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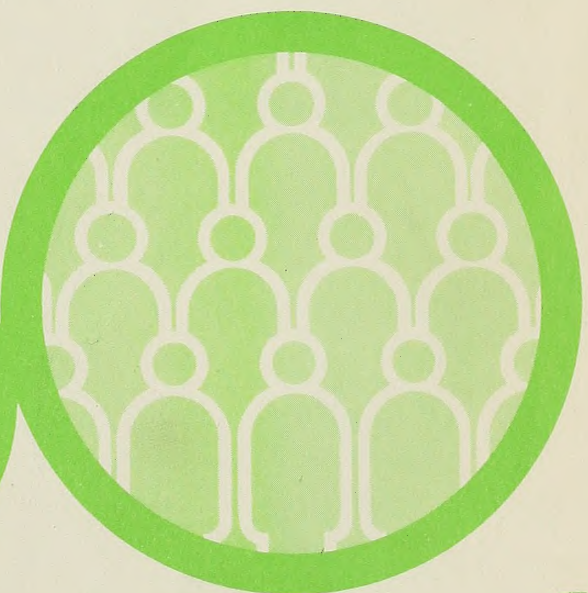
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

MICHIGAN

Section 1 of 2

1980



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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

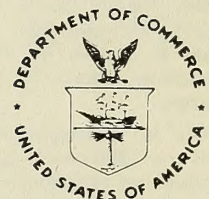
PART 24

MICHIGAN

PC80-1-C24

Section 1: Tables 56—159a

Issued August 1983



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POPULATION DIVISION

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

| Subject | The State | | SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹ | Places ¹ of— | | Counties | | American Indian reserva- tions ² |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| | Total | Urban and rural | | 10,000 to 50,000 | 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Rural and Rural farm | |
| SUMMARY | | | | | | | | |
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| Age | 62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105 | 73, 83 | 115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150 | | | 171, 182 | 188, 190 | 192 |
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Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

| Subject | The State | | SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹ | Places ¹ of— | | Counties | | American Indian reserva- tions ² |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| | Total | Urban and rural | | 10,000 to 50,000 | 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Rural and Rural farm | |
| SOCIAL—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Years of school completed. | 61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108 | 76, 86 | 119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150 | 157, 162 | 166, 169 | 175, 182 | 188, 190 | 192 |
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| Class of worker | 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109 | 77, 87 | 120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152 | 158, 164 | 167 | 176, 184 | 189, 191 | |
| Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment | 70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112 | 80, 90 | 123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152 | 160, 163 | 167 | 179, 184 | | |
| Workers in family in 1979 | 70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112 | 80, 90 | 123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154 | 158, 163 | 167, 169 | 179, 186 | | |
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¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980

Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

MICHIGAN

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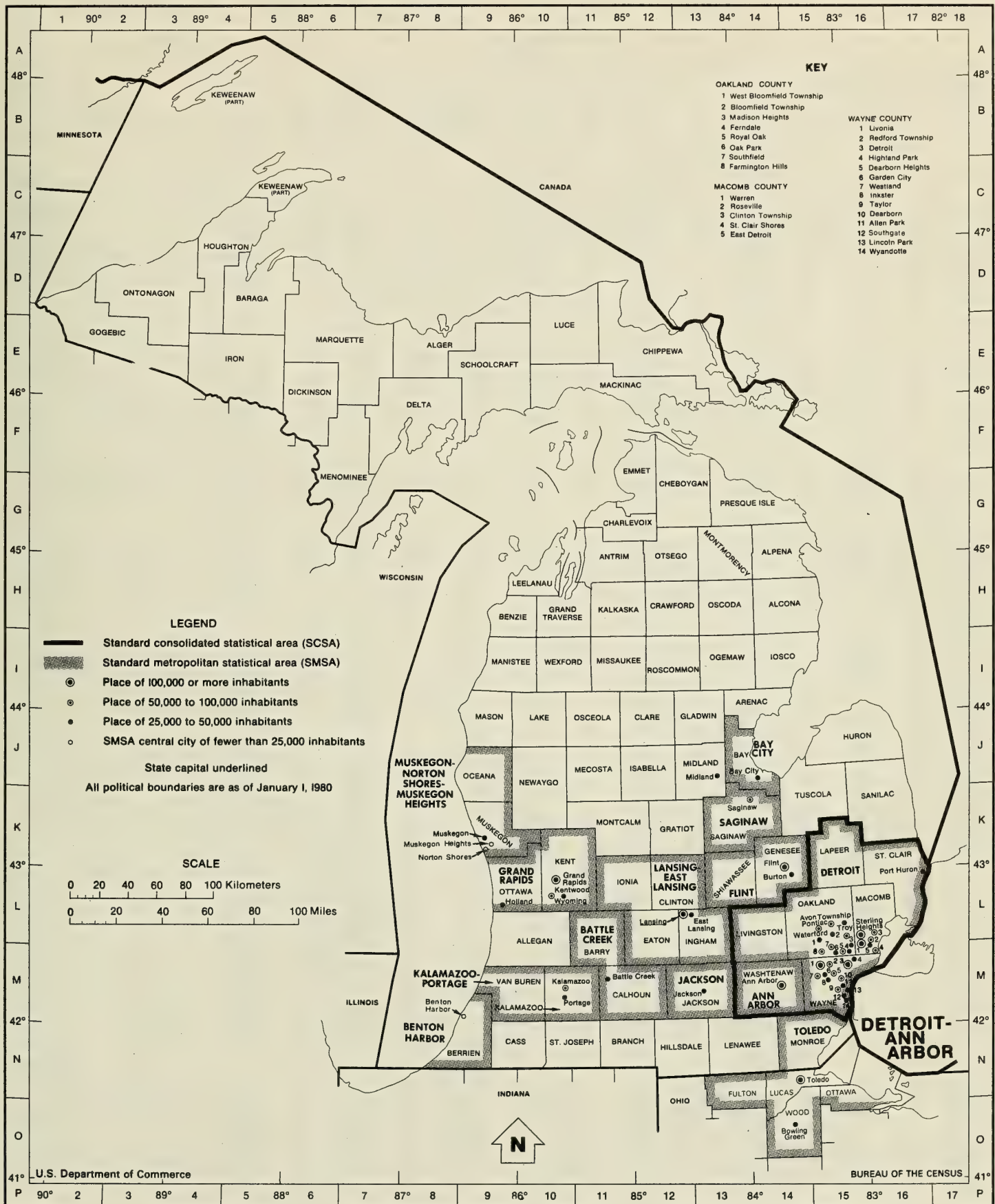
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Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system, these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Urban | 6 551 270 | 5.5 | 73.0 | 44.3 | 7.6 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 36.1 | 68.1 | 15.7 | 25.2 | 22.8 | 71.9 | 2 719 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 5 781 645 | 5.9 | 72.3 | 43.6 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 34.8 | 67.9 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 71.0 | 2 706 |
| Central cities | 2 161 575 | 5.0 | 66.6 | 44.3 | 7.9 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 35.7 | 59.7 | 12.4 | 27.7 | 25.0 | 54.0 | 2 884 |
| Urban fringe | 3 620 070 | 6.4 | 75.7 | 43.2 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 34.3 | 72.6 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 81.4 | 2 621 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 769 625 | 2.7 | 77.6 | 49.5 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 43.8 | 69.7 | 15.6 | 28.2 | 24.5 | 79.0 | 2 833 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 285 758 | 3.0 | 76.2 | 52.0 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 60.8 | 70.4 | 19.6 | 27.7 | 23.9 | 78.3 | 2 755 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 483 867 | 2.5 | 78.5 | 47.9 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 28.0 | 69.3 | 13.4 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 79.4 | 2 875 |
| Rural | 2 710 808 | 2.1 | 81.6 | 41.8 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 23.5 | 67.7 | 10.8 | 20.1 | 23.5 | 86.1 | 2 964 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 242 761 | 2.1 | 80.0 | 44.2 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 22.4 | 66.2 | 11.1 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 78.8 | 3 005 |
| Other rural | 2 468 047 | 2.1 | 81.8 | 41.6 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 23.6 | 67.9 | 10.8 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 86.8 | 2 960 |
| Rural farm | 177 591 | 1.6 | 87.8 | 18.3 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 28.3 | 65.8 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 93.9 | 3 186 |

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Inside SMSA's | 7 664 486 | 5.0 | 74.4 | 43.6 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 32.9 | 68.4 | 14.9 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 74.9 | 2 758 |
| Urban | 6 110 446 | 5.7 | 72.6 | 43.8 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 34.4 | 67.9 | 15.6 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 71.3 | 2 716 |
| Central cities | 2 239 168 | 5.0 | 66.6 | 45.2 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 40.7 | 60.7 | 13.4 | 27.5 | 25.0 | 54.9 | 2 865 |
| Not in central cities | 3 871 278 | 6.1 | 76.2 | 43.1 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 29.9 | 71.8 | 16.8 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 80.9 | 2 646 |
| Rural | 1 554 040 | 2.3 | 81.2 | 42.4 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 25.7 | 70.3 | 11.9 | 19.1 | 24.1 | 86.9 | 2 898 |
| Outside SMSA's | 1 597 592 | 2.0 | 80.8 | 43.5 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 33.7 | 66.2 | 11.4 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 83.7 | 2 998 |
| Urban | 440 824 | 2.6 | 77.0 | 50.3 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 53.1 | 70.8 | 16.9 | 29.0 | 24.0 | 80.1 | 2 779 |
| Rural | 1 156 768 | 1.8 | 82.2 | 40.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 20.4 | 64.5 | 9.4 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 84.9 | 3 067 |

SCSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | 4 618 161 | 6.5 | 72.5 | 42.7 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 31.7 | 67.8 | 15.4 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 73.0 | 2 676 |
| Urban | 4 161 745 | 6.8 | 71.5 | 42.3 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 32.3 | 67.4 | 15.5 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 71.1 | 2 659 |
| Rural | 456 416 | 3.0 | 81.8 | 46.8 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 24.2 | 72.1 | 13.6 | 16.9 | 23.8 | 87.5 | 2 805 |

SMSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 264 748 | 5.8 | 64.1 | 60.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 63.3 | 80.9 | 36.1 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 76.6 | 2 366 |
| Urban | 205 484 | 6.6 | 60.7 | 64.4 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 67.2 | 82.4 | 40.6 | 27.2 | 25.7 | 72.2 | 2 293 |
| Rural | 59 264 | 3.0 | 75.3 | 45.4 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 31.5 | 76.4 | 22.5 | 14.4 | 20.5 | 88.1 | 2 545 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 187 338 | 2.0 | 76.1 | 42.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 29.8 | 68.2 | 11.5 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 78.0 | 2 817 |
| Urban | 102 459 | 2.4 | 71.7 | 46.1 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 12.6 | 33.2 | 67.5 | 12.9 | 28.7 | 24.0 | 70.5 | 2 767 |
| Rural | 84 879 | 1.5 | 81.3 | 39.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 24.3 | 69.0 | 9.8 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 86.0 | 2 866 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 119 881 | 1.7 | 90.4 | 38.2 | 5.5 | 26.6 | 8.4 | 24.1 | 64.4 | 8.9 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 83.2 | 3 028 |
| Urban | 77 814 | 2.1 | 89.0 | 38.8 | 6.1 | 25.2 | 8.6 | 24.1 | 64.8 | 9.5 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 78.6 | 3 009 |
| Rural | 42 067 | 1.1 | 92.9 | 36.9 | 4.5 | 28.7 | 8.0 | 24.3 | 63.6 | 7.8 | 20.4 | 26.8 | 90.6 | 3 057 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 171 276 | 4.0 | 59.5 | 43.6 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 29.3 | 64.8 | 13.3 | 24.6 | 23.3 | 71.1 | 2 879 |
| Urban | 93 749 | 2.8 | 58.9 | 45.7 | 4.1 | 10.5 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 63.4 | 12.7 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 61.7 | 2 976 |
| Rural | 77 527 | 5.5 | 60.3 | 41.2 | 6.4 | 19.0 | 11.6 | 36.8 | 66.5 | 14.0 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 83.0 | 2 775 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 4 353 413 | 6.5 | 73.0 | 41.7 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 28.2 | 67.1 | 14.2 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 72.8 | 2 694 |
| Urban | 3 956 261 | 6.8 | 72.0 | 41.1 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 28.7 | 66.7 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 21.7 | 71.0 | 2 676 |
| Rural | 397 152 | 3.0 | 82.8 | 47.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 23.2 | 71.4 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 24.3 | 87.4 | 2 845 |
| Flint, Mich. | 521 589 | 2.7 | 76.7 | 42.4 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 25.3 | 67.7 | 10.7 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 74.1 | 2 936 |
| Urban | 369 829 | 3.0 | 73.1 | 43.5 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 26.0 | 66.0 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 68.4 | 2 945 |
| Rural | 151 760 | 1.9 | 85.4 | 39.6 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 23.3 | 72.0 | 9.6 | 19.3 | 25.0 | 86.6 | 2 919 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 601 680 | 3.5 | 81.5 | 45.4 | 5.7 | 18.4 | 10.1 | 31.1 | 70.4 | 15.9 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 81.2 | 2 848 |
| Urban | 431 611 | 4.1 | 79.8 | 46.4 | 6.6 | 19.0 | 10.5 | 31.8 | 70.0 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 77.1 | 2 820 |
| Rural | 170 069 | 2.2 | 85.6 | 43.0 | 3.6 | 17.1 | 9.1 | 29.0 | 71.4 | 13.6 | 18.1 | 25.5 | 90.2 | 2 905 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 151 495 | 2.1 | 77.7 | 44.5 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 26.1 | 69.2 | 12.2 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 79.5 | 2 829 |
| Urban | 81 213 | 2.6 | 75.4 | 45.1 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 28.5 | 22.6 | 73.4 | 2 784 |
| Rural | 70 282 | 1.5 | 80.5 | 43.8 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 29.3 | 73.2 | 12.6 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 85.6 | 2 867 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | 279 192 | 3.3 | 72.3 | 50.7 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 47.0 | 72.4 | 19.8 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 77.3 | 2 696 |
| Urban | 164 278 | 4.1 | 71.8 | 54.6 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 55.4 | 75.3 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 72.4 | 2 634 |
| Rural | 114 914 | 2.1 | 73.1 | 45.1 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 24.5 | 68.5 | 13.2 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 83.0 | 2 767 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | 471 565 | 3.1 | 79.7 | 52.1 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 52.6 | 76.2 | 20.2 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 79.2 | 2 804 |
| Urban | 309 697 | 4.0 | 76.1 | 58.1 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 59.9 | 77.8 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 73.4 | 2 698 |
| Rural | 161 868 | 1.3 | 86.4 | 40.5 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 27.1 | 73.4 | 12.4 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 88.0 | 2 958 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 179 591 | 1.8 | 80.9 | 39.6 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 28.2 | 65.1 | 10.4 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 75.7 | 3 035 |
| Urban | 112 224 | 2.1 | 78.4 | 40.6 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 30.0 | 64.6 | 11.3 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 69.7 | 2 953 |
| Rural | 67 367 | 1.3 | 84.9 | 37.9 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 24.7 | 65.9 | 9.0 | 20.9 | 25.0 | 84.3 | 3 153 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 228 059 | 2.5 | 81.2 | 39.6 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 65.8 | 11.3 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 73.7 | 3 042 |
| Urban | 152 894 | 3.0 | 76.6 | 42.3 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 23.3 | 65.1 | 12.7 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 66.4 | 2 982 |
| Rural | 75 165 | 1.4 | 90.4 | 34.3 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 22.8 | 67.1 | 8.1 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 87.3 | 3 140 |
| Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | 791 599 | 2.6 | 74.6 | 43.3 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 34.2 | 67.3 | 13.2 | 26.1 | 23.5 | 79.0 | 2 821 |
| Urban | 583 808 | 2.9 | 74.4 | 44.7 | 6.2 | 20.4 | 10.3 | 38.0 | 67.5 | 14.7 | 27.9 | 23.3 | 76.0 | 2 758 |
| Rural | 207 791 | 1.5 | 75.4 | 39.4 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 20.7 | 66.7 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 86.1 | 2 975 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 134 659 | 2.1 | 61.7 | 40.5 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 21.0 | 63.4 | 8.9 | 20.4 | 25.5 | 82.7 | 3 048 |
| Urban | 52 933 | 2.5 | 58.9 | 42.5 | 3.7 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 20.6 | 63.4 | 11.2 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 77.9 | 2 897 |
| Rural | 81 726 | 1.9 | 63.5 | 39.2 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 21.2 | 63.4 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 85.6 | 3 134 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 656 940 | 2.6 | 77.3 | 43.9 | 6.0 | 18.2 | 9.6 | 36.4 | 68.1 | 14.1 | 27.0 | 23.0 | 78.1 | 2 768 |
| Urban | 530 875 | 3.0 | 75.9 | 44.9 | 6.5 | 21.1 | 9.9 | 39.4 | 67.9 | 15.1 | 28.5 | 23.0 | 75.8 | 2 743 |
| Rural | 126 065 | 1.3 | 83.0 | 39.5 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 20.3 | 68.8 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 86.5 | 2 864 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 208 931 | 6.5 | 60.8 | 64.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 66.0 | 81.7 | 39.7 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 71.9 | 2 272 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 77 781 | 2.6 | 71.4 | 43.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 67.1 | 11.8 | 28.2 | 23.5 | 70.5 | 2 764 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 77 573 | 2.1 | 89.0 | 38.7 | 6.1 | 25.3 | 8.6 | 24.0 | 64.8 | 9.5 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 78.7 | 3 010 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 60 664 | 3.1 | 60.4 | 45.7 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 19.4 | 22.8 | 62.1 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 56.1 | 3 083 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 3 809 246 | 7.0 | 71.6 | 40.8 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 29.0 | 66.6 | 14.8 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 70.8 | 2 671 |
| Flint, Mich. | 331 985 | 3.1 | 71.9 | 43.4 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 26.5 | 65.8 | 11.0 | 26.7 | 24.7 | 67.5 | 2 950 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 374 678 | 4.1 | 80.0 | 46.4 | 6.4 | 19.9 | 10.5 | 31.0 | 70.6 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 76.7 | 2 810 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 81 213 | 2.6 | 75.4 | 45.1 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 65.9 | 11.9 | 28.5 | 22.6 | 73.4 | 2 784 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 155 124 | 4.2 | 72.1 | 54.9 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 56.4 | 75.7 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 72.4 | 2 620 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 254 958 | 4.5 | 74.1 | 60.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 64.7 | 79.1 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 72.1 | 2 597 |

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 105 464 | 2.1 | 78.3 | 40.6 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 30.4 | 64.5 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 68.9 | 2 963 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 59 581 | 4.3 | 85.4 | 45.6 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 12.3 | 27.2 | 67.5 | 12.0 | 30.7 | 23.2 | 75.7 | 2 886 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 146 485 | 3.0 | 76.1 | 42.3 | 7.7 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 23.2 | 65.0 | 12.4 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 65.5 | 3 006 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 226 312 | 3.2 | 65.6 | 44.1 | 6.9 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 44.1 | 67.1 | 14.7 | 24.8 | 22.3 | 75.5 | 2 656 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 202 556 | 3.5 | 66.6 | 44.5 | 7.4 | 17.1 | 10.7 | 45.6 | 67.1 | 15.3 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 75.9 | 2 657 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 23 756 | 1.5 | 56.8 | 40.5 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 26.0 | 67.3 | 10.0 | 26.8 | 24.1 | 72.0 | 2 645 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 485 624 | 3.0 | 74.2 | 42.9 | 6.5 | 21.7 | 11.2 | 29.3 | 67.3 | 14.5 | 28.4 | 22.9 | 75.3 | 2 750 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 14 206 | 2.1 | 25.7 | 39.2 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 25.2 | 73.8 | 14.0 | 19.2 | 22.9 | 84.8 | 2 805 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 471 418 | 3.0 | 75.7 | 43.0 | 6.6 | 22.2 | 11.4 | 29.4 | 67.1 | 14.5 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 75.0 | 2 748 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Adrian city | 21 186 | 1.6 | 68.7 | 55.6 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 44.5 | 64.1 | 17.0 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 73.9 | 2 391 |
| Albion city | 11 059 | 2.7 | 65.6 | 53.5 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 64.6 | 63.4 | 14.8 | 35.2 | 27.8 | 61.8 | 2 854 |
| Algonac city | 4 412 | 4.7 | 79.6 | 47.3 | 3.1 | - | 22.9 | 17.8 | 62.6 | 10.2 | 36.0 | 27.1 | 78.9 | 2 942 |
| Allegan city | 4 576 | 1.4 | 78.5 | 45.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 70.4 | 11.8 | 28.4 | 22.9 | 76.2 | 2 817 |
| Allen Park city | 34 196 | 7.5 | 78.3 | 25.3 | 10.9 | 28.5 | 4.5 | 36.0 | 71.9 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 86.9 | 2 292 |
| Alma city | 9 652 | 2.7 | 82.3 | 55.1 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 60.9 | 71.1 | 17.8 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 70.5 | 2 928 |
| Alpena city | 12 214 | 1.9 | 89.9 | 39.6 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 26.9 | 65.7 | 9.4 | 30.8 | 19.4 | 81.0 | 2 994 |
| Ann Arbor city | 107 960 | 8.6 | 57.4 | 69.0 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 2.9 | 78.3 | 90.7 | 56.2 | 27.9 | 24.3 | 75.0 | 1 958 |
| Bad Axe city | 3 184 | 2.5 | 90.5 | 43.1 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 30.2 | 20.8 | 66.1 | 16.6 | 33.4 | 23.9 | 85.7 | 3 106 |
| Battle Creek city | 35 724 | 2.5 | 70.6 | 44.6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 17.6 | 23.5 | 60.0 | 8.8 | 32.6 | 25.1 | 59.4 | 2 963 |
| Bay City city | 41 593 | 2.3 | 89.0 | 37.7 | 7.8 | 30.5 | 10.9 | 21.7 | 59.2 | 8.0 | 32.3 | 23.3 | 74.9 | 3 146 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 17 178 | 1.9 | 65.9 | 36.8 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 23.6 | 29.1 | 50.9 | 3.1 | 18.5 | 30.6 | 59.9 | 3 808 |
| Belding city | 5 634 | 1.6 | 86.8 | 41.7 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 21.1 | 12.8 | 59.4 | 5.7 | 30.6 | 27.2 | 75.9 | 3 486 |
| Belleville city | 3 366 | 1.3 | 75.1 | 49.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 15.2 | 30.5 | 63.9 | 9.8 | 27.8 | 19.5 | 81.8 | 1 984 |
| Benton Harbor city | 14 707 | 1.0 | 53.4 | 48.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 40.1 | 4.4 | 29.6 | 34.1 | 26.9 | 4 066 |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 6 787 | 0.5 | 51.1 | 47.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 35.8 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 1.0 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 41.5 | 4 993 |
| Berkley city | 18 637 | 5.8 | 78.6 | 39.1 | 6.1 | 18.5 | 11.7 | 31.5 | 77.8 | 15.7 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 82.9 | 2 684 |
| Bessemer city | 2 519 | 2.3 | 84.6 | 16.7 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 28.1 | 66.5 | 9.7 | 25.3 | 15.5 | 83.4 | 3 231 |
| Beverly Hills village | 11 675 | 7.6 | 65.3 | 35.0 | 7.8 | 26.6 | 2.9 | 62.1 | 93.1 | 47.9 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 93.1 | 2 334 |
| Big Rapids city | 14 361 | 2.0 | 81.7 | 78.8 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 91.2 | 78.1 | 25.1 | 33.5 | 26.9 | 76.6 | 2 660 |
| Birmingham city | 21 689 | 6.4 | 63.5 | 42.6 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 1.7 | 44.5 | 92.4 | 48.3 | 29.0 | 16.0 | 83.5 | 2 151 |
| Blissfield village | 3 107 | 0.8 | 68.7 | 46.8 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 23.8 | 71.6 | 15.6 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 80.5 | 2 906 |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 3 985 | 10.1 | 59.4 | 47.9 | 10.2 | 40.2 | 1.9 | 61.6 | 94.6 | 62.9 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 98.3 | 2 497 |
| Bozette city | 3 348 | 0.9 | 88.3 | 47.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 62.4 | 11.1 | 30.3 | 20.4 | 78.6 | 3 220 |
| Brighton city | 4 268 | 4.3 | 74.2 | 62.0 | 4.8 | - | 11.4 | 13.1 | 75.3 | 22.7 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 79.6 | 2 821 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 2 716 | 1.3 | 76.9 | 51.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 21.9 | 16.1 | 39.9 | 1.8 | 34.5 | 21.6 | 73.8 | 3 246 |
| Buchanan city | 5 142 | 1.6 | 60.2 | 51.6 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 27.8 | 17.4 | 58.1 | 7.9 | 29.8 | 26.5 | 77.8 | 2 829 |
| Burton city | 29 976 | 3.0 | 78.9 | 36.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 61.8 | 6.0 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 80.4 | 3 122 |
| Cadillac city | 10 199 | 1.8 | 86.9 | 44.2 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 65.8 | 13.9 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 76.3 | 3 037 |
| Carleton village | 2 786 | 1.2 | 76.6 | 59.3 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 22.0 | 11.9 | 64.2 | 4.8 | 21.8 | 37.5 | 78.2 | 2 661 |
| Caro village | 4 317 | 1.3 | 86.1 | 48.6 | 3.0 | - | 16.6 | 17.1 | 69.4 | 18.6 | 28.7 | 21.6 | 77.2 | 2 924 |
| Cedar Springs city | 2 615 | 2.6 | 87.0 | 58.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 20.9 | 26.4 | 61.8 | 8.8 | 27.8 | 29.7 | 65.2 | 3 474 |
| Center Line city | 9 293 | 8.7 | 81.0 | 29.9 | 12.4 | 28.2 | 9.9 | 28.2 | 56.4 | 7.1 | 29.1 | 15.4 | 79.3 | 2 496 |
| Charlevoix city | 3 296 | 2.4 | 72.3 | 48.1 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 23.0 | 75.8 | 17.2 | 36.4 | 19.4 | 86.1 | 2 754 |
| Charlotte city | 8 251 | 2.4 | 82.5 | 48.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 67.2 | 10.8 | 31.4 | 26.9 | 78.2 | 2 607 |
| Cheboygan city | 5 106 | 1.7 | 84.5 | 42.6 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 21.1 | 14.3 | 64.5 | 11.0 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 78.2 | 2 915 |
| Chelsea village | 3 816 | 1.7 | 78.7 | 44.4 | 2.4 | - | 7.7 | 30.6 | 71.2 | 15.8 | 27.5 | 22.3 | 82.6 | 2 743 |
| Chesaning village | 2 656 | 2.1 | 85.9 | 43.1 | 3.9 | 13.1 | 5.8 | 25.8 | 69.5 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 28.1 | 85.1 | 2 242 |
| Clare city | 3 300 | 2.4 | 84.8 | 46.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 26.2 | 66.6 | 10.8 | 37.8 | 19.2 | 71.3 | 2 766 |
| Clawson city | 15 103 | 5.4 | 78.3 | 32.6 | 4.3 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 25.1 | 74.5 | 12.6 | 29.8 | 18.4 | 81.9 | 2 631 |
| Clio city | 2 690 | 1.2 | 85.0 | 45.9 | 1.6 | - | 18.4 | 19.5 | 66.4 | 13.0 | 30.3 | 26.3 | 67.2 | 2 490 |
| Coldwater city | 9 461 | 2.0 | 72.6 | 50.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 64.8 | 13.0 | 28.0 | 25.2 | 71.8 | 3 052 |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 5 506 | 2.0 | 84.5 | 42.3 | 3.0 | 20.3 | 5.1 | 26.0 | 75.5 | 14.2 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 91.0 | 2 722 |
| Coopersville city | 2 889 | 1.0 | 87.6 | 49.1 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 23.0 | 71.9 | 13.3 | 26.1 | 31.9 | 79.3 | 3 043 |
| Corunna city | 3 206 | 2.5 | 87.0 | 40.5 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 60.6 | 7.7 | 23.2 | 27.7 | 75.7 | 2 908 |
| Cutler (CDP) | 8 256 | 5.0 | 87.6 | 56.6 | 3.6 | 32.9 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 63.4 | 8.7 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 70.6 | 2 627 |
| Davison city | 6 087 | 3.5 | 86.6 | 47.3 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 23.6 | 73.4 | 13.7 | 41.6 | 24.3 | 81.1 | 1 890 |
| Dearborn city | 90 660 | 15.6 | 75.1 | 32.2 | 19.4 | 14.1 | 5.9 | 40.9 | 68.7 | 17.8 | 25.3 | 15.4 | 84.4 | 2 445 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 67 706 | 9.5 | 78.8 | 27.2 | 13.9 | 29.9 | 7.6 | 36.1 | 67.0 | 11.7 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 85.0 | 2 640 |
| Detroit city | 1 203 339 | 5.7 | 62.5 | 39.9 | 8.7 | 16.6 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 54.2 | 8.3 | 26.9 | 23.9 | 48.1 | 2 895 |
| De Witt city | 3 165 | 2.6 | 81.2 | 54.3 | 3.7 | - | 6.1 | 32.4 | 83.1 | 20.6 | 36.6 | 22.8 | 83.9 | 2 867 |
| Dowagiac city | 6 307 | 2.0 | 67.6 | 39.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 58.1 | 6.3 | 28.1 | 30.8 | 65.6 | 2 984 |
| Dundee village | 2 575 | 1.0 | 77.2 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 30.2 | 69.4 | 7.7 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 67.4 | 3 071 |
| Durand city | 4 241 | 2.2 | 84.2 | 40.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 63.5 | 8.9 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 84.3 | 2 812 |
| East Detroit city | 38 280 | 9.4 | 82.0 | 25.0 | 13.1 | 20.2 | 11.4 | 31.2 | 60.4 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 79.2 | 2 683 |
| East Grand Rapids city | 10 914 | 4.5 | 65.1 | 43.3 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 56.2 | 94.9 | 51.6 | 22.2 | 17.2 | 89.6 | 2 442 |
| East Lansing city | 51 392 | 7.7 | 68.2 | 81.9 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 94.2 | 96.4 | 65.4 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 80.2 | 2 100 |
| East Tawas city | 2 545 | 2.5 | 84.0 | 40.4 | 2.7 | 13.3 | - | 20.8 | 72.2 | 11.3 | 27.9 | 16.7 | 89.2 | 3 077 |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 7 186 | 4.2 | 77.0 | 40.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 25.8 | 65.6 | 13.1 | 22.1 | 18.6 | 76.1 | 2 602 |
| Eaton Rapids city | 4 510 | 2.0 | 82.3 | 44.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 72.1 | 13.1 | 25.5 | 20.5 | 79.0 | 3 486 |
| Ecorse city | 14 447 | 3.3 | 65.5 | 32.8 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 33.5 | 19.6 | 47.4 | 2.7 | 28.7 | 21.2 | 59.0 | 2 956 |
| Esconaba city | 14 355 | 2.4 | 82.9 | 41.3 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 29.9 | 71.2 | 12.5 | 26.6 | 22.0 | 80.2 | 2 691 |
| Essexville city | 4 378 | 1.0 | 89.1 | 28.1 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 36.0 | 77.3 | 12.3 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 86.1 | 2 610 |
| Fair Plain (CDP) | 8 289 | 3.7 | 61.8 | 44.5 | 4.9 | 23.7 | 19.2 | 22.0 | 69.4 | 15.4 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 69.3 | 2 586 |
| Farmington city | 11 022 | 7.0 | 72.7 | 43.3 | 4.6 | 24.9 | 3.3 | 38.4 | 81.4 | 23.1 | 28.1 | 9.6 | 84.9 | 2 307 |
| Farmington Hills city | 58 056 | 8.4 | 73.8 | 49.3 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 37.4 | 84.2 | 31.6 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 90.0 | 2 459 |
| Fenton city | 8 098 | 2.2 | 78.8 | 51.5 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 31.1 | 72.6 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 78.2 | 2 949 |
| Ferndale city | 26 227 | 8.4 | 75.0 | 39.5 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 64.7 | 10.5 | 27.1 | 22.3 | 73.1 | 2 489 |
| Fiat Rock city | 6 853 | 4.2 | 73.8 | 46.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 17.8 | 73.2 | 10.9 | 23.1 | 28.0 | 81.8 | 2 937 |
| Flint city | 159 611 | 2.7 | 65.7 | 44.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 16.3 | 28.0 | 60.5 | 9.2 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 55.9 | 3 107 |
| Flushing city | 8 624 | 3.0 | 80.9 | 41.2 | 4.2 | 26.6 | 3.3 | 38.8 | 82.7 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 88.4 | 2 873 |
| Frankenmuth city | 3 753 | 2.7 | 87.5 | 39.6 | 15.7 | 44.0 | 4.1 | 25.7 | 68.2 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 14.0 | 92.3 | 2 581 |
| Franklin village | 2 817 | 8.8 | 67.3 | 32.8 | 8.5 | 24.1 | 2.7 | 63.7 | 94.2 | 53.6 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 91.6 | 2 159 |
| Fraser city | 14 560 | 7.2 | 85.4 | 43.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 32.2 | 70.8 | 9.0 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 84.7 | 2 548 |
| Fremont city | 3 672 | 1.7 | 82.0 | 32.0 | 1.3 | 15.6 | - | 24.6 | 74.5 | 20.7 | 35.1 | 15.9 | 77.2 | 2 972 |
| Garden City city | 35 640 | 4.4 | 78.4 | 29.1 | 4.6 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 24.5 | 65.0 | 6.4 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 84.7 | 2 900 |
| Gaylord city | 3 011 | 2.3 | 88.9 | 45.4 | 8.0 | 22.5 | 1.4 | 15.0 | 69.0 | 14.6 | 26.7 | 18.3 | 82.9 | 3 624 |

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar city | 4 458 | 3.1 | 77.9 | 45.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 69.1 | 7.2 | 14.5 | 19.2 | 84.7 | 2 586 |
| Gladstone city | 4 533 | 2.3 | 81.0 | 28.4 | 5.2 | — | 3.1 | 20.5 | 70.9 | 12.3 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 87.7 | 2 911 |
| Grand Blanc city | 6 848 | 3.9 | 71.1 | 64.6 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 7.1 | 30.9 | 87.3 | 31.4 | 30.2 | 20.1 | 82.6 | 2 488 |
| Grand Haven city | 11 763 | 3.2 | 79.8 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 26.1 | 69.4 | 15.6 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 82.2 | 2 705 |
| Grand Ledge city | 6 920 | 3.2 | 88.1 | 57.1 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 75.7 | 14.4 | 30.6 | 24.6 | 73.5 | 2 491 |
| Grand Rapids city | 181 843 | 4.8 | 77.0 | 46.8 | 8.4 | 24.0 | 13.8 | 37.0 | 67.1 | 16.4 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 66.9 | 2 938 |
| Grandville city | 12 412 | 3.0 | 85.0 | 40.2 | 4.2 | 27.5 | 5.5 | 28.0 | 76.3 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 24.1 | 86.6 | 3 005 |
| Greenville city | 8 019 | 2.1 | 84.0 | 40.3 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 29.0 | 16.0 | 64.6 | 13.4 | 33.1 | 27.5 | 75.0 | 3 219 |
| Grosse Pointe city | 5 901 | 7.3 | 69.6 | 37.3 | 5.5 | 27.1 | 1.9 | 53.4 | 92.9 | 50.6 | 30.1 | 15.9 | 86.6 | 2 158 |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city | 10 551 | 5.4 | 73.4 | 31.6 | 6.0 | 40.3 | 2.5 | 61.8 | 92.9 | 51.3 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 91.1 | 2 245 |
| Grosse Pointe Park city | 13 639 | 9.9 | 70.1 | 45.0 | 9.2 | 19.7 | 5.4 | 49.2 | 85.7 | 39.7 | 21.5 | 16.7 | 83.0 | 2 162 |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village | 3 120 | 7.9 | 74.5 | 28.6 | 10.3 | 51.5 | 5.4 | 46.8 | 89.2 | 45.9 | 12.3 | 5.9 | 89.5 | 2 539 |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city | 18 886 | 7.8 | 80.1 | 28.6 | 9.7 | 23.4 | 0.6 | 53.2 | 87.6 | 36.1 | 16.6 | 11.7 | 89.1 | 2 244 |
| Hamtramck city | 21 300 | 21.8 | 78.5 | 35.2 | 42.1 | 35.9 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 43.8 | 5.1 | 32.5 | 21.6 | 58.2 | 2 584 |
| Hancock city | 5 122 | 4.0 | 83.8 | 53.8 | 20.9 | — | 5.6 | 77.5 | 67.9 | 16.6 | 28.6 | 19.6 | 90.1 | 2 855 |
| Harper Woods city | 16 361 | 10.5 | 81.0 | 25.2 | 10.2 | 22.1 | 3.0 | 40.3 | 68.1 | 13.1 | 23.8 | 13.4 | 86.3 | 2 275 |
| Haslett (CDP) | 7 025 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 63.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 39.7 | 83.9 | 35.2 | 40.8 | 22.2 | 80.0 | 2 483 |
| Hastings city | 6 418 | 1.9 | 80.8 | 57.7 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 28.8 | 69.1 | 14.7 | 27.5 | 23.1 | 73.8 | 3 029 |
| Hazel Park city | 20 914 | 4.9 | 73.1 | 37.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 51.1 | 3.4 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 70.2 | 2 855 |
| Highland Park city | 27 909 | 4.7 | 56.9 | 45.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 13.5 | 31.3 | 56.6 | 7.0 | 37.3 | 25.2 | 35.0 | 3 069 |
| Hillsdale city | 7 432 | 2.2 | 69.8 | 57.6 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 59.2 | 70.0 | 17.9 | 28.2 | 21.0 | 88.0 | 2 751 |
| Holland city | 26 281 | 5.5 | 71.3 | 49.0 | 14.4 | 22.5 | 8.8 | 49.6 | 63.8 | 19.0 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 79.7 | 3 019 |
| Holly village | 4 874 | 1.6 | 81.5 | 43.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 66.9 | 7.4 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 77.0 | 3 097 |
| Holt (CDP) | 10 097 | 2.3 | 81.3 | 56.8 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 17.1 | 24.8 | 78.4 | 13.1 | 33.0 | 26.5 | 77.7 | 2 653 |
| Houghton city | 7 512 | 5.3 | 73.6 | 79.9 | 8.6 | — | 0.3 | 93.1 | 85.7 | 38.6 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 84.1 | 1 737 |
| Howell city | 6 976 | 3.7 | 81.5 | 57.6 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 74.0 | 15.9 | 28.4 | 24.9 | 71.0 | 2 865 |
| Hudson city | 2 545 | 0.7 | 79.9 | 39.2 | 1.3 | 7.9 | — | 25.9 | 64.8 | 9.7 | 24.2 | 32.0 | 87.1 | 2 460 |
| Hudsonville city | 4 844 | 3.2 | 92.6 | 43.1 | 4.1 | 51.7 | 4.5 | 18.5 | 62.3 | 10.0 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 94.8 | 3 740 |
| Huntington Woods city | 6 937 | 7.2 | 69.6 | 30.5 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 46.4 | 94.7 | 51.3 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 88.7 | 2 036 |
| Inkster city | 35 190 | 3.1 | 65.7 | 37.1 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 16.9 | 23.6 | 59.1 | 6.9 | 29.4 | 25.7 | 59.6 | 3 084 |
| Ionia city | 5 920 | 1.1 | 88.2 | 43.7 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 12.4 | 70.0 | 13.2 | 29.7 | 24.9 | 68.8 | 3 421 |
| Iron Mountain city | 8 341 | 2.7 | 79.8 | 39.6 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 72.8 | 13.4 | 30.1 | 17.2 | 84.0 | 2 638 |
| Ironwood city | 7 741 | 5.0 | 71.1 | 32.6 | 13.9 | 17.2 | — | 33.8 | 65.4 | 9.3 | 32.9 | 17.2 | 81.6 | 3 373 |
| Ishpeming city | 7 538 | 3.0 | 90.1 | 40.6 | 10.0 | — | 10.3 | 18.8 | 68.3 | 11.0 | 30.4 | 23.6 | 80.3 | 2 666 |
| Ithaca city | 2 950 | 0.9 | 88.9 | 43.6 | 2.0 | — | 5.4 | 20.0 | 73.5 | 12.8 | 32.1 | 24.7 | 86.9 | 2 903 |
| Jackson city | 39 739 | 2.7 | 74.7 | 44.8 | 5.3 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 63.0 | 11.2 | 32.5 | 24.3 | 67.1 | 2 825 |
| Jenison (CDP) | 16 330 | 4.0 | 86.6 | 43.1 | 4.6 | 23.4 | 4.9 | 34.0 | 76.0 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 31.4 | 92.5 | 2 901 |
| Kalamazoo city | 79 722 | 4.8 | 69.9 | 62.3 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 66.1 | 73.4 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 28.7 | 60.3 | 2 667 |
| Keego Harbor city | 3 083 | 3.8 | 74.4 | 53.0 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 35.6 | 16.6 | 69.2 | 9.8 | 26.5 | 22.8 | 69.4 | 3 102 |
| Kentwood city | 30 438 | 4.1 | 76.2 | 54.5 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 78.7 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 80.4 | 2 608 |
| Kingsford city | 5 290 | 1.8 | 71.9 | 33.2 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 67.9 | 10.0 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 83.6 | 3 115 |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | 7 345 | 4.1 | 26.5 | 92.9 | 7.3 | — | 8.5 | 8.8 | 93.7 | 17.9 | — | 53.4 | 98.0 | 2 986 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP) | 3 154 | 2.9 | 78.1 | 47.0 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 33.8 | 86.6 | 23.4 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 82.9 | 2 363 |
| Lake Orion village | 2 907 | 2.8 | 86.5 | 47.4 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 75.9 | 13.5 | 33.2 | 20.4 | 81.8 | 3 052 |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | 4 087 | 2.2 | 80.6 | 49.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 9.4 | 18.0 | 76.6 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 23.8 | 79.1 | 2 844 |
| Lakeview (CDP) | 13 345 | 3.4 | 65.9 | 42.5 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 41.2 | 85.4 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 83.0 | 2 454 |
| Lambertville (CDP) | 6 341 | 1.2 | 23.2 | 37.2 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 25.9 | 74.5 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 24.7 | 86.4 | 2 989 |
| L'Anse village | 2 396 | 2.2 | 84.4 | 35.9 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 26.8 | 73.4 | 10.7 | 28.0 | 21.1 | 81.3 | 2 819 |
| Lansing city | 130 414 | 3.6 | 75.5 | 52.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 32.6 | 72.6 | 17.3 | 29.3 | 27.8 | 65.9 | 2 795 |
| Lapeer city | 6 198 | 2.4 | 83.8 | 61.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 20.2 | 12.9 | 61.0 | 12.8 | 37.9 | 27.8 | 65.1 | 2 645 |
| Lathrup Village city | 4 562 | 8.9 | 70.4 | 33.7 | 12.8 | 33.9 | 3.5 | 39.9 | 85.3 | 38.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 92.3 | 2 268 |
| Laurium village | 2 666 | 1.8 | 87.8 | 37.8 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 43.7 | 61.5 | 11.0 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 81.3 | 2 852 |
| Level Park—Oak Park (CDP) | 3 210 | 2.1 | 77.9 | 34.9 | 4.4 | — | 31.2 | 21.0 | 70.0 | 9.4 | 16.1 | 25.1 | 80.8 | 2 712 |
| Lincoln Park city | 45 105 | 6.1 | 74.6 | 30.2 | 8.4 | 20.4 | 13.3 | 21.0 | 59.0 | 6.0 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 82.1 | 2 650 |
| Livonia city | 104 814 | 7.8 | 78.5 | 35.6 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 42.3 | 78.8 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 89.7 | 2 646 |
| Lowell city | 3 707 | 0.9 | 88.5 | 47.6 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 42.4 | 63.4 | 12.6 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 79.4 | 2 913 |
| Ludington city | 8 937 | 1.9 | 81.1 | 47.4 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 25.9 | 65.7 | 10.9 | 32.5 | 21.7 | 73.7 | 2 497 |
| Madison Heights city | 35 375 | 7.7 | 77.1 | 40.3 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 23.6 | 66.6 | 9.0 | 29.9 | 22.8 | 79.0 | 2 692 |
| Manistee city | 7 566 | 1.0 | 87.0 | 36.1 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 25.5 | 64.8 | 11.6 | 41.0 | 21.5 | 80.2 | 2 884 |
| Manistique city | 3 962 | 3.0 | 85.2 | 47.8 | 5.8 | 27.6 | 19.1 | 12.6 | 60.9 | 11.4 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 81.3 | 3 109 |
| Marine City city | 4 414 | 2.7 | 88.4 | 38.9 | 1.5 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 64.5 | 5.8 | 34.2 | 27.4 | 81.5 | 3 133 |
| Marquette city | 23 288 | 2.7 | 76.1 | 62.0 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 69.4 | 77.6 | 24.5 | 26.9 | 23.4 | 78.7 | 2 614 |
| Marshall city | 7 201 | 1.3 | 76.5 | 49.5 | 3.1 | — | 18.2 | 25.9 | 74.6 | 21.2 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 81.5 | 2 478 |
| Marysville city | 7 345 | 3.7 | 88.1 | 46.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 27.7 | 76.8 | 12.5 | 22.4 | 19.5 | 82.8 | 2 820 |
| Mason city | 6 019 | 1.1 | 81.9 | 55.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 11.9 | 24.7 | 77.7 | 20.0 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 78.5 | 3 108 |
| Melvindale city | 12 322 | 7.6 | 71.7 | 33.3 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 22.2 | 19.0 | 53.6 | 4.5 | 23.6 | 17.5 | 74.7 | 2 504 |
| Menominee city | 10 099 | 1.8 | 62.1 | 31.4 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 7.4 | 17.8 | 71.7 | 8.9 | 31.9 | 22.4 | 87.3 | 2 796 |
| Michigan Center (CDP) | 5 244 | 1.8 | 81.0 | 33.5 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 24.8 | 66.4 | 4.3 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 80.6 | 3 182 |
| Midland city | 37 257 | 4.0 | 70.3 | 53.1 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 48.8 | 84.6 | 35.0 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 85.5 | 2 454 |
| Milford city | 4 182 | 1.6 | 67.8 | 60.0 | 3.0 | — | 10.9 | 23.2 | 72.1 | 15.1 | 29.5 | 21.7 | 81.4 | 3 036 |
| Milford village | 5 041 | 3.6 | 83.2 | 44.3 | 2.6 | — | 13.2 | 20.0 | 79.4 | 17.8 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 76.8 | 2 997 |
| Monroe city | 23 531 | 3.3 | 69.7 | 39.4 | 4.7 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 22.5 | 60.0 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 77.7 | 3 030 |
| Mount Clemens city | 18 806 | 4.3 | 75.2 | 42.7 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 64.5 | 11.5 | 30.8 | 21.2 | 65.7 | 3 008 |
| Mount Morris city | 3 246 | 2.4 | 85.6 | 43.8 | 2.7 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 63.1 | 7.9 | 27.1 | 24.1 | 69.1 | 2 679 |
| Mount Pleasant city | 23 746 | 2.3 | 84.4 | 74.1 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 91.5 | 76.2 | 37.7 | 29.6 | 22.8 | 78.1 | 2 382 |
| Munising city | 3 083 | 3.0 | 85.6 | 41.9 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 9.9 | 64.0 | 8.6 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 76.4 | 3 261 |
| Muskegon city | 40 823 | 2.2 | 78.0 | 44.9 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 26.4 | 59.2 | 7.8 | 30.6 | 25.4 | 59.6 | 3 100 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 14 611 | 1.9 | 65.6 | 33.5 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 26.1 | 47.6 | 4.2 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 45.1 | 3 491 |
| Negaunee city | 5 189 | 1.8 | 87.1 | 40.0 | 8.8 | — | 4.4 | 25.1 | 74.0 | 13.9 | 21.6 | 25.8 | 90.8 | 2 813 |
| New Baltimore city | 5 439 | 5.8 | 82.7 | 51.1 | 4.8 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 22.3 | 70.9 | 11.0 | 32.0 | 27.7 | 83.9 | 2 503 |
| New Buffalo city | 2 821 | 5.9 | 34.8 | 62.7 | 8.5 | 29.2 | 15.8 | 34.0 | 62.5 | 6.6 | 30.8 | 21.1 | 84.0 | 2 925 |

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Oak Park city | 31 537 | 20.5 | 75.0 | 39.9 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 36.5 | 75.5 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 77.0 | 2 414 |
| Okemos (CDP) | 8 882 | 5.7 | 60.3 | 60.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 80.7 | 95.7 | 61.5 | 15.7 | 21.1 | 86.4 | 2 248 |
| Oshtemo city | 3 802 | 1.2 | 87.3 | 47.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 67.3 | 9.9 | 37.1 | 25.3 | 78.8 | 2 722 |
| Owasco city | 16 455 | 2.3 | 85.0 | 41.7 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 13.8 | 18.4 | 64.3 | 9.6 | 32.5 | 25.8 | 74.0 | 3 118 |
| Oxford village | 2 746 | 5.2 | 81.1 | 60.0 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 69.8 | 10.9 | 36.9 | 20.9 | 84.4 | 2 230 |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP) | 3 023 | 0.6 | 66.2 | 55.9 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 45.5 | 16.0 | 46.6 | 2.3 | 17.5 | 33.7 | 61.7 | 1 862 |
| Paw Paw village | 3 211 | 3.2 | 71.3 | 48.5 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 14.8 | 20.8 | 71.2 | 15.6 | 28.5 | 20.6 | 73.6 | 2 035 |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | 4 193 | 3.1 | 67.5 | 45.7 | 3.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 12.5 | 66.2 | 11.8 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 70.9 | 2 971 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP) | 3 430 | 5.2 | 85.2 | 43.1 | 7.0 | — | 6.1 | 24.4 | 64.1 | 10.3 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 80.8 | 2 900 |
| Petoskey city | 6 097 | 2.9 | 79.6 | 59.4 | 3.6 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 37.3 | 78.8 | 22.8 | 32.3 | 20.6 | 80.4 | 2 771 |
| Plainwell city | 3 751 | 2.5 | 79.9 | 47.6 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 17.9 | 73.1 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 81.6 | 3 114 |
| Pleasant Ridge city | 3 217 | 4.1 | 73.7 | 52.6 | 5.4 | 28.6 | 8.0 | 42.2 | 88.0 | 36.2 | 22.9 | 16.5 | 86.8 | 2 659 |
| Plymouth city | 9 986 | 5.5 | 67.7 | 45.0 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 27.7 | 78.5 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 81.8 | 2 691 |
| Pontiac city | 76 715 | 3.4 | 63.7 | 49.5 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 22.0 | 17.3 | 52.2 | 6.5 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 58.3 | 3 128 |
| Portage city | 38 157 | 3.3 | 72.8 | 45.9 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 35.0 | 82.7 | 25.5 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 84.7 | 2 629 |
| Port Huron city | 33 981 | 4.6 | 84.7 | 46.7 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 16.0 | 26.6 | 63.0 | 10.6 | 32.6 | 24.2 | 68.0 | 2 896 |
| Portland city | 3 963 | 1.5 | 90.1 | 51.7 | 3.2 | 18.2 | 9.3 | 20.9 | 72.9 | 10.8 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 87.5 | 3 555 |
| Richmond city | 3 536 | 4.8 | 83.8 | 44.6 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 68.7 | 9.0 | 33.4 | 28.4 | 91.2 | 3 031 |
| River Rouge city | 12 912 | 3.5 | 69.6 | 30.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 28.7 | 20.7 | 51.1 | 4.0 | 35.3 | 25.1 | 59.9 | 2 623 |
| Riverview city | 14 569 | 4.6 | 75.7 | 38.8 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 26.8 | 71.1 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 86.4 | 2 495 |
| Rochester city | 7 203 | 5.1 | 73.6 | 58.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 25.1 | 84.9 | 28.6 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 79.7 | 1 979 |
| Rockford city | 3 324 | 1.5 | 84.4 | 47.1 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 18.2 | 21.4 | 77.6 | 19.0 | 34.1 | 29.6 | 83.2 | 2 870 |
| Rockwood city | 3 346 | 2.0 | 77.5 | 36.4 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 70.5 | 7.5 | 39.5 | 26.5 | 89.5 | 3 014 |
| Rogers City city | 3 923 | 1.2 | 91.2 | 29.1 | 7.0 | 40.4 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 62.1 | 10.1 | 30.5 | 23.1 | 86.2 | 3 503 |
| Romeo village | 3 511 | 2.3 | 82.2 | 43.5 | 1.6 | — | 5.6 | 29.3 | 73.1 | 14.3 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 82.6 | 2 297 |
| Romulus city | 24 857 | 2.4 | 73.9 | 43.1 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 60.5 | 6.4 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 75.1 | 3 050 |
| Roosevelt Park city | 4 015 | 3.4 | 79.3 | 37.7 | 6.3 | 19.4 | 3.9 | 57.3 | 72.7 | 16.1 | 32.5 | 12.2 | 92.4 | 2 385 |
| Roseville city | 54 311 | 6.2 | 82.3 | 35.7 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 21.8 | 61.3 | 5.2 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 81.3 | 2 721 |
| Royal Oak city | 70 893 | 7.6 | 76.5 | 38.7 | 5.7 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 28.3 | 78.1 | 20.7 | 26.4 | 17.7 | 82.0 | 2 286 |
| Saginaw city | 77 508 | 2.9 | 72.5 | 41.9 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 20.9 | 57.6 | 8.4 | 28.7 | 27.7 | 54.2 | 3 237 |
| St. Clair city | 4 780 | 3.2 | 85.4 | 37.5 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 30.5 | 70.2 | 14.3 | 32.7 | 18.8 | 83.2 | 3 226 |
| St. Clair Shores city | 76 210 | 8.7 | 83.7 | 27.9 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 5.6 | 31.4 | 69.0 | 10.3 | 22.6 | 14.7 | 85.6 | 2 599 |
| St. Ignace city | 2 601 | 0.6 | 85.3 | 37.9 | 5.8 | — | 11.4 | 11.7 | 65.2 | 11.6 | 28.0 | 26.8 | 77.1 | 2 960 |
| St. Johns city | 7 376 | 1.9 | 85.6 | 42.2 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 19.5 | 72.8 | 14.0 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 83.1 | 3 411 |
| St. Joseph city | 9 622 | 4.7 | 67.5 | 46.0 | 5.0 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 71.9 | 21.3 | 31.9 | 18.8 | 75.6 | 2 305 |
| St. Louis city | 4 107 | 2.9 | 84.4 | 41.4 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 69.9 | 12.8 | 26.6 | 25.1 | 83.0 | 2 876 |
| Saline city | 6 483 | 4.4 | 69.8 | 53.9 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 29.6 | 82.2 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 27.2 | 84.0 | 2 501 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city | 14 448 | 5.6 | 82.5 | 47.6 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 13.4 | 49.8 | 65.1 | 13.9 | 27.6 | 23.6 | 72.9 | 3 401 |
| Southfield city | 75 568 | 15.2 | 70.7 | 46.7 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 41.4 | 82.6 | 30.4 | 22.3 | 14.6 | 84.9 | 2 187 |
| Southgate city | 32 058 | 6.0 | 76.4 | 34.2 | 8.1 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 24.2 | 65.7 | 9.1 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 84.6 | 2 537 |
| South Haven city | 5 943 | 2.8 | 63.6 | 50.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 24.8 | 67.1 | 17.1 | 29.7 | 22.7 | 70.6 | 3 351 |
| South Lyon city | 5 214 | 4.0 | 78.9 | 61.4 | 5.2 | — | 17.1 | 13.8 | 71.8 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 25.6 | 80.1 | 2 371 |
| South Monroe (CDP) | 4 232 | 2.9 | 70.4 | 53.1 | 4.5 | 19.8 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 56.8 | 8.2 | 29.7 | 24.1 | 65.4 | 3 452 |
| Sparta village | 3 373 | 1.4 | 87.4 | 35.2 | 2.2 | — | 14.6 | 20.0 | 65.1 | 11.8 | 35.8 | 22.1 | 75.5 | 2 979 |
| Springfield city | 5 917 | 3.0 | 72.3 | 62.7 | 4.9 | — | 16.6 | 16.0 | 66.1 | 7.1 | 25.1 | 29.0 | 68.2 | 2 824 |
| Springfield Place (CDP) | 4 463 | 1.5 | 75.7 | 32.5 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 19.2 | 71.3 | 9.2 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 85.3 | 2 905 |
| Spring Lake village | 2 731 | 1.8 | 79.0 | 36.3 | 2.4 | 27.0 | — | 23.1 | 76.5 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 82.5 | 2 416 |
| Sterling Heights city | 108 999 | 9.3 | 84.3 | 49.5 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 30.8 | 76.9 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 26.6 | 90.5 | 2 559 |
| Sturgis city | 9 468 | 1.4 | 62.0 | 47.1 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 66.7 | 10.6 | 31.0 | 24.3 | 78.1 | 2 750 |
| Swartz Creek city | 5 013 | 4.8 | 80.1 | 43.2 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 26.0 | 80.4 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 23.9 | 81.5 | 2 841 |
| Taylor city | 77 568 | 4.9 | 74.5 | 42.0 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 60.6 | 6.8 | 21.3 | 27.8 | 78.5 | 2 762 |
| Tecumseh city | 7 320 | 3.0 | 76.8 | 40.7 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 73.2 | 14.2 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 75.8 | 2 437 |
| Three Rivers city | 7 015 | 1.1 | 66.8 | 44.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 21.6 | 16.5 | 60.0 | 8.0 | 29.4 | 25.1 | 72.8 | 3 135 |
| Traverse City city | 15 516 | 2.3 | 79.9 | 49.1 | 3.4 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 39.7 | 75.7 | 23.0 | 32.1 | 17.6 | 74.0 | 2 532 |
| Trenton city | 22 762 | 6.1 | 74.9 | 31.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 37.1 | 75.4 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 15.2 | 84.2 | 2 666 |
| Troy city | 67 102 | 9.3 | 73.3 | 56.3 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 30.5 | 85.0 | 34.0 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 90.8 | 2 300 |
| Utica city | 5 282 | 5.6 | 81.8 | 50.1 | 7.0 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 16.7 | 71.3 | 12.9 | 28.3 | 30.2 | 78.4 | 2 955 |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP) | 4 975 | 0.7 | 80.3 | 30.7 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 33.4 | 67.6 | 8.5 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 79.0 | 2 858 |
| Vassar city | 2 727 | 3.4 | 89.3 | 40.0 | 6.3 | — | 22.4 | 19.4 | 59.3 | 9.7 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 77.8 | 3 050 |
| Wakefield city | 2 591 | 4.2 | 78.4 | 36.5 | 9.6 | 2.1 | — | 12.9 | 70.1 | 8.8 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 98.4 | 3 529 |
| Walker city | 15 088 | 3.0 | 88.7 | 44.1 | 4.6 | 23.1 | 5.9 | 24.8 | 69.8 | 12.4 | 18.7 | 22.0 | 87.5 | 2 839 |
| Walled Lake city | 4 748 | 3.3 | 74.5 | 59.2 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 23.6 | 67.6 | 11.1 | 40.3 | 26.5 | 72.9 | 2 867 |
| Warren city | 161 134 | 8.9 | 81.2 | 32.7 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 32.1 | 64.1 | 8.8 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 83.6 | 2 722 |
| Waterford (CDP) | 64 250 | 3.2 | 77.9 | 45.6 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 72.6 | 14.3 | 23.5 | 21.3 | 80.5 | 2 656 |
| Wayne city | 21 159 | 3.2 | 72.3 | 45.9 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 12.4 | 22.3 | 63.2 | 8.1 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 74.0 | 2 893 |
| Westland city | 84 603 | 5.5 | 77.0 | 42.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 23.4 | 67.5 | 9.6 | 25.7 | 23.7 | 79.7 | 2 684 |
| Westwood (CDP) | 8 519 | 4.7 | 70.3 | 46.9 | 5.3 | 23.9 | 4.3 | 60.8 | 85.1 | 37.9 | 26.5 | 17.3 | 89.6 | 2 272 |
| Whitehall city | 2 884 | 3.1 | 71.9 | 42.9 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 18.4 | 21.3 | 73.9 | 12.6 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 82.6 | 2 717 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | 7 557 | 3.3 | 81.5 | 50.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 77.4 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 31.9 | 86.9 | 2 917 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP) | 2 915 | 2.8 | 73.9 | 57.0 | 4.0 | — | 17.8 | 22.5 | 71.2 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 30.8 | 78.0 | 2 311 |
| Williamston city | 2 981 | 1.9 | 82.5 | 53.3 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 23.4 | 80.2 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 25.9 | 75.0 | 3 048 |
| Wixom city | 6 705 | 4.8 | 76.1 | 71.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 78.6 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 84.2 | 2 951 |
| Wolf Lake (CDP) | 3 876 | 1.0 | 87.2 | 39.3 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 22.9 | 57.8 | 3.8 | 28.5 | 21.3 | 82.9 | 2 870 |
| Wolverine Lake village | 4 968 | 4.0 | 82.6 | 41.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 25.5 | 82.3 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 26.9 | 86.0 | 2 786 |
| Woodhaven city | 10 902 | 4.3 | 78.0 | 52.5 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 79.5 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 35.7 | 91.1 | 2 588 |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | 5 166 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Baraga | 8 484 | 2.5 | 89.3 | 37.7 | 17.1 | 5.7 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 65.9 | 8.2 | 27.0 | 24.7 | 89.4 | 3 183 |
| Barry | 45 781 | 1.4 | 84.1 | 42.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 23.9 | 69.4 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 23.2 | 85.6 | 2 979 |
| Bay | 119 881 | 1.7 | 90.4 | 38.2 | 5.5 | 26.6 | 8.4 | 24.1 | 64.4 | 8.9 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 83.2 | 3 028 |
| Benzie | 11 205 | 1.6 | 83.4 | 45.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 67.4 | 12.3 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 83.3 | 3 076 |
| Berrien | 171 276 | 4.0 | 59.5 | 43.6 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 29.3 | 64.8 | 13.3 | 24.6 | 23.3 | 71.1 | 2 879 |
| Branch | 40 188 | 1.3 | 73.4 | 42.7 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 65.3 | 8.7 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 80.3 | 2 980 |
| Calhoun | 141 557 | 2.2 | 73.4 | 42.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 31.4 | 67.8 | 11.9 | 26.3 | 22.6 | 75.3 | 2 760 |
| Cass | 49 499 | 1.4 | 53.7 | 38.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 23.3 | 63.4 | 8.1 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 79.3 | 2 810 |
| Charlevoix | 19 907 | 1.6 | 84.2 | 44.3 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 18.6 | 69.3 | 13.1 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 83.8 | 3 069 |
| Cheboygan | 20 649 | 2.0 | 85.9 | 40.4 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 64.4 | 9.1 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 83.5 | 3 119 |
| Chippewa | 29 029 | 4.2 | 83.3 | 45.6 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 11.0 | 40.4 | 64.7 | 11.1 | 24.0 | 23.1 | 81.5 | 3 310 |
| Clare | 23 822 | 1.9 | 84.3 | 44.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 23.3 | 57.8 | 6.5 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 80.0 | 3 164 |
| Clinton | 55 893 | 1.4 | 88.4 | 38.3 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 23.2 | 73.0 | 11.3 | 21.0 | 24.7 | 87.8 | 3 063 |
| Crawford | 9 465 | 3.0 | 83.7 | 46.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 70.9 | 9.6 | 25.4 | 22.5 | 77.5 | 3 021 |
| Delta | 38 947 | 1.9 | 83.3 | 38.5 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 24.3 | 68.7 | 10.5 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 87.5 | 2 970 |
| Dickinson | 25 341 | 2.0 | 77.1 | 34.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 69.4 | 10.4 | 27.0 | 20.4 | 86.6 | 2 750 |
| Eaton | 88 337 | 2.1 | 82.8 | 48.7 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 31.0 | 78.1 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 85.5 | 2 736 |
| Emmet | 22 992 | 2.2 | 82.7 | 47.9 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 27.3 | 75.4 | 17.6 | 26.0 | 23.3 | 84.3 | 2 836 |
| Genesee | 450 449 | 2.8 | 75.1 | 42.7 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 26.1 | 67.8 | 10.9 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 72.6 | 2 918 |
| Gladwin | 19 957 | 2.0 | 86.0 | 44.8 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 22.0 | 57.4 | 6.1 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 81.2 | 3 215 |
| Gogebic | 19 686 | 3.9 | 72.9 | 30.0 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 30.6 | 65.6 | 9.6 | 26.1 | 17.5 | 86.5 | 3 330 |
| Grand Traverse | 54 899 | 2.0 | 81.4 | 55.8 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 28.2 | 77.2 | 19.1 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 79.8 | 2 657 |
| Gratiot | 40 448 | 1.7 | 88.1 | 39.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 35.6 | 69.4 | 11.1 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 84.0 | 3 103 |
| Hillsdale | 42 071 | 1.3 | 74.6 | 43.5 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 32.1 | 68.7 | 9.8 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 83.6 | 3 043 |
| Houghton | 37 872 | 3.0 | 84.6 | 45.3 | 14.2 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 73.3 | 63.2 | 14.4 | 26.9 | 22.0 | 85.5 | 3 114 |
| Huron | 36 459 | 1.9 | 91.0 | 33.6 | 6.0 | 16.8 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 57.3 | 8.0 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 87.5 | 3 225 |
| Ingham | 275 520 | 4.2 | 75.2 | 57.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 63.5 | 78.0 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 73.7 | 2 660 |
| Ionia | 51 815 | 1.2 | 88.6 | 42.2 | 2.7 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 67.2 | 8.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 82.7 | 3 316 |
| Iosco | 28 349 | 3.4 | 68.8 | 55.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 67.9 | 11.2 | 22.6 | 24.5 | 83.9 | 3 058 |
| Iron | 13 635 | 4.2 | 77.6 | 31.8 | 13.8 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 17.1 | 63.4 | 10.1 | 24.5 | 17.3 | 85.4 | 2 962 |
| Isabella | 54 110 | 1.8 | 85.4 | 58.5 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 77.0 | 70.8 | 20.6 | 23.8 | 27.1 | 83.8 | 3 011 |
| Jackson | 151 495 | 2.1 | 77.7 | 44.5 | 3.9 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 26.1 | 69.2 | 12.2 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 79.5 | 2 829 |
| Kalamazoo | 212 378 | 3.6 | 74.1 | 52.5 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 51.8 | 75.8 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 76.8 | 2 600 |
| Kalamazoo | 10 952 | 1.4 | 79.5 | 51.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 62.7 | 7.9 | 22.7 | 26.2 | 81.8 | 2 990 |
| Kent | 444 506 | 3.7 | 81.0 | 46.0 | 5.7 | 17.3 | 10.7 | 29.9 | 70.9 | 16.3 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 78.5 | 2 806 |
| Keweenaw | 1 963 | 3.3 | 85.1 | 31.9 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 49.8 | 7.1 | 23.1 | 16.5 | 84.4 | 3 089 |
| Lake | 7 711 | 1.7 | 72.4 | 41.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 17.5 | 23.0 | 49.1 | 6.9 | 24.2 | 15.7 | 76.2 | 3 495 |
| Lapeer | 70 038 | 2.1 | 87.2 | 45.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 67.5 | 8.6 | 22.0 | 27.4 | 86.6 | 2 978 |
| Leelanau | 14 007 | 1.8 | 82.9 | 43.4 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 24.0 | 76.8 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 88.8 | 2 860 |
| Lenawee | 89 948 | 1.5 | 74.3 | 44.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 27.4 | 67.8 | 11.9 | 23.2 | 25.0 | 81.3 | 2 731 |
| Livingston | 100 289 | 3.0 | 80.6 | 52.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 24.8 | 77.3 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 23.9 | 85.9 | 2 762 |
| Luce | 6 659 | 1.6 | 85.7 | 40.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 26.6 | 10.6 | 58.5 | 11.2 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 78.4 | 2 830 |
| Mackinac | 10 178 | 1.8 | 85.5 | 41.1 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 63.0 | 9.3 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 83.0 | 3 140 |
| Macomb | 694 600 | 7.7 | 82.3 | 40.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 28.4 | 69.2 | 10.8 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 85.0 | 2 671 |
| Manistee | 23 019 | 1.5 | 85.3 | 35.5 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 23.3 | 62.2 | 9.7 | 27.7 | 19.4 | 84.2 | 2 970 |
| Marquette | 74 101 | 2.5 | 75.3 | 54.2 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 42.5 | 75.6 | 17.5 | 24.1 | 28.9 | 86.5 | 2 823 |
| Mason | 26 365 | 2.0 | 82.5 | 41.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 23.2 | 66.1 | 10.0 | 25.5 | 21.5 | 83.3 | 2 909 |
| Mecosta | 36 961 | 1.7 | 83.7 | 58.7 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 77.6 | 69.6 | 14.9 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 82.1 | 3 015 |
| Menominee | 26 201 | 1.6 | 66.9 | 31.9 | 3.8 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 16.0 | 67.1 | 8.1 | 25.5 | 23.8 | 88.8 | 3 147 |
| Midland | 73 578 | 2.7 | 78.9 | 47.2 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 37.4 | 76.9 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 85.9 | 2 703 |
| Missaukee | 10 009 | 1.5 | 88.4 | 42.6 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 59.5 | 7.1 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 86.2 | 3 134 |
| Monroe | 134 659 | 2.1 | 61.7 | 40.5 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 21.0 | 63.4 | 8.9 | 20.4 | 25.5 | 82.7 | 3 048 |
| Montcalm | 47 555 | 1.2 | 88.6 | 40.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 63.8 | 8.8 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 81.7 | 3 147 |
| Montmorency | 7 492 | 2.3 | 85.9 | 44.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 60.1 | 6.4 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 80.2 | 3 414 |
| Muskegon | 157 589 | 1.8 | 80.5 | 39.7 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 28.9 | 65.3 | 10.6 | 25.3 | 23.9 | 74.2 | 3 004 |
| Newaygo | 34 917 | 1.5 | 83.2 | 39.9 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 20.3 | 60.6 | 8.9 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 83.7 | 3 064 |
| Oakland | 1 011 793 | 7.1 | 73.6 | 47.1 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 30.0 | 77.8 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 82.4 | 2 528 |
| Oceana | 22 002 | 1.6 | 83.3 | 39.0 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 21.9 | 63.6 | 9.2 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 85.5 | 3 252 |
| Ogemaw | 16 436 | 2.1 | 86.9 | 39.4 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 57.5 | 6.8 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 81.9 | 3 221 |
| Ontonagon | 9 861 | 2.3 | 83.0 | 29.2 | 14.6 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 21.9 | 64.6 | 8.9 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 87.6 | 3 297 |
| Osceola | 18 928 | 1.3 | 88.5 | 42.5 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 19.4 | 61.7 | 8.4 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 83.0 | 3 077 |
| Oscoda | 6 858 | 2.5 | 80.8 | 44.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 59.3 | 7.7 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 81.8 | 3 319 |
| Otsego | 14 993 | 2.1 | 87.3 | 49.6 | 5.9 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 70.9 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 25.3 | 84.2 | 3 147 |
| Ottawa | 157 174 | 3.2 | 82.9 | 43.8 | 6.0 | 21.2 | 8.6 | 34.8 | 69.1 | 14.7 | 20.4 | 26.5 | 88.5 | 2 956 |
| Presque Isle | 14 267 | 1.7 | 91.4 | 31.7 | 10.5 | 22.9 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 56.9 | 7.6 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 87.4 | 3 220 |
| Roscommon | 16 374 | 3.9 | 80.3 | 50.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 18.9 | 25.5 | 62.9 | 8.1 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 81.4 | 2 867 |
| Saginaw | 228 059 | 2.5 | 81.2 | 39.6 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 65.8 | 11.3 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 73.7 | 3 042 |
| St. Clair | 138 802 | 3.8 | 86.6 | 43.0 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 24.8 | 65.0 | 9.3 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 82.0 | 3 005 |
| St. Joseph | 56 083 | 1.4 | 67.1 | 44.0 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 20.6 | 65.7 | 9.3 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 82.3 | 2 886 |
| Sanilac | 40 789 | 3.0 | 89.6 | 36.8 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 18.1 | 60.8 | 7.6 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 84.9 | 3 162 |
| Schoolcraft | 8 575 | 2.3 | 85.1 | 42.7 | 3.8 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 58.7 | 9.1 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 83.7 | 3 265 |
| Shiawassee | 71 140 | 1.7 | 86.5 | 40.0 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 19.8 | 67.6 | 9.2 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 83.3 | 3 049 |
| Tuscola | 56 961 | 1.7 | 90.6 | 38.5 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 62.6 | 7.9 | 23.0 | 24.8 | 85.3 | 3 026 |
| Van Buren | 66 814 | 2.3 | 66.7 | 45.1 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 62.1 | 10.1 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 78.8 | 3 002 |
| Washtenaw | 264 748 | 5.8 | 64.1 | 60.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 63.3 | 80.9 | 36.1 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 76.6 | 2 366 |
| Wayne | 2 337 891 | 6.3 | 68.5 | 39.1 | 8.8 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 28.1 | 61.4 | 11.2 | 24.8 | 22.3 | 63.3 | 2 754 |
| Wexford | 25 102 | 1.8 | 86.9 | 43.5 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 62.6 | 10.3 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 81.9 | 3 104 |

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Per- cent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acme township | 2 880 | 1.6 | 79.7 | 57.0 | 4.4 | — | 5.8 | 25.9 | 88.2 | 25.9 | 12.2 | 20.5 | 90.2 | 2 445 |
| Ada township | 6 472 | 2.3 | 77.0 | 54.5 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 2.6 | 37.8 | 85.7 | 31.2 | 18.1 | 31.0 | 91.1 | 2 330 |
| Addison township | 4 607 | 4.1 | 84.5 | 48.8 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 75.9 | 13.4 | 19.2 | 28.1 | 84.7 | 3 093 |
| Adrian township | 4 612 | 0.9 | 73.2 | 46.8 | 5.2 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 29.6 | 75.6 | 18.2 | 9.2 | 21.0 | 82.4 | 2 725 |
| Alaiedon township | 2 845 | 0.8 | 80.9 | 44.6 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 5.9 | 53.8 | 83.8 | 28.6 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 91.5 | 2 991 |
| Alamo township | 2 909 | 4.3 | 83.9 | 38.3 | 4.6 | 11.1 | — | 24.9 | 72.9 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 22.3 | 92.3 | 2 748 |
| Albee township | 2 642 | 2.0 | 89.5 | 28.4 | 5.6 | — | 20.4 | 4.9 | 55.9 | 5.4 | 15.2 | 29.4 | 83.1 | 3 372 |
| Algoma township | 4 411 | 1.3 | 90.1 | 40.4 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 18.1 | 74.3 | 8.0 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 88.1 | 2 968 |
| Allegan township | 3 464 | 1.6 | 82.4 | 37.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 70.1 | 10.5 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 81.0 | 3 151 |
| Allendale township | 6 080 | 2.7 | 87.9 | 57.9 | 4.4 | 25.7 | 4.1 | 71.0 | 65.3 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 31.3 | 88.4 | 3 246 |
| Almena township | 2 956 | 3.1 | 79.1 | 48.5 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 29.1 | 74.2 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 25.4 | 87.6 | 2 687 |
| Almer township | 2 662 | 2.7 | 90.0 | 34.1 | 1.9 | — | 17.8 | 13.2 | 59.8 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 22.8 | 89.4 | 2 668 |
| Almont township | 4 097 | 3.1 | 85.2 | 45.3 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 72.6 | 9.1 | 16.9 | 24.9 | 90.7 | 2 722 |
| Alpena township | 10 152 | 1.5 | 91.5 | 38.3 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 21.4 | 67.6 | 10.0 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 83.5 | 3 049 |
| Alpine township | 8 937 | 1.6 | 87.9 | 38.7 | 3.3 | 17.6 | 6.6 | 25.4 | 75.2 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 89.2 | 2 886 |
| Ann Arbor township | 3 019 | 6.8 | 55.1 | 47.6 | 6.7 | 15.2 | — | 47.9 | 92.5 | 65.6 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 85.9 | 2 396 |
| Antwerp township | 7 756 | 2.0 | 75.7 | 54.5 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 69.8 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 28.3 | 81.8 | 2 848 |
| Arbela township | 3 192 | 0.9 | 91.3 | 31.0 | 3.1 | 19.2 | 6.6 | 13.2 | 62.3 | 5.5 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 87.8 | 3 057 |
| Argentine township | 4 180 | 1.2 | 87.8 | 51.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 16.8 | 68.7 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 23.1 | 83.7 | 3 045 |
| Armada township | 3 887 | 3.3 | 87.5 | 38.5 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 27.5 | 70.3 | 10.2 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 88.6 | 3 089 |
| Ash township | 7 688 | 1.3 | 79.2 | 47.8 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 13.9 | 18.9 | 63.8 | 6.0 | 19.0 | 27.8 | 83.2 | 2 966 |
| Atlas township | 4 891 | 1.4 | 86.4 | 51.6 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 29.9 | 79.2 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 26.8 | 92.5 | 2 677 |
| Attica township | 3 642 | 3.2 | 86.9 | 41.9 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 65.7 | 5.3 | 14.6 | 22.8 | 87.4 | 3 204 |
| Augusta township | 4 643 | 2.8 | 76.1 | 28.3 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 73.4 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 17.4 | 81.4 | 2 683 |
| Avon township | 40 779 | 5.1 | 71.0 | 57.9 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 37.5 | 82.5 | 29.9 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 88.9 | 2 467 |
| Bagley township | 4 106 | 0.9 | 86.8 | 58.1 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 81.3 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 30.1 | 82.8 | 3 036 |
| Bainbridge township | 2 906 | 3.2 | 76.6 | 26.1 | 5.8 | 16.4 | 31.9 | 23.6 | 56.6 | 10.3 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 88.5 | 2 461 |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 17 494 | 1.5 | 89.1 | 40.6 | 3.7 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 25.5 | 70.9 | 10.8 | 22.8 | 24.9 | 81.9 | 3 002 |
| Baraga township | 2 828 | 1.7 | 92.2 | 37.6 | 15.2 | 3.5 | 21.9 | 13.8 | 65.8 | 8.9 | 29.6 | 26.2 | 91.6 | 3 707 |
| Baroda township | 2 612 | 3.3 | 73.2 | 44.8 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 18.0 | 64.6 | 9.0 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 85.0 | 2 828 |
| Barry township | 3 146 | 1.2 | 84.1 | 37.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 25.7 | 70.6 | 12.0 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 87.9 | 2 965 |
| Bath township | 5 746 | 0.9 | 83.4 | 43.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 25.6 | 71.8 | 15.0 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 87.9 | 3 219 |
| Battle Creek township | 20 615 | 3.0 | 68.4 | 41.5 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 33.6 | 82.0 | 20.2 | 22.3 | 19.5 | 83.2 | 2 527 |
| Bear Creek township | 3 287 | 2.0 | 87.2 | 39.2 | 2.4 | 31.1 | 3.2 | 24.5 | 79.2 | 19.0 | 27.9 | 29.4 | 93.0 | 2 814 |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 3 027 | 0.4 | 94.8 | 31.7 | 3.2 | 30.2 | 4.2 | 25.1 | 60.7 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 30.2 | 93.2 | 3 273 |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 10 157 | 2.4 | 72.9 | 37.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 16.4 | 23.2 | 66.3 | 9.6 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 80.9 | 2 619 |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 22 902 | 1.9 | 26.8 | 40.7 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 28.6 | 73.5 | 12.3 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 86.7 | 2 881 |
| Bellevue township | 2 671 | 0.7 | 89.7 | 33.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 69.9 | 7.9 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 92.7 | 2 861 |
| Bennington township | 2 758 | 1.5 | 85.8 | 42.2 | 2.9 | 14.1 | 7.5 | 27.5 | 72.1 | 12.9 | 18.4 | 26.0 | 90.4 | 2 803 |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 19 120 | 2.1 | 58.0 | 47.1 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 29.0 | 17.2 | 46.4 | 5.6 | 23.9 | 26.3 | 53.1 | 3 517 |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 2 660 | 1.3 | 84.2 | 43.0 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 36.8 | 23.8 | 64.9 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 16.5 | 90.2 | 2 770 |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 6 488 | 2.6 | 78.9 | 43.0 | 3.4 | 26.2 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 65.0 | 7.3 | 20.4 | 28.0 | 88.2 | 3 273 |
| Berrien township | 4 332 | 4.7 | 67.1 | 42.6 | 4.5 | 32.0 | 11.3 | 31.7 | 70.2 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 19.0 | 79.2 | 2 853 |
| Birch Run township | 5 488 | 1.3 | 89.7 | 37.7 | 4.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 65.7 | 9.3 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 84.5 | 2 936 |
| Blackman township | 19 741 | 2.1 | 73.4 | 53.7 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 21.2 | 61.5 | 8.4 | 30.2 | 20.6 | 82.2 | 2 758 |
| Blair township | 4 613 | 1.3 | 85.6 | 58.1 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 68.4 | 7.8 | 11.9 | 31.5 | 63.2 | 3 468 |
| Blendon township | 3 763 | 1.7 | 91.9 | 42.9 | 4.4 | 36.0 | 7.4 | 13.6 | 61.2 | 8.1 | 17.9 | 36.9 | 92.2 | 3 289 |
| Blissfield township | 3 737 | 1.1 | 70.0 | 44.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 24.4 | 71.8 | 14.9 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 81.6 | 2 984 |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 42 876 | 10.0 | 60.7 | 40.9 | 10.0 | 24.4 | 1.5 | 57.1 | 92.9 | 51.6 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 91.6 | 2 438 |
| Boston township | 3 609 | 1.2 | 88.9 | 46.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 69.5 | 10.3 | 25.3 | 28.6 | 82.4 | 3 127 |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 3 782 | 0.5 | 79.0 | 44.9 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 10.5 | 35.0 | 73.0 | 12.7 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 81.6 | 2 685 |
| Brandon township | 9 526 | 3.2 | 83.6 | 59.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 74.2 | 10.7 | 17.8 | 26.4 | 83.9 | 2 693 |
| Breitung township | 4 669 | 1.3 | 79.5 | 33.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 72.4 | 9.8 | 21.2 | 27.4 | 89.7 | 2 597 |
| Bridgeport township | 13 978 | 1.9 | 86.6 | 39.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 69.2 | 8.9 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 78.4 | 3 333 |
| Brighton township | 11 222 | 3.0 | 78.8 | 54.4 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 27.6 | 81.7 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 24.0 | 92.4 | 2 747 |
| Brownstown township | 18 302 | 3.7 | 75.9 | 55.3 | 4.9 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 17.8 | 71.9 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 32.8 | 81.7 | 2 656 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 5 785 | 4.5 | 83.3 | 49.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 26.7 | 70.0 | 16.9 | 25.0 | 21.2 | 90.9 | 2 686 |
| Buchanan township | 3 571 | 0.2 | 59.5 | 27.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 31.0 | 66.1 | 9.9 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 82.6 | 2 677 |
| Buena Vista township | 12 763 | 1.9 | 68.0 | 34.8 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 48.8 | 4.2 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 64.6 | 3 271 |
| Burns township | 3 298 | 1.2 | 87.4 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 20.3 | 69.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 30.7 | 84.3 | 3 368 |
| Burr Oak township | 2 502 | 0.7 | 75.2 | 35.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 20.0 | 61.8 | 5.7 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 84.5 | 2 843 |
| Burtchville township | 3 069 | 5.1 | 86.4 | 51.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 14.6 | 25.2 | 68.2 | 10.3 | 23.8 | 27.4 | 81.5 | 2 860 |
| Byron township | 10 104 | 2.4 | 88.6 | 47.2 | 1.8 | 25.8 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 63.0 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 26.0 | 86.6 | 2 954 |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 4 927 | 2.1 | 88.5 | 37.2 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 22.4 | 77.1 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 91.8 | 2 587 |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 4 785 | 1.3 | 90.4 | 37.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 71.1 | 10.2 | 24.5 | 26.6 | 84.4 | 2 755 |
| Calumet township | 7 965 | 2.2 | 89.9 | 35.0 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 13.8 | 28.0 | 58.3 | 9.3 | 29.3 | 19.8 | 81.8 | 3 133 |
| Cambridge township | 3 800 | 1.6 | 76.3 | 49.6 | 2.4 | — | 16.6 | 21.0 | 70.7 | 8.9 | 20.4 | 23.4 | 89.3 | 2 746 |
| Cannon township | 4 983 | 1.8 | 83.3 | 45.6 | 1.9 | 17.4 | 10.7 | 29.6 | 80.8 | 15.3 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 90.3 | 2 968 |
| Canton township | 48 616 | 5.7 | 74.3 | 73.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 24.7</ | | | | | | |

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | Native persons—Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years | |
|--|---------------|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|-------|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coloma township | 5 373 | 4.7 | 66.2 | 46.7 | 5.2 | 15.6 | 20.3 | 11.4 | 66.2 | 10.0 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 77.9 | 3 046 |
| Colon township | 2 995 | 1.4 | 72.3 | 41.2 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 13.2 | 20.1 | 61.9 | 6.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 82.6 | 2 335 |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 6 019 | 2.0 | 77.4 | 45.9 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 18.8 | 21.6 | 77.1 | 15.9 | 20.0 | 15.9 | 87.1 | 3 195 |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 3 097 | 3.5 | 88.9 | 41.8 | 5.3 | 17.8 | 9.9 | 15.6 | 64.3 | 8.3 | 18.7 | 26.5 | 92.4 | 3 100 |
| Commerce township | 23 757 | 3.7 | 80.6 | 46.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 24.2 | 79.2 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 84.2 | 2 603 |
| Comstock township | 11 162 | 2.0 | 79.5 | 40.7 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 25.2 | 67.2 | 12.9 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 86.3 | 2 813 |
| Constantine township | 3 685 | 2.6 | 57.4 | 42.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 29.5 | 63.2 | 7.9 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 85.3 | 3 217 |
| Cooper township | 8 434 | 3.0 | 84.4 | 30.9 | 4.2 | 15.9 | 7.2 | 33.8 | 71.6 | 12.7 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 87.5 | 2 492 |
| Cortrellville township | 3 075 | 3.4 | 88.0 | 48.9 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 60.5 | 5.8 | 19.8 | 23.7 | 80.7 | 2 588 |
| Courtland township | 3 272 | 2.3 | 87.3 | 41.5 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 29.2 | 81.2 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 21.1 | 97.5 | 2 826 |
| Covert township | 2 654 | 0.8 | 45.3 | 34.4 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 33.5 | 6.1 | 40.5 | 6.3 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 45.3 | 3 327 |
| Crockery township | 3 536 | 1.6 | 85.7 | 30.3 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 19.3 | 65.5 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 21.7 | 85.7 | 2 781 |
| Dalton township | 5 897 | 0.5 | 87.0 | 35.3 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 24.0 | 63.6 | 5.4 | 24.2 | 28.6 | 83.5 | 3 032 |
| Davison township | 13 708 | 2.6 | 83.7 | 50.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 25.8 | 80.3 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 22.4 | 87.2 | 2 600 |
| Decatur township | 3 488 | 3.1 | 70.0 | 47.6 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 27.6 | 21.6 | 54.3 | 4.6 | 26.9 | 23.9 | 81.6 | 3 084 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 4 672 | 2.2 | 89.1 | 47.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 14.6 | 69.6 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 35.8 | 92.0 | 2 983 |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 2 611 | 2.1 | 83.1 | 50.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 74.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 26.6 | 88.4 | 3 084 |
| Delhi township | 17 144 | 2.5 | 82.0 | 55.0 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 27.2 | 77.5 | 14.7 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 79.7 | 2 617 |
| Delta township | 23 822 | 2.9 | 78.1 | 50.1 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 1.7 | 44.5 | 87.2 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 87.8 | 2 668 |
| Denmark township | 3 658 | 1.3 | 92.9 | 36.0 | 10.1 | 40.0 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 70.4 | 8.4 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 88.7 | 2 702 |
| Denton township | 3 540 | 5.3 | 78.4 | 55.6 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 22.6 | 67.8 | 7.0 | 20.3 | 13.0 | 81.0 | 2 615 |
| De Witt township | 10 038 | 1.4 | 86.4 | 46.0 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 6.7 | 21.1 | 74.1 | 11.2 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 85.2 | 2 601 |
| Dexter township | 3 872 | 1.0 | 75.1 | 54.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 42.5 | 82.8 | 26.3 | 16.8 | 24.7 | 89.1 | 1 993 |
| Dorr township | 5 014 | 1.4 | 90.6 | 37.2 | 1.6 | 20.8 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 70.1 | 5.5 | 19.7 | 29.7 | 92.5 | 3 366 |
| Dryden township | 3 004 | 2.3 | 84.6 | 52.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 73.3 | 7.1 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 94.4 | 2 874 |
| Dundee township | 5 395 | 1.5 | 75.9 | 32.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 25.4 | 67.8 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 24.0 | 79.8 | 2 716 |
| East Bay township | 6 212 | 0.8 | 82.4 | 68.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 23.9 | 82.9 | 18.9 | 15.0 | 25.8 | 87.4 | 2 584 |
| East China township | 3 122 | 3.2 | 88.1 | 42.6 | 3.6 | 14.3 | 8.8 | 29.9 | 70.5 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 91.7 | 2 401 |
| Easton township | 4 501 | 1.9 | 78.8 | 56.3 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 49.4 | 28.1 | 64.0 | 5.0 | 37.1 | 24.9 | 66.9 | 2 547 |
| Eaton township | 3 315 | 2.6 | 83.9 | 47.9 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 12.7 | 77.3 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 22.8 | 93.0 | 2 432 |
| Eaton Rapids township | 2 823 | 1.1 | 84.8 | 46.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 23.9 | 73.0 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 25.8 | 91.8 | 2 691 |
| Egelston township | 7 310 | 1.0 | 87.5 | 37.0 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 22.4 | 59.0 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 81.7 | 2 850 |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 4 604 | 1.1 | 87.4 | 32.4 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 56.7 | 7.3 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 88.2 | 2 781 |
| Elkland township | 3 414 | 1.7 | 90.1 | 41.5 | 4.0 | — | 3.2 | 26.7 | 67.5 | 11.5 | 17.1 | 23.7 | 86.0 | 2 860 |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 3 004 | 1.5 | 85.0 | 43.8 | 2.0 | 19.2 | — | 28.0 | 84.2 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 24.7 | 87.4 | 2 288 |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 11 144 | 2.3 | 76.2 | 40.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 12.4 | 25.2 | 66.3 | 9.3 | 31.0 | 20.5 | 85.3 | 2 636 |
| Erie township | 4 576 | 1.8 | 38.1 | 28.5 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 25.6 | 64.2 | 5.4 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 81.4 | 2 936 |
| Escanaba township | 3 229 | 0.9 | 77.9 | 49.5 | 4.2 | — | 4.3 | 24.3 | 74.4 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 33.4 | 99.0 | 3 073 |
| Exeter township | 3 236 | 1.9 | 80.1 | 28.5 | 2.9 | 21.3 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 51.1 | 5.5 | 19.3 | 28.9 | 94.1 | 3 966 |
| Fabius township | 3 153 | 2.0 | 62.6 | 42.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 18.0 | 77.5 | 15.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 82.0 | 2 520 |
| Fayette township | 3 117 | 1.3 | 80.4 | 49.8 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 70.7 | 10.6 | 27.3 | 24.2 | 79.5 | 2 836 |
| Fenton township | 11 744 | 3.1 | 79.5 | 43.1 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 29.0 | 81.4 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 86.5 | 2 466 |
| Flint township | 35 405 | 4.8 | 76.7 | 44.1 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 26.6 | 70.8 | 13.5 | 25.4 | 19.8 | 77.8 | 2 624 |
| Flushing township | 9 246 | 2.2 | 85.9 | 31.8 | 2.9 | 16.1 | 5.5 | 31.9 | 78.7 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 22.6 | 90.2 | 2 680 |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 4 255 | 1.4 | 90.0 | 35.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 19.6 | 22.7 | 71.4 | 5.8 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 86.4 | 2 878 |
| Forsyth township | 9 673 | 4.4 | 45.6 | 72.9 | 5.4 | — | 4.9 | 9.9 | 83.7 | 13.0 | 24.7 | 37.9 | 91.6 | 2 959 |
| Fort Gratiot township | 8 496 | 3.6 | 84.5 | 43.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 30.9 | 76.4 | 16.9 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 88.4 | 3 084 |
| Frankenlust township | 2 525 | 1.7 | 90.0 | 39.0 | 11.5 | 55.9 | 1.6 | 57.3 | 72.1 | 18.5 | 28.3 | 16.1 | 92.7 | 2 760 |
| Fraser township | 3 954 | 1.3 | 94.4 | 45.5 | 3.8 | 31.7 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 57.3 | 3.5 | 15.2 | 32.9 | 89.5 | 3 273 |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 2 906 | 1.7 | 90.9 | 40.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 60.7 | 6.4 | 24.4 | 24.3 | 91.1 | 3 393 |
| Frenchtown township | 18 204 | 2.8 | 75.6 | 42.8 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 58.6 | 5.8 | 21.1 | 28.2 | 80.9 | 3 242 |
| Fruitland township | 4 168 | 1.5 | 83.7 | 40.3 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 29.5 | 75.6 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 23.1 | 87.3 | 2 791 |
| Fruitport township | 10 646 | 1.5 | 87.8 | 36.4 | 2.6 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 30.4 | 70.6 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 20.4 | 88.6 | 2 881 |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 5 209 | 2.0 | 85.8 | 35.5 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 21.4 | 79.2 | 9.8 | 21.1 | 30.6 | 91.7 | 2 753 |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 10 364 | 4.1 | 87.7 | 48.9 | 4.0 | 29.7 | 8.7 | 21.1 | 68.8 | 11.1 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 81.1 | 2 698 |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 8 747 | 2.5 | 82.8 | 61.3 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 25.1 | 76.1 | 12.9 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 82.2 | 2 338 |
| Genesee township | 25 065 | 2.3 | 81.7 | 37.5 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 17.1 | 65.2 | 3.9 | 20.9 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 3 122 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 2 984 | 1.2 | 62.7 | 43.6 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 23.1 | 51.5 | 4.4 | 18.9 | 25.0 | 87.2 | 2 332 |
| Genoa township | 9 261 | 2.5 | 76.1 | 55.8 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 22.2 | 76.8 | 15.6 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 86.2 | 2 639 |
| Georgetown township | 26 104 | 3.5 | 87.0 | 43.8 | 4.4 | 25.2 | 6.0 | 39.6 | 77.0 | 14.7 | 18.4 | 32.0 | 93.9 | 2 991 |
| Grand Blanc township | 24 413 | 4.5 | 75.4 | 44.6 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 34.9 | 80.5 | 22.7 | 12.7 | 21.7 | 87.2 | 2 503 |
| Grand Haven township | 7 238 | 1.3 | 79.9 | 43.1 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 26.1 | 73.7 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 21.5 | 89.3 | 2 928 |
| Grand Rapids township | 9 294 | 3.4 | 81.0 | 39.4 | 5.2 | 15.6 | — | 40.0 | 81.1 | 27.5 | 16.3 | 20.1 | 91.5 | 2 444 |
| Grass Lake township | 3 685 | 1.0 | 85.1 | 37.7 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 18.8 | 72.6 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 29.7 | 89.0 | 2 838 |
| Grafton township | 2 575 | 1.7 | 89.7 | 40.6 | 2.4 | 18.1 | 14.3 | 23.9 | 73.0 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 25.5 | 89.5 | 2 873 |
| Grayling township | 4 019 | 2.8 | 80.4 | 42.1 | 2.9 | — | 20.6 | 19.6 | 78.4 | 11.1 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 79.2 | 3 034 |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 2 847 | 1.2 | 81.8 | 48.6 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 8.0 | 37.1 | 73.3 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 83.9 | 2 764 |
| Green Lake township | 2 997 | 2.1 | 74.3 | 62.8 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 1.7 | 27.9 | 77.3 | 17.8 | 19.8 | 31.5 | 66.7 | 2 545 |
| Green Oak township | 10 802 | 3.4 | 77.3 | 52.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 28.7 | 78.2 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 23.9 | 73.9 | 2 899 |
| Grosse Ile township | 9 320 | 7.9 | 69.5 | 42.2 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 52.5 | 92.1 | 38.4 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 91.9 | 2 510 |
| Grosse Pointe township | 3 012 | 7.5 | 74.6 | 29.1 | 10.2 | 51.5 | 5.4 | 47.5 | 89.6 | 46 | | | | |

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|---|---------------|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Henrietta township..... | 3 814 | 0.9 | 81.1 | 33.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 62.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 24.8 | 84.0 | 2 928 |
| Highland township, Oakland County..... | 16 938 | 3.3 | 81.8 | 53.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 77.3 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 32.9 | 88.1 | 2 755 |
| Holland township, Ottawa County..... | 13 722 | 3.9 | 83.6 | 44.3 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 18.7 | 61.4 | 9.7 | 18.6 | 27.3 | 85.9 | 3 021 |
| Holly township..... | 8 486 | 2.0 | 79.3 | 41.2 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 21.6 | 68.3 | 11.1 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 82.5 | 2 944 |
| Home township, Montcalm County..... | 2 614 | 1.4 | 85.6 | 39.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 15.0 | 29.7 | 68.5 | 11.6 | 23.7 | 20.9 | 87.2 | 3 243 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County..... | 2 977 | 1.4 | 75.8 | 39.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 15.3 | 19.3 | 60.5 | 6.4 | 27.8 | 22.5 | 84.8 | 3 365 |
| Homer township, Midland County..... | 4 477 | 0.9 | 88.3 | 42.0 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 25.0 | 75.6 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 25.2 | 84.9 | 2 480 |
| Hope township, Barry County..... | 2 599 | 1.0 | 87.0 | 45.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 66.6 | 8.3 | 16.8 | 24.1 | 85.3 | 2 860 |
| Howard township..... | 6 524 | 0.9 | 61.7 | 34.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 21.8 | 65.1 | 8.3 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 80.4 | 2 438 |
| Howell township..... | 4 016 | 2.5 | 86.2 | 44.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 30.5 | 75.1 | 13.9 | 4.7 | 24.1 | 91.3 | 2 587 |
| Huron township, Wayne County..... | 9 849 | 3.9 | 77.5 | 40.0 | 4.7 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 19.5 | 60.6 | 4.8 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 83.0 | 2 762 |
| Ida township..... | 4 467 | 1.3 | 57.7 | 45.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 22.8 | 72.5 | 10.8 | 22.0 | 28.4 | 87.7 | 3 298 |
| Independence township..... | 21 537 | 2.8 | 79.2 | 47.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 29.1 | 79.4 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 88.2 | 2 771 |
| Indianfields township..... | 7 052 | 1.6 | 86.7 | 44.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 31.3 | 14.3 | 58.4 | 10.6 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 75.4 | 2 573 |
| Ingersoll township..... | 3 011 | 2.2 | 85.6 | 39.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 18.5 | 73.1 | 10.7 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 85.4 | 3 112 |
| Ionia township..... | 2 840 | 1.9 | 90.6 | 35.9 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 66.6 | 9.0 | 20.4 | 24.4 | 84.8 | 3 058 |
| Ira township..... | 4 316 | 3.5 | 82.9 | 44.1 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 30.0 | 17.5 | 59.3 | 6.6 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 81.7 | 2 647 |
| Ishpeming township..... | 3 612 | 2.7 | 92.0 | 33.6 | 11.8 | — | 20.6 | 16.5 | 73.9 | 11.7 | 18.1 | 30.3 | 87.3 | 2 872 |
| Jameson township..... | 3 546 | 1.9 | 90.1 | 31.2 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 9.4 | 27.2 | 68.3 | 8.2 | 21.8 | 29.2 | 96.2 | 3 259 |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County..... | 2 920 | — | 75.2 | 33.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 29.5 | 62.6 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 81.1 | 3 091 |
| Jerome township..... | 4 171 | 1.6 | 88.7 | 47.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 24.6 | 72.0 | 10.0 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 82.7 | 2 949 |
| Johnstown township..... | 2 895 | 2.8 | 81.2 | 44.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | — | 39.5 | 75.8 | 8.1 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 90.9 | 2 568 |
| Kalamazoo township..... | 20 942 | 4.1 | 73.7 | 45.8 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 37.5 | 72.0 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 20.1 | 79.9 | 2 519 |
| Kalkaska township..... | 3 425 | 0.7 | 75.3 | 55.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 20.4 | 69.2 | 11.2 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 80.0 | 3 214 |
| Kawkwawin township..... | 5 077 | 0.6 | 93.5 | 33.0 | 3.6 | 19.4 | 5.9 | 19.2 | 62.6 | 7.3 | 19.3 | 23.3 | 89.3 | 3 206 |
| Keeler township..... | 2 638 | 3.6 | 65.6 | 42.5 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 27.2 | 13.2 | 60.3 | 9.1 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 83.4 | 3 066 |
| Kimball township..... | 7 180 | 3.1 | 88.8 | 34.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 17.9 | 24.9 | 54.2 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 26.8 | 83.5 | 3 088 |
| Kochville township..... | 2 828 | 1.3 | 90.4 | 35.3 | 4.8 | 24.7 | 5.7 | 66.1 | 72.5 | 8.1 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 87.3 | 3 242 |
| La Grange township..... | 3 447 | 1.5 | 62.8 | 38.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 16.4 | 27.0 | 67.1 | 8.5 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 72.9 | 2 623 |
| Laketon township..... | 6 327 | 1.1 | 84.7 | 42.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 31.9 | 78.0 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 89.8 | 2 802 |
| Laketown township..... | 4 332 | 2.7 | 80.4 | 50.9 | 2.1 | 38.3 | 20.5 | 11.4 | 73.3 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 26.6 | 93.2 | 2 319 |
| L'Anse township..... | 4 205 | 2.5 | 87.5 | 36.6 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 29.3 | 70.1 | 8.6 | 27.5 | 25.1 | 87.5 | 2 864 |
| Lansing township..... | 10 097 | 4.8 | 80.8 | 50.6 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 39.6 | 77.8 | 19.7 | 27.5 | 20.4 | 72.3 | 2 147 |
| Lapeer township..... | 4 261 | 1.6 | 86.7 | 49.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 28.1 | 78.6 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 29.6 | 91.3 | 2 810 |
| Larkin township..... | 3 303 | 1.7 | 83.8 | 40.3 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 28.3 | 74.3 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 27.8 | 89.3 | 2 941 |
| La Salle township..... | 5 011 | 1.8 | 67.5 | 35.0 | 3.7 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 27.8 | 61.6 | 8.5 | 13.6 | 27.3 | 85.2 | 2 837 |
| Lawrence township..... | 3 102 | 2.1 | 60.4 | 40.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 29.6 | 59.2 | 11.6 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 77.7 | 2 633 |
| Lee township, Midland County..... | 3 325 | 0.7 | 89.9 | 43.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 63.9 | 7.7 | 20.1 | 30.2 | 84.9 | 3 082 |
| Leighton township..... | 2 772 | 2.2 | 87.5 | 30.8 | 1.5 | 21.5 | 5.3 | 23.5 | 66.3 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 91.0 | 3 185 |
| Lenox township..... | 4 899 | 3.4 | 82.4 | 36.5 | 5.3 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 59.7 | 5.9 | 15.7 | 26.3 | 80.0 | 2 963 |
| Leoni township..... | 14 259 | 1.2 | 80.9 | 39.0 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 23.7 | 68.1 | 6.1 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 78.9 | 2 851 |
| Le Roy township..... | 2 929 | 1.0 | 79.2 | 34.7 | 3.3 | — | 10.3 | 27.3 | 69.7 | 6.4 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 79.4 | 2 687 |
| Leroy township..... | 3 379 | 1.4 | 86.9 | 48.2 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 19.2 | 68.6 | 8.1 | 22.6 | 28.0 | 83.3 | 3 412 |
| Lexington township..... | 2 892 | 4.6 | 85.5 | 41.7 | 6.1 | — | 2.6 | 28.7 | 63.6 | 9.5 | 25.8 | 19.7 | 90.6 | 3 157 |
| Lima township..... | 2 581 | 2.2 | 80.7 | 42.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 32.4 | 78.0 | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 91.3 | 2 832 |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County..... | 13 520 | 5.0 | 64.8 | 45.7 | 7.0 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 21.8 | 76.0 | 18.2 | 25.2 | 21.1 | 83.5 | 2 609 |
| Lockport township..... | 3 037 | 1.2 | 68.5 | 45.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 67.9 | 9.6 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 84.0 | 2 582 |
| Lodi township..... | 2 773 | 3.4 | 73.0 | 48.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 36.1 | 84.0 | 32.3 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 92.6 | 2 529 |
| London township..... | 3 266 | 1.3 | 76.6 | 42.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 47.5 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 29.1 | 82.9 | 3 288 |
| Long Lake township..... | 3 823 | 1.5 | 82.7 | 63.7 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 15.0 | 79.7 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 31.8 | 86.2 | 2 971 |
| Lowell township..... | 3 972 | 2.1 | 88.7 | 52.1 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 73.7 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 28.3 | 80.9 | 2 816 |
| Lyon township, Oakland County..... | 7 117 | 3.4 | 81.3 | 48.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 72.9 | 11.7 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 85.8 | 2 673 |
| Lyons township..... | 3 117 | 1.7 | 93.1 | 36.6 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 62.5 | 6.9 | 30.6 | 24.5 | 83.8 | 3 432 |
| McMillan township, Luce County..... | 3 355 | 1.8 | 86.6 | 39.7 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 21.4 | 9.5 | 58.3 | 11.8 | 29.5 | 22.5 | 77.4 | 2 883 |
| Macomb township..... | 14 230 | 6.9 | 87.2 | 65.2 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 20.0 | 70.4 | 10.3 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 86.9 | 2 622 |
| Madison township..... | 5 035 | 2.4 | 74.4 | 36.5 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 66.0 | 7.8 | 16.6 | 24.3 | 76.6 | 3 029 |
| Mancelona township..... | 2 720 | 0.8 | 85.9 | 43.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 61.2 | 6.1 | 24.6 | 29.5 | 78.3 | 3 408 |
| Manchester township..... | 3 212 | 2.2 | 80.8 | 41.2 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 23.5 | 76.5 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 89.5 | 2 566 |
| Manistee township..... | 3 209 | 0.9 | 87.9 | 35.2 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 20.9 | 62.1 | 10.2 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 86.7 | 3 245 |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County..... | 2 994 | 0.8 | 94.3 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 21.8 | 65.9 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 31.8 | 91.4 | 3 867 |
| Marathon township..... | 4 336 | 1.7 | 87.6 | 42.8 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 58.2 | 4.4 | 29.2 | 32.6 | 88.2 | 3 029 |
| Marion township, Livingston County..... | 4 754 | 2.2 | 87.2 | 47.6 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 49.8 | 81.8 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 22.2 | 90.4 | 2 675 |
| Marlette township..... | 3 769 | 2.4 | 87.9 | 44.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 11.5 | 26.7 | 69.0 | 11.2 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 84.0 | 2 995 |
| Marquette township, Marquette County..... | 2 684 | 2.0 | 84.2 | 54.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 28.2 | 81.4 | 22.2 | 15.6 | 31.2 | 90.3 | 2 524 |
| Marshall township..... | 2 564 | 0.8 | 80.1 | 45.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 37.7 | 77.9 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 15.1 | 88.9 | 2 458 |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County..... | 7 098 | 1.9 | 90.8 | 46.9 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 14.5 | 20.4 | 72.3 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 32.5 | 86.0 | 2 942 |
| Mendon township..... | 2 820 | 2.3 | 78.6 | 35.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 25.9 | 64.4 | 6.7 | 27.0 | 22.9 | 82.7 | 3 071 |
| Menominee township..... | 4 026 | 1.3 | 60.9 | 26.7 | 2.6 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 18.1 | 72.5 | 8.3 | 18.2 | 21.4 | 95.6 | 3 261 |
| Meridian township..... | 28 754 | 4.8 | 66.5 | 62.4 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 63.1 | 89.0 | 47.1 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 83.8 | 2 310 |
| Metamora township..... | 3 220 | 3.7 | 84.0 | 46.9 | 4. | | | | | | | | | |

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|--|---------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northfield township | 4 672 | 4.9 | 77.1 | 46.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 24.7 | 66.6 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 82.9 | 2 842 |
| Northville township | 12 987 | 5.3 | 71.9 | 47.8 | 5.4 | 17.7 | 3.0 | 49.9 | 81.9 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 80.4 | 2 137 |
| Northway township, St. Joseph County | 3 314 | 1.4 | 74.0 | 50.4 | 16.3 | 5.9 | 33.3 | 15.7 | 61.4 | 12.6 | 22.1 | 26.3 | 82.6 | 3 343 |
| Oakfield township | 2 983 | 1.1 | 87.3 | 49.9 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 64.4 | 8.0 | 20.0 | 29.3 | 88.0 | 2 805 |
| Oakland township | 7 628 | 3.1 | 80.0 | 49.4 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 40.6 | 83.8 | 28.4 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 90.2 | 2 674 |
| Oscola township | 4 175 | 1.7 | 80.0 | 54.4 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 14.1 | 24.7 | 77.3 | 17.4 | 7.9 | 21.0 | 91.1 | 2 539 |
| Odessa township | 3 464 | 0.5 | 88.7 | 51.2 | 4.3 | — | 9.8 | 13.1 | 67.9 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 81.5 | 3 365 |
| Oneida township | 3 378 | 0.6 | 88.9 | 42.5 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 24.1 | 83.2 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 26.6 | 85.7 | 2 778 |
| Ontonagon township | 3 525 | 2.0 | 80.3 | 36.6 | 7.9 | — | 10.0 | 17.1 | 69.1 | 11.6 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 86.4 | 3 221 |
| Ontwa township | 5 787 | 1.0 | 32.6 | 36.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 13.2 | 23.9 | 69.1 | 10.2 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 79.0 | 2 680 |
| Orangeville township | 2 533 | 1.1 | 78.8 | 38.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 23.5 | 11.1 | 59.8 | 8.1 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 89.1 | 3 264 |
| Oregon township | 5 652 | 1.6 | 87.4 | 49.4 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 76.1 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 35.5 | 91.1 | 3 009 |
| Orion township | 22 473 | 2.7 | 77.9 | 47.5 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 21.0 | 76.9 | 16.0 | 19.4 | 22.0 | 86.4 | 2 591 |
| Oraneko township | 10 763 | 17.1 | 47.4 | 61.1 | 12.7 | 46.1 | 5.9 | 76.1 | 82.9 | 38.8 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 85.2 | 2 526 |
| Oscoda township | 11 376 | 4.4 | 47.4 | 73.5 | 5.8 | — | 10.2 | 11.7 | 78.8 | 15.9 | 20.4 | 35.1 | 87.2 | 2 804 |
| Oshkema township | 10 958 | 4.2 | 74.7 | 67.9 | 4.9 | 21.6 | 13.6 | 38.2 | 77.7 | 26.8 | 31.6 | 22.9 | 77.1 | 2 182 |
| Oshtemo township | 4 479 | 0.6 | 83.5 | 36.7 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 68.6 | 9.7 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 87.4 | 2 794 |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 3 229 | 1.7 | 89.5 | 34.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 68.2 | 6.7 | 17.0 | 20.6 | 84.1 | 2 799 |
| Owosso township | 4 530 | 2.0 | 84.1 | 51.5 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 26.2 | 69.6 | 10.4 | 27.2 | 19.6 | 87.6 | 3 017 |
| Oxford township | 10 569 | 3.1 | 81.0 | 52.6 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 72.9 | 11.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 80.6 | 2 654 |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 10 371 | 3.3 | 73.4 | 52.6 | 4.5 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 27.3 | 81.6 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 27.1 | 92.2 | 2 609 |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 2 772 | 1.6 | 77.0 | 37.1 | 0.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 29.2 | 67.6 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 91.0 | 2 721 |
| Parma township | 2 712 | 1.2 | 79.0 | 43.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 68.6 | 9.7 | 17.3 | 26.6 | 76.9 | 2 878 |
| Pavilion township | 4 811 | 1.5 | 85.8 | 43.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 76.5 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 80.8 | 2 623 |
| Paw Paw township | 6 273 | 3.7 | 68.1 | 48.6 | 4.6 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 20.2 | 73.6 | 14.1 | 25.3 | 20.3 | 80.7 | 2 440 |
| Peninsula township | 3 833 | 3.5 | 78.6 | 43.6 | 3.8 | 16.5 | 9.0 | 26.6 | 88.8 | 37.9 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 89.7 | 2 721 |
| Pennfield township | 8 754 | 1.8 | 78.1 | 35.0 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 30.4 | 71.0 | 13.8 | 17.7 | 19.2 | 86.2 | 2 576 |
| Perry township | 3 467 | 1.4 | 84.9 | 45.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 22.7 | 66.9 | 11.4 | 23.2 | 28.7 | 82.2 | 2 978 |
| Pinconning township | 2 984 | 1.8 | 91.3 | 38.2 | 5.2 | 29.7 | 6.7 | 23.8 | 62.0 | 9.6 | 21.7 | 29.7 | 91.7 | 3 554 |
| Pittsfield township | 12 997 | 8.8 | 64.5 | 70.6 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 44.6 | 84.7 | 38.1 | 17.1 | 23.6 | 81.0 | 2 137 |
| Plainfield township, Iasco County | 3 160 | 2.6 | 84.0 | 48.5 | 1.5 | — | 7.2 | 19.3 | 53.1 | 6.6 | 24.5 | 16.0 | 65.6 | 3 665 |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 20 608 | 2.6 | 85.7 | 40.7 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 29.0 | 74.0 | 15.0 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 85.8 | 2 614 |
| Plymouth township | 23 028 | 4.5 | 71.3 | 54.2 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 35.0 | 83.3 | 29.2 | 17.3 | 20.3 | 91.8 | 2 602 |
| Pontiac township | 15 589 | 4.6 | 75.1 | 57.4 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 53.5 | 73.8 | 17.2 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 77.8 | 2 645 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 3 244 | 2.3 | 86.3 | 46.2 | 13.3 | — | — | 63.0 | 63.0 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 86.5 | 3 556 |
| Porter township, Cass County | 3 857 | 0.3 | 30.5 | 46.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 19.9 | 14.9 | 63.4 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 23.6 | 88.7 | 2 313 |
| Port Huron township | 7 886 | 4.6 | 87.7 | 39.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 26.4 | 59.6 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 19.4 | 86.0 | 3 072 |
| Portsmouth township | 4 291 | 0.1 | 91.9 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 43.4 | 8.8 | 27.3 | 61.8 | 5.1 | 19.7 | 25.9 | 89.0 | 3 282 |
| Prairieville township | 3 031 | 2.0 | 82.7 | 46.8 | 2.3 | — | 10.8 | 34.5 | 70.5 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 21.8 | 84.1 | 2 752 |
| Putnam township | 5 643 | 4.3 | 83.3 | 50.4 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 22.8 | 71.2 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 28.7 | 86.2 | 2 833 |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 3 929 | 1.0 | 75.7 | 44.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 74.8 | 5.7 | 33.6 | 23.1 | 75.6 | 3 008 |
| Raisin township | 5 499 | 1.1 | 73.7 | 46.0 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 16.2 | 69.6 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 33.2 | 91.0 | 2 481 |
| Raisinville township | 4 797 | 1.9 | 78.5 | 31.7 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 20.9 | 65.2 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 24.6 | 93.9 | 3 128 |
| Ray township | 3 121 | 4.7 | 88.6 | 34.1 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 66.6 | 7.7 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 88.4 | 2 867 |
| Redford township | 58 441 | 7.6 | 80.5 | 32.0 | 7.7 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 28.1 | 70.9 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 84.5 | 2 575 |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 6 895 | 1.2 | 87.2 | 42.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 14.8 | 71.8 | 7.2 | 16.9 | 29.8 | 85.9 | 2 996 |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 2 832 | 4.0 | 80.1 | 55.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 40.4 | 19.2 | 55.0 | 3.5 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 74.0 | 2 521 |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 4 677 | 2.7 | 78.9 | 49.8 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 24.1 | 84.1 | 24.3 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 90.3 | 2 347 |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 4 402 | 1.2 | 91.6 | 34.1 | 3.2 | 16.4 | 4.5 | 21.8 | 73.3 | 10.0 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 89.9 | 3 096 |
| Rives township | 4 081 | 1.2 | 81.9 | 41.6 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 71.5 | 9.4 | 20.2 | 26.6 | 86.8 | 2 990 |
| Robinson township | 3 018 | 1.4 | 88.3 | 40.2 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 20.5 | 18.0 | 59.8 | 8.6 | 17.9 | 28.9 | 91.7 | 2 896 |
| Rollin township | 3 342 | 0.5 | 74.4 | 38.3 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 17.0 | 67.1 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 74.3 | 3 015 |
| Roscommon township | 2 694 | 4.3 | 78.9 | 47.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 54.6 | 4.6 | 25.0 | 16.3 | 83.4 | 3 132 |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 4 465 | 1.8 | 80.1 | 58.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 79.4 | 12.5 | 19.2 | 27.1 | 88.0 | 2 950 |
| Ross township | 4 748 | 1.3 | 76.9 | 45.4 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 27.4 | 81.0 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 15.0 | 90.6 | 2 582 |
| Royal Oak township | 5 784 | 23.6 | 56.8 | 38.6 | 22.1 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 26.7 | 49.6 | 11.5 | 48.1 | 11.5 | 29.3 | 2 755 |
| Royalton township | 3 046 | 4.2 | 67.5 | 32.0 | 8.4 | 19.1 | 0.4 | 32.3 | 72.4 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 14.2 | 85.9 | 2 602 |
| Saginaw township | 38 668 | 4.0 | 81.3 | 48.3 | 6.0 | 25.8 | 4.4 | 31.4 | 81.1 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 20.4 | 85.8 | 2 638 |
| St. Charles township | 3 681 | 1.6 | 90.5 | 33.6 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 21.3 | 62.5 | 6.2 | 26.1 | 22.3 | 79.3 | 3 415 |
| St. Clair township | 3 965 | 3.9 | 89.3 | 36.7 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 32.0 | 71.6 | 11.5 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 90.9 | 2 792 |
| St. Joseph township | 9 961 | 5.2 | 66.2 | 36.4 | 7.0 | 24.9 | 4.4 | 40.4 | 81.6 | 24.2 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 92.2 | 2 473 |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 3 342 | 4.1 | 79.1 | 38.6 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 34.2 | 79.1 | 17.0 | 8.2 | 21.0 | 91.6 | 2 717 |
| Sandstone township | 3 303 | 1.5 | 81.5 | 47.1 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 74.2 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 21.5 | 82.6 | 2 487 |
| Saugatuck township | 3 739 | 5.6 | 61.8 | 46.6 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 19.2 | 71.5 | 19.2 | 32.6 | 18.7 | 79.2 | 2 944 |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 6 505 | 0.7 | 79.8 | 45.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 31.1 | 79.1 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 83.3 | 2 688 |
| Scio township | 8 029 | 3.9 | 72.8 | 44.1 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 38.6 | 83.1 | 32.9 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 86.8 | 2 429 |
| Sebewaing township | 3 235 | 1.5 | 91.1 | 39.0 | 11.3 | 40.3 | 4.6 | 16.5 | 59.7 | 7.1 | 27.5 | 21.1 | 87.6 | 3 257 |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 38 939 | 5.9 | 80.8 | 42.6 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 34.0 | 77.1 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 91.1 | 2 792 |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 3 510 | 1.9 | 84.7 | 32.2 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 25.0 | 67.8 | 11.6 | 25.7 | 26.7 | | |

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Total persons | | Native persons— Percent born in State of residence | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school | Persons 25 years old and over | | Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone | Families—Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
|---|---------------|----------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Number | Percent foreign born | | Percent living in different house in 1975 | Percent who speak a language other than English at home | | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | | |
| Surrey township..... | 3 097 | 2.0 | 83.9 | 36.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 19.9 | 63.4 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 78.8 | 3 006 |
| Swan Creek township..... | 2 450 | 1.4 | 89.7 | 29.5 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 3.6 | 17.0 | 69.9 | 6.4 | 25.8 | 23.6 | 83.0 | 2 979 |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County..... | 5 501 | 1.9 | 80.9 | 50.6 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 25.4 | 73.6 | 18.1 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 84.6 | 2 719 |
| Tallmadge township..... | 5 927 | 1.6 | 90.2 | 37.0 | 2.4 | 25.2 | 6.4 | 18.8 | 72.5 | 13.5 | 18.2 | 27.8 | 86.5 | 2 968 |
| Taymouth township..... | 4 581 | 1.5 | 89.2 | 39.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 22.5 | 20.0 | 57.3 | 3.7 | 21.0 | 26.6 | 91.1 | 3 022 |
| Texas township..... | 5 643 | 2.7 | 67.6 | 53.2 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 36.4 | 83.5 | 30.9 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 93.6 | 2 269 |
| Thefford township..... | 8 499 | 1.3 | 85.0 | 39.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 65.8 | 8.1 | 19.8 | 28.7 | 80.6 | 2 870 |
| Thomas township..... | 11 184 | 2.0 | 89.2 | 40.6 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 22.7 | 77.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 26.9 | 88.1 | 2 584 |
| Thornapple township..... | 4 259 | 1.7 | 84.7 | 34.3 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 75.7 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 26.0 | 89.2 | 2 923 |
| Three Oaks township..... | 3 060 | 3.2 | 50.9 | 36.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 29.4 | 66.7 | 10.3 | 26.9 | 23.4 | 85.0 | 3 062 |
| Tittabawassee township..... | 4 908 | 0.9 | 85.8 | 40.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 76.3 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 85.5 | 2 907 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County..... | 3 208 | 0.9 | 91.1 | 37.5 | 3.0 | — | 21.6 | 24.4 | 68.3 | 5.5 | 32.5 | 29.5 | 91.4 | 3 320 |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County..... | 6 077 | 3.0 | 80.8 | 44.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 32.6 | 83.4 | 20.1 | 14.4 | 20.5 | 92.4 | 2 632 |
| Unadilla township..... | 2 874 | 2.3 | 81.5 | 47.8 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 20.7 | 63.1 | 9.3 | 17.2 | 26.8 | 88.3 | 2 829 |
| Union township, Branch County..... | 2 895 | 1.3 | 79.9 | 39.5 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 65.0 | 10.7 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 78.0 | 2 700 |
| Union township, Isabella County..... | 5 306 | 1.2 | 83.3 | 65.7 | 3.1 | 14.4 | 7.6 | 58.2 | 83.4 | 24.1 | 16.0 | 32.5 | 86.1 | 2 900 |
| Van Buren township..... | 18 940 | 3.0 | 70.0 | 50.4 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 68.7 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 26.2 | 78.0 | 2 608 |
| Vassar township..... | 3 709 | 1.9 | 89.9 | 41.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 57.3 | 4.4 | 23.4 | 30.1 | 82.8 | 2 978 |
| Venice township..... | 3 063 | 1.8 | 87.6 | 29.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | — | 25.9 | 67.8 | 4.8 | 15.3 | 21.6 | 86.3 | 2 943 |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County..... | 5 003 | 1.0 | 85.5 | 37.8 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 69.2 | 6.6 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 80.7 | 3 195 |
| Vevay township..... | 3 113 | 1.9 | 86.4 | 44.8 | 2.4 | — | — | 27.1 | 79.6 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 24.1 | 92.4 | 2 821 |
| Vienna township, Genesee County..... | 12 893 | 2.0 | 87.6 | 38.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 23.3 | 69.8 | 6.9 | 17.2 | 28.2 | 84.5 | 3 037 |
| Washington township, Macomb County..... | 10 186 | 5.4 | 81.5 | 43.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 35.4 | 79.8 | 20.3 | 14.4 | 22.1 | 89.3 | 2 511 |
| Waterford township..... | 64 446 | 3.3 | 77.9 | 45.5 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 72.6 | 14.4 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 80.4 | 2 655 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County..... | 3 602 | 2.6 | 87.0 | 39.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 30.0 | 79.1 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 27.4 | 88.4 | 2 873 |
| Watervliet township..... | 3 220 | 0.9 | 69.2 | 51.3 | 3.1 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 22.8 | 64.4 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 20.2 | 72.9 | 2 814 |
| Wayne township..... | 2 723 | 0.9 | 72.2 | 25.3 | 1.9 | — | 7.1 | 33.5 | 62.9 | 8.0 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 76.1 | 3 044 |
| Webster township..... | 2 760 | 1.6 | 78.4 | 47.2 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 29.9 | 81.3 | 25.6 | 10.4 | 20.8 | 90.5 | 2 266 |
| Wells township, Delta County..... | 5 181 | 1.5 | 88.1 | 35.1 | 4.5 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 19.3 | 72.3 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 26.7 | 90.7 | 3 240 |
| West Bloomfield township..... | 41 962 | 8.5 | 70.8 | 48.0 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 46.5 | 90.8 | 41.0 | 10.8 | 21.1 | 90.6 | 2 463 |
| Wheeler township..... | 3 177 | 1.2 | 89.2 | 34.3 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 19.3 | 65.8 | 7.8 | 26.6 | 20.2 | 87.1 | 2 983 |
| Whiteford township..... | 4 660 | 1.4 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 3.0 | 30.8 | 68.9 | 9.1 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 88.1 | 3 114 |
| White Lake township..... | 21 890 | 2.9 | 80.9 | 50.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 75.5 | 13.6 | 18.4 | 24.5 | 86.5 | 2 717 |
| White Pigeon township..... | 3 624 | 1.4 | 58.9 | 51.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 73.2 | 10.8 | 26.0 | 22.8 | 80.5 | 3 086 |
| Williams township..... | 4 407 | 1.3 | 91.7 | 39.7 | 5.2 | 42.3 | 11.5 | 24.0 | 69.9 | 7.8 | 17.9 | 24.2 | 95.5 | 2 810 |
| Williamston township..... | 3 972 | 2.8 | 78.7 | 35.9 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 37.3 | 86.8 | 34.4 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 92.6 | 2 584 |
| Windsor township..... | 6 078 | 1.3 | 83.0 | 48.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 30.7 | 79.7 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 17.7 | 91.7 | 2 217 |
| Woodhull township..... | 3 361 | 1.2 | 88.4 | 46.3 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 20.7 | 72.1 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 22.5 | 87.6 | 3 344 |
| Woodstock township..... | 3 091 | 0.8 | 82.7 | 42.3 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 27.6 | 66.9 | 7.5 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 78.4 | 2 897 |
| Worth township..... | 3 058 | 6.9 | 86.0 | 40.7 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 20.1 | 58.7 | 7.3 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 82.6 | 2 830 |
| Wright township, Ottawa County..... | 3 387 | 4.5 | 89.2 | 26.3 | 8.7 | 21.5 | 7.0 | 32.0 | 62.2 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 29.1 | 88.3 | 3 443 |
| York township..... | 5 517 | 2.2 | 69.8 | 50.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 25.2 | 69.1 | 16.1 | 5.6 | 20.5 | 87.4 | 2 143 |
| Ypsilanti township..... | 44 511 | 3.3 | 62.3 | 53.7 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 22.8 | 26.6 | 68.4 | 17.4 | 24.7 | 28.5 | 71.9 | 2 757 |
| Zeeland township..... | 3 711 | 2.2 | 94.3 | 33.5 | 4.5 | 28.8 | 2.7 | 20.2 | 61.7 | 6.1 | 28.1 | 30.6 | 96.4 | 3 045 |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| The State | 75.3 | 48.8 | 41.6 | 119 | 11.0 | 30.3 | 1.2 | 17.8 | 2.5 | 13.3 | 19 223 | 22 107 | 7 688 | 10.4 | 8.2 |
|---|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--------|--------|-------|------|--------|
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 75.4 | 49.7 | 42.0 | 115 | 10.9 | 29.7 | ... | 16.8 | 3.3 | 13.6 | 19 489 | 22 874 | 8 034 | 11.1 | 8.7 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 75.9 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 114 | 11.1 | 30.1 | ... | 16.5 | 3.6 | 13.6 | 20 004 | 23 415 | 8 200 | 11.1 | 8.8 |
| Central cities | 68.4 | 48.0 | 44.8 | 135 | 15.1 | 27.5 | ... | 18.0 | 7.9 | 20.4 | 14 763 | 17 999 | 6 518 | 19.5 | 16.2 |
| Urban fringe | 80.1 | 51.2 | 39.6 | 103 | 9.0 | 31.3 | ... | 15.8 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 23 147 | 26 301 | 9 204 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 72.2 | 47.6 | 44.0 | 122 | 9.7 | 27.1 | ... | 18.4 | 0.6 | 13.7 | 16 113 | 19 632 | 6 790 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 69.0 | 47.8 | 44.7 | 121 | 9.2 | 24.3 | ... | 16.2 | 0.9 | 13.8 | 16 020 | 19 950 | 6 764 | 12.0 | 7.7 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 74.1 | 47.5 | 43.6 | 123 | 10.0 | 28.8 | ... | 19.8 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 16 163 | 19 476 | 6 805 | 9.5 | 7.2 |
| Rural | 74.9 | 46.3 | 40.7 | 130 | 11.0 | 31.7 | ... | 20.5 | 0.3 | 12.7 | 18 596 | 20 676 | 6 852 | 9.0 | 7.3 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 72.7 | 46.0 | 44.9 | 133 | 11.7 | 29.8 | ... | 20.9 | 0.4 | 15.4 | 15 230 | 18 402 | 6 348 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
| Other rural | 75.1 | 46.3 | 40.3 | 130 | 10.9 | 31.9 | ... | 20.5 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 18 988 | 20 891 | 6 902 | 8.8 | 7.2 |
| Rural farm | 76.9 | 41.9 | 36.5 | 118 | 6.2 | 21.7 | ... | 14.7 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 18 696 | 20 275 | 7 025 | 11.0 | 9.1 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 76.5 | 49.7 | 41.4 | 116 | 10.7 | 31.0 | ... | 17.4 | 2.8 | 12.7 | 20 270 | 23 308 | 8 025 | 10.2 | 8.1 |
| Urban | 75.9 | 49.9 | 41.8 | 114 | 11.0 | 30.2 | ... | 16.7 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 19 896 | 23 264 | 8 151 | 11.0 | 8.7 |
| Central cities | 68.4 | 48.3 | 44.9 | 133 | 14.6 | 27.0 | ... | 17.6 | 7.7 | 19.9 | 14 986 | 18 288 | 6 564 | 19.2 | 15.8 |
| Not in central cities | 80.1 | 50.8 | 39.9 | 105 | 9.2 | 31.7 | ... | 16.3 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 22 639 | 25 819 | 9 069 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| Rural | 78.7 | 48.5 | 40.2 | 121 | 9.6 | 34.3 | ... | 20.0 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 21 640 | 23 458 | 7 526 | 7.0 | 5.7 |
| Outside SMSA's | 69.5 | 44.3 | 42.3 | 138 | 12.1 | 26.3 | ... | 20.1 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 14 885 | 17 321 | 6 074 | 11.7 | 8.9 |
| Urban | 68.7 | 46.4 | 44.3 | 126 | 9.7 | 22.9 | ... | 17.4 | 0.8 | 14.4 | 14 512 | 18 175 | 6 410 | 11.9 | 7.7 |
| Rural | 69.8 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 142 | 13.0 | 27.7 | ... | 21.3 | 0.4 | 16.7 | 15 029 | 17 067 | 5 947 | 11.7 | 9.3 |
| SCSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 76.7 | 49.2 | 39.9 | 115 | 11.3 | 30.9 | ... | 16.9 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 21 192 | 24 656 | 8 488 | 10.2 | 8.2 |
| Urban | 76.4 | 49.4 | 40.1 | 114 | 11.5 | 30.5 | ... | 16.5 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 20 882 | 24 466 | 8 518 | 10.7 | 8.6 |
| Rural | 79.7 | 47.8 | 37.8 | 122 | 10.1 | 34.8 | ... | 20.2 | 0.3 | 8.6 | 24 351 | 26 093 | 8 213 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 73.8 | 58.7 | 49.1 | 92 | 6.8 | 22.3 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 20 696 | 25 465 | 8 703 | 11.0 | 5.7 |
| Urban | 72.6 | 60.5 | 51.0 | 88 | 6.9 | 20.1 | ... | 16.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 19 251 | 24 331 | 8 530 | 13.0 | 6.7 |
| Rural | 77.9 | 51.8 | 42.5 | 105 | 6.2 | 30.4 | ... | 18.3 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 26 592 | 28 581 | 9 301 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 73.7 | 48.5 | 45.5 | 122 | 9.6 | 33.3 | 14.9 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 13.4 | 17 866 | 20 752 | 7 151 | 10.2 | 8.1 |
| Urban | 71.5 | 48.7 | 47.2 | 123 | 9.5 | 29.8 | ... | 18.9 | 1.7 | 15.0 | 16 480 | 20 141 | 7 142 | 12.1 | 9.8 |
| Rural | 76.2 | 48.2 | 43.3 | 121 | 9.6 | 37.5 | ... | 21.7 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 19 641 | 21 337 | 7 162 | 7.8 | 6.1 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 76.8 | 45.6 | 37.3 | 125 | 13.4 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 18.6 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 19 043 | 22 034 | 7 185 | 9.4 | 8.0 |
| Urban | 75.7 | 46.2 | 38.3 | 122 | 13.8 | 29.4 | ... | 17.3 | 1.1 | 14.5 | 18 004 | 21 624 | 7 317 | 10.4 | 8.6 |
| Rural | 78.9 | 44.2 | 35.7 | 130 | 12.6 | 36.0 | ... | 20.9 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 20 982 | 22 709 | 6 941 | 7.5 | 6.7 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 75.8 | 49.5 | 45.5 | 121 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 14.1 | 16 274 | 19 166 | 6 723 | 13.5 | 11.1 |
| Urban | 74.9 | 48.9 | 46.6 | 127 | 12.4 | 36.3 | ... | 17.4 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 15 503 | 18 600 | 6 734 | 15.6 | 13.0 |
| Rural | 76.8 | 50.3 | 44.0 | 113 | 8.6 | 33.1 | ... | 18.5 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 17 334 | 19 786 | 6 710 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 76.9 | 48.7 | 39.4 | 117 | 11.7 | 31.5 | 3.3 | 16.9 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 21 222 | 24 609 | 8 475 | 10.2 | 8.3 |
| Urban | 76.6 | 48.8 | 39.6 | 116 | 11.8 | 31.1 | ... | 16.5 | 4.1 | 13.7 | 20 968 | 24 472 | 8 518 | 10.6 | 8.6 |
| Rural | 80.0 | 47.2 | 37.2 | 125 | 10.7 | 35.6 | ... | 20.6 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 24 001 | 25 753 | 8 050 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Flint, Mich. | 76.9 | 47.6 | 42.7 | 126 | 13.4 | 39.6 | 6.6 | 16.8 | 1.0 | 13.7 | 20 810 | 23 359 | 7 814 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| Urban | 75.6 | 47.8 | 43.9 | 126 | 14.5 | 39.6 | ... | 15.9 | 1.3 | 15.5 | 19 715 | 22 467 | 7 765 | 12.1 | 10.5 |
| Rural | 79.9 | 47.1 | 40.1 | 127 | 10.9 | 39.9 | ... | 18.8 | 0.2 | 9.5 | 23 640 | 25 318 | 7 935 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 80.5 | 53.4 | 43.6 | 105 | 6.6 | 31.1 | 4.0 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 9.8 | 19 013 | 21 685 | 7 437 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| Urban | 79.4 | 53.8 | 45.0 | 103 | 6.7 | 30.2 | ... | 17.8 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 18 029 | 21 168 | 7 393 | 9.0 | 6.9 |
| Rural | 83.3 | 52.2 | 40.2 | 108 | 6.3 | 33.3 | ... | 18.3 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 21 408 | 22 922 | 7 551 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 69.5 | 48.6 | 43.3 | 126 | 10.2 | 30.1 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 18 530 | 21 363 | 7 003 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| Urban | 63.1 | 48.3 | 44.8 | 134 | 10.4 | 29.2 | ... | 17.5 | 2.1 | 14.2 | 16 989 | 20 323 | 6 838 | 11.1 | 8.9 |
| Rural | 77.5 | 49.0 | 41.8 | 118 | 10.0 | 31.0 | ... | 18.8 | 0.3 | 10.1 | 20 561 | 22 371 | 7 194 | 7.4 | 5.8 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 75.6 | 52.8 | 44.8 | 107 | 7.6 | 28.5 | 9.0 | 17.6 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 17 781 | 21 147 | 7 371 | 11.4 | 8.2 |
| Urban | 74.5 | 54.3 | 46.1 | 101 | 7.2 | 25.5 | ... | 16.1 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 17 129 | 21 285 | 7 564 | 12.6 | 8.6 |
| Rural | 77.1 | 50.5 | 43.1 | 117 | 8.3 | 33.2 | ... | 20.0 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 18 759 | 20 983 | 7 095 | 9.8 | 7.8 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 75.3 | 54.4 | 46.5 | 107 | 7.8 | 21.3 | 6.1 | 19.6 | 2.6 | 10.5 | 19 231 | 22 387 | 7 443 | 10.4 | 7.1 |
| Urban | 75.2 | 56.4 | 48.2 | 99 | 7.5 | 17.8 | ... | 17.6 | 3.6 | 11.1 | 18 062 | 21 949 | 7 564 | 12.3 | 7.9 |
| Rural | 75.4 | 49.8 | 43.4 | 124 | 8.4 | 28.8 | ... | 24.0 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 21 472 | 23 201 | 7 212 | 6.9 | 5.6 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 72.0 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 131 | 11.3 | 35.1 | 10.7 | 18.5 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 15 919 | 18 401 | 6 268 | 12.4 | 10.1 |
| Urban | 70.4 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 130 | 10.5 | 34.5 | ... | 16.9 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 15 443 | 18 338 | 6 420 | 13.2 | 10.7 |
| Rural | 74.7 | 47.4 | 43.9 | 131 | 12.6 | 35.9 | ... | 21.1 | 0.3 | 13.4 | 16 709 | 18 491 | 6 015 | 11.1 | 9.2 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 74.5 | 46.9 | 42.3 | 133 | 13.6 | 32.8 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 19 725 | 22 125 | 7 263 | 11.7 | 10.0 |
| Urban | 72.3 | 47.5 | 44.5 | 134 | 14.7 | 30.9 | ... | 15.5 | 0.4 | 17.7 | 18 361 | 21 212 | 7 237 | 14.0 | 12.1 |
| Rural | 78.9 | 45.6 | 37.6 | 130 | 11.5 | 36.5 | ... | 18.8 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 22 183 | 23 979 | 7 315 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 76.5 | 48.5 | 43.9 | 118 | 10.9 | 27.2 | 7.3 | 15.9 | 2.7 | 12.1 | 18 596 | 21 879 | 7 453 | 10.2 | 7.7 |
| Urban | 75.7 | 49.0 | 45.3 | 116 | 10.9 | 25.7 | ... | 15.6 | 3.5 | 13.1 | 17 849 | 21 622 | 7 528 | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| Rural | 78.9 | 47.1 | 40.4 | 122 | 10.9 | 31.2 | ... | 16.7 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 20 631 | 22 543 | 7 244 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 79.2 | 45.5 | 36.4 | 127 | 11.8 | 32.3 | ... | 17.5 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 21 356 | 23 281 | 7 356 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| Urban | 78.6 | 45.5 | 36.7 | 126 | 11.3 | 30.8 | ... | 17.4 | 0.7 | 12.2 | 20 198 | 22 066 | 7 462 | 7.9 | 6.3 |
| Rural | 79.6 | 45.5 | 36.2 | 128 | 12.2 | 33.3 | ... | 17.5 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 22 245 | 24 069 | 7 287 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 76.0 | 49.1 | 45.7 | 116 | 10.7 | 26.2 | ... | 15.6 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 18 028 | 21 582 | 7 474 | 10.8 | 8.0 |
| Urban | 75.4 | 49.3 | 46.3 | 115 | 10.8 | 25.3 | ... | 15.5 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 17 594 | 21 568 | 7 535 | 11.6 | 8.5 |
| Rural | 78.5 | 48.1 | 43.4 | 118 | 10.0 | 29.9 | ... | 16.2 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 19 641 | 21 632 | 7 216 | 7.3 | 6.0 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 73.1 | 60.2 | 49.9 | 88 | 7.2 | 21.1 | ... | 16.1 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 19 442 | 24 250 | 8 619 | 13.0 | 6.8 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 72.1 | 48.9 | 45.6 | 122 | 9.5 | 29.9 | ... | 19.6 | 2.1 | 15.2 | 16 760 | 20 496 | 7 373 | 12.1 | 9.5 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 75.7 | 46.2 | 38.4 | 122 | 13.8 | 29.4 | ... | 17.4 | 1.1 | 14.6 | 18 011 | 21 642 | 7 318 | 10.4 | 8.7 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 74.3 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 130 | 13.0 | 35.8 | ... | 17.8 | 0.6 | 16.7 | 15 236 | 18 391 | 6 712 | 17.9 | 14.5 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 76.5 | 48.8 | 39.6 | 116 | 11.8 | 31.1 | ... | 16.4 | 4.2 | 13.7 | 21 029 | 24 575 | 8 543 | 10.7 | 8.7 |
| Flint, Mich. | 75.1 | 47.9 | 44.8 | 127 | 14.8 | 40.0 | ... | 15.5 | 1.4 | 15.8 | 19 848 | 22 587 | 7 812 | 12.3 | 10.8</ |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 70.2 | 47.3 | 45.6 | 131 | 10.4 | 34.4 | ... | 16.7 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 15 368 | 18 339 | 6 432 | 13.5 | 10.9 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 76.5 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 123 | 11.7 | 26.5 | ... | 18.7 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 17 523 | 20 850 | 7 385 | 11.8 | 9.5 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 72.1 | 47.4 | 44.3 | 135 | 15.0 | 30.8 | ... | 15.4 | 0.4 | 18.0 | 18 209 | 21 032 | 7 170 | 14.5 | 12.5 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 74.9 | 50.7 | 46.5 | 110 | 8.4 | 27.8 | ... | 16.9 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 16 814 | 20 043 | 7 224 | 10.0 | 7.4 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 74.8 | 51.1 | 47.4 | 109 | 8.1 | 26.9 | ... | 17.2 | 3.2 | 12.3 | 16 901 | 20 128 | 7 260 | 9.9 | 7.1 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 75.9 | 47.9 | 40.0 | 119 | 10.9 | 36.3 | ... | 14.3 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 16 151 | 19 101 | 6 914 | 11.0 | 9.9 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 76.3 | 49.4 | 45.7 | 115 | 11.2 | 25.6 | ... | 15.3 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 17 921 | 21 681 | 7 673 | 11.1 | 8.6 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 81.9 | 50.2 | 39.8 | 119 | 11.2 | 29.3 | ... | 15.3 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 24 458 | 26 068 | 7 972 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 76.1 | 49.4 | 45.9 | 115 | 11.2 | 25.4 | ... | 15.3 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 17 729 | 21 571 | 7 664 | 11.4 | 8.8 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|---------|--------|------|------|
| Adrian city | 75.4 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 118 | 11.6 | 29.8 | 27.9 | 17.5 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 15 929 | 19 110 | 6 555 | 10.0 | 7.8 |
| Albion city | 66.4 | 45.7 | 50.5 | 136 | 13.8 | 28.7 | 26.2 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 13 924 | 17 625 | 5 371 | 16.4 | 14.9 |
| Algonac city | 73.0 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 160 | 17.0 | 38.1 | 70.9 | 26.2 | 0.4 | 13.8 | 16 462 | 19 727 | 6 914 | 7.7 | 4.8 |
| Allegan city | 68.2 | 49.4 | 51.9 | 132 | 8.0 | 37.2 | 30.5 | 19.1 | — | 16.7 | 16 674 | 19 475 | 6 863 | 10.2 | 7.9 |
| Allen Park city | 77.0 | 47.8 | 37.1 | 99 | 8.5 | 31.6 | 82.9 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 11.5 | 26 897 | 29 411 | 10 163 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Alma city | 71.4 | 48.4 | 37.2 | 122 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 30.3 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 14 891 | 18 053 | 5 936 | 13.4 | 10.6 |
| Alpena city | 69.5 | 45.0 | 45.9 | 131 | 12.7 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 0.7 | 15.5 | 14 439 | 17 426 | 6 288 | 9.0 | 6.5 |
| Ann Arbor city | 67.8 | 60.4 | 51.9 | 87 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 29.6 | 15.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 18 316 | 25 202 | 8 729 | 14.7 | 5.3 |
| Bad Axe city | 79.1 | 49.5 | 64.4 | 114 | 7.0 | 19.0 | 37.4 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 13 045 | 17 201 | 6 590 | 12.0 | 8.2 |
| Battle Creek city | 69.3 | 45.6 | 42.7 | 139 | 11.4 | 29.0 | 31.6 | 22.9 | 3.1 | 20.4 | 13 281 | 16 629 | 6 358 | 17.9 | 14.6 |
| Bay City city | 72.6 | 43.6 | 38.9 | 130 | 15.4 | 29.0 | 40.4 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 15 565 | 19 780 | 6 818 | 13.2 | 10.6 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 68.0 | 43.8 | 38.9 | 180 | 21.7 | 51.6 | 88.2 | 18.0 | 1.2 | 21.2 | 16 928 | 18 968 | 5 550 | 23.0 | 20.2 |
| Belding city | 74.4 | 47.7 | 54.1 | 134 | 9.0 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 21.2 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 14 401 | 17 262 | 5 706 | 12.0 | 8.9 |
| Belleville city | 79.0 | 54.0 | 42.4 | 90 | 9.5 | 39.2 | 78.4 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 20 338 | 23 326 | 10 329 | 6.0 | 4.0 |
| Benton Harbor city | 63.5 | 46.4 | 51.9 | 210 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 45.8 | 28.3 | 1.7 | 31.6 | 9 074 | 10 240 | 3 766 | 38.7 | 35.6 |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 59.0 | 36.5 | 30.8 | 218 | 22.7 | 44.5 | 99.1 | 22.8 | 1.6 | 25.1 | 9 100 | 11 018 | 3 817 | 32.3 | 28.8 |
| Berkley city | 81.8 | 53.1 | 38.9 | 95 | 7.0 | 23.4 | 89.2 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 9.4 | 21 978 | 24 667 | 8 472 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Bessemer city | 54.3 | 36.6 | 50.9 | 177 | 14.8 | 9.9 | 42.9 | 16.4 | — | 20.8 | 10 121 | 13 717 | 5 473 | 14.1 | 8.9 |
| Beverly Hills village | 78.5 | 41.0 | 23.3 | 112 | 2.9 | 26.2 | 94.3 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 39 150 | 41 923 | 16 015 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Big Rapids city | 43.6 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 160 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 18.5 | 15.2 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 11 811 | 16 225 | 4 576 | 27.0 | 11.0 |
| Birmingham city | 84.1 | 50.2 | 32.2 | 89 | 3.5 | 19.0 | 77.1 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 28 661 | 33 968 | 14 608 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Blissfield village | 78.2 | 51.2 | 43.2 | 113 | 7.4 | 38.1 | 59.6 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 18 452 | 20 839 | 7 275 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 80.0 | 30.2 | 23.8 | 137 | 3.0 | 19.3 | — | 8.7 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 68 359 | 75 000+ | 35 129 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Bozette city | 72.7 | 50.6 | 46.2 | 116 | 18.5 | 30.4 | 54.6 | 20.6 | — | 17.3 | 12 759 | 16 602 | 5 751 | 11.9 | 10.1 |
| Brighton city | 84.5 | 54.8 | 42.2 | 95 | 8.2 | 27.1 | 67.5 | 19.2 | — | 11.6 | 20 895 | 23 429 | 8 688 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 66.6 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 134 | 17.9 | 37.0 | 94.2 | 19.8 | 3.9 | 17.1 | 11 545 | 13 537 | 5 524 | 21.1 | 14.9 |
| Buchanan city | 72.8 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 127 | 12.1 | 41.8 | 53.5 | 17.3 | — | 19.4 | 14 975 | 18 382 | 6 316 | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| Burton city | 76.8 | 46.0 | 42.4 | 120 | 14.6 | 41.9 | 85.7 | 14.4 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 20 944 | 22 961 | 7 742 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| Cadillac city | 72.7 | 48.0 | 48.8 | 127 | 11.8 | 25.2 | 23.7 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 16.1 | 12 648 | 15 901 | 6 005 | 12.9 | 10.5 |
| Carleton village | 87.4 | 49.2 | 39.6 | 115 | 13.6 | 40.5 | — | 13.4 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 20 520 | 21 883 | 7 169 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| Caro village | 68.7 | 47.0 | 46.2 | 136 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 57.8 | 23.5 | — | 17.8 | 14 513 | 18 958 | 7 010 | 13.8 | 11.7 |
| Cedar Springs city | 72.8 | 50.0 | 40.3 | 136 | 11.0 | 40.5 | — | 29.4 | — | 13.1 | 15 013 | 16 486 | 5 415 | 15.0 | 12.5 |
| Center Line city | 73.0 | 39.1 | 33.9 | 128 | 9.7 | 34.0 | 82.5 | 14.0 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 19 142 | 24 034 | 7 881 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| Charlevoix city | 78.4 | 48.9 | 30.7 | 108 | 9.2 | 21.0 | 41.6 | 17.8 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 12 653 | 18 323 | 7 238 | 9.3 | 6.7 |
| Charlotte city | 79.2 | 50.6 | 49.8 | 115 | 11.3 | 34.6 | 45.5 | 24.6 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 15 877 | 19 599 | 6 721 | 11.9 | 10.1 |
| Cheboygan city | 75.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 122 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 12 044 | 16 091 | 5 572 | 16.6 | 13.1 |
| Chelsea village | 73.1 | 55.8 | 59.1 | 103 | 7.6 | 33.8 | 57.0 | 26.1 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 21 122 | 25 253 | 8 512 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Chesaning village | 74.4 | 51.3 | 45.6 | 121 | 10.4 | 39.4 | 60.5 | 22.5 | — | 11.5 | 19 757 | 21 580 | 7 037 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Clare city | 70.5 | 45.6 | 42.2 | 131 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 32.7 | 18.0 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 11 889 | 16 886 | 6 271 | 10.3 | 7.8 |
| Clawson city | 85.2 | 54.3 | 41.6 | 88 | 5.4 | 29.7 | 85.6 | 13.2 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 23 883 | 27 031 | 8 827 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Clio city | 84.6 | 44.6 | 23.7 | 108 | 14.6 | 31.0 | 82.9 | 19.9 | 0.5 | 17.0 | 16 978 | 19 290 | 7 210 | 17.2 | 14.6 |
| Coldwater city | 76.2 | 56.3 | 62.3 | 105 | 13.3 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 17.7 | — | 12.0 | 14 744 | 18 043 | 6 907 | 11.6 | 9.0 |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 85.8 | 62.7 | 44.2 | 86 | 5.7 | 30.7 | 87.3 | 17.6 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 21 871 | 23 714 | 7 517 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Coopersville city | 83.8 | 54.7 | 45.6 | 104 | 7.2 | 30.5 | — | 22.1 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 18 387 | 20 270 | 6 721 | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| Corunna city | 73.5 | 46.1 | 38.8 | 129 | 14.0 | 37.1 | 63.7 | 20.9 | 0.6 | 11.8 | 17 923 | 21 204 | 6 519 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| Cutlerland (CDP) | 80.6 | 58.2 | 43.7 | 93 | 5.6 | 33.2 | 91.4 | 19.8 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 17 322 | 20 182 | 7 128 | 7.1 | 5.7 |
| Davison city | 78.1 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 117 | 11.1 | 35.1 | 80.7 | 18.8 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 20 197 | 24 565 | 8 276 | 5.7 | 3.7 |
| Dearborn city | 72.6 | 44.9 | 32.5 | 111 | 9.1 | 32.6 | 52.6 | 14.8 | 3.0 | 16.6 | 22 135 | 26 935 | 9 852 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 79.1 | 48.8 | 37.9 | 100 | 9.9 | 34.5 | 89.5 | 15.1 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 25 306 | 27 639 | 9 488 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Detroit city | 65.9 | 45.8 | 44.2 | 148 | 18.5 | 28.6 | 35.2 | 18.4 | 11.8 | 23.3 | 13 981 | 17 033 | 6 215 | 21.9 | 18.9 |
| De Witt city | 83.4 | 57.0 | 45.8 | 114 | 6.6 | 25.0 | 84.3 | 21.7 | — | 3.5 | 24 611 | 27 643 | 8 068 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| Dowagiac city | 67.6 | 49.9 | 52.9 | 136 | 12.6 | 40.1 | 30.4 | 21.5 | — | 14.7 | 12 964 | 15 154 | 5 344 | 14.5 | 11.4 |
| Dundee village | 80.8 | 49.9 | 38.4 | 107 | 9.7 | 39.6 | 65.6 | 24.9 | — | 11.6 | 17 907 | 19 357 | 7 803 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| Durand city | 77.0 | 45.0 | 29.0 | 136 | 13.9 | 38.2 | 53.2 | 14.8 | — | 12.7 | 19 541 | 22 204 | 6 760 | 8.6 | 6.4 |
| East Detroit city | 77.3 | 45.5 | 37.8 | 107 | 10.4 | 31.8 | 86.4 | 20.9 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 21 578 | 23 843 | 8 342 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| East Grand Rapids city | 82.5 | 48.4 | 35.1 | 110 | 3.7 | 17.4 | 84.1 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 30 402 | 33 626 | 13 963 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| East Lansing city | 57.3 | 53.9 | 41.8 | 101 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 39.7 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 15 000 | 24 807 | 6 305 | 27.2 | 10.0 |
| East Tawas city | 62.6 | 34.7 | 54.5 | 163 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 63.0 | 11.7 | 1.0 | 30.8 | 10 855 | 15 640 | 6 150 | 10.3 | 9.7 |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 74.1 | 54.3 | 56.5 | 101 | 9.1 | 33.8 | 95.3 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 16.4 | 16 690 | 19 278 | 7 094 | 6.8 | 4.1 |
| Eaton Rapids city | 79.1 | 52.9 | 33.5 | 115 | 13.4 | 32.4 | 56.1 | 19.4 | — | 13.5 | 18 684 | 21 727 | 7 394 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Ecorse city | 69.6 | 41.3 | 34.6 | 146 | 19.8 | 44.9 | 68.4 | 18.0 | 3.8 | 18.2 | 16 906 | 20 225 | 6 826 | 13.3 | 11.7 |
| Escanaba city | 71.2 | 41.8 | 37.6 | 137 | 10.6 | 17.7 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 18.4 | 13 352 | 17 215 | 6 396 | 11.9 | 9.3 |
| Essexville city | 78.2 | 49.8 | 34.6 | 116 | 13.4 | 27.1 | 87.8 | 15.5 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 21 555 | 24 369 | 7 666 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Fair Plain (CDP) | 77.0 | 50.2 | 58.7 | 105 | 9.2 | 33.2 | 98.3 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 14.3 | 16 659 | 19 756 | 7 348 | 10.4 | 8.0 |
| Farmington city | 77.4 | 47.5 | 33.6 | 95 | 5.0 | 23.2 | 81.4 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 25 064 | 30 006 | 11 578 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Farmington Hills city | 85.9 | 52.6 | 33.5 | 90 | 6.1 | 25.3 | 83.0 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 30 807 | 35 197 | 12 632 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| Fenton city | 79.2 | 45.3 | 30.0 | 123 | 9.2 | 31.8 | 67.3 | 18.6 | — | 12.3 | 20 410 | 23 721 | 7 787 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| Ferndale city | 76.1 | 49.4 | 41.4 | 111 | 10.1 | 30.9 | 84.9 | 16.0 | 3.2 | 14.3 | 17 592 | 19 919 | 7 455 | 8.6 | 6.4 |
| Flat Rock city | 84.4 | 46.3 | 34.5 | 117 | 14.2 | 38.0 | 76.4 | 11.8 | — | 10.0 | 23 158 | 25 444 | 8 054 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| Flint city | 71.1 | 46.4 | 45.8 | 141 | 18.2 | 42.3 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 2.5 | 20.1 | 17 181 | 20 080 | 7 093 | 16.9 | 15.0 |
| Flushing city | 82.1 | 47.5 | 51.8 | 108 | 7.1 | 31.1 | 82.5 | 18.0 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 26 471 | 30 | | | |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| Percent in labor force | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonwork-ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined | |
| | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined | Percent of families |
| 83.5 | 49.5 | 31.9 | 105 | 13.7 | 46.3 | 92.7 | 14.2 | — | 7.8 | 27 797 | 28 489 | 9 740 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 68.5 | 44.3 | 43.4 | 141 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 58.6 | 18.9 | 0.4 | 17.4 | 14 250 | 18 250 | 6 028 | 14.0 | 11.2 |
| 86.4 | 54.3 | 49.0 | 90 | 6.5 | 28.1 | 82.8 | 12.9 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 26 713 | 32 274 | 11 651 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 76.0 | 49.1 | 47.2 | 110 | 7.6 | 33.4 | 34.8 | 14.8 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 16 117 | 19 909 | 7 353 | 7.5 | 6.2 |
| 79.1 | 54.7 | 43.2 | 104 | 6.7 | 24.2 | 74.5 | 20.7 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 19 254 | 21 668 | 7 600 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| 74.6 | 51.5 | 45.8 | 112 | 8.5 | 27.6 | 33.4 | 18.7 | 4.4 | 13.7 | 15 452 | 18 876 | 6 691 | 13.5 | 10.3 |
| 86.6 | 52.9 | 30.4 | 96 | 4.1 | 25.9 | 77.3 | 17.4 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 21 521 | 24 040 | 8 222 | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| 74.2 | 43.2 | 48.7 | 135 | 6.6 | 40.4 | 32.4 | 24.6 | — | 14.4 | 14 238 | 18 732 | 6 635 | 11.7 | 8.2 |
| 77.0 | 47.3 | 19.7 | 107 | 3.0 | 18.6 | 81.0 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 31 514 | 37 864 | 16 533 | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| 73.4 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 131 | 3.1 | 17.5 | 83.1 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 14.7 | 38 400 | 42 252 | 21 685 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 80.6 | 52.6 | 34.3 | 97 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 92.5 | 16.2 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 29 644 | 35 527 | 13 271 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 76.1 | 30.8 | 5.1 | 143 | 1.5 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 7.5 | 57 951 | 62 819 | 27 813 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| 77.9 | 43.4 | 31.9 | 110 | 4.7 | 21.0 | 89.0 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 32 434 | 35 673 | 13 808 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 63.4 | 40.0 | 38.0 | 146 | 16.9 | 36.0 | 77.8 | 20.5 | 8.1 | 23.8 | 11 432 | 16 462 | 6 399 | 18.9 | 15.5 |
| 49.3 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 164 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 47.5 | 19.9 | 2.2 | 21.0 | 11 656 | 16 442 | 5 487 | 16.8 | 5.3 |
| 71.4 | 44.2 | 35.6 | 110 | 6.7 | 24.0 | 84.9 | 20.7 | 2.9 | 19.5 | 21 436 | 25 343 | 9 392 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 82.5 | 67.6 | 51.2 | 68 | 4.8 | 11.2 | 91.9 | 20.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 18 630 | 23 078 | 9 217 | 9.5 | 5.5 |
| 71.8 | 51.7 | 63.5 | 122 | 6.6 | 32.3 | 22.2 | 18.7 | — | 14.1 | 15 799 | 19 281 | 7 272 | 10.9 | 8.6 |
| 77.9 | 47.5 | 40.6 | 119 | 11.3 | 37.4 | 83.5 | 17.1 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 17 409 | 19 495 | 6 821 | 10.6 | 9.0 |
| 62.7 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 161 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 76.8 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 26.6 | 10 298 | 13 180 | 5 494 | 30.7 | 29.0 |
| 63.6 | 44.1 | 49.1 | 137 | 8.0 | 26.4 | 27.5 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 14.9 | 13 345 | 16 922 | 6 031 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| 75.6 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 103 | 5.8 | 36.6 | 30.1 | 17.1 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 17 176 | 20 793 | 7 313 | 8.6 | 5.4 |
| 83.9 | 48.0 | 29.4 | 121 | 11.5 | 40.5 | 66.7 | 16.1 | — | 8.6 | 21 327 | 23 492 | 7 204 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| 85.8 | 59.4 | 52.6 | 92 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 88.1 | 22.4 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 19 539 | 21 856 | 7 651 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 34.5 | 39.6 | 35.9 | 203 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 24.0 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 12.6 | 11 544 | 14 982 | 4 330 | 33.4 | 14.2 |
| 75.5 | 50.6 | 44.2 | 113 | 11.7 | 28.3 | 51.7 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 13.2 | 18 157 | 21 905 | 8 006 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| 77.8 | 44.7 | 37.5 | 136 | 8.2 | 36.5 | 53.9 | 31.9 | — | 12.7 | 15 570 | 18 606 | 6 149 | 11.9 | 9.0 |
| 83.1 | 44.8 | 24.2 | 116 | 4.6 | 35.2 | 72.4 | 26.3 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 20 229 | 21 746 | 7 336 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 84.5 | 54.1 | 46.2 | 87 | 2.8 | 17.5 | 95.0 | 13.4 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 34 839 | 36 461 | 15 419 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 73.2 | 49.4 | 46.5 | 130 | 17.6 | 35.4 | 85.6 | 19.2 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 18 406 | 20 710 | 6 736 | 15.4 | 12.4 |
| 72.3 | 49.1 | 58.1 | 132 | 7.6 | 24.7 | 37.8 | 25.7 | — | 11.8 | 16 079 | 19 211 | 6 909 | 10.9 | 7.3 |
| 65.6 | 41.8 | 45.4 | 137 | 6.7 | 18.6 | 40.1 | 18.5 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 13 391 | 17 097 | 6 629 | 8.4 | 4.7 |
| 59.1 | 36.7 | 43.2 | 163 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 36.8 | 17.0 | 5.8 | 26.2 | 10 357 | 12 862 | 5 275 | 13.6 | 10.2 |
| 72.3 | 36.9 | 29.9 | 140 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 53.1 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 18.0 | 16 217 | 20 398 | 6 850 | 9.7 | 5.5 |
| 78.3 | 50.9 | 50.2 | 119 | 12.5 | 20.4 | 34.7 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 10.3 | 14 239 | 16 361 | 5 926 | 9.2 | 7.2 |
| 72.6 | 48.3 | 40.4 | 126 | 11.4 | 28.0 | 38.4 | 17.7 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 14 561 | 18 110 | 6 469 | 15.9 | 13.3 |
| 86.5 | 50.7 | 36.4 | 120 | 4.5 | 32.2 | 87.5 | 24.2 | — | 6.3 | 24 450 | 25 246 | 7 063 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 68.7 | 52.2 | 45.3 | 108 | 7.9 | 21.1 | 29.2 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 16.1 | 14 620 | 18 617 | 6 945 | 19.6 | 13.7 |
| 82.7 | 56.5 | 30.3 | 82 | 8.8 | 34.1 | 94.2 | 14.8 | 0.3 | 11.5 | 18 866 | 20 833 | 8 687 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| 87.7 | 61.7 | 44.6 | 82 | 5.1 | 30.0 | 76.9 | 16.2 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 19 561 | 22 970 | 8 145 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| 74.2 | 41.3 | 46.8 | 132 | 8.9 | 22.1 | 52.7 | 12.6 | 0.8 | 16.0 | 14 718 | 17 040 | 5 980 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| 97.9 | 46.1 | 27.2 | 102 | 25.5 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 28.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 11 638 | 11 638 | 4 161 | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| 85.7 | 50.5 | 23.8 | 96 | 5.9 | 29.9 | — | 15.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 28 396 | 30 879 | 10 218 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| 84.9 | 57.0 | 52.2 | 83 | 10.2 | 34.0 | 82.2 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 22 279 | 24 572 | 8 830 | 5.2 | 2.7 |
| 86.9 | 52.2 | 32.1 | 107 | 9.7 | 43.6 | 100.0 | 20.9 | — | 9.5 | 24 712 | 25 616 | 8 526 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| 82.0 | 50.8 | 43.8 | 103 | 6.8 | 28.1 | 87.6 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 24 758 | 28 458 | 9 890 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 82.0 | 50.7 | 42.0 | 121 | 11.3 | 28.7 | 91.0 | 16.1 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 24 830 | 26 216 | 7 751 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| 62.5 | 43.6 | 41.2 | 153 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 54.6 | 15.1 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 11 049 | 15 880 | 5 360 | 10.5 | 9.2 |
| 78.5 | 56.5 | 48.7 | 102 | 9.2 | 19.8 | 26.7 | 18.3 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 16 975 | 20 184 | 7 280 | 13.1 | 10.3 |
| 65.8 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 146 | 12.7 | 24.1 | 44.2 | 17.3 | — | 15.9 | 14 191 | 17 276 | 6 533 | 11.8 | 10.1 |
| 83.0 | 49.4 | 24.5 | 92 | 3.5 | 24.0 | 88.3 | 11.9 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 37 419 | 39 647 | 14 693 | 0.1 | — |
| 63.6 | 31.1 | 33.1 | 188 | 18.4 | 8.0 | 57.7 | 23.3 | 2.2 | 23.4 | 11 458 | 13 462 | 5 239 | 13.9 | 11.1 |
| 79.3 | 52.6 | 49.8 | 105 | 8.2 | 33.5 | 96.1 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 11.1 | 19 987 | 21 478 | 7 505 | 9.1 | 7.1 |
| 77.7 | 48.2 | 34.7 | 107 | 13.0 | 37.0 | 80.9 | 16.9 | 2.6 | 13.1 | 21 244 | 24 171 | 8 277 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| 83.2 | 51.0 | 34.8 | 96 | 7.2 | 31.8 | 69.4 | 16.3 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 30 055 | 31 673 | 9 969 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 77.6 | 53.7 | 58.2 | 112 | 7.2 | 41.0 | 56.5 | 23.5 | — | 10.7 | 17 920 | 19 563 | 6 420 | 6.6 | 4.7 |
| 71.8 | 43.7 | 36.5 | 127 | 10.9 | 32.3 | 25.5 | 15.7 | 1.9 | 17.1 | 13 415 | 16 839 | 6 511 | 12.6 | 9.0 |
| 83.9 | 53.7 | 36.6 | 92 | 8.9 | 37.2 | 82.5 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 21 540 | 24 650 | 8 326 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| 71.9 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 129 | 11.9 | 35.8 | 27.1 | 15.1 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 13 789 | 18 502 | 6 466 | 10.2 | 7.2 |
| 67.8 | 43.2 | 51.6 | 141 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 23.8 | 21.7 | — | 15.7 | 12 454 | 15 514 | 5 636 | 14.0 | 9.4 |
| 72.2 | 39.9 | 27.2 | 146 | 14.8 | 37.2 | 57.2 | 27.8 | — | 20.5 | 14 889 | 18 790 | 6 233 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| 61.1 | 50.9 | 45.0 | 115 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 0.7 | 13.5 | 14 632 | 19 329 | 5 932 | 14.5 | 8.6 |
| 73.0 | 49.1 | 45.2 | 119 | 6.4 | 27.0 | 44.8 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 11.8 | 17 152 | 20 755 | 7 244 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| 77.2 | 48.0 | 39.6 | 118 | 7.0 | 28.0 | 67.5 | 17.8 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 22 555 | 25 216 | 8 473 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 74.7 | 55.7 | 46.5 | 107 | 6.3 | 21.5 | 67.0 | 20.5 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 19 567 | 21 744 | 7 540 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| 79.3 | 48.8 | 33.0 | 101 | 14.1 | 38.4 | 87.4 | 15.2 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 20 440 | 23 287 | 8 229 | 9.5 | 8.2 |
| 74.1 | 44.3 | 47.6 | 123 | 6.9 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 17.6 | 15 127 | 17 771 | 6 437 | 6.9 | 4.7 |
| 77.3 | 43.5 | 45.1 | 120 | 10.4 | 39.9 | 81.1 | 16.4 | 0.7 | 15.1 | 18 029 | 21 201 | 6 762 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| 78.6 | 51.6 | 40.6 | 108 | 7.2 | 35.9 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 23 542 | 26 853 | 9 547 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| 80.7 | 55.8 | 54.4 | 98 | 7.3 | 28.6 | 67.5 | 20.0 | — | 13.4 | 21 660 | 24 381 | 8 083 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| 85.8 | 51.8 | 46.8 | 106 | 8.9 | 26.4 | 68.2 | 17.4 | — | 8.3 | 22 651 | 25 916 | 8 364 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| 74.4 | 42.3 | 36.5 | 135 | 11.4 | 28.2 | 34.6 | 19.1 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 19 160 | 21 539 | 7 350 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| 72.3 | 51.3 | 42.3 | 113 | 12.0 | 28.8 | 56.7 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 17 109 | 21 354 | 7 486 | 11.9 | 9.0 |
| 78.6 | 44.8 | 35.3 | 123 | 18.8 | 40.4 | 87.4 | 18.7 | — | 17.9 | 17 008 | 21 571 | 7 371 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| 52.5 | 46.6 | 47.9 | 129 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 15.9 | 12.9 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 13 576 | | | | |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Oak Park city..... | 79.7 | 53.6 | 45.5 | 97 | 7.8 | 19.6 | 87.3 | 16.0 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 22 215 | 24 447 | 8 773 | 7.0 | 5.1 |
| Okemos (CDP)..... | 76.8 | 58.1 | 42.1 | 88 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 86.9 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 23 383 | 33 495 | 11 502 | 12.1 | 1.7 |
| Otsego city..... | 77.3 | 54.4 | 45.6 | 110 | 11.0 | 45.3 | 56.3 | 18.0 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 15 674 | 18 636 | 6 222 | 12.7 | 8.6 |
| Owosso city..... | 79.4 | 48.7 | 42.3 | 119 | 12.8 | 39.8 | 44.0 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 13.5 | 16 452 | 19 932 | 6 914 | 11.4 | 9.1 |
| Oxford village..... | 81.0 | 51.0 | 32.7 | 107 | 14.5 | 40.8 | 82.8 | 23.4 | — | 15.0 | 19 381 | 23 341 | 8 424 | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP)..... | 83.5 | 45.8 | 33.9 | 117 | 10.6 | 32.6 | — | 14.3 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 17 656 | 18 649 | 7 120 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Paw Paw village..... | 64.2 | 46.7 | 30.3 | 133 | 6.1 | 31.3 | 48.0 | 15.9 | — | 20.4 | 13 297 | 17 033 | 7 121 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP)..... | 77.8 | 51.2 | 62.3 | 112 | 11.8 | 41.3 | 97.8 | 19.1 | — | 18.5 | 17 087 | 18 986 | 6 875 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP)..... | 72.1 | 40.8 | 18.4 | 133 | 15.9 | 40.5 | — | 21.9 | 0.5 | 20.0 | 21 485 | 23 902 | 8 284 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Petoskey city..... | 75.2 | 57.3 | 45.0 | 93 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 31.6 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 14 070 | 20 716 | 7 069 | 8.6 | 6.0 |
| Plainwell city..... | 82.7 | 49.4 | 51.1 | 106 | 5.3 | 38.6 | 68.7 | 20.9 | — | 9.1 | 17 544 | 20 549 | 7 396 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| Pleasant Ridge city..... | 82.8 | 55.2 | 62.3 | 87 | 3.3 | 26.4 | 97.3 | 13.2 | 2.2 | 9.6 | 27 214 | 29 848 | 10 604 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| Plymouth city..... | 82.1 | 50.1 | 34.5 | 94 | 5.6 | 28.0 | 76.1 | 18.1 | 0.2 | 11.6 | 21 294 | 25 848 | 9 641 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Pontiac city..... | 70.0 | 47.3 | 45.5 | 146 | 15.2 | 41.5 | 29.8 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 16 182 | 18 630 | 6 252 | 17.6 | 15.3 |
| Portage city..... | 86.9 | 59.7 | 44.2 | 88 | 5.4 | 30.8 | 66.5 | 16.1 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 22 598 | 25 069 | 8 733 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Port Huron city..... | 74.4 | 45.6 | 39.8 | 130 | 14.2 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 19.6 | 1.8 | 17.1 | 14 780 | 18 183 | 6 735 | 16.0 | 13.3 |
| Portland city..... | 75.8 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 137 | 7.0 | 31.8 | 56.7 | 30.2 | — | 14.2 | 18 376 | 21 116 | 6 719 | 6.4 | 4.6 |
| Richmond city..... | 77.8 | 45.9 | 54.9 | 127 | 12.6 | 29.6 | 60.4 | 20.8 | — | 8.7 | 19 472 | 21 659 | 7 126 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| River Rouge city..... | 67.7 | 40.1 | 30.5 | 156 | 19.4 | 38.5 | 72.3 | 17.2 | 4.8 | 19.9 | 14 242 | 18 618 | 6 404 | 16.4 | 15.0 |
| Riverview city..... | 83.3 | 51.4 | 41.5 | 101 | 8.5 | 37.3 | 85.3 | 13.6 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 27 725 | 30 439 | 9 540 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| Rochester city..... | 85.2 | 58.2 | 35.0 | 74 | 5.2 | 25.9 | 68.9 | 13.6 | — | 9.2 | 20 073 | 25 118 | 10 148 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| Rockford city..... | 80.0 | 58.9 | 47.5 | 109 | 5.0 | 30.8 | 70.7 | 18.0 | — | 12.9 | 18 267 | 21 484 | 7 397 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| Rockwood city..... | 83.0 | 43.4 | 29.5 | 128 | 11.0 | 39.9 | 89.2 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 24 291 | 26 789 | 7 919 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Rogers City city..... | 70.4 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 143 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 21.1 | 13.5 | 0.4 | 20.4 | 15 057 | 18 992 | 7 029 | 12.2 | 9.9 |
| Romeo village..... | 77.5 | 48.6 | 42.3 | 117 | 12.5 | 33.1 | 69.5 | 21.5 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 18 987 | 25 286 | 9 255 | 6.4 | 4.4 |
| Romulus city..... | 80.0 | 49.1 | 35.2 | 128 | 17.4 | 41.6 | 74.0 | 17.8 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 21 265 | 22 734 | 6 892 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| Roosevelt Park city..... | 75.3 | 48.5 | 53.2 | 101 | 6.7 | 26.4 | 96.2 | 11.9 | — | 15.3 | 19 099 | 22 724 | 8 017 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Roseville city..... | 82.2 | 48.9 | 35.9 | 107 | 12.6 | 36.6 | 80.9 | 16.2 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 21 161 | 23 173 | 7 539 | 6.0 | 4.7 |
| Royal Oak city..... | 82.4 | 54.7 | 38.2 | 84 | 5.9 | 25.9 | 80.2 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 9.8 | 22 343 | 26 421 | 9 766 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Saginaw city..... | 66.6 | 44.4 | 43.3 | 157 | 19.0 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 15.9 | 0.8 | 23.5 | 14 542 | 17 672 | 6 101 | 20.8 | 18.4 |
| St. Clair city..... | 76.7 | 47.9 | 51.5 | 114 | 11.8 | 29.7 | 54.4 | 17.1 | — | 11.8 | 18 750 | 22 711 | 8 731 | 9.0 | 5.2 |
| St. Clair Shores city..... | 80.3 | 48.9 | 37.2 | 97 | 8.3 | 30.5 | 83.1 | 18.8 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 24 333 | 26 817 | 9 191 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| St. Ignace city..... | 70.5 | 49.0 | 69.2 | 125 | 26.0 | 6.9 | 27.6 | 17.3 | — | 16.0 | 13 718 | 16 317 | 5 571 | 12.5 | 9.6 |
| St. Johns city..... | 81.3 | 52.3 | 47.3 | 110 | 7.7 | 26.4 | 46.0 | 23.7 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 20 302 | 22 726 | 7 420 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| St. Joseph city..... | 74.4 | 49.5 | 53.1 | 99 | 7.6 | 31.0 | 43.5 | 14.6 | 0.3 | 14.4 | 15 151 | 20 298 | 9 257 | 6.2 | 3.9 |
| St. Louis city..... | 72.2 | 44.1 | 32.8 | 135 | 10.9 | 21.5 | 75.3 | 17.8 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 14 231 | 17 333 | 6 049 | 12.4 | 8.0 |
| Saline city..... | 85.8 | 58.9 | 41.2 | 94 | 5.2 | 30.0 | 69.9 | 20.0 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 25 147 | 27 492 | 8 635 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city..... | 66.9 | 43.6 | 33.6 | 134 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 2.8 | 18.0 | 12 176 | 15 345 | 5 658 | 14.8 | 11.0 |
| Southfield city..... | 80.9 | 52.1 | 42.2 | 87 | 5.7 | 18.5 | 70.0 | 12.4 | 1.0 | 8.9 | 26 451 | 31 603 | 12 668 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| Southgate city..... | 82.8 | 50.5 | 38.5 | 97 | 10.1 | 37.2 | 85.2 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 25 227 | 27 299 | 8 978 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| South Haven city..... | 72.8 | 42.8 | 53.0 | 139 | 12.6 | 27.2 | 30.3 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 14 038 | 19 132 | 6 571 | 13.6 | 10.3 |
| South Lyon city..... | 78.7 | 47.5 | 44.2 | 114 | 11.9 | 30.2 | 83.4 | 18.4 | — | 12.0 | 21 409 | 23 942 | 8 075 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| South Monroe (CDP)..... | 77.2 | 40.8 | 27.1 | 144 | 10.8 | 29.1 | 96.8 | 16.5 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 15 085 | 19 634 | 6 457 | 10.9 | 8.2 |
| Sparta village..... | 73.9 | 50.7 | 37.8 | 125 | 5.4 | 31.3 | 58.5 | 22.3 | — | 11.8 | 18 150 | 21 092 | 7 199 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| Springfield city..... | 75.6 | 55.9 | 58.7 | 96 | 9.9 | 33.1 | 82.8 | 20.1 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 16 669 | 19 180 | 7 330 | 13.6 | 12.8 |
| Springfield Place (CDP)..... | 78.1 | 47.6 | 42.2 | 113 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 94.9 | 18.2 | 1.4 | 13.0 | 19 662 | 21 234 | 7 795 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Spring Lake village..... | 74.1 | 52.7 | 59.9 | 104 | 8.4 | 27.9 | 77.7 | 18.2 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 18 247 | 20 169 | 7 586 | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Sterling Heights city..... | 87.7 | 53.9 | 36.4 | 104 | 8.4 | 37.1 | 80.6 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 27 627 | 29 662 | 8 996 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Sturgis city..... | 79.9 | 51.2 | 61.2 | 110 | 8.0 | 47.5 | 25.1 | 21.7 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 15 313 | 18 772 | 6 900 | 5.7 | 4.6 |
| Swartz Creek city..... | 82.4 | 56.7 | 40.8 | 100 | 11.1 | 30.7 | 87.7 | 17.8 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 25 863 | 27 500 | 8 723 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Taylor city..... | 83.0 | 47.9 | 35.3 | 121 | 13.9 | 36.4 | 77.9 | 16.8 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 22 380 | 23 932 | 7 413 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| Tecumseh city..... | 81.4 | 50.1 | 52.9 | 108 | 7.7 | 46.3 | 49.8 | 21.4 | 0.2 | 12.7 | 18 874 | 21 343 | 7 838 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| Three Rivers city..... | 72.5 | 44.7 | 51.7 | 136 | 9.9 | 39.6 | 25.2 | 20.4 | 0.2 | 18.2 | 13 282 | 16 689 | 6 096 | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| Traverse City city..... | 71.3 | 51.1 | 57.7 | 108 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 21.3 | 14.0 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 15 321 | 19 786 | 7 032 | 8.8 | 5.2 |
| Trenton city..... | 81.7 | 48.6 | 31.1 | 101 | 8.2 | 32.1 | 67.5 | 16.2 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 27 622 | 30 148 | 9 677 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Troy city..... | 88.2 | 54.6 | 34.5 | 95 | 4.6 | 31.5 | 72.4 | 13.8 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 30 885 | 34 192 | 11 642 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Utica city..... | 85.1 | 51.2 | 43.9 | 109 | 11.8 | 30.3 | 92.0 | 17.1 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 20 295 | 23 211 | 8 099 | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP)..... | 80.8 | 47.8 | 44.9 | 118 | 10.7 | 35.9 | 88.7 | 23.1 | — | 12.1 | 18 591 | 21 259 | 6 911 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
| Vassar city..... | 74.3 | 44.7 | 44.0 | 130 | 10.8 | 32.2 | 52.7 | 21.8 | — | 17.9 | 14 712 | 21 250 | 6 708 | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| Wakefield city..... | 57.8 | 32.1 | 25.3 | 204 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 53.6 | 35.0 | 2.3 | 20.7 | 10 969 | 13 909 | 4 543 | 12.3 | 10.0 |
| Walker city..... | 83.4 | 58.9 | 42.5 | 89 | 5.9 | 31.4 | 82.3 | 15.8 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 19 230 | 22 491 | 7 625 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Walled Lake city..... | 85.5 | 57.1 | 41.1 | 94 | 9.8 | 31.6 | 80.9 | 17.1 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 20 159 | 24 163 | 7 930 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| Warren city..... | 81.1 | 50.4 | 33.5 | 99 | 10.3 | 37.8 | 63.4 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 9.8 | 23 857 | 26 535 | 8 690 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Waterford (CDP)..... | 83.1 | 56.0 | 44.5 | 94 | 9.0 | 29.5 | 89.4 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 23 818 | 26 445 | 9 022 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| Wayne city..... | 79.7 | 50.0 | 37.1 | 111 | 13.7 | 33.8 | 74.4 | 16.3 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 21 746 | 23 913 | 7 768 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| Westland city..... | 83.4 | 52.9 | 40.8 | 100 | 11.4 | 35.4 | 85.0 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 22 844 | 25 153 | 8 308 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Westwood (CDP)..... | 77.4 | 57.2 | 50.7 | 86 | 3.4 | 20.3 | 91.0 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 19 774 | 25 575 | 8 954 | 7.2 | 2.3 |
| Whitehall city..... | 71.7 | 48.5 | 59.9 | 116 | 10.9 | 35.6 | 51.0 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 16 639 | 19 514 | 6 895 | 6.7 | 3.6 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP)..... | 85.9 | 50.6 | 28.2 | 116 | 14.6 | 31.5 | 98.7 | 19.0 | — | 7.8 | 25 825 | 26 657 | 8 062 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP)..... | 88.8 | 63.5 | 46.8 | 77 | 7.9 | 29.1 | 78.4 | 27.8 | — | 7.5 | 21 199 | 21 808 | 8 172 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Williamston city..... | 83.9 | 55.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| Percent in labor force | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---|--|------------|------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonwork- ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed | Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transporta- tion | Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined | Percent of families |
| | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 59.3 | 39.2 | 36.9 | 176 | 13.8 | 20.1 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 5.6 | 20.0 | 12 007 | 15 598 | 5 186 | 12.0 | 11.4 |
| 74.7 | 47.4 | 44.1 | 125 | 8.8 | 38.0 | 48.6 | 23.8 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 18 684 | 20 651 | 6 965 | 8.7 | 6.6 |
| 76.8 | 45.6 | 37.3 | 125 | 13.4 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 18.6 | 0.8 | 13.2 | 19 043 | 22 034 | 7 185 | 9.4 | 8.0 |
| 67.6 | 43.8 | 48.2 | 140 | 14.4 | 19.8 | 27.1 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 20.1 | 13 410 | 15 435 | 5 632 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| 75.8 | 49.5 | 45.5 | 121 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 14.1 | 16 274 | 19 166 | 6 723 | 13.5 | 11.1 |
| 74.2 | 52.0 | 55.8 | 116 | 13.3 | 32.0 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 16 150 | 18 535 | 6 449 | 10.7 | 8.2 |
| 73.3 | 48.8 | 45.9 | 121 | 9.8 | 31.8 | 8.4 | 19.0 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 17 603 | 20 789 | 7 211 | 10.6 | 8.5 |
| 74.1 | 49.2 | 44.1 | 123 | 11.3 | 38.8 | 53.9 | 19.7 | 0.1 | 12.4 | 16 488 | 18 548 | 6 481 | 11.0 | 8.6 |
| 74.4 | 47.8 | 43.3 | 123 | 14.9 | 27.2 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 0.1 | 15.2 | 14 028 | 16 896 | 6 005 | 11.1 | 8.7 |
| 68.1 | 44.0 | 47.4 | 143 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 0.4 | 20.1 | 13 012 | 15 203 | 5 449 | 14.8 | 11.6 |
| 63.3 | 41.9 | 35.5 | 149 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 18.0 | 1.9 | 17.9 | 12 499 | 14 987 | 5 345 | 14.6 | 11.6 |
| 59.6 | 35.7 | 32.5 | 183 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 36.6 | 22.5 | 0.2 | 28.6 | 11 349 | 13 231 | 5 298 | 16.0 | 12.2 |
| 80.9 | 51.0 | 41.8 | 117 | 6.9 | 26.8 | 65.5 | 24.1 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 21 573 | 23 368 | 7 362 | 5.7 | 4.4 |
| 63.2 | 41.0 | 37.8 | 160 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 24.6 | 16.2 | 0.8 | 19.8 | 11 832 | 14 184 | 5 621 | 14.0 | 11.7 |
| 71.8 | 40.1 | 32.7 | 148 | 12.6 | 23.6 | 5.9 | 18.4 | 0.9 | 16.3 | 15 076 | 17 668 | 5 894 | 11.6 | 9.4 |
| 69.2 | 41.9 | 39.1 | 138 | 7.8 | 23.5 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 0.5 | 16.9 | 14 293 | 17 094 | 6 257 | 8.7 | 6.2 |
| 81.6 | 56.2 | 48.4 | 102 | 7.2 | 27.8 | 56.1 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 21 778 | 24 574 | 8 076 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| 74.0 | 52.7 | 46.3 | 113 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 15 099 | 18 384 | 6 389 | 10.2 | 7.8 |
| 76.5 | 47.7 | 43.0 | 126 | 13.7 | 39.8 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 14.2 | 20 996 | 23 717 | 7 951 | 10.6 | 9.3 |
| 60.9 | 35.1 | 31.9 | 182 | 16.7 | 31.0 | 38.2 | 26.1 | 0.7 | 26.0 | 12 255 | 14 678 | 5 499 | 14.7 | 12.0 |
| 57.8 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 168 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 22.1 | 3.7 | 22.4 | 10 973 | 13 683 | 5 184 | 12.1 | 8.7 |
| 76.7 | 53.0 | 47.8 | 109 | 8.5 | 15.5 | 5.7 | 17.8 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 16 686 | 19 325 | 6 930 | 8.3 | 6.2 |
| 73.6 | 44.6 | 39.9 | 135 | 10.6 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 0.5 | 11.6 | 15 796 | 18 334 | 6 042 | 11.7 | 9.6 |
| 72.5 | 46.7 | 42.9 | 129 | 11.3 | 35.1 | 25.8 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 15 398 | 17 503 | 6 121 | 10.8 | 8.3 |
| 50.6 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 178 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 22.2 | 1.2 | 21.4 | 11 456 | 14 398 | 4 970 | 17.0 | 9.9 |
| 69.0 | 40.8 | 47.4 | 148 | 11.0 | 25.4 | 9.6 | 18.1 | 0.3 | 17.6 | 13 860 | 16 397 | 5 753 | 12.4 | 9.9 |
| 74.3 | 55.6 | 46.9 | 101 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 17.1 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 18 090 | 21 921 | 7 509 | 13.2 | 8.4 |
| 64.5 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 146 | 10.6 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 27.4 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 17 439 | 20 037 | 6 100 | 9.2 | 7.4 |
| 69.9 | 39.2 | 33.8 | 144 | 18.0 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 0.4 | 21.7 | 11 724 | 13 649 | 5 367 | 11.8 | 10.1 |
| 57.4 | 35.5 | 37.7 | 172 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 6.2 | 25.5 | 11 331 | 14 532 | 5 586 | 11.9 | 8.4 |
| 64.2 | 48.4 | 45.9 | 128 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 0.5 | 12.2 | 15 002 | 18 318 | 5 591 | 18.9 | 9.4 |
| 69.5 | 48.6 | 43.3 | 126 | 10.2 | 30.1 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 18 530 | 21 363 | 7 003 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| 76.6 | 54.6 | 45.5 | 100 | 6.7 | 27.5 | 8.5 | 16.6 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 18 634 | 22 211 | 7 769 | 10.7 | 7.4 |
| 68.9 | 38.9 | 30.3 | 163 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 27.8 | 17.8 | 0.6 | 19.3 | 13 714 | 15 691 | 5 576 | 14.4 | 11.7 |
| 79.8 | 53.7 | 44.1 | 104 | 6.9 | 29.9 | 4.5 | 17.9 | 2.3 | 10.3 | 18 554 | 21 530 | 7 522 | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| 46.1 | 28.1 | 38.5 | 226 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 42.7 | 22.3 | 0.4 | 34.1 | 9 076 | 11 705 | 4 782 | 13.2 | 9.8 |
| 51.9 | 35.1 | 48.5 | 201 | 17.1 | 21.4 | 39.3 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 31.6 | 9 134 | 11 210 | 4 640 | 24.3 | 18.9 |
| 77.7 | 44.8 | 38.7 | 138 | 11.9 | 37.8 | 46.0 | 24.6 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 21 403 | 22 984 | 7 089 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| 70.8 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 122 | 9.9 | 15.2 | 52.2 | 19.4 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 15 938 | 17 975 | 6 815 | 8.3 | 6.6 |
| 77.2 | 48.2 | 45.0 | 122 | 10.6 | 38.8 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 18 537 | 20 825 | 6 957 | 8.5 | 6.5 |
| 80.1 | 49.9 | 39.6 | 119 | 9.7 | 32.1 | 53.3 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 24 544 | 26 339 | 8 323 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| 61.1 | 42.9 | 52.2 | 158 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 18.3 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 13 261 | 15 327 | 5 301 | 12.6 | 9.7 |
| 66.2 | 44.6 | 54.3 | 140 | 24.3 | 8.0 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 0.7 | 18.9 | 12 454 | 14 985 | 5 274 | 13.0 | 9.7 |
| 82.4 | 50.4 | 35.9 | 104 | 9.9 | 35.0 | 40.5 | 17.0 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 24 222 | 26 666 | 8 655 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 68.2 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 144 | 15.2 | 34.0 | 8.2 | 18.0 | 1.6 | 19.7 | 14 351 | 17 281 | 6 182 | 10.7 | 8.2 |
| 72.9 | 44.8 | 35.2 | 124 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 16 517 | 19 492 | 6 187 | 9.8 | 6.5 |
| 69.8 | 42.6 | 36.8 | 136 | 11.7 | 29.8 | 10.0 | 17.6 | 0.9 | 16.9 | 14 410 | 16 824 | 6 192 | 12.1 | 9.5 |
| 56.4 | 44.9 | 44.4 | 148 | 10.4 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 0.6 | 15.8 | 13 081 | 16 023 | 5 230 | 18.2 | 10.5 |
| 71.8 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 139 | 10.2 | 38.8 | 33.9 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 14 195 | 16 380 | 5 585 | 9.8 | 7.8 |
| 77.7 | 47.7 | 37.7 | 122 | 9.2 | 34.5 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 21 527 | 23 598 | 8 052 | 8.0 | 6.4 |
| 69.3 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 156 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 39.5 | 19.0 | 0.3 | 19.1 | 12 321 | 13 953 | 5 151 | 14.3 | 11.7 |
| 79.2 | 45.5 | 36.4 | 127 | 11.8 | 32.3 | 44.5 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 21 356 | 23 281 | 7 356 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| 72.3 | 45.7 | 47.7 | 136 | 9.9 | 38.0 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 14 792 | 16 942 | 5 905 | 12.0 | 9.4 |
| 54.4 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 187 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 0.3 | 32.1 | 10 254 | 11 995 | 4 838 | 20.2 | 16.9 |
| 72.4 | 48.1 | 45.8 | 128 | 10.9 | 35.4 | 10.7 | 17.8 | 0.9 | 15.7 | 16 167 | 18 716 | 6 358 | 12.3 | 10.0 |
| 68.8 | 40.9 | 38.1 | 152 | 10.7 | 34.9 | 38.1 | 25.7 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 14 082 | 16 468 | 5 696 | 13.6 | 10.7 |
| 82.4 | 51.6 | 38.9 | 100 | 7.4 | 28.8 | 31.7 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 25 323 | 28 803 | 10 658 | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| 69.0 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 151 | 14.2 | 32.4 | 41.7 | 23.9 | 0.1 | 16.4 | 14 157 | 16 334 | 5 627 | 13.3 | 11.1 |
| 56.7 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 190 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 28.6 | 10 506 | 12 270 | 5 001 | 18.4 | 16.0 |
| 62.9 | 38.9 | 35.9 | 163 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 5.4 | 24.3 | 3.3 | 19.6 | 13 153 | 15 984 | 5 599 | 12.6 | 9.5 |
| 67.4 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 155 | 13.4 | 33.5 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 12 970 | 14 937 | 5 252 | 14.1 | 10.8 |
| 57.7 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 178 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 27.3 | 11 175 | 12 922 | 5 109 | 15.4 | 11.7 |
| 72.5 | 45.5 | 48.1 | 140 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 15.2 | 15 341 | 16 941 | 5 933 | 9.4 | 7.6 |
| 82.3 | 52.6 | 42.3 | 106 | 5.9 | 34.2 | 32.2 | 18.2 | 0.5 | 8.4 | 20 231 | 22 058 | 7 198 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| 64.2 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 174 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 27.1 | 17.5 | 0.2 | 23.4 | 12 491 | 15 244 | 5 522 | 16.5 | 14.4 |
| 52.7 | 36.3 | 47.6 | 184 | 17.3 | 11.6 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 0.2 | 34.1 | 10 865 | 12 474 | 5 411 | 12.9 | 9.4 |
| 74.5 | 46.9 | 42.3 | 133 | 13.6 | 32.8 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 19 725 | 22 125 | 7 263 | 11.7 | 10.0 |
| 76.1 | 44.5 | 37.1 | 132 | 13.1 | 31.6 | 26.5 | 20.5 | 0.7 | 13.4 | 18 476 | 21 119 | 7 080 | 9.7 | 8.0 |
| 76.4 | 49.4 | 51.8 | 120 | 9.2 | 43.2 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 16 091 | 18 609 | 6 473 | 9.7 | 7.6 |
| 69.4 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 151 | 13.7 | 28.7 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 17.4 | 14 586 | 16 624 | 5 932 | 11.6 | 9.3 |
| 66.2 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 151 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 10.1 | 23.7 | 0.1 | 19.0 | 12 450 | 14 670 | 5 283 | 13.8 | 10.1 |
| 79.0 | 47.2 | 41.3 | 126 | 11.5 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 21.3 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 19 722 | 21 737 | 6 948 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| 73.7 | 44.3 | 41.6 | 140 | 13.9 | 33.4 | 40.1 | 22.9 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 18 332 | 20 583 | 6 500 | 9.7 | 7.9 |
| 72.1 | 46.6 | 42.7 | 135 | 10.9 | 32.2 | 36.9 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 16.2 | 15 394 | 17 700 | 6 108 | 13.5 | 10.7 |
| 73.8 | 58.7 | 49.1 | 92 | 6.8 | 22.3 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 20 696 | 25 465 | 8 703 | 11.0 | 5.7 |
| 72.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Percent in labor force | | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|------|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonworkers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Families—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined | |
| | | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acme township | 79.8 | 54.7 | 41.2 | 106 | 6.6 | 15.1 | ... | 13.1 | — | 11.3 | 20 493 | 21 640 | 7 603 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Ada township | 88.6 | 57.4 | 43.1 | 100 | 3.6 | 27.3 | ... | 15.2 | — | 4.5 | 26 480 | 27 548 | 9 882 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Addison township | 83.5 | 48.2 | 25.0 | 117 | 8.0 | 38.0 | ... | 18.7 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 23 780 | 26 341 | 8 121 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| Adrian township | 77.7 | 49.6 | 46.8 | 114 | 8.7 | 39.4 | ... | 16.0 | — | 10.2 | 22 399 | 23 962 | 7 805 | 6.6 | 3.8 |
| Alaiedon township | 81.6 | 58.3 | 52.6 | 95 | 5.6 | 13.5 | ... | 17.8 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 25 379 | 28 508 | 8 203 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| Alamo township | 76.9 | 50.7 | 55.6 | 109 | 5.0 | 30.9 | ... | 20.8 | — | 11.4 | 22 314 | 23 586 | 7 246 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| Albee township | 75.4 | 40.4 | 27.6 | 161 | 17.0 | 43.6 | ... | 26.6 | — | 14.3 | 19 545 | 20 083 | 6 297 | 14.1 | 10.1 |
| Algoma township | 81.8 | 51.8 | 43.7 | 115 | 7.4 | 40.7 | ... | 20.0 | — | 6.5 | 20 932 | 22 054 | 6 925 | 5.8 | 4.2 |
| Allegan township | 75.5 | 53.3 | 64.8 | 112 | 7.7 | 39.5 | ... | 22.2 | — | 8.8 | 18 714 | 20 904 | 7 170 | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| Allendale township | 73.2 | 52.6 | 41.9 | 107 | 4.8 | 24.1 | ... | 20.9 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 17 524 | 20 154 | 5 712 | 14.7 | 5.2 |
| Almena township | 79.7 | 53.7 | 46.0 | 112 | 6.3 | 32.8 | ... | 24.0 | — | 11.1 | 20 584 | 21 720 | 7 072 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| Almer township | 73.2 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 128 | 10.6 | 19.6 | ... | 15.2 | — | 16.0 | 18 977 | 21 264 | 7 245 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| Almont township | 85.3 | 46.6 | 41.4 | 124 | 12.1 | 46.1 | ... | 21.1 | — | 7.9 | 22 889 | 24 757 | 7 406 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Alpena township | 78.3 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 116 | 13.7 | 26.7 | ... | 13.1 | 0.2 | 12.7 | 17 123 | 18 987 | 6 196 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| Alpine township | 87.3 | 59.7 | 38.3 | 84 | 6.2 | 27.2 | ... | 16.1 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 21 472 | 23 477 | 7 573 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| Ann Arbor township | 77.1 | 49.3 | 23.4 | 99 | 3.6 | 13.7 | ... | 15.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 38 498 | 40 112 | 17 597 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Antwerp township | 77.9 | 53.3 | 46.5 | 119 | 8.3 | 31.7 | ... | 21.9 | 0.1 | 9.0 | 18 535 | 20 649 | 6 608 | 9.8 | 7.5 |
| Arbela township | 82.1 | 45.0 | 25.0 | 137 | 12.2 | 49.3 | ... | 17.8 | — | 10.0 | 23 214 | 22 917 | 6 578 | 7.7 | 6.0 |
| Argentine township | 75.8 | 44.7 | 39.1 | 134 | 15.9 | 41.1 | ... | 20.4 | 0.5 | 12.5 | 21 305 | 23 438 | 8 979 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| Armada township | 77.5 | 40.6 | 35.3 | 144 | 10.5 | 36.2 | ... | 21.9 | — | 10.1 | 24 082 | 25 848 | 7 479 | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| Ash township | 82.1 | 47.7 | 33.8 | 118 | 12.6 | 35.5 | ... | 13.7 | 0.3 | 8.7 | 22 349 | 24 030 | 7 515 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| Atlas township | 82.0 | 48.5 | 40.0 | 127 | 7.3 | 34.8 | ... | 14.7 | — | 7.6 | 28 633 | 29 814 | 8 982 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Attica township | 78.6 | 49.0 | 39.6 | 125 | 9.8 | 35.5 | ... | 20.2 | — | 11.3 | 22 659 | 23 004 | 7 221 | 9.9 | 9.4 |
| Augusta township | 82.2 | 52.7 | 43.3 | 100 | 10.6 | 36.7 | ... | 14.6 | — | 8.7 | 26 806 | 27 979 | 8 586 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Avon township | 85.1 | 52.8 | 37.4 | 98 | 6.2 | 32.1 | ... | 14.7 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 28 618 | 31 830 | 11 014 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Bagley township | 82.2 | 49.2 | 51.9 | 125 | 8.4 | 9.1 | ... | 15.9 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 16 300 | 17 491 | 6 171 | 9.4 | 7.5 |
| Bainbridge township | 73.4 | 42.7 | 38.5 | 130 | 10.3 | 33.5 | ... | 19.4 | — | 11.9 | 13 750 | 15 987 | 6 082 | 15.1 | 13.6 |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 79.9 | 49.9 | 36.9 | 115 | 12.6 | 30.0 | ... | 17.0 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 20 686 | 22 786 | 7 557 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Baraga township | 57.0 | 39.6 | 36.8 | 183 | 16.8 | 27.9 | ... | 26.5 | 2.1 | 19.9 | 11 868 | 15 162 | 5 126 | 11.3 | 12.0 |
| Baroda township | 81.1 | 57.1 | 43.6 | 93 | 6.2 | 38.0 | ... | 20.3 | — | 7.9 | 17 428 | 19 312 | 6 931 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| Barry township | 79.2 | 42.0 | 29.7 | 131 | 3.7 | 35.5 | ... | 22.2 | — | 10.6 | 19 554 | 21 768 | 8 045 | 11.3 | 8.5 |
| Bath township | 82.5 | 57.2 | 36.4 | 102 | 7.7 | 24.7 | ... | 23.9 | — | 8.3 | 21 507 | 23 077 | 7 236 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Battle Creek township | 81.3 | 51.6 | 47.0 | 101 | 7.1 | 28.7 | ... | 16.6 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 22 932 | 25 787 | 9 488 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Beaumont township | 84.2 | 53.3 | 44.2 | 101 | 8.4 | 12.4 | ... | 15.9 | — | 9.4 | 18 929 | 21 180 | 6 981 | 9.5 | 7.6 |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 81.6 | 39.6 | 29.0 | 150 | 12.7 | 40.4 | ... | 22.1 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 21 350 | 22 014 | 6 145 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 65.5 | 51.0 | 44.9 | 123 | 8.7 | 35.0 | ... | 18.6 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 20 750 | 23 064 | 7 456 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 81.9 | 50.5 | 42.4 | 116 | 10.6 | 29.2 | ... | 14.5 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 24 849 | 26 103 | 7 956 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Bellevue township | 84.3 | 46.6 | 47.9 | 115 | 8.1 | 36.6 | ... | 30.9 | — | 10.1 | 18 822 | 20 528 | 6 631 | 8.0 | 6.8 |
| Bennington township | 81.6 | 53.7 | 52.6 | 120 | 10.5 | 37.2 | ... | 24.4 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 22 798 | 23 598 | 7 234 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 68.5 | 44.8 | 43.9 | 153 | 14.6 | 39.9 | ... | 19.5 | 1.0 | 18.9 | 12 390 | 14 272 | 5 430 | 22.6 | 18.8 |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 37.6 | 49.4 | 54.0 | 204 | 8.6 | 29.0 | ... | 25.5 | — | 13.7 | 19 650 | 21 327 | 5 582 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 81.4 | 40.8 | 28.0 | 134 | 11.6 | 40.0 | ... | 15.9 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 23 187 | 24 873 | 7 646 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Berrien township | 70.6 | 41.3 | 33.5 | 139 | 10.4 | 25.6 | ... | 23.8 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 18 190 | 19 792 | 6 047 | 12.8 | 10.6 |
| Birch Run township | 80.1 | 50.0 | 38.7 | 121 | 13.2 | 41.3 | ... | 18.5 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 22 856 | 24 505 | 7 562 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| Blackman township | 37.4 | 48.7 | 49.0 | 191 | 10.1 | 28.6 | ... | 15.7 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 18 676 | 22 571 | 5 863 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| Blair township | 85.0 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 110 | 14.1 | 22.6 | ... | 25.4 | — | 10.8 | 15 290 | 15 758 | 5 937 | 10.7 | 7.5 |
| Blendon township | 87.7 | 48.1 | 35.8 | 117 | 5.5 | 39.5 | ... | 20.7 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 20 978 | 21 568 | 6 445 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Blissfield township | 79.5 | 50.1 | 48.5 | 114 | 7.5 | 37.3 | ... | 17.4 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 19 550 | 21 481 | 7 507 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 82.5 | 40.9 | 29.4 | 110 | 3.3 | 25.6 | ... | 10.1 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 47 138 | 50 696 | 19 676 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Boston township | 76.6 | 45.1 | 38.4 | 138 | 9.6 | 43.9 | ... | 29.6 | — | 13.4 | 18 416 | 20 704 | 6 520 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 79.2 | 50.7 | 43.4 | 114 | 9.5 | 36.3 | ... | 20.1 | 0.8 | 11.6 | 22 290 | 24 354 | 7 971 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| Brandon township | 82.5 | 47.9 | 37.8 | 125 | 10.5 | 35.9 | ... | 20.5 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 24 831 | 25 772 | 8 068 | 7.2 | 5.5 |
| Breitung township | 75.8 | 46.9 | 29.0 | 127 | 7.5 | 20.6 | ... | 9.8 | 0.4 | 12.4 | 16 353 | 17 955 | 6 597 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| Bridgeport township | 81.2 | 46.6 | 39.8 | 127 | 11.9 | 37.1 | ... | 13.1 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 21 658 | 23 163 | 7 214 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| Brighton township | 85.7 | 52.2 | 36.9 | 112 | 8.5 | 31.6 | ... | 23.8 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 30 000 | 31 830 | 9 935 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Brownstown township | 89.1 | 47.8 | 35.3 | 124 | 11.6 | 41.7 | ... | 14.2 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 22 357 | 24 636 | 7 907 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 80.7 | 45.3 | 28.5 | 126 | 11.2 | 37.8 | ... | 20.2 | — | 8.6 | 25 828 | 28 058 | 8 465 | 6.8 | 5.6 |
| Buchanan township | 78.7 | 49.0 | 32.8 | 116 | 10.7 | 50.5 | ... | 20.0 | — | 10.4 | 19 554 | 21 341 | 6 800 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| Buena Vista township | 70.2 | 50.4 | 54.8 | 134 | 18.8 | 41.5 | ... | 17.5 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 17 343 | 18 986 | 6 433 | 15.4 | 13.0 |
| Burns township | 82.0 | 46.6 | 36.4 | 137 | 9.1 | 40.3 | ... | 19.6 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 24 177 | 24 577 | 7 544 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Burr Oak township | 71.9 | 52.1 | 55.6 | 118 | 9.4 | 49.5 | ... | 18.8 | — | 13.1 | 15 670 | 17 569 | 6 023 | 10.3 | 7.7 |
| Burtchville township | 77.2 | 46.1 | 35.5 | 126 | 11.9 | 26.1 | ... | 21.9 | 0.5 | 14.8 | 18 000 | 19 802 | 6 828 | 10.9 | 10.0 |
| Byron township | 84.9 | 55.5 | 36.5 | 97 | 6.4 | 32.1 | ... | 18.6 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 20 563 | 22 490 | 7 364 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 83.5 | 44.7 | 37.6 | 120 | 6.0 | 30.2 | ... | 15.9 | — | 5.5 | 23 054 | 25 278 | 7 871 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 79.2 | 48.7 | 35.4 | 122 | 10.7 | 44.3 | ... | 18.1 | — | 6.8 | 20 326 | 22 126 | 7 191 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Calumet township | 57.8 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 195 | 15.3 | 10.4 | ... | 24.1 | 2.0 | 27.3 | 10 383 | 13 407 | 4 908 | 12.6 | 10.0 |
| Cambridge township | 76.6 | 50.0 | 48.3 | 122 | 10.4 | 41.8 | ... | 28.4 | — | 9.6 | 20 583 | 22 318 | 6 985 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Cannon township | 84.5 | 59.4 | 44.3 | 90 | 7.5 | 28.4 | ... | 21.4 | — | 5.7 | 25 2 | | | | |

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Percent in labor force | | | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|
| Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonwork-ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed | Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac-turing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Families—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined | | |
| | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | determined | Percent of families | |
| 80.8 | 55.1 | 61.6 | 108 | 9.5 | 39.2 | ... | 17.3 | — | 12.5 | 17 934 | 20 210 | 6 586 | 12.5 | 11.3 | |
| 61.8 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 152 | 9.4 | 37.5 | ... | 27.1 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 13 868 | 15 500 | 5 920 | 14.7 | 11.7 | |
| 77.7 | 48.2 | 35.7 | 112 | 9.7 | 31.2 | ... | 20.6 | — | 13.5 | 20 610 | 22 377 | 8 379 | 4.8 | 3.5 | |
| 79.8 | 45.9 | 33.6 | 132 | 15.6 | 39.6 | ... | 25.2 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 23 395 | 24 438 | 7 154 | 5.8 | 5.0 | |
| 86.2 | 55.8 | 39.7 | 96 | 9.8 | 30.8 | ... | 16.8 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 27 727 | 29 394 | 9 606 | 3.8 | 2.9 | |
| 79.4 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 107 | 7.9 | 34.7 | ... | 15.1 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 21 753 | 23 199 | 7 600 | 7.2 | 6.2 | |
| 74.9 | 49.7 | 55.2 | 132 | 8.4 | 48.7 | ... | 16.3 | — | 12.2 | 15 446 | 17 399 | 5 644 | 13.1 | 10.5 | |
| 82.0 | 54.7 | 44.9 | 102 | 6.9 | 35.6 | ... | 20.2 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 22 131 | 23 788 | 7 512 | 6.0 | 5.8 | |
| 75.0 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 137 | 15.2 | 38.2 | ... | 20.6 | 0.2 | 14.6 | 18 105 | 20 194 | 7 138 | 7.3 | 5.0 | |
| 82.6 | 49.3 | 40.6 | 116 | 6.0 | 34.7 | ... | 21.6 | — | 10.0 | 23 488 | 24 334 | 7 528 | 8.3 | 7.0 | |
| 53.4 | 38.8 | 48.1 | 204 | 16.9 | 35.8 | ... | 20.2 | 0.4 | 28.8 | 10 710 | 11 794 | 4 931 | 29.5 | 22.7 | |
| 85.5 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 109 | 9.6 | 39.9 | ... | 13.8 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 16 800 | 17 562 | 6 123 | 7.2 | 6.0 | |
| 77.2 | 48.7 | 46.4 | 128 | 12.0 | 36.4 | ... | 19.8 | 0.5 | 14.2 | 17 371 | 18 970 | 6 071 | 11.8 | 10.0 | |
| 84.2 | 55.0 | 40.3 | 101 | 8.7 | 37.8 | ... | 15.9 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 23 790 | 26 366 | 8 782 | 4.6 | 4.3 | |
| 67.8 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 160 | 12.0 | 34.4 | ... | 18.8 | 0.2 | 20.7 | 12 516 | 15 871 | 5 376 | 18.2 | 13.9 | |
| 85.2 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 134 | 17.7 | 40.8 | ... | 33.3 | — | 5.1 | 22 829 | 23 577 | 6 724 | 4.5 | 3.4 | |
| 78.6 | 40.3 | 27.6 | 147 | 11.0 | 33.7 | ... | 22.4 | 0.4 | 12.1 | 22 951 | 24 271 | 7 407 | 6.7 | 5.3 | |
| 83.7 | 57.0 | 49.4 | 97 | 7.2 | 21.2 | ... | 21.4 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 20 588 | 22 845 | 8 038 | 6.1 | 5.7 | |
| 85.2 | 63.9 | 52.2 | 80 | 4.0 | 20.7 | ... | 16.8 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 26 132 | 30 011 | 9 847 | 3.3 | 2.4 | |
| 83.5 | 45.5 | 34.3 | 120 | 10.0 | 32.2 | ... | 19.3 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 19 796 | 23 732 | 7 642 | 6.4 | 5.2 | |
| 51.6 | 37.4 | 71.0 | 184 | 18.0 | 6.4 | ... | 10.3 | 0.5 | 34.4 | 10 971 | 12 979 | 5 642 | 11.8 | 9.0 | |
| 81.2 | 55.2 | 50.5 | 99 | 6.1 | 20.5 | ... | 16.8 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 22 189 | 24 940 | 8 135 | 4.3 | 3.3 | |
| 79.9 | 57.9 | 38.1 | 101 | 4.5 | 27.3 | ... | 25.5 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 25 417 | 27 118 | 9 092 | 3.4 | 3.7 | |
| 87.7 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 123 | 8.0 | 36.7 | ... | 23.9 | — | 4.5 | 21 524 | 22 604 | 6 063 | 4.5 | 4.4 | |
| 80.7 | 40.9 | 16.3 | 134 | 12.0 | 49.9 | ... | 24.4 | — | 9.3 | 24 395 | 25 810 | 7 727 | 5.7 | 4.4 | |
| 79.0 | 47.5 | 36.7 | 123 | 10.0 | 40.4 | ... | 23.9 | — | 8.6 | 19 487 | 20 804 | 7 405 | 7.0 | 6.3 | |
| 85.1 | 63.3 | 50.5 | 88 | 7.8 | 14.5 | ... | 18.8 | — | 9.5 | 18 628 | 20 380 | 6 964 | 6.7 | 5.2 | |
| 70.7 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 143 | 10.6 | 30.3 | ... | 20.9 | 0.5 | 15.9 | 21 099 | 24 167 | 7 738 | 7.3 | 6.2 | |
| 18.4 | 45.8 | 40.7 | 374 | 15.8 | 31.8 | ... | 34.9 | — | 12.9 | 18 373 | 22 198 | 3 947 | 6.5 | 4.6 | |
| 80.0 | 60.0 | 61.7 | 109 | 9.1 | 36.4 | ... | 29.7 | — | 5.1 | 25 089 | 26 458 | 8 096 | 3.2 | 2.3 | |
| 79.8 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 120 | 7.6 | 34.3 | ... | 22.9 | — | 7.8 | 24 148 | 25 360 | 7 546 | 6.9 | 5.4 | |
| 73.0 | 49.6 | 45.7 | 133 | 14.2 | 38.1 | ... | 20.9 | 0.2 | 11.3 | 16 169 | 17 182 | 5 629 | 11.3 | 9.7 | |
| 62.7 | 40.1 | 41.5 | 162 | 11.2 | 37.1 | ... | 16.1 | — | 10.7 | 22 620 | 24 161 | 7 053 | 5.7 | 4.3 | |
| 78.7 | 48.3 | 58.6 | 117 | 10.7 | 36.3 | ... | 18.8 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 17 217 | 19 959 | 7 438 | 5.2 | 3.3 | |
| 76.9 | 53.9 | 58.3 | 104 | 7.8 | 16.6 | ... | 17.9 | — | 9.3 | 18 782 | 20 234 | 7 620 | 3.9 | 4.3 | |
| 77.3 | 50.1 | 46.1 | 109 | 8.0 | 33.9 | ... | 15.3 | 0.8 | 11.1 | 19 248 | 22 139 | 7 667 | 7.9 | 5.8 | |
| 84.0 | 47.8 | 44.5 | 114 | 12.9 | 30.8 | ... | 20.3 | — | 10.5 | 22 998 | 24 709 | 7 307 | 8.6 | 7.3 | |
| 76.9 | 42.9 | 28.5 | 149 | 11.2 | 29.3 | ... | 19.5 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 18 295 | 19 527 | 5 505 | 5.5 | 4.6 | |
| 72.0 | 42.5 | 57.6 | 151 | 15.3 | 33.2 | ... | 19.2 | — | 11.8 | 22 125 | 24 665 | 7 067 | 8.2 | 6.8 | |
| 81.2 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 93 | 12.3 | 29.7 | ... | 10.8 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 18 603 | 20 660 | 7 151 | 7.6 | 6.0 | |
| 76.9 | 54.8 | 49.8 | 109 | 7.9 | 35.4 | ... | 18.7 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 17 717 | 20 250 | 7 339 | 6.0 | 4.2 | |
| 83.3 | 49.1 | 32.3 | 109 | 8.1 | 35.8 | ... | 19.5 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 26 360 | 28 442 | 9 235 | 4.1 | 2.9 | |
| 78.0 | 48.2 | 47.9 | 109 | 10.7 | 34.6 | ... | 13.1 | 0.5 | 14.0 | 21 296 | 25 146 | 9 064 | 7.9 | 6.7 | |
| 85.2 | 51.1 | 41.7 | 112 | 8.7 | 39.4 | ... | 17.7 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 27 686 | 29 187 | 8 922 | 2.9 | 2.8 | |
| 78.0 | 41.4 | 31.3 | 153 | 12.1 | 49.8 | ... | 22.9 | — | 9.7 | 23 240 | 24 276 | 7 232 | 6.3 | 5.0 | |
| 88.2 | 49.4 | 34.7 | 116 | 18.2 | 2.3 | ... | 36.3 | — | 4.9 | 13 377 | 13 830 | 5 019 | 8.7 | 6.9 | |
| 80.6 | 54.0 | 45.5 | 105 | 6.3 | 22.9 | ... | 17.7 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 23 344 | 25 464 | 8 331 | 3.5 | 3.1 | |
| 81.5 | 48.5 | 32.7 | 91 | 7.5 | 22.5 | ... | 15.3 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 23 229 | 27 500 | 9 468 | 6.8 | 4.5 | |
| 80.6 | 43.4 | 31.0 | 136 | 13.7 | 40.9 | ... | 27.0 | — | 12.3 | 20 528 | 21 957 | 6 899 | 10.0 | 9.0 | |
| 69.8 | 47.9 | 42.7 | 141 | 22.0 | 38.9 | ... | 33.2 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 17 864 | 20 327 | 6 123 | 12.7 | 11.2 | |
| 79.3 | 42.9 | 28.7 | 131 | 15.0 | 36.0 | ... | 18.1 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 20 719 | 22 752 | 7 180 | 10.8 | 9.6 | |
| 79.1 | 51.2 | 61.5 | 117 | 11.6 | 33.3 | ... | 19.4 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 19 867 | 21 336 | 6 974 | 6.0 | 4.9 | |
| 81.6 | 56.0 | 47.8 | 102 | 9.8 | 38.1 | ... | 14.3 | — | 9.8 | 20 818 | 21 802 | 6 920 | 5.4 | 4.8 | |
| 84.3 | 50.6 | 45.0 | 128 | 8.2 | 34.3 | ... | 21.5 | — | 7.5 | 26 510 | 27 460 | 7 681 | 3.8 | 3.1 | |
| 81.1 | 51.1 | 35.3 | 111 | 4.5 | 27.9 | ... | 16.7 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 21 126 | 22 517 | 7 452 | 4.1 | 2.9 | |
| 78.6 | 56.4 | 50.6 | 100 | 7.4 | 15.0 | ... | 14.1 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 17 022 | 20 309 | 7 073 | 6.8 | 6.2 | |
| 76.5 | 45.2 | 40.3 | 132 | 15.0 | 44.4 | ... | 12.7 | 0.6 | 13.0 | 20 664 | 22 230 | 7 417 | 9.8 | 8.3 | |
| 66.9 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 155 | 12.1 | 41.3 | ... | 23.0 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 13 665 | 16 250 | 5 400 | 16.1 | 14.0 | |
| 81.8 | 48.6 | 36.3 | 118 | 11.3 | 32.7 | ... | 22.2 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 25 292 | 27 171 | 9 077 | 4.7 | 4.4 | |
| 85.6 | 50.5 | 34.0 | 118 | 4.4 | 30.4 | ... | 21.4 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 23 822 | 24 906 | 7 074 | 4.2 | 2.7 | |
| 83.1 | 53.0 | 39.8 | 101 | 8.8 | 37.6 | ... | 13.7 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 28 261 | 30 725 | 10 545 | 3.0 | 2.4 | |
| 84.8 | 57.5 | 45.6 | 97 | 8.9 | 31.2 | ... | 16.4 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 23 020 | 24 336 | 7 771 | 3.2 | 2.5 | |
| 80.1 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 114 | 4.0 | 25.4 | ... | 14.0 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 27 026 | 28 824 | 10 205 | 2.1 | 1.2 | |
| 75.8 | 46.9 | 42.5 | 125 | 9.0 | 33.5 | ... | 19.2 | 0.5 | 10.3 | 21 261 | 23 159 | 6 940 | 4.9 | 5.6 | |
| 80.9 | 53.5 | 44.8 | 106 | 5.8 | 33.1 | ... | 26.5 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 21 515 | 22 642 | 7 166 | 6.6 | 4.2 | |
| 64.3 | 37.7 | 23.7 | 165 | 7.9 | 14.0 | ... | 13.3 | — | 15.6 | 13 278 | 16 039 | 5 799 | 7.9 | 8.4 | |
| 73.5 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 118 | 9.7 | 24.2 | ... | 22.7 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 15 107 | 17 545 | 5 701 | 11.6 | 7.3 | |
| 69.6 | 45.8 | 41.6 | 138 | 7.4 | 16.2 | ... | 22.7 | — | 14.7 | 16 007 | 17 215 | 5 768 | 7.0 | 6.4 | |
| 75.0 | 52.8 | 39.0 | 121 | 9.5 | 33.4 | ... | 23.4 | — | 7.3 | 25 769 | 26 853 | 7 934 | 5.4 | 5.0 | |
| 81.7 | 48.3 | 32.7 | 109 | 4.8 | 29.5 | ... | 13.1 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 36 570 | 39 591 | 13 778 | 3.3 | 2.4 | |
| 76.6 | 30.3 | — | 144 | 1.5 | 20.1 | ... | 7.3 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 58 317 | 62 955 | 25 183 | 3.8 | 2.5 | |
| 81.0 | 53.6 | 36.2 | 118 | 9.5 | 38.5 | ... | 23.1 | — | 8.2 | 25 793 | 27 063 | 8 560 | 6.3 | 5.2 | |
| 85.2 | 50.1 | 42.8 | 102 | 7.7 | 38.4 | ... | 20.1 | — | 8.9 | 19 827 | 22 902 | 8 074 | 6.7 | 5.4 | |
| 82.7 | 41.8 | 45.5 | 130 | 11.6 | 39.9 | ... | 27.1 | — | 8.6 | 27 882 | 29 375 | 7 939 | 3.4 | 1.4 | |
| 82.7 | 56.0 | 45.0 | 102 | 12.0 | 41.5 | ... | 20.8 | — | 11.4 | 16 349 | 18 639 | 7 346 | 16.6 | 12.5 | |
| 80.0 | 53.0 | 47.2 | 106 | 7.6 | 34.4 | ... | 21.7 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 25 075 | 26 652 | 8 953 | 3.5 | 2.9 | |
| 70.6 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 134 | 13.6 | 31.3 | ... | 21.6 | 0.2 | 16.9 | 18 185 | 20 039 | 7 558 | | | |

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Percent in labor force | | | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---|------|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonwork-ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined | |
| | | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Henrietta township | 80.7 | 51.1 | 41.2 | 112 | 13.7 | 38.0 | ... | 21.7 | — | 13.4 | 19 313 | 21 429 | 6 676 | 11.8 | 10.0 |
| Highland township, Oakland County | 85.9 | 48.7 | 37.8 | 117 | 12.3 | 33.0 | ... | 20.0 | — | 9.1 | 24 034 | 25 174 | 7 713 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Holland township, Ottawa County | 85.3 | 59.1 | 55.2 | 94 | 5.6 | 44.5 | ... | 16.6 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 19 815 | 21 250 | 7 019 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| Holly township | 80.7 | 48.4 | 36.1 | 119 | 9.0 | 39.6 | ... | 20.3 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 22 279 | 24 869 | 7 544 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| Home township, Montcalm County | 69.9 | 44.4 | 40.5 | 142 | 12.0 | 32.0 | ... | 23.0 | — | 13.9 | 14 518 | 16 424 | 5 693 | 12.1 | 8.4 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County | 71.5 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 131 | 14.3 | 35.2 | ... | 20.4 | — | 11.3 | 16 125 | 18 770 | 5 931 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Homer township, Midland County | 79.4 | 48.5 | 43.2 | 118 | 10.5 | 32.0 | ... | 16.5 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 22 136 | 22 948 | 7 641 | 6.7 | 4.8 |
| Hope township, Barry County | 75.1 | 43.3 | 39.8 | 130 | 11.6 | 38.9 | ... | 25.0 | — | 12.1 | 18 088 | 19 676 | 6 668 | 10.6 | 8.4 |
| Howard township | 75.9 | 51.1 | 44.7 | 117 | 8.7 | 38.8 | ... | 13.9 | — | 10.3 | 19 171 | 21 082 | 6 837 | 7.8 | 5.5 |
| Howell township | 77.9 | 43.6 | 26.7 | 138 | 8.2 | 31.7 | ... | 19.5 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 25 261 | 25 669 | 7 611 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Huron township, Wayne County | 79.6 | 46.2 | 38.6 | 118 | 12.7 | 36.9 | ... | 13.9 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 23 138 | 24 925 | 8 286 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| Ida township | 80.6 | 45.3 | 29.7 | 130 | 12.6 | 31.5 | ... | 17.2 | — | 3.8 | 24 449 | 25 377 | 7 090 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Independence township | 85.5 | 50.8 | 38.5 | 107 | 6.7 | 31.8 | ... | 19.8 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 29 672 | 31 033 | 9 874 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Indianfields township | 60.9 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 152 | 14.0 | 20.1 | ... | 25.1 | — | 15.0 | 15 746 | 18 374 | 6 128 | 14.1 | 11.8 |
| Ingersoll township | 77.6 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 138 | 9.8 | 34.8 | ... | 19.9 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 22 233 | 23 598 | 7 145 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Ionia township | 79.1 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 108 | 16.8 | 32.2 | ... | 23.1 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 17 255 | 19 688 | 6 919 | 9.4 | 8.3 |
| Ira township | 72.4 | 46.4 | 53.7 | 119 | 15.3 | 38.2 | ... | 20.5 | — | 19.1 | 17 226 | 20 721 | 7 228 | 8.7 | 5.7 |
| Ishpeming township | 76.0 | 32.5 | 23.0 | 163 | 9.0 | 6.9 | ... | 30.9 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 22 760 | 24 010 | 7 284 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Jamestown township | 85.1 | 42.4 | 33.9 | 139 | 7.2 | 27.6 | ... | 20.2 | — | 6.5 | 20 575 | 22 043 | 6 969 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | 75.2 | 54.8 | 57.6 | 113 | 18.2 | 36.9 | ... | 18.3 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 12 752 | 14 769 | 4 852 | 19.6 | 15.3 |
| Jerome township | 74.4 | 49.3 | 38.1 | 122 | 9.8 | 35.2 | ... | 24.6 | — | 11.7 | 20 119 | 21 095 | 6 702 | 11.4 | 8.1 |
| Johnstown township | 72.1 | 43.9 | 32.8 | 129 | 6.7 | 35.3 | ... | 28.6 | — | 17.4 | 22 057 | 23 505 | 7 737 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Kalamazoo township | 73.7 | 54.5 | 49.6 | 99 | 6.8 | 26.8 | ... | 18.2 | 3.3 | 13.7 | 17 493 | 21 156 | 7 828 | 8.2 | 4.7 |
| Kalkaska township | 78.9 | 44.3 | 26.8 | 135 | 16.6 | 12.4 | ... | 15.2 | — | 10.3 | 16 011 | 18 221 | 6 236 | 15.4 | 11.2 |
| Kawkawlin township | 79.0 | 46.9 | 34.1 | 123 | 15.2 | 32.4 | ... | 24.3 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 21 954 | 24 375 | 7 212 | 7.0 | 4.7 |
| Keeler township | 75.7 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 137 | 16.5 | 27.8 | ... | 15.0 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 14 256 | 15 663 | 5 489 | 17.8 | 14.0 |
| Kimball township | 72.3 | 44.1 | 38.2 | 149 | 13.9 | 36.2 | ... | 19.3 | 0.3 | 13.3 | 17 448 | 18 399 | 5 750 | 11.4 | 10.8 |
| Kochville township | 68.3 | 52.5 | 46.6 | 111 | 10.1 | 23.3 | ... | 11.4 | — | 13.3 | 21 055 | 23 382 | 7 218 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| La Grange township | 68.3 | 46.3 | 55.9 | 140 | 13.5 | 29.9 | ... | 21.5 | — | 17.0 | 12 272 | 16 343 | 5 580 | 17.1 | 13.0 |
| Laketown township | 84.8 | 54.2 | 51.0 | 98 | 7.6 | 30.1 | ... | 15.9 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 22 184 | 23 435 | 7 644 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Laketown township | 69.2 | 57.0 | 50.5 | 116 | 5.3 | 37.3 | ... | 14.0 | — | 6.4 | 22 197 | 22 871 | 8 332 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| L'Anse township | 63.0 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 157 | 10.9 | 16.4 | ... | 16.2 | 5.9 | 17.4 | 12 273 | 15 758 | 5 271 | 11.5 | 10.4 |
| Lansing township | 80.4 | 58.8 | 46.0 | 82 | 6.1 | 20.2 | ... | 16.6 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 17 884 | 22 171 | 8 838 | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| Lapeer township | 82.2 | 50.4 | 42.9 | 121 | 7.6 | 32.1 | ... | 23.8 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 26 111 | 26 578 | 9 216 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| Larkin township | 81.5 | 46.8 | 27.0 | 132 | 7.4 | 35.4 | ... | 16.8 | 0.3 | 8.7 | 23 657 | 24 794 | 7 569 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| La Salle township | 76.2 | 47.6 | 32.9 | 135 | 8.8 | 27.4 | ... | 14.5 | 0.3 | 11.1 | 22 752 | 23 594 | 7 214 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Lawrence township | 73.2 | 44.8 | 35.0 | 136 | 12.9 | 21.8 | ... | 15.9 | 0.3 | 17.8 | 12 850 | 16 830 | 5 858 | 19.4 | 14.1 |
| Lee township, Midland County | 79.8 | 36.6 | 31.5 | 158 | 14.6 | 32.2 | ... | 26.1 | 0.4 | 11.1 | 18 246 | 19 803 | 5 784 | 13.8 | 12.5 |
| Leighton township | 82.3 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 115 | 5.7 | 34.5 | ... | 23.0 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 20 671 | 22 309 | 7 051 | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| Lenox township | 73.0 | 48.7 | 40.5 | 140 | 12.7 | 38.9 | ... | 22.3 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 20 435 | 21 635 | 6 531 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| Leoni township | 75.0 | 47.8 | 43.7 | 121 | 9.7 | 37.4 | ... | 16.9 | 0.4 | 11.3 | 19 598 | 21 205 | 6 778 | 7.7 | 6.6 |
| Le Roy township | 79.3 | 52.4 | 42.0 | 113 | 11.0 | 42.8 | ... | 23.0 | — | 14.5 | 20 461 | 21 250 | 7 672 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Leroy township | 84.5 | 48.7 | 45.3 | 121 | 9.4 | 26.2 | ... | 20.8 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 19 423 | 20 911 | 6 645 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| Lexington township | 65.8 | 39.5 | 26.2 | 156 | 11.9 | 27.0 | ... | 18.4 | — | 20.7 | 12 840 | 14 971 | 6 120 | 7.6 | 5.4 |
| Lima township | 84.0 | 58.5 | 37.5 | 94 | 5.3 | 29.3 | ... | 18.2 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 28 071 | 29 664 | 9 391 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County | 86.0 | 56.3 | 44.9 | 96 | 6.7 | 34.7 | ... | 17.6 | — | 7.7 | 21 364 | 24 056 | 8 192 | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| Lockport township | 76.0 | 48.0 | 51.2 | 128 | 8.6 | 39.0 | ... | 24.0 | 0.2 | 12.0 | 17 842 | 19 623 | 7 043 | 8.6 | 6.6 |
| Lodi township | 87.7 | 59.3 | 43.7 | 86 | 3.7 | 27.9 | ... | 14.6 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 31 419 | 33 566 | 11 612 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| London township | 75.5 | 47.4 | 37.2 | 148 | 15.3 | 42.1 | ... | 21.4 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 20 524 | 21 696 | 6 045 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Long Lake township | 86.2 | 57.3 | 49.3 | 102 | 10.5 | 15.1 | ... | 19.7 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 17 927 | 19 343 | 6 440 | 7.8 | 6.0 |
| Lowell township | 79.5 | 53.6 | 35.1 | 122 | 7.1 | 42.2 | ... | 26.9 | — | 7.8 | 21 310 | 22 410 | 7 019 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| Lyon township, Oakland County | 83.1 | 54.4 | 48.2 | 99 | 11.0 | 30.8 | ... | 19.5 | — | 10.5 | 22 418 | 25 531 | 8 462 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Lyons township | 75.2 | 50.9 | 41.7 | 127 | 18.7 | 33.2 | ... | 33.5 | 0.4 | 11.6 | 17 538 | 21 726 | 6 248 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| McMillan township, Luce County | 68.5 | 43.7 | 48.6 | 141 | 10.5 | 7.1 | ... | 14.0 | 0.2 | 16.7 | 12 324 | 15 029 | 5 505 | 14.0 | 10.3 |
| Macomb township | 87.5 | 52.8 | 40.2 | 102 | 10.7 | 37.9 | ... | 16.7 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 26 024 | 27 065 | 8 593 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Madison township | 79.8 | 48.7 | 37.6 | 115 | 9.9 | 38.6 | ... | 19.7 | — | 10.0 | 19 861 | 21 115 | 7 274 | 8.2 | 6.0 |
| Manelona township | 68.4 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 153 | 16.0 | 32.0 | ... | 23.3 | 1.7 | 18.0 | 11 824 | 13 457 | 4 926 | 14.3 | 12.7 |
| Manchester township | 83.6 | 52.0 | 45.9 | 98 | 6.3 | 38.9 | ... | 18.8 | — | 10.3 | 23 000 | 24 888 | 8 519 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| Manistee township | 72.8 | 43.1 | 37.9 | 133 | 15.1 | 33.1 | ... | 16.4 | 1.6 | 14.2 | 16 882 | 18 949 | 6 139 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | 74.9 | 33.7 | 17.7 | 182 | 5.9 | 53.0 | ... | 26.9 | — | 9.2 | 23 750 | 24 982 | 6 623 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Marathon township | 78.5 | 40.7 | 34.2 | 150 | 17.4 | 45.6 | ... | 30.0 | 0.9 | 12.0 | 20 171 | 21 550 | 6 363 | 10.9 | 10.7 |
| Marion township, Livingston County | 75.0 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 144 | 10.2 | 33.7 | ... | 19.4 | — | 7.9 | 26 966 | 27 624 | 7 283 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Marlette township | 74.7 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 139 | 9.4 | 21.4 | ... | 15.1 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 15 686 | 17 851 | 7 048 | 7.1 | 5.8 |
| Marquette township, Marquette County | 77.3 | 52.2 | 45.3 | 111 | 8.4 | 3.9 | ... | 18.8 | — | 7.6 | 19 382 | 21 039 | 6 764 | 6.7 | 4.6 |
| Marshall township | 80.7 | 55.0 | 34.7 | 103 | 7.8 | 35.0 | ... | 14.9 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 23 561 | 24 921 | 8 381 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 80.6 | 49.7 | 43.6 | 133 | 10.2 | 33.0 | ... | 21.7 | — | 9.2 | 22 863 | 24 614 | 7 156 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Mendon township | 74.1 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 125 | 8.3 | 46.9 | ... | 26.4 | 0.2 | 12.5 | 15 963 | 18 592 | 6 216 | 9.4 | 7.9 |
| Menominee township | 76.9 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 118 | 12.6 | 40.9 | ... | 13.2 | 0.5 | | | | | | |

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Percent in labor force | | | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonwork-ers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined | Percent of families | | | |
| | | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northfield township | 73.8 | 50.2 | 42.6 | 109 | 8.4 | 28.6 | ... | 20.8 | — | 7.4 | 23 582 | 26 092 | 8 574 | 5.3 | 2.3 | | | |
| Northville township | 73.0 | 45.1 | 31.1 | 122 | 5.1 | 31.7 | ... | 15.2 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 32 431 | 36 475 | 11 806 | 1.9 | 1.2 | | | |
| Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | 74.9 | 48.4 | 55.8 | 124 | 11.1 | 38.2 | ... | 18.0 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 15 106 | 16 753 | 5 345 | 19.2 | 13.8 | | | |
| Oakfield township | 79.9 | 47.4 | 52.8 | 124 | 10.5 | 44.8 | ... | 26.1 | — | 10.7 | 18 125 | 19 750 | 6 296 | 7.2 | 5.5 | | | |
| Oakland township | 84.4 | 50.1 | 32.2 | 107 | 6.3 | 35.2 | ... | 13.9 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 35 252 | 36 878 | 11 597 | 3.4 | 2.1 | | | |
| Oceola township | 82.2 | 51.3 | 33.1 | 112 | 9.1 | 26.3 | ... | 15.2 | — | 8.4 | 23 934 | 25 669 | 7 839 | 4.9 | 4.9 | | | |
| Odessa township | 74.9 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 137 | 9.6 | 40.5 | ... | 26.6 | 0.9 | 15.7 | 16 223 | 19 621 | 6 527 | 11.5 | 10.4 | | | |
| Oneida township | 87.9 | 54.9 | 49.6 | 99 | 8.8 | 21.6 | ... | 18.8 | — | 9.2 | 26 815 | 28 084 | 8 526 | 5.5 | 4.3 | | | |
| Ontonagon township | 66.7 | 41.7 | 33.8 | 149 | 8.7 | 17.6 | ... | 19.2 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 15 417 | 18 144 | 6 328 | 8.9 | 6.3 | | | |
| Onawa township | 78.7 | 56.0 | 30.4 | 99 | 9.8 | 42.2 | ... | 23.4 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 19 719 | 21 338 | 7 677 | 6.4 | 4.2 | | | |
| Orangeville township | 75.2 | 43.7 | 44.4 | 135 | 11.6 | 45.5 | ... | 30.6 | — | 10.7 | 17 691 | 19 044 | 6 149 | 9.0 | 7.5 | | | |
| Oregon township | 82.6 | 47.6 | 40.4 | 145 | 6.8 | 43.8 | ... | 23.4 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 23 345 | 23 957 | 6 878 | 3.1 | 2.5 | | | |
| Orion township | 85.4 | 53.3 | 41.8 | 101 | 8.3 | 37.8 | ... | 18.4 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 26 326 | 28 505 | 9 022 | 3.6 | 2.9 | | | |
| Oranoke township | 76.2 | 61.9 | 49.5 | 91 | 5.4 | 12.2 | ... | 18.6 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 16 823 | 19 043 | 6 072 | 13.9 | 11.1 | | | |
| Oscoda township | 85.2 | 44.8 | 30.2 | 112 | 22.9 | 8.9 | ... | 17.7 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 11 610 | 12 345 | 4 944 | 13.2 | 11.1 | | | |
| Oshkema township | 80.4 | 59.5 | 46.2 | 78 | 6.4 | 24.1 | ... | 16.6 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 16 195 | 22 380 | 8 504 | 9.1 | 4.9 | | | |
| Otsego township | 80.5 | 51.9 | 46.6 | 110 | 5.7 | 45.2 | ... | 19.9 | — | 7.1 | 21 127 | 22 350 | 7 437 | 5.4 | 3.5 | | | |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 77.7 | 43.5 | 29.6 | 132 | 10.9 | 37.3 | ... | 24.5 | 1.9 | 14.6 | 19 609 | 20 423 | 6 591 | 6.6 | 4.3 | | | |
| Owosso township | 76.4 | 46.3 | 48.7 | 123 | 8.0 | 38.1 | ... | 12.2 | — | 13.7 | 19 303 | 21 466 | 7 620 | 7.5 | 6.2 | | | |
| Oxford township | 82.9 | 50.6 | 38.2 | 112 | 11.5 | 44.7 | ... | 21.1 | — | 8.9 | 23 989 | 27 113 | 9 182 | 6.6 | 4.4 | | | |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 87.5 | 54.6 | 43.7 | 98 | 3.2 | 36.7 | ... | 13.9 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 23 581 | 24 957 | 8 712 | 2.7 | 1.8 | | | |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 75.4 | 48.5 | 42.0 | 120 | 8.3 | 47.1 | ... | 16.4 | — | 9.4 | 19 099 | 20 753 | 6 644 | 7.2 | 6.1 | | | |
| Parma township | 77.7 | 51.4 | 46.4 | 126 | 12.4 | 31.5 | ... | 18.2 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 17 627 | 19 153 | 6 187 | 10.8 | 10.1 | | | |
| Pavilion township | 85.3 | 59.6 | 48.5 | 88 | 7.1 | 41.2 | ... | 16.4 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 20 491 | 22 246 | 7 589 | 4.6 | 3.4 | | | |
| Paw Paw township | 70.4 | 46.8 | 27.5 | 127 | 5.5 | 28.0 | ... | 20.5 | — | 16.1 | 16 233 | 19 565 | 7 143 | 7.0 | 5.4 | | | |
| Peninsula township | 78.1 | 43.6 | 28.9 | 116 | 5.1 | 15.3 | ... | 17.1 | — | 13.6 | 22 808 | 26 266 | 10 289 | 6.0 | 3.2 | | | |
| Pennfield township | 76.5 | 51.7 | 50.9 | 108 | 7.6 | 33.1 | ... | 20.6 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 21 670 | 24 238 | 8 038 | 6.9 | 4.6 | | | |
| Perry township | 80.4 | 48.7 | 45.3 | 125 | 10.2 | 30.9 | ... | 29.8 | — | 6.2 | 19 803 | 20 910 | 6 739 | 5.7 | 4.5 | | | |
| Pinconning township | 76.6 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 132 | 17.1 | 41.2 | ... | 20.0 | — | 13.4 | 20 086 | 22 772 | 6 715 | 12.8 | 13.0 | | | |
| Pittsfield township | 80.8 | 66.2 | 59.6 | 68 | 5.8 | 22.8 | ... | 17.1 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 21 599 | 26 441 | 9 834 | 7.5 | 3.6 | | | |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 49.4 | 24.5 | 4.2 | 235 | 16.1 | 13.8 | ... | 16.4 | 0.5 | 40.4 | 10 155 | 12 202 | 5 208 | 13.2 | 11.9 | | | |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 83.4 | 55.5 | 39.2 | 101 | 5.7 | 28.6 | ... | 17.2 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 21 753 | 23 795 | 7 914 | 3.9 | 3.6 | | | |
| Plymouth township, Kent County | 83.1 | 53.4 | 31.5 | 96 | 6.3 | 35.7 | ... | 16.0 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 31 140 | 34 954 | 11 107 | 2.2 | 1.9 | | | |
| Pontiac township | 80.3 | 60.1 | 47.9 | 85 | 8.5 | 28.8 | ... | 13.9 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 21 743 | 23 852 | 8 267 | 4.6 | 3.7 | | | |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 58.4 | 43.8 | 31.6 | 146 | 13.4 | 10.1 | ... | 20.1 | — | 15.2 | 14 388 | 17 104 | 5 835 | 14.4 | 4.6 | | | |
| Porter township, Cass County | 79.1 | 52.4 | 50.4 | 106 | 10.5 | 45.6 | ... | 20.6 | 10.3 | 18 115 | 19 619 | 7 173 | 10.3 | 7.4 | | | | |
| Port Huron township | 79.3 | 45.3 | 39.4 | 122 | 10.5 | 29.5 | ... | 15.9 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 19 707 | 21 795 | 6 883 | 10.0 | 8.8 | | | |
| Portsmouth township | 80.1 | 46.3 | 35.3 | 119 | 9.6 | 37.9 | ... | 16.8 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 21 946 | 23 808 | 7 282 | 5.3 | 4.7 | | | |
| Prairieville township | 65.6 | 48.4 | 56.3 | 124 | 13.8 | 26.0 | ... | 20.9 | 0.5 | 17.7 | 16 629 | 20 383 | 6 923 | 13.0 | 5.8 | | | |
| Putnam township | 80.2 | 53.2 | 42.0 | 118 | 10.0 | 33.2 | ... | 26.6 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 21 705 | 23 218 | 7 376 | 6.5 | 5.0 | | | |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 80.7 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 101 | 13.7 | 31.2 | ... | 16.6 | 0.1 | 10.6 | 15 795 | 17 444 | 6 363 | 8.8 | 7.8 | | | |
| Raisin township | 81.3 | 52.1 | 40.5 | 122 | 9.2 | 49.1 | ... | 22.1 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 23 517 | 25 410 | 7 151 | 8.6 | 7.1 | | | |
| Raisinville township | 81.0 | 47.6 | 36.1 | 125 | 8.2 | 33.5 | ... | 16.7 | — | 7.1 | 24 030 | 25 327 | 6 939 | 2.0 | 1.1 | | | |
| Ray township | 81.2 | 36.7 | 31.6 | 142 | 11.2 | 36.4 | ... | 16.3 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 26 013 | 27 599 | 7 971 | 4.4 | 3.7 | | | |
| Redford township | 80.6 | 49.4 | 37.2 | 95 | 8.5 | 31.7 | ... | 16.9 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 24 746 | 26 675 | 9 074 | 2.7 | 1.9 | | | |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 74.2 | 51.0 | 40.7 | 129 | 14.9 | 42.3 | ... | 16.8 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 24 457 | 25 732 | 8 046 | 4.7 | 4.7 | | | |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 44.5 | 29.4 | 46.1 | 233 | 29.3 | 16.1 | ... | 16.8 | — | 48.6 | 9 465 | 10 064 | 4 815 | 10.9 | 5.7 | | | |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 87.4 | 58.3 | 43.6 | 87 | 3.2 | 31.0 | ... | 16.1 | — | 5.1 | 25 469 | 27 786 | 9 676 | 3.8 | 3.1 | | | |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 78.4 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 123 | 9.1 | 31.4 | ... | 21.0 | — | 7.6 | 23 059 | 25 071 | 7 518 | 3.5 | 2.6 | | | |
| Rives township | 81.3 | 47.5 | 43.9 | 118 | 10.4 | 30.4 | ... | 16.9 | — | 7.1 | 20 998 | 22 384 | 6 944 | 3.6 | 2.2 | | | |
| Robinson township | 81.3 | 52.3 | 43.6 | 114 | 10.4 | 40.5 | ... | 18.3 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 19 167 | 20 130 | 6 206 | 6.6 | 5.9 | | | |
| Rollin township | 76.7 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 116 | 12.4 | 33.7 | ... | 21.7 | — | 14.9 | 17 174 | 19 347 | 7 127 | 13.0 | 10.1 | | | |
| Roscommon township | 57.7 | 38.7 | 27.5 | 173 | 13.9 | 9.5 | ... | 18.4 | — | 24.0 | 10 333 | 12 080 | 4 906 | 15.4 | 13.0 | | | |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 82.7 | 48.5 | 35.0 | 126 | 10.1 | 27.1 | ... | 17.8 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 26 193 | 28 542 | 8 919 | 5.0 | 4.8 | | | |
| Ross township | 80.0 | 50.6 | 42.2 | 101 | 3.0 | 27.1 | ... | 22.6 | — | 9.8 | 22 952 | 25 012 | 10 353 | 4.5 | 3.2 | | | |
| Royal Oak township | 54.1 | 35.5 | 46.3 | 185 | 17.8 | 20.4 | ... | 14.0 | 6.8 | 34.4 | 8 836 | 13 209 | 6 153 | 20.8 | 16.8 | | | |
| Royalton township | 84.1 | 56.7 | 44.4 | 93 | 8.1 | 30.3 | ... | 12.3 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 24 592 | 26 250 | 8 043 | 8.2 | 9.1 | | | |
| Saginaw township | 79.6 | 52.0 | 45.8 | 103 | 8.3 | 25.6 | ... | 13.6 | 0.2 | 10.6 | 24 771 | 27 437 | 9 668 | 4.3 | 3.4 | | | |
| St. Charles township | 77.0 | 41.6 | 28.4 | 137 | 14.0 | 37.4 | ... | 28.6 | 0.5 | 13.9 | 16 274 | 19 292 | 6 498 | 9.5 | 8.7 | | | |
| St. Clair township | 78.6 | 39.4 | 46.3 | 137 | 11.7 | 36.9 | ... | 17.8 | — | 12.1 | 23 388 | 25 726 | 8 742 | 5.7 | 5.2 | | | |
| St. Joseph township | 81.2 | 52.8 | 48.6 | 97 | 4.1 | 34.6 | ... | 12.2 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 24 312 | 25 975 | 9 138 | 3.2 | 2.8 | | | |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 83.5 | 49.1 | 45.9 | 104 | 7.7 | 28.9 | ... | 16.2 | — | 7.3 | 28 212 | 29 012 | 9 244 | 2.2 | 1.9 | | | |
| Sandstone township | 81.1 | 50.5 | 39.4 | 107 | 7.1 | 24.9 | ... | 17.2 | — | 9.8 | 22 259 | 24 544 | 7 363 | 6.8 | 6.1 | | | |
| Saugatuck township | 73.1 | 48.5 | 60.7 | 105 | 8.7 | 35.9 | ... | 16.7 | — | 16.5 | 15 740 | 18 825 | 7 789 | 8.6 | 8.2 | | | |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 79.2 | 54.8 | 36.9 | 103 | 6.2 | 36.0 | ... | 16.6 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 19 965 | 22 191 | 7 818 | 6.5 | 6.5 | | | |
| Scio township | 84.0 | 55.3 | 48.5 | 90 | 4.2 | 24.9 | ... | 16.4 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 28 702 | 31 478 | 11 144 | 2.8 | 1.9 | | | |
| Sebewaing township | 70.1 | 37.2 | 33.2 | 154 | 12.2 | 32.3 | ... | 21.2 | — | 13.7 | 14 956 | 17 917 | 6 177 | 11.2 | 10.5 | | | |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 87.4 | 52.3 | 40.0 | 104 | 9.0 | 37.0 | ... | 17.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 29 954 | 31 792 | 9 239 | 2.2 | 2.0 | | | |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 72.0 | 45.2 | 48.3 | 136 | 12.3 | 27.4 | ... | 23.7 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 14 685 | 17 532 | 5 819 | 13.4 | 10.2 | | | |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 86.4 | 52.7 | 47.6 | 95 | 5.5 | 39.9 | ... | 17.9 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 20 281 | 21 766 | 8 003 | 7.2 | 5.9 | | | |
| Shiawassee township | 76.5 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 158 | 14.3 | 41.3 | ... | 22.5 | — | 13.1 | 20 909 | 22 019 | 6 475 | 6.0 | 5.1 | | | |
| Silver Creek township | 72.8 | 46.7 | 34.9 | 124 | 11.9 | 34.1 | ... | 19.2 | — | 16.9 | 16 079 | 17 212 | 6 903 | 11.8 | 9.5 | | | |
| Solon township, Kent County | 72.4 | 44.9 | 30.6 | 130 | 13.6 | 41.5 | ... | 26.8 | — | 14.7 | 16 458 | 17 062 | 6 843 | 5.5 | 4.9 | | | |
| Somerset township | 69.8 | 35.8 | 23.0 | 156 | 9.3 | 30.8 | ... | 19.6 | 0.5 | 14.9 | 18 080 | 19 950 | 6 985 | 8.4 | 6.1 | | | |
| Southfield township | 79.9 | 41.7 | 23.7 | 108</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Percent in labor force | | | | | | Workers 16 years and over | | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | | | Income in 1979 below poverty level | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | Nonworkers per 100 workers | Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed | Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries | Percent worked outside area of residence | Percent in carpools | Percent using public transportation | Families—Percent with no workers in 1979 | Households | Families | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined | Percent of families |
| | | Total | With own children under 6 years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surrey township | 62.7 | 39.1 | 36.2 | 165 | 14.7 | 27.8 | ... | 26.8 | — | 23.5 | 13 354 | 15 173 | 5 402 | 11.7 | 8.9 |
| Swan Creek township | 80.1 | 50.7 | 36.9 | 116 | 8.1 | 36.2 | ... | 27.1 | — | 9.6 | 21 109 | 22 280 | 7 624 | 7.6 | 6.1 |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | 75.5 | 53.4 | 49.5 | 105 | 7.5 | 37.2 | ... | 25.1 | 0.2 | 12.8 | 21 361 | 24 795 | 8 174 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| Tallmadge township | 87.8 | 56.3 | 38.6 | 99 | 5.2 | 25.8 | ... | 18.0 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 21 937 | 23 653 | 7 249 | 5.1 | 3.7 |
| Taymouth township | 78.7 | 36.2 | 16.4 | 167 | 15.0 | 41.1 | ... | 18.6 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 21 200 | 22 069 | 5 986 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| Texas township | 83.7 | 54.3 | 35.8 | 105 | 5.2 | 32.1 | ... | 15.7 | — | 5.5 | 27 381 | 29 682 | 9 182 | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| Theftord township | 82.3 | 46.7 | 29.6 | 125 | 13.5 | 43.2 | ... | 18.7 | — | 8.0 | 23 508 | 25 051 | 7 621 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Thomas township | 84.8 | 52.2 | 46.7 | 108 | 9.2 | 31.3 | ... | 15.6 | — | 7.9 | 25 005 | 26 496 | 8 325 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Thornapple township | 84.1 | 57.1 | 47.3 | 104 | 7.2 | 39.5 | ... | 24.8 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 21 231 | 22 341 | 7 224 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Three Oaks township | 72.4 | 40.7 | 44.9 | 150 | 4.8 | 36.5 | ... | 20.9 | 1.0 | 12.7 | 16 236 | 18 524 | 6 030 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Tittabawassee township | 84.1 | 52.2 | 44.0 | 105 | 9.2 | 26.9 | ... | 14.8 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 23 981 | 25 838 | 8 510 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County | 80.8 | 45.1 | 36.8 | 145 | 10.7 | 35.4 | ... | 27.7 | — | 7.8 | 17 721 | 19 593 | 5 598 | 12.4 | 8.2 |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County | 80.7 | 47.0 | 40.2 | 126 | 8.5 | 36.8 | ... | 21.8 | — | 8.4 | 29 034 | 30 281 | 8 894 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| Unadilla township | 75.7 | 47.7 | 33.5 | 131 | 11.3 | 29.8 | ... | 26.7 | 0.3 | 13.7 | 20 656 | 22 723 | 6 927 | 6.7 | 6.2 |
| Union township, Branch County | 73.3 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 118 | 12.8 | 29.8 | ... | 21.2 | — | 12.6 | 16 631 | 18 186 | 6 389 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Union township, Isabella County | 73.9 | 62.1 | 59.8 | 97 | 9.3 | 10.2 | ... | 19.5 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 16 148 | 19 814 | 6 373 | 14.1 | 4.7 |
| Van Buren township | 85.4 | 53.2 | 39.0 | 96 | 10.3 | 37.8 | ... | 15.1 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 24 243 | 25 560 | 9 055 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| Vassar township | 81.1 | 42.8 | 36.2 | 145 | 16.4 | 41.5 | ... | 20.3 | — | 13.6 | 20 272 | 21 135 | 6 223 | 7.6 | 6.0 |
| Venice township | 81.4 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 106 | 14.6 | 38.9 | ... | 22.3 | — | 10.9 | 21 895 | 22 963 | 7 209 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County | 80.3 | 43.2 | 34.3 | 131 | 12.9 | 43.0 | ... | 14.6 | — | 9.7 | 20 877 | 22 090 | 7 203 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Vevay township | 87.7 | 53.4 | 27.4 | 110 | 7.0 | 19.2 | ... | 18.6 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 25 670 | 26 920 | 7 732 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Vienna township, Genesee County | 79.1 | 42.6 | 36.0 | 142 | 10.8 | 42.4 | ... | 19.4 | 0.8 | 13.7 | 22 979 | 24 909 | 7 437 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Washington township, Macomb County | 82.0 | 48.3 | 36.0 | 119 | 7.1 | 36.4 | ... | 13.5 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 27 753 | 29 933 | 9 430 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Watertown township | 83.1 | 56.0 | 44.5 | 94 | 9.0 | 29.6 | ... | 16.2 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 23 848 | 26 472 | 9 046 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County | 85.8 | 55.3 | 38.3 | 100 | 2.4 | 20.8 | ... | 17.9 | — | 6.0 | 25 000 | 25 925 | 8 879 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| Watervliet township | 76.0 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 113 | 11.7 | 35.2 | ... | 18.8 | — | 20.0 | 17 426 | 18 818 | 6 882 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Wayne township | 71.9 | 47.9 | 54.2 | 133 | 10.8 | 39.2 | ... | 20.0 | — | 12.9 | 17 198 | 18 157 | 5 885 | 10.9 | 8.6 |
| Webster township | 84.7 | 55.2 | 35.0 | 99 | 6.1 | 29.1 | ... | 19.3 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 26 827 | 27 969 | 9 427 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Wells township, Delta County | 81.8 | 39.9 | 31.9 | 145 | 14.5 | 39.6 | ... | 16.5 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 18 727 | 19 626 | 5 890 | 9.0 | 7.9 |
| West Bloomfield township | 86.0 | 49.0 | 32.1 | 105 | 4.7 | 23.1 | ... | 12.2 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 39 688 | 41 716 | 15 124 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Wheeler township | 65.8 | 40.7 | 41.6 | 161 | 10.0 | 31.1 | ... | 28.8 | — | 16.6 | 15 471 | 18 770 | 6 074 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| Whiteford township | 85.1 | 51.0 | 32.6 | 105 | 11.6 | 24.5 | ... | 17.4 | 1.1 | 5.9 | 21 142 | 23 408 | 7 239 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| White Lake township | 84.4 | 52.9 | 34.8 | 106 | 9.1 | 32.4 | ... | 17.1 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 24 795 | 27 209 | 8 706 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| White Pigeon township | 77.1 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 123 | 10.1 | 42.8 | ... | 20.4 | — | 12.0 | 17 409 | 19 533 | 6 844 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Williams township | 82.5 | 48.4 | 39.8 | 116 | 10.6 | 39.6 | ... | 16.8 | — | 9.6 | 22 238 | 23 692 | 7 119 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Williamston township | 84.9 | 52.9 | 41.9 | 108 | 6.1 | 15.2 | ... | 21.4 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 30 221 | 31 801 | 10 479 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Windsor township | 76.7 | 52.1 | 43.6 | 108 | 6.6 | 24.8 | ... | 15.8 | — | 12.4 | 25 284 | 26 644 | 9 263 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Woodhull township | 80.4 | 52.3 | 43.5 | 116 | 8.3 | 30.2 | ... | 29.9 | — | 7.1 | 22 133 | 23 853 | 7 054 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Woodstock township | 77.4 | 45.4 | 37.7 | 136 | 17.9 | 40.4 | ... | 24.7 | 0.8 | 13.6 | 17 201 | 18 914 | 6 318 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Worth township | 63.4 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 175 | 14.0 | 31.7 | ... | 22.5 | 0.4 | 25.1 | 14 113 | 16 048 | 6 290 | 8.4 | 6.9 |
| Wright township, Ottawa County | 78.6 | 47.5 | 21.1 | 129 | 11.0 | 26.5 | ... | 20.8 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 18 500 | 20 318 | 5 732 | 16.7 | 15.2 |
| York township | 46.3 | 41.4 | 28.2 | 192 | 5.0 | 35.2 | ... | 14.6 | — | 7.1 | 29 125 | 29 880 | 7 443 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Ypsilanti township | 84.5 | 61.5 | 51.0 | 89 | 12.4 | 38.8 | ... | 19.3 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 21 505 | 23 620 | 8 527 | 8.6 | 7.2 |
| Zeeland township | 89.6 | 60.3 | 37.6 | 85 | 3.2 | 34.5 | ... | 17.2 | — | 5.4 | 20 333 | 21 833 | 7 246 | 2.9 | 1.7 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----|-----|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|
| The State..... | 7 893 278 | 1 197 177 | 44 712 | 102 | 105 | 6 460 | 10 824 | 11 132 | 8 948 | 15 363 | 4 364 | 894 | 199 | 90 | 4 367 | 64 063 |
| Male..... | 3 862 082 | 567 686 | 22 227 | 62 | 49 | 2 718 | 5 595 | 4 873 | 3 535 | 7 948 | 2 299 | 382 | 96 | 26 | 2 278 | 33 101 |
| Female..... | 4 031 196 | 629 491 | 22 485 | 40 | 56 | 3 742 | 5 229 | 6 259 | 5 413 | 7 415 | 2 065 | 512 | 103 | 64 | 2 089 | 30 962 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban..... | 5 249 434 | 1 165 410 | 28 663 | 73 | 69 | 5 640 | 10 276 | 10 064 | 7 251 | 13 965 | 3 831 | 732 | 155 | 66 | 3 819 | 51 822 |
| Male..... | 2 536 997 | 549 912 | 14 108 | 45 | 41 | 2 440 | 5 346 | 4 438 | 3 021 | 7 341 | 2 039 | 279 | 78 | 20 | 2 017 | 26 668 |
| Female..... | 2 712 437 | 615 498 | 14 555 | 28 | 28 | 3 200 | 4 930 | 5 626 | 4 230 | 6 624 | 1 792 | 453 | 77 | 46 | 1 802 | 25 154 |
| Inside urbanized areas..... | 4 508 767 | 1 152 370 | 22 700 | 64 | 57 | 5 174 | 9 718 | 9 587 | 6 382 | 13 162 | 3 322 | 613 | 138 | 43 | 3 439 | 46 109 |
| Male..... | 2 183 933 | 543 066 | 11 247 | 36 | 29 | 2 185 | 5 071 | 4 221 | 2 651 | 6 962 | 1 750 | 221 | 70 | 20 | 1 819 | 23 746 |
| Female..... | 2 324 834 | 609 304 | 11 453 | 28 | 28 | 2 989 | 4 647 | 5 366 | 3 731 | 6 200 | 1 572 | 392 | 68 | 23 | 1 620 | 22 363 |
| Central cities..... | 1 134 762 | 969 248 | 9 980 | 28 | 23 | 1 822 | 3 045 | 2 780 | 1 822 | 3 324 | 1 633 | 379 | 111 | 29 | 1 796 | 30 793 |
| Male..... | 540 653 | 454 289 | 4 649 | ... | ... | 721 | 1 631 | 1 082 | 795 | 1 922 | 872 | 98 | 57 | ... | 982 | 15 821 |
| Female..... | 594 109 | 514 959 | 5 331 | ... | ... | 1 101 | 1 414 | 1 698 | 1 027 | 1 402 | 761 | 281 | 54 | ... | 814 | 14 972 |
| Urban fringe..... | 3 374 005 | 183 122 | 12 720 | 36 | 34 | 3 352 | 6 673 | 6 807 | 4 560 | 9 838 | 1 689 | 234 | 27 | 14 | 1 643 | 15 316 |
| Male..... | 1 643 280 | 88 777 | 6 598 | 11 | 11 | 1 464 | 3 440 | 3 139 | 1 856 | 5 040 | 878 | 123 | ... | ... | 837 | 7 925 |
| Female..... | 1 730 725 | 94 345 | 6 122 | 25 | 23 | 1 888 | 3 233 | 3 668 | 2 704 | 4 798 | 811 | 111 | ... | ... | 806 | 7 391 |
| Outside urbanized areas..... | 740 667 | 13 040 | 5 963 | 9 | 12 | 466 | 558 | 477 | 869 | 803 | 509 | 119 | 17 | 23 | 380 | 5 713 |
| Male..... | 353 064 | 6 846 | 2 861 | ... | ... | 255 | 275 | 217 | 370 | 379 | 289 | 58 | ... | ... | 198 | 2 922 |
| Female..... | 387 603 | 6 194 | 3 102 | ... | ... | 211 | 283 | 260 | 499 | 424 | 220 | 61 | ... | ... | 182 | 2 791 |
| Places of 10,000 or more..... | 270 828 | 7 102 | 2 450 | - | 7 | 220 | 240 | 177 | 254 | 473 | 330 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 278 | 3 366 |
| Male..... | 128 355 | 3 742 | 1 158 | - | - | 149 | 113 | 90 | 107 | 257 | 204 | ... | ... | ... | 143 | 1 756 |
| Female..... | 142 473 | 3 360 | 1 292 | - | - | 71 | 127 | 87 | 147 | 216 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | 135 | 1 610 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000..... | 469 839 | 5 938 | 3 513 | 9 | 5 | 246 | 318 | 300 | 615 | 330 | 179 | 111 | - | 15 | 102 | 2 347 |
| Male..... | 224 709 | 3 104 | 1 703 | ... | ... | 106 | 162 | 127 | 263 | 122 | 85 | 58 | - | ... | 55 | 1 186 |
| Female..... | 245 130 | 2 834 | 1 810 | ... | ... | 140 | 156 | 173 | 352 | 208 | 94 | 53 | - | ... | 47 | 1 181 |
| Rural..... | 2 643 844 | 31 767 | 16 049 | 29 | 36 | 820 | 548 | 1 068 | 1 697 | 1 398 | 533 | 162 | 44 | 24 | 548 | 12 241 |
| Male..... | 1 325 085 | 17 774 | 8 119 | ... | 8 | 278 | 249 | 435 | 514 | 607 | 260 | 103 | 18 | ... | 261 | 6 433 |
| Female..... | 1 318 759 | 13 993 | 7 930 | ... | 28 | 542 | 299 | 633 | 1 183 | 791 | 273 | 59 | 26 | ... | 287 | 5 808 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500..... | 236 607 | 2 437 | 1 545 | 3 | - | 132 | 23 | 66 | 118 | 89 | 102 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 117 | 1 493 |
| Male..... | 112 554 | 1 222 | 748 | ... | - | 53 | ... | 22 | 53 | 29 | 59 | ... | ... | ... | 59 | 746 |
| Female..... | 124 053 | 1 215 | 797 | ... | - | 79 | ... | 44 | 65 | 60 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | 58 | 747 |
| Other rural..... | 2 407 237 | 29 330 | 14 504 | 26 | 36 | 688 | 525 | 1 002 | 1 579 | 1 309 | 431 | 153 | 35 | 13 | 431 | 10 748 |
| Male..... | 1 212 531 | 16 552 | 7 371 | ... | 8 | 225 | 241 | 413 | 461 | 578 | 201 | 97 | 18 | ... | 202 | 5 687 |
| Female..... | 1 194 706 | 12 778 | 7 133 | ... | 28 | 463 | 284 | 589 | 1 118 | 731 | 230 | 56 | 17 | ... | 229 | 5 061 |
| Rural farm..... | 176 271 | 448 | 340 | - | 7 | 39 | 14 | 29 | 78 | 41 | 5 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 311 |
| Male..... | 91 765 | 231 | 176 | - | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 16 | 17 | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 151 |
| Female..... | 84 506 | 217 | 164 | - | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 62 | 24 | ... | - | - | ... | ... | 160 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's..... | 6 337 177 | 1 181 586 | 30 543 | 81 | 81 | 5 824 | 10 251 | 10 424 | 7 920 | 14 548 | 4 051 | 810 | 167 | 80 | 3 968 | 56 975 |
| Male..... | 3 093 610 | 559 113 | 15 196 | 46 | 31 | 2 465 | 5 341 | 4 595 | 3 170 | 7 586 | 2 148 | 356 | 78 | 26 | 2 108 | 29 534 |
| Female..... | 3 243 567 | 622 473 | 15 347 | 35 | 50 | 3 359 | 4 910 | 5 829 | 4 750 | 6 962 | 1 903 | 454 | 89 | 54 | 1 860 | 27 441 |
| Urban..... | 4 824 715 | 1 158 994 | 24 441 | 64 | 57 | 5 346 | 9 850 | 9 748 | 6 761 | 13 449 | 3 674 | 687 | 155 | 58 | 3 624 | 48 823 |
| Male..... | 2 333 972 | 546 277 | 12 101 | 36 | 29 | 2 288 | 5 166 | 4 405 | 2 832 | 7 081 | 1 954 | 271 | 78 | 20 | 1 918 | 25 205 |
| Female..... | 2 490 743 | 612 717 | 12 340 | 28 | 28 | 3 058 | 4 684 | 5 443 | 3 929 | 6 368 | 1 720 | 416 | 77 | 38 | 1 706 | 23 618 |
| Central cities..... | 1 208 692 | 970 644 | 10 352 | 28 | 29 | 2 047 | 3 588 | 2 839 | 1 956 | 3 671 | 1 682 | 402 | 118 | 29 | 2 024 | 31 067 |
| Male..... | 577 939 | 455 025 | 4 812 | ... | ... | 867 | 1 897 | 1 110 | 869 | 2 133 | 882 | 121 | 57 | ... | 1 091 | 15 965 |
| Female..... | 630 753 | 515 619 | 5 540 | ... | ... | 1 180 | 1 691 | 1 729 | 1 087 | 1 538 | 800 | 281 | 61 | ... | 933 | 15 102 |
| Not in central cities..... | 3 616 023 | 188 350 | 14 089 | 36 | 28 | 3 299 | 6 262 | 6 909 | 4 805 | 9 778 | 1 992 | 285 | 37 | 29 | 1 600 | 17 556 |
| Male..... | 1 756 033 | 91 252 | 7 289 | 11 | ... | 1 421 | 3 269 | 3 195 | 1 963 | 4 948 | 1 072 | 150 | 21 | ... | 827 | 9 240 |
| Female..... | 1 859 990 | 97 098 | 6 800 | 25 | ... | 1 878 | 2 993 | 3 714 | 2 842 | 4 830 | 920 | 135 | 16 | ... | 773 | 8 516 |
| Rural..... | 1 512 462 | 22 592 | 6 102 | 17 | 24 | 478 | 401 | 676 | 1 159 | 1 099 | 377 | 123 | 12 | 22 | 344 | 8 152 |
| Male..... | 759 638 | 12 836 | 3 095 | ... | ... | 177 | 175 | 290 | 338 | 505 | 194 | 85 | ... | ... | 190 | 4 329 |
| Female..... | 752 824 | 9 756 | 3 007 | ... | ... | 301 | 226 | 386 | 821 | 594 | 183 | 38 | ... | ... | 154 | 3 823 |
| Outside SMSA's..... | 1 556 101 | 15 591 | 14 169 | 21 | 24 | 636 | 573 | 708 | 1 028 | 815 | 313 | 84 | 32 | 10 | 399 | 7 088 |
| Male..... | 768 472 | 8 573 | 7 031 | ... | ... | 253 | 254 | 278 | 365 | 362 | 151 | 26 | 18 | ... | 170 | 3 567 |
| Female..... | 787 629 | 7 018 | 7 138 | ... | ... | 383 | 319 | 430 | 663 | 453 | 162 | 58 | 14 | ... | 229 | 3 521 |
| Urban..... | 424 719 | 6 416 | 4 222 | 9 | 12 | 294 | 426 | 316 | 490 | 516 | 157 | 45 | - | 8 | 195 | 2 999 |
| Male..... | 203 025 | 3 635 | 2 007 | ... | ... | 152 | 180 | 133 | 189 | 260 | 85 | 8 | - | ... | 99 | 1 463 |
| Female..... | 221 694 | 2 781 | 2 215 | ... | ... | 142 | 246 | 183 | 301 | 256 | 72 | 37 | - | ... | 96 | 1 536 |
| Rural..... | 1 131 382 | 9 175 | 9 947 | 12 | 12 | 342 | 147 | 392 | 538 | 299 | 156 | 39 | 32 | 2 | 204 | 4 089 |
| Male..... | 565 447 | 4 938 | 5 024 | ... | ... | 101 | 74 | 145 | 176 | 102 | 66 | 18 | 18 | ... | 71 | 2 104 |
| Female..... | 565 935 | 4 237 | 4 923 | ... | ... | 241 | 73 | 247 | 362 | 197 | 90 | 21 | 14 | ... | 133 | 1 985 |
| SCSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich..... | 3 619 119 | 917 443 | 15 108 | 43 | 30 | 3 894 | 8 143 | 8 575 | 4 937 | 11 656 | 1 239 | 477 | 95 | 47 | 1 930 | 25 425 |
| Male..... | 1 768 467 | 430 981 | 7 540 | 18 | 18 | 1 623 | 4 306 | 3 816 | 2 080 | 6 228 | 640 | 174 | 54 | 26 | 991 | 13 251 |
| Female..... | 1 850 652 | 486 462 | 7 568 | 25 | 12 | 2 271 | 3 837 | 4 759 | 2 857 | 5 428 | 599 | 303 | 41 | 21 | 939 | 12 174 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich..... | 228 250 | 28 284 | 841 | 13 | 14 | 812 | 1 633 | 411 | 926 | 1 382 | 220 | 46 | 4 | - | 359 | 1 553 |
| Male..... | 113 849 | 13 657 | 449 | ... | ... | 372 | 908 | 151 | 465 | 840 | 142 | 40 | ... | - | 170 | 788 |
| Female..... | 114 401 | 14 627 | 392 | ... | ... | 440 | 725 | 260 | 461 | 542 | 78 | 6 | ... | - | 189 | 765 |
| Battle Creek, Mich..... | 170 898 | 13 512 | 952 | - | 28 | 98 | 50 | 137 | 264 | 67 | 34 | 20 | - | - | 26 | 1 252 |
| Male..... | 83 627 | 6 457 | 472 | - | ... | 54 | 43 | 49 | 100 | 20 | 2 | ... | - | - | ... | 623 |
| Female..... | 87 271 | 7 055 | 480 | - | ... | 44 | 7 | 88 | 164 | 47 | 32 | ... | - | - | ... | 629 |
| Bay City, Mich..... | 116 593 | 912 | 568 | - | - | 35 | 45 | 19 | 115 | 40 | - | 9 | - | - | 100 | 1 445 |
| Male..... | 57 000 | 456 | 313 | - | - | 11 | 5 | ... | 25 | 3 | - | ... | - | - | 46 | 689 |
| Female..... | 59 593 | 456 | 255 | - | - | 24 | 40 | ... | 90 | 37 | - | ... | - | - | 54 | 756 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich..... | 144 216 | 24 756 | 569 | 8 | - | 138 | 55 | 231 | 89 | 255 | 18 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 214 | 674 |
| Male..... | 69 994 | 11 588 | 288 | ... | - | 82 | 25 | 107 | 22 | 129 | ... | | | | | |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa | Other | Race, n.e.c. |
|---|---------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Jackson, Mich. | 138 376 | 10 951 | 618 | — | 7 | 61 | 61 | 33 | 52 | 372 | 110 | — | — | — | 71 | 783 |
| Male | 68 324 | 7 182 | 359 | — | ... | 5 | 43 | 16 | 35 | 172 | 48 | — | — | — | 48 | 474 |
| Female | 70 052 | 3 769 | 259 | — | ... | 56 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 200 | 62 | — | — | — | 23 | 309 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 253 382 | 20 889 | 1 451 | — | ... | 248 | 281 | 138 | 181 | 340 | 118 | 13 | 3 | — | 351 | 1 797 |
| Male | 123 342 | 9 962 | 746 | — | ... | 75 | 141 | 40 | 43 | 185 | 53 | ... | ... | — | 224 | 971 |
| Female | 130 040 | 10 927 | 705 | — | ... | 173 | 140 | 98 | 138 | 155 | 65 | ... | ... | — | 127 | 826 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 433 331 | 24 917 | 2 437 | 12 | 8 | 465 | 831 | 457 | 662 | 602 | 464 | 48 | 16 | 11 | 552 | 6 752 |
| Male | 212 300 | 12 820 | 1 304 | ... | ... | 230 | 361 | 234 | 281 | 292 | 286 | 37 | ... | ... | 318 | 3 479 |
| Female | 221 031 | 12 097 | 1 133 | ... | ... | 235 | 470 | 223 | 381 | 310 | 178 | 11 | ... | ... | 234 | 3 273 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 156 549 | 19 390 | 1 550 | 7 | 2 | 60 | 51 | 34 | 62 | 49 | 99 | 2 | — | — | 14 | 1 722 |
| Male | 76 041 | 9 270 | 660 | ... | ... | 15 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 79 | ... | — | — | ... | 832 |
| Female | 80 508 | 10 120 | 890 | ... | ... | 45 | 26 | 22 | 50 | 33 | 20 | ... | — | — | ... | 890 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | — | ... | 110 | 71 | 276 | 178 | 100 | 40 | 2 | — | — | 129 | 7 098 |
| Male | 88 893 | 16 881 | 432 | — | ... | 43 | 37 | 99 | 64 | 51 | 24 | ... | — | — | 67 | 3 461 |
| Female | 94 478 | 18 918 | 453 | — | ... | 67 | 34 | 177 | 114 | 49 | 16 | ... | — | — | 62 | 3 637 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 708 976 | 67 961 | 1 735 | 8 | 6 | 370 | 809 | 519 | 601 | 1 015 | 175 | 93 | — | — | 297 | 9 034 |
| Male | 343 508 | 31 951 | 815 | ... | ... | 123 | 443 | 245 | 267 | 510 | 88 | 42 | — | — | 150 | 4 793 |
| Female | 365 468 | 36 010 | 920 | ... | ... | 247 | 366 | 274 | 334 | 505 | 87 | 51 | — | — | 147 | 4 241 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 131 299 | 2 240 | 337 | — | ... | 29 | 60 | 20 | 67 | 101 | 30 | 9 | — | — | 17 | 450 |
| Male | 64 876 | 1 148 | 154 | — | ... | ... | 32 | ... | 17 | 45 | 13 | ... | — | — | ... | 268 |
| Female | 66 423 | 1 092 | 183 | — | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 50 | 56 | 17 | ... | — | — | ... | 182 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 577 677 | 65 721 | 1 398 | 8 | 6 | 341 | 749 | 499 | 534 | 914 | 145 | 84 | — | — | 280 | 8 584 |
| Male | 278 632 | 30 803 | 661 | ... | ... | 113 | 411 | 241 | 250 | 465 | 75 | 33 | — | — | 142 | 4 525 |
| Female | 299 045 | 34 918 | 737 | ... | ... | 228 | 338 | 258 | 284 | 449 | 70 | 51 | — | — | 138 | 4 059 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 174 572 | 26 861 | 636 | 13 | 14 | 835 | 1 622 | 375 | 825 | 1 214 | 209 | 27 | 4 | — | 338 | 1 386 |
| Male | 87 049 | 12 793 | 341 | ... | ... | 378 | 899 | 132 | 414 | 748 | 136 | ... | ... | — | 160 | 676 |
| Female | 87 523 | 14 068 | 295 | ... | ... | 457 | 723 | 243 | 411 | 466 | 73 | ... | ... | — | 178 | 710 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 66 535 | 9 863 | 354 | — | 28 | 45 | 21 | 115 | 110 | 49 | 24 | 20 | — | — | 26 | 582 |
| Male | 31 895 | 4 677 | 168 | — | ... | 29 | ... | 42 | 40 | 18 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 273 |
| Female | 34 640 | 5 186 | 186 | — | ... | 25 | ... | 73 | 70 | 31 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 309 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 75 003 | 859 | 304 | — | ... | 26 | 22 | 19 | 90 | 25 | — | 5 | — | — | 98 | 1 122 |
| Male | 36 071 | 424 | 164 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | — | ... | — | — | 46 | 557 |
| Female | 38 932 | 435 | 140 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | ... | — | ... | — | — | 52 | 565 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 40 910 | 19 354 | 132 | — | ... | 50 | 32 | 31 | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 81 |
| Male | 19 554 | 9 039 | 73 | — | ... | 30 | 19 | 19 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | ... | 50 |
| Female | 21 356 | 10 315 | 59 | — | ... | 20 | 13 | 12 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | ... | 31 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 2 860 264 | 881 156 | 12 055 | 30 | 9 | 2 921 | 6 233 | 7 955 | 3 746 | 10 091 | 946 | 399 | 91 | 41 | 1 516 | 21 793 |
| Male | 1 390 091 | 413 220 | 5 985 | 5 | ... | 1 187 | 3 270 | 3 585 | 1 533 | 5 313 | 453 | 122 | 54 | 20 | 791 | 11 342 |
| Female | 1 470 173 | 467 936 | 6 070 | 25 | ... | 1 734 | 2 963 | 4 370 | 2 213 | 4 778 | 493 | 277 | 37 | 21 | 725 | 10 451 |
| Flint, Mich. | 246 582 | 77 692 | 2 627 | 6 | ... | 149 | 328 | 224 | 308 | 387 | 208 | 60 | 13 | — | 230 | 3 171 |
| Male | 118 546 | 36 752 | 1 293 | ... | ... | 59 | 195 | 106 | 121 | 191 | 114 | 5 | ... | — | 98 | 1 658 |
| Female | 128 036 | 40 940 | 1 334 | ... | ... | 90 | 133 | 118 | 187 | 196 | 94 | 55 | ... | — | 132 | 1 513 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 335 109 | 31 213 | 1 925 | 5 | ... | 318 | 178 | 124 | 484 | 212 | 1 255 | 54 | 14 | — | 112 | 3 675 |
| Male | 160 043 | 14 637 | 845 | ... | ... | 131 | 71 | 23 | 191 | 90 | 626 | 23 | ... | — | 60 | 2 015 |
| Female | 175 066 | 16 576 | 1 080 | ... | ... | 187 | 107 | 101 | 293 | 122 | 629 | 31 | ... | — | 52 | 1 660 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 69 515 | 10 188 | 396 | — | ... | 44 | 43 | 27 | 40 | 187 | 98 | — | — | — | 64 | 611 |
| Male | 34 163 | 6 604 | 215 | — | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 35 | 90 | 48 | — | — | — | 41 | 384 |
| Female | 35 352 | 3 584 | 181 | — | ... | 44 | 18 | ... | 5 | 97 | 50 | — | — | — | 23 | 227 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 136 832 | 15 231 | 739 | — | ... | 201 | 281 | 112 | 106 | 329 | 118 | — | — | — | 350 | 825 |
| Male | 65 716 | 7 241 | 389 | — | ... | 69 | 141 | 37 | 24 | 183 | 53 | — | — | — | 224 | 461 |
| Female | 71 116 | 7 990 | 350 | — | ... | 132 | 140 | 75 | 82 | 146 | 65 | — | — | — | 126 | 364 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 222 175 | 22 599 | 1 645 | 10 | 6 | 402 | 824 | 316 | 446 | 427 | 332 | 48 | 16 | 2 | 523 | 5 187 |
| Male | 106 980 | 10 773 | 873 | ... | ... | 215 | 361 | 157 | 199 | 211 | 219 | 37 | ... | ... | 293 | 2 616 |
| Female | 115 195 | 11 826 | 772 | ... | ... | 187 | 463 | 159 | 247 | 216 | 113 | 11 | ... | ... | 230 | 2 571 |
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 85 290 | 18 331 | 763 | — | ... | 16 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 92 | — | — | — | — | 842 |
| Male | 40 642 | 8 744 | 323 | — | ... | ... | 15 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 77 | — | — | — | — | 411 |
| Female | 44 648 | 9 587 | 440 | — | ... | ... | 18 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 431 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 56 253 | 2 433 | 267 | — | ... | 32 | 5 | — | 32 | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | 517 |
| Male | 26 595 | 1 001 | 135 | — | ... | 12 | ... | — | 9 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 270 |
| Female | 29 658 | 1 432 | 132 | — | ... | 20 | ... | — | 23 | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | 247 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 103 934 | 34 960 | 669 | — | ... | 110 | 71 | 240 | 148 | 71 | 40 | — | — | — | 129 | 6 113 |
| Male | 49 311 | 16 415 | 332 | — | ... | 43 | 37 | 87 | 54 | 36 | 24 | — | — | — | 67 | 2 927 |
| Female | 54 623 | 18 545 | 337 | — | ... | 67 | 34 | 153 | 94 | 35 | 16 | — | — | — | 62 | 3 186 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 199 517 | 23 229 | 560 | — | ... | 174 | 324 | 76 | 263 | 174 | 95 | 33 | 26 | — | 208 | 1 633 |
| Male | 96 084 | 10 528 | 276 | — | ... | 80 | 172 | 37 | 69 | 91 | 48 | 12 | ... | — | 144 | 757 |
| Female | 103 433 | 12 701 | 284 | — | ... | 94 | 152 | 39 | 194 | 83 | 47 | 21 | ... | — | 64 | 876 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 177 719 | 21 622 | 393 | — | ... | 158 | 324 | 65 | 246 | 174 | 95 | 33 | 26 | — | 170 | 1 531 |
| Male | 85 804 | 9 789 | 178 | — | ... | 64 | 172 | 26 | 69 | 91 | 48 | 12 | ... | — | 117 | 716 |
| Female | 91 915 | 11 833 | 215 | — | ... | 94 | 152 | 39 | 177 | 83 | 47 | 21 | ... | — | 53 | 815 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 21 798 | 1 607 | 167 | — | ... | 16 | — | 11 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | 102 |
| Male | 10 280 | 739 | 98 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | 27 | 41 |
| Female | 11 518 | 868 | 69 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | 11 | 61 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 411 679 | 63 207 | 1 172 | 8 | 6 | 258 | 682 | 438 | 430 | 852 | 112 | 84 | — | — | 216 | 6 480 |
| Male | 197 964 | 29 581 | 554 | ... | ... | 79 | 367 | 202 | 215 | 430 | 56 | 33 | — | — | 115 | 3 417 |
| Female | 213 715 | 33 626 | 618 | ... | ... | 179 | 315 | 236 | 215 | 422 | 56 | 51 | — | — | 101 | 3 063 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 13 995 | 23 | 21 | — | ... | — | 25 | 6 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | 102 |
| Male | 6 997 | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 65 |
| Female | 6 998 | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 397 684 | 63 184 | 1 151 | 8 | 6 | 258 | 657 | 432 | 430 | 818 | 112 | 84 | — | — | 216 | 6 378 |
| Male | 190 967 | 29 574 | 541 | ... | ... | 79 | 355 | 202 | 215 | 410 | 56 | 33 | — | — | 115 | 3 352 |
| Female | 206 717 | 33 610 | 610 | ... | ... | 179 | 302 | 230 | 215 | 408 | 56 | 51 | — | — | 101 | 3 026 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|-----|----|---|---|---|----|---|-----|---|-----|---|---|---|-----|-------|
| Adrian city | 19 421 | 579 | 31 | — | — | — | 33 | — | 12 | — | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | 1 094 |
| Male | 8 780 | 303 | 24 | — | — | — | 16 | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | 561 |
| Female | 10 641 | 276 | 7 | — | — | — | 17 | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | 533 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa | Other | Race, n.e.c. |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Albion city | 7 637 | 3 141 | 56 | — | — | 12 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 201 |
| Male | 3 666 | 1 475 | 24 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 971 | 1 666 | 32 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Algonac city | 4 359 | — | 31 | — | — | 5 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 2 083 | — | 15 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 276 | — | 16 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Allegan city | 4 356 | 164 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Male | 2 031 | 87 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 325 | 77 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Allen Park city | 33 584 | 152 | 139 | — | — | 32 | 51 | 81 | — | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | 111 |
| Male | 16 386 | 136 | 66 | — | — | 19 | 30 | 39 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Female | 17 198 | 16 | 73 | — | — | 13 | 21 | 42 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Alma city | 9 342 | 14 | 91 | — | — | 19 | 6 | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | 153 |
| Male | 4 228 | ... | 64 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 114 | ... | 27 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Alpena city | 12 164 | — | 10 | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 7 |
| Male | 5 612 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 6 552 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Ann Arbor city | 92 517 | 10 186 | 219 | 7 | 14 | 612 | 1 355 | 192 | 711 | 815 | 102 | 5 | 4 | — | 266 | 955 |
| Male | 46 527 | 4 841 | 133 | ... | ... | 292 | 734 | 84 | 365 | 531 | 69 | ... | ... | — | 103 | 488 |
| Female | 45 990 | 5 345 | 86 | ... | ... | 320 | 621 | 108 | 346 | 284 | 33 | ... | ... | — | 163 | 467 |
| Bad Axe city | 3 154 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 456 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 698 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Battle Creek city | 26 919 | 8 084 | 272 | — | — | 7 | 6 | 27 | 10 | 44 | 12 | 20 | — | — | 7 | 316 |
| Male | 12 353 | 3 778 | 134 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 152 |
| Female | 14 566 | 4 306 | 138 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 164 |
| Bay City city | 39 713 | 612 | 179 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | 98 | 964 |
| Male | 18 975 | 305 | 96 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | 46 | 477 |
| Female | 20 738 | 307 | 83 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | 52 | 487 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 8 148 | 8 464 | 165 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 384 |
| Male | 3 893 | 4 015 | 90 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 255 | 4 449 | 75 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Belding city | 5 576 | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 2 620 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 956 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Belleville city | 3 306 | 46 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 607 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 699 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Benton Harbor city | 1 954 | 12 693 | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 945 | 5 897 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 009 | 6 796 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 3 077 | 3 696 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 1 492 | 1 733 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 585 | 1 963 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Berkley city | 18 397 | — | 89 | — | — | — | 26 | 3 | 30 | 8 | 48 | — | — | — | 36 | — |
| Male | 8 847 | — | 35 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 29 | — | — | — | 22 | — |
| Female | 9 550 | — | 54 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 19 | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| Bessemer city | 2 465 | — | 54 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 205 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 260 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Beverly Hills village | 11 417 | 36 | 22 | — | — | 23 | 85 | — | — | 56 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 5 574 | 12 | ... | — | — | ... | 35 | — | — | 33 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 843 | 24 | ... | — | — | ... | 50 | — | — | 23 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Big Rapids city | 13 636 | 510 | 62 | — | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | — | — | 72 | — | — | — | 14 | 40 |
| Male | 7 037 | 274 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | 46 | — | — | — | ... | 27 |
| Female | 6 599 | 236 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | ... | 13 |
| Birmingham city | 21 411 | 57 | 26 | — | — | 24 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 32 | 89 | — | 6 | 9 | — | 7 |
| Male | 10 128 | 36 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 55 | — | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 11 283 | 21 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 34 | — | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Blissfield village | 3 045 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Male | 1 488 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Female | 1 557 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 3 688 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 49 | 31 | 117 | 83 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 1 701 | ... | — | — | — | — | 26 | 23 | 59 | 43 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 987 | ... | — | — | — | — | 23 | 8 | 58 | 40 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Boyer City city | 3 264 | 5 | 79 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 540 | ... | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 724 | ... | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Brighton city | 4 144 | — | 51 | — | — | — | 17 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Male | 2 015 | — | 29 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 129 | — | 22 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 2 624 | 16 | 9 | — | — | — | 8 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 44 |
| Male | 1 291 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 14 |
| Female | 1 333 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 30 |
| Buchanan city | 4 555 | 526 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 28 |
| Male | 2 173 | 233 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 2 382 | 293 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... |
| Burton city | 29 394 | 203 | 119 | — | — | 7 | 21 | 6 | 17 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 35 | 168 |
| Male | 14 509 | 92 | 66 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 12 | 90 |
| Female | 14 885 | 111 | 53 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 23 | 78 |
| Cadillac city | 10 161 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Male | 4 673 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 5 488 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Carleton village | 2 762 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 1 407 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 355 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Caro village | 4 177 | 22 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 107 |
| Male | 1 944 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Female | 2 233 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 83 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Cedar Springs city | 2 573 | 9 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 |
| Male | 1 241 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 332 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Center Line city | 9 242 | 6 | 5 | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Male | 4 111 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 5 131 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Charlevoix city | 3 244 | - | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Male | 1 543 | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 701 | - | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Charlotte city | 8 003 | 20 | 25 | - | - | 4 | - | 18 | 43 | 21 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 85 |
| Male | 3 709 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | 32 | ... | 13 | - | - | - | - | 26 |
| Female | 4 294 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | 11 | ... | 19 | - | - | - | - | 59 |
| Cheboygan city | 4 990 | - | 59 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 2 395 | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | ... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 2 595 | - | 35 | - | - | - | - | ... | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chelsea village | 3 795 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 |
| Male | 1 728 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 2 067 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Chesaning village | 2 640 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Clare city | 3 234 | 6 | 56 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 476 | ... | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 758 | ... | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clawson city | 14 985 | 6 | 39 | - | - | 24 | 8 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 35 |
| Male | 7 183 | ... | 27 | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 7 802 | ... | 12 | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Clio city | 2 632 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | 33 |
| Male | 1 216 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | 21 |
| Female | 1 416 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | 12 |
| Coldwater city | 9 276 | 13 | 105 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | 15 | - | 19 | - | - | - | 15 |
| Male | 4 266 | ... | 55 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 5 010 | ... | 50 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | ... |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 5 475 | 3 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 2 715 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 2 760 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coopersville city | 2 839 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 |
| Male | 1 394 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 445 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Corunna city | 3 190 | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cutlerville (CDP) | 8 147 | 28 | 56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 11 |
| Male | 3 919 | ... | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 4 228 | ... | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Davison city | 5 995 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 33 |
| Male | 2 741 | 12 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 3 254 | 27 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Dearborn city | 89 684 | 41 | 228 | - | - | 31 | 76 | 26 | 47 | 225 | 43 | 5 | - | - | 8 | 246 |
| Male | 43 332 | 17 | 119 | - | - | 6 | 34 | ... | 16 | 140 | 16 | ... | - | - | ... | 136 |
| Female | 46 352 | 24 | 109 | - | - | 25 | 42 | ... | 31 | 85 | 27 | ... | - | - | ... | 110 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 66 477 | 116 | 255 | - | - | 13 | 184 | 143 | 26 | 212 | 6 | - | - | - | 13 | 261 |
| Male | 32 221 | 40 | 140 | - | - | ... | 105 | 63 | ... | 96 | ... | - | - | - | ... | 153 |
| Female | 34 256 | 76 | 115 | - | - | ... | 79 | 80 | ... | 116 | ... | - | - | - | ... | 108 |
| Detroit city | 420 529 | 758 468 | 3 837 | - | 9 | 637 | 1 213 | 2 089 | 571 | 1 965 | 270 | 244 | 71 | 27 | 527 | 12 882 |
| Male | 201 841 | 355 169 | 1 716 | - | ... | 230 | 695 | 808 | 224 | 1 159 | 143 | 60 | 41 | ... | 265 | 6 710 |
| Female | 218 688 | 403 299 | 2 121 | - | ... | 407 | 518 | 1 281 | 347 | 806 | 127 | 184 | 30 | ... | 262 | 6 172 |
| De Witt city | 3 055 | 23 | 34 | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Male | 1 511 | ... | 5 | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 28 |
| Female | 1 544 | ... | 29 | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 12 |
| Dowagiac city | 5 146 | 983 | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 94 |
| Male | 2 363 | 521 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 2 783 | 462 | 56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Dundee village | 2 575 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 234 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 341 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Durand city | 4 104 | - | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Male | 1 970 | - | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Female | 2 134 | - | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46 |
| East Detroit city | 37 949 | 6 | 150 | - | - | 37 | 56 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 16 | - | - | - | 7 | 39 |
| Male | 18 220 | ... | 77 | - | - | 9 | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 19 729 | ... | 73 | - | - | 28 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| East Grand Rapids city | 10 691 | 75 | - | - | - | 20 | 9 | - | 5 | 43 | 52 | - | - | - | - | 19 |
| Male | 5 176 | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | ... | 17 | 41 | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 5 515 | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | ... | 26 | 11 | - | - | - | - | ... |
| East Lansing city | 47 023 | 2 535 | 134 | - | 6 | 240 | 426 | 39 | 112 | 226 | 43 | 23 | 7 | - | 206 | 372 |
| Male | 23 207 | 1 085 | 88 | - | ... | 158 | 206 | 23 | 63 | 144 | 10 | ... | ... | - | 98 | 202 |
| Female | 23 816 | 1 450 | 46 | - | ... | 82 | 220 | 16 | 49 | 82 | 33 | ... | ... | - | 108 | 170 |
| East Tawas city | 2 545 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 164 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 381 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 6 440 | 603 | 7 | - | - | 6 | - | 40 | 13 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 71 |
| Male | 3 041 | 310 | ... | - | - | ... | - | 5 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 3 399 | 293 | ... | - | - | ... | - | 35 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Eaton Rapids city | 4 451 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | 23 |
| Male | 2 127 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 2 324 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Ecorse city | 8 324 | 5 676 | 113 | - | - | 6 | - | 8 | - | 14 | - | - | 8 | 7 | - | 291 |
| Male | 4 114 | 2 715 | 48 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | 135 |
| Female | 4 210 | 2 961 | 65 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | 156 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoa | Other | |
| Escanaba city | 14 202 | 19 | 126 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 6 616 | ... | 34 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 7 586 | ... | 92 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Essexville city | 4 292 | 11 | 39 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Male | 2 052 | ... | 30 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 240 | ... | 9 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fair Plain (CDP) | 6 787 | 1 470 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | ... |
| Male | 3 255 | 722 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 3 532 | 748 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Farmington city | 10 948 | — | — | — | — | 21 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 995 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 953 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmington Hills city | 56 662 | 238 | 53 | — | — | 117 | 368 | 73 | 124 | 333 | — | — | — | — | 41 | 47 |
| Male | 28 027 | 133 | 34 | — | — | 53 | 184 | 32 | 50 | 185 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 23 |
| Female | 28 635 | 105 | 19 | — | — | 64 | 184 | 41 | 74 | 148 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 24 |
| Fenton city | 7 988 | 27 | 67 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 3 765 | ... | 30 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 223 | ... | 37 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fernside city | 25 815 | 124 | 75 | — | — | — | 36 | 8 | 12 | 25 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 125 |
| Male | 12 291 | 56 | 34 | — | — | — | 21 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 50 |
| Female | 13 524 | 68 | 41 | — | — | — | 15 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 75 |
| Fiat Rock city | 6 784 | 25 | 20 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 375 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 409 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Flint city | 89 479 | 66 060 | 1 194 | 6 | — | 101 | 74 | 66 | 131 | 120 | 134 | 55 | 13 | — | 100 | 2 078 |
| Male | 42 157 | 31 197 | 543 | ... | — | 36 | 48 | 32 | 63 | 58 | 78 | — | ... | — | 57 | 1 144 |
| Female | 47 322 | 34 863 | 651 | ... | — | 65 | 26 | 34 | 68 | 62 | 56 | 55 | ... | — | 43 | 934 |
| Flushing city | 8 533 | — | 36 | — | — | 5 | 6 | 38 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 050 | — | 28 | — | — | ... | ... | 17 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 483 | — | 8 | — | — | ... | ... | 21 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Frankenmuth city | 3 716 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Male | 1 726 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 990 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Franklin village | 2 799 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | 1 379 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 420 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fraser city | 14 478 | 5 | 15 | — | — | — | 18 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 6 790 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 7 688 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fremont city | 3 656 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 1 680 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 976 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Garden City city | 35 341 | 50 | 80 | 10 | — | 19 | 19 | 11 | 19 | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | 48 |
| Male | 17 547 | 21 | 29 | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Female | 17 794 | 29 | 51 | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Gaylord city | 3 011 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 325 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 686 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gibraltar city | 4 420 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 2 267 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 153 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Gladstone city | 4 499 | 5 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 192 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 307 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grand Blanc city | 6 734 | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 3 154 | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 580 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grand Haven city | 11 571 | 29 | 96 | — | — | 16 | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Male | 5 392 | ... | 57 | — | — | ... | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 6 179 | ... | 39 | — | — | ... | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Grand Ledge city | 6 720 | 42 | 92 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | 12 | — | — | — | 9 | 8 | 16 |
| Male | 3 168 | ... | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 3 552 | ... | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Grand Rapids city | 147 220 | 28 811 | 1 341 | 5 | — | 116 | 88 | 59 | 178 | 84 | 794 | 39 | 14 | — | 43 | 3 051 |
| Male | 69 027 | 13 404 | 575 | ... | — | 40 | 34 | 18 | 68 | 29 | 371 | 13 | ... | — | 34 | 1 657 |
| Female | 78 193 | 15 407 | 766 | ... | — | 76 | 54 | 41 | 110 | 55 | 423 | 26 | ... | — | 9 | 1 394 |
| Grandville city | 12 286 | 14 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | 5 997 | ... | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 289 | ... | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Greenville city | 7 833 | 26 | 28 | — | — | — | 57 | — | 39 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 3 641 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 17 | — | 19 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 192 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 40 | — | 20 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grasse Pointe city | 5 846 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | 2 649 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 197 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grasse Pointe Farms city | 10 467 | 6 | 6 | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 61 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 998 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 469 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grasse Pointe Park city | 13 443 | 12 | 25 | — | — | 8 | 29 | 76 | 12 | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 6 377 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 44 | ... | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 7 066 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 32 | ... | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grasse Pointe Shores village | 3 082 | 19 | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 527 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 555 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grasse Pointe Woods city | 18 671 | 38 | — | — | — | — | 28 | 12 | 22 | 88 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 21 |
| Male | 8 956 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 42 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 9 715 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 46 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Hamtramck city | 18 293 | 2 703 | 81 | — | — | 9 | 6 | 33 | — | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | 105 |
| Male | 8 775 | 1 128 | 19 | — | — | ... | ... | 17 | — | 49 | — | — | — | — | — | 48 |
| Female | 9 518 | 1 575 | 62 | — | — | ... | ... | 16 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 57 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoa | Other | |
| Hancock city..... | 5 013 | 71 | 8 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 |
| Male..... | 2 535 | 59 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 2 478 | 12 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Harper Woods city..... | 16 176 | 8 | 54 | — | — | — | 19 | 31 | — | 55 | — | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Male..... | 7 321 | ... | 42 | — | — | — | ... | 9 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female..... | 8 855 | ... | 12 | — | — | — | ... | 22 | — | 36 | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Haslett (CDP)..... | 6 825 | 94 | 47 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Male..... | 3 221 | 27 | 40 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 604 | 67 | 7 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hastings city..... | 6 178 | 11 | 170 | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 2 893 | ... | 61 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 3 285 | ... | 109 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hazel Park city..... | 20 624 | 23 | 90 | — | — | 62 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 73 |
| Male..... | 9 978 | ... | 49 | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 10 646 | ... | 41 | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Highland Park city..... | 4 245 | 23 407 | 52 | — | — | 16 | 31 | 90 | — | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 48 |
| Male..... | 1 975 | 10 833 | 34 | — | — | ... | 11 | 50 | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 29 |
| Female..... | 2 270 | 12 574 | 18 | — | — | ... | 20 | 40 | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 19 |
| Hillsdale city..... | 7 325 | 25 | 6 | — | 5 | 13 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 35 |
| Male..... | 3 438 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 8 |
| Female..... | 3 887 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 27 |
| Holland city..... | 24 102 | 145 | 56 | — | — | 46 | 14 | 28 | 50 | 78 | 235 | — | 17 | — | 157 | 1 353 |
| Male..... | 11 208 | 94 | 41 | — | — | 46 | ... | ... | 20 | 28 | 141 | — | ... | — | 76 | 738 |
| Female..... | 12 894 | 51 | 15 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 50 | 94 | — | ... | — | 81 | 615 |
| Holly village..... | 4 828 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Male..... | 2 320 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 2 508 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Holt (CDP)..... | 9 841 | 116 | 35 | — | — | 32 | 21 | 27 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Male..... | 4 771 | 54 | 19 | — | — | 13 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 5 070 | 62 | 16 | — | — | 19 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Houghton city..... | 7 239 | 66 | 20 | — | — | 49 | 21 | — | 39 | 49 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 24 |
| Male..... | 4 664 | 54 | ... | — | — | 29 | ... | — | 24 | 29 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 2 575 | 12 | ... | — | — | 20 | ... | — | 15 | 20 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Howell city..... | 6 805 | 7 | 60 | — | — | — | 19 | 6 | 33 | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male..... | 3 198 | ... | 37 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 607 | ... | 23 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 21 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Hudson city..... | 2 545 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 142 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 403 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hudsonville city..... | 4 837 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Huntington Woods city..... | 6 835 | — | 8 | — | — | 22 | 7 | 6 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Male..... | 3 375 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 460 | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Inkster city..... | 14 765 | 20 042 | 58 | — | — | — | 49 | 42 | 5 | 97 | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | 115 |
| Male..... | 7 076 | 9 619 | 22 | — | — | — | 25 | 11 | ... | 59 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 85 |
| Female..... | 7 689 | 10 423 | 36 | — | — | — | 24 | 31 | ... | 38 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 30 |
| Ionia city..... | 5 799 | 6 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 81 |
| Male..... | 2 702 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Female..... | 3 097 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Iron Mountain city..... | 8 330 | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 4 015 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 4 315 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ironwood city..... | 7 679 | — | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 3 566 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 4 113 | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ishpeming city..... | 7 447 | — | 58 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male..... | 3 600 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 847 | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ithaca city..... | 2 899 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male..... | 1 385 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 1 514 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Jackson city..... | 32 832 | 6 188 | 241 | — | — | 20 | — | 22 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 57 | 325 |
| Male..... | 15 414 | 2 994 | 115 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | 23 | — | — | — | — | 34 | 161 |
| Female..... | 17 418 | 3 194 | 126 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | 23 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 164 |
| Jenison (CDP)..... | 16 231 | 24 | 5 | — | — | — | 12 | 6 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male..... | 7 967 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 8 264 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Kalamazoo city..... | 65 463 | 12 432 | 449 | — | — | 147 | 83 | 14 | 54 | 165 | 93 | — | — | — | 300 | 522 |
| Male..... | 30 850 | 5 810 | 260 | — | — | 51 | 44 | ... | 13 | 85 | 47 | — | — | — | 185 | 299 |
| Female..... | 34 613 | 6 622 | 189 | — | — | 96 | 39 | ... | 41 | 80 | 46 | — | — | — | 115 | 223 |
| Keego Harbor city..... | 2 903 | — | 113 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 49 |
| Male..... | 1 485 | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 1 418 | — | 53 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Kentwood city..... | 28 891 | 1 111 | 110 | — | — | 42 | — | 6 | 91 | — | 51 | — | — | — | 33 | 103 |
| Male..... | 13 819 | 552 | 64 | — | — | 22 | — | ... | 40 | — | 34 | — | — | — | 7 | 53 |
| Female..... | 15 072 | 559 | 46 | — | — | 20 | — | ... | 51 | — | 17 | — | — | — | 26 | 50 |
| Kingsford city..... | 5 255 | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 2 503 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 2 752 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP)..... | 6 450 | 521 | 77 | — | — | 5 | 43 | 45 | 47 | — | 33 | — | — | — | 32 | 92 |
| Male..... | 3 708 | 334 | 36 | — | — | ... | 13 | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 66 |
| Female..... | 2 742 | 187 | 41 | — | — | ... | 30 | 39 | 34 | — | 33 | — | — | — | 12 | 26 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP)..... | 3 044 | — | 6 | — | — | 34 | 31 | — | — | 12 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 500 | — | ... | — | — | 23 | 25 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 544 | — | ... | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Lake Orion village..... | 2 882 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 399 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 483 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa | Other | |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) ----- | 4 028 | 8 | 20 | - | - | 6 | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 2 019 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 2 009 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lakeview (CDP) ----- | 13 160 | 46 | - | - | 28 | 27 | 7 | - | 46 | 5 | 12 | - | - | - | 5 | 9 |
| Male ----- | 6 316 | 24 | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | 20 | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female ----- | 6 844 | 22 | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | 26 | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Lambertville (CDP) ----- | 6 286 | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28 |
| Male ----- | 3 119 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 3 167 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| L'Anse village ----- | 2 295 | - | 91 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 1 116 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 1 179 | - | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lansing city ----- | 105 646 | 18 081 | 1 202 | 10 | - | 100 | 221 | 187 | 131 | 85 | 97 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 301 | 4 331 |
| Male ----- | 50 308 | 8 699 | 592 | ... | - | 37 | 70 | 82 | 49 | 32 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | 190 | 2 161 |
| Female ----- | 55 338 | 9 382 | 610 | ... | - | 63 | 151 | 105 | 82 | 53 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 111 | 2 170 |
| Lapeer city ----- | 6 022 | 30 | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 104 |
| Male ----- | 2 708 | 18 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69 |
| Female ----- | 3 314 | 12 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35 |
| Lathrup Village city ----- | 4 377 | 185 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 2 110 | 88 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 2 267 | 97 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Laurium village ----- | 2 666 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 1 268 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 1 398 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Level Park-Oak Park (CDP) ----- | 3 050 | 119 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Male ----- | 1 543 | 48 | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 1 507 | 71 | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lincoln Park city ----- | 44 283 | 225 | 124 | - | - | - | 31 | 96 | 30 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - | 278 |
| Male ----- | 21 400 | 115 | 56 | - | - | - | 20 | 47 | 15 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | 111 |
| Female ----- | 22 883 | 110 | 68 | - | - | - | 11 | 49 | 15 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | 167 |
| Livonia city ----- | 103 317 | 82 | 178 | 5 | - | 70 | 311 | 215 | 134 | 241 | 45 | - | - | - | 6 | 210 |
| Male ----- | 50 744 | 19 | 104 | ... | - | 27 | 176 | 108 | 55 | 117 | 20 | - | - | - | ... | 136 |
| Female ----- | 52 573 | 63 | 74 | ... | - | 43 | 135 | 107 | 79 | 124 | 25 | - | - | - | ... | 74 |
| Lowell city ----- | 3 690 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Male ----- | 1 735 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 1 955 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Ludington city ----- | 8 743 | 64 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Male ----- | 3 994 | 41 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26 |
| Female ----- | 4 749 | 23 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Madison Heights city ----- | 34 300 | 234 | 155 | - | - | 67 | 122 | 222 | - | 200 | 25 | 6 | - | - | - | 44 |
| Male ----- | 16 674 | 105 | 73 | - | - | 25 | 74 | 137 | - | 109 | ... | ... | - | - | - | 21 |
| Female ----- | 17 626 | 129 | 82 | - | - | 42 | 48 | 85 | - | 91 | ... | ... | - | - | - | 23 |
| Manistee city ----- | 7 466 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| Male ----- | 3 483 | 26 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 3 983 | 14 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Manistique city ----- | 3 744 | - | 195 | 9 | - | - | - | 8 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 1 709 | - | 84 | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 2 035 | - | 111 | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marine City city ----- | 4 398 | 5 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 2 088 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 2 310 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marquette city ----- | 22 172 | 649 | 244 | - | - | 12 | 8 | 59 | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 103 |
| Male ----- | 10 958 | 585 | 133 | - | - | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | 71 |
| Female ----- | 11 214 | 64 | 111 | - | - | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | 32 |
| Marshall city ----- | 7 025 | 39 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 113 |
| Male ----- | 3 245 | 39 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 |
| Female ----- | 3 780 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33 |
| Marysville city ----- | 7 305 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 3 552 | - | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 3 753 | - | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mason city ----- | 5 789 | 156 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Male ----- | 2 877 | 117 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 2 912 | 39 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Melvindale city ----- | 11 844 | 47 | 205 | - | - | - | - | 58 | - | 63 | - | - | - | - | - | 105 |
| Male ----- | 5 837 | 22 | 115 | - | - | - | - | 14 | - | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Female ----- | 6 007 | 25 | 90 | - | - | - | - | 44 | - | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | 45 |
| Menominee city ----- | 10 063 | - | 30 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 4 806 | - | 24 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 5 257 | - | 6 | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan Center (CDP) ----- | 5 223 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Male ----- | 2 567 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 2 656 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Midland city ----- | 35 740 | 561 | 68 | - | - | 50 | 132 | 21 | 48 | 330 | - | - | - | 8 | 44 | 255 |
| Male ----- | 17 628 | 271 | 15 | - | - | 25 | 58 | ... | 34 | 205 | - | - | - | ... | 29 | 129 |
| Female ----- | 18 112 | 290 | 53 | - | - | 25 | 74 | ... | 14 | 125 | - | - | - | ... | 15 | 126 |
| Milan city ----- | 4 058 | 64 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 54 |
| Male ----- | 1 951 | 24 | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 46 |
| Female ----- | 2 107 | 40 | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| Milford village ----- | 5 012 | 18 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male ----- | 2 471 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female ----- | 2 541 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monroe city ----- | 22 418 | 1 006 | 37 | - | - | - | 17 | - | 25 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Male ----- | 10 534 | 512 | 17 | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 11 884 | 494 | 20 | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Mount Clemens city ----- | 15 144 | 3 437 | 117 | - | - | 20 | 18 | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 61 |
| Male ----- | 7 297 | 1 663 | 55 | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 16 |
| Female ----- | 7 847 | 1 774 | 62 | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 45 |
| Mount Morris city ----- | 3 121 | - | 67 | - | - | 13 | - | - | 8 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 30 |
| Male ----- | 1 488 | - | 20 | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female ----- | 1 633 | - | 47 | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | Race, n.e.c. |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| Mount Pleasant city | 22 841 | 414 | 115 | — | — | 50 | 13 | 21 | 23 | 17 | 13 | 8 | — | — | 17 | 214 |
| Male | 10 398 | 161 | 46 | — | — | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 95 |
| Female | 12 443 | 253 | 69 | — | — | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 119 |
| Munising city | 3 043 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 496 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 547 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Muskegon city | 31 278 | 8 714 | 241 | — | — | 16 | — | — | 14 | 11 | 85 | — | — | — | — | 464 |
| Male | 14 487 | 4 265 | 81 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 70 | — | — | — | — | 232 |
| Female | 16 791 | 4 449 | 160 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 15 | — | — | — | — | 232 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 5 247 | 9 138 | 111 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 115 |
| Male | 2 458 | 4 237 | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Female | 2 789 | 4 901 | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 64 |
| Negaunee city | 5 183 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| New Baltimore city | 5 417 | — | 10 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 687 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 730 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| New Buffalo city | 2 808 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 359 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 449 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Niles city | 11 487 | 1 385 | 103 | — | — | 9 | — | 11 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 74 |
| Male | 5 264 | 627 | 62 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | 30 |
| Female | 6 223 | 758 | 41 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 44 |
| North Muskegon city | 3 965 | 23 | 24 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 826 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 139 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northview (CDP) | 11 380 | 172 | 6 | — | — | 29 | 20 | 5 | 23 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 5 633 | 95 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 747 | 77 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Northville city | 5 634 | — | 17 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 21 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 2 703 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 931 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Norton Shores city | 21 245 | 317 | 241 | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 188 |
| Male | 10 459 | 160 | 101 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 91 |
| Female | 10 786 | 157 | 140 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 97 |
| Norway city | 2 915 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Novi city | 22 051 | 49 | 56 | — | — | 34 | 30 | 64 | 33 | 182 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Male | 10 796 | ... | 44 | — | — | 19 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 95 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 11 255 | ... | 12 | — | — | 15 | 13 | 43 | 13 | 87 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Oak Park city | 27 120 | 3 794 | 37 | — | — | 19 | 118 | 181 | 82 | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | 108 |
| Male | 13 161 | 1 755 | 26 | — | — | ... | 66 | 94 | 38 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 79 |
| Female | 13 959 | 2 039 | 11 | — | — | ... | 52 | 87 | 44 | 55 | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Okemos (CDP) | 8 423 | 221 | 42 | — | — | 7 | 62 | 36 | 27 | — | 64 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 160 | 96 | 35 | — | — | ... | 40 | 16 | ... | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 263 | 125 | 7 | — | — | ... | 22 | 20 | ... | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Otsego city | 3 769 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Male | 1 718 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 051 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Owasso city | 16 298 | 8 | 57 | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 68 |
| Male | 7 749 | ... | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Female | 8 549 | ... | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Oxford village | 2 746 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 312 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 434 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP) | 2 987 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Male | 1 438 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 549 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Paw Paw village | 3 142 | 36 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 444 | 11 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 698 | 25 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | 4 126 | — | 49 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 2 001 | — | 29 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 125 | — | 20 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Pearl Beach (CDP) | 3 397 | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 700 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 697 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Petoskey city | 5 917 | 5 | 175 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 659 | ... | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 258 | ... | 95 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Plainwell city | 3 746 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pleasant Ridge city | 3 199 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 590 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 609 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Plymouth city | 9 911 | 4 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Male | 4 666 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Female | 5 245 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Pontiac city | 44 451 | 28 441 | 548 | — | — | 59 | 47 | 120 | 20 | 88 | 53 | — | 7 | — | 154 | 2 727 |
| Male | 21 432 | 13 523 | 268 | — | — | 27 | 34 | 72 | ... | 41 | 23 | — | ... | — | 69 | 1 451 |
| Female | 23 019 | 14 918 | 280 | — | — | 32 | 13 | 48 | ... | 47 | 30 | — | ... | — | 85 | 1 276 |
| Portage city | 36 841 | 727 | 187 | — | — | 8 | 101 | 15 | 22 | 125 | 6 | — | — | — | 22 | 103 |
| Male | 18 064 | 377 | 82 | — | — | ... | 51 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 60 |
| Female | 18 777 | 350 | 105 | — | — | ... | 50 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 43 |
| Port Huron city | 31 179 | 2 183 | 190 | — | — | 23 | 5 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 389 |
| Male | 14 444 | 886 | 108 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 209 |
| Female | 16 735 | 1 297 | 82 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 180 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portland city..... | 3 951 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male..... | 1 923 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 2 028 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Richmond city..... | 3 536 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 628 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 908 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| River Rouge city..... | 8 457 | 4 213 | 131 | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 7 | 87 |
| Male..... | 4 096 | 1 934 | 60 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 4 361 | 2 279 | 71 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... |
| Riverview city..... | 14 303 | 65 | 32 | — | — | 6 | 31 | — | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | 84 |
| Male..... | 6 865 | 26 | 23 | — | — | ... | 17 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| Female..... | 7 438 | 39 | 9 | — | — | ... | 14 | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Rochester city..... | 7 040 | 85 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 26 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 43 |
| Male..... | 3 360 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Female..... | 3 680 | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Rockford city..... | 3 312 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 545 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 767 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Rockwood city..... | 3 277 | — | 69 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 625 | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 1 652 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rogers city..... | 3 831 | — | 48 | — | — | 13 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male..... | 1 866 | — | 25 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 1 965 | — | 23 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Romeo village..... | 3 256 | 238 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male..... | 1 545 | 82 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 1 711 | 156 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Romulus city..... | 20 252 | 4 330 | 107 | — | — | 39 | — | 42 | 23 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Male..... | 10 109 | 2 070 | 52 | — | — | 27 | — | 25 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Female..... | 10 143 | 2 260 | 55 | — | — | 12 | — | 17 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Roosevelt Park city..... | 3 957 | 31 | 11 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 1 889 | 10 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 2 068 | 21 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Roseville city..... | 52 950 | 621 | 177 | — | — | 46 | 144 | 61 | 41 | 49 | 48 | 9 | — | — | 44 | 121 |
| Male..... | 25 753 | 265 | 56 | — | — | 7 | 91 | 18 | 12 | 31 | 21 | ... | — | — | 26 | 71 |
| Female..... | 27 197 | 356 | 121 | — | — | 39 | 53 | 43 | 29 | 18 | 27 | ... | — | — | 18 | 50 |
| Royal Oak city..... | 70 060 | 74 | 176 | — | — | 118 | 64 | 64 | 75 | 84 | 43 | 7 | — | — | 22 | 106 |
| Male..... | 33 180 | 53 | 94 | — | — | 51 | 43 | 25 | 39 | 43 | 18 | ... | — | — | ... | 35 |
| Female..... | 36 880 | 21 | 82 | — | — | 67 | 21 | 39 | 36 | 41 | 25 | ... | — | — | ... | 71 |
| Saginaw city..... | 44 786 | 27 598 | 463 | — | — | 43 | — | 124 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 97 | 4 382 |
| Male..... | 20 867 | 12 807 | 224 | — | — | 11 | — | 45 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 61 | 2 064 |
| Female..... | 23 919 | 14 791 | 239 | — | — | 32 | — | 79 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 36 | 2 318 |
| St. Clair city..... | 4 743 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 2 164 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 2 579 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| St. Clair Shores city..... | 75 320 | 189 | 247 | — | — | 14 | 108 | 155 | 34 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | 87 |
| Male..... | 36 224 | 78 | 138 | — | — | ... | 35 | 81 | 24 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 66 |
| Female..... | 39 096 | 111 | 109 | — | — | ... | 73 | 74 | 10 | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| St. Ignace city..... | 2 276 | — | 319 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male..... | 1 090 | — | 198 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 1 186 | — | 121 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| St. Johns city..... | 7 231 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 7 | 7 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 70 |
| Male..... | 3 415 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 20 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 816 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 17 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| St. Joseph city..... | 9 404 | 161 | 16 | — | — | 25 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Male..... | 4 211 | 93 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female..... | 5 193 | 68 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| St. Louis city..... | 3 979 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 111 |
| Male..... | 1 894 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Female..... | 2 085 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 71 |
| Saline city..... | 6 376 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Male..... | 3 044 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 332 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sault Ste. Marie city..... | 13 086 | 22 | 1 308 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male..... | 6 289 | ... | 591 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 6 797 | ... | 717 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Southfield city..... | 66 888 | 6 902 | 180 | — | — | 254 | 246 | 404 | 95 | 413 | 15 | — | — | — | 13 | 158 |
| Male..... | 31 730 | 3 314 | 84 | — | — | 92 | 123 | 208 | 43 | 245 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 74 |
| Female..... | 35 158 | 3 588 | 96 | — | — | 162 | 123 | 196 | 52 | 168 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 84 |
| Southgate city..... | 31 490 | 204 | 96 | — | — | 13 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 140 |
| Male..... | 15 476 | 118 | 54 | — | — | ... | 18 | 18 | 11 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 78 |
| Female..... | 16 014 | 86 | 42 | — | — | ... | 14 | 12 | 23 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 62 |
| South Haven city..... | 4 920 | 943 | 17 | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Male..... | 2 272 | 439 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Female..... | 2 648 | 504 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| South Lyon city..... | 5 164 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Male..... | 2 482 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 2 682 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| South Monroe (CDP)..... | 4 138 | 77 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male..... | 1 885 | 34 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 2 253 | 43 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sparta village..... | 3 370 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male..... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Springfield city..... | 5 469 | 274 | 32 | — | — | — | — | 44 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 |
| Male..... | 2 570 | 149 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 29 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Female..... | 2 899 | 125 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Springfield Place (CDP)..... | 4 366 | 17 | 6 | — | — | 4 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 52 |
| Male..... | 2 081 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Female..... | 2 285 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Spring Lake village | 2 702 | 23 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 346 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 356 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sterling Heights city | 106 570 | 213 | 161 | — | — | 58 | 305 | 542 | 196 | 725 | 18 | — | — | — | 52 | 159 |
| Male | 52 469 | 112 | 75 | — | — | 4 | 144 | 272 | 85 | 332 | ... | — | — | — | 14 | 65 |
| Female | 54 101 | 101 | 86 | — | — | 54 | 161 | 270 | 111 | 393 | ... | — | — | — | 38 | 94 |
| Sturgis city | 9 332 | 55 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 303 | ... | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 029 | ... | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Swartz Creek city | 4 860 | — | 54 | — | — | — | — | 25 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62 |
| Male | 2 385 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Female | 2 475 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| Taylor city | 74 623 | 1 217 | 360 | — | — | 17 | 21 | 124 | 186 | 475 | — | — | — | — | 20 | 525 |
| Male | 36 752 | 545 | 192 | — | — | ... | ... | 42 | 67 | 222 | — | — | — | — | ... | 227 |
| Female | 37 871 | 672 | 168 | — | — | ... | ... | 82 | 119 | 253 | — | — | — | — | ... | 298 |
| Tecumseh city | 7 152 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 50 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 88 |
| Male | 3 438 | — | — | — | — | ... | 20 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38 |
| Female | 3 714 | — | — | — | — | ... | 30 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Three Rivers city | 6 162 | 799 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Male | 2 876 | 343 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 286 | 456 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Traverse City city | 15 316 | 19 | 140 | — | — | 13 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 7 009 | ... | 64 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 8 307 | ... | 76 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Trenton city | 22 523 | 24 | 47 | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 106 |
| Male | 10 852 | ... | 41 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 11 671 | ... | 6 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Troy city | 63 820 | 573 | 74 | — | — | 164 | 491 | 673 | 335 | 740 | 23 | — | — | — | 107 | 102 |
| Male | 31 471 | 271 | 27 | — | — | 93 | 261 | 305 | 189 | 429 | ... | — | — | — | 46 | 35 |
| Female | 32 349 | 302 | 47 | — | — | 71 | 230 | 368 | 146 | 311 | ... | — | — | — | 61 | 67 |
| Utica city | 5 151 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 17 | 12 | — | 69 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 |
| Male | 2 433 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 2 718 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP) | 4 932 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 2 394 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 538 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Vassar city | 2 553 | 95 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 73 |
| Male | 1 215 | 33 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 338 | 62 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wakefield city | 2 527 | — | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 211 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 316 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Walker city | 14 801 | 85 | 44 | — | — | 32 | 30 | — | 16 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 47 |
| Male | 7 223 | 32 | 22 | — | — | 9 | 18 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 20 |
| Female | 7 578 | 53 | 22 | — | — | 23 | 12 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 27 |
| Walled Lake city | 4 671 | — | 55 | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 203 | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 468 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Warren city | 158 825 | 381 | 400 | — | — | 79 | 232 | 430 | 109 | 355 | 41 | — | — | — | 58 | 224 |
| Male | 77 931 | 183 | 199 | — | — | 36 | 123 | 179 | 31 | 172 | 19 | — | — | — | 33 | 103 |
| Female | 80 894 | 198 | 201 | — | — | 43 | 109 | 251 | 78 | 183 | 22 | — | — | — | 25 | 121 |
| Waterford (CDP) | 62 774 | 382 | 302 | — | — | 34 | 17 | 90 | 84 | 14 | 49 | 19 | — | — | 8 | 477 |
| Male | 30 905 | 205 | 198 | — | — | 18 | ... | 46 | 22 | ... | 25 | ... | — | — | ... | 251 |
| Female | 31 869 | 177 | 104 | — | — | 16 | ... | 44 | 62 | ... | 24 | ... | — | — | ... | 226 |
| Wayne city | 19 867 | 1 083 | 154 | — | — | 8 | — | 14 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 9 568 | 450 | 86 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 10 299 | 633 | 68 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Westland city | 81 104 | 2 214 | 448 | — | — | 117 | 203 | 121 | 81 | 210 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 82 |
| Male | 39 513 | 1 063 | 256 | — | — | 50 | 104 | 37 | 27 | 102 | — | — | — | — | ... | 48 |
| Female | 41 591 | 1 151 | 192 | — | — | 67 | 99 | 84 | 54 | 108 | — | — | — | — | ... | 34 |
| Westwood (CDP) | 7 935 | 490 | 12 | — | — | 10 | 41 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 11 |
| Male | 3 810 | 260 | ... | — | — | ... | 11 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 4 125 | 230 | ... | — | — | ... | 30 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Whitehall city | 2 862 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 358 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 504 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | 7 467 | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 3 738 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 729 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP) | 2 909 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Williamston city | 2 969 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wixom city | 6 598 | 29 | 47 | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 6 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 431 | ... | 15 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 167 | ... | 32 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wolf Lake (CDP) | 3 543 | 12 | 235 | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 72 |
| Male | 1 715 | ... | 111 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Female | 1 828 | ... | 124 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Wolverine Lake village | 4 942 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 |
| Male | 2 444 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 2 498 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Woodhaven city | 10 653 | 46 | 23 | — | — | 25 | — | 49 | 101 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 340 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | 31 | 45 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 313 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | 18 | 56 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | 4 386 | 553 | 22 | — | — | 7 | 5 | 81 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | 73 |
| Male | 2 502 | 344 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 39 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 884 | 209 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | 42 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Wyandotte city..... | 33 633 | 18 | 234 | — | — | — | 46 | 8 | 4 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Male..... | 16 233 | ... | 113 | — | — | — | 25 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 17 400 | ... | 121 | — | — | — | 21 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wyoming city..... | 57 585 | 862 | 258 | — | — | 72 | — | 37 | 105 | 22 | 294 | 15 | — | — | 10 | 356 |
| Male..... | 27 816 | 442 | 112 | — | — | 39 | — | — | 44 | ... | 157 | ... | — | — | ... | 199 |
| Female..... | 29 769 | 420 | 146 | — | — | 33 | — | 37 | 61 | ... | 137 | ... | — | — | ... | 157 |
| Ypsilanti city..... | 16 300 | 7 060 | 125 | 6 | — | 88 | 65 | 46 | 35 | 20 | 32 | 6 | — | — | 41 | 207 |
| Male..... | 7 642 | 3 381 | 61 | ... | — | 49 | 49 | 12 | 22 | ... | 26 | ... | — | — | 38 | 65 |
| Female..... | 8 658 | 3 679 | 64 | ... | — | 39 | 16 | 34 | 13 | ... | 6 | ... | — | — | 3 | 142 |
| Zeeland city..... | 4 588 | — | 63 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 25 | 43 | — | — | — | 16 | 23 |
| Male..... | 2 072 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 26 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 2 516 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 17 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcona..... | 9 662 | 12 | 45 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | 12 | — | 2 | 3 |
| Male..... | 4 736 | ... | 28 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 4 926 | ... | 17 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... |
| Alger..... | 8 947 | 55 | 211 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male..... | 4 522 | 55 | 81 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 4 425 | — | 130 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Allegan..... | 78 496 | 1 611 | 471 | — | — | 15 | 2 | 22 | 70 | 23 | 2 | — | — | — | 17 | 824 |
| Male..... | 38 794 | 919 | 274 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 399 |
| Female..... | 39 702 | 692 | 197 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 43 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 425 |
| Alpena..... | 32 151 | 13 | 92 | — | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 19 |
| Male..... | 15 644 | ... | 48 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 16 507 | ... | 44 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Antrim..... | 16 022 | 21 | 116 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 1 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Male..... | 7 886 | ... | 60 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 8 136 | ... | 56 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Arenac..... | 14 574 | 8 | 62 | — | — | 2 | — | 3 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Male..... | 7 217 | ... | 24 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Female..... | 7 357 | ... | 38 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Baraga..... | 7 616 | 65 | 766 | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Male..... | 3 897 | 65 | 365 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 3 719 | — | 401 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Barry..... | 45 003 | 110 | 351 | — | — | — | 23 | 16 | 76 | 12 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 180 |
| Male..... | 22 562 | 63 | 170 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 28 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 96 |
| Female..... | 22 441 | 47 | 181 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 48 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 84 |
| Bay..... | 116 593 | 912 | 568 | — | — | 35 | 45 | 19 | 115 | 40 | — | 9 | — | — | 100 | 1 445 |
| Male..... | 57 000 | 456 | 313 | — | — | 11 | 5 | ... | 25 | 3 | — | ... | — | — | 46 | 689 |
| Female..... | 59 593 | 456 | 255 | — | — | 24 | 40 | ... | 90 | 37 | — | ... | — | — | 54 | 756 |
| Benzie..... | 10 935 | 31 | 183 | — | — | — | — | 17 | 6 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Male..... | 5 315 | 22 | 104 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 5 620 | 9 | 79 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Berrien..... | 144 216 | 24 756 | 569 | 8 | — | 138 | 55 | 231 | 89 | 255 | 18 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 214 | 674 |
| Male..... | 69 994 | 11 588 | 288 | ... | — | 82 | 25 | 107 | 22 | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 132 | 356 |
| Female..... | 74 222 | 13 168 | 281 | ... | — | 56 | 30 | 124 | 67 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 318 |
| Branch..... | 39 818 | 56 | 197 | — | — | 4 | 18 | 2 | 6 | 26 | 4 | 21 | — | — | — | 36 |
| Male..... | 19 618 | 23 | 98 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | 17 |
| Female..... | 20 200 | 33 | 99 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | 19 |
| Calhoun..... | 125 895 | 13 402 | 601 | — | 28 | 98 | 27 | 121 | 188 | 55 | 24 | 20 | — | — | 26 | 1 072 |
| Male..... | 61 065 | 6 394 | 302 | — | ... | 54 | ... | 42 | 72 | 18 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 527 |
| Female..... | 64 830 | 7 008 | 299 | — | ... | 44 | ... | 79 | 116 | 37 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 545 |
| Cass..... | 44 769 | 4 096 | 360 | 2 | — | 20 | 25 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 9 | 9 | — | — | 28 | 147 |
| Male..... | 22 158 | 1 917 | 161 | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 77 |
| Female..... | 22 611 | 2 179 | 199 | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 70 |
| Charlevoix..... | 19 504 | 12 | 356 | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | 9 | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | 9 |
| Male..... | 9 552 | ... | 193 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 9 952 | ... | 163 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Cheboygan..... | 20 385 | 14 | 180 | — | — | 2 | 4 | 6 | 55 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Male..... | 10 047 | ... | 93 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 10 338 | ... | 87 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Chippewa..... | 26 128 | 357 | 2 464 | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 9 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 54 |
| Male..... | 13 124 | 334 | 1 202 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 13 004 | 23 | 1 262 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Clare..... | 23 582 | 9 | 182 | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | 15 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | 5 | 15 |
| Male..... | 11 455 | ... | 89 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female..... | 12 127 | ... | 93 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Clinton..... | 54 838 | 149 | 217 | 2 | — | 12 | — | 37 | 76 | 15 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 530 |
| Male..... | 27 355 | 73 | 93 | ... | — | ... | — | 20 | 17 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 281 |
| Female..... | 27 483 | 76 | 124 | ... | — | ... | — | 17 | 59 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 249 |
| Crawford..... | 9 342 | 36 | 77 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 4 620 | ... | 60 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 4 722 | ... | 17 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Delta..... | 38 334 | 29 | 536 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male..... | 18 838 | ... | 237 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 19 496 | ... | 299 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Dickinson..... | 25 289 | 6 | 13 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Male..... | 12 372 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female..... | 12 917 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Eaton..... | 84 799 | 2 070 | 300 | 3 | 2 | ... | 28 | 88 | 188 | 99 | 46 | 8 | — | 11 | 19 | 639 |
| Male..... | 41 531 | 1 110 | 155 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 58 | 81 | 45 | 21 | ... | — | ... | ... | 301 |
| Female..... | 43 268 | 960 | 145 | ... | ... | 28 | ... | 30 | 107 | 54 | 25 | ... | — | ... | ... | 338 |
| Emmet..... | 22 325 | 89 | 512 | — | 12 | 8 | — | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | — | 14 | — | — | 17 |
| Male..... | 10 776 | 81 | 232 | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... |
| Female..... | 11 549 | 8 | 280 | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... |
| Genesee..... | 362 837 | 78 686 | 3 090 | 6 | — | 226 | 377 | 226 | 487 | 440 | 208 | 103 | 13 | — | 237 | 3 513 |
| Male..... | 176 207 | 37 267 | 1 506 | ... | — | 97 | 226 | 106 | 189 | 218 | 114 | 43 | ... | — | 98 | 1 835 |
| Female..... | 186 630 | 41 419 | 1 584 | ... | — | 129 | 151 | 120 | 298 | 222 | 94 | 60 | ... | — | 139 | 1 678 |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|----------------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Gladwin | 19 816 | 15 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 8 | 2 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Male | 9 805 | ... | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 10 011 | ... | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Gogebic | 19 194 | 123 | 326 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 9 306 | 123 | 130 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 9 888 | — | 196 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Grand Traverse | 54 216 | 114 | 388 | — | — | 28 | 2 | 55 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 90 |
| Male | 26 175 | 110 | 196 | — | — | ... | ... | 21 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 71 |
| Female | 28 041 | 4 | 192 | — | — | ... | ... | 34 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 19 |
| Gratiot | 39 658 | 26 | 203 | — | — | 19 | 21 | 4 | 23 | 43 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 449 |
| Male | 19 251 | ... | 120 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 20 407 | ... | 83 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Hillsdale | 41 717 | 100 | 77 | 4 | 5 | 41 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 10 | — | 2 | — | — | 11 | 65 |
| Male | 20 506 | 61 | 39 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 20 |
| Female | 21 211 | 39 | 38 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 45 |
| Houghton | 37 366 | 150 | 76 | — | — | 63 | 29 | 10 | 39 | 90 | 3 | — | — | — | 13 | 33 |
| Male | 20 021 | 123 | 30 | — | — | 37 | ... | ... | 24 | 54 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 24 |
| Female | 17 345 | 27 | 46 | — | — | 26 | ... | ... | 15 | 36 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 9 |
| Huron | 36 086 | 39 | 97 | — | — | 24 | 23 | 10 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 148 |
| Male | 17 795 | 24 | 42 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 66 |
| Female | 18 291 | 15 | 55 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 82 |
| Ingham | 244 194 | 21 079 | 1 711 | 7 | 6 | 412 | 803 | 301 | 378 | 462 | 399 | 40 | 16 | — | 518 | 5 194 |
| Male | 118 404 | 10 045 | 909 | ... | ... | 219 | 355 | 151 | 175 | 233 | 258 | 29 | ... | — | 290 | 2 627 |
| Female | 125 790 | 11 034 | 802 | ... | ... | 193 | 448 | 150 | 203 | 229 | 141 | 11 | ... | — | 228 | 2 567 |
| Ionia | 49 500 | 1 619 | 209 | — | — | 4 | — | 31 | 20 | 26 | 2 | — | — | — | 15 | 389 |
| Male | 25 010 | 1 592 | 147 | — | — | ... | — | 5 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 270 |
| Female | 24 490 | 27 | 62 | — | — | ... | — | 26 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 119 |
| Iosco | 27 181 | 687 | 131 | — | — | 33 | 15 | 102 | 15 | 15 | — | 7 | 2 | — | 37 | 124 |
| Male | 13 701 | 423 | 65 | — | — | 10 | ... | 42 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 4 | 61 |
| Female | 13 480 | 264 | 66 | — | — | 23 | ... | 60 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 33 | 63 |
| Iron | 13 561 | 2 | 61 | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 2 |
| Male | 6 529 | ... | 33 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 7 032 | ... | 28 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Isabella | 52 415 | 502 | 582 | — | — | 54 | 13 | 21 | 54 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 2 | — | 25 | 394 |
| Male | 25 274 | 202 | 271 | — | — | 35 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | 186 |
| Female | 27 141 | 300 | 311 | — | — | 19 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | 208 |
| Jackson | 138 376 | 10 951 | 618 | — | 7 | 61 | 61 | 33 | 52 | 372 | 110 | — | — | — | 71 | 783 |
| Male | 68 324 | 7 182 | 359 | — | ... | 5 | 43 | 16 | 35 | 172 | 48 | — | — | — | 48 | 474 |
| Female | 70 052 | 3 769 | 259 | — | ... | 56 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 200 | 62 | — | — | — | 23 | 309 |
| Kalamazoo | 193 205 | 15 820 | 863 | — | — | 217 | 281 | 124 | 150 | 331 | 118 | 10 | — | — | 350 | 909 |
| Male | 93 786 | 7 546 | 440 | — | — | 70 | 141 | 37 | 37 | 183 | 53 | — | — | — | 224 | 513 |
| Female | 99 419 | 8 274 | 423 | — | — | 147 | 140 | 87 | 113 | 148 | 65 | ... | — | — | 126 | 396 |
| Kalkaska | 10 805 | 6 | 53 | — | — | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 67 |
| Male | 5 405 | ... | 29 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Female | 5 400 | ... | 24 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Kent | 403 932 | 31 528 | 2 201 | 5 | — | 362 | 166 | 182 | 532 | 296 | 1 255 | 68 | 14 | — | 112 | 3 853 |
| Male | 194 701 | 14 810 | 990 | ... | — | 147 | 65 | 51 | 176 | 132 | 626 | 31 | ... | — | 60 | 2 116 |
| Female | 209 231 | 16 718 | 1 211 | ... | — | 215 | 101 | 131 | 356 | 164 | 629 | 37 | ... | — | 52 | 1 737 |
| Keweenaw | 1 943 | 13 | 2 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 005 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 938 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lake | 6 355 | 1 291 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Male | 3 183 | 586 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 172 | 705 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Lapeer | 68 837 | 213 | 203 | — | 7 | 9 | — | 44 | 34 | 12 | 46 | — | — | 6 | 20 | 607 |
| Male | 34 092 | 119 | 113 | — | ... | ... | — | 9 | 6 | ... | 23 | — | — | ... | ... | 344 |
| Female | 34 745 | 94 | 90 | — | ... | ... | — | 35 | 28 | ... | 23 | — | — | ... | ... | 263 |
| Leelanau | 13 721 | 5 | 221 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 7 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 33 |
| Male | 6 885 | ... | 103 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Female | 6 836 | ... | 118 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Lenawee | 86 828 | 715 | 122 | — | — | 21 | 101 | 30 | 67 | 10 | 20 | — | — | — | 16 | 2 018 |
| Male | 42 124 | 393 | 90 | — | — | ... | 42 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 1 002 |
| Female | 44 704 | 322 | 32 | — | — | ... | 59 | 18 | 57 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 1 016 |
| Livingston | 98 891 | 406 | 491 | — | — | 22 | 117 | 19 | 82 | — | 14 | 25 | — | — | — | 222 |
| Male | 50 055 | 364 | 255 | — | — | ... | 57 | ... | 38 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | 99 |
| Female | 48 836 | 42 | 236 | — | — | ... | 60 | ... | 44 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | 123 |
| Luce | 6 395 | — | 243 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Male | 3 169 | — | 139 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 3 226 | — | 104 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Mackinac | 9 287 | — | 870 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Male | 4 625 | — | 477 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 662 | — | 393 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Macomb | 677 084 | 9 061 | 1 930 | — | — | 359 | 1 086 | 1 498 | 484 | 1 487 | 168 | 15 | — | — | 237 | 1 191 |
| Male | 331 429 | 4 370 | 975 | — | — | 108 | 519 | 707 | 167 | 719 | 72 | ... | — | — | 129 | 612 |
| Female | 345 655 | 4 691 | 955 | — | — | 251 | 567 | 791 | 317 | 768 | 96 | ... | — | — | 108 | 579 |
| Manistee | 22 650 | 53 | 222 | — | — | 2 | — | 11 | 18 | 8 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Male | 11 009 | 35 | 125 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Female | 11 641 | 18 | 97 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Marquette | 71 551 | 1 247 | 660 | — | — | 55 | 56 | 124 | 76 | 13 | 60 | — | — | — | 47 | 212 |
| Male | 36 428 | 957 | 339 | — | — | 19 | 14 | 45 | 19 | ... | 20 | — | — | — | 24 | 147 |
| Female | 35 123 | 290 | 321 | — | — | 36 | 42 | 79 | 57 | ... | 40 | — | — | — | 23 | 65 |
| Mason | 25 772 | 196 | 163 | 2 | — | 3 | — | 8 | 54 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 160 |
| Male | 12 590 | 153 | 72 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | 37 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 77 |
| Female | 13 182 | 43 | 91 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | 17 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 83 |
| Mecosta | 35 709 | 799 | 178 | — | 7 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 94 | — | — | — | 14 | 107 |
| Male | 18 205 | 406 | 100 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 | — | — | — | ... | 73 |
| Female | 17 504 | 393 | 78 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | — | — | — | ... | 34 |
| Menominee | 25 861 | 8 | 295 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 5 |
| Male | 12 774 | ... | 157 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 13 087 | ... | 138 | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa | Other | |
| Midland | 71 735 | 610 | 224 | — | — | 52 | 132 | 23 | 59 | 370 | 22 | — | — | 8 | 44 | 299 |
| Male | 35 841 | 304 | 103 | — | — | 25 | 58 | ... | 38 | 222 | ... | — | — | ... | 29 | 150 |
| Female | 35 894 | 306 | 121 | — | — | 27 | 74 | ... | 21 | 148 | ... | — | — | ... | 15 | 149 |
| Missaukee | 9 924 | 3 | 43 | 3 | — | 2 | — | 11 | 6 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — |
| Male | 4 947 | ... | 22 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 4 977 | ... | 21 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Monroe | 131 299 | 2 240 | 337 | — | — | 29 | 60 | 20 | 67 | 101 | 30 | 9 | — | — | 17 | 450 |
| Male | 64 876 | 1 148 | 154 | — | — | ... | 32 | ... | 17 | 45 | 13 | ... | — | — | ... | 268 |
| Female | 66 423 | 1 092 | 183 | — | — | ... | 28 | ... | 50 | 56 | 17 | ... | — | — | ... | 182 |
| Montcalm | 46 768 | 115 | 207 | — | — | 16 | 59 | 7 | 61 | 16 | — | 3 | — | — | 6 | 297 |
| Male | 23 050 | 56 | 93 | — | — | ... | 17 | ... | 29 | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 149 |
| Female | 23 718 | 59 | 114 | — | — | ... | 42 | ... | 32 | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 148 |
| Montmorency | 7 432 | — | 37 | — | — | 6 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 12 |
| Male | 3 661 | — | 16 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 3 771 | — | 21 | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Muskegon | 135 388 | 19 366 | 1 334 | — | — | 48 | 43 | 34 | 50 | 49 | 99 | 2 | — | — | 12 | 1 164 |
| Male | 65 645 | 9 258 | 571 | — | — | 11 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 79 | ... | — | — | ... | 566 |
| Female | 69 743 | 10 108 | 763 | — | — | 37 | 18 | 22 | 38 | 33 | 20 | ... | — | — | ... | 598 |
| Newaygo | 33 803 | 584 | 211 | — | — | 14 | 6 | 13 | 18 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 260 |
| Male | 16 640 | 265 | 101 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 129 |
| Female | 17 163 | 319 | 110 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 131 |
| Oakland | 943 332 | 47 653 | 3 291 | 6 | — | 1 331 | 2 341 | 2 708 | 1 684 | 3 530 | 417 | 79 | 13 | 14 | 502 | 4 892 |
| Male | 460 362 | 22 672 | 1 713 | ... | — | 611 | 1 203 | 1 335 | 752 | 1 892 | 215 | 42 | ... | ... | 251 | 2 560 |
| Female | 482 970 | 24 981 | 1 578 | ... | — | 720 | 1 138 | 1 373 | 932 | 1 638 | 202 | 37 | ... | ... | 251 | 2 332 |
| Oceola | 21 161 | 24 | 216 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 8 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 558 |
| Male | 10 396 | — | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 10 765 | ... | 127 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Ogemaw | 16 334 | 8 | 51 | — | — | 18 | — | 15 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Male | 7 980 | ... | 19 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 8 354 | ... | 32 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Ontonagon | 9 760 | — | 91 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 928 | — | 50 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 832 | — | 41 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oscoda | 18 773 | 16 | 96 | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 9 281 | ... | 48 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 9 492 | ... | 48 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Oscoda | 6 834 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 349 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 485 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Otsego | 14 906 | — | 27 | — | — | 2 | — | 10 | 25 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 7 298 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 7 608 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Ottawa | 152 884 | 521 | 445 | — | 6 | 82 | 56 | 91 | 249 | 154 | 421 | 26 | 17 | 5 | 208 | 2 009 |
| Male | 75 158 | 268 | 269 | — | ... | 68 | 30 | 60 | 116 | 57 | 247 | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 1 110 |
| Female | 77 726 | 253 | 176 | — | ... | 14 | 26 | 31 | 133 | 97 | 174 | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 899 |
| Presque Isle | 14 126 | 6 | 72 | — | — | 13 | — | 25 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 7 |
| Male | 7 077 | ... | 37 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 7 049 | ... | 35 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Roscommon | 16 307 | — | 50 | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | — | 5 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 8 093 | — | 10 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 8 214 | — | 40 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Saginaw | 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | — | — | 110 | 71 | 276 | 178 | 100 | 40 | 2 | — | — | 129 | 7 098 |
| Male | 88 893 | 16 881 | 432 | — | — | 43 | 37 | 99 | 64 | 51 | 24 | ... | — | — | 67 | 3 461 |
| Female | 94 478 | 18 918 | 453 | — | — | 67 | 34 | 177 | 114 | 49 | 16 | ... | — | — | 62 | 3 637 |
| St. Clair | 134 595 | 2 815 | 511 | — | — | 69 | 15 | 16 | 34 | 54 | — | — | — | — | — | 693 |
| Male | 65 691 | 1 170 | 259 | — | — | 25 | ... | ... | 9 | 16 | — | — | — | — | ... | 365 |
| Female | 68 904 | 1 645 | 252 | — | — | 44 | ... | ... | 25 | 38 | — | — | — | — | ... | 328 |
| St. Joseph | 54 393 | 1 297 | 189 | 1 | — | 3 | — | 1 | 115 | 7 | 6 | 8 | — | — | 2 | 61 |
| Male | 26 604 | 609 | 95 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 35 |
| Female | 27 789 | 688 | 94 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 26 |
| Sanilac | 40 195 | 11 | 110 | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | 21 | 20 | 13 | — | — | — | 22 | 389 |
| Male | 19 842 | ... | 46 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 20 353 | ... | 64 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Schoolcraft | 8 020 | — | 521 | 9 | — | — | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 839 | — | 234 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 181 | — | 287 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shiawassee | 70 390 | 42 | 332 | — | — | 16 | 4 | 5 | 45 | 76 | 15 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 202 |
| Male | 34 680 | 23 | 163 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 38 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 69 |
| Female | 35 710 | 19 | 169 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 38 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 133 |
| Tuscola | 55 874 | 326 | 222 | — | — | 17 | 1 | 6 | 45 | 29 | 4 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 431 |
| Male | 27 702 | 164 | 137 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 207 |
| Female | 28 172 | 162 | 85 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 224 |
| Van Buren | 60 177 | 5 069 | 588 | — | — | 31 | — | 14 | 31 | 9 | — | 3 | 3 | — | 1 | 888 |
| Male | 29 556 | 2 416 | 306 | — | — | 5 | — | ... | 6 | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | 458 |
| Female | 30 621 | 2 653 | 282 | — | — | 26 | — | ... | 25 | ... | — | ... | ... | — | ... | 430 |
| Washtenaw | 228 250 | 28 284 | 841 | 13 | 14 | 812 | 1 633 | 411 | 926 | 1 382 | 220 | 46 | 4 | — | 359 | 1 553 |
| Male | 113 849 | 13 657 | 449 | ... | ... | 372 | 908 | 151 | 465 | 840 | 142 | 40 | ... | — | 170 | 788 |
| Female | 114 401 | 14 627 | 392 | ... | ... | 440 | 725 | 260 | 461 | 542 | 78 | 6 | ... | — | 189 | 765 |
| Wayne | 1 468 130 | 829 011 | 7 841 | 24 | 9 | 1 292 | 2 951 | 3 879 | 1 693 | 5 191 | 374 | 312 | 78 | 27 | 812 | 16 267 |
| Male | 712 989 | 388 629 | 3 776 | ... | ... | 496 | 1 613 | 1 603 | 643 | 2 754 | 179 | 80 | 41 | ... | 426 | 8 483 |
| Female | 755 141 | 440 382 | 4 065 | ... | ... | 796 | 1 338 | 2 276 | 1 050 | 2 437 | 195 | 232 | 37 | ... | 386 | 7 784 |
| Wexford | 24 951 | 4 | 66 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 45 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 11 | 16 |
| Male | 12 004 | ... | 42 | — | — | ... | — | ... | 12 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 12 947 | ... | 24 | — | — | ... | — | ... | 33 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Acme township | 2 853 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ada township | 6 406 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Male | 3 219 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 187 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Addison township | 4 586 | 6 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 306 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 280 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Adrian township | 4 399 | 62 | 6 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 121 |
| Male | 2 209 | 48 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 68 |
| Female | 2 190 | 14 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Alaiedon township | 2 825 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 462 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 363 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alamo township | 2 894 | 7 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 468 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 426 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Albee township | 2 453 | 106 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62 |
| Male | 1 242 | 42 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 211 | 64 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Algoma township | 4 362 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 186 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 176 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Allegan township | 3 330 | 97 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 609 | 54 | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 721 | 43 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Allendale township | 5 813 | 187 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 2 871 | 85 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 942 | 102 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Almena township | 2 842 | 56 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 1 433 | 25 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 409 | 31 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... |
| Almer township | 2 635 | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male | 1 246 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 389 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Almont township | 4 038 | — | 11 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 2 | 35 | — | — | — | 2 | 6 |
| Male | 1 994 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | 14 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 2 044 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | 21 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Alpena township | 10 088 | 6 | 40 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 4 980 | ... | 22 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 108 | ... | 18 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Alpine township | 8 856 | 25 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Male | 4 312 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 544 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ann Arbor township | 2 950 | 16 | 7 | — | — | — | 11 | 11 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 1 525 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 425 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Antwerp township | 7 587 | 56 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 83 |
| Male | 3 716 | 35 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Female | 3 871 | 21 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 |
| Arbela township | 3 148 | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 569 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 579 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Argentine township | 4 147 | 10 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 093 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 054 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Armada township | 3 879 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ash township | 7 614 | — | 46 | — | — | 6 | — | 4 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 3 866 | — | 7 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 748 | — | 39 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Atlas township | 4 854 | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 443 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 411 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Africa township | 3 543 | 50 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 23 |
| Male | 1 765 | 37 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 778 | 13 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Augusta township | 4 242 | 366 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 2 182 | 198 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 060 | 168 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Avon township | 39 898 | 376 | 83 | — | — | 7 | 13 | 88 | 78 | 170 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 43 |
| Male | 19 633 | 212 | 45 | — | — | ... | ... | 41 | 23 | 82 | — | — | — | — | ... | 25 |
| Female | 20 265 | 164 | 38 | — | — | ... | ... | 47 | 55 | 88 | — | — | — | — | ... | 18 |
| Bagley township | 4 098 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bainbridge township | 2 906 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 387 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 519 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 17 161 | 72 | 89 | — | — | 21 | — | 19 | 38 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 79 |
| Male | 8 437 | 32 | 31 | — | — | ... | — | ... | 13 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Female | 8 724 | 40 | 58 | — | — | ... | — | ... | 25 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Baraga township | 2 397 | 65 | 339 | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Male | 1 265 | 65 | 168 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 132 | — | 171 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Baroda township | 2 553 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 56 |
| Male | 1 221 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 332 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Barry township | 3 083 | 20 | 9 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 1 540 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 543 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Bath township | 5 608 | 32 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 68 |
| Male | 2 857 | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 751 | 23 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Battle Creek township | 20 199 | 165 | 16 | — | 28 | 53 | 7 | 18 | 46 | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | 5 | 61 |
| Male | 9 689 | 79 | ... | — | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 18 |
| Female | 10 510 | 86 | ... | — | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 43 |
| Bear Creek township | 3 244 | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 596 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 648 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 3 005 | — | 20 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 549 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 456 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 8 618 | 1 352 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 21 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 105 |
| Male | 4 607 | 683 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 011 | 669 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 22 609 | 40 | 57 | — | — | — | 25 | 6 | — | 40 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 116 |
| Male | 11 309 | 24 | 26 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | 20 | — | ... | — | — | — | 79 |
| Female | 11 300 | 16 | 31 | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | 20 | — | ... | — | — | — | 37 |
| Bellevue township | 2 663 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 311 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 352 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Bennington township | 2 742 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 379 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 363 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 11 956 | 7 057 | 70 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 12 |
| Male | 5 769 | 3 260 | 41 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 6 187 | 3 797 | 29 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 2 288 | 299 | 25 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 12 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Male | 1 316 | 299 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 972 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 6 455 | — | 14 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 3 333 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 122 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Berrien township | 3 983 | 294 | 15 | — | — | 6 | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Male | 2 048 | 160 | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 935 | 134 | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Birch Run township | 5 408 | 22 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 |
| Male | 2 730 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Female | 2 678 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Blackman township | 15 544 | 3 726 | 90 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 6 | 103 | 52 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 200 |
| Male | 8 462 | 3 581 | 67 | ... | — | ... | — | — | 57 | 25 | — | — | — | — | ... | 184 |
| Female | 7 082 | 145 | 23 | ... | — | ... | — | — | 46 | 27 | — | — | — | — | ... | 16 |
| Blair township | 4 546 | — | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 229 | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 317 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blendon township | 3 730 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 927 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 803 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blissfield township | 3 670 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Male | 1 796 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Female | 1 874 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 40 922 | 611 | 85 | — | — | 88 | 227 | 204 | 245 | 405 | 25 | — | — | — | 15 | 49 |
| Male | 20 046 | 321 | 47 | — | — | 43 | 106 | 98 | 106 | 218 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 19 |
| Female | 20 876 | 290 | 38 | — | — | 45 | 121 | 106 | 139 | 187 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 30 |
| Boston township | 3 578 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 716 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 862 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 3 770 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Brandon township | 9 441 | 5 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 12 |
| Male | 4 817 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 4 624 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Breitung township | 4 669 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 328 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 341 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bridgeport township | 12 539 | 851 | 74 | — | — | 4 | — | 21 | 6 | 5 | 40 | — | — | — | — | 438 |
| Male | 6 108 | 427 | 44 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | 244 |
| Female | 6 431 | 424 | 30 | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | 16 | — | — | — | — | 194 |
| Brighton township | 11 151 | 21 | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 691 | ... | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 460 | ... | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Brownstown township | 17 395 | 485 | 104 | — | — | 13 | 29 | 6 | 61 | 36 | — | 19 | — | — | 70 | 84 |
| Male | 8 682 | 211 | 41 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 14 | — | ... | — | — | 50 | 42 |
| Female | 8 713 | 274 | 63 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 22 | — | ... | — | — | 20 | 42 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 5 524 | 199 | 19 | — | — | — | 36 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 769 | 71 | ... | — | — | — | 10 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 755 | 128 | ... | — | — | — | 26 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Buchanan township | 3 504 | 44 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male | 1 724 | 13 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 780 | 31 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Buena Vista township | 6 428 | 5 551 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | 730 |
| Male | 3 151 | 2 752 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | ... |
| Female | 3 277 | 2 799 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | ... |
| Burns township | 3 275 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Male | 1 657 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 1 618 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Burr Oak township | 2 496 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Burtchville township | 3 047 | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 1 525 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 522 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Byron township | 10 007 | 47 | 25 | — | — | 5 | ... | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | 4 970 | 20 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 037 | 27 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 4 893 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 482 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 411 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 4 757 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Male | 2 402 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 355 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Calumet township | 7 936 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 3 900 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 036 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Cambridge township | 3 766 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 1 906 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 860 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Cannon township | 4 862 | 60 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 2 476 | 30 | ... | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 386 | 30 | ... | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Canton township | 46 326 | 456 | 166 | — | — | 68 | 348 | 235 | 164 | 759 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 84 |
| Male | 23 026 | 242 | 83 | — | — | 35 | 177 | 107 | 64 | 406 | — | — | — | — | ... | 46 |
| Female | 23 300 | 214 | 83 | — | — | 33 | 171 | 128 | 100 | 353 | — | — | — | — | ... | 38 |
| Carrollton township | 6 645 | 492 | 23 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 316 |
| Male | 3 223 | 223 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 148 |
| Female | 3 422 | 269 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 168 |
| Cascade township | 9 986 | 28 | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | 20 | 16 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 937 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 049 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 2 628 | 192 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 1 355 | 75 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 273 | 117 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 4 324 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Castleton township | 3 159 | — | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 1 523 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 636 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Chesaning township | 5 193 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 103 |
| Male | 2 569 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 624 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Chesterfield township | 17 900 | 160 | 111 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 63 |
| Male | 9 036 | 87 | 98 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 36 |
| Female | 8 864 | 73 | 13 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 27 |
| Chikaming township | 4 056 | 142 | 24 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 11 | 37 | — |
| Male | 2 037 | 92 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 29 | — |
| Female | 2 019 | 50 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 8 | — |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 3 436 | — | 321 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 1 748 | — | 153 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 688 | — | 168 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Chocolay township | 5 633 | — | 27 | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 868 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 765 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cloy township | 8 485 | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 351 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 134 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clayton township, Genesee County | 7 180 | 4 | 38 | — | — | 21 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 3 535 | ... | 27 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 645 | ... | 11 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Clinton township, Lenawee County | 3 374 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 6 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clinton township, Macomb County | 69 061 | 2 373 | 180 | — | — | 41 | 109 | 155 | 53 | 144 | 23 | — | — | — | 36 | 225 |
| Male | 33 716 | 1 110 | 76 | — | — | 8 | 41 | 78 | 15 | 86 | ... | — | — | — | 28 | 119 |
| Female | 35 345 | 1 263 | 104 | — | — | 33 | 68 | 77 | 38 | 58 | ... | — | — | — | 8 | 106 |
| Clyde township, St. Clair County | 4 566 | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 2 265 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 301 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Coe township | 3 103 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Male | 1 577 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 526 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Coldwater township, Branch County | 4 201 | 18 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 154 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 047 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Coloma township | 5 290 | — | 27 | — | — | 6 | — | 20 | — | 5 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 545 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 745 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Colon township | 2 967 | — | 21 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 451 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 516 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 5 984 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Male | 2 973 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 011 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 3 095 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Alut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoa | Other | |
| Commerce township | 23 538 | 33 | 62 | 6 | — | 11 | — | 50 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 35 |
| Male | 11 797 | 27 | 46 | ... | — | ... | — | 25 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 15 |
| Female | 11 741 | 6 | 16 | ... | — | ... | — | 25 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 20 |
| Comstock township | 10 857 | 172 | 73 | — | — | 16 | — | 30 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 360 | 86 | 15 | — | — | ... | — | 19 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 497 | 86 | 58 | — | — | ... | — | 11 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Constantine township | 3 616 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 815 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 801 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Cooper township | 8 326 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 58 |
| Male | 4 196 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 130 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Cortrellville township | 3 073 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Courtland township | 3 272 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 667 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 605 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Covert township | 1 192 | 1 456 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | 690 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | 766 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crockery township | 3 515 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dalton township | 5 584 | 214 | 69 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 821 | 100 | 27 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 763 | 114 | 42 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Davison township | 13 419 | 141 | 34 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 103 |
| Male | 6 628 | 70 | 17 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 791 | 71 | 17 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Decatur township | 3 173 | 213 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 71 |
| Male | 1 510 | 97 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 43 |
| Female | 1 663 | 116 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 4 632 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 2 316 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 316 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 2 585 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 335 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 250 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Delhi township | 16 743 | 192 | 60 | — | — | 32 | 21 | 27 | 16 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 8 198 | 90 | 25 | — | — | 13 | ... | ... | ... | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 8 545 | 102 | 35 | — | — | 19 | ... | ... | ... | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Delta township | 22 701 | 842 | 73 | — | — | 14 | 6 | — | 75 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | 11 | 84 |
| Male | 11 141 | 457 | 38 | — | — | ... | ... | — | 28 | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 46 |
| Female | 11 560 | 385 | 35 | — | — | ... | ... | — | 47 | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | 38 |
| Denmark township | 3 635 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Denton township | 3 531 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| De Witt township | 9 768 | 74 | 69 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 120 |
| Male | 4 862 | 28 | 51 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 906 | 46 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Dexter township | 3 851 | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 967 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 884 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dorr township | 4 891 | 75 | 16 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | 2 526 | 23 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 365 | 52 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Dryden township | 2 981 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 1 516 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 465 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Dundee township | 5 377 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 2 654 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 723 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| East Bay township | 6 183 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Male | 3 094 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 089 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| East China township | 3 120 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Easton township | 3 028 | 1 290 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 112 |
| Male | 1 941 | 1 284 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 087 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Eaton township | 3 263 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 1 655 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 608 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Eaton Rapids township | 2 744 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Male | 1 376 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 368 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Egelston township | 6 881 | 80 | 256 | — | — | 13 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 72 |
| Male | 3 396 | 44 | 117 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 485 | 36 | 139 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 4 483 | 115 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 374 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 109 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Elkland township | 3 391 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 1 596 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 795 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoan | Other | |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County..... | 2 979 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 10 958 | 50 | 34 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 5 489 | 16 | 14 | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 59 |
| Female | 5 469 | 34 | 20 | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 7 |
| Erie township | 4 399 | 15 | 39 | — | — | — | ... | ... | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 52 |
| Male | 2 137 | ... | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 113 |
| Female | 2 262 | ... | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 67 |
| Esconaba township | 3 186 | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 |
| Male | 1 640 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 546 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Exeter township | 2 928 | 297 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 1 516 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 412 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fabius township | 3 130 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fayette township | 3 078 | 25 | 6 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 516 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 562 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fenton township | 11 594 | — | 25 | — | — | 34 | 31 | — | 6 | 12 | — | 27 | — | — | 1 | 14 |
| Male | 5 761 | — | ... | — | — | 23 | 25 | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 5 833 | — | ... | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... |
| Flint township | 32 937 | 1 300 | 558 | — | — | 5 | 89 | 67 | 21 | 145 | 18 | 5 | — | — | 69 | 191 |
| Male | 15 743 | 616 | 312 | — | — | ... | 47 | 27 | ... | 70 | ... | ... | — | — | 23 | 68 |
| Female | 17 194 | 684 | 246 | — | — | ... | 42 | 40 | ... | 75 | ... | ... | — | — | 46 | 123 |
| Flushing township | 9 202 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Male | 4 594 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 608 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 4 243 | 2 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 139 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 104 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Forsyth township | 8 961 | 396 | 49 | — | — | 6 | 31 | 28 | 50 | — | 33 | — | — | — | 32 | 87 |
| Male | 4 829 | 233 | 30 | — | — | ... | 13 | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 67 |
| Female | 4 132 | 163 | 19 | — | — | ... | 18 | ... | 37 | — | 33 | — | — | — | 12 | 20 |
| Fort Gratiot township | 8 398 | 49 | 4 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Male | 4 212 | 25 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 186 | 24 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Frankenlust township | 2 456 | 49 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male | 1 262 | 25 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 194 | 24 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fraser township | 3 910 | 16 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 1 961 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 949 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 2 815 | — | 69 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Male | 1 410 | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 405 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Frenchtown township | 18 031 | 65 | 32 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 18 | 30 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 8 920 | 42 | 27 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 9 111 | 23 | 5 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | 14 | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fruitland township | 4 108 | 5 | 27 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 9 |
| Male | 2 076 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 2 032 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Fruitport township | 10 519 | 8 | 86 | — | — | — | — | 27 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 209 | ... | 41 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 310 | ... | 45 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 5 176 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 622 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 554 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 10 170 | 109 | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Male | 5 028 | 54 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 142 | 55 | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County..... | 8 712 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Male | 4 126 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 586 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Genesee township | 22 628 | 2 040 | 277 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 76 |
| Male | 11 072 | 949 | 110 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 35 |
| Female | 11 556 | 1 091 | 167 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 2 448 | 447 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 72 |
| Male | 1 231 | 243 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 217 | 204 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Genoa township | 9 220 | 7 | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 617 | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 603 | ... | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Georgetown township | 25 867 | 66 | 5 | — | — | — | 12 | 6 | 45 | 7 | 39 | 26 | — | — | — | 31 |
| Male | 12 825 | 34 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 14 | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 13 042 | 32 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 25 | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Grand Blanc township | 23 304 | 539 | 45 | — | — | 12 | 118 | 17 | 142 | 80 | 56 | — | — | — | 32 | 68 |
| Male | 11 646 | 281 | 14 | — | — | ... | 74 | ... | 53 | 44 | 24 | — | — | — | 6 | 36 |
| Female | 11 658 | 258 | 31 | — | — | ... | 44 | ... | 89 | 36 | 32 | — | — | — | 26 | 32 |
| Grand Haven township | 7 151 | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 3 587 | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 564 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grand Rapids township | 9 216 | — | 27 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 15 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 5 |
| Male | 4 423 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 4 793 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Grass Lake township | 3 657 | 17 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 766 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 891 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Grattan township | 2 540 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 1 315 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 225 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grayling township | 3 944 | 36 | 39 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | 1 954 | 36 | 31 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 990 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 2 770 | 25 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 33 |
| Male | 1 428 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Female | 1 342 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Green Lake township | 2 939 | 9 | 22 | — | — | 15 | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 453 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 486 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Green Oak township | 10 406 | 239 | 111 | — | — | ... | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Male | 5 438 | 228 | 56 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 968 | 11 | 55 | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Grosse Ile township | 9 137 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 29 | 78 | — | — | — | — | — | 66 |
| Male | 4 541 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Female | 4 596 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Grosse Pointe township | 2 974 | 19 | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 478 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 496 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Groveland township | 4 092 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 2 058 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 034 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Gunplain township | 4 222 | 17 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | 2 090 | ... | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 132 | ... | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hadley township | 3 331 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 674 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 657 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hagar township | 4 926 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hamburg township | 11 154 | 104 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 5 690 | 99 | 25 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 464 | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hamlin township, Mason County | 2 583 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 271 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 312 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hampton township | 10 059 | 132 | 35 | — | — | — | 45 | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 110 |
| Male | 4 798 | 61 | 17 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Female | 5 261 | 71 | 18 | — | — | — | 40 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70 |
| Handy township | 4 495 | — | 66 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Male | 2 198 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Female | 2 297 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Hanover township, Jackson County | 3 598 | — | 46 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 825 | — | 39 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 773 | — | 7 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Haring township | 2 500 | — | 7 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 7 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 270 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 230 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Harrison township | 22 906 | 438 | 144 | — | — | 7 | 32 | 60 | 6 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Male | 11 677 | 272 | 77 | — | — | ... | 13 | 30 | ... | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 11 229 | 166 | 67 | — | — | ... | 19 | 30 | ... | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hartford township | 2 489 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 119 |
| Male | 1 257 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 232 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hartland township | 5 961 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | 3 064 | — | — | — | — | ... | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 897 | — | — | — | — | ... | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hastings township | 2 624 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | 1 279 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 345 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hayes township, Clare County | 3 555 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 718 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 837 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Henrietta township | 3 803 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Highland township, Oakland County | 16 595 | — | 257 | — | — | 5 | — | 30 | 26 | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 8 261 | — | 98 | — | — | ... | — | 21 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 8 334 | — | 159 | — | — | ... | — | 9 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Holland township, Ottawa County | 13 149 | 5 | 13 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 48 | 42 | 31 | 19 | — | — | 5 | — | 397 |
| Male | 6 476 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 23 | 15 | 12 | ... | — | — | ... | — | 195 |
| Female | 6 673 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | 25 | 27 | 19 | ... | — | — | ... | — | 202 |
| Holly township | 8 211 | 202 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Male | 3 986 | 118 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 225 | 84 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Home township, Montcalm County | 2 548 | 10 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 |
| Male | 1 241 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Female | 1 307 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County | 2 964 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 445 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 519 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Homer township, Midland County | 4 461 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Hope township, Barry County | 2 588 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | 1 320 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 268 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Howard township | 6 081 | 400 | 19 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 061 | 131 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 020 | 269 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Howell township | 4 003 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 024 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 979 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Huron township, Wayne County | 9 797 | 7 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 4 982 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 815 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ida township | 4 456 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Independence township | 21 358 | 16 | 43 | — | — | — | 5 | 48 | 7 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| Male | 10 613 | ... | 16 | — | — | — | ... | 31 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 10 745 | ... | 27 | — | — | — | ... | 17 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Indianfields township | 6 799 | 95 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 123 |
| Male | 3 278 | 65 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Female | 3 521 | 30 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 83 |
| Ingersoll township | 2 923 | 16 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 495 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 428 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | ... | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ionia township | 2 804 | 2 | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Male | 1 403 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 401 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ira township | 4 271 | 12 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Male | 2 125 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 146 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ishpeming township | 3 597 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamesstown township | 3 546 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 773 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 773 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | 2 920 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 421 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 499 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jerome township | 4 151 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | 2 112 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 039 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Johnstown township | 2 895 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 483 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 412 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kalamazoo township | 19 001 | 1 562 | 72 | — | — | 16 | 41 | 47 | 22 | 13 | 19 | — | — | — | 13 | 136 |
| Male | 9 174 | 814 | 39 | — | — | ... | 11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 61 |
| Female | 9 827 | 748 | 33 | — | — | ... | 30 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | 75 |
| Kalkaska township | 3 335 | — | 20 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 64 |
| Male | 1 624 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Female | 1 711 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Kawkawlin township | 5 015 | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Male | 2 504 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 511 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Keeler township | 2 550 | 24 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Male | 1 271 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 279 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Kimball township | 7 023 | 126 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 505 | 63 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 518 | 63 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kochville township | 2 754 | 50 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Male | 1 404 | 26 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 350 | 24 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| La Grange township | 2 585 | 832 | 22 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 306 | 399 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 279 | 433 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Laketon township | 6 313 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 3 143 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 170 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Laketown township | 4 056 | 241 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 2 107 | 241 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 949 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| L'Anse township | 3 803 | — | 392 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 885 | — | 181 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 918 | — | 211 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lansing township | 9 299 | 427 | 52 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 4 | 5 | 96 | — | — | — | 5 | 186 |
| Male | 4 302 | 194 | 26 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 82 | — | — | — | ... | 105 |
| Female | 4 997 | 233 | 26 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 14 | — | — | — | ... | 81 |
| Lapeer township | 4 207 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Male | 2 110 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 097 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Larkin township | 3 292 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 1 676 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 616 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| La Salle township | 4 990 | 9 | 5 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 512 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 478 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lawrence township | 2 716 | 181 | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 153 |
| Male | 1 341 | 80 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70 |
| Female | 1 375 | 101 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 83 |
| Lee township, Midland County | 3 306 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male | 1 669 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 637 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoan | Other | |
| Leighton township | 2 730 | 4 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 348 | ... | 18 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 382 | ... | 17 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lenox township | 4 088 | 748 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 30 |
| Male | 2 032 | 351 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | 7 |
| Female | 2 056 | 397 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | 23 |
| Leoni township | 14 093 | 91 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 21 | 5 | - | - | - | 7 | 13 |
| Male | 7 024 | 91 | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 7 069 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Le Roy township | 2 907 | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Male | 1 428 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 479 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Leroy township | 3 309 | 11 | 27 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 15 |
| Male | 1 666 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 643 | ... | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lexington township | 2 871 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lima township | 2 550 | 6 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Male | 1 255 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 295 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County | 13 226 | 80 | 28 | - | - | - | 21 | 75 | - | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | 62 |
| Male | 6 509 | 34 | ... | - | - | - | ... | 38 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 6 717 | 46 | ... | - | - | - | ... | 37 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lockport township | 2 711 | 290 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 12 |
| Male | 1 315 | 145 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 396 | 145 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Lodi township | 2 717 | 9 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 7 | - | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Male | 1 357 | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 360 | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| London township | 2 647 | 606 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 346 | 309 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 301 | 297 | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Long Lake township | 3 793 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 8 |
| Male | 1 882 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 911 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Lowell township | 3 872 | 31 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 24 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 955 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 917 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lyon township, Oakland County | 7 071 | 6 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Male | 3 553 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 3 518 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Lyons township | 3 102 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 552 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 550 | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| McMillan township, Luce County | 3 186 | - | 166 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 1 521 | - | 90 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 1 665 | - | 76 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Macomb township | 14 120 | 15 | 53 | - | - | 6 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 24 |
| Male | 7 016 | ... | 27 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | 7 104 | ... | 26 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Madison township | 4 769 | 28 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 233 |
| Male | 2 324 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98 |
| Female | 2 445 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 135 |
| Mancelona township | 2 701 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Male | 1 330 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 371 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Manchester township | 3 183 | - | 22 | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Male | 1 567 | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 616 | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Manistee township | 3 142 | 6 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 24 |
| Male | 1 551 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 591 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | 2 958 | 12 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Male | 1 493 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 465 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Marathon township | 4 211 | - | 35 | - | - | 2 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75 |
| Male | 2 085 | - | 25 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 2 126 | - | 10 | - | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Marion township, Livingston County | 4 730 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marlette township | 3 759 | - | 6 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Male | 1 802 | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 957 | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Marquette township, Marquette County | 2 607 | - | 57 | - | - | 7 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Male | 1 356 | - | 26 | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 251 | - | 31 | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Marshall township | 2 526 | - | 13 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 17 |
| Male | 1 261 | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 265 | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 7 036 | - | 12 | - | 7 | - | - | 5 | 12 | 7 | - | - | - | 6 | - | 13 |
| Male | 3 382 | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | 3 654 | - | ... | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | - | ... |
| Mendon township | 2 777 | 19 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 |
| Male | 1 382 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 1 395 | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... |
| Menominee township | 4 011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Meridian township | 27 279 | 587 | 127 | — | — | 21 | 150 | 40 | 107 | 135 | 118 | 6 | — | — | — | 184 |
| Male | 13 222 | 273 | 103 | — | — | ... | 74 | 20 | 59 | 51 | 73 | ... | — | — | — | 89 |
| Female | 14 057 | 314 | 24 | — | — | ... | 76 | 20 | 48 | 84 | 45 | ... | — | — | — | 95 |
| Metamora township | 3 197 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 14 |
| Male | 1 576 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 1 621 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Milford township | 10 137 | 18 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 070 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 067 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Millington township | 4 389 | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Male | 2 214 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 175 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mills township, Ogemaw County | 2 597 | — | 25 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 286 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 311 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Monitor township | 10 103 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Male | 4 942 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 161 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Monroe township, Monroe County | 11 450 | 84 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 17 | 54 |
| Male | 5 567 | 41 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 883 | 43 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Montcalm township | 2 472 | 1 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 18 |
| Male | 1 238 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 234 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Montrose township | 7 556 | 171 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 90 |
| Male | 3 747 | 86 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 809 | 85 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mount Morris township | 19 674 | 7 571 | 225 | — | — | 5 | 12 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 424 |
| Male | 9 625 | 3 604 | 137 | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 217 |
| Female | 10 049 | 3 967 | 88 | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 207 |
| Mundy township | 10 532 | 143 | 51 | — | — | ... | 5 | — | 19 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 5 282 | 72 | 14 | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 250 | 71 | 37 | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Muskegon township | 13 786 | 525 | 103 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 127 |
| Male | 6 682 | 270 | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 7 104 | 255 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Mussey township | 2 659 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Male | 1 303 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 356 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Napoleon township | 5 940 | 91 | 8 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | 55 |
| Male | 2 912 | 51 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 028 | 40 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Nelson township | 2 605 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 1 300 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 305 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| New Buffalo township | 2 832 | 40 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 406 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 426 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Niles township | 12 716 | 332 | 59 | — | — | 18 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 |
| Male | 6 268 | 164 | 33 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 448 | 168 | 26 | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| North Branch township | 2 667 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 1 257 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 410 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Northfield township | 4 640 | 7 | 5 | — | — | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 317 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 323 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Northville township | 12 026 | 715 | 47 | — | — | — | 22 | 36 | 41 | 83 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 5 861 | 424 | 10 | — | — | — | ... | 9 | 12 | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 165 | 291 | 37 | — | — | — | ... | 27 | 29 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Notrawa township, St. Joseph County | 3 261 | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 656 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 605 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oakfield township | 2 932 | 2 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Male | 1 487 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 445 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Oakland township | 7 604 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oceola township | 4 163 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Odessa township | 3 369 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 89 |
| Male | 1 645 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 724 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Oneida township | 3 328 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| Male | 1 642 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Female | 1 686 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Ontonagon township | 3 490 | — | 33 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 724 | — | 16 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 766 | — | 17 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ontwa township | 5 756 | 2 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 840 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 916 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Orangeville township | 2 412 | 11 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 106 |
| Male | 1 195 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 |
| Female | 1 217 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Oregon township | 5 635 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Orion township | 22 183 | 67 | 62 | — | — | 10 | 14 | 25 | 6 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 92 |
| Male | 11 103 | 39 | 38 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Female | 11 080 | 28 | 24 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Oronoko township | 8 938 | 1 077 | 32 | — | — | 41 | 9 | 103 | 55 | 140 | — | — | — | — | 120 | 248 |
| Male | 4 275 | 524 | 21 | — | — | 28 | ... | 52 | 22 | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | 131 |
| Female | 4 663 | 553 | 11 | — | — | 13 | ... | 51 | 33 | 66 | — | — | — | — | — | 117 |
| Oscoda township | 10 378 | 655 | 58 | — | — | 20 | 14 | 94 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 102 |
| Male | 5 417 | 406 | 23 | — | — | ... | ... | 39 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | 51 |
| Female | 4 961 | 249 | 35 | — | — | ... | ... | 55 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | 33 | 51 |
| Oshetemo township | 10 103 | 702 | — | — | — | 7 | 56 | — | 6 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 43 |
| Male | 4 888 | 369 | — | — | — | ... | 35 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 30 |
| Female | 5 215 | 333 | — | — | — | ... | 21 | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 13 |
| Otsego township | 4 435 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 237 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 198 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 3 110 | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 76 |
| Male | 1 543 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 567 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Owosso township | 4 459 | — | 20 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 154 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 305 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Oxford township | 10 553 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 5 175 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 5 378 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 10 224 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 23 | — | 22 | — | 38 | — | — | — | 29 | 23 |
| Male | 5 222 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | 20 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 5 002 | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | 18 | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 2 665 | 107 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 307 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 358 | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Parma township | 2 609 | 82 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 1 259 | 45 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 350 | 37 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Pavilion township | 4 767 | 27 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 386 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 381 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Paw Paw township | 6 049 | 149 | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Male | 2 912 | 65 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 137 | 84 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Peninsula township | 3 742 | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32 |
| Male | 1 826 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Female | 1 916 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Pennfield township | 8 488 | 167 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 50 |
| Male | 4 134 | 87 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 22 |
| Female | 4 354 | 80 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 28 |
| Perry township | 3 387 | 1 | 49 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 19 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 675 | ... | 21 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 712 | ... | 28 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Pinconning township | 2 900 | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 1 457 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 443 | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Pittsfield township | 10 716 | 1 629 | 89 | — | — | 47 | 89 | 22 | 15 | 330 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 34 |
| Male | 5 293 | 721 | 50 | — | — | 17 | 71 | ... | ... | 178 | — | — | — | — | ... | 11 |
| Female | 5 423 | 908 | 39 | — | — | 30 | 18 | ... | ... | 152 | — | — | — | — | ... | 23 |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 3 124 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 583 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 541 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 20 223 | 179 | 72 | — | — | 29 | 20 | 5 | 40 | 11 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 21 |
| Male | 10 082 | 102 | 36 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 10 141 | 77 | 36 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 40 | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Plymouth township | 22 330 | 290 | 100 | — | — | 67 | 49 | 55 | 44 | 54 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 13 |
| Male | 11 119 | 284 | 53 | — | — | 29 | 18 | 32 | 22 | 14 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 11 211 | 6 | 47 | — | — | 38 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 40 | — | — | — | — | ... | ... |
| Pontiac township | 14 060 | 1 122 | 49 | — | — | 29 | 112 | 7 | 11 | 88 | 5 | 21 | — | — | — | 85 |
| Male | 6 781 | 487 | 25 | — | — | ... | 63 | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 41 |
| Female | 7 279 | 635 | 24 | — | — | ... | 49 | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | — | — | — | 44 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 3 212 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 764 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 448 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Porter township, Cass County | 3 774 | 37 | 25 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 896 | 18 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 878 | 19 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Port Huron township | 7 354 | 355 | 32 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 117 |
| Male | 3 678 | 157 | 6 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 676 | 198 | 26 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Portsmouth township | 4 197 | 18 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 69 |
| Male | 2 094 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Female | 2 103 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| Prairieville township | 2 894 | 37 | 73 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 1 565 | 30 | 45 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 329 | 7 | 28 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Putnam township | 5 593 | 2 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 2 832 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 761 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 3 923 | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 899 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 024 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Raisin township | 5 342 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 151 |
| Male | 2 691 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 651 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Raisinville township..... | 4 753 | 6 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 2 397 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 356 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Ray township..... | 3 094 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | 1 601 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 493 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Redford township..... | 58 079 | 26 | 64 | — | — | 16 | 61 | 67 | — | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | 87 |
| Male | 28 131 | ... | 42 | — | — | ... | 40 | 26 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 29 948 | ... | 22 | — | — | ... | 21 | 41 | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 6 655 | 238 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 353 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 302 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 2 829 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 4 656 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 336 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 320 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 4 388 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 233 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 155 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rives township..... | 4 081 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 022 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 059 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Robinson township..... | 2 972 | — | 27 | — | — | 13 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 1 555 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 417 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Rollin township..... | 3 320 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 672 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 648 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Roscommon township..... | 2 677 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 4 305 | 110 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 194 | 45 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 111 | 65 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ross township..... | 4 733 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 422 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 311 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Royal Oak township..... | 2 366 | 3 358 | 6 | — | — | — | 10 | 34 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 820 | 1 463 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 7 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 546 | 1 895 | ... | — | — | — | ... | 27 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Royalton township..... | 2 941 | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | 18 | 8 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Male | 1 465 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 476 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Saginaw township..... | 36 929 | 749 | 116 | — | — | 51 | 61 | 98 | 143 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | 465 |
| Male | 17 683 | 381 | 67 | — | — | 32 | 36 | 36 | 49 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | 274 |
| Female | 19 246 | 368 | 49 | — | — | 19 | 25 | 62 | 94 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 191 |
| St. Charles township..... | 3 628 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 1 727 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 901 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| St. Clair township..... | 3 929 | — | 3 | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 969 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 960 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| St. Joseph township..... | 9 609 | 305 | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 4 722 | 138 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 4 887 | 167 | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 3 289 | 35 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 648 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 641 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sandstone township..... | 3 292 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Male | 1 618 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 674 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Saugatuck township..... | 3 674 | 10 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Male | 1 805 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Female | 1 869 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 6 461 | 16 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Male | 3 190 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 271 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Scio township..... | 7 826 | 108 | 26 | — | — | 12 | 23 | — | 6 | 2 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 3 915 | 47 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 3 911 | 61 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| Sebewaing township..... | 3 174 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 41 |
| Male | 1 525 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Female | 1 649 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 38 625 | 150 | 45 | — | — | 12 | 11 | 5 | 19 | 28 | 22 | 6 | — | — | — | 16 |
| Male | 19 423 | 89 | 23 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 19 202 | 61 | 22 | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 3 323 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 158 |
| Male | 1 614 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 709 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 2 756 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 416 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 340 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shiawassee township..... | 2 657 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 407 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 250 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Silver Creek township..... | 3 210 | 40 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| Male | 1 543 | ... | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 1 667 | ... | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Solan township, Kent County | 2 804 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 367 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 437 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Somersett township | 3 135 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Southfield township | 14 793 | 50 | 22 | — | — | 23 | 85 | 13 | — | 56 | 17 | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 7 240 | 15 | ... | — | — | ... | 35 | ... | — | 33 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 7 553 | 35 | ... | — | — | ... | 50 | ... | — | 23 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| South Haven township | 3 548 | 551 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 1 807 | 251 | 67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 741 | 300 | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sparta township | 6 894 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Male | 3 381 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 513 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Spaulding township | 2 795 | 259 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 92 |
| Male | 1 365 | 150 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Female | 1 430 | 109 | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61 |
| Spring Arbor township | 6 778 | 26 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Male | 3 261 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 517 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Springfield township, Oakland County | 8 000 | 63 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 106 |
| Male | 4 035 | 37 | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 965 | 26 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Spring Lake township | 9 469 | 23 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 |
| Male | 4 724 | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 745 | ... | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Stockbridge township | 2 823 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Male | 1 355 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 468 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Summerfield township, Monroe County | 3 163 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Summit township, Jackson County | 21 036 | 569 | 113 | — | — | 18 | 61 | 11 | 21 | 188 | — | — | — | — | — | 96 |
| Male | 10 245 | 254 | 49 | — | — | ... | 43 | ... | ... | 87 | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Female | 10 791 | 315 | 64 | — | — | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 101 | — | — | — | — | — | 56 |
| Sumpter township | 9 219 | 1 778 | 66 | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Male | 4 704 | 944 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 4 515 | 834 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Superior township, Washtenaw County | 6 058 | 1 890 | 34 | — | — | — | 39 | 12 | — | 15 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 80 |
| Male | 2 983 | 857 | 5 | — | — | — | 19 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 55 |
| Female | 3 075 | 1 033 | 29 | — | — | — | 20 | ... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | 25 |
| Surrey township | 3 097 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 541 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 556 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Swan Creek township | 2 442 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | 5 472 | 13 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Male | 2 682 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 790 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Tallmadge township | 5 927 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 976 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 951 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Taymouth township | 4 417 | 41 | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 76 |
| Male | 2 194 | 15 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Female | 2 223 | 26 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Texas township | 5 544 | 65 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Male | 2 803 | 17 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 741 | 48 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Theftford township | 8 285 | 102 | 81 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Male | 4 136 | 55 | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Female | 4 149 | 47 | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Thomas township | 11 112 | 30 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Male | 5 465 | 13 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 647 | 17 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Thomapple township | 4 190 | 23 | 22 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Male | 2 090 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 100 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Three Oaks township | 3 018 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 463 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 555 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Tittabawassee township | 4 824 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 69 |
| Male | 2 373 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Female | 2 451 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | 38 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County | 3 165 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Male | 1 599 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 566 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County | 6 047 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Male | 3 077 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 970 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Unadilla township | 2 824 | 2 | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 35 |
| Male | 1 442 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Female | 1 382 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Union township, Branch County | 2 866 | 2 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 415 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 451 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Union township, Isabella County | 5 176 | 14 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 88 |
| Male | 2 552 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 48 |
| Female | 2 624 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 40 |

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|--------------|
| | White | Black | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietnamese | Hawaiian | Guamanian | Samoan | Other | |
| Van Buren township | 18 080 | 663 | 70 | — | — | 34 | 40 | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 40 |
| Male | 9 237 | 332 | 26 | — | — | 15 | 19 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | 33 |
| Female | 8 843 | 331 | 44 | — | — | 19 | 21 | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | 7 |
| Vassar township | 3 698 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Venice township | 3 042 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Male | 1 526 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 516 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County | 4 978 | 8 | 13 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 2 437 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 2 541 | ... | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vevay township | 3 005 | 11 | 38 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Male | 1 464 | ... | 22 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Female | 1 541 | ... | 16 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Vienna township, Genesee County | 12 715 | 17 | 71 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 31 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| Male | 6 323 | ... | 35 | — | — | ... | — | — | 17 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 6 392 | ... | 36 | — | — | ... | — | — | 14 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Washington township, Macomb County | 10 016 | 61 | 32 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 71 |
| Male | 4 987 | 23 | 9 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 5 029 | 38 | 23 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Waterford township | 62 951 | 382 | 321 | — | — | 34 | 17 | 90 | 84 | 14 | 49 | 19 | — | — | 8 | 477 |
| Male | 31 010 | 205 | 206 | — | — | 18 | ... | 46 | 22 | ... | 25 | ... | — | — | ... | 251 |
| Female | 31 941 | 177 | 115 | — | — | 16 | ... | 44 | 62 | ... | 24 | ... | — | — | ... | 226 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County | 3 550 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Male | 1 784 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 766 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Watervliet township | 3 098 | 77 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Male | 1 610 | 40 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 488 | 37 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wayne township | 2 633 | 48 | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 337 | 12 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 296 | 36 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Webster township | 2 708 | 26 | 15 | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 358 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 350 | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wells township, Delta County | 5 099 | — | 56 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 2 583 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 516 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| West Bloomfield township | 40 484 | 347 | 70 | — | — | 130 | 210 | 126 | 141 | 372 | — | 19 | — | 5 | 18 | 40 |
| Male | 20 218 | 194 | 45 | — | — | 69 | 97 | 65 | 73 | 196 | — | ... | — | ... | ... | 24 |
| Female | 20 266 | 153 | 25 | — | — | 61 | 113 | 61 | 68 | 176 | — | ... | — | ... | ... | 16 |
| Wheeler township | 3 104 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70 |
| Male | 1 538 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 566 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Whiteford township | 4 488 | 105 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 67 |
| Male | 2 250 | 49 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 53 |
| Female | 2 238 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| White Lake township | 21 593 | 45 | 84 | — | — | — | 9 | 54 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 94 |
| Male | 10 871 | 29 | 59 | — | — | — | ... | 18 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 43 |
| Female | 10 722 | 16 | 25 | — | — | — | ... | 36 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| White Pigeon township | 3 624 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 780 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 844 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Williams township | 4 349 | — | 25 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Male | 2 209 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 2 140 | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Williamston township | 3 893 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 38 |
| Male | 1 992 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Female | 1 901 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Windsor township | 6 001 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 2 927 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 3 074 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Woodhull township | 3 347 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 1 725 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 1 622 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Woodstock township | 3 048 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Male | 1 519 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 529 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Worth township | 3 020 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Male | 1 485 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 535 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Wright township, Ottawa County | 3 203 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 175 |
| Male | 1 582 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 621 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| York township | 4 838 | 587 | 15 | — | — | — | 7 | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 52 |
| Male | 2 641 | 525 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| Female | 2 197 | 62 | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Ypsilanti township | 37 648 | 6 093 | 163 | — | — | 42 | 34 | 95 | 94 | 132 | 75 | — | — | — | 26 | 109 |
| Male | 18 721 | 2 835 | 95 | — | — | — | 7 | 29 | 40 | 69 | 41 | — | — | — | ... | 48 |
| Female | 18 927 | 3 258 | 68 | — | — | 42 | 27 | 66 | 54 | 63 | 34 | — | — | — | ... | 61 |
| Zeeland township | 3 675 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| Male | 1 871 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 1 804 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|
| The State | 157 626 | 107 766 | 12 077 | 3 629 | 34 154 | 87 481 | 8 624 | 1 938 | 1 753 | 57 830 | 7 805 797 | 1 188 553 | 42 981 | 60 888 | 6 233 |
| Male | 78 969 | 53 782 | 6 355 | 1 789 | 17 043 | 43 367 | 4 293 | 989 | 705 | 29 615 | 3 818 715 | 563 393 | 21 349 | 29 045 | 3 486 |
| Female | 78 657 | 53 984 | 5 722 | 1 840 | 17 111 | 44 114 | 4 331 | 949 | 1 048 | 28 215 | 3 987 082 | 625 160 | 21 632 | 31 843 | 2 747 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 126 691 | 85 321 | 10 898 | 3 158 | 27 314 | 69 074 | 8 195 | 1 425 | 1 471 | 46 526 | 5 180 360 | 1 157 215 | 27 380 | 54 328 | 5 296 |
| Male | 63 450 | 42 592 | 5 759 | 1 568 | 13 531 | 34 345 | 4 042 | 732 | 589 | 23 742 | 2 502 652 | 545 870 | 13 462 | 26 430 | 2 926 |
| Female | 63 241 | 42 729 | 5 139 | 1 590 | 13 783 | 34 729 | 4 153 | 693 | 882 | 22 784 | 2 677 708 | 611 345 | 13 918 | 27 898 | 2 370 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 112 672 | 74 721 | 10 219 | 2 923 | 24 809 | 60 905 | 8 004 | 1 201 | 1 382 | 41 180 | 4 447 862 | 1 144 366 | 21 620 | 50 196 | 4 929 |
| Male | 56 557 | 37 372 | 5 384 | 1 437 | 12 364 | 30 485 | 3 909 | 592 | 545 | 21 026 | 2 153 448 | 539 157 | 10 720 | 24 425 | 2 720 |
| Female | 56 115 | 37 349 | 4 835 | 1 486 | 12 445 | 30 420 | 4 095 | 609 | 837 | 20 154 | 2 294 414 | 605 209 | 10 900 | 25 771 | 2 209 |
| Central cities | 62 129 | 44 409 | 6 383 | 1 174 | 10 163 | 26 338 | 6 515 | 713 | 613 | 27 950 | 1 108 424 | 962 733 | 9 318 | 16 128 | 2 843 |
| Male | 31 051 | 22 052 | 3 431 | 581 | 4 987 | 12 989 | 3 188 | 320 | 234 | 14 320 | 527 664 | 451 101 | 4 372 | 7 932 | 1 501 |
| Female | 31 078 | 22 357 | 2 952 | 593 | 5 176 | 13 349 | 3 327 | 393 | 379 | 13 630 | 580 760 | 511 632 | 4 946 | 8 196 | 1 342 |
| Urban fringe | 50 543 | 30 312 | 3 836 | 1 749 | 14 646 | 34 567 | 1 489 | 488 | 769 | 13 230 | 3 339 438 | 181 633 | 12 302 | 34 068 | 2 086 |
| Male | 25 506 | 15 320 | 1 953 | 856 | 7 377 | 17 496 | 721 | 272 | 311 | 6 706 | 1 625 784 | 88 056 | 6 348 | 16 493 | 1 219 |
| Female | 25 037 | 14 992 | 1 883 | 893 | 7 269 | 17 071 | 768 | 216 | 458 | 6 524 | 1 713 654 | 93 577 | 5 954 | 17 575 | 867 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 14 019 | 10 600 | 679 | 235 | 2 505 | 8 169 | 191 | 224 | 89 | 5 346 | 732 498 | 12 849 | 5 760 | 4 132 | 367 |
| Male | 6 893 | 5 220 | 375 | 131 | 1 167 | 3 860 | 133 | 140 | 44 | 2 716 | 349 204 | 6 713 | 2 742 | 2 005 | 206 |
| Female | 7 126 | 5 380 | 304 | 104 | 1 338 | 4 309 | 58 | 84 | 45 | 2 630 | 383 294 | 6 136 | 3 018 | 2 127 | 161 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 8 162 | 6 350 | 376 | 139 | 1 297 | 4 709 | 93 | 112 | 18 | 3 230 | 266 119 | 7 009 | 2 345 | 1 987 | 136 |
| Male | 3 999 | 3 117 | 194 | 68 | 620 | 2 164 | 59 | 68 | 18 | 1 690 | 126 191 | 3 683 | 1 097 | 1 053 | 66 |
| Female | 4 163 | 3 233 | 182 | 71 | 677 | 2 545 | 34 | 44 | 11 | 1 540 | 139 928 | 3 326 | 1 248 | 934 | 70 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 5 857 | 4 250 | 303 | 96 | 1 208 | 3 460 | 98 | 112 | 71 | 2 116 | 466 379 | 5 840 | 3 415 | 2 145 | 231 |
| Male | 2 894 | 2 103 | 181 | 63 | 547 | 1 696 | 74 | 72 | 26 | 1 026 | 223 013 | 3 030 | 1 645 | 952 | 140 |
| Female | 2 963 | 2 147 | 122 | 33 | 661 | 1 764 | 24 | 40 | 45 | 1 090 | 243 366 | 2 810 | 1 770 | 1 193 | 91 |
| Rural | 30 935 | 22 445 | 1 179 | 471 | 6 840 | 18 407 | 429 | 513 | 282 | 11 304 | 2 625 437 | 31 338 | 15 601 | 6 560 | 937 |
| Male | 15 519 | 11 190 | 596 | 221 | 3 512 | 9 022 | 251 | 257 | 116 | 5 873 | 1 316 063 | 17 523 | 7 887 | 2 615 | 560 |
| Female | 15 416 | 11 255 | 583 | 250 | 3 328 | 9 385 | 178 | 256 | 166 | 5 431 | 1 309 374 | 13 815 | 7 714 | 3 945 | 377 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 3 488 | 2 665 | 97 | 37 | 689 | 1 977 | 25 | 68 | 31 | 1 387 | 234 630 | 2 412 | 1 480 | 645 | 106 |
| Male | 1 778 | 1 350 | 54 | 15 | 359 | 1 025 | 14 | 41 | 11 | 687 | 111 529 | 1 208 | 707 | 278 | 59 |
| Female | 1 710 | 1 315 | 43 | 22 | 330 | 952 | 11 | 27 | 20 | 700 | 123 101 | 1 204 | 773 | 367 | 47 |
| Other rural | 27 447 | 19 780 | 1 082 | 434 | 6 151 | 16 430 | 404 | 445 | 251 | 9 917 | 2 390 807 | 28 926 | 14 121 | 5 915 | 831 |
| Male | 13 741 | 9 840 | 542 | 206 | 3 153 | 7 997 | 237 | 216 | 105 | 5 186 | 1 204 534 | 16 315 | 7 180 | 2 337 | 501 |
| Female | 13 706 | 9 940 | 540 | 228 | 2 998 | 8 433 | 167 | 229 | 146 | 4 731 | 1 186 273 | 12 611 | 6 941 | 3 578 | 330 |
| Rural farm | 782 | 545 | 30 | 8 | 199 | 496 | — | 3 | — | 283 | 175 775 | 448 | 344 | 214 | 28 |
| Male | 377 | 256 | 12 | ... | 106 | 247 | — | — | — | 130 | 91 518 | 231 | 176 | 63 | 21 |
| Female | 405 | 289 | 18 | ... | 93 | 249 | — | 3 | — | 153 | 84 257 | 217 | 168 | 151 | 7 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 139 410 | 94 618 | 11 275 | 3 445 | 30 072 | 76 459 | 8 458 | 1 655 | 1 562 | 51 276 | 6 260 718 | 1 173 128 | 29 050 | 56 481 | 5 699 |
| Male | 69 992 | 47 322 | 5 959 | 1 689 | 15 022 | 37 986 | 4 206 | 826 | 625 | 26 349 | 3 055 624 | 554 907 | 14 447 | 27 248 | 3 185 |
| Female | 69 418 | 47 296 | 5 316 | 1 756 | 15 050 | 38 473 | 4 252 | 829 | 937 | 24 927 | 3 205 094 | 618 221 | 14 603 | 29 233 | 2 514 |
| Urban | 119 417 | 80 064 | 10 459 | 3 059 | 25 835 | 64 857 | 8 107 | 1 303 | 1 402 | 43 748 | 4 759 858 | 1 150 887 | 23 259 | 51 950 | 5 075 |
| Male | 59 902 | 40 036 | 5 529 | 1 517 | 12 820 | 32 323 | 3 976 | 649 | 556 | 22 398 | 2 301 649 | 542 301 | 11 517 | 25 357 | 2 807 |
| Female | 59 515 | 40 028 | 4 930 | 1 542 | 13 015 | 32 534 | 4 131 | 654 | 846 | 21 350 | 2 458 209 | 608 586 | 11 742 | 26 593 | 2 268 |
| Central cities | 62 856 | 44 429 | 6 446 | 1 264 | 10 717 | 26 854 | 6 485 | 726 | 632 | 28 159 | 1 181 838 | 964 159 | 9 683 | 17 724 | 2 908 |
| Male | 31 477 | 22 043 | 3 463 | 612 | 5 359 | 13 287 | 3 185 | 326 | 247 | 14 432 | 564 652 | 451 840 | 4 535 | 8 786 | 1 533 |
| Female | 31 379 | 22 386 | 2 983 | 652 | 5 358 | 13 567 | 3 300 | 400 | 385 | 13 727 | 617 186 | 512 319 | 5 148 | 8 938 | 1 375 |
| Not in central cities | 56 561 | 35 635 | 4 013 | 1 795 | 15 118 | 38 003 | 1 622 | 577 | 770 | 15 589 | 3 578 020 | 186 728 | 13 576 | 34 226 | 2 167 |
| Male | 28 425 | 17 993 | 2 066 | 905 | 7 461 | 19 036 | 791 | 323 | 309 | 7 966 | 1 736 997 | 90 461 | 6 982 | 16 571 | 1 274 |
| Female | 28 136 | 17 642 | 1 947 | 890 | 7 657 | 18 967 | 831 | 254 | 461 | 7 623 | 1 841 023 | 96 267 | 6 594 | 17 655 | 893 |
| Rural | 19 993 | 14 554 | 816 | 386 | 4 237 | 11 602 | 351 | 352 | 160 | 7 528 | 1 500 860 | 22 241 | 5 791 | 4 531 | 624 |
| Male | 10 090 | 7 286 | 430 | 172 | 2 202 | 5 663 | 230 | 177 | 69 | 3 951 | 753 975 | 12 606 | 2 930 | 1 891 | 378 |
| Female | 9 903 | 7 268 | 386 | 214 | 2 035 | 5 939 | 121 | 175 | 91 | 3 577 | 746 885 | 9 635 | 2 861 | 2 640 | 246 |
| Outside SMSA's | 18 216 | 13 148 | 802 | 184 | 4 082 | 11 022 | 166 | 283 | 191 | 6 554 | 1 545 079 | 15 425 | 13 931 | 4 407 | 534 |
| Male | 8 977 | 6 460 | 396 | 100 | 2 021 | 5 381 | 87 | 163 | 80 | 3 266 | 763 091 | 8 486 | 6 902 | 1 797 | 301 |
| Female | 9 239 | 6 688 | 406 | 84 | 2 061 | 5 641 | 79 | 120 | 111 | 3 288 | 781 988 | 6 939 | 7 029 | 2 610 | 233 |
| Urban | 7 274 | 5 257 | 439 | 99 | 1 479 | 4 217 | 88 | 122 | 69 | 2 778 | 420 502 | 6 328 | 4 121 | 2 378 | 221 |
| Male | 3 548 | 2 556 | 230 | 51 | 711 | 2 022 | 66 | 83 | 33 | 1 344 | 201 003 | 3 569 | 1 945 | 1 073 | 119 |
| Female | 3 726 | 2 701 | 209 | 48 | 768 | 2 195 | 22 | 39 | 36 | 1 434 | 219 499 | 2 759 | 2 176 | 1 305 | 102 |
| Rural | 10 942 | 7 891 | 363 | 85 | 2 603 | 6 805 | 78 | 161 | 122 | 3 776 | 1 124 577 | 9 097 | 9 810 | 2 029 | 313 |
| Male | 5 429 | 3 904 | 166 | 49 | 1 310 | 3 359 | 21 | 80 | 47 | 1 922 | 562 088 | 4 917 | 4 957 | 724 | 182 |
| Female | 5 513 | 3 987 | 197 | 36 | 1 293 | 3 446 | 57 | 81 | 75 | 1 854 | 562 489 | 4 180 | 4 853 | 1 305 | 131 |
| SCSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 73 600 | 44 997 | 7 732 | 1 830 | 19 041 | 43 713 | 6 013 | 792 | 1 202 | 21 880 | 3 575 406 | 911 430 | 14 389 | 39 791 | 3 545 |
| Male | 37 029 | 22 524 | 4 070 | 877 | 9 558 | 21 979 | 2 976 | 405 | 453 | 11 216 | 1 746 488 | 428 005 | 7 171 | 19 485 | 2 035 |
| Female | 36 571 | 22 473 | 3 662 | 953 | 9 483 | 21 734 | 3 037 | 387 | 749 | 10 664 | 1 828 918 | 483 425 | 7 218 | 20 306 | 1 510 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 3 901 | 1 752 | 268 | 239 | 1 642 | 2 390 | 255 | 25 | 56 | 1 175 | 225 860 | 28 029 | 843 | 5 737 | 378 |
| Male | 1 905 | 864 | 147 | 116 | 778 | 1 214 | 96 | 7 | 25 | 563 | 112 635 | 13 561 | 469 | 3 063 | 225 |
| Female | 1 996 | 888 | 121 | 123 | 864 | 1 176 | 159 | 18 | 31 | 612 | 113 225 | 14 468 | 374 | 2 674 | 153 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 3 035 | 2 310 | 114 | 16 | 595 | 1 683 | 92 | 54 | 2 | 1 204 | 169 215 | 13 420 | 926 | 694 | 48 |
| Male | 1 546 | 1 186 | 52 | ... | 305 | 857 | 39 | — | — | | | | | | |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Jackson, Mich. ----- | 1 580 | 1 101 | 128 | 30 | 321 | 838 | 111 | 14 | 6 | 611 | 137 538 | 10 840 | 611 | 754 | 172 |
| Male ----- | 924 | 630 | 110 | 16 | 168 | 463 | 74 | 8 | 6 | 373 | 67 861 | 7 108 | 351 | 361 | 101 |
| Female ----- | 656 | 471 | 18 | 14 | 153 | 375 | 37 | 6 | — | 238 | 69 677 | 3 732 | 260 | 393 | 71 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. ----- | 3 908 | 2 457 | 167 | 82 | 1 202 | 2 072 | 177 | 82 | 45 | 1 532 | 251 310 | 20 712 | 1 369 | 1 628 | 265 |
| Male ----- | 2 023 | 1 285 | 87 | 65 | 586 | 976 | 126 | 48 | 26 | 847 | 122 366 | 9 836 | 698 | 740 | 124 |
| Female ----- | 1 885 | 1 172 | 80 | 17 | 616 | 1 096 | 51 | 34 | 19 | 685 | 128 944 | 10 876 | 671 | 888 | 141 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. ----- | 13 908 | 10 322 | 496 | 521 | 2 569 | 7 154 | 325 | 117 | 62 | 6 250 | 426 177 | 24 592 | 2 340 | 4 046 | 502 |
| Male ----- | 7 154 | 5 277 | 285 | 250 | 1 342 | 3 722 | 170 | 80 | 29 | 3 153 | 208 578 | 12 650 | 1 239 | 2 019 | 326 |
| Female ----- | 6 754 | 5 045 | 211 | 271 | 1 227 | 3 432 | 155 | 37 | 33 | 3 097 | 217 599 | 11 942 | 1 101 | 2 027 | 176 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. ----- | 3 620 | 2 851 | 169 | 48 | 552 | 1 807 | 91 | 86 | — | 1 636 | 154 742 | 19 299 | 1 473 | 371 | 86 |
| Male ----- | 1 655 | 1 312 | 68 | 25 | 250 | 791 | 35 | 33 | — | 796 | 75 250 | 9 235 | 632 | 167 | 36 |
| Female ----- | 1 965 | 1 539 | 101 | 23 | 302 | 1 016 | 56 | 53 | — | 840 | 79 492 | 10 064 | 841 | 204 | 50 |
| Saginaw, Mich. ----- | 12 199 | 10 898 | 103 | 25 | 1 173 | 4 738 | 331 | 146 | 77 | 6 907 | 178 633 | 35 468 | 739 | 829 | 191 |
| Male ----- | 5 901 | 5 276 | 32 | ... | 582 | 2 313 | 157 | 49 | 18 | 3 364 | 86 580 | 16 724 | 383 | 367 | 97 |
| Female ----- | 6 298 | 5 622 | 71 | ... | 591 | 2 425 | 174 | 97 | 59 | 3 543 | 92 053 | 18 744 | 356 | 462 | 94 |
| Toledo, Ohio-Mich. ----- | 19 319 | 15 997 | 604 | 235 | 2 483 | 10 098 | 436 | 174 | 104 | 8 507 | 698 878 | 67 525 | 1 575 | 3 775 | 527 |
| Male ----- | 9 812 | 8 136 | 306 | 139 | 1 231 | 4 994 | 180 | 102 | 31 | 4 505 | 338 514 | 31 771 | 713 | 1 837 | 288 |
| Female ----- | 9 507 | 7 861 | 298 | 96 | 1 252 | 5 104 | 256 | 72 | 73 | 4 002 | 360 364 | 35 754 | 862 | 1 938 | 239 |
| Michigan (pt.) ----- | 1 456 | 1 228 | 32 | 12 | 184 | 999 | 32 | — | — | 425 | 130 300 | 2 208 | 337 | 333 | 25 |
| Male ----- | 778 | 652 | 11 | ... | 109 | 507 | 14 | — | — | 257 | 64 369 | 1 134 | 154 | 138 | 11 |
| Female ----- | 678 | 576 | 21 | ... | 75 | 492 | 18 | — | — | 168 | 65 931 | 1 074 | 183 | 195 | 14 |
| Ohio (pt.) ----- | 17 863 | 14 769 | 572 | 223 | 2 299 | 9 099 | 404 | 174 | 104 | 8 082 | 568 578 | 65 317 | 1 238 | 3 442 | 502 |
| Male ----- | 9 034 | 7 484 | 295 | 133 | 1 122 | 4 487 | 166 | 102 | 31 | 4 248 | 274 145 | 30 637 | 559 | 1 699 | 277 |
| Female ----- | 8 829 | 7 285 | 277 | 90 | 1 177 | 4 612 | 238 | 72 | 73 | 3 834 | 294 433 | 34 680 | 679 | 1 743 | 225 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 3 309 | 1 549 | 194 | 194 | 1 372 | 1 999 | 223 | 2 | 44 | 1 041 | 172 573 | 26 638 | 661 | 5 405 | 345 |
| Male | 1 547 | 723 | 114 | 81 | 629 | 954 | 90 | 2 | 23 | 478 | 86 095 | 12 703 | 366 | 2 858 | 198 |
| Female | 1 762 | 826 | 80 | 113 | 743 | 1 045 | 133 | — | 21 | 563 | 86 478 | 13 935 | 295 | 2 547 | 147 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 1 248 | 934 | 58 | 7 | 249 | 639 | 50 | 4 | — | 555 | 65 896 | 9 813 | 378 | 419 | 27 |
| Male | 617 | 475 | 19 | ... | 123 | 322 | 24 | 4 | — | 267 | 31 573 | 4 653 | 169 | 177 | 6 |
| Female | 631 | 459 | 39 | ... | 126 | 317 | 26 | — | — | 288 | 34 323 | 5 160 | 209 | 242 | 21 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 2 394 | 2 042 | 55 | 46 | 251 | 1 268 | — | 27 | — | 1 099 | 73 735 | 859 | 277 | 285 | 23 |
| Male | 1 180 | 1 027 | 35 | 19 | 99 | 619 | — | 20 | — | 541 | 35 452 | 424 | 144 | 87 | 16 |
| Female | 1 214 | 1 015 | 20 | 27 | 152 | 649 | — | 7 | — | 558 | 38 283 | 435 | 133 | 198 | 7 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 393 | 202 | 27 | 18 | 146 | 226 | 89 | 28 | — | 50 | 40 684 | 19 265 | 104 | 187 | 31 |
| Male | 174 | 87 | ... | ... | 50 | 91 | 37 | 13 | — | 33 | 19 463 | 9 002 | 60 | 101 | 17 |
| Female | 219 | 115 | ... | ... | 96 | 135 | 52 | 15 | — | 17 | 21 221 | 10 263 | 44 | 86 | 14 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 63 462 | 38 839 | 7 144 | 1 477 | 16 002 | 37 404 | 5 532 | 649 | 1 107 | 18 770 | 2 822 860 | 875 624 | 11 445 | 32 832 | 3 023 |
| Male | 31 930 | 19 435 | 3 723 | 726 | 8 046 | 18 840 | 2 725 | 342 | 407 | 9 616 | 1 371 251 | 410 495 | 5 652 | 15 921 | 1 726 |
| Female | 31 532 | 19 404 | 3 421 | 751 | 7 956 | 18 564 | 2 807 | 307 | 700 | 9 154 | 1 451 609 | 465 129 | 5 793 | 16 911 | 1 297 |
| Flint, Mich. | 6 180 | 4 874 | 291 | 53 | 962 | 2 584 | 598 | 35 | 59 | 2 904 | 243 998 | 77 094 | 2 598 | 1 848 | 267 |
| Male | 3 171 | 2 430 | 182 | 18 | 541 | 1 279 | 315 | 12 | 35 | 1 530 | 117 267 | 36 437 | 1 287 | 861 | 128 |
| Female | 3 009 | 2 444 | 109 | 35 | 421 | 1 305 | 283 | 23 | 24 | 1 374 | 126 731 | 40 657 | 1 311 | 987 | 139 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 8 083 | 4 808 | 1 383 | 533 | 1 359 | 4 018 | 493 | 156 | 7 | 3 409 | 331 091 | 30 720 | 1 774 | 2 744 | 266 |
| Male | 4 122 | 2 460 | 739 | 278 | 645 | 1 951 | 216 | 59 | — | 1 896 | 158 092 | 14 421 | 791 | 1 215 | 119 |
| Female | 3 961 | 2 348 | 644 | 255 | 714 | 2 067 | 277 | 97 | 7 | 1 513 | 172 999 | 16 299 | 983 | 1 529 | 147 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 1 059 | 719 | 92 | 24 | 224 | 524 | 88 | 6 | — | 441 | 68 991 | 10 100 | 390 | 503 | 170 |
| Male | 639 | 432 | 80 | ... | 111 | 300 | 54 | — | — | 285 | 33 863 | 6 550 | 215 | 249 | 99 |
| Female | 420 | 287 | 12 | ... | 113 | 224 | 34 | 6 | — | 156 | 35 128 | 3 550 | 175 | 254 | 71 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 2 071 | 1 185 | 96 | 59 | 731 | 1 247 | 147 | — | 45 | 632 | 135 585 | 15 084 | 739 | 1 452 | 193 |
| Male | 1 122 | 635 | 48 | 47 | 392 | 613 | 96 | — | 26 | 387 | 65 103 | 7 145 | 389 | 705 | 74 |
| Female | 949 | 550 | 48 | 12 | 339 | 634 | 51 | — | 19 | 245 | 70 482 | 7 939 | 350 | 747 | 119 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 10 555 | 7 672 | 398 | 482 | 2 003 | 5 283 | 292 | 97 | 50 | 4 833 | 216 892 | 22 307 | 1 564 | 3 286 | 354 |
| Male | 5 431 | 3 929 | 235 | 226 | 1 041 | 2 809 | 137 | 66 | 27 | 2 392 | 104 171 | 10 636 | 820 | 1 674 | 224 |
| Female | 5 124 | 3 743 | 163 | 256 | 962 | 2 474 | 155 | 31 | 23 | 2 441 | 112 721 | 11 671 | 744 | 1 612 | 130 |
| Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 2 027 | 1 623 | 138 | 23 | 243 | 1 115 | 70 | 44 | — | 798 | 84 175 | 18 261 | 719 | 238 | 44 |
| Male | 912 | 741 | 53 | ... | 104 | 472 | 22 | 25 | — | 393 | 40 170 | 8 722 | 298 | 133 | 18 |
| Female | 1 115 | 882 | 85 | ... | 139 | 643 | 48 | 19 | — | 405 | 44 005 | 9 539 | 421 | 105 | 26 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 1 135 | 870 | 39 | — | 226 | 538 | 72 | 19 | 9 | 497 | 55 715 | 2 361 | 248 | 102 | 20 |
| Male | 569 | 456 | 19 | — | 94 | 280 | 25 | 7 | — | 257 | 26 315 | 976 | 128 | 37 | 13 |
| Female | 566 | 414 | 20 | — | 132 | 258 | 47 | 12 | 9 | 240 | 29 400 | 1 385 | 120 | 65 | 7 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 10 212 | 9 212 | 99 | 7 | 894 | 3 745 | 331 | 134 | 45 | 5 957 | 100 189 | 34 629 | 535 | 764 | 156 |
| Male | 4 886 | 4 438 | 32 | ... | 416 | 1 827 | 157 | 42 | 11 | 2 849 | 47 484 | 16 258 | 290 | 337 | 78 |
| Female | 5 326 | 4 774 | 67 | ... | 478 | 1 918 | 174 | 92 | 34 | 3 108 | 52 705 | 18 371 | 245 | 427 | 78 |
| South Bend, Ind.-Mich. | 3 650 | 2 425 | 316 | 48 | 861 | 1 911 | 123 | 19 | 48 | 1 549 | 197 606 | 23 106 | 541 | 1 325 | 84 |
| Male | 1 706 | 1 135 | 130 | 29 | 412 | 895 | 38 | 14 | 28 | 731 | 95 189 | 10 490 | 262 | 635 | 26 |
| Female | 1 944 | 1 290 | 186 | 19 | 449 | 1 016 | 85 | 5 | 20 | 818 | 102 417 | 12 616 | 279 | 690 | 58 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 3 304 | 2 364 | 133 | 48 | 759 | 1 692 | 104 | 19 | 32 | 1 457 | 176 027 | 21 518 | 374 | 1 259 | 74 |
| Male | 1 564 | 1 106 | 57 | 29 | 372 | 817 | 27 | 14 | 12 | 694 | 84 987 | 9 762 | 164 | 597 | 22 |
| Female | 1 740 | 1 258 | 76 | 19 | 387 | 875 | 77 | 5 | 20 | 763 | 91 040 | 11 756 | 210 | 662 | 52 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 346 | 61 | 183 | — | 102 | 219 | 19 | — | 16 | 92 | 21 579 | 1 588 | 167 | 66 | 10 |
| Male | 142 | 29 | 73 | — | 40 | 78 | 11 | — | 16 | 37 | 10 202 | 728 | 98 | 38 | 4 |
| Female | 204 | 32 | 110 | — | 62 | 141 | 8 | — | — | 55 | 11 377 | 860 | 69 | 28 | 6 |
| Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | 12 876 | 10 567 | 407 | 167 | 1 735 | 6 239 | 367 | 150 | 85 | 6 035 | 405 440 | 62 840 | 1 036 | 2 987 | 445 |
| Male | 6 504 | 5 362 | 208 | 92 | 842 | 3 097 | 145 | 83 | 12 | 3 167 | 194 867 | 29 436 | 471 | 1 485 | 250 |
| Female | 6 372 | 5 205 | 199 | 75 | 893 | 3 142 | 222 | 67 | 73 | 2 868 | 210 573 | 33 404 | 565 | 1 502 | 195 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 198 | 131 | 22 | — | 45 | 96 | — | — | — | 102 | 13 899 | 23 | 21 | 65 | — |
| Male | 115 | 75 | ... | — | 33 | 50 | ... | — | — | 65 | 6 947 | ... | ... | 32 | — |
| Female | 83 | 56 | ... | — | 12 | 46 | ... | — | — | 37 | 6 952 | ... | ... | 33 | — |
| Ohio (pt.) | 12 678 | 10 436 | 385 | 167 | 1 690 | 6 143 | 367 | 150 | 85 | 5 933 | 391 541 | 62 817 | 1 015 | 2 922 | 445 |
| Male | 6 389 | 5 287 | 201 | 92 | 809 | 3 047 | 145 | 83 | 12 | 3 102 | 187 920 | 29 429 | 458 | 1 453 | 250 |
| Female | 6 289 | 5 149 | 184 | 75 | 881 | 3 096 | 222 | 67 | 73 | 2 831 | 203 621 | 33 388 | 557 | 1 469 | 195 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-----|---|-----|-------|----|---|---|-------|--------|-----|----|----|----|
| Adrian city | 2 596 | 2 153 | 212 | — | 231 | 1 481 | 34 | — | — | 1 081 | 17 940 | 545 | 31 | 61 | 13 |
| Male | 1 305 | 1 060 | 120 | — | 125 | 724 | 27 | — | — | 554 | 8 056 | 276 | 24 | 26 | 7 |
| Female | 1 291 | 1 093 | 92 | — | 106 | 757 | 7 | — | — | 527 | 9 884 | 269 | 7 | 35 | 6 |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|--------|--------|-----|-------|-----|
| Albion city | 580 | 523 | - | - | 57 | 320 | 40 | 25 | - | 195 | 7 317 | 3 101 | 31 | 24 | 6 |
| Male | 298 | 264 | - | - | 34 | 176 | 13 | 12 | - | 97 | 3 490 | 1 462 | 12 | - | - |
| Female | 282 | 259 | - | - | 23 | 144 | 27 | 13 | ... | 98 | 3 827 | 1 639 | 19 | ... | 6 |
| Algonac city | 67 | 31 | - | - | 36 | 62 | - | - | - | 5 | 4 297 | - | 31 | 17 | - |
| Male | 17 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 17 | - | - | - | ... | 2 066 | - | 15 | ... | ... |
| Female | 50 | 21 | - | - | 29 | 45 | - | - | ... | ... | 2 231 | - | 16 | ... | ... |
| Allegan city | 41 | - | - | - | 41 | 12 | - | - | - | 29 | 4 344 | 164 | - | 5 | 22 |
| Male | 22 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | - | - | 22 | 2 031 | 87 | - | ... | 5 |
| Female | 19 | - | - | - | 19 | 12 | - | - | ... | 7 | 2 313 | 77 | - | ... | 17 |
| Allen Park city | 637 | 493 | 51 | 6 | 87 | 543 | - | - | - | 94 | 33 041 | 152 | 139 | 210 | 17 |
| Male | 282 | 213 | 24 | ... | 45 | 248 | - | - | - | 34 | 16 138 | 136 | 66 | 111 | 17 |
| Female | 355 | 280 | 27 | ... | 42 | 295 | - | - | - | 60 | 16 903 | 16 | 73 | 99 | - |
| Alma city | 436 | 341 | - | - | 95 | 215 | - | 68 | - | 153 | 9 127 | 14 | 23 | 52 | - |
| Male | 178 | 149 | - | - | 29 | 59 | ... | 45 | - | 74 | 4 169 | ... | 19 | 11 | - |
| Female | 258 | 192 | - | - | 66 | 156 | ... | 23 | - | 79 | 4 958 | ... | 4 | 41 | - |
| Alpena city | 64 | 50 | - | - | 14 | 57 | - | - | - | 7 | 12 107 | - | 10 | 33 | - |
| Male | 21 | 14 | - | - | ... | 21 | - | - | - | ... | 5 591 | - | ... | 20 | ... |
| Female | 43 | 36 | - | - | ... | 36 | - | - | - | ... | 6 516 | - | ... | 13 | ... |
| Ann Arbor city | 2 096 | 824 | 188 | 130 | 954 | 1 220 | 158 | - | 44 | 674 | 91 297 | 10 028 | 240 | 4 018 | 281 |
| Male | 1 003 | 394 | 108 | 58 | 443 | 570 | 76 | - | 23 | 334 | 45 957 | 4 765 | 154 | 2 160 | 154 |
| Female | 1 093 | 430 | 80 | 72 | 511 | 650 | 82 | - | 21 | 340 | 45 340 | 5 263 | 86 | 1 858 | 127 |
| Bad Axe city | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | 3 144 | - | - | 30 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 452 | - | - | 11 | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 692 | - | - | 19 | - |
| Battle Creek city | 572 | 425 | 24 | 7 | 116 | 232 | 36 | 4 | - | 300 | 26 687 | 8 048 | 268 | 133 | 16 |
| Male | 301 | 246 | ... | ... | 50 | 135 | 10 | 4 | - | 152 | 12 218 | 3 768 | 130 | 67 | - |
| Female | 271 | 179 | ... | ... | 66 | 97 | 26 | - | - | 148 | 14 469 | 4 280 | 138 | 66 | 16 |
| Bay City city | 1 941 | 1 735 | - | 29 | 177 | 987 | - | 13 | - | 941 | 38 726 | 612 | 166 | 125 | 23 |
| Male | 961 | 872 | - | ... | 75 | 487 | - | 13 | - | 461 | 18 488 | 305 | 83 | 46 | 16 |
| Female | 980 | 863 | - | ... | 102 | 500 | - | - | - | 480 | 20 238 | 307 | 83 | 79 | 7 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 785 | 640 | 46 | - | 99 | 324 | 82 | 7 | - | 372 | 7 824 | 8 382 | 158 | 17 | 12 |
| Male | 388 | 298 | 34 | - | 56 | 136 | 52 | 7 | ... | 193 | 3 757 | 3 963 | 83 | ... | 8 |
| Female | 397 | 342 | 12 | - | 43 | 188 | 30 | - | ... | 179 | 4 067 | 4 419 | 75 | ... | 4 |
| Belding city | 90 | 90 | - | - | - | 73 | - | - | - | 17 | 5 503 | - | 41 | - | - |
| Male | 45 | 45 | - | - | - | 45 | - | - | - | ... | 2 575 | - | 28 | - | ... |
| Female | 45 | 45 | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | ... | 2 928 | - | 13 | - | ... |
| Belleville city | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | 3 298 | 46 | - | 14 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 607 | 16 | - | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 691 | 30 | - | ... | - |
| Benton Harbor city | 113 | 94 | 10 | - | 9 | 28 | 75 | - | - | 10 | 1 926 | 12 618 | 41 | - | 9 |
| Male | 52 | 37 | ... | - | ... | 5 | 37 | - | - | ... | 940 | 5 860 | 19 | - | ... |
| Female | 61 | 57 | ... | - | ... | 23 | 38 | - | - | ... | 986 | 6 758 | 22 | - | ... |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 21 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 7 | - | - | 5 | 3 068 | 3 689 | 9 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 483 | 1 733 | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 585 | 1 956 | ... | - | ... |
| Berkley city | 324 | 59 | - | - | 265 | 324 | - | - | - | - | 18 073 | - | 89 | 151 | - |
| Male | 155 | 27 | - | - | 128 | 155 | - | - | - | - | 8 692 | - | 35 | 79 | - |
| Female | 169 | 32 | - | - | 137 | 169 | - | - | - | - | 9 381 | - | 54 | 72 | - |
| Bessemer city | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 465 | - | 54 | - | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 205 | - | 23 | - | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 260 | - | 31 | - | - |
| Beverly Hills village | 110 | 19 | - | - | 91 | 91 | - | - | - | 19 | 11 326 | 36 | 22 | 181 | - |
| Male | 53 | ... | - | - | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | ... | 5 527 | 12 | ... | 68 | ... |
| Female | 57 | ... | - | - | 44 | 44 | - | - | - | ... | 5 799 | 24 | ... | 113 | ... |
| Big Rapids city | 76 | 47 | - | - | 29 | 43 | - | - | - | 33 | 13 593 | 510 | 69 | 106 | 7 |
| Male | 57 | 28 | - | - | ... | 30 | - | - | - | 27 | 7 007 | 274 | 53 | 67 | - |
| Female | 19 | 19 | - | - | ... | 13 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 586 | 236 | 16 | 39 | 7 |
| Birmingham city | 269 | 102 | 7 | 33 | 127 | 248 | 14 | - | - | 7 | 21 163 | 43 | 26 | 188 | - |
| Male | 142 | 35 | ... | 10 | 90 | 135 | - | - | - | ... | 9 993 | 36 | ... | 90 | ... |
| Female | 127 | 67 | ... | 23 | 37 | 113 | 14 | - | - | ... | 11 170 | 7 | ... | 98 | ... |
| Blissfield village | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | 31 | - | - | - | 40 | 3 014 | - | 14 | 8 | - |
| Male | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | 14 | 1 470 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | 26 | 1 544 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 3 682 | 7 | - | 285 | 5 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 701 | - | - | 156 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 981 | - | - | 129 | ... |
| Bozeman city | 27 | 19 | - | - | 8 | 27 | - | - | - | - | 3 237 | 5 | 79 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 524 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 1 713 | - | 39 | - | - |
| Brighton city | 70 | 59 | - | - | 11 | 48 | - | - | - | 22 | 4 096 | - | 51 | 51 | - |
| Male | 37 | 37 | - | - | ... | 23 | - | - | - | ... | 1 992 | - | 29 | 33 | ... |
| Female | 33 | 22 | - | - | ... | 25 | - | - | - | ... | 2 104 | - | 22 | 18 | ... |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 60 | 47 | - | - | 13 | 16 | - | - | - | 44 | 2 608 | 16 | 9 | 23 | - |
| Male | 21 | 21 | - | - | ... | 7 | ... | - | - | 14 | 1 284 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 39 | 26 | - | - | ... | 9 | ... | - | - | 30 | 1 324 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Buchanan city | 14 | 8 | - | - | 6 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 4 541 | 526 | 19 | 14 | 28 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 2 167 | 233 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 2 374 | 293 | ... | ... | ... |
| Burton city | 280 | 157 | 59 | - | 64 | 162 | - | - | 6 | 112 | 29 232 | 203 | 119 | 86 | 56 |
| Male | 148 | 73 | 36 | - | 39 | 95 | - | - | - | 53 | 14 414 | 92 | 66 | 26 | 37 |
| Female | 132 | 84 | 23 | - | 25 | 67 | - | - | 6 | 59 | 14 818 | 111 | 53 | 60 | 19 |
| Cadillac city | 28 | 9 | - | - | 19 | 28 | - | - | - | - | 10 133 | - | 14 | 24 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 4 654 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | 5 479 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Carleton village | 49 | 37 | 2 | - | 10 | 38 | - | - | - | 11 | 2 724 | - | 8 | 5 | - |
| Male | 32 | 26 | ... | - | ... | 23 | - | - | - | ... | 1 384 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | 11 | ... | - | ... | 15 | - | - | - | ... | 1 340 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Caro village | 172 | 165 | - | - | 7 | 65 | - | - | - | 107 | 4 112 | 22 | 11 | - | - |
| Male | 72 | 65 | - | - | ... | 48 | ... | - | - | 24 | 1 896 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | 100 | 100 | - | - | ... | 17 | ... | - | - | 83 | 2 216 | ... | ... | - | - |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cedar Springs city | 38 | 22 | - | - | 16 | 18 | - | - | 2 | 18 | 2 555 | 9 | 13 | - | - |
| Male | 18 | ... | - | - | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 231 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 20 | ... | - | - | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 324 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Center Line city | 71 | 25 | - | - | 46 | 71 | - | - | - | - | 9 171 | 6 | 5 | 26 | 14 |
| Male | 40 | ... | - | - | 29 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 071 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 31 | ... | - | - | 17 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Charlevoix city | 18 | 12 | 6 | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 231 | ... | 47 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 543 | - | 24 | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 688 | - | 23 | - | ... |
| Charlotte city | 185 | 125 | - | - | 60 | 104 | - | - | - | 81 | 7 899 | 20 | 25 | 118 | 4 |
| Male | 74 | 50 | - | - | 24 | 48 | ... | ... | - | 26 | 3 661 | ... | ... | 73 | - |
| Female | 111 | 75 | - | - | 36 | 56 | ... | ... | - | 55 | 4 238 | ... | ... | 45 | 4 |
| Cheboygan city | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | 38 | - | - | - | - | 4 952 | - | 59 | 57 | - |
| Male | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | 17 | - | - | - | - | 2 378 | - | 24 | 26 | - |
| Female | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | 2 574 | - | 35 | 31 | - |
| Chelsea village | 22 | 11 | - | - | 11 | 7 | - | - | - | 15 | 3 788 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 723 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 065 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Chesaning village | 84 | 78 | - | - | 6 | 68 | - | - | - | 16 | 2 572 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 42 | 36 | - | - | - | 34 | - | - | - | - | 1 246 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 42 | 42 | - | - | - | 34 | - | - | - | - | 1 326 | - | - | - | - |
| Clare city | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 234 | 6 | 56 | 4 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | 1 476 | ... | 31 | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | - | - | 1 758 | ... | 25 | ... | - |
| Clawson city | 112 | 18 | - | - | 94 | 94 | - | - | - | 18 | 14 891 | 6 | 39 | 38 | 17 |
| Male | 41 | ... | - | - | 35 | 35 | ... | - | - | 6 | 7 148 | ... | 27 | 22 | 17 |
| Female | 71 | ... | - | - | 59 | 59 | ... | - | - | 12 | 7 743 | ... | 12 | 16 | - |
| Clio city | 40 | 33 | - | - | 7 | 14 | - | - | - | 26 | 2 618 | 9 | - | 16 | 7 |
| Male | 21 | 14 | - | - | ... | 7 | ... | - | ... | 14 | 1 209 | ... | - | - | 7 |
| Female | 19 | 19 | - | - | ... | 7 | ... | - | ... | 12 | 1 409 | ... | - | - | - |
| Coldwater city | 29 | - | - | - | 29 | 22 | - | - | 7 | - | 9 254 | 13 | 105 | 45 | 15 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 261 | ... | 55 | 12 | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 993 | ... | 50 | 33 | ... |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | 5 459 | 3 | 10 | 18 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 699 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 760 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Coopersville city | 20 | 14 | - | 2 | 4 | 10 | - | - | - | 10 | 2 829 | 18 | 18 | 4 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 390 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 439 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Corunna city | 31 | 26 | - | - | 5 | 22 | - | 9 | - | - | 3 168 | - | 7 | - | - |
| Male | 12 | ... | - | - | - | 7 | - | ... | - | - | 1 487 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | 19 | ... | - | - | - | 15 | - | ... | - | - | 1 681 | - | ... | - | - |
| Cutlerville (CDP) | 58 | 39 | 11 | - | 8 | 47 | - | - | - | 11 | 8 100 | 28 | 56 | 14 | - |
| Male | 25 | 17 | ... | - | ... | 19 | ... | - | ... | ... | 3 900 | ... | 14 | ... | ... |
| Female | 33 | 22 | ... | - | ... | 28 | ... | - | ... | ... | 4 200 | ... | 42 | ... | ... |
| Davison city | 77 | 71 | - | - | 6 | 33 | 11 | - | - | 33 | 5 962 | 28 | - | 20 | - |
| Male | 25 | 25 | - | - | ... | 11 | - | - | ... | 14 | 2 730 | 12 | - | ... | - |
| Female | 52 | 46 | - | - | ... | 22 | 11 | - | - | 19 | 3 232 | 16 | - | ... | - |
| Dearborn city | 1 436 | 794 | 16 | 56 | 570 | 1 204 | - | 6 | 17 | 209 | 88 480 | 41 | 222 | 444 | 37 |
| Male | 670 | 373 | ... | 26 | 264 | 542 | - | 6 | 10 | 112 | 42 790 | 17 | 113 | 218 | 24 |
| Female | 766 | 421 | ... | 30 | 306 | 662 | - | - | 7 | 97 | 45 690 | 24 | 109 | 226 | 13 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 1 231 | 824 | 10 | 42 | 355 | 976 | - | - | - | 255 | 65 501 | 116 | 255 | 597 | 6 |
| Male | 687 | 479 | ... | 17 | 185 | 540 | - | - | - | 147 | 31 681 | 40 | 140 | 275 | 6 |
| Female | 544 | 345 | ... | 25 | 170 | 436 | - | - | - | 108 | 33 820 | 76 | 115 | 322 | - |
| Detroit city | 28 466 | 18 943 | 4 324 | 410 | 4 789 | 11 902 | 4 605 | 294 | 414 | 11 251 | 408 627 | 753 863 | 3 552 | 7 200 | 1 631 |
| Male | 14 325 | 9 419 | 2 288 | 223 | 2 395 | 5 987 | 2 269 | 131 | 132 | 5 806 | 195 854 | 352 900 | 1 589 | 3 499 | 904 |
| Female | 14 141 | 9 524 | 2 036 | 187 | 2 394 | 5 915 | 2 336 | 163 | 282 | 5 445 | 212 773 | 400 963 | 1 963 | 3 701 | 727 |
| De Witt city | 69 | 61 | - | - | 8 | 60 | - | - | - | 9 | 2 995 | 23 | 34 | 13 | 31 |
| Male | 28 | 28 | - | - | ... | 24 | ... | - | - | 4 | 1 487 | ... | 5 | ... | 24 |
| Female | 41 | 33 | - | - | ... | 36 | ... | - | - | 5 | 1 508 | ... | 29 | ... | 7 |
| Dowagiac city | 121 | 121 | - | - | - | 27 | - | - | - | 94 | 5 119 | 983 | 77 | 7 | - |
| Male | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | 45 | 2 351 | 521 | 21 | ... | - |
| Female | 64 | 64 | - | - | - | 15 | - | - | - | 49 | 2 768 | 462 | 56 | ... | - |
| Dundee village | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2 569 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 234 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 335 | - | - | - | - |
| Durand city | 80 | 57 | - | 23 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 60 | 4 084 | - | 77 | - | - |
| Male | 26 | 11 | - | ... | - | 12 | - | - | - | 14 | 1 958 | - | 35 | - | - |
| Female | 54 | 46 | - | ... | - | 8 | - | - | - | 46 | 2 126 | - | 42 | - | - |
| East Detroit city | 310 | 193 | 6 | 17 | 94 | 268 | - | 14 | - | 28 | 37 681 | 6 | 136 | 136 | 11 |
| Male | 190 | 127 | ... | ... | 46 | 163 | ... | 14 | - | 13 | 18 057 | ... | 63 | 46 | 11 |
| Female | 120 | 66 | ... | ... | 48 | 105 | ... | - | - | 15 | 19 624 | ... | 73 | 90 | - |
| East Grand Rapids city | 40 | 23 | - | - | 17 | 25 | - | - | - | 15 | 10 666 | 75 | - | 129 | 4 |
| Male | 26 | ... | - | - | ... | 11 | - | - | - | ... | 5 165 | 45 | - | 63 | ... |
| Female | 14 | ... | - | - | ... | 14 | - | - | - | ... | 5 501 | 30 | - | 66 | ... |
| East Lansing city | 964 | 261 | 61 | 50 | 592 | 631 | 15 | - | 19 | 299 | 46 392 | 2 520 | 140 | 1 303 | 73 |
| Male | 544 | 133 | 32 | 6 | 373 | 365 | 9 | - | 13 | 157 | 22 842 | 1 076 | 94 | 712 | 45 |
| Female | 420 | 128 | 29 | 44 | 219 | 266 | 6 | - | 6 | 142 | 23 550 | 1 444 | 46 | 591 | 28 |
| East Tawas city | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 545 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 164 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 381 | - | - | - | - |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 93 | 71 | - | 15 | 7 | 16 | 15 | - | 7 | 55 | 6 424 | 588 | 7 | 58 | 16 |
| Male | 46 | 31 | - | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | ... | - | 26 | 3 036 | 295 | ... | 5 | 6 |
| Female | 47 | 40 | - | ... | ... | 11 | - | ... | 7 | 29 | 3 388 | 293 | ... | 53 | 10 |
| Eaton Rapids city | 28 | 23 | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 23 | 4 446 | - | - | 36 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 127 | - | - | 13 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 319 | - | - | 23 | ... |
| Ecorse city | 927 | 799 | 16 | - | 112 | 544 | 52 | 40 | - | 291 | 7 780 | 5 624 | 73 | 43 | - |
| Male | 466 | 402 | ... | - | 60 | 285 | 34 | 12 | - | 135 | 3 829 | 2 681 | 36 | 7 | - |
| Female | 461 | 397 | ... | - | 52 | 259 | 18 | 28 | - | 156 | 3 951 | 2 943 | 37 | 36 | - |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Escanaba city..... | 43 | - | - | - | 43 | 43 | - | - | - | - | 14 159 | 19 | 126 | 8 | - |
| Male..... | 17 | - | - | - | 17 | 17 | ... | - | - | - | 6 599 | ... | 34 | ... | - |
| Female..... | 26 | - | - | - | 26 | 26 | ... | - | - | - | 7 560 | ... | 92 | ... | - |
| Essexville city..... | 56 | 38 | - | - | 18 | 28 | - | - | - | 28 | 4 264 | 11 | 39 | 8 | - |
| Male..... | 32 | 28 | - | - | - | 18 | ... | - | - | - | 2 034 | ... | 30 | ... | - |
| Female..... | 24 | 10 | - | - | ... | 10 | ... | - | - | ... | 2 230 | ... | 9 | ... | - |
| Fair Plain (CDP)..... | 52 | 24 | - | 7 | 21 | 52 | - | - | - | - | 6 735 | 1 470 | - | 32 | - |
| Male..... | 30 | - | - | - | ... | 30 | - | - | - | - | 3 225 | 722 | - | 4 | - |
| Female..... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | - | - | - | - | 3 510 | 748 | - | 28 | - |
| Farmington city..... | 36 | 18 | - | - | 18 | 36 | - | - | - | - | 10 912 | - | - | 74 | - |
| Male..... | 10 | ... | - | - | ... | 10 | - | - | - | - | 4 985 | - | - | 32 | - |
| Female..... | 26 | ... | - | - | ... | 26 | - | - | - | - | 5 927 | - | - | 42 | - |
| Farmington Hills city..... | 331 | 101 | 17 | 14 | 199 | 298 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 56 364 | 226 | 46 | 1 047 | 42 |
| Male..... | 157 | 40 | ... | ... | 111 | 145 | - | 7 | - | 5 | 27 882 | 133 | 27 | 530 | 18 |
| Female..... | 174 | 61 | ... | ... | 88 | 153 | 12 | - | 9 | - | 28 482 | 93 | 19 | 517 | 24 |
| Fenton city..... | 30 | 30 | - | - | - | 30 | - | - | - | - | 7 958 | 27 | 67 | 11 | 5 |
| Male..... | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | ... | - | - | ... | 3 761 | ... | 30 | ... | - |
| Female..... | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | 26 | ... | - | - | ... | 4 197 | ... | 37 | ... | - |
| Ferndale city..... | 222 | 162 | 16 | - | 44 | 131 | - | - | - | 91 | 25 684 | 124 | 75 | 88 | 34 |
| Male..... | 97 | 72 | ... | - | 20 | 70 | - | - | - | 27 | 12 221 | 56 | 34 | 42 | 23 |
| Female..... | 125 | 90 | ... | - | 24 | 61 | - | - | - | 64 | 13 463 | 68 | 41 | 46 | 11 |
| Flat Rock city..... | 135 | 124 | - | 6 | 5 | 130 | - | 5 | - | - | 6 654 | 25 | 15 | 24 | - |
| Male..... | 84 | 73 | - | - | ... | 84 | ... | - | - | - | 3 291 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female..... | 51 | 51 | - | - | ... | 46 | ... | - | - | - | 3 363 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Flint city..... | 3 900 | 3 145 | 149 | 17 | 589 | 1 457 | 441 | 28 | 46 | 1 928 | 88 022 | 65 619 | 1 172 | 748 | 150 |
| Male..... | 2 024 | 1 603 | 98 | ... | 323 | 688 | 225 | 5 | 28 | 1 078 | 41 469 | 30 972 | 544 | 351 | 66 |
| Female..... | 1 876 | 1 542 | 51 | ... | 266 | 769 | 216 | 23 | 18 | 850 | 46 553 | 34 647 | 628 | 397 | 84 |
| Flushing city..... | 22 | 7 | - | - | 15 | 22 | - | - | - | - | 8 511 | - | 36 | 55 | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 035 | - | 28 | 28 | - |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 476 | - | 8 | 27 | - |
| Frankenmuth city..... | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 3 716 | - | - | 12 | 18 |
| Male..... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 726 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female..... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 990 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Franklin village..... | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 2 790 | 5 | - | 13 | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 379 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 411 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Fraser city..... | 54 | 21 | - | - | 33 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 14 424 | 5 | 15 | 62 | - |
| Male..... | 27 | ... | - | - | 11 | 27 | ... | - | - | - | 6 763 | ... | ... | 38 | - |
| Female..... | 27 | ... | - | - | 22 | 27 | ... | - | - | - | 7 661 | ... | ... | 24 | - |
| Fremont city..... | 20 | 7 | - | - | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | 7 | 3 643 | - | - | 9 | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 674 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 969 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Garden City city..... | 313 | 177 | 18 | - | 118 | 267 | - | - | 5 | 41 | 35 074 | 50 | 90 | 106 | 7 |
| Male..... | 133 | 80 | ... | - | 53 | 111 | - | - | 5 | 17 | 17 436 | 21 | 34 | 37 | 7 |
| Female..... | 180 | 97 | ... | - | 65 | 156 | - | - | - | 24 | 17 638 | 29 | 56 | 69 | - |
| Gaylord city..... | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | 15 | - | - | - | - | 2 996 | - | - | - | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 325 | - | - | - | - |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 671 | - | - | - | - |
| Gibraltar city..... | 12 | 6 | - | - | 6 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 4 408 | - | 23 | 8 | 7 |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 261 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 147 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Gladstone city..... | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | - | 4 471 | 5 | 29 | - | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 171 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 300 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Grand Blanc city..... | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 6 734 | 70 | - | 37 | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 154 | 46 | - | 12 | ... |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 580 | 24 | - | 25 | ... |
| Grand Haven city..... | 132 | 125 | - | - | 7 | 125 | 7 | - | - | - | 11 446 | 22 | 96 | 67 | - |
| Male..... | 63 | 63 | - | - | ... | 56 | ... | - | - | - | 5 336 | ... | 57 | 36 | - |
| Female..... | 69 | 62 | - | - | ... | 69 | ... | - | - | - | 6 110 | ... | 39 | 31 | - |
| Grand Ledge city..... | 84 | 50 | 5 | - | 29 | 68 | - | - | - | 16 | 6 652 | 42 | 92 | 50 | - |
| Male..... | 57 | 27 | ... | - | ... | 41 | - | - | - | ... | 3 127 | 25 | 40 | 20 | ... |
| Female..... | 27 | 23 | - | - | ... | 27 | - | - | - | ... | 3 525 | 17 | 52 | 30 | ... |
| Grand Rapids city..... | 5 782 | 3 401 | 1 185 | 249 | 947 | 2 284 | 487 | 135 | 7 | 2 869 | 144 936 | 28 324 | 1 211 | 1 408 | 182 |
| Male..... | 2 952 | 1 724 | 643 | 112 | 473 | 1 100 | 216 | 46 | - | 1 590 | 67 927 | 13 188 | 534 | 607 | 67 |
| Female..... | 2 830 | 1 677 | 542 | 137 | 474 | 1 184 | 271 | 89 | 7 | 1 279 | 77 009 | 15 136 | 677 | 801 | 115 |
| Grandville city..... | 114 | 31 | 6 | 21 | 56 | 106 | - | - | - | 8 | 12 180 | 14 | 45 | 59 | - |
| Male..... | 45 | 16 | ... | ... | 14 | 37 | ... | - | - | ... | 5 960 | ... | 18 | 18 | ... |
| Female..... | 69 | 15 | ... | ... | 42 | 69 | ... | - | - | ... | 6 220 | ... | 27 | 41 | ... |
| Greenville city..... | 88 | 70 | - | 6 | 12 | 64 | - | - | - | 24 | 7 769 | 26 | 28 | 108 | - |
| Male..... | 32 | 32 | - | - | ... | 20 | ... | - | - | ... | 3 621 | ... | ... | 36 | ... |
| Female..... | 56 | 38 | - | - | ... | 44 | ... | - | - | ... | 4 148 | ... | ... | 72 | ... |
| Grosse Pointe city..... | 41 | 5 | - | - | 36 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 5 805 | 10 | - | 42 | 3 |
| Male..... | 24 | ... | - | - | 19 | 24 | ... | - | - | ... | 2 625 | ... | - | 19 | ... |
| Female..... | 17 | ... | - | - | 17 | 17 | ... | - | - | ... | 3 180 | ... | - | 23 | ... |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city..... | 61 | 21 | 3 | - | 37 | 61 | - | - | - | - | 10 406 | 6 | 15 | 63 | - |
| Male..... | 14 | ... | - | - | 14 | 14 | ... | - | - | ... | 4 984 | ... | ... | 24 | - |
| Female..... | 47 | ... | - | - | 23 | 47 | ... | - | - | ... | 5 422 | ... | ... | 39 | - |
| Grosse Pointe Park city..... | 100 | 33 | - | - | 67 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 13 343 | 12 | 25 | 159 | - |
| Male..... | 51 | 25 | - | - | 26 | 51 | ... | - | - | ... | 6 326 | ... | ... | 78 | - |
| Female..... | 49 | 8 | - | - | 41 | 49 | ... | - | - | ... | 7 017 | ... | ... | 81 | - |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village..... | 28 | 7 | - | - | 21 | 28 | - | - | - | - | 3 054 | 19 | 6 | 13 | - |
| Male..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 517 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female..... | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 537 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city..... | 104 | - | 15 | 35 | 54 | 90 | - | - | - | 14 | 18 581 | 38 | - | 156 | 7 |
| Male..... | 57 | - | ... | 19 | 28 | 47 | - | - | - | - | 8 909 | 26 | - | 84 | ... |
| Female..... | 47 | - | ... | 16 | 26 | 43 | - | - | - | ... | 9 672 | 12 | - | 72 | ... |
| Hamtramck city..... | 220 | 108 | 40 | 8 | 64 | 177 | - | 2 | - | 41 | 18 116 | 2 703 | 79 | 118 | 64 |
| Male..... | 106 | 33 | 27 | ... | 38 | 94 | - | - | - | 12 | 8 681 | 1 128 | 19 | 72 | 36 |
| Female..... | 114 | 75 | 13 | ... | 26 | 83 | - | 2 | - | 29 | 9 435 | 1 575 | 60 | 46 | 28 |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
| Hancock city | 12 | 5 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 5 008 | 71 | 8 | 23 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 530 | 59 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 478 | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Harper Woods city | 66 | 28 | 12 | 5 | 21 | 57 | — | — | 9 | 16 119 | 8 | 54 | 114 | — |
| Male | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | — | 9 | 7 297 | ... | 42 | 34 | — |
| Female | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | — | — | 8 822 | ... | 12 | 80 | — |
| Haslett (CDP) | 67 | 52 | — | — | 15 | 49 | — | — | — | 6 776 | 94 | 47 | 31 | 10 |
| Male | 16 | 7 | — | — | ... | 11 | — | — | ... | 3 210 | 27 | 40 | 13 | ... |
| Female | 51 | 45 | — | — | ... | 38 | — | — | ... | 3 566 | 67 | 7 | 18 | ... |
| Hastings city | 68 | 10 | 15 | — | 43 | 59 | — | 9 | — | 6 119 | 11 | 161 | 59 | — |
| Male | 38 | ... | ... | — | 28 | 29 | ... | 9 | — | 2 864 | ... | 52 | 21 | — |
| Female | 30 | ... | ... | — | 15 | 30 | ... | — | — | 3 255 | ... | 109 | 38 | — |
| Hazel Park city | 225 | 139 | 7 | — | 79 | 152 | — | — | — | 20 472 | 23 | 90 | 104 | — |
| Male | 95 | 61 | ... | — | 27 | 64 | ... | — | 31 | 9 914 | ... | 49 | 54 | — |
| Female | 130 | 78 | ... | — | 52 | 88 | ... | — | 42 | 10 558 | ... | 41 | 50 | — |
| Highland Park city | 225 | 130 | — | — | 95 | 46 | 133 | — | 6 | 4 199 | 23 274 | 52 | 151 | 8 |
| Male | 136 | 71 | — | — | 65 | 33 | 72 | — | 6 | 1 942 | 10 761 | 34 | 71 | 4 |
| Female | 89 | 59 | — | — | 30 | 13 | 61 | — | 15 | 2 257 | 12 513 | 18 | 80 | 4 |
| Hillsdale city | 88 | 43 | — | — | 45 | 53 | — | — | 35 | 7 272 | 25 | 11 | 36 | — |
| Male | 48 | 37 | — | — | 11 | 40 | ... | ... | 8 | 3 398 | ... | ... | 22 | — |
| Female | 40 | 6 | — | — | 34 | 13 | ... | ... | 27 | 3 874 | ... | ... | 14 | — |
| Holland city | 2 887 | 2 382 | 81 | 66 | 358 | 1 498 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 22 604 | 140 | 36 | 614 | — |
| Male | 1 436 | 1 183 | 61 | 38 | 154 | 671 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 10 537 | 89 | 30 | 350 | — |
| Female | 1 451 | 1 199 | 20 | 28 | 204 | 827 | — | 9 | — | 12 067 | 51 | 6 | 264 | — |
| Holly village | 43 | 27 | — | 16 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 4 817 | — | 14 | — | — |
| Male | 19 | ... | — | ... | — | 4 | — | ... | 15 | 2 316 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 24 | ... | — | ... | — | 7 | — | ... | 17 | 2 501 | — | ... | — | — |
| Holt (CDP) | 206 | 69 | 37 | 26 | 74 | 206 | — | — | — | 9 635 | 116 | 35 | 90 | 15 |
| Male | 156 | 58 | 21 | ... | 51 | 156 | — | — | ... | 4 615 | 54 | 19 | 41 | ... |
| Female | 50 | 11 | 16 | ... | 23 | 50 | — | — | ... | 5 020 | 62 | 16 | 49 | ... |
| Houghton city | 73 | — | — | — | 73 | 49 | — | — | 24 | 7 190 | 66 | 20 | 163 | — |
| Male | 58 | — | — | — | 58 | 34 | — | — | ... | 4 630 | 54 | ... | 108 | ... |
| Female | 15 | — | — | — | 15 | 15 | — | — | ... | 2 560 | 12 | ... | 55 | ... |
| Howell city | 29 | 29 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 21 | 6 797 | 7 | 60 | 83 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 190 | ... | 37 | 40 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 607 | ... | 23 | 43 | ... |
| Hudson city | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 545 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 142 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 403 | — | — | — | — |
| Hudsonville city | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 837 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 2 313 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 2 524 | — | ... | — | — |
| Huntington Woods city | 63 | 29 | — | — | 34 | 63 | — | — | — | 6 772 | — | 8 | 60 | 34 |
| Male | 42 | ... | — | — | 24 | 42 | — | — | — | 3 333 | — | ... | 25 | 22 |
| Female | 21 | ... | — | — | 10 | 21 | — | — | — | 3 439 | — | ... | 35 | 12 |
| Inkster city | 528 | 272 | 38 | — | 218 | 222 | 197 | — | 37 | 14 543 | 19 845 | 58 | 173 | 43 |
| Male | 303 | 129 | 21 | — | 153 | 126 | 118 | — | 11 | 6 950 | 9 501 | 22 | 90 | 37 |
| Female | 225 | 143 | 17 | — | 65 | 96 | 79 | — | 26 | 7 593 | 10 344 | 36 | 83 | 6 |
| Ionia city | 170 | 159 | — | — | 11 | 89 | — | — | — | 5 710 | 6 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Male | 112 | 101 | — | — | ... | 59 | ... | ... | 53 | 2 643 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 58 | 58 | — | — | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 28 | 3 067 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Iron Mountain city | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 8 324 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 009 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 315 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Ironwood city | 9 | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | 7 670 | — | 62 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 557 | — | 22 | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 113 | — | 40 | — | — |
| Ishpeming city | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 440 | — | 58 | 28 | 5 |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 597 | — | 16 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 843 | — | 42 | ... | ... |
| Ithaca city | 27 | 20 | — | — | 7 | 15 | — | — | 12 | 2 884 | — | 31 | 8 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 370 | — | 18 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 514 | — | 13 | ... | ... |
| Jackson city | 642 | 434 | 39 | 18 | 151 | 310 | 68 | 6 | — | 32 522 | 6 120 | 235 | 153 | 67 |
| Male | 288 | 197 | 27 | ... | 54 | 133 | 34 | — | — | 15 281 | 2 960 | 115 | 70 | 40 |
| Female | 354 | 237 | 12 | ... | 97 | 177 | 34 | 6 | — | 17 241 | 3 160 | 120 | 83 | 27 |
| Jenison (CDP) | 105 | 33 | 6 | 21 | 45 | 92 | — | — | — | 16 139 | 24 | 5 | 57 | — |
| Male | 59 | 19 | ... | ... | 26 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 7 921 | ... | ... | 39 | ... |
| Female | 46 | 14 | ... | ... | 19 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 8 218 | ... | ... | 18 | ... |
| Kalamazoo city | 1 375 | 815 | 65 | 27 | 468 | 815 | 132 | — | 38 | 64 648 | 12 300 | 449 | 818 | 132 |
| Male | 749 | 430 | 36 | ... | 262 | 391 | 81 | — | 26 | 30 459 | 5 729 | 260 | 403 | 48 |
| Female | 626 | 385 | 29 | ... | 206 | 424 | 51 | — | 12 | 34 189 | 6 571 | 189 | 415 | 84 |
| Keego Harbor city | 128 | 101 | 18 | — | 9 | 70 | — | — | 9 | 2 833 | — | 113 | 9 | — |
| Male | 75 | 56 | ... | — | ... | 24 | — | — | ... | 1 461 | — | 60 | ... | — |
| Female | 53 | 45 | ... | — | ... | 46 | — | — | ... | 1 372 | — | 53 | ... | — |
| Kentwood city | 392 | 237 | 18 | 18 | 119 | 276 | 6 | 21 | — | 28 615 | 1 105 | 89 | 223 | 14 |
| Male | 194 | 122 | ... | ... | 55 | 128 | — | 13 | — | 13 691 | 552 | 51 | 103 | — |
| Female | 198 | 115 | ... | ... | 64 | 148 | 6 | 8 | — | 14 924 | 553 | 38 | 120 | 14 |
| Kingsford city | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 255 | — | 6 | 29 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 2 503 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 2 752 | — | ... | ... | — |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | 193 | 86 | 43 | 25 | 39 | 119 | — | — | — | 6 331 | 521 | 77 | 205 | 18 |
| Male | 139 | 71 | 29 | ... | 19 | 85 | — | — | — | 3 623 | 334 | 36 | 57 | 12 |
| Female | 54 | 15 | 14 | ... | 20 | 34 | — | — | — | 2 708 | 187 | 41 | 148 | 6 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 044 | — | 6 | 104 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 1 500 | — | ... | 75 | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 1 544 | — | ... | 29 | — |
| Lake Orion village | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 882 | — | 11 | 14 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 1 399 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 1 483 | — | ... | ... | — |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | 4 012 | 8 | 20 | 31 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 003 | ... | ... | 12 | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 009 | ... | ... | 19 | - |
| Lakeview (CDP) | 129 | 92 | - | - | 37 | 125 | - | - | - | 4 | 13 035 | 46 | 28 | 102 | 5 |
| Male | 53 | 26 | - | - | 27 | 53 | - | - | - | ... | 6 263 | 24 | ... | 41 | ... |
| Female | 76 | 66 | - | - | 10 | 72 | - | - | - | ... | 6 772 | 22 | ... | 61 | ... |
| Lambertville (CDP) | 84 | 47 | 7 | - | 30 | 56 | - | - | - | 28 | 6 230 | - | 21 | 6 | - |
| Male | 56 | 26 | ... | - | 23 | 36 | - | - | - | ... | 3 083 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 28 | 21 | ... | - | 7 | 20 | - | - | - | ... | 3 147 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| L'Anse village | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 295 | - | 91 | 10 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 116 | - | 40 | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 179 | - | 51 | ... | - |
| Lansing city | 7 968 | 6 461 | 209 | 287 | 1 011 | 3 577 | 159 | 92 | 24 | 4 116 | 102 069 | 17 922 | 1 120 | 1 120 | 215 |
| Male | 4 049 | 3 296 | 136 | 143 | 474 | 1 873 | 72 | 66 | 14 | 2 024 | 48 435 | 8 627 | 533 | 526 | 137 |
| Female | 3 919 | 3 165 | 73 | 144 | 537 | 1 704 | 87 | 26 | 10 | 2 092 | 53 634 | 9 295 | 587 | 594 | 78 |
| Lapeer city | 110 | 84 | 14 | - | 12 | 6 | - | - | - | 104 | 6 016 | 30 | 42 | - | - |
| Male | 69 | 49 | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | 69 | 2 708 | 18 | 21 | - | - |
| Female | 41 | 35 | ... | - | ... | 6 | - | - | - | 35 | 3 308 | 12 | 21 | - | - |
| Lathrup Village city | 76 | 7 | 23 | 31 | 15 | 76 | - | - | - | - | 4 301 | 185 | - | - | - |
| Male | 37 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 37 | - | - | - | - | 2 073 | 88 | - | - | - |
| Female | 39 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 39 | - | - | - | - | 2 228 | 97 | - | - | - |
| Laurium village | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 666 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 268 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 398 | - | - | - | - |
| Level Park-Oak Park (CDP) | 77 | 51 | 6 | - | 20 | 63 | - | - | - | 14 | 2 987 | 119 | 6 | 21 | - |
| Male | 27 | 27 | ... | - | ... | 20 | - | ... | ... | ... | 1 523 | 48 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 50 | 24 | ... | - | ... | 43 | - | ... | ... | ... | 1 464 | 71 | ... | ... | ... |
| Lincoln Park city | 1 184 | 915 | 28 | 12 | 229 | 904 | - | 6 | 5 | 269 | 43 379 | 225 | 118 | 190 | 9 |
| Male | 599 | 478 | ... | ... | 107 | 486 | - | 6 | - | 107 | 20 914 | 115 | 50 | 101 | 4 |
| Female | 585 | 437 | ... | ... | 122 | 418 | - | - | 5 | 162 | 22 465 | 110 | 68 | 89 | 5 |
| Livonia city | 979 | 461 | 142 | 67 | 309 | 811 | - | - | 41 | 127 | 102 506 | 82 | 183 | 981 | 83 |
| Male | 496 | 253 | 69 | 12 | 162 | 406 | - | - | 12 | 78 | 50 338 | 19 | 104 | 497 | 58 |
| Female | 483 | 208 | 73 | 55 | 147 | 405 | - | - | 29 | 49 | 52 168 | 63 | 79 | 484 | 25 |
| Lowell city | 46 | 46 | - | - | - | 41 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 649 | 12 | - | - | - |
| Male | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | 24 | - | - | - | ... | 1 711 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Female | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | 17 | ... | - | - | ... | 1 938 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Ludington city | 162 | 139 | 8 | - | 15 | 122 | - | - | - | 40 | 8 621 | 64 | 45 | 45 | - |
| Male | 98 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | 72 | - | - | - | 26 | 3 922 | 41 | 20 | 35 | - |
| Female | 64 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | - | - | - | 14 | 4 699 | 23 | 25 | 10 | - |
| Madison Heights city | 184 | 62 | 13 | - | 109 | 160 | - | - | 6 | 18 | 34 140 | 234 | 155 | 636 | 26 |
| Male | 83 | 20 | ... | ... | 63 | 72 | - | - | 6 | 5 | 16 602 | 105 | 73 | 345 | 16 |
| Female | 101 | 42 | ... | ... | 46 | 88 | - | - | - | 13 | 17 538 | 129 | 82 | 291 | 10 |
| Manistee city | 112 | 106 | - | - | 6 | 112 | - | - | - | - | 7 354 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 8 |
| Male | 69 | 69 | - | - | ... | 69 | - | - | ... | ... | 3 414 | 26 | 30 | ... | ... |
| Female | 43 | 37 | - | - | ... | 43 | - | - | ... | ... | 3 940 | 14 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Manistique city | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 3 738 | - | 204 | 14 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 703 | - | 93 | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 035 | - | 111 | ... | - |
| Marine City city | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 4 389 | 5 | 11 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 083 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 306 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Marquette city | 288 | 111 | 40 | - | 137 | 186 | 7 | 18 | - | 77 | 21 986 | 642 | 226 | 120 | 26 |
| Male | 164 | 63 | 13 | - | 88 | 94 | 7 | 12 | - | 51 | 10 864 | 578 | 121 | 58 | 20 |
| Female | 124 | 48 | 27 | - | 49 | 92 | - | 6 | - | 26 | 11 122 | 64 | 105 | 62 | 6 |
| Marshall city | 235 | 186 | 25 | - | 24 | 134 | - | - | - | 101 | 6 891 | 39 | 15 | 9 | 12 |
| Male | 113 | 82 | ... | - | ... | 39 | - | ... | ... | 74 | 3 206 | 39 | ... | ... | 6 |
| Female | 122 | 104 | ... | - | ... | 95 | - | ... | ... | 27 | 3 685 | - | ... | ... | 6 |
| Marysville city | 12 | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 7 293 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 548 | - | 18 | - | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 745 | - | 22 | - | - |
| Mason city | 88 | 67 | 6 | - | 15 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 60 | 5 767 | 150 | 14 | - | - |
| Male | 41 | 30 | ... | - | ... | 12 | 6 | ... | - | 23 | 2 865 | 111 | ... | - | - |
| Female | 47 | 37 | ... | - | ... | 10 | - | ... | - | 37 | 2 902 | 39 | ... | - | - |
| Melvindale city | 486 | 265 | 29 | 9 | 183 | 355 | - | 13 | 13 | 105 | 11 489 | 47 | 192 | 108 | - |
| Male | 248 | 144 | ... | ... | 86 | 175 | - | 13 | - | 60 | 5 662 | 22 | 102 | 44 | - |
| Female | 238 | 121 | ... | ... | 97 | 180 | - | - | 13 | 45 | 5 827 | 25 | 90 | 64 | - |
| Menominee city | 26 | 6 | - | - | 20 | 26 | - | - | - | - | 10 037 | - | 30 | 6 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 806 | - | 24 | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 231 | - | 6 | ... | - |
| Michigan Center (CDP) | 34 | 34 | - | - | - | 29 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 194 | - | 6 | 10 | - |
| Male | 34 | 34 | - | - | - | 29 | - | - | - | ... | 2 538 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | 2 656 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Midland city | 538 | 298 | 14 | 42 | 184 | 345 | - | - | 7 | 186 | 35 395 | 561 | 68 | 626 | 69 |
| Male | 235 | 141 | ... | 24 | 70 | 138 | - | - | 7 | 90 | 17 490 | 271 | 15 | 360 | 39 |
| Female | 303 | 157 | ... | 18 | 114 | 207 | - | - | - | 96 | 17 905 | 290 | 53 | 266 | 30 |
| Milan city | 121 | 105 | 7 | - | 9 | 67 | - | - | - | 54 | 3 991 | 64 | 2 | 4 | - |
| Male | 87 | 76 | ... | - | ... | 41 | - | ... | ... | 46 | 1 910 | 24 | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 34 | 29 | ... | - | ... | 26 | - | ... | ... | 8 | 2 081 | 40 | ... | ... | - |
| Milford village | 67 | 26 | - | - | 41 | 49 | 18 | - | - | - | 4 963 | - | 6 | 5 | - |
| Male | 26 | ... | - | - | 9 | 17 | ... | - | ... | - | 2 454 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 41 | ... | - | - | 32 | 32 | ... | - | ... | - | 2 509 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Monroe city | 196 | 130 | - | 12 | 54 | 192 | - | - | - | 4 | 22 226 | 1 006 | 37 | 66 | - |
| Male | 85 | 52 | - | ... | 27 | 81 | - | - | - | ... | 10 453 | 512 | 17 | 34 | ... |
| Female | 111 | 78 | - | ... | 27 | 111 | - | - | - | ... | 11 773 | 494 | 20 | 32 | ... |
| Mount Clemens city | 280 | 215 | - | 32 | 33 | 193 | 26 | - | - | 61 | 14 951 | 3 411 | 117 | 47 | - |
| Male | 146 | 107 | - | 14 | 25 | 117 | 13 | - | - | 16 | 7 180 | 1 650 | 55 | 11 | - |
| Female | 134 | 108 | - | 18 | 8 | 76 | 13 | - | - | 45 | 7 771 | 1 761 | 62 | 36 | - |
| Mount Morris city | 52 | 40 | 4 | - | 8 | 22 | - | - | - | 30 | 3 099 | - | 67 | 28 | - |
| Male | 21 | 13 | ... | - | ... | 5 | - | - | ... | 16 | 1 483 | - | 20 | ... | - |
| Female | 31 | 27 | ... | - | ... | 17 | - | - | ... | 14 | 1 616 | - | 47 | ... | - |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Mount Pleasant city | 387 | 303 | 29 | 6 | 49 | 159 | — | 14 | — | 214 | 22 682 | 414 | 101 | 162 | — |
| Male | 153 | 136 | ... | ... | 17 | 44 | — | 14 | — | 95 | 10 354 | 161 | 32 | 61 | — |
| Female | 234 | 167 | ... | ... | 32 | 115 | — | — | — | 119 | 12 328 | 253 | 69 | 101 | — |
| Munising city | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 3 041 | — | 40 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 494 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 547 | — | 32 | — | — |
| Muskegon city | 1 139 | 903 | 90 | — | 146 | 673 | 35 | 6 | — | 425 | 30 605 | 8 679 | 235 | 126 | 39 |
| Male | 503 | 417 | 32 | — | 54 | 269 | 14 | 6 | — | 214 | 14 218 | 4 251 | 75 | 80 | 18 |
| Female | 636 | 486 | 58 | — | 92 | 404 | 21 | — | — | 211 | 16 387 | 4 428 | 160 | 46 | 21 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 206 | 193 | 4 | — | 9 | 74 | 22 | — | — | 110 | 5 173 | 9 116 | 111 | — | 5 |
| Male | 79 | 66 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 4 | — | — | 51 | 2 434 | 4 233 | 53 | — | — |
| Female | 127 | 127 | ... | ... | ... | 50 | 18 | — | — | 59 | 2 739 | 4 883 | 58 | — | 5 |
| Negaunee city | 26 | 6 | 9 | — | 11 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 5 157 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 554 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 603 | — | ... | — | — |
| New Baltimore city | 73 | 16 | 18 | — | 39 | 67 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 350 | — | 10 | 6 | — |
| Male | 36 | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 30 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 657 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 37 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 693 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| New Buffalo city | 33 | 5 | — | — | 28 | 33 | — | — | — | — | 2 775 | — | 5 | 8 | — |
| Male | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 349 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 426 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Niles city | 269 | 56 | 161 | — | 52 | 170 | 19 | — | 16 | 64 | 11 317 | 1 366 | 103 | 50 | 10 |
| Male | 131 | 29 | 68 | — | 34 | 78 | 11 | — | 16 | 26 | 5 186 | 616 | 62 | 31 | 4 |
| Female | 138 | 27 | 93 | — | 18 | 92 | 8 | — | — | 38 | 6 131 | 750 | 41 | 19 | 6 |
| North Muskegon city | 26 | 6 | — | — | 20 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 3 939 | 23 | 24 | 12 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 819 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Northview (CDP) | 102 | 82 | 7 | — | 13 | 81 | — | — | — | 21 | 11 299 | 172 | 6 | 83 | — |
| Male | 56 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 43 | — | ... | ... | ... | 5 590 | 95 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Female | 46 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 38 | — | ... | ... | ... | 5 709 | 77 | ... | 69 | ... |
| Northville city | 39 | — | — | — | 39 | 39 | — | — | — | — | 5 595 | — | 17 | 42 | 5 |
| Male | 29 | — | — | — | 29 | 29 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 674 | — | ... | 23 | ... |
| Female | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 921 | — | ... | 19 | ... |
| Norton Shores city | 361 | 297 | 7 | 23 | 34 | 128 | 13 | 32 | — | 188 | 21 117 | 304 | 209 | 34 | — |
| Male | 181 | 143 | ... | ... | 20 | 73 | 4 | 13 | — | 91 | 10 386 | 156 | 88 | 9 | — |
| Female | 180 | 154 | ... | ... | 14 | 55 | 9 | 19 | — | 97 | 10 731 | 148 | 121 | 25 | — |
| Norway city | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 2 892 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 385 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 507 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Novi city | 170 | 109 | — | — | 61 | 140 | 4 | — | — | 26 | 21 911 | 45 | 56 | 343 | — |
| Male | 91 | 62 | — | — | 29 | 73 | — | — | — | ... | 10 723 | 14 | 44 | 172 | ... |
| Female | 79 | 47 | — | — | 32 | 67 | 4 | — | — | ... | 11 188 | 31 | 12 | 171 | ... |
| Oak Park city | 442 | 111 | 83 | 61 | 187 | 310 | 27 | — | 53 | 52 | 26 810 | 3 767 | 37 | 425 | 56 |
| Male | 253 | 81 | 42 | 38 | 92 | 165 | 23 | — | 31 | 34 | 12 996 | 1 732 | 26 | 204 | 45 |
| Female | 189 | 30 | 41 | 23 | 95 | 145 | 4 | — | 22 | 18 | 13 814 | 2 035 | 11 | 221 | 11 |
| Okemos (CDP) | 147 | 8 | 27 | 13 | 99 | 98 | 42 | — | 7 | — | 8 325 | 179 | 42 | 189 | — |
| Male | 74 | ... | ... | ... | 51 | 65 | 9 | — | — | — | 4 095 | 87 | 35 | 112 | — |
| Female | 73 | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 33 | 33 | — | 7 | — | 4 230 | 92 | 7 | 77 | — |
| Otsego city | 35 | 35 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 28 | 3 762 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Male | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | 7 | ... | — | — | ... | 1 711 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Female | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | 2 051 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Owasco city | 225 | 179 | — | — | 46 | 130 | — | 27 | — | 68 | 16 168 | 8 | 30 | 24 | — |
| Male | 108 | 90 | — | — | 18 | 65 | ... | 14 | ... | 29 | 7 684 | ... | 12 | ... | — |
| Female | 117 | 89 | — | — | 28 | 65 | ... | 13 | ... | 39 | 8 484 | ... | 18 | ... | — |
| Oxford village | 15 | — | 15 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 2 731 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 304 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 427 | — | — | — | — |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP) | 29 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | 2 987 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 438 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 549 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Paw Paw village | 54 | 38 | — | 12 | 4 | 48 | — | — | — | 6 | 3 094 | 36 | 27 | — | — |
| Male | 27 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 417 | 11 | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 27 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 677 | 25 | ... | — | ... |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | 24 | 12 | — | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | 4 114 | — | 49 | 6 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 989 | — | 29 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 125 | — | 20 | ... | ... |
| Pearl Beach (CDP) | 34 | — | — | — | 34 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 3 363 | — | 33 | — | — |
| Male | 22 | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 1 678 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Female | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 1 685 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Petoskey city | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 5 913 | 5 | 175 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 655 | ... | 80 | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 258 | ... | 95 | — | — |
| Plainwell city | 25 | 6 | — | — | 19 | 25 | — | — | — | — | 3 721 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 726 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 995 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Pleasant Ridge city | 42 | 7 | — | — | 35 | 42 | — | — | — | — | 3 157 | — | 12 | 6 | — |
| Male | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 13 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 577 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 29 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 580 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Plymouth city | 58 | 35 | — | — | 23 | 48 | — | — | — | 10 | 9 863 | 4 | 8 | 26 | 27 |
| Male | 32 | 19 | — | — | ... | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 634 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| Female | 26 | 16 | — | — | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 229 | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| Pontiac city | 4 997 | 3 475 | 1 144 | 33 | 345 | 2 085 | 258 | 88 | 9 | 2 557 | 42 366 | 28 183 | 460 | 539 | 170 |
| Male | 2 536 | 1 711 | 649 | 4 | 172 | 980 | 123 | 56 | 9 | 1 368 | 20 452 | 13 400 | 212 | 264 | 83 |
| Female | 2 461 | 1 764 | 495 | 29 | 173 | 1 105 | 135 | 32 | — | 1 189 | 21 914 | 14 783 | 248 | 275 | 87 |
| Portage city | 331 | 168 | 27 | 17 | 119 | 233 | — | — | — | 98 | 36 608 | 727 | 187 | 299 | 5 |
| Male | 167 | 93 | ... | ... | 55 | 107 | — | — | — | 60 | 17 957 | 377 | 82 | 150 | — |
| Female | 164 | 75 | ... | ... | 64 | 126 | — | — | — | 38 | 18 651 | 350 | 105 | 149 | 5 |
| Port Huron city | 929 | 706 | 32 | — | 191 | 476 | 58 | 19 | — | 376 | 30 703 | 2 125 | 171 | 40 | 13 |
| Male | 466 | 378 | 12 | — | 76 | 247 | 16 | 7 | — | 196 | 14 197 | 870 | 101 | 17 | 13 |
| Female | 463 | 328 | 20 | — | 115 | 229 | 42 | 12 | — | 180 | 16 506 | 1 255 | 70 | 23 | — |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Portland city | 79 | 72 | - | - | 7 | 74 | - | - | - | 5 | 3 877 | - | 7 | - | - |
| Male | 35 | 28 | - | - | ... | 35 | - | - | - | ... | 1 888 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | 44 | 44 | - | - | ... | 39 | - | - | - | ... | 1 989 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Richmond city | 18 | 6 | - | - | 12 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 3 518 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 616 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 902 | - | - | - | - |
| River Rouge city | 269 | 231 | - | - | 38 | 177 | 5 | - | - | 87 | 8 280 | 4 208 | 131 | 24 | - |
| Male | 178 | 153 | - | - | 25 | 124 | - | - | - | 54 | 3 972 | 1 934 | 60 | ... | - |
| Female | 91 | 78 | - | - | 13 | 53 | 5 | - | - | 33 | 4 308 | 2 274 | 71 | ... | - |
| Riverview city | 304 | 281 | - | 5 | 18 | 233 | - | - | - | 71 | 14 070 | 65 | 32 | 85 | 13 |
| Male | 172 | 154 | - | ... | ... | 135 | - | - | - | 37 | 6 730 | 26 | 23 | 29 | 7 |
| Female | 132 | 127 | - | ... | ... | 98 | - | - | - | 34 | 7 340 | 39 | 9 | 56 | 6 |
| Rochester city | 106 | 64 | 21 | - | 21 | 63 | - | - | - | 43 | 6 977 | 85 | - | 35 | - |
| Male | 64 | 39 | ... | - | ... | 37 | - | - | - | 27 | 3 323 | 50 | - | 24 | - |
| Female | 42 | 25 | ... | - | ... | 26 | - | - | - | 16 | 3 654 | 35 | - | 11 | - |
| Rockford city | 22 | 22 | - | - | - | 16 | - | 6 | - | - | 3 296 | - | - | 6 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 534 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 762 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Rockwood city | 36 | 30 | - | - | 6 | 36 | - | - | - | - | 3 241 | - | 69 | - | - |
| Male | 12 | 12 | - | - | ... | 12 | - | - | - | - | 1 613 | - | 43 | - | - |
| Female | 24 | 18 | - | - | ... | 24 | - | - | - | - | 1 628 | - | 26 | - | - |
| Rogers City city | 25 | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | 25 | - | 3 831 | - | 48 | 13 | 6 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 866 | - | 25 | 3 | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 965 | - | 23 | 10 | ... |
| Romeo village | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 3 256 | 238 | 4 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 545 | 82 | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 711 | 156 | - | - | ... |
| Romulus city | 298 | 142 | 49 | - | 107 | 213 | 20 | - | 21 | 44 | 20 039 | 4 310 | 107 | 97 | 6 |
| Male | 113 | 55 | 6 | - | 52 | 94 | - | - | 14 | 5 | 10 015 | 2 070 | 52 | 58 | 6 |
| Female | 185 | 87 | 43 | - | 55 | 119 | 20 | - | 7 | 39 | 10 024 | 2 240 | 55 | 39 | - |
| Roosevelt Park city | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | 31 | - | - | - | - | 3 926 | 31 | 11 | 16 | - |
| Male | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | ... | ... | 1 880 | 10 | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 22 | 22 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | ... | ... | 2 046 | 21 | ... | ... | - |
| Roseville city | 587 | 389 | 35 | - | 163 | 484 | - | - | 9 | 94 | 52 466 | 621 | 177 | 433 | 27 |
| Male | 267 | 184 | 11 | - | 72 | 213 | - | - | - | 54 | 25 540 | 265 | 56 | 206 | 17 |
| Female | 320 | 205 | 24 | - | 91 | 271 | - | - | 9 | 40 | 26 926 | 356 | 121 | 227 | 10 |
| Royal Oak city | 487 | 202 | 44 | 20 | 221 | 387 | - | - | 7 | 93 | 69 673 | 74 | 176 | 470 | 13 |
| Male | 252 | 106 | 15 | ... | 117 | 216 | - | - | 7 | 29 | 32 964 | 53 | 94 | 228 | 6 |
| Female | 235 | 96 | 29 | ... | 104 | 171 | - | - | - | 64 | 36 709 | 21 | 82 | 242 | 7 |
| Saginaw city | 7 000 | 6 330 | 64 | - | 606 | 2 303 | 239 | 116 | 40 | 4 302 | 42 483 | 27 359 | 347 | 239 | 80 |
| Male | 3 299 | 2 973 | 32 | - | 294 | 1 080 | 134 | 42 | 11 | 2 032 | 19 787 | 12 673 | 182 | 106 | 32 |
| Female | 3 701 | 3 357 | 32 | - | 312 | 1 223 | 105 | 74 | 29 | 2 270 | 22 696 | 14 686 | 165 | 133 | 48 |
| St. Clair city | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 743 | - | 5 | 32 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 164 | - | ... | 9 | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 579 | - | ... | 23 | - |
| St. Clair Shores city | 664 | 327 | 6 | 66 | 265 | 544 | 35 | 11 | 12 | 62 | 74 776 | 154 | 236 | 355 | 25 |
| Male | 372 | 179 | ... | 33 | 154 | 305 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 46 | 35 919 | 68 | 133 | 151 | 20 |
| Female | 292 | 148 | ... | 33 | 111 | 239 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 38 857 | 86 | 103 | 204 | 5 |
| St. Ignace city | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 2 276 | - | 319 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 090 | - | 198 | - | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 186 | - | 121 | - | ... |
| St. Johns city | 198 | 79 | 58 | - | 61 | 128 | - | - | - | 70 | 7 103 | - | 12 | 63 | - |
| Male | 75 | 43 | 19 | - | 13 | 50 | - | - | - | 25 | 3 365 | - | ... | 32 | - |
| Female | 123 | 36 | 39 | - | 48 | 78 | - | - | - | 45 | 3 738 | - | ... | 31 | - |
| St. Joseph city | 57 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 30 | 57 | - | - | - | - | 9 347 | 161 | 16 | 41 | - |
| Male | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 23 | - | - | - | - | 4 188 | 93 | ... | 25 | - |
| Female | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 34 | - | - | - | - | 5 159 | 68 | ... | 16 | - |
| St. Louis city | 252 | 243 | - | - | 9 | 141 | - | - | - | 111 | 3 838 | 11 | - | 6 | - |
| Male | 125 | 125 | - | - | ... | 85 | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 1 809 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Female | 127 | 118 | - | - | ... | 56 | ... | ... | ... | 71 | 2 029 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Saline city | 13 | 4 | - | - | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 4 | 6 367 | - | 32 | 61 | 10 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 044 | - | 20 | 31 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 323 | - | 12 | 30 | ... |
| Sault Ste. Marie city | 76 | 29 | - | 13 | 34 | 56 | - | 8 | - | 12 | 13 030 | 22 | 1 300 | 5 | 15 |
| Male | 27 | ... | - | ... | 13 | 17 | - | 5 | - | - | 6 272 | ... | 586 | ... | ... |
| Female | 49 | ... | - | ... | 21 | 39 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 6 758 | ... | 714 | ... | ... |
| Southfield city | 469 | 182 | 55 | - | 188 | 319 | 42 | 10 | - | 98 | 66 569 | 6 860 | 170 | 1 440 | 60 |
| Male | 254 | 97 | 27 | 34 | 96 | 169 | 12 | 10 | - | 63 | 31 561 | 3 302 | 74 | 718 | 11 |
| Female | 215 | 85 | 28 | 10 | 92 | 150 | 30 | - | - | 35 | 35 008 | 3 558 | 96 | 722 | 49 |
| Southgate city | 549 | 365 | 6 | 6 | 172 | 414 | - | 6 | 6 | 123 | 31 076 | 204 | 90 | 122 | 17 |
| Male | 301 | 191 | ... | ... | 98 | 220 | - | 6 | 6 | 69 | 15 256 | 118 | 48 | 48 | 9 |
| Female | 248 | 174 | ... | ... | 74 | 194 | - | - | - | 54 | 15 820 | 86 | 42 | 74 | 8 |
| South Haven city | 92 | 80 | 6 | - | 6 | 25 | 27 | - | - | 40 | 4 895 | 916 | 17 | 23 | - |
| Male | 54 | 48 | ... | - | ... | 10 | 27 | ... | ... | 17 | 2 262 | 412 | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 38 | 32 | ... | - | ... | 15 | - | ... | ... | 23 | 2 633 | 504 | ... | ... | - |
| South Lyon city | 33 | 13 | - | - | 20 | 14 | - | - | - | 19 | 5 150 | - | 25 | - | 6 |
| Male | 18 | ... | - | - | ... | 7 | - | - | - | ... | 2 475 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | 15 | ... | - | - | ... | 7 | - | - | - | ... | 2 675 | - | ... | - | ... |
| South Monroe (CDP) | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | - | 4 110 | 77 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 885 | 34 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 225 | 43 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sparta village | 10 | 7 | - | - | 3 | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 363 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 607 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 756 | - | - | - | ... |
| Springfield city | 81 | 67 | 14 | - | - | 13 | 9 | - | - | 59 | 5 456 | 265 | 32 | 83 | - |
| Male | 57 | 50 | ... | - | - | 7 | 9 | - | - | 41 | 2 563 | 140 | 16 | 44 | - |
| Female | 24 | 17 | ... | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | 18 | 2 893 | 125 | 16 | 39 | - |
| Springfield Place (CDP) | 80 | 73 | 7 | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | 52 | 4 338 | 17 | 6 | 22 | - |
| Male | 23 | 23 | ... | - | - | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 2 076 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 57 | 50 | ... | - | - | 23 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 2 262 | ... | ... | ... | - |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|----|----|-----|---------|-------|-----|-------|----|
| Spring Lake village | | | | | | | | | | | 2 702 | 23 | 6 | | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 1 346 | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 1 356 | | | | |
| Sterling Heights city | 910 | 360 | 75 | 108 | 367 | 828 | | | | 67 | 105 742 | 198 | 161 | 1 896 | 92 |
| Male | 471 | 175 | 46 | 34 | 216 | 437 | 15 | | | 19 | 52 032 | 97 | 75 | 857 | 46 |
| Female | 439 | 185 | 29 | 74 | 151 | 391 | | | | 48 | 53 710 | 101 | 86 | 1 039 | 46 |
| Sturgis city | 67 | 59 | | | 8 | 67 | | | | | 9 265 | 55 | 67 | 14 | |
| Male | 29 | 21 | | | | 29 | | | | | 4 274 | 35 | 45 | | |
| Female | 38 | 38 | | | | 38 | | | | | 4 991 | 20 | 22 | | |
| Swartz Creek city | 132 | 57 | | 19 | 56 | 70 | | | | 62 | 4 790 | | 54 | 37 | |
| Male | 68 | 38 | | | 18 | 50 | | | | 18 | 2 335 | | 34 | 14 | |
| Female | 64 | 19 | | | 38 | 20 | | | | 44 | 2 455 | | 20 | 23 | |
| Taylor city | 1 952 | 1 220 | 65 | 63 | 604 | 1 407 | 7 | | 40 | 498 | 73 216 | 1 210 | 360 | 803 | 27 |
| Male | 940 | 568 | 43 | 37 | 292 | 697 | | | 16 | 227 | 36 055 | 545 | 192 | 345 | |
| Female | 1 012 | 652 | 22 | 26 | 312 | 710 | 7 | | 24 | 271 | 37 161 | 665 | 168 | 458 | 27 |
| Tecumseh city | 244 | 244 | | | | 156 | | | | 88 | 6 996 | | | 80 | |
| Male | 124 | 124 | | | | 86 | | | | 38 | 3 352 | | | 20 | |
| Female | 120 | 120 | | | | 70 | | | | 50 | 3 644 | | | 60 | |
| Three Rivers city | 84 | 33 | 27 | | 24 | 52 | 17 | | | 15 | 6 110 | 782 | 15 | 24 | |
| Male | 41 | 14 | | | | 15 | 17 | | | | 2 861 | 326 | | | |
| Female | 43 | 19 | | | | 37 | | | | | 3 249 | 456 | | | |
| Traverse City city | 20 | 5 | | | 15 | 20 | | | | | 15 296 | 19 | 140 | 41 | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 6 998 | | 64 | 12 | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 8 298 | | 76 | 29 | |
| Trenton city | 223 | 52 | 15 | 7 | 149 | 166 | | | 7 | 50 | 22 357 | 24 | 47 | 55 | 56 |
| Male | 79 | 8 | | | 71 | 50 | | | | 29 | 10 802 | | 41 | 36 | 27 |
| Female | 144 | 44 | | | 78 | 116 | | | 7 | 21 | 11 555 | | 6 | 19 | 29 |
| Troy city | 656 | 263 | 23 | 20 | 350 | 477 | | | 97 | 82 | 63 343 | 573 | 74 | 2 436 | 20 |
| Male | 307 | 136 | | | 152 | 237 | | | 49 | 21 | 31 234 | 271 | 27 | 1 283 | 14 |
| Female | 349 | 127 | | | 198 | 240 | | | 48 | 61 | 32 109 | 302 | 47 | 1 153 | 6 |
| Utica city | 32 | 25 | 7 | | | 25 | | | | 7 | 5 126 | | 19 | 105 | |
| Male | 7 | | | | | 7 | | | | | 2 426 | | | 58 | |
| Female | 25 | | | | | 18 | | | | | 2 700 | | | 47 | |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP) | 39 | 39 | | | | 19 | | | | 20 | 4 913 | | 13 | 6 | 4 |
| Male | 15 | 15 | | | | 8 | | | | | 2 386 | | | | |
| Female | 24 | 24 | | | | 11 | | | | | 2 527 | | | | |
| Vassar city | 95 | 56 | | | 39 | | 22 | | | 73 | 2 553 | 73 | 6 | | |
| Male | 39 | 18 | | | 21 | | 7 | | | 32 | 1 215 | 26 | | | |
| Female | 56 | 38 | | | 18 | | 15 | | | 41 | 1 338 | 47 | | | |
| Wakefield city | 15 | | | | 15 | 15 | | | | | 2 512 | | 58 | 6 | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 1 204 | | 19 | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 1 308 | | 39 | | |
| Walker city | 115 | 59 | 7 | 49 | | 68 | | | | 47 | 14 733 | 85 | 44 | 111 | |
| Male | 53 | 14 | | 39 | | 33 | | | | 20 | 7 190 | 32 | 22 | 66 | |
| Female | 62 | 45 | | 10 | | 35 | | | | 27 | 7 543 | 53 | 22 | 45 | |
| Walled Lake city | 5 | 5 | | | | 5 | | | | | 4 666 | | 55 | 22 | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 2 203 | | 37 | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 2 463 | | 18 | | |
| Warren city | 1 569 | 662 | 113 | 17 | 777 | 1 276 | 7 | 9 | 81 | 196 | 157 549 | 374 | 391 | 1 223 | 28 |
| Male | 695 | 301 | 55 | | 333 | 601 | 7 | | 7 | 80 | 77 330 | 176 | 199 | 586 | 23 |
| Female | 874 | 361 | 58 | | 444 | 675 | | 9 | 74 | 116 | 80 219 | 198 | 192 | 637 | 5 |
| Waterford (CDP) | 1 283 | 1 062 | 55 | 27 | 139 | 776 | | 40 | | 467 | 61 998 | 382 | 262 | 315 | 10 |
| Male | 630 | 532 | 26 | | 64 | 362 | | 27 | | 241 | 30 543 | 205 | 171 | 144 | 10 |
| Female | 653 | 530 | 29 | | 75 | 414 | | 13 | | 226 | 31 455 | 177 | 91 | 171 | |
| Wayne city | 208 | 144 | 5 | | 59 | 173 | 5 | | 6 | 24 | 19 694 | 1 078 | 154 | 25 | |
| Male | 92 | 83 | | | 4 | 72 | 5 | | | | 9 496 | 445 | 86 | | |
| Female | 116 | 61 | | | 55 | 101 | | | 6 | | 10 198 | 633 | 68 | 25 | |
| Westland city | 1 140 | 600 | 21 | 40 | 479 | 1 065 | | | 7 | 68 | 80 039 | 2 214 | 448 | 748 | 14 |
| Male | 582 | 348 | | 27 | 201 | 538 | | | 7 | 37 | 38 975 | 1 063 | 256 | 319 | 11 |
| Female | 558 | 252 | | 13 | 278 | 527 | | | | 31 | 41 064 | 1 151 | 192 | 429 | 3 |
| Westwood (CDP) | 50 | 22 | | | 28 | 50 | | | | | 7 885 | 490 | 12 | 71 | 11 |
| Male | 29 | | | | | 29 | | | | | 3 781 | 260 | | 29 | |
| Female | 21 | | | | | 21 | | | | | 4 104 | 230 | | 42 | |
| Whitehall city | 14 | 14 | | | | 14 | | | | | 2 848 | | 17 | 5 | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 1 351 | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 1 497 | | | | |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | 61 | 56 | | | 5 | 50 | | 6 | | 5 | 7 417 | | 34 | 39 | 6 |
| Male | 33 | 28 | | | | 22 | | 6 | | | 3 716 | | 20 | 27 | |
| Female | 28 | 28 | | | | 28 | | | | | 3 701 | | 14 | 12 | |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP) | 28 | 13 | | | 15 | 28 | | | | | 2 881 | | | | 6 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 1 441 | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 1 440 | | | | |
| Williamston city | | | | | | | | | | | 2 969 | 12 | | | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 1 429 | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 1 540 | | | | |
| Wixom city | 64 | 18 | 22 | | 24 | 64 | | | | | 6 534 | 29 | 47 | 31 | |
| Male | 23 | | | | | 23 | | | | | 3 408 | | 15 | 19 | |
| Female | 41 | | | | | 41 | | | | | 3 126 | | 32 | 12 | |
| Wolf Lake (CDP) | 84 | 84 | | | | 12 | | | | 72 | 3 531 | 12 | 235 | 14 | |
| Male | 40 | 40 | | | | | | | | 40 | 1 715 | | 111 | | |
| Female | 44 | 44 | | | | 12 | | | | 32 | 1 816 | | 124 | | |
| Wolverine Lake village | 6 | 6 | | | | 6 | | | | | 4 936 | | 15 | 5 | 6 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | 2 444 | | | | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | 2 492 | | | | |
| Woodhaven city | 162 | 122 | | | 40 | 162 | | | | | 10 491 | 46 | 23 | 180 | |
| Male | 71 | 36 | | | 35 | 71 | | | | | 5 269 | 28 | | 82 | |
| Female | 91 | 86 | | | 5 | 91 | | | | | 5 222 | 18 | | 98 | |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | 187 | 120 | 37 | | 30 | 79 | 8 | 14 | 30 | 56 | 4 307 | 545 | 8 | 102 | 17 |
| Male | 89 | 43 | 32 | | 14 | 35 | 8 | | 14 | 25 | 2 467 | 336 | | 32 | 12 |
| Female | 98 | 77 | 5 | | 16 | 44 | | 16 | 31 | | 1 840 | 209 | | 70 | |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

COUNTIES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Alcona | 35 | 7 | 7 | — | 41 | 40 | — | — | 12 | 3 | 9 | 622 | 12 | 45 | 6 | — |
| Male | 36 | ... | ... | — | 22 | 27 | ... | — | ... | ... | 4 | 709 | ... | 28 | ... | ... |
| Female | 19 | ... | ... | — | 19 | 13 | ... | — | ... | ... | 4 | 913 | ... | 17 | ... | ... |
| Alger | 34 | 16 | 4 | — | 14 | 28 | — | — | — | 6 | 8 | 919 | 55 | 211 | 4 | 2 |
| Male | 20 | ... | ... | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | ... | 4 | 508 | 55 | 81 | ... | ... |
| Female | 14 | ... | ... | — | ... | 14 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 | 411 | — | 130 | ... | ... |
| Allegan | 1 844 | 1 411 | 50 | 7 | 376 | 986 | 12 | 45 | 12 | 789 | 77 | 510 | 1 599 | 426 | 141 | 35 |
| Male | 880 | 672 | 31 | ... | 170 | 464 | — | 23 | 6 | 387 | 38 | 330 | 919 | 251 | 49 | 12 |
| Female | 964 | 739 | 19 | ... | 206 | 522 | 12 | 22 | 6 | 402 | 39 | 180 | 680 | 175 | 92 | 23 |
| Alpena | 146 | 81 | — | — | 65 | 127 | — | — | — | 19 | 32 | 024 | 13 | 92 | 40 | — |
| Male | 71 | 26 | — | — | 45 | 65 | ... | — | — | ... | 15 | 579 | ... | 48 | 21 | ... |
| Female | 75 | 55 | — | — | 20 | 62 | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | 445 | ... | 44 | 19 | ... |
| Antrim | 86 | 43 | — | — | 43 | 74 | — | 2 | — | 10 | 15 | 948 | 21 | 114 | 20 | ... |
| Male | 58 | 34 | — | — | 24 | 50 | ... | — | ... | ... | 7 | 836 | ... | 60 | ... | ... |
| Female | 28 | 9 | — | — | 19 | 24 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 8 | 112 | ... | 54 | ... | ... |
| Arenac | 155 | 97 | 2 | — | 56 | 106 | — | 2 | — | 47 | 14 | 468 | 8 | 60 | 9 | 6 |
| Male | 72 | 41 | ... | — | 31 | 50 | ... | 2 | ... | 20 | 7 | 167 | ... | 22 | ... | 4 |
| Female | 83 | 56 | ... | — | 25 | 56 | ... | — | ... | 27 | 7 | 301 | ... | 38 | ... | 2 |
| Baraga | 11 | 8 | — | — | 3 | 6 | — | 4 | — | 1 | 7 | 610 | 65 | 762 | 36 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 894 | 65 | 363 | 6 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 716 | — | 399 | 30 | ... |
| Barry | 453 | 292 | 23 | 3 | 135 | 249 | — | 25 | 2 | 177 | 44 | 754 | 110 | 326 | 135 | 3 |
| Male | 251 | 161 | ... | ... | 77 | 132 | — | 23 | — | 96 | 22 | 430 | 63 | 147 | 55 | — |
| Female | 202 | 131 | ... | ... | 58 | 117 | — | 2 | 2 | 81 | 22 | 324 | 47 | 179 | 80 | 3 |
| Bay | 2 990 | 2 474 | 55 | 76 | 385 | 1 577 | — | 36 | — | 1 377 | 115 | 016 | 912 | 532 | 363 | 68 |
| Male | 1 439 | 1 218 | 35 | 32 | 154 | 758 | — | 23 | — | 658 | 56 | 242 | 456 | 290 | 92 | 31 |
| Female | 1 551 | 1 256 | 20 | 44 | 231 | 819 | — | 13 | — | 719 | 58 | 774 | 456 | 242 | 271 | 37 |
| Benzie | 90 | 51 | — | — | 39 | 54 | — | — | 5 | 31 | 10 | 881 | 31 | 183 | 20 | — |
| Male | 52 | 36 | — | — | 16 | 28 | — | — | ... | 24 | 5 | 287 | 22 | 104 | ... | — |
| Female | 38 | 15 | — | — | 23 | 26 | — | — | ... | 7 | 5 | 594 | 9 | 79 | ... | — |
| Berrien | 1 967 | 765 | 439 | 50 | 713 | 1 218 | 183 | 28 | 32 | 506 | 142 | 998 | 24 573 | 549 | 1 021 | 168 |
| Male | 898 | 371 | 200 | 24 | 303 | 541 | 72 | 13 | 21 | 251 | 69 | 453 | 11 516 | 280 | 493 | 105 |
| Female | 1 069 | 394 | 239 | 26 | 410 | 677 | 111 | 15 | 11 | 255 | 73 | 545 | 13 057 | 269 | 528 | 63 |
| Branch | 137 | 66 | 6 | — | 65 | 107 | 6 | — | 7 | 17 | 39 | 711 | 50 | 197 | 74 | 19 |
| Male | 45 | 26 | ... | — | 19 | 40 | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | 578 | 23 | 98 | 16 | 12 |
| Female | 92 | 40 | ... | — | 46 | 67 | 6 | — | 7 | 12 | 20 | 133 | 27 | 99 | 58 | 7 |
| Calhoun | 2 582 | 2 018 | 91 | 13 | 460 | 1 434 | 92 | 29 | — | 1 027 | 124 | 461 | 13 310 | 600 | 559 | 45 |
| Male | 1 295 | 1 025 | 42 | ... | 228 | 725 | 39 | 16 | — | 515 | 60 | 340 | 6 355 | 291 | 240 | 12 |
| Female | 1 287 | 993 | 49 | ... | 232 | 709 | 53 | 13 | — | 512 | 64 | 121 | 6 955 | 309 | 319 | 33 |
| Cass | 358 | 267 | 34 | — | 57 | 164 | 50 | 8 | 6 | 130 | 44 | 605 | 4 046 | 354 | 119 | 17 |
| Male | 158 | 128 | 8 | — | 22 | 73 | 16 | 2 | — | 67 | 22 | 085 | 1 901 | 161 | 43 | 10 |
| Female | 200 | 139 | 26 | — | 35 | 91 | 34 | 6 | 6 | 63 | 22 | 520 | 2 145 | 193 | 76 | 7 |
| Charlevoix | 86 | 58 | 9 | — | 19 | 71 | — | 4 | 2 | 9 | 19 | 433 | 12 | 352 | 24 | — |
| Male | 41 | 32 | ... | — | ... | 34 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 9 | 518 | ... | 191 | ... | ... |
| Female | 45 | 26 | ... | — | ... | 37 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 9 | 915 | ... | 161 | ... | ... |
| Cheboygan | 84 | 50 | — | 8 | 26 | 79 | — | — | 4 | 1 | 20 | 306 | 14 | 180 | 65 | — |
| Male | 39 | 20 | — | ... | ... | 35 | ... | — | 4 | ... | 10 | 012 | ... | 93 | 32 | ... |
| Female | 45 | 30 | — | ... | ... | 44 | ... | — | — | ... | 10 | 294 | ... | 87 | 33 | ... |
| Chippewa | 148 | 55 | 19 | 15 | 59 | 112 | ... | 8 | — | 28 | 26 | 016 | 357 | 2 456 | 26 | 26 |
| Male | 69 | 37 | ... | ... | 26 | 45 | — | 5 | — | 19 | 13 | 079 | 334 | 1 197 | ... | 11 |
| Female | 79 | 18 | ... | ... | 33 | 67 | — | 3 | ... | 9 | 12 | 937 | 23 | 1 259 | ... | 15 |
| Clare | 103 | 85 | — | 2 | 16 | 84 | ... | 4 | — | 15 | 23 | 498 | 9 | 178 | 34 | — |
| Male | 49 | 38 | — | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 2 | — | ... | 11 | 417 | ... | 87 | 26 | ... |
| Female | 54 | 47 | — | ... | ... | 46 | ... | 2 | — | ... | 12 | 081 | ... | 91 | 8 | ... |
| Clinton | 1 003 | 787 | 74 | 1 | 141 | 515 | — | — | — | 488 | 54 | 323 | 149 | 219 | 157 | 42 |
| Male | 490 | 408 | 29 | ... | 52 | 241 | — | — | — | 249 | 27 | 114 | 73 | 93 | 42 | 32 |
| Female | 513 | 379 | 45 | ... | 89 | 274 | — | — | — | 239 | 27 | 209 | 76 | 126 | 115 | 10 |
| Crawford | 22 | 2 | — | — | 20 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 320 | 36 | 77 | 10 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 603 | 36 | 60 | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 717 | — | 17 | ... | — |
| Delta | 119 | 70 | 4 | — | 45 | 100 | — | — | — | 19 | 38 | 234 | 29 | 536 | 27 | 2 |
| Male | 63 | 40 | ... | — | 19 | 56 | ... | — | ... | ... | 18 | 782 | ... | 237 | ... | ... |
| Female | 56 | 30 | ... | — | 26 | 44 | ... | — | ... | ... | 19 | 452 | ... | 299 | ... | ... |
| Dickinson | 97 | 29 | — | — | 68 | 95 | — | 2 | — | — | 25 | 194 | 6 | 11 | 33 | — |
| Male | 56 | ... | — | — | 39 | 56 | ... | ... | — | — | 12 | 316 | ... | ... | 9 | — |
| Female | 41 | ... | — | — | 29 | 39 | ... | ... | — | — | 12 | 878 | ... | ... | 24 | — |
| Eaton | 1 557 | 1 090 | 33 | 85 | 349 | 939 | 18 | 2 | 6 | 592 | 83 | 860 | 2 052 | 303 | 518 | 47 |
| Male | 733 | 521 | 17 | 40 | 155 | 446 | 14 | — | 2 | 271 | 41 | 085 | 1 096 | 157 | 239 | 30 |
| Female | 824 | 569 | 16 | 45 | 194 | 493 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 321 | 42 | 775 | 956 | 146 | 279 | 17 |
| Emmet | 77 | 23 | — | — | 54 | 51 | — | — | 17 | 9 | 22 | 274 | 89 | 524 | 20 | 8 |
| Male | 44 | ... | — | — | 27 | 29 | — | — | 8 | ... | 10 | 747 | 81 | 238 | 9 | ... |
| Female | 33 | ... | — | — | 27 | 22 | — | — | 9 | ... | 11 | 527 | 8 | 286 | 11 | ... |
| Genesee | 7 090 | 5 462 | 309 | 59 | 1 260 | 3 180 | 598 | 42 | 65 | 3 205 | 359 | 657 | 78 088 | 3 054 | 2 252 | 308 |
| Male | 3 588 | 2 681 | 189 | 18 | 700 | 1 544 | 315 | 12 | 41 | 1 676 | 174 | 663 | 36 952 | 1 500 | 1 057 | 159 |
| Female | 3 502 | 2 781 | 120 | 41 | 560 | 1 636 | 283 | 30 | 24 | 1 529 | 184 | 994 | 41 136 | 1 554 | 1 195 | 149 |

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

COUNTIES—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Gladwin | 123 | 74 | 2 | 5 | 42 | 117 | - | 2 | - | 4 | 19 699 | 15 | 98 | 11 | 11 |
| Male | 83 | 47 | ... | ... | 31 | 79 | ... | - | ... | ... | 9 726 | ... | 47 | ... | ... |
| Female | 40 | 27 | ... | ... | 11 | 38 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 9 973 | ... | 51 | ... | ... |
| Gogebic | 63 | 24 | - | - | 39 | 48 | - | - | - | 15 | 19 146 | 123 | 326 | 22 | 6 |
| Male | 38 | ... | - | - | 23 | 28 | - | - | - | ... | 9 278 | 123 | 130 | ... | ... |
| Female | 25 | ... | - | - | 16 | 20 | - | - | ... | ... | 9 868 | - | 196 | ... | ... |
| Grand Traverse | 278 | 171 | - | 4 | 103 | 189 | - | 6 | 2 | 81 | 54 027 | 114 | 382 | 89 | 9 |
| Male | 146 | 81 | - | ... | 61 | 73 | - | 6 | 2 | 65 | 26 102 | 110 | 190 | 29 | 6 |
| Female | 132 | 90 | - | ... | 42 | 116 | - | - | - | 16 | 27 925 | 4 | 192 | 60 | 3 |
| Grafton | 1 174 | 981 | 9 | 2 | 182 | 662 | - | 68 | - | 444 | 38 996 | 26 | 135 | 112 | 5 |
| Male | 546 | 467 | ... | ... | 70 | 307 | ... | 45 | - | 194 | 18 944 | ... | 75 | 29 | 2 |
| Female | 628 | 514 | ... | ... | 112 | 355 | ... | 23 | - | 250 | 20 052 | ... | 60 | 83 | 3 |
| Hillsdale | 269 | 132 | 16 | - | 121 | 209 | - | - | 2 | 58 | 41 508 | 100 | 86 | 101 | 7 |
| Male | 130 | 75 | ... | - | 51 | 112 | - | - | - | 18 | 20 394 | 61 | 46 | 37 | 2 |
| Female | 139 | 57 | ... | - | 70 | 97 | - | - | 2 | 40 | 21 114 | 39 | 40 | 64 | 5 |
| Houghton | 151 | 18 | 10 | - | 123 | 117 | - | - | 3 | 31 | 37 249 | 150 | 76 | 244 | 2 |
| Male | 116 | ... | ... | - | 102 | 89 | - | - | 3 | 24 | 19 932 | 123 | 30 | 153 | ... |
| Female | 35 | ... | ... | - | 21 | 28 | - | - | - | 7 | 17 317 | 27 | 46 | 91 | 2 |
| Huron | 370 | 303 | 3 | - | 64 | 217 | - | - | 10 | 143 | 35 869 | 39 | 97 | 79 | 5 |
| Male | 164 | 132 | ... | - | 29 | 100 | - | - | 1 | 63 | 17 695 | 24 | 42 | 26 | 3 |
| Female | 206 | 171 | ... | - | 35 | 117 | - | - | 9 | 80 | 18 174 | 15 | 55 | 53 | 2 |
| Ingham | 10 451 | 7 690 | 389 | 426 | 1 946 | 5 198 | 282 | 105 | 50 | 4 816 | 238 996 | 20 797 | 1 619 | 3 279 | 378 |
| Male | 5 380 | 3 904 | 239 | 200 | 1 037 | 2 752 | 131 | 72 | 27 | 2 398 | 115 652 | 9 914 | 850 | 1 692 | 229 |
| Female | 5 071 | 3 786 | 150 | 226 | 909 | 2 446 | 151 | 33 | 23 | 2 418 | 123 344 | 10 883 | 769 | 1 587 | 149 |
| Ionia | 897 | 755 | - | 9 | 133 | 502 | 25 | 10 | 6 | 354 | 48 998 | 1 594 | 199 | 92 | 35 |
| Male | 551 | 444 | - | ... | 98 | 283 | 25 | 8 | - | 235 | 24 727 | 1 567 | 139 | 46 | 35 |
| Female | 346 | 311 | - | ... | 35 | 219 | - | 2 | 6 | 119 | 24 271 | 27 | 60 | 46 | - |
| Iosco | 341 | 169 | 47 | 19 | 106 | 201 | 8 | 14 | 34 | 84 | 26 980 | 679 | 117 | 192 | 40 |
| Male | 166 | 65 | 36 | ... | 53 | 100 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 35 | 13 601 | 415 | 58 | 65 | 26 |
| Female | 175 | 104 | 11 | ... | 53 | 101 | - | 7 | 18 | 49 | 13 379 | 264 | 59 | 127 | 14 |
| Iron | 18 | 8 | - | - | 10 | 16 | - | - | - | 2 | 13 545 | 2 | 61 | 9 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 523 | ... | 33 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 022 | ... | 28 | ... | ... |
| Isabella | 753 | 553 | 40 | 9 | 151 | 341 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 388 | 52 074 | 501 | 561 | 215 | 6 |
| Male | 337 | 261 | 8 | ... | 68 | 140 | 1 | 14 | - | 182 | 25 134 | 201 | 257 | 89 | 4 |
| Female | 416 | 292 | 32 | ... | 83 | 201 | - | 7 | 2 | 206 | 26 940 | 300 | 304 | 126 | 2 |
| Jackson | 1 580 | 1 101 | 128 | 30 | 321 | 838 | 111 | 14 | 6 | 611 | 137 538 | 10 840 | 611 | 754 | 172 |
| Male | 924 | 630 | 110 | 16 | 168 | 463 | 74 | 8 | 6 | 373 | 67 861 | 7 108 | 351 | 361 | 101 |
| Female | 656 | 471 | 18 | 14 | 153 | 375 | 37 | 6 | - | 238 | 69 677 | 3 732 | 260 | 393 | 71 |
| Kalamazoo | 2 434 | 1 411 | 134 | 65 | 824 | 1 519 | 147 | 30 | 45 | 693 | 191 686 | 15 673 | 833 | 1 536 | 216 |
| Male | 1 279 | 745 | 67 | 51 | 416 | 728 | 96 | 7 | 26 | 422 | 93 058 | 7 450 | 433 | 723 | 91 |
| Female | 1 155 | 666 | 67 | 14 | 408 | 791 | 51 | 23 | 19 | 271 | 98 628 | 8 223 | 400 | 813 | 125 |
| Kalkaska | 70 | 70 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 67 | 10 802 | 6 | 53 | 21 | - |
| Male | 50 | 50 | - | - | - | - | ... | - | ... | 50 | 5 405 | ... | 29 | ... | - |
| Female | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 3 | ... | - | ... | 17 | 5 397 | ... | 24 | ... | - |
| Kent | 8 542 | 5 167 | 1 382 | 538 | 1 455 | 4 301 | 493 | 164 | 16 | 3 568 | 399 631 | 31 035 | 2 042 | 2 971 | 285 |
| Male | 4 347 | 2 647 | 744 | 264 | 692 | 2 081 | 216 | 59 | 7 | 1 984 | 192 620 | 14 594 | 936 | 1 281 | 132 |
| Female | 4 195 | 2 520 | 638 | 274 | 763 | 2 220 | 277 | 105 | 9 | 1 584 | 207 011 | 16 441 | 1 106 | 1 690 | 153 |
| Keweenaw | 11 | - | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | 1 932 | 13 | 2 | 5 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 001 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 931 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Lake | 71 | 41 | 2 | 4 | 24 | 50 | 7 | - | - | 14 | 6 305 | 1 284 | 37 | 6 | 8 |
| Male | 29 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 2 | - | ... | ... | 3 162 | 584 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Female | 42 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 5 | - | ... | ... | 3 143 | 700 | 27 | ... | ... |
| Lapeer | 1 277 | 956 | 155 | 12 | 154 | 645 | 21 | 18 | - | 593 | 68 192 | 192 | 192 | 171 | 14 |
| Male | 711 | 506 | 120 | ... | 85 | 344 | 21 | 7 | - | 339 | 33 748 | 98 | 106 | 70 | 5 |
| Female | 566 | 450 | 35 | ... | 69 | 301 | - | 11 | - | 254 | 34 444 | 94 | 86 | 101 | 9 |
| Leelanau | 58 | 40 | - | - | 18 | 31 | - | - | - | 27 | 13 690 | 5 | 221 | 27 | 6 |
| Male | 32 | 24 | - | - | ... | 17 | ... | - | ... | 15 | 6 868 | ... | 103 | ... | 4 |
| Female | 26 | 16 | - | - | ... | 14 | ... | - | ... | 12 | 6 822 | ... | 118 | ... | 2 |
| Lenawee | 4 547 | 3 852 | 263 | 2 | 430 | 2 502 | 34 | 7 | 6 | 1 998 | 84 326 | 681 | 115 | 259 | 20 |
| Male | 2 232 | 1 871 | 150 | ... | 209 | 1 205 | 27 | 7 | 2 | 991 | 40 919 | 366 | 83 | 93 | 11 |
| Female | 2 315 | 1 981 | 113 | ... | 221 | 1 297 | 7 | - | 4 | 1 007 | 43 407 | 315 | 32 | 166 | 9 |
| Livingston | 653 | 450 | 16 | 12 | 175 | 474 | - | 7 | - | 172 | 98 417 | 406 | 484 | 279 | 50 |
| Male | 273 | 185 | ... | ... | 84 | 196 | - | - | - | 77 | 49 859 | 364 | 255 | 128 | 22 |
| Female | 380 | 265 | ... | ... | 91 | 278 | - | 7 | - | 95 | 48 558 | 42 | 229 | 151 | 28 |
| Luce | 27 | - | - | - | 27 | 22 | - | 5 | - | - | 6 373 | - | 238 | 21 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 163 | - | 134 | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 210 | - | 104 | ... | - |
| Mackinac | 25 | 9 | 8 | - | 8 | 17 | - | 2 | - | 6 | 9 270 | - | 868 | 12 | 3 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 617 | - | 477 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 653 | - | 391 | ... | ... |
| Macomb | 6 748 | 3 400 | 369 | 366 | 2 613 | 5 437 | 137 | 73 | 159 | 942 | 671 647 | 8 924 | 1 857 | 5 175 | 249 |
| Male | 3 359 | 1 676 | 195 | 155 | 1 333 | 2 758 | 60 | 42 | 48 | 451 | 328 671 | 4 310 | 933 | 2 373 | 161 |
| Female | 3 389 | 1 724 | 174 | 211 | 1 280 | 2 679 | 77 | 31 | 111 | 491 | 342 976 | 4 614 | 924 | 2 802 | 88 |
| Manistee | 316 | 243 | 8 | - | 65 | 265 | - | - | 6 | 45 | 22 385 | 53 | 222 | 35 | 8 |
| Male | 164 | 138 | ... | - | 26 | 143 | - | - | 4 | 17 | 10 866 | 35 | 125 | 10 | - |
| Female | 152 | 105 | ... | - | 39 | 122 | - | - | 2 | 28 | 11 519 | 18 | 97 | 25 | - |
| Marquette | 596 | 254 | 97 | 25 | 220 | 404 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 159 | 71 147 | 1 240 | 640 | 425 | 53 |
| Male | 358 | 176 | 42 | ... | 120 | 226 | 7 | 14 | - | 111 | 36 202 | 950 | 325 | 148 | 36 |
| Female | 238 | 78 | 55 | ... | 100 | 178 | - | 6 | 6 | 48 | 34 945 | 290 | 315 | 277 | 17 |
| Mason | 387 | 324 | 12 | 4 | 47 | 237 | - | - | - | 150 | 25 535 | 196 | 165 | 72 | 10 |
| Male | 207 | 161 | ... | ... | 34 | 136 | - | - | - | 71 | 12 454 | 153 | 72 | 39 | 6 |
| Female | 180 | 163 | ... | ... | 13 | 101 | - | - | - | 79 | 13 081 | 43 | 93 | 33 | 4 |
| Mecosta | 207 | 119 | 16 | 2 | 70 | 139 | 2 | 5 | - | 61 | 35 570 | 797 | 180 | 161 | 46 |
| Male | 119 | 62 | ... | ... | 47 | 68 | 2 | - | - | 47 | 18 137 | 404 | 105 | 80 | 26 |
| Female | 88 | 57 | ... | ... | 23 | 71 | - | 3 | - | 14 | 17 433 | 393 | 75 | 81 | 20 |
| Menominee | 41 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 38 | - | - | - | 3 | 25 823 | 8 | 295 | 32 | 2 |
| Male | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | - | - | ... | 12 771 | ... | 157 | 2 | ... |
| Female | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | - | - | ... | 13 052 | ... | 138 | 30 | ... |

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | Race, n.e.c. | | | | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander |
| Midland | 767 | 496 | 14 | 42 | 215 | 532 | — | — | 7 | 228 | 71 | 203 | 610 | 224 |
| Male | 351 | 234 | — | 24 | 93 | 233 | — | — | 7 | 111 | 35 | 608 | 304 | 103 |
| Female | 416 | 262 | — | 18 | 122 | 299 | — | — | — | 117 | 35 | 595 | 306 | 121 |
| Missaukee | 26 | 24 | — | 2 | — | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | 9 | 905 | 3 | 39 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 930 | — | 23 |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 975 | — | 16 |
| Monroe | 1 456 | 1 228 | 32 | 12 | 184 | 999 | 32 | — | — | 425 | 130 | 300 | 2 208 | 337 |
| Male | 778 | 652 | 11 | — | 109 | 507 | 14 | — | — | 257 | 64 | 369 | 1 134 | 154 |
| Female | 678 | 576 | 21 | — | 75 | 492 | 18 | — | — | 168 | 65 | 931 | 1 074 | 183 |
| Montcalm | 630 | 478 | 31 | 8 | 113 | 336 | — | 9 | — | 285 | 46 | 432 | 115 | 198 |
| Male | 292 | 217 | 16 | — | 57 | 145 | — | 7 | — | 140 | 22 | 905 | 56 | 86 |
| Female | 338 | 261 | 15 | — | 56 | 191 | — | 2 | — | 145 | 23 | 527 | 59 | 112 |
| Montmorency | 46 | 23 | — | — | 23 | 44 | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | 388 | — | 37 |
| Male | 20 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 641 | — | 16 |
| Female | 26 | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 747 | — | 21 |
| Muskegon | 2 737 | 2 074 | 164 | 48 | 451 | 1 483 | 91 | 68 | — | 1 095 | 133 | 905 | 19 275 | 1 266 |
| Male | 1 233 | 951 | 63 | 25 | 194 | 629 | 35 | 29 | — | 540 | 65 | 016 | 9 223 | 542 |
| Female | 1 504 | 1 123 | 101 | 23 | 257 | 854 | 56 | 39 | — | 555 | 68 | 889 | 10 052 | 724 |
| Newaygo | 647 | 520 | 8 | 15 | 104 | 371 | — | 16 | — | 260 | 33 | 432 | 584 | 195 |
| Male | 306 | 249 | — | — | 51 | 170 | — | 7 | — | 129 | 16 | 470 | 265 | 94 |
| Female | 341 | 271 | — | — | 53 | 201 | — | 9 | — | 131 | 16 | 962 | 319 | 101 |
| Oakland | 13 994 | 7 975 | 1 778 | 384 | 3 857 | 8 845 | 388 | 241 | 257 | 4 263 | 934 | 487 | 47 265 | 3 056 |
| Male | 7 068 | 3 984 | 947 | 186 | 1 951 | 4 399 | 177 | 147 | 140 | 2 205 | 455 | 963 | 22 495 | 1 566 |
| Female | 6 926 | 3 991 | 831 | 198 | 1 906 | 4 446 | 211 | 94 | 117 | 2 058 | 478 | 524 | 24 770 | 1 490 |
| Oceana | 883 | 777 | 5 | — | 101 | 324 | — | 18 | — | 541 | 20 | 837 | 24 | 207 |
| Male | 422 | 361 | — | — | 56 | 162 | — | 4 | — | 256 | 10 | 234 | — | 90 |
| Female | 461 | 416 | — | — | 45 | 162 | — | 14 | — | 285 | 10 | 603 | — | 117 |
| Ogemaw | 65 | 30 | 3 | — | 32 | 56 | — | — | 6 | 3 | 16 | 278 | 8 | 51 |
| Male | 30 | 20 | — | — | 10 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 950 | — | 19 |
| Female | 35 | 10 | — | — | 22 | 26 | — | — | 6 | — | 8 | 328 | — | 32 |
| Ontonagon | 18 | 2 | — | — | 16 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 742 | — | 91 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 917 | — | 50 |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 825 | — | 41 |
| Osceola | 134 | 68 | 4 | — | 62 | 107 | — | 9 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 666 | 16 | 87 |
| Male | 56 | 28 | — | — | 28 | 46 | — | 2 | 3 | — | 9 | 235 | — | 46 |
| Female | 78 | 40 | — | — | 34 | 61 | — | 7 | 3 | — | 9 | 431 | — | 41 |
| Oscoda | 8 | — | 6 | 2 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 826 | — | 22 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 349 | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 477 | — | — |
| Otsego | 59 | 34 | 2 | — | 23 | 50 | — | — | — | 9 | 14 | 856 | — | 27 |
| Male | 20 | 15 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 281 | — | — |
| Female | 39 | 19 | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 575 | — | — |
| Ottawa | 4 882 | 4 162 | 135 | 105 | 480 | 2 794 | 12 | 53 | 44 | 1 979 | 150 | 090 | 509 | 398 |
| Male | 2 440 | 2 078 | 70 | 70 | 222 | 1 270 | 12 | 38 | 24 | 1 096 | 73 | 888 | 256 | 231 |
| Female | 2 442 | 2 084 | 65 | 35 | 258 | 1 524 | — | 15 | 20 | 883 | 76 | 202 | 253 | 167 |
| Presque Isle | 49 | 7 | 2 | — | 40 | 23 | — | — | 25 | 1 | 14 | 103 | 6 | 72 |
| Male | 27 | — | — | — | 24 | 15 | — | — | 12 | — | 7 | 062 | — | 37 |
| Female | 22 | — | — | — | 16 | 8 | — | — | 13 | — | 7 | 041 | — | 35 |
| Roscommon | 23 | 3 | — | 2 | 18 | 19 | — | — | 4 | — | 16 | 288 | — | 50 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 076 | — | 10 |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 212 | — | 40 |
| Saginaw | 12 199 | 10 898 | 103 | 25 | 1 173 | 4 738 | 331 | 146 | 77 | 6 907 | 178 | 633 | 35 468 | 739 |
| Male | 5 901 | 5 276 | 32 | — | 582 | 2 313 | 157 | 49 | 18 | 3 364 | 86 | 580 | 16 724 | 383 |
| Female | 6 298 | 5 622 | 71 | — | 591 | 2 425 | 174 | 97 | 59 | 3 543 | 92 | 053 | 18 744 | 356 |
| St. Clair | 1 946 | 1 403 | 48 | 7 | 488 | 1 175 | 72 | 19 | 9 | 671 | 133 | 420 | 2 743 | 492 |
| Male | 985 | 736 | 21 | — | 224 | 603 | 25 | 7 | — | 350 | 65 | 088 | 1 145 | 252 |
| Female | 961 | 667 | 27 | — | 264 | 572 | 47 | 12 | 9 | 321 | 68 | 332 | 1 598 | 240 |
| St. Joseph | 290 | 144 | 30 | — | 116 | 232 | 17 | — | — | 41 | 54 | 161 | 1 280 | 190 |
| Male | 147 | 64 | 21 | — | 62 | 105 | 17 | — | — | 25 | 26 | 499 | 592 | 95 |
| Female | 143 | 80 | 9 | — | 54 | 127 | — | — | — | 16 | 27 | 662 | 688 | 95 |
| Sanilac | 784 | 645 | 20 | 1 | 118 | 404 | — | 7 | — | 373 | 39 | 791 | 11 | 103 |
| Male | 401 | 322 | — | — | 66 | 219 | — | 3 | — | 179 | 19 | 623 | — | 43 |
| Female | 383 | 323 | — | — | 52 | 185 | — | 4 | — | 194 | 20 | 168 | — | 60 |
| Schoolcraft | 13 | 7 | — | — | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 007 | — | 530 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 829 | — | 243 |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 178 | — | 287 |
| Shiawassee | 633 | 424 | 14 | 53 | 142 | 385 | — | 41 | 11 | 196 | 70 | 005 | 42 | 291 |
| Male | 270 | 185 | — | 28 | 51 | 184 | — | 19 | — | 67 | 34 | 496 | 23 | 144 |
| Female | 363 | 239 | — | 25 | 91 | 201 | — | 22 | 11 | 129 | 35 | 509 | 19 | 147 |
| Tuscola | 998 | 802 | 4 | 2 | 190 | 550 | 22 | — | 7 | 419 | 55 | 324 | 304 | 222 |
| Male | 482 | 395 | — | — | 81 | 272 | 7 | — | 6 | 197 | 27 | 430 | 157 | 137 |
| Female | 516 | 407 | — | — | 109 | 278 | 15 | — | 1 | 222 | 27 | 894 | 147 | 85 |
| Van Buren | 1 474 | 1 046 | 33 | 17 | 378 | 553 | 30 | 52 | — | 839 | 59 | 624 | 5 039 | 536 |
| Male | 744 | 540 | 20 | — | 170 | 248 | 30 | 41 | — | 425 | 29 | 308 | 2 386 | 265 |
| Female | 730 | 506 | 13 | — | 208 | 305 | — | 11 | — | 414 | 30 | 316 | 2 653 | 271 |
| Washtenaw | 3 901 | 1 752 | 268 | 239 | 1 642 | 2 390 | 255 | 25 | 56 | 1 175 | 225 | 860 | 28 029 | 843 |
| Male | 1 905 | 864 | 147 | 116 | 778 | 1 214 | 96 | 7 | 25 | 563 | 112 | 635 | 13 561 | 469 |
| Female | 1 996 | 888 | 121 | 123 | 864 | 1 176 | 159 | 18 | 31 | 612 | 113 | 225 | 14 468 | 374 |
| Wayne | 45 081 | 29 061 | 5 098 | 810 | 10 112 | 24 747 | 5 140 | 409 | 721 | 14 064 | 1 443 | 383 | 823 871 | 7 465 |
| Male | 22 728 | 14 573 | 2 636 | 416 | 5 103 | 12 465 | 2 597 | 195 | 240 | 7 231 | 700 | 524 | 386 032 | 3 590 |
| Female | 22 353 | 14 488 | 2 462 | 394 | 5 009 | 12 282 | 2 543 | 214 | 481 | 6 833 | 742 | 859 | 437 839 | 3 875 |
| Wexford | 111 | 45 | 7 | — | 59 | 98 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 24 | 853 | 4 | 60 |
| Male | 64 | 29 | — | — | 30 | 59 | — | 4 | — | — | 11 | 945 | — | 38 |
| Female | 47 | 16 | — | — | 29 | 39 | — | 2 | — | — | 12 | 908 | — | 22 |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
| Acme township | 21 | 14 | - | - | 7 | 15 | - | 6 | - | 2 838 | - | 21 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 438 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 400 | - | ... | - | - |
| Ada township | 32 | 20 | - | - | 12 | 27 | - | - | 5 | 6 379 | 7 | - | 31 | 23 |
| Male | 6 | ... | - | - | ... | 6 | ... | - | ... | 3 213 | ... | - | 13 | ... |
| Female | 26 | ... | - | - | ... | 21 | ... | - | ... | 3 166 | ... | - | 18 | ... |
| Addison township | 58 | 6 | 1 | 27 | 24 | 58 | - | - | - | 4 528 | 6 | 15 | - | - |
| Male | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | - | 2 283 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | ... | ... | - | 2 245 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Adrian township | 212 | 192 | 16 | - | 4 | 91 | - | - | 121 | 4 308 | 62 | 6 | 24 | - |
| Male | 105 | 95 | ... | - | ... | 37 | - | ... | 68 | 2 172 | 48 | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 107 | 97 | ... | - | ... | 54 | - | ... | 53 | 2 136 | 14 | ... | ... | - |
| Alaiedon township | 76 | 52 | - | - | 24 | 76 | - | - | - | 2 749 | 6 | 7 | 7 | - |
| Male | 40 | 21 | - | - | ... | 40 | ... | ... | - | 1 422 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 36 | 31 | - | - | ... | 36 | ... | ... | - | 1 327 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Alamo township | 25 | - | 25 | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | 2 869 | 7 | - | 8 | - |
| Male | ... | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 449 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 420 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Albee township | 166 | 146 | - | - | 20 | 108 | - | - | 58 | 2 345 | 106 | 21 | - | 4 |
| Male | 68 | 56 | - | - | ... | 47 | - | ... | 21 | 1 195 | 42 | ... | - | 4 |
| Female | 98 | 90 | - | - | ... | 61 | - | ... | 37 | 1 150 | 64 | ... | - | - |
| Algoma township | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | 32 | - | - | - | 4 330 | - | 38 | 11 | - |
| Male | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | 15 | - | - | - | 2 171 | - | 15 | ... | - |
| Female | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | 17 | - | - | - | 2 159 | - | 23 | ... | - |
| Allegan township | 35 | 35 | - | - | - | 35 | - | - | - | 3 295 | 97 | 37 | - | - |
| Male | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | 19 | - | - | - | 1 590 | 54 | 26 | - | - |
| Female | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | 1 705 | 43 | 11 | - | - |
| Allendale township | 44 | 18 | 7 | - | 19 | 37 | - | - | 7 | 5 776 | 187 | 8 | 65 | - |
| Male | 19 | ... | ... | - | ... | 19 | - | ... | ... | 2 852 | 85 | ... | 32 | ... |
| Female | 25 | ... | ... | - | ... | 18 | - | ... | ... | 2 924 | 102 | ... | 33 | ... |
| Almena township | 17 | 9 | - | - | 8 | 4 | - | 6 | 7 | 2 838 | 56 | 16 | 12 | 17 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 431 | 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 407 | 31 | ... | ... | ... |
| Almer township | 35 | 35 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | 13 | 2 613 | 5 | 9 | - | - |
| Male | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | 8 | ... | - | ... | 1 238 | ... | ... | - | ... |
| Female | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | 14 | ... | - | ... | 1 375 | ... | ... | - | ... |
| Almont township | 64 | 59 | - | - | 5 | 58 | - | - | 6 | 3 980 | - | 11 | 42 | - |
| Male | 30 | 29 | - | - | ... | 30 | - | ... | ... | 1 964 | - | ... | 14 | ... |
| Female | 34 | 30 | - | - | ... | 28 | - | ... | ... | 2 016 | - | ... | 28 | ... |
| Alpena township | 30 | 17 | - | - | 13 | 18 | - | - | 12 | 10 070 | 6 | 40 | 6 | - |
| Male | 13 | ... | - | - | ... | 7 | ... | - | ... | 4 973 | ... | 22 | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | ... | - | - | ... | 11 | ... | - | ... | 5 097 | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| Alpine township | 43 | 22 | - | - | 21 | 21 | - | - | 22 | 8 835 | 25 | 11 | 23 | - |
| Male | 26 | ... | - | - | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 4 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | ... | - | - | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 4 534 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ann Arbor township | 33 | - | - | - | 33 | 33 | - | - | - | 2 917 | 16 | 7 | 39 | 7 |
| Male | 24 | - | - | - | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 1 501 | ... | ... | 19 | ... |
| Female | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 1 416 | ... | ... | 20 | ... |
| Antwerp township | 166 | 141 | 10 | - | 15 | 79 | - | 4 | 83 | 7 508 | 56 | 26 | - | - |
| Male | 86 | 77 | ... | - | ... | 34 | - | 2 | 50 | 3 682 | 35 | 9 | - | - |
| Female | 80 | 64 | ... | - | ... | 45 | - | 2 | 33 | 3 826 | 21 | 17 | - | - |
| Arbela township | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | 3 130 | - | 44 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 556 | - | 18 | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 574 | - | 26 | - | - |
| Argentine township | 55 | - | - | - | 55 | 55 | - | - | - | 4 092 | 10 | 23 | - | - |
| Male | 39 | - | - | - | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | - | 2 054 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Female | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | - | 2 038 | ... | ... | - | - |
| Armada township | 49 | 49 | - | - | - | 41 | - | - | 8 | 3 838 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | ... | 1 896 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | 27 | - | - | ... | 1 942 | - | - | - | ... |
| Ash township | 104 | 80 | 8 | - | 16 | 87 | - | - | 17 | 7 527 | - | 46 | 11 | - |
| Male | 51 | 39 | ... | - | ... | 42 | - | - | ... | 3 824 | - | 7 | ... | ... |
| Female | 53 | 41 | ... | - | ... | 45 | - | - | ... | 3 703 | - | 39 | ... | ... |
| Atlas township | 43 | 17 | - | - | 26 | 43 | - | - | - | 4 811 | - | 37 | - | - |
| Male | 37 | ... | - | - | ... | 37 | - | - | - | 2 406 | - | 16 | - | - |
| Female | 6 | ... | - | - | ... | 6 | - | - | - | 2 405 | - | 21 | - | - |
| Attica township | 116 | 40 | 76 | - | - | 72 | 21 | - | 23 | 3 471 | 29 | 11 | 15 | - |
| Male | 86 | 22 | 64 | - | - | 47 | 21 | ... | ... | 1 718 | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 30 | 18 | 12 | - | - | 25 | - | ... | ... | 1 753 | 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| Augusta township | 31 | - | 31 | - | - | - | 19 | - | 12 | 4 242 | 347 | 23 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | ... | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | 2 182 | 198 | ... | - | ... |
| Female | 31 | - | 31 | - | - | - | 19 | ... | ... | 2 060 | 149 | ... | - | ... |
| Avon township | 372 | 108 | 32 | 6 | 226 | 354 | - | - | 18 | 39 544 | 376 | 83 | 379 | 25 |
| Male | 240 | 57 | 13 | ... | 164 | 234 | - | - | 6 | 19 399 | 212 | 45 | 159 | 19 |
| Female | 132 | 51 | 19 | ... | 62 | 120 | - | - | 12 | 20 145 | 164 | 38 | 220 | 6 |
| Bagley township | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | 4 090 | - | - | 8 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 007 | - | - | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 083 | - | - | ... | - |
| Bainbridge township | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | 19 | - | - | - | 2 887 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 368 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 519 | - | - | - | - |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 230 | 210 | 7 | - | 13 | 137 | - | 14 | 79 | 17 024 | 72 | 75 | 93 | - |
| Male | 111 | 105 | ... | - | ... | 65 | - | 7 | 39 | 8 372 | 32 | 24 | 19 | - |
| Female | 119 | 105 | ... | - | ... | 72 | - | 7 | 40 | 8 652 | 40 | 51 | 74 | - |
| Baraga township | 9 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 4 | - | 4 | 1 | 2 393 | 65 | 335 | 26 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 264 | 65 | 166 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 129 | - | 169 | ... | ... |
| Baroda township | 63 | 58 | - | - | 5 | 7 | - | - | 56 | 2 546 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Male | 36 | 33 | - | - | ... | 3 | - | - | 33 | 1 218 | - | - | ... | - |
| Female | 27 | 25 | - | - | ... | 4 | - | - | 23 | 1 328 | - | - | ... | - |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Barry township | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21 | 3 083 | 20 | 9 | 13 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 540 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 543 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bath township | 102 | 94 | 4 | - | 4 | 34 | - | - | - | 68 | 5 574 | 32 | 31 | 7 | - |
| Male | 48 | 40 | ... | - | ... | 23 | - | - | - | 25 | 2 834 | 9 | 7 | ... | - |
| Female | 54 | 54 | ... | - | ... | 11 | - | - | ... | 43 | 2 740 | 23 | 24 | ... | - |
| Battle Creek township | 237 | 193 | 7 | - | 37 | 181 | - | - | - | 56 | 20 018 | 165 | 44 | 146 | 5 |
| Male | 93 | 66 | ... | - | 27 | 75 | - | - | - | 18 | 9 614 | 79 | 21 | 50 | - |
| Female | 144 | 127 | ... | - | 10 | 106 | - | - | - | 38 | 10 404 | 86 | 23 | 96 | 5 |
| Bear Creek township | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 244 | - | 37 | 6 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 1 596 | - | 18 | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | - | 1 648 | - | 19 | ... | - |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 17 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 2 988 | - | 20 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 539 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 449 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 195 | 150 | 6 | - | 39 | 91 | 5 | - | - | 99 | 8 527 | 1 347 | 29 | 53 | 6 |
| Male | 80 | 68 | ... | - | 12 | 27 | 5 | ... | - | 48 | 4 580 | 678 | ... | 18 | 6 |
| Female | 115 | 82 | ... | - | 27 | 64 | - | ... | - | 51 | 3 947 | 669 | ... | 35 | - |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 225 | 163 | 22 | - | 40 | 109 | - | - | - | 116 | 22 500 | 40 | 57 | 80 | - |
| Male | 142 | 107 | ... | - | 28 | 63 | - | - | - | 79 | 11 246 | 24 | 26 | 41 | - |
| Female | 83 | 56 | ... | - | 12 | 46 | - | - | - | 37 | 11 254 | 16 | 31 | 39 | - |
| Bellevue township | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 661 | - | - | 2 | 6 |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 309 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 352 | - | - | ... | ... |
| Bennington township | 12 | 2 | 3 | - | 7 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 2 730 | 6 | 6 | 4 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 372 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 358 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 130 | 40 | 4 | 5 | 81 | 93 | 25 | - | - | 12 | 11 863 | 7 032 | 70 | 25 | - |
| Male | 52 | 12 | ... | ... | 31 | 40 | - | - | ... | ... | 5 729 | 3 260 | 41 | ... | ... |
| Female | 78 | 28 | ... | ... | 50 | 53 | 25 | - | ... | ... | 6 134 | 3 772 | 29 | ... | ... |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 40 | 35 | - | - | 5 | 6 | - | 6 | - | 28 | 2 282 | 299 | 19 | 20 | - |
| Male | 40 | 35 | - | - | ... | 6 | - | ... | ... | ... | 1 310 | 299 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 972 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | 21 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 434 | - | 14 | 13 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 322 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 112 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Berrien township | 44 | 23 | - | - | 21 | 11 | 19 | - | - | 14 | 3 972 | 275 | 15 | 26 | - |
| Male | 16 | ... | - | - | ... | 4 | - | ... | ... | ... | 2 044 | 160 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 28 | ... | - | - | ... | 7 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 1 928 | 115 | ... | ... | ... |
| Birch Run township | 49 | 23 | - | - | 26 | 16 | - | - | - | 33 | 5 392 | 22 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| Male | 21 | ... | - | - | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 2 722 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| Female | 28 | ... | - | - | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 2 670 | ... | ... | ... | - |
| Blackman township | 249 | 135 | 67 | 6 | 41 | 75 | 34 | - | - | 140 | 15 469 | 3 692 | 97 | 174 | 60 |
| Male | 235 | 128 | 67 | ... | 34 | 61 | 34 | - | - | 140 | 8 401 | 3 547 | 67 | 95 | 44 |
| Female | 14 | 7 | - | ... | 7 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 7 068 | 145 | 30 | 79 | 16 |
| Blair township | 22 | 6 | - | - | 16 | 22 | - | - | - | - | 4 524 | - | 67 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 220 | - | 35 | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 304 | - | 32 | - | - |
| Blendon township | 45 | 31 | 7 | - | 7 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 3 685 | 20 | - | 13 | - |
| Male | 27 | 20 | ... | - | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | - | 1 900 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Female | 18 | 11 | ... | - | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | - | 1 785 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Blissfield township | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | 31 | - | - | - | 40 | 3 639 | - | 19 | 8 | - |
| Male | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | 18 | - | ... | ... | 14 | 1 778 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | 13 | - | ... | ... | 26 | 1 861 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 441 | 150 | 41 | 21 | 229 | 380 | - | 10 | 27 | 24 | 40 542 | 611 | 75 | 1 182 | 25 |
| Male | 214 | 77 | 34 | ... | 82 | 193 | - | - | 6 | 15 | 19 853 | 321 | 47 | 600 | 4 |
| Female | 227 | 73 | 7 | ... | 147 | 187 | - | 10 | 21 | 9 | 20 689 | 290 | 28 | 582 | 21 |
| Boston township | 12 | 6 | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | 6 | - | 3 572 | - | 25 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 716 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 856 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | 27 | - | - | - | - | 3 743 | - | 12 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 835 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 908 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Brandon township | 65 | 20 | 31 | - | 14 | 34 | - | 19 | - | 12 | 9 407 | 5 | 10 | 39 | - |
| Male | 11 | ... | 5 | - | ... | 6 | ... | ... | - | ... | 4 811 | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| Female | 54 | ... | 26 | - | ... | 28 | ... | ... | - | ... | 4 596 | ... | ... | 28 | ... |
| Breitung township | 60 | - | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 4 609 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 36 | - | - | - | 36 | 36 | - | - | - | - | 2 292 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | 24 | - | - | - | 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 2 317 | - | - | - | - |
| Bridgeport township | 964 | 874 | - | - | 90 | 478 | 27 | - | 21 | 438 | 12 061 | 824 | 74 | 55 | - |
| Male | 482 | 443 | - | - | 39 | 224 | 7 | - | 7 | 244 | 5 884 | 420 | 44 | 29 | - |
| Female | 482 | 431 | - | - | 51 | 254 | 20 | - | 14 | 194 | 6 177 | 404 | 30 | 26 | - |
| Brighton township | 88 | 6 | - | 12 | 70 | 81 | - | 7 | - | - | 11 070 | 21 | 39 | 4 | - |
| Male | 43 | ... | - | ... | 37 | 43 | ... | ... | - | - | 5 648 | ... | 20 | ... | - |
| Female | 45 | ... | - | ... | 33 | 38 | ... | 7 | ... | - | 5 422 | ... | 19 | ... | - |
| Brownstown township | 332 | 164 | 93 | - | 75 | 249 | - | - | 6 | 77 | 17 146 | 485 | 104 | 228 | 7 |
| Male | 232 | 108 | 55 | - | 69 | 197 | - | - | - | 35 | 8 485 | 211 | 41 | 119 | 7 |
| Female | 100 | 56 | 38 | - | 6 | 52 | - | - | 6 | 42 | 8 661 | 274 | 63 | 109 | - |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | 5 499 | 199 | 19 | 43 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 757 | 71 | ... | 10 | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 742 | 128 | ... | 33 | - |
| Buchanan township | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 3 504 | 44 | 10 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 724 | 13 | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 780 | 31 | ... | - | ... |
| Buena Vista township | 1 074 | 1 004 | - | - | 70 | 297 | 42 | - | 5 | 730 | 6 131 | 5 509 | 12 | 37 | - |
| Male | 539 | 502 | - | - | 37 | 171 | 16 | ... | - | 352 | 2 980 | 2 736 | ... | 11 | - |
| Female | 535 | 502 | - | - | 33 | 126 | 26 | ... | 5 | 378 | 3 151 | 2 773 | ... | 26 | - |
| Burns township | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 3 275 | - | 9 | 7 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 657 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 618 | - | ... | ... | - |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Burr Oak township | 8 | 6 | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 6 | 2 494 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 240 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 254 | — | — | — | ... |
| Burtchville township | 14 | 9 | — | — | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | 12 | 3 045 | 2 | 6 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 523 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 522 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Byron township | 79 | 55 | — | 14 | 10 | 71 | — | — | — | 8 | 9 936 | 47 | 25 | 17 | — |
| Male | 40 | 30 | — | ... | ... | 32 | — | — | — | ... | 4 938 | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 39 | 25 | — | ... | ... | 39 | — | — | — | ... | 4 998 | 27 | ... | ... | ... |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 9 | 6 | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 3 | 4 887 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 3 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 476 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 411 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 35 | 18 | — | — | 17 | 12 | — | 5 | — | 18 | 4 745 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Male | 17 | ... | — | — | ... | 12 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 390 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 18 | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 355 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Calumet township | 34 | — | — | — | 34 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 7 902 | — | 13 | 14 | 2 |
| Male | 32 | — | — | — | 32 | 32 | — | — | — | ... | 3 868 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | ... | ... | ... | 4 034 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Cambridge township | 51 | 37 | 3 | — | 11 | 31 | — | — | — | 20 | 3 735 | — | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Male | 28 | 20 | ... | — | ... | 19 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 887 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 23 | 17 | ... | — | ... | 12 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 848 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Cannon township | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 4 862 | 60 | 7 | 47 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 476 | 30 | ... | 25 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 386 | 30 | ... | 22 | ... |
| Canton township | 562 | 325 | 17 | 20 | 200 | 441 | 20 | 14 | 40 | 47 | 45 885 | 436 | 152 | 1 544 | 37 |
| Male | 262 | 149 | ... | ... | 95 | 207 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 28 | 22 819 | 229 | 79 | 784 | 18 |
| Female | 300 | 176 | ... | ... | 105 | 234 | 7 | 10 | 30 | 19 | 23 066 | 207 | 73 | 760 | 19 |
| Carrollton township | 552 | 481 | 16 | — | 55 | 202 | 16 | 18 | — | 316 | 6 443 | 476 | 5 | 6 | — |
| Male | 219 | 206 | ... | — | 13 | 71 | — | ... | ... | 148 | 3 152 | 223 | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 333 | 275 | ... | — | 42 | 131 | 16 | ... | ... | 168 | 3 291 | 253 | ... | ... | — |
| Cascade township | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | 12 | — | — | 7 | — | 9 974 | 28 | 19 | 80 | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 932 | ... | ... | 30 | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 042 | ... | ... | 50 | — |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 7 | 2 625 | 192 | 7 | 5 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 352 | 75 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 273 | 117 | ... | ... | ... |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 12 | — | 7 | — | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 4 312 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 173 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 139 | — | ... | — | — |
| Castleton township | 26 | 6 | — | 3 | 17 | 24 | — | — | — | 2 | 3 135 | — | 30 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 513 | — | 10 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 622 | — | 20 | ... | ... |
| Chesaning township | 251 | 189 | — | — | 62 | 148 | — | — | — | 103 | 5 045 | — | 21 | — | — |
| Male | 113 | 81 | — | — | 32 | 51 | — | — | — | 62 | 2 518 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 138 | 108 | — | — | 30 | 97 | — | — | — | 41 | 2 527 | — | ... | — | — |
| Chesterfield township | 187 | 148 | 5 | 21 | 13 | 126 | — | 7 | — | 54 | 17 774 | 160 | 104 | 42 | 9 |
| Male | 109 | 83 | ... | ... | ... | 72 | — | 7 | — | 30 | 8 964 | 87 | 91 | 21 | 6 |
| Female | 78 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | 54 | — | — | — | 24 | 8 810 | 73 | 13 | 21 | 3 |
| Chikaming township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 056 | 142 | 24 | 62 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 037 | 92 | ... | 29 | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 019 | 50 | ... | 33 | — |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 27 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | 3 436 | — | 321 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 748 | — | 153 | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 688 | — | 168 | — | ... |
| Chocolay township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 633 | — | 27 | 25 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 868 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 765 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Clay township | 45 | 11 | — | — | 34 | 45 | — | — | — | — | 8 440 | — | 33 | — | — |
| Male | 27 | ... | — | — | 22 | 27 | — | — | — | — | 4 324 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Female | 18 | ... | — | — | 12 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 4 116 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Clayton township, Genesee County | 129 | 59 | — | — | 70 | 110 | — | — | — | 19 | 7 070 | 4 | 38 | 28 | — |
| Male | 52 | 33 | — | — | 19 | 33 | ... | — | ... | ... | 3 502 | ... | 27 | ... | ... |
| Female | 77 | 26 | — | — | 51 | 77 | ... | — | ... | ... | 3 568 | ... | 11 | ... | ... |
| Clinton township, Lenawee County | 27 | 13 | — | — | 14 | 27 | — | — | — | — | 3 347 | — | — | 11 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 619 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 728 | — | — | ... | — |
| Clinton township, Macomb County | 915 | 492 | 45 | 48 | 330 | 670 | — | 24 | 27 | 194 | 68 391 | 2 373 | 156 | 534 | 31 |
| Male | 437 | 242 | 19 | 19 | 157 | 307 | — | 8 | 21 | 101 | 33 409 | 1 110 | 68 | 247 | 18 |
| Female | 478 | 250 | 26 | 29 | 173 | 363 | — | 16 | 6 | 93 | 34 982 | 1 263 | 88 | 287 | 13 |
| Clyde township, St. Clair County | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | 4 560 | — | 59 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 259 | — | 34 | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 301 | — | 25 | — | ... |
| Coe township | 65 | 27 | 5 | — | 33 | 56 | — | — | — | 9 | 3 047 | — | — | 10 | — |
| Male | 45 | ... | ... | — | 20 | 38 | — | — | — | ... | 1 539 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 20 | ... | ... | — | 13 | 18 | — | — | — | ... | 1 508 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Coldwater township, Branch County | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 4 201 | 12 | 21 | 6 | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 154 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 047 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coloma township | 85 | 66 | — | 6 | 13 | 79 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 211 | — | 27 | 50 | — |
| Male | 65 | 46 | — | ... | ... | 59 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 486 | — | ... | 7 | ... |
| Female | 20 | 20 | — | ... | ... | 20 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 725 | — | ... | 43 | ... |
| Colon township | 9 | 7 | — | — | 2 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 2 958 | — | 22 | 6 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 444 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 514 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 46 | 39 | — | — | 7 | 26 | — | — | — | 20 | 5 958 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Male | 29 | 22 | — | — | ... | 19 | — | — | — | ... | 2 954 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | 17 | — | — | ... | 7 | — | — | — | ... | 3 004 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 11 | 3 | — | 2 | 6 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 3 084 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 607 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 477 | — | — | ... | ... |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Commerce township | 128 | 74 | 15 | — | 39 | 106 | — | — | — | 22 | 23 432 | 33 | 68 | 83 | 13 |
| Male | 59 | 27 | ... | — | 26 | 50 | — | — | — | 9 | 11 747 | 27 | 46 | 36 | 6 |
| Female | 69 | 47 | ... | — | 13 | 56 | — | — | — | 13 | 11 685 | 6 | 22 | 47 | 7 |
| Cornstock township | 86 | 75 | — | — | 11 | 56 | — | 30 | — | — | 10 801 | 172 | 43 | 60 | — |
| Male | 43 | 32 | — | — | ... | 36 | — | 7 | — | — | 5 324 | 86 | 8 | 27 | — |
| Female | 43 | 43 | — | — | ... | 20 | — | 23 | — | — | 5 477 | 86 | 35 | 33 | — |
| Constantine township | 5 | 2 | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 615 | — | — | 65 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 815 | — | — | 29 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 800 | — | — | 36 | ... |
| Cooper township | 86 | 58 | — | — | 28 | 28 | — | — | — | 58 | 8 298 | 31 | — | 19 | — |
| Male | 26 | 26 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | ... | 26 | 4 196 | 11 | — | ... | — |
| Female | 60 | 32 | — | — | ... | 28 | — | — | ... | 32 | 4 102 | 20 | — | ... | — |
| Cottrellville township | 6 | 4 | — | — | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 3 067 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 502 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 565 | — | ... | — | — |
| Courtland township | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 3 264 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 659 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 605 | — | — | — | — |
| Covert township | 40 | 40 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | 1 152 | 1 456 | 6 | — | — |
| Male | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 557 | 690 | ... | — | — |
| Female | 26 | 26 | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | 595 | 766 | ... | — | — |
| Crockery township | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 3 509 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 774 | ... | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 735 | ... | — | — | — |
| Dalton township | 55 | 45 | 5 | — | 5 | 55 | — | — | — | — | 5 529 | 214 | 69 | 24 | 6 |
| Male | 29 | 29 | ... | — | ... | 29 | — | — | ... | ... | 2 792 | 100 | 27 | ... | ... |
| Female | 26 | 16 | ... | — | ... | 26 | — | — | ... | ... | 2 737 | 114 | 42 | ... | ... |
| Davison township | 160 | 154 | 4 | — | 2 | 69 | — | — | — | 91 | 13 350 | 141 | 34 | 11 | 12 |
| Male | 76 | 74 | ... | — | ... | 28 | — | — | — | 48 | 6 600 | 70 | 17 | ... | 8 |
| Female | 84 | 80 | ... | — | ... | 41 | — | — | — | 43 | 6 750 | 71 | 17 | ... | 4 |
| Decatur township | 160 | 111 | — | — | 49 | 91 | — | — | — | 69 | 3 082 | 213 | 27 | 4 | 2 |
| Male | 78 | 56 | — | — | 22 | 35 | — | — | ... | 43 | 1 475 | 97 | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 82 | 55 | — | — | 27 | 56 | — | — | ... | 26 | 1 607 | 116 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 17 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 4 632 | — | 20 | 3 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 316 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 316 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 31 | 19 | 7 | — | 5 | 25 | — | — | — | 6 | 2 560 | — | 20 | — | — |
| Male | 12 | ... | ... | — | ... | 10 | — | — | — | ... | 1 325 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 19 | ... | ... | — | ... | 15 | — | — | — | ... | 1 235 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Delhi township | 226 | 85 | 37 | 26 | 78 | 215 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 16 528 | 192 | 55 | 128 | 15 |
| Male | 160 | 58 | 21 | ... | 55 | 160 | — | — | — | ... | 8 038 | 90 | 25 | 56 | ... |
| Female | 66 | 27 | 16 | ... | 23 | 55 | — | 5 | — | ... | 8 490 | 102 | 30 | 72 | ... |
| Delta township | 448 | 300 | 12 | 51 | 85 | 364 | 7 | — | — | 77 | 22 337 | 835 | 73 | 122 | 7 |
| Male | 225 | 167 | ... | 17 | 35 | 179 | 7 | — | — | 39 | 10 962 | 450 | 38 | 48 | 7 |
| Female | 223 | 133 | ... | 34 | 50 | 185 | — | — | — | 38 | 11 375 | 385 | 35 | 74 | — |
| Denmark township | 32 | 27 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | 23 | 3 626 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 21 | ... | — | — | ... | 7 | — | — | — | ... | 1 764 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 11 | ... | — | — | ... | 2 | — | — | — | ... | 1 862 | — | — | — | ... |
| Denton township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 531 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 744 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 787 | — | ... | — | — |
| De Witt township | 215 | 187 | — | — | 28 | 95 | — | — | — | 120 | 9 673 | 74 | 69 | 7 | — |
| Male | 115 | 102 | — | — | ... | 50 | — | — | ... | 65 | 4 812 | 28 | 51 | ... | — |
| Female | 100 | 85 | — | — | ... | 45 | — | — | ... | 55 | 4 861 | 46 | 18 | ... | — |
| Dexter township | 36 | 24 | — | — | 12 | 36 | — | — | — | — | 3 815 | 5 | 7 | 9 | — |
| Male | 16 | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | — | 1 951 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 20 | ... | — | — | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | — | 1 864 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Dorr township | 93 | 74 | — | — | 19 | 73 | 12 | — | — | 8 | 4 818 | 63 | 16 | 24 | — |
| Male | 44 | 44 | — | — | ... | 36 | — | — | — | ... | 2 490 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 49 | 30 | — | — | ... | 37 | 12 | — | — | ... | 2 328 | 40 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dryden township | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 17 | 2 977 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 512 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 465 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Dundee township | 40 | 33 | — | — | 7 | 33 | — | — | — | 7 | 5 344 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Male | 24 | 17 | — | — | ... | 17 | — | — | — | ... | 2 637 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 16 | 16 | — | — | ... | 16 | — | — | — | ... | 2 707 | — | ... | — | ... |
| East Bay township | 63 | 63 | — | — | — | 47 | — | — | — | 16 | 6 136 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | ... | 3 086 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 39 | 39 | — | — | — | 39 | — | — | — | ... | 3 050 | — | ... | — | ... |
| East China township | 14 | 9 | — | — | 5 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 3 106 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 485 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 621 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Easton township | 117 | 70 | — | 9 | 38 | 15 | 25 | — | — | 77 | 3 013 | 1 265 | 44 | 27 | 35 |
| Male | 104 | 61 | — | ... | 34 | 11 | 25 | — | ... | 68 | 1 930 | 1 259 | 44 | ... | 35 |
| Female | 13 | 9 | — | ... | 4 | 4 | — | — | ... | 9 | 1 083 | 6 | — | ... | — |
| Eaton township | 25 | 25 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 5 | 3 243 | — | — | 47 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 650 | — | — | 36 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 593 | — | — | 11 | ... |
| Eaton Rapids township | 53 | 49 | — | 4 | — | 26 | — | — | — | 27 | 2 718 | 44 | — | 6 | 2 |
| Male | 29 | 27 | — | ... | — | 11 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 365 | 21 | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 24 | 22 | — | ... | — | 15 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 353 | 23 | — | ... | ... |
| Egelston township | 136 | 90 | — | — | 46 | 64 | — | — | — | 72 | 6 817 | 80 | 256 | 21 | — |
| Male | 53 | 46 | — | — | 7 | 13 | — | — | ... | 40 | 3 383 | 44 | 117 | ... | — |
| Female | 83 | 44 | — | — | 39 | 51 | — | — | ... | 32 | 3 434 | 36 | 139 | ... | — |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 4 473 | 115 | 6 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 364 | 57 | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 109 | 58 | ... | — | — |
| Elkland township | 31 | 24 | — | — | 7 | 28 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 3 363 | — | 2 | 18 | — |
| Male | 14 | ... | — | — | ... | 12 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 584 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 17 | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 779 | — | ... | ... | ... |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Type | | | | | Race | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 971 | — | 25 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 471 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 500 | — | ... | — | — |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 119 | 88 | — | — | 31 | 60 | — | — | — | 59 | 10 898 | 50 | 34 | 43 | — |
| Male | 40 | 29 | — | — | 11 | 33 | — | — | — | 7 | 5 456 | 16 | 14 | 8 | — |
| Female | 79 | 59 | — | — | 20 | 27 | — | — | — | 52 | 5 442 | 34 | 20 | 35 | — |
| Erie township | 227 | 227 | — | — | — | 114 | — | — | — | 113 | 4 285 | 15 | 39 | 10 | — |
| Male | 114 | 114 | — | — | — | 47 | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 2 090 | ... | 21 | ... | — |
| Female | 113 | 113 | — | — | — | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 2 195 | ... | 18 | ... | — |
| Escanaba township | 10 | 6 | 4 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 3 176 | — | 43 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 630 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 546 | — | 32 | — | — |
| Exeter township | 59 | 48 | — | — | 11 | 48 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 880 | 297 | — | — | — |
| Male | 34 | 28 | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | ... | 1 482 | 144 | — | — | ... |
| Female | 25 | 20 | — | — | ... | 14 | — | — | — | ... | 1 398 | 153 | — | — | ... |
| Fabius township | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 3 125 | — | 23 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 604 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 521 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Fayette township | 23 | 14 | — | — | 9 | 19 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 059 | 25 | 8 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 512 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 547 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fenton township | 21 | 10 | — | — | 11 | 19 | — | — | — | 2 | 11 575 | — | 25 | 111 | 12 |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 755 | — | ... | 75 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 820 | — | ... | 36 | ... |
| Flint township | 314 | 237 | 33 | 17 | 27 | 131 | 24 | — | — | 159 | 32 806 | 1 276 | 558 | 419 | 32 |
| Male | 140 | 111 | 14 | ... | ... | 73 | 10 | — | — | 57 | 15 670 | 606 | 312 | 195 | 11 |
| Female | 174 | 126 | 19 | ... | ... | 58 | 14 | — | — | 102 | 17 136 | 670 | 246 | 224 | 21 |
| Flushing township | 43 | 18 | 14 | — | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | 32 | 9 191 | — | — | 12 | — |
| Male | 13 | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | — | — | ... | 13 | 4 594 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 30 | ... | ... | — | ... | 11 | — | — | ... | 19 | 4 597 | — | — | ... | — |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 4 241 | 2 | 10 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 139 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 102 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Forsyth township | 187 | 86 | 35 | 20 | 46 | 106 | — | 6 | — | 75 | 8 855 | 396 | 49 | 174 | 12 |
| Male | 120 | 65 | 20 | ... | 20 | 65 | — | — | — | 55 | 4 764 | 233 | 30 | 46 | 12 |
| Female | 67 | 21 | 15 | ... | 26 | 41 | — | 6 | — | 20 | 4 091 | 163 | 19 | 128 | — |
| Fort Gratiot township | 131 | 72 | — | — | 59 | 99 | — | — | 9 | 23 | 8 299 | 49 | 4 | 13 | — |
| Male | 71 | 34 | — | — | 37 | 66 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 146 | 25 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 60 | 38 | — | — | 22 | 33 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 153 | 24 | ... | ... | ... |
| Frankenlust township | 22 | 12 | 6 | — | 4 | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 445 | 49 | — | 7 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 254 | 25 | — | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 191 | 24 | — | ... | ... |
| Fraser township | 50 | 46 | — | — | 4 | 29 | — | — | — | 21 | 3 881 | 16 | 7 | — | — |
| Male | 31 | 27 | — | — | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 937 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 19 | 19 | — | — | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 944 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 36 | 34 | — | — | 2 | 16 | — | — | — | 20 | 2 799 | — | 69 | 2 | — |
| Male | 25 | 25 | — | — | ... | 10 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 400 | — | 44 | ... | ... |
| Female | 11 | 9 | — | — | ... | 6 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 399 | — | 25 | ... | ... |
| Frenchtown township | 50 | 31 | — | — | 19 | 50 | — | — | — | — | 17 981 | 65 | 32 | 76 | — |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | ... | 24 | — | — | — | — | 8 896 | 42 | 27 | 29 | — |
| Female | 26 | 7 | — | — | ... | 26 | — | — | — | — | 9 085 | 23 | 5 | 47 | — |
| Fruitland township | 23 | — | 15 | 8 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 4 085 | 5 | 27 | 19 | 9 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 068 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 017 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fruitport township | 95 | 46 | — | — | 49 | 89 | — | 6 | — | — | 10 430 | 8 | 80 | 33 | — |
| Male | 60 | 34 | — | — | 26 | 54 | ... | 6 | — | — | 5 155 | ... | 35 | 12 | — |
| Female | 35 | 12 | — | — | 23 | 35 | ... | — | — | — | 5 275 | ... | 45 | 21 | — |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 16 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 5 160 | — | 31 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 616 | — | 10 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 544 | — | 21 | ... | ... |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 49 | 32 | 11 | — | 6 | 31 | — | — | — | 18 | 10 139 | 109 | 58 | 9 | — |
| Male | 24 | 18 | ... | — | ... | 11 | — | — | ... | ... | 5 017 | 54 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Female | 25 | 14 | ... | — | ... | 20 | — | — | ... | ... | 5 122 | 55 | 43 | ... | ... |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 41 | 14 | — | — | 27 | 33 | — | — | — | 8 | 8 679 | — | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| Male | 22 | ... | — | — | ... | 14 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 112 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 19 | ... | — | — | ... | 19 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 567 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Genesee township | 314 | 217 | 4 | — | 93 | 211 | 38 | — | 6 | 59 | 22 417 | 2 002 | 277 | 38 | 17 |
| Male | 154 | 102 | ... | — | 48 | 96 | 23 | — | 6 | 29 | 10 976 | 926 | 110 | 16 | 6 |
| Female | 160 | 115 | ... | — | 45 | 115 | 15 | — | — | 30 | 11 441 | 1 076 | 167 | 22 | 11 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 57 | 51 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 51 | 2 442 | 447 | 17 | — | 21 |
| Male | 31 | 25 | ... | — | — | 6 | — | — | ... | 25 | 1 225 | 243 | ... | — | 21 |
| Female | 26 | 26 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 26 | 1 217 | 204 | ... | — | — |
| Genoa township | 34 | 22 | — | — | 12 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 9 186 | 7 | 34 | — | — |
| Male | 18 | ... | — | — | ... | 18 | ... | — | — | — | 4 599 | ... | 13 | — | — |
| Female | 16 | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | ... | — | — | — | 4 587 | ... | 21 | — | — |
| Georgetown township | 184 | 107 | 6 | 21 | 50 | 153 | — | — | — | 31 | 25 714 | 66 | 5 | 135 | — |
| Male | 111 | 66 | ... | ... | 31 | 87 | — | — | ... | 24 | 12 738 | 34 | ... | 73 | — |
| Female | 73 | 41 | ... | ... | 19 | 66 | — | — | ... | 7 | 12 976 | 32 | ... | 62 | — |
| Grand Blanc township | 255 | 194 | — | — | 61 | 166 | 14 | — | 7 | 68 | 23 138 | 525 | 45 | 450 | — |
| Male | 152 | 98 | — | — | 54 | 95 | 14 | — | 7 | 36 | 11 551 | 267 | 14 | 217 | — |
| Female | 103 | 96 | — | — | 7 | 71 | — | — | — | 32 | 11 587 | 258 | 31 | 233 | — |
| Grand Haven township | 86 | 86 | — | — | — | 55 | — | 27 | — | 4 | 7 096 | — | 33 | 23 | — |
| Male | 46 | 46 | — | — | — | 15 | — | 27 | ... | ... | 3 572 | — | 16 | ... | — |
| Female | 40 | 40 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | ... | ... | 3 524 | — | 17 | ... | — |
| Grand Rapids township | 39 | 29 | — | 10 | — | 34 | — | — | — | 5 | 9 182 | — | 27 | 46 | — |
| Male | 10 | ... | — | ... | — | 10 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 413 | — | ... | 18 | ... |
| Female | 29 | ... | — | ... | — | 24 | — | — | ... | ... | 4 769 | — | ... | 28 | ... |
| Grass Lake township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 657 | 17 | 11 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 766 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 891 | ... | ... | — | — |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Grattan township | 11 | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 2 540 | 6 | 6 | 12 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 315 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 225 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grayling township | 12 | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 3 932 | 36 | 39 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 942 | 36 | 31 | - | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 990 | - | 8 | - | - |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 27 | 21 | - | - | 6 | 9 | 2 | - | - | 16 | 2 761 | 23 | 17 | 2 | 17 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 424 | ... | ... | ... | 14 |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 337 | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Green Lake township | 21 | 3 | - | 2 | 16 | 18 | - | - | - | 3 | 2 921 | 9 | 22 | 21 | 3 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 447 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 474 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Green Oak township | 34 | 34 | - | - | - | 15 | - | - | - | 19 | 10 391 | 239 | 111 | 21 | 6 |
| Male | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | ... | 5 428 | 228 | 56 | ... | ... |
| Female | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | ... | 4 963 | 11 | 55 | ... | ... |
| Grosse Ile township | 84 | 28 | - | - | 56 | 84 | - | - | - | - | 9 053 | - | - | 183 | - |
| Male | 45 | ... | - | - | 29 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 4 496 | - | - | 92 | - |
| Female | 39 | ... | - | - | 27 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 4 557 | - | - | 91 | - |
| Grosse Pointe township | 25 | 6 | - | - | 19 | 25 | - | - | - | - | 2 949 | 19 | 6 | 13 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 470 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 479 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Groveland township | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 092 | - | 11 | 11 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 058 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 034 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Gunplain township | 19 | 6 | - | - | 13 | 19 | - | - | - | - | 4 203 | 17 | 59 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 077 | ... | 31 | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 126 | ... | 28 | - | - |
| Hadley township | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 3 322 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 674 | - | - | - | - |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 648 | - | - | - | - |
| Hagar township | 12 | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 4 914 | - | 17 | - | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 421 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 493 | - | ... | - | - |
| Hamburg township | 106 | 98 | - | - | 8 | 101 | - | - | - | 5 | 11 053 | 104 | 34 | 5 | 16 |
| Male | 33 | 33 | - | - | ... | 33 | - | - | - | ... | 5 657 | 99 | 25 | ... | ... |
| Female | 73 | 65 | - | - | ... | 68 | - | - | - | ... | 5 396 | 5 | 9 | ... | ... |
| Hamlin township, Mason County | 21 | 19 | - | - | 2 | 17 | - | - | - | 4 | 2 566 | - | 29 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 262 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 304 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Hampton township | 178 | 48 | 42 | 17 | 71 | 99 | - | - | - | 79 | 9 960 | 132 | 35 | 82 | 31 |
| Male | 69 | 10 | 29 | ... | 25 | 36 | - | - | - | 33 | 4 762 | 61 | 17 | 15 | 7 |
| Female | 109 | 38 | 13 | ... | 46 | 63 | - | - | - | 46 | 5 198 | 71 | 18 | 67 | 24 |
| Handy township | 71 | 53 | - | - | 18 | 30 | - | - | - | 41 | 4 465 | - | 66 | - | - |
| Male | 24 | 12 | - | - | ... | ... | - | - | - | 24 | 2 198 | - | 28 | - | - |
| Female | 47 | 41 | - | - | ... | 30 | - | - | - | 17 | 2 267 | - | 38 | - | - |
| Hanover township, Jackson County | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 3 590 | - | 46 | 6 | - |
| Male | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 817 | - | 39 | ... | - |
| Female | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 773 | - | 7 | ... | - |
| Haring township | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 497 | - | 7 | 12 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 270 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 227 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Harrison township | 383 | 143 | 15 | - | 225 | 291 | 40 | 8 | 30 | 14 | 22 615 | 398 | 136 | 111 | 6 |
| Male | 201 | 52 | ... | - | 134 | 159 | 6 | 8 | 14 | ... | 11 518 | 266 | 69 | 58 | ... |
| Female | 182 | 91 | ... | - | 91 | 132 | 34 | - | 16 | ... | 11 097 | 132 | 67 | 53 | ... |
| Hartford township | 130 | 88 | - | - | 42 | 11 | - | - | - | 119 | 2 478 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Male | 65 | 34 | - | - | 31 | ... | - | - | - | 65 | 1 257 | ... | - | - | - |
| Female | 65 | 54 | - | - | 11 | 11 | ... | - | - | 54 | 1 221 | ... | - | - | - |
| Hartland township | 36 | 36 | - | - | - | 36 | - | - | - | - | 5 925 | - | - | 73 | - |
| Male | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3 059 | - | - | 17 | - |
| Female | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | 31 | - | - | - | - | 2 866 | - | - | 56 | - |
| Hastings township | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 624 | - | 10 | 4 | - |
| Male | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | 1 279 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Female | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | - | 1 345 | - | ... | ... | - |
| Hayes township, Clare County | 47 | 40 | - | - | 7 | 47 | - | - | - | - | 3 508 | - | 39 | 15 | - |
| Male | 13 | 13 | - | - | ... | 13 | - | - | ... | - | 1 705 | - | 14 | ... | - |
| Female | 34 | 27 | - | - | ... | 34 | - | - | ... | - | 1 803 | - | 25 | ... | - |
| Henrietta township | 74 | 54 | - | - | 20 | 63 | - | - | - | 11 | 3 740 | - | - | - | - |
| Male | 40 | 28 | - | - | ... | 34 | - | - | - | ... | 1 883 | - | - | - | ... |
| Female | 34 | 26 | - | - | ... | 29 | - | - | - | ... | 1 857 | - | - | - | ... |
| Highland township, Oakland County | 133 | 75 | - | - | 58 | 74 | - | 29 | 30 | - | 16 521 | - | 228 | 50 | 6 |
| Male | 70 | 29 | - | - | 41 | 32 | - | 17 | 21 | ... | 8 229 | - | 81 | 27 | ... |
| Female | 63 | 46 | - | - | 17 | 42 | - | 12 | 9 | ... | 8 292 | - | 147 | 23 | ... |
| Holland township, Ottawa County | 996 | 919 | - | 8 | 69 | 560 | - | 6 | 33 | 397 | 12 589 | 5 | 13 | 119 | - |
| Male | 468 | 432 | - | ... | 28 | 260 | ... | ... | 13 | 195 | 6 216 | ... | ... | 51 | - |
| Female | 528 | 487 | - | ... | 41 | 300 | ... | ... | 20 | 202 | 6 373 | ... | ... | 68 | - |
| Holly township | 72 | 56 | - | 16 | - | 22 | - | - | - | 50 | 8 189 | 202 | 23 | - | - |
| Male | 31 | 26 | - | ... | - | 4 | - | - | - | 27 | 3 982 | 118 | ... | - | - |
| Female | 41 | 30 | - | ... | - | 18 | - | ... | - | 23 | 4 207 | 84 | ... | - | - |
| Home township, Montcalm County | 71 | 58 | 13 | - | - | 23 | - | - | - | 48 | 2 525 | 10 | - | 8 | - |
| Male | 33 | 27 | ... | - | - | 17 | ... | - | ... | 16 | 1 224 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Female | 38 | 31 | ... | - | - | 6 | ... | - | ... | 32 | 1 301 | ... | - | ... | - |
| Homer township, Calhoun County | 14 | 12 | - | - | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | 6 | 2 956 | - | 7 | - | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 441 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 515 | - | ... | - | ... |
| Homer township, Midland County | 63 | 63 | - | - | - | 63 | - | - | - | - | 4 398 | - | 16 | - | - |
| Male | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 2 227 | - | ... | - | - |
| Female | 43 | 43 | - | - | - | 43 | - | - | - | - | 2 171 | - | ... | - | - |
| Hope township, Barry County | 10 | 7 | - | - | 3 | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | 2 581 | - | 6 | 2 | - |
| Male | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 316 | - | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 265 | - | ... | ... | ... |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Howard township | 30 | — | 24 | — | 6 | 6 | 24 | — | — | — | 6 075 | 376 | 19 | 24 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 061 | 131 | — | — | — |
| Female | 30 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 24 | — | — | — | 3 014 | 245 | — | — | — |
| Howell township | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 3 996 | — | 4 | 9 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 017 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 979 | — | — | — | — |
| Huron township, Wayne County | 135 | 113 | — | — | 22 | 128 | — | — | — | 7 | 9 669 | 7 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Male | 70 | 63 | — | — | — | 63 | — | — | — | — | 4 919 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 65 | 50 | — | — | — | 65 | — | — | — | — | 4 750 | — | — | — | — |
| Ida township | 43 | 43 | — | — | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | 4 413 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Male | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 2 210 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 27 | 27 | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | 2 203 | — | — | — | — |
| Independence township | 127 | 38 | 16 | — | 73 | 91 | — | — | — | 36 | 21 267 | 16 | 43 | 84 | — |
| Male | 69 | 26 | — | — | 43 | 50 | — | — | — | 19 | 10 563 | — | 16 | 49 | — |
| Female | 58 | 12 | — | — | 30 | 41 | — | — | — | 17 | 10 704 | — | 27 | 35 | — |
| Indianfields township | 246 | 194 | — | — | 52 | 117 | — | — | 6 | 123 | 6 682 | 95 | 11 | 18 | — |
| Male | 94 | 87 | — | — | 7 | 48 | — | — | — | 40 | 3 230 | 65 | — | — | — |
| Female | 152 | 107 | — | — | 45 | 69 | — | — | — | 83 | 3 452 | 30 | — | — | — |
| Ingersoll township | 42 | 42 | — | — | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | 2 881 | 16 | 9 | 63 | — |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 1 471 | — | — | 23 | — |
| Female | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 1 410 | — | — | 40 | — |
| Ionia township | 52 | 41 | — | — | 11 | 26 | — | — | — | 26 | 2 778 | 2 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Male | 25 | 25 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 1 394 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 27 | 16 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 1 384 | — | — | — | — |
| Ira township | 38 | 38 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 25 | 4 258 | 12 | 8 | — | — |
| Male | 25 | 25 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 2 120 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 138 | — | — | — | — |
| Ishpeming township | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 3 586 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 764 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 822 | — | — | — | — |
| Jamestown township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 546 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 773 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 773 | — | — | — | — |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 920 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 421 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 499 | — | — | — | — |
| Jerome township | 28 | 2 | — | — | 26 | 25 | — | — | — | 3 | 4 126 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 094 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 032 | — | — | — | — |
| Johnstown township | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 2 888 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 483 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 405 | — | — | — | — |
| Kalamazoo township | 223 | 164 | — | 15 | 44 | 106 | 15 | — | 7 | 95 | 18 895 | 1 547 | 72 | 164 | 41 |
| Male | 121 | 90 | — | — | 16 | 63 | 15 | — | — | 43 | 9 111 | 799 | 39 | 40 | 18 |
| Female | 102 | 74 | — | — | 28 | 43 | — | — | 7 | 52 | 9 784 | 748 | 33 | 124 | 23 |
| Kalkaska township | 64 | 64 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 64 | 3 335 | — | 20 | 6 | — |
| Male | 50 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 | 1 624 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 1 711 | — | — | — | — |
| Kawkawlin township | 29 | 6 | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 29 | 5 015 | — | 33 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 504 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 511 | — | 20 | — | — |
| Keeler township | 78 | 51 | 6 | — | 21 | 52 | — | — | — | 26 | 2 498 | 24 | 29 | 9 | — |
| Male | 38 | 25 | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | 1 243 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 40 | 26 | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 1 255 | — | — | — | — |
| Kimball township | 49 | 28 | — | — | 21 | 49 | — | — | — | — | 6 974 | 126 | 31 | — | — |
| Male | 20 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 3 485 | 63 | 12 | — | — |
| Female | 29 | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 3 489 | 63 | 19 | — | — |
| Kochville township | 45 | 43 | — | 2 | — | 25 | — | — | — | 20 | 2 729 | 50 | 4 | — | — |
| Male | 24 | 22 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 1 388 | 26 | — | — | — |
| Female | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 1 341 | 24 | — | — | — |
| La Grange township | 48 | 46 | — | — | 2 | 35 | 11 | — | — | 2 | 2 550 | 821 | 22 | 4 | 2 |
| Male | 26 | 26 | — | — | — | 21 | 5 | — | — | — | 1 285 | 394 | — | — | — |
| Female | 22 | 20 | — | — | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | 1 265 | 427 | — | — | — |
| Laketon township | 34 | 27 | — | — | 7 | 27 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 286 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Male | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3 139 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 30 | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 3 147 | — | — | — | — |
| Laketown township | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 11 | 4 051 | 241 | 18 | 6 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 107 | 241 | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 944 | — | — | — | — |
| L'Anse township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 803 | — | 392 | 10 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 885 | — | 181 | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 918 | — | 211 | — | — |
| Lansing township | 429 | 351 | — | 45 | 33 | 224 | 60 | — | — | 145 | 9 075 | 367 | 52 | 133 | 41 |
| Male | 211 | 174 | — | 24 | 13 | 105 | 31 | — | — | 75 | 4 197 | 163 | 26 | 97 | 30 |
| Female | 218 | 177 | — | 21 | 20 | 119 | 29 | — | — | 70 | 4 878 | 204 | 26 | 36 | 11 |
| Lapeer township | 20 | 14 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 14 | 4 201 | — | 12 | 28 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 110 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 091 | — | — | — | — |
| Larkin township | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 3 290 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 676 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 614 | — | — | — | — |
| La Salle township | 130 | 121 | — | — | 9 | 130 | — | — | — | — | 4 860 | 9 | 5 | 7 | — |
| Male | 98 | 89 | — | — | — | 98 | — | — | — | — | 2 414 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 32 | 32 | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | 2 446 | — | — | — | — |
| Lawrence township | 161 | 40 | — | — | 121 | 8 | — | — | — | 153 | 2 708 | 181 | 52 | — | — |
| Male | 74 | 22 | — | — | 52 | 4 | — | — | — | 70 | 1 337 | 80 | 21 | — | — |
| Female | 87 | 18 | — | — | 69 | 4 | — | — | — | 83 | 1 371 | 101 | 31 | — | — |
| Lee township, Midland County | 23 | 17 | — | — | 6 | 10 | — | — | — | 13 | 3 296 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 667 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 629 | — | — | — | — |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
| Leighton township | 15 | 14 | — | — | 1 | 14 | — | — | 1 | — | 2 716 | 4 | 35 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 342 | ... | 18 | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 374 | ... | 17 | ... | — |
| Lenox township | 80 | 53 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 36 | 14 | — | — | 30 | 4 052 | 734 | 20 | 13 | — |
| Male | 29 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | 7 | 2 019 | 342 | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 51 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 5 | ... | ... | 23 | 2 033 | 392 | ... | ... | — |
| Leoni township | 66 | 54 | — | — | 12 | 53 | — | — | — | 13 | 14 040 | 91 | 24 | 38 | — |
| Male | 66 | 54 | — | — | ... | 53 | — | ... | ... | ... | 6 971 | 91 | ... | 12 | ... |
| Female | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | 7 069 | — | ... | 26 | ... |
| Le Roy township | 41 | 6 | — | 6 | 29 | 35 | — | — | — | 6 | 2 872 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Male | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 407 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 465 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Leroy township | 46 | 23 | — | — | 23 | 31 | — | — | — | 15 | 3 278 | 11 | 27 | 17 | — |
| Male | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 652 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 626 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lexington township | 29 | 24 | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | — | — | 21 | 2 863 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 378 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 485 | — | — | — | ... |
| Lima township | 19 | 5 | — | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | 5 | 2 536 | 6 | 14 | 6 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 247 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 289 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County | 154 | 130 | 2 | — | 22 | 86 | — | 28 | — | 40 | 13 140 | 80 | — | 124 | 22 |
| Male | 62 | 60 | ... | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 6 478 | 34 | ... | 68 | 11 |
| Female | 92 | 70 | ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 6 662 | 46 | ... | 56 | 11 |
| Lockport township | 22 | 12 | — | — | 10 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | 2 698 | 290 | 22 | 2 | 3 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 311 | 145 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 387 | 145 | ... | ... | ... |
| Lodi township | 21 | — | 2 | — | 19 | 16 | — | — | 5 | — | 2 701 | 9 | — | 40 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 345 | ... | ... | 27 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 356 | ... | ... | 13 | ... |
| London township | 45 | 45 | — | — | — | 13 | 32 | — | — | — | 2 634 | 574 | 8 | 5 | — |
| Male | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 1 339 | 295 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 24 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 1 295 | 279 | ... | ... | ... |
| Long Lake township | 16 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | 3 785 | — | 6 | 16 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 882 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 903 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lowell township | 12 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 3 860 | 31 | 20 | 49 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 943 | 19 | ... | 17 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 917 | 12 | ... | 32 | ... |
| Lyon township, Oakland County | 104 | 46 | — | 5 | 53 | 97 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 974 | 6 | 20 | — | 13 |
| Male | 47 | 20 | ... | ... | 22 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 57 | 26 | ... | ... | 31 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 468 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lyons township | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | 3 101 | — | 4 | 11 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 551 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 550 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| McMillan township, Luce County | 22 | — | — | — | 22 | 17 | — | 5 | — | — | 3 169 | — | 161 | 3 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 515 | ... | 85 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 654 | ... | 76 | ... | ... |
| Macomb township | 84 | 36 | — | — | 48 | 66 | — | — | — | 18 | 14 054 | 15 | 53 | 18 | 6 |
| Male | 68 | 36 | ... | ... | 32 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 954 | ... | 27 | ... | ... |
| Female | 16 | — | ... | ... | 16 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 100 | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| Madison township | 445 | 385 | — | — | 60 | 212 | — | — | — | 233 | 4 557 | 28 | 5 | — | — |
| Male | 184 | 168 | ... | ... | 16 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | 2 238 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 261 | 217 | ... | ... | 44 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | 135 | 2 319 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manacelona township | 15 | 6 | — | — | 9 | 13 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 688 | 2 | 8 | 7 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 321 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 367 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manchester township | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | 3 164 | — | 22 | 5 | 2 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 562 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 602 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manistee township | 72 | 70 | — | — | 2 | 48 | — | — | — | 24 | 3 094 | 6 | 29 | 8 | — |
| Male | 34 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 528 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 38 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 566 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | 35 | 35 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | 14 | 2 937 | 12 | 10 | — | — |
| Male | 29 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 472 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 465 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marathon township | 77 | 62 | — | — | 15 | 12 | — | — | — | 65 | 4 199 | — | 35 | 15 | 10 |
| Male | 27 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 2 079 | ... | 25 | ... | 5 |
| Female | 50 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 2 120 | ... | 10 | ... | 5 |
| Marion township, Livingston County | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 4 727 | 24 | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 420 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 307 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marlette township | 14 | 10 | 2 | — | 2 | 12 | — | — | — | 2 | 3 747 | — | 6 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 795 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 952 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marquette township, Marquette County | 6 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 2 601 | — | 57 | 16 | 4 |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 354 | ... | 26 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 247 | ... | 31 | ... | ... |
| Marshall township | 31 | 29 | 2 | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | 17 | 2 512 | — | 13 | 8 | — |
| Male | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 255 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 179 | 116 | 5 | — | 58 | 166 | — | — | — | 13 | 6 870 | — | 19 | 30 | — |
| Male | 99 | 62 | ... | ... | 32 | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 296 | ... | ... | 19 | ... |
| Female | 80 | 54 | ... | ... | 26 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 574 | ... | ... | 11 | ... |
| Mendon township | 32 | 5 | — | — | 27 | 32 | — | — | — | — | 2 745 | 19 | 7 | — | 17 |
| Male | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 363 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 382 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menominee township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 011 | — | — | 15 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 005 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 006 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Type | | | | | Race | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Meridian township | 560 | 270 | 79 | 23 | 188 | 328 | 51 | — | 7 | 174 | 26 951 | 536 | 127 | 570 | 10 |
| Male | 241 | 106 | 40 | ... | 85 | 139 | 18 | — | — | 84 | 13 083 | 255 | 103 | 288 | 5 |
| Female | 319 | 164 | 39 | ... | 103 | 189 | 33 | — | 7 | 90 | 13 868 | 281 | 24 | 282 | 5 |
| Metamora township | 34 | 25 | — | — | 9 | 20 | — | — | — | 14 | 3 177 | — | 6 | 3 | — |
| Male | 13 | ... | — | — | ... | 6 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 570 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 21 | ... | — | — | ... | 14 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 607 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Millford township | 111 | 63 | — | — | 48 | 93 | 18 | — | — | ... | 10 044 | — | 27 | 5 | — |
| Male | 45 | 36 | — | — | 9 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | — | 5 034 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 66 | 27 | — | — | 39 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | — | 5 010 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Millington township | 54 | 43 | — | 2 | 9 | 51 | — | — | — | 3 | 4 338 | 2 | 6 | 29 | — |
| Male | 18 | 9 | — | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 196 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 36 | 34 | — | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mills township, Ogemaw County | 4 | 3 | — | — | 1 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 2 593 | — | 25 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 285 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 308 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Monitor township | 83 | 71 | — | — | 12 | 78 | — | — | — | 5 | 10 025 | — | 21 | 14 | — |
| Male | 37 | 30 | — | — | ... | 32 | — | ... | ... | ... | 4 910 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 46 | 41 | — | — | ... | 46 | — | ... | ... | ... | 5 115 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Monroe township, Monroe County | 89 | 89 | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | — | 29 | 11 390 | 84 | 39 | 27 | 25 |
| Male | 17 | 17 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | ... | 9 | 5 559 | 41 | 10 | ... | 11 |
| Female | 72 | 72 | — | — | — | 52 | — | — | ... | 20 | 5 831 | 43 | 29 | ... | 14 |
| Montcalm township | 27 | 10 | — | — | 17 | 9 | — | — | — | 18 | 2 463 | 1 | 21 | 9 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 234 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 229 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montrose township | 106 | 95 | — | — | 11 | 16 | — | — | — | 90 | 7 540 | 171 | 45 | 8 | — |
| Male | 33 | 28 | — | — | ... | 8 | — | ... | ... | 25 | 3 739 | 86 | 29 | ... | — |
| Female | 73 | 67 | — | — | ... | 8 | — | ... | ... | 65 | 3 801 | 85 | 16 | ... | — |
| Mount Morris township | 799 | 691 | 42 | — | 66 | 310 | 70 | 7 | — | 412 | 19 364 | 7 501 | 218 | 34 | 12 |
| Male | 398 | 330 | 30 | — | 38 | 139 | 43 | 7 | — | 209 | 9 486 | 3 561 | 130 | 12 | 8 |
| Female | 401 | 361 | 12 | — | 28 | 171 | 27 | — | — | 203 | 9 878 | 3 940 | 88 | 22 | 4 |
| Mundy township | 40 | 11 | — | — | 29 | 33 | — | — | — | 7 | 10 499 | 143 | 51 | 53 | — |
| Male | 18 | ... | — | — | ... | 11 | — | — | ... | ... | 5 271 | 72 | 14 | 34 | ... |
| Female | 22 | ... | — | — | ... | 22 | — | — | ... | ... | 5 228 | 71 | 37 | 19 | ... |
| Muskegon township | 298 | 201 | 37 | 17 | 43 | 154 | 17 | — | — | 127 | 13 632 | 508 | 103 | 16 | — |
| Male | 138 | 97 | 13 | ... | 17 | 66 | 11 | — | ... | 61 | 6 616 | 259 | 53 | ... | — |
| Female | 160 | 104 | 24 | ... | 26 | 88 | 6 | — | ... | 66 | 7 016 | 249 | 50 | ... | — |
| Mussey township | 143 | 129 | — | — | 14 | 90 | — | — | — | 53 | 2 569 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Male | 85 | 75 | — | — | ... | 63 | — | — | ... | 22 | 1 240 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 58 | 54 | — | — | ... | 27 | — | — | ... | 31 | 1 329 | — | — | ... | — |
| Napoleon township | 99 | 49 | 18 | — | 32 | 36 | — | 8 | — | 55 | 5 904 | 91 | — | 47 | — |
| Male | 56 | 32 | ... | — | 12 | 18 | — | — | ... | 30 | 2 894 | 51 | ... | 11 | — |
| Female | 43 | 17 | ... | — | 20 | 18 | — | ... | ... | 25 | 3 010 | 40 | ... | 36 | — |
| Nelson township | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 5 | 2 594 | — | 15 | — | 16 |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 294 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 300 | — | ... | — | ... |
| New Buffalo township | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 2 823 | 40 | 5 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 404 | 28 | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 419 | 12 | ... | — | — |
| Niles township | 127 | 30 | 49 | — | 48 | 94 | — | — | — | 33 | 12 622 | 332 | 59 | 25 | — |
| Male | 46 | 20 | 16 | — | 10 | 35 | — | — | ... | 11 | 6 233 | 164 | 33 | ... | — |
| Female | 81 | 10 | 33 | — | 38 | 59 | — | — | ... | 22 | 6 389 | 168 | 26 | ... | — |
| North Branch township | 39 | 33 | — | 6 | — | 16 | — | 11 | — | 12 | 2 651 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 253 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 27 | 21 | — | ... | — | 12 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 398 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Northfield township | 52 | 14 | — | 6 | 32 | 47 | — | — | 5 | — | 4 593 | 7 | 5 | 15 | — |
| Male | 26 | ... | — | ... | 6 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | — | 2 291 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 26 | ... | — | ... | 26 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | — | 2 302 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Northville township | 84 | 29 | — | — | 55 | 66 | 3 | — | 9 | 6 | 11 960 | — | 47 | 173 | 11 |
| Male | 39 | ... | — | — | 28 | 28 | 3 | — | 2 | ... | 5 833 | 421 | 10 | 58 | ... |
| Female | 45 | ... | — | — | 27 | 38 | — | — | 7 | ... | 6 127 | 291 | 37 | 115 | ... |
| Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | 4 | 1 | — | — | 3 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3 257 | 13 | 15 | 25 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 654 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 603 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Oakfield township | 30 | 28 | 2 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 26 | 2 928 | 2 | 14 | 9 | — |
| Male | 16 | ... | ... | — | — | 4 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 483 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 14 | ... | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 1 445 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oakland township | 52 | 52 | — | — | — | 52 | — | — | — | — | 7 552 | — | — | 24 | — |
| Male | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | ... | ... | 3 841 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 31 | 31 | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | ... | ... | 3 711 | — | — | ... | — |
| Oceola township | 25 | 5 | — | — | 20 | 13 | — | — | — | 12 | 4 150 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 168 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 982 | — | — | — | ... |
| Odessa township | 215 | 182 | — | — | 33 | 126 | — | — | — | 89 | 3 243 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Male | 116 | 89 | — | — | 27 | 70 | — | — | ... | 46 | 1 575 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | 99 | 93 | — | — | 6 | 56 | — | — | ... | 43 | 1 668 | — | — | ... | — |
| Oneida township | 61 | 42 | — | — | 19 | 25 | — | — | — | 36 | 3 303 | 5 | 6 | 3 | — |
| Male | 16 | 12 | — | — | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1 638 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 45 | 30 | — | — | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 1 665 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Ontonagon township | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 3 488 | — | 33 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 724 | — | 16 | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 764 | — | 17 | ... | — |
| Onawa township | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 5 738 | 2 | 29 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 839 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 899 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Orangeville township | 150 | 141 | — | — | 9 | 45 | — | 2 | — | 103 | 2 367 | 11 | 2 | — | 3 |
| Male | 60 | 60 | — | — | ... | 14 | ... | ... | — | 46 | 1 181 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | 90 | 81 | — | — | ... | 31 | ... | ... | — | 57 | 1 186 | ... | ... | — | 3 |
| Oregon township | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 5 626 | — | — | 17 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 858 | — | — | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 768 | — | — | ... | — |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
| Orion township | 254 | 242 | — | — | 12 | 164 | — | 8 | — | 82 | 22 019 | 67 | 54 | 69 | 10 |
| Male | 148 | 148 | — | — | — | 92 | — | 8 | — | 48 | 11 011 | 39 | 30 | 30 | 5 |
| Female | 106 | 94 | — | — | 12 | 72 | — | — | — | 34 | 11 008 | 28 | 24 | 39 | 5 |
| Oronoko township | 590 | 66 | 174 | 20 | 330 | 376 | 45 | — | 16 | 153 | 8 562 | 1 032 | 32 | 452 | 95 |
| Male | 241 | 24 | 79 | — | 138 | 149 | 24 | — | 5 | 63 | 4 126 | 500 | 21 | 246 | 68 |
| Female | 349 | 42 | 95 | — | 192 | 227 | 21 | — | 11 | 90 | 4 436 | 532 | 11 | 206 | 27 |
| Oscoda township | 261 | 146 | 47 | — | 68 | 136 | 8 | 14 | 30 | 73 | 10 242 | 647 | 44 | 153 | 29 |
| Male | 120 | 56 | 36 | — | 28 | 58 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 33 | 5 359 | 398 | 16 | 53 | 18 |
| Female | 141 | 90 | 11 | — | 40 | 78 | — | 7 | 16 | 40 | 4 883 | 249 | 28 | 100 | 11 |
| Oshkemo township | 101 | 11 | — | — | 90 | 73 | — | — | — | 28 | 10 030 | 702 | — | 110 | 15 |
| Male | 55 | — | — | — | 50 | 33 | — | — | — | 22 | 4 855 | 369 | — | 76 | 8 |
| Female | 46 | — | — | — | 40 | 40 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 175 | 333 | — | 34 | 7 |
| Otsego township | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 431 | 44 | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 237 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 194 | 23 | — | — | — |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 111 | 107 | — | — | 4 | 35 | — | — | — | 76 | 3 075 | — | 41 | 2 | — |
| Male | 69 | 67 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | 51 | 1 525 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Female | 42 | 40 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 25 | 1 550 | — | 26 | — | — |
| Owosso township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 459 | — | 20 | 51 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 154 | — | — | 24 | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 305 | — | — | 27 | — |
| Oxford township | 54 | 12 | 30 | — | 12 | 54 | — | — | — | — | 10 499 | — | 12 | 4 | — |
| Male | 42 | — | 23 | — | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | 5 133 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 12 | — | 7 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 5 366 | — | — | — | — |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 292 | 246 | 21 | 14 | 11 | 269 | — | — | — | 23 | 9 955 | — | 12 | 112 | — |
| Male | 128 | 103 | — | — | — | 111 | — | — | — | — | 5 111 | — | — | 54 | — |
| Female | 164 | 143 | — | — | — | 158 | — | — | — | — | 4 844 | — | — | 58 | — |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 665 | 107 | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 307 | 59 | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 358 | 48 | — | — | — |
| Parma township | 31 | 29 | 2 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 589 | 82 | 10 | — | — |
| Male | 14 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 1 251 | 45 | — | — | — |
| Female | 17 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 1 338 | 37 | — | — | — |
| Pavilion township | 45 | 23 | — | — | 22 | 39 | — | — | — | 6 | 4 728 | 27 | — | 11 | — |
| Male | 21 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 2 371 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 24 | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | 2 357 | — | — | — | — |
| Paw Paw township | 77 | 49 | — | 17 | 11 | 60 | — | — | — | 17 | 5 989 | 149 | 58 | — | — |
| Male | 37 | 23 | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | 2 880 | 65 | 30 | — | — |
| Female | 40 | 26 | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | 3 109 | 84 | 28 | — | — |
| Peninsula township | 43 | 43 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 32 | 3 731 | — | 59 | — | — |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 1 826 | — | 31 | — | — |
| Female | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 8 | 1 905 | — | 28 | — | — |
| Pennfield township | 172 | 106 | 7 | — | 59 | 122 | — | — | — | 50 | 8 366 | 167 | — | 49 | — |
| Male | 97 | 52 | — | — | 38 | 75 | — | — | — | 22 | 4 059 | 87 | — | 27 | — |
| Female | 75 | 54 | — | — | 21 | 47 | — | — | — | 28 | 4 307 | 80 | — | 22 | — |
| Perry township | 56 | 20 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 56 | — | — | — | — | 3 331 | 1 | 49 | 30 | — |
| Male | 12 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 1 663 | — | 21 | 21 | — |
| Female | 44 | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | 1 668 | — | 28 | 9 | — |
| Pinconning township | 74 | 54 | — | 20 | — | 50 | — | — | — | 24 | 2 850 | — | 60 | — | — |
| Male | 31 | 22 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 1 437 | — | 39 | — | — |
| Female | 43 | 32 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — | — | 1 413 | — | 21 | — | — |
| Pittsfield township | 184 | 64 | — | 11 | 109 | 143 | 13 | 5 | — | 23 | 10 573 | 1 616 | 84 | 529 | 11 |
| Male | 72 | 22 | — | — | 44 | 72 | — | — | — | — | 5 221 | 721 | 50 | 291 | 11 |
| Female | 112 | 42 | — | — | 65 | 71 | 13 | 5 | — | 23 | 5 352 | 895 | 34 | 238 | — |
| Plainfield township, Isosco County | 43 | — | — | 19 | 24 | 43 | — | — | — | — | 3 081 | — | 28 | 8 | — |
| Male | 29 | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 1 554 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 14 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 1 527 | — | — | — | — |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 189 | 133 | 7 | 8 | 41 | 168 | — | — | — | 21 | 20 055 | 179 | 72 | 113 | — |
| Male | 99 | 85 | — | — | 7 | 86 | — | — | — | — | 9 996 | 102 | 36 | 22 | — |
| Female | 90 | 48 | — | — | 34 | 82 | — | — | — | — | 10 059 | 77 | 36 | 91 | — |
| Plymouth township | 159 | 75 | 31 | 6 | 47 | 147 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 22 183 | 284 | 100 | 295 | 7 |
| Male | 70 | 22 | 14 | — | 28 | 58 | 6 | — | — | — | 11 061 | 278 | 53 | 135 | — |
| Female | 89 | 53 | 17 | — | 19 | 89 | — | — | — | — | 11 122 | 6 | 47 | 160 | — |
| Pontiac township | 230 | 156 | 30 | — | 44 | 176 | — | — | — | 54 | 13 884 | 1 122 | 49 | 273 | 31 |
| Male | 116 | 79 | 15 | — | 22 | 88 | — | — | — | 28 | 6 693 | 487 | 25 | 131 | 13 |
| Female | 114 | 77 | 15 | — | 22 | 88 | — | — | — | 26 | 7 191 | 635 | 24 | 142 | 18 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 212 | 10 | — | 22 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 764 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 448 | — | — | — | — |
| Porter township, Cass County | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 3 766 | 37 | 25 | 21 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 888 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 878 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Port Huron township | 199 | 187 | 7 | — | 5 | 75 | 14 | — | — | 110 | 7 279 | 341 | 32 | 28 | 7 |
| Male | 105 | 93 | — | — | — | 34 | 9 | — | — | 62 | 3 644 | 148 | 6 | — | — |
| Female | 94 | 94 | — | — | — | 41 | 5 | — | — | 48 | 3 635 | 193 | 26 | — | 7 |
| Portsmouth township | 101 | 101 | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | 69 | 4 165 | 18 | 7 | — | — |
| Male | 39 | 39 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 27 | 2 082 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 62 | 62 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 42 | 2 083 | — | — | — | — |
| Prairieville township | 28 | 7 | — | — | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | 7 | 2 873 | 37 | 73 | 20 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 544 | 30 | 45 | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 329 | 7 | 28 | — | — |
| Putnam township | 42 | 32 | 8 | — | 2 | 36 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 557 | 2 | 22 | 20 | — |
| Male | 22 | 18 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 2 816 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 20 | 14 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 2 741 | — | — | — | — |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3 919 | — | 2 | 4 | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 895 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 024 | — | — | — | — |
| Raisin township | 214 | 196 | 16 | — | 2 | 57 | — | 6 | — | 151 | 5 285 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 102 | 89 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 76 | 2 671 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 112 | 107 | — | — | — | 37 | — | — | — | 75 | 2 614 | — | — | — | — |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Type | | | | | Race | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Raisinville township | 37 | 25 | — | — | 12 | 33 | — | — | — | 4 | 4 720 | 6 | — | 34 | — |
| Male | 26 | ... | — | — | ... | 22 | ... | — | — | ... | 2 375 | ... | — | 10 | ... |
| Female | 11 | ... | — | — | ... | 11 | ... | — | — | ... | 2 345 | ... | — | 24 | ... |
| Ray township | 64 | 45 | — | — | 19 | 53 | — | — | — | 11 | 3 041 | — | — | 16 | — |
| Male | 29 | 22 | — | — | ... | 24 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 577 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 35 | 23 | — | — | ... | 29 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 464 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Redford township | 633 | 313 | 35 | — | 285 | 545 | — | — | 32 | 56 | 57 534 | 26 | 64 | 153 | 31 |
| Male | 301 | 183 | 6 | — | 112 | 270 | ... | — | — | 31 | 27 861 | ... | 42 | 93 | 26 |
| Female | 332 | 130 | 29 | — | 173 | 275 | ... | — | 32 | 25 | 29 673 | ... | 22 | 60 | 5 |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 37 | 19 | — | — | 18 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 6 618 | 238 | 2 | — | — |
| Male | 19 | ... | — | — | ... | 19 | — | — | — | — | 3 334 | 146 | ... | — | — |
| Female | 18 | ... | — | — | ... | 18 | — | — | — | — | 3 284 | 92 | ... | — | — |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 829 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 371 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 458 | — | — | — | — |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 4 643 | 14 | — | 7 | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 336 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 307 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 58 | 30 | — | — | 28 | 58 | — | — | — | — | 4 330 | — | 6 | 8 | — |
| Male | 27 | 5 | — | — | ... | 27 | — | — | ... | — | 2 206 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 31 | 25 | — | — | ... | 31 | — | — | ... | — | 2 124 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Rives township | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 4 061 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 022 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 039 | — | — | — | — |
| Robinson township | 25 | 9 | 2 | — | 14 | 23 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 949 | — | 27 | 17 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 541 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 408 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Rollin township | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 3 314 | 12 | — | 10 | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 670 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 644 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Roscommon township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 677 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 366 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 311 | — | ... | — | — |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 67 | 67 | — | — | — | 67 | — | — | — | — | 4 238 | 110 | 44 | 6 | — |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | ... | — | 2 170 | 45 | 32 | ... | — |
| Female | 43 | 43 | — | — | — | 43 | — | — | ... | — | 2 068 | 65 | 12 | ... | — |
| Ross township | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 4 725 | — | 7 | 8 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 418 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 307 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Royal Oak township | 18 | 7 | — | — | 11 | 13 | 5 | — | — | — | 2 353 | 3 353 | 6 | 54 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 814 | 1 458 | ... | 18 | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 539 | 1 895 | ... | 36 | — |
| Royalton township | 27 | 13 | 14 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 7 | 2 921 | 42 | — | 56 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 465 | 20 | — | 25 | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 456 | 22 | — | 31 | ... |
| Saginaw township | 896 | 779 | 19 | 7 | 91 | 487 | 7 | — | — | 402 | 36 442 | 742 | 116 | 409 | 63 |
| Male | 524 | 472 | ... | ... | 52 | 290 | — | — | — | 234 | 17 393 | 381 | 67 | 189 | 40 |
| Female | 372 | 307 | ... | ... | 39 | 197 | 7 | — | — | 168 | 19 049 | 361 | 49 | 220 | 23 |
| St. Charles township | 67 | 48 | — | 8 | 11 | 40 | — | — | — | 27 | 3 588 | — | 18 | 8 | — |
| Male | 36 | 28 | — | ... | ... | 20 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 707 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 31 | 20 | — | ... | ... | 20 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 881 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| St. Clair township | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | 3 919 | — | 3 | 27 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 964 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 955 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| St. Joseph township | 18 | 7 | — | 7 | 4 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 9 591 | 305 | — | 47 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 708 | 138 | — | 27 | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 883 | 167 | — | 20 | — |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 30 | 16 | — | 4 | 10 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 3 259 | 35 | 18 | — | — |
| Male | 14 | ... | — | ... | ... | 14 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 634 | 21 | ... | — | — |
| Female | 16 | ... | — | ... | ... | 16 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 625 | 14 | ... | — | — |
| Sandstone township | 4 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 3 290 | — | 2 | 7 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 618 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 672 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Saugatuck township | 152 | 133 | 4 | — | 15 | 106 | — | — | 11 | 35 | 3 568 | 10 | — | 7 | 2 |
| Male | 70 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 1 756 | ... | — | ... | 2 |
| Female | 82 | 72 | ... | ... | ... | 57 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 1 812 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 38 | 23 | — | — | 15 | 37 | — | — | — | 1 | 6 424 | 16 | 27 | — | — |
| Male | 22 | ... | — | — | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 169 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 16 | ... | — | — | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 255 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Scio township | 78 | 28 | 8 | — | 42 | 78 | — | — | — | — | 7 748 | 108 | 26 | 69 | — |
| Male | 49 | ... | ... | — | 37 | 49 | — | ... | ... | — | 3 866 | 47 | ... | 37 | — |
| Female | 29 | ... | ... | — | 5 | 29 | — | ... | ... | — | 3 882 | 61 | ... | 32 | — |
| Sebewaing township | 47 | 43 | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | 41 | 3 168 | — | 19 | 1 | — |
| Male | 23 | 20 | — | — | ... | 1 | — | ... | ... | 22 | 1 524 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 24 | 23 | — | — | ... | 5 | — | ... | ... | 19 | 1 644 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 223 | 76 | 34 | — | 113 | 207 | — | — | — | 16 | 38 418 | 150 | 45 | 103 | — |
| Male | 104 | 36 | 10 | — | 58 | 94 | — | — | — | ... | 19 329 | 89 | 23 | 30 | ... |
| Female | 119 | 40 | 24 | — | 55 | 113 | — | — | — | ... | 19 089 | 61 | 22 | 73 | ... |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 206 | 184 | — | — | 22 | 42 | — | 6 | — | 158 | 3 281 | — | 23 | — | — |
| Male | 109 | 97 | — | — | ... | 26 | — | ... | ... | 83 | 1 588 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 97 | 87 | — | — | ... | 16 | — | ... | ... | 75 | 1 693 | — | ... | — | — |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 756 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 416 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 340 | — | — | — | — |
| Shiawassee township | 30 | 14 | — | — | 16 | 26 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 631 | — | 15 | 8 | — |
| Male | 15 | ... | — | — | ... | 15 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 392 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 15 | ... | — | — | ... | 11 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 239 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver Creek township | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 3 204 | 40 | 67 | 20 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 543 | 17 | 28 | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 661 | 23 | 39 | ... | — |

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Type | | | | Race | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | |
| Salon township, Kent County | 4 | — | — | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | 2 800 | — | 13 | 4 | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | 1 367 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | 1 433 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Somerset township | 34 | — | — | — | 34 | 34 | — | — | 3 101 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Male | 20 | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | — | 1 544 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | 1 557 | — | ... | — | — |
| Southfield township | 119 | 28 | — | — | 91 | 100 | — | — | 14 693 | 50 | 22 | 194 | — |
| Male | 53 | ... | — | — | 47 | 47 | — | — | 7 193 | 15 | ... | 81 | ... |
| Female | 66 | ... | — | — | 44 | 53 | — | — | 7 500 | 35 | ... | 113 | ... |
| South Haven township | 45 | 18 | — | — | 27 | — | — | 18 | 3 548 | 551 | 82 | — | — |
| Male | 26 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | 15 | 1 807 | 251 | 52 | — | ... |
| Female | 19 | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | 3 | 1 741 | 300 | 30 | — | ... |
| Sparta township | 41 | 38 | — | — | 3 | 7 | — | — | 6 887 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Male | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 381 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | 31 | 28 | — | — | ... | 7 | — | — | 3 506 | — | — | — | — |
| Spaulding township | 300 | 260 | — | — | 40 | 208 | — | — | 2 587 | 259 | 5 | 13 | — |
| Male | 129 | 112 | — | — | 17 | 98 | — | — | 1 267 | 150 | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 171 | 148 | — | — | 23 | 110 | — | — | 1 320 | 109 | ... | ... | — |
| Spring Arbor township | 55 | 49 | — | 6 | — | 28 | — | — | 6 750 | 26 | 7 | 30 | — |
| Male | 21 | 21 | — | ... | — | 14 | ... | — | 3 247 | ... | ... | 17 | ... |
| Female | 34 | 28 | — | ... | — | 14 | ... | — | 3 503 | ... | ... | 13 | ... |
| Springfield township, Oakland County | 211 | 183 | 12 | — | 16 | 105 | — | — | 7 895 | 63 | 100 | 26 | — |
| Male | 123 | 101 | ... | — | ... | 70 | — | — | 3 965 | 37 | 44 | — | — |
| Female | 88 | 82 | ... | — | ... | 35 | — | — | 3 930 | 26 | 56 | — | — |
| Spring Lake township | 68 | 46 | 5 | — | 17 | 22 | — | — | 9 447 | 23 | 50 | — | — |
| Male | 33 | 27 | ... | — | ... | 6 | ... | — | 4 718 | ... | 24 | — | — |
| Female | 35 | 19 | ... | — | ... | 16 | ... | — | 4 729 | ... | 26 | — | — |
| Stockbridge township | 17 | 16 | — | — | 1 | 4 | — | — | 2 819 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | 1 353 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | 1 466 | ... | — | — | ... |
| Summerfield township, Monroe County | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 3 154 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | 1 592 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | 1 562 | — | ... | — | — |
| Summit township, Jackson County | 222 | 174 | — | — | 48 | 163 | — | 6 | 20 873 | 569 | 113 | 293 | 43 |
| Male | 125 | 96 | — | — | 29 | 94 | — | 6 | 10 151 | 254 | 49 | 156 | 15 |
| Female | 97 | 78 | — | — | 19 | 69 | — | — | 10 722 | 315 | 64 | 137 | 28 |
| Sumpter township | 127 | 32 | 11 | — | 84 | 22 | 87 | 12 | 9 197 | 1 691 | 54 | 26 | 17 |
| Male | 99 | 20 | ... | — | 74 | 16 | 77 | 6 | 4 688 | 867 | 24 | ... | ... |
| Female | 28 | 12 | ... | — | 10 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 4 509 | 824 | 30 | ... | ... |
| Superior township, Washtenaw County | 86 | 67 | — | — | 19 | 43 | — | — | 6 015 | 1 890 | 34 | 75 | 37 |
| Male | 65 | 46 | — | — | ... | 37 | — | — | 2 946 | 857 | 5 | 39 | 27 |
| Female | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | 6 | — | — | 3 069 | 1 033 | 29 | 36 | 10 |
| Surrey township | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 3 094 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | 1 538 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | 1 556 | — | — | — | — |
| Swan Creek township | 46 | 32 | — | 8 | 6 | 38 | — | — | 2 404 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 20 | 12 | — | ... | ... | 12 | — | — | 1 248 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 26 | 20 | — | ... | ... | 26 | — | — | 1 156 | — | — | — | ... |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | 43 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 27 | — | 6 | 5 445 | 13 | — | — | — |
| Male | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | — | 2 655 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Female | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | 2 790 | ... | ... | — | ... |
| Tallmadge township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 927 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 976 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 951 | — | — | — | — |
| Taymouth township | 86 | 80 | — | — | 6 | 10 | — | — | 4 407 | 41 | 47 | — | — |
| Male | 56 | 50 | — | — | ... | 5 | — | — | 2 189 | 15 | 24 | — | — |
| Female | 30 | 30 | — | — | ... | 5 | — | — | 2 218 | 26 | 23 | — | — |
| Texas township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 544 | 65 | 5 | 6 | 23 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 803 | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 741 | 48 | ... | ... | ... |
| Theftford township | 131 | 108 | — | 6 | 17 | 100 | — | — | 8 185 | 102 | 81 | — | — |
| Male | 54 | 42 | — | ... | ... | 45 | — | — | 4 091 | 55 | 47 | — | — |
| Female | 77 | 66 | — | ... | ... | 55 | — | — | 4 094 | 47 | 34 | — | — |
| Thomas township | 46 | 41 | — | — | 5 | 34 | — | — | 11 078 | 30 | 6 | 11 | 13 |
| Male | 24 | 24 | — | — | ... | 24 | — | — | 5 441 | 13 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 22 | 17 | — | — | ... | 10 | — | — | 5 637 | 17 | ... | ... | ... |
| Thornapple township | 31 | 24 | — | — | 7 | 11 | — | 12 | 4 179 | 23 | 10 | 16 | — |
| Male | 25 | ... | — | — | ... | 9 | ... | — | 2 081 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 6 | ... | — | — | ... | 2 | ... | — | 2 098 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Three Oaks township | 13 | 2 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 3 011 | 36 | — | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | 1 459 | 5 | — | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | — | 1 552 | 31 | — | — | ... |
| Tittabawassee township | 96 | 76 | — | — | 20 | 27 | — | — | 4 797 | 7 | — | 8 | — |
| Male | 50 | 30 | — | — | ... | 19 | ... | — | 2 354 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Female | 46 | 46 | — | — | ... | 8 | ... | — | 2 443 | ... | — | ... | — |
| Tyrone township, Kent County | 74 | 74 | — | — | — | 35 | — | — | 3 130 | — | 4 | — | — |
| Male | 35 | 35 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 1 594 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 39 | 39 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 1 536 | — | ... | — | — |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 047 | — | 18 | — | 12 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 077 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 970 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Unadilla township | 54 | 43 | — | — | 11 | 19 | — | — | 2 805 | 2 | 3 | 10 | — |
| Male | 20 | 14 | — | — | ... | 8 | ... | — | 1 434 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 34 | 29 | — | — | ... | 11 | ... | — | 1 371 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Union township, Branch County | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 2 861 | 2 | 27 | — | — |
| Male | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | 1 411 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Female | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | — | — | 1 450 | ... | ... | — | — |
| Union township, Isabella County | 98 | 62 | — | — | 36 | 3 | — | 7 | 5 173 | 14 | 13 | 8 | — |
| Male | 51 | 26 | — | — | 25 | 3 | ... | — | 2 549 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 47 | 36 | — | — | 11 | — | ... | — | 2 624 | ... | ... | ... | — |

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Spanish origin | | | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Type | | | | Race | | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| | | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. | | | | | |
| Van Buren township | 195 | 139 | — | 7 | 49 | 161 | — | — | — | 34 | 17 919 | 663 | 70 | 87 | 6 |
| Male | 78 | 57 | — | ... | 14 | 51 | — | — | — | 27 | 9 186 | 332 | 26 | 34 | 6 |
| Female | 117 | 82 | — | ... | 35 | 110 | — | — | — | 7 | 8 733 | 331 | 44 | 53 | — |
| Vassar township | 30 | 30 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | 11 | 3 679 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | ... | 1 831 | — | — | — | ... |
| Female | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 1 848 | — | — | — | ... |
| Venice township | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 2 042 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 526 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 516 | — | ... | — | ... |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County | 24 | 5 | — | 13 | 6 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 4 954 | 8 | 13 | 4 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 425 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 529 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Vevay township | 74 | 64 | — | 10 | — | 21 | — | — | — | 53 | 2 984 | 11 | 38 | 6 | — |
| Male | 32 | 27 | — | ... | — | 5 | ... | — | ... | 27 | 1 459 | ... | 22 | ... | — |
| Female | 42 | 37 | — | ... | — | 16 | ... | — | ... | 26 | 1 525 | ... | 16 | ... | — |
| Vienna township, Genesee County | 85 | 73 | — | — | 12 | 41 | — | 7 | — | 37 | 12 674 | 17 | 64 | 48 | 5 |
| Male | 56 | 44 | — | — | ... | 34 | ... | — | — | 22 | 6 289 | ... | 35 | 17 | 5 |
| Female | 29 | 29 | — | — | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | — | 15 | 6 385 | ... | 29 | 31 | — |
| Washington township, Macomb County | 134 | 65 | 6 | 40 | 23 | 63 | — | — | — | 71 | 9 953 | 61 | 32 | 6 | — |
| Male | 67 | 29 | ... | 22 | ... | 32 | — | — | ... | 35 | 4 955 | 23 | 9 | ... | — |
| Female | 67 | 36 | ... | 18 | ... | 31 | — | — | ... | 36 | 4 998 | 38 | 23 | ... | — |
| Waterford township | 1 283 | 1 062 | 55 | 27 | 139 | 776 | — | 40 | — | 467 | 62 175 | 382 | 281 | 315 | 10 |
| Male | 630 | 532 | 26 | ... | 64 | 362 | — | 27 | — | 241 | 30 648 | 205 | 179 | 144 | 10 |
| Female | 653 | 530 | 29 | ... | 75 | 414 | — | 13 | — | 226 | 31 527 | 177 | 102 | 171 | — |
| Watertown township, Clinton County | 32 | 32 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 23 | 3 541 | — | — | 29 | — |
| Male | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 784 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Female | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | ... | ... | 1 757 | — | — | ... | ... |
| Watervliet township | 12 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 3 092 | 77 | 39 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 610 | 40 | 25 | — | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 482 | 37 | 14 | — | ... |
| Wayne township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 633 | 48 | 42 | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 337 | 12 | 20 | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 296 | 36 | 22 | — | — |
| Webster township | 21 | — | 2 | 2 | 17 | 8 | — | 11 | 2 | — | 2 700 | 26 | 4 | 9 | — |
| Male | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 356 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 344 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| Wells township, Delta County | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 5 099 | — | 56 | 7 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 583 | — | 24 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 516 | — | 32 | ... | ... |
| West Bloomfield township | 396 | 94 | 5 | 19 | 278 | 337 | — | 24 | 8 | 27 | 40 147 | 347 | 46 | 1 013 | 13 |
| Male | 229 | 63 | ... | ... | 159 | 207 | — | 11 | — | 11 | 20 011 | 194 | 34 | 532 | 13 |
| Female | 167 | 31 | ... | ... | 119 | 130 | — | 13 | 8 | 16 | 20 136 | 153 | 12 | 481 | — |
| Wheeler township | 169 | 134 | — | — | 35 | 99 | — | — | — | 70 | 3 005 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Male | 71 | 51 | — | — | 20 | 39 | — | ... | — | 32 | 1 499 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 98 | 83 | — | — | 15 | 60 | — | ... | — | 38 | 1 506 | — | ... | — | — |
| Whiteford township | 67 | 62 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 67 | 4 488 | 105 | — | — | — |
| Male | 53 | 48 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 53 | 2 250 | 49 | — | — | — |
| Female | 14 | 14 | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | 14 | 2 238 | 56 | — | — | — |
| White Lake township | 209 | 161 | 17 | — | 31 | 104 | 5 | 6 | — | 94 | 21 489 | 40 | 78 | 74 | — |
| Male | 99 | 94 | ... | — | 5 | 45 | 5 | 6 | — | 43 | 10 826 | 24 | 53 | 27 | — |
| Female | 110 | 67 | ... | — | 26 | 59 | — | — | — | 51 | 10 663 | 16 | 25 | 47 | — |
| White Pigeon township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 624 | — | — | — | — |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 780 | — | — | — | — |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 844 | — | — | — | — |
| Williams township | 36 | 30 | — | — | 6 | 17 | — | — | — | 19 | 4 332 | — | 25 | 14 | — |
| Male | 15 | 9 | — | — | ... | 10 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 199 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 21 | 21 | — | — | ... | 7 | — | ... | ... | ... | 2 133 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Williamston township | 34 | 34 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | 16 | 3 875 | 22 | — | 19 | 22 |
| Male | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | ... | — | ... | — | 1 982 | ... | — | ... | 7 |
| Female | 24 | 24 | — | — | — | 8 | ... | — | ... | 16 | 1 893 | ... | — | ... | 15 |
| Windsor township | 76 | 68 | — | — | 8 | 55 | — | — | 2 | 19 | 5 946 | 7 | 7 | 37 | 5 |
| Male | 35 | 33 | — | — | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 903 | ... | ... | 13 | ... |
| Female | 41 | 35 | — | — | ... | 31 | ... | ... | — | ... | 3 043 | ... | ... | 24 | ... |
| Woodhull township | 12 | 4 | — | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | 4 | — | 3 339 | — | 10 | — | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 725 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 614 | — | ... | ... | — |
| Woodstock township | 71 | 38 | — | — | 33 | 47 | — | — | — | 24 | 3 001 | — | 17 | 2 | — |
| Male | 32 | 17 | — | — | 15 | 17 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 502 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Female | 39 | 21 | — | — | 18 | 30 | — | ... | ... | ... | 1 499 | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Worth township | 25 | 17 | — | — | 8 | 21 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 999 | — | 32 | 2 | — |
| Male | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 473 | — | 13 | ... | ... |
| Female | ... | ... | — | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 526 | — | 19 | ... | ... |
| Wright township, Ottawa County | 175 | 175 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 175 | 3 203 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Male | 104 | 104 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 104 | 1 582 | — | ... | — | — |
| Female | 71 | 71 | — | — | — | — | — | ... | ... | 71 | 1 621 | — | ... | — | — |
| York township | 129 | 64 | 7 | — | 58 | 77 | — | — | — | 52 | 4 761 | 587 | 15 | 25 | — |
| Male | 90 | 50 | ... | — | 33 | 46 | — | ... | ... | 44 | 2 595 | 525 | ... | ... | — |
| Female | 39 | 14 | ... | — | 25 | 31 | — | ... | ... | 8 | 2 166 | 62 | ... | ... | — |
| Ypsilanti township | 414 | 261 | 6 | 42 | 105 | 264 | 57 | 2 | — | 91 | 37 384 | 6 036 | 161 | 498 | 18 |
| Male | 187 | 120 | ... | 28 | 33 | 137 | 12 | 2 | — | 36 | 18 584 | 2 823 | 93 | 196 | 12 |
| Female | 227 | 141 | ... | 14 | 72 | 127 | 45 | — | — | 55 | 18 800 | 3 213 | 68 | 302 | 6 |
| Zeeland township | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 675 | — | — | 6 | 30 |
| Male | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 1 871 | — | — | ... | 14 |
| Female | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | 1 804 | — | — | ... | 16 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Urban | 6 551 270 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 5 781 645 |
| Central cities | 2 161 575 |
| Urban fringe | 3 620 070 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 769 625 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 285 758 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 483 867 |
| Rural | 2 710 808 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 242 761 |
| Other rural | 2 468 047 |
| Rural farm | 177 591 |

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Inside SMSA's | 7 664 486 |
| Urban | 6 110 446 |
| Central cities | 2 239 168 |
| Not in central cities | 3 871 278 |
| Rural | 1 554 040 |
| Outside SMSA's | 1 597 592 |
| Urban | 440 824 |
| Rural | 1 156 768 |

SCSA's

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 4 618 161 |
| Urban | 4 161 745 |
| Rural | 456 416 |

SMSA's

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 264 748 |
| Urban | 205 484 |
| Rural | 59 264 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 187 338 |
| Urban | 102 459 |
| Rural | 84 879 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 119 881 |
| Urban | 77 814 |
| Rural | 42 067 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 171 276 |
| Urban | 93 749 |
| Rural | 77 527 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 4 353 413 |
| Urban | 3 956 261 |
| Rural | 397 152 |
| Flint, Mich. | 521 589 |
| Urban | 369 829 |
| Rural | 151 760 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 601 680 |
| Urban | 431 611 |
| Rural | 170 069 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 151 495 |
| Urban | 81 213 |
| Rural | 70 282 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 279 192 |
| Urban | 164 778 |
| Rural | 114 914 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 471 565 |
| Urban | 309 697 |
| Rural | 161 868 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 179 591 |
| Urban | 112 224 |
| Rural | 67 367 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 228 059 |
| Urban | 152 894 |
| Rural | 75 165 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 791 599 |
| Urban | 583 808 |
| Rural | 207 791 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 134 659 |
| Urban | 52 933 |
| Rural | 81 726 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 656 940 |
| Urban | 530 875 |
| Rural | 126 065 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 208 931 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 77 781 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 77 573 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 60 664 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 3 809 246 |
| Flint, Mich. | 331 985 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 374 678 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 81 213 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 155 124 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 254 958 |

Single ancestry group

| Total persons | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 262 078 | 218 306 | 708 594 | 150 062 | 773 043 | 23 859 | 48 396 | 272 749 | 170 740 | 19 342 | 400 708 | 1 529 | 31 673 |
| 551 270 | 131 515 | 448 376 | 92 530 | 454 856 | 22 016 | 37 398 | 191 759 | 148 210 | 12 212 | 323 352 | 1 059 | 29 336 |
| 781 465 | 106 779 | 374 146 | 71 187 | 375 954 | 21 131 | 35 137 | 166 678 | 136 931 | 8 962 | 303 469 | 909 | 28 517 |
| 161 575 | 39 632 | 109 086 | 18 352 | 98 587 | 5 171 | 7 082 | 44 618 | 24 434 | 2 701 | 90 558 | 212 | 5 465 |
| 620 070 | 67 147 | 265 060 | 52 835 | 277 367 | 15 960 | 28 055 | 122 060 | 112 497 | 6 261 | 212 911 | 697 | 23 052 |
| 769 625 | 24 736 | 74 230 | 21 343 | 78 902 | 885 | 2 261 | 25 081 | 11 279 | 3 250 | 19 883 | 150 | 819 |
| 285 758 | 14 289 | 24 383 | 9 880 | 28 399 | 538 | 753 | 9 684 | 3 709 | 1 363 | 6 775 | 88 | 400 |
| 483 867 | 10 447 | 49 847 | 11 463 | 50 503 | 347 | 1 508 | 15 397 | 7 570 | 1 887 | 13 108 | 62 | 419 |
| 710 808 | 86 791 | 260 218 | 57 532 | 318 187 | 1 843 | 10 998 | 80 990 | 22 530 | 7 130 | 77 356 | 470 | 2 337 |
| 242 761 | 4 892 | 25 254 | 6 092 | 28 620 | 137 | 918 | 8 246 | 2 457 | 783 | 5 315 | 37 | 209 |
| 468 047 | 81 899 | 234 964 | 51 440 | 289 567 | 1 706 | 10 080 | 72 744 | 20 073 | 6 347 | 72 041 | 433 | 2 128 |
| 177 591 | 7 802 | 18 529 | 2 413 | 35 107 | 37 | 756 | 4 080 | 485 | 371 | 5 813 | 12 | 118 |
| 664 486 | 182 642 | 555 535 | 99 606 | 584 115 | 22 786 | 43 239 | 222 224 | 153 743 | 12 527 | 350 336 | 1 321 | 30 343 |
| 110 446 | 123 883 | 407 631 | 76 228 | 410 609 | 21 435 | 36 346 | 177 060 | 140 382 | 9 528 | 309 643 | 996 | 28 912 |
| 239 168 | 44 697 | 114 084 | 18 986 | 104 555 | 5 226 | 7 446 | 47 110 | 25 855 | 3 141 | 92 656 | 250 | 6 055 |
| 871 278 | 79 186 | 293 547 | 57 242 | 306 054 | 15 809 | 28 900 | 129 950 | 114 527 | 6 387 | 216 987 | 746 | 22 857 |
| 554 040 | 58 759 | 147 904 | 23 378 | 173 506 | 1 351 | 6 893 | 45 164 | 13 361 | 2 999 | 40 693 | 325 | 1 431 |
| 597 592 | 35 644 | 153 059 | 50 456 | 188 928 | 1 073 | 5 157 | 50 525 | 16 997 | 6 815 | 50 372 | 208 | 1 330 |
| 440 824 | 7 632 | 40 745 | 16 302 | 44 247 | 581 | 1 052 | 14 699 | 7 828 | 2 684 | 13 709 | 63 | 424 |
| 156 768 | 28 032 | 112 314 | 34 154 | 144 681 | 492 | 4 105 | 35 826 | 9 169 | 4 131 | 36 663 | 145 | 906 |
| 618 161 | 17 038 | 285 615 | 57 211 | 299 660 | 18 411 | 31 594 | 136 218 | 129 154 | 6 296 | 273 013 | 785 | 25 963 |
| 161 745 | 14 295 | 244 678 | 50 184 | 251 887 | 17 698 | 29 092 | 121 664 | 122 564 | 5 481 | 256 481 | 650 | 25 330 |
| 456 416 | 2 743 | 40 937 | 7 027 | 47 773 | 713 | 2 502 | 14 554 | 6 590 | 815 | 16 532 | 135 | 633 |
| 264 748 | 2 405 | 23 683 | 2 485 | 26 024 | 1 118 | 1 323 | 8 321 | 2 758 | 577 | 5 807 | 48 | 2 392 |
| 205 484 | 2 018 | 18 644 | 1 882 | 17 712 | 1 015 | 968 | 6 413 | 2 238 | 455 | 4 253 | 29 | 2 260 |
| 59 264 | 387 | 5 039 | 603 | 8 312 | 103 | 355 | 1 908 | 520 | 122 | 1 554 | 19 | 132 |
| 187 338 | 3 767 | 26 112 | 1 931 | 16 350 | 226 | 299 | 5 940 | 1 376 | 366 | 2 004 | 38 | 281 |
| 102 459 | 1 319 | 14 359 | 1 147 | 8 228 | 163 | 197 | 3 350 | 985 | 248 | 1 221 | 13 | 178 |
| 84 879 | 2 448 | 11 753 | 784 | 8 122 | 63 | 102 | 2 590 | 391 | 118 | 783 | 25 | 103 |
| 119 881 | 886 | 5 943 | 6 128 | 15 515 | 109 | 408 | 2 639 | 439 | 79 | 12 602 | 33 | 128 |
| 77 814 | 604 | 4 234 | 4 247 | 8 771 | 97 | 280 | 1 847 | 295 | 69 | 8 501 | 28 | 116 |
| 42 067 | 282 | 1 709 | 1 881 | 6 744 | 12 | 128 | 792 | 144 | 10 | 4 101 | 5 | 12 |
| 171 276 | 1 744 | 12 702 | 1 191 | 26 424 | 178 | 747 | 5 666 | 1 842 | 500 | 2 839 | 31 | 282 |
| 93 749 | 953 | 7 244 | 591 | 12 704 | 122 | 396 | 2 696 | 1 058 | 233 | 1 280 | 7 | 131 |
| 77 527 | 791 | 5 458 | 600 | 13 720 | 56 | 351 | 2 970 | 784 | 267 | 1 559 | 24 | 151 |
| 353 413 | 14 633 | 261 932 | 54 726 | 273 636 | 17 293 | 30 271 | 127 897 | 126 396 | 5 719 | 267 206 | 737 | 23 571 |
| 956 261 | 12 277 | 226 034 | 48 302 | 234 175 | 16 683 | 28 124 | 115 251 | 120 326 | 5 026 | 252 228 | 621 | 23 070 |
| 397 152 | 2 356 | 35 898 | 6 424 | 39 461 | 610 | 2 147 | 12 646 | 6 070 | 693 | 14 978 | 116 | 501 |
| 521 589 | 2 762 | 51 969 | 8 603 | 35 196 | 948 | 3 627 | 15 570 | 3 936 | 894 | 9 225 | 64 | 873 |
| 369 829 | 1 792 | 34 024 | 5 842 | 22 482 | 825 | 2 508 | 11 344 | 2 904 | 624 | 6 165 | 30 | 773 |
| 151 760 | 970 | 17 945 | 2 761 | 12 714 | 123 | 1 119 | 4 226 | 1 032 | 270 | 3 060 | 34 | 100 |
| 601 680 | 121 250 | 36 530 | 4 575 | 38 873 | 740 | 1 007 | 14 083 | 4 402 | 1 180 | 18 535 | 118 | 578 |
| 431 611 | 82 726 | 25 662 | 3 173 | 26 334 | 637 | 768 | 10 514 | 3 703 | 818 | 15 371 | 108 | 494 |
| 170 069 | 38 524 | 10 868 | 1 402 | 12 539 | 103 | 239 | 3 569 | 699 | 362 | 3 164 | 10 | 84 |
| 151 495 | 1 299 | 19 026 | 1 505 | 12 766 | 88 | 281 | 4 905 | 889 | 232 | 5 198 | 33 | 189 |
| 81 213 | 734 | 8 977 | 770 | 6 085 | 59 | 160 | 2 702 | 518 | 104 | 3 335 | 25 | 138 |
| 70 282 | 565 | 10 049 | 735 | 6 681 | 29 | 121 | 2 203 | 371 | 128 | 1 863 | 25 | 51 |
| 279 192 | 17 644 | 27 952 | 2 639 | 21 318 | 521 | 1 187 | 9 084 | 2 434 | 761 | 4 548 | 33 | 538 |
| 164 278 | 10 952 | 14 343 | 1 599 | 11 868 | 455 | 672 | 5 131 | 1 500 | 460 | 2 601 | 22 | 433 |
| 114 914 | 6 692 | 13 609 | 1 040 | 9 450 | 66 | 515 | 3 953 | 934 | 301 | 1 947 | 11 | 105 |
| 471 565 | 5 979 | 55 323 | 4 741 | 50 376 | 1 053 | 1 342 | 14 938 | 4 469 | 1 006 | 6 778 | 139 | 973 |
| 309 697 | 3 591 | 34 530 | 3 115 | 28 578 | 959 | 990 | 10 236 | 3 695 | 756 | 5 067 | 86 | 913 |
| 161 868 | 2 388 | 20 793 | 1 626 | 21 798 | 94 | 352 | 4 702 | 774 | 250 | 1 711 | 53 | 60 |
| 179 591 | 8 901 | 11 818 | 2 602 | 12 700 | 195 | 710 | 4 162 | 897 | 944 | 4 114 | 23 | 104 |
| 112 224 | 6 067 | 7 145 | 1 624 | 7 073 | 183 | 434 | 2 508 | 648 | 623 | 2 971 | 6 | 82 |
| 67 367 | 2 834 | 4 673 | 978 | 5 627 | 12 | 276 | 1 654 | 249 | 321 | 1 143 | 17 | 22 |
| 228 059 | 831 | 13 451 | 3 686 | 36 200 | 239 | 885 | 5 134 | 1 721 | 181 | 7 627 | 21 | 322 |
| 152 894 | 525 | 8 300 | 2 165 | 19 755 | 210 | 494 | 3 310 | 1 290 | 88 | 5 301 | 21 | 257 |
| 75 165 | 306 | 5 151 | 1 521 | 16 445 | 29 | 391 | 1 824 | 431 | 93 | 2 326 | — | 65 |
| 791 599 | 3 515 | 51 514 | 13 099 | 124 160 | 1 695 | 8 457 | 24 331 | 7 759 | 584 | 36 717 | 133 | 1 603 |
| 583 808 | 2 622 | 36 733 | 8 534 | 82 118 | 1 548 | 6 643 | 18 838 | 6 164 | 455 | 31 932 | 125 | 1 494 |
| 207 791 | 893 | 14 781 | 4 565 | 42 042 | 147 | 1 814 | 5 493 | 1 595 | 129 | 4 785 | 8 | 109 |
| 134 659 | 541 | 9 094 | 4 794 | 18 737 | 78 | 1 152 | 3 885 | 2 184 | 88 | 3 853 | 3 | 112 |
| 52 933 | 325 | 4 135 | 1 771 | 6 844 | 27 | 355 | 1 758 | 1 222 | 24 | 1 349 | — | 67 |
| 81 726 | 216 | 4 959 | 3 023 | 11 893 | 51 | 797 | 2 127 | 962 | 64 | 2 504 | 3 | 45 |
| 656 940 | 2 974 | 42 420 | 8 305 | 105 423 | 1 617 | 7 305 | 20 446 | 5 575 | 496 | 32 864 | 130 | 1 491 |
| 530 875 | 2 297 | 32 598 | 6 763 | 75 274 | 1 521 | 6 288 | 17 080 | 4 942 | 431 | 30 583 | 125 | 1 427 |
| 128 065 | 677 | 9 822 | 1 542 | 30 149 | 96 | 1 017 | 3 366 | 633 | 65 | 2 281 | 5 | 64 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Urban | 43 207 | 32 294 | 19 203 | 1 422 213 | 2 360 296 | 781 438 | 517 233 | 849 908 | 469 669 | 1 100 411 | 847 698 | 139 212 | 314 249 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 38 316 | 20 737 | 18 498 | 1 358 512 | 2 035 937 | 679 845 | 451 954 | 722 473 | 397 165 | 938 743 | 738 223 | 125 613 | 288 095 |
| Central cities | 8 790 | 5 848 | 5 007 | 955 666 | 476 538 | 263 828 | 191 887 | 171 710 | 91 806 | 216 786 | 172 377 | 21 005 | 60 066 |
| Urban fringe | 29 526 | 14 889 | 13 491 | 402 844 | 1 559 399 | 416 017 | 260 067 | 550 763 | 305 359 | 721 957 | 565 846 | 104 608 | 228 029 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 4 891 | 11 557 | 705 | 63 701 | 324 359 | 101 593 | 65 279 | 127 435 | 72 504 | 161 668 | 109 475 | 13 599 | 26 154 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 1 983 | 4 695 | 280 | 26 920 | 117 958 | 33 661 | 22 639 | 43 564 | 28 506 | 57 952 | 39 131 | 4 419 | 9 506 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 2 908 | 6 862 | 425 | 36 781 | 206 401 | 67 932 | 42 640 | 83 871 | 43 998 | 103 716 | 70 344 | 9 180 | 16 648 |
| Rural | 16 542 | 21 446 | 3 087 | 165 804 | 1 177 076 | 400 471 | 238 696 | 477 519 | 252 326 | 614 417 | 401 349 | 34 450 | 109 764 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 1 679 | 2 592 | 165 | 15 677 | 103 763 | 35 925 | 21 208 | 43 266 | 21 605 | 53 820 | 36 445 | 3 496 | 7 887 |
| Other rural | 14 863 | 18 854 | 2 922 | 150 127 | 1 073 313 | 364 546 | 217 488 | 434 253 | 230 721 | 560 597 | 364 904 | 30 954 | 101 877 |
| Rural farm | 940 | 913 | 316 | 6 839 | 69 954 | 23 106 | 13 720 | 31 704 | 12 389 | 42 092 | 21 454 | 922 | 5 543 |

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Inside SMSA's | 48 748 | 30 050 | 20 959 | 1 462 597 | 2 881 883 | 961 832 | 627 152 | 1 076 248 | 568 381 | 1 385 423 | 1 033 902 | 152 874 | 364 667 |
| Urban | 40 346 | 22 518 | 18 867 | 1 380 325 | 2 178 143 | 727 594 | 482 967 | 782 579 | 426 222 | 1 013 760 | 789 509 | 130 721 | 297 891 |
| Central cities | 9 073 | 6 622 | 5 120 | 962 496 | 515 995 | 269 401 | 195 870 | 187 297 | 97 250 | 235 409 | 184 638 | 23 159 | 64 116 |
| Not in central cities | 31 273 | 15 896 | 13 747 | 417 829 | 1 662 148 | 458 193 | 287 097 | 595 282 | 328 972 | 778 351 | 604 871 | 107 562 | 233 775 |
| Rural | 8 402 | 7 532 | 2 092 | 82 272 | 703 740 | 234 238 | 144 185 | 293 669 | 142 159 | 371 663 | 244 393 | 22 153 | 66 776 |
| Outside SMSA's | 11 001 | 23 690 | 1 331 | 125 420 | 655 489 | 220 077 | 128 777 | 251 179 | 153 614 | 329 405 | 215 145 | 20 788 | 59 346 |
| Urban | 2 861 | 9 776 | 336 | 41 888 | 182 153 | 53 844 | 34 266 | 67 329 | 43 447 | 86 651 | 58 189 | 8 491 | 16 358 |
| Rural | 8 140 | 13 914 | 995 | 83 532 | 473 336 | 166 233 | 94 511 | 183 850 | 110 167 | 242 754 | 156 956 | 12 297 | 42 988 |

SCSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 34 264 | 13 209 | 17 941 | 1 086 059 | 1 647 089 | 538 641 | 350 461 | 566 103 | 321 121 | 755 853 | 599 809 | 117 014 | 254 586 |
| Urban | 30 876 | 11 630 | 16 896 | 1 061 006 | 1 427 606 | 473 727 | 312 712 | 478 766 | 276 180 | 643 023 | 522 819 | 106 516 | 227 387 |
| Rural | 3 388 | 1 579 | 1 045 | 25 053 | 219 483 | 64 914 | 37 749 | 87 337 | 44 941 | 112 830 | 76 990 | 10 498 | 27 199 |

SMSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 1 753 | 1 025 | 618 | 43 792 | 108 548 | 32 071 | 20 944 | 45 999 | 17 144 | 54 050 | 38 068 | 4 955 | 9 963 |
| Urban | 1 418 | 762 | 512 | 39 868 | 81 733 | 23 304 | 15 000 | 33 606 | 12 352 | 39 671 | 28 423 | 3 845 | 7 613 |
| Rural | 335 | 263 | 106 | 3 924 | 26 815 | 8 767 | 5 944 | 12 393 | 4 792 | 14 379 | 9 645 | 1 110 | 2 350 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 1 092 | 794 | 120 | 19 033 | 72 031 | 35 578 | 22 672 | 36 334 | 11 799 | 37 807 | 26 438 | 1 700 | 2 642 |
| Urban | 656 | 457 | 49 | 15 940 | 36 265 | 17 684 | 11 710 | 17 850 | 5 995 | 18 179 | 13 832 | 1 063 | 1 530 |
| Rural | 436 | 337 | 71 | 3 093 | 35 766 | 17 894 | 10 962 | 18 484 | 5 804 | 19 628 | 12 606 | 637 | 1 112 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 600 | 393 | 94 | 5 540 | 58 071 | 10 274 | 7 118 | 17 860 | 22 351 | 29 451 | 16 404 | 961 | 13 801 |
| Urban | 475 | 294 | 46 | 4 056 | 37 354 | 6 500 | 4 670 | 11 786 | 14 092 | 18 618 | 11 245 | 705 | 8 633 |
| Rural | 125 | 99 | 48 | 1 484 | 20 717 | 3 774 | 2 448 | 6 074 | 8 259 | 10 833 | 5 159 | 256 | 5 168 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 574 | 1 455 | 245 | 28 702 | 62 920 | 23 234 | 14 348 | 22 797 | 8 580 | 35 732 | 24 953 | 2 624 | 4 548 |
| Urban | 266 | 593 | 57 | 21 777 | 31 280 | 12 361 | 7 670 | 10 972 | 4 244 | 17 716 | 12 631 | 1 429 | 2 279 |
| Rural | 308 | 862 | 188 | 6 925 | 31 640 | 10 873 | 6 678 | 11 825 | 4 336 | 18 016 | 12 322 | 1 195 | 2 269 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 32 511 | 12 184 | 17 323 | 1 042 267 | 1 538 541 | 506 570 | 329 517 | 520 104 | 303 977 | 701 803 | 561 741 | 112 059 | 244 623 |
| Urban | 29 458 | 10 868 | 16 384 | 1 021 138 | 1 345 873 | 450 423 | 297 712 | 445 160 | 263 828 | 603 352 | 494 396 | 102 671 | 219 774 |
| Rural | 3 053 | 1 316 | 939 | 21 129 | 192 668 | 56 147 | 31 805 | 74 944 | 40 149 | 98 451 | 67 345 | 9 388 | 24 849 |
| Flint, Mich. | 3 089 | 1 780 | 695 | 91 403 | 198 745 | 92 210 | 61 232 | 87 322 | 44 477 | 93 048 | 75 696 | 5 214 | 14 683 |
| Urban | 2 219 | 1 245 | 484 | 83 262 | 128 048 | 65 258 | 44 657 | 54 426 | 28 203 | 58 428 | 50 123 | 3 548 | 9 024 |
| Rural | 870 | 535 | 211 | 8 141 | 70 697 | 26 952 | 16 575 | 32 896 | 16 274 | 34 620 | 25 573 | 1 666 | 5 659 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 2 101 | 4 288 | 457 | 54 821 | 235 718 | 62 424 | 41 442 | 88 994 | 36 746 | 111 192 | 77 287 | 6 756 | 25 572 |
| Urban | 1 541 | 2 945 | 357 | 48 716 | 165 661 | 42 083 | 28 751 | 62 639 | 26 199 | 76 227 | 55 355 | 5 240 | 19 362 |
| Rural | 560 | 1 343 | 100 | 6 105 | 70 057 | 20 341 | 12 691 | 26 355 | 10 547 | 34 965 | 21 932 | 1 516 | 6 210 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 832 | 469 | 105 | 14 882 | 64 551 | 24 245 | 16 167 | 31 957 | 11 083 | 34 515 | 24 058 | 1 439 | 5 451 |
| Urban | 397 | 281 | 61 | 12 267 | 32 341 | 12 259 | 8 095 | 15 332 | 5 953 | 17 079 | 12 291 | 876 | 2 981 |
| Rural | 435 | 188 | 44 | 2 615 | 32 210 | 11 986 | 8 072 | 16 625 | 5 130 | 17 436 | 11 767 | 563 | 2 470 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 1 621 | 1 632 | 317 | 29 587 | 118 436 | 38 940 | 26 558 | 51 138 | 18 493 | 57 442 | 42 570 | 3 675 | 7 568 |
| Urban | 937 | 910 | 205 | 21 413 | 69 183 | 21 594 | 14 362 | 29 620 | 11 108 | 33 103 | 24 423 | 2 356 | 4 981 |
| Rural | 684 | 722 | 112 | 8 174 | 49 253 | 17 346 | 12 196 | 21 518 | 7 385 | 24 339 | 18 147 | 1 319 | 2 587 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 2 614 | 2 273 | 439 | 51 137 | 201 757 | 66 228 | 41 499 | 96 337 | 34 943 | 106 437 | 71 163 | 6 239 | 12 808 |
| Urban | 1 800 | 1 639 | 366 | 43 217 | 131 462 | 38 697 | 24 454 | 59 838 | 22 788 | 67 370 | 46 272 | 4 737 | 9 209 |
| Rural | 814 | 634 | 73 | 7 920 | 70 295 | 27 531 | 17 045 | 36 499 | 12 155 | 39 067 | 24 891 | 1 502 | 3 599 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 558 | 3 182 | 217 | 26 272 | 76 851 | 25 341 | 16 562 | 28 163 | 16 046 | 36 990 | 26 228 | 1 620 | 5 698 |
| Urban | 356 | 2 110 | 175 | 21 758 | 44 587 | 13 874 | 9 887 | 16 300 | 10 039 | 20 833 | 15 449 | 1 058 | 3 377 |
| Rural | 202 | 1 072 | 42 | 4 514 | 32 264 | 11 467 | 6 675 | 11 863 | 6 007 | 16 157 | 10 779 | 562 | 2 321 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 1 027 | 391 | 194 | 48 312 | 84 366 | 23 471 | 15 120 | 29 444 | 23 692 | 50 309 | 27 187 | 2 697 | 11 407 |
| Urban | 706 | 304 | 140 | 43 970 | 51 035 | 15 023 | 10 188 | 17 571 | 14 546 | 29 734 | 16 625 | 1 825 | 7 154 |
| Rural | 321 | 87 | 54 | 4 342 | 33 331 | 8 448 | 4 932 | 11 873 | 9 146 | 20 575 | 10 562 | 872 | 4 253 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 3 336 | 1 466 | 865 | 98 055 | 319 362 | 94 948 | 60 205 | 108 733 | 70 020 | 198 469 | 117 942 | 12 957 | 32 983 |
| Urban | 2 635 | 1 139 | 643 | 87 039 | 230 133 | 65 013 | 40 805 | 77 941 | 48 248 | 140 486 | 86 458 | 9 863 | 25 454 |
| Rural | 701 | 327 | 222 | 11 016 | 89 229 | 29 935 | 19 400 | 30 792 | 21 772 | 57 983 | 31 484 | 3 094 | 7 529 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 376 | 184 | 135 | 6 849 | 61 348 | 21 246 | 13 973 | 19 799 | 19 050 | 36 647 | 22 109 | 2 935 | 5 903 |
| Urban | 117 | 110 | 31 | 2 943 | 23 321 | 8 534 | 5 811 | 7 479 | 6 875 | 13 450 | 8 444 | 1 368 | 1 974 |
| Rural | 259 | 74 | 104 | 3 906 | 38 027 | 12 712 | 8 162 | 12 320 | 12 175 | 23 197 | 13 665 | 1 567 | 3 929 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 2 960 | 1 282 | 730 | 91 206 | 258 014 | 73 702 | 46 232 | 88 934 | 50 970 | 161 822 | 95 833 | 10 022 | 27 080 |
| Urban | 2 518 | 1 029 | 612 | 84 096 | 206 812 | 56 479 | 34 994 | 70 462 | 41 373 | 127 036 | 78 014 | 8 495 | 23 480 |
| Rural | 442 | 253 | 118 | 7 110 | 51 202 | 17 223 | 11 238 | 18 472 | 9 597 | 34 786 | 17 819 | 1 527 | 3 600 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 1 435 | 799 | 479 | 40 274 | 82 749 | 24 535 | 15 673 | 33 646 | 12 823 | 39 729 | 29 013 | 3 935 | 7 986 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 499 | 371 | 20 | 11 810 | 27 513 | 13 643 | 8 867 | 13 469 | 4 618 | 13 497 | 10 671 | 888 | 1 162 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 471 | 294 | 46 | 4 043 | 37 223 | 6 461 | 4 656 | 11 734 | 14 041 | 18 562 | 11 204 | 705 | 8 621 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 147 | 348 | 42 | 18 571 | 17 689 | 7 041 | 4 392 | 6 200 | 2 509 | 10 163 | 6 916 | 970 | 1 419 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 28 005 | 10 364 | 16 174 | 1 012 009 | 1 279 483 | 427 900 | 283 599 | 417 037 | 248 740 | 568 492 | 469 053 | 100 332 | 213 579 |
| Flint, Mich. | 1 953 | 1 106 | 439 | 81 099 | 110 850 | 59 105 | 40 791 | 46 621 | 25 127 | 49 832 | 43 464 | 3 167 | 7 843 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 1 267 | 2 395 | 321 | 44 679 | 144 636 | 35 840 | 24 773 | 54 575 | 22 890 | 66 027 | 49 005 | 4 884 | 18 066 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 397 | 281 | 61 | 12 267 | 32 341 | 12 259 | 8 095 | 15 332 | 5 953 | 17 079 | 12 291 | 876 | 2 981 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 858 | 829 | 181 | 20 308 | 65 241 | 20 416 | 13 594 | 27 880 | 10 364 | 30 969 | 23 139 | 2 192 | 4 684 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 1 486 | 1 335 | 351 | 40 543 | 106 337 | 29 955 | 18 831 | 47 070 | 19 441 | 50 000 | 39 000 | 2 500 | 5 000 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 105 464 | 5 708 | 6 665 | 1 504 | 6 487 | 183 | 430 | 2 377 | 620 | 596 | 2 865 | 6 | 75 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 59 581 | 394 | 6 767 | 1 343 | 6 234 | 123 | 270 | 2 070 | 347 | 48 | 1 159 | — | 37 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 146 485 | 519 | 7 752 | 2 098 | 17 765 | 204 | 447 | 3 155 | 1 265 | 83 | 5 114 | 21 | 236 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 226 312 | 1 645 | 13 633 | 1 463 | 24 478 | 477 | 5 470 | 9 309 | 3 020 | 325 | 16 027 | 63 | 587 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 202 556 | 1 304 | 11 397 | 1 244 | 21 441 | 461 | 5 293 | 8 584 | 2 873 | 272 | 15 643 | 63 | 571 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 23 756 | 341 | 2 236 | 219 | 3 037 | 16 | 177 | 725 | 147 | 53 | 384 | — | 16 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 485 624 | 2 145 | 28 631 | 6 447 | 64 543 | 1 418 | 6 061 | 15 552 | 4 414 | 381 | 30 509 | 119 | 1 373 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 14 206 | 127 | 922 | 293 | 2 046 | 13 | 117 | 428 | 144 | 6 | 786 | — | 21 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 471 418 | 2 018 | 27 709 | 6 154 | 62 497 | 1 405 | 5 944 | 15 124 | 4 270 | 375 | 29 723 | 119 | 1 352 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|--------|-----|-------|
| Adrian city | 21 186 | 196 | 2 353 | 171 | 2 228 | 19 | 87 | 793 | 128 | 7 | 206 | — | — |
| Albion city | 11 059 | 62 | 1 166 | 37 | 928 | 41 | 5 | 219 | 107 | 18 | 126 | 6 | 69 |
| Algonac city | 4 412 | 15 | 341 | 277 | 383 | 5 | 26 | 99 | 38 | 7 | 172 | — | — |
| Alegan city | 4 576 | 241 | 656 | 21 | 458 | 5 | 8 | 113 | 14 | — | 63 | — | 5 |
| Allen Park city | 34 196 | 95 | 1 916 | 544 | 2 029 | 222 | 1 339 | 1 392 | 1 611 | 35 | 3 232 | 4 | 105 |
| Alma city | 9 652 | 78 | 1 282 | 155 | 887 | 7 | 10 | 231 | 45 | 22 | 107 | 8 | 6 |
| Alpena city | 12 214 | 83 | 984 | 763 | 1 476 | 19 | 18 | 327 | 60 | 123 | 1 781 | 7 | 14 |
| Ann Arbor city | 107 960 | 1 306 | 8 644 | 912 | 9 485 | 791 | 536 | 2 909 | 1 282 | 344 | 2 333 | 14 | 2 078 |
| Bad Axe city | 3 184 | — | 327 | 65 | 396 | — | 24 | 181 | 12 | 7 | 230 | — | — |
| Battle Creek city | 35 724 | 316 | 4 731 | 328 | 2 208 | 42 | 80 | 1 248 | 336 | 70 | 311 | — | 37 |
| Bay City city | 41 593 | 213 | 1 988 | 2 417 | 4 332 | 51 | 96 | 1 078 | 124 | 30 | 5 779 | — | 50 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 17 178 | 11 | 1 282 | 180 | 553 | — | 52 | 255 | 91 | 11 | 182 | — | 7 |
| Belding city | 5 634 | 28 | 668 | 95 | 689 | — | 19 | 226 | 32 | — | 100 | — | — |
| Belleville city | 3 366 | 7 | 526 | 60 | 242 | 13 | 54 | 78 | 25 | 6 | 135 | — | — |
| Benton Harbor city | 14 707 | 7 | 583 | 26 | 366 | — | — | 73 | 32 | 3 | 16 | — | — |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 6 787 | 18 | 591 | 24 | 285 | — | — | 141 | 24 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Berkley city | 18 637 | 133 | 1 865 | 298 | 1 483 | 10 | 109 | 640 | 376 | 45 | 822 | — | 41 |
| Bessemer city | 2 519 | 15 | 87 | 65 | 138 | — | 7 | 12 | 396 | 30 | 196 | — | — |
| Beverly Hills village | 11 675 | 45 | 871 | 106 | 998 | 71 | 98 | 692 | 210 | 25 | 443 | — | 281 |
| Big Rapids city | 14 361 | 319 | 1 319 | 216 | 1 732 | 5 | 54 | 524 | 208 | 49 | 402 | — | 13 |
| Birmingham city | 21 689 | 52 | 2 736 | 159 | 1 757 | 98 | 86 | 1 360 | 402 | 34 | 489 | 5 | 119 |
| Blissfield village | 3 107 | 11 | 251 | 26 | 573 | — | — | 99 | 8 | 6 | 35 | — | — |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 3 985 | 28 | 344 | 34 | 371 | 12 | 5 | 192 | 121 | — | 91 | — | 103 |
| Bozette city | 3 348 | 50 | 498 | 118 | 371 | — | 5 | 171 | 35 | 14 | 63 | — | — |
| Brighton city | 4 268 | 30 | 311 | 47 | 492 | — | 18 | 216 | 70 | 7 | 111 | — | 11 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 2 716 | 23 | 479 | 33 | 189 | — | 19 | 98 | 6 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Buchanan city | 5 142 | 49 | 508 | 49 | 544 | — | 32 | 164 | 59 | 15 | 60 | — | — |
| Burton city | 29 976 | 187 | 3 014 | 618 | 2 122 | 38 | 325 | 1 064 | 239 | 63 | 744 | — | 59 |
| Cadillac city | 10 199 | 365 | 714 | 168 | 826 | 6 | 38 | 277 | 42 | 35 | 167 | — | — |
| Carleton village | 2 786 | 8 | 180 | 66 | 263 | — | 29 | 82 | 15 | — | 101 | — | 4 |
| Caro village | 4 317 | 16 | 570 | 107 | 448 | — | 21 | 139 | 12 | 7 | 89 | — | 16 |
| Cedar Springs city | 2 615 | 124 | 305 | 19 | 247 | 4 | 2 | 95 | — | 6 | 19 | 4 | — |
| Center Line city | 9 293 | 19 | 462 | 155 | 770 | 30 | 76 | 393 | 297 | — | 1 669 | — | 18 |
| Charlevoix city | 3 296 | 113 | 320 | 66 | 457 | — | 8 | 119 | — | 45 | 76 | — | — |
| Charlotte city | 8 251 | 128 | 1 067 | 124 | 620 | — | — | 197 | 33 | 10 | 72 | — | — |
| Cheboygan city | 5 106 | 31 | 574 | 698 | 596 | — | 11 | 312 | 72 | 37 | 283 | — | — |
| Chelsea village | 3 816 | 23 | 416 | 43 | 689 | 2 | 5 | 148 | 18 | 6 | 38 | — | — |
| Chesaning village | 2 656 | — | 250 | 17 | 510 | — | 10 | 105 | 12 | — | 46 | — | — |
| Clare city | 3 300 | 45 | 319 | 43 | 266 | 25 | 14 | 137 | 34 | 5 | 62 | — | 7 |
| Clawson city | 15 103 | 81 | 1 485 | 216 | 1 008 | 99 | 83 | 696 | 320 | 16 | 601 | — | 50 |
| Clio city | 2 690 | — | 314 | 29 | 129 | — | 15 | 98 | 18 | 25 | 67 | — | — |
| Coldwater city | 9 461 | 200 | 1 481 | 136 | 931 | 8 | 19 | 341 | 75 | 8 | 257 | — | 13 |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 5 506 | 649 | 339 | 77 | 528 | 9 | 11 | 245 | 18 | — | 403 | — | — |
| Coopersville city | 2 889 | 438 | 161 | 21 | 251 | — | 2 | 70 | 10 | 4 | 56 | — | — |
| Corunna city | 3 206 | 52 | 276 | 57 | 227 | — | 9 | 173 | 5 | 7 | 38 | — | — |
| Cutlerville (CDP) | 8 256 | 2 566 | 498 | 65 | 476 | — | 28 | 153 | 31 | 23 | 95 | — | — |
| Davison city | 6 087 | 20 | 555 | 121 | 420 | — | 94 | 232 | 8 | 15 | 153 | — | 14 |
| Dearborn city | 90 660 | 387 | 5 205 | 1 160 | 5 667 | 591 | 1 481 | 3 411 | 5 532 | 141 | 9 876 | 18 | 382 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 67 706 | 271 | 3 688 | 898 | 4 028 | 727 | 786 | 2 635 | 3 068 | 30 | 9 366 | 4 | 150 |
| Detroit city | 1 203 339 | 1 497 | 35 897 | 6 392 | 31 802 | 2 860 | 3 876 | 19 048 | 16 840 | 791 | 61 130 | 108 | 2 166 |
| De Witt city | 3 165 | 48 | 403 | 37 | 312 | — | 38 | 89 | 13 | 5 | 59 | — | — |
| Dowagiac city | 6 307 | 18 | 867 | 45 | 419 | — | 24 | 229 | 43 | 14 | 167 | — | — |
| Dundee village | 2 575 | 12 | 281 | 18 | 371 | — | 23 | 75 | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Durand city | 4 241 | 59 | 756 | 60 | 428 | — | 10 | 118 | 32 | 22 | 46 | — | — |
| East Detroit city | 38 280 | 195 | 1 546 | 522 | 3 429 | 171 | 175 | 1 073 | 5 144 | 20 | 3 695 | 18 | 61 |
| East Grand Rapids city | 10 914 | 910 | 1 077 | 53 | 697 | 95 | 22 | 341 | 51 | 28 | 130 | — | 104 |
| East Lansing city | 51 392 | 717 | 4 075 | 626 | 4 445 | 322 | 215 | 1 982 | 1 049 | 195 | 1 443 | 33 | 522 |
| East Tawas city | 2 545 | 45 | 374 | 130 | 650 | — | 19 | 106 | 11 | 4 | 126 | — | — |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 7 186 | 317 | 677 | 56 | 560 | 7 | 32 | 354 | 40 | 19 | 130 | — | 28 |
| Eaton Rapids city | 4 510 | 52 | 861 | 5 | 290 | — | — | 164 | 6 | 12 | 16 | — | 5 |
| Ecorse city | 14 447 | 16 | 906 | 379 | 373 | 133 | 177 | 281 | 160 | 6 | 341 | — | 7 |
| Escanaba city | 14 355 | 41 | 634 | 2 344 | 1 319 | — | 14 | 786 | 171 | 290 | 330 | — | 20 |
| Essexville city | 4 378 | 65 | 272 | 240 | 350 | — | 34 | 66 | 35 | — | 280 | — | 16 |
| Fair Plain (CDP) | 8 289 | 53 | 534 | 41 | 1 387 | — | 70 | 231 | 140 | 16 | 156 | — | 50 |
| Farmington city | 11 022 | 49 | 878 | 152 | 976 | 56 | 74 | 664 | 245 | 34 | 507 | — | 18 |
| Farmington Hills city | 58 056 | 288 | 3 916 | 737 | 4 048 | 303 | 455 | 2 143 | 1 667 | 132 | 2 901 | 18 | 1 134 |
| Fenton city | 8 098 | 81 | 975 | 85 | 763 | — | 52 | 305 | 15 | 12 | 150 | — | — |
| Ferris city | 26 227 | 134 | 2 364 | 515 | 2 124 | 286 | 117 | 1 122 | 389 | 46 | 1 037 | — | 48 |
| Flint city | 6 853 | 42 | 568 | 101 | 683 | 11 | 51 | 233 | 120 | 13 | 132 | 19 | — |
| Flint city | 159 611 | 495 | 11 839 | 2 121 | 6 831 | 271 | 964 | 3 997 | 749 | 292 | 1 965 | 24 | 316 |
| Flushing city | 8 624 | 71 | 871 | 114 | 635 | 21 | 84 | 336 | 105 | 13 | 272 | — | 13 |
| Frankenmuth city | 3 753 | 6 | 298 | 50 | 1 480 | — | 37 | 50 | 13 | 5 | 141 | — | 21 |
| Franklin village | 2 817 | 4 | 278 | 31 | 177 | 46 | 58 | 52 | 27 | 11 | 154 | — | 234 |
| Fraser city | 14 560 | 66 | 624 | 228 | 1 612 | 79 | 52 | 405 | 1 063 | 5 | 1 285 | — | 39 |
| Fremont city | 3 672 | 427 | 291 | 32 | 257 | — | 6 | 54 | 27 | 10 | 25 | — | — |
| Garden City city | 35 640 | 65 | 2 407 | 551 | 2 672 | 73 | 253 | 1 427 | 724 | 31 | 3 116 | — | 73 |
| Gaylord city | 3 011 | 6 | 320 | 66 | 241 | — | — | 140 | 6 | 58 | 387 | — | — |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 346 | 1 936 | 175 | 21 255 | 41 157 | 13 079 | 9 347 | 15 001 | 9 153 | 19 137 | 14 268 | 982 | 3 183 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 712 | 208 | 55 | 4 971 | 25 711 | 9 132 | 5 633 | 11 485 | 5 913 | 13 644 | 9 676 | 558 | 2 200 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 660 | 295 | 140 | 43 755 | 48 406 | 14 570 | 9 896 | 16 483 | 13 848 | 28 056 | 15 867 | 1 750 | 6 879 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 840 | 1 157 | 164 | 29 497 | 87 676 | 30 481 | 20 585 | 25 853 | 11 226 | 48 231 | 36 661 | 4 421 | 12 237 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 771 | 999 | 150 | 27 155 | 77 823 | 26 512 | 18 241 | 22 302 | 9 912 | 42 720 | 32 643 | 4 164 | 11 567 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 69 | 158 | 14 | 2 342 | 9 853 | 3 969 | 2 344 | 3 551 | 1 314 | 5 511 | 4 018 | 257 | 670 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 2 119 | 918 | 535 | 80 111 | 189 997 | 50 351 | 31 257 | 63 612 | 39 483 | 116 044 | 71 981 | 7 459 | 23 124 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 11 | 18 | — | 586 | 6 748 | 1 940 | 1 463 | 2 389 | 1 494 | 4 311 | 2 328 | 221 | 907 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 2 108 | 900 | 535 | 79 525 | 183 249 | 48 411 | 29 794 | 61 223 | 37 989 | 111 733 | 69 653 | 7 238 | 22 217 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Adrian city | 58 | 62 | 12 | 3 059 | 8 289 | 3 518 | 2 514 | 3 751 | 1 484 | 4 847 | 3 242 | 192 | 383 |
| Albion city | 89 | 17 | 17 | 3 381 | 3 154 | 1 617 | 1 171 | 1 557 | 393 | 1 601 | 1 192 | 76 | 153 |
| Algonac city | 21 | 6 | — | 196 | 2 200 | 626 | 405 | 872 | 753 | 1 004 | 872 | 140 | 240 |
| Allegan city | 26 | 19 | — | 264 | 2 054 | 629 | 402 | 885 | 309 | 1 120 | 581 | 57 | 92 |
| Allen Park city | 382 | 52 | 222 | 3 023 | 15 127 | 2 866 | 1 852 | 4 599 | 2 901 | 6 713 | 5 555 | 1 478 | 2 444 |
| Alma city | 118 | 41 | 6 | 648 | 4 303 | 1 698 | 1 240 | 2 238 | 787 | 2 285 | 1 429 | 114 | 140 |
| Alpena city | 85 | 43 | 14 | 255 | 4 506 | 1 656 | 503 | 1 309 | 1 857 | 1 958 | 1 420 | 106 | 1 189 |
| Ann Arbor city | 793 | 483 | 350 | 19 842 | 45 940 | 9 918 | 6 265 | 19 049 | 6 440 | 21 741 | 14 289 | 2 346 | 4 553 |
| Bad Axe city | 31 | — | 6 | 67 | 1 381 | 457 | 353 | 594 | 277 | 811 | 420 | 56 | 286 |
| Battle Creek city | 200 | 165 | 20 | 8 521 | 10 839 | 6 272 | 4 047 | 5 308 | 1 858 | 5 228 | 4 487 | 323 | 375 |
| Bay City city | 253 | 117 | 20 | 2 757 | 18 972 | 3 316 | 2 500 | 5 884 | 7 156 | 9 528 | 5 576 | 274 | 4 664 |
| Beecher (CDP) | 19 | 5 | 18 | 7 792 | 3 288 | 3 432 | 2 614 | 1 023 | 776 | 1 487 | 1 350 | 70 | 242 |
| Belding city | 23 | 8 | 10 | 259 | 2 581 | 896 | 644 | 1 281 | 458 | 1 183 | 1 062 | 20 | 118 |
| Belleville city | 24 | 4 | — | 96 | 1 459 | 637 | 481 | 588 | 238 | 704 | 668 | 77 | 150 |
| Benton Harbor city | — | 33 | — | 11 428 | 769 | 1 371 | 977 | 259 | 123 | 219 | 359 | 6 | 7 |
| Benton Heights (CDP) | 6 | — | — | 3 428 | 1 281 | 976 | 561 | 474 | 200 | 672 | 664 | 41 | 30 |
| Berkley city | 244 | 128 | 49 | 1 225 | 9 598 | 1 571 | 848 | 3 641 | 1 804 | 4 692 | 3 637 | 537 | 979 |
| Bessemer city | 17 | 166 | — | 486 | 716 | 188 | 108 | 105 | 77 | 110 | 125 | 156 | 230 |
| Beverly Hills village | 158 | 112 | 18 | 1 139 | 5 650 | 758 | 396 | 2 279 | 765 | 2 839 | 2 319 | 277 | 536 |
| Big Rapids city | 115 | 227 | 7 | 1 076 | 6 130 | 1 965 | 1 678 | 2 112 | 1 221 | 3 388 | 2 089 | 289 | 561 |
| Birmingham city | 255 | 96 | 61 | 1 322 | 10 647 | 2 011 | 1 329 | 5 088 | 1 417 | 4 676 | 3 983 | 552 | 768 |
| Blissfield village | 5 | 30 | — | 191 | 1 406 | 466 | 388 | 639 | 198 | 930 | 515 | 31 | 62 |
| Bloomfield Hills city | 67 | 27 | 27 | 499 | 1 573 | 491 | 312 | 748 | 143 | 797 | 639 | 40 | 81 |
| Bozette city | 69 | 32 | 13 | 117 | 1 628 | 194 | 68 | 528 | 541 | 608 | 671 | 18 | 106 |
| Brighton city | 63 | 6 | 7 | 262 | 2 231 | 386 | 283 | 727 | 304 | 1 319 | 916 | 49 | 173 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP) | 13 | 35 | — | 150 | 957 | 698 | 398 | 481 | 109 | 469 | 421 | 52 | 17 |
| Buchanan city | 39 | 67 | — | 569 | 2 158 | 829 | 535 | 761 | 267 | 1 300 | 966 | 52 | 103 |
| Burton city | 212 | 130 | 21 | 1 691 | 12 951 | 6 498 | 4 344 | 5 552 | 3 084 | 6 160 | 5 071 | 198 | 1 006 |
| Cadillac city | 43 | 486 | — | 325 | 5 443 | 1 264 | 844 | 1 943 | 1 193 | 2 543 | 1 871 | 87 | 374 |
| Carleton village | 4 | 7 | 2 | 113 | 1 180 | 732 | 524 | 359 | 300 | 625 | 427 | 49 | 131 |
| Caro village | 21 | — | 12 | 294 | 2 072 | 493 | 356 | 990 | 620 | 868 | 786 | 27 | 166 |
| Cedar Springs city | 21 | 16 | — | 92 | 1 205 | 456 | 301 | 610 | 203 | 663 | 433 | 8 | 57 |
| Center Line city | 69 | 17 | 25 | 642 | 3 680 | 971 | 515 | 835 | 671 | 1 855 | 1 273 | 384 | 999 |
| Charlevoix city | 16 | 28 | — | 227 | 1 180 | 641 | 278 | 430 | 215 | 609 | 400 | 10 | 80 |
| Charlotte city | 43 | 46 | — | 486 | 3 565 | 1 860 | 1 277 | 1 833 | 622 | 1 748 | 1 504 | 147 | 77 |
| Cheboygan city | 47 | 196 | — | 373 | 1 524 | 352 | 269 | 476 | 710 | 752 | 524 | 61 | 113 |
| Chelsea village | 3 | 28 | — | 139 | 1 779 | 479 | 316 | 948 | 252 | 1 016 | 700 | 95 | 90 |
| Chesaning village | 31 | 9 | — | 163 | 1 271 | 226 | 147 | 462 | 347 | 845 | 434 | 41 | 122 |
| Clare city | 9 | 29 | — | 74 | 1 489 | 742 | 552 | 609 | 317 | 763 | 515 | 7 | 113 |
| Clawson city | 132 | 54 | 40 | 1 029 | 7 790 | 1 403 | 751 | 3 287 | 1 388 | 3 614 | 2 898 | 373 | 742 |
| Clio city | 66 | — | — | 134 | 1 045 | 750 | 575 | 430 | 197 | 491 | 470 | 12 | 112 |
| Coldwater city | 77 | 46 | — | 489 | 3 603 | 1 777 | 1 259 | 1 598 | 631 | 1 850 | 1 486 | 87 | 285 |
| Comstock Park (CDP) | 25 | 30 | — | 191 | 2 636 | 345 | 239 | 1 019 | 431 | 1 102 | 851 | 115 | 481 |
| Coopersville city | 10 | 20 | — | 94 | 1 335 | 417 | 275 | 563 | 201 | 715 | 346 | 45 | 117 |
| Corunna city | 12 | 26 | — | 209 | 1 581 | 534 | 294 | 625 | 240 | 897 | 603 | 10 | 98 |
| Cutlerville (CDP) | 21 | 83 | — | 216 | 2 857 | 1 144 | 824 | 1 151 | 495 | 1 450 | 886 | 92 | 239 |
| Davison city | 73 | 41 | — | 314 | 2 620 | 1 407 | 945 | 1 124 | 530 | 1 295 | 1 095 | 69 | 142 |
| Dearborn city | 996 | 392 | 980 | 12 853 | 34 532 | 7 056 | 4 928 | 11 622 | 5 599 | 14 206 | 12 841 | 2 608 | 6 454 |
| Dearborn Heights city | 681 | 131 | 606 | 6 583 | 28 244 | 5 810 | 3 771 | 8 520 | 5 093 | 11 989 | 10 851 | 2 016 | 5 694 |
| Detroit city | 4 070 | 1 373 | 3 805 | 711 903 | 153 904 | 145 877 | 111 583 | 42 234 | 27 735 | 62 314 | 58 075 | 10 603 | 27 676 |
| De Witt city | 6 | 26 | — | 153 | 1 616 | 360 | 180 | 825 | 295 | 953 | 378 | 57 | 195 |
| Dowagiac city | 18 | 16 | 15 | 913 | 2 301 | 1 218 | 744 | 861 | 367 | 1 083 | 828 | 39 | 106 |
| Dundee village | 7 | 16 | — | 56 | 1 263 | 447 | 377 | 526 | 333 | 839 | 518 | 13 | 37 |
| Durand city | 25 | 11 | 5 | 290 | 1 880 | 499 | 369 | 953 | 426 | 971 | 649 | 13 | 104 |
| East Detroit city | 278 | 36 | 144 | 2 428 | 16 558 | 2 787 | 1 939 | 3 731 | 3 264 | 8 523 | 5 368 | 2 607 | 3 789 |
| East Grand Rapids city | 102 | 57 | — | 604 | 5 684 | 959 | 561 | 2 715 | 680 | 2 676 | 2 054 | 171 | 441 |
| East Lansing city | 444 | 252 | 92 | 6 982 | 24 032 | 3 966 | 2 546 | 9 531 | 3 428 | 11 572 | 8 116 | 1 407 | 2 774 |
| East Tawas city | 26 | 61 | — | 93 | 799 | 101 | 86 | 283 | 277 | 473 | 226 | 6 | 88 |
| Eastwood (CDP) | 68 | 25 | 11 | 899 | 3 053 | 910 | 609 | 1 252 | 517 | 1 283 | 1 071 | 69 | 253 |
| Eaton Rapids city | 14 | 34 | — | 182 | 2 075 | 794 | 367 | 1 130 | 395 | 1 077 | 667 | 45 | 62 |
| Ecorse city | 49 | 14 | 27 | 5 608 | 3 642 | 2 328 | 1 662 | 928 | 1 163 | 1 261 | 1 687 | 64 | 559 |
| Escanaba city | 72 | 1 079 | 14 | 1 430 | 5 164 | 647 | 537 | 1 032 | 2 443 | 1 857 | 1 490 | 145 | 256 |
| Essexville city | 5 | 4 | 11 | 139 | 2 417 | 444 | 280 | 693 | 1 025 | 1 144 | 876 | 23 | 497 |
| Fair Plain (CDP) | 23 | 54 | 12 | 1 419 | 3 021 | 1 082 | 637 | 1 162 | 486 | 1 790 | 1 138 | 179 | 317 |
| Farmington city | 220 | 80 | 20 | 825 | 5 456 | 768 | 517 | 1 939 | 1 110 | 2 448 | 2 287 | 269 | 579 |
| Farmington Hills city | 528 | 348 | 228 | 5 639 | 27 471 | 6 100 | 3 457 | 10 033 | 5 111 | 12 338 | 9 685 | 1 827 | 3 972 |
| Fenton city | 72 | 51 | 7 | 286 | 3 973 | 1 271 | 799 | 1 902 | 782 | 1 922 | 1 584 | 153 | 323 |
| Ferris city | 540 | 145 | 67 | 2 144 | 12 167 | 2 982 | 1 944 | 4 658 | 2 602 | 5 147 | 4 831 | 592 | 1 404 |
| Flat Rock city | 24 | 21 | 34 | 349 | 3 292 | 1 160 | 692 | 1 095 | 973 | 1 730 | 1 183 | 160 | 302 |
| Flint city | 775 | 402 | 140 | 62 058 | 40 173 | 26 199 | 18 491 | 16 321 | 9 382 | 16 589 | 16 225 | 1 093 | 2 732 |
| Flushing city | 90 | 38 | 37 | 456 | 4 184 | 1 284 | 862 | 1 886 | 812 | 1 864 | 1 376 | 195 | 409 |
| Frankenmuth city | 15 | — | — | 52 | 1 358 | 227 | 145 | 626 | 351 | 833 | 324 | 34 | 153 |
| Franklin village | 50 | 12 | 3 | 246 | 1 170 | 264 | 117 | 590 | 154 | 389 | 352 | 36 | 185 |
| Fraser city | 198 | 11 | 79 | 702 | 6 993 | 1 119 | 573 | 1 913 | 1 474 | 3 259 | 2 393 | 1 031 | 1 455 |
| Fremont city | 21 | 44 | — | 98 | 1 509 | 871 | 221 | 597 | 263 | 883 | 376 | 13 | 108 |
| Garden City city | 340 | 108 | 166 | 1 915 | 18 017 | 3 702 | 2 531 | 6 251 | 3 520 | 8 245 | 7 225 | 1 093 | 3 012 |
| Gaylord city | 45 | 30 | — | 146 | 1 156 | 410 | 271 | 484 | 209 | 528 | 322 | 20 | 168 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|----|-----|
| Gibraltar city | 4 458 | 24 | 327 | 169 | 434 | 13 | 56 | 151 | 67 | — | 118 | — | — |
| Gladstone city | 4 533 | 6 | 178 | 522 | 341 | — | — | 156 | 19 | 42 | 57 | — | — |
| Grand Blanc city | 6 848 | 10 | 667 | 55 | 468 | 50 | 59 | 339 | 103 | 7 | 122 | — | 44 |
| Grand Haven city | 11 763 | 2 042 | 954 | 189 | 884 | — | 42 | 292 | 117 | 49 | 283 | 8 | 5 |
| Grand Ledge city | 6 920 | 71 | 823 | 49 | 621 | — | 26 | 204 | 138 | 6 | 47 | — | — |
| Grand Rapids city | 181 843 | 26 713 | 9 506 | 1 365 | 10 330 | 314 | 318 | 4 733 | 1 833 | 300 | 10 102 | 6 | 228 |
| Grandville city | 12 412 | 4 309 | 640 | 58 | 687 | 10 | 16 | 231 | 40 | 6 | 180 | — | 7 |
| Greenville city | 8 019 | 204 | 1 019 | 132 | 767 | — | — | 387 | 14 | 12 | 95 | — | — |
| Grosse Pointe city | 5 901 | 64 | 594 | 70 | 540 | 16 | — | 327 | 110 | 23 | 133 | — | 5 |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city | 10 551 | 52 | 1 101 | 141 | 954 | 153 | 74 | 498 | 221 | 23 | 433 | 8 | 15 |
| Grosse Pointe Park city | 13 639 | 136 | 1 193 | 199 | 1 108 | 303 | 99 | 881 | 435 | 35 | 415 | — | 36 |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village | 3 120 | 30 | 329 | 36 | 338 | 59 | 10 | 134 | 292 | 5 | 98 | — | — |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city | 18 886 | 68 | 1 239 | 299 | 1 855 | 457 | 103 | 809 | 1 345 | 28 | 824 | — | 33 |
| Hamtramck city | 21 300 | 39 | 429 | 47 | 399 | 59 | 15 | 230 | 229 | 6 | 9 244 | — | 147 |
| Hancock city | 5 122 | 46 | 452 | 277 | 521 | — | — | 260 | 234 | 31 | 83 | — | 11 |
| Harper Woods city | 16 361 | 22 | 781 | 335 | 2 048 | 173 | 105 | 623 | 1 577 | 24 | 1 396 | — | 26 |
| Haslett (CDP) | 7 025 | 76 | 851 | 71 | 647 | — | 44 | 287 | 93 | 21 | 73 | 5 | 49 |
| Hastings city | 6 418 | 177 | 957 | 119 | 593 | — | — | 325 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 7 | 15 |
| Hazel Park city | 20 914 | 48 | 2 023 | 382 | 964 | 15 | 38 | 1 224 | 568 | 27 | 1 269 | 7 | 48 |
| Highland Park city | 27 909 | 15 | 580 | 132 | 281 | 18 | 76 | 182 | 156 | 21 | 192 | 6 | 20 |
| Hillsdale city | 7 432 | 19 | 1 031 | 28 | 724 | 12 | 17 | 419 | 26 | — | 100 | — | 7 |
| Holland city | 26 281 | 9 708 | 1 478 | 106 | 1 226 | 15 | 22 | 308 | 73 | 59 | 116 | 52 | 6 |
| Holly village | 4 874 | 17 | 523 | 93 | 443 | 6 | 4 | 142 | 11 | 11 | 73 | 5 | — |
| Holt (CDP) | 10 097 | 64 | 1 698 | 145 | 1 035 | 3 | 34 | 284 | 48 | 27 | 170 | 26 | 9 |
| Houghton city | 7 512 | 114 | 649 | 222 | 941 | — | 12 | 245 | 148 | 60 | 290 | — | 23 |
| Howell city | 6 976 | 74 | 810 | 97 | 683 | — | 13 | 171 | 30 | 13 | 192 | — | — |
| Hudson city | 2 545 | 7 | 380 | 16 | 288 | — | — | 132 | 22 | — | 14 | — | — |
| Hudsonville city | 4 844 | 3 197 | 141 | — | 114 | — | 8 | 30 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Huntington Woods city | 6 937 | 6 | 363 | 41 | 454 | 13 | 91 | 189 | 104 | 5 | 286 | — | 516 |
| Inkster city | 35 190 | 50 | 1 331 | 328 | 1 130 | 16 | 167 | 782 | 268 | 17 | 1 276 | — | 19 |
| Ionia city | 5 920 | 118 | 968 | 52 | 546 | — | 14 | 324 | 83 | — | 73 | — | — |
| Iron Mountain city | 8 341 | 22 | 596 | 421 | 446 | — | — | 313 | 1 083 | 137 | 182 | — | 17 |
| Ironwood city | 7 741 | 26 | 361 | 107 | 367 | — | 19 | 191 | 623 | 112 | 588 | — | 10 |
| Ishpeming city | 7 538 | 57 | 1 042 | 743 | 172 | — | 6 | 199 | 643 | 76 | 69 | 5 | — |
| Ithaca city | 2 950 | 21 | 517 | 35 | 303 | — | 24 | 22 | 7 | — | 19 | 10 | — |
| Jackson city | 39 739 | 338 | 4 124 | 330 | 2 891 | 31 | 68 | 1 373 | 219 | 23 | 1 983 | 25 | 74 |
| Jenison (CDP) | 16 330 | 6 840 | 807 | 81 | 1 034 | 6 | 23 | 280 | 86 | — | 111 | — | 8 |
| Kalamazoo city | 79 722 | 4 335 | 6 547 | 850 | 5 568 | 205 | 299 | 2 516 | 729 | 154 | 1 251 | 17 | 292 |
| Keego Harbor city | 3 083 | 14 | 348 | 109 | 211 | — | — | 130 | 22 | 3 | 74 | — | 17 |
| Kentwood city | 30 438 | 5 419 | 1 814 | 366 | 1 816 | 47 | 23 | 716 | 548 | 100 | 670 | 7 | 39 |
| Kingsford city | 5 290 | 23 | 270 | 417 | 516 | 7 | 21 | 114 | 278 | 95 | 121 | — | — |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | 7 345 | 58 | 549 | 145 | 1 004 | 6 | 15 | 126 | 62 | 45 | 78 | — | 5 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP) | 3 154 | 31 | 377 | 76 | 345 | — | — | 126 | 26 | 8 | 104 | — | — |
| Lake Orion village | 2 907 | 7 | 287 | 83 | 186 | 5 | 20 | 125 | 67 | 12 | 123 | — | 10 |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | 4 087 | 46 | 375 | 50 | 375 | — | 9 | 142 | 56 | 6 | 182 | — | 8 |
| Lakeview (CDP) | 13 345 | 296 | 1 903 | 182 | 1 365 | 54 | 56 | 416 | 138 | 71 | 232 | — | 13 |
| Lambertville (CDP) | 6 341 | 36 | 400 | 113 | 1 009 | 6 | 27 | 171 | 42 | — | 264 | — | 13 |
| L'Anse village | 2 396 | — | 33 | 149 | 112 | — | — | 18 | 11 | 101 | 38 | — | — |
| Lansing city | 130 414 | 1 270 | 14 131 | 1 184 | 10 908 | 446 | 300 | 3 989 | 1 228 | 301 | 1 814 | 5 | 125 |
| Lapeer city | 6 198 | 125 | 756 | 88 | 646 | — | 26 | 256 | 52 | 14 | 78 | — | 11 |
| Lathrup Village city | 4 562 | 5 | 258 | 51 | 294 | 31 | 73 | 102 | 110 | — | 323 | — | 75 |
| Laurium village | 2 666 | 8 | 192 | 156 | 201 | — | 16 | 25 | 113 | 41 | 30 | — | — |
| Level Park—Oak Park (CDP) | 3 210 | 49 | 536 | 15 | 421 | 15 | — | 88 | 43 | 27 | 30 | — | — |
| Lincoln Park city | 45 105 | 98 | 3 095 | 1 059 | 2 971 | 176 | 2 227 | 1 570 | 1 533 | 44 | 2 841 | 12 | 69 |
| Livonia city | 104 814 | 381 | 7 981 | 1 382 | 7 619 | 787 | 771 | 4 543 | 3 962 | 235 | 7 587 | 10 | 502 |
| Lowell city | 3 707 | 250 | 399 | 40 | 310 | — | 6 | 97 | 31 | — | 53 | — | — |
| Ludington city | 8 937 | 131 | 438 | 103 | 589 | 27 | 14 | 165 | 27 | 61 | 439 | 6 | 5 |
| Madison Heights city | 35 375 | 126 | 2 520 | 476 | 2 253 | 99 | 134 | 1 426 | 1 078 | 101 | 2 801 | 22 | 167 |
| Manistee city | 7 566 | 20 | 347 | 109 | 622 | — | 22 | 121 | 5 | 49 | 1 704 | — | — |
| Manistique city | 3 962 | 6 | 268 | 548 | 474 | 20 | 7 | 172 | 40 | 21 | 45 | — | — |
| Marine City city | 4 414 | 8 | 309 | 268 | 735 | — | 29 | 110 | 6 | — | 110 | — | — |
| Marquette city | 23 288 | 199 | 1 413 | 1 583 | 1 797 | 81 | 23 | 779 | 484 | 226 | 490 | — | 43 |
| Marshall city | 7 201 | 88 | 984 | 125 | 869 | 6 | — | 247 | 12 | 7 | 95 | — | 7 |
| Marysville city | 7 345 | 19 | 842 | 200 | 800 | 9 | 59 | 228 | 44 | 7 | 216 | — | 6 |
| Mason city | 6 019 | 44 | 923 | 75 | 373 | 20 | 15 | 141 | 35 | — | 20 | — | 33 |
| Melvindale city | 12 322 | 39 | 988 | 216 | 437 | 50 | 367 | 554 | 570 | 7 | 617 | — | 32 |
| Menominee city | 10 099 | 7 | 380 | 802 | 1 618 | 8 | 48 | 152 | 121 | 85 | 267 | — | 7 |
| Michigan Center (CDP) | 5 244 | 69 | 608 | 80 | 466 | — | — | 168 | 9 | — | 303 | — | — |
| Midland city | 37 257 | 358 | 4 238 | 618 | 4 103 | 61 | 72 | 1 286 | 317 | 118 | 972 | 15 | 81 |
| Milan city | 4 182 | 30 | 503 | 57 | 383 | — | 72 | 114 | 24 | — | 101 | — | — |
| Milford village | 5 041 | 21 | 470 | 140 | 391 | — | 45 | 154 | 38 | 5 | 183 | — | 4 |
| Monroe city | 23 531 | 106 | 1 881 | 982 | 2 947 | 14 | 110 | 861 | 860 | 14 | 339 | — | 29 |
| Mount Clemens city | 18 806 | 73 | 1 216 | 525 | 1 941 | 16 | 74 | 520 | 285 | 11 | 539 | — | 51 |
| Mount Morris city | 3 246 | 13 | 277 | 93 | 142 | — | — | 190 | 22 | 13 | 89 | — | 5 |
| Mount Pleasant city | 23 746 | 289 | 2 017 | 281 | 2 508 | 88 | 80 | 937 | 315 | 40 | 457 | — | 35 |
| Munising city | 3 083 | — | 75 | 362 | 250 | — | — | 98 | 53 | 65 | 129 | — | 8 |
| Muskegon city | 40 823 | 2 446 | 2 417 | 698 | 2 423 | 77 | 129 | 896 | 299 | 333 | 1 132 | — | 6 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 14 611 | 198 | 760 | 128 | 421 | 6 | 88 | 184 | 33 | 15 | 223 | — | 14 |
| Negaunee city | 5 189 | 28 | 662 | 430 | 166 | 6 | 5 | 131 | 473 | 62 | 36 | — | — |
| New Baltimore city | 5 439 | 8 | 295 | 190 | 626 | 12 | 17 | 130 | 92 | 35 | 197 | — | — |
| New Buffalo city | 2 821 | 24 | 118 | 24 | 425 | 49 | 19 | 137 | 98 | 6 | 84 | — | 5 |
| Niles city | 13 115 | 197 | 1 436 | 95 | 1 497 | 9 | 99 | 388 | 81 | 21 | 136 | — | 11 |
| North Muskegon city | 4 024 | 238 | 363 | 61 | 326 | — | — | 150 | 23 | 17 | 25 | 6 | — |
| Northview (CDP) | 11 662 | 1 150 | 917 | 76 | 705 | 14 | 22 | 354 | 40 | 73 | 442 | — | 8 |
| Northville city | 5 698 | 46 | 662 | 151 | 484 | 45 | 4 | 316 | 63 | 18 | 229 | — | 52 |
| Norton Shores city | 22 025 | 1 328 | 1 298 | 344 | 1 486 | 53 | 79 | 548 | 103 | 131 | 601 | — | 50 |
| Norway city | 2 919 | 48 | 55 | 135 | 137 | — | — | 62 | 256 | 9 | 130 | — | — |
| Novi city | 22 525 | 159 | 1 958 | 328 | 1 684 | 104 | 132 | 1 085 | 602 | 62 | 912 | — | 126 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Gibraltar city | 29 | 14 | — | 136 | 2 597 | 323 | 260 | 916 | 692 | 1 195 | 981 | 232 | 365 |
| Gladstone city | 62 | 564 | — | 517 | 1 602 | 467 | 237 | 408 | 564 | 483 | 475 | 28 | 56 |
| Grand Blanc city | 64 | 37 | 7 | 386 | 3 449 | 981 | 612 | 1 512 | 460 | 1 649 | 1 364 | 140 | 178 |
| Grand Haven city | 61 | 157 | 16 | 513 | 4 890 | 1 261 | 951 | 1 504 | 1 036 | 2 427 | 1 389 | 127 | 338 |
| Grand Ledge city | 29 | 35 | — | 425 | 3 389 | 1 057 | 692 | 1 786 | 551 | 2 002 | 1 059 | 60 | 125 |
| Grand Rapids city | 646 | 1 147 | 224 | 35 915 | 61 167 | 16 996 | 12 028 | 21 999 | 9 514 | 27 060 | 20 737 | 1 958 | 8 951 |
| Grandville city | 34 | 93 | 20 | 915 | 4 424 | 1 304 | 886 | 1 489 | 556 | 2 188 | 1 392 | 127 | 363 |
| Greenville city | 47 | 12 | — | 720 | 3 318 | 1 292 | 848 | 1 492 | 523 | 1 754 | 1 090 | 28 | 86 |
| Grosse Pointe city | 158 | 26 | 6 | 298 | 3 156 | 375 | 267 | 1 419 | 620 | 1 543 | 1 511 | 107 | 168 |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city | 139 | 110 | 6 | 504 | 5 247 | 872 | 646 | 2 478 | 997 | 2 734 | 1 977 | 291 | 297 |
| Grosse Pointe Park city | 192 | 105 | 11 | 1 426 | 6 179 | 886 | 618 | 2 253 | 1 182 | 2 879 | 2 706 | 535 | 508 |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village | 101 | 12 | 2 | 233 | 1 257 | 184 | 160 | 453 | 204 | 554 | 524 | 185 | 99 |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city | 162 | 79 | 70 | 1 748 | 8 327 | 1 440 | 945 | 2 724 | 1 723 | 4 277 | 2 844 | 887 | 1 054 |
| Hamtramck city | 20 | — | 751 | 4 644 | 3 526 | 1 515 | 1 017 | 499 | 449 | 1 136 | 1 076 | 189 | 1 622 |
| Hancock city | 34 | 203 | — | 1 780 | 920 | 270 | 98 | 283 | 278 | 343 | 238 | 79 | 80 |
| Harper Woods city | 177 | 70 | 30 | 1 503 | 6 303 | 1 168 | 751 | 1 660 | 1 257 | 2 947 | 2 259 | 808 | 1 037 |
| Haslett (CDP) | 38 | 47 | 12 | 408 | 3 417 | 886 | 477 | 1 613 | 597 | 1 801 | 1 060 | 89 | 316 |
| Hastings city | 16 | 47 | 5 | 361 | 2 704 | 1 026 | 775 | 1 420 | 473 | 1 425 | 1 007 | 27 | 120 |
| Hazel Park city | 191 | 51 | 93 | 1 241 | 9 442 | 3 283 | 1 721 | 3 408 | 1 867 | 3 994 | 4 319 | 462 | 1 055 |
| Highland Park city | 74 | 44 | 34 | 21 440 | 1 476 | 3 162 | 2 589 | 549 | 196 | 394 | 507 | 59 | 71 |
| Hillsdale city | 71 | 20 | — | 179 | 2 843 | 1 936 | 828 | 1 274 | 360 | 1 543 | 1 167 | 99 | 155 |
| Holland city | 145 | 178 | — | 3 333 | 7 353 | 2 103 | 1 529 | 2 695 | 791 | 3 300 | 2 151 | 230 | 296 |
| Holly village | 37 | 12 | — | 142 | 2 285 | 1 070 | 489 | 1 114 | 619 | 1 246 | 959 | 23 | 160 |
| Holt (CDP) | 16 | 38 | 18 | 591 | 4 436 | 1 455 | 999 | 2 186 | 874 | 2 379 | 1 704 | 135 | 207 |
| Houghton city | 19 | 155 | 19 | 1 014 | 3 013 | 588 | 401 | 937 | 570 | 1 437 | 789 | 217 | 288 |
| Howell city | 23 | 35 | 6 | 288 | 3 366 | 1 175 | 823 | 1 631 | 611 | 1 919 | 1 360 | 103 | 189 |
| Hudson city | 9 | 10 | — | 19 | 1 109 | 539 | 447 | 639 | 150 | 581 | 462 | 29 | 47 |
| Hudsonville city | 13 | — | — | 23 | 889 | 417 | 276 | 347 | 102 | 485 | 182 | 19 | 36 |
| Huntington Woods city | 126 | 18 | 69 | 528 | 2 976 | 1 152 | 362 | 1 156 | 428 | 1 128 | 716 | 102 | 600 |
| Inkster city | 52 | 46 | 111 | 18 839 | 6 811 | 3 947 | 2 878 | 2 258 | 1 528 | 2 635 | 2 633 | 381 | 1 168 |
| Ionia city | 55 | 41 | — | 282 | 2 519 | 845 | 575 | 1 453 | 556 | 1 137 | 952 | 97 | 174 |
| Iron Mountain city | 16 | 650 | 14 | 721 | 3 026 | 697 | 328 | 818 | 926 | 826 | 448 | 871 | 203 |
| Ironwood city | 27 | 519 | 27 | 1 889 | 2 587 | 288 | 137 | 634 | 308 | 639 | 631 | 559 | 372 |
| Ishpeming city | 13 | 331 | — | 1 647 | 2 358 | 177 | 148 | 752 | 1 012 | 442 | 407 | 510 | 106 |
| Ithaca city | 27 | 9 | — | 96 | 1 365 | 495 | 398 | 610 | 262 | 825 | 389 | 13 | 53 |
| Jackson city | 104 | 101 | 20 | 7 026 | 14 823 | 6 186 | 4 035 | 6 952 | 2 522 | 7 871 | 5 867 | 350 | 1 487 |
| Jenison (CDP) | 42 | 76 | — | 230 | 5 355 | 1 351 | 1 032 | 1 910 | 717 | 2 572 | 1 494 | 259 | 663 |
| Kalamazoo city | 452 | 453 | 138 | 14 724 | 29 920 | 11 272 | 7 959 | 12 770 | 4 999 | 14 150 | 10 670 | 966 | 2 250 |
| Keego Harbor city | 40 | 13 | 13 | 216 | 1 273 | 600 | 448 | 571 | 272 | 556 | 456 | 40 | 82 |
| Kentwood city | 90 | 241 | 8 | 2 070 | 13 005 | 3 459 | 2 076 | 5 145 | 2 101 | 6 141 | 4 507 | 621 | 1 313 |
| Kingsford city | 11 | 332 | — | 541 | 2 325 | 219 | 168 | 472 | 893 | 849 | 641 | 297 | 123 |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | 25 | 19 | 6 | 1 108 | 2 919 | 1 175 | 366 | 836 | 635 | 1 412 | 1 004 | 184 | 224 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP) | 23 | 5 | — | 209 | 1 424 | 400 | 192 | 569 | 223 | 549 | 658 | 127 | 150 |
| Lake Orion village | 48 | — | 17 | 97 | 1 395 | 425 | 345 | 542 | 370 | 751 | 547 | 31 | 126 |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | 35 | 29 | — | 185 | 1 892 | 697 | 386 | 719 | 353 | 855 | 777 | 128 | 245 |
| Lakeview (CDP) | 114 | 86 | — | 675 | 6 147 | 1 597 | 1 037 | 3 084 | 1 054 | 3 138 | 2 167 | 245 | 334 |
| Lambertville (CDP) | — | 18 | — | 265 | 3 019 | 958 | 689 | 1 066 | 723 | 2 020 | 1 035 | 72 | 477 |
| L'Anse village | — | 34 | — | 567 | 1 233 | 100 | 24 | 233 | 474 | 332 | 283 | 54 | 71 |
| Lansing city | 650 | 604 | 149 | 27 204 | 49 320 | 16 786 | 10 573 | 21 858 | 9 395 | 25 379 | 17 680 | 1 568 | 2 754 |
| Lapeer city | 55 | 4 | — | 279 | 2 527 | 1 281 | 721 | 1 110 | 668 | 1 135 | 874 | 55 | 169 |
| Lathrup Village city | 18 | 44 | 53 | 734 | 2 030 | 361 | 129 | 601 | 274 | 938 | 729 | 108 | 309 |
| Laurium village | 37 | 70 | — | 918 | 834 | 25 | 13 | 276 | 183 | 227 | 179 | 102 | 44 |
| Level Park—Oak Park (CDP) | 18 | — | — | 328 | 1 066 | 574 | 365 | 668 | 173 | 464 | 420 | 25 | — |
| Lincoln Park city | 349 | 128 | 123 | 3 120 | 20 326 | 5 364 | 3 331 | 6 028 | 4 431 | 8 377 | 8 062 | 1 414 | 3 192 |
| Livonia city | 1 433 | 413 | 511 | 8 490 | 48 811 | 9 396 | 6 090 | 17 310 | 9 242 | 21 110 | 17 637 | 3 351 | 8 209 |
| Lowell city | 19 | 41 | 8 | 106 | 1 780 | 567 | 338 | 779 | 310 | 925 | 701 | 49 | 105 |
| Ludington city | 23 | 192 | 6 | 620 | 4 794 | 1 297 | 894 | 1 623 | 967 | 2 456 | 1 307 | 71 | 696 |
| Madison Heights city | 327 | 118 | 106 | 3 187 | 16 450 | 3 984 | 2 235 | 5 212 | 3 302 | 7 307 | 6 180 | 1 296 | 3 110 |
| Manistee city | 21 | 250 | — | 348 | 3 206 | 742 | 600 | 718 | 684 | 1 652 | 756 | 25 | 1 085 |
| Manistique city | 41 | 280 | — | 485 | 1 268 | 287 | 125 | 403 | 474 | 519 | 325 | 26 | 39 |
| Marine City city | 13 | 9 | 4 | 69 | 2 081 | 663 | 480 | 601 | 910 | 1 237 | 670 | 40 | 271 |
| Marquette city | 169 | 864 | 19 | 3 429 | 9 879 | 1 810 | 1 209 | 3 045 | 3 150 | 3 813 | 2 844 | 687 | 826 |
| Marshall city | 52 | 22 | 7 | 388 | 2 894 | 1 398 | 897 | 1 404 | 511 | 1 656 | 962 | 72 | 95 |
| Marysville city | 87 | 26 | 12 | 412 | 3 504 | 874 | 497 | 1 687 | 956 | 1 937 | 1 273 | 65 | 300 |
| Mason city | 32 | 56 | 5 | 283 | 2 931 | 1 033 | 645 | 1 525 | 459 | 1 614 | 988 | 91 | 176 |
| Melvindale city | 134 | 72 | 43 | 1 226 | 5 506 | 1 464 | 946 | 1 427 | 1 004 | 2 537 | 2 607 | 425 | 574 |
| Menominee city | 57 | 488 | — | 959 | 4 774 | 326 | 214 | 917 | 1 815 | 2 616 | 818 | 121 | 653 |
| Michigan Center (CDP) | 55 | 18 | — | 105 | 2 529 | 834 | 554 | 1 314 | 635 | 1 380 | 984 | 9 | 181 |
| Midland city | 254 | 266 | 31 | 2 391 | 17 597 | 4 479 | 2 767 | 8 269 | 3 486 | 9 435 | 5 563 | 458 | 1 369 |
| Milan city | 12 | 7 | 9 | 294 | 1 941 | 635 | 458 | 851 | 451 | 1 150 | 760 | 94 | 97 |
| Milford village | 70 | 35 | — | 254 | 2 665 | 566 | 404 | 1 264 | 561 | 1 206 | 1 054 | 154 | 236 |
| Monroe city | 31 | 43 | 27 | 1 721 | 9 709 | 3 857 | 2 603 | 2 967 | 3 196 | 5 340 | 3 459 | 805 | 693 |
| Mount Clemens city | 178 | 38 | 32 | 3 589 | 7 498 | 2 220 | 1 197 | 2 412 | 2 351 | 4 102 | 2 632 | 298 | 794 |
| Mount Morris city | — | — | 7 | 141 | 1 342 | 912 | 632 | 534 | 263 | 695 | 488 | 29 | 96 |
| Mount Pleasant city | 192 | 171 | 18 | 1 474 | 11 439 | 3 405 | 2 756 | 4 455 | 2 165 | 6 182 | 4 275 | 499 | 1 073 |
| Munising city | — | 122 | — | 287 | 1 299 | 335 | 66 | 276 | 591 | 478 | 366 | 95 | 171 |
| Muskegon city | 93 | 647 | 41 | 9 757 | 14 138 | 5 291 | 3 692 | 4 861 | 3 652 | 6 459 | 5 048 | 410 | 961 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 24 | 87 | 25 | 8 829 | 2 364 | 1 212 | 881 | 799 | 567 | 1 014 | 916 | 48 | 140 |
| Negaunee city | — | 345 | — | 1 355 | 1 263 | 227 | 132 | 509 | 409 | 221 | 211 | 224 | 36 |
| New Baltimore city | 39 | 9 | 16 | 262 | 3 124 | 387 | 286 | 945 | 1 091 | 1 702 | 1 114 | 194 | 295 |
| New Buffalo city | 4 | — | 9 | 167 | 1 270 | 382 | 344 | 363 | 145 | 785 | 534 | 97 | 133 |
| Niles city | 33 | 95 | — | 1 836 | 5 316 | 1 865 | 1 196 | 2 151 | 735 | 2 915 | 2 035 | 118 | 294 |
| North Muskegon city | 55 | 171 | — | 134 | 1 937 | 518 | 358 | 819 | 306 | 916 | 536 | 77 | 63 |
| Northview (CDP) | 63 | 43 | 16 | 648 | 6 158 | 933 | 732 | 2 631 | 1 084 | 2 581 | 2 085 | 73 | 724 |
| Northville city | 99 | 21 | 5 | 358 | 2 681 | 464 | 278 | 1 118 | 407 | 1 444 | 923 | 141 | 398 |
| Norton Shores city | 61 | 472 | 21 | 1 382 | 10 799 | 3 269 | 2 494 | 4 035 | 2 203 | 5 254 | 3 639 | 224 | 1 156 |
| Norway city | 6 | 226 | — | 392 | 1 412 | 51 | 46 | 240 | 360 | 458 | 158 | 293 | 317 |
| Novi city | 347 | 82 | 63 | 1 721 | 11 019 | 2 141 | 1 197 | 4 482 | 2 119 | 4 894 | 4 020 | 573 | 1 382 |

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----|--------|----|-------|
| Oak Park city..... | 31 537 | 29 | 1 039 | 186 | 955 | 39 | 732 | 567 | 510 | 20 | 2 536 | — | 3 127 |
| Okemos (CDP)..... | 8 882 | 164 | 989 | 45 | 747 | 26 | 11 | 256 | 105 | 55 | 312 | — | 34 |
| Otsego city..... | 3 802 | 174 | 550 | 33 | 285 | — | — | 117 | 19 | 5 | 27 | — | — |
| Owosso city..... | 16 455 | 128 | 1 928 | 180 | 1 824 | 30 | 80 | 721 | 173 | 7 | 182 | — | 26 |
| Oxford village..... | 2 746 | 19 | 445 | 39 | 261 | 16 | 28 | 175 | 88 | — | 47 | — | — |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP)..... | 3 023 | 22 | 333 | 81 | 379 | — | 7 | 119 | 61 | — | 45 | — | 13 |
| Paw Paw village..... | 3 211 | 66 | 409 | 36 | 307 | — | 9 | 170 | 52 | 6 | 136 | — | — |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP)..... | 4 193 | 84 | 502 | 27 | 602 | — | 20 | 244 | 58 | 5 | 79 | — | 12 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP)..... | 3 430 | 19 | 142 | 81 | 423 | — | 29 | 72 | 69 | — | 383 | 5 | — |
| Petoskey city..... | 6 097 | 127 | 528 | 138 | 735 | — | 6 | 269 | 37 | 36 | 238 | — | — |
| Plainwell city..... | 3 751 | 256 | 325 | 41 | 223 | — | 6 | 109 | 12 | 17 | 42 | — | 5 |
| Pleasant Ridge city..... | 3 217 | 26 | 338 | 35 | 222 | 30 | — | 147 | 76 | 7 | 160 | — | 14 |
| Plymouth city..... | 9 986 | 46 | 1 251 | 101 | 1 050 | 13 | 45 | 421 | 187 | 37 | 235 | 19 | 12 |
| Pontiac city..... | 76 715 | 212 | 6 693 | 833 | 2 881 | 154 | 171 | 1 944 | 424 | 92 | 726 | — | 60 |
| Portage city..... | 38 157 | 3 266 | 3 664 | 394 | 3 127 | 107 | 234 | 1 107 | 418 | 135 | 593 | 5 | 37 |
| Port Huron city..... | 33 981 | 246 | 4 039 | 730 | 3 090 | 27 | 164 | 1 145 | 149 | 21 | 539 | — | 19 |
| Portland city..... | 3 963 | 62 | 326 | 27 | 972 | — | — | 96 | 12 | — | 25 | — | 8 |
| Richmond city..... | 3 536 | 18 | 308 | 56 | 517 | — | 11 | 99 | 34 | 5 | 180 | — | 6 |
| River Rouge city..... | 12 912 | 29 | 802 | 496 | 373 | 188 | 248 | 418 | 180 | 11 | 345 | — | — |
| Riverview city..... | 14 569 | 69 | 863 | 392 | 961 | 31 | 337 | 500 | 564 | 67 | 1 025 | 5 | 34 |
| Rochester city..... | 7 203 | 86 | 797 | 104 | 634 | — | 48 | 285 | 66 | 12 | 227 | — | 22 |
| Rockford city..... | 3 324 | 218 | 400 | 13 | 226 | — | — | 64 | 13 | — | 35 | — | — |
| Rockwood city..... | 3 346 | — | 94 | 304 | 147 | 6 | 60 | 171 | 34 | 3 | 63 | — | — |
| Rogers City city..... | 3 923 | 20 | 48 | 47 | 889 | — | 14 | 65 | 6 | — | 610 | — | — |
| Romeo village..... | 3 511 | 6 | 337 | 16 | 391 | — | 14 | 219 | 23 | 5 | 75 | — | 18 |
| Romulus city..... | 24 857 | 92 | 1 719 | 290 | 1 723 | 10 | 256 | 672 | 305 | 26 | 1 111 | 19 | 50 |
| Roosevelt Park city..... | 4 015 | 370 | 209 | 23 | 323 | 24 | 34 | 86 | 50 | 32 | 358 | — | — |
| Roseville city..... | 54 311 | 265 | 2 679 | 866 | 5 215 | 386 | 232 | 1 701 | 4 108 | 32 | 4 593 | — | 84 |
| Royal Oak city..... | 70 893 | 396 | 6 706 | 896 | 5 463 | 288 | 460 | 3 149 | 1 623 | 230 | 2 923 | 17 | 312 |
| Saginaw city..... | 77 508 | 252 | 3 880 | 871 | 7 932 | 50 | 164 | 1 429 | 581 | 24 | 1 980 | 13 | 60 |
| St. Clair city..... | 4 780 | 18 | 352 | 158 | 819 | 22 | — | 182 | 32 | 9 | 118 | — | — |
| St. Clair Shores city..... | 76 210 | 250 | 3 280 | 1 345 | 7 077 | 871 | 441 | 2 359 | 7 510 | 106 | 5 137 | 13 | 153 |
| St. Ignace city..... | 2 601 | 6 | 118 | 320 | 287 | — | — | 129 | 13 | — | 36 | — | — |
| St. Johns city..... | 7 376 | 56 | 943 | 75 | 1 182 | 36 | 15 | 183 | 24 | — | 92 | — | 15 |
| St. Joseph city..... | 9 622 | 88 | 870 | 44 | 2 245 | 10 | 42 | 431 | 75 | 17 | 147 | — | 30 |
| St. Louis city..... | 4 107 | 47 | 796 | 71 | 522 | — | 16 | 27 | — | 2 | 25 | — | — |
| Saline city..... | 6 483 | 50 | 581 | 40 | 1 068 | — | 48 | 201 | 104 | 9 | 175 | — | 4 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city..... | 14 448 | 108 | 1 092 | 948 | 865 | 79 | 4 | 688 | 384 | 97 | 314 | — | 19 |
| Southfield city..... | 75 568 | 176 | 3 501 | 613 | 3 543 | 388 | 1 235 | 1 971 | 1 488 | 129 | 4 501 | 28 | 6 054 |
| Southgate city..... | 32 058 | 64 | 2 022 | 632 | 2 055 | 374 | 912 | 1 236 | 1 290 | 22 | 2 321 | 7 | 86 |
| South Haven city..... | 5 943 | 172 | 446 | 94 | 494 | — | 10 | 132 | 44 | 46 | 96 | — | 20 |
| South Lyon city..... | 5 214 | 64 | 641 | 74 | 515 | 19 | 7 | 195 | 129 | 6 | 139 | — | 6 |
| South Monroe (CDP)..... | 4 232 | 35 | 319 | 103 | 615 | — | 42 | 134 | 120 | — | 27 | — | — |
| Sparta village..... | 3 373 | 242 | 298 | — | 382 | — | — | 190 | 7 | — | 43 | — | — |
| Springfield city..... | 5 917 | 66 | 1 163 | 74 | 410 | — | 12 | 184 | 107 | 19 | 66 | — | — |
| Springfield Place (CDP)..... | 4 463 | 17 | 512 | 55 | 418 | — | — | 140 | 65 | — | 88 | — | 15 |
| Spring Lake village..... | 2 731 | 531 | 146 | 37 | 265 | 5 | 6 | 30 | 19 | 23 | 71 | — | — |
| Sterling Heights city..... | 108 999 | 452 | 4 694 | 992 | 8 861 | 682 | 372 | 2 407 | 8 770 | 106 | 13 552 | 17 | 272 |
| Sturgis city..... | 9 468 | 164 | 961 | 80 | 1 791 | — | 10 | 237 | 61 | 18 | 119 | 5 | 16 |
| Swartz Creek city..... | 5 013 | 35 | 453 | 118 | 392 | — | 43 | 176 | 44 | 11 | 92 | — | 16 |
| Taylor city..... | 77 568 | 184 | 5 236 | 1 738 | 4 923 | 219 | 1 307 | 2 918 | 1 318 | 79 | 3 945 | 21 | 112 |
| Tecumseh city..... | 7 320 | 42 | 994 | 62 | 711 | — | 78 | 230 | 19 | 6 | 76 | — | — |
| Three Rivers city..... | 7 015 | 101 | 1 014 | 70 | 591 | 7 | 5 | 147 | 55 | 18 | 92 | — | 5 |
| Traverse City city..... | 15 516 | 278 | 1 832 | 492 | 2 118 | 72 | 56 | 734 | 149 | 146 | 343 | — | 33 |
| Trenton city..... | 22 762 | 68 | 1 481 | 626 | 1 666 | 155 | 413 | 878 | 789 | 31 | 1 291 | — | 39 |
| Troy city..... | 67 102 | 273 | 5 027 | 751 | 4 960 | 282 | 381 | 2 535 | 2 262 | 114 | 4 160 | 13 | 323 |
| Utica city..... | 5 282 | 27 | 418 | 137 | 569 | 13 | 35 | 121 | 138 | — | 531 | — | — |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP)..... | 4 975 | 67 | 508 | 42 | 282 | — | — | 153 | 30 | 6 | 82 | — | — |
| Vassar city..... | 2 727 | — | 323 | 36 | 419 | — | 30 | 39 | 12 | 6 | 33 | — | — |
| Wakefield city..... | 2 591 | — | 64 | 36 | 77 | — | 10 | 24 | 177 | 45 | 116 | — | — |
| Walker city..... | 15 088 | 2 469 | 798 | 75 | 1 100 | — | 21 | 397 | 80 | 15 | 985 | 7 | 35 |
| Walled Lake city..... | 4 748 | — | 434 | 37 | 372 | 26 | 53 | 170 | 77 | 17 | 133 | — | 22 |
| Warren city..... | 161 134 | 547 | 7 786 | 2 468 | 12 222 | 648 | 770 | 4 384 | 11 506 | 131 | 22 710 | 42 | 335 |
| Waterford (CDP)..... | 64 250 | 348 | 7 465 | 1 200 | 5 044 | 213 | 166 | 2 670 | 1 193 | 129 | 1 506 | — | 103 |
| Wayne city..... | 21 159 | 61 | 1 869 | 350 | 1 809 | 27 | 252 | 950 | 202 | 6 | 835 | — | 40 |
| Westland city..... | 84 603 | 364 | 6 016 | 1 236 | 5 898 | 248 | 531 | 3 467 | 1 843 | 186 | 5 229 | 29 | 98 |
| Westwood (CDP)..... | 8 519 | 1 096 | 686 | 32 | 550 | 15 | 37 | 186 | 55 | 37 | 97 | — | 45 |
| Whitehall city..... | 2 884 | 125 | 154 | 29 | 401 | — | 4 | 65 | 13 | 14 | 36 | — | 7 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP)..... | 7 557 | 17 | 686 | 93 | 678 | 14 | 37 | 274 | 98 | 30 | 381 | — | 17 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP)..... | 2 915 | 42 | 243 | 55 | 450 | 11 | 19 | 30 | 39 | — | 104 | — | — |
| Williamston city..... | 2 981 | 27 | 397 | 10 | 411 | — | 36 | 60 | — | 12 | 98 | — | — |
| Wixom city..... | 6 705 | 55 | 561 | 95 | 528 | 15 | 24 | 412 | 132 | 47 | 281 | — | 24 |
| Wolf Lake (CDP)..... | 3 876 | 234 | 326 | 91 | 185 | — | — | 66 | 15 | 13 | 70 | — | — |
| Wolverine Lake village..... | 4 968 | 37 | 448 | 56 | 396 | 42 | 43 | 189 | 50 | 20 | 297 | — | 31 |
| Woodhaven city..... | 10 902 | 37 | 702 | 202 | 700 | 179 | 157 | 408 | 456 | — | 627 | — | — |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP)..... | 5 166 | 52 | 382 | 87 | 540 | 13 | 12 | 136 | 76 | 20 | 91 | 7 | — |
| Wyandotte city..... | 34 006 | 34 | 2 269 | 870 | 2 458 | 93 | 498 | 1 500 | 995 | 48 | 4 453 | 7 | 58 |
| Wyoming city..... | 59 616 | 10 831 | 3 935 | 416 | 3 839 | 24 | 149 | 1 498 | 637 | 111 | 1 161 | 19 | 20 |
| Ypsilanti city..... | 24 031 | 258 | 2 226 | 223 | 1 769 | 113 | 77 | 890 | 259 | 41 | 464 | — | 57 |
| Zeeland city..... | 4 764 | 2 925 | 78 | — | 68 | — | — | 21 | 5 | 13 | 14 | — | — |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcona..... | 9 740 | 64 | 1 066 | 588 | 1 280 | 5 | 33 | 292 | 63 | 90 | 354 | 2 | 40 |
| Alger..... | 9 225 | 36 | 333 | 792 | 727 | 6 | 2 | 256 | 82 | 98 | 290 | — | 14 |
| Allegan..... | 81 555 | 12 748 | 8 005 | 669 | 6 786 | 31 | 109 | 2 503 | 391 | 157 | 1 376 | 4 | 40 |
| Alpena..... | 32 315 | 193 | 2 417 | 2 203 | 5 349 | 23 | 43 | 814 | 84 | 254 | 3 760 | 7 | 41 |
| Antrim..... | 16 194 | 757 | 1 935 | 586 | 2 045 | 15 | 54 | 798 | 138 | 69 | 359 | — | 8 |
| Arenac..... | 14 706 | 91 | 972 | 991 | 1 650 | 4 | 161 | 428 | 70 | 18 | 1 143 | — | 18 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Oak Park city..... | 145 | 77 | 134 | 7 478 | 7 771 | 6 192 | 1 646 | 1 954 | 937 | 2 618 | 1 997 | 337 | 2 003 |
| Okemos (CDP)..... | 52 | 52 | 16 | 953 | 4 143 | 922 | 567 | 2 054 | 496 | 1 949 | 1 467 | 138 | 381 |
| Otsego city..... | 6 | 25 | — | 128 | 1 712 | 721 | 529 | 831 | 223 | 728 | 655 | 53 | 24 |
| Owasco city..... | 68 | 46 | 33 | 1 035 | 7 295 | 2 699 | 1 637 | 3 326 | 1 208 | 3 766 | 2 695 | 66 | 394 |
| Oxford village..... | 34 | 10 | 5 | 52 | 1 212 | 315 | 204 | 670 | 257 | 598 | 516 | 59 | 48 |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP)..... | — | 6 | — | 119 | 1 456 | 382 | 218 | 366 | 520 | 780 | 713 | 85 | 53 |
| Paw Paw village..... | 10 | 14 | 5 | 170 | 1 398 | 423 | 340 | 661 | 237 | 790 | 588 | 51 | 113 |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP)..... | 7 | 43 | — | 220 | 1 687 | 603 | 327 | 492 | 258 | 784 | 791 | 91 | 104 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP)..... | 72 | 10 | 18 | 255 | 1 512 | 340 | 151 | 447 | 406 | 787 | 436 | 96 | 279 |
| Petoskey city..... | 43 | 54 | — | 398 | 2 736 | 752 | 125 | 1 241 | 595 | 1 280 | 1 009 | 55 | 370 |
| Plainwell city..... | 13 | 12 | — | 101 | 2 019 | 570 | 428 | 1 056 | 342 | 834 | 798 | 44 | 100 |
| Pleasant Ridge city..... | 10 | 30 | 5 | 138 | 1 772 | 207 | 93 | 807 | 335 | 800 | 635 | 110 | 118 |
| Plymouth city..... | 146 | 89 | 6 | 412 | 4 834 | 1 082 | 700 | 2 180 | 828 | 2 353 | 1 858 | 271 | 444 |
| Pontiac city..... | 222 | 201 | 20 | 30 076 | 17 834 | 14 172 | 8 236 | 7 081 | 3 937 | 7 743 | 7 494 | 485 | 1 123 |
| Portage city..... | 215 | 172 | 24 | 2 098 | 18 489 | 4 072 | 2 416 | 8 221 | 2 645 | 9 318 | 6 072 | 800 | 1 244 |
| Port Huron city..... | 437 | 122 | 24 | 3 632 | 13 863 | 5 734 | 3 473 | 6 200 | 2 832 | 7 521 | 5 566 | 277 | 1 124 |
| Portland city..... | 34 | 7 | — | 120 | 1 785 | 489 | 273 | 834 | 297 | 1 156 | 649 | 6 | 134 |
| Richmond city..... | 19 | 14 | 6 | 148 | 1 760 | 355 | 304 | 618 | 441 | 1 052 | 636 | 95 | 205 |
| River Rouge city..... | 72 | 12 | 30 | 4 573 | 3 298 | 1 837 | 952 | 659 | 1 330 | 1 284 | 1 264 | 231 | 506 |
| Riverview city..... | 153 | 31 | 101 | 930 | 7 048 | 1 458 | 926 | 2 180 | 1 732 | 3 177 | 2 765 | 494 | 1 081 |
| Rochester city..... | 79 | 47 | 29 | 484 | 3 662 | 621 | 409 | 1 620 | 671 | 1 752 | 1 255 | 257 | 404 |
| Rockford city..... | 12 | 65 | 6 | 54 | 1 691 | 527 | 206 | 847 | 219 | 649 | 572 | 26 | 138 |
| Rockwood city..... | 24 | 6 | 6 | 106 | 1 571 | 751 | 200 | 345 | 527 | 684 | 546 | 205 | 196 |
| Rogers city..... | — | — | — | 83 | 1 797 | 344 | 281 | 467 | 343 | 1 084 | 454 | 31 | 674 |
| Romeo village..... | 38 | 6 | 4 | 283 | 1 642 | 434 | 345 | 645 | 397 | 812 | 589 | 71 | 156 |
| Romulus city..... | 111 | 33 | 79 | 4 627 | 9 856 | 3 878 | 2 755 | 2 913 | 1 906 | 4 249 | 3 880 | 658 | 1 600 |
| Roosevelt Park city..... | — | 114 | 17 | 216 | 1 844 | 315 | 249 | 614 | 387 | 909 | 638 | 43 | 128 |
| Roseville city..... | 361 | 128 | 129 | 4 052 | 24 145 | 5 335 | 3 472 | 5 946 | 5 517 | 12 266 | 8 549 | 3 063 | 5 188 |
| Royal Oak city..... | 937 | 352 | 205 | 5 173 | 34 806 | 6 957 | 4 245 | 13 931 | 6 443 | 14 718 | 13 379 | 2 047 | 4 415 |
| Saginaw city..... | 293 | 114 | 51 | 32 070 | 20 346 | 7 398 | 5 383 | 7 216 | 5 631 | 11 713 | 6 882 | 783 | 2 392 |
| St. Clair city..... | 66 | 28 | — | 179 | 2 200 | 597 | 320 | 805 | 648 | 1 237 | 654 | 48 | 196 |
| St. Clair Shores city..... | 678 | 265 | 214 | 6 066 | 34 206 | 6 239 | 4 444 | 8 958 | 7 121 | 16 526 | 12 282 | 4 568 | 6 451 |
| St. Ignace city..... | 53 | 64 | — | 476 | 835 | 264 | 239 | 266 | 398 | 355 | 340 | 5 | 59 |
| St. Johns city..... | 60 | 19 | — | 439 | 3 202 | 1 035 | 722 | 1 452 | 482 | 2 072 | 1 082 | 83 | 138 |
| St. Joseph city..... | 41 | 137 | 13 | 452 | 4 017 | 963 | 644 | 1 502 | 576 | 2 212 | 1 545 | 211 | 296 |
| St. Louis city..... | 33 | 7 | — | 317 | 1 327 | 917 | 724 | 506 | 230 | 832 | 426 | 5 | 73 |
| Saline city..... | 60 | 10 | 59 | 261 | 3 117 | 696 | 597 | 1 169 | 467 | 1 825 | 1 054 | 160 | 279 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city..... | 406 | 244 | 72 | 1 557 | 6 519 | 1 052 | 666 | 2 493 | 1 810 | 2 051 | 2 779 | 348 | 449 |
| Southfield city..... | 533 | 345 | 290 | 14 945 | 23 589 | 12 239 | 4 418 | 6 630 | 3 098 | 8 561 | 6 958 | 1 324 | 5 152 |
| Southgate city..... | 340 | 30 | 112 | 1 829 | 15 053 | 3 673 | 2 526 | 4 728 | 3 782 | 6 368 | 5 739 | 1 077 | 2 838 |
| South Haven city..... | 69 | 67 | 19 | 935 | 2 544 | 755 | 428 | 1 079 | 507 | 1 344 | 696 | 113 | 184 |
| South Lyon city..... | 23 | 24 | 7 | 198 | 2 396 | 771 | 547 | 1 084 | 440 | 1 343 | 926 | 97 | 148 |
| South Monroe (CDP)..... | 47 | 13 | — | 247 | 1 767 | 763 | 401 | 462 | 566 | 948 | 582 | 161 | 61 |
| Sparta village..... | 19 | 67 | — | 44 | 1 455 | 626 | 261 | 693 | 301 | 761 | 482 | 70 | 81 |
| Springfield city..... | 17 | 10 | — | 506 | 2 331 | 952 | 686 | 976 | 438 | 1 132 | 787 | 61 | 168 |
| Springfield Place (CDP)..... | 29 | 34 | — | 202 | 2 153 | 735 | 503 | 983 | 352 | 1 153 | 819 | 46 | 76 |
| Spring Lake village..... | 11 | 13 | — | 59 | 1 191 | 324 | 211 | 460 | 216 | 636 | 311 | 20 | 160 |
| Sterling Heights city..... | 840 | 263 | 813 | 8 901 | 48 434 | 8 571 | 5 696 | 13 648 | 8 705 | 22 831 | 14 418 | 7 307 | 11 838 |
| Sturgis city..... | 25 | 54 | 12 | 254 | 3 851 | 1 810 | 1 240 | 1 589 | 645 | 2 346 | 1 475 | 111 | 224 |
| Swartz Creek city..... | 61 | 29 | 14 | 453 | 2 317 | 759 | 568 | 1 085 | 570 | 909 | 920 | 55 | 154 |
| Taylor city..... | 563 | 82 | 267 | 6 205 | 36 637 | 11 814 | 6 907 | 11 779 | 8 313 | 15 911 | 15 273 | 2 201 | 5 218 |
| Tecumseh city..... | 38 | 36 | — | 401 | 3 384 | 1 243 | 705 | 1 516 | 682 | 1 910 | 1 276 | 68 | 124 |
| Three Rivers city..... | 14 | 18 | — | 841 | 2 687 | 1 350 | 984 | 1 398 | 315 | 1 597 | 884 | 42 | 96 |
| Traverse City..... | 138 | 324 | — | 982 | 5 817 | 2 002 | 1 060 | 2 189 | 1 258 | 2 828 | 1 854 | 183 | 499 |
| Trenton city..... | 275 | 70 | 108 | 1 168 | 11 392 | 2 312 | 1 567 | 3 563 | 2 693 | 4 767 | 4 313 | 1 069 | 1 663 |
| Troy city..... | 623 | 340 | 310 | 7 560 | 31 282 | 5 906 | 3 714 | 11 291 | 5 389 | 14 850 | 10 698 | 2 575 | 4 636 |
| Utica city..... | 57 | 26 | 13 | 299 | 2 433 | 465 | 283 | 655 | 514 | 1 215 | 913 | 165 | 446 |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP)..... | 7 | — | — | 166 | 2 568 | 1 064 | 713 | 1 155 | 492 | 1 434 | 1 005 | 31 | 171 |
| Vassar city..... | — | 7 | — | 233 | 1 177 | 412 | 216 | 648 | 278 | 579 | 356 | 19 | 106 |
| Wakefield city..... | — | 61 | — | 760 | 985 | 236 | 78 | 201 | 242 | 198 | 137 | 203 | 157 |
| Walker city..... | 9 | 124 | 12 | 536 | 7 206 | 1 219 | 976 | 2 314 | 1 039 | 3 255 | 2 436 | 166 | 1 318 |
| Walled Lake city..... | 13 | 9 | 7 | 221 | 2 557 | 600 | 411 | 883 | 516 | 1 152 | 999 | 145 | 324 |
| Warren city..... | 1 196 | 364 | 2 086 | 11 218 | 67 074 | 15 647 | 10 232 | 18 438 | 12 668 | 29 299 | 22 270 | 8 243 | 17 098 |
| Waterford (CDP)..... | 477 | 397 | 69 | 3 933 | 30 381 | 8 956 | 5 848 | 13 055 | 6 885 | 13 997 | 11 218 | 1 253 | 2 348 |
| Wayne city..... | 143 | 83 | 89 | 1 705 | 9 910 | 2 828 | 1 567 | 3 794 | 1 721 | 4 319 | 4 318 | 374 | 1 415 |
| Westland city..... | 933 | 259 | 344 | 7 540 | 39 302 | 11 080 | 7 315 | 13 144 | 8 120 | 16 820 | 16 100 | 2 440 | 6 509 |
| Westwood (CDP)..... | 56 | 58 | 8 | 827 | 3 721 | 1 013 | 711 | 1 612 | 502 | 1 605 | 1 256 | 118 | 272 |
| Whitehall city..... | 10 | 135 | — | 113 | 1 405 | 373 | 297 | 626 | 211 | 655 | 460 | 42 | 81 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP)..... | 82 | 6 | 41 | 335 | 3 721 | 1 047 | 479 | 1 552 | 690 | 1 854 | 1 450 | 235 | 462 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP)..... | 33 | 15 | 7 | 116 | 1 139 | 612 | 295 | 444 | 220 | 656 | 398 | — | 141 |
| Williamston city..... | 18 | 32 | — | 45 | 1 462 | 373 | 248 | 649 | 295 | 694 | 621 | 35 | 95 |
| Wixom city..... | 151 | 48 | 6 | 519 | 3 261 | 546 | 410 | 1 086 | 488 | 1 407 | 1 348 | 244 | 531 |
| Wolf Lake (CDP)..... | — | 39 | — | 390 | 2 025 | 422 | 243 | 673 | 675 | 1 041 | 721 | 34 | 113 |
| Wolverine Lake village..... | 70 | 6 | 34 | 220 | 2 399 | 630 | 306 | 905 | 451 | 994 | 858 | 161 | 493 |
| Woodhaven city..... | 105 | 13 | 28 | 596 | 5 440 | 1 252 | 736 | 1 595 | 1 131 | 2 347 | 2 098 | 490 | 1 022 |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP)..... | 22 | 53 | 5 | 827 | 2 076 | 767 | 484 | 691 | 534 | 1 027 | 766 | 165 | 162 |
| Wyandotte city..... | 279 | 67 | 60 | 1 440 | 15 396 | 3 481 | 2 309 | 4 640 | 4 393 | 6 641 | 6 068 | 872 | 2 876 |
| Wyoming city..... | 162 | 362 | 23 | 3 204 | 27 291 | 5 934 | 3 948 | 10 526 | 4 989 | 12 472 | 9 414 | 856 | 2 813 |
| Ypsilanti city..... | 210 | 61 | 38 | 7 612 | 7 498 | 2 235 | 1 674 | 3 040 | 1 257 | 3 439 | 2 909 | 404 | 809 |
| Zeeland city..... | — | 20 | 6 | 112 | 1 074 | 428 | 234 | 224 | 151 | 566 | 250 | 12 | 28 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcona..... | 137 | 54 | 8 | 412 | 4 177 | 1 075 | 546 | 1 902 | 1 366 | 1 777 | 1 454 | 105 | 331 |
| Alger..... | 23 | 266 | — | 1 703 | 3 372 | 1 225 | 303 | 824 | 1 283 | 1 231 | 899 | 133 | 375 |
| Allegan..... | 290 | 497 | 36 | 4 850 | 32 399 | 10 664 | 7 022 | 13 432 | 4 703 | 16 290 | 10 915 | 748 | 2 285 |
| Alpena..... | 282 | 133 | 27 | 779 | 12 953 | 2 953 | 1 001 | 3 464 | 5 160 | 6 264 | 3 715 | 302 | 3 361 |
| Antrim..... | 318 | 199 | 8 | 808 | 5 113 | 2 984 | 1 629 | 2 153 | 1 124 | 2 222 | 1 972 | 102 | 385 |
| Arenac..... | 110 | 19 | 52 | 618 | 6 707 | 1 654 | 1 137 | 2 326 | 2 626 | 3 236 | 1 952 | 130 | 1 135 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-----|--------|
| Baraga | 8 48 | 20 | 144 | 709 | 394 | - | 4 | 103 | 23 | 210 | 114 | - | - |
| Barry | 45 781 | 1 953 | 6 053 | 479 | 4 168 | 14 | 52 | 1 483 | 204 | 58 | 394 | 16 | 20 |
| Bay | 119 881 | 886 | 5 943 | 6 128 | 15 515 | 109 | 408 | 2 639 | 439 | 79 | 12 602 | 33 | 128 |
| Benzie | 11 205 | 256 | 1 339 | 343 | 1 385 | 6 | 39 | 497 | 74 | 328 | 208 | 6 | 2 |
| Berrien | 171 276 | 1 744 | 12 702 | 1 191 | 26 424 | 178 | 747 | 5 666 | 1 842 | 500 | 2 839 | 31 | 282 |
| Branch | 40 188 | 801 | 5 703 | 502 | 4 965 | 12 | 94 | 1 285 | 211 | 30 | 1 480 | 2 | 35 |
| Calhoun | 141 557 | 1 814 | 20 059 | 1 452 | 12 182 | 212 | 247 | 4 457 | 1 172 | 308 | 1 610 | 22 | 261 |
| Cass | 49 499 | 643 | 4 417 | 473 | 6 263 | 17 | 298 | 1 590 | 333 | 56 | 1 051 | 5 | - |
| Charlevoix | 19 907 | 544 | 2 108 | 583 | 2 346 | 2 | 48 | 1 062 | 122 | 152 | 635 | - | 20 |
| Cheboygan | 20 649 | 295 | 2 302 | 1 961 | 2 966 | 20 | 63 | 1 062 | 148 | 105 | 1 187 | 5 | 14 |
| Chippewa | 29 029 | 529 | 2 395 | 1 705 | 1 972 | 85 | 40 | 1 399 | 559 | 165 | 785 | 4 | 31 |
| Clare | 23 822 | 359 | 2 660 | 509 | 2 359 | 25 | 90 | 780 | 167 | 53 | 447 | 2 | 14 |
| Clinton | 55 893 | 514 | 6 510 | 480 | 10 421 | 45 | 175 | 1 267 | 321 | 75 | 617 | 8 | 27 |
| Crawford | 9 465 | 125 | 905 | 429 | 991 | 11 | 38 | 256 | 54 | 15 | 227 | - | 8 |
| Delta | 38 947 | 104 | 1 323 | 5 502 | 3 040 | 14 | 48 | 1 348 | 272 | 528 | 797 | 6 | 28 |
| Dickinson | 25 341 | 116 | 1 250 | 1 398 | 1 590 | 7 | 40 | 646 | 2 036 | 278 | 731 | - | 32 |
| Eaton | 88 337 | 1 288 | 11 629 | 915 | 8 519 | 89 | 227 | 2 745 | 768 | 193 | 1 068 | 27 | 69 |
| Emmet | 22 992 | 517 | 2 503 | 778 | 3 343 | 6 | 50 | 1 250 | 109 | 116 | 1 054 | 14 | 6 |
| Genesee | 450 449 | 2 109 | 42 772 | 7 725 | 27 796 | 915 | 3 238 | 13 217 | 3 515 | 823 | 8 294 | 57 | 819 |
| Gladwin | 19 957 | 152 | 1 966 | 401 | 2 668 | 2 | 120 | 557 | 152 | 23 | 474 | - | 34 |
| Gogebic | 19 686 | 71 | 706 | 322 | 1 024 | 2 | 44 | 357 | 1 492 | 261 | 1 071 | - | 10 |
| Grand Traverse | 54 899 | 1 259 | 5 927 | 1 637 | 8 174 | 106 | 175 | 2 438 | 552 | 315 | 1 445 | 3 | 61 |
| Grafton | 40 448 | 351 | 6 575 | 556 | 4 463 | 11 | 99 | 828 | 103 | 46 | 382 | 20 | 28 |
| Hillsdale | 42 071 | 369 | 6 123 | 443 | 5 263 | 14 | 134 | 1 481 | 159 | 19 | 413 | 1 | 15 |
| Houghton | 37 872 | 244 | 2 606 | 2 803 | 3 159 | 22 | 58 | 942 | 1 258 | 378 | 652 | - | 70 |
| Huron | 36 459 | 73 | 2 580 | 467 | 9 107 | 4 | 194 | 947 | 140 | 38 | 3 767 | - | 39 |
| Ingham | 275 520 | 3 086 | 31 053 | 2 779 | 24 037 | 908 | 855 | 8 914 | 3 085 | 698 | 4 632 | 92 | 867 |
| Ionia | 51 815 | 1 091 | 6 131 | 567 | 7 399 | 11 | 85 | 2 012 | 295 | 40 | 461 | 12 | 10 |
| Iosco | 28 349 | 290 | 2 877 | 837 | 3 910 | 13 | 132 | 868 | 252 | 81 | 875 | 15 | 17 |
| Iron | 13 635 | 78 | 668 | 530 | 942 | 2 | 14 | 320 | 1 012 | 77 | 1 072 | 3 | 34 |
| Isabella | 54 110 | 619 | 5 322 | 661 | 6 830 | 107 | 172 | 2 041 | 434 | 108 | 801 | - | 65 |
| Jackson | 151 495 | 1 299 | 19 026 | 1 505 | 12 766 | 88 | 281 | 4 905 | 889 | 232 | 5 198 | 33 | 189 |
| Kalamazoo | 212 378 | 15 519 | 19 802 | 1 974 | 15 430 | 474 | 951 | 6 473 | 1 737 | 587 | 3 069 | 24 | 467 |
| Kalkaska | 10 952 | 290 | 1 213 | 339 | 1 312 | 2 | 20 | 489 | 67 | 30 | 221 | 2 | 2 |
| Kent | 444 506 | 69 404 | 28 168 | 3 447 | 28 967 | 663 | 718 | 11 850 | 3 798 | 854 | 16 231 | 47 | 518 |
| Keweenaw | 1 963 | 4 | 159 | 80 | 122 | - | 17 | 48 | 98 | 45 | 32 | - | 2 |
| Lake | 7 711 | 130 | 655 | 81 | 660 | 3 | 22 | 173 | 33 | 17 | 158 | - | 2 |
| Lapeer | 70 038 | 734 | 7 247 | 980 | 7 166 | 30 | 345 | 1 861 | 584 | 78 | 1 537 | 23 | 88 |
| Leelanau | 14 007 | 309 | 1 243 | 760 | 2 322 | 5 | 20 | 526 | 67 | 300 | 1 155 | 10 | 30 |
| Lenawee | 89 948 | 818 | 11 796 | 983 | 12 160 | 86 | 421 | 3 203 | 359 | 52 | 1 051 | 4 | 8 |
| Livingston | 100 289 | 681 | 9 519 | 1 339 | 9 204 | 84 | 552 | 3 314 | 1 317 | 167 | 3 602 | 3 | 148 |
| Luce | 6 659 | 113 | 570 | 599 | 858 | 2 | 17 | 465 | 51 | 24 | 87 | - | 20 |
| Mackinac | 10 178 | 45 | 554 | 725 | 1 149 | - | 27 | 386 | 64 | 15 | 180 | - | 3 |
| Macomb | 694 600 | 2 858 | 34 246 | 10 794 | 64 178 | 3 556 | 3 059 | 19 131 | 50 405 | 699 | 67 590 | 148 | 1 260 |
| Manistee | 23 019 | 209 | 1 316 | 332 | 2 344 | 4 | 48 | 444 | 69 | 160 | 3 066 | - | 4 |
| Marquette | 74 101 | 603 | 5 509 | 5 045 | 5 037 | 103 | 77 | 1 828 | 2 646 | 613 | 1 096 | 20 | 60 |
| Mason | 26 365 | 390 | 1 491 | 281 | 2 362 | 41 | 39 | 542 | 103 | 108 | 1 168 | 9 | 19 |
| Meosta | 36 961 | 849 | 3 898 | 503 | 4 463 | 11 | 87 | 1 332 | 330 | 117 | 673 | 7 | 26 |
| Menominee | 26 201 | 88 | 797 | 2 543 | 4 200 | 8 | 230 | 504 | 360 | 253 | 1 097 | - | 19 |
| Midland | 73 578 | 640 | 8 067 | 1 315 | 8 732 | 71 | 186 | 2 639 | 406 | 160 | 1 634 | 15 | 90 |
| Missaukee | 10 009 | 1 906 | 1 162 | 107 | 818 | 8 | 10 | 221 | 43 | 18 | 87 | - | 8 |
| Monroe | 134 659 | 541 | 9 094 | 4 794 | 18 737 | 78 | 1 152 | 3 885 | 2 184 | 88 | 3 853 | 3 | 112 |
| Montcalm | 47 555 | 1 027 | 5 888 | 616 | 4 507 | 8 | 51 | 1 468 | 101 | 84 | 367 | 9 | 12 |
| Montmorency | 7 492 | 57 | 714 | 303 | 1 326 | 9 | 36 | 280 | 51 | 10 | 164 | - | 4 |
| Muskegon | 157 589 | 8 139 | 10 252 | 2 370 | 10 784 | 189 | 665 | 3 648 | 866 | 858 | 3 805 | 23 | 95 |
| Newaygo | 34 917 | 2 663 | 2 844 | 358 | 2 739 | 11 | 58 | 779 | 154 | 70 | 561 | 8 | 21 |
| Oakland | 1 011 793 | 4 419 | 86 057 | 13 077 | 68 842 | 3 892 | 6 546 | 37 754 | 20 615 | 2 172 | 42 055 | 206 | 17 245 |
| Ocean | 22 002 | 762 | 1 566 | 232 | 1 916 | 6 | 45 | 514 | 31 | 86 | 309 | - | 9 |
| Ogemaw | 16 436 | 135 | 1 405 | 361 | 2 141 | - | 90 | 553 | 87 | 29 | 441 | - | 16 |
| Ontonagon | 9 861 | 57 | 537 | 488 | 770 | 13 | 9 | 253 | 91 | 86 | 242 | - | - |
| Osceola | 18 928 | 604 | 1 932 | 227 | 2 430 | 5 | 23 | 500 | 57 | 23 | 258 | - | 4 |
| Oscoda | 6 858 | 90 | 610 | 131 | 1 174 | 3 | 42 | 189 | 42 | 13 | 154 | - | 12 |
| Otsego | 14 993 | 116 | 1 246 | 424 | 1 461 | 19 | 62 | 693 | 74 | 72 | 1 544 | - | 17 |
| Ottawa | 157 174 | 51 846 | 8 362 | 1 128 | 9 906 | 77 | 289 | 2 233 | 604 | 326 | 2 304 | 71 | 60 |
| Presque Isle | 14 267 | 97 | 734 | 338 | 2 932 | 2 | 37 | 379 | 62 | 32 | 2 757 | - | 7 |
| Roscommon | 16 374 | 326 | 1 942 | 623 | 2 417 | 3 | 107 | 681 | 135 | 60 | 740 | - | 31 |
| Saginaw | 228 059 | 831 | 13 451 | 3 686 | 36 200 | 239 | 885 | 5 134 | 1 721 | 181 | 7 627 | 21 | 322 |
| St. Clair | 138 802 | 675 | 13 392 | 3 445 | 16 501 | 168 | 713 | 4 321 | 1 297 | 189 | 5 001 | 12 | 132 |
| St. Joseph | 56 083 | 1 089 | 6 083 | 518 | 8 788 | 26 | 106 | 1 308 | 233 | 105 | 838 | 11 | 35 |
| Sanilac | 40 789 | 233 | 4 936 | 568 | 4 966 | 27 | 258 | 1 067 | 365 | 28 | 1 775 | 6 | 60 |
| Schoolcraft | 8 575 | 65 | 621 | 982 | 954 | 20 | 14 | 321 | 55 | 89 | 109 | - | 2 |
| Shiawassee | 71 140 | 653 | 9 197 | 878 | 7 400 | 33 | 389 | 2 353 | 421 | 71 | 931 | 7 | 54 |
| Tuscola | 56 961 | 289 | 5 814 | 1 042 | 8 875 | - | 549 | 1 382 | 198 | 51 | 1 413 | 10 | 74 |
| Van Buren | 66 814 | 2 125 | 8 150 | 665 | 5 888 | 47 | 236 | 2 611 | 697 | 174 | 1 479 | 9 | 71 |
| Washtenaw | 264 748 | 2 405 | 23 683 | 2 485 | 26 024 | 1 118 | 1 323 | 8 321 | 2 758 | 577 | 5 807 | 48 | 2 392 |
| Wayne | 2 337 891 | 5 266 | 111 471 | 25 091 | 107 745 | 9 563 | 19 056 | 61 516 | 52 178 | 2 414 | 147 421 | 345 | 4 698 |
| Wexford | 25 102 | 718 | 2 196 | 406 | 1 918 | 11 | 98 | 724 | 106 | 83 | 354 | 2 | 14 |

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Baraga | 18 | 197 | 16 | 3 257 | 2 962 | 313 | 160 | 477 | 1 266 | 774 | 615 | 81 | 206 |
| Barry | 215 | 178 | 12 | 1 582 | 19 950 | 8 950 | 5 797 | 10 022 | 3 528 | 10 551 | 7 025 | 373 | 588 |
| Bay | 600 | 393 | 94 | 5 540 | 58 071 | 10 274 | 7 118 | 17 860 | 22 351 | 29 451 | 16 404 | 961 | 13 801 |
| Benzie | 134 | 131 | 6 | 5 572 | 4 750 | 1 129 | 763 | 1 994 | 1 019 | 2 167 | 1 633 | 96 | 307 |
| Berrien | 574 | 1 455 | 245 | 28 702 | 62 920 | 23 234 | 14 348 | 22 797 | 8 580 | 35 732 | 24 953 | 2 624 | 4 548 |
| Branch | 200 | 119 | 14 | 1 278 | 15 820 | 7 637 | 5 232 | 7 039 | 2 489 | 8 892 | 5 853 | 324 | 1 316 |
| Calhoun | 877 | 616 | 108 | 17 451 | 52 081 | 26 628 | 16 875 | 26 312 | 8 271 | 27 256 | 19 413 | 1 327 | 2 054 |
| Cass | 110 | 371 | 53 | 4 782 | 20 557 | 8 480 | 4 942 | 7 537 | 2 682 | 11 422 | 8 014 | 566 | 1 581 |
| Charlevoix | 206 | 164 | 46 | 1 057 | 8 706 | 2 106 | 874 | 3 326 | 2 045 | 3 892 | 3 272 | 152 | 843 |
| Cheboygan | 331 | 482 | 17 | 977 | 6 984 | 1 730 | 703 | 2 550 | 2 750 | 3 313 | 2 234 | 175 | 658 |
| Chippewa | 735 | 364 | 94 | 3 464 | 12 616 | 2 087 | 1 171 | 4 962 | 3 492 | 4 063 | 5 115 | 522 | 928 |
| Clare | 121 | 98 | 8 | 769 | 10 225 | 5 136 | 3 104 | 4 263 | 2 508 | 5 192 | 4 056 | 240 | 576 |
| Clinton | 196 | 158 | 19 | 2 847 | 24 162 | 8 051 | 5 361 | 12 147 | 4 312 | 13 955 | 7 969 | 525 | 1 397 |
| Crawford | 107 | 54 | 2 | 529 | 3 822 | 1 892 | 1 319 | 1 613 | 1 221 | 1 940 | 1 399 | 102 | 232 |
| Delta | 176 | 3 115 | 20 | 3 872 | 15 996 | 2 758 | 1 453 | 2 967 | 7 631 | 5 936 | 3 936 | 453 | 947 |
| Dickinson | 58 | 1 798 | 14 | 2 163 | 11 869 | 1 315 | 843 | 2 520 | 3 656 | 3 902 | 2 215 | 2 134 | 1 180 |
| Eaton | 479 | 521 | 44 | 5 694 | 39 521 | 14 541 | 8 814 | 19 947 | 6 847 | 21 358 | 14 048 | 1 083 | 2 001 |
| Emmet | 234 | 216 | 14 | 1 334 | 8 122 | 3 326 | 1 044 | 3 258 | 1 827 | 3 984 | 2 850 | 140 | 1 081 |
| Genesee | 2 769 | 1 577 | 587 | 87 108 | 166 880 | 80 248 | 54 105 | 71 674 | 38 695 | 76 096 | 64 271 | 4 673 | 12 965 |
| Gladwin | 138 | 66 | 16 | 548 | 8 875 | 3 765 | 2 288 | 3 845 | 2 351 | 4 435 | 3 538 | 145 | 693 |
| Gogebic | 57 | 1 001 | 28 | 4 914 | 7 138 | 1 188 | 575 | 1 647 | 1 214 | 1 818 | 1 540 | 1 257 | 1 066 |
| Grand Traverse | 557 | 819 | 48 | 3 311 | 21 693 | 6 379 | 2 997 | 8 428 | 5 180 | 11 046 | 6 898 | 607 | 1 931 |
| Grafton | 293 | 122 | 19 | 2 324 | 16 337 | 7 891 | 5 484 | 7 503 | 3 104 | 9 492 | 5 436 | 202 | 744 |
| Hillsdale | 226 | 62 | 22 | 1 080 | 16 598 | 9 649 | 5 390 | 7 695 | 2 747 | 9 728 | 6 764 | 325 | 766 |
| Houghton | 184 | 918 | 35 | 13 351 | 9 505 | 1 687 | 948 | 2 684 | 2 345 | 3 605 | 1 958 | 858 | 618 |
| Huron | 314 | 38 | 41 | 935 | 14 413 | 3 362 | 2 313 | 4 779 | 3 040 | 9 388 | 4 273 | 264 | 3 575 |
| Ingham | 1 613 | 1 401 | 359 | 39 379 | 116 948 | 34 614 | 21 562 | 53 553 | 20 049 | 59 643 | 41 158 | 4 188 | 8 351 |
| Ionia | 326 | 193 | 17 | 3 217 | 21 126 | 8 822 | 5 762 | 10 690 | 3 735 | 11 481 | 7 988 | 443 | 1 059 |
| Iosco | 290 | 245 | 31 | 2 005 | 12 330 | 3 281 | 1 415 | 4 794 | 3 137 | 6 302 | 4 376 | 449 | 1 070 |
| Iron | 57 | 1 115 | 3 | 2 445 | 4 372 | 891 | 452 | 895 | 1 039 | 1 285 | 866 | 849 | 811 |
| Isabella | 324 | 290 | 43 | 2 920 | 24 480 | 8 893 | 6 349 | 9 994 | 5 149 | 13 973 | 9 317 | 727 | 1 742 |
| Jackson | 832 | 469 | 105 | 14 882 | 64 551 | 24 245 | 16 167 | 31 957 | 11 083 | 34 515 | 24 058 | 1 439 | 5 451 |
| Kalamazoo | 1 223 | 1 070 | 215 | 22 205 | 92 345 | 28 813 | 19 912 | 40 706 | 14 553 | 43 965 | 32 526 | 2 799 | 5 860 |
| Kalkaska | 94 | 97 | 5 | 412 | 4 544 | 1 813 | 544 | 1 843 | 903 | 2 294 | 1 668 | 126 | 329 |
| Kent | 1 622 | 3 202 | 381 | 47 187 | 181 018 | 46 431 | 30 619 | 70 029 | 28 811 | 84 275 | 62 319 | 5 153 | 20 994 |
| Keweenaw | 7 | 64 | — | 1 064 | 166 | 55 | 47 | 32 | 52 | 35 | 30 | 23 | 7 |
| Lake | 37 | 66 | 3 | 1 396 | 2 917 | 1 358 | 914 | 1 097 | 586 | 1 513 | 1 053 | 54 | 204 |
| Lapeer | 514 | 178 | 119 | 3 194 | 32 324 | 13 036 | 7 243 | 13 617 | 7 374 | 16 946 | 11 333 | 940 | 3 271 |
| Leelanau | 199 | 204 | 3 | 1 103 | 4 707 | 1 044 | 401 | 1 477 | 1 204 | 2 468 | 1 040 | 89 | 959 |
| Lenawee | 449 | 266 | 81 | 6 450 | 36 916 | 14 845 | 9 795 | 17 078 | 6 708 | 22 070 | 13 820 | 716 | 1 533 |
| Livingston | 844 | 423 | 174 | 4 444 | 51 008 | 13 466 | 8 112 | 20 675 | 9 547 | 26 120 | 18 679 | 2 256 | 6 250 |
| Luce | 115 | 290 | 10 | 807 | 1 949 | 682 | 346 | 621 | 615 | 707 | 674 | 35 | 134 |
| Mackinac | 122 | 223 | — | 1 087 | 4 823 | 775 | 577 | 1 570 | 1 684 | 1 973 | 1 717 | 91 | 398 |
| Macomb | 5 259 | 1 670 | 4 187 | 52 460 | 309 604 | 63 496 | 41 156 | 85 958 | 63 614 | 149 909 | 102 073 | 37 805 | 66 942 |
| Manistee | 69 | 455 | 9 | 1 255 | 9 938 | 3 297 | 2 141 | 2 954 | 1 962 | 5 204 | 2 766 | 149 | 2 360 |
| Marquette | 300 | 2 664 | 31 | 14 034 | 29 020 | 5 415 | 3 101 | 8 660 | 9 675 | 9 821 | 7 045 | 2 654 | 2 012 |
| Mason | 89 | 478 | 18 | 1 937 | 13 362 | 3 928 | 2 526 | 4 758 | 2 641 | 6 921 | 3 793 | 199 | 1 740 |
| Mecosta | 301 | 465 | 24 | 2 044 | 16 075 | 5 756 | 4 024 | 6 562 | 3 317 | 8 788 | 5 607 | 500 | 1 125 |
| Menominee | 125 | 1 552 | 8 | 2 468 | 10 912 | 1 037 | 718 | 1 656 | 4 243 | 6 070 | 1 824 | 305 | 1 458 |
| Midland | 491 | 384 | 69 | 3 637 | 34 099 | 10 943 | 6 036 | 15 708 | 7 257 | 18 379 | 11 384 | 706 | 2 656 |
| Missaukee | 35 | 75 | 6 | 316 | 3 639 | 1 550 | 520 | 1 445 | 700 | 1 736 | 1 111 | 47 | 210 |
| Monroe | 376 | 184 | 135 | 6 849 | 61 348 | 21 246 | 13 973 | 19 799 | 19 050 | 36 647 | 22 109 | 2 935 | 5 903 |
| Montcalm | 171 | 215 | 11 | 3 198 | 19 916 | 9 906 | 5 799 | 9 438 | 3 536 | 10 519 | 6 805 | 160 | 735 |
| Montmorency | 126 | 23 | 3 | 356 | 2 727 | 1 303 | 531 | 1 181 | 650 | 1 292 | 964 | 43 | 160 |
| Muskegon | 511 | 2 903 | 203 | 24 607 | 66 847 | 20 824 | 14 171 | 24 219 | 14 438 | 31 642 | 22 694 | 1 452 | 5 124 |
| Newaygo | 139 | 319 | 14 | 1 839 | 15 088 | 7 252 | 3 526 | 5 954 | 3 004 | 7 382 | 5 423 | 276 | 937 |
| Oakland | 9 856 | 4 681 | 2 988 | 119 258 | 444 955 | 127 175 | 68 843 | 172 556 | 81 990 | 199 402 | 162 154 | 24 792 | 54 945 |
| Oceana | 47 | 279 | 14 | 1 665 | 10 004 | 4 517 | 2 391 | 3 944 | 1 608 | 5 348 | 3 534 | 168 | 574 |
| Ogemaw | 136 | 94 | 2 | 464 | 7 069 | 3 413 | 936 | 2 793 | 2 066 | 3 478 | 2 441 | 148 | 491 |
| Ontonagon | 87 | 282 | 2 | 3 222 | 3 204 | 518 | 351 | 791 | 862 | 1 121 | 785 | 81 | 354 |
| Osceola | 95 | 378 | 13 | 530 | 8 508 | 3 341 | 2 211 | 3 685 | 1 796 | 4 546 | 3 206 | 100 | 379 |
| Oscoda | 39 | 28 | 7 | 220 | 2 624 | 1 480 | 1 064 | 966 | 651 | 1 380 | 844 | 68 | 163 |
| Otsego | 120 | 117 | 6 | 557 | 6 213 | 2 252 | 1 443 | 2 243 | 1 358 | 2 937 | 2 082 | 111 | 1 214 |
| Ottawa | 479 | 1 086 | 76 | 7 634 | 54 700 | 15 993 | 10 823 | 18 965 | 7 935 | 26 917 | 14 968 | 1 603 | 4 578 |
| Presque Isle | 123 | 31 | 2 | 337 | 5 275 | 1 122 | 660 | 1 536 | 1 266 | 2 991 | 1 380 | 112 | 1 734 |
| Roscommon | 282 | 144 | 55 | 764 | 5 927 | 2 137 | 1 294 | 2 385 | 1 473 | 3 131 | 1 892 | 208 | 515 |
| Saginaw | 1 027 | 391 | 194 | 48 312 | 84 366 | 23 471 | 15 120 | 29 444 | 23 692 | 50 309 | 27 187 | 2 697 | 11 407 |
| St. Clair | 1 343 | 455 | 263 | 8 514 | 62 691 | 19 690 | 11 620 | 24 747 | 15 509 | 33 836 | 22 369 | 2 068 | 7 457 |
| St. Joseph | 234 | 231 | 43 | 2 723 | 23 291 | 10 421 | 6 489 | 9 984 | 3 325 | 14 392 | 8 524 | 405 | 1 076 |
| Sanilac | 418 | 83 | 88 | 1 800 | 18 011 | 6 100 | 3 535 | 8 184 | 3 317 | 9 633 | 6 486 | 449 | 2 292 |
| Schoolcraft | 118 | 486 | 3 | 1 118 | 3 032 | 586 | 253 | 961 | 1 008 | 1 177 | 957 | 46 | 114 |
| Shiawassee | 320 | 203 | 108 | 4 295 | 31 865 | 11 962 | 7 127 | 15 648 | 5 782 | 16 952 | 11 425 | 541 | 1 718 |
| Tuscola | 320 | 115 | 94 | 2 273 | 26 273 | 8 189 | 5 102 | 11 937 | 6 881 | 14 232 | 8 343 | 499 | 2 602 |
| Van Buren | 398 | 562 | 102 | 7 382 | 26 091 | 10 127 | 6 646 | 10 432 | 3 940 | 13 477 | 10 044 | 876 | 1 708 |
| Washtenaw | 1 753 | 1 025 | 618 | 43 792 | 108 548 | 32 071 | 20 944 | 45 999 | 17 144 | 54 050 | 38 068 | 4 955 | 9 963 |
| Wayne | 14 695 | 4 777 | 9 592 | 854 397 | 637 959 | 269 707 | 192 543 | 202 551 | 125 590 | 275 590 | 245 133 | 44 198 | 105 758 |
| Wexford | 130 | 908 | — | 952 | 12 373 | 4 109 | 2 436 | 4 809 | 2 740 | 5 646 | 4 416 | 200 | 712 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| Acme township | 2 880 | 66 | 374 | 66 | 414 | — | 6 | 170 | 70 | — | 60 | — | — |
| Ada township | 6 472 | 849 | 566 | 83 | 378 | 32 | 11 | 131 | 47 | — | 91 | — | 6 |
| Addison township | 4 607 | 12 | 512 | 48 | 440 | — | 1 | 132 | 110 | 13 | 181 | 13 | — |
| Adrian township | 4 612 | 80 | 655 | 51 | 620 | 37 | — | 169 | 13 | — | 42 | — | — |
| Alaiedon township | 2 845 | 21 | 389 | 27 | 309 | — | — | 50 | 17 | 12 | 7 | — | — |
| Alamo township | 2 909 | 465 | 217 | 25 | 128 | 8 | 14 | 65 | 15 | 6 | 26 | — | — |
| Albee township | 2 642 | — | 256 | 90 | 293 | 9 | 7 | 86 | 33 | 6 | 83 | — | — |
| Algoma township | 4 411 | 373 | 370 | 51 | 295 | — | 7 | 105 | 24 | — | 57 | — | — |
| Allegan township | 3 464 | 144 | 261 | 4 | 404 | — | 8 | 156 | 60 | 5 | 35 | — | — |
| Allendale township | 6 080 | 1 678 | 296 | 46 | 472 | — | — | 71 | 43 | 11 | 92 | — | — |
| Almena township | 2 956 | 188 | 288 | 44 | 206 | 7 | 22 | 124 | 20 | 4 | 79 | — | 2 |
| Almer township | 2 662 | 40 | 417 | 86 | 276 | — | 38 | 54 | 18 | — | 53 | 7 | — |
| Almont township | 4 097 | 21 | 371 | 28 | 630 | — | 59 | 58 | 56 | 6 | 139 | — | — |
| Alpena township | 10 152 | 48 | 677 | 698 | 1 598 | — | 11 | 184 | 7 | 43 | 1 230 | — | 11 |
| Alpine township | 8 937 | 938 | 660 | 95 | 1 207 | 9 | 18 | 250 | 27 | 5 | 551 | — | — |
| Ann Arbor township | 3 019 | 35 | 419 | 58 | 276 | — | 30 | 59 | 40 | 10 | 93 | — | 41 |
| Antwerp township | 7 756 | 350 | 1 083 | 119 | 645 | 17 | 23 | 339 | 72 | 19 | 258 | — | 4 |
| Arbela township | 3 192 | — | 193 | 10 | 434 | — | 83 | 69 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Argentine township | 4 180 | 6 | 434 | 57 | 363 | 7 | 44 | 133 | 8 | 8 | 59 | — | — |
| Armada township | 3 887 | 22 | 222 | 60 | 553 | — | 19 | 125 | 103 | — | 272 | — | 7 |
| Ash township | 7 688 | 31 | 532 | 192 | 718 | — | 91 | 350 | 64 | 5 | 291 | — | 4 |
| Atlas township | 4 891 | 20 | 422 | 57 | 466 | — | 58 | 127 | 42 | 23 | 108 | — | 7 |
| Attica township | 3 642 | 49 | 202 | 57 | 341 | 7 | 12 | 112 | 94 | — | 66 | — | — |
| Augusta township | 4 643 | 12 | 367 | 54 | 512 | — | 59 | 101 | 45 | — | 207 | — | — |
| Avon township | 40 779 | 155 | 3 923 | 539 | 3 500 | 115 | 162 | 1 232 | 1 173 | 126 | 1 648 | 36 | 140 |
| Bagley township | 4 106 | 47 | 344 | 169 | 401 | 5 | 23 | 231 | 24 | — | 321 | — | — |
| Bainbridge township | 2 906 | 14 | 193 | 23 | 891 | — | 14 | 131 | 18 | 7 | 15 | — | 13 |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 17 494 | 114 | 1 250 | 901 | 1 992 | 34 | 82 | 344 | 56 | 37 | 868 | 22 | 11 |
| Baraga township | 2 828 | 7 | 61 | 310 | 127 | — | — | 52 | 10 | 49 | 24 | — | — |
| Baroda township | 2 612 | 31 | 100 | 21 | 878 | — | 6 | 45 | — | 8 | 47 | — | 9 |
| Barry township | 3 146 | 146 | 450 | 11 | 239 | — | 13 | 111 | 33 | — | 87 | — | — |
| Bath township | 5 746 | 59 | 592 | 71 | 535 | — | 27 | 102 | 25 | 23 | 51 | — | — |
| Battle Creek township | 20 615 | 357 | 2 783 | 237 | 2 062 | 54 | 56 | 632 | 224 | 85 | 351 | 6 | 49 |
| Bear Creek township | 3 287 | 107 | 381 | 103 | 377 | — | — | 194 | 15 | — | 170 | 14 | — |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 3 027 | 2 | 124 | 90 | 630 | — | 6 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 328 | 2 | — |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 10 157 | 191 | 1 522 | 109 | 855 | 15 | 24 | 208 | 67 | 27 | 90 | — | 22 |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 22 902 | 139 | 1 400 | 418 | 3 368 | 18 | 176 | 615 | 164 | 6 | 1 362 | — | 21 |
| Bellevue township | 2 671 | 14 | 463 | 11 | 197 | — | 46 | 68 | — | 2 | 14 | — | — |
| Bennington township | 2 758 | 22 | 358 | 32 | 300 | — | 10 | 86 | — | 2 | 36 | — | — |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 19 120 | 105 | 1 265 | 79 | 1 705 | — | 46 | 524 | 219 | 30 | 181 | — | 33 |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 2 660 | 37 | 298 | 31 | 214 | — | — | 77 | 25 | — | 15 | — | 2 |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 6 488 | 7 | 451 | 540 | 662 | — | 83 | 184 | 89 | 17 | 192 | — | 12 |
| Berrien township | 4 332 | 40 | 529 | 15 | 747 | 7 | 18 | 103 | 27 | 8 | 60 | — | — |
| Birch Run township | 5 488 | 37 | 442 | 162 | 1 132 | — | 39 | 176 | 51 | 5 | 82 | — | 2 |
| Blackman township | 19 741 | 124 | 2 167 | 204 | 1 463 | 22 | 82 | 593 | 84 | 49 | 671 | — | 15 |
| Blair township | 4 613 | 129 | 492 | 196 | 840 | — | — | 195 | 45 | 17 | 98 | — | — |
| Blendon township | 3 763 | 1 753 | 204 | 17 | 109 | — | — | 14 | 8 | — | 38 | — | — |
| Blissfield township | 3 737 | 11 | 295 | 60 | 834 | — | — | 101 | 8 | 6 | 38 | — | — |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 42 876 | 215 | 4 338 | 443 | 2 979 | 256 | 245 | 1 826 | 738 | 100 | 1 562 | 10 | 975 |
| Boston township | 3 609 | 157 | 395 | 56 | 439 | — | — | 177 | 11 | 7 | 12 | — | — |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 3 782 | 232 | 379 | 19 | 281 | — | 6 | 144 | 35 | — | 56 | — | — |
| Brandon township | 9 526 | 37 | 1 109 | 145 | 891 | 59 | 13 | 298 | 99 | 29 | 173 | — | 27 |
| Breitung township | 4 669 | — | 194 | 197 | 165 | — | 17 | 73 | 194 | 24 | 124 | — | 5 |
| Bridgeport township | 13 978 | 31 | 871 | 259 | 2 302 | 8 | 77 | 269 | 76 | 7 | 505 | — | 5 |
| Brighton township | 11 222 | 44 | 1 035 | 130 | 924 | — | 105 | 462 | 195 | 24 | 684 | — | 13 |
| Brownstown township | 18 302 | 69 | 1 123 | 458 | 1 215 | 38 | 402 | 573 | 308 | 6 | 917 | 6 | 5 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 5 785 | 30 | 503 | 33 | 583 | 9 | 24 | 168 | 145 | 25 | 177 | 7 | — |
| Buchanan township | 3 571 | 11 | 205 | 45 | 611 | — | — | 130 | 37 | 30 | 39 | — | — |
| Buena Vista township | 12 763 | 32 | 488 | 130 | 1 347 | 24 | 33 | 152 | 55 | — | 355 | — | 35 |
| Burns township | 3 298 | 10 | 409 | 18 | 205 | — | 17 | 101 | 4 | 2 | 13 | — | — |
| Burr Oak township | 2 502 | 47 | 208 | 18 | 586 | 1 | 2 | 68 | 12 | 8 | 44 | — | — |
| Burtchville township | 3 069 | 16 | 405 | 62 | 286 | 3 | 10 | 144 | 31 | 3 | 116 | — | 3 |
| Byron township | 10 104 | 3 405 | 506 | 66 | 654 | — | — | 179 | 63 | — | 90 | — | — |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 4 927 | 1 009 | 339 | 29 | 364 | 13 | 3 | 113 | 25 | — | 112 | — | — |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 4 785 | 24 | 566 | 42 | 653 | — | 36 | 113 | 29 | — | 94 | — | — |
| Calumet township | 7 965 | 10 | 642 | 479 | 455 | 10 | 19 | 99 | 439 | 155 | 89 | — | — |
| Cambridge township | 3 800 | 49 | 388 | 33 | 452 | 2 | 15 | 183 | 5 | — | 84 | — | — |
| Cannon township | 4 983 | 388 | 325 | 40 | 276 | 5 | 7 | 134 | — | 27 | 74 | — | 7 |
| Canton township | 48 616 | 214 | 3 816 | 655 | 3 531 | 191 | 295 | 1 646 | 1 216 | 113 | 3 277 | — | 133 |
| Carrollton township | 7 482 | 40 | 205 | 200 | 930 | — | — | 115 | 106 | — | 709 | 8 | 10 |
| Cascade township | 10 120 | 1 999 | 677 | 36 | 577 | 24 | 12 | 312 | 85 | 18 | 190 | — | 8 |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 2 839 | 71 | 382 | 34 | 299 | — | 18 | 174 | 38 | 5 | 101 | — | — |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 4 331 | 19 | 197 | 38 | 981 | 33 | 14 | 84 | 110 | 16 | 308 | — | — |
| Castleton township | 3 193 | 41 | 403 | 25 | 262 | — | — | 53 | 24 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Chesaning township | 5 317 | 12 | 351 | 23 | 1 193 | 6 | 24 | 162 | 12 | — | 84 | — | — |
| Chesterfield township | 18 276 | 129 | 979 | 519 | 2 014 | 61 | 59 | 574 | 644 | 7 | 1 161 | — | 8 |
| Chikaming township | 4 284 | 46 | 201 | 46 | 683 | — | 54 | 142 | 26 | 30 | 169 | — | 17 |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 3 784 | 17 | 443 | 32 | 365 | 14 | 16 | 179 | 8 | — | 22 | — | 17 |
| Chocoday township | 5 685 | 44 | 319 | 406 | 441 | 6 | 7 | 101 | 90 | — | 130 | — | 8 |
| Clay township | 8 518 | 37 | 623 | 342 | 886 | — | 124 | 192 | 195 | 5 | 740 | 5 | 7 |
| Clayton township, Genesee County | 7 269 | 54 | 645 | 184 | 542 | — | 78 | 172 | 45 | 34 | 123 | 14 | 9 |
| Clinton township, Lenawee County | 3 385 | 27 | 353 | 55 | 436 | — | 17 | 136 | 31 | 11 | 62 | — | — |
| Clinton township, Macomb County | 72 400 | 224 | 3 446 | 1 001 | 6 558 | 319 | 340 | 1 908 | 5 893 | 107 | 5 026 | 9 | 139 |
| Clyde township, St. Clair County | 4 632 | 12 | 632 | 69 | 532 | 20 | 5 | 141 | 16 | 24 | 78 | — | 6 |
| Coe township | 3 122 | 13 | 230 | 41 | 460 | — | 9 | 69 | 10 | 7 | 28 | — | — |
| Coldwater township, Branch County | 4 246 | 96 | 644 | 49 | 669 | — | 22 | 114 | 40 | 6 | 110 | — | 6 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Acme township | 34 | 32 | — | 123 | 1 167 | 298 | 194 | 517 | 296 | 418 | 430 | 25 | 72 |
| Ada township | 46 | 40 | — | 187 | 3 211 | 794 | 540 | 1 344 | 482 | 1 722 | 1 044 | 68 | 327 |
| Addison township | 36 | 33 | — | 165 | 2 406 | 505 | 287 | 1 008 | 539 | 1 176 | 749 | 211 | 257 |
| Adrian township | 34 | 14 | 13 | 396 | 1 798 | 690 | 469 | 777 | 305 | 1 121 | 597 | 41 | 82 |
| Alaiedon township | 10 | 17 | — | 109 | 1 630 | 247 | 143 | 921 | 219 | 962 | 426 | 27 | 89 |
| Alamo township | 7 | 18 | — | 95 | 1 234 | 586 | 440 | 548 | 202 | 520 | 497 | 25 | 49 |
| Albee township | — | — | — | 333 | 1 254 | 192 | 129 | 318 | 500 | 734 | 389 | 48 | 124 |
| Algoma township | 80 | 22 | — | 136 | 2 320 | 571 | 368 | 879 | 431 | 1 187 | 670 | 12 | 167 |
| Allegan township | 6 | 72 | 5 | 187 | 1 480 | 637 | 455 | 719 | 214 | 764 | 544 | 40 | 60 |
| Allendale township | 36 | 32 | 7 | 322 | 2 318 | 656 | 372 | 744 | 378 | 1 294 | 630 | 39 | 209 |
| Almena township | 9 | 24 | 6 | 221 | 1 225 | 487 | 200 | 494 | 189 | 507 | 516 | 29 | 71 |
| Almer township | 27 | 6 | — | 153 | 1 098 | 389 | 224 | 572 | 312 | 580 | 290 | 7 | 140 |
| Almont township | 46 | 12 | — | 203 | 1 733 | 735 | 524 | 670 | 195 | 1 033 | 524 | 118 | 346 |
| Alpena township | 54 | 57 | — | 203 | 4 831 | 500 | 291 | 1 142 | 2 002 | 2 409 | 1 292 | 107 | 1 449 |
| Alpine township | 15 | 72 | — | 251 | 4 213 | 626 | 433 | 1 462 | 563 | 2 267 | 1 236 | 121 | 707 |
| Ann Arbor township | 27 | 36 | — | 233 | 1 356 | 306 | 215 | 785 | 258 | 714 | 291 | 16 | 71 |
| Antwerp township | 104 | 48 | 7 | 487 | 3 277 | 904 | 618 | 1 397 | 440 | 1 708 | 1 202 | 116 | 277 |
| Arbela township | 16 | 12 | — | 61 | 1 685 | 618 | 368 | 749 | 406 | 878 | 483 | 60 | 145 |
| Argentine township | 60 | 35 | — | 158 | 2 071 | 737 | 293 | 885 | 630 | 923 | 608 | 25 | 156 |
| Armada township | 32 | 11 | 4 | 213 | 1 777 | 467 | 318 | 587 | 340 | 1 000 | 521 | 119 | 278 |
| Ash township | 21 | 7 | 13 | 228 | 3 635 | 1 506 | 962 | 975 | 1 103 | 2 031 | 1 187 | 139 | 381 |
| Atlas township | 18 | 13 | — | 172 | 2 576 | 782 | 468 | 1 134 | 680 | 1 285 | 967 | 107 | 181 |
| Attica township | 34 | 5 | 8 | 193 | 1 928 | 534 | 219 | 748 | 378 | 1 054 | 569 | 121 | 301 |
| Augusta township | 6 | 23 | 11 | 353 | 2 017 | 876 | 537 | 985 | 216 | 948 | 810 | 67 | 249 |
| Avon township | 427 | 190 | 135 | 2 712 | 20 181 | 4 385 | 2 698 | 7 828 | 3 880 | 9 666 | 7 394 | 1 365 | 2 503 |
| Bagley township | 8 | 41 | — | 122 | 1 759 | 611 | 379 | 593 | 385 | 847 | 576 | 18 | 316 |
| Bainbridge township | 8 | 18 | 6 | 52 | 1 128 | 375 | 256 | 388 | 234 | 627 | 481 | 5 | 22 |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 80 | 89 | 15 | 578 | 9 550 | 1 471 | 1 011 | 2 941 | 3 866 | 4 630 | 2 898 | 293 | 1 856 |
| Baraga township | 9 | 50 | 2 | 1 270 | 755 | 102 | 59 | 65 | 351 | 187 | 117 | 17 | 52 |
| Baroda township | 2 | 28 | 21 | 173 | 965 | 278 | 157 | 330 | 132 | 625 | 284 | 33 | 104 |
| Barry township | 17 | 6 | — | 61 | 1 590 | 382 | 281 | 844 | 263 | 759 | 585 | 41 | 31 |
| Bath township | 11 | 21 | 7 | 329 | 2 846 | 1 047 | 618 | 1 441 | 546 | 1 566 | 1 041 | 49 | 117 |
| Battle Creek township | 149 | 126 | — | 1 074 | 9 526 | 2 844 | 1 933 | 4 702 | 1 585 | 4 998 | 3 396 | 317 | 464 |
| Bear Creek township | 15 | 2 | — | 98 | 1 360 | 451 | 268 | 509 | 331 | 724 | 505 | 26 | 206 |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 9 | 2 | 2 | 42 | 1 486 | 275 | 151 | 430 | 536 | 798 | 387 | 10 | 455 |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 50 | 21 | — | 1 554 | 3 249 | 2 153 | 1 445 | 1 851 | 576 | 1 469 | 1 252 | 95 | 85 |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 11 | 25 | 5 | 875 | 11 362 | 2 937 | 2 119 | 4 025 | 2 739 | 7 461 | 3 909 | 355 | 1 535 |
| Bellevue township | — | 6 | — | 48 | 1 092 | 710 | 266 | 549 | 139 | 572 | 432 | 11 | 56 |
| Bennington township | 13 | 11 | 3 | 171 | 1 264 | 442 | 201 | 677 | 239 | 603 | 411 | 13 | 87 |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 41 | 44 | 29 | 6 597 | 4 998 | 3 224 | 1 590 | 1 832 | 722 | 2 677 | 2 257 | 320 | 252 |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 14 | — | — | 311 | 1 255 | 381 | 277 | 657 | 268 | 632 | 456 | 34 | 73 |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 39 | 5 | 5 | 247 | 3 084 | 871 | 594 | 883 | 1 252 | 1 714 | 882 | 202 | 304 |
| Berrien township | 31 | 22 | — | 484 | 1 750 | 491 | 362 | 833 | 347 | 947 | 430 | 23 | 91 |
| Birch Run township | 31 | — | — | 145 | 2 600 | 584 | 428 | 1 113 | 740 | 1 602 | 896 | 10 | 208 |
| Blackman township | 151 | 80 | 11 | 4 109 | 6 803 | 3 113 | 2 191 | 3 283 | 1 229 | 3 258 | 2 730 | 210 | 656 |
| Blair township | 32 | 39 | — | 298 | 1 639 | 593 | 271 | 699 | 590 | 840 | 371 | 81 | 134 |
| Blendon township | — | 4 | 8 | 128 | 1 210 | 302 | 206 | 471 | 171 | 588 | 238 | 18 | 57 |
| Blissfield township | 5 | 30 | — | 218 | 1 642 | 489 | 411 | 731 | 234 | 1 085 | 582 | 31 | 72 |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 547 | 259 | 152 | 5 120 | 18 777 | 4 334 | 2 445 | 7 793 | 2 988 | 8 458 | 6 980 | 1 084 | 1 752 |
| Boston township | 49 | 8 | — | 101 | 1 579 | 618 | 411 | 759 | 298 | 733 | 511 | 42 | 80 |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 26 | 6 | — | 43 | 2 059 | 496 | 312 | 836 | 188 | 1 042 | 782 | 54 | 54 |
| Brandon township | 62 | 21 | 43 | 336 | 4 989 | 1 195 | 479 | 2 246 | 1 060 | 2 532 | 1 688 | 280 | 497 |
| Breitung township | — | 247 | — | 231 | 3 014 | 184 | 170 | 664 | 936 | 966 | 551 | 408 | 267 |
| Bridgeport township | 86 | 40 | — | 1 935 | 5 555 | 1 952 | 1 539 | 1 828 | 1 318 | 3 558 | 1 731 | 173 | 899 |
| Brighton township | 103 | 7 | 39 | 446 | 5 837 | 1 174 | 659 | 2 247 | 983 | 2 807 | 2 248 | 357 | 1 013 |
| Brownstown township | 90 | 5 | 35 | 1 391 | 9 410 | 2 251 | 1 332 | 3 182 | 2 188 | 4 530 | 3 815 | 592 | 1 649 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 39 | — | 37 | 421 | 2 802 | — | 782 | 1 116 | 596 | 1 337 | 904 | 136 | 421 |
| Buchanan township | 18 | 6 | — | 197 | 1 792 | 450 | 172 | 668 | 209 | 1 154 | 873 | 19 | 104 |
| Buena Vista township | 23 | 11 | 11 | 6 245 | 2 635 | 1 187 | 644 | 689 | 1 013 | 1 587 | 940 | 82 | 403 |
| Burns township | 20 | 9 | — | 66 | 1 621 | 803 | 541 | 864 | 294 | 836 | 572 | 17 | 68 |
| Burr Oak township | 13 | 3 | — | 56 | 881 | 555 | 259 | 398 | 111 | 527 | 327 | 21 | 53 |
| Burtchville township | 32 | 10 | 4 | 124 | 1 401 | 419 | 272 | 708 | 297 | 671 | 514 | 66 | 103 |
| Byron township | 5 | 25 | — | 155 | 3 908 | 1 048 | 662 | 1 473 | 611 | 1 875 | 1 287 | 111 | 378 |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 9 | 14 | — | 70 | 2 369 | 458 | 321 | 1 111 | 384 | 1 127 | 905 | 22 | 226 |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | — | 5 | 7 | 354 | 1 820 | 1 042 | 551 | 963 | 290 | 1 145 | 514 | 54 | 93 |
| Calumet township | 55 | 187 | 9 | 2 973 | 2 001 | 343 | 198 | 602 | 385 | 509 | 409 | 252 | 91 |
| Cambridge township | 42 | 6 | 27 | 169 | 1 633 | 712 | 260 | 746 | 300 | 883 | 665 | 19 | 44 |
| Cannon township | 13 | 37 | — | 190 | 2 719 | 741 | 486 | 1 257 | 378 | 1 363 | 904 | 44 | 251 |
| Canton township | 438 | 141 | 237 | 4 376 | 23 314 | 5 023 | 3 061 | 8 019 | 3 726 | 10 841 | 8 017 | 1 844 | 4 366 |
| Carrollton township | 26 | 7 | 6 | 1 107 | 3 390 | 623 | 420 | 1 031 | 1 162 | 1 708 | 911 | 78 | 990 |
| Cascade township | 27 | 89 | 25 | 456 | 4 705 | 880 | 554 | 1 905 | 615 | 2 116 | 1 552 | 119 | 320 |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 22 | 8 | — | 301 | 1 132 | 254 | 114 | 372 | 173 | 588 | 403 | 24 | 94 |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 11 | — | — | 122 | 1 983 | 415 | 163 | 580 | 577 | 1 250 | 556 | 146 | 427 |
| Castleton township | 17 | 9 | — | 107 | 1 475 | 760 | 510 | 680 | 260 | 794 | 491 | 16 | 54 |
| Chesaning township | 31 | 13 | — | 439 | 2 343 | 624 | 391 | 901 | 525 | 1 454 | 679 | 54 | 230 |
| Chesterfield township | 70 | 28 | 46 | 1 010 | 9 176 | 1 791 | 962 | 2 550 | 2 090 | 4 843 | 2 882 | 1 044 | 1 806 |
| Chikaming township | 7 | 363 | 8 | 520 | 1 556 | 416 | 316 | 552 | 185 | 862 | 493 | 34 | 177 |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 17 | 5 | — | 333 | 1 502 | 814 | 537 | 585 | 424 | 842 | 489 | 14 | 49 |
| Chocolay township | 17 | 218 | 6 | 444 | 2 898 | 550 | 426 | 745 | 1 073 | 1 068 | 787 | 151 | 286 |
| Clay township | 83 | 28 | 38 | 461 | 3 907 | 845 | 431 | 1 171 | 1 133 | 1 888 | 1 266 | 193 | 664 |
| Clayton township, Genesee County | 22 | 6 | 40 | 542 | 3 737 | 1 022 | 668 | 1 494 | 860 | 1 783 | 1 315 | 175 | 304 |
| Clinton township, Lenawee County | 37 | 7 | — | 140 | 1 532 | 541 | 197 | 819 | 252 | 895 | 544 | 16 | 74 |
| Clinton township, Macomb County | 558 | 220 | 230 | 6 166 | 33 521 | 6 735 | 4 418 | 9 392 | 6 988 | 16 155 | 11 080 | 4 495 | 6 811 |
| Clyde township, St. Clair County | 72 | 19 | 6 | 138 | 2 226 | 636 | 363 | 876 | 486 | 1 211 | 801 | 51 | 156 |
| Coe township | 2 | 5 | 5 | 94 | 1 300 | 849 | 559 | 614 | 230 | 772 | 533 | 13 | 64 |
| Coldwater township, Branch County | 28 | 16 | 7 | 167 | 1 630 | 642 | 559 | 772 | 184 | 962 | 513 | 55 | 147 |

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| Coloma township | 5 373 | 97 | 515 | 45 | 864 | — | 56 | 358 | 71 | — | 84 | — | — |
| Colan township | 2 995 | 72 | 458 | 29 | 627 | — | — | 62 | 14 | 5 | 46 | — | — |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 6 019 | 34 | 750 | 97 | 854 | — | 18 | 232 | 44 | 27 | 155 | — | 6 |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 3 097 | 11 | 132 | 30 | 343 | — | 7 | 58 | 53 | — | 316 | 2 | 5 |
| Commerce township | 23 757 | 135 | 2 094 | 343 | 1 690 | 108 | 122 | 928 | 531 | 63 | 1 126 | — | 85 |
| Comstock township | 11 162 | 838 | 1 267 | 74 | 718 | 27 | 43 | 317 | 60 | 17 | 103 | — | — |
| Constantine township | 3 685 | 78 | 347 | 45 | 550 | — | 9 | 93 | — | 8 | 50 | — | — |
| Cooper township | 8 434 | 1 326 | 759 | 66 | 507 | 6 | 48 | 218 | 46 | 18 | 102 | — | — |
| Cottrellville township | 3 075 | 8 | 144 | 144 | 416 | — | 2 | 62 | 32 | 4 | 126 | — | 2 |
| Courtland township | 3 272 | 180 | 320 | 39 | 356 | — | — | 51 | — | 11 | 78 | — | — |
| Covert township | 2 654 | — | 233 | 35 | 124 | — | 31 | 50 | 47 | 28 | 13 | 6 | — |
| Crockery township | 3 536 | 207 | 217 | 50 | 464 | — | 9 | 26 | 12 | 23 | 91 | — | — |
| Dalton township | 5 897 | 224 | 388 | 181 | 410 | — | 46 | 209 | 10 | 21 | 136 | 8 | — |
| Davison township | 13 708 | 94 | 1 566 | 255 | 1 151 | 40 | 90 | 325 | 167 | 14 | 283 | — | 1 |
| Decatur township | 3 488 | 259 | 516 | 30 | 249 | — | 23 | 182 | 27 | — | 85 | — | 7 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 4 672 | 6 | 442 | 59 | 386 | — | 23 | 73 | 16 | — | 96 | — | — |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 2 611 | 17 | 227 | 48 | 248 | 5 | 14 | 70 | 22 | 3 | 70 | — | 9 |
| Delhi township | 17 144 | 185 | 2 520 | 206 | 1 751 | 32 | 75 | 628 | 106 | 53 | 205 | 26 | 9 |
| Delta township | 23 822 | 398 | 2 970 | 276 | 2 581 | 55 | 79 | 826 | 417 | 90 | 354 | 17 | 40 |
| Denmark township | 3 658 | 4 | 89 | 53 | 1 533 | — | 35 | 45 | 14 | — | 80 | — | — |
| Denton township | 3 540 | 92 | 307 | 179 | 627 | — | 25 | 118 | 9 | 21 | 242 | — | — |
| De Witt township | 10 038 | 114 | 1 252 | 86 | 1 185 | 5 | 49 | 329 | 108 | 21 | 113 | — | 4 |
| Dexter township | 3 872 | 16 | 401 | 44 | 618 | — | 29 | 131 | 21 | 13 | 154 | — | 11 |
| Dorr township | 5 014 | 968 | 419 | 43 | 493 | — | — | 87 | 15 | — | 178 | — | 6 |
| Dryden township | 3 004 | 22 | 398 | 29 | 334 | — | — | 48 | 9 | 3 | 75 | — | — |
| Dundee township | 5 395 | 31 | 398 | 42 | 943 | 6 | 54 | 138 | 12 | — | 138 | — | — |
| East Bay township | 6 212 | 109 | 568 | 157 | 882 | 11 | 29 | 196 | 39 | 36 | 156 | — | 17 |
| East China township | 3 122 | 23 | 240 | 135 | 454 | — | 20 | 91 | 43 | 4 | 180 | — | 7 |
| Easton township | 4 501 | 57 | 411 | 37 | 381 | 7 | — | 144 | 45 | — | 52 | — | — |
| Eaton township | 3 315 | 81 | 433 | 55 | 304 | 4 | 5 | 139 | 20 | — | 50 | 4 | — |
| Eaton Rapids township | 2 823 | 42 | 433 | 47 | 242 | 9 | — | 101 | 21 | 12 | 14 | — | — |
| Egelston township | 7 310 | 365 | 603 | 145 | 451 | — | 11 | 105 | 59 | 25 | 150 | — | — |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 4 604 | — | 517 | 44 | 470 | — | 27 | 128 | 56 | 4 | 85 | — | 20 |
| Elkland township | 3 414 | 18 | 462 | 34 | 514 | — | 31 | 79 | 6 | 7 | 151 | — | 10 |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 3 004 | 71 | 276 | 159 | 579 | — | — | 155 | 13 | 51 | 171 | — | 7 |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 11 144 | 143 | 1 618 | 128 | 1 051 | 11 | 31 | 406 | 82 | 15 | 161 | — | 32 |
| Erie township | 4 576 | 7 | 213 | 276 | 588 | — | 25 | 86 | 26 | — | 218 | — | — |
| Escanaba township | 3 229 | — | 121 | 516 | 431 | 12 | — | 91 | 20 | 47 | 63 | — | — |
| Exeter township | 3 236 | — | 165 | 50 | 573 | — | 28 | 72 | 39 | — | 127 | — | 3 |
| Fabius township | 3 153 | 19 | 383 | 29 | 405 | — | — | 49 | 6 | 7 | 6 | — | 7 |
| Fayette township | 3 117 | 43 | 570 | 44 | 310 | 2 | 27 | 85 | 11 | 4 | 32 | — | — |
| Fenton township | 11 744 | 95 | 1 371 | 193 | 1 068 | 13 | 33 | 337 | 133 | 36 | 206 | — | 16 |
| Flint township | 35 405 | 257 | 4 424 | 702 | 2 363 | 197 | 236 | 1 373 | 446 | 57 | 545 | — | 224 |
| Flushing township | 9 246 | 38 | 812 | 124 | 836 | 11 | 55 | 267 | 188 | 7 | 308 | — | — |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 4 255 | 26 | 470 | 50 | 339 | 3 | 53 | 93 | 31 | 6 | 116 | 2 | 2 |
| Forsyth township | 9 673 | 95 | 733 | 385 | 1 041 | 6 | 19 | 152 | 338 | 51 | 122 | 4 | 5 |
| Fort Gratiot township | 8 496 | 94 | 1 213 | 140 | 911 | — | 17 | 257 | 76 | 13 | 103 | — | — |
| Frankenlust township | 2 525 | 21 | 113 | 39 | 999 | — | 8 | 55 | 6 | 5 | 137 | — | 3 |
| Fraser township | 3 954 | 9 | 183 | 246 | 305 | — | 22 | 42 | — | — | 429 | — | — |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 2 906 | 9 | 367 | 37 | 430 | — | 9 | 79 | 5 | — | 21 | — | — |
| Frenchtown township | 18 204 | 69 | 1 400 | 965 | 1 979 | 30 | 226 | 510 | 363 | 5 | 360 | — | 18 |
| Fruitland township | 4 168 | 157 | 233 | 78 | 390 | — | 11 | 117 | 25 | 22 | 61 | — | 7 |
| Fruitport township | 10 646 | 696 | 709 | 142 | 586 | — | 85 | 177 | 40 | 38 | 248 | 5 | — |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 5 209 | 16 | 535 | 96 | 375 | — | 47 | 185 | 25 | 10 | 44 | — | 7 |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 10 364 | 3 426 | 650 | 68 | 683 | — | 33 | 184 | 14 | 23 | 79 | — | — |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 8 747 | 212 | 1 027 | 214 | 1 181 | 6 | 21 | 439 | 90 | 35 | 347 | — | — |
| Genesee township | 25 065 | 95 | 2 877 | 562 | 1 758 | 15 | 290 | 718 | 116 | 38 | 515 | — | 10 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 2 984 | 83 | 224 | 21 | 257 | — | — | 100 | 51 | — | 59 | — | — |
| Genoa township | 9 261 | 38 | 654 | 64 | 932 | 6 | 58 | 310 | 130 | 30 | 388 | — | — |
| Georgetown township | 26 104 | 10 825 | 1 139 | 130 | 1 500 | 11 | 45 | 350 | 118 | 12 | 237 | 5 | 13 |
| Grand Blanc township | 24 413 | 121 | 2 616 | 506 | 2 066 | 191 | 154 | 854 | 341 | 28 | 526 | 6 | 32 |
| Grand Haven township | 7 238 | 798 | 222 | 31 | 653 | 17 | 6 | 162 | 36 | 26 | 183 | — | — |
| Grand Rapids township | 9 294 | 1 459 | 636 | 30 | 763 | 66 | 28 | 313 | 32 | 11 | 319 | — | 28 |
| Grass Lake township | 3 685 | 28 | 456 | 13 | 534 | — | 6 | 106 | 36 | 9 | 105 | — | — |
| Grattan township | 2 575 | 167 | 160 | 12 | 123 | — | 4 | 168 | 20 | 2 | 64 | — | — |
| Grayling township | 4 019 | 36 | 301 | 188 | 362 | 8 | — | 54 | 9 | — | 100 | — | 8 |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 2 847 | 43 | 303 | 42 | 248 | — | 9 | 86 | 28 | 5 | 26 | 4 | 4 |
| Green Lake township | 2 997 | 96 | 283 | 110 | 646 | 7 | 21 | 169 | 34 | 22 | 94 | — | 4 |
| Green Oak township | 10 802 | 167 | 798 | 136 | 966 | 18 | 50 | 322 | 134 | 9 | 392 | — | 28 |
| Grosse Ile township | 9 320 | 54 | 856 | 175 | 760 | 36 | 186 | 404 | 191 | 23 | 456 | 6 | 7 |
| Grasse Pointe township | 3 012 | 30 | 320 | 31 | 333 | 47 | 10 | 130 | 290 | 5 | 80 | — | — |
| Groveland township | 4 114 | 31 | 385 | 42 | 410 | 12 | 3 | 216 | 88 | 27 | 94 | — | 24 |
| Gunplain township | 4 298 | 302 | 596 | 68 | 260 | — | 5 | 104 | 8 | 5 | 37 | — | 6 |
| Hadley township | 3 331 | 12 | 393 | 47 | 275 | — | — | 99 | 40 | — | 134 | — | — |
| Hagar township | 4 943 | 51 | 425 | 47 | 630 | 5 | — | 284 | 177 | 27 | 48 | 6 | 21 |
| Hamburg township | 11 318 | 66 | 952 | 178 | 878 | 39 | 65 | 423 | 157 | 20 | 518 | — | 57 |
| Hamlin township, Mason County | 2 616 | 43 | 144 | 51 | 276 | 8 | 10 | 41 | 19 | 7 | 107 | — | 10 |
| Hampton township | 10 418 | 264 | 508 | 616 | 1 296 | — | 73 | 321 | 56 | — | 951 | 6 | 29 |
| Handy township | 4 602 | 27 | 676 | 65 | 509 | — | 29 | 109 | 54 | 6 | 87 | — | — |
| Hanover township, Jackson County | 3 650 | 18 | 565 | 53 | 273 | — | — | 67 | — | — | 56 | — | — |
| Haring township | 2 523 | 116 | 160 | 17 | 139 | 2 | 2 | 47 | 6 | 2 | 30 | — | 2 |
| Harrison township | 23 649 | 129 | 1 303 | 611 | 2 577 | 26 | 84 | 904 | 1 110 | 63 | 1 364 | 6 | 28 |
| Hartford township | 2 622 | 40 | 517 | 11 | 281 | — | 7 | 134 | 10 | — | 23 | — | — |
| Hartland township | 6 034 | 30 | 440 | 67 | 640 | 8 | 78 | 162 | 157 | — | 194 | — | — |
| Hastings township | 2 638 | 51 | 282 | 25 | 235 | 2 | — | 81 | 1 | 4 | 15 | — | — |
| Hayes township, Clare County | 3 609 | 35 | 339 | 171 | 424 | — | 19 | 107 | 33 | 23 | 128 | — | — |

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Coloma township | 12 | 61 | — | 355 | 2 195 | 660 | 302 | 677 | 333 | 1 136 | 946 | 120 | 142 |
| Colon township | 8 | 13 | 2 | 97 | 1 144 | 418 | 286 | 326 | 176 | 794 | 334 | 2 | 38 |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 36 | 12 | 9 | 180 | 2 758 | 807 | 513 | 1 412 | 501 | 1 474 | 952 | 13 | 131 |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 15 | 18 | 14 | 97 | 1 599 | 397 | 300 | 391 | 292 | 954 | 465 | 112 | 419 |
| Commerce township | 292 | 65 | 117 | 1 120 | 12 422 | 2 516 | 1 556 | 4 905 | 2 473 | 5 729 | 4 985 | 563 | 1 427 |
| Comstock township | 34 | 35 | — | 499 | 5 318 | 1 812 | 1 349 | 2 246 | 894 | 2 376 | 1 968 | 126 | 342 |
| Constantine township | 11 | 20 | 7 | 188 | 1 502 | 777 | 406 | 605 | 259 | 1 007 | 555 | 28 | 47 |
| Cooper township | 45 | 28 | — | 282 | 3 773 | 1 210 | 797 | 1 674 | 547 | 1 783 | 1 317 | 37 | 249 |
| Cortright township | 17 | 7 | 10 | 84 | 1 552 | 465 | 253 | 474 | 603 | 900 | 499 | 39 | 219 |
| Courtland township | 29 | 27 | — | 67 | 1 508 | 606 | 315 | 635 | 221 | 804 | 430 | 30 | 156 |
| Covert township | — | 15 | — | 1 202 | 464 | 406 | 314 | 109 | 81 | 323 | 261 | 14 | 8 |
| Crockery township | 14 | 64 | 9 | 94 | 1 758 | 498 | 399 | 597 | 254 | 875 | 347 | 69 | 240 |
| Dalton township | 30 | 145 | 7 | 449 | 2 648 | 985 | 729 | 797 | 487 | 1 304 | 864 | 62 | 202 |
| Davison township | 64 | 41 | 6 | 773 | 6 559 | 2 279 | 1 410 | 2 997 | 1 548 | 3 132 | 2 554 | 166 | 458 |
| Decatur township | 12 | 4 | 36 | 514 | 982 | 562 | 389 | 352 | 133 | 541 | 414 | 50 | 66 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 14 | 16 | — | 136 | 2 330 | 1 075 | 595 | 1 005 | 529 | 1 146 | 801 | 7 | 242 |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 24 | 11 | 10 | 130 | 1 336 | 367 | 243 | 510 | 289 | 692 | 444 | 35 | 192 |
| Delhi township | 26 | 69 | 26 | 924 | 7 857 | 2 446 | 1 666 | 4 043 | 1 522 | 4 148 | 2 952 | 190 | 522 |
| Delta township | 87 | 180 | 12 | 1 943 | 10 854 | 2 643 | 1 745 | 5 115 | 1 788 | 5 856 | 3 841 | 372 | 765 |
| Denmark township | — | 4 | 13 | 79 | 1 386 | 323 | 169 | 522 | 451 | 993 | 388 | 20 | 156 |
| Denton township | 84 | 20 | — | 232 | 1 244 | 340 | 268 | 468 | 354 | 638 | 313 | 13 | 144 |
| De Witt township | 28 | 48 | — | 661 | 4 779 | 1 256 | 866 | 2 293 | 891 | 2 321 | 1 581 | 176 | 312 |
| Dexter township | 19 | 18 | — | 111 | 1 864 | 422 | 243 | 797 | 408 | 991 | 546 | 81 | 183 |
| Dorr township | 5 | 5 | — | 179 | 2 174 | 442 | 244 | 749 | 379 | 1 148 | 703 | 18 | 349 |
| Dryden township | 6 | 20 | 13 | 156 | 1 367 | 524 | 388 | 550 | 368 | 721 | 492 | 62 | 232 |
| Dundee township | 7 | 16 | — | 226 | 2 404 | 980 | 727 | 969 | 618 | 1 657 | 946 | 54 | 149 |
| East Bay township | 16 | 69 | — | 307 | 2 924 | 696 | 459 | 929 | 780 | 1 608 | 983 | 90 | 273 |
| East China township | 18 | 18 | 2 | 85 | 1 257 | 545 | 413 | 388 | 523 | 721 | 406 | 42 | 110 |
| Easton township | 8 | 12 | — | 1 181 | 1 232 | 934 | 830 | 582 | 272 | 687 | 502 | 64 | 28 |
| Eaton township | 69 | 23 | — | 100 | 1 391 | 637 | 290 | 682 | 266 | 683 | 566 | 55 | 119 |
| Eaton Rapids township | 20 | — | — | 136 | 1 243 | 503 | 291 | 696 | 298 | 731 | 440 | 12 | 50 |
| Egelston township | — | 87 | — | 571 | 3 678 | 1 060 | 663 | 1 215 | 1 067 | 1 774 | 1 359 | 46 | 211 |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 33 | 25 | 6 | 199 | 1 956 | 1 034 | 330 | 856 | 428 | 1 069 | 615 | 38 | 105 |
| Elkland township | 36 | 13 | — | 118 | 1 645 | 290 | 196 | 870 | 317 | 840 | 634 | 46 | 128 |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 47 | 21 | — | 143 | 1 209 | 102 | 15 | 309 | 392 | 666 | 234 | 27 | 204 |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 68 | 73 | — | 378 | 4 086 | 2 861 | 1 862 | 2 271 | 587 | 2 397 | 1 446 | 98 | 74 |
| Erie township | 6 | 5 | — | 308 | 2 261 | 557 | 369 | 565 | 739 | 1 488 | 792 | 85 | 328 |
| Escanaba township | 23 | 298 | — | 442 | 964 | 201 | 73 | 176 | 580 | 313 | 224 | 37 | — |
| Exeter township | 13 | — | — | 297 | 1 249 | 620 | 445 | 381 | 310 | 637 | 554 | 24 | 196 |
| Fabius township | 7 | 12 | 5 | 115 | 1 498 | 605 | 211 | 777 | 189 | 871 | 489 | 24 | 15 |
| Fayette township | 10 | — | — | 110 | 1 152 | 717 | 390 | 555 | 192 | 626 | 486 | 18 | 32 |
| Fenton township | 72 | 30 | 9 | 579 | 5 749 | 1 804 | 1 154 | 2 582 | 1 085 | 2 524 | 2 289 | 294 | 489 |
| Flint township | 290 | 141 | 137 | 3 296 | 14 612 | 6 105 | 3 961 | 6 500 | 2 872 | 6 738 | 5 648 | 348 | 982 |
| Flushing township | 38 | 57 | 6 | 474 | 4 576 | 1 449 | 943 | 2 171 | 1 119 | 2 244 | 1 374 | 143 | 483 |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 33 | — | 7 | 139 | 1 799 | 1 086 | 370 | 785 | 495 | 894 | 666 | 11 | 128 |
| Forsyth township | 16 | 178 | — | 1 602 | 3 782 | 1 144 | 363 | 1 044 | 1 181 | 1 541 | 941 | 371 | 347 |
| Fort Gratiot township | 108 | 40 | 12 | 301 | 3 984 | 1 227 | 836 | 2 132 | 791 | 1 981 | 1 424 | 135 | 389 |
| Frankenlust township | 19 | 7 | — | 96 | 798 | 219 | 143 | 251 | 207 | 499 | 241 | 40 | 157 |
| Fraser township | — | — | 14 | 133 | 2 235 | 336 | 207 | 641 | 1 045 | 1 129 | 543 | 11 | 557 |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 27 | 13 | 11 | 102 | 1 231 | 565 | 370 | 538 | 373 | 678 | 374 | 20 | 99 |
| Frenchtown township | 74 | 7 | 47 | 782 | 8 140 | 3 229 | 2 030 | 2 548 | 3 094 | 4 658 | 2 969 | 435 | 604 |
| Fruitland township | 16 | 109 | — | 186 | 1 961 | 795 | 460 | 674 | 330 | 1 056 | 503 | 50 | 114 |
| Fruitport township | 42 | 163 | 31 | 440 | 5 452 | 1 792 | 863 | 1 994 | 965 | 2 420 | 1 595 | 76 | 609 |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 14 | 41 | — | 188 | 2 070 | 1 556 | 971 | 919 | 516 | 970 | 711 | 11 | 161 |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 22 | 77 | — | 289 | 3 459 | 1 357 | 847 | 1 496 | 566 | 1 824 | 1 168 | 40 | 216 |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 99 | 112 | 7 | 422 | 3 620 | 915 | 372 | 1 404 | 859 | 1 918 | 1 240 | 34 | 425 |
| Genesee township | 74 | 69 | 18 | 2 681 | 10 056 | 5 173 | 3 526 | 4 282 | 2 976 | 4 498 | 3 805 | 228 | 783 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 8 | 14 | 14 | 613 | 1 128 | 412 | 235 | 451 | 167 | 561 | 495 | 47 | 59 |
| Genoa township | 63 | 32 | 12 | 290 | 5 258 | 996 | 757 | 1 711 | 1 001 | 2 309 | 2 164 | 228 | 849 |
| Georgetown township | 61 | 131 | 6 | 470 | 8 636 | 2 415 | 1 761 | 3 000 | 1 088 | 4 171 | 2 369 | 467 | 1 005 |
| Grand Blanc township | 190 | 139 | 38 | 2 010 | 11 264 | 3 331 | 2 243 | 4 935 | 2 582 | 5 257 | 4 286 | 521 | 782 |
| Grand Haven township | 31 | 31 | 8 | 284 | 3 552 | 1 198 | 657 | 1 084 | 423 | 1 746 | 1 065 | 136 | 389 |
| Grand Rapids township | 32 | 106 | 7 | 412 | 4 226 | 826 | 613 | 1 841 | 601 | 2 161 | 1 682 | 61 | 309 |
| Grass Lake township | 35 | 5 | — | 118 | 1 600 | 634 | 474 | 825 | 270 | 835 | 547 | 36 | 131 |
| Grafton township | 8 | 27 | 5 | 101 | 1 379 | 335 | 190 | 547 | 203 | 671 | 606 | 17 | 150 |
| Grayling township | 19 | 31 | — | 224 | 1 650 | 1 029 | 1 005 | 793 | 639 | 899 | 530 | 51 | 82 |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 32 | 42 | 5 | 128 | 1 431 | 411 | 289 | 620 | 252 | 819 | 548 | 27 | 89 |
| Green Lake township | 77 | 43 | 5 | 228 | 855 | 303 | 70 | 315 | 197 | 416 | 261 | 23 | 74 |
| Green Oak township | 48 | 48 | 44 | 762 | 5 180 | 1 700 | 878 | 2 247 | 1 065 | 2 589 | 1 719 | 248 | 576 |
| Grosse Ile township | 85 | 61 | 21 | 685 | 4 609 | 705 | 393 | 2 055 | 821 | 2 079 | 1 448 | 389 | 557 |
| Grosse Pointe township | 97 | 10 | — | 229 | 1 229 | 171 | 151 | 444 | 201 | 543 | 510 | 183 | 96 |
| Groveland township | 19 | 31 | — | 123 | 1 963 | 646 | 404 | 807 | 384 | 1 012 | 786 | 195 | 145 |
| Gunplain township | 25 | 6 | 6 | 123 | 2 197 | 550 | 345 | 1 129 | 296 | 988 | 788 | 34 | 101 |
| Hadley township | 10 | 5 | 7 | 87 | 1 670 | 552 | 201 | 835 | 422 | 890 | 566 | 68 | 111 |
| Hagar township | 11 | 52 | — | 89 | 2 438 | 632 | 370 | 934 | 261 | 1 404 | 972 | 291 | 110 |
| Hamburg township | 182 | 58 | 26 | 494 | 5 568 | 1 637 | 733 | 2 179 | 1 160 | 2 750 | 1 808 | 128 | 913 |
| Hamlin township, Mason County | 7 | 59 | — | 161 | 1 397 | 276 | 183 | 481 | 251 | 722 | 433 | 40 | 173 |
| Hampton township | 107 | 74 | 7 | 710 | 4 470 | 930 | 626 | 1 284 | 1 731 | 2 218 | 1 127 | 41 | 882 |
| Handy township | 42 | 25 | — | 185 | 1 857 | 931 | 460 | 787 | 320 | 976 | 776 | 73 | 133 |
| Hanover township, Jackson County | 6 | — | — | 76 | 1 791 | 745 | 519 | 948 | 300 | 1 001 | 535 | 20 | 103 |
| Haring township | 17 | 100 | — | 117 | 1 292 | 474 | 123 | 438 | 349 | 591 | 412 | 26 | 65 |
| Harrison township | 223 | 55 | 25 | 1 675 | 10 984 | 2 482 | 1 351 | 3 197 | 2 705 | 5 777 | 3 751 | 958 | 1 764 |
| Hartford township | 17 | 18 | 3 | 159 | 1 008 | 394 | 293 | 346 | 93 | 511 | 403 | 21 | 41 |
| Hartland township | 90 | 70 | — | 382 | 3 220 | 496 | 272 | 1 454 | 612 | 1 548 | 1 228 | 273 | 315 |
| Hastings township | 7 | 8 | — | 59 | 1 192 | 676 | 339 | 594 | 188 | 630 | 480 | 10 | 20 |
| Hayes township, Clare County | 39 | 14 | — | 119 | 1 614 | 544 | 350 | 527 | 378 | 803 | 760 | 71 | 134 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | Total persons | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| Henrietta township..... | 3 814 | 44 | 816 | 46 | 219 | — | — | 149 | 9 | — | 74 | — | — |
| Highland township, Oakland County..... | 16 938 | 42 | 1 561 | 223 | 1 251 | 6 | 107 | 634 | 209 | 80 | 773 | 8 | 18 |
| Holland township, Ottawa County..... | 13 722 | 5 606 | 729 | 80 | 530 | — | 12 | 119 | 9 | 20 | 90 | — | 17 |
| Holly township..... | 8 486 | 27 | 838 | 119 | 721 | 6 | 4 | 230 | 24 | 18 | 123 | 5 | — |
| Home township, Montcalm County..... | 2 614 | 48 | 286 | 16 | 213 | — | — | 69 | 6 | 17 | 27 | — | 2 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County..... | 2 977 | 33 | 499 | 28 | 363 | — | — | 172 | 7 | 2 | 6 | — | 1 |
| Homer township, Midland County..... | 4 477 | 29 | 522 | 144 | 553 | — | — | 200 | 21 | — | 72 | — | — |
| Hope township, Barry County..... | 2 599 | 53 | 362 | 16 | 150 | — | 7 | 75 | 10 | — | 24 | — | — |
| Howard township..... | 6 524 | 112 | 394 | 87 | 1 014 | — | 58 | 270 | 30 | 4 | 105 | — | — |
| Howell township..... | 4 016 | 11 | 445 | 124 | 400 | — | — | 206 | 63 | 18 | 146 | — | 13 |
| Huron township, Wayne County..... | 9 849 | 50 | 542 | 152 | 1 121 | 24 | 206 | 292 | 118 | — | 621 | 19 | — |
| Ida township..... | 4 467 | 5 | 173 | 106 | 973 | 8 | 79 | 49 | 20 | 6 | 172 | — | — |
| Independence township..... | 21 537 | 115 | 2 011 | 375 | 1 552 | 46 | 95 | 794 | 352 | 52 | 418 | — | 23 |
| Indianfields township..... | 7 052 | 28 | 771 | 109 | 724 | — | 52 | 155 | 9 | 7 | 209 | — | 23 |
| Ingersoll township..... | 3 011 | 22 | 292 | 18 | 394 | — | — | 86 | 5 | — | 69 | — | 7 |
| Ionia township..... | 2 840 | 48 | 359 | 20 | 255 | 2 | — | 135 | 9 | 6 | 22 | — | — |
| Ira township..... | 4 316 | 14 | 242 | 172 | 609 | — | 21 | 80 | 88 | — | 243 | — | 26 |
| Ishpeming township..... | 3 612 | 40 | 344 | 370 | 108 | — | — | 56 | 318 | 45 | 63 | 6 | — |
| Jamestown township..... | 3 546 | 2 249 | 192 | — | 64 | — | — | 22 | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County..... | 2 920 | — | 413 | 16 | 362 | — | 7 | 103 | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Jerome township..... | 4 171 | 13 | 460 | 72 | 503 | — | 10 | 177 | 5 | — | 21 | — | 2 |
| Johnstown township..... | 2 895 | 72 | 366 | 15 | 266 | 5 | — | 76 | 30 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Kalamazoo township..... | 20 942 | 2 100 | 1 813 | 107 | 1 426 | 22 | 74 | 697 | 128 | 64 | 267 | — | 73 |
| Kalkaska township..... | 3 425 | 108 | 421 | 103 | 368 | 2 | — | 216 | 21 | 15 | 42 | — | — |
| Kawawolin township..... | 5 077 | 12 | 183 | 198 | 719 | — | 21 | 138 | 18 | — | 577 | — | — |
| Keeler township..... | 2 638 | 58 | 375 | 21 | 342 | 2 | 15 | 79 | 40 | 12 | 18 | — | — |
| Kimball township..... | 7 180 | 20 | 740 | 142 | 784 | — | 55 | 214 | 22 | 20 | 123 | — | 6 |
| Kochville township..... | 2 828 | 13 | 169 | 83 | 670 | 17 | 3 | 72 | 13 | 3 | 108 | — | — |
| La Grange township..... | 3 447 | 26 | 292 | 32 | 258 | — | 36 | 128 | 6 | 4 | 58 | — | — |
| Laketon township..... | 6 327 | 402 | 579 | 43 | 458 | — | 6 | 115 | 19 | 33 | 159 | — | 6 |
| Laketown township..... | 4 332 | 1 448 | 318 | 22 | 201 | 6 | — | 135 | 26 | — | 67 | — | 9 |
| L'Anse township..... | 4 205 | 9 | 60 | 345 | 215 | — | 4 | 36 | 11 | 135 | 57 | — | — |
| Lansing township..... | 10 097 | 166 | 1 106 | 90 | 950 | 30 | 68 | 487 | 211 | 6 | 121 | — | 24 |
| Lapeer township..... | 4 261 | 27 | 475 | 32 | 356 | — | 19 | 174 | 37 | — | 68 | — | 5 |
| Larkin township..... | 3 303 | 28 | 200 | 43 | 495 | — | 12 | 109 | 18 | 11 | 170 | — | — |
| La Salle township..... | 5 011 | 11 | 251 | 237 | 848 | — | 6 | 117 | 80 | — | 84 | — | — |
| Lawrence township..... | 3 102 | 35 | 519 | 46 | 227 | — | — | 150 | 4 | 11 | 55 | — | 10 |
| Lee township, Midland County..... | 3 325 | 15 | 351 | 61 | 370 | 2 | 16 | 121 | 10 | 4 | 30 | — | — |
| Leighton township..... | 2 772 | 649 | 240 | 28 | 261 | — | 2 | 104 | 22 | 4 | 31 | — | — |
| Lenox township..... | 4 899 | 94 | 166 | 79 | 648 | — | 1 | 248 | 96 | 2 | 185 | — | — |
| Leoni township..... | 14 259 | 121 | 2 002 | 147 | 1 292 | — | 8 | 433 | 84 | 14 | 667 | 8 | 6 |
| Le Roy township..... | 2 929 | 71 | 360 | 36 | 219 | 23 | 6 | 93 | 41 | — | 56 | 8 | — |
| Leroy township..... | 3 379 | 19 | 368 | 54 | 404 | — | 8 | 104 | 20 | 7 | 27 | — | — |
| Lexington township..... | 2 892 | 20 | 340 | 41 | 255 | 1 | 1 | 86 | 98 | 4 | 216 | — | 16 |
| Lima township..... | 2 581 | 26 | 277 | 22 | 501 | 9 | 9 | 55 | 23 | 5 | 50 | — | — |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County..... | 13 520 | 208 | 828 | 136 | 2 853 | 41 | 39 | 408 | 289 | 92 | 292 | 7 | 14 |
| Lockport township..... | 3 037 | 69 | 235 | 22 | 468 | — | 7 | 85 | 19 | 9 | 59 | — | — |
| Lodi township..... | 2 773 | 14 | 322 | 16 | 582 | 8 | 5 | 65 | 28 | 4 | 24 | — | 3 |
| London township..... | 3 266 | 10 | 206 | 61 | 459 | — | 20 | 86 | 10 | 5 | 83 | — | — |
| Long Lake township..... | 3 823 | 103 | 237 | 61 | 510 | 8 | 8 | 58 | 35 | 16 | 137 | 3 | 3 |
| Lowell township..... | 3 972 | 337 | 259 | 12 | 206 | 5 | — | 120 | 49 | 5 | 66 | — | 26 |
| Lyon township, Oakland County..... | 7 117 | 64 | 708 | 84 | 568 | — | 7 | 336 | 157 | — | 245 | — | 25 |
| Lyons township..... | 3 117 | 25 | 463 | 41 | 656 | — | 36 | 54 | — | 5 | 17 | — | — |
| McMillan township, Luce County..... | 3 355 | 46 | 282 | 384 | 471 | — | 13 | 286 | 17 | 12 | 52 | — | 9 |
| Macomb township..... | 14 230 | 76 | 854 | 175 | 1 892 | 37 | 45 | 441 | 878 | 6 | 1 169 | 26 | 12 |
| Madison township..... | 5 035 | 113 | 831 | 26 | 703 | 6 | 19 | 202 | 12 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Mancelona township..... | 2 720 | 28 | 284 | 58 | 325 | — | 8 | 104 | 4 | 15 | 40 | — | — |
| Manchester township..... | 3 212 | 14 | 277 | 34 | 629 | 6 | 12 | 149 | 43 | 14 | 45 | — | 12 |
| Manistee township..... | 3 209 | 39 | 111 | 39 | 362 | — | 6 | 77 | 4 | 34 | 455 | — | — |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County..... | 2 994 | 5 | 64 | 32 | 1 073 | — | 10 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 57 | — | — |
| Marathon township..... | 4 336 | 27 | 479 | 72 | 300 | 16 | 18 | 144 | 16 | 9 | 32 | — | — |
| Marion township, Livingston County..... | 4 754 | 30 | 382 | 54 | 493 | — | 11 | 167 | 37 | 17 | 213 | — | 6 |
| Marietta township..... | 3 769 | 17 | 398 | 55 | 332 | — | 12 | 87 | 19 | — | 52 | — | — |
| Marquette township, Marquette County..... | 2 684 | 19 | 156 | 265 | 243 | — | 2 | 88 | 73 | 25 | 39 | — | — |
| Marshall township..... | 2 564 | 60 | 286 | 16 | 222 | — | 4 | 83 | 8 | 10 | 14 | — | 6 |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County..... | 7 098 | 29 | 825 | 108 | 704 | — | 12 | 171 | 23 | 21 | 114 | 18 | 30 |
| Mendon township..... | 2 820 | 114 | 246 | 36 | 271 | — | 13 | 112 | 7 | 2 | 36 | — | — |
| Menominee township..... | 4 026 | 23 | 115 | 301 | 730 | — | 27 | 65 | 7 | 50 | 204 | — | 7 |
| Meridian township..... | 28 754 | 392 | 3 219 | 261 | 2 549 | 57 | 103 | 1 005 | 316 | 97 | 615 | 5 | 148 |
| Metamora township..... | 3 220 | 2 | 249 | 139 | 230 | 3 | 9 | 134 | 104 | — | 38 | — | — |
| Millford township..... | 10 187 | 121 | 965 | 241 | 762 | — | 52 | 276 | 177 | 5 | 471 | — | 9 |
| Millington township..... | 4 429 | 8 | 406 | 73 | 471 | — | 14 | 96 | 10 | — | 39 | — | — |
| Mills township, Ogemaw County..... | 2 624 | 13 | 144 | 78 | 258 | — | 34 | 63 | 21 | 2 | 99 | — | 2 |
| Monitor township..... | 10 143 | 50 | 534 | 396 | 2 045 | 5 | 11 | 170 | 53 | — | 852 | — | — |
| Monroe township, Monroe County..... | 11 654 | 76 | 953 | 373 | 1 482 | — | 59 | 434 | 346 | — | 145 | — | 25 |
| Montcalm township..... | 2 521 | 79 | 270 | 29 | 309 | — | — | 115 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 7 | — |
| Montrose township..... | 7 870 | 34 | 822 | 148 | 603 | 8 | 39 | 200 | 18 | 8 | 127 | 7 | 2 |
| Mount Morris township..... | 27 928 | 74 | 2 199 | 458 | 1 591 | — | 141 | 619 | 264 | 17 | 720 | — | 13 |
| Mundy township..... | 10 786 | 72 | 1 227 | 177 | 652 | 38 | 85 | 375 | 212 | 6 | 327 | 4 | 5 |
| Muskegon township..... | 14 557 | 686 | 1 179 | 173 | 1 083 | 23 | 66 | 457 | 112 | 61 | 329 | — | 5 |
| Mussey township..... | 2 719 | 15 | 189 | 20 | 370 | — | 43 | 34 | 10 | 8 | 135 | — | 4 |
| Napoleon township..... | 6 141 | 60 | 889 | 34 | 541 | — | 26 | 149 | 29 | — | 254 | — | 5 |
| Nelson township..... | 2 641 | 146 | 269 | 42 | 232 | — | 2 | 78 | 4 | 5 | 81 | — | — |
| New Buffalo township..... | 2 877 | 5 | 115 | 20 | 169 | 17 | 16 | 216 | 65 | 9 | 202 | — | 23 |
| Niles township..... | 13 165 | 193 | 1 024 | 96 | 1 760 | 7 | 139 | 437 | 61 | 42 | 343 | — | 5 |
| North Branch township..... | 2 690 | 20 | 267 | 24 | 369 | — | 15 | 24 | 2 | — | 97 | 5 | 4 |

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Henrietta township | 20 | 11 | — | 109 | 1 817 | 500 | 293 | 957 | 241 | 1 066 | 764 | 17 | 161 |
| Highland township, Oakland County | 153 | 49 | 49 | 707 | 9 039 | 2 029 | 1 012 | 3 651 | 1 741 | 4 206 | 3 304 | 495 | 969 |
| Holland township, Ottawa County | 6 | 49 | — | 1 011 | 3 916 | 1 528 | 909 | 1 082 | 431 | 1 707 | 1 205 | 136 | 300 |
| Holly township | 66 | 26 | 4 | 421 | 3 879 | 1 975 | 782 | 1 999 | 868 | 2 100 | 1 480 | 28 | 292 |
| Home township, Montcalm County | 2 | 4 | 2 | 220 | 1 071 | 631 | 431 | 514 | 181 | 556 | 318 | 13 | 46 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County | 3 | 17 | 15 | 95 | 874 | 862 | 323 | 442 | 122 | 482 | 319 | 7 | 13 |
| Homer township, Midland County | 62 | 28 | — | 179 | 1 705 | 962 | 271 | 659 | 286 | 937 | 646 | 4 | 182 |
| Hope township, Barry County | 9 | 2 | — | 62 | 1 105 | 724 | 445 | 602 | 201 | 551 | 391 | 40 | 17 |
| Howard township | — | 62 | 17 | 576 | 2 935 | 860 | 512 | 1 096 | 395 | 1 786 | 1 165 | 110 | 245 |
| Howell township | 16 | 6 | 6 | 133 | 1 900 | 529 | 355 | 741 | 501 | 1 062 | 529 | 90 | 210 |
| Huron township, Wayne County | 21 | 26 | 34 | 493 | 4 759 | 1 371 | 849 | 1 408 | 1 145 | 2 531 | 1 600 | 223 | 913 |
| Ida township | 18 | 7 | — | 78 | 2 180 | 593 | — | 848 | 642 | 1 404 | 751 | 92 | 255 |
| Independence township | 280 | 127 | 39 | 878 | 11 400 | 2 980 | 1 314 | 4 962 | 2 049 | 5 572 | 4 080 | 568 | 894 |
| Indianfields township | 34 | — | 20 | 354 | 3 113 | 1 444 | 1 199 | 1 422 | 973 | 1 485 | 1 030 | 39 | 290 |
| Ingersoll township | 21 | 13 | — | 160 | 1 483 | 441 | 1 179 | 679 | 407 | 881 | 456 | 4 | 114 |
| Ionia township | 11 | 15 | — | 121 | 1 071 | 766 | 349 | 546 | 173 | 573 | 397 | 44 | 49 |
| Ira township | 35 | 37 | 26 | 255 | 2 070 | 398 | 211 | 515 | 768 | 1 141 | 633 | 145 | 362 |
| Ishpeming township | — | 165 | — | 1 122 | 861 | 114 | 114 | 317 | 309 | 168 | 94 | 168 | 31 |
| Jamestown township | 4 | 5 | — | 40 | 665 | 284 | 200 | 170 | 108 | 334 | 160 | — | 33 |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | 27 | — | — | 25 | 1 341 | 607 | 430 | 590 | 295 | 808 | 539 | 7 | 22 |
| Jerome township | 42 | 15 | — | 129 | 2 078 | 644 | 330 | 1 131 | 555 | 1 000 | 680 | 50 | 200 |
| Johnstown township | 49 | — | 4 | 83 | 1 230 | 685 | 574 | 700 | 197 | 612 | 370 | 48 | 5 |
| Kalamazoo township | 142 | 121 | 19 | 2 368 | 8 804 | 2 717 | 1 742 | 3 635 | 1 486 | 3 744 | 3 219 | 203 | 586 |
| Kalkaska township | 11 | 29 | — | 154 | 1 381 | 554 | 167 | 540 | 223 | 687 | 517 | 13 | 92 |
| Kawkwawlin township | 48 | 15 | 6 | 167 | 2 372 | 603 | 252 | 759 | 927 | 1 283 | 654 | 29 | 601 |
| Keeler township | 5 | 26 | 2 | 177 | 1 016 | 450 | 305 | 385 | 137 | 541 | 440 | 42 | 75 |
| Kimball township | 94 | 33 | 8 | 353 | 3 410 | 1 156 | 699 | 1 417 | 754 | 1 911 | 1 278 | 71 | 330 |
| Kochville township | 11 | 5 | — | 149 | 1 279 | 231 | 139 | 430 | 443 | 730 | 44 | 44 | 306 |
| La Grange township | 9 | 35 | 17 | 784 | 1 253 | 509 | 366 | 492 | 151 | 660 | 459 | 27 | 167 |
| Laketon township | 32 | 123 | 6 | 149 | 3 618 | 579 | 447 | 1 332 | 662 | 1 704 | 1 057 | 58 | 215 |
| Laketown township | 7 | 57 | — | 315 | 953 | 768 | 640 | 349 | 69 | 419 | 281 | 84 | 156 |
| L'Anse township | 7 | 86 | 14 | 1 333 | 1 744 | 149 | 68 | 312 | 762 | 440 | 429 | 54 | 113 |
| Lansing township | 57 | 39 | 10 | 1 105 | 4 136 | 1 491 | 774 | 1 863 | 687 | 2 061 | 1 444 | 136 | 328 |
| Lapeer township | 50 | 5 | 8 | 200 | 2 129 | 676 | 358 | 867 | 515 | 1 192 | 752 | 46 | 152 |
| Larkin township | 18 | 18 | — | 99 | 1 725 | 355 | 206 | 696 | 377 | 930 | 511 | 34 | 217 |
| La Salle township | 24 | — | 5 | 192 | 2 314 | 842 | 492 | 664 | 780 | 1 209 | 936 | 162 | 254 |
| Lawrence township | 26 | 51 | — | 209 | 1 298 | 461 | 306 | 599 | 160 | 678 | 492 | 46 | 46 |
| Lee township, Midland County | 6 | 6 | 2 | 111 | 1 400 | 820 | 281 | 566 | 370 | 742 | 510 | 23 | 87 |
| Leighton township | 15 | 2 | — | 95 | 1 068 | 249 | 131 | 387 | 180 | 613 | 331 | 25 | 73 |
| Lenox township | 12 | — | 9 | 892 | 1 753 | 714 | 507 | 547 | 494 | 931 | 752 | 94 | 243 |
| Leoni township | 122 | 35 | 18 | 415 | 6 581 | 2 306 | 1 473 | 3 266 | 1 466 | 3 554 | 2 415 | 82 | 623 |
| Le Roy township | 21 | 16 | — | 86 | 1 286 | 607 | 410 | 721 | 140 | 655 | 461 | 44 | 79 |
| Leroy township | 7 | 21 | — | 120 | 1 600 | 620 | 326 | 800 | 356 | 746 | 605 | 57 | 57 |
| Lexington township | 33 | — | 6 | 127 | 1 368 | 280 | 168 | 479 | 168 | 624 | 661 | 71 | 314 |
| Lima township | 19 | 16 | 4 | 84 | 1 156 | 325 | 252 | 546 | 195 | 637 | 447 | 68 | 116 |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County | 43 | 31 | — | 700 | 5 991 | 1 466 | 952 | 2 012 | 796 | 3 589 | 2 277 | 318 | 524 |
| Lockport township | 12 | 19 | — | 342 | 1 233 | 458 | 317 | 435 | 198 | 722 | 544 | 21 | 76 |
| Lodi township | 31 | 4 | 2 | 116 | 1 209 | 340 | 238 | 594 | 206 | 663 | 420 | 75 | 51 |
| London township | 7 | — | 7 | 607 | 1 099 | 606 | 458 | 354 | 326 | 658 | 503 | 11 | 104 |
| Long Lake township | 17 | 26 | 6 | 226 | 1 916 | 453 | 178 | 648 | 444 | 1 027 | 605 | 95 | 205 |
| Lowell township | 6 | 38 | — | 227 | 1 926 | 690 | 317 | 789 | 285 | 974 | 700 | 40 | 138 |
| Lyon township, Oakland County | 95 | 21 | 23 | 354 | 3 485 | 945 | 729 | 1 357 | 798 | 1 479 | 1 253 | 280 | 460 |
| Lyons township | 10 | 37 | — | 45 | 1 084 | 644 | 337 | 506 | 158 | 740 | 524 | 17 | 20 |
| McMillan township, Luce County | 58 | 187 | 8 | 482 | 802 | 246 | 125 | 223 | 283 | 291 | 282 | 16 | 55 |
| Macomb township | 95 | 38 | 26 | 881 | 6 530 | 1 049 | 732 | 1 698 | 1 231 | 3 251 | 1 901 | 606 | 1 480 |
| Madison township | 12 | 6 | 6 | 468 | 1 887 | 731 | 404 | 848 | 330 | 1 042 | 757 | 45 | 64 |
| Mancelona township | 27 | 58 | — | 100 | 819 | 850 | 304 | 321 | 254 | 385 | 263 | 25 | 67 |
| Manchester township | 18 | 13 | 7 | 92 | 1 338 | 509 | 287 | 630 | 237 | 779 | 547 | 33 | 101 |
| Manistee township | 13 | 78 | — | 123 | 1 290 | 578 | 343 | 354 | 254 | 679 | 351 | 5 | 315 |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | — | — | — | 108 | 1 109 | 518 | 125 | 360 | 263 | 729 | 433 | 5 | 142 |
| Marathon township | 22 | — | — | 173 | 2 209 | 819 | 496 | 931 | 674 | 897 | 877 | 64 | 122 |
| Marion township, Livingston County | 41 | 20 | — | 128 | 2 149 | 1 006 | 662 | 841 | 391 | 1 006 | 688 | 132 | 383 |
| Marlette township | 33 | 14 | 2 | 127 | 1 838 | 783 | 334 | 979 | 340 | 978 | 508 | 44 | 102 |
| Marquette township, Marquette County | 24 | 114 | — | 454 | 953 | 229 | 60 | 235 | 374 | 347 | 230 | 71 | 58 |
| Marshall township | 29 | 8 | — | 70 | 1 230 | 518 | 305 | 650 | 212 | 694 | 359 | 25 | 42 |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 58 | 12 | 37 | 257 | 3 332 | 1 347 | 728 | 1 442 | 790 | 1 738 | 1 231 | 25 | 289 |
| Mendon township | 8 | 5 | 2 | 114 | 1 280 | 574 | 392 | 528 | 174 | 713 | 485 | 51 | 72 |
| Menominee township | 6 | 263 | — | 309 | 1 791 | 100 | 128 | 173 | 776 | 1 204 | 221 | 26 | 332 |
| Meridian township | 233 | 219 | 70 | 2 791 | 13 125 | 3 549 | 2 096 | 6 287 | 1 875 | 6 519 | 4 480 | 462 | 967 |
| Metamora township | 41 | 11 | — | 136 | 1 494 | 630 | 395 | 603 | 256 | 621 | 535 | 98 | 171 |
| Milford township | 173 | 72 | 30 | 511 | 5 239 | 1 083 | 675 | 2 302 | 926 | 2 411 | 2 031 | 320 | 519 |
| Millington township | 23 | 7 | — | 129 | 2 187 | 966 | 459 | 1 104 | 559 | 1 078 | 707 | 60 | 204 |
| Mills township, Ogemaw County | 21 | 8 | 2 | 81 | 1 415 | 383 | 124 | 506 | 475 | 617 | 467 | 23 | 94 |
| Monitor township | 34 | 40 | — | 178 | 4 883 | 892 | 650 | 1 707 | 1 779 | 2 665 | 1 316 | 84 | 1 230 |
| Monroe township, Monroe County | 58 | 19 | — | 567 | 5 221 | 1 896 | 1 126 | 1 507 | 1 746 | 2 924 | 1 999 | 376 | 214 |
| Montcalm township | 4 | 13 | — | 172 | 1 023 | 488 | 224 | 454 | 212 | 553 | 306 | 15 | 28 |
| Montrose township | 54 | 33 | 7 | 478 | 3 803 | 1 479 | 1 113 | 1 782 | 1 014 | 1 638 | 1 426 | 60 | 323 |
| Mount Morris township | 104 | 71 | 56 | 7 710 | 8 431 | 5 460 | 3 907 | 3 201 | 1 881 | 4 153 | 3 327 | 281 | 975 |
| Mundy township | 86 | 44 | — | 606 | 5 055 | 1 815 | 952 | 2 283 | 1 230 | 2 363 | 1 985 | 144 | 473 |
| Muskegon township | 71 | 290 | 44 | 1 203 | 6 930 | 1 845 | 1 341 | 2 703 | 1 616 | 3 097 | 2 748 | 183 | 418 |
| Mussey township | 17 | — | 47 | 178 | 1 349 | 300 | 203 | 557 | 210 | 814 | 382 | 21 | 170 |
| Napoleon township | 14 | 8 | — | 261 | 2 585 | 1 286 | 673 | 1 423 | 286 | 1 529 | 906 | — | 206 |
| Nelson township | 29 | 11 | — | 90 | 1 255 | 397 | 263 | 553 | 195 | 623 | 485 | 15 | 107 |
| New Buffalo township | 64 | 44 | — | 282 | 1 222 | 408 | 191 | 399 | 102 | 615 | 584 | 47 | 123 |
| Niles township | 46 | 113 | 19 | 696 | 5 657 | 2 527 | 1 428 | 1 905 | 603 | 2 977 | 2 430 | 140 | 469 |
| North Branch township | 15 | 10 | 9 | 124 | 1 151 | 554 | 338 | 425 | 261 | 710 | 385 | 8 | 103 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| Northfield township | 4 672 | 24 | 459 | 121 | 514 | 11 | 13 | 112 | 56 | 11 | 233 | — | 26 |
| Northville township | 12 987 | 54 | 889 | 202 | 1 139 | 146 | 107 | 625 | 323 | 35 | 372 | 5 | 40 |
| Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | 3 314 | 66 | 349 | 53 | 556 | 5 | 13 | 64 | 21 | 2 | 30 | — | 2 |
| Oakfield township | 2 983 | 165 | 397 | 58 | 278 | — | 4 | 147 | 13 | 8 | 38 | — | — |
| Oakland township | 7 628 | 21 | 574 | 74 | 650 | 11 | 33 | 241 | 205 | 22 | 334 | — | — |
| Oceola township | 4 175 | 46 | 524 | 63 | 210 | — | 12 | 129 | 27 | — | 136 | — | 4 |
| Odessa township | 3 464 | 120 | 496 | 32 | 501 | — | — | 120 | 27 | 5 | 18 | 9 | — |
| Oneida township | 3 378 | 33 | 390 | 23 | 359 | — | 5 | 78 | 10 | — | 78 | — | — |
| Ontonagon township | 3 525 | 7 | 175 | 128 | 244 | — | — | 93 | 18 | 34 | 97 | — | — |
| Onwa township | 5 787 | 62 | 361 | 84 | 850 | 2 | 53 | 154 | 36 | — | 137 | — | — |
| Orangeville township | 2 533 | 166 | 372 | 45 | 183 | 2 | 5 | 119 | 6 | — | 34 | — | — |
| Oregon township | 5 652 | 32 | 578 | 90 | 393 | — | 45 | 59 | 4 | 9 | 130 | — | — |
| Orion township | 22 473 | 189 | 2 370 | 478 | 1 622 | 19 | 71 | 671 | 405 | 38 | 733 | — | 36 |
| Oronoko township | 10 763 | 122 | 838 | 83 | 1 477 | — | 32 | 216 | 89 | 57 | 82 | 15 | 15 |
| Oscoda township | 11 376 | 100 | 846 | 257 | 1 271 | 13 | 42 | 348 | 129 | 53 | 271 | 9 | — |
| Oshkema township | 10 958 | 740 | 980 | 101 | 867 | 80 | 58 | 388 | 122 | 50 | 154 | — | 12 |
| Otsego township | 4 479 | 188 | 422 | 20 | 506 | 6 | — | 196 | 12 | — | 47 | — | — |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 3 229 | 28 | 384 | 23 | 292 | 2 | 2 | 83 | 24 | 2 | 58 | — | 2 |
| Owosso township | 4 530 | 59 | 524 | 61 | 638 | — | 24 | 139 | 60 | — | 99 | — | 13 |
| Oxford township | 10 569 | 52 | 1 470 | 217 | 967 | 38 | 50 | 557 | 166 | 7 | 165 | — | — |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 10 371 | 3 252 | 577 | 62 | 556 | 14 | 20 | 257 | 47 | 24 | 142 | — | — |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 2 772 | 80 | 252 | 10 | 296 | — | 6 | 41 | — | — | 90 | 6 | — |
| Parma township | 2 712 | 24 | 440 | 54 | 235 | 4 | 2 | 105 | 20 | 3 | 54 | — | 3 |
| Pavilion township | 4 811 | 329 | 637 | 11 | 434 | — | 56 | 143 | 24 | 19 | 58 | — | — |
| Paw Paw township | 6 273 | 134 | 696 | 39 | 518 | 7 | 17 | 263 | 123 | 6 | 216 | — | 4 |
| Peninsula township | 3 833 | 160 | 491 | 224 | 601 | — | 15 | 284 | 58 | 30 | 102 | — | — |
| Pennfield township | 8 754 | 137 | 1 638 | 105 | 582 | 10 | 7 | 247 | 84 | 31 | 127 | — | — |
| Perry township | 3 467 | 57 | 271 | 28 | 318 | — | 30 | 103 | 11 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Pinconning township | 2 984 | 31 | 158 | 182 | 306 | — | 9 | 24 | 6 | — | 300 | — | — |
| Pittsfield township | 12 997 | 88 | 815 | 91 | 1 241 | 31 | 53 | 488 | 159 | 5 | 331 | — | 37 |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 3 160 | 32 | 443 | 109 | 371 | — | 25 | 61 | 40 | — | 81 | — | 10 |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 20 608 | 1 880 | 1 433 | 179 | 1 588 | 14 | 30 | 727 | 109 | 114 | 691 | 4 | 8 |
| Plymouth township | 23 028 | 77 | 1 878 | 224 | 2 314 | 130 | 59 | 841 | 485 | 39 | 1 277 | — | 31 |
| Pontiac township | 15 589 | 57 | 1 600 | 233 | 990 | 14 | 25 | 545 | 189 | 21 | 355 | — | 53 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 3 244 | 16 | 147 | 113 | 191 | — | 7 | 48 | 64 | — | 54 | — | 12 |
| Porter township, Cass County | 3 857 | 46 | 335 | 13 | 684 | 4 | 33 | 133 | 77 | 11 | 46 | — | — |
| Port Huron township | 7 886 | 15 | 862 | 100 | 951 | 43 | 53 | 315 | 92 | — | 185 | — | — |
| Portsmouth township | 4 291 | 20 | 123 | 153 | 445 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 18 | — | 776 | — | 7 |
| Prairieville township | 3 031 | 197 | 378 | 41 | 216 | — | 6 | 96 | 8 | 4 | 7 | — | — |
| Putnam township | 5 643 | 26 | 535 | 36 | 513 | 6 | 38 | 203 | 107 | 7 | 158 | — | 1 |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 3 929 | 46 | 520 | 54 | 486 | — | — | 87 | 7 | — | 72 | — | 2 |
| Raisin township | 5 499 | 44 | 621 | 45 | 816 | — | 32 | 215 | 25 | — | 137 | — | — |
| Raisinville township | 4 797 | 12 | 286 | 148 | 972 | — | 73 | 106 | 34 | 7 | 43 | — | — |
| Ray township | 3 121 | 34 | 115 | 56 | 441 | 6 | 5 | 45 | 107 | — | 184 | 8 | — |
| Redford township | 58 441 | 124 | 3 831 | 807 | 3 796 | 417 | 396 | 2 491 | 2 184 | 102 | 4 990 | 13 | 123 |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 6 895 | 101 | 772 | 197 | 470 | — | 53 | 206 | 65 | 9 | 198 | — | — |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 2 832 | 53 | 320 | 78 | 261 | — | 11 | 79 | 30 | 13 | 136 | — | 9 |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 4 677 | 320 | 436 | 66 | 308 | — | 23 | 137 | 49 | 15 | 54 | — | 5 |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 4 402 | — | 169 | 62 | 1 077 | — | 6 | 191 | 12 | — | 145 | — | 15 |
| Rives township | 4 081 | 18 | 467 | 71 | 365 | 6 | 10 | 110 | 26 | 13 | 105 | — | 5 |
| Robinson township | 3 018 | 414 | 190 | 46 | 306 | — | 24 | 67 | — | 3 | 97 | — | 2 |
| Rollin township | 3 342 | 35 | 611 | 31 | 410 | 13 | — | 97 | 22 | — | 45 | — | — |
| Roscommon township | 2 694 | 98 | 350 | 97 | 401 | — | 10 | 148 | 21 | 8 | 77 | — | 5 |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 4 465 | 19 | 369 | 84 | 360 | — | 25 | 208 | 40 | 7 | 114 | — | — |
| Ross township | 4 748 | 195 | 588 | 42 | 395 | — | 5 | 118 | 39 | 22 | 59 | — | — |
| Royal Oak township | 5 784 | — | 69 | 46 | 72 | — | 74 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 224 | — | 635 |
| Royalton township | 3 046 | 38 | 106 | 5 | 784 | — | 10 | 197 | 28 | 22 | 71 | — | 12 |
| Saginaw township | 38 668 | 169 | 2 688 | 610 | 6 443 | 118 | 187 | 1 127 | 529 | 66 | 1 598 | — | 139 |
| St. Charles township | 3 681 | 35 | 292 | 101 | 685 | — | 12 | 96 | 57 | — | 125 | — | — |
| St. Clair township | 3 965 | 8 | 403 | 143 | 766 | — | — | 63 | 42 | 4 | 107 | — | 11 |
| St. Joseph township | 9 961 | 121 | 773 | 90 | 2 337 | 6 | 40 | 335 | 186 | 41 | 187 | — | 30 |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 3 342 | 60 | 272 | 25 | 279 | — | 16 | 124 | 10 | — | 98 | — | — |
| Sandstone township | 3 303 | 36 | 433 | 11 | 272 | — | — | 59 | 14 | 6 | 86 | — | — |
| Saugatuck township | 3 739 | 274 | 476 | 27 | 459 | 9 | 12 | 174 | 62 | 39 | 87 | — | — |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 6 505 | 271 | 769 | 71 | 520 | 2 | 34 | 219 | 27 | 11 | 100 | — | — |
| Scio township | 8 029 | 86 | 740 | 72 | 1 217 | 43 | 19 | 248 | 61 | 8 | 114 | — | 6 |
| Sebewaing township | 3 235 | 15 | 115 | 36 | 1 665 | — | 20 | 30 | 3 | 2 | 69 | — | 12 |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 38 939 | 145 | 2 380 | 539 | 4 487 | 142 | 172 | 782 | 2 104 | 20 | 3 171 | — | 11 |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 3 510 | 212 | 199 | 49 | 359 | 2 | — | 96 | 7 | 23 | 28 | — | 2 |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 2 756 | 22 | 370 | 6 | 501 | — | 18 | 36 | — | 6 | 63 | — | — |
| Shiawassee township | 2 684 | 30 | 279 | 68 | 188 | — | 6 | 49 | — | — | 40 | — | — |
| Silver Creek township | 3 337 | 31 | 290 | 36 | 442 | — | 7 | 116 | 28 | — | 56 | — | — |
| Solon township, Kent County | 2 821 | 246 | 295 | 12 | 229 | — | — | 63 | 16 | 44 | 48 | — | — |
| Somerset township | 3 142 | 42 | 355 | 90 | 471 | — | 19 | 114 | 33 | — | 82 | — | 6 |
| Southfield township | 15 078 | 49 | 1 187 | 143 | 1 202 | 117 | 156 | 776 | 262 | 36 | 618 | — | 517 |
| South Haven township | 4 226 | 199 | 400 | 37 | 487 | — | — | 103 | 42 | 13 | 54 | — | 9 |
| Sparta township | 6 934 | 449 | 573 | 68 | 736 | — | — | 271 | 20 | — | 107 | — | — |
| Spaulding township | 3 164 | — | 213 | 45 | 618 | — | 8 | 82 | — | — | 106 | — | — |
| Spring Arbor township | 6 868 | 88 | 800 | 51 | 597 | 6 | — | 293 | 19 | 6 | 131 | — | 17 |
| Springfield township, Oakland County | 8 295 | 27 | 778 | 75 | 664 | 121 | 36 | 201 | 85 | 66 | 132 | — | 12 |
| Spring Lake township | 9 588 | 1 633 | 733 | 120 | 938 | 11 | 39 | 144 | 49 | 29 | 309 | 5 | 12 |
| Stockbridge township | 2 840 | 27 | 571 | 33 | 202 | — | 1 | 61 | 5 | 3 | 30 | — | — |
| Summerfield township, Monroe County | 3 176 | — | 253 | 123 | 591 | — | 35 | 71 | 25 | 7 | 30 | — | — |
| Summit township, Jackson County | 22 113 | 251 | 2 548 | 217 | 1 711 | 6 | 30 | 837 | 265 | 66 | 627 | — | 43 |
| Sumpter township | 11 112 | 42 | 881 | 231 | 728 | 50 | 103 | 464 | 60 | 5 | 566 | — | 5 |
| Superior township, Washtenaw County | 8 137 | 30 | 649 | 43 | 654 | 12 | 22 | 278 | 57 | 23 | 172 | — | 27 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Northfield township | 17 | 16 | 5 | 155 | 2 044 | 855 | 565 | 886 | 450 | 1 107 | 732 | 53 | 191 |
| Northville township | 107 | 58 | 60 | 940 | 5 607 | 2 278 | 1 971 | 2 134 | 992 | 2 551 | 2 085 | 353 | 759 |
| Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | 41 | 2 | 2 | 151 | 1 503 | 454 | 347 | 698 | 298 | 916 | 540 | 7 | 33 |
| Oakfield township | 31 | 34 | — | 167 | 1 139 | 504 | 217 | 444 | 177 | 540 | 457 | 27 | 93 |
| Oakland township | 53 | 14 | 6 | 328 | 4 312 | 750 | 378 | 1 536 | 683 | 2 182 | 1 440 | 369 | 602 |
| Oceola township | — | 12 | 11 | 167 | 2 190 | 644 | 440 | 977 | 331 | 1 128 | 778 | 111 | 253 |
| Odessa township | 48 | 17 | 3 | 300 | 1 238 | 530 | 378 | 735 | 182 | 686 | 420 | 19 | 38 |
| Oneida township | 16 | 27 | — | 174 | 1 683 | 502 | 246 | 861 | 267 | 919 | 606 | 11 | 105 |
| Ontonagon township | 10 | 101 | — | 667 | 1 782 | 169 | 87 | 528 | 458 | 615 | 410 | 47 | 257 |
| Ontwa township | 4 | 62 | — | 209 | 2 780 | 993 | 299 | 1 005 | 393 | 1 643 | 1 184 | 30 | 194 |
| Orangeville township | 6 | 10 | — | 175 | 836 | 574 | 326 | 349 | 204 | 388 | 357 | 31 | 36 |
| Oregon township | 24 | 23 | — | 108 | 2 878 | 1 279 | 638 | 1 304 | 691 | 1 410 | 1 130 | 59 | 346 |
| Orion township | 206 | 78 | 35 | 1 175 | 10 950 | 3 397 | 1 854 | 4 395 | 2 114 | 5 266 | 4 027 | 624 | 1 192 |
| Oronoko township | 64 | 77 | 27 | 2 038 | 4 039 | 1 492 | 1 155 | 1 800 | 584 | 2 122 | 1 165 | 131 | 192 |
| Oscoda township | 125 | 66 | 20 | 1 274 | 4 848 | 1 704 | 716 | 1 713 | 1 188 | 2 349 | 1 752 | 313 | 397 |
| Oshemo township | 42 | 67 | — | 1 094 | 4 567 | 1 636 | 1 210 | 1 904 | 741 | 2 220 | 1 671 | 173 | 303 |
| Otsego township | — | 30 | — | 110 | 2 250 | 692 | 533 | 1 039 | 399 | 1 123 | 878 | 16 | 109 |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 11 | — | — | 221 | 1 327 | 770 | 610 | 742 | 269 | 661 | 487 | 16 | 83 |
| Ososno township | 6 | 20 | — | 377 | 1 866 | 644 | 329 | 826 | 352 | 871 | 676 | 73 | 121 |
| Oxford township | 135 | 28 | 11 | 388 | 4 785 | 1 533 | 817 | 2 196 | 949 | 2 366 | 1 703 | 209 | 344 |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 38 | 67 | 7 | 425 | 3 866 | 1 017 | 689 | 1 691 | 625 | 1 713 | 893 | 106 | 174 |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 24 | 6 | 5 | 132 | 1 271 | 553 | 463 | 520 | 183 | 802 | 490 | 5 | 34 |
| Parma township | 19 | 5 | 2 | 130 | 1 114 | 498 | 377 | 641 | 143 | 578 | 404 | 24 | 79 |
| Pavilion township | 33 | 29 | — | 110 | 2 484 | 444 | 317 | 1 096 | 251 | 1 032 | 991 | 101 | 146 |
| Paw Paw township | 33 | 38 | 5 | 378 | 3 000 | 796 | 634 | 1 145 | 584 | 1 614 | 1 134 | 88 | 270 |
| Peninsula township | 51 | 109 | 24 | 327 | 968 | 389 | 78 | 480 | 163 | 488 | 315 | 49 | 55 |
| Pennfield township | 101 | 63 | — | 529 | 3 445 | 1 648 | 1 189 | 1 669 | 551 | 1 729 | 1 332 | 69 | 118 |
| Perry township | 24 | 21 | 13 | 247 | 1 779 | 562 | 269 | 864 | 262 | 1 034 | 596 | 72 | 113 |
| Pinconning township | 12 | 6 | 5 | 147 | 1 599 | 199 | 146 | 517 | 576 | 883 | 332 | 23 | 394 |
| Pittsfield township | 66 | 82 | 25 | 2 870 | 5 183 | 1 432 | 1 102 | 2 372 | 933 | 2 516 | 1 806 | 229 | 412 |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 38 | 33 | — | 143 | 1 436 | 338 | 106 | 608 | 338 | 682 | 596 | 21 | 112 |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 95 | 132 | 21 | 924 | 10 499 | 2 160 | 1 523 | 4 157 | 1 771 | 4 666 | 3 786 | 191 | 1 369 |
| Plymouth township | 225 | 140 | 37 | 1 427 | 11 646 | 2 198 | 1 490 | 4 384 | 2 112 | 5 721 | 4 442 | 847 | 1 403 |
| Pontiac township | 104 | 75 | 18 | 1 981 | 6 838 | 2 491 | 1 609 | 2 677 | 1 232 | 3 282 | 2 568 | 357 | 688 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | — | 17 | 7 | 1 368 | 1 041 | 153 | 52 | 311 | 108 | 437 | 165 | 106 | 81 |
| Porter township, Cass County | 4 | 26 | — | 165 | 1 593 | 687 | 359 | 581 | 67 | 925 | 712 | 37 | 99 |
| Port Huron township | 46 | 31 | 5 | 693 | 3 514 | 981 | 672 | 1 387 | 864 | 1 699 | 1 265 | 82 | 330 |
| Portsmouth township | — | 7 | — | 157 | 2 253 | 296 | 251 | 564 | 837 | 1 043 | 583 | 8 | 788 |
| Prairieville township | 8 | 31 | — | 124 | 1 500 | 415 | 345 | 686 | 410 | 742 | 594 | 16 | 10 |
| Purman township | 80 | 43 | 1 | 223 | 2 846 | 820 | 459 | 1 225 | 503 | 1 700 | 1 198 | 106 | 296 |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 2 | 21 | — | 41 | 1 670 | 921 | 657 | 829 | 234 | 957 | 591 | 8 | 72 |
| Raisin township | 43 | — | — | 306 | 2 581 | 634 | 395 | 1 254 | 382 | 1 470 | 962 | 74 | 96 |
| Raisinville township | 12 | 11 | — | 110 | 2 167 | 816 | 442 | 581 | 768 | 1 326 | 919 | 37 | 235 |
| Ray township | 39 | — | 7 | 213 | 1 434 | 427 | 316 | 513 | 379 | 698 | 579 | 75 | 294 |
| Redford township | 775 | 243 | 355 | 4 652 | 27 649 | 5 493 | 3 442 | 9 378 | 5 163 | 12 023 | 11 005 | 1 830 | 4 174 |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 86 | 23 | 6 | 471 | 3 012 | 1 226 | 797 | 1 236 | 731 | 1 611 | 1 098 | 34 | 229 |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 6 | 5 | 30 | 103 | 886 | 812 | 334 | 320 | 250 | 435 | 380 | 28 | 83 |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 26 | 24 | — | 151 | 2 309 | 754 | 600 | 1 024 | 426 | 1 123 | 798 | 69 | 100 |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 19 | 13 | — | 92 | 2 128 | 473 | 194 | 859 | 511 | 1 343 | 730 | 98 | 235 |
| Rives township | 30 | — | — | 86 | 2 029 | 740 | 480 | 930 | 438 | 951 | 765 | 103 | 309 |
| Robinson township | 19 | 9 | 7 | 100 | 1 306 | 428 | 241 | 456 | 151 | 676 | 415 | 23 | 110 |
| Rollin township | 39 | 40 | — | 114 | 1 277 | 608 | 437 | 679 | 214 | 872 | 477 | 27 | 71 |
| Roscommon township | 56 | 29 | 21 | 118 | 993 | 262 | 189 | 411 | 223 | 573 | 319 | 60 | 80 |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 20 | 41 | 14 | 230 | 2 351 | 583 | 339 | 1 157 | 466 | 1 148 | 917 | 82 | 177 |
| Ross township | 49 | 21 | 32 | 85 | 2 377 | 721 | 624 | 1 293 | 472 | 1 028 | 835 | 53 | 54 |
| Royal Oak township | 9 | — | 66 | 3 373 | 285 | 909 | 351 | 30 | 47 | 82 | 22 | 16 | 108 |
| Royalton township | — | 7 | 37 | 164 | 1 227 | 338 | 200 | 381 | 131 | 787 | 435 | 51 | 163 |
| Saginaw township | 257 | 124 | 83 | 3 022 | 17 446 | 4 062 | 2 410 | 6 335 | 4 500 | 10 321 | 5 934 | 538 | 2 412 |
| St. Charles township | 6 | 2 | — | 287 | 1 610 | 373 | 262 | 472 | 431 | 939 | 418 | 178 | 359 |
| St. Clair township | 24 | 3 | — | 273 | 1 636 | 482 | 286 | 591 | 313 | 908 | 691 | 36 | 147 |
| St. Joseph township | 37 | 65 | — | 504 | 4 143 | 1 066 | 777 | 1 395 | 556 | 2 748 | 1 483 | 267 | 486 |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 13 | 31 | 8 | 259 | 1 465 | 682 | 531 | 567 | 277 | 727 | 628 | 120 | 148 |
| Sandstone township | 15 | — | 62 | 62 | 1 604 | 705 | 611 | 965 | 206 | 724 | 600 | 19 | 84 |
| Saugatuck township | 42 | 63 | 13 | 231 | 1 437 | 334 | 221 | 632 | 198 | 660 | 463 | 43 | 90 |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 34 | 20 | — | 167 | 3 312 | 948 | 590 | 1 547 | 507 | 1 763 | 1 091 | 52 | 162 |
| Scio township | 55 | 30 | 12 | 320 | 4 023 | 975 | 771 | 1 869 | 750 | 2 323 | 1 537 | 159 | 183 |
| Sebewaing township | 13 | 4 | — | 75 | 949 | 227 | 125 | 284 | 241 | 685 | 236 | 8 | 103 |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 230 | 122 | 201 | 1 913 | 18 766 | 3 754 | 2 472 | 6 027 | 3 579 | 9 505 | 5 716 | 1 790 | 4 072 |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 12 | 39 | 2 | 270 | 1 613 | 597 | 332 | 670 | 214 | 847 | 627 | 29 | 68 |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 13 | 42 | — | 75 | 1 263 | 341 | 161 | 484 | 115 | 812 | 383 | 5 | 90 |
| Shiawassee township | 10 | — | 7 | 96 | 1 314 | 597 | 402 | 796 | 328 | 730 | 387 | 30 | 74 |
| Silver Creek township | 7 | 41 | — | 193 | 1 630 | 460 | 288 | 594 | 280 | 922 | 599 | 76 | 163 |
| Salon township, Kent County | 13 | 62 | — | 63 | 1 217 | 513 | 343 | 478 | 282 | 458 | 463 | 66 | 78 |
| Somersett township | 10 | 5 | 7 | 64 | 1 408 | 436 | 245 | 679 | 271 | 701 | 644 | 56 | 130 |
| Southfield township | 214 | 131 | 23 | 1 443 | 7 120 | 1 084 | 546 | 2 932 | 967 | 3 359 | 2 824 | 367 | 749 |
| South Haven township | 31 | 31 | — | 718 | 1 343 | 759 | 474 | 493 | 199 | 685 | 468 | 49 | 102 |
| Sparta township | 40 | 137 | — | 140 | 3 108 | 1 285 | 551 | 1 375 | 630 | 1 597 | 1 110 | 88 | 255 |
| Spaulding township | 6 | — | — | 550 | 1 277 | 259 | 173 | 417 | 434 | 748 | 281 | 24 | 192 |
| Spring Arbor township | 31 | 43 | 7 | 253 | 3 711 | 815 | 510 | 1 870 | 543 | 2 112 | 1 387 | 49 | 220 |
| Springfield township, Oakland County | 66 | 26 | 21 | 456 | 4 077 | 1 452 | 804 | 1 757 | 797 | 2 059 | 1 311 | 85 | 455 |
| Spring Lake township | 22 | 151 | — | 343 | 3 949 | 1 101 | 776 | 1 688 | 683 | 2 025 | 1 009 | 81 | 345 |
| Stockbridge township | 47 | 7 | — | 79 | 1 077 | 697 | 365 | 608 | 120 | 625 | 436 | 51 | 56 |
| Summerfield township, Monroe County | 12 | 27 | 7 | 66 | 1 660 | 269 | 207 | 671 | 297 | 1 102 | 612 | 21 | 184 |
| Summit township, Jackson County | 162 | 127 | 28 | 1 589 | 10 706 | 2 900 | 1 939 | 4 966 | 1 799 | 5 922 | 3 899 | 382 | 831 |
| Sumpter township | 83 | 20 | 17 | 1 686 | 3 969 | 2 202 | 1 381 | 1 165 | 852 | 1 920 | 1 681 | 212 | 592 |
| Superior township, Washtenaw County | 19 | 23 | 5 | 1 841 | 3 152 | 1 130 | 842 | 1 260 | 550 | 1 545 | 1 233 | 157 | 254 |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | Single ancestry group | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Dutch | English | French | German | Greek | Hungarian | Irish | Italian | Norwegian | Polish | Portuguese | Russian |
| Surrey township..... | 3 097 | 69 | 444 | 49 | 284 | — | 15 | 95 | 30 | — | 52 | — | — |
| Swan Creek township..... | 2 450 | 8 | 170 | 37 | 486 | — | 5 | 78 | 12 | — | 181 | — | — |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County..... | 5 501 | 20 | 610 | 63 | 988 | — | 23 | 203 | 20 | 5 | 97 | — | 9 |
| Tallmadge township..... | 5 927 | 1 227 | 423 | 25 | 399 | — | 21 | 27 | 32 | 19 | 296 | — | — |
| Taymouth township..... | 4 581 | 18 | 349 | 163 | 544 | — | 6 | 88 | 5 | — | 146 | — | — |
| Texas township..... | 5 643 | 523 | 513 | 75 | 404 | — | 11 | 136 | 19 | 60 | 120 | — | 40 |
| Theftord township..... | 8 499 | 22 | 841 | 207 | 434 | 12 | 52 | 151 | 18 | 14 | 141 | — | 10 |
| Thomas township..... | 11 184 | 27 | 766 | 266 | 1 963 | 4 | 91 | 325 | 93 | 7 | 489 | — | 19 |
| Thornapple township..... | 4 259 | 463 | 550 | 43 | 293 | — | 9 | 99 | 21 | 12 | 53 | 2 | — |
| Three Oaks township..... | 3 060 | 39 | 279 | 34 | 552 | — | 8 | 70 | 28 | — | 110 | — | — |
| Tittabawassee township..... | 4 908 | 40 | 362 | 60 | 992 | — | 26 | 148 | 6 | 34 | 122 | — | 7 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County..... | 3 208 | 234 | 283 | 97 | 292 | — | — | 113 | 6 | 8 | 42 | — | — |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County..... | 6 077 | 38 | 717 | 89 | 400 | — | 16 | 123 | 27 | 6 | 123 | — | 3 |
| Unadilla township..... | 2 874 | 15 | 312 | 79 | 376 | — | 16 | 97 | 38 | 4 | 57 | — | — |
| Union township, Branch County..... | 2 895 | 83 | 470 | 65 | 295 | — | 5 | 81 | 6 | — | 24 | — | — |
| Union township, Isabella County..... | 5 306 | 81 | 484 | 41 | 593 | — | 6 | 192 | 60 | 21 | 88 | — | 6 |
| Van Buren township..... | 18 940 | 90 | 1 960 | 332 | 1 519 | 68 | 199 | 704 | 240 | 46 | 885 | — | 20 |
| Vassar township..... | 3 709 | 21 | 522 | 81 | 375 | — | 21 | 218 | 37 | — | 63 | — | — |
| Venice township..... | 3 063 | 28 | 394 | 25 | 261 | — | 20 | 55 | 15 | — | 40 | — | — |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County..... | 5 003 | 15 | 813 | 41 | 406 | — | 39 | 135 | 2 | 14 | 92 | 6 | 9 |
| Vevay township..... | 3 113 | — | 451 | 48 | 282 | — | — | 49 | 57 | — | 49 | — | — |
| Vienna township, Genesee County..... | 12 893 | 72 | 1 774 | 398 | 817 | — | 94 | 345 | 93 | 57 | 294 | — | 14 |
| Washington township, Macomb County..... | 10 186 | 45 | 762 | 158 | 1 164 | 24 | 43 | 272 | 333 | 14 | 561 | — | 32 |
| Waterford township..... | 64 446 | 348 | 7 477 | 1 204 | 5 044 | 213 | 169 | 2 676 | 1 198 | 129 | 1 513 | — | 106 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County..... | 3 602 | 32 | 484 | 28 | 704 | — | — | 77 | 79 | 14 | 19 | 6 | — |
| Watervliet township..... | 3 220 | 50 | 309 | 21 | 432 | — | 9 | 109 | 22 | 5 | 44 | — | 12 |
| Wayne township..... | 2 723 | 37 | 327 | 64 | 411 | 7 | — | 83 | 7 | 6 | 81 | — | — |
| Webster township..... | 2 760 | 11 | 202 | 21 | 378 | 5 | 17 | 82 | 24 | 4 | 81 | — | 4 |
| Wells township, Delta County..... | 5 181 | 15 | 131 | 888 | 278 | — | 23 | 143 | 28 | 39 | 92 | 6 | — |
| West Bloomfield township..... | 41 962 | 159 | 2 686 | 315 | 2 582 | 294 | 510 | 1 396 | 1 097 | 77 | 2 157 | 14 | 1 994 |
| Wheeler township..... | 3 177 | 10 | 423 | 66 | 476 | — | 15 | 75 | 18 | 8 | 18 | — | 5 |
| Whiteford township..... | 4 660 | 6 | 187 | 135 | 914 | — | 37 | 76 | 24 | 6 | 163 | — | — |
| White Lake township..... | 21 890 | 80 | 1 503 | 414 | 1 693 | 58 | 61 | 895 | 387 | 55 | 673 | 10 | 59 |
| White Pigeon township..... | 3 624 | 82 | 355 | 57 | 544 | 13 | — | 80 | 8 | 6 | 45 | — | — |
| Williams township..... | 4 407 | 24 | 109 | 98 | 824 | 7 | — | 106 | 7 | — | 492 | — | 5 |
| Williamston township..... | 3 972 | 73 | 503 | 35 | 327 | — | 14 | 115 | 6 | — | 75 | 21 | 6 |
| Windsor township..... | 6 078 | 106 | 890 | 67 | 671 | — | 18 | 180 | 39 | 11 | 122 | — | — |
| Woodhull township..... | 3 361 | 51 | 500 | 64 | 298 | — | 16 | 143 | 44 | — | 65 | — | — |
| Woodstock township..... | 3 091 | 34 | 511 | 80 | 353 | — | 16 | 114 | 22 | 4 | 41 | — | 4 |
| Worth township..... | 3 058 | 7 | 290 | 56 | 341 | 2 | 23 | 88 | 111 | 2 | 223 | — | 8 |
| Wright township, Ottawa County..... | 3 387 | 401 | 163 | 83 | 479 | — | 13 | 128 | 5 | — | 79 | — | — |
| York township..... | 5 517 | 34 | 327 | 7 | 559 | 5 | 99 | 165 | 90 | 8 | 136 | 12 | — |
| Ypsilanti township..... | 44 511 | 230 | 5 092 | 536 | 2 815 | 72 | 160 | 1 725 | 361 | 57 | 748 | 15 | 62 |
| Zeeland township..... | 3 711 | 2 534 | 163 | 18 | 114 | — | 16 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 28 | — | — |

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Single ancestry group—Con. | | | | Multiple ancestry group | Ancestry not specified | | Selected multiple ancestry groups | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scottish | Swedish | Ukrainian | Other | | Total | Not reported | English and other group(s) | French and other group(s) | German and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | Italian and other group(s) | Polish and other group(s) |
| Surrey township..... | 8 | 22 | 2 | 70 | 1 309 | 648 | 470 | 593 | 237 | 674 | 558 | 59 | 27 |
| Swan Creek township..... | — | — | 6 | 107 | 1 045 | 315 | 179 | 327 | 435 | 699 | 266 | 37 | 156 |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County..... | 17 | 31 | — | 203 | 2 495 | 717 | 431 | 1 408 | 346 | 1 458 | 790 | 119 | 161 |
| Tallmadge township..... | 5 | 45 | — | 67 | 2 655 | 686 | 500 | 922 | 407 | 1 339 | 765 | 60 | 472 |
| Taymouth township..... | 17 | — | 6 | 227 | 2 281 | 731 | 430 | 802 | 524 | 1 236 | 772 | 63 | 287 |
| Texas township..... | 77 | 29 | — | 224 | 2 900 | 512 | 346 | 1 521 | 393 | 1 450 | 950 | 58 | 132 |
| Theftord township..... | 64 | 68 | 12 | 430 | 3 602 | 2 421 | 1 737 | 1 412 | 909 | 1 544 | 1 361 | 66 | 335 |
| Thomas township..... | 86 | 10 | — | 249 | 5 642 | 1 147 | 578 | 1 933 | 1 704 | 3 331 | 1 718 | 251 | 742 |
| Thornapple township..... | 29 | 16 | — | 138 | 1 783 | 748 | 455 | 881 | 372 | 834 | 503 | 48 | 103 |
| Three Oaks township..... | 5 | 19 | — | 173 | 1 220 | 523 | 268 | 356 | 239 | 791 | 499 | 47 | 120 |
| Tittabawassee township..... | 25 | 24 | — | 243 | 2 484 | 335 | 249 | 950 | 525 | 1 582 | 736 | 28 | 250 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County..... | — | 70 | 17 | 106 | 1 639 | 301 | 215 | 577 | 251 | 917 | 585 | 61 | 57 |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County..... | 15 | 18 | 7 | 205 | 3 762 | 528 | 397 | 1 507 | 657 | 2 037 | 1 189 | 105 | 345 |
| Unadilla township..... | 21 | 11 | — | 134 | 1 344 | 370 | 194 | 597 | 297 | 673 | 516 | 67 | 131 |
| Union township, Branch County..... | 12 | 6 | — | 117 | 1 100 | 631 | 458 | 460 | 140 | 536 | 454 | 40 | 35 |
| Union township, Isabella County..... | 34 | 47 | — | 263 | 2 559 | 831 | 614 | 1 065 | 539 | 1 638 | 1 056 | 85 | 149 |
| Van Buren township..... | 95 | 84 | 30 | 1 425 | 8 342 | 2 901 | 2 007 | 3 053 | 1 554 | 4 295 | 2 993 | 503 | 1 152 |
| Vassar township..... | 18 | 18 | — | 74 | 1 829 | 432 | 234 | 754 | 560 | 900 | 735 | 66 | 168 |
| Venice township..... | 13 | 15 | 30 | 175 | 1 486 | 506 | 249 | 743 | 354 | 652 | 656 | 36 | 88 |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County..... | 25 | 15 | — | 177 | 2 364 | 850 | 634 | 1 216 | 452 | 1 250 | 828 | 36 | 131 |
| Vevay township..... | 6 | 22 | — | 149 | 1 587 | 413 | 238 | 960 | 289 | 874 | 557 | 25 | 89 |
| Vienna township, Genesee County..... | 87 | 38 | 12 | 482 | 5 854 | 2 462 | 1 764 | 2 730 | 1 487 | 2 965 | 2 258 | 115 | 571 |
| Washington township, Macomb County..... | 29 | 20 | 33 | 549 | 5 152 | 995 | 639 | 1 639 | 977 | 2 760 | 1 602 | 484 | 946 |
| Waterford township..... | 480 | 397 | 69 | 3 937 | 30 522 | 8 964 | 5 856 | 13 135 | 6 907 | 14 053 | 11 254 | 1 275 | 2 365 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County..... | 17 | 12 | — | 128 | 1 515 | 487 | 310 | 750 | 203 | 881 | 559 | 11 | 89 |
| Watervliet township..... | 3 | 22 | — | 158 | 1 306 | 718 | 438 | 420 | 132 | 709 | 638 | 45 | 46 |
| Wayne township..... | 16 | 26 | — | 92 | 927 | 639 | 517 | 282 | 104 | 453 | 376 | 38 | 47 |
| Webster township..... | 36 | 12 | 3 | 107 | 1 431 | 342 | 200 | 556 | 216 | 858 | 477 | 33 | 186 |
| Wells township, Delta County..... | — | 338 | — | 367 | 2 530 | 303 | 196 | 282 | 1 327 | 1 001 | 475 | 135 | 174 |
| West Bloomfield township..... | 337 | 177 | 131 | 4 736 | 18 534 | 4 766 | 2 255 | 6 972 | 2 973 | 7 115 | 5 644 | 897 | 2 919 |
| Wheeler township..... | 16 | 9 | 6 | 202 | 1 251 | 579 | 414 | 614 | 273 | 744 | 456 | 3 | 49 |
| Whiteford township..... | 25 | — | — | 328 | 2 092 | 667 | 468 | 861 | 694 | 1 294 | 664 | 57 | 260 |
| White Lake township..... | 219 | 101 | 88 | 1 254 | 11 226 | 3 114 | 1 982 | 4 299 | 2 501 | 5 144 | 4 408 | 552 | 1 282 |
| White Pigeon township..... | 5 | 8 | 1 | 111 | 1 629 | 666 | 425 | 751 | 211 | 976 | 644 | 32 | 85 |
| Williams township..... | 5 | 17 | — | 101 | 2 176 | 436 | 322 | 585 | 749 | 1 230 | 543 | 89 | 557 |
| Williamston township..... | 45 | — | — | 182 | 2 016 | 554 | 356 | 996 | 216 | 1 055 | 836 | 64 | 165 |
| Windsor township..... | 11 | 48 | 11 | 242 | 2 811 | 851 | 528 | 1 473 | 516 | 1 416 | 993 | 108 | 165 |
| Woodhull township..... | 22 | — | — | 144 | 1 418 | 596 | 329 | 717 | 284 | 740 | 563 | 11 | 66 |
| Woodstock township..... | 30 | 8 | 6 | 65 | 1 240 | 563 | 410 | 549 | 246 | 658 | 535 | 13 | 47 |
| Worth township..... | 44 | 6 | 3 | 153 | 1 407 | 294 | 194 | 603 | 350 | 715 | 501 | 52 | 156 |
| Wright township, Ottawa County..... | 5 | 38 | — | 218 | 1 469 | 306 | 211 | 476 | 291 | 803 | 418 | — | 168 |
| York township..... | 30 | 24 | 14 | 787 | 2 323 | 897 | 635 | 1 158 | 302 | 1 246 | 819 | 93 | 236 |
| Ypsilanti township..... | 266 | 87 | 62 | 7 920 | 16 265 | 8 038 | 4 596 | 6 355 | 2 748 | 7 757 | 7 017 | 550 | 1 386 |
| Zeeland township..... | — | 5 | — | 9 | 623 | 177 | 141 | 171 | 80 | 398 | 94 | — | 7 |

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | 1980 | | | | | | 1970 | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | Percent | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 7 893 278 | 1 197 177 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 875 068 | 7 843 805 | 990 496 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Native ¹ | 8 844 926 | 7 542 891 | 1 184 632 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 8 450 759 | 7 435 246 | 986 797 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 99.6 |
| Born in State of residence | 6 682 395 | 5 952 318 | 651 564 | 72.1 | 75.4 | 54.4 | 6 105 130 | 5 596 213 | 490 780 | 68.8 | 71.3 | 49.5 |
| Born in different State | 2 127 578 | 1 562 816 | 530 636 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 44.3 | 1 930 780 | 1 512 496 | 411 037 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 41.5 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 34 953 | 27 757 | 2 432 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 56 470 | 52 061 | 3 293 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Foreign born | 417 152 | 350 387 | 12 545 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 424 309 | 408 559 | 3 699 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Europe | 198 211 | (NA) | (NA) | 47.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 259 099 | (NA) | (NA) | 61.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Germany | 30 544 | (NA) | (NA) | 7.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 34 637 | (NA) | (NA) | 8.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Greece | 7 808 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 760 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hungary | 6 592 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 743 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ireland | 3 715 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 362 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Italy | 26 238 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 31 986 | (NA) | (NA) | 7.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Poland | 26 968 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 499 | (NA) | (NA) | 10.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Kingdom | 33 216 | (NA) | (NA) | 8.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 44 849 | (NA) | (NA) | 10.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Yugoslavia | 12 206 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 756 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| U.S.S.R. | 13 142 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 134 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Asia | 77 476 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 783 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| China | 3 615 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 026 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Philippines | 7 922 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 163 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| North and Central America | 94 555 | (NA) | (NA) | 22.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 103 429 | (NA) | (NA) | 24.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Canada | 76 612 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 696 | (NA) | (NA) | 21.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mexico | 9 903 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 604 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| West Indies | 5 908 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 211 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cuba | 2 147 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 046 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| South America | 5 553 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 884 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| All other countries | 6 628 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 212 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Country not reported | 21 587 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 768 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over ² | 8 581 675 | 7 345 462 | 1 085 674 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8 071 306 | 7 155 238 | 879 849 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Same house | 4 843 840 | 4 184 748 | 600 761 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 55.3 | 4 463 565 | 4 049 236 | 400 413 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 45.5 |
| Different house in United States | 3 660 004 | 3 107 806 | 480 674 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 44.3 | 3 167 298 | 2 754 921 | 397 585 | 39.2 | 38.5 | 45.2 |
| Same county | 2 249 994 | 1 826 566 | 381 352 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 35.1 | 1 919 015 | 1 607 344 | 303 689 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 34.5 |
| Different county | 1 410 010 | 1 281 240 | 99 322 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 9.1 | 1 248 283 | 1 147 577 | 93 896 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 10.7 |
| Same State | 969 797 | 912 026 | 41 324 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 757 835 | 736 801 | 17 800 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 2.0 |
| Different State | 440 213 | 369 214 | 57 998 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 490 448 | 410 776 | 76 096 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| Abroad | 77 831 | 52 908 | 4 239 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 73 466 | 64 161 | 4 192 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women ever married, 15 to 24 years | 242 486 | 216 354 | 21 043 | ... | ... | ... | 285 351 | 249 648 | 34 176 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 875 | 825 | 1 321 | ... | ... | ... | 1 045 | 992 | 1 423 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married, 25 to 34 years | 647 252 | 557 390 | 74 851 | ... | ... | ... | 498 627 | 441 130 | 54 120 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 1 779 | 1 717 | 2 204 | ... | ... | ... | 2 519 | 2 484 | 2 825 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women ever married, 35 to 44 years | 495 767 | 429 319 | 57 102 | ... | ... | ... | 489 542 | 430 269 | 56 489 | ... | ... | ... |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women | 2 922 | 2 867 | 3 298 | ... | ... | ... | 3 360 | 3 328 | 3 609 | ... | ... | ... |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³ | 2 724 557 | 2 241 656 | 418 850 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 770 118 | 2 439 465 | 317 797 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Nursery school | 104 105 | 84 466 | 16 558 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 37 455 | 31 994 | 5 045 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Private | 51 377 | 43 548 | 6 303 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 24 251 | 22 199 | 1 821 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Kindergarten | 140 080 | 112 592 | 23 318 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 175 012 | 153 611 | 20 545 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Private | 14 420 | 11 649 | 2 235 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6 428 | 5 869 | 527 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 259 975 | 1 018 736 | 210 209 | 46.2 | 45.4 | 50.2 | 1 542 776 | 1 347 319 | 188 771 | 55.7 | 55.2 | 59.4 |
| Private | 140 400 | 122 207 | 14 731 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 209 396 | 200 390 | 7 620 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 2.4 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 688 726 | 575 386 | 100 515 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 697 427 | 612 851 | 82 072 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 25.8 |
| Private | 58 062 | 51 436 | 5 570 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 76 466 | 73 054 | 3 187 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| College | 531 671 | 450 476 | 68 250 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 317 448 | 293 690 | 21 364 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 6.7 |
| Persons enrolled in school by age: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 83 400 | 65 615 | 15 117 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 34.4 | 33 804 | 28 191 | 5 282 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 12.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 241 655 | 192 983 | 41 801 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 295 145 | 257 499 | 36 227 | 81.6 | 81.7 | 80.6 |
| 7 to 17 years old | 1 751 152 | 1 442 050 | 270 402 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 2 027 788 | 1 777 669 | 241 900 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 94.3 |
| 18 to 21 years old | 316 584 | 271 688 | 39 106 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 41.1 | 276 475 | 252 478 | 22 658 | 45.5 | 47.5 | 31.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 98 190 | 82 883 | 12 719 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 64 169 | 59 368 | 4 275 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 9.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 151 522 | 122 076 | 24 192 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 72 737 | 64 260 | 7 455 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 254 040 | 4 577 026 | 595 897 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 594 461 | 4 115 203 | 458 197 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 115 176 | 78 185 | 30 266 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 173 234 | 131 730 | 40 043 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 8.7 |
| 5 to 8 years | 672 629 | 573 005 | 91 831 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 982 701 | 861 318 | 116 936 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 25.5 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 889 885 | 732 775 | 144 963 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 24.3 | 1 014 480 | 873 693 | 136 817 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 29.9 |
| 4 years | 1 997 940 | 1 793 018 | 185 223 | 38.0 | 39.2 | 31.1 | 1 546 679 | 1 426 290 | 116 094 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 25.3 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 825 223 | 715 880 | 98 491 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 444 452 | 411 826 | 30 982 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 6.8 |
| 4 or more years | 749 187 | 684 163 | 45 123 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 7.6 | 432 915 | 410 346 | 17 325 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 3.8 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 5 950 663 | 811 374 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 971 842 | 5 322 424 | 621 873 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force | 4 224 485 | 3 694 198 | 460 348 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 56.7 | 3 472 494 | 3 091 941 | 364 598 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.6 |
| Armed Forces | 12 488 | 10 565 | 1 570 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 17 148 | 15 323 | 1 681 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 211 997 | 3 683 633 | 458 778 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 56.5 | 3 455 346 | 3 076 618 | 362 917 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 58.4 |
| Employed | 3 750 732 | 3 331 972 | 359 952 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 44.4 | 3 252 830 | 2 912 746 | 325 501 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 52.3 |
| Unemployed | 461 265 | 351 661 | 98 826 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 12.2 | 202 516 | 163 872 | 37 416 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| Not in labor force | 2 648 955 | 2 256 465 | 351 026 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 2 499 348 | 2 230 483 | 257 275 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.4 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 579 992 | 3 085 589 | 437 764 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 103 052 | 2 760 637 | 327 823 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Labor force | 1 745 295 | 1 496 584 | 220 381 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 50.3 | 1 246 698 | 1 089 544 | 150 720 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 46.0 |
| Armed Forces | 1 186 | 887 | 248 | — | — | 0.1 | 387 | 351 | 31 | — | — | — |
| Civilian labor force | 1 744 109 | 1 495 697 | 220 133 | 48.7 | 48.5 | 50.3 | 1 246 311 | 1 089 193 | 150 689 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 46.0 |
| Employed | 1 569 490 | 1 365 214 | 180 367 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 41.2 | 1 163 826 | 1 024 016 | 133 920 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 40.9 |
| Unemployed | 174 619 | 130 483 | 39 766 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 82 485 | 65 177 | 16 769 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.1 |
| Not in labor force | 1 834 697 | 1 589 005 | 217 383 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 49.7 | 1 856 354 | 1 671 093 | 177 103 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 54.0 |

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.
⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | 1980 | | | | | | 1970 | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | | | | Percent | | | | | | Percent | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 3 331 972 | 359 952 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 252 807 | 2 912 729 | 325 495 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 803 055 | 733 204 | 54 412 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 15.1 | 566 832 | (NA) | (NA) | 17.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 344 094 | 319 772 | 20 656 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 218 131 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Professional specialty occupations | 458 961 | 413 432 | 33 756 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 348 701 | (NA) | (NA) | 10.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 094 318 | 984 617 | 96 937 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 26.9 | 898 666 | (NA) | (NA) | 27.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 111 353 | 99 403 | 9 460 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 78 448 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sales occupations | 359 282 | 336 877 | 19 269 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 312 061 | (NA) | (NA) | 9.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 623 683 | 548 337 | 68 208 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 508 157 | (NA) | (NA) | 15.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service occupations | 522 856 | 439 503 | 73 275 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 20.4 | 410 368 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Private household occupations | 17 278 | 13 109 | 3 884 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 31 727 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Protective service occupations | 55 535 | 46 766 | 8 033 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 41 389 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 450 043 | 379 628 | 61 358 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 337 252 | (NA) | (NA) | 10.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 62 565 | 60 245 | 1 306 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 62 043 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 493 802 | 458 453 | 29 787 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 517 189 | (NA) | (NA) | 15.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 774 136 | 655 950 | 104 235 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 29.0 | 797 709 | (NA) | (NA) | 24.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 465 633 | 385 766 | 70 766 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 474 075 | (NA) | (NA) | 14.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 166 246 | 146 257 | 17 833 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 154 665 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 142 257 | 123 927 | 15 636 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 168 969 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 569 490 | 1 365 214 | 180 367 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1 163 826 | 1 024 016 | 133 920 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 315 471 | 278 207 | 31 408 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 186 897 | (NA) | (NA) | 16.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 100 072 | 89 373 | 9 537 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 36 752 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Professional specialty occupations | 215 399 | 188 834 | 21 871 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 150 145 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 718 041 | 637 231 | 72 582 | 45.7 | 46.7 | 40.2 | 540 457 | (NA) | (NA) | 46.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 50 752 | 43 260 | 6 395 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 27 191 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sales occupations | 180 267 | 166 499 | 12 025 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 139 699 | (NA) | (NA) | 12.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 487 022 | 427 472 | 54 162 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 373 567 | (NA) | (NA) | 32.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service occupations | 319 605 | 268 559 | 45 171 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 25.0 | 247 357 | (NA) | (NA) | 21.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Private household occupations | 16 587 | 12 576 | 3 736 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 30 740 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Protective service occupations | 7 081 | 5 445 | 1 524 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2 704 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 295 937 | 250 538 | 39 911 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 213 913 | (NA) | (NA) | 18.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 10 622 | 10 220 | 200 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 6 252 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 28 461 | 24 605 | 3 406 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 31 268 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 177 290 | 146 392 | 27 600 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 151 595 | (NA) | (NA) | 13.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 129 816 | 104 640 | 22 492 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 114 017 | (NA) | (NA) | 9.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 17 701 | 15 762 | 1 798 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 9 886 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 29 773 | 25 990 | 3 310 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 27 692 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 3 331 972 | 359 952 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 252 807 | 2 912 729 | 325 495 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 63 547 | 61 674 | 878 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 58 623 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mining | 13 493 | 13 276 | 87 | 0.4 | 0.4 | — | 13 580 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Construction | 155 332 | 146 070 | 7 451 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 155 637 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Manufacturing | 1 136 271 | 999 249 | 119 143 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 33.1 | 1 168 866 | (NA) | (NA) | 35.9 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nondurable goods | 217 594 | 200 102 | 14 236 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 209 549 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Durable goods | 918 677 | 799 147 | 104 907 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 29.1 | 959 317 | (NA) | (NA) | 29.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 214 546 | 185 548 | 26 516 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 197 032 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 755 616 | 703 362 | 42 239 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 632 678 | (NA) | (NA) | 19.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 183 830 | 166 117 | 15 883 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 130 766 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.0 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Business and repair services | 130 747 | 118 589 | 10 288 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 87 119 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Personal services | 96 011 | 81 123 | 13 459 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 113 419 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 263 | 30 368 | 2 508 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 21 692 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Professional and related services | 806 615 | 695 662 | 93 867 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 26.1 | 570 969 | (NA) | (NA) | 17.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Public administration | 161 461 | 130 934 | 27 633 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 102 426 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 199 830 | 2 764 635 | 387 645 | ... | ... | ... | 2 660 615 | 2 370 370 | 279 377 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (current dollars) | \$19 223 | \$19 983 | \$13 695 | ... | ... | ... | \$9 997 | \$10 344 | \$7 732 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (1979 dollars) | \$19 223 | \$19 983 | \$13 695 | ... | ... | ... | \$19 794 | \$20 481 | \$15 309 | ... | ... | ... |
| Families | 2 404 910 | 2 088 071 | 279 680 | ... | ... | ... | 2 190 269 | 1 961 869 | 219 942 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (current dollars) | \$22 107 | \$22 841 | \$15 817 | ... | ... | ... | \$11 174 | \$11 477 | \$8 498 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (1979 dollars) | \$22 107 | \$22 841 | \$15 817 | ... | ... | ... | \$22 125 | \$22 724 | \$16 826 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹ | 1 126 768 | 952 418 | 154 290 | ... | ... | ... | 704 388 | 609 740 | 89 287 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (current dollars) | \$6 979 | \$7 209 | \$5 638 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 646 | \$2 628 | \$2 838 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (1979 dollars) | \$6 979 | \$7 209 | \$5 638 | ... | ... | ... | \$5 239 | \$5 203 | \$5 619 | ... | ... | ... |
| Male, 15 years and over ¹ | 3 383 965 | 2 940 935 | 386 582 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 066 064 | 2 733 854 | 318 442 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Without income | 253 177 | 182 272 | 63 984 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 16.6 | 306 118 | 251 323 | 53 024 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 16.7 |
| With income | 3 130 788 | 2 758 663 | 322 596 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 83.4 | 2 759 946 | 2 482 531 | 265 418 | 90.0 | 90.8 | 83.3 |
| Median income (current dollars) | \$14 422 | \$15 011 | \$10 251 | ... | ... | ... | \$7 799 | \$8 010 | \$6 525 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (1979 dollars) | \$14 422 | \$15 011 | \$10 251 | ... | ... | ... | \$15 442 | \$15 860 | \$12 920 | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 15 years and over ¹ | 3 665 321 | 3 156 535 | 450 471 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 293 524 | 2 926 163 | 352 020 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Without income | 921 441 | 812 768 | 90 265 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 20.0 | 1 261 799 | 1 135 254 | 120 330 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 34.2 |
| With income | 2 743 880 | 2 343 767 | 360 206 | 74.9 | 74.3 | 80.0 | 2 031 725 | 1 790 909 | 231 690 | 61.7 | 61.2 | 65.8 |
| Median income (current dollars) | \$5 291 | \$5 268 | \$5 435 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 378 | \$2 338 | \$2 635 | ... | ... | ... |
| Median income (1979 dollars) | \$5 291 | \$5 268 | \$5 435 | ... | ... | ... | \$4 708 | \$4 629 | \$5 217 | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined—65 years and over | 945 915 | 614 025 | 300 639 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 25.8 | 820 058 | 597 847 | 215 486 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 22.2 |
| In families | 693 836 | 421 621 | 247 072 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 24.3 | 596 538 | 410 058 | 181 758 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 20.6 |
| Householder | 198 391 | 126 551 | 65 637 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 23.5 | 160 639 | 117 306 | 42 247 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 19.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 108 095 | 55 125 | 50 052 | 30.7 | 23.8 | 43.9 | 62 379 | 35 905 | 26 093 | 28.8 | 22.5 | 46.6 |
| Related child under 18 years | 361 364 | 203 116 | 143 985 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 33.8 | 305 084 | 191 199 | 111 427 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 27.7 |
| Related child under 6 years | 130 433 | 74 159 | 50 740 | 16.1 | 11.3 | 38.9 | 102 616 | 63 048 | 38 591 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 29.4 |
| Other relatives | 134 081 | 91 954 | 37 450 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 12.0 | 130 815 | 101 553 | 28 084 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 10.8 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined—65 years and over | 252 079 | 192 404 | 53 567 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 36.0 | 223 520 | 187 789 | 33 728 | 35.6 | 35.0 | 39.2 |
| | 72 656 | 59 432 | 12 570 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 45.1 | 106 300 | 94 418 | 11 368 | 49.8 | 48.4 | 66.1 |

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Under 5 years | 684 234 | 473 438 | 416 741 | 172 666 | 244 075 | 18 873 | 37 824 | 210 796 | 19 223 | 9 417 | 563 834 | 120 400 |
| 5 to 9 years | 724 972 | 495 042 | 440 555 | 173 819 | 266 736 | 17 937 | 36 550 | 229 930 | 19 556 | 11 560 | 602 205 | 122 767 |
| 10 to 14 years | 803 586 | 541 323 | 482 242 | 176 215 | 306 027 | 20 466 | 38 615 | 262 263 | 20 872 | 16 705 | 667 471 | 136 115 |
| 15 to 19 years | 901 508 | 630 507 | 547 909 | 197 743 | 350 166 | 36 353 | 46 245 | 271 001 | 22 928 | 20 862 | 740 856 | 160 652 |
| 20 to 24 years | 893 738 | 684 185 | 594 134 | 240 080 | 354 054 | 41 490 | 48 561 | 209 553 | 21 197 | 11 517 | 748 397 | 145 341 |
| 25 to 29 years | 805 631 | 592 953 | 528 256 | 208 100 | 320 156 | 23 268 | 41 429 | 212 678 | 19 415 | 8 900 | 681 689 | 123 942 |
| 30 to 34 years | 711 839 | 499 776 | 446 467 | 158 798 | 287 669 | 18 506 | 34 803 | 212 063 | 16 943 | 8 999 | 600 433 | 111 406 |
| 35 to 39 years | 564 520 | 379 131 | 338 623 | 108 371 | 230 252 | 14 058 | 26 450 | 185 389 | 13 606 | 10 610 | 472 723 | 91 797 |
| 40 to 44 years | 463 941 | 311 929 | 278 174 | 86 165 | 192 009 | 11 735 | 22 020 | 152 012 | 11 522 | 10 751 | 385 255 | 78 686 |
| 45 to 49 years | 445 284 | 310 858 | 277 559 | 87 884 | 189 675 | 12 021 | 21 278 | 134 426 | 10 776 | 10 778 | 372 011 | 73 273 |
| 50 to 54 years | 487 408 | 352 406 | 317 026 | 103 730 | 213 296 | 12 938 | 22 442 | 135 002 | 11 419 | 12 219 | 409 964 | 77 444 |
| 55 to 59 years | 472 034 | 344 315 | 308 778 | 108 061 | 200 717 | 13 208 | 22 329 | 127 719 | 11 803 | 12 456 | 390 978 | 81 056 |
| 60 to 64 years | 391 996 | 279 751 | 247 276 | 95 452 | 151 824 | 11 617 | 20 858 | 112 245 | 10 669 | 10 935 | 314 674 | 77 322 |
| 65 to 69 years | 319 241 | 222 334 | 192 878 | 81 830 | 111 048 | 10 193 | 19 563 | 96 607 | 10 174 | 8 886 | 249 485 | 69 756 |
| 70 to 74 years | 239 184 | 170 367 | 145 779 | 62 804 | 82 975 | 8 598 | 15 990 | 68 817 | 8 649 | 5 750 | 185 714 | 53 470 |
| 75 to 79 years | 169 292 | 125 167 | 105 782 | 47 644 | 58 138 | 6 682 | 12 703 | 44 125 | 6 407 | 3 322 | 133 525 | 35 767 |
| 80 to 84 years | 104 102 | 77 830 | 64 871 | 29 154 | 35 717 | 4 424 | 8 535 | 26 272 | 4 127 | 2 251 | 82 541 | 21 561 |
| 85 years and over | 79 568 | 59 658 | 48 595 | 23 059 | 25 536 | 3 391 | 7 672 | 19 910 | 3 475 | 1 673 | 62 731 | 16 837 |
| Median | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 35.4 | 28.7 | 29.6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| Female | 4 747 121 | 3 396 480 | 2 994 618 | 1 137 954 | 1 856 664 | 149 669 | 252 193 | 1 350 641 | 127 202 | 85 205 | 3 939 083 | 808 038 |
| Under 5 years | 334 758 | 231 713 | 204 104 | 84 808 | 119 296 | 9 223 | 18 386 | 103 045 | 9 485 | 4 686 | 276 069 | 58 689 |
| 5 to 9 years | 353 371 | 241 573 | 215 013 | 85 782 | 129 231 | 8 649 | 17 911 | 111 798 | 9 834 | 5 450 | 293 251 | 60 120 |
| 10 to 14 years | 393 671 | 266 723 | 237 584 | 86 841 | 150 743 | 10 156 | 18 983 | 126 948 | 10 294 | 7 920 | 327 879 | 65 792 |
| 15 to 19 years | 445 851 | 316 106 | 274 524 | 100 535 | 173 989 | 18 766 | 22 816 | 129 745 | 11 440 | 9 913 | 367 687 | 78 164 |
| 20 to 24 years | 453 111 | 350 305 | 305 528 | 125 160 | 180 368 | 20 775 | 24 002 | 102 806 | 10 938 | 4 747 | 381 650 | 71 461 |
| 25 to 29 years | 406 201 | 299 518 | 267 484 | 107 076 | 160 408 | 11 366 | 20 668 | 106 683 | 9 909 | 4 123 | 345 192 | 61 009 |
| 30 to 34 years | 362 534 | 255 656 | 228 812 | 82 648 | 146 164 | 9 271 | 17 573 | 106 878 | 8 579 | 4 371 | 306 930 | 55 604 |
| 35 to 39 years | 285 929 | 193 188 | 172 695 | 56 391 | 116 304 | 7 125 | 13 368 | 92 741 | 7 091 | 5 395 | 239 833 | 46 096 |
| 40 to 44 years | 238 028 | 163 395 | 145 835 | 46 325 | 99 510 | 6 211 | 11 349 | 74 633 | 5 770 | 5 219 | 198 406 | 39 622 |
| 45 to 49 years | 229 748 | 163 030 | 145 830 | 47 490 | 98 340 | 6 311 | 10 889 | 66 718 | 5 580 | 5 549 | 192 689 | 37 059 |
| 50 to 54 years | 249 729 | 182 593 | 163 906 | 55 347 | 108 559 | 6 749 | 11 938 | 67 136 | 6 147 | 6 082 | 209 845 | 39 884 |
| 55 to 59 years | 247 120 | 181 832 | 162 679 | 58 872 | 103 807 | 7 192 | 11 961 | 65 288 | 6 267 | 6 158 | 204 211 | 42 909 |
| 60 to 64 years | 208 326 | 149 992 | 131 722 | 51 724 | 79 998 | 6 496 | 11 774 | 58 334 | 5 940 | 5 078 | 167 172 | 41 154 |
| 65 to 69 years | 175 490 | 126 879 | 109 663 | 47 080 | 62 583 | 5 965 | 11 251 | 48 611 | 5 620 | 3 996 | 139 353 | 36 137 |
| 70 to 74 years | 137 991 | 101 380 | 86 206 | 36 923 | 49 283 | 5 403 | 9 771 | 36 611 | 5 191 | 2 734 | 108 433 | 29 558 |
| 75 to 79 years | 103 002 | 78 778 | 66 213 | 29 445 | 36 768 | 4 412 | 8 153 | 24 224 | 3 978 | 1 624 | 82 492 | 20 510 |
| 80 to 84 years | 67 321 | 51 845 | 43 014 | 19 294 | 23 720 | 3 050 | 5 781 | 15 476 | 2 745 | 1 155 | 54 189 | 13 132 |
| 85 years and over | 54 940 | 41 974 | 33 806 | 16 213 | 17 593 | 2 549 | 5 619 | 12 966 | 2 394 | 1 005 | 43 802 | 11 138 |
| Median | 29.8 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 36.3 | 29.7 | 30.8 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 391 996 | 279 751 | 247 276 | 95 452 | 151 824 | 11 617 | 20 858 | 112 245 | 10 669 | 10 935 | 314 674 | 77 322 |
| In families | 321 234 | 224 838 | 198 702 | 71 723 | 126 979 | 9 421 | 16 715 | 96 396 | 8 540 | 10 157 | 256 159 | 65 075 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 7.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 306 334 | 213 104 | 187 991 | 66 576 | 121 415 | 9 072 | 16 041 | 93 230 | 8 220 | 9 845 | 243 206 | 63 128 |
| Other relatives | 14 900 | 11 734 | 10 711 | 5 147 | 5 564 | 349 | 674 | 3 166 | 320 | 312 | 12 953 | 1 947 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 66 256 | 51 513 | 45 704 | 21 969 | 23 735 | 2 006 | 3 803 | 14 743 | 1 973 | 778 | 54 789 | 11 467 |
| Living alone | 57 615 | 44 628 | 39 402 | 18 253 | 21 149 | 1 789 | 3 437 | 12 987 | 1 775 | 663 | 47 348 | 10 267 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 30.9 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 26.8 |
| In group quarters | 4 506 | 3 400 | 2 870 | 1 760 | 1 110 | 190 | 340 | 1 106 | 156 | — | 3 726 | 780 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 667 | 2 693 | 2 237 | 1 323 | 914 | 150 | 306 | 974 | 134 | — | 3 001 | 666 |
| Home for the aged | 2 463 | 1 951 | 1 602 | 941 | 661 | 74 | 275 | 512 | 112 | — | 2 012 | 451 |
| Other | 839 | 707 | 633 | 437 | 196 | 40 | 34 | 132 | 22 | — | 725 | 114 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 558 425 | 393 001 | 338 657 | 144 634 | 194 023 | 18 791 | 35 553 | 165 424 | 18 823 | 14 636 | 435 199 | 123 226 |
| In families | 398 333 | 270 698 | 234 876 | 94 022 | 140 854 | 12 024 | 23 798 | 127 635 | 12 921 | 12 603 | 307 617 | 90 716 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 7.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 368 939 | 248 319 | 214 432 | 85 564 | 128 868 | 11 395 | 22 492 | 120 614 | 12 292 | 11 977 | 282 439 | 86 494 |
| Other relatives | 29 400 | 22 379 | 20 444 | 8 458 | 11 986 | 629 | 1 306 | 7 021 | 629 | 626 | 25 178 | 4 222 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 146 838 | 111 480 | 94 881 | 45 926 | 48 955 | 5 859 | 10 740 | 35 358 | 5 435 | 2 033 | 116 686 | 30 152 |
| Living alone | 133 996 | 101 494 | 85 931 | 40 449 | 45 482 | 5 476 | 10 087 | 32 502 | 5 071 | 1 846 | 106 064 | 27 932 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.9 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 27.0 | 16.6 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 28.7 |
| In group quarters | 13 254 | 10 823 | 8 900 | 4 686 | 4 214 | 908 | 1 015 | 2 431 | 467 | — | 10 896 | 2 358 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 363 | 9 079 | 7 522 | 3 816 | 3 706 | 631 | 926 | 2 284 | 436 | — | 9 268 | 2 095 |
| Home for the aged | 9 557 | 7 930 | 6 505 | 3 236 | 3 269 | 534 | 891 | 1 627 | 354 | — | 7 838 | 1 719 |
| Other | 1 891 | 1 744 | 1 378 | 870 | 508 | 277 | 89 | 147 | 31 | — | 1 628 | 263 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 75 years and over | 352 962 | 262 655 | 219 248 | 99 857 | 119 391 | 14 497 | 28 910 | 90 307 | 14 009 | 7 246 | 278 797 | 74 165 |
| In families | 183 282 | 131 957 | 113 733 | 49 151 | 64 582 | 6 383 | 11 841 | 51 325 | 6 327 | 5 289 | 145 251 | 38 031 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 9.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 140 223 | 99 201 | 83 953 | 37 935 | 46 018 | 5 322 | 9 926 | 41 022 | 5 442 | 4 133 | 108 488 | 31 735 |
| Other relatives | 43 059 | 32 756 | 29 780 | 11 216 | 18 564 | 1 061 | 1 915 | 10 303 | 885 | 1 156 | 36 763 | 6 296 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 127 933 | 96 881 | 80 028 | 39 110 | 40 918 | 5 438 | 11 415 | 31 052 | 5 670 | 1 957 | 100 216 | 27 717 |
| Living alone | 118 375 | 89 781 | 73 871 | 35 602 | 38 269 | 5 153 | 10 757 | 28 594 | 5 235 | 1 828 | 92 509 | 25 866 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 27.4 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 20.1 | 28.1 | 30.6 | 34.7 | 33.8 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 36.3 |
| In group quarters | 41 747 | 33 817 | 25 487 | 11 596 | 13 891 | 2 676 | 5 654 | 7 930 | 2 012 | — | 33 330 | 8 417 |
| Inmate of institution | 38 629 | 30 934 | 23 082 | 9 818 | 13 264 | 2 281 | 5 571 | 7 695 | 1 931 | — | 30 426 | 8 203 |
| Home for the aged | 37 005 | 29 922 | 22 252 | 9 498 | 12 754 | 2 126 | 5 544 | 7 083 | 1 731 | — | 29 249 | 7 756 |
| Other | 3 118 | 2 883 | 2 405 | 1 778 | 627 | 395 | 83 | 235 | 81 | — | 2 904 | 214 |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| Households | 3 199 830 | 2 313 468 | 2 040 763 | 784 396 | 1 256 367 | 97 588 | 175 117 | 886 362 | 87 321 | 56 302 | 2 647 508 | 552 322 |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 1 person | 671 838 | 535 902 | 469 554 | 220 052 | 249 502 | 24 143 | 42 205 | 133 936 | 20 181 | 6 402 | 562 189 | 109 649 |
| 2 persons | 968 109 | 693 422 | 607 775 | 224 405 | 383 370 | 30 924 | 54 723 | 274 687 | 27 171 | 19 376 | 785 654 | 182 455 |
| 3 persons | 554 303 | 400 146 | 355 110 | 128 582 | 226 528 | 16 062 | 28 974 | 154 157 | 14 333 | 9 698 | 463 532 | 90 771 |
| 4 persons | 528 093 | 359 362 | 317 288 | 100 031 | 217 257 | 14 645 | 27 429 | 168 731 | 13 762 | 9 370 | 438 998 | 89 695 |
| 5 persons | 285 098 | 191 521 | 170 022 | 57 913 | 112 109 | 7 571 | 13 928 | 93 577 | 7 284 | 6 237 | 236 063 | 49 035 |
| 6 or more persons | 192 389 | 133 115 | 121 014 | 53 413 | 67 601 | 4 243 | 7 858 | 59 274 | 4 590 | 5 219 | 161 672 | 30 717 |

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | The State | Total | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 |
| Native | 8 844 926 | 6 190 601 | 5 441 592 | 2 054 359 | 3 387 233 | 277 091 | 471 918 | 2 654 325 | 237 551 | 174 813 | 7 279 793 | 1 565 133 |
| Foreign born | 417 152 | 360 669 | 340 053 | 107 216 | 232 837 | 8 667 | 11 949 | 56 483 | 5 210 | 2 778 | 384 693 | 32 459 |
| Naturalized citizen | 262 482 | 222 166 | 208 727 | 61 406 | 147 321 | 5 175 | 8 264 | 40 316 | 3 872 | 2 161 | 239 013 | 23 469 |
| Not a citizen | 154 670 | 138 503 | 131 326 | 45 810 | 85 516 | 3 492 | 3 685 | 16 167 | 1 338 | 617 | 145 680 | 8 990 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | The State | Total | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Foreign born persons | 417 152 | 360 669 | 340 053 | 107 216 | 232 837 | 8 667 | 11 949 | 56 483 | 5 210 | 2 778 | 384 693 | 32 459 |
| Europe | 198 211 | 168 562 | 158 416 | 44 925 | 113 491 | 3 854 | 6 292 | 29 649 | 2 767 | 1 752 | 181 512 | 16 699 |
| Austria | 5 046 | 4 136 | 3 781 | 1 049 | 2 732 | 122 | 233 | 910 | 104 | 76 | 4 423 | 623 |
| Czechoslovakia | 4 368 | 3 224 | 2 895 | 685 | 2 210 | 156 | 173 | 1 144 | 129 | 164 | 3 948 | 420 |
| France | 3 051 | 2 585 | 2 405 | 643 | 1 762 | 106 | 74 | 466 | 50 | 15 | 2 752 | 299 |
| Germany | 30 544 | 23 646 | 21 596 | 5 704 | 15 892 | 617 | 1 433 | 6 898 | 573 | 354 | 26 954 | 3 590 |
| Greece | 7 808 | 7 602 | 7 377 | 2 285 | 5 092 | 138 | 87 | 206 | 7 | — | 7 593 | 215 |
| Hungary | 6 592 | 5 505 | 5 264 | 1 286 | 3 978 | 62 | 179 | 1 087 | 105 | 86 | 6 090 | 502 |
| Ireland | 3 715 | 3 272 | 3 033 | 884 | 2 149 | 103 | 136 | 443 | 44 | 15 | 3 385 | 330 |
| Italy | 26 238 | 24 420 | 23 654 | 5 232 | 18 422 | 293 | 473 | 1 818 | 184 | 39 | 25 211 | 1 027 |
| Netherlands | 10 663 | 7 912 | 7 099 | 2 748 | 4 351 | 487 | 326 | 2 751 | 167 | 196 | 9 789 | 874 |
| Poland | 26 968 | 24 317 | 23 609 | 8 884 | 14 725 | 200 | 508 | 2 651 | 245 | 265 | 25 647 | 1 321 |
| Portugal | 150 | 130 | 73 | 17 | 56 | 44 | 13 | 20 | 2 | — | 132 | 18 |
| Sweden | 2 416 | 1 657 | 1 228 | 411 | 817 | 139 | 290 | 759 | 139 | 55 | 1 647 | 769 |
| United Kingdom | 33 216 | 28 021 | 26 054 | 5 835 | 20 219 | 694 | 1 273 | 5 195 | 495 | 133 | 30 152 | 3 064 |
| England | 19 682 | 16 084 | 14 733 | 3 389 | 11 344 | 457 | 894 | 3 598 | 337 | 107 | 17 593 | 2 089 |
| Northern Ireland | 852 | 665 | 606 | 136 | 470 | 35 | 24 | 187 | 2 | 2 | 794 | 58 |
| Scotland | 10 350 | 9 314 | 8 923 | 1 842 | 7 081 | 92 | 299 | 1 036 | 124 | 12 | 9 729 | 621 |
| Wales | 850 | 704 | 658 | 211 | 447 | 33 | 13 | 146 | 4 | 2 | 734 | 116 |
| Yugoslavia | 12 206 | 11 121 | 10 845 | 3 157 | 7 688 | 94 | 182 | 1 485 | 111 | 67 | 11 654 | 552 |
| U.S.S.R. | 13 142 | 11 687 | 11 355 | 3 316 | 8 039 | 162 | 170 | 1 455 | 126 | 126 | 12 447 | 695 |
| Asia | 77 476 | 72 012 | 68 778 | 23 220 | 45 558 | 1 451 | 1 783 | 5 464 | 593 | 169 | 73 841 | 3 635 |
| China | 3 615 | 3 476 | 3 364 | 1 012 | 2 352 | 55 | 57 | 139 | 9 | 14 | 3 509 | 106 |
| India | 8 879 | 8 336 | 7 864 | 1 992 | 5 872 | 296 | 176 | 543 | 26 | — | 8 457 | 422 |
| Japan | 3 643 | 3 023 | 2 761 | 857 | 1 904 | 123 | 139 | 620 | 110 | 21 | 3 197 | 446 |
| Korea | 7 363 | 5 934 | 5 230 | 1 559 | 3 671 | 204 | 500 | 1 429 | 100 | 79 | 6 518 | 845 |
| Philippines | 7 922 | 7 197 | 6 905 | 2 145 | 4 760 | 114 | 178 | 725 | 53 | 28 | 7 435 | 487 |
| Vietnam | 3 989 | 3 570 | 3 074 | 1 466 | 1 608 | 248 | 248 | 419 | 67 | 5 | 3 608 | 381 |
| North and Central America | 94 555 | 79 550 | 74 310 | 23 410 | 50 900 | 2 436 | 2 804 | 15 005 | 1 317 | 564 | 85 646 | 8 909 |
| Canada | 76 612 | 64 196 | 60 153 | 14 534 | 45 619 | 1 711 | 2 332 | 12 416 | 1 124 | 458 | 68 942 | 7 670 |
| Mexico | 9 903 | 8 169 | 7 470 | 5 209 | 2 261 | 505 | 194 | 1 734 | 138 | 91 | 9 194 | 709 |
| West Indies | 5 908 | 5 322 | 5 027 | 2 858 | 2 169 | 149 | 146 | 586 | 31 | 2 | 5 624 | 284 |
| Cuba | 2 147 | 1 996 | 1 842 | 808 | 1 034 | 84 | 70 | 151 | 6 | — | 2 046 | 101 |
| Dominican Republic | 285 | 243 | 237 | 123 | 114 | 6 | — | 42 | — | — | 267 | 18 |
| Jamaica | 1 655 | 1 469 | 1 410 | 999 | 411 | 27 | 32 | 186 | 5 | 2 | 1 584 | 71 |
| South America | 5 553 | 4 740 | 4 422 | 1 522 | 2 900 | 179 | 139 | 813 | 66 | 16 | 5 209 | 344 |
| North Africa | 1 938 | 1 835 | 1 756 | 507 | 1 249 | 52 | 27 | 103 | 4 | 4 | 1 849 | 89 |
| Other Africa | 3 306 | 2 908 | 2 763 | 1 443 | 1 320 | 66 | 79 | 398 | 16 | 13 | 3 102 | 204 |
| All other countries | 1 384 | 1 014 | 929 | 256 | 673 | 72 | 13 | 370 | 43 | 18 | 1 223 | 161 |
| Country not reported | 21 587 | 18 361 | 17 324 | 8 617 | 8 707 | 395 | 642 | 3 226 | 278 | 116 | 19 864 | 1 723 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | The State | Total | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Foreign born persons | 417 152 | 360 669 | 340 053 | 107 216 | 232 837 | 8 667 | 11 949 | 56 483 | 5 210 | 2 778 | 384 693 | 32 459 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 64 104 | 58 366 | 54 783 | 23 200 | 31 583 | 1 923 | 1 660 | 5 738 | 553 | 151 | 60 107 | 3 997 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 41 138 | 37 295 | 35 519 | 11 571 | 23 948 | 771 | 1 005 | 3 843 | 272 | 124 | 39 094 | 2 044 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 38 737 | 34 615 | 33 167 | 8 482 | 24 685 | 644 | 804 | 4 122 | 265 | 111 | 36 850 | 1 887 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 24 367 | 20 429 | 19 207 | 5 188 | 14 019 | 566 | 656 | 3 938 | 298 | 95 | 22 388 | 1 979 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 74 267 | 62 845 | 59 534 | 14 750 | 44 784 | 1 469 | 1 842 | 11 422 | 753 | 586 | 69 302 | 4 965 |
| Before 1950 | 174 539 | 147 119 | 137 843 | 44 025 | 93 818 | 3 294 | 5 982 | 27 420 | 3 069 | 1 711 | 156 952 | 17 587 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | The State | Total | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 577 844 | 6 077 832 | 5 364 904 | 1 988 909 | 3 375 995 | 266 885 | 446 043 | 2 500 012 | 223 538 | 168 174 | 7 100 652 | 1 477 192 |
| Speak only English at home | 8 016 644 | 5 614 982 | 4 938 389 | 1 831 809 | 3 106 580 | 251 049 | 425 544 | 2 401 662 | 214 333 | 160 463 | 6 608 549 | 1 408 095 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 561 200 | 462 850 | 426 515 | 157 100 | 269 415 | 15 836 | 20 499 | 98 350 | 9 205 | 7 711 | 492 103 | 69 097 |
| Speak English very well | 364 603 | 293 833 | 268 786 | 92 904 | 175 882 | 10 730 | 14 317 | 70 770 | 6 343 | 5 291 | 313 982 | 50 621 |
| Speak English well | 134 297 | 114 255 | 106 494 | 41 688 | 64 806 | 3 569 | 4 192 | 20 042 | 2 018 | 1 954 | 120 982 | 13 315 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 62 300 | 54 762 | 51 235 | 22 508 | 28 727 | 1 537 | 1 990 | 7 538 | 844 | 466 | 57 139 | 5 161 |
| 5 to 13 years | 4 801 | 4 087 | 3 727 | 1 809 | 1 918 | 216 | 144 | 714 | 125 | 54 | 4 307 | 494 |
| 14 to 17 years | 2 361 | 1 805 | 1 654 | 719 | 935 | 79 | 72 | 556 | 54 | 29 | 2 053 | 308 |
| 18 to 24 years | 5 680 | 4 973 | 4 527 | 2 257 | 2 270 | 211 | 235 | 707 | 93 | 45 | 5 207 | 473 |
| 25 years and over | 49 458 | 43 897 | 41 327 | 17 723 | 23 604 | 1 031 | 1 539 | 5 561 | 572 | 338 | 45 572 | 3 886 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| Persons 5 to 17 years | | 2 068 134 | 1 399 774 | 1 245 153 | 461 836 | 783 317 | 52 898 | 101 723 | 668 360 | 54 793 | 41 897 | 1 714 514 | 353 620 |
|---------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| English only | | 1 987 916 | 1 334 176 | 1 184 659 | 438 277 | 746 382 | 50 235 | 99 282 | 653 740 | 53 369 | 40 793 | 1 642 439 | 345 477 |
| Chinese | | 1 644 | 1 597 | 1 493 | 396 | 1 097 | 50 | 54 | 47 | — | — | 1 552 | 92 |
| French | | 5 918 | 4 583 | 4 228 | 1 770 | 2 458 | 114 | 241 | 1 335 | 122 | 39 | 5 170 | 748 |
| German | | 7 827 | 4 835 | 4 220 | 1 037 | 3 283 | 203 | 312 | 2 992 | 238 | 595 | 6 221 | 1 606 |
| Greek | | 2 478 | 2 393 | 2 347 | 436 | 1 911 | 8 | 38 | 85 | 5 | — | 2 452 | 26 |
| Italian | | 4 315 | 3 958 | 3 866 | 576 | 3 290 | 25 | 67 | 357 | 34 | 4 | 4 196 | 119 |
| Philippine languages | | 870 | 817 | 800 | 153 | 647 | — | 17 | 53 | — | 2 | 860 | 10 |
| Polish | | 3 500 | 2 928 | 2 723 | 648 | 2 075 | 82 | 123 | 572 | 57 | 39 | 3 129 | 371 |
| Spanish | | 25 841 | 20 148 | 17 716 | 11 093 | 6 623 | 1 634 | 798 | 5 693 | 653 | 240 | 22 591 | 3 250 |
| Other specified language | | 24 498 | 21 936 | 20 813 | 6 575 | 14 238 | 523 | 600 | 2 562 | 235 | 137 | 22 941 | 1 557 |
| Unspecified language | | 3 327 | 2 403 | 2 188 | 875 | 1 313 | 24 | 191 | 924 | 80 | 48 | 2 963 | 364 |
| Persons 18 years and over | | 6 509 710 | 4 678 058 | 4 119 751 | 1 527 073 | 2 592 678 | 213 987 | 344 320 | 1 831 652 | 168 745 | 126 277 | 5 386 138 | 1 123 572 |
| English only | | 6 028 728 | 4 280 806 | 3 753 730 | 1 393 532 | 2 360 198 | 200 814 | 326 262 | 1 747 922 | 160 964 | 119 670 | 4 966 110 | 1 062 618 |
| Chinese | | 6 972 | 6 703 | 6 364 | 2 167 | 4 197 | 162 | 177 | 77 | 7 | 7 | 6 660 | 312 |
| French | | 27 705 | 22 298 | 19 707 | 7 418 | 12 289 | 1 390 | 1 201 | 5 407 | 567 | 206 | 22 946 | 4 759 |
| German | | 51 774 | 35 603 | 31 324 | 9 485 | 21 839 | 1 419 | 2 860 | 16 171 | 1 292 | 2 592 | 42 098 | 9 676 |
| Greek | | 12 578 | 11 989 | 11 577 | 3 406 | 8 171 | 278 | 134 | 589 | 16 | 16 | 12 182 | 396 |
| Italian | | 43 266 | 39 702 | 37 652 | 7 978 | 29 674 | 689 | 1 361 | 3 564 | 514 | 71 | 40 430 | 2 836 |
| Philippine languages | | 5 981 | 5 484 | 5 299 | 1 720 | 3 579 | 67 | 118 | 497 | 29 | 12 | 5 684 | 297 |
| Polish | | 86 678 | 74 268 | 71 447 | 28 428 | 43 019 | 902 | 1 919 | 12 410 | 890 | 1 229 | 78 262 | 8 416 |
| Spanish | | 77 751 | 62 630 | 55 218 | 32 121 | 23 097 | 4 306 | 3 106 | 15 121 | 1 746 | 518 | 68 029 | 9 722 |
| Other specified language | | 159 628 | 131 744 | 121 191 | 38 413 | 82 778 | 3 802 | 6 751 | 27 884 | 2 565 | 1 833 | 136 136 | 23 492 |
| Unspecified language | | 8 649 | 6 831 | 6 242 | 2 405 | 8 837 | 158 | 431 | 1 818 | 155 | 123 | 7 601 | 1 048 |

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 898 962 | 666 411 | 580 052 | 225 695 | 354 357 | 39 541 | 46 818 | 232 551 | 22 378 | 14 660 | 749 337 | 149 625 |
| Children ever born..... | 280 307 | 202 203 | 178 351 | 98 139 | 80 212 | 8 018 | 15 834 | 78 104 | 9 106 | 2 235 | 229 943 | 50 364 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 312 | 303 | 307 | 435 | 226 | 203 | 338 | 336 | 407 | 152 | 307 | 337 |
| Women ever married | 242 486 | 167 560 | 142 939 | 53 080 | 89 859 | 8 268 | 16 353 | 74 926 | 8 077 | 2 338 | 194 885 | 47 601 |
| Children ever born..... | 212 076 | 141 420 | 120 787 | 54 389 | 66 398 | 6 685 | 13 948 | 70 656 | 8 077 | 2 015 | 166 907 | 45 169 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 875 | 844 | 845 | 1 025 | 739 | 809 | 853 | 943 | 1 000 | 862 | 856 | 949 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 768 735 | 555 174 | 496 296 | 189 724 | 306 572 | 20 637 | 38 241 | 213 561 | 18 488 | 8 494 | 652 122 | 116 613 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 209 363 | 830 170 | 735 978 | 305 072 | 430 906 | 30 706 | 63 486 | 379 193 | 32 572 | 16 035 | 1 004 348 | 205 015 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 573 | 1 495 | 1 483 | 1 608 | 1 406 | 1 488 | 1 660 | 1 776 | 1 762 | 1 888 | 1 540 | 1 758 |
| Women ever married | 647 252 | 450 385 | 399 148 | 139 051 | 260 097 | 17 100 | 34 137 | 196 867 | 16 608 | 7 494 | 542 144 | 105 108 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 151 453 | 775 646 | 683 124 | 262 446 | 420 678 | 30 031 | 62 491 | 375 807 | 32 116 | 15 967 | 948 522 | 202 931 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 779 | 1 722 | 1 711 | 1 887 | 1 617 | 1 756 | 1 831 | 1 909 | 1 934 | 2 131 | 1 750 | 1 931 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 523 957 | 356 583 | 318 530 | 102 716 | 215 814 | 13 336 | 24 717 | 167 374 | 12 861 | 10 614 | 438 239 | 85 718 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 465 729 | 969 652 | 861 851 | 296 187 | 565 664 | 36 741 | 71 060 | 496 077 | 38 644 | 33 813 | 1 208 735 | 256 994 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 797 | 2 719 | 2 706 | 2 884 | 2 621 | 2 755 | 2 875 | 2 964 | 3 005 | 3 186 | 2 758 | 2 998 |
| Women ever married | 495 767 | 333 028 | 297 023 | 91 572 | 205 451 | 12 504 | 23 501 | 162 739 | 12 280 | 10 362 | 413 219 | 82 548 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 448 533 | 953 297 | 845 868 | 283 274 | 562 594 | 36 550 | 70 879 | 495 236 | 38 438 | 33 791 | 1 192 011 | 256 522 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 922 | 2 863 | 2 848 | 3 093 | 2 738 | 2 923 | 3 016 | 3 043 | 3 130 | 3 261 | 2 885 | 3 108 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 | |
| In households | 9 064 292 | 6 386 510 | 5 660 670 | 2 101 911 | 3 558 759 | 258 118 | 467 722 | 2 677 782 | 238 410 | 177 591 | 7 513 726 | 1 550 566 | |
| Family householder: | 1 994 164 | 1 335 626 | 1 172 196 | 354 810 | 817 386 | 55 740 | 107 690 | 658 538 | 54 749 | 46 977 | 1 616 569 | 377 595 | |
| Male | 410 746 | 339 777 | 308 932 | 167 732 | 141 200 | 11 432 | 19 413 | 70 969 | 10 047 | 2 346 | 363 114 | 47 632 | |
| Female | 344 473 | 272 197 | 244 274 | 117 525 | 126 749 | 11 171 | 16 752 | 72 276 | 7 967 | 3 665 | 292 459 | 52 014 | |
| Nonfamily householder: | 450 447 | 365 868 | 315 361 | 144 329 | 171 032 | 19 245 | 31 262 | 84 579 | 14 558 | 3 314 | 375 366 | 75 081 | |
| Spouse | 1 970 841 | 1 320 155 | 1 158 606 | 347 796 | 810 810 | 55 544 | 106 005 | 650 686 | 54 173 | 45 659 | 1 598 945 | 371 896 | |
| Child | 3 317 741 | 2 292 449 | 2 044 489 | 751 297 | 1 293 192 | 85 525 | 162 435 | 1 025 292 | 85 291 | 68 777 | 2 768 773 | 548 968 | |
| Other relatives | 118 391 | 253 138 | 234 825 | 125 098 | 109 727 | 6 052 | 12 261 | 65 253 | 6 326 | 5 021 | 281 130 | 37 261 | |
| Nonrelatives | 257 489 | 207 300 | 181 987 | 93 324 | 88 663 | 13 409 | 11 904 | 50 189 | 5 299 | 1 832 | 217 370 | 40 119 | |
| Persons per household | 2.83 | 2.76 | 2.77 | 2.68 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 2.67 | 3.02 | 2.73 | 3.15 | 2.84 | 2.81 | |
| Persons per family | 3.33 | 3.31 | 3.32 | 3.34 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.21 | 3.39 | 3.25 | 3.42 | 3.35 | 3.25 | |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| Families | 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 300 033 | 892 168 | 788 574 | 279 966 | 508 608 | 35 219 | 68 375 | 407 865 | 35 095 | 22 454 | 1 078 073 | 221 960 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 554 062 | 382 445 | 334 901 | 130 869 | 204 032 | 16 028 | 31 516 | 171 617 | 15 801 | 7 254 | 456 013 | 98 049 | |
| Married-couple families | 1 974 394 | 1 322 141 | 1 159 749 | 347 304 | 812 445 | 55 563 | 106 829 | 652 253 | 54 339 | 45 838 | 1 601 299 | 373 095 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 037 632 | 676 138 | 592 185 | 167 466 | 424 719 | 28 262 | 55 691 | 361 494 | 28 419 | 21 644 | 846 281 | 191 351 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 457 773 | 301 435 | 261 465 | 82 276 | 179 189 | 13 128 | 26 842 | 156 338 | 13 360 | 7 117 | 370 895 | 86 878 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 352 256 | 294 130 | 267 529 | 149 384 | 118 145 | 9 917 | 16 684 | 58 126 | 8 692 | 1 768 | 311 824 | 40 432 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 231 243 | 193 456 | 176 039 | 103 163 | 72 876 | 6 256 | 11 161 | 37 787 | 5 893 | 453 | 205 893 | 25 650 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 86 812 | 73 996 | 67 104 | 44 992 | 22 112 | 2 683 | 4 209 | 12 816 | 2 195 | 78 | 77 214 | 9 598 | |
| Subfamilies | 55 549 | 43 576 | 40 735 | 22 167 | 18 568 | 807 | 2 034 | 11 973 | 1 091 | 831 | 49 430 | 6 119 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 45 945 | 36 674 | 34 384 | 19 871 | 14 513 | 623 | 1 667 | 9 271 | 913 | 616 | 41 088 | 4 857 | |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 18 322 | 12 901 | 11 800 | 4 430 | 7 370 | 345 | 756 | 5 421 | 456 | 447 | 15 807 | 2 515 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 8 718 | 5 999 | 5 449 | 2 134 | 3 315 | 161 | 389 | 2 719 | 278 | 232 | 7 465 | 1 253 | |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 33 759 | 28 037 | 26 534 | 16 392 | 10 142 | 403 | 1 100 | 5 722 | 558 | 342 | 30 648 | 3 111 | |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 752 368 | 1 873 212 | 1 661 894 | 634 502 | 1 027 392 | 71 771 | 139 547 | 879 156 | 74 016 | 51 314 | 2 278 348 | 474 020 | |
| Percent living with two parents | 76.4 | 71.9 | 71.0 | 54.0 | 81.4 | 78.3 | 79.4 | 86.1 | 78.8 | 93.9 | 74.9 | 83.7 | |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 3 465 830 | 2 382 296 | 2 107 497 | 685 608 | 1 421 889 | 94 126 | 180 673 | 1 083 534 | 89 888 | 60 416 | 2 878 305 | 587 525 | |
| Never widowed or divorced | 2 588 106 | 1 741 401 | 1 535 133 | 455 866 | 1 079 267 | 72 377 | 133 891 | 846 705 | 66 803 | 52 687 | 2 131 399 | 456 707 | |
| Known to have been: | 95 026 | 69 546 | 62 995 | 27 896 | 35 099 | 2 245 | 4 306 | 25 480 | 2 443 | 1 141 | 79 973 | 15 053 | |
| Divorced | 795 277 | 580 847 | 518 045 | 205 993 | 312 052 | 19 778 | 43 024 | 214 430 | 21 084 | 6 620 | 677 596 | 117 681 | |
| Widowed and divorced | 12 579 | 9 498 | 8 676 | 4 147 | 4 529 | 274 | 548 | 3 081 | 442 | 32 | 10 663 | 1 916 | |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| Families | 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 | |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces | 1 697 310 | 1 176 105 | 1 038 119 | 305 525 | 732 594 | 47 200 | 90 786 | 521 205 | 43 613 | 37 439 | 1 416 431 | 280 879 | |
| Unemployed | 157 305 | 109 067 | 98 332 | 46 384 | 51 948 | 3 621 | 7 114 | 48 238 | 4 600 | 1 309 | 127 124 | 30 181 | |
| Not in labor force | 550 295 | 390 231 | 344 677 | 170 633 | 174 044 | 16 351 | 29 203 | 160 064 | 16 583 | 10 575 | 436 128 | 114 167 | |
| Married-couple families | 1 974 394 | 1 322 141 | 1 159 749 | 347 304 | 812 445 | 55 563 | 106 829 | 652 253 | 54 339 | 45 838 | 1 601 299 | 373 095 | |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces | 1 484 904 | 1 002 658 | 881 463 | 232 114 | 649 349 | 41 502 | 79 693 | 482 248 | 38 421 | 35 897 | 1 229 131 | 255 775 | |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 726 793 | 492 695 | 430 423 | 120 141 | 310 282 | 21 352 | 40 920 | 234 098 | 19 838 | 15 677 | 601 776 | 125 017 | |
| Wife unemployed | 57 371 | 37 207 | 32 218 | 10 373 | 21 845 | 1 596 | 3 393 | 20 164 | 1 730 | 837 | 45 459 | 11 912 | |
| Wife not in labor force | 700 742 | 472 756 | 418 822 | 101 600 | 317 222 | 18 554 | 35 380 | 227 986 | 16 853 | 19 383 | 581 896 | 118 846 | |
| Husband unemployed | 121 307 | 79 250 | 70 816 | 28 832 | 41 984 | 2 618 | 5 816 | 42 057 | 3 717 | 1 203 | 95 561 | 25 746 | |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 53 561 | 36 204 | 32 374 | 12 918 | 19 456 | 1 225 | 2 605 | 17 357 | 1 601 | 513 | 43 190 | 10 371 | |
| Wife unemployed | 12 271 | 7 794 | 6 909 | 3 278 | 3 631 | 190 | 695 | 4 477 | 437 | 113 | 9 227 | 3 044 | |
| Wife not in labor force | 55 475 | 35 252 | 31 533 | 12 636 | 18 897 | 1 203 | 2 516 | 20 223 | 1 679 | 577 | 43 144 | 12 331 | |
| Husband not in labor force | 368 181 | 240 233 | 207 470 | 86 358 | 121 112 | 11 443 | 21 320 | 127 948 | 12 201 | 8 738 | 276 607 | 91 574 | |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 67 581 | 47 072 | 41 390 | 18 023 | 23 367 | 2 061 | 3 621 | 20 509 | 2 051 | 1 265 | 53 909 | 13 672 | |
| Wife unemployed | 6 560 | 4 140 | 3 649 | 1 831 | 1 818 | 156 | 335 | 2 420 | 184 | 110 | 4 980 | 1 580 | |
| Wife not in labor force | 294 040 | 189 021 | 162 431 | 66 504 | 95 927 | 9 226 | 17 364 | 105 019 | 9 966 | 7 363 | 217 718 | 76 322 | |

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 |
|----------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Native | | 8 844 926 | 6 190 601 | 5 441 592 | 2 054 359 | 3 387 233 | 277 091 | 471 918 | 2 654 325 | 237 551 | 174 813 | 7 279 793 | 1 565 133 |
| Born in State of residence | | 6 682 395 | 4 516 237 | 3 934 687 | 1 369 066 | 2 565 621 | 211 078 | 370 472 | 2 166 158 | 190 080 | 153 483 | 5 418 339 | 1 264 056 |
| Born in different State | | 2 127 578 | 1 647 342 | 1 483 207 | 675 577 | 807 630 | 64 649 | 99 486 | 480 236 | 46 764 | 21 065 | 1 832 042 | 295 536 |
| Northeast | | 319 037 | 261 506 | 239 725 | 69 430 | 170 295 | 8 873 | 12 908 | 57 531 | 5 211 | 1 940 | 284 619 | 34 418 |
| North Central | | 796 861 | 538 531 | 449 835 | 145 449 | 304 386 | 33 839 | 54 857 | 258 330 | 26 043 | 14 036 | 621 063 | 175 798 |
| South | | 897 094 | 766 577 | 726 041 | 437 787 | 288 254 | 16 859 | 23 677 | 130 517 | 12 073 | 3 828 | 834 990 | 62 104 |
| West | | 114 586 | 80 728 | 67 606 | 22 911 | 44 695 | 5 078 | 8 044 | 33 858 | 3 437 | 1 261 | 91 370 | 23 216 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | | 34 953 | 27 022 | 23 698 | 9 716 | 13 982 | 1 364 | 1 960 | 7 931 | 707 | 265 | 29 412 | 5 541 |
| Foreign born | | 417 152 | 360 669 | 340 053 | 107 216 | 232 837 | 8 667 | 11 949 | 56 483 | 5 210 | 2 778 | 384 693 | 32 459 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 581 675 | 6 080 115 | 5 367 074 | 1 991 277 | 3 375 797 | 267 309 | 445 732 | 2 501 560 | 223 530 | 169 805 | 7 103 023 | 1 478 652 |
| Same house | 4 843 840 | 3 387 635 | 3 027 200 | 1 108 814 | 1 918 386 | 128 292 | 232 143 | 1 454 205 | 124 743 | 138 687 | 4 008 895 | 834 945 |
| Different house in United States | 3 660 004 | 2 624 198 | 2 278 477 | 857 414 | 1 421 063 | 135 937 | 209 784 | 1 035 806 | 97 545 | 30 949 | 3 024 778 | 635 226 |
| Same county | 2 249 994 | 1 696 595 | 1 512 662 | 632 087 | 880 575 | 65 268 | 118 665 | 553 399 | 55 640 | 19 503 | 1 940 723 | 309 271 |
| Different county | 1 410 010 | 927 603 | 765 815 | 225 327 | 540 488 | 70 669 | 91 119 | 482 407 | 41 885 | 11 446 | 1 084 055 | 325 955 |
| Same State | 969 797 | 603 613 | 492 807 | 122 824 | 369 983 | 49 338 | 61 468 | 366 184 | 30 112 | 8 468 | 731 248 | 238 549 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 4 297 | 2 727 | 2 259 | 765 | 1 494 | 174 | 294 | 1 570 | 143 | 70 | 3 117 | 1 180 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 106 929 | 82 193 | 70 191 | 19 939 | 50 252 | 4 887 | 7 115 | 24 736 | 2 756 | 724 | 89 410 | 17 519 |
| Different State | 440 213 | 323 990 | 273 008 | 102 503 | 170 505 | 21 331 | 29 651 | 116 223 | 11 773 | 2 978 | 352 807 | 87 406 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 19 426 | 14 259 | 11 386 | 3 900 | 7 486 | 778 | 2 095 | 5 167 | 666 | 113 | 14 891 | 4 535 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 49 805 | 41 611 | 37 072 | 15 006 | 22 066 | 2 237 | 2 302 | 8 194 | 904 | 199 | 43 026 | 6 779 |
| Northeast | 64 192 | 52 683 | 46 631 | 16 900 | 29 731 | 2 801 | 3 251 | 11 509 | 1 093 | 214 | 56 030 | 8 162 |
| North Central | 177 204 | 120 538 | 96 941 | 32 900 | 64 041 | 9 452 | 14 145 | 56 666 | 5 320 | 1 881 | 133 500 | 43 704 |
| South | 133 753 | 103 937 | 91 439 | 38 478 | 52 961 | 5 684 | 6 814 | 29 816 | 3 242 | 491 | 113 169 | 20 584 |
| West | 65 064 | 46 832 | 37 997 | 14 225 | 23 772 | 3 394 | 5 441 | 18 232 | 2 118 | 392 | 50 108 | 14 956 |
| Abroad | 77 831 | 68 282 | 61 397 | 25 049 | 36 348 | 3 080 | 3 805 | 9 549 | 1 242 | 169 | 69 350 | 8 481 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 7 060 | 5 556 | 4 454 | 1 836 | 2 618 | 309 | 793 | 1 504 | 189 | 28 | 5 489 | 1 571 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 9 103 | 8 301 | 7 650 | 3 985 | 3 665 | 341 | 310 | 802 | 105 | 36 | 8 350 | 753 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 1 144 964 | 774 160 | 637 992 | 191 699 | 446 293 | 62 342 | 73 826 | 370 804 | 32 168 | 8 708 | 882 407 | 262 557 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 8 544 | 6 755 | 1 854 | 397 | 1 457 | 405 | 4 496 | 1 789 | 208 | 13 | 2 240 | 6 304 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 28 882 | 17 424 | 13 591 | 3 581 | 10 010 | 1 575 | 2 258 | 11 458 | 741 | — | 22 276 | 6 606 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 199 544 | 174 883 | 132 177 | 58 706 | 73 471 | 31 174 | 11 532 | 24 661 | 2 585 | 453 | 153 475 | 46 069 |
| Living with at least one parent | 11 354 | 8 047 | 7 412 | 1 336 | 6 076 | 367 | 268 | 3 307 | 183 | 180 | 9 852 | 1 502 |
| Not living with any parent | 188 190 | 166 836 | 124 765 | 57 370 | 67 395 | 30 807 | 11 264 | 21 354 | 2 402 | 273 | 143 623 | 44 567 |
| Different State in 1975 | 347 389 | 258 943 | 218 633 | 83 131 | 135 502 | 17 237 | 23 073 | 88 446 | 8 846 | 2 251 | 279 288 | 68 101 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 6 806 | 5 270 | 1 453 | 305 | 1 148 | 325 | 3 492 | 1 536 | 189 | 13 | 1 777 | 5 029 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 5 331 | 3 654 | 2 922 | 963 | 1 959 | 291 | 441 | 1 677 | 77 | — | 4 257 | 1 074 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 50 584 | 44 271 | 36 743 | 19 643 | 17 100 | 4 556 | 2 972 | 6 313 | 576 | 91 | 42 876 | 7 708 |
| Living with at least one parent | 3 734 | 2 797 | 2 670 | 701 | 1 969 | 103 | 24 | 937 | 50 | 24 | 3 459 | 275 |
| Not living with any parent | 46 850 | 41 474 | 34 073 | 18 942 | 15 131 | 4 453 | 2 948 | 5 376 | 526 | 67 | 39 417 | 7 433 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 635 737 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Place of work reported | 3 390 920 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in area of residence | 3 348 852 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked outside area of residence | 42 068 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Place of work not reported | 244 817 | | | | | | | | | | | |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 630 817 | 2 615 276 | 2 311 530 | 745 563 | 1 565 967 | 113 860 | 189 886 | 1 015 541 | 89 162 | 74 362 | 3 058 441 | 572 376 |
| Private vehicle | 3 278 230 | 2 353 260 | 2 096 796 | 626 061 | 1 470 735 | 92 796 | 163 668 | 924 970 | 76 465 | 50 304 | 2 786 638 | 491 592 |
| Drive alone | 2 263 448 | 1 713 998 | 1 544 791 | 451 635 | 1 092 536 | 64 924 | 104 903 | 549 450 | 46 245 | 27 354 | 1 972 845 | 290 603 |
| Truck or van | 368 072 | 201 149 | 170 532 | 40 348 | 130 184 | 9 440 | 21 177 | 166 923 | 11 572 | 12 022 | 282 373 | 85 699 |
| Car | 553 940 | 390 492 | 342 958 | 122 782 | 220 176 | 16 161 | 31 373 | 163 448 | 15 493 | 8 175 | 463 048 | 90 892 |
| Truck or van | 92 770 | 47 621 | 39 135 | 11 296 | 27 839 | 2 271 | 6 215 | 45 149 | 3 155 | 2 753 | 68 372 | 24 398 |
| Public transportation | 89 491 | 86 068 | 84 119 | 58 955 | 25 164 | 996 | 953 | 3 423 | 379 | 206 | 86 285 | 3 206 |
| Bus or streetcar | 83 733 | 80 594 | 79 045 | 56 396 | 22 649 | 758 | 791 | 3 139 | 362 | 189 | 80 839 | 2 894 |
| Subway or elevated train | 208 | 165 | 159 | 58 | 101 | — | 6 | 43 | 2 | — | 179 | 29 |
| Railroad | 1 858 | 1 734 | 1 702 | 267 | 1 435 | 20 | 12 | 124 | 6 | 10 | 1 841 | 17 |
| Taxicab | 3 692 | 3 575 | 3 213 | 2 234 | 979 | 218 | 144 | 117 | 9 | 7 | 3 426 | 266 |
| Bicycle | 11 194 | 9 090 | 6 585 | 2 711 | 3 874 | 1 349 | 1 156 | 2 104 | 476 | 59 | 8 159 | 3 035 |
| Motorcycle | 4 882 | 3 062 | 2 348 | 1 031 | 1 317 | 235 | 479 | 1 820 | 169 | 78 | 3 475 | 1 407 |
| Walked only | 163 222 | 124 555 | 89 696 | 45 554 | 44 142 | 15 693 | 19 166 | 38 667 | 9 123 | 5 437 | 117 914 | 45 308 |
| Other means | 18 240 | 11 172 | 8 981 | 3 548 | 5 433 | 796 | 1 395 | 7 068 | 733 | 1 025 | 13 060 | 5 180 |
| Worked at home | 65 558 | 28 069 | 23 005 | 7 703 | 15 302 | 1 995 | 3 069 | 37 489 | 1 817 | 17 253 | 42 910 | 22 648 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 3 278 230 | 2 353 260 | 2 096 796 | 626 061 | 1 470 735 | 92 796 | 163 668 | 924 970 | 76 465 | 50 304 | 2 786 638 | 491 592 |
| Drive alone | 2 631 520 | 1 915 147 | 1 714 703 | 491 983 | 1 222 720 | 74 364 | 126 080 | 716 373 | 57 817 | 39 376 | 2 255 218 | 376 302 |
| In 2-person carpool | 484 600 | 338 418 | 297 723 | 102 608 | 195 115 | 13 991 | 26 704 | 146 182 | 12 510 | 7 072 | 405 276 | 79 324 |
| In 3-person carpool | 101 805 | 64 202 | 54 927 | 19 965 | 34 962 | 2 770 | 6 505 | 37 603 | 3 537 | 2 127 | 80 675 | 21 130 |
| In 4-person carpool | 37 757 | 22 575 | 18 827 | 7 292 | 11 535 | 1 161 | 2 587 | 15 182 | 1 649 | 896 | 28 602 | 9 155 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 22 548 | 12 918 | 10 616 | 4 213 | 6 403 | 510 | 1 792 | 9 630 | 952 | 833 | 16 867 | 5 681 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.15 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 3 569 937 | 2 589 475 | 2 289 947 | 740 597 | 1 549 350 | 111 152 | 188 376 | 980 462 | 87 154 | 57 573 | 3 019 439 | 550 498 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 629 794 | 455 378 | 334 074 | 108 318 | 225 756 | 47 908 | 73 396 | 174 414 | 31 228 | 13 165 | 461 336 | 168 458 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 1 219 134 | 921 191 | 823 932 | 285 366 | 538 566 | 45 152 | 52 107 | 297 943 | 20 536 | 16 005 | 1 030 144 | 188 990 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 793 781 | 576 891 | 543 034 | 170 449 | 372 585 | 8 316 | 25 541 | 216 890 | 14 693 | 11 978 | 709 105 | 84 676 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 609 920 | 431 232 | 402 578 | 114 108 | 288 470 | 5 738 | 22 916 | 178 688 | 12 978 | 10 190 | 547 017 | 62 903 |
| 45 or more minutes | 317 308 | 204 783 | 186 329 | 62 356 | 123 973 | 4 038 | 14 416 | 112 525 | 7 719 | 6 235 | 271 837 | 45 471 |
| Mean | 20.5 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 17.6 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 56.7 | 55.9 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 54.6 | 60.0 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 55.9 | 61.7 |

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Nursery school | 104 105 | 77 997 | 69 310 | 24 056 | 45 254 | 3 266 | 5 421 | 26 108 | 2 507 | 1 015 | 89 800 | 14 305 |
| Public | 52 728 | 38 481 | 34 089 | 12 470 | 21 619 | 1 504 | 2 888 | 14 247 | 1 520 | 552 | 44 331 | 8 397 |
| Church-related | 18 555 | 14 619 | 12 956 | 5 024 | 7 932 | 788 | 875 | 3 936 | 293 | 150 | 16 686 | 1 869 |
| Other private | 32 822 | 24 897 | 22 265 | 6 562 | 15 703 | 974 | 1 658 | 7 925 | 694 | 313 | 28 783 | 4 039 |
| Kindergarten | 140 080 | 95 132 | 84 352 | 34 097 | 50 255 | 3 712 | 7 068 | 44 948 | 3 802 | 1 980 | 116 160 | 23 920 |
| Public | 125 660 | 83 678 | 73 666 | 28 903 | 44 763 | 3 279 | 6 733 | 41 982 | 3 651 | 1 801 | 102 881 | 22 779 |
| Church-related | 11 439 | 8 912 | 8 221 | 4 002 | 4 219 | 404 | 287 | 2 527 | 118 | 169 | 10 454 | 985 |
| Other private | 2 981 | 2 542 | 2 465 | 1 192 | 1 273 | 29 | 48 | 439 | 33 | 10 | 2 825 | 156 |

Elementary (1 to 8 years)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Public | 1 119 575 | 746 298 | 662 155 | 247 952 | 414 203 | 27 540 | 56 603 | 373 277 | 31 451 | 20 086 | 921 935 | 197 640 |
| Church-related | 131 564 | 100 690 | 92 603 | 40 032 | 52 571 | 3 581 | 4 506 | 30 874 | 1 679 | 3 396 | 117 947 | 13 617 |
| Other private | 8 836 | 7 413 | 7 116 | 3 378 | 3 738 | 191 | 106 | 1 423 | 109 | 141 | 8 436 | 400 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 688 726 | 467 511 | 415 395 | 142 798 | 272 597 | 18 178 | 33 938 | 221 215 | 18 066 | 17 481 | 571 081 | 117 645 |
| Public | 630 664 | 418 801 | 368 860 | 122 450 | 246 410 | 17 070 | 32 871 | 211 863 | 17 662 | 16 596 | 516 639 | 114 025 |
| Church-related | 50 838 | 42 999 | 41 138 | 18 162 | 22 976 | 921 | 940 | 7 839 | 353 | 796 | 47 991 | 2 847 |
| Other private | 7 224 | 5 711 | 5 397 | 2 186 | 3 211 | 187 | 127 | 1 513 | 51 | 89 | 6 451 | 773 |

College

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| Public | 531 671 | 451 867 | 386 295 | 158 188 | 228 107 | 43 036 | 22 536 | 79 804 | 7 249 | 4 186 | 455 016 | 76 655 |
| Other private | 469 423 | 399 113 | 343 696 | 137 260 | 206 436 | 36 360 | 19 057 | 70 310 | 5 601 | 3 890 | 400 002 | 69 421 |

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 83 400 | 63 878 | 57 505 | 21 221 | 36 284 | 2 401 | 3 972 | 19 522 | 1 832 | 48 285 | 2 280 375 | 444 182 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 241 655 | 167 430 | 149 160 | 59 720 | 89 440 | 6 260 | 12 010 | 74 225 | 6 265 | 3 363 | 201 848 | 39 807 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 1 083 968 | 733 061 | 652 954 | 244 342 | 408 612 | 27 012 | 53 095 | 350 907 | 28 643 | 20 438 | 901 481 | 182 487 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 336 339 | 226 417 | 200 876 | 70 904 | 129 972 | 9 006 | 16 535 | 109 922 | 8 654 | 8 051 | 278 168 | 58 171 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 330 845 | 222 599 | 197 825 | 65 319 | 132 506 | 8 746 | 16 028 | 108 246 | 9 028 | 8 709 | 273 082 | 57 763 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 195 066 | 151 535 | 124 462 | 47 538 | 76 924 | 16 991 | 10 082 | 43 531 | 3 996 | 3 628 | 158 104 | 36 962 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 121 518 | 106 308 | 86 125 | 36 441 | 49 684 | 14 607 | 5 576 | 15 210 | 1 488 | 1 064 | 99 991 | 21 527 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 98 190 | 85 326 | 74 945 | 32 458 | 42 487 | 6 942 | 3 439 | 12 864 | 1 179 | 619 | 85 442 | 12 748 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 151 522 | 125 703 | 114 403 | 49 356 | 65 047 | 5 439 | 5 861 | 25 819 | 2 237 | 864 | 136 030 | 15 492 |
| 35 years old and over | 82 054 | 64 651 | 58 971 | 23 202 | 35 769 | 2 100 | 3 580 | 17 403 | 1 541 | 827 | 73 234 | 8 820 |

Percent enrolled in school—

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.5 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 32.0 | 38.0 | 33.2 | 28.2 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 19.2 | 33.3 | 22.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.1 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 89.4 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.8 | 83.8 | 90.2 | 85.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.0 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 86.9 | 92.6 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 91.7 | 90.5 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 90.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 53.9 | 56.7 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.1 | 77.7 | 51.2 | 45.9 | 46.7 | 50.2 | 53.4 | 56.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33.4 | 33.0 | 36.2 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 67.1 | 27.8 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 33.2 | 34.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.5 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 19.9 | 35.2 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 19.1 | 15.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 6.6 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Armed Forces | 1 134 | 907 | 263 | 129 | 134 | 20 | 624 | 227 | 35 | 16 384 | 595 887 | 129 775 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 525 813 | 374 048 | 322 244 | 112 819 | 209 425 | 25 737 | 26 067 | 151 765 | 13 022 | 12 337 | 431 141 | 94 672 |
| Employed | 196 044 | 144 545 | 125 806 | 35 189 | 90 617 | 9 037 | 9 702 | 51 499 | 4 496 | 4 337 | 165 146 | 30 898 |
| Unemployed | 34 300 | 25 339 | 22 124 | 8 484 | 13 640 | 1 409 | 1 806 | 8 961 | 800 | 457 | 28 579 | 5 721 |
| Not in labor force | 295 469 | 204 164 | 174 314 | 69 146 | 105 168 | 15 291 | 14 559 | 91 305 | 7 726 | 7 543 | 237 416 | 58 053 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 198 715 | 137 842 | 121 297 | 48 122 | 73 175 | 5 832 | 10 713 | 60 873 | 5 480 | 4 043 | 164 439 | 34 276 |
| High school graduate | 115 352 | 76 920 | 67 089 | 20 567 | 46 522 | 3 415 | 6 416 | 38 432 | 3 243 | 3 186 | 94 406 | 20 946 |
| Employed | 79 099 | 52 960 | 46 114 | 11 685 | 34 429 | 2 479 | 4 367 | 26 139 | 2 181 | 2 439 | 65 539 | 13 560 |
| Unemployed | 17 595 | 11 101 | 9 612 | 3 420 | 6 192 | 508 | 981 | 6 494 | 550 | 384 | 13 791 | 3 804 |
| Not in labor force | 18 658 | 12 859 | 11 363 | 5 462 | 5 901 | 428 | 1 068 | 5 799 | 512 | 363 | 15 076 | 3 582 |
| Not high school graduate | 83 363 | 60 922 | 54 208 | 27 555 | 26 653 | 2 417 | 4 297 | 22 441 | 2 237 | 857 | 70 033 | 13 330 |
| Employed | 25 963 | 18 991 | 16 695 | 6 572 | 10 123 | 779 | 1 517 | 6 972 | 636 | 446 | 21 848 | 4 115 |
| Unemployed | 18 624 | 13 479 | 12 021 | 6 154 | 5 867 | 577 | 881 | 5 145 | 566 | 120 | 15 501 | 3 123 |
| Not in labor force | 38 776 | 28 452 | 25 492 | 14 829 | 10 663 | 1 061 | 1 899 | 10 324 | 1 035 | 291 | 32 684 | 6 092 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 58 041 | 44 042 | 40 539 | 23 917 | 16 622 | 1 369 | 2 134 | 13 999 | 1 217 | 760 | 49 045 | 8 996 |
| 5 to 7 years | 126 220 | 90 214 | 81 651 | 42 698 | 38 953 | 3 211 | 5 352 | 36 006 | 3 198 | 2 428 | 102 987 | 23 233 |
| 8 years | 209 949 | 124 306 | 106 986 | 44 585 | 62 401 | 5 914 | 11 406 | 85 643 | 7 180 | 10 549 | 156 287 | 53 662 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 405 563 | 286 208 | 258 574 | 110 157 | 148 417 | 8 961 | 18 673 | 119 355 | 10 286 | 7 347 | 337 585 | 67 978 |
| 4 years | 840 817 | 548 261 | 479 698 | 160 111 | 319 587 | 21 383 | 47 180 | 292 556 | 24 477 | 23 431 | 673 540 | 167 277 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 408 626 | 300 704 | 270 481 | 85 157 | 185 324 | 10 649 | 19 574 | 107 922 | 8 889 | 6 041 | 350 454 | 58 172 |
| 4 years | 206 453 | 159 431 | 140 702 | 33 273 | 107 429 | 7 759 | 10 970 | 47 022 | 4 127 | 2 397 | 177 290 | 29 163 |
| 5 or more years | 232 012 | 183 549 | 163 568 | 46 326 | 117 242 | 9 293 | 10 688 | 48 463 | 4 400 | 2 088 | 201 988 | 30 024 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.9 | 68.6 | 68.4 | 59.5 | 73.3 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 61.7 | 68.5 | 64.9 |

Female, 25 years old and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 57 135 | 46 735 | 42 825 | 22 812 | 20 013 | 1 557 | 2 353 | 10 400 | 1 224 | 387 | 49 640 | 7 495 |
| 5 to 7 years | 120 453 | 95 351 | 85 714 | 44 587 | 41 127 | 3 478 | 6 159 | 25 102 | 3 062 | 1 378 | 102 206 | 18 247 |
| 8 years | 220 007 | 147 638 | 125 350 | 54 591 | 70 759 | 8 151 | 14 137 | 72 369 | 7 796 | 7 043 | 169 736 | 50 271 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 484 322 | 354 304 | 317 816 | 140 304 | 177 512 | 11 920 | 24 568 | 130 018 | 13 072 | 6 879 | 405 408 | 78 914 |
| 4 years | 157 123 | 796 321 | 700 485 | 224 043 | 476 442 | 30 827 | 65 009 | 360 802 | 32 941 | 25 176 | 948 277 | 208 846 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 416 597 | 308 197 | 272 100 | 98 842 | 173 258 | 13 621 | 22 476 | 108 400 | 10 222 | 7 079 | 350 963 | 65 634 |
| 4 years | 172 636 | 130 769 | 114 068 | 34 358 | 79 710 | 7 232 | 9 469 | 41 867 | 4 195 | 3 023 | 145 354 | 27 282 |
| 5 or more years | 138 086 | 110 745 | 99 507 | 35 291 | 64 216 | 5 314 | 5 924 | 27 341 | 2 699 | 1 524 | 120 963 | 17 123 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.1 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 59.9 | 71.9 | 69.4 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 66.6 | 70.1 | 68.3 | 67.3 |

Persons 25 years old and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| High school graduates | 68.0 | 68.1 | 67.9 | 59.7 | 72.6 | 70.4 | 69.3 | 67.7 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 68.4 | 66.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.3 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 14.9 | 11.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 |

Persons 18 to 24 years old

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent: High school graduates | 77.3 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 72.3 | 80.7 | 87.9 | 79.2 | 74.6 | 74.0 | 78.4 | 76.9 | 79.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.7 |

Male, 18 to 24 years old

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Percent: High school graduates | 620 067 | 463 597 | 398 086 | 155 718 | 242 368 | 30 875 | 34 636 | 156 470 | 14 501 | 10 760 | 512 640 | 107 427 |
| 4 or more years of college | 75.0 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 69.6 | 78.6 | 87.1 | 78.1 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 77.3 | 74.4 | 77.8 |
| | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 |

Female, 18 to 24 years old

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | Female, 18 to 24 years old----- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 4 923 757 | 4 338 002 | 1 602 202 | 2 735 800 | 223 718 | 362 037 | 1 949 683 | 178 719 | 135 431 | 5 686 007 | 1 187 433 |
| Labor force | 4 224 485 | 3 044 910 | 2 698 791 | 919 268 | 1 779 523 | 129 076 | 217 043 | 1 179 575 | 104 362 | 81 421 | 3 552 478 | 672 007 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.5 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 57.4 | 65.0 | 57.7 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 58.4 | 60.1 | 62.5 | 56.6 |
| Armed Forces | 12 488 | 9 694 | 3 841 | 1 228 | 2 613 | 486 | 5 367 | 2 794 | 434 | 20 | 4 632 | 7 856 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 211 997 | 3 035 216 | 2 694 950 | 918 040 | 1 776 910 | 128 590 | 211 676 | 1 176 781 | 103 928 | 81 401 | 3 547 846 | 664 151 |
| Employed | 3 750 732 | 2 703 508 | 2 396 293 | 779 358 | 1 616 935 | 116 744 | 190 471 | 1 047 224 | 91 766 | 76 382 | 3 166 765 | 583 967 |
| Unemployed | 461 265 | 331 708 | 298 657 | 138 682 | 159 975 | 11 846 | 21 205 | 129 557 | 12 162 | 5 019 | 381 081 | 80 184 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 |
| Not in labor force | 2 648 955 | 1 878 847 | 1 639 211 | 682 934 | 956 277 | 94 642 | 144 994 | 770 108 | 74 357 | 54 010 | 2 133 529 | 515 426 |
| Inmate of institution | 95 985 | 70 394 | 56 010 | 24 624 | 31 386 | 5 694 | 8 690 | 25 591 | 3 023 | - | 76 561 | 19 424 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 579 992 | 2 598 853 | 2 286 979 | 862 193 | 1 424 786 | 119 247 | 192 627 | 981 139 | 95 446 | 64 914 | 2 971 505 | 608 487 |
| Labor force | 1 745 295 | 1 290 959 | 1 142 512 | 413 442 | 729 070 | 57 013 | 91 434 | 454 336 | 43 863 | 27 219 | 1 475 642 | 269 653 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.8 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 51.2 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 46.3 | 46.0 | 41.9 | 49.7 | 44.3 |
| Armed Forces | 1 186 | 843 | 455 | 217 | 238 | 26 | 362 | 343 | 76 | 4 | 541 | 645 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 744 109 | 1 290 116 | 1 142 057 | 413 225 | 728 832 | 56 987 | 91 072 | 453 993 | 43 787 | 27 215 | 1 475 101 | 269 008 |
| Employed | 1 569 490 | 1 163 504 | 1 028 882 | 360 178 | 668 704 | 52 178 | 82 444 | 405 986 | 38 944 | 25 245 | 1 330 628 | 238 862 |
| Unemployed | 174 619 | 126 612 | 113 175 | 53 047 | 60 128 | 4 809 | 8 628 | 48 007 | 4 843 | 1 970 | 144 473 | 30 146 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 11.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 834 697 | 1 307 894 | 1 144 467 | 448 751 | 695 716 | 62 234 | 101 193 | 526 803 | 51 583 | 37 695 | 1 495 863 | 338 834 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 818 | 37 446 | 29 151 | 13 219 | 15 932 | 2 840 | 5 455 | 10 372 | 1 982 | - | 38 229 | 9 589 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 365 140 | 254 309 | 220 218 | 78 865 | 141 353 | 15 217 | 18 874 | 110 831 | 9 240 | 8 706 | 298 579 | 66 561 |
| Employed | 153 550 | 107 481 | 93 979 | 26 327 | 67 652 | 5 731 | 7 771 | 46 069 | 3 746 | 4 302 | 128 119 | 25 431 |
| Unemployed | 41 719 | 29 294 | 25 802 | 10 370 | 15 432 | 1 447 | 2 045 | 12 425 | 1 096 | 518 | 34 285 | 7 434 |
| Not in labor force | 168 991 | 116 849 | 100 285 | 42 119 | 58 166 | 8 019 | 8 545 | 52 142 | 4 374 | 3 884 | 135 980 | 33 011 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 440 627 | 333 880 | 288 606 | 114 920 | 173 686 | 20 715 | 24 559 | 106 747 | 10 259 | 6 770 | 366 747 | 73 880 |
| Employed | 284 017 | 212 150 | 185 810 | 64 324 | 121 486 | 11 092 | 15 248 | 71 867 | 7 048 | 5 335 | 239 893 | 44 124 |
| Unemployed | 76 640 | 56 230 | 50 617 | 22 672 | 27 945 | 2 253 | 3 360 | 20 410 | 2 013 | 860 | 64 461 | 12 179 |
| Not in labor force | 76 391 | 62 442 | 51 471 | 27 622 | 23 849 | 7 148 | 4 023 | 13 749 | 1 099 | 570 | 61 525 | 14 866 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 1 706 454 | 1 189 673 | 1 061 543 | 357 771 | 703 772 | 45 493 | 82 637 | 516 781 | 40 605 | 31 518 | 1 429 180 | 277 274 |
| Employed | 1 424 182 | 985 027 | 877 570 | 262 087 | 615 483 | 38 252 | 69 205 | 439 155 | 34 258 | 28 829 | 1 200 003 | 224 179 |
| Unemployed | 146 869 | 104 286 | 95 184 | 46 504 | 48 680 | 2 850 | 6 252 | 42 583 | 3 572 | 1 313 | 120 653 | 26 216 |
| Not in labor force | 128 719 | 95 175 | 86 363 | 48 552 | 37 811 | 4 173 | 4 639 | 33 544 | 2 542 | 1 367 | 105 609 | 23 110 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 408 584 | 292 242 | 261 653 | 92 917 | 168 736 | 11 137 | 19 452 | 116 342 | 10 265 | 12 155 | 334 269 | 74 315 |
| Employed | 267 770 | 197 818 | 177 242 | 54 366 | 122 876 | 7 795 | 12 781 | 69 952 | 6 369 | 9 315 | 225 651 | 42 119 |
| Unemployed | 17 740 | 12 615 | 11 511 | 5 000 | 6 511 | 392 | 712 | 5 125 | 536 | 266 | 14 255 | 3 485 |
| Not in labor force | 122 922 | 81 691 | 72 805 | 33 519 | 39 286 | 2 950 | 5 936 | 41 231 | 3 358 | 2 574 | 94 255 | 28 667 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 372 643 | 254 800 | 219 003 | 95 536 | 123 467 | 11 909 | 23 888 | 117 843 | 12 904 | 11 368 | 285 727 | 86 916 |
| Employed | 51 723 | 37 528 | 32 810 | 12 076 | 20 734 | 1 696 | 3 022 | 14 195 | 1 401 | 3 356 | 42 471 | 9 252 |
| Unemployed | 3 678 | 2 671 | 2 368 | 1 089 | 1 279 | 95 | 208 | 1 007 | 102 | 92 | 2 954 | 724 |
| Not in labor force | 317 235 | 214 596 | 183 820 | 82 371 | 101 449 | 10 118 | 20 658 | 102 639 | 11 401 | 7 920 | 240 297 | 76 938 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 360 522 | 258 488 | 223 586 | 82 205 | 141 381 | 16 372 | 18 530 | 102 034 | 9 297 | 7 678 | 297 308 | 63 214 |
| Employed | 147 556 | 109 015 | 94 636 | 27 119 | 67 517 | 6 564 | 7 815 | 38 541 | 3 567 | 2 920 | 124 414 | 23 142 |
| Unemployed | 28 800 | 20 625 | 17 955 | 7 688 | 10 267 | 1 047 | 1 623 | 8 175 | 820 | 443 | 23 586 | 5 214 |
| Not in labor force | 183 912 | 128 626 | 110 884 | 47 318 | 63 566 | 8 761 | 8 981 | 55 286 | 4 899 | 4 313 | 149 196 | 34 716 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 453 111 | 350 305 | 305 528 | 125 160 | 180 368 | 20 775 | 24 002 | 102 806 | 10 938 | 4 747 | 381 650 | 71 461 |
| Employed | 266 359 | 210 010 | 184 292 | 65 358 | 118 934 | 11 785 | 13 933 | 56 349 | 5 975 | 2 972 | 228 819 | 37 540 |
| Unemployed | 39 511 | 29 532 | 26 333 | 13 587 | 12 746 | 1 115 | 2 084 | 9 979 | 1 088 | 332 | 33 105 | 6 406 |
| Not in labor force | 146 729 | 110 449 | 94 791 | 46 185 | 48 606 | 7 854 | 7 804 | 36 280 | 3 834 | 1 441 | 119 565 | 27 164 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 1 772 169 | 1 257 380 | 1 124 562 | 395 277 | 729 285 | 47 033 | 85 785 | 514 789 | 43 076 | 30 739 | 1 492 895 | 279 274 |
| Employed | 964 719 | 698 225 | 621 494 | 217 664 | 403 830 | 27 332 | 49 399 | 266 494 | 23 976 | 14 907 | 817 668 | 147 051 |
| Unemployed | 93 383 | 67 140 | 60 533 | 28 385 | 32 148 | 2 369 | 4 238 | 26 243 | 2 565 | 960 | 77 409 | 15 974 |
| Not in labor force | 713 697 | 491 745 | 442 340 | 149 143 | 293 197 | 17 327 | 32 078 | 221 952 | 16 511 | 14 872 | 597 595 | 116 102 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 455 446 | 331 824 | 294 401 | 110 596 | 183 805 | 13 688 | 23 735 | 123 622 | 12 207 | 11 236 | 371 383 | 84 063 |
| Employed | 160 131 | 122 357 | 108 276 | 40 927 | 67 349 | 5 136 | 8 945 | 37 774 | 4 506 | 3 681 | 134 435 | 25 696 |
| Unemployed | 10 332 | 7 275 | 6 577 | 2 609 | 3 968 | 203 | 395 | 3 057 | 314 | 193 | 8 221 | 2 111 |
| Not in labor force | 284 942 | 202 162 | 179 518 | 67 038 | 112 480 | 8 349 | 14 295 | 82 780 | 7 387 | 7 362 | 228 689 | 56 253 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 538 744 | 400 856 | 338 902 | 148 956 | 189 947 | 21 379 | 40 575 | 137 888 | 19 128 | 10 514 | 428 269 | 110 475 |
| Employed | 30 725 | 23 897 | 20 184 | 9 110 | 11 074 | 1 361 | 2 352 | 6 828 | 920 | 765 | 25 292 | 5 433 |
| Unemployed | 2 593 | 2 040 | 1 777 | 778 | 999 | 75 | 188 | 553 | 56 | 42 | 2 152 | 441 |
| Not in labor force | 505 417 | 374 912 | 316 934 | 139 067 | 177 867 | 19 943 | 38 035 | 130 505 | 18 952 | 9 707 | 400 818 | 104 599 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 579 992 | 2 598 853 | 2 286 979 | 862 193 | 1 424 786 | 119 247 | 192 627 | 981 139 | 95 446 | 64 914 | 2 971 505 | 608 487 |
| With own children under 6 years | 572 759 | 397 718 | 349 736 | 140 182 | 209 554 | 16 178 | 31 804 | 175 041 | 16 105 | 7 619 | 473 594 | 99 165 |
| In labor force | 238 178 | 166 888 | 145 789 | 62 838 | 82 951 | 7 238 | 13 861 | 71 290 | 7 229 | 2 779 | 196 276 | 41 902 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 734 455 | 502 550 | 447 486 | 148 167 | 299 319 | 19 068 | 35 996 | 231 905 | 18 874 | 15 013 | 612 697 | 121 758 |
| In labor force | 437 667 | 300 709 | 264 876 | 89 768 | 175 108 | 12 243 | 23 590 | 136 958 | 12 068 | 7 613 | 363 521 | 74 146 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 1 988 076 | 1 332 276 | 1 169 697 | 351 850 | 817 847 | 55 830 | 106 749 | 655 800 | 54 614 | 46 095 | 1 613 871 | 374 205 |
| In labor force | 929 293 | 628 886 | 550 475 | 168 658 | 381 817 | 26 849 | 51 562 | 300 407 | 25 877 | 18 648 | 763 245 | 166 048 |
| With own children under 6 years | 462 080 | 304 037 | 264 017 | 83 666 | 180 351 | 13 234 | 26 786 | 158 043 | 13 510 | 7 282 | 374 761 | 87 319 |
| In labor force | 187 005 | 124 325 | 107 146 | 39 264 | 67 882 | 5 913 | 11 266 | 62 680 | 5 998 | 2 585 | 151 052 | 35 953 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 580 409 | 374 967 | 330 848 | 85 256 | 245 592 | 15 353 | 28 766 | 205 442 | 15 02 | | | |

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 2 703 508 | 2 396 293 | 779 358 | 1 616 935 | 116 744 | 190 471 | 1 047 224 | 91 766 | 76 382 | 3 166 765 | 583 967 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 803 055 | 618 357 | 549 456 | 151 577 | 397 879 | 29 717 | 39 184 | 184 698 | 17 346 | 8 358 | 693 805 | 109 250 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 344 094 | 262 688 | 234 852 | 57 248 | 177 604 | 11 705 | 16 131 | 81 406 | 7 286 | 3 674 | 297 741 | 46 353 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 12 736 | 8 576 | 7 117 | 2 672 | 4 445 | 442 | 1 017 | 4 160 | 491 | 383 | 9 782 | 2 954 |
| Management related occupations | 90 376 | 72 310 | 66 109 | 17 269 | 48 840 | 2 552 | 3 649 | 18 066 | 1 552 | 886 | 80 966 | 9 410 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 458 961 | 355 669 | 314 604 | 94 329 | 220 275 | 18 012 | 23 053 | 103 292 | 10 060 | 4 684 | 396 064 | 62 897 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 88 320 | 70 274 | 64 101 | 12 265 | 51 836 | 3 001 | 3 172 | 18 046 | 1 178 | 531 | 79 950 | 8 370 |
| Engineers | 63 867 | 50 416 | 46 218 | 7 344 | 38 874 | 1 914 | 2 284 | 13 451 | 844 | 373 | 58 403 | 5 464 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 25 497 | 21 075 | 19 199 | 4 496 | 14 703 | 838 | 1 038 | 4 422 | 359 | 162 | 22 771 | 2 726 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 64 537 | 49 352 | 43 861 | 13 868 | 29 993 | 2 143 | 3 348 | 15 185 | 1 454 | 727 | 55 613 | 8 924 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 179 561 | 132 851 | 114 021 | 37 985 | 76 036 | 8 103 | 10 727 | 46 710 | 4 896 | 2 645 | 149 091 | 30 470 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 129 880 | 92 832 | 79 757 | 23 681 | 56 076 | 4 830 | 8 245 | 37 048 | 4 016 | 2 189 | 107 572 | 22 308 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 094 318 | 838 254 | 749 995 | 232 339 | 517 656 | 34 633 | 53 626 | 256 064 | 23 168 | 12 925 | 948 385 | 145 933 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 42 440 | 31 650 | 28 249 | 11 441 | 16 808 | 1 306 | 2 095 | 10 790 | 1 015 | 597 | 35 566 | 6 874 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 68 913 | 54 933 | 49 887 | 13 768 | 36 119 | 2 388 | 2 658 | 13 980 | 1 115 | 606 | 61 693 | 7 220 |
| Sales occupations | 359 282 | 269 720 | 239 481 | 62 581 | 176 900 | 11 408 | 18 831 | 89 562 | 8 357 | 3 889 | 306 362 | 52 920 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 52 670 | 36 639 | 31 378 | 7 785 | 23 593 | 1 764 | 3 497 | 16 031 | 1 638 | 513 | 42 254 | 10 411 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 104 674 | 80 212 | 72 712 | 15 359 | 57 353 | 2 949 | 4 551 | 24 462 | 1 910 | 1 085 | 91 839 | 12 835 |
| Other sales occupations | 201 938 | 152 869 | 135 391 | 39 437 | 95 954 | 6 695 | 10 783 | 49 069 | 4 809 | 2 291 | 172 269 | 29 669 |
| Cashiers | 69 682 | 52 712 | 47 008 | 15 248 | 31 760 | 2 105 | 3 599 | 16 970 | 1 624 | 663 | 60 219 | 9 463 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 623 683 | 481 951 | 432 378 | 144 549 | 287 829 | 19 531 | 30 042 | 141 732 | 12 681 | 7 833 | 544 764 | 78 919 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 555 | 11 649 | 10 697 | 3 904 | 6 793 | 345 | 607 | 2 906 | 225 | 186 | 13 213 | 1 342 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 177 249 | 134 557 | 119 648 | 37 038 | 82 610 | 6 486 | 8 423 | 42 692 | 3 812 | 2 484 | 153 032 | 24 217 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 76 751 | 56 980 | 50 222 | 14 338 | 35 884 | 2 284 | 4 474 | 19 771 | 1 941 | 1 409 | 65 093 | 11 658 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 27 033 | 20 686 | 19 077 | 8 652 | 10 425 | 534 | 1 075 | 6 347 | 528 | 431 | 23 588 | 3 445 |
| Service occupations | 522 856 | 387 932 | 337 819 | 137 581 | 200 238 | 20 870 | 29 243 | 134 924 | 14 234 | 6 288 | 433 691 | 89 165 |
| Private household occupations | 17 278 | 12 390 | 10 676 | 5 173 | 5 503 | 621 | 1 093 | 4 888 | 527 | 301 | 13 841 | 3 437 |
| Protective service occupations | 55 535 | 43 573 | 38 640 | 17 148 | 21 492 | 2 229 | 2 704 | 11 962 | 1 280 | 423 | 48 304 | 7 231 |
| Police and firefighters | 22 057 | 17 700 | 15 907 | 7 376 | 8 531 | 767 | 1 026 | 4 357 | 478 | 139 | 19 534 | 2 523 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 450 043 | 331 969 | 288 503 | 115 260 | 173 243 | 18 020 | 25 446 | 118 074 | 12 427 | 5 564 | 371 546 | 78 497 |
| Food service occupations | 191 208 | 142 195 | 123 411 | 42 516 | 80 895 | 8 420 | 10 364 | 49 013 | 5 124 | 2 152 | 158 103 | 33 105 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 118 055 | 87 057 | 75 765 | 34 669 | 41 096 | 4 352 | 6 940 | 30 998 | 3 329 | 1 601 | 97 889 | 20 166 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 62 565 | 12 481 | 9 842 | 3 031 | 6 811 | 756 | 1 883 | 50 084 | 1 244 | 26 763 | 35 806 | 26 759 |
| Farm operators and managers | 29 504 | 1 737 | 1 273 | 369 | 904 | 105 | 359 | 27 767 | 226 | 20 723 | 14 967 | 14 537 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 29 634 | 10 041 | 8 212 | 2 531 | 5 681 | 559 | 1 270 | 19 593 | 868 | 5 881 | 20 120 | 9 514 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 493 802 | 323 003 | 286 087 | 76 567 | 209 520 | 12 046 | 24 870 | 170 799 | 13 425 | 8 447 | 410 763 | 83 039 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 158 625 | 103 163 | 91 375 | 26 081 | 65 294 | 3 626 | 8 162 | 55 462 | 4 324 | 2 902 | 131 853 | 26 772 |
| Construction trades | 132 369 | 81 662 | 71 454 | 19 397 | 52 057 | 3 722 | 6 636 | 50 707 | 3 710 | 2 509 | 106 280 | 26 089 |
| Precision production occupations | 199 908 | 137 317 | 122 913 | 30 958 | 91 955 | 4 704 | 9 700 | 62 591 | 5 148 | 2 956 | 171 904 | 28 004 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 774 136 | 523 481 | 463 094 | 178 263 | 284 831 | 18 722 | 41 665 | 250 655 | 22 349 | 13 601 | 644 315 | 129 821 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 265 989 | 180 196 | 158 743 | 61 171 | 97 572 | 6 733 | 14 720 | 85 793 | 8 146 | 4 633 | 220 858 | 45 131 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 199 644 | 138 887 | 125 044 | 51 208 | 73 836 | 3 936 | 9 907 | 60 757 | 5 072 | 3 183 | 173 142 | 26 502 |
| Transportation occupations | 117 223 | 75 938 | 66 959 | 23 541 | 43 418 | 2 809 | 6 170 | 41 285 | 3 401 | 2 617 | 94 479 | 22 744 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 109 777 | 70 824 | 62 727 | 22 439 | 40 288 | 2 410 | 5 687 | 38 953 | 3 239 | 2 531 | 88 614 | 21 163 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 49 023 | 30 681 | 26 701 | 10 308 | 16 393 | 1 167 | 2 813 | 18 342 | 1 464 | 935 | 39 382 | 9 641 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 142 257 | 97 779 | 85 647 | 32 035 | 53 612 | 4 077 | 8 055 | 44 478 | 4 266 | 2 233 | 116 454 | 25 803 |
| Construction laborers | 14 150 | 8 541 | 7 164 | 2 799 | 4 365 | 491 | 886 | 5 609 | 481 | 387 | 10 756 | 3 394 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 49 767 | 35 526 | 31 424 | 10 886 | 20 538 | 1 508 | 2 594 | 14 241 | 1 323 | 572 | 41 594 | 8 173 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 569 490 | 1 163 504 | 1 028 882 | 360 178 | 668 704 | 52 178 | 82 444 | 405 986 | 38 944 | 25 245 | 1 330 628 | 238 862 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 315 471 | 242 957 | 215 949 | 71 387 | 144 562 | 11 314 | 15 694 | 72 514 | 7 090 | 4 002 | 271 875 | 43 596 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 100 072 | 77 503 | 69 719 | 21 548 | 48 171 | 3 283 | 4 501 | 22 569 | 2 163 | 1 126 | 86 871 | 13 201 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 4 285 | 2 710 | 2 257 | 899 | 1 358 | 113 | 340 | 1 575 | 165 | 134 | 3 221 | 1 064 |
| Management related occupations | 31 667 | 25 190 | 23 143 | 7 421 | 15 722 | 831 | 1 216 | 6 477 | 551 | 361 | 28 602 | 3 065 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 215 399 | 165 454 | 146 230 | 49 839 | 96 391 | 8 031 | 11 193 | 49 945 | 4 927 | 2 876 | 185 004 | 30 395 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 523 | 6 412 | 5 959 | 1 676 | 4 283 | 236 | 217 | 1 111 | 98 | 41 | 6 969 | 554 |
| Engineers | 2 530 | 2 123 | 1 964 | 467 | 1 497 | 80 | 79 | 467 | 34 | 17 | 2 325 | 205 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 873 | 2 513 | 2 370 | 747 | 1 623 | 60 | 83 | 360 | 21 | 20 | 2 689 | 184 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 54 928 | 41 923 | 37 452 | 12 022 | 25 430 | 1 725 | 2 746 | 13 005 | 1 175 | 684 | 47 651 | 7 277 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 113 300 | 84 789 | 73 766 | 24 170 | 49 596 | 4 538 | 6 485 | 28 511 | 2 896 | 1 828 | 95 427 | 17 873 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 87 541 | 64 148 | 55 798 | 16 906 | 38 892 | 3 174 | 5 176 | 23 393 | 2 374 | 1 537 | 73 546 | 13 995 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 718 041 | 548 889 | 490 249 | 160 022 | 330 227 | 22 834 | 35 806 | 169 152 | 15 495 | 9 378 | 621 199 | 96 842 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 36 214 | 26 607 | 23 720 | 9 451 | 14 269 | 1 044 | 1 843 | 9 607 | 878 | 552 | 30 302 | 5 912 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 14 538 | 11 697 | 10 616 | 4 010 | 6 606 | 572 | 509 | 2 841 | 268 | 158 | 12 893 | 1 645 |
| Sales occupations | 180 267 | 136 338 | 120 962 | 33 939 | 87 023 | 5 603 | 9 773 | 43 929 | 4 112 | 2 103 | 154 200 | 26 067 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 14 463 | 10 106 | 8 648 | 2 393 | 6 255 | 388 | 1 070 | 4 357 | 423 | 146 | 11 598 | 2 865 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 25 534 | 19 826 | 18 042 | 4 253 | 13 789 | 701 | 1 083 | 5 708 | 404 | 290 | 22 573 | 2 961 |
| Other sales occupations | 140 270 | 106 406 | 94 272 | 27 293 | 66 979 | 4 514 | 7 620 | 33 864 | 3 285 | 1 667 | 120 029 | 20 241 |
| Cashiers | 60 255 | 45 358 | 40 376 | 12 549 | 27 827 | 1 845 | 3 137 | 14 897 | 1 415 | 593 | 51 982 | 8 273 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 487 022 | 374 247 | 334 951 | 112 622 | 222 329 | 15 615 | 23 681 | 112 775 | 10 237 | 6 565 | 423 804 | 63 218 |
| Computer equipment operators | 8 788 | 6 937 | 6 405 | 2 434 | 3 971 | 208 | 324 | 1 851 | 134 | 146 | 7 998 | 790 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 174 976 | 132 755 | 117 972 | 36 406 | 81 566 | 6 413 | 8 370 | 42 221 | 3 772 | 2 435 | 151 033 | 23 943 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 68 518 | 50 500 | 44 534 | 12 380 | 32 154 | 1 983 | 3 983 | 18 018 | 1 766 | 1 306 | 58 107 | 10 411 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 11 396 | 8 509 | 8 063 | 3 987 | 4 076 | 94 | 352 | 2 887 | 218 | | | |

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| Agriculture | 61 087 | 11 475 | 9 324 | 2 438 | 6 886 | 575 | 1 576 | 49 612 | 1 143 | 27 556 | 36 614 | 24 473 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 460 | 774 | 347 | 180 | 167 | 139 | 288 | 1 686 | 162 | 78 | 645 | 1 815 |
| Mining | 13 493 | 4 315 | 1 360 | 411 | 949 | 623 | 2 332 | 9 178 | 1 086 | 224 | 2 957 | 10 536 |
| Construction | 155 332 | 92 999 | 80 033 | 21 593 | 58 440 | 4 584 | 8 382 | 62 333 | 4 574 | 3 151 | 121 930 | 33 402 |
| Manufacturing | 1 136 271 | 804 050 | 720 833 | 214 665 | 506 168 | 28 338 | 54 879 | 332 221 | 27 341 | 16 543 | 982 637 | 153 634 |
| Nondurable goods | 217 594 | 142 407 | 117 689 | 39 608 | 78 081 | 11 370 | 13 348 | 75 187 | 7 215 | 4 268 | 167 832 | 49 762 |
| Food and kindred products | 47 059 | 29 456 | 26 026 | 10 727 | 15 299 | 1 011 | 2 419 | 17 603 | 1 597 | 1 436 | 38 060 | 8 999 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 851 | 8 491 | 7 324 | 2 803 | 4 521 | 442 | 725 | 4 360 | 597 | 205 | 10 179 | 2 672 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 46 582 | 35 883 | 31 653 | 10 570 | 21 083 | 1 624 | 2 606 | 10 699 | 969 | 401 | 40 449 | 6 133 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 54 339 | 36 170 | 27 808 | 7 690 | 20 118 | 6 012 | 2 350 | 18 169 | 1 471 | 1 014 | 39 328 | 15 011 |
| Durable goods | 918 677 | 661 643 | 603 144 | 175 057 | 428 087 | 16 968 | 41 531 | 257 034 | 20 126 | 12 275 | 814 805 | 103 872 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 41 974 | 22 350 | 16 473 | 6 096 | 10 377 | 2 452 | 3 425 | 19 624 | 1 434 | 865 | 27 045 | 14 929 |
| Primary metal industries | 67 788 | 48 336 | 42 936 | 13 304 | 29 632 | 1 680 | 3 720 | 19 452 | 2 116 | 808 | 58 442 | 9 346 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 83 036 | 55 488 | 49 145 | 14 065 | 35 080 | 2 060 | 4 283 | 27 548 | 2 694 | 1 444 | 69 304 | 13 732 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 168 009 | 115 405 | 103 191 | 23 701 | 79 490 | 3 204 | 9 010 | 52 604 | 4 518 | 3 038 | 143 426 | 24 583 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 34 072 | 21 361 | 17 661 | 4 457 | 13 204 | 1 374 | 2 326 | 12 711 | 1 276 | 657 | 27 717 | 6 355 |
| Transportation equipment | 468 841 | 360 385 | 340 412 | 103 863 | 236 549 | 4 428 | 15 545 | 108 456 | 6 885 | 4 776 | 442 549 | 26 292 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 214 546 | 156 965 | 141 333 | 48 975 | 92 358 | 6 139 | 9 493 | 57 581 | 4 778 | 2 652 | 183 145 | 31 401 |
| Railroads | 16 677 | 11 514 | 10 046 | 2 916 | 7 130 | 686 | 782 | 5 163 | 473 | 227 | 14 102 | 2 575 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 49 236 | 33 600 | 30 414 | 7 933 | 22 481 | 1 091 | 2 095 | 15 636 | 1 152 | 878 | 41 556 | 7 680 |
| Other transportation | 51 104 | 39 424 | 36 103 | 14 860 | 21 243 | 1 167 | 2 154 | 11 680 | 933 | 656 | 44 146 | 6 958 |
| Communications | 47 676 | 37 119 | 33 818 | 11 973 | 21 845 | 1 273 | 2 028 | 10 557 | 906 | 410 | 41 645 | 6 031 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 49 853 | 35 308 | 30 952 | 11 293 | 19 659 | 1 922 | 2 434 | 14 545 | 1 314 | 481 | 41 696 | 8 157 |
| Wholesale trade | 136 785 | 101 739 | 93 288 | 22 746 | 70 542 | 2 743 | 5 708 | 35 046 | 2 804 | 2 574 | 119 906 | 16 879 |
| Retail trade | 618 831 | 459 017 | 404 365 | 117 266 | 287 099 | 20 634 | 34 018 | 159 814 | 16 154 | 6 582 | 521 029 | 97 802 |
| General merchandise stores | 78 260 | 63 276 | 57 452 | 16 672 | 40 780 | 2 310 | 3 514 | 14 984 | 1 265 | 615 | 69 552 | 8 708 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 92 398 | 63 966 | 55 840 | 15 776 | 40 064 | 2 688 | 5 438 | 28 432 | 2 999 | 1 081 | 75 853 | 16 545 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 71 532 | 47 748 | 40 873 | 9 951 | 30 922 | 2 201 | 4 674 | 23 784 | 2 412 | 993 | 57 260 | 14 272 |
| Eating and drinking places | 185 916 | 140 395 | 123 654 | 39 980 | 83 674 | 7 003 | 9 738 | 45 521 | 4 675 | 1 713 | 156 919 | 28 997 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 183 830 | 143 654 | 129 543 | 39 661 | 89 882 | 4 683 | 9 428 | 40 176 | 3 551 | 1 951 | 161 617 | 22 213 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 76 303 | 58 403 | 51 692 | 17 012 | 34 680 | 2 068 | 4 643 | 17 900 | 1 791 | 999 | 65 731 | 10 572 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 107 527 | 85 251 | 77 851 | 22 649 | 55 202 | 2 615 | 4 785 | 22 276 | 1 760 | 952 | 95 886 | 11 641 |
| Services | 1 066 636 | 806 944 | 709 085 | 261 702 | 447 383 | 42 754 | 55 105 | 259 692 | 25 770 | 13 075 | 900 936 | 165 700 |
| Business services | 85 143 | 70 242 | 65 366 | 20 914 | 44 452 | 1 979 | 2 897 | 14 901 | 1 165 | 721 | 78 898 | 6 245 |
| Repair services | 45 604 | 31 522 | 28 582 | 8 902 | 19 680 | 982 | 1 958 | 14 082 | 975 | 601 | 38 331 | 7 273 |
| Private households | 19 845 | 14 172 | 12 206 | 5 815 | 6 391 | 726 | 1 240 | 5 673 | 601 | 347 | 15 848 | 3 997 |
| Other personal services | 76 166 | 55 356 | 48 080 | 18 920 | 29 160 | 2 727 | 4 549 | 20 810 | 2 379 | 734 | 61 681 | 14 485 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 263 | 26 479 | 23 545 | 7 461 | 16 084 | 1 429 | 1 505 | 6 784 | 506 | 293 | 29 013 | 4 250 |
| Professional and related services | 806 615 | 609 173 | 531 306 | 199 690 | 331 616 | 34 911 | 42 956 | 197 442 | 20 144 | 10 379 | 677 165 | 129 450 |
| Hospitals | 186 280 | 145 350 | 131 447 | 55 786 | 75 661 | 5 301 | 8 602 | 40 930 | 3 895 | 2 050 | 159 400 | 26 880 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 121 688 | 90 266 | 78 157 | 25 241 | 52 916 | 4 417 | 7 692 | 31 422 | 2 997 | 1 507 | 101 778 | 19 810 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 346 030 | 252 544 | 213 823 | 80 813 | 133 010 | 18 988 | 19 733 | 93 486 | 9 923 | 5 527 | 283 315 | 62 715 |
| Other educational services | 11 789 | 9 144 | 7 773 | 2 874 | 4 899 | 705 | 666 | 2 645 | 335 | 98 | 9 852 | 1 937 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 75 817 | 58 336 | 50 527 | 22 098 | 28 429 | 3 820 | 3 989 | 17 481 | 2 127 | 714 | 63 753 | 12 064 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 65 011 | 53 533 | 49 579 | 12 878 | 36 701 | 1 680 | 2 274 | 11 478 | 867 | 483 | 59 067 | 5 944 |
| Public administration | 161 461 | 121 576 | 106 782 | 49 721 | 57 061 | 5 532 | 9 262 | 39 885 | 4 403 | 1 996 | 135 349 | 26 112 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 569 490 | 1 163 504 | 1 028 882 | 360 178 | 668 704 | 52 178 | 82 444 | 405 986 | 38 944 | 25 245 | 1 330 628 | 238 862 |
| Agriculture | 13 125 | 3 868 | 3 249 | 773 | 2 476 | 233 | 386 | 9 257 | 261 | 4 322 | 9 129 | 3 996 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 447 | 157 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 29 | 73 | 290 | 37 | 12 | 101 | 346 |
| Mining | 1 092 | 560 | 285 | 106 | 179 | 104 | 171 | 532 | 55 | 30 | 459 | 633 |
| Construction | 13 319 | 9 328 | 8 083 | 2 210 | 5 873 | 517 | 728 | 3 991 | 310 | 180 | 11 190 | 2 129 |
| Manufacturing | 255 344 | 178 709 | 157 513 | 51 782 | 105 731 | 6 973 | 14 223 | 76 635 | 7 368 | 3 758 | 215 533 | 39 811 |
| Nondurable goods | 74 932 | 48 553 | 40 464 | 14 558 | 25 906 | 3 340 | 4 749 | 26 379 | 2 686 | 1 452 | 58 640 | 16 292 |
| Food and kindred products | 13 752 | 8 337 | 7 270 | 3 071 | 4 199 | 374 | 693 | 5 415 | 454 | 411 | 11 053 | 2 699 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 7 846 | 4 936 | 4 207 | 1 815 | 2 392 | 266 | 463 | 2 910 | 408 | 160 | 5 927 | 1 919 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 18 902 | 13 989 | 12 126 | 4 374 | 7 752 | 694 | 1 169 | 4 913 | 443 | 211 | 16 089 | 2 813 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 15 767 | 10 783 | 8 705 | 2 771 | 5 934 | 1 388 | 690 | 4 984 | 394 | 246 | 12 318 | 3 449 |
| Durable goods | 180 412 | 130 156 | 117 049 | 37 224 | 79 825 | 3 633 | 9 474 | 50 256 | 4 682 | 2 306 | 156 893 | 23 519 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 9 910 | 5 515 | 3 850 | 1 408 | 2 442 | 619 | 1 046 | 4 395 | 416 | 219 | 6 745 | 3 165 |
| Primary metal industries | 9 310 | 6 232 | 5 257 | 1 553 | 3 704 | 254 | 721 | 3 078 | 428 | 148 | 7 907 | 1 403 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 19 112 | 12 520 | 10 863 | 3 318 | 7 545 | 457 | 1 200 | 6 592 | 713 | 345 | 15 510 | 3 602 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 29 059 | 20 545 | 18 196 | 4 599 | 13 597 | 511 | 1 838 | 8 514 | 818 | 488 | 24 795 | 4 264 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 12 849 | 7 532 | 6 030 | 1 667 | 4 363 | 710 | 792 | 5 317 | 557 | 283 | 10 024 | 2 825 |
| Transportation equipment | 83 171 | 66 025 | 62 489 | 21 795 | 40 694 | 742 | 2 794 | 17 146 | 1 318 | 606 | 77 413 | 5 758 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 59 455 | 47 426 | 44 155 | 17 531 | 26 624 | 1 238 | 2 033 | 12 029 | 1 005 | 587 | 53 126 | 6 329 |
| Railroads | 1 433 | 1 204 | 1 141 | 347 | 794 | 25 | 38 | 229 | 21 | 13 | 1 355 | 78 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 6 210 | 4 893 | 4 548 | 1 278 | 3 270 | 138 | 207 | 1 317 | 87 | 98 | 5 580 | 630 |
| Other transportation | 18 825 | 14 490 | 13 612 | 5 317 | 8 295 | 237 | 641 | 4 335 | 381 | 255 | 16 674 | 2 151 |
| Communications | 23 907 | 19 853 | 18 449 | 7 791 | 10 658 | 545 | 859 | 4 054 | 318 | 157 | 21 530 | 2 377 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 9 080 | 6 986 | 6 405 | 2 798 | 3 607 | 293 | 288 | 2 094 | 198 | 64 | 7 987 | 1 093 |
| Wholesale trade | 34 560 | 26 856 | 24 961 | 6 159 | 18 802 | 565 | 1 330 | 7 704 | 664 | 621 | 31 080 | 3 480 |
| Retail trade | 335 127 | 249 306 | 219 334 | 64 085 | 155 249 | 11 122 | 18 850 | 85 821 | 8 576 | 3 969 | 282 873 | 52 254 |
| General merchandise stores | 56 047 | 45 277 | 41 117 | 11 731 | 29 386 | 1 563 | 2 597 | 10 770 | 854 | 490 | 49 715 | 6 332 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 44 731 | 30 402 | 26 478 | 7 494 | 18 984 | 1 194 | 2 730 | 14 329 | 1 419 | 636 | 36 653 | 8 078 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 12 633 | 8 471 | 7 247 | 1 658 | 5 589 | 390 | 834 | 4 162 | 441 | 263 | 10 217 | 2 416 |
| Eating and drinking places | 119 144 | 87 651 | 76 345 | 24 622 | 51 723 | 4 605 | 6 701 | 31 493 | 3 314 | | | |

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Worked in 1979 | 2 671 209 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 620 630 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 665 543 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 124 409 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 246 022 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 200 425 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 211 441 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 172 790 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 287 057 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 574 570 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 471 675 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 240 812 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 610 926 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 22.9 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 167 440 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 200 375 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 243 111 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.5 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Worked in 1979 | 2 005 682 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 937 907 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 916 183 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 80 803 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 218 235 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 226 276 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 253 310 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 243 100 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 249 346 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 719 063 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 308 407 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 221 876 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 468 594 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 23.4 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 138 218 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 149 085 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 181 291 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.6 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Families | 2 404 910 |
| No workers | 320 465 |
| 1 worker | 812 373 |
| 2 workers | 957 250 |
| 3 or more workers | 314 822 |
| Married-couple families | 1 974 394 |
| No workers | 199 828 |
| 1 worker | 612 003 |
| 2 workers | 861 469 |
| Husband and wife worked | 732 557 |
| 3 or more workers | 281 094 |
| Husband and wife worked | 223 222 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 352 256 |
| No workers | 91 282 |
| 1 worker | 163 688 |
| 2 workers | 70 330 |
| 3 or more workers | 26 956 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 2 886 984 |
| With a work disability | 278 971 |
| Not in labor force | 136 256 |
| Prevented from working | 116 183 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 3 029 076 |
| With a work disability | 269 811 |
| Not in labor force | 198 323 |
| Prevented from working | 155 047 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 916 060 |
| With a public transportation disability | 108 294 |
| With a work disability | 99 829 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 861 395 |
| With a public transportation disability | 132 873 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Male veterans | 1 097 338 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.4 |
| Female veterans | 36 823 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 1 134 161 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 16.3 |
| May 1975 or later only | 36 604 |
| Vietnam era | 304 399 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 129 559 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 9 695 |
| Korean conflict | 168 535 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 19 382 |
| World War II | 430 814 |
| World War I | 17 262 |
| Other | 17 911 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 5 726 791 |

| The State | Urban | | | | | Rural | | | Rural farm | Inside SMSA's | Outside SMSA's |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | |
| | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | |
| 2 671 209 | 1 891 523 | 1 668 590 | 553 884 | 1 114 706 | 86 188 | 136 745 | 779 686 | 65 277 | 59 868 | 2 223 950 | 447 259 |
| 2 620 630 | 1 851 149 | 1 631 323 | 530 536 | 1 100 787 | 84 937 | 134 889 | 769 481 | 64 285 | 59 542 | 2 179 469 | 441 161 |
| 1 665 543 | 1 168 106 | 1 035 014 | 295 930 | 739 084 | 47 134 | 85 958 | 497 437 | 40 429 | 41 622 | 1 398 898 | 266 645 |
| 124 409 | 90 546 | 81 324 | 29 832 | 51 492 | 3 012 | 6 210 | 33 863 | 2 848 | 1 858 | 108 032 | 16 377 |
| 246 022 | 176 764 | 157 634 | 57 642 | 99 992 | 7 112 | 12 018 | 69 258 | 5 946 | 4 122 | 207 931 | 38 091 |
| 200 425 | 139 300 | 121 513 | 48 205 | 73 308 | 7 576 | 10 211 | 61 125 | 5 457 | 3 810 | 159 972 | 40 453 |
| 211 441 | 152 801 | 131 283 | 53 642 | 77 641 | 10 605 | 10 913 | 58 640 | 5 116 | 4 403 | 168 596 | 42 845 |
| 172 790 | 123 632 | 104 555 | 45 285 | 59 270 | 9 498 | 9 579 | 49 158 | 4 489 | 3 727 | 136 040 | 36 750 |
| 2 287 057 | 1 605 561 | 1 416 124 | 450 058 | 966 066 | 70 863 | 118 574 | 681 496 | 56 713 | 51 190 | 1 901 770 | 385 287 |
| 1 574 570 | 1 101 575 | 977 047 | 275 732 | 701 315 | 43 404 | 81 124 | 472 995 | 38 354 | 38 367 | 1 323 476 | 251 094 |
| 471 675 | 330 293 | 293 059 | 109 952 | 183 107 | 13 391 | 23 843 | 141 382 | 12 250 | 8 094 | 391 221 | 80 454 |
| 240 812 | 173 693 | 146 018 | 64 374 | 81 644 | 14 068 | 13 607 | 67 119 | 6 109 | 4 729 | 187 073 | 53 739 |
| 610 926 | 438 993 | 390 034 | 166 028 | 224 006 | 18 637 | 30 322 | 171 933 | 15 329 | 7 666 | 507 739 | 103 187 |
| 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 30.0 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 22.8 | 23.1 |
| 167 440 | 123 707 | 108 852 | 42 309 | 66 543 | 6 284 | 8 571 | 43 733 | 3 834 | 1 876 | 143 354 | 24 086 |
| 200 375 | 143 324 | 127 871 | 51 010 | 76 861 | 5 543 | 9 910 | 57 051 | 4 951 | 2 751 | 168 005 | 32 370 |
| 243 111 | 171 962 | 153 311 | 72 709 | 80 602 | 6 810 | 11 841 | 71 149 | 6 544 | 3 039 | 196 380 | 46 731 |
| 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 16.6 |
| 2 005 682 | 1 478 958 | 1 301 163 | 476 500 | 824 663 | 71 988 | 105 807 | 526 724 | 51 057 | 32 939 | 1 684 354 | 321 328 |
| 1 937 907 | 1 425 758 | 1 252 589 | 447 215 | 805 374 | 70 152 | 103 017 | 512 149 | 49 538 | 32 386 | 1 625 719 | 312 188 |
| 916 183 | 681 648 | 605 094 | 210 779 | 394 315 | 28 321 | 48 233 | 234 535 | 22 366 | 16 430 | 778 661 | 137 522 |
| 80 803 | 62 762 | 56 197 | 22 216 | 33 981 | 2 490 | 4 075 | 18 041 | 1 944 | 998 | 70 232 | 10 571 |
| 218 235 | 164 166 | 145 899 | 51 146 | 94 753 | 7 547 | 10 720 | 54 069 | 5 218 | 2 988 | 186 496 | 31 739 |
| 226 276 | 161 355 | 138 432 | 51 309 | 87 123 | 10 070 | 12 853 | 64 921 | 6 356 | 3 892 | 184 432 | 41 844 |
| 253 310 | 181 803 | 156 872 | 56 348 | 100 524 | 11 222 | 13 709 | 71 507 | 6 885 | 4 176 | 206 847 | 46 463 |
| 243 100 | 174 024 | 150 095 | 55 417 | 94 678 | 10 502 | 13 427 | 69 076 | 6 769 | 3 902 | 199 051 | 44 049 |
| 1 249 346 | 928 859 | 822 789 | 306 760 | 516 029 | 40 398 | 65 672 | 320 487 | 31 528 | 19 231 | 1 055 005 | 194 341 |
| 719 063 | 542 598 | 485 433 | 174 048 | 311 385 | 20 136 | 37 029 | 176 465 | 16 942 | 11 509 | 617 388 | 101 675 |
| 308 407 | 227 191 | 200 745 | 77 377 | 123 368 | 9 984 | 16 462 | 81 216 | 8 134 | 4 303 | 258 271 | 50 136 |
| 221 876 | 159 070 | 136 611 | 55 335 | 81 276 | 10 278 | 12 181 | 62 806 | 6 452 | 3 419 | 179 346 | 42 530 |
| 468 594 | 349 603 | 309 076 | 134 195 | 174 881 | 16 810 | 23 717 | 118 991 | 12 228 | 5 347 | 392 433 | 76 161 |
| 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 28.2 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 16.2 | 23.3 | 23.7 |
| 138 218 | 107 541 | 94 389 | 36 081 | 58 308 | 6 689 | 6 463 | 30 677 | 3 135 | 1 346 | 118 435 | 19 783 |
| 149 085 | 111 095 | 98 568 | 41 258 | 57 310 | 4 955 | 7 572 | 37 990 | 3 994 | 1 714 | 125 623 | 23 462 |
| 181 291 | 130 967 | 116 119 | 56 856 | 59 263 | 5 166 | 9 682 | 50 324 | 5 099 | 2 287 | 148 375 | 32 916 |
| 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 16.6 |
| 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 |
| 320 465 | 227 728 | 201 186 | 106 539 | 94 647 | 9 278 | 17 264 | 92 737 | 9 964 | 4 055 | 251 786 | 68 679 |
| 812 373 | 567 704 | 502 958 | 180 036 | 322 922 | 22 240 | 42 506 | 244 669 | 21 043 | 16 727 | 669 951 | 142 422 |
| 957 250 | 657 051 | 576 397 | 180 121 | 396 276 | 27 437 | 53 217 | 300 199 | 26 468 | 19 268 | 789 799 | 167 451 |
| 314 822 | 222 920 | 200 587 | 55 846 | 144 741 | 8 217 | 14 116 | 91 902 | 7 321 | 9 273 | 268 147 | 46 675 |
| 1 974 394 | 1 322 141 | 1 159 749 | 347 304 | 812 445 | 55 563 | 106 829 | 652 253 | 54 339 | 45 838 | 1 601 299 | 373 095 |
| 199 828 | 142 317 | 122 042 | 51 517 | 70 525 | 6 806 | 13 469 | 77 511 | 7 756 | 3 660 | 162 226 | 57 602 |
| 612 003 | 405 658 | 357 421 | 103 203 | 254 218 | 16 444 | 31 793 | 206 345 | 15 702 | 15 266 | 495 889 | 116 114 |
| 861 469 | 579 145 | 505 546 | 147 995 | 357 551 | 24 890 | 48 709 | 282 324 | 24 211 | 18 108 | 705 451 | 156 018 |
| 732 557 | 489 061 | 424 252 | 126 446 | 297 806 | 21 672 | 43 137 | 243 496 | 21 383 | 13 781 | 596 088 | 136 469 |
| 281 094 | 195 021 | 174 740 | 44 589 | 130 151 | 7 423 | 12 858 | 86 073 | 6 670 | 8 804 | 237 733 | 43 361 |
| 223 222 | 152 557 | 135 345 | 34 650 | 100 695 | 6 183 | 11 029 | 70 665 | 5 603 | 6 777 | 186 971 | 36 251 |
| 352 256 | 294 130 | 267 529 | 149 384 | 118 145 | 9 917 | 16 684 | 58 126 | 8 692 | 1 768 | 311 824 | 40 432 |
| 91 282 | 78 366 | 72 685 | 50 710 | 21 975 | 2 276 | 3 405 | 12 916 | 1 993 | 218 | 81 972 | 9 310 |
| 163 688 | 134 881 | 120 996 | 64 981 | 56 015 | 4 956 | 8 929 | 28 807 | 4 449 | 719 | 143 093 | 20 595 |
| 70 330 | 58 250 | 52 922 | 24 289 | 28 633 | 2 014 | 3 314 | 12 080 | 1 696 | 576 | 62 330 | 8 000 |
| 26 956 | 22 633 | 20 926 | 9 404 | 11 522 | 671 | 1 036 | 4 323 | 554 | 255 | 24 429 | 2 527 |
| 2 886 984 | 2 048 426 | 1 813 945 | 637 364 | 1 176 581 | 90 477 | 144 004 | 838 558 | 69 996 | 59 149 | 2 401 652 | 485 332 |
| 278 971 | 195 386 | 174 793 | 79 814 | 94 979 | 7 277 | 13 316 | 83 585 | 7 241 | 5 280 | 226 344 | 52 627 |
| 134 256 | 94 923 | 85 428 | 45 277 | 40 151 | 3 418 | 6 077 | 41 333 | 3 683 | 1 956 | 108 303 | 27 955 |
| 116 183 | 80 803 | 72 875 | 38 897 | 33 978 | 2 681 | 5 247 | 35 380 | 3 174 | 1 616 | 92 412 | 23 771 |
| 3 029 076 | 2 189 294 | 1 940 744 | 709 357 | 1 231 389 | 97 171 | 151 377 | 839 782 | 75 235 | 54 400 | 2 533 492 | 495 584 |
| 269 811 | 200 289 | 180 066 | 85 703 | 94 363 | 7 245 | 12 978 | 69 522 | 7 125 | 3 782 | 226 019 | 43 792 |
| 198 323 | 146 235 | 131 785 | 64 322 | 67 463 | 5 150 | 9 300 | 52 088 | 5 335 | 2 695 | 165 237 | 33 086 |
| 155 047 | 115 063 | 103 885 | 52 609 | 51 276 | 4 072 | 7 106 | 39 984 | 4 241 | 1 891 | 129 307 | 25 740 |
| 5 916 060 | 4 237 720 | 3 754 691 | 1 346 721 | 2 407 970 | 187 648 | 295 381 | 1 678 340 | 145 231 | 113 549 | 4 935 144 | 980 916 |
| 108 294 | 83 556 | 77 211 | 39 968 | 37 243 | 2 076 | 4 269 | 24 738 | 2 337 | 1 369 | 93 232 | 15 062 |
| 99 829 | 77 074 | 71 153 | 36 978 | 34 175 | 1 965 | 3 956 | 22 755 | 2 180 | 1 213 | 85 739 | 14 090 |
| 861 395 | 615 643 | 527 301 | 230 857 | 296 444 | 30 376 | 57 966 | 245 752 | 30 465 | 21 882 | 674 302 | 187 093 |
| 132 873 | 102 842 | 92 647 | 45 596 | 47 051 | 3 476 | 6 719 | 30 031 | 4 029 | 2 320 | 111 858 | 21 015 |
| 1 097 338 | 772 505 | 683 669 | 223 149 | 460 520 | 31 259 | 57 577 | 324 833 | 29 102 | 17 136 | 906 954 | 190 384 |
| 33.4 | + 33.4 | 33.4 | 30.2 | 35.2 | 30.1 | 35.0 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 24.3 | 33.5 | 33.3 |
| 36 823 | 27 520 | 24 358 | 10 480 | 13 878 | 1 140 | 2 022 | 9 303 | 1 096 | 538 | 30 750 | 6 069 |
| 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 134 161 | 800 025 | 708 027 | 233 629 | 474 398 | 32 399 | 59 599 | 334 136 | 30 198 | 17 674 | 937 708 | 196 453 |
| 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 16.7 |
| 36 604 | 27 584 | 23 794 | 11 328 | 12 466 | 1 602 | 2 188 | 9 020 | 946 | 298 | 30 302 | 6 302 |
| 304 399 | 210 338 | 186 137 | 64 654 | 121 483 | 8 182 | 16 019 | 94 061 | 8 150 | 3 116 | 253 282 | 51 117 |
| 129 559 | 86 559 | 76 686 | 20 611 | 56 075 | 3 406 | 6 467 | 43 000 | 3 325 | 2 428 | 107 891 | 21 668 |
| 9 695 | 6 018 | 5 001 | 1 723 | 3 278 | 318 | 699 | 3 677 | 577 | 144 | 7 047 | 2 648 |
| 168 535 | 117 375 | 104 913 | 29 892 | 75 021 | 4 201 | 8 261 | 51 160 | 4 043 | 3 248 | 141 007 | 27 528 |
| 19 382 | 14 218 | 12 640 | 3 709 | 8 931 | 622 | 956 | 5 164 | 511 | 177 | 16 265 | 3 117 |
| 430 814 | 312 326 | 276 633 | 91 459 | 185 174 | 12 930 | 22 763 | 118 488 | 11 347 | 7 589 | 353 479 | 77 335 |
| 17 262 | 12 607 | 10 422 | 4 838 | 5 584 | 749 | 1 436 | 4 655 | 788 | 287 | 13 218 | 4 044 |
| 17 911 | 13 000 | 11 801 | 5 415 | 6 386 | 389 | 810 | 4 911 | 511 | 387 | 15 217 | 2 694 |
| 5 726 971 | 4 114 038 | 3 626 134 | 1 367 345 | 2 258 789 | 190 833 | 297 071 | 1 612 753 | 148 087 | 117 737 | 4 743 667 | 983 124 |

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Households | 3 199 830 | 2 313 468 | 2 040 763 | 784 396 | 1 256 367 | 97 588 | 175 117 | 886 362 | 87 321 | 56 302 | 2 647 508 | 552 322 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 365 237 | 273 844 | 237 827 | 142 644 | 95 183 | 13 291 | 22 726 | 91 393 | 12 255 | 5 301 | 289 069 | 76 168 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 236 036 | 168 334 | 142 748 | 76 932 | 65 816 | 9 221 | 16 365 | 67 702 | 8 948 | 4 025 | 179 543 | 56 493 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 217 482 | 153 148 | 129 571 | 64 287 | 65 284 | 8 472 | 15 105 | 64 334 | 7 679 | 4 315 | 166 323 | 51 159 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 417 778 | 292 272 | 250 254 | 113 233 | 137 021 | 14 826 | 27 192 | 125 506 | 14 168 | 8 384 | 323 417 | 94 361 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 428 479 | 299 250 | 259 759 | 105 692 | 154 067 | 13 853 | 25 638 | 129 229 | 12 926 | 8 138 | 344 911 | 83 568 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 418 102 | 293 710 | 258 523 | 89 485 | 169 038 | 12 273 | 22 914 | 124 392 | 11 148 | 7 399 | 347 963 | 70 139 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 587 138 | 423 455 | 381 001 | 108 711 | 272 290 | 14 436 | 28 018 | 163 683 | 12 926 | 9 278 | 510 613 | 76 525 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 360 249 | 273 729 | 253 743 | 60 179 | 193 564 | 7 683 | 12 303 | 86 520 | 5 445 | 6 100 | 328 619 | 31 630 |
| \$50,000 or more | 169 329 | 135 726 | 127 337 | 23 233 | 104 104 | 3 533 | 4 856 | 33 603 | 1 826 | 3 362 | 157 050 | 12 279 |
| Median | \$19 223 | \$19 489 | \$20 004 | \$14 763 | \$23 147 | \$16 020 | \$16 163 | \$18 596 | \$15 230 | \$18 696 | \$20 270 | \$14 885 |
| Mean | \$22 070 | \$22 533 | \$23 040 | \$17 685 | \$26 383 | \$19 112 | \$18 526 | \$20 862 | \$17 534 | \$22 137 | \$23 056 | \$17 344 |
| Families | 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 146 441 | 106 028 | 95 260 | 60 134 | 35 126 | 3 892 | 6 876 | 40 413 | 4 141 | 3 411 | 117 461 | 28 980 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 138 185 | 92 520 | 79 131 | 44 970 | 34 161 | 4 658 | 8 731 | 45 665 | 5 189 | 2 869 | 101 877 | 36 308 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 141 071 | 92 476 | 77 335 | 39 029 | 38 306 | 5 117 | 10 024 | 48 595 | 5 154 | 3 354 | 103 451 | 37 620 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 291 253 | 190 118 | 161 194 | 72 973 | 88 221 | 9 594 | 19 330 | 101 135 | 10 538 | 7 228 | 216 751 | 74 502 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 327 636 | 215 705 | 184 546 | 73 272 | 111 274 | 10 425 | 20 734 | 111 931 | 10 821 | 7 380 | 255 991 | 71 645 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 348 097 | 234 519 | 204 100 | 68 523 | 135 577 | 10 481 | 19 938 | 113 578 | 10 047 | 6 970 | 284 477 | 63 620 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 523 597 | 369 374 | 331 087 | 90 453 | 240 634 | 12 661 | 25 626 | 154 223 | 12 107 | 8 973 | 452 225 | 71 372 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 332 256 | 249 890 | 231 429 | 52 805 | 178 624 | 7 092 | 11 369 | 82 366 | 5 119 | 5 896 | 302 489 | 29 767 |
| \$50,000 or more | 156 374 | 124 773 | 117 046 | 20 383 | 96 663 | 3 252 | 4 475 | 31 601 | 1 680 | 3 242 | 144 961 | 11 413 |
| Median | \$22 107 | \$22 874 | \$23 415 | \$17 999 | \$26 301 | \$19 950 | \$19 476 | \$20 676 | \$18 402 | \$20 275 | \$23 308 | \$17 321 |
| Mean | \$24 921 | \$25 839 | \$26 365 | \$20 441 | \$29 595 | \$22 565 | \$21 439 | \$22 811 | \$20 176 | \$23 604 | \$26 076 | \$19 543 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 126 768 | 920 186 | 788 652 | 380 577 | 408 075 | 65 235 | 66 299 | 206 582 | 28 668 | 8 587 | 956 238 | 190 530 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 144 151 | 120 238 | 96 022 | 56 269 | 39 753 | 16 531 | 7 685 | 23 913 | 2 903 | 1 140 | 113 121 | 31 030 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 90 724 | 74 718 | 60 573 | 37 667 | 22 906 | 8 480 | 5 665 | 16 006 | 2 466 | 4 483 | 70 348 | 20 376 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 204 726 | 162 560 | 133 532 | 72 848 | 60 684 | 14 339 | 14 689 | 42 166 | 6 734 | 1 316 | 159 701 | 45 025 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 174 412 | 137 968 | 115 591 | 58 434 | 57 157 | 9 566 | 12 811 | 36 444 | 5 797 | 1 732 | 139 445 | 34 967 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 66 482 | 69 123 | 59 944 | 28 037 | 31 907 | 3 792 | 5 387 | 17 359 | 2 485 | 920 | 72 070 | 14 412 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 168 996 | 137 635 | 121 788 | 52 646 | 69 142 | 6 032 | 9 815 | 31 361 | 4 235 | 1 310 | 145 815 | 23 181 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 193 538 | 162 948 | 149 600 | 59 074 | 90 526 | 5 070 | 8 278 | 30 590 | 3 187 | 1 209 | 176 150 | 17 388 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 57 316 | 49 536 | 46 504 | 14 368 | 32 136 | 1 248 | 1 784 | 7 780 | 587 | 400 | 53 695 | 3 621 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 423 | 5 460 | 5 098 | 1 234 | 3 864 | 177 | 185 | 963 | 74 | 77 | 5 893 | 530 |
| Median | \$6 979 | \$7 104 | \$7 666 | \$6 063 | \$9 443 | \$3 886 | \$5 980 | \$6 565 | \$5 988 | \$7 252 | \$7 645 | \$4 934 |
| Mean | \$9 765 | \$9 920 | \$10 367 | \$8 702 | \$11 920 | \$6 215 | \$8 249 | \$9 077 | \$7 990 | \$9 605 | \$10 309 | \$7 096 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 130 788 | 2 206 758 | 1 943 672 | 680 533 | 1 263 139 | 99 887 | 163 199 | 924 030 | 79 692 | 67 416 | 2 578 103 | 552 685 |
| Median income | \$14 422 | \$14 947 | \$15 288 | \$11 289 | \$17 216 | \$10 796 | \$12 501 | \$13 442 | \$12 187 | \$11 603 | \$15 354 | \$10 899 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 50.3 | 49.9 | 50.3 | 40.5 | 55.5 | 43.4 | 49.7 | 51.1 | 48.1 | 56.6 | 51.3 | 45.4 |
| Median income | \$20 614 | \$21 179 | \$21 539 | \$18 435 | \$22 829 | \$18 526 | \$17 750 | \$19 024 | \$17 255 | \$15 692 | \$21 262 | \$16 485 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 743 880 | 2 036 471 | 1 786 238 | 704 455 | 1 081 783 | 97 640 | 152 593 | 707 409 | 74 870 | 42 819 | 2 286 224 | 457 656 |
| Median income | \$5 291 | \$5 502 | \$5 659 | \$5 272 | \$5 941 | \$4 139 | \$4 842 | \$4 742 | \$4 699 | \$4 532 | \$5 542 | \$4 271 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.1 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 25.5 | 26.9 | 22.0 |
| Median income | \$11 696 | \$12 060 | \$12 264 | \$12 038 | \$12 398 | \$10 368 | \$10 377 | \$10 588 | \$10 119 | \$9 613 | \$12 037 | \$9 684 |
| Per capita income | \$7 688 | \$8 034 | \$8 200 | \$6 518 | \$9 204 | \$6 764 | \$6 805 | \$6 852 | \$6 348 | \$7 025 | \$8 025 | \$6 074 |
| Persons in households | \$7 800 | \$8 173 | \$8 317 | \$6 621 | \$9 319 | \$7 238 | \$6 943 | \$6 911 | \$6 425 | \$7 025 | \$8 133 | \$6 184 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 566 | \$2 658 | \$2 710 | \$2 902 | \$2 523 | \$2 343 | \$2 809 | \$2 108 | \$2 163 | - | \$2 601 | \$2 454 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 463 | \$14 231 | \$14 606 | \$9 575 | \$17 915 | \$11 284 | \$13 214 | \$14 921 | \$12 817 | \$14 883 | \$15 153 | \$12 355 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 984 | \$21 173 | \$21 497 | \$16 867 | \$23 851 | \$18 807 | \$19 043 | \$20 612 | \$18 508 | \$18 312 | \$21 635 | \$17 821 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 037 | \$26 619 | \$26 995 | \$21 115 | \$29 500 | \$24 068 | \$23 757 | \$25 000 | \$22 384 | \$23 391 | \$26 999 | \$21 597 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$29 300 | \$30 561 | \$31 057 | \$24 896 | \$33 550 | \$27 253 | \$26 528 | \$26 434 | \$24 501 | \$25 656 | \$30 572 | \$23 153 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 227 | \$26 011 | \$26 561 | \$22 053 | \$29 018 | \$22 635 | \$21 260 | \$20 107 | \$19 971 | \$20 859 | \$25 797 | \$17 967 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 148 | \$13 140 | \$13 504 | \$12 143 | \$14 531 | \$11 463 | \$11 244 | \$10 348 | \$10 176 | \$13 435 | \$13 040 | \$9 710 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 107 | \$22 874 | \$23 415 | \$17 999 | \$26 301 | \$19 950 | \$19 476 | \$20 676 | \$18 402 | \$20 275 | \$23 308 | \$17 321 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 553 | \$22 937 | \$23 364 | \$17 181 | \$26 469 | \$20 752 | \$20 349 | \$21 948 | \$19 417 | \$22 047 | \$23 542 | \$18 904 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 855 | \$20 047 | \$20 402 | \$15 034 | \$22 915 | \$17 439 | \$17 698 | \$19 481 | \$16 985 | \$18 195 | \$20 585 | \$16 562 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 466 | \$22 792 | \$23 481 | \$18 947 | \$26 073 | \$18 783 | \$18 240 | \$18 358 | \$16 977 | \$18 491 | \$22 985 | \$15 465 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 223 | \$25 600 | \$26 254 | \$21 863 | \$28 072 | \$21 642 | \$21 036 | \$21 620 | \$20 009 | \$20 572 | \$25 690 | \$18 470 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 476 | \$26 644 | \$27 230 | \$23 311 | \$28 832 | \$23 028 | \$22 419 | \$23 260 | \$21 512 | \$22 265 | \$26 677 | \$20 452 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 797 | \$22 562 | \$23 136 | \$20 410 | \$24 453 | \$19 656 | \$19 347 | \$20 466 | \$18 674 | \$18 347 | \$22 713 | \$17 725 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 312 | \$24 094 | \$24 900 | \$20 154 | \$27 059 | \$19 681 | \$18 871 | \$18 809 | \$17 513 | \$18 689 | \$24 152 | \$15 814 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 512 | \$10 665 | \$10 784 | \$8 815 | \$13 410 | \$9 522 | \$9 876 | \$9 897 | \$9 184 | \$16 445 | \$10 779 | \$9 110 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 261 | \$8 256 | \$8 286 | \$7 054 | \$10 575 | \$7 455 | \$8 331 | \$8 282 | \$7 660 | \$12 674 | \$8 382 | \$7 560 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 712 | \$5 673 | \$5 683 | \$5 369 | \$6 326 | \$5 359 | \$5 733 | \$5 924 | \$5 455 | \$7 031 | \$5 736 | \$5 543 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 950 | \$16 425 | \$16 750 | \$14 524 | \$18 762 | \$13 769 | \$13 909 | \$13 914 | \$13 105 | \$17 545 | \$16 566 | \$12 368 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 821 | \$7 741 | \$7 655 | \$6 494 | \$9 366 | \$8 215 | \$8 267 | \$7 984 | \$7 612 | \$10 013 | \$7 853 | \$7 724 |
| 1 worker | \$18 867 | \$19 413 | \$19 806 | \$15 622 | \$22 087 | \$17 007 | \$16 430 | \$17 614 | \$15 542 | \$16 409 | \$19 787 | \$15 027 |
| 2 workers | \$26 013 | \$26 953 | \$27 573 | \$24 604 | \$29 048 | \$22 708 | \$22 724 | \$23 994 | \$22 161 | \$22 084 | \$27 109 | \$21 109 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 858 | \$37 228 | \$37 955 | \$34 187 | \$39 556 | \$31 253 | \$31 445 | \$32 271 | \$30 460 | \$30 860 | \$37 118 | \$28 816 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$9 727 | \$9 833 | \$10 626 | \$7 795 | \$13 493 | \$4 386 | \$7 802 | \$9 366 | \$8 523 | \$8 221 | \$10 764 | \$6 032 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 693 | \$6 057 | \$6 178 | \$5 355 | \$7 346 | \$5 115 | \$5 512 | \$4 977 | \$5 116 | \$7 407 | \$6 067 | \$4 746 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 596 | \$5 722 | \$6 034 | \$4 990 | \$7 138 | \$3 637 | \$5 217 | \$5 122 | \$5 014 | \$6 461 | \$5 957 | \$4 328 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 668 | \$4 753 | \$4 810 | \$4 428 | \$5 227 | \$4 491 | \$4 489 | \$4 379 | \$4 427 | \$6 483 | \$4 793 | \$4 168 |

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| Families | 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| With Social Security income | 494 924 | 340 888 | 297 411 | 122 640 | 174 771 | 14 730 | 28 747 | 154 036 | 15 592 | 13 005 | 388 241 | 106 683 |
| Income above poverty level | 461 758 | 319 737 | 278 651 | 111 031 | 167 620 | 13 948 | 27 138 | 142 021 | 14 439 | 12 234 | 364 244 | 97 514 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 137 729 | 86 570 | 72 135 | 34 639 | 37 496 | 4 938 | 9 497 | 51 159 | 5 799 | 2 857 | 97 564 | 40 165 |
| With public assistance income | 234 666 | 183 186 | 165 873 | 105 113 | 60 760 | 6 334 | 10 979 | 51 480 | 6 498 | 1 742 | 199 801 | 34 865 |
| Income above poverty level | 144 961 | 109 355 | 98 087 | 55 391 | 42 696 | 4 032 | 7 236 | 35 606 | 4 126 | 1 490 | 121 957 | 23 004 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 38 773 | 29 853 | 26 556 | 16 979 | 9 577 | 1 302 | 1 995 | 8 920 | 1 237 | 154 | 31 949 | 6 824 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 912 241 | 1 319 253 | 1 164 097 | 360 083 | 804 014 | 53 472 | 101 684 | 592 988 | 50 398 | 42 536 | 1 584 615 | 327 626 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 350 264 | 931 468 | 825 215 | 300 774 | 524 441 | 36 094 | 70 159 | 418 796 | 36 212 | 23 157 | 1 122 121 | 228 143 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 088 261 | 746 399 | 663 730 | 238 152 | 425 578 | 28 016 | 54 653 | 341 862 | 28 429 | 20 456 | 906 190 | 182 071 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 352 256 | 294 130 | 267 529 | 149 384 | 118 145 | 9 917 | 16 684 | 58 126 | 8 692 | 1 768 | 311 824 | 40 432 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 209 068 | 172 576 | 155 253 | 76 706 | 78 547 | 6 334 | 10 989 | 36 492 | 5 520 | 904 | 184 140 | 24 928 |
| With related children under 18 years | 251 300 | 210 521 | 192 036 | 113 420 | 78 616 | 6 668 | 11 817 | 40 779 | 6 315 | 602 | 223 735 | 27 565 |
| With related children under 6 years | 102 931 | 88 131 | 80 513 | 54 240 | 26 273 | 2 900 | 4 718 | 14 800 | 2 456 | 160 | 92 057 | 10 874 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 318 080 | 218 130 | 187 686 | 78 850 | 108 836 | 10 432 | 20 012 | 99 950 | 10 802 | 10 091 | 245 124 | 72 956 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 045 526 | 842 959 | 738 845 | 355 200 | 383 645 | 44 640 | 59 474 | 202 567 | 27 525 | 8 587 | 880 013 | 165 513 |
| With Social Security income | 307 612 | 234 300 | 197 331 | 96 688 | 100 643 | 13 279 | 23 690 | 73 312 | 11 862 | 4 018 | 243 970 | 63 642 |
| Income above poverty level | 228 755 | 177 068 | 150 381 | 68 656 | 81 725 | 9 546 | 17 141 | 51 687 | 8 458 | 3 337 | 185 582 | 43 173 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 142 542 | 109 399 | 92 047 | 44 791 | 47 256 | 6 372 | 10 980 | 33 143 | 5 586 | 1 262 | 113 759 | 28 783 |
| With public assistance income | 76 310 | 61 106 | 54 762 | 38 604 | 16 158 | 2 337 | 4 007 | 15 204 | 2 224 | 394 | 63 429 | 12 881 |
| Income above poverty level | 27 571 | 21 429 | 19 019 | 12 009 | 7 010 | 956 | 1 454 | 6 142 | 843 | 250 | 22 814 | 4 757 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 16 353 | 12 585 | 11 188 | 7 462 | 3 726 | 572 | 825 | 3 768 | 501 | 126 | 13 372 | 2 981 |
| Worked in 1979 | 672 298 | 552 886 | 488 005 | 218 247 | 269 758 | 30 724 | 34 157 | 119 412 | 14 544 | 5 275 | 577 164 | 95 134 |
| 65 years and over | 279 758 | 212 975 | 178 679 | 87 678 | 91 001 | 11 969 | 22 327 | 66 783 | 11 217 | 3 990 | 221 412 | 58 346 |
| Persons | 9 057 409 | 6 384 104 | 5 657 893 | 2 101 933 | 3 555 960 | 258 933 | 467 278 | 2 673 305 | 238 111 | 177 367 | 7 508 544 | 1 548 865 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 708 779 | 1 843 143 | 1 635 053 | 620 291 | 1 014 762 | 70 546 | 137 544 | 865 636 | 72 829 | 50 872 | 2 242 896 | 465 883 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 032 373 | 1 375 460 | 1 223 582 | 450 625 | 772 957 | 51 813 | 100 065 | 656 913 | 53 826 | 41 522 | 1 685 722 | 346 651 |
| 60 years and over | 1 249 688 | 892 674 | 772 318 | 324 971 | 447 347 | 41 843 | 78 513 | 357 014 | 41 000 | 32 817 | 985 944 | 263 744 |
| 65 years and over | 861 373 | 615 630 | 527 288 | 230 851 | 296 437 | 30 376 | 57 966 | 245 743 | 30 465 | 21 882 | 674 280 | 187 093 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Families | 198 391 | 145 221 | 130 953 | 84 616 | 46 337 | 5 141 | 9 127 | 53 170 | 5 566 | 4 466 | 160 469 | 37 922 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 789 | \$2 799 | \$2 842 | \$2 903 | \$2 731 | \$2 349 | \$2 435 | \$2 761 | \$2 354 | \$3 920 | \$2 843 | \$2 559 |
| Persons per family | 3.50 | 3.48 | 3.51 | 3.60 | 3.34 | 3.20 | 3.27 | 3.54 | 3.34 | 3.93 | 3.51 | 3.45 |
| With Social Security income | 33 166 | 21 151 | 18 760 | 11 609 | 7 151 | 782 | 1 609 | 12 015 | 1 153 | 771 | 23 997 | 9 169 |
| With public assistance income | 89 705 | 73 831 | 67 786 | 49 722 | 18 064 | 2 302 | 3 743 | 15 874 | 2 372 | 252 | 77 844 | 11 861 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 84 829 | 56 105 | 48 501 | 26 949 | 21 552 | 2 619 | 4 985 | 28 724 | 2 832 | 3 659 | 64 486 | 20 343 |
| With related children under 18 years | 157 059 | 119 712 | 108 678 | 72 132 | 36 546 | 4 059 | 6 975 | 37 347 | 4 294 | 2 833 | 130 824 | 26 235 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 120 641 | 91 237 | 83 795 | 55 891 | 27 904 | 2 688 | 4 754 | 29 404 | 3 069 | 2 411 | 100 892 | 19 749 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 108 095 | 91 825 | 84 474 | 59 375 | 25 099 | 2 848 | 4 503 | 16 270 | 2 678 | 166 | 96 124 | 11 971 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 35 399 | 28 461 | 25 135 | 15 352 | 9 783 | 1 232 | 2 094 | 6 938 | 1 207 | 91 | 29 957 | 5 442 |
| With related children under 18 years | 100 387 | 85 549 | 78 873 | 55 562 | 23 311 | 2 604 | 4 072 | 14 838 | 2 492 | 119 | 89 637 | 10 750 |
| With related children under 6 years | 57 676 | 49 841 | 45 707 | 33 192 | 12 515 | 1 672 | 2 462 | 7 835 | 1 406 | 48 | 51 614 | 6 062 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 19 432 | 11 372 | 9 851 | 5 603 | 4 248 | 492 | 1 029 | 8 060 | 744 | 657 | 13 412 | 6 020 |
| Unrelated individuals | 252 079 | 199 934 | 170 719 | 104 742 | 65 977 | 14 651 | 14 564 | 52 145 | 6 967 | 2 015 | 201 154 | 50 925 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.1 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 29.5 | 17.2 | 32.8 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 30.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 727 | \$1 738 | \$1 766 | \$1 778 | \$1 747 | \$1 674 | \$1 477 | \$1 682 | \$1 474 | \$2 097 | \$1 766 | \$1 570 |
| With Social Security income | 78 857 | 57 232 | 46 950 | 28 032 | 18 918 | 3 733 | 6 549 | 21 625 | 3 404 | 681 | 58 388 | 20 469 |
| With public assistance income | 48 739 | 39 677 | 35 743 | 26 595 | 9 148 | 1 381 | 2 553 | 9 062 | 1 381 | 144 | 40 615 | 8 124 |
| Worked in 1979 | 101 575 | 83 502 | 68 901 | 38 814 | 30 087 | 9 377 | 5 224 | 18 073 | 2 021 | 963 | 80 400 | 21 175 |
| 65 years and over | 72 656 | 52 332 | 42 577 | 25 328 | 17 249 | 3 431 | 6 324 | 20 324 | 3 292 | 718 | 53 417 | 19 239 |
| Persons | 945 915 | 705 787 | 630 258 | 409 359 | 220 899 | 31 119 | 44 410 | 240 128 | 25 543 | 19 580 | 764 095 | 181 820 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 11.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 361 364 | 272 501 | 249 169 | 170 813 | 78 356 | 8 303 | 15 029 | 88 863 | 9 420 | 7 579 | 300 211 | 61 153 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 252 869 | 189 013 | 173 891 | 118 728 | 55 163 | 5 223 | 9 899 | 63 856 | 6 394 | 5 682 | 210 012 | 42 857 |
| 60 years and over | 138 202 | 94 123 | 79 536 | 46 730 | 32 806 | 4 882 | 9 705 | 44 079 | 5 434 | 2 705 | 101 063 | 37 139 |
| 65 years and over | 104 738 | 71 032 | 58 779 | 34 360 | 24 419 | 4 250 | 8 003 | 33 706 | 4 511 | 1 827 | 75 516 | 29 222 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| Families | 271 749 | 192 694 | 171 112 | 106 902 | 64 210 | 7 580 | 14 002 | 79 055 | 8 211 | 6 192 | 212 800 | 58 949 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 10.7 | 13.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 477 | \$3 574 | \$3 658 | \$3 832 | \$3 368 | \$2 923 | \$2 897 | \$3 240 | \$2 937 | \$4 348 | \$3 613 | \$2 984 |
| Persons per family | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.50 | 3.60 | 3.34 | 3.25 | 3.30 | 3.48 | 3.31 | 3.89 | 3.50 | 3.41 |
| With Social Security income | 58 458 | 36 108 | 31 467 | 18 776 | 12 691 | 1 567 | 3 074 | 22 350 | 2 213 | 1 337 | 40 961 | 17 497 |
| With public assistance income | 112 871 | 91 312 | 83 108 | 59 337 | 23 771 | 3 136 | 5 068 | 21 559 | 3 188 | 337 | 96 369 | 16 502 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 125 437 | 82 047 | 69 710 | 38 137 | 31 573 | 4 159 | 8 178 | 43 390 | 4 341 | 5 060 | 92 968 | 32 469 |
| With related children under 18 years | 204 609 | 152 412 | 136 335 | 87 683 | 48 652 | 5 727 | 10 350 | 52 197 | 5 884 | 3 796 | 166 298 | 38 311 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 158 488 | 117 144 | 106 082 | 68 586 | 37 496 | 3 772 | 7 290 | 41 344 | 4 313 | 3 249 | 129 378 | 29 110 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 133 497 | 112 391 | 102 579 | 70 322 | 32 257 | 3 738 | 6 074 | 21 106 | 3 443 | 228 | 117 613 | 15 884 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 50 242 | 40 242 | 35 149 | 21 123 | 14 026 | 1 907 | 3 186 | 10 000 | 1 745 | 122 | 42 173 | 8 069 |
| With related children under 18 years | 121 767 | 102 959 | 94 161 | 64 708 | 29 453 | 3 371 | 5 427 | 18 808 | 3 134 | 157 | 107 852 | 13 915 |
| With related children under 6 years | 66 541 | 57 229 | 52 194 | 37 271 | 14 923 | 2 043 | 2 992 | 9 312 | 1 676 | 55 | 59 265 | 7 276 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 35 712 | 20 562 | 17 520 | 9 817 | 7 703 | 1 037 | 2 005 | 15 150 | 1 439 | 1 069 | 23 817 | 11 895 |
| Unrelated individuals | 337 612 | 266 478 | 226 544 | 134 431 | 92 113 | 19 243 | 20 691 | 71 134 | 10 037 | 2 629 | 268 756 | 68 856 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.3 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 37.8 | 24.0 | 43.1 | 34.8 | 35.1 | 36.5 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 41.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 101 | \$2 119 | \$2 148 | \$2 214 | \$2 051 | \$2 094 | \$1 826 | \$2 032 | \$1 799 | \$2 414 | \$2 135 | \$1 965 |
| With Social Security income | 133 921 | 99 046 | 81 799 | 45 703 | 36 096 | 6 345 | 10 902 | 34 875 | 5 654 | 1 056 | 101 196 | 32 725 |
| With public assistance income | 56 896 | 46 127 | 41 367 | 30 337 | 11 030 | 1 673 | 3 087 | 10 769 | 1 609 | 214 | 47 320 | 9 576 |
| Worked in 1979 | 128 575 | 105 318 | 87 043 | 48 893 | 38 150 | 11 421 | 6 854 | 23 257 | 2 782 | 1 268 | 101 944 | 26 631 |
| 65 years and over | 122 869 | 90 422 | 74 440 | 41 529 | 32 911 | 5 629 | 10 353 | 32 447 | 5 432 | 1 086 | 92 529 | 30 340 |
| Persons | 1 283 270 | 936 633 | 825 841 | 519 034 | 306 807 | 43 843 | 66 949 | 346 637 | 37 248 | 26 726 | 1 013 200 | 270 070 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 23.4 | 8.6 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 17.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 470 119 | 345 623 | 311 453 | 207 238 | 104 215 | 11 861 | 22 309 | 124 496 | 13 037 | 10 135 | 380 625 | 89 494 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 332 143 | 242 759 | 219 841 | 145 778 | 74 063 | 7 626 | 14 792 | 89 884 | 9 013 | 7 647 | 269 102 | 63 041 |
| 60 years and over | 231 339 | 157 440 | 132 068 | 74 426 | 58 182 | 8 456 | 16 376 | 73 899 | 9 348 | 4 178 | 168 371 | 62 968 |
| 65 years and over | 183 277 | 125 167 | 104 606 | 57 958 | 46 102 | 7 387 | 13 720 | 58 110 | 7 870 | 2 912 | 132 745 | 50 532 |

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

| Total persons | 7 893 278 | 5 249 434 | 1 134 762 | 3 374 005 | 2 643 844 | 176 271 | 1 197 177 | 1 165 410 | 969 248 | 183 122 | 31 767 | 448 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Under 5 years | 554 706 | 350 045 | 75 497 | 220 856 | 204 661 | 9 336 | 110 153 | 108 052 | 90 401 | 16 429 | 2 101 | 14 |
| 5 to 9 years | 581 107 | 357 800 | 65 824 | 240 615 | 223 307 | 11 440 | 124 215 | 121 869 | 101 901 | 18 810 | 2 346 | 26 |
| 10 to 14 years | 659 995 | 404 660 | 67 276 | 281 224 | 255 335 | 16 559 | 125 756 | 123 029 | 103 260 | 18 628 | 2 727 | 36 |
| 15 to 19 years | 762 036 | 499 190 | 94 519 | 325 672 | 262 846 | 20 641 | 122 806 | 118 788 | 97 681 | 19 467 | 4 018 | 68 |
| 20 to 24 years | 758 408 | 555 709 | 139 966 | 329 519 | 202 699 | 11 454 | 118 350 | 114 543 | 93 273 | 19 283 | 3 807 | 11 |
| 25 to 29 years | 679 022 | 472 165 | 114 936 | 295 449 | 206 857 | 8 843 | 108 252 | 105 591 | 86 280 | 17 961 | 2 661 | 6 |
| 30 to 34 years | 603 435 | 396 266 | 80 623 | 264 500 | 207 169 | 8 907 | 92 143 | 90 218 | 72 920 | 16 326 | 1 925 | 15 |
| 35 to 39 years | 486 379 | 304 928 | 52 606 | 213 294 | 181 451 | 10 520 | 66 208 | 64 653 | 52 808 | 11 349 | 1 555 | 20 |
| 40 to 44 years | 403 228 | 254 303 | 42 189 | 179 398 | 148 925 | 10 698 | 52 016 | 50 646 | 41 580 | 8 579 | 1 370 | 12 |
| 45 to 49 years | 387 848 | 256 158 | 44 379 | 179 535 | 131 690 | 10 689 | 50 644 | 49 436 | 41 492 | 7 448 | 1 208 | 56 |
| 50 to 54 years | 427 607 | 295 068 | 56 803 | 203 800 | 132 539 | 12 164 | 54 320 | 52 868 | 44 879 | 7 539 | 1 452 | 26 |
| 55 to 59 years | 418 001 | 292 347 | 64 620 | 192 967 | 125 654 | 12 373 | 49 811 | 48 555 | 41 911 | 6 257 | 1 256 | 42 |
| 60 to 64 years | 348 991 | 238 776 | 61 047 | 145 849 | 110 215 | 10 860 | 40 067 | 38 662 | 33 373 | 4 936 | 1 405 | 59 |
| 65 to 69 years | 284 401 | 189 545 | 54 071 | 106 272 | 94 856 | 8 855 | 32 582 | 31 294 | 26 924 | 4 039 | 1 288 | 19 |
| 70 to 74 years | 215 324 | 147 951 | 43 962 | 79 798 | 67 373 | 5 722 | 22 034 | 20 987 | 18 114 | 2 667 | 1 047 | 21 |
| 75 to 79 years | 153 217 | 110 243 | 35 086 | 56 026 | 42 974 | 3 301 | 14 899 | 13 993 | 12 029 | 1 791 | 906 | 10 |
| 80 to 84 years | 95 933 | 70 257 | 22 925 | 34 527 | 25 676 | 2 239 | 7 495 | 7 022 | 5 992 | 932 | 473 | 7 |
| 85 years and over | 73 640 | 54 023 | 18 433 | 24 704 | 19 617 | 1 670 | 5 426 | 5 204 | 4 430 | 681 | 222 | — |
| Median | 29.6 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 35.5 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 26.7 | 46.4 |
| Female | 4 031 196 | 2 712 437 | 594 109 | 1 730 725 | 1 318 759 | 84 506 | 629 491 | 615 498 | 514 959 | 94 345 | 13 993 | 217 |
| Under 5 years | 270 498 | 170 669 | 36 684 | 107 815 | 99 829 | 4 637 | 54 541 | 53 405 | 44 782 | 8 089 | 1 136 | 8 |
| 5 to 9 years | 281 930 | 173 448 | 32 085 | 116 223 | 108 482 | 5 385 | 61 798 | 60 642 | 50 712 | 9 401 | 1 156 | 4 |
| 10 to 14 years | 322 233 | 198 718 | 32 658 | 138 452 | 123 515 | 7 850 | 62 681 | 61 379 | 51 411 | 9 302 | 1 302 | 20 |
| 15 to 19 years | 375 584 | 249 431 | 47 908 | 161 654 | 126 153 | 9 807 | 61 999 | 60 522 | 49 870 | 9 902 | 1 477 | 38 |
| 20 to 24 years | 381 058 | 280 912 | 70 512 | 167 319 | 100 146 | 4 713 | 63 430 | 62 277 | 51 119 | 10 301 | 1 153 | 4 |
| 25 to 29 years | 338 659 | 234 487 | 55 853 | 147 862 | 104 172 | 4 097 | 58 613 | 57 698 | 47 966 | 9 215 | 915 | 3 |
| 30 to 34 years | 303 764 | 199 312 | 39 384 | 134 219 | 104 452 | 4 314 | 50 048 | 49 230 | 40 575 | 8 269 | 818 | 10 |
| 35 to 39 years | 244 666 | 153 804 | 26 055 | 107 938 | 90 862 | 5 343 | 35 306 | 34 587 | 28 742 | 5 583 | 719 | 5 |
| 40 to 44 years | 205 135 | 131 942 | 21 804 | 93 140 | 73 193 | 5 186 | 28 831 | 28 223 | 23 386 | 4 566 | 608 | 10 |
| 45 to 49 years | 198 480 | 133 031 | 23 454 | 92 961 | 65 449 | 5 497 | 27 828 | 27 311 | 23 003 | 4 052 | 517 | 26 |
| 50 to 54 years | 217 760 | 151 900 | 29 986 | 103 768 | 65 860 | 6 052 | 29 095 | 28 315 | 24 235 | 3 814 | 780 | 13 |
| 55 to 59 years | 218 274 | 154 042 | 35 513 | 99 768 | 64 232 | 6 114 | 26 563 | 25 927 | 22 490 | 3 260 | 636 | 25 |
| 60 to 64 years | 185 359 | 128 034 | 33 460 | 76 657 | 57 325 | 5 047 | 21 349 | 20 650 | 17 708 | 2 762 | 699 | 21 |
| 65 to 69 years | 156 173 | 108 484 | 31 780 | 59 831 | 47 689 | 3 977 | 18 097 | 17 439 | 14 906 | 2 325 | 658 | 11 |
| 70 to 74 years | 124 410 | 88 606 | 26 199 | 47 476 | 35 804 | 2 723 | 12 596 | 11 996 | 10 364 | 1 521 | 600 | 9 |
| 75 to 79 years | 93 933 | 70 271 | 22 271 | 35 595 | 23 662 | 1 614 | 8 464 | 8 015 | 6 914 | 990 | 449 | 8 |
| 80 to 84 years | 62 287 | 47 105 | 15 390 | 22 981 | 15 182 | 1 148 | 4 592 | 4 380 | 3 763 | 552 | 212 | 2 |
| 85 years and over | 50 993 | 38 241 | 13 113 | 17 066 | 12 752 | 1 002 | 3 660 | 3 502 | 3 013 | 441 | 158 | — |
| Median | 30.8 | 31.2 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 36.4 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 29.2 | 46.3 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 348 991 | 238 776 | 61 047 | 145 849 | 110 215 | 10 860 | 40 067 | 38 662 | 33 373 | 4 936 | 1 405 | 59 |
| In families | 289 164 | 194 400 | 46 232 | 122 488 | 94 764 | 10 084 | 29 645 | 28 553 | 24 704 | 3 595 | 1 092 | 59 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 16.6 | — |
| Householder or spouse | 277 387 | 185 722 | 43 485 | 117 524 | 91 665 | 9 772 | 26 980 | 25 916 | 22 414 | 3 273 | 1 064 | 59 |
| Other relatives | 11 777 | 8 678 | 2 747 | 4 964 | 3 099 | 312 | 2 665 | 2 637 | 2 290 | 322 | 28 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 55 881 | 41 493 | 13 430 | 22 387 | 14 388 | 776 | 9 860 | 9 617 | 8 314 | 1 210 | 273 | — |
| Living alone | 49 737 | 37 050 | 11 797 | 20 092 | 12 687 | 661 | 7 564 | 7 333 | 6 331 | 956 | 231 | — |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 20.7 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 15.8 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 39.9 | 42.9 | — |
| In group quarters | 3 946 | 2 883 | 1 385 | 974 | 1 063 | — | 532 | 492 | 355 | 131 | 40 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 3 194 | 2 263 | 1 023 | 790 | 931 | — | 451 | 411 | 286 | 119 | 40 | — |
| Home for the aged | 2 186 | 1 679 | 722 | 608 | 507 | — | 267 | 265 | 212 | 53 | 2 | — |
| Other | 752 | 620 | 362 | 184 | 132 | — | 81 | 81 | 69 | 12 | — | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 499 725 | 337 496 | 98 033 | 186 070 | 162 229 | 14 577 | 54 616 | 52 281 | 45 038 | 6 706 | 2 335 | 40 |
| In families | 360 079 | 234 733 | 64 021 | 135 578 | 125 346 | 12 560 | 35 273 | 33 638 | 28 972 | 4 267 | 1 635 | 26 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 11.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 335 968 | 217 419 | 59 576 | 124 538 | 118 549 | 11 938 | 30 966 | 29 444 | 25 247 | 3 829 | 1 522 | 24 |
| Other relatives | 24 111 | 17 314 | 4 445 | 11 040 | 6 797 | 622 | 4 307 | 4 194 | 3 725 | 438 | 113 | 2 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 128 077 | 93 540 | 30 549 | 46 619 | 34 537 | 2 017 | 17 739 | 17 091 | 14 862 | 2 108 | 648 | 14 |
| Living alone | 118 720 | 86 882 | 28 092 | 43 427 | 31 838 | 1 830 | 14 371 | 13 863 | 11 893 | 1 852 | 508 | 14 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 20.1 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 15.2 | 25.1 | 13.8 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 43.9 | 48.8 | 43.7 | — |
| In group quarters | 11 569 | 9 223 | 3 463 | 3 873 | 2 346 | — | 1 604 | 1 552 | 1 204 | 331 | 52 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 9 758 | 7 553 | 2 656 | 3 376 | 2 205 | — | 1 536 | 1 484 | 1 147 | 320 | 52 | — |
| Home for the aged | 8 300 | 6 711 | 2 286 | 3 036 | 1 589 | — | 1 190 | 1 177 | 937 | 223 | 13 | — |
| Other | 1 811 | 1 670 | 807 | 497 | 141 | — | 68 | 68 | 57 | 11 | — | — |
| Persons 75 years and over | 322 790 | 234 523 | 76 444 | 115 257 | 88 267 | 7 210 | 27 820 | 26 219 | 22 451 | 3 404 | 1 601 | 17 |
| In families | 166 259 | 116 097 | 35 811 | 62 359 | 50 162 | 5 269 | 15 700 | 14 815 | 12 777 | 1 833 | 885 | 6 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 33.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 128 794 | 88 716 | 29 071 | 44 594 | 40 078 | 4 117 | 10 608 | 9 849 | 8 467 | 1 232 | 759 | 2 |
| Other relatives | 37 465 | 27 381 | 6 740 | 17 765 | 10 084 | 1 152 | 5 092 | 4 966 | 4 310 | 601 | 126 | 4 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 117 056 | 86 738 | 30 614 | 39 422 | 30 318 | 1 941 | 10 028 | 9 425 | 8 158 | 1 183 | 603 | 11 |
| Living alone | 109 184 | 81 224 | 28 482 | 36 962 | 27 960 | 1 813 | 8 449 | 7 930 | 6 848 | 1 014 | 519 | 10 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 25.8 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 34.4 | 17.9 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 49.7 | 46.8 | — |
| In group quarters | 39 475 | 31 688 | 10 019 | 13 476 | 7 787 | — | 2 092 | 1 979 | 1 516 | 388 | 113 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 36 388 | 28 832 | 8 268 | 12 849 | 7 556 | — | 2 063 | 1 952 | 1 489 | 388 | 111 | — |
| Home for the aged | 34 952 | 27 961 | 8 004 | 12 419 | 6 991 | — | 1 905 | 1 835 | 1 442 | 318 | 70 | — |
| Other | 3 087 | 2 856 | 1 751 | 627 | 231 | — | 29 | 27 | 27 | — | 2 | — |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 764 635 | 1 895 662 | 449 775 | 1 180 942 | 868 973 | 55 990 | 387 645 | 378 789 | 317 572 | 57 481 | 8 856 | 146 |
| 1 person | 570 518 | 437 727 | 138 881 | 233 797 | 132 791 | td | | | | | | |

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State |
| | | Total | Central cities | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 44 919 | 28 805 | 10 031 | 12 790 | 16 114 | 347 | 62 641 | 55 799 | 16 741 | 34 837 | 6 842 | 214 |
| Under 5 years | 3 989 | 2 442 | 1 034 | 914 | 1 547 | 14 | 6 973 | 6 050 | 1 567 | 3 976 | 923 | 17 |
| 5 to 9 years | 4 761 | 2 947 | 950 | 1 342 | 1 814 | 25 | 7 222 | 6 252 | 1 394 | 4 175 | 970 | 20 |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 613 | 3 588 | 1 170 | 1 592 | 2 025 | 53 | 5 068 | 4 401 | 1 053 | 2 930 | 667 | 19 |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 509 | 3 388 | 1 009 | 1 507 | 2 121 | 62 | 4 170 | 3 653 | 1 302 | 1 993 | 517 | 38 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 505 | 3 148 | 1 027 | 1 398 | 1 357 | 20 | 5 056 | 4 548 | 2 068 | 2 108 | 508 | 11 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 359 | 2 936 | 1 163 | 1 265 | 1 423 | 34 | 6 922 | 6 377 | 2 366 | 3 616 | 545 | 8 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 611 | 2 347 | 771 | 1 219 | 1 264 | 19 | 7 810 | 7 098 | 2 137 | 4 476 | 712 | 16 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 808 | 1 774 | 605 | 837 | 1 034 | 34 | 5 838 | 5 200 | 1 023 | 3 794 | 638 | 25 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 260 | 1 390 | 428 | 775 | 870 | 24 | 3 906 | 3 546 | 815 | 2 531 | 360 | 7 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 969 | 1 195 | 360 | 631 | 774 | 20 | 2 594 | 2 328 | 700 | 1 508 | 266 | 6 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 552 | 1 094 | 488 | 413 | 458 | 9 | 1 897 | 1 699 | 506 | 1 105 | 198 | 9 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 222 | 822 | 300 | 356 | 400 | 13 | 1 367 | 1 246 | 468 | 730 | 121 | 10 |
| 60 to 64 years | 922 | 562 | 190 | 235 | 360 | 9 | 1 027 | 933 | 299 | 604 | 94 | 7 |
| 65 to 69 years | 738 | 471 | 215 | 114 | 267 | 5 | 937 | 840 | 317 | 475 | 97 | 3 |
| 70 to 74 years | 485 | 285 | 147 | 60 | 200 | 3 | 797 | 702 | 315 | 345 | 95 | 2 |
| 75 to 79 years | 330 | 222 | 101 | 74 | 108 | 3 | 489 | 410 | 204 | 196 | 79 | 8 |
| 80 to 84 years | 143 | 93 | 31 | 26 | 50 | — | 378 | 342 | 132 | 201 | 36 | 5 |
| 85 years and over | 143 | 101 | 42 | 32 | 42 | — | 190 | 174 | 75 | 74 | 16 | 3 |
| Median | 22.7 | 23.1 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 23.4 | 26.3 |
| Female | 22 581 | 14 611 | 5 339 | 6 170 | 7 970 | 171 | 32 891 | 28 780 | 8 575 | 18 033 | 4 111 | 151 |
| Under 5 years | 1 592 | 1 243 | 559 | 455 | 709 | 12 | 3 617 | 3 107 | 852 | 1 990 | 510 | 8 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 371 | 1 409 | 486 | 610 | 962 | 18 | 3 653 | 3 138 | 733 | 2 159 | 515 | 13 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 757 | 1 668 | 521 | 715 | 1 089 | 24 | 2 554 | 2 180 | 541 | 1 452 | 374 | 8 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 701 | 1 684 | 556 | 675 | 1 017 | 17 | 1 950 | 1 644 | 531 | 938 | 306 | 27 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 262 | 1 624 | 565 | 693 | 638 | 9 | 2 580 | 2 274 | 963 | 1 171 | 306 | 9 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2 173 | 1 476 | 664 | 596 | 697 | 8 | 3 673 | 3 296 | 1 150 | 1 913 | 377 | 8 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 901 | 1 237 | 398 | 604 | 664 | 13 | 4 573 | 4 058 | 1 174 | 2 558 | 515 | 16 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 447 | 961 | 356 | 466 | 486 | 20 | 3 033 | 2 672 | 551 | 1 913 | 361 | 19 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 131 | 707 | 228 | 363 | 424 | 11 | 1 772 | 1 602 | 405 | 1 101 | 170 | 7 |
| 45 to 49 years | 968 | 613 | 188 | 342 | 355 | 18 | 1 338 | 1 153 | 393 | 686 | 185 | 4 |
| 50 to 54 years | 767 | 561 | 283 | 170 | 206 | 4 | 1 119 | 987 | 318 | 605 | 132 | 7 |
| 55 to 59 years | 643 | 435 | 182 | 161 | 208 | 7 | 800 | 727 | 263 | 441 | 73 | 5 |
| 60 to 64 years | 477 | 316 | 80 | 120 | 161 | 5 | 611 | 546 | 169 | 354 | 65 | 5 |
| 65 to 69 years | 387 | 247 | 93 | 67 | 140 | 5 | 554 | 486 | 172 | 272 | 68 | 3 |
| 70 to 74 years | 281 | 179 | 97 | 33 | 102 | — | 427 | 355 | 141 | 188 | 72 | 2 |
| 75 to 79 years | 182 | 130 | 46 | 55 | 52 | — | 248 | 215 | 97 | 108 | 33 | 2 |
| 80 to 84 years | 86 | 55 | 17 | 26 | 31 | — | 271 | 238 | 81 | 148 | 33 | 5 |
| 85 years and over | 95 | 66 | 20 | 19 | 29 | — | 118 | 102 | 41 | 36 | 16 | 3 |
| Median | 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 21.7 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 25.6 | 30.8 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 922 | 562 | 190 | 235 | 360 | 9 | 1 027 | 933 | 299 | 604 | 94 | 7 |
| In families | 709 | 405 | 99 | 197 | 304 | 7 | 873 | 802 | 217 | 560 | 71 | 7 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 12.8 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 14.5 | — | 4.8 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 7.0 | — |
| Householder or spouse | 657 | 370 | 93 | 172 | 287 | 7 | 561 | 501 | 160 | 329 | 60 | 7 |
| Other relatives | 52 | 35 | 6 | 25 | 17 | — | 312 | 301 | 57 | 231 | 11 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 196 | 143 | 77 | 38 | 53 | 2 | 148 | 125 | 76 | 44 | 23 | — |
| Living alone | 129 | 86 | 49 | 23 | 43 | 2 | 98 | 75 | 36 | 34 | 23 | — |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 27.1 | 25.6 | 44.9 | — | 30.2 | — | 30.6 | 34.7 | 41.7 | 32.4 | 17.4 | — |
| In group quarters | 17 | 14 | 14 | — | 3 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 17 | 14 | 14 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Home for the aged | 10 | 7 | 7 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 1 223 | 756 | 362 | 174 | 467 | 8 | 1 734 | 1 542 | 632 | 820 | 192 | 5 |
| In families | 813 | 468 | 194 | 115 | 345 | 8 | 1 318 | 1 164 | 427 | 687 | 154 | 3 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 18.2 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 23.5 | — | 11.0 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 33.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 718 | 392 | 165 | 85 | 326 | 8 | 623 | 542 | 263 | 267 | 81 | 3 |
| Other relatives | 95 | 76 | 29 | 30 | 19 | — | 695 | 622 | 164 | 420 | 73 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 366 | 268 | 155 | 54 | 98 | — | 405 | 367 | 199 | 128 | 38 | 2 |
| Living alone | 297 | 207 | 127 | 45 | 90 | — | 383 | 348 | 192 | 116 | 35 | 2 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 38.0 | 34.3 | 37.8 | 28.9 | 46.7 | — | 32.1 | 34.2 | 38.5 | 23.3 | 11.4 | — |
| In group quarters | 44 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 24 | — | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 40 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 20 | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Home for the aged | 38 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 18 | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Other | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Persons 75 years and over | 616 | 416 | 174 | 132 | 200 | 3 | 1 057 | 926 | 411 | 471 | 131 | 16 |
| In families | 303 | 197 | 105 | 51 | 106 | 3 | 575 | 488 | 217 | 263 | 87 | 11 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 18.8 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 22.4 | 20.8 | — | 12.3 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 12.6 | — |
| Householder or spouse | 212 | 130 | 89 | 31 | 82 | 3 | 334 | 283 | 160 | 123 | 51 | 11 |
| Other relatives | 91 | 67 | 16 | 29 | 24 | — | 241 | 205 | 57 | 140 | 36 | — |
| Nonrelatives in households | 226 | 147 | 41 | 75 | 79 | — | 471 | 427 | 188 | 203 | 44 | 5 |
| Living alone | 202 | 132 | 31 | 75 | 70 | — | 402 | 364 | 145 | 183 | 38 | 5 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 51.0 | 48.5 | 22.6 | 52.0 | 55.7 | — | 25.6 | 26.4 | 46.2 | 11.5 | 18.4 | — |
| In group quarters | 87 | 72 | 28 | 6 | 15 | — | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 87 | 72 | 28 | 6 | 15 | — | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Home for the aged | 67 | 58 | 19 | 6 | 9 | — | 11 | 11 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 13 211 | 8 918 | 3 235 | 4 066 | 4 293 | 72 | 17 044 | 15 711 | 5 221 | 9 614 | 1 333 | 32 |
| 1 person | 2 201 | 1 652 | 721 | 661 | 549 | 4 | 3 115 | 2 901 | 1 239 | 1 506 | 214 | 9 |
| 2 persons | 2 969 | 2 028 | 735 | 922 | 941 | 16 | 3 604 | 3 380 | 1 395 | 1 852 | 224 | 10 |
| 3 persons | 2 539 | 1 769 | 558 | 872 | 770 | 18 | 2 810 | 2 552 | 800 | 1 615 | 258 | 2 |
| 4 persons | 2 410 | 1 483 | 561 | 695 | 927 | 21 | 3 957 | 3 645 | 907 | 2 502 | 312 | 1 |
| 5 persons | 1 545 | 980 | 356 | 468 | 565 | 11 | 1 958 | 1 773 | 454 | 1 200 | 185 | 4 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 547 | 1 006 | 304 | 448 | 541 | 2 | 1 600 | 1 460 | 426 | 939 | 140 | 6 |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 756 642 | 530 343 | 118 420 | 328 973 | 226 299 | 14 520 | 125 429 | 122 799 | 100 989 | 20 203 | 2 630 | 42 |
| Children ever born..... | 202 381 | 127 073 | 35 444 | 69 196 | 75 308 | 2 220 | 70 328 | 69 257 | 59 072 | 9 504 | 1 071 | 2 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 267 | 240 | 299 | 210 | 333 | 153 | 561 | 564 | 585 | 470 | 407 | 48 |
| Women ever married..... | 216 354 | 142 911 | 34 269 | 84 823 | 73 443 | 2 321 | 21 043 | 20 671 | 16 794 | 3 527 | 372 | — |
| Children ever born..... | 178 447 | 109 794 | 28 934 | 61 189 | 68 653 | 2 002 | 27 802 | 27 262 | 22 866 | 3 990 | 540 | — |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 825 | 768 | 844 | 721 | 935 | 863 | 1 321 | 1 319 | 1 362 | 1 131 | 1 452 | — |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 642 423 | 433 799 | 95 237 | 282 081 | 208 624 | 8 411 | 108 661 | 106 928 | 88 541 | 17 484 | 1 733 | 13 |
| Children ever born..... | 969 457 | 600 028 | 121 232 | 389 242 | 369 429 | 15 876 | 209 227 | 205 937 | 173 386 | 30 941 | 3 290 | 32 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 509 | 1 383 | 1 273 | 1 380 | 1 771 | 1 888 | 1 926 | 1 926 | 1 958 | 1 770 | 1 898 | 2 462 |
| Women ever married..... | 557 390 | 364 666 | 74 078 | 241 358 | 192 724 | 7 421 | 74 851 | 73 613 | 60 333 | 12 636 | 1 238 | 12 |
| Children ever born..... | 956 859 | 590 061 | 117 321 | 384 475 | 366 798 | 15 810 | 164 975 | 162 292 | 135 337 | 25 625 | 2 683 | 30 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 717 | 1 618 | 1 584 | 1 593 | 1 903 | 2 130 | 2 204 | 2 205 | 2 243 | 2 028 | 2 167 | 2 500 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 449 801 | 285 746 | 47 859 | 201 078 | 164 055 | 10 529 | 64 137 | 62 810 | 52 128 | 10 149 | 1 327 | 15 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 233 843 | 749 579 | 123 395 | 522 398 | 484 264 | 33 496 | 202 015 | 197 103 | 164 002 | 31 360 | 4 912 | 62 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 743 | 2 623 | 2 578 | 2 598 | 2 952 | 3 181 | 3 150 | 3 138 | 3 146 | 3 090 | 3 702 | 4 133 |
| Women ever married..... | 429 319 | 269 725 | 42 930 | 191 920 | 159 594 | 10 277 | 57 102 | 55 877 | 46 216 | 9 192 | 1 225 | 15 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 230 661 | 746 999 | 122 313 | 521 158 | 483 662 | 33 474 | 188 305 | 183 528 | 152 285 | 29 608 | 4 777 | 62 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 867 | 2 769 | 2 849 | 2 715 | 3 031 | 3 257 | 3 298 | 3 284 | 3 295 | 3 221 | 3 900 | 4 133 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Total persons | 7 893 278 | 5 249 434 | 1 134 762 | 3 374 005 | 2 643 844 | 176 271 | 1 197 177 | 1 165 410 | 969 248 | 183 122 | 31 767 | 448 |
| In households..... | 7 726 705 | 5 109 040 | 1 087 103 | 3 322 427 | 2 617 665 | 176 271 | 1 170 345 | 1 144 327 | 958 740 | 174 474 | 26 018 | 448 |
| Family householder:..... | 1 808 919 | 1 161 390 | 222 510 | 779 706 | 647 529 | 46 743 | 155 497 | 150 634 | 123 441 | 25 349 | 4 863 | 102 |
| Male..... | 279 152 | 210 822 | 59 281 | 122 502 | 68 330 | 2 317 | 124 183 | 122 659 | 104 954 | 16 737 | 1 524 | 14 |
| Female..... | 284 336 | 214 000 | 69 953 | 116 984 | 70 336 | 3 637 | 54 164 | 53 020 | 44 949 | 7 598 | 1 144 | 20 |
| Nonfamily householder:..... | 392 228 | 309 450 | 98 031 | 161 750 | 82 778 | 3 293 | 53 801 | 52 476 | 44 228 | 7 797 | 1 325 | 10 |
| Male..... | 1 794 127 | 1 154 559 | 222 713 | 774 511 | 639 568 | 45 338 | 146 130 | 141 644 | 116 408 | 23 596 | 4 486 | 111 |
| Female..... | 2 752 195 | 1 753 023 | 322 262 | 1 194 303 | 999 172 | 68 199 | 493 585 | 483 567 | 405 406 | 73 628 | 10 018 | 147 |
| Other relatives..... | 211 054 | 148 997 | 39 382 | 92 798 | 62 057 | 4 959 | 97 794 | 96 183 | 82 150 | 13 341 | 1 611 | 21 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 204 694 | 156 799 | 52 971 | 79 873 | 47 895 | 1 785 | 45 191 | 44 144 | 37 204 | 6 428 | 1 047 | 23 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.80 | 2.70 | 2.42 | 2.82 | 3.02 | 3.15 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 2.94 | 2.79 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.28 | 3.23 | 3.08 | 3.29 | 3.38 | 3.42 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.64 | 3.53 | 3.24 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|------|
| Families | 2 088 071 | 1 372 212 | 281 791 | 902 208 | 715 859 | 49 060 | 279 680 | 273 293 | 228 395 | 42 086 | 6 387 | 116 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 095 367 | 696 232 | 126 786 | 470 248 | 399 135 | 22 320 | 177 586 | 174 226 | 144 490 | 27 881 | 3 360 | 42 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 460 567 | 293 087 | 61 707 | 186 172 | 167 480 | 7 212 | 78 607 | 77 265 | 64 147 | 12 205 | 1 342 | 8 |
| Married-couple families | 1 795 765 | 1 154 292 | 220 276 | 775 749 | 641 473 | 45 601 | 149 454 | 144 670 | 118 321 | 24 534 | 4 784 | 103 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 931 434 | 576 711 | 95 272 | 400 436 | 354 723 | 21 530 | 84 805 | 82 461 | 66 126 | 15 241 | 2 344 | 31 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 407 498 | 254 495 | 48 862 | 167 390 | 153 003 | 7 081 | 38 071 | 37 153 | 29 830 | 6 718 | 918 | 5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 231 789 | 175 981 | 49 830 | 101 216 | 55 808 | 1 747 | 114 032 | 112 692 | 96 533 | 15 271 | 1 340 | 10 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 140 388 | 104 233 | 28 097 | 60 005 | 36 155 | 436 | 85 863 | 84 999 | 72 666 | 11 625 | 864 | 8 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 46 914 | 34 743 | 11 791 | 16 618 | 12 171 | 75 | 37 560 | 37 206 | 31 928 | 4 996 | 354 | — |
| Subfamilies | 35 367 | 23 969 | 5 687 | 15 616 | 11 398 | 827 | 18 783 | 18 512 | 15 997 | 2 419 | 271 | 1 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 27 078 | 18 292 | 4 274 | 11 880 | 8 786 | 612 | 17 828 | 17 588 | 15 201 | 2 301 | 240 | 1 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 15 533 | 10 322 | 2 517 | 6 755 | 5 211 | 447 | 2 115 | 2 059 | 1 753 | 292 | 56 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 244 | 4 645 | 1 104 | 3 019 | 2 599 | 232 | 1 160 | 1 135 | 957 | 174 | 25 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 17 619 | 12 234 | 2 853 | 7 990 | 5 385 | 338 | 15 475 | 15 271 | 13 234 | 1 962 | 204 | 1 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 249 365 | 1 394 958 | 256 051 | 938 461 | 854 407 | 50 827 | 435 941 | 426 416 | 356 818 | 65 381 | 9 525 | 121 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.3 | 81.3 | 73.1 | 83.7 | 86.6 | 94.0 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 48.0 | 56.4 | 70.2 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-----|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 3 032 697 | 1 971 295 | 371 816 | 1 334 124 | 1 061 402 | 59 992 | 366 510 | 357 859 | 293 181 | 60 770 | 8 651 | 117 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 2 307 727 | 1 476 947 | 258 894 | 1 018 643 | 830 780 | 52 382 | 228 594 | 222 831 | 181 532 | 38 666 | 5 763 | 75 |
| Known to have been:..... | 72 936 | 48 243 | 10 200 | 31 733 | 24 693 | 1 128 | 20 455 | 20 029 | 17 080 | 2 795 | 426 | 8 |
| Widowed..... | 661 486 | 452 611 | 104 328 | 287 837 | 208 875 | 6 514 | 120 380 | 117 833 | 97 038 | 19 663 | 2 547 | 34 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 9 452 | 6 506 | 1 606 | 4 089 | 2 946 | 32 | 2 919 | 2 834 | 2 469 | 354 | 85 | — |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-----|
| Families | 2 088 071 | 1 372 212 | 281 791 | 902 208 | 715 859 | 49 060 | 279 680 | 273 293 | 228 395 | 42 086 | 6 387 | 116 |
| Householder:..... | 1 523 067 | 1 009 971 | 180 475 | 695 423 | 513 096 | 37 264 | 148 266 | 144 986 | 117 616 | 25 639 | 3 280 | 77 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 119 934 | 73 213 | 16 774 | 46 418 | 46 721 | 1 288 | 33 585 | 33 016 | 28 220 | 4 483 | 569 | 3 |
| Unemployed..... | 445 070 | 289 028 | 84 542 | 160 367 | 156 402 | 10 508 | 97 829 | 95 291 | 82 559 | 11 964 | 2 538 | 36 |
| Married-couple families | 1 795 765 | 1 154 292 | 220 276 | 775 749 | 641 473 | 45 601 | 149 454 | 144 670 | 118 321 | 24 534 | 4 784 | 103 |
| Householder employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 367 288 | 892 013 | 152 157 | 621 636 | 475 275 | 35 734 | 95 092 | 92 453 | 73 988 | 17 252 | 2 639 | 66 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 661 114 | 430 300 | 74 803 | 294 501 | 230 814 | 15 595 | 55 344 | 53 950 | 42 708 | 10 725 | 1 394 | 40 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 49 772 | 30 117 | 5 315 | 20 138 | 19 655 | 831 | 6 100 | 5 888 | 4 608 | 1 139 | 212 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 656 402 | 431 596 | 72 039 | 306 997 | 224 806 | 19 308 | 33 648 | 32 615 | 26 672 | 5 388 | 1 033 | 26 |
| Householder unemployed..... | 100 707 | 59 847 | 13 073 | 38 792 | 40 860 | 1 182 | 17 717 | 17 282 | 14 686 | 2 393 | 435 | 3 |
| Wife unemployed or in Armed Forces..... | 43 906 | 26 965 | 5 591 | 17 706 | 16 941 | 506 | 8 611 | 8 427 | 6 976 | 1 346 | 184 | 3 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 9 639 | 5 327 | 1 166 | 3 364 | 4 312 | 106 | 2 204 | 2 160 | 1 931 | 195 | 44 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 47 162 | 27 555 | 6 316 | 17 722 | 19 607 | 570 | 6 902 | 6 695 | 5 779 | 852 | 207 | — |
| Householder not in labor force..... | 327 770 | 202 432 | 55 046 | 115 321 | 125 338 | 8 685 | 36 645 | 34 935 | 29 647 | 4 889 | 1 710 | 34 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 56 590 | 36 587 | 9 498 | 21 585 | 20 003 | 1 244 | 10 068 | 9 745 | 8 117 | 1 531 | 323 | 14 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 5 337 | 2 976 | 897 | 1 617 | 2 361 | 110 | 1 101 | 1 072 | 864 | 201 | 29 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 265 843 | 162 869 | 44 651 | 92 119 | 102 974 | 7 331 | 25 476 | 24 118 | 20 666 | 3 157 | 1 358 | 20 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 231 789 | 175 981 | 49 830 | 101 216 | 55 808 | 1 747 | 114 032 | 112 692 | 96 533 | 15 271 | 1 340 | 10 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 121 836 | 93 926 | 22 119 | 58 653 | 27 910 | 575 | 44 681 | 44 193 | 36 580 | 7 164 | 488 | 8 |
| Unemployed..... | 15 261 | 10 816 | 2 920 | 6 157 | 4 445 | 42 | 13 836 | 13 701 | 11 762 | 1 841 | 135 | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 94 692 | 71 239 | 24 791 | 36 406 | 23 453 | 1 130 | 55 515 | 54 798 | 48 191 | 6 266 | 717 | 2 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---|
| Persons in group quarters | 166 573 | 140 394 | 47 659 | 51 578 | 26 179 | — | 26 832 | 21 083 | 10 508 | 8 648 | 5 749 | — |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 7 665 | 5 328 | 1 710 | 2 959 | 2 337 | — | 1 849 | 1 470 | 762 | 700 | 379 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 50 948 | 40 491 | 12 693 | 17 690 | 10 457 | — | 4 582 | 4 459 | 3 451 | 909 | 123 | — |
| Inmate of other institution | 20 555 | 12 441 | 3 931 | 5 732 | 8 114 | — | 13 102 | 8 394 | 3 078 | 4 606 | 4 708 | — |
| In military quarters | 1 912 | 1 801 | 107 | 118 | 111 | — | 385 | 376 | 34 | 43 | 9 | — |
| In college dormitory | 71 520 | 68 323 | 22 475 | 21 596 | 3 197 | — | 5 098 | 4 652 | 1 819 | 2 028 | 446 | — |
| Other, in group quarters | 13 973 | 12 010 | 6 743 | 3 483 | 1 963 | — | 1 816 | 1 732 | 1 364 | 362 | 84 | — |

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 4 963 | 3 308 | 1 121 | 1 368 | 1 655 | 26 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 278 | 1 455 | 636 | 475 | 823 | 3 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 459 | 440 | 567 | 347 | 497 | 115 |
| Women ever married..... | 1 507 | 968 | 301 | 443 | 539 | 5 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 752 | 1 050 | 405 | 366 | 702 | 3 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 163 | 1 085 | 1 346 | 826 | 1 302 | 600 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 4 074 | 2 713 | 1 062 | 1 200 | 1 361 | 21 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 476 | 5 573 | 2 133 | 2 375 | 2 903 | 26 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 081 | 2 054 | 2 008 | 1 979 | 2 133 | 1 238 |
| Women ever married..... | 3 441 | 2 235 | 831 | 1 026 | 1 206 | 14 |
| Children ever born..... | 7 931 | 5 141 | 1 880 | 2 283 | 2 790 | 26 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 305 | 2 300 | 2 262 | 2 225 | 2 313 | 1 857 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 2 578 | 1 668 | 584 | 829 | 910 | 31 |
| Children ever born..... | 9 243 | 5 836 | 2 105 | 2 790 | 3 407 | 154 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 585 | 3 499 | 3 604 | 3 366 | 3 744 | 4 968 |
| Women ever married..... | 2 466 | 1 587 | 544 | 799 | 879 | 31 |
| Children ever born..... | 9 181 | 5 805 | 2 100 | 2 764 | 3 376 | 154 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 723 | 3 658 | 3 860 | 3 459 | 3 841 | 4 968 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Total persons..... | 44 919 | 28 805 | 10 031 | 12 790 | 16 114 | 347 |
| In households..... | 43 876 | 28 141 | 9 795 | 12 608 | 15 735 | 347 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 7 389 | 4 479 | 1 288 | 2 409 | 2 910 | 56 |
| Female..... | 2 826 | 2 144 | 968 | 737 | 682 | 12 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 625 | 1 201 | 481 | 514 | 424 | 4 |
| Female..... | 1 371 | 1 094 | 498 | 406 | 277 | — |
| Spouse..... | 7 113 | 4 276 | 1 232 | 2 193 | 2 837 | 77 |
| Child..... | 19 291 | 11 996 | 4 130 | 5 297 | 7 295 | 172 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 988 | 1 337 | 536 | 454 | 651 | 19 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 2 273 | 1 614 | 662 | 598 | 659 | 7 |
| Persons per household..... | 3.26 | 3.17 | 3.10 | 3.18 | 3.46 | 3.40 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.75 | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.79 | 3.47 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Families..... | 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 525 | 4 966 | 1 662 | 2 383 | 2 559 | 45 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 598 | 2 390 | 904 | 1 010 | 1 208 | 15 |
| Married-couple families..... | 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 260 | 3 266 | 895 | 1 771 | 1 994 | 39 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 599 | 1 605 | 499 | 792 | 994 | 12 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 050 | 1 584 | 716 | 572 | 466 | 6 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 880 | 714 | 361 | 197 | 166 | 3 |
| Subfamilies..... | 367 | 242 | 71 | 138 | 125 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 324 | 216 | 63 | 124 | 108 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 124 | 65 | 15 | 38 | 59 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 81 | 39 | 7 | 24 | 42 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 222 | 158 | 56 | 86 | 64 | — |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 17 854 | 11 090 | 3 826 | 4 793 | 6 764 | 128 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 63.4 | 58.1 | 45.8 | 68.1 | 72.2 | 84.4 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 17 203 | 11 016 | 3 666 | 5 442 | 6 187 | 133 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 10 737 | 6 656 | 1 980 | 3 491 | 4 081 | 82 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 553 | 360 | 171 | 180 | 193 | — |
| Divorced..... | 6 035 | 4 090 | 1 554 | 1 822 | 1 945 | 51 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 122 | 90 | 39 | 51 | 32 | — |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| Families..... | 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 6 179 | 4 089 | 1 149 | 2 267 | 2 090 | 43 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 428 | 834 | 253 | 364 | 594 | 9 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 608 | 1 700 | 854 | 515 | 908 | 16 |
| Married-couple families..... | 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 5 085 | 3 289 | 836 | 1 962 | 1 796 | 45 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 248 | 1 474 | 331 | 880 | 774 | 16 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 402 | 295 | 102 | 122 | 107 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 2 435 | 1 520 | 403 | 960 | 915 | 29 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 1 036 | 562 | 196 | 239 | 474 | 9 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 383 | 225 | 99 | 106 | 158 | 2 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 155 | 89 | 34 | 22 | 66 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 498 | 248 | 63 | 111 | 250 | 7 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 227 | 689 | 308 | 231 | 538 | 6 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 301 | 191 | 85 | 64 | 110 | 4 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 25 | 14 | 6 | — | 11 | — |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 901 | 484 | 217 | 167 | 417 | 2 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 969 | 740 | 307 | 295 | 229 | — |
| Unemployed..... | 316 | 247 | 50 | 115 | 69 | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 223 | 912 | 479 | 251 | 311 | 8 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Persons in group quarters..... | 1 043 | 664 | 236 | 182 | 379 | — |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 49 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 17 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 145 | 108 | 54 | 19 | 37 | — |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 425 | 180 | 63 | 77 | 245 | — |
| In military quarters..... | 27 | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 275 | 243 | 34 | 72 | 32 | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 122 | 74 | 67 | — | 48 | — |

| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 4 963 | 3 308 | 1 121 | 1 368 | 1 655 | 26 | 4 530 | 3 918 | 1 494 | 2 109 | 612 | 36 |
| 2 278 | 1 455 | 636 | 475 | 823 | 3 | 1 032 | 836 | 399 | 378 | 196 | — |
| 459 | 440 | 567 | 347 | 497 | 115 | 228 | 213 | 267 | 179 | 320 | — |
| 1 507 | 968 | 301 | 443 | 539 | 5 | 1 222 | 1 060 | 430 | 560 | 162 | 5 |
| 1 752 | 1 050 | 405 | 366 | 702 | 3 | 970 | 778 | 372 | 355 | 192 | — |
| 1 163 | 1 085 | 1 346 | 826 | 1 302 | 600 | 794 | 734 | 865 | 634 | 1 185 | — |
| 4 074 | 2 713 | 1 062 | 1 200 | 1 361 | 21 | 8 246 | 7 354 | 2 324 | 4 471 | 892 | 24 |
| 8 476 | 5 573 | 2 133 | 2 375 | 2 903 | 26 | 10 998 | 9 529 | 2 593 | 6 027 | 1 469 | 51 |
| 2 081 | 2 054 | 2 008 | 1 979 | 2 133 | 1 238 | 1 334 | 1 296 | 1 116 | 1 348 | 1 647 | 2 125 |
| 3 441 | 2 235 | 831 | 1 026 | 1 206 | 14 | 7 122 | 6 271 | 1 728 | 3 998 | 851 | 24 |
| 7 931 | 5 141 | 1 880 | 2 283 | 2 790 | 26 | 10 881 | 9 412 | 2 488 | 6 015 | 1 469 | 51 |
| 2 305 | 2 300 | 2 262 | 2 225 | 2 313 | 1 857 | 1 528 | 1 501 | 1 440 | 1 505 | 1 726 | 2 125 |
| 2 578 | 1 668 | 584 | 829 | 910 | 31 | 4 805 | 4 274 | 956 | 3 014 | 531 | 26 |
| 9 243 | 5 836 | 2 105 | 2 790 | 3 407 | 154 | 10 807 | 9 471 | 1 994 | 6 763 | 1 336 | 51 |
| 3 585 | 3 499 | 3 604 | 3 366 | 3 744 | 4 968 | 2 249 | 2 216 | 2 086 | 2 244 | 2 516 | 1 962 |
| 2 466 | 1 587 | 544 | 799 | 879 | 31 | 4 438 | 3 916 | 784 | 2 841 | 522 | 26 |
| 9 181 | 5 805 | 2 100 | 2 764 | 3 376 | 154 | 10 691 | 9 420 | 1 959 | 6 747 | 1 271 | 51 |
| 3 723 | 3 658 | 3 860 | 3 459 | 3 841 | 4 968 | 2 409 | 2 406 | 2 499 | 2 375 | 2 435 | 1 962 |
| 44 919 | 28 805 | 10 031 | 12 790 | 16 114 | 347 | 62 641 | 55 799 | 16 741 | 34 837 | 6 842 | 214 |
| 43 876 | 28 141 | 9 795 | 12 608 | 15 735 | 347 | 60 872 | 54 238 | 15 883 | 34 390 | 6 634 | 214 |
| 7 389 | 4 479 | 1 288 | 2 409 | 2 910 | 56 | 11 457 | 10 537 | 2 792 | 7 108 | 920 | 22 |
| 2 826 | 2 144 | 968 | 737 | 682 | 12 | 1 415 | 1 261 | 604 | 600 | 154 | 1 |
| 1 625 | 1 201 | 481 | 514 | 424 | 4 | 2 267 | 2 136 | 949 | 1 118 | 131 | — |
| 1 371 | 1 094 | 498 | 406 | 277 | — | 1 905 | 1 777 | 876 | 788 | 128 | 9 |
| 7 113 | 4 276 | 1 232 | 2 193 | 2 837 | 77 | 13 950 | 12 204 | 3 158 | 8 108 | 1 746 | 76 |
| 19 291 | 11 996 | 4 130 | 5 297 | 7 295 | 172 | 23 153 | 20 223 | 5 058 | 13 375 | 2 930 | 99 |
| 1 988 | 1 337 | 536 | 454 | 651 | 19 | 4 111 | 3 728 | 1 223 | 2 336 | 383 | 1 |
| 2 273 | 1 614 | 662 | 598 | 659 | 7 | 2 614 | 2 372 | 1 223 | 957 | 242 | 6 |
| 3.26 | 3.17 | 3.10 | 3.18 | 3.46 | 3.40 | 3.23 | 3.22 | 2.90 | 3.37 | 3.37 | 2.97 |
| 3.75 | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.79 | 3.47 | 3.80 | 3.79 | 3.60 | 3.86 | 3.84 | 3.74 |
| 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 | 12 872 | 11 798 | 3 396 | 7 708 | 1 074 | 23 |
| 7 525 | 4 966 | 1 662 | 2 383 | 2 559 | 45 | 8 954 | 8 121 | 1 942 | 5 588 | 833 | 9 |
| 3 598 | 2 390 | 904 | 1 010 | 1 208 | 15 | 5 338 | 4 866 | 1 183 | 3 317 | 472 | — |
| 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 | 11 286 | 10 373 | 2 727 | 7 032 | 913 | 20 |
| 5 260 | 3 266 | 895 | 1 771 | 1 994 | 39 | 8 210 | 7 500 | 1 681 | 5 291 | 710 | 8 |
| 2 599 | 1 605 | 499 | 792 | 994 | 12 | 5 060 | 4 633 | 1 073 | 3 207 | 427 | — |
| 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 | 1 079 | 960 | 445 | 462 | 119 | 1 |
| 2 050 | 1 584 | 716 | 572 | 466 | 6 | 658 | 555 | 254 | 254 | 103 | 1 |
| 880 | 714 | 361 | 197 | 166 | 3 | 246 | 208 | 103 | 92 | 38 | — |
| 367 | 242 | 71 | 138 | 125 | — | 468 | 407 | 107 | 285 | 61 | — |
| 324 | 216 | 63 | 124 | 108 | — | 234 | 191 | 77 | 108 | 43 | — |
| 124 | 65 | 15 | 38 | 59 | — | 367 | 312 | 72 | 225 | 55 | — |
| 81 | 39 | 7 | 24 | 42 | — | 133 | 96 | 42 | 48 | 37 | — |
| 222 | 158 | 56 | 86 | 64 | — | 95 | 89 | 29 | 60 | 6 | — |
| 17 854 | 11 090 | 3 826 | 4 793 | 6 764 | 128 | 21 744 | 18 827 | 4 635 | 12 438 | 2 917 | 86 |
| 63.4 | 58.1 | 45.8 | 68.1 | 72.2 | 84.4 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 83.0 | 92.1 | 87.5 | 91.9 |
| 17 203 | 11 016 | 3 666 | 5 442 | 6 187 | 133 | 26 510 | 23 766 | 6 370 | 15 751 | 2 744 | 76 |
| 10 737 | 6 656 | 1 980 | 3 491 | 4 081 | 82 | 23 695 | 21 308 | 5 633 | 14 166 | 2 387 | 60 |
| 553 | 360 | 171 | 180 | 193 | — | 604 | 512 | 162 | 312 | 92 | 5 |
| 6 035 | 4 090 | 1 554 | 1 822 | 1 945 | 51 | 2 243 | 1 970 | 575 | 1 297 | 273 | 11 |
| 122 | 90 | 39 | 51 | 32 | — | 32 | 24 | — | 24 | 8 | — |
| 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 | 12 872 | 11 798 | 3 396 | 7 708 | 1 074 | 23 |
| 6 179 | 4 089 | 1 149 | 2 267 | 2 090 | 43 | 10 781 | 9 865 | 2 493 | 6 782 | 916 | 17 |
| 1 428 | 834 | 253 | 364 | 594 | 9 | 555 | 522 | 171 | 321 | 33 | — |
| 2 608 | 1 700 | 854 | 515 | 908 | 16 | 1 536 | 1 411 | 732 | 605 | 125 | 6 |
| 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 | 11 286 | 10 373 | 2 727 | 7 032 | 913 | 20 |
| 5 085 | 3 289 | 836 | 1 962 | 1 796 | 45 | 9 758 | 8 950 | 2 035 | 6 363 | 808 | 14 |
| 2 248 | 1 474 | 331 | 880 | 774 | 16 | 4 691 | 4 324 | 968 | 3 158 | 367 | 8 |
| 402 | 295 | 102 | 122 | 107 | — | 517 | 476 | 138 | 313 | 41 | 4 |
| 2 435 | 1 520 | 403 | 960 | 915 | 29 | 4 550 | 4 150 | 929 | 2 892 | 400 | 2 |
| 1 036 | 562 | 196 | 239 | 474 | 9 | 461 | 438 | 138 | 276 | 23 | — |
| 383 | 225 | 99 | 106 | 158 | 2 | 265 | 258 | 57 | 196 | 7 | — |
| 155 | 89 | 34 | 22 | 66 | — | 34 | 28 | 15 | 11 | 6 | — |
| 498 | 248 | 63 | 111 | 250 | 7 | 1 162 | 152 | 66 | 69 | 10 | — |
| 1 227 | 689 | 308 | 231 | 538 | 6 | 1 067 | 985 | 554 | 393 | 82 | 6 |
| 301 | 191 | 85 | 64 | 110 | 4 | 322 | 285 | 172 | 108 | 37 | — |
| 25 | 14 | 6 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 901 | 484 | 217 | 167 | 417 | 2 | 745 | 700 | 382 | 285 | 45 | 6 |
| 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 | 1 079 | 960 | 445 | 462 | 119 | 1 |
| 969 | 740 | 307 | 295 | 229 | — | 643 | 586 | 277 | 292 | 57 | — |
| 316 | 247 | 50 | 115 | 69 | — | 91 | 79 | 40 | 33 | 12 | — |
| 1 223 | 912 | 479 | 251 | 311 | 8 | 345 | 295 | 128 | 137 | 50 | — |
| 1 043 | 664 | 236 | 182 | 379 | — | 1 769 | 1 561 | 858 | 447 | 208 | — |
| 49 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 17 | — | 12 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — |
| 145 | 108 | 54 | 19 | 37 | — | 21 | 21 | 6 | 15 | — | — |
| 425 | 180 | 63 | 77 | 245 | — | 76 | 32 | 9 | 23 | 44 | — |
| 27 | 27 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 32 | — | — | 5 | — |
| 275 | 243 | 34 | 72 | 32 | — | 1 509 | 1 374 | 764 | 391 | 135 | — |
| 122 | 74 | 67 | — | 48 | — | 114 | 90 | 67 | 18 | 24 | — |

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Total persons | 7 893 278 |
| Native | 7 542 891 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 952 318 |
| Born in different State | 1 562 816 |
| Northeast | 296 889 |
| North Central | 726 330 |
| South | 436 492 |
| West | 103 105 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 27 757 |
| Foreign born | 350 387 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 345 462 |
| Same house | 4 184 748 |
| Different house in United States | 3 107 806 |
| Same county | 1 826 566 |
| Different county | 1 281 240 |
| Same State | 912 026 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 3 800 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 99 724 |
| Different State | 369 214 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 17 064 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 42 309 |
| Northeast | 54 831 |
| North Central | 154 879 |
| South | 102 410 |
| West | 57 094 |
| Abroad | 52 908 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 5 896 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 5 041 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | |
| Different county in 1975 | 1 046 238 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 266 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 20 605 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 182 132 |
| Living with at least one parent | 10 340 |
| Not living with any parent | 171 792 |
| Different State in 1975 | 294 548 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 5 697 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 3 819 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 44 173 |
| Living with at least one parent | 3 266 |
| Not living with any parent | 40 907 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 239 758 |
| Place of work reported | 3 041 025 |
| Worked in area of residence | 3 000 836 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 40 189 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.3 |
| Place of work not reported | 198 733 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 233 187 |
| Private vehicle | 2 946 050 |
| Drive alone: Car | 2 024 831 |
| Truck or van | 351 870 |
| Carpool: Car | 481 939 |
| Truck or van | 87 410 |
| Public transportation | 47 034 |
| Bus or streetcar | 43 018 |
| Subway or elevated train | 182 |
| Railroad | 1 782 |
| Taxicab | 2 052 |
| Bicycle | 10 524 |
| Motorcycle | 4 641 |
| Walked only | 145 434 |
| Other means | 16 300 |
| Worked at home | 63 204 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 2 946 050 |
| Drive alone | 2 376 701 |
| In 2-person carpool | 427 618 |
| In 3-person carpool | 88 762 |
| In 4-person carpool | 33 108 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 19 861 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 3 176 224 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 592 116 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 1 093 507 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 692 723 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 528 131 |
| 45 or more minutes | 269 747 |
| Mean | 20.1 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 56.7 |

| White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | * Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 7 893 278 | 5 249 434 | 1 134 762 | 3 374 005 | 2 643 844 | 176 271 | 1 197 177 | 1 165 410 | 969 248 | 183 122 | 31 767 | 448 |
| 7 542 891 | 4 948 484 | 1 053 440 | 3 171 051 | 2 594 407 | 173 726 | 1 184 632 | 1 153 606 | 960 521 | 180 303 | 31 026 | 442 |
| 5 952 318 | 3 821 176 | 812 134 | 2 441 695 | 2 131 142 | 152 819 | 651 564 | 636 967 | 531 728 | 99 174 | 14 597 | 198 |
| 1 562 816 | 1 106 940 | 236 038 | 717 144 | 455 876 | 20 666 | 530 636 | 514 299 | 427 009 | 80 669 | 16 337 | 237 |
| 296 889 | 240 280 | 53 367 | 165 599 | 56 609 | 1 917 | 19 531 | 18 990 | 15 252 | 3 456 | 541 | 15 |
| 726 330 | 473 926 | 96 478 | 291 556 | 252 404 | 13 976 | 64 049 | 59 773 | 47 179 | 10 792 | 4 276 | 41 |
| 436 492 | 322 237 | 69 765 | 218 351 | 114 255 | 3 552 | 440 540 | 429 192 | 359 551 | 65 231 | 11 348 | 179 |
| 103 105 | 70 497 | 16 428 | 41 638 | 32 608 | 1 221 | 6 516 | 6 344 | 5 027 | 1 190 | 172 | 2 |
| 27 757 | 20 368 | 5 268 | 12 212 | 7 389 | 241 | 2 432 | 2 340 | 1 784 | 460 | 92 | 7 |
| 350 387 | 300 950 | 81 322 | 202 954 | 49 437 | 2 545 | 12 545 | 11 804 | 8 727 | 2 819 | 741 | 6 |
| 7 345 462 | 4 904 434 | 1 061 241 | 3 155 416 | 2 441 028 | 168 513 | 1 085 674 | 1 055 632 | 879 537 | 165 357 | 30 042 | 512 |
| 4 184 748 | 2 758 691 | 591 744 | 1 816 830 | 1 426 057 | 137 827 | 600 761 | 584 886 | 496 612 | 83 251 | 15 875 | 387 |
| 3 107 806 | 2 100 198 | 454 945 | 1 312 693 | 1 007 608 | 30 531 | 480 674 | 466 934 | 380 442 | 80 948 | 13 740 | 125 |
| 1 826 566 | 1 286 153 | 293 457 | 814 940 | 540 413 | 19 375 | 381 352 | 376 077 | 323 752 | 50 018 | 5 275 | 25 |
| 1 281 240 | 814 045 | 161 488 | 497 753 | 467 195 | 11 156 | 99 322 | 90 857 | 56 690 | 30 930 | 8 465 | 100 |
| 912 026 | 556 013 | 104 371 | 344 546 | 356 013 | 8 222 | 41 324 | 35 688 | 15 339 | 18 659 | 5 636 | 100 |
| 3 800 | 2 274 | 526 | 1 280 | 1 526 | 70 | 355 | 335 | 184 | 151 | 20 | — |
| 99 724 | 75 448 | 17 121 | 46 796 | 24 276 | 724 | 5 645 | 5 374 | 2 458 | 2 640 | 271 | — |
| 369 214 | 258 032 | 57 117 | 153 207 | 111 182 | 2 934 | 57 998 | 55 169 | 41 351 | 12 271 | 2 829 | — |
| 17 064 | 12 010 | 2 608 | 6 714 | 5 054 | 113 | 1 967 | 1 925 | 1 186 | 625 | 42 | — |
| 42 309 | 34 372 | 10 383 | 19 790 | 7 937 | 199 | 5 943 | 5 789 | 4 017 | 1 508 | 154 | — |
| 54 831 | 43 697 | 10 958 | 27 065 | 11 134 | 201 | 7 119 | 6 977 | 5 256 | 1 564 | 142 | — |
| 154 879 | 100 542 | 19 723 | 58 840 | 54 337 | 1 866 | 18 479 | 16 760 | 12 136 | 3 812 | 1 719 | — |
| 102 410 | 74 224 | 16 829 | 45 698 | 28 186 | 489 | 27 283 | 26 538 | 20 248 | 5 897 | 745 | — |
| 57 094 | 39 569 | 9 607 | 21 604 | 17 525 | 378 | 5 117 | 4 894 | 3 711 | 998 | 223 | — |
| 52 908 | 45 545 | 14 552 | 25 893 | 7 363 | 155 | 4 239 | 3 812 | 2 483 | 1 598 | 427 | — |
| 5 896 | 4 483 | 1 191 | 2 271 | 1 413 | 28 | 656 | 606 | 392 | 214 | 50 | — |
| 5 041 | 4 525 | 1 887 | 2 185 | 516 | 36 | 713 | 586 | 392 | 183 | 127 | — |
| 1 046 238 | 687 513 | 144 417 | 412 551 | 358 725 | 8 485 | 76 265 | 69 118 | 41 419 | 24 929 | 7 147 | 79 |
| 7 266 | 5 666 | 277 | 1 130 | 1 600 | 13 | 995 | 844 | 120 | 281 | 151 | — |
| 20 605 | 13 418 | 2 705 | 7 236 | 7 187 | — | 7 607 | 6 699 | 754 | 2 627 | 3 908 | — |
| 182 132 | 158 849 | 51 363 | 66 511 | 23 283 | 445 | 13 525 | 12 622 | 5 765 | 5 702 | 903 | — |
| 10 340 | 7 081 | 862 | 5 615 | 3 259 | 180 | 834 | 822 | 419 | 403 | 12 | — |
| 171 792 | 151 768 | 50 501 | 60 896 | 20 024 | 265 | 12 691 | 11 800 | 5 346 | 5 299 | 891 | — |
| 294 548 | 210 084 | 49 973 | 122 272 | 84 464 | 2 207 | 42 890 | 40 606 | 29 844 | 9 507 | 2 284 | — |
| 5 697 | 4 347 | 208 | 882 | 1 350 | 13 | 896 | 745 | 97 | 234 | 151 | — |
| 3 819 | 2 868 | 646 | 1 534 | 951 | — | 1 362 | 722 | 280 | 398 | 640 | — |
| 44 173 | 38 320 | 15 812 | 15 383 | 5 853 | 91 | 4 828 | 4 544 | 2 995 | 1 231 | 284 | — |
| 3 266 | 2 351 | 355 | 1 879 | 915 | 24 | 409 | 401 | 322 | 79 | 8 | — |
| 40 907 | 35 969 | 15 457 | 13 504 | 4 938 | 67 | 4 419 | 4 143 | 2 673 | 1 152 | 276 | — |
| 3 239 758 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 339 563 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 041 025 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 297 029 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 000 836 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 295 701 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 328 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 198 733 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 534 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 233 187 | 2 235 065 | 456 991 | 1 483 162 | 998 122 | 73 907 | 340 670 | 333 288 | 270 613 | 58 766 | 7 382 | 160 |
| 2 946 050 | 2 036 461 | 391 398 | 1 395 546 | 909 589 | 49 957 | 283 049 | 276 489 | 220 536 | 52 929 | 6 560 | 113 |
| 2 024 831 | 1 484 510 | 281 778 | 1 037 314 | 540 321 | 27 211 | 205 790 | 201 625 | 160 491 | 39 014 | 4 165 | 33 |
| 351 870 | 186 941 | 30 665 | 126 272 | 164 929 | 11 965 | 12 386 | 11 569 | 8 716 | 2 675 | 817 | 18 |
| 481 939 | 322 014 | 71 036 | 205 124 | 159 925 | 8 084 | 61 007 | 59 588 | 48 254 | 10 623 | 1 419 | 47 |
| 87 410 | 42 996 | 7 919 | 26 836 | 44 414 | 2 697 | 3 866 | 3 707 | 3 075 | 617 | 159 | 15 |
| 47 034 | 43 777 | 20 363 | 21 627 | 3 257 | 203 | 40 102 | 40 004 | 36 974 | 2 966 | 98 | 3 |
| 43 018 | 40 020 | 19 146 | 19 457 | 2 998 | 186 | 38 574 | 38 501 | 35 760 | 2 696 | 73 | — |
| 182 | 146 | 58 | 82 | 36 | — | 18 | 11 | — | 11 | 7 | — |
| 1 782 | 1 664 | 251 | 1 381 | 118 | 10 | 44 | 38 | 12 | 26 | 6 | — |
| 2 052 | 1 947 | 908 | 707 | 105 | 7 | 1 466 | 1 454 | 1 202 | 233 | 12 | — |
| 10 524 | 8 522 | 2 326 | 3 789 | 2 002 | 59 | 439 | 406 | 336 | 39 | 33 | — |
| 4 641 | 2 870 | 886 | 1 284 | 1 771 | 78 | 142 | 140 | 119 | 15 | 2 | — |
| 145 434 | 107 905 | 33 477 | 40 963 | 37 529 | 5 394 | 13 643 | 13 164 | 10 139 | 2 296 | 479 | 20 |
| 16 300 | 9 448 | 2 271 | 5 103 | 6 852 | 1 025 | 1 541 | 1 472 | 1 186 | 255 | 69 | — |
| 63 204 | 26 082 | 6 270 | 14 850 | 37 122 | 17 191 | 1 754 | 1 613 | 1 323 | 266 | 141 | 24 |
| 2 946 050 | 2 036 461 | 391 398 | 1 395 546 | 909 589 | 49 957 | 283 049 | 276 489 | 220 536 | 52 929 | 6 560 | 113 |
| 2 376 701 | 1 671 451 | 312 443 | 1 163 586 | 705 250 | 39 176 | 218 176 | 213 194 | 169 207 | 41 689 | 4 982 | 51 |
| 427 618 | 284 382 | 61 803 | 183 107 | 143 236 | 6 967 | 47 925 | 46 759 | 37 965 | 8 330 | 1 166 | 47 |
| 88 762 | 52 018 | 10 858 | 32 330 | 36 744 | 2 111 | 10 801 | 10 532 | 8 500 | 1 864 | 269 | — |
| 33 108 | 18 201 | 3 994 | 10 643 | 14 907 | 873 | 3 910 | 3 798 | 3 072 | 651 | 112 | 15 |
| 19 861 | 10 409 | 2 300 | 5 880 | 9 452 | 830 | 2 237 | 2 206 | 1 792 | 395 | 31 | — |
| 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.44 |
| 3 176 224 | 2 212 699 | 452 763 | 1 468 665 | 963 525 | 57 155 | 337 929 | 330 356 | 269 490 | 57 366 | 7 573 | 179 |
| 592 116 | 420 564 | 85 609 | 216 535 | 171 552 | 13 091 | 28 266 | 27 165 | 19 557 | 6 346 | 1 101 | 39 |
| 1 093 507 | 800 500 | 197 135 | 509 498 | 293 007 | 15 929 | 105 293 | 103 248 | 80 404 | 21 275 | 2 045 | 19 |
| 692 723 | 479 869 | 93 374 | 353 386 | 212 854 | 11 830 | 89 398 | 87 431 | 73 387 | 13 784 | 1 967 | 72 |
| 528 131 | 352 561 | 52 092 | 272 621 | 175 570 | 10 110 | 72 067 | 70 617 | 59 483 | 10 842 | 1 450 | 40 |
| 269 747 | 159 205 | 24 553 | 116 625 | 110 542 | 6 195 | 42 905 | 41 895 | 36 659 | 5 119 | 1 010 | 9 |
| 20.1 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 20.6 |
| 56.7 | 55.6 | 58.4 | 54.5 | 58.3 | 58.7 | 57.1 | 57.0 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 60.7 | 56.6 |

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 44 919 |
| Native | 43 145 |
| Born in State of residence | 33 701 |
| Born in different State | 9 198 |
| Northeast | 2 984 |
| North Central | 7 927 |
| South | 4 293 |
| West | 1 194 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 246 |
| Foreign born | 1 774 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 40 998 |
| Same house | 19 022 |
| Different house in United States | 21 474 |
| Same county | 13 559 |
| Different county | 7 915 |
| Same State | 5 498 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 2 60 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 396 |
| Different State | 2 417 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 80 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 121 |
| Northeast | 199 |
| North Central | 886 |
| South | 727 |
| West | 605 |
| Abroad | 502 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 62 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 47 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | |
| Different county in 1975 | 6 000 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 74 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 233 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 832 |
| Living with at least one parent | 12 |
| Not living with any parent | 820 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 791 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 57 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 53 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 148 |
| Living with at least one parent | — |
| Not living with any parent | 148 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 13 176 |
| Place of work reported | 12 084 |
| Worked in area of residence | 11 917 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 167 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.4 |
| Place of work not reported | 1 092 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 13 313 |
| Private vehicle | 11 457 |
| Drive alone: Car | 6 922 |
| Truck or van | 1 598 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 303 |
| Truck or van | 634 |
| Public transportation | 387 |
| Bus or streetcar | 338 |
| Subway or elevated train | 8 |
| Railroad | 5 |
| Taxicab | 36 |
| Bicycle | 106 |
| Motorcycle | 69 |
| Walked only | 878 |
| Other means | 206 |
| Worked at home | 210 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 11 457 |
| Drive alone | 8 520 |
| In 2-person carpool | 2 148 |
| In 3-person carpool | 500 |
| In 4-person carpool | 195 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 94 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 12 934 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 2 418 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 4 524 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 2 522 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 2 234 |
| 45 or more minutes | 1 236 |
| Mean | 20.5 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 58.6 |

| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 44 919 | 28 805 | 10 031 | 12 790 | 16 114 | 347 | 62 641 | 55 799 | 16 741 | 34 837 | 6 842 | 214 |
| 43 145 | 27 364 | 9 372 | 12 206 | 15 781 | 339 | 19 025 | 16 633 | 4 785 | 10 540 | 2 392 | 73 |
| 33 701 | 20 548 | 7 014 | 9 000 | 13 153 | 277 | 12 298 | 10 803 | 2 730 | 7 280 | 1 495 | 19 |
| 9 198 | 6 670 | 2 282 | 3 169 | 2 528 | 55 | 5 951 | 5 196 | 1 843 | 2 944 | 755 | 52 |
| 2 984 | 588 | 183 | 352 | 196 | 8 | 1 062 | 942 | 228 | 620 | 120 | — |
| 2 927 | 1 914 | 528 | 824 | 1 013 | 14 | 1 463 | 1 281 | 366 | 787 | 182 | 2 |
| 4 293 | 3 332 | 1 338 | 1 605 | 961 | 22 | 1 347 | 1 206 | 633 | 530 | 141 | — |
| 1 194 | 836 | 233 | 388 | 358 | 11 | 2 079 | 1 767 | 616 | 1 007 | 312 | 11 |
| 246 | 146 | 76 | 37 | 100 | 7 | 776 | 634 | 212 | 316 | 142 | 2 |
| 1 774 | 1 441 | 659 | 584 | 333 | 8 | 43 616 | 39 166 | 11 956 | 24 297 | 4 450 | 141 |
| 40 998 | 26 129 | 8 626 | 11 645 | 14 869 | 376 | 54 522 | 49 175 | 15 249 | 30 326 | 5 347 | 168 |
| 19 022 | 11 517 | 3 592 | 5 543 | 7 505 | 180 | 13 844 | 12 023 | 4 352 | 7 048 | 1 821 | 139 |
| 21 474 | 14 166 | 4 798 | 5 941 | 7 308 | 196 | 23 228 | 21 002 | 4 317 | 15 121 | 2 226 | 17 |
| 13 559 | 9 593 | 3 376 | 4 119 | 3 966 | 83 | 10 661 | 9 720 | 2 189 | 7 131 | 941 | 7 |
| 7 915 | 4 573 | 1 422 | 1 822 | 3 342 | 113 | 12 567 | 11 282 | 2 128 | 7 990 | 1 285 | 10 |
| 5 498 | 2 828 | 821 | 1 240 | 2 670 | 100 | 6 240 | 5 592 | 689 | 4 455 | 648 | 10 |
| 60 | 52 | 42 | 10 | 8 | — | 47 | 47 | 7 | 40 | — | — |
| 396 | 313 | 87 | 149 | 83 | — | 791 | 757 | 111 | 566 | 34 | — |
| 2 417 | 1 745 | 601 | 582 | 672 | 13 | 6 327 | 5 690 | 1 439 | 3 535 | 637 | — |
| 80 | 62 | 32 | 30 | 18 | — | 99 | 61 | 4 | 32 | 38 | — |
| 121 | 112 | 77 | 35 | 9 | — | 1 087 | 1 025 | 373 | 596 | 62 | — |
| 199 | 107 | 26 | 44 | 92 | 13 | 1 529 | 1 429 | 406 | 902 | 100 | — |
| 886 | 633 | 232 | 74 | 253 | — | 1 948 | 1 816 | 360 | 1 128 | 132 | — |
| 727 | 531 | 135 | 279 | 196 | — | 1 311 | 1 116 | 254 | 706 | 195 | — |
| 605 | 474 | 208 | 185 | 131 | — | 1 539 | 1 329 | 419 | 799 | 210 | — |
| 502 | 446 | 236 | 161 | 56 | — | 17 450 | 16 150 | 6 580 | 8 157 | 1 300 | 12 |
| 62 | 58 | 22 | 11 | 4 | — | 282 | 278 | 154 | 68 | 4 | — |
| 47 | 47 | 47 | — | — | — | 2 893 | 2 773 | 1 446 | 1 182 | 120 | — |
| 6 000 | 3 589 | 1 230 | 1 394 | 2 411 | 78 | 9 798 | 8 787 | 1 912 | 6 006 | 1 011 | 10 |
| 74 | 67 | — | 12 | 7 | — | 123 | 92 | — | 34 | 31 | — |
| 233 | 62 | 49 | 13 | 171 | — | 52 | 24 | — | 24 | 28 | — |
| 832 | 653 | 250 | 206 | 179 | 8 | 1 872 | 1 727 | 771 | 795 | 145 | — |
| 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 74 | 70 | 14 | 46 | 4 | — |
| 820 | 641 | 238 | 206 | 179 | 8 | 1 798 | 1 657 | 757 | 749 | 141 | — |
| 1 791 | 1 261 | 524 | 383 | 530 | 13 | 5 033 | 4 521 | 1 299 | 2 691 | 512 | — |
| 57 | 53 | — | — | 4 | — | 97 | 66 | — | 20 | 31 | — |
| 53 | 24 | 24 | — | 29 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | — |
| 148 | 131 | 71 | 23 | 17 | — | 946 | 869 | 503 | 341 | 77 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 35 | 35 | 14 | 11 | — | — |
| 148 | 131 | 71 | 23 | 17 | — | 911 | 834 | 489 | 330 | 77 | — |
| 13 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 574 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 084 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 231 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 917 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 167 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 092 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 343 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 313 | 8 886 | 2 829 | 4 412 | 4 427 | 129 | 24 552 | 22 426 | 6 663 | 14 447 | 2 126 | 74 |
| 11 457 | 7 621 | 2 340 | 4 075 | 3 836 | 100 | 21 124 | 19 246 | 4 737 | 13 440 | 1 878 | 63 |
| 6 922 | 4 885 | 1 563 | 2 654 | 2 037 | 68 | 15 545 | 14 226 | 3 242 | 10 239 | 1 319 | 14 |
| 1 598 | 929 | 217 | 509 | 669 | 14 | 537 | 459 | 109 | 307 | 78 | 15 |
| 2 303 | 1 451 | 475 | 758 | 852 | 9 | 4 908 | 4 452 | 1 354 | 2 823 | 456 | 25 |
| 634 | 356 | 85 | 154 | 278 | 9 | 134 | 109 | 32 | 71 | 25 | 9 |
| 387 | 349 | 213 | 98 | 38 | — | 1 060 | 1 040 | 670 | 338 | 20 | — |
| 338 | 300 | 188 | 85 | 38 | — | 987 | 967 | 642 | 293 | 20 | — |
| 8 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | 23 | 23 | — | 23 | — | — |
| 36 | 36 | 25 | — | — | — | 50 | 50 | 28 | 22 | — | — |
| 106 | 51 | 14 | 12 | 55 | — | 64 | 55 | 16 | 21 | 9 | — |
| 69 | 39 | 26 | 7 | 30 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — |
| 878 | 618 | 202 | 114 | 260 | 2 | 1 996 | 1 828 | 1 149 | 532 | 168 | 2 |
| 206 | 113 | 16 | 35 | 93 | — | 59 | 50 | 28 | 17 | 9 | — |
| 210 | 95 | 18 | 71 | 115 | 27 | 242 | 200 | 63 | 92 | 42 | 9 |
| 11 457 | 7 621 | 2 340 | 4 075 | 3 836 | 100 | 21 124 | 19 246 | 4 737 | 13 440 | 1 878 | 63 |
| 8 520 | 5 814 | 1 780 | 3 163 | 2 706 | 82 | 16 082 | 14 685 | 3 351 | 10 546 | 1 397 | 29 |
| 2 148 | 1 370 | 471 | 715 | 778 | 9 | 3 739 | 3 390 | 1 021 | 2 132 | 349 | 30 |
| 500 | 246 | 52 | 125 | 254 | 4 | 918 | 811 | 265 | 520 | 107 | — |
| 195 | 129 | 22 | 51 | 66 | 2 | 262 | 244 | 85 | 145 | 18 | 4 |
| 94 | 62 | 15 | 21 | 32 | 3 | 123 | 116 | 15 | 97 | 7 | — |
| 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.40 |
| 12 934 | 8 756 | 2 937 | 4 186 | 4 178 | 97 | 24 329 | 22 447 | 6 862 | 14 350 | 1 882 | 66 |
| 2 418 | 1 680 | 581 | 531 | 738 | 5 | 3 632 | 3 203 | 1 211 | 1 573 | 429 | 7 |
| 4 524 | 3 235 | 1 123 | 1 475 | 1 289 | 25 | 8 358 | 7 754 | 2 767 | 4 506 | 604 | 12 |
| 2 522 | 1 622 | 606 | 905 | 900 | 34 | 5 402 | 4 973 | 1 525 | 3 286 | 429 | 29 |
| 2 234 | 1 487 | 478 | 837 | 747 | 29 | 4 869 | 4 573 | 937 | 3 500 | 296 | 4 |
| 1 236 | 732 | 149 | 438 | 504 | 4 | 2 068 | 1 944 | 422 | 1 485 | 124 | 14 |
| 20.5 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 25.1 |
| 58.6 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 57.2 | 59.5 | 45.0 | 53.4 | 53.3 | 55.1 | 52.0 | 55.9 | 50.0 |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 241 656 |
| Nursery school | 84 466 |
| Public | 40 918 |
| Church-related | 15 128 |
| Other private | 28 420 |
| Kindergarten | 112 592 |
| Public | 100 943 |
| Church-related | 9 694 |
| Other private | 1 955 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 018 736 |
| Public | 896 529 |
| Church-related | 115 955 |
| Other private | 6 252 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 575 386 |
| Public | 523 950 |
| Church-related | 45 642 |
| Other private | 5 794 |
| College | 450 476 |
| Public | 397 411 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 241 656 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 65 615 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 192 983 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 881 915 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 280 207 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 279 928 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 166 846 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 104 842 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 82 883 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 122 076 |
| 35 years old and over | 64 361 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Percent enrolled in school— | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 54.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.5 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|--|---------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 615 229 |
| Armed Forces | 998 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 446 696 |
| Employed | 179 271 |
| Unemployed | 27 107 |
| Not in labor force | 240 318 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 167 535 |
| High school graduate | 102 670 |
| Employed | 73 646 |
| Unemployed | 14 931 |
| Not in labor force | 14 093 |
| Not high school graduate | 64 865 |
| Employed | 22 780 |
| Unemployed | 14 218 |
| Not in labor force | 27 867 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 177 133 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 37 647 |
| 5 to 7 years | 96 712 |
| 8 years | 188 423 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 334 547 |
| 4 years | 753 348 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 360 741 |
| 4 years | 193 367 |
| 5 or more years | 212 348 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.8 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 399 893 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 40 538 |
| 5 to 7 years | 91 062 |
| 8 years | 196 808 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 398 228 |
| 4 years | 1 039 670 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 355 139 |
| 4 years | 157 574 |
| 5 or more years | 120 874 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.7 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 577 026 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.7 |
| High school graduates | 69.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.9 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 1 066 887 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 79.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.8 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 531 365 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 77.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.9 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 535 522 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 81.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.7 |

| White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 2 241 656 | 1 487 913 | 292 416 | 976 714 | 753 743 | 47 822 | 418 850 | 408 149 | 336 506 | 66 865 | 10 701 | 117 |
| 84 466 | 59 152 | 9 969 | 40 949 | 25 314 | 989 | 16 558 | 16 270 | 13 179 | 2 926 | 288 | — |
| 40 918 | 27 233 | 3 993 | 19 127 | 13 685 | 533 | 10 255 | 10 008 | 7 970 | 1 896 | 247 | — |
| 15 128 | 11 300 | 2 516 | 7 189 | 3 828 | 146 | 2 847 | 2 827 | 2 331 | 487 | 20 | — |
| 28 420 | 20 619 | 3 460 | 14 633 | 7 801 | 310 | 3 456 | 3 435 | 2 878 | 543 | 21 | — |
| 112 592 | 69 004 | 13 738 | 45 126 | 43 588 | 1 961 | 23 318 | 22 847 | 19 028 | 3 545 | 471 | 4 |
| 100 943 | 60 199 | 10 732 | 40 072 | 40 744 | 1 782 | 21 083 | 20 666 | 17 079 | 3 323 | 417 | — |
| 9 694 | 7 259 | 2 651 | 3 934 | 2 435 | 169 | 1 334 | 1 301 | 1 155 | 142 | 33 | — |
| 1 955 | 1 546 | 355 | 1 120 | 409 | 10 | 901 | 880 | 794 | 80 | 21 | — |
| 1 018 736 | 624 445 | 108 236 | 428 630 | 394 291 | 23 409 | 210 209 | 206 004 | 173 274 | 30 977 | 4 205 | 50 |
| 896 529 | 533 792 | 79 195 | 375 141 | 362 737 | 19 876 | 195 478 | 191 515 | 160 500 | 29 365 | 3 963 | 48 |
| 115 955 | 85 734 | 27 631 | 50 236 | 30 221 | 3 392 | 12 542 | 12 346 | 10 891 | 1 374 | 196 | 2 |
| 6 252 | 4 919 | 1 410 | 3 253 | 1 333 | 141 | 2 189 | 2 143 | 1 883 | 238 | 46 | — |
| 575 386 | 360 848 | 58 345 | 252 638 | 214 538 | 17 322 | 100 515 | 97 109 | 80 431 | 15 666 | 3 406 | 52 |
| 523 950 | 318 406 | 43 134 | 227 544 | 205 544 | 16 437 | 94 945 | 91 758 | 75 931 | 14 839 | 3 187 | 52 |
| 45 642 | 38 001 | 14 060 | 22 112 | 7 641 | 796 | 4 302 | 4 180 | 3 532 | 630 | 122 | — |
| 5 794 | 4 441 | 1 151 | 2 982 | 1 353 | 89 | 1 268 | 1 171 | 968 | 197 | 97 | — |
| 450 476 | 374 464 | 102 128 | 209 371 | 76 012 | 4 141 | 68 250 | 65 919 | 50 594 | 13 751 | 2 331 | 11 |
| 397 411 | 329 857 | 87 159 | 189 349 | 67 554 | 3 845 | 60 952 | 59 269 | 45 211 | 12 755 | 1 683 | 11 |
| 2 241 656 | 1 487 913 | 292 416 | 976 714 | 753 743 | 47 822 | 418 850 | 408 149 | 336 506 | 66 865 | 10 701 | 117 |
| 65 615 | 46 720 | 8 213 | 32 489 | 18 895 | 702 | 15 117 | 14 906 | 12 177 | 2 602 | 211 | — |
| 192 983 | 120 959 | 23 290 | 80 491 | 72 024 | 3 328 | 41 801 | 40 996 | 34 230 | 6 339 | 805 | 4 |
| 881 915 | 540 335 | 91 432 | 372 951 | 341 580 | 20 257 | 175 907 | 172 558 | 144 759 | 26 314 | 3 349 | 50 |
| 280 207 | 173 372 | 28 463 | 120 456 | 106 835 | 7 977 | 49 504 | 48 058 | 40 294 | 7 315 | 1 446 | 9 |
| 279 928 | 174 678 | 27 507 | 123 514 | 105 250 | 8 618 | 44 991 | 43 565 | 36 094 | 6 979 | 1 426 | 40 |
| 166 846 | 124 906 | 27 838 | 71 120 | 41 940 | 3 602 | 24 777 | 23 879 | 18 409 | 4 781 | 898 | 6 |
| 104 842 | 90 461 | 24 962 | 46 062 | 14 381 | 1 053 | 14 329 | 13 818 | 10 520 | 2 846 | 511 | — |
| 82 883 | 71 011 | 21 959 | 39 094 | 11 872 | 614 | 12 719 | 12 032 | 9 243 | 2 573 | 687 | 3 |
| 122 076 | 97 667 | 28 631 | 58 331 | 24 409 | 851 | 24 192 | 23 595 | 18 418 | 4 605 | 833 | 5 |
| 64 361 | 47 804 | 10 121 | 32 206 | 16 557 | 820 | 15 513 | 14 978 | 12 362 | 2 511 | 535 | — |
| 30.7 | 34.9 | 29.8 | 37.7 | 23.7 | 18.8 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 33.5 | 40.1 | 27.2 | — |
| 89.4 | 90.8 | 88.7 | 91.9 | 87.1 | 83.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 66.7 |
| 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 96.2 |
| 98.8 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 100.0 |
| 91.3 | 90.9 | 83.8 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 95.1 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 90.3 | 88.9 | 100.0 |
| 54.1 | 57.6 | 59.1 | 54.7 | 45.7 | 50.4 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 50.5 | 60.1 | 53.9 | 26.1 |
| 33.9 | 39.7 | 43.7 | 35.2 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 36.1 | 30.6 | — |
| 18.4 | 21.7 | 26.5 | 19.7 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 32.1 | 100.0 |
| 9.5 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 23.8 |
| 615 229 | 408 883 | 79 873 | 263 076 | 206 346 | 16 208 | 97 127 | 93 856 | 76 724 | 15 683 | 3 271 | 63 |
| 998 | 784 | 95 | 121 | 214 | 4 | 111 | 108 | 34 | 13 | 3 | — |
| 446 696 | 299 516 | 55 307 | 194 629 | 147 180 | 12 220 | 69 758 | 67 434 | 54 503 | 11 760 | 2 324 | 46 |
| 179 271 | 128 816 | 23 648 | 87 060 | 50 455 | 4 292 | 14 108 | 13 661 | 10 630 | 2 689 | 447 | 8 |
| 27 107 | 18 442 | 3 107 | 12 299 | 8 665 | 457 | 6 559 | 6 420 | 5 182 | 1 133 | 139 | — |
| 240 318 | 152 258 | 28 552 | 95 270 | 88 060 | 7 471 | 49 091 | 47 353 | 38 691 | 7 938 | 1 738 | 38 |
| 167 535 | 108 583 | 24 471 | 68 326 | 58 952 | 3 984 | 27 258 | 26 314 | 22 187 | 3 910 | 944 | 17 |
| 102 670 | 64 906 | 11 308 | 44 061 | 37 764 | 3 150 | 11 318 | 11 005 | 8 824 | 2 037 | 313 | 17 |
| 73 646 | 47 856 | 7 995 | 33 126 | 25 790 | 2 418 | 4 699 | 4 565 | 3 476 | 1 051 | 134 | 5 |
| 14 931 | 8 540 | 1 399 | 5 772 | 6 391 | 380 | 2 374 | 2 321 | 1 921 | 338 | 53 | 4 |
| 14 093 | 8 510 | 1 914 | 5 163 | 5 583 | 352 | 4 245 | 4 119 | 3 427 | 648 | 126 | 8 |
| 64 865 | 43 677 | 13 163 | 24 265 | 21 188 | 834 | 15 940 | 15 309 | 13 363 | 1 873 | 631 | — |
| 22 780 | 16 055 | 4 273 | 9 600 | 6 725 | 427 | 2 476 | 2 437 | 2 062 | 375 | 39 | — |
| 14 218 | 9 286 | 2 692 | 5 271 | 4 932 | 120 | 3 755 | 3 693 | 3 247 | 428 | 62 | — |
| 27 867 | 18 336 | 6 198 | 9 394 | 9 531 | 287 | 9 709 | 9 179 | 8 054 | 1 070 | 530 | — |
| 2 177 133 | 1 442 771 | 317 418 | 936 857 | 734 362 | 54 727 | 270 855 | 261 856 | 215 667 | 43 155 | 8 999 | 150 |
| 37 647 | 25 437 | 8 687 | 13 708 | 12 210 | 698 | 17 237 | 16 304 | 13 862 | 2 246 | 933 | 17 |
| 96 712 | 62 505 | 19 529 | 34 943 | 34 207 | 2 402 | 26 393 | 25 300 | 21 792 | 3 267 | 1 093 | 17 |
| 188 423 | 104 190 | 28 050 | 59 254 | 84 233 | 10 509 | 19 374 | 18 581 | 15 699 | 2 601 | 793 | 21 |
| 334 547 | 218 489 | 54 577 | 137 498 | 116 058 | 7 300 | 65 337 | 63 279 | 53 317 | 9 234 | 2 058 | 34 |
| 753 348 | 465 234 | 94 207 | 304 106 | 288 114 | 23 345 | 78 902 | 76 694 | 63 220 | 12 633 | 2 208 | 28 |
| 360 741 | 255 026 | 50 464 | 175 093 | 105 715 | 6 012 | 42 402 | 41 135 | 32 997 | 7 737 | 1 267 | 23 |
| 193 367 | 146 875 | 25 440 | 103 052 | 46 492 | 2 387 | 10 170 | 9 891 | 7 062 | 2 662 | 279 | — |
| 212 348 | 165 015 | 36 464 | 109 203 | 47 333 | 2 074 | 11 040 | 10 672 | 7 718 | 2 775 | 368 | 10 |
| 69.8 | 71.5 | 65.1 | 73.8 | 66.4 | 61.8 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 51.5 | 59.8 | 45.8 | 40.7 |
| 2 399 893 | 1 639 259 | 374 262 | 1 039 262 | 760 634 | 52 114 | 325 042 | 317 273 | 267 065 | 47 350 | 7 769 | 143 |
| 40 538 | 31 401 | 10 806 | 17 253 | 9 137 | 368 | 13 029 | 12 462 | 10 492 | 1 803 | 567 | 2 |
| 91 062 | 67 630 | 21 909 | 36 680 | 23 432 | 1 335 | 25 481 | 24 694 | 21 163 | 3 340 | 787 | 7 |
| 196 808 | 125 838 | 36 553 | 67 477 | 70 970 | 7 011 | 20 583 | 19 797 | 17 077 | 2 546 | 786 | 15 |
| 399 228 | 271 122 | 70 694 | 165 319 | 127 106 | 6 807 | 79 626 | 78 113 | 67 290 | 10 174 | 1 513 | 36 |
| 1 039 670 | 683 771 | 133 749 | 456 145 | 355 899 | 25 036 | 106 321 | 104 039 | 87 226 | 15 817 | 2 282 | 61 |
| 355 139 | 248 972 | 51 554 | 162 186 | 106 167 | 7 042 | 56 089 | 54 838 | 45 618 | 8 797 | 1 251 | 14 |
| 157 574 | 116 370 | 24 564 | 75 333 | 41 204 | 2 999 | 11 435 | 11 148 | 8 847 | 2 209 | 287 | 2 |
| 120 874 | 94 155 | 24 433 | 58 869 | 26 719 | 1 516 | 12 478 | 12 182 | 9 352 | 2 664 | 296 | 6 |
| 69.7 | 69.7 | 62.6 | 72.4 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 57.3 | 57.4 | 56.6 | 62.3 | 53.0 | 58.0 |
| 4 577 026 | 3 082 030 | 691 680 | 1 976 119 | 1 494 996 | 106 841 | 595 897 | 579 129 | 482 732 | 90 505 | 16 768 | 293 |
| 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 6.5 |
| 69.8 | 70.6 | 63.7 | 73.1 | 68.1 | 65.9 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 54.3 | 61.1 | 49.1 | 49.1 |
| 14.9 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 1 066 887 | 772 446 | 187 031 | 459 425 | 294 441 | 18 603 | 165 339 | 159 865 | 129 698 | 27 236 | 5 474 | 34 |
| 79.6 | 81.2 | 79.6 | 81.2 | 75.2 | 78.6 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 62.7 | 73.6 | 55.3 | 82.4 |
| 5.8 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.7 | — |
| 531 365 | 380 846 | 91 996 | 226 345 | 150 519 | 10 694 | 77 206 | 73 448 | 59 232 | 12 631 | 3 758 | 11 |
| 77.6 | 79.6 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 72.5 | 77.4 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 56.5 | 68.9 | 44.6 | 100.0 |
| 5.9 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | — |
| 535 522 | 391 600 | 95 035 | 233 080 | 143 922 | 7 909 | 88 133 | 86 417 | 70 466 | 14 605 | 1 716 | 23 |
| 81.5 | 82.7 | 80.7 | 83.0 | 78.1 | 80.1 | 70.0 | 69.8 | 67.9 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 73.9 |
| 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | — |

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
Nursery school
Public
Church-related
Other private
Kindergarten
Public
Church-related
Other private
Elementary (1 to 8 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
High school (1 to 4 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
College
Public

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 16 417 | 10 548 | 3 554 | 4 735 | 5 869 | 122 | 23 697 | 21 035 | 6 632 | 12 563 | 2 662 | 89 |
| Nursery school | 500 | 316 | 158 | 113 | 184 | 5 | 1 552 | 1 373 | 209 | 1 035 | 179 | 14 |
| Public | 353 | 206 | 113 | 71 | 147 | 5 | 474 | 406 | 29 | 357 | 68 | 9 |
| Church-related | 62 | 56 | 23 | 21 | 6 | — | 404 | 346 | 89 | 220 | 58 | 2 |
| Other private | 85 | 54 | 22 | 21 | 31 | — | 674 | 621 | 91 | 458 | 53 | 3 |
| Kindergarten | 948 | 615 | 208 | 289 | 333 | 5 | 1 491 | 1 299 | 297 | 880 | 192 | 5 |
| Public | 875 | 555 | 193 | 252 | 320 | 5 | 1 243 | 1 087 | 231 | 739 | 156 | 5 |
| Church-related | 56 | 48 | 15 | 25 | 8 | — | 174 | 138 | 46 | 87 | 36 | — |
| Other private | 17 | 12 | — | 12 | 5 | — | 74 | 74 | 20 | 54 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 8 801 | 5 536 | 1 797 | 2 403 | 3 265 | 61 | 9 850 | 8 578 | 2 031 | 5 635 | 1 272 | 25 |
| Public | 8 246 | 5 146 | 1 583 | 2 270 | 3 100 | 61 | 8 252 | 7 222 | 1 597 | 4 814 | 1 030 | 23 |
| Church-related | 508 | 375 | 214 | 122 | 133 | — | 1 309 | 1 075 | 370 | 619 | 234 | 2 |
| Other private | 47 | 15 | — | 11 | 32 | — | 289 | 281 | 64 | 202 | 8 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 4 043 | 2 438 | 770 | 1 205 | 1 605 | 35 | 3 411 | 2 943 | 934 | 1 792 | 468 | 36 |
| Public | 3 874 | 2 327 | 690 | 1 174 | 1 547 | 35 | 3 025 | 2 599 | 759 | 1 637 | 426 | 36 |
| Church-related | 121 | 89 | 58 | 31 | 32 | — | 337 | 317 | 168 | 135 | 20 | — |
| Other private | 48 | 22 | — | — | 26 | — | 49 | 27 | 7 | 20 | 22 | — |
| College | 2 125 | 1 643 | 621 | 725 | 482 | 16 | 7 393 | 6 842 | 3 161 | 3 221 | 551 | 9 |
| Public | 1 921 | 1 480 | 546 | 663 | 441 | 16 | 6 112 | 5 796 | 2 804 | 2 724 | 316 | 9 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 16 417 | 10 548 | 3 554 | 4 735 | 5 869 | 122 | 23 697 | 21 035 | 6 632 | 12 563 | 2 662 | 89 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 431 | 275 | 137 | 97 | 156 | 5 | 1 286 | 1 156 | 185 | 858 | 130 | 12 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 1 457 | 933 | 329 | 408 | 524 | 7 | 2 661 | 2 309 | 520 | 1 546 | 352 | 9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 7 533 | 4 741 | 1 488 | 2 132 | 2 992 | 53 | 8 299 | 7 234 | 1 654 | 4 837 | 1 065 | 16 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 2 219 | 1 367 | 505 | 594 | 852 | 21 | 1 696 | 1 461 | 410 | 907 | 235 | 24 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 1 901 | 1 150 | 349 | 541 | 751 | 20 | 1 593 | 1 359 | 360 | 907 | 234 | 13 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 830 | 524 | 131 | 237 | 306 | 3 | 1 303 | 1 194 | 577 | 469 | 109 | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | 390 | 301 | 78 | 123 | 89 | 2 | 1 228 | 1 105 | 523 | 481 | 123 | 9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 345 | 260 | 101 | 115 | 85 | — | 1 533 | 1 379 | 777 | 494 | 154 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 862 | 671 | 273 | 336 | 191 | 4 | 2 866 | 2 714 | 1 316 | 1 303 | 152 | — |
| 35 years old and over | 449 | 326 | 163 | 152 | 123 | 7 | 1 232 | 1 124 | 310 | 732 | 108 | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 27.3 | 28.5 | 34.7 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 71.4 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 32.5 | 50.9 | 35.6 | 85.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.3 | 89.4 | 92.2 | 87.9 | 86.5 | 63.6 | 89.5 | 90.9 | 89.3 | 91.3 | 80.9 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 69.6 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 77.8 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 80.7 | 79.6 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 87.0 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 94.2 | 97.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 41.1 | 41.1 | 38.9 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 11.5 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 84.7 | 73.7 | 68.1 | 75.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.5 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 22.7 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 73.0 | 63.5 | 61.8 | 100.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.7 | 15.0 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 10.9 | — | 47.6 | 47.4 | 57.5 | 36.6 | 49.8 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.8 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 29.2 | 16.1 | 12.1 | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 4 375 | 2 719 | 767 | 1 217 | 1 656 | 49 | 3 340 | 2 943 | 1 063 | 1 570 | 397 | 21 |
| Armed Forces | 11 | 8 | — | — | 3 | — | 14 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 2 723 | 1 666 | 480 | 778 | 1 057 | 23 | 2 894 | 2 553 | 937 | 1 376 | 341 | 19 |
| Employed | 660 | 376 | 175 | 117 | 284 | 15 | 836 | 742 | 224 | 446 | 94 | 13 |
| Unemployed | 289 | 202 | 49 | 85 | 87 | — | 90 | 70 | 36 | 34 | 20 | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 774 | 1 088 | 256 | 576 | 686 | 8 | 1 968 | 1 741 | 677 | 896 | 227 | 6 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 641 | 1 045 | 287 | 439 | 596 | 26 | 432 | 383 | 126 | 194 | 49 | 2 |
| High school graduate | 531 | 335 | 80 | 159 | 196 | 17 | 173 | 136 | 37 | 93 | 37 | 2 |
| Employed | 299 | 187 | 49 | 89 | 112 | 14 | 120 | 100 | 26 | 74 | 20 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 126 | 87 | 12 | 32 | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 106 | 61 | 19 | 38 | 45 | 3 | 53 | 36 | 11 | 19 | 17 | — |
| Not high school graduate | 1 110 | 710 | 207 | 280 | 400 | 9 | 259 | 247 | 89 | 101 | 12 | — |
| Employed | 307 | 195 | 39 | 89 | 112 | 6 | 92 | 90 | 23 | 46 | 2 | — |
| Unemployed | 318 | 201 | 54 | 75 | 117 | — | 43 | 39 | 5 | 17 | 4 | — |
| Not in labor force | 485 | 314 | 114 | 116 | 171 | 3 | 124 | 118 | 61 | 38 | 6 | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 10 004 | 6 309 | 2 189 | 3 015 | 3 695 | 82 | 15 615 | 14 458 | 4 402 | 9 332 | 1 157 | 23 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 403 | 232 | 101 | 69 | 171 | 5 | 424 | 399 | 174 | 205 | 25 | 6 |
| 5 to 7 years | 782 | 453 | 173 | 183 | 329 | 9 | 409 | 383 | 186 | 172 | 26 | — |
| 8 years | 843 | 483 | 178 | 225 | 360 | 11 | 261 | 225 | 124 | 112 | 25 | 6 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 346 | 1 580 | 609 | 717 | 766 | 5 | 777 | 724 | 345 | 367 | 53 | — |
| 4 years | 3 250 | 1 822 | 526 | 930 | 1 428 | 40 | 1 918 | 1 746 | 658 | 952 | 172 | 7 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 678 | 1 217 | 428 | 638 | 461 | 2 | 2 087 | 1 920 | 597 | 1 232 | 167 | 2 |
| 4 years | 318 | 242 | 67 | 125 | 76 | 8 | 2 155 | 2 037 | 546 | 1 399 | 118 | — |
| 5 or more years | 384 | 280 | 107 | 128 | 104 | 2 | 7 584 | 7 013 | 1 772 | 4 893 | 571 | 2 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.3 | 56.4 | 51.5 | 60.4 | 56.0 | 63.4 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 81.2 | 90.8 | 88.9 | 47.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 10 538 | 6 983 | 2 652 | 3 022 | 3 555 | 91 | 18 537 | 16 437 | 4 955 | 10 323 | 2 100 | 86 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 352 | 242 | 119 | 56 | 110 | 2 | 972 | 848 | 284 | 509 | 124 | 2 |
| 5 to 7 years | 641 | 388 | 151 | 133 | 253 | 9 | 1 208 | 1 066 | 408 | 563 | 142 | 8 |
| 8 years | 950 | 604 | 226 | 222 | 346 | 7 | 859 | 719 | 277 | 361 | 140 | 9 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 687 | 1 803 | 770 | 635 | 884 | 25 | 1 564 | 1 341 | 418 | 813 | 223 | 7 |
| 4 years | 3 790 | 2 428 | 761 | 1 272 | 1 362 | 27 | 4 205 | 3 541 | 945 | 2 300 | 664 | 38 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 521 | 1 050 | 435 | 475 | 471 | 15 | 2 647 | 2 338 | 699 | 1 407 | 309 | 8 |
| 4 years | 291 | 216 | 68 | 132 | 75 | 6 | 3 061 | 2 799 | 759 | 1 920 | 262 | 14 |
| 5 or more years | 306 | 252 | 122 | 97 | 54 | — | 4 021 | 3 785 | 1 165 | 2 450 | 236 | — |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.1 | 56.5 | 52.3 | 65.4 | 55.2 | 52.7 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 72.0 | 78.2 | 70.0 | 69.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 20 542 | 13 292 | 4 841 | 6 037 | 7 250 | 173 | 34 152 | 30 895 | 9 357 | 19 655 | 3 257 | 109 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 7.3 |
| High school graduates | 56.2 | 56.5 | 51.9 | 62.9 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 76.3 | 84.2 | 76.7 | 65.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 49.3 | 50.6 | 45.3 | 54.2 | 36.4 | 14.7 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 6 523 | 4 423 | 1 364 | 1 960 | 2 100 | 46 | 6 745 | 6 077 | 2 749 | 2 744 | 668 | 19 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 59.9 | 62.1 | 55.9 | 62.6 | 55.4 | 56.5 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 78.8 | 81.5 | 76.5 | 68.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | — | 15.3 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 6.1 | — |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 3 241 | 2 173 | 596 | 1 024 | 1 068 | 31 | 3 380 | 3 106 | 1 488 | 1 269 | 274 | 2 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 58.2 | 59.7 | 56.5 | 70.9 | 55.1 | 58.1 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 80.9 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 100.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | — | — | 15.3 | 16.2 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 4.7 | — |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 3 282 | 2 250 | 768 | 936 | 1 032 | 15 | 3 365 | 2 971 | 1 261 | 1 475 | 394 | 17 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 61.6 | 64.4 | 55.3 | 67.6 | 55.7 | 53.3 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 78.6 | 81.9 | 75.6 | 64.7 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | — | 15.4 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 7.1 | — |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 950 663 | 4 046 622 | 911 519 | 2 568 714 | 1 904 041 | 134 503 | 811 374 | 787 528 | 652 729 | 125 471 | 23 846 | 367 |
| Labor force | 3 694 198 | 2 537 168 | 526 822 | 1 675 491 | 1 157 030 | 80 889 | 460 348 | 450 949 | 369 886 | 76 000 | 9 399 | 180 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.1 | 62.7 | 57.8 | 65.2 | 60.8 | 60.1 | 56.7 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 60.6 | 39.4 | 49.0 |
| Armed Forces | 10 565 | 7 974 | 624 | 2 230 | 2 591 | 20 | 1 570 | 1 427 | 599 | 288 | 143 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 3 683 633 | 2 529 194 | 526 198 | 1 673 261 | 1 154 439 | 80 869 | 458 778 | 449 522 | 369 287 | 75 712 | 9 256 | 180 |
| Employed | 3 331 972 | 2 302 832 | 473 610 | 1 530 389 | 1 029 140 | 75 919 | 359 952 | 352 500 | 287 042 | 61 748 | 7 602 | 168 |
| Unemployed | 351 661 | 226 362 | 52 588 | 142 872 | 125 299 | 4 950 | 98 826 | 97 172 | 82 245 | 13 964 | 1 654 | 12 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.5 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 6.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2 256 465 | 1 509 454 | 384 697 | 893 223 | 747 011 | 53 614 | 351 026 | 336 579 | 282 843 | 49 471 | 14 447 | 187 |
| Inmate of institution | 76 268 | 56 302 | 17 658 | 25 233 | 19 966 | — | 18 353 | 13 337 | 6 715 | 5 805 | 5 016 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 085 589 | 2 125 617 | 485 437 | 1 337 915 | 959 972 | 64 419 | 437 764 | 427 697 | 357 495 | 65 810 | 10 067 | 185 |
| Labor force | 1 496 584 | 1 051 597 | 226 960 | 680 974 | 444 987 | 26 987 | 220 381 | 216 212 | 177 138 | 36 896 | 4 169 | 82 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.5 | 49.5 | 46.8 | 50.9 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 50.3 | 50.6 | 49.5 | 56.1 | 41.4 | 44.3 |
| Armed Forces | 887 | 615 | 108 | 203 | 272 | 4 | 248 | 191 | 109 | 35 | 57 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 1 495 697 | 1 050 982 | 226 852 | 680 771 | 444 715 | 26 983 | 220 133 | 216 021 | 177 029 | 36 861 | 4 112 | 82 |
| Employed | 1 365 214 | 966 786 | 208 077 | 627 781 | 398 428 | 25 040 | 180 367 | 176 878 | 144 161 | 31 035 | 3 489 | 81 |
| Unemployed | 130 483 | 84 196 | 18 775 | 52 990 | 46 287 | 1 943 | 39 766 | 39 143 | 32 868 | 5 826 | 623 | 1 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 1.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 589 005 | 1 074 020 | 258 477 | 656 941 | 514 985 | 37 432 | 217 383 | 211 485 | 180 357 | 28 914 | 5 898 | 103 |
| Inmate of institution | 43 139 | 33 327 | 10 347 | 14 842 | 9 812 | — | 4 407 | 3 926 | 2 777 | 1 025 | 481 | — |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 310 591 | 203 437 | 39 210 | 131 742 | 107 154 | 8 616 | 47 835 | 45 709 | 37 413 | 7 524 | 2 126 | 25 |
| Employed | 141 418 | 96 199 | 17 916 | 65 224 | 45 219 | 4 251 | 10 005 | 9 708 | 7 711 | 1 785 | 297 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 33 670 | 21 597 | 4 196 | 14 118 | 12 073 | 514 | 7 128 | 6 959 | 5 866 | 1 014 | 169 | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 134 738 | 85 058 | 17 078 | 52 310 | 49 680 | 3 849 | 30 604 | 28 947 | 23 807 | 4 712 | 1 657 | 19 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 377 350 | 274 797 | 69 454 | 162 200 | 102 553 | 6 741 | 54 920 | 52 266 | 42 154 | 8 982 | 2 654 | 7 |
| Employed | 256 694 | 186 086 | 44 593 | 116 038 | 70 608 | 5 323 | 22 965 | 22 453 | 18 104 | 4 034 | 512 | 1 |
| Unemployed | 59 928 | 40 065 | 9 614 | 25 119 | 19 863 | 849 | 15 080 | 14 885 | 12 406 | 2 347 | 195 | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 57 639 | 46 256 | 15 087 | 20 666 | 11 383 | 564 | 16 487 | 14 553 | 11 507 | 2 585 | 1 934 | 2 |
| Male, 25 to 34 years | 1 479 055 | 974 412 | 195 000 | 656 088 | 504 643 | 31 332 | 193 862 | 188 048 | 152 055 | 33 703 | 5 814 | 68 |
| Employed | 1 276 140 | 844 271 | 158 012 | 581 740 | 431 869 | 28 692 | 122 010 | 119 393 | 96 507 | 21 789 | 2 617 | 53 |
| Unemployed | 109 821 | 68 690 | 16 873 | 43 336 | 41 131 | 1 289 | 33 461 | 32 914 | 28 249 | 4 387 | 547 | 15 |
| Not in labor force | 87 424 | 57 183 | 19 806 | 29 520 | 30 241 | 1 342 | 37 560 | 34 980 | 26 977 | 7 303 | 2 580 | 15 |
| Male, 35 to 44 years | 363 359 | 249 047 | 56 694 | 162 391 | 114 312 | 12 072 | 41 966 | 40 640 | 35 086 | 5 171 | 1 326 | 55 |
| Employed | 244 867 | 175 821 | 36 172 | 119 427 | 69 046 | 9 265 | 20 967 | 20 432 | 17 548 | 2 668 | 535 | 29 |
| Unemployed | 14 652 | 9 671 | 2 468 | 6 131 | 4 981 | 263 | 2 882 | 2 790 | 2 452 | 313 | 92 | 3 |
| Not in labor force | 103 693 | 63 442 | 18 027 | 36 770 | 40 251 | 2 544 | 18 112 | 17 413 | 15 081 | 2 190 | 699 | 23 |
| Male, 45 years and over | 334 719 | 219 312 | 65 724 | 118 378 | 115 407 | 11 323 | 35 027 | 33 168 | 28 529 | 4 281 | 1 859 | 27 |
| Employed | 47 639 | 33 669 | 8 840 | 20 179 | 13 970 | 3 348 | 3 486 | 3 486 | 3 011 | 437 | 152 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 3 107 | 2 143 | 662 | 1 178 | 964 | 92 | 509 | 481 | 404 | 77 | 28 | — |
| Not in labor force | 283 966 | 183 495 | 56 222 | 97 016 | 100 471 | 7 883 | 30 880 | 29 201 | 25 114 | 3 767 | 1 679 | 25 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 304 638 | 205 446 | 40 663 | 131 334 | 99 192 | 7 592 | 49 292 | 48 147 | 39 311 | 8 159 | 1 145 | 38 |
| Employed | 134 279 | 96 528 | 18 000 | 64 562 | 37 751 | 2 886 | 11 278 | 10 955 | 8 457 | 2 330 | 323 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 22 586 | 14 671 | 3 002 | 9 224 | 7 915 | 443 | 5 560 | 5 475 | 4 484 | 885 | 85 | — |
| Not in labor force | 147 540 | 94 046 | 19 586 | 57 517 | 53 494 | 4 261 | 32 441 | 31 704 | 26 365 | 4 944 | 737 | 27 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 381 058 | 280 912 | 70 512 | 167 319 | 100 146 | 4 713 | 63 430 | 62 277 | 51 119 | 10 301 | 1 153 | 4 |
| Employed | 236 075 | 180 838 | 43 523 | 112 314 | 55 237 | 2 953 | 26 224 | 25 707 | 20 298 | 5 100 | 517 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 28 275 | 18 665 | 4 584 | 11 045 | 9 610 | 325 | 10 383 | 10 270 | 8 680 | 1 482 | 113 | — |
| Not in labor force | 116 335 | 81 184 | 22 393 | 43 894 | 35 151 | 1 433 | 26 717 | 26 240 | 22 123 | 3 703 | 477 | — |
| Female, 25 to 34 years | 1 508 464 | 1 004 476 | 196 536 | 679 888 | 503 988 | 30 489 | 229 721 | 225 364 | 187 907 | 35 499 | 4 357 | 67 |
| Employed | 825 483 | 563 979 | 114 052 | 375 511 | 261 504 | 14 780 | 122 720 | 120 510 | 98 391 | 21 048 | 2 210 | 47 |
| Unemployed | 68 415 | 43 161 | 9 079 | 28 055 | 25 254 | 942 | 22 249 | 21 893 | 18 452 | 3 218 | 356 | 1 |
| Not in labor force | 614 323 | 397 172 | 73 394 | 276 231 | 217 151 | 14 767 | 84 635 | 82 855 | 70 990 | 11 214 | 1 780 | 19 |
| Female, 35 to 44 years | 403 633 | 282 076 | 68 973 | 176 425 | 121 557 | 11 161 | 47 912 | 46 857 | 40 198 | 6 022 | 1 335 | 46 |
| Employed | 141 827 | 104 600 | 25 832 | 64 887 | 37 227 | 3 658 | 17 169 | 16 825 | 14 637 | 2 077 | 344 | 17 |
| Unemployed | 9 067 | 6 097 | 1 684 | 3 753 | 2 970 | 191 | 1 141 | 1 087 | 900 | 175 | 54 | — |
| Not in labor force | 252 710 | 171 361 | 41 447 | 107 777 | 81 349 | 7 312 | 29 590 | 28 653 | 24 649 | 3 770 | 937 | 29 |
| Female, 45 years and over | 487 796 | 352 707 | 108 753 | 182 949 | 135 089 | 10 464 | 47 409 | 45 332 | 38 960 | 5 829 | 2 077 | 30 |
| Employed | 27 550 | 20 841 | 6 670 | 10 507 | 6 709 | 763 | 2 976 | 2 881 | 2 378 | 480 | 95 | 2 |
| Unemployed | 2 140 | 1 602 | 426 | 913 | 538 | 42 | 433 | 418 | 352 | 66 | 15 | — |
| Not in labor force | 458 097 | 330 257 | 101 657 | 171 522 | 127 840 | 9 659 | 44 000 | 42 033 | 36 230 | 5 283 | 1 967 | 28 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 085 589 | 2 125 617 | 485 437 | 1 337 915 | 959 972 | 64 419 | 437 764 | 427 697 | 357 495 | 65 810 | 10 067 | 185 |
| With own children under 6 years | 471 847 | 301 127 | 64 153 | 191 150 | 170 720 | 7 552 | 85 808 | 84 466 | 70 895 | 12 756 | 1 342 | 9 |
| In labor force | 188 527 | 119 149 | 25 892 | 73 151 | 69 378 | 2 763 | 43 337 | 42 605 | 34 857 | 7 318 | 732 | 1 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 623 580 | 396 341 | 64 350 | 278 953 | 227 239 | 14 897 | 98 393 | 96 531 | 80 213 | 15 446 | 1 862 | 33 |
| In labor force | 368 823 | 234 600 | 38 542 | 161 530 | 134 223 | 7 529 | 61 589 | 60 444 | 49 191 | 10 656 | 1 145 | 29 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 1 809 242 | 1 164 661 | 225 272 | 781 051 | 644 581 | 45 779 | 147 599 | 143 102 | 117 696 | 23 759 | 4 497 | 111 |
| In labor force | 831 634 | 536 429 | 99 602 | 360 437 | 295 205 | 18 499 | 82 216 | 80 171 | 64 839 | 14 526 | 2 045 | 56 |
| With own children under 6 years | 412 662 | 258 033 | 50 474 | 169 047 | 154 629 | 7 219 | 37 143 | 36 322 | 29 545 | 6 309 | 821 | 8 |
| In labor force | 159 690 | 98 465 | 20 287 | 61 669 | 61 225 | 2 570 | 22 052 | 21 597 | 17 372 | 3 981 | 455 | 25 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 524 898 | 323 064 | 47 090 | 233 133 | 201 834 | 14 458 | 45 848 | 44 533 | 35 775 | 8 322 | 1 315 | 25 |
| In labor force | 294 348 | 178 931 | 26 666 | 125 804 | 115 417 | 7 242 | 30 280 | 29 455 | 23 288 | 5 869 | 825 | 21 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 331 972 | 2 302 832 | 473 610 | 1 530 389 | 1 029 140 | 75 919 | 359 952 | 352 350 | 287 042 | 61 748 | 7 602 | 168 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 639 020 | 1 861 213 | 366 486 | 1 271 644 | 777 807 | 41 185 | 262 282 | 256 761 | 208 697 | 45 540 | 5 521 | 89 |
| Employees of own corporation | 69 345 | 48 147 | 5 812 | 37 075 | 21 198 | 1 655 | 2 019 | 1 988 | 1 574 | 414 | | |

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | Urban | | | | Rural | | Urban | | | | Rural | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 29 422 | 19 159 | 6 635 | 8 652 | 10 263 | 242 | 42 548 | 38 386 | 12 488 | 23 333 | 4 162 | 141 |
| Labor force | 17 839 | 11 718 | 3 699 | 5 718 | 6 121 | 155 | 27 134 | 24 700 | 7 417 | 15 805 | 2 434 | 76 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.6 | 61.2 | 55.7 | 66.1 | 59.6 | 64.0 | 63.8 | 64.3 | 59.4 | 67.7 | 58.5 | 53.9 |
| Armed Forces | 103 | 94 | — | 36 | 9 | — | 127 | 90 | — | 28 | 37 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 17 736 | 11 624 | 3 699 | 5 682 | 6 112 | 155 | 27 007 | 24 610 | 7 417 | 15 777 | 2 397 | 76 |
| Employed | 13 917 | 9 276 | 2 987 | 4 668 | 4 641 | 129 | 24 962 | 22 811 | 6 820 | 14 732 | 2 151 | 74 |
| Unemployed | 3 819 | 2 348 | 712 | 1 014 | 1 471 | 26 | 2 045 | 1 799 | 597 | 1 045 | 246 | 2 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 21.5 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 17.8 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 2.6 |
| Not in labor force | 11 583 | 7 441 | 2 936 | 2 934 | 4 142 | 87 | 15 414 | 13 686 | 5 071 | 7 528 | 1 728 | 65 |
| Inmate of institution | 590 | 307 | 135 | 104 | 283 | — | 97 | 59 | 21 | 38 | 38 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 961 | 9 935 | 3 636 | 4 235 | 5 026 | 114 | 22 649 | 20 007 | 6 352 | 12 216 | 2 642 | 109 |
| Labor force | 7 113 | 4 798 | 1 628 | 2 157 | 2 315 | 53 | 11 674 | 10 457 | 3 349 | 6 504 | 1 217 | 50 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.5 | 48.3 | 44.8 | 50.9 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 46.1 | 45.9 |
| Armed Forces | 29 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 7 084 | 4 769 | 1 628 | 2 157 | 2 315 | 53 | 11 666 | 10 457 | 3 349 | 6 504 | 1 209 | 50 |
| Employed | 5 577 | 3 807 | 1 319 | 1 764 | 1 770 | 44 | 10 621 | 9 560 | 3 059 | 5 995 | 1 061 | 50 |
| Unemployed | 1 507 | 962 | 309 | 393 | 545 | 9 | 1 045 | 897 | 290 | 509 | 148 | — |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 21.3 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 23.5 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 12.2 | — |
| Not in labor force | 7 848 | 5 137 | 2 008 | 2 078 | 2 711 | 61 | 10 975 | 9 550 | 3 003 | 5 712 | 1 425 | 59 |
| Inmate of institution | 157 | 111 | 55 | 39 | 46 | — | 19 | 19 | 9 | 10 | — | — |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 214 | 1 391 | 348 | 697 | 823 | 35 | 1 808 | 1 647 | 629 | 848 | 161 | 7 |
| Employed | 723 | 436 | 154 | 187 | 287 | 27 | 553 | 482 | 132 | 294 | 71 | — |
| Unemployed | 1 491 | 955 | 194 | 510 | 536 | 8 | 1 255 | 1 165 | 497 | 554 | 90 | 7 |
| Not in labor force | 1 065 | 660 | 127 | 372 | 405 | — | 1 143 | 1 071 | 465 | 510 | 72 | — |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 2 243 | 1 524 | 462 | 705 | 719 | 11 | 2 476 | 2 274 | 1 105 | 937 | 202 | 2 |
| Employed | 1 215 | 842 | 242 | 405 | 373 | 7 | 1 257 | 1 187 | 511 | 561 | 70 | — |
| Unemployed | 1 028 | 682 | 220 | 300 | 346 | 4 | 1 219 | 1 087 | 594 | 376 | 137 | 2 |
| Not in labor force | 563 | 376 | 90 | 195 | 177 | — | 1 255 | 1 178 | 83 | 47 | 78 | — |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 8 172 | 5 181 | 1 698 | 2 599 | 2 991 | 66 | 13 459 | 12 480 | 3 556 | 8 254 | 979 | 10 |
| Employed | 5 806 | 3 791 | 1 142 | 2 087 | 2 015 | 39 | 11 576 | 10 720 | 2 754 | 7 416 | 856 | 10 |
| Unemployed | 1 237 | 672 | 238 | 260 | 565 | 17 | 1 883 | 1 760 | 802 | 938 | 123 | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 080 | 673 | 318 | 223 | 407 | 10 | 1 211 | 1 143 | 657 | 434 | 68 | — |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 024 | 633 | 228 | 310 | 391 | 10 | 983 | 906 | 335 | 539 | 77 | 7 |
| Employed | 504 | 345 | 104 | 217 | 159 | 6 | 709 | 638 | 218 | 388 | 71 | — |
| Unemployed | 70 | 37 | 8 | 22 | 33 | — | 43 | 43 | 24 | 19 | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 450 | 251 | 116 | 71 | 199 | 4 | 231 | 225 | 93 | 132 | 6 | — |
| Male, 65 years and over | 808 | 495 | 263 | 106 | 313 | 6 | 1 173 | 1 072 | 511 | 539 | 101 | 6 |
| Employed | 92 | 55 | 26 | 8 | 37 | 6 | 246 | 224 | 146 | 78 | 22 | — |
| Unemployed | 19 | 6 | — | 6 | 13 | — | 34 | 34 | 23 | 11 | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 697 | 434 | 237 | 92 | 263 | — | 893 | 814 | 342 | 450 | 79 | 6 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 2 161 | 1 328 | 419 | 520 | 833 | 14 | 1 532 | 1 296 | 434 | 722 | 236 | 14 |
| Employed | 543 | 322 | 109 | 108 | 221 | 8 | 495 | 450 | 141 | 272 | 45 | 8 |
| Unemployed | 310 | 195 | 48 | 54 | 115 | — | 35 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 13 | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 300 | 803 | 262 | 358 | 497 | 6 | 1 002 | 824 | 284 | 443 | 178 | 6 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 2 262 | 1 624 | 565 | 693 | 638 | 9 | 2 580 | 2 274 | 963 | 1 171 | 306 | 9 |
| Employed | 990 | 738 | 225 | 329 | 252 | 2 | 1 323 | 1 159 | 409 | 703 | 164 | 9 |
| Unemployed | 303 | 163 | 49 | 92 | 140 | 7 | 1 63 | 146 | 72 | 57 | 17 | — |
| Not in labor force | 948 | 702 | 291 | 272 | 246 | — | 1 094 | 969 | 482 | 411 | 125 | — |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 8 387 | 5 555 | 2 117 | 2 541 | 2 832 | 74 | 15 508 | 13 768 | 3 991 | 8 776 | 1 740 | 61 |
| Employed | 3 697 | 2 513 | 894 | 1 226 | 1 184 | 33 | 8 187 | 7 399 | 2 270 | 4 731 | 788 | 30 |
| Unemployed | 863 | 592 | 212 | 235 | 271 | 2 | 804 | 688 | 209 | 411 | 116 | — |
| Not in labor force | 3 827 | 2 450 | 1 011 | 1 080 | 1 377 | 39 | 6 509 | 5 681 | 1 512 | 3 634 | 828 | 31 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 120 | 751 | 262 | 369 | 431 | 12 | 1 411 | 1 273 | 482 | 795 | 138 | 10 |
| Employed | 299 | 197 | 83 | 78 | 102 | 1 | 510 | 452 | 198 | 243 | 58 | 3 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 6 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 34 | 32 | — | 25 | 2 | — |
| Not in labor force | 796 | 548 | 179 | 197 | 248 | 11 | 867 | 789 | 234 | 527 | 78 | 7 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 031 | 677 | 273 | 200 | 354 | 5 | 1 618 | 1 396 | 532 | 752 | 222 | 15 |
| Employed | 48 | 37 | 8 | 23 | 11 | — | 106 | 100 | 41 | 46 | 6 | — |
| Unemployed | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | 9 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 977 | 634 | 265 | 171 | 343 | 5 | 1 503 | 1 287 | 491 | 697 | 216 | 15 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 961 | 9 935 | 3 636 | 4 235 | 5 026 | 114 | 22 649 | 20 007 | 6 352 | 12 216 | 2 642 | 109 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 308 | 2 149 | 882 | 816 | 1 159 | 13 | 6 381 | 5 576 | 1 464 | 3 663 | 805 | 27 |
| In labor force | 1 311 | 859 | 341 | 299 | 452 | 2 | 2 765 | 2 446 | 624 | 1 689 | 319 | 6 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 800 | 2 422 | 719 | 1 283 | 1 378 | 40 | 4 397 | 3 801 | 868 | 2 600 | 596 | 20 |
| In labor force | 2 107 | 1 344 | 384 | 732 | 763 | 22 | 2 733 | 2 378 | 587 | 1 591 | 355 | 16 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 7 197 | 4 379 | 1 317 | 2 196 | 2 818 | 76 | 14 432 | 12 610 | 3 246 | 8 405 | 1 822 | 76 |
| In labor force | 3 329 | 2 064 | 630 | 1 080 | 1 265 | 29 | 7 393 | 6 500 | 1 613 | 4 473 | 893 | 30 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 247 | 1 303 | 486 | 533 | 944 | 10 | 6 085 | 5 322 | 1 349 | 3 537 | 763 | 27 |
| In labor force | 932 | 576 | 249 | 190 | 356 | 2 | 2 617 | 2 326 | 566 | 1 632 | 291 | 6 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 591 | 1 526 | 343 | 908 | 1 065 | 37 | 3 945 | 3 416 | 705 | 2 412 | 529 | 19 |
| In labor force | 1 377 | 797 | 183 | 475 | 580 | 22 | 2 411 | 2 091 | 451 | 1 458 | 320 | 15 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 917 | 9 276 | 2 987 | 4 668 | 4 641 | 129 | 24 962 | 22 811 | 6 820 | 14 732 | 2 151 | 74 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 10 595 | 7 354 | 2 325 | 3 950 | 3 241 | 101 | 19 538 | 17 913 | 5 039 | 11 915 | 1 625 | 47 |
| Employees of own corporation | 173 | 94 | 21 | 65 | 79 | 2 | 1 004 | 886 | 74 | 743 | 118 | — |
| Federal government workers | 713 | 386 | 109 | 127 | 327 | — | 480 | 444 | 133 | 284 | 36 | — |
| State government workers | 798 | 452 | 161 | 138 | 346 | 4 | 2 183 | 2 015 | 875 | 1 025 | 168 | 10 |
| Local government workers | 1 323 | 852 | 334 | 326 | 471 | 2 | 1 483 | 1 355 | 559 | 720 | 128 | 2 |
| Self-employed workers | 451 | 205 | 51 | 107 | 246 | 12 | 1 088 | 929 | 196 | 658 | 159 | 13 |
| In agriculture | 29 | — | — | — | 29 | 12 | 18 | 9 | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 37 | 27 | 7 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 190 | 155 | 18 | 130 | 35 | 2 |
| In agriculture | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 577 | 3 807 | 1 319 | 1 764 | 1 770 | 44 | 10 621 | 9 560 | 3 059 | 5 995 | 1 061 | 50 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 970 | 2 848 | 945 | 1 429 | 1 122 | 38 | 8 156 | 7 350 | 2 301 | 4 699 | 806 | 30 |
| Employees of own corporation | 41 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 22 | — | 184 | 168 | 31 | 118 | 16 | — |
| Federal government workers | 364 | 190 | 51 | 62 | 174 | — | 232 | 217 | 93 | 104 | 15 | — |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 331 972 | 2 302 832 | 473 610 | 1 530 389 | 1 029 140 | 75 919 | 359 952 | 352 350 | 287 042 | 61 748 | 7 602 | 168 |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-----|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 733 204 | 551 410 | 106 111 | 377 814 | 181 794 | 8 318 | 54 412 | 53 225 | 41 478 | 11 178 | 1 187 | 17 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 319 772 | 239 322 | 40 390 | 171 492 | 80 450 | 3 654 | 20 656 | 20 243 | 15 893 | 4 140 | 413 | 15 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 11 088 | 7 042 | 1 548 | 4 075 | 4 046 | 383 | 1 497 | 1 460 | 1 098 | 332 | 37 | — |
| Management related occupations | 81 961 | 64 152 | 11 239 | 46 849 | 17 809 | 884 | 7 402 | 7 274 | 5 730 | 1 464 | 128 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 413 432 | 312 088 | 65 721 | 206 322 | 101 344 | 4 664 | 33 756 | 32 982 | 25 585 | 7 038 | 774 | 2 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 81 774 | 64 063 | 9 505 | 48 665 | 17 711 | 529 | 3 320 | 3 243 | 2 212 | 943 | 77 | — |
| Engineers | 59 428 | 46 236 | 5 634 | 36 569 | 13 192 | 373 | 2 156 | 2 084 | 1 382 | 653 | 72 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 21 660 | 17 596 | 3 468 | 12 393 | 4 064 | 158 | 1 046 | 999 | 672 | 327 | 47 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 57 571 | 42 624 | 9 391 | 27 823 | 14 947 | 721 | 4 766 | 4 653 | 3 692 | 936 | 113 | 2 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 161 510 | 115 486 | 25 086 | 71 896 | 46 024 | 2 639 | 15 621 | 15 283 | 11 968 | 3 140 | 338 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 116 813 | 80 230 | 14 103 | 53 197 | 36 583 | 2 185 | 11 960 | 11 737 | 9 248 | 2 401 | 223 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 984 617 | 731 995 | 150 029 | 495 354 | 252 622 | 12 855 | 96 937 | 95 275 | 77 846 | 16 693 | 1 662 | 26 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 35 768 | 25 246 | 6 453 | 15 448 | 10 522 | 589 | 5 727 | 5 584 | 4 643 | 909 | 143 | 6 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 63 635 | 49 887 | 10 510 | 34 488 | 13 748 | 598 | 3 733 | 3 628 | 2 776 | 810 | 105 | 1 |
| Sales occupations | 336 877 | 247 995 | 46 311 | 171 898 | 88 882 | 3 887 | 19 269 | 18 971 | 15 297 | 3 484 | 298 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 50 092 | 34 159 | 6 046 | 22 923 | 15 933 | 513 | 2 064 | 2 026 | 1 592 | 407 | 38 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 100 169 | 75 849 | 12 290 | 56 111 | 24 320 | 1 083 | 3 866 | 3 799 | 2 942 | 830 | 67 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 186 616 | 137 987 | 27 975 | 92 864 | 48 629 | 2 291 | 13 339 | 13 146 | 10 763 | 2 247 | 193 | — |
| Cashiers | 62 562 | 45 782 | 9 837 | 30 411 | 16 780 | 663 | 6 284 | 6 196 | 5 099 | 993 | 88 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 548 337 | 408 867 | 86 755 | 273 520 | 139 470 | 7 781 | 68 208 | 67 092 | 55 130 | 11 490 | 1 116 | 19 |
| Computer equipment operators | 12 505 | 9 638 | 2 326 | 6 376 | 2 867 | 186 | 1 871 | 1 845 | 1 545 | 295 | 26 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 160 575 | 118 508 | 24 507 | 79 377 | 42 067 | 2 463 | 14 966 | 14 668 | 11 932 | 2 612 | 298 | 4 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 71 190 | 51 584 | 10 192 | 34 735 | 19 606 | 1 409 | 4 879 | 4 816 | 3 959 | 825 | 63 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 21 041 | 14 790 | 3 543 | 9 657 | 6 251 | 431 | 5 711 | 5 641 | 4 965 | 670 | 70 | — |
| Service occupations | 439 503 | 307 877 | 74 578 | 185 052 | 131 626 | 6 232 | 73 275 | 71 838 | 59 376 | 11 553 | 1 437 | 20 |
| Private household occupations | 13 109 | 8 311 | 1 961 | 4 716 | 4 798 | 301 | 3 884 | 3 845 | 3 113 | 691 | 39 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 46 766 | 35 094 | 10 225 | 20 128 | 11 672 | 421 | 8 033 | 7 897 | 6 652 | 1 153 | 136 | 2 |
| Police and firefighters | 19 029 | 14 762 | 4 991 | 8 051 | 4 267 | 139 | 2 774 | 2 744 | 2 309 | 409 | 30 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 379 628 | 264 472 | 62 392 | 160 208 | 115 156 | 5 510 | 61 358 | 60 096 | 49 611 | 9 709 | 1 262 | 18 |
| Food service occupations | 172 561 | 124 437 | 29 565 | 76 648 | 48 124 | 2 135 | 14 480 | 14 178 | 11 396 | 2 545 | 302 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 93 747 | 63 791 | 15 989 | 37 015 | 29 956 | 1 587 | 22 065 | 21 518 | 17 844 | 3 402 | 547 | 8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 60 245 | 11 097 | 2 145 | 6 460 | 49 148 | 26 618 | 1 306 | 1 070 | 780 | 252 | 236 | 48 |
| Farm operators and managers | 29 300 | 1 664 | 310 | 890 | 27 636 | 20 651 | 148 | 73 | 59 | 14 | 75 | 43 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 27 681 | 8 799 | 1 739 | 5 349 | 18 882 | 5 808 | 1 110 | 957 | 686 | 233 | 153 | 5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 458 453 | 289 768 | 51 106 | 202 480 | 168 685 | 8 419 | 29 787 | 28 938 | 23 851 | 4 865 | 849 | 15 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 145 974 | 91 221 | 17 007 | 62 689 | 54 753 | 2 892 | 10 698 | 10 380 | 8 468 | 1 823 | 318 | 4 |
| Construction trades | 124 135 | 74 046 | 13 483 | 50 570 | 50 089 | 2 504 | 6 824 | 6 638 | 5 545 | 1 054 | 186 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 185 513 | 123 694 | 20 523 | 89 016 | 61 819 | 2 943 | 12 222 | 11 877 | 9 800 | 1 983 | 345 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 655 950 | 404 685 | 89 641 | 263 229 | 245 265 | 13 477 | 104 235 | 102 004 | 83 711 | 17 207 | 2 231 | 42 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 226 910 | 143 139 | 32 122 | 90 652 | 83 771 | 4 605 | 34 156 | 33 285 | 27 406 | 5 316 | 871 | 15 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 158 856 | 99 725 | 21 280 | 65 262 | 59 131 | 3 142 | 36 610 | 35 883 | 28 427 | 7 216 | 727 | 15 |
| Transportation occupations | 104 604 | 63 771 | 13 388 | 41 554 | 40 833 | 2 601 | 11 382 | 11 218 | 9 721 | 1 449 | 164 | 3 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 97 553 | 59 042 | 12 569 | 38 512 | 38 511 | 2 515 | 11 122 | 10 961 | 9 522 | 1 400 | 161 | 3 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 41 653 | 23 636 | 4 678 | 15 172 | 18 017 | 926 | 6 451 | 6 326 | 5 321 | 935 | 125 | 4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 123 927 | 80 414 | 18 173 | 50 589 | 43 513 | 2 203 | 15 636 | 15 292 | 12 836 | 2 291 | 344 | 5 |
| Construction laborers | 12 282 | 6 812 | 1 411 | 4 084 | 5 470 | 371 | 1 612 | 1 564 | 1 330 | 220 | 48 | 5 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 44 643 | 30 631 | 6 950 | 19 752 | 14 012 | 572 | 4 326 | 4 224 | 3 587 | 585 | 102 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 365 214 | 966 786 | 208 077 | 627 781 | 398 428 | 25 040 | 180 367 | 176 678 | 144 161 | 31 035 | 3 489 | 81 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 278 207 | 207 013 | 45 038 | 135 512 | 71 194 | 3 981 | 31 408 | 30 765 | 24 458 | 6 049 | 643 | 7 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 89 373 | 67 189 | 13 677 | 45 861 | 22 184 | 1 121 | 9 537 | 9 377 | 7 498 | 1 808 | 160 | 5 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 3 542 | 2 005 | 362 | 1 212 | 1 537 | 134 | 709 | 690 | 530 | 138 | 19 | — |
| Management related occupations | 27 355 | 20 983 | 4 168 | 14 813 | 6 372 | 361 | 3 904 | 3 863 | 3 120 | 717 | 41 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 188 834 | 139 824 | 31 361 | 89 651 | 49 010 | 2 860 | 21 871 | 21 388 | 16 960 | 4 241 | 483 | 2 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 6 548 | 5 455 | 1 114 | 3 927 | 1 093 | 39 | 726 | 712 | 496 | 190 | 14 | — |
| Engineers | 2 123 | 1 730 | 243 | 1 354 | 393 | 17 | 330 | 316 | 203 | 94 | 14 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 975 | 1 695 | 504 | 1 076 | 280 | 20 | 252 | 231 | 172 | 59 | 21 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 48 806 | 36 017 | 8 068 | 23 551 | 12 789 | 678 | 4 138 | 4 031 | 3 230 | 776 | 107 | 2 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 100 245 | 72 194 | 14 656 | 46 687 | 28 051 | 1 822 | 11 763 | 11 513 | 9 051 | 2 364 | 250 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 77 296 | 54 253 | 9 361 | 36 639 | 23 043 | 1 533 | 9 486 | 9 301 | 7 330 | 1 908 | 185 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 637 231 | 470 599 | 98 397 | 314 683 | 166 632 | 9 313 | 72 582 | 71 343 | 58 733 | 12 084 | 1 239 | 25 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 30 484 | 21 097 | 5 115 | 13 141 | 9 387 | 544 | 5 050 | 4 936 | 4 099 | 805 | 114 | 6 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 12 776 | 10 009 | 2 855 | 6 092 | 2 767 | 151 | 1 345 | 1 298 | 982 | 311 | 47 | — |
| Sales occupations | 166 499 | 122 990 | 23 787 | 84 113 | 43 509 | 2 103 | 12 025 | 11 851 | 9 580 | 2 140 | 174 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 13 682 | 9 367 | 1 863 | 6 059 | 4 315 | 146 | 640 | 630 | 507 | 118 | 10 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 24 029 | 18 368 | 3 217 | 13 387 | 5 661 | 290 | 1 342 | 1 327 | 1 013 | 300 | 15 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 128 788 | 95 255 | 18 707 | 64 667 | 33 533 | 1 667 | 10 043 | 9 894 | 8 060 | 1 722 | 149 | — |
| Cashiers | 54 177 | 39 459 | 7 955 | 26 670 | 14 718 | 593 | 5 365 | 5 285 | 4 316 | 881 | 80 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 427 472 | 316 503 | 66 640 | 211 337 | 110 969 | 6 515 | 54 162 | 53 258 | 44 072 | 8 828 | 904 | 19 |
| Computer equipment operators | 7 338 | 5 513 | 1 297 | 3 689 | 1 825 | 146 | 1 327 | 1 314 | 1 110 | 199 | 13 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 158 629 | 117 012 | 24 100 | 78 414 | 41 617 | 2 414 | 14 671 | 14 375 | 11 720 | 2 531 | 296 | 4 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 63 648 | 45 776 | 8 732 | 31 169 | 17 872 | 1 306 | 4 317 | 4 254 | 3 519 | 713 | 63 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 8 108 | 5 273 | 1 138 | 3 689 | 2 835 | 216 | 3 169 | 3 129 | 2 773 | 356 | 40 | — |
| Service occupations | 268 559 | 183 189 | 41 985 | 110 997 | 85 370 | 4 344 | 45 171 | 44 348 | 36 664 | 7 169 | 823 | 14 |
| Private household occupations | 12 576 | 7 929 | 1 885 | 4 498 | 4 647 | 296 | 3 736 | 3 699 | 2 995 | 663 | 37 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 5 445 | 4 350 | 1 072 | 2 653 | 1 095 | 47 | 1 524 | 1 490 | 1 271 | 193 | 34 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 713 | 599 | 241 | 283 | 114 | — | 511 | 509 | 461 | 48 | 2 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 250 538 | 170 910 | 39 028 | 103 846 | 79 628 | 4 001 | 39 911 | 39 159 | 32 398 | < | | |

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| The State Urban and Rural | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 917 | 9 276 | 2 987 | 4 668 | 4 641 | 129 | 24 962 | 22 811 | 6 820 | 14 732 | 2 151 | 74 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 847 | 1 297 | 451 | 656 | 550 | 4 | 11 542 | 10 689 | 2 643 | 7 540 | 853 | 10 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 844 | 561 | 164 | 321 | 283 | — | 2 027 | 1 883 | 442 | 1 377 | 144 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 104 | 39 | 21 | 8 | 65 | — | 28 | 18 | — | 18 | 10 | — |
| Management related occupations | 204 | 135 | 33 | 79 | 69 | — | 595 | 561 | 145 | 386 | 34 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 003 | 736 | 287 | 335 | 267 | 4 | 9 515 | 8 806 | 2 201 | 6 163 | 709 | 10 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 137 | 93 | 5 | 58 | 44 | — | 2 893 | 2 731 | 498 | 2 088 | 162 | 2 |
| Engineers | 100 | 71 | — | 42 | 29 | — | 2 071 | 1 938 | 294 | 1 552 | 133 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 646 | 2 371 | 296 | 1 939 | 275 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 115 | 84 | 44 | 33 | 31 | — | 1 955 | 1 873 | 700 | 1 142 | 82 | 2 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 440 | 309 | 136 | 132 | 131 | 2 | 1 502 | 1 343 | 558 | 705 | 159 | 2 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 272 | 171 | 64 | 89 | 101 | 2 | 541 | 443 | 151 | 277 | 98 | 2 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 897 | 2 082 | 605 | 1 114 | 815 | 18 | 5 536 | 5 072 | 1 636 | 3 205 | 464 | 16 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 136 | 79 | 34 | 34 | 57 | 2 | 662 | 610 | 230 | 380 | 52 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 205 | 155 | 25 | 111 | 50 | — | 1 046 | 1 010 | 328 | 617 | 36 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 842 | 631 | 196 | 337 | 211 | 2 | 1 332 | 1 235 | 381 | 777 | 97 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 91 | 54 | 10 | 39 | 37 | — | 268 | 256 | 98 | 137 | 12 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 260 | 200 | 51 | 135 | 60 | 2 | 290 | 279 | 69 | 210 | 11 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 491 | 377 | 135 | 163 | 114 | — | 774 | 700 | 214 | 430 | 74 | — |
| Cashiers | 224 | 174 | 66 | 73 | 50 | — | 329 | 300 | 117 | 170 | 29 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 714 | 1 217 | 350 | 632 | 497 | 14 | 2 496 | 2 217 | 697 | 1 431 | 279 | 9 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 9 | — | 117 | 117 | 19 | 87 | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 424 | 293 | 60 | 145 | 131 | 7 | 552 | 449 | 130 | 304 | 103 | 7 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 183 | 149 | 38 | 57 | 34 | — | 297 | 240 | 64 | 161 | 57 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 70 | 59 | 15 | 44 | 11 | — | 47 | 45 | 14 | 31 | 2 | — |
| Service occupations | 2 620 | 1 705 | 656 | 647 | 915 | 26 | 3 810 | 3 480 | 1 321 | 1 978 | 330 | 4 |
| Private household occupations | 124 | 83 | 5 | 51 | 41 | — | 63 | 61 | 34 | 27 | 2 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 412 | 308 | 119 | 108 | 104 | — | 96 | 89 | 51 | 38 | 7 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 132 | 92 | 27 | 23 | 40 | — | 41 | 41 | 24 | 17 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 084 | 1 314 | 532 | 488 | 770 | 26 | 3 651 | 3 330 | 1 236 | 1 913 | 321 | 4 |
| Food service occupations | 851 | 581 | 275 | 205 | 270 | 15 | 2 125 | 1 983 | 694 | 1 183 | 142 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 611 | 363 | 130 | 125 | 248 | 2 | 482 | 437 | 155 | 249 | 45 | 2 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 333 | 95 | — | 40 | 238 | 44 | 107 | 57 | 38 | 6 | 50 | 14 |
| Farm operators and managers | 30 | — | — | — | 30 | 18 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 193 | 66 | — | 40 | 127 | 26 | 100 | 57 | 38 | 6 | 43 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 141 | 1 410 | 357 | 840 | 731 | 3 | 1 244 | 1 133 | 376 | 668 | 111 | 4 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 706 | 490 | 121 | 290 | 216 | — | 432 | 401 | 118 | 238 | 31 | — |
| Construction trades | 729 | 419 | 132 | 200 | 310 | 1 | 136 | 110 | 30 | 65 | 26 | 4 |
| Precision production occupations | 686 | 494 | 104 | 350 | 192 | 2 | 672 | 618 | 228 | 361 | 54 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 079 | 2 687 | 918 | 1 371 | 1 392 | 34 | 2 723 | 2 380 | 806 | 1 335 | 343 | 26 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 246 | 790 | 228 | 464 | 456 | 4 | 1 065 | 956 | 323 | 557 | 109 | 2 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 023 | 689 | 296 | 300 | 334 | 16 | 847 | 725 | 254 | 386 | 122 | 2 |
| Transportation occupations | 724 | 509 | 178 | 263 | 215 | 11 | 110 | 105 | 47 | 58 | 5 | 2 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 655 | 444 | 147 | 234 | 211 | 11 | 95 | 90 | 37 | 53 | 5 | 2 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 305 | 239 | 76 | 132 | 66 | — | 127 | 110 | 42 | 49 | 17 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 781 | 460 | 140 | 212 | 321 | 3 | 574 | 484 | 140 | 285 | 90 | 20 |
| Construction laborers | 120 | 58 | 17 | 20 | 62 | 3 | 30 | 18 | — | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 242 | 182 | 60 | 73 | 60 | — | 159 | 135 | 52 | 73 | 24 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 577 | 3 807 | 1 319 | 1 764 | 1 770 | 44 | 10 621 | 9 560 | 3 059 | 5 995 | 1 061 | 50 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 882 | 614 | 250 | 279 | 268 | 2 | 4 029 | 3 749 | 1 177 | 2 438 | 280 | 8 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 332 | 203 | 79 | 103 | 129 | — | 519 | 462 | 118 | 330 | 57 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 34 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 67 | 29 | 19 | — | 38 | — | 236 | 224 | 48 | 167 | 12 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 550 | 411 | 171 | 176 | 139 | 2 | 3 510 | 3 287 | 1 059 | 2 108 | 223 | 8 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 10 | 10 | — | 3 | — | — | 207 | 203 | 56 | 141 | 4 | 2 |
| Engineers | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 70 | 70 | 21 | 49 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | 12 | 5 | 7 | — | — | 619 | 569 | 60 | 481 | 50 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 92 | 65 | 32 | 26 | 27 | — | 1 777 | 1 707 | 666 | 1 018 | 70 | 2 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 289 | 204 | 99 | 79 | 85 | 2 | 697 | 615 | 209 | 369 | 82 | 2 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 180 | 108 | 44 | 46 | 72 | 2 | 374 | 316 | 90 | 221 | 58 | 2 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 983 | 1 417 | 438 | 690 | 566 | 16 | 3 281 | 2 951 | 895 | 1 912 | 330 | 16 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 121 | 64 | 34 | 24 | 57 | 2 | 470 | 437 | 163 | 274 | 33 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 68 | 59 | 12 | 42 | 9 | — | 250 | 239 | 89 | 141 | 11 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 439 | 313 | 108 | 130 | 126 | — | 726 | 666 | 197 | 412 | 60 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 18 | 6 | — | 6 | 12 | — | 84 | 75 | 23 | 44 | 9 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 76 | 48 | 10 | 32 | 28 | — | 66 | 64 | 11 | 53 | 2 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 345 | 259 | 98 | 92 | 86 | — | 576 | 527 | 163 | 315 | 49 | — |
| Cashiers | 200 | 150 | 61 | 54 | 50 | — | 265 | 237 | 91 | 133 | 28 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 355 | 981 | 284 | 494 | 374 | 14 | 1 835 | 1 609 | 446 | 1 085 | 226 | 9 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 9 | — | 63 | 63 | 13 | 50 | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 409 | 293 | 60 | 145 | 116 | 7 | 546 | 443 | 124 | 304 | 103 | 7 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 150 | 123 | 27 | 42 | 27 | — | 224 | 179 | 40 | 124 | 45 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 37 | 32 | 15 | 17 | 5 | — | 28 | 28 | 14 | 14 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 1 616 | 1 057 | 390 | 412 | 559 | 24 | 2 171 | 1 925 | 707 | 1 110 | 246 | 4 |
| Private household occupations | 119 | 83 | 5 | 51 | 36 | — | 58 | 56 | 29 | 27 | 2 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 85 | 65 | 16 | 25 | 20 | — | 20 | 20 | 7 | 13 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 19 | 15 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 412 | 909 | 369 | 336 | 503 | 24 | 2 093 | 1 849 | 671 | 1 070 | 244 | 4 |
| Food service occupations | 621 | 412 | 186 | 151 | 209 | 15 | 1 110 | 1 013 | 348 | 604 | 97 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 224 | 150 | 68 | 38 | 74 | — | 174 | 144 | 27 | 98 | 30 | 2 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 21 | 2 | — | — | 19 | 2 | 45 | 32 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 11 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | 2 | 41 | 32 | 19 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 143 | 103 | 27 | 62 | 40 | — | 151 | 137 | 52 | 75 | 14 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 34 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 10 | — | 21 | 21 | 16 | 5 | — | — |
| Construction trades | 12 | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 13 | 5 | — | 5 | 8 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 97 | 72 | 19 | 39 | 25 | — | 117 | 111 | 36 | 65 | 6 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 932 | 614 | 214 | 321 | 318 | — | 944 | 766 | 209 | 454 | 178 | 11 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 386 | 232 | 50 | 146 | 154 | — | 412 | 353 | 109 | 208 | 59 | 2 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 332 | 234 | 102 | 107 | 98 | — | 396 | 320 | 93 | 177 | 76 | 2 |
| Transportation occupations | 82 | 54 | 9 | 36 | 28 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 82 | 54 | 9 | 36 | 28 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 17 | 15 | 6 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 115 | 79 | 47 | 32 | 36 | — | 133 | 93 | 7 | 69 | 40 | 7 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 33 | 25 | 13 | 12 | 8 | — | 25 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 7 | — |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|----|
| Agriculture | 59 418 | 10 637 | 1 842 | 6 710 | 48 781 | 27 407 | 808 | 611 | 512 | 95 | 197 | 48 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 256 | 664 | 123 | 167 | 1 592 | 78 | 70 | 57 | — | — | 13 | — |
| Mining | 13 276 | 4 170 | 307 | 947 | 9 106 | 224 | 87 | 82 | 80 | 2 | 5 | — |
| Construction | 146 070 | 84 569 | 15 110 | 56 760 | 61 501 | 3 126 | 7 451 | 7 216 | 6 083 | 1 081 | 235 | 5 |
| Manufacturing | 999 249 | 673 307 | 117 392 | 475 750 | 325 942 | 16 426 | 119 143 | 116 378 | 92 129 | 22 873 | 2 765 | 49 |
| Nondurable goods | 200 102 | 126 287 | 27 167 | 75 243 | 73 815 | 4 248 | 14 236 | 13 723 | 11 526 | 1 889 | 513 | 16 |
| Food and kindred products | 41 170 | 24 027 | 6 141 | 14 584 | 17 143 | 1 434 | 4 911 | 4 749 | 4 203 | 524 | 162 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 11 453 | 7 197 | 1 665 | 4 394 | 4 256 | 205 | 1 116 | 1 102 | 1 033 | 62 | 14 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 43 942 | 33 380 | 8 613 | 20 599 | 10 562 | 401 | 2 265 | 2 204 | 1 854 | 341 | 61 | — |
| Chemicals and allied products | 50 308 | 32 418 | 5 354 | 19 140 | 17 890 | 998 | 3 112 | 2 983 | 2 147 | 632 | 129 | 14 |
| Durable goods | 799 147 | 547 020 | 90 225 | 400 507 | 252 127 | 12 178 | 104 907 | 102 655 | 80 603 | 20 984 | 2 252 | 33 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 39 480 | 20 177 | 4 593 | 9 943 | 19 303 | 854 | 1 766 | 1 653 | 1 314 | 263 | 113 | 2 |
| Primary metal industries | 57 815 | 38 972 | 6 483 | 27 567 | 18 843 | 801 | 8 578 | 8 273 | 6 290 | 1 629 | 305 | 3 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 76 858 | 49 734 | 9 636 | 33 930 | 27 124 | 1 424 | 5 045 | 4 909 | 4 043 | 783 | 136 | 9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 158 525 | 106 658 | 17 461 | 77 351 | 51 867 | 3 021 | 7 389 | 7 070 | 5 731 | 1 178 | 319 | 8 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 31 949 | 19 448 | 3 167 | 12 662 | 12 501 | 648 | 1 663 | 1 558 | 1 175 | 368 | 105 | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 384 739 | 278 582 | 42 925 | 216 412 | 106 157 | 4 743 | 76 125 | 74 957 | 58 641 | 16 006 | 1 168 | 4 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 185 548 | 128 768 | 25 770 | 87 699 | 56 780 | 2 638 | 26 516 | 26 103 | 22 251 | 3 684 | 413 | 4 |
| Railroads | 15 523 | 10 414 | 2 106 | 6 849 | 5 109 | 227 | 808 | 779 | 617 | 158 | 29 | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 46 369 | 30 901 | 5 811 | 21 959 | 15 468 | 871 | 2 473 | 2 391 | 1 998 | 380 | 82 | 2 |
| Other transportation | 40 401 | 28 883 | 5 871 | 19 738 | 11 518 | 654 | 10 188 | 10 081 | 8 800 | 1 273 | 107 | — |
| Communications | 39 881 | 29 463 | 5 867 | 20 369 | 10 418 | 405 | 7 291 | 7 217 | 5 936 | 1 247 | 74 | 2 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 43 374 | 29 107 | 6 115 | 18 784 | 14 267 | 481 | 5 756 | 5 635 | 4 900 | 626 | 121 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 128 350 | 93 544 | 16 485 | 68 724 | 34 806 | 2 565 | 7 054 | 6 992 | 5 814 | 1 170 | 62 | — |
| Retail trade | 575 012 | 416 971 | 85 964 | 277 377 | 158 041 | 6 557 | 35 185 | 34 554 | 28 294 | 5 865 | 631 | 6 |
| General merchandise stores | 70 580 | 55 871 | 11 032 | 39 111 | 14 763 | 613 | 6 715 | 6 584 | 5 308 | 1 208 | 131 | 2 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 86 742 | 58 606 | 11 538 | 39 080 | 28 136 | 1 075 | 4 631 | 4 514 | 3 813 | 644 | 117 | 2 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 68 476 | 44 953 | 7 829 | 30 316 | 23 523 | 991 | 2 476 | 2 355 | 1 957 | 387 | 121 | 2 |
| Eating and drinking places | 169 933 | 125 081 | 29 170 | 79 633 | 44 852 | 1 698 | 11 741 | 11 560 | 9 258 | 2 098 | 181 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 166 117 | 126 334 | 25 781 | 86 649 | 39 783 | 1 942 | 15 883 | 15 723 | 13 279 | 2 326 | 160 | 5 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 68 006 | 50 307 | 10 307 | 33 379 | 17 699 | 990 | 7 584 | 7 506 | 6 419 | 1 048 | 78 | 5 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 98 111 | 76 027 | 15 474 | 53 270 | 22 084 | 952 | 8 299 | 8 217 | 6 860 | 1 278 | 82 | — |
| Services | 925 742 | 671 564 | 158 769 | 417 584 | 254 178 | 12 964 | 120 122 | 117 542 | 95 885 | 20 437 | 2 580 | 51 |
| Business services | 76 233 | 61 600 | 14 011 | 42 817 | 14 633 | 719 | 7 588 | 7 437 | 6 445 | 951 | 151 | — |
| Repair services | 42 356 | 28 449 | 6 432 | 19 121 | 13 907 | 601 | 2 700 | 2 625 | 2 240 | 385 | 75 | — |
| Private households | 15 215 | 9 676 | 2 273 | 5 541 | 5 539 | 347 | 4 272 | 4 217 | 3 428 | 748 | 55 | — |
| Other personal services | 65 908 | 45 433 | 10 555 | 27 740 | 20 475 | 711 | 9 187 | 9 085 | 8 055 | 992 | 102 | 16 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 30 368 | 23 647 | 5 194 | 15 622 | 6 721 | 293 | 2 508 | 2 499 | 2 139 | 311 | 9 | — |
| Professional and related services | 695 662 | 502 759 | 120 304 | 306 743 | 192 903 | 10 293 | 93 867 | 91 679 | 73 578 | 17 050 | 2 188 | 35 |
| Hospitals | 148 912 | 109 059 | 28 784 | 66 787 | 39 853 | 2 040 | 31 422 | 30 880 | 24 969 | 5 724 | 542 | 2 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 105 998 | 75 402 | 14 497 | 49 122 | 30 596 | 1 498 | 12 691 | 12 418 | 10 125 | 2 173 | 273 | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 304 574 | 212 973 | 51 140 | 124 168 | 91 601 | 5 477 | 35 766 | 34 764 | 27 290 | 6 927 | 1 002 | 29 |
| Other educational services | 10 497 | 7 947 | 1 992 | 4 670 | 2 550 | 98 | 1 086 | 1 039 | 830 | 154 | 47 | — |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 64 470 | 47 481 | 13 407 | 26 494 | 16 989 | 708 | 10 264 | 9 991 | 8 265 | 1 590 | 273 | — |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 61 211 | 49 897 | 10 484 | 35 502 | 11 314 | 472 | 2 638 | 2 587 | 2 099 | 482 | 51 | 4 |
| Public administration | 130 934 | 92 304 | 26 067 | 52 022 | 38 630 | 1 992 | 27 633 | 27 092 | 22 658 | 4 215 | 541 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 365 214 | 966 786 | 208 077 | 627 781 | 398 428 | 25 040 | 180 367 | 176 878 | 144 161 | 31 035 | 3 489 | 81 |
| Agriculture | 12 716 | 3 641 | 627 | 2 428 | 9 075 | 4 294 | 168 | 133 | 115 | 18 | 35 | 6 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 438 | 155 | 32 | 23 | 283 | 12 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Mining | 1 069 | 539 | 87 | 177 | 530 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 2 | — | — |
| Construction | 12 354 | 8 403 | 1 465 | 5 717 | 3 951 | 180 | 831 | 824 | 705 | 119 | 7 | — |
| Manufacturing | 219 436 | 144 547 | 26 927 | 97 301 | 74 889 | 3 702 | 31 958 | 31 106 | 23 848 | 6 804 | 852 | 30 |
| Nondurable goods | 67 964 | 42 167 | 9 700 | 24 737 | 25 797 | 1 432 | 5 839 | 5 588 | 4 595 | 808 | 251 | 16 |
| Food and kindred products | 12 021 | 6 784 | 1 828 | 3 938 | 5 237 | 409 | 1 423 | 1 343 | 1 133 | 197 | 80 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 6 831 | 3 983 | 954 | 2 318 | 2 848 | 160 | 841 | 841 | 813 | 21 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 17 778 | 12 940 | 3 529 | 7 575 | 4 838 | 211 | 978 | 949 | 808 | 132 | 29 | — |
| Chemicals and allied products | 14 092 | 9 227 | 1 787 | 5 548 | 4 865 | 230 | 1 411 | 1 340 | 929 | 284 | 71 | 14 |
| Durable goods | 151 472 | 102 380 | 17 227 | 72 564 | 49 092 | 2 270 | 26 119 | 25 518 | 19 253 | 5 996 | 601 | 14 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 9 130 | 4 852 | 977 | 2 270 | 4 278 | 212 | 572 | 521 | 384 | 114 | 51 | — |
| Primary metal industries | 8 052 | 5 044 | 788 | 3 331 | 3 008 | 146 | 1 146 | 1 108 | 729 | 344 | 38 | 2 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 17 470 | 11 026 | 2 194 | 7 230 | 6 444 | 338 | 1 409 | 1 335 | 1 067 | 242 | 74 | 5 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 26 430 | 18 094 | 2 715 | 13 108 | 8 336 | 479 | 2 285 | 2 198 | 1 791 | 358 | 87 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 11 848 | 6 639 | 1 048 | 4 128 | 5 209 | 276 | 788 | 743 | 569 | 167 | 45 | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 63 122 | 46 410 | 7 606 | 35 445 | 16 712 | 602 | 18 643 | 18 385 | 13 788 | 4 489 | 258 | — |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 46 815 | 34 984 | 7 155 | 24 671 | 11 831 | 582 | 11 998 | 11 888 | 10 165 | 1 663 | 110 | 2 |
| Railroads | 1 289 | 1 066 | 235 | 768 | 223 | 13 | 124 | 118 | 105 | 13 | 6 | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5 720 | 4 418 | 922 | 3 151 | 1 302 | 98 | 442 | 439 | 341 | 98 | 3 | — |
| Other transportation | 14 306 | 10 036 | 1 536 | 7 655 | 4 270 | 255 | 4 320 | 4 282 | 3 722 | 556 | 38 | — |
| Communications | 18 296 | 14 306 | 3 226 | 9 711 | 3 990 | 152 | 5 347 | 5 308 | 4 449 | 834 | 39 | 2 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 7 204 | 5 158 | 1 236 | 3 386 | 2 046 | 64 | 1 765 | 1 741 | 1 548 | 162 | 24 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 32 201 | 24 561 | 4 439 | 18 248 | 7 640 | 621 | 2 059 | 2 042 | 1 656 | 386 | 17 | — |
| Retail trade | 311 611 | 226 720 | 47 080 | 150 242 | 84 891 | 3 952 | 19 235 | 18 945 | 15 535 | 3 182 | 290 | 2 |
| General merchandise stores | 50 684 | 40 070 | 7 755 | 28 232 | 10 614 | 490 | 4 733 | 4 641 | 3 747 | 850 | 92 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 42 113 | 27 940 | 5 573 | 18 519 | 14 173 | 634 | 2 199 | 2 149 | 1 787 | 344 | 50 | 2 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 12 232 | 8 087 | 1 363 | 5 508 | 4 145 | 263 | 334 | 331 | 281 | 40 | 3 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 110 184 | 79 117 | 18 474 | 49 629 | 31 067 | 1 269 | 6 684 | 6 592 | 5 324 | 1 141 | 92 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 99 732 | 74 977 | 15 451 | 51 254 | 24 755 | 1 420 | 11 323 | 11 216 | 9 555 | 1 577 | 107 | 5 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 49 637 | 35 792 | 7 320 | 23 705 | 13 845 | 837 | 6 060 | 5 989 | 5 159 | 807 | 71 | 5 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 50 095 | 39 185 | 8 131 | 27 549 | 10 910 | 583 | 5 263 | 5 227 | 4 396 | 770 | 36 | — |
| Services | 574 249 | 410 476 | 94 735 | 255 824 | 163 773 | 9 191 | 86 584 | 84 826 | 69 318 | 14 746 | 1 758 | 36 |
| Business services | 35 360 | 28 646 | 6 438 | 20 103 | 6 714 | 335 | 3 953 | 3 859 | 3 351 | 486 | 94 | — |
| Repair services | 5 354 | 4 011 | 846 | 2 860 | 1 343 | 46 | 326</ | | | | | |

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 917 | 9 276 | 2 987 | 4 668 | 4 641 | 129 | 24 962 | 22 811 | 6 820 | 14 732 | 2 151 | 74 |
| Agriculture | 158 | 31 | — | 22 | 127 | 44 | 90 | 37 | 13 | 17 | 53 | 15 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 129 | 53 | — | — | 76 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Mining | 76 | 29 | 8 | — | 47 | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 837 | 420 | 111 | 184 | 417 | 3 | 422 | 369 | 63 | 264 | 53 | 10 |
| Manufacturing | 4 275 | 2 882 | 884 | 1 645 | 1 393 | 23 | 5 605 | 5 117 | 1 113 | 3 615 | 488 | 22 |
| Nondurable goods | 693 | 391 | 141 | 177 | 302 | — | 1 089 | 942 | 255 | 518 | 147 | 2 |
| Food and kindred products | 167 | 101 | 57 | 39 | 66 | — | 193 | 150 | 36 | 109 | 43 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 51 | 35 | 21 | 3 | 16 | — | 101 | 92 | 57 | 35 | 9 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 117 | 76 | 22 | 47 | 41 | — | 101 | 93 | 41 | 47 | 8 | — |
| Chemicals and allied products | 128 | 80 | 24 | 27 | 48 | — | 502 | 458 | 86 | 243 | 44 | 2 |
| Durable goods | 3 582 | 2 491 | 743 | 1 468 | 1 091 | 23 | 4 516 | 4 175 | 858 | 3 097 | 341 | 20 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 189 | 75 | 26 | 27 | 114 | — | 221 | 170 | 33 | 77 | 51 | 9 |
| Primary metal industries | 392 | 281 | 78 | 174 | 111 | 2 | 119 | 113 | 58 | 50 | 6 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 367 | 228 | 43 | 155 | 139 | 9 | 295 | 260 | 91 | 131 | 35 | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 577 | 388 | 118 | 206 | 189 | — | 893 | 832 | 190 | 616 | 61 | 7 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 119 | 73 | 30 | 33 | 46 | — | 170 | 142 | 35 | 101 | 28 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 1 671 | 1 280 | 409 | 790 | 391 | 12 | 2 507 | 2 368 | 382 | 1 911 | 139 | 4 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 933 | 699 | 197 | 396 | 234 | 10 | 676 | 618 | 255 | 323 | 58 | — |
| Railroads | 87 | 71 | 31 | 35 | 16 | — | 35 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 2 | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 221 | 154 | 38 | 95 | 67 | 5 | 26 | 26 | 9 | 7 | — | — |
| Other transportation | 210 | 176 | 48 | 97 | 34 | 2 | 126 | 119 | 33 | 86 | 7 | — |
| Communications | 166 | 135 | 50 | 59 | 31 | 3 | 159 | 151 | 35 | 102 | 8 | — |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 249 | 163 | 30 | 110 | 86 | — | 330 | 289 | 168 | 105 | 41 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 405 | 321 | 103 | 189 | 84 | 2 | 506 | 486 | 120 | 335 | 20 | 7 |
| Retail trade | 1 955 | 1 385 | 496 | 636 | 570 | 17 | 4 115 | 3 853 | 1 235 | 2 439 | 262 | — |
| General merchandise stores | 231 | 194 | 54 | 102 | 37 | — | 400 | 370 | 125 | 239 | 30 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 277 | 165 | 47 | 79 | 112 | 2 | 338 | 308 | 107 | 183 | 30 | — |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 147 | 78 | 21 | 32 | 69 | — | 217 | 191 | 61 | 123 | 26 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 824 | 576 | 280 | 205 | 248 | 15 | 2 364 | 2 261 | 733 | 1 430 | 103 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 400 | 306 | 112 | 180 | 94 | 2 | 756 | 679 | 164 | 483 | 77 | 2 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 108 | 74 | 39 | 35 | 34 | 2 | 255 | 204 | 57 | 115 | 51 | 2 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 292 | 232 | 73 | 145 | 60 | — | 501 | 475 | 107 | 368 | 26 | — |
| Services | 3 558 | 2 477 | 862 | 1 199 | 1 081 | 26 | 12 135 | 11 061 | 3 666 | 6 889 | 1 074 | 18 |
| Business services | 348 | 298 | 99 | 171 | 50 | 2 | 588 | 558 | 124 | 412 | 30 | — |
| Repair services | 233 | 157 | 46 | 99 | 76 | — | 153 | 146 | 69 | 63 | 7 | — |
| Private households | 177 | 108 | 14 | 57 | 69 | — | 63 | 61 | 34 | 27 | 2 | — |
| Other personal services | 257 | 150 | 20 | 100 | 107 | 7 | 425 | 364 | 104 | 230 | 61 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 131 | 102 | 21 | 55 | 29 | — | 139 | 133 | 50 | 67 | 6 | — |
| Professional and related services | 2 412 | 1 662 | 662 | 717 | 750 | 17 | 10 767 | 9 799 | 3 285 | 6 090 | 968 | 18 |
| Hospitals | 599 | 419 | 217 | 156 | 180 | — | 4 553 | 4 315 | 1 460 | 2 726 | 238 | 6 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 406 | 250 | 78 | 121 | 156 | 6 | 2 038 | 1 742 | 321 | 1 323 | 296 | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 975 | 703 | 275 | 289 | 272 | 2 | 2 867 | 2 559 | 1 197 | 1 191 | 308 | 10 |
| Other educational services | 51 | 32 | 17 | 11 | 19 | — | 91 | 71 | 17 | 48 | 20 | — |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 244 | 153 | 52 | 64 | 91 | 2 | 340 | 313 | 96 | 211 | 27 | 2 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 137 | 105 | 23 | 76 | 32 | 7 | 878 | 799 | 194 | 591 | 79 | — |
| Public administration | 1 191 | 673 | 214 | 217 | 518 | 2 | 648 | 584 | 191 | 367 | 64 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 577 | 3 807 | 1 319 | 1 764 | 1 770 | 44 | 10 621 | 9 560 | 3 059 | 5 995 | 1 061 | 50 |
| Agriculture | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | 2 | 33 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 12 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 7 | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 50 | 34 | 13 | 7 | 16 | — | 39 | 27 | — | 24 | 12 | — |
| Manufacturing | 1 004 | 670 | 227 | 344 | 334 | — | 1 401 | 1 172 | 261 | 815 | 229 | 20 |
| Nondurable goods | 223 | 131 | 34 | 65 | 92 | — | 373 | 295 | 79 | 179 | 78 | 2 |
| Food and kindred products | 48 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 12 | — | 67 | 45 | 4 | 36 | 22 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 26 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 14 | — | 59 | 50 | 27 | 23 | 9 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 45 | 24 | 4 | 13 | 21 | — | 42 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 7 | — |
| Chemicals and allied products | 42 | 35 | 10 | 8 | 7 | — | 118 | 105 | 22 | 64 | 13 | 2 |
| Durable goods | 781 | 539 | 193 | 279 | 242 | — | 1 028 | 877 | 182 | 636 | 151 | 18 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 63 | 32 | 10 | 14 | 31 | — | 58 | 35 | 4 | 31 | 23 | 7 |
| Primary metal industries | 52 | 33 | — | 25 | 19 | — | 15 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 71 | 34 | 7 | 27 | 37 | — | 83 | 73 | 13 | 31 | 10 | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 83 | 40 | 27 | 13 | 43 | — | 143 | 116 | 34 | 82 | 27 | 7 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 71 | 45 | 24 | 14 | 26 | — | 66 | 52 | 14 | 32 | 14 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 326 | 264 | 109 | 140 | 62 | — | 557 | 497 | 94 | 384 | 60 | 4 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 276 | 230 | 46 | 139 | 46 | 3 | 127 | 115 | 32 | 83 | 12 | — |
| Railroads | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 23 | 18 | — | 18 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transportation | 110 | 89 | 15 | 53 | 21 | — | 29 | 29 | 10 | 19 | — | — |
| Communications | 81 | 73 | 31 | 32 | 8 | 3 | 65 | 63 | 15 | 48 | 2 | — |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 62 | 50 | — | 36 | 12 | — | 28 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 10 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 93 | 72 | 17 | 49 | 21 | — | 87 | 80 | 13 | 67 | 7 | — |
| Retail trade | 1 047 | 735 | 279 | 296 | 312 | 15 | 2 003 | 1 836 | 570 | 1 150 | 167 | — |
| General merchandise stores | 144 | 123 | 41 | 63 | 21 | — | 237 | 217 | 65 | 146 | 20 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 146 | 78 | 23 | 22 | 68 | — | 144 | 123 | 42 | 68 | 21 | — |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 4 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | 3 | 3 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 536 | 364 | 169 | 132 | 170 | 15 | 1 201 | 1 121 | 382 | 680 | 80 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 254 | 178 | 56 | 108 | 76 | 2 | 414 | 350 | 93 | 233 | 64 | 2 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 79 | 53 | 18 | 35 | 26 | 2 | 181 | 132 | 45 | 63 | 49 | 2 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 175 | 125 | 38 | 73 | 50 | — | 233 | 218 | 48 | 170 | 15 | — |
| Services | 2 268 | 1 555 | 562 | 719 | 713 | 20 | 6 259 | 5 732 | 1 985 | 3 496 | 527 | 16 |
| Business services | 138 | 115 | 51 | 61 | 23 | — | 310 | 288 | 36 | 237 | 22 | — |
| Repair services | 13 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | 8 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Private households | 148 | 92 | 14 | 51 | 56 | — | 58 | 56 | 29 | 27 | 2 | — |
| Other personal services | 222 | 127 | 15 | 87 | 95 | 7 | 311 | 262 | 70 | 162 | 49 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 31 | 22 | — | 15 | 9 | — | 47 | 42 | 13 | 29 | 5 | — |
| Professional and related services | 1 716 | 1 192 | 475 | 505 | 524 | 13 | 5 525 | 5 076 | 1 837 | 3 033 | 449 | 16 |
| Hospitals | 468 | 339 | 173 | 131 | 129 | — | 2 992 | 2 841 | 1 083 | 1 701 | 151 | 4 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 361 | 238 | 71 | 116 | 123 | 2 | 825 | 718 | 208 | 462 | 107 | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 631 | 454 | 191 | 174 | 177 | 2 | 1 324 | 1 174 | 487 | 606 | 150 | 10 |
| Other educational services | 28 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 14 | — | 49 | 36 | — | 30 | 13 | — |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 160 | 99 | 32 | 30 | 61 | 2 | 173 | 158 | 30 | 122 | 15 | 2 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 68 | 48 | — | 48 | 20 | 7 | 162 | 149 | 29 | 112 | 13 | — |
| Public administration | 563 | 331 | 119 | 102 | 232 | 2 | 258 | 229 | 98 | 122 | 29 | — |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Worked in 1979 | 2 362 944 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 332 667 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 520 404 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 105 760 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 211 923 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 171 996 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 180 179 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 142 405 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 042 325 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 438 509 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 402 936 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 200 880 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 8.45 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 21.1 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 143 556 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 166 812 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 188 477 |
| | 14.6 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Worked in 1979 | 1 720 452 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 678 615 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 801 335 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 66 340 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 187 797 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 195 350 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 220 633 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 207 160 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 060 492 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 619 812 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 255 463 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 185 217 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 372 923 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 21.7 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 117 591 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 119 093 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 136 239 |
| | 14.6 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Families | 2 088 071 |
| No workers | 252 961 |
| 1 worker | 700 590 |
| 2 workers | 854 324 |
| 3 or more workers | 280 196 |
| Married-couple families | 1 795 765 |
| No workers | 198 317 |
| 1 worker | 560 864 |
| 2 workers | 781 087 |
| Husband and wife worked | 662 882 |
| 3 or more workers | 255 497 |
| Husband and wife worked | 203 035 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 231 789 |
| No workers | 48 375 |
| 1 worker | 111 740 |
| 2 workers | 52 521 |
| 3 or more workers | 19 153 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 2 510 006 |
| With a work disability | 228 038 |
| Not in labor force | 105 449 |
| Prevented from working | 89 555 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 2 588 020 |
| With a work disability | 210 686 |
| Not in labor force | 154 038 |
| Prevented from working | 118 258 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 098 026 |
| With a public transportation disability | 80 226 |
| With a work disability | 73 896 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 776 369 |
| With a public transportation disability | 112 938 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | |
|---|---------|
| Male veterans | 983 109 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.4 |
| Female veterans | 30 802 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 1 013 911 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.1 |
| May 1975 or later only | 28 502 |
| Vietnam era | 266 948 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 116 977 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 8 520 |
| Korean conflict | 151 092 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 17 902 |
| World War II | 393 108 |
| World War I | 16 039 |
| Other | 14 823 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 4 926 187 |

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|--|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | Total | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | |
| 2 362 944 | 1 599 782 | 331 055 | 1 053 141 | 763 162 | 59 543 | 263 303 | 255 429 | 208 254 | 43 801 | 7 874 | 121 | |
| 2 332 667 | 1 578 902 | 324 215 | 1 041 838 | 753 765 | 59 225 | 244 281 | 237 010 | 192 342 | 41 526 | 7 271 | 121 | |
| 1 520 404 | 1 030 320 | 194 271 | 706 509 | 490 084 | 41 425 | 121 311 | 118 229 | 94 916 | 21 711 | 3 082 | 72 | |
| 105 760 | 72 709 | 16 132 | 47 741 | 33 051 | 1 852 | 15 656 | 15 328 | 12 628 | 2 534 | 328 | — | |
| 211 923 | 144 086 | 31 762 | 93 759 | 67 837 | 4 097 | 29 946 | 29 285 | 24 488 | 4 545 | 661 | 11 | |
| 171 996 | 112 620 | 27 136 | 68 338 | 59 376 | 3 770 | 24 151 | 23 375 | 19 395 | 3 754 | 776 | 12 | |
| 180 179 | 123 534 | 30 944 | 71 931 | 56 645 | 4 371 | 26 867 | 25 871 | 21 103 | 4 384 | 996 | 15 | |
| 142 405 | 95 633 | 23 970 | 53 560 | 46 772 | 3 710 | 26 350 | 24 922 | 19 812 | 4 598 | 1 428 | 11 | |
| 2 042 325 | 1 373 838 | 275 088 | 914 957 | 668 487 | 50 944 | 207 114 | 201 401 | 163 321 | 35 581 | 5 713 | 87 | |
| 1 438 509 | 972 398 | 180 705 | 670 430 | 466 111 | 38 202 | 113 511 | 110 680 | 88 766 | 20 458 | 2 831 | 52 | |
| 402 936 | 264 830 | 58 304 | 170 549 | 138 106 | 8 036 | 59 307 | 57 930 | 48 362 | 9 073 | 1 377 | 18 | |
| 200 880 | 136 610 | 36 079 | 73 978 | 64 270 | 4 706 | 34 296 | 32 791 | 26 193 | 6 050 | 1 505 | 17 | |
| 498 845 | 332 874 | 81 071 | 205 121 | 165 971 | 7 590 | 98 898 | 95 938 | 80 068 | 14 883 | 2 960 | 28 | |
| 21.1 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 12.7 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 34.0 | 37.6 | 23.1 | |
| 143 556 | 101 047 | 25 018 | 61 763 | 42 509 | 1 865 | 20 359 | 19 776 | 15 946 | 3 587 | 583 | — | |
| 166 812 | 111 513 | 25 404 | 71 164 | 55 299 | 2 727 | 29 633 | 28 776 | 24 153 | 4 426 | 857 | 15 | |
| 188 477 | 120 314 | 30 649 | 72 194 | 68 163 | 2 998 | 48 906 | 47 386 | 39 969 | 6 870 | 1 520 | 13 | |
| 14.6 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 18.6 | |
| 1 720 452 | 1 205 190 | 263 257 | 769 912 | 515 262 | 32 648 | 252 392 | 247 168 | 202 253 | 42 230 | 5 224 | 105 | |
| 1 678 615 | 1 177 170 | 255 431 | 753 967 | 501 445 | 32 101 | 228 508 | 223 672 | 181 579 | 39 603 | 4 836 | 103 | |
| 801 335 | 570 829 | 125 058 | 371 321 | 230 506 | 16 320 | 102 359 | 100 413 | 81 695 | 17 696 | 1 946 | 40 | |
| 66 340 | 48 722 | 11 327 | 31 014 | 17 618 | 990 | 12 884 | 12 698 | 10 371 | 2 224 | 186 | — | |
| 187 797 | 134 831 | 28 623 | 88 561 | 52 966 | 2 949 | 27 097 | 26 578 | 21 451 | 4 823 | 519 | 11 | |
| 195 350 | 131 812 | 28 389 | 81 159 | 63 538 | 3 850 | 27 148 | 26 453 | 21 512 | 4 702 | 695 | 19 | |
| 220 633 | 150 927 | 32 525 | 94 307 | 69 706 | 4 137 | 28 008 | 27 330 | 22 254 | 4 704 | 678 | 14 | |
| 207 160 | 140 049 | 29 509 | 87 605 | 67 111 | 3 855 | 31 012 | 30 200 | 24 296 | 5 454 | 812 | 19 | |
| 1 060 492 | 747 210 | 166 595 | 478 240 | 313 282 | 19 033 | 167 433 | 164 071 | 133 009 | 29 356 | 3 362 | 73 | |
| 619 812 | 446 578 | 99 726 | 291 352 | 173 234 | 11 419 | 88 845 | 87 202 | 70 872 | 15 493 | 1 643 | 40 | |
| 255 463 | 176 175 | 38 229 | 112 522 | 79 288 | 4 241 | 46 914 | 46 011 | 37 103 | 8 455 | 903 | 17 | |
| 185 217 | 124 457 | 28 640 | 74 366 | 60 760 | 3 373 | 31 674 | 30 858 | 25 034 | 5 408 | 816 | 16 | |
| 372 923 | 257 767 | 60 909 | 158 348 | 115 156 | 5 257 | 85 183 | 83 459 | 69 837 | 12 729 | 1 724 | 36 | |
| 21.4 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 16.1 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 30.1 | 33.0 | 34.3 | |
| 117 591 | 87 754 | 21 330 | 53 811 | 29 837 | 1 324 | 17 528 | 17 186 | 13 764 | 3 190 | 342 | 7 | |
| 119 093 | 82 216 | 18 381 | 51 952 | 36 877 | 1 681 | 26 778 | 26 265 | 21 824 | 4 176 | 513 | 15 | |
| 136 239 | 87 797 | 21 198 | 52 585 | 48 442 | 2 252 | 40 877 | 40 008 | 34 249 | 5 363 | 869 | 14 | |
| 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 14.8 | |
| 2 088 071 | 1 372 212 | 281 791 | 902 208 | 715 859 | 49 060 | 279 680 | 273 293 | 228 395 | 42 086 | 6 387 | 116 | |
| 252 961 | 162 608 | 49 995 | 86 935 | 90 353 | 4 027 | 63 239 | 61 653 | 54 447 | 6 695 | 1 586 | 17 | |
| 700 590 | 460 699 | 94 971 | 303 462 | 239 891 | 16 646 | 98 168 | 96 070 | 80 758 | 14 206 | 2 098 | 37 | |
| 854 324 | 558 997 | 106 343 | 374 068 | 295 327 | 19 168 | 88 057 | 86 104 | 69 228 | 15 955 | 1 953 | 38 | |
| 280 196 | 189 908 | 30 482 | 137 743 | 90 288 | 9 219 | 30 216 | 29 466 | 23 962 | 5 230 | 750 | 24 | |
| 1 795 765 | 1 154 292 | 220 276 | 775 749 | 641 473 | 45 601 | 149 454 | 144 670 | 118 321 | 24 534 | 4 784 | 103 | |
| 198 317 | 122 341 | 34 870 | 67 615 | 75 976 | 3 635 | 19 541 | 18 472 | 15 872 | 2 343 | 1 069 | 17 | |
| 560 864 | 357 974 | 66 910 | 244 256 | 202 890 | 15 194 | 40 966 | 39 604 | 33 357 | 5 713 | 1 362 | 32 | |
| 781 087 | 503 133 | 92 058 | 339 251 | 277 954 | 18 021 | 67 087 | 65 365 | 52 023 | 12 537 | 1 722 | 30 | |
| 662 882 | 423 214 | 78 520 | 281 539 | 239 668 | 13 713 | 57 914 | 56 406 | 44 609 | 11 043 | 1 508 | 26 | |
| 255 497 | 170 844 | 26 438 | 124 627 | 84 653 | 8 751 | 21 860 | 21 229 | 17 069 | 3 941 | 631 | 24 | |
| 203 035 | 133 490 | 20 494 | 96 194 | 69 545 | 6 734 | 17 299 | 16 798 | 13 393 | 3 228 | 501 | 19 | |
| 231 789 | 175 981 | 49 830 | 101 216 | 55 808 | 1 747 | 114 032 | 112 692 | 96 533 | 15 271 | 1 340 | 10 | |
| 48 375 | 36 235 | 13 455 | 17 509 | 12 140 | 215 | 40 816 | 40 337 | 36 051 | 4 053 | 479 | — | |
| 111 740 | 83 956 | 23 171 | 47 805 | 27 784 | 713 | 49 203 | 48 629 | 40 707 | 7 417 | 574 | 2 | |
| 52 521 | 40 798 | 10 071 | 25 631 | 11 723 | 565 | 16 734 | 16 556 | 13 755 | 2 702 | 178 | 8 | |
| 19 153 | 14 992 | 3 133 | 10 271 | 4 161 | 254 | 7 279 | 7 170 | 6 020 | 1 099 | 109 | — | |
| 2 510 006 | 1 688 542 | 356 270 | 1 106 210 | 821 464 | 58 761 | 326 046 | 318 573 | 263 778 | 50 893 | 7 473 | 155 | |
| 228 038 | 146 891 | 39 494 | 87 596 | 81 147 | 5 212 | 46 794 | 45 425 | 38 704 | 6 299 | 1 369 | 44 | |
| 105 449 | 65 554 | 20 240 | 36 248 | 39 895 | 1 916 | 28 839 | 27 957 | 24 181 | 3 551 | 882 | 23 | |
| 89 555 | 55 796 | 17 430 | 30 789 | 34 159 | 1 582 | 24 605 | 23 833 | 20 741 | 2 904 | 772 | 20 | |
| 2 588 020 | 1 766 144 | 374 038 | 1 152 169 | 821 876 | 53 955 | 388 138 | 380 535 | 317 383 | 59 371 | 7 584 | 155 | |
| 210 686 | 143 388 | 38 264 | 85 920 | 67 298 | 3 758 | 54 567 | 53 304 | 45 609 | 7 211 | 1 263 | 11 | |
| 154 038 | 103 677 | 28 314 | 61 625 | 50 361 | 2 675 | 40 954 | 39 984 | 34 622 | 4 979 | 970 | 9 | |
| 118 258 | 79 673 | 22 479 | 46 613 | 38 585 | 1 871 | 34 155 | 33 362 | 29 011 | 4 022 | 793 | 9 | |
| 5 098 026 | 3 454 686 | 730 308 | 2 258 379 | 1 643 340 | 112 716 | 714 184 | 699 127 | 581 161 | 110 264 | 15 057 | 310 | |
| 80 226 | 56 547 | 16 889 | 33 668 | 23 679 | 1 344 | 26 378 | 25 718 | 22 328 | 3 200 | 660 | 11 | |
| 73 896 | 52 141 | 15 648 | 30 914 | 21 755 | 1 190 | 24 416 | 23 786 | 20 651 | 2 945 | 630 | 11 | |
| 776 369 | 535 634 | 163 553 | 285 102 | 240 735 | 21 787 | 78 837 | 75 064 | 64 853 | 9 402 | 3 773 | 57 | |
| 112 938 | 83 770 | 29 337 | 44 516 | 29 168 | 2 313 | 18 839 | 18 182 | 15 780 | 2 231 | 657 | 4 | |
| 983 109 | 664 121 | 136 614 | 440 536 | 318 988 | 17 031 | 103 671 | 100 436 | 83 239 | 16 288 | 3 235 | 58 | |
| 34.4 | 34.7 | 32.1 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 24.3 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 23.6 | 31.9 | |
| 30 802 | 21 796 | 5 764 | 12 982 | 9 006 | 533 | 5 453 | 5 276 | 4 498 | 701 | 177 | — | |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | — | |
| 1 013 911 | 685 917 | 142 378 | 453 518 | 327 994 | 17 564 | 109 124 | 105 712 | 87 737 | 16 989 | 3 412 | 58 | |
| 17.1 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 15.8 | |
| 28 502 | 19 873 | 5 059 | 11 245 | 8 629 | 296 | 7 304 | 7 091 | 5 948 | 1 046 | 213 | — | |
| 266 948 | 174 953 | 37 750 | 113 714 | 91 995 | 3 097 | 32 472 | 31 557 | 25 320 | 5 943 | 915 | 2 | |
| 116 977 | 74 682 | 11 502 | 53 492 | 42 295 | 2 423 | 11 208 | 10 888 | 8 762 | 2 063 | 320 | — | |
| 8 520 | 4 931 | 931 | 3 010 | 3 589 | 137 | 1 041 | 987 | 757 | 224 | 54 | 7 | |
| 151 092 | 100 823 | 16 469 | 72 075 | 50 269 | 3 235 | 16 296 | 15 812 | 13 126 | 2 582 | 484 | 7 | |
| 17 902 | 12 802 | 2 549 | 8 703 | 5 100 | 177 | 1 352 | 1 311 | 1 135 | 157 | 41 | — | |
| 393 108 | 276 328 | 61 235 | 179 926 | 116 780 | 7 536 | 35 507 | 34 281 | 29 460 | 4 473 | 1 226 | 42 | |
| 16 039 | 11 466 | 3 888 | 5 421 | 4 573 | 287 | 1 183 | 1 110 | 937 | 145 | 73 | — | |
| 14 823 | 10 059 | 2 995 | 5 932 | 4 764 | 376 | 2 761 | 2 675 | 2 292 | 356 | 86 | — | |
| 4 926 187 | 3 352 731 | 768 517 | 2 112 966 | 1 573 456 | 116 919 | 700 680 | 680 389 | 564 393 | 108 194 | 20 291 | 305 | |

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 11 470 | 7 407 | 2 232 | 3 840 | 4 063 | 107 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 575 | 3 703 | 1 039 | 2 066 | 1 872 | 64 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 635 | 405 | 161 | 213 | 230 | 2 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 114 | 759 | 188 | 427 | 355 | 5 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 345 | 806 | 289 | 351 | 539 | 13 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 381 | 822 | 234 | 345 | 559 | 11 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 420 | 912 | 321 | 360 | 508 | 4 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 875 | 6 332 | 1 871 | 3 301 | 3 543 | 71 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 314 | 3 514 | 985 | 1 973 | 1 800 | 52 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2 646 | 1 661 | 502 | 886 | 985 | 15 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 915 | 1 157 | 384 | 442 | 758 | 4 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 345 | 2 689 | 877 | 1 240 | 1 656 | 32 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 36.9 | 35.3 | 38.2 | 32.3 | 39.7 | 29.9 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 887 | 576 | 186 | 328 | 311 | 4 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 220 | 783 | 269 | 378 | 437 | 2 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 238 | 1 330 | 422 | 534 | 908 | 26 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 26.4 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| Worked in 1979 | 8 105 | 5 526 | 1 917 | 2 433 | 2 579 | 64 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 099 | 2 155 | 671 | 1 012 | 944 | 30 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 256 | 170 | 66 | 98 | 86 | — |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 777 | 525 | 162 | 232 | 252 | 9 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 991 | 691 | 231 | 312 | 300 | 7 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 355 | 881 | 340 | 350 | 474 | 11 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 627 | 1 104 | 447 | 429 | 523 | 7 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 567 | 3 927 | 1 309 | 1 808 | 1 640 | 48 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 482 | 1 797 | 578 | 867 | 685 | 16 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 422 | 1 033 | 324 | 499 | 389 | 16 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 663 | 1 097 | 407 | 442 | 566 | 16 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 283 | 2 317 | 835 | 1 019 | 966 | 22 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 34.9 | 34.4 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 716 | 536 | 174 | 269 | 180 | — |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 028 | 741 | 267 | 338 | 287 | 13 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 539 | 1 040 | 394 | 412 | 499 | 9 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 18.4 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 16.4 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| Families | 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 |
| No workers | 1 480 | 1 000 | 504 | 306 | 480 | 5 |
| 1 worker | 3 694 | 2 319 | 761 | 1 131 | 1 375 | 35 |
| 2 workers | 3 944 | 2 575 | 766 | 1 358 | 1 369 | 18 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 097 | 729 | 225 | 351 | 368 | 10 |
| Married-couple families | 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 |
| No workers | 631 | 358 | 139 | 138 | 273 | 2 |
| 1 worker | 2 391 | 1 392 | 428 | 746 | 999 | 33 |
| 2 workers | 3 421 | 2 213 | 624 | 1 239 | 1 208 | 15 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 992 | 1 932 | 521 | 1 089 | 1 060 | 10 |
| 3 or more workers | 905 | 577 | 149 | 309 | 328 | 10 |
| Husband and wife worked | 719 | 470 | 101 | 254 | 249 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 |
| No workers | 802 | 618 | 349 | 160 | 184 | 3 |
| 1 worker | 1 141 | 850 | 295 | 366 | 291 | 2 |
| 2 workers | 402 | 292 | 129 | 93 | 110 | 3 |
| 3 or more workers | 163 | 139 | 63 | 42 | 24 | — |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 13 301 | 8 596 | 2 691 | 4 251 | 4 705 | 122 |
| With a work disability | 1 936 | 1 251 | 547 | 461 | 685 | 21 |
| Not in labor force | 946 | 587 | 265 | 166 | 359 | 14 |
| Prevented from working | 768 | 469 | 211 | 137 | 299 | 11 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 13 819 | 9 176 | 3 314 | 4 002 | 4 643 | 109 |
| With a work disability | 2 230 | 1 665 | 714 | 649 | 565 | 10 |
| Not in labor force | 1 629 | 1 173 | 543 | 436 | 456 | 10 |
| Prevented from working | 1 297 | 933 | 433 | 331 | 364 | 10 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 27 120 | 17 772 | 6 005 | 8 253 | 9 348 | 231 |
| With a public transportation disability | 719 | 510 | 233 | 166 | 209 | 11 |
| With a work disability | 675 | 470 | 216 | 143 | 205 | 9 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 712 | 1 080 | 495 | 295 | 632 | 11 |
| With a public transportation disability | 352 | 235 | 118 | 46 | 117 | 3 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Male veterans | 4 860 | 3 124 | 1 014 | 1 522 | 1 736 | 27 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.8 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 21.1 |
| Female veterans | 189 | 134 | 65 | 43 | 55 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | — |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 5 049 | 3 258 | 1 079 | 1 565 | 1 791 | 27 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 11.2 |
| May 1975 or later only | 293 | 199 | 78 | 41 | 94 | — |
| Vietnam era | 2 042 | 1 389 | 452 | 739 | 653 | 17 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 771 | 457 | 134 | 226 | 314 | 5 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 64 | 36 | 6 | 14 | 28 | — |
| Korean conflict | 657 | 343 | 121 | 161 | 314 | 4 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 105 | 82 | 18 | 55 | 23 | — |
| World War II | 1 020 | 684 | 246 | 311 | 336 | 1 |
| World War I | 16 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 81 | 61 | 24 | 11 | 20 | — |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 24 270 | 15 807 | 5 556 | 7 051 | 8 463 | 215 |

| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | Total | | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| 11 781 | 7 611 | 2 296 | 3 840 | 4 170 | 107 | 16 496 | 15 233 | 4 599 | 9 703 | 1 263 | 19 | | |
| 11 470 | 7 407 | 2 232 | 3 762 | 4 063 | 99 | 16 233 | 14 989 | 4 495 | 9 569 | 1 244 | 19 | | |
| 5 575 | 3 703 | 1 039 | 2 066 | 1 872 | 64 | 10 125 | 9 320 | 2 229 | 6 539 | 805 | 15 | | |
| 635 | 405 | 161 | 213 | 230 | 2 | 1 182 | 1 117 | 309 | 722 | 65 | — | | |
| 1 114 | 759 | 188 | 427 | 355 | 5 | 1 298 | 1 214 | 469 | 709 | 84 | 2 | | |
| 1 345 | 806 | 289 | 351 | 539 | 13 | 1 112 | 1 030 | 475 | 479 | 82 | 2 | | |
| 1 381 | 822 | 234 | 345 | 559 | 11 | 1 395 | 1 295 | 559 | 630 | 100 | — | | |
| 1 420 | 912 | 321 | 360 | 508 | 4 | 1 121 | 1 013 | 454 | 490 | 108 | — | | |
| 9 875 | 6 332 | 1 871 | 3 301 | 3 543 | 71 | 13 982 | 12 924 | 3 548 | 8 629 | 1 058 | 19 | | |
| 5 314 | 3 514 | 985 | 1 973 | 1 800 | 52 | 9 548 | 8 803 | 2 024 | 6 286 | 745 | 15 | | |
| 2 646 | 1 661 | 502 | 886 | 985 | 15 | 2 772 | 2 596 | 863 | 1 579 | 176 | 4 | | |
| 1 915 | 1 157 | 384 | 442 | 758 | 4 | 1 662 | 1 525 | 661 | 764 | 137 | — | | |
| 4 345 | 2 689 | 877 | 1 240 | 1 656 | 32 | 2 626 | 2 421 | 987 | 1 290 | 205 | 4 | | |
| 36.9 | 35.3 | 38.2 | 32.3 | 39.7 | 29.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 21.1 | | |
| 887 | 576 | 186 | 328 | 311 | 4 | 968 | 935 | 411 | 436 | 33 | — | | |
| 1 220 | 783 | 269 | 378 | 437 | 2 | 810 | 733 | 303 | 410 | 77 | 4 | | |
| 2 238 | 1 330 | 422 | 534 | 908 | 26 | 848 | 753 | 273 | 444 | 95 | — | | |
| 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 26.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 9.0 | | |
| 8 743 | 5 979 | 2 133 | 2 593 | 2 764 | 64 | 12 935 | 11 538 | 3 783 | 7 089 | 1 397 | 57 | | |
| 8 105 | 5 526 | 1 917 | 2 433 | 2 579 | 64 | 12 300 | 10 971 | 3 613 | 6 733 | 1 329 | 57 | | |
| 3 099 | 2 155 | 671 | 1 012 | 944 | 30 | 5 542 | 5 006 | 1 633 | 3 106 | 536 | 29 | | |
| 256 | 170 | 66 | 98 | 86 | — | 760 | 713 | 203 | 482 | 47 | 4 | | |
| 777 | 525 | 162 | 232 | 252 | 9 | 1 411 | 1 269 | 375 | 819 | 142 | 5 | | |
| 991 | 691 | 231 | 312 | 300 | 7 | 1 477 | 1 306 | 568 | 654 | 171 | 4 | | |
| 1 355 | 881 | 340 | 350 | 474 | 11 | 1 723 | 1 473 | 502 | 893 | 250 | 9 | | |
| 1 627 | 1 104 | 447 | 429 | 523 | 7 | 1 387 | 1 204 | 332 | 779 | 183 | 6 | | |
| 5 567 | 3 927 | 1 309 | 1 808 | 1 640 | 48 | 8 650 | 7 789 | 2 651 | 4 775 | 861 | 34 | | |
| 2 482 | 1 797 | 578 | 867 | 685 | 16 | 4 606 | 4 202 | 1 381 | 2 642 | 404 | 23 | | |
| 1 422 | 1 033 | 324 | 499 | 389 | 16 | 2 636 | 2 381 | 842 | 1 425 | 255 | 11 | | |
| 1 663 | 1 097 | 407 | 442 | 566 | 16 | 1 408 | 1 206 | 428 | 708 | 202 | — | | |
| 3 283 | 2 317 | 835 | 1 019 | 966 | 22 | 3 207 | 2 863 | 855 | 1 839 | 344 | 6 | | |
| 37.6 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 10.5 | | |
| 716 | 536 | 174 | 269 | 180 | — | 1 201 | 1 092 | 371 | 676 | 109 | 4 | | |
| 1 028 | 741 | 267 | 338 | 287 | 13 | 960 | 882 | 264 | 554 | 78 | — | | |
| 1 539 | 1 040 | 394 | 412 | 499 | 9 | 1 046 | 889 | 220 | 609 | 157 | 2 | | |
| 18.4 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 9.7 | | |
| 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 | 12 872 | 11 798 | 3 396 | 7 708 | 1 074 | 23 | | |
| 1 480 | 1 000 | 504 | 306 | 480 | 5 | 934 | 826 | 427 | 337 | 108 | 6 | | |
| 3 694 | 2 319 | 761 | 1 131 | 1 375 | 35 | 4 942 | 4 495 | 1 185 | 2 950 | 447 | 2 | | |
| 3 944 | 2 575 | 766 | 1 358 | 1 369 | 18 | 5 536 | 5 121 | 1 407 | 3 479 | 415 | 10 | | |
| 1 097 | 729 | 225 | 351 | 368 | 10 | 1 460 | 1 356 | 377 | 942 | 104 | 5 | | |
| 7 348 | 4 540 | 1 340 | 2 432 | 2 808 | 60 | 11 286 | 10 373 | 2 727 | 7 032 | 913 | 20 | | |
| 631 | 358 | 139 | 138 | 273 | 2 | 647 | 577 | 280 | 257 | 70 | 6 | | |
| 2 391 | 1 392 | 428 | 746 | 999 | 33 | 4 294 | 3 922 | 960 | 2 646 | 372 | 2 | | |
| 3 421 | 2 213 | 624 | 1 239 | 1 208 | 15 | 5 082 | 4 702 | 1 221 | 3 252 | 380 | 8 | | |
| 2 992 | 1 932 | 521 | 1 089 | 1 060 | 10 | 4 636 | 4 287 | 1 058 | 3 011 | 349 | 8 | | |
| 905 | 577 | 149 | 309 | 328 | 10 | 1 263 | 1 172 | 266 | 877 | 91 | 4 | | |
| 719 | 470 | 101 | 254 | 249 | 10 | 1 066 | 975 | 214 | 736 | 91 | 4 | | |
| 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 | 1 079 | 960 | 445 | 462 | 119 | 1 | | |
| 802 | 618 | 349 | 160 | 184 | 3 | 208 | 180 | 95 | 77 | 28 | — | | |
| 1 141 | 850 | 295 | 366 | 291 | 2 | 470 | 406 | 157 | 218 | 64 | — | | |
| 402 | 292 | 129 | 93 | 110 | 3 | 255 | 235 | 116 | 113 | 20 | — | | |
| 163 | 139 | 63 | 42 | 24 | — | 146 | 139 | 77 | 54 | 7 | 1 | | |
| 13 301 | 8 596 | 2 691 | 4 251 | 4 705 | 122 | 18 664 | 17 283 | 5 619 | 10 560 | 1 381 | 26 | | |
| 1 936 | 1 251 | 547 | 461 | 685 | 21 | 511 | 486 | 218 | 256 | 25 | — | | |
| 946 | 587 | 265 | 166 | 359 | 14 | 184 | 176 | 93 | 77 | 8 | — | | |
| 768 | 469 | 211 | 137 | 299 | 11 | 127 | 122 | 75 | 47 | 5 | — | | |
| 13 819 | 9 176 | 3 314 | 4 002 | 4 643 | 109 | 21 012 | 18 592 | 5 811 | 11 454 | 2 420 | 94 | | |
| 2 230 | 1 665 | 714 | 649 | 565 | 10 | 697 | 599 | 253 | 281 | 98 | 2 | | |
| 1 629 | 1 173 | 543 | 436 | 456 | 10 | 460 | 391 | 138 | 202 | 69 | — | | |
| 1 297 | 933 | 433 | 331 | 364 | 10 | 338 | 281 | 115 | 145 | 57 | — | | |
| 27 120 | 17 772 | 6 005 | 8 253 | 9 348 | 231 | 39 676 | 35 875 | 11 430 | 22 014 | 3 801 | 120 | | |
| 719 | 510 | 233 | 166 | 209 | 11 | 268 | 238 | 113 | 108 | 30 | — | | |
| 675 | 470 | 216 | 143 | 205 | 9 | 211 | 190 | 93 | 80 | 21 | — | | |
| 1 712 | 1 080 | 495 | 295 | 632 | 11 | 2 775 | 2 452 | 1 037 | 1 281 | 323 | 21 | | |
| 352 | 235 | 118 | 46 | 117 | 3 | 423 | 364 | 190 | 159 | 59 | — | | |
| 4 860 | 3 124 | 1 014 | 1 522 | 1 736 | 27 | 1 926 | 1 732 | 640 | 959 | 194 | 14 | | |
| 33.8 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 21.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 13.0 | 43.8 | | |
| 189 | 134 | 65 | 43 | 55 | — | 216 | 190 | 80 | 110 | 26 | 5 | | |
| 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | — | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.6 | | |
| 5 049 | 3 258 | 1 079 | 1 565 | 1 791 | 27 | 2 142 | 1 922 | 720 | 1 069 | 220 | 19 | | |
| 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 11.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 13.5 | | |
| 293 | 199 | 78 | 41 | 94 | — | 182 | 153 | 77 | 69 | 29 | 2 | | |
| 2 042 | 1 389 | 452 | 739 | 653 | 17 | 898 | 820 | 298 | 422 | 78 | — | | |
| 771 | 457 | 134 | 226 | 314 | 5 | 144 | 134 | 37 | 92 | 10 | — | | |
| 64 | 36 | 6 | 14 | 28 | — | 15 | 15 | 6 | 9 | — | — | | |
| 657 | 343 | 121 | 161 | 314 | 4 | 186 | 160 | 31 | 123 | 26 | — | | |
| 105 | 82 | 18 | 55 | 23 | — | 14 | 14 | 7 | 7 | — | — | | |
| 1 020 | 684 | 246 | 311 | 336 | 1 | 557 | 495 | 199 | 290 | 62 | 6 | | |
| 16 | 7 | — | 7 | 9 | — | 19 | 19 | 13 | 6 | — | — | | |
| 81 | 61 | 24 | 11 | 20 | — | 127 | 112 | 52 | 51 | 15 | 11 | | |
| 24 270 | 15 807 | 5 556 | 7 051 | 8 463 | 215 | 40 279 | 36 374 | 11 768 | 22 236 | 3 905 | 122 | | |

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

| | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | Inside urbanized areas | | | | | | Inside urbanized areas | | | | | |
| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
| Households | 2 764 635 | 1 895 662 | 449 775 | 1 180 942 | 868 973 | 55 990 | 387 645 | 378 789 | 317 572 | 57 481 | 8 856 | 146 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 273 622 | 185 526 | 67 317 | 83 427 | 88 096 | 5 279 | 84 852 | 82 757 | 71 987 | 10 118 | 2 095 | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 191 884 | 126 074 | 41 453 | 60 007 | 65 810 | 3 996 | 40 056 | 38 957 | 33 643 | 4 801 | 1 099 | 8 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 184 202 | 121 405 | 37 908 | 60 657 | 62 797 | 4 270 | 30 223 | 29 411 | 25 199 | 3 875 | 812 | 29 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 360 751 | 237 902 | 69 045 | 128 152 | 122 849 | 8 312 | 50 811 | 49 437 | 41 694 | 7 079 | 1 374 | 45 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 373 069 | 246 238 | 63 332 | 144 530 | 126 831 | 8 095 | 48 753 | 47 754 | 39 914 | 7 361 | 999 | 16 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 371 711 | 249 060 | 54 401 | 160 316 | 122 651 | 7 371 | 40 573 | 39 890 | 33 029 | 6 480 | 683 | 11 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 529 290 | 367 732 | 66 263 | 259 968 | 161 558 | 9 254 | 50 508 | 49 533 | 40 189 | 8 859 | 975 | 9 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 324 093 | 238 745 | 34 930 | 184 201 | 85 348 | 6 072 | 31 571 | 30 942 | 24 185 | 6 603 | 629 | 8 |
| \$50,000 or more | 156 013 | 122 980 | 15 126 | 99 684 | 33 033 | 3 341 | 10 298 | 10 108 | 7 732 | 2 305 | 190 | 8 |
| Median | \$19 983 | \$20 568 | \$15 695 | \$23 442 | \$18 698 | \$18 725 | \$13 695 | \$13 767 | \$13 197 | \$16 973 | \$11 311 | \$12 500 |
| Mean | \$22 801 | \$23 657 | \$18 609 | \$26 670 | \$20 933 | \$22 155 | \$16 896 | \$16 928 | \$16 437 | \$19 754 | \$15 508 | \$17 155 |
| Families | 2 088 071 | 1 372 212 | 281 791 | 902 208 | 715 859 | 49 060 | 279 680 | 273 293 | 228 395 | 42 086 | 6 887 | 116 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 97 250 | 58 560 | 19 532 | 28 972 | 38 690 | 3 396 | 45 170 | 44 282 | 38 725 | 5 223 | 888 | 7 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 116 892 | 69 548 | 18 817 | 29 834 | 44 288 | 2 845 | 29 668 | 28 895 | 24 863 | 3 628 | 773 | 8 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 249 455 | 150 510 | 40 654 | 81 996 | 98 945 | 7 153 | 37 176 | 36 097 | 30 537 | 5 057 | 1 079 | 48 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 287 321 | 177 408 | 43 001 | 104 160 | 109 913 | 7 344 | 35 044 | 34 251 | 28 437 | 5 447 | 793 | 13 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 312 395 | 200 303 | 41 564 | 128 989 | 112 092 | 6 946 | 30 895 | 30 325 | 25 267 | 4 779 | 570 | 11 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 474 867 | 322 609 | 54 728 | 230 390 | 152 258 | 8 952 | 42 424 | 41 540 | 33 858 | 7 268 | 884 | 6 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 299 680 | 218 415 | 30 258 | 170 047 | 81 265 | 5 870 | 28 381 | 27 783 | 21 609 | 6 036 | 598 | 8 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 144 639 | 113 575 | 13 348 | 92 715 | 31 064 | 3 223 | 8 966 | 8 786 | 6 725 | 1 994 | 180 | 8 |
| \$50,000 or more | \$22 841 | \$24 167 | \$19 885 | \$26 566 | \$20 755 | \$20 303 | \$15 817 | \$15 860 | \$15 290 | \$19 128 | \$14 040 | \$13 571 |
| Median | \$25 768 | \$27 275 | \$22 336 | \$29 928 | \$22 881 | \$23 623 | \$18 734 | \$18 752 | \$18 226 | \$21 762 | \$17 948 | \$19 046 |
| Mean | \$52 418 | \$52 400 | \$47 211 | \$58 178 | \$40 018 | \$48 498 | \$34 290 | \$34 394 | \$34 502 | \$42 393 | \$34 896 | \$33 53 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 112 013 | 89 691 | 32 984 | 33 983 | 22 322 | 1 124 | 27 125 | 26 287 | 20 987 | 4 408 | 838 | 1 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 71 091 | 55 859 | 21 813 | 20 424 | 15 232 | 483 | 17 882 | 17 319 | 14 852 | 2 192 | 563 | 3 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 174 250 | 133 523 | 48 980 | 56 210 | 40 727 | 1 299 | 27 676 | 26 697 | 22 700 | 3 672 | 979 | 15 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 152 705 | 117 237 | 41 616 | 53 923 | 35 468 | 1 699 | 18 851 | 18 311 | 15 468 | 2 436 | 540 | 26 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 75 597 | 58 622 | 19 697 | 30 035 | 16 975 | 912 | 9 606 | 9 393 | 7 749 | 1 522 | 213 | 8 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 147 589 | 116 849 | 36 384 | 65 040 | 30 740 | 1 308 | 18 845 | 18 486 | 15 183 | 3 089 | 359 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 163 015 | 133 025 | 35 529 | 84 496 | 29 990 | 1 201 | 27 737 | 27 401 | 22 444 | 4 712 | 336 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 50 219 | 42 592 | 9 281 | 30 354 | 7 627 | 397 | 6 194 | 6 130 | 4 832 | 1 279 | 64 | 3 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5 939 | 5 002 | 927 | 3 713 | 937 | 75 | 374 | 370 | 287 | 83 | 4 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | \$7 209 | \$7 393 | \$6 275 | \$9 611 | \$6 657 | \$7 275 | \$5 638 | \$5 725 | \$5 647 | \$6 748 | \$3 906 | \$5 875 |
| Median | \$9 971 | \$10 190 | \$8 793 | \$12 074 | \$9 151 | \$9 620 | \$8 687 | \$8 748 | \$8 629 | \$9 731 | \$6 348 | \$7 058 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 2 758 661 | 1 855 028 | 407 466 | 1 192 673 | 903 635 | 67 035 | 322 596 | 311 927 | 256 413 | 51 619 | 10 669 | 168 |
| Median income | \$15 013 | \$15 518 | \$11 900 | \$17 459 | \$13 571 | \$11 330 | \$10 251 | \$10 467 | \$10 217 | \$12 193 | \$5 655 | \$7 286 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 52.1 | 52.4 | 44.3 | 56.2 | 51.5 | 56.7 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 39.6 | 26.5 | 31.0 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 343 767 | 1 652 200 | 396 496 | 1 012 882 | 691 567 | 42 458 | 360 206 | 352 123 | 293 814 | 54 767 | 8 083 | 146 |
| Median income | \$5 268 | \$5 505 | \$5 211 | \$5 917 | \$4 756 | \$4 528 | \$5 435 | \$5 469 | \$5 363 | \$6 233 | \$4 168 | \$4 333 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.3 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 28.7 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 28.2 | 20.3 | 27.4 |
| Per capita income | \$11 564 | \$11 942 | \$11 686 | \$12 338 | \$10 579 | \$9 579 | \$12 670 | \$12 692 | \$12 583 | \$13 350 | \$11 652 | \$11 684 |
| Per capita income | \$8 048 | \$8 624 | \$7 522 | \$9 379 | \$6 905 | \$7 038 | \$5 524 | \$5 550 | \$5 428 | \$6 264 | \$4 570 | \$5 770 |
| Persons in households | \$8 164 | \$8 786 | \$7 720 | \$9 484 | \$6 951 | \$7 038 | \$5 604 | \$5 612 | \$5 460 | \$6 483 | \$5 284 | \$5 770 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 664 | \$2 736 | \$2 997 | \$2 646 | \$2 277 | — | \$2 001 | \$2 182 | \$2 509 | \$1 842 | \$1 338 | — |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$15 828 | \$16 262 | \$13 695 | \$18 415 | \$15 051 | \$15 000 | \$6 065 | \$6 049 | \$5 736 | \$8 399 | \$7 610 | — |
| 25 to 34 years | \$21 719 | \$22 326 | \$19 380 | \$24 147 | \$20 676 | \$18 339 | \$13 982 | \$13 945 | \$13 109 | \$17 480 | \$15 726 | \$14 375 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 729 | \$27 864 | \$23 421 | \$29 698 | \$25 055 | \$23 427 | \$19 598 | \$19 573 | \$18 803 | \$23 612 | \$20 729 | \$11 250 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$30 084 | \$31 790 | \$27 420 | \$33 858 | \$26 515 | \$25 663 | \$22 530 | \$22 536 | \$21 967 | \$25 369 | \$22 380 | \$19 286 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 844 | \$27 062 | \$23 905 | \$29 301 | \$20 193 | \$20 883 | \$19 279 | \$19 446 | \$19 301 | \$20 786 | \$13 665 | \$13 229 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 322 | \$13 562 | \$12 848 | \$14 658 | \$10 390 | \$13 446 | \$10 376 | \$10 511 | \$10 531 | \$10 669 | \$8 422 | \$8 750 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 841 | \$24 167 | \$19 885 | \$26 566 | \$20 755 | \$20 303 | \$15 817 | \$15 860 | \$15 290 | \$19 128 | \$14 040 | \$13 571 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 610 | \$24 636 | \$20 012 | \$26 784 | \$22 026 | \$22 061 | \$14 879 | \$14 836 | \$14 007 | \$18 615 | \$16 838 | \$14 167 |
| Without own children under 6 years | \$20 625 | \$21 225 | \$17 628 | \$23 155 | \$19 571 | \$18 204 | \$11 880 | \$11 835 | \$11 061 | \$16 459 | \$14 259 | \$13 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 866 | \$23 937 | \$19 771 | \$26 277 | \$18 453 | \$18 525 | \$17 409 | \$17 614 | \$17 232 | \$20 058 | \$11 836 | \$13 125 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 367 | \$25 935 | \$21 726 | \$28 136 | \$21 670 | \$20 593 | \$12 752 | \$22 920 | \$22 354 | \$26 025 | \$16 952 | \$14 345 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 583 | \$26 935 | \$23 079 | \$28 847 | \$23 314 | \$22 669 | \$24 671 | \$24 740 | \$24 092 | \$27 925 | \$21 525 | \$18 542 |
| Without own children under 6 years | \$21 802 | \$22 648 | \$19 983 | \$24 384 | \$20 455 | \$18 353 | \$22 062 | \$22 138 | \$21 685 | \$25 027 | \$18 952 | \$18 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 513 | \$24 542 | \$20 369 | \$27 193 | \$18 887 | \$18 724 | \$19 645 | \$19 956 | \$19 606 | \$22 331 | \$12 261 | \$13 333 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 737 | \$12 374 | \$10 832 | \$13 938 | \$9 992 | \$16 530 | \$8 128 | \$8 127 | \$7 874 | \$9 847 | \$8 202 | \$10 938 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 122 | \$9 450 | \$7 350 | \$10 959 | \$8 348 | \$12 986 | \$7 132 | \$7 128 | \$6 969 | \$8 689 | \$7 554 | \$11 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$5 831 | \$5 803 | \$5 302 | \$6 291 | \$5 906 | \$6 797 | \$5 577 | \$5 569 | \$5 420 | \$6 492 | \$6 567 | — |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 715 | \$9 133 | \$8 489 | \$9 782 | \$8 044 | \$10 036 | \$5 231 | \$5 206 | \$5 188 | \$5 254 | \$6 223 | \$7 679 |
| 1 worker | \$19 741 | \$20 715 | \$17 502 | \$22 427 | \$17 705 | \$16 434 | \$13 550 | \$13 582 | \$13 444 | \$14 740 | \$12 212 | \$14 107 |
| 2 workers | \$26 082 | \$27 177 | \$24 284 | \$29 092 | \$24 043 | \$22 107 | \$25 661 | \$25 711 | \$25 357 | \$27 640 | \$22 491 | \$13 214 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 123 | \$37 835 | \$35 238 | \$39 703 | \$32 315 | \$30 896 | \$33 225 | \$33 287 | \$32 988 | \$35 047 | \$31 424 | \$24 500 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$10 155 | \$10 360 | \$7 806 | \$13 789 | \$9 548 | \$8 282 | \$8 055 | \$8 176 | \$8 029 | \$10 170 | \$4 602 | \$5 500 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 984 | \$6 612 | \$6 131 | \$7 495 | \$5 013 | \$7 415 | \$4 451 | \$4 470 | \$4 450 | \$4 687 | \$4 134 | \$7 286 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 811 | \$5 993 | \$5 419 | \$7 286 | \$5 191 | \$6 459 | \$4 060 | \$4 093 | \$4 127 | \$4 127 | \$3 552 | \$7 500 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 817 | \$4 950 | \$4 829 | \$5 325 | \$4 402 | \$6 467 | \$3 583 | \$3 580 | \$3 586 | \$3 543 | \$3 641 | \$7 643 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 2 764 635 | 1 895 662 | 449 775 | 1 180 942 | 868 973 | 55 990 | 387 645 | 378 789 | 317 572 | 57 481 | 8 856 | 146 |
| With earnings | 2 270 641 | 1 550 632 | 335 522 | 1 007 852 | 720 004 | 52 326 | 282 779 | 276 782 | 227 874 | 45 963 | 5 997 | 129 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 580 | \$24 549 | \$19 835 | \$27 126 | \$21 493 | \$19 446 | \$19 026 | \$19 057 | \$18 614 | \$21 460 | \$17 601 | \$14 785 |
| With wage or salary income | 2 194 456 | 1 513 217 | 327 254 | 984 291 | 681 239 | 39 690 | 280 053 | 274 262 | 225 752 | 45 589 | 5 791 | 105 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$22 903 | \$23 828 | \$19 404 | \$26 274 | \$20 848 | \$18 092 | \$18 833 | \$18 860 | \$18 423 | \$21 223 | \$17 532 | \$13 326 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 226 611 | 140 365 | 27 866 | 92 271 | 86 246 | 7 259 | 10 356 | 9 919 | 8 217 | 1 598 | 437 | 6 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$13 080 | \$14 087 | \$10 739 | \$15 800 | \$11 442 | \$10 519 | \$10 059 | \$10 156 | \$9 893 | \$11 886 | \$7 871 | \$3 629 |
| With farm self-employment income | 75 506 | 11 967 | 2 029 | 7 029 | 64 339 | 38 271 | 829 | 615 | 471 | 144 | 214 | 86 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 223 | \$2 134 | \$2 810 | \$2 949 | \$4 447 | \$5 830 | \$2 105 | \$1 884 | \$2 809 | -\$1 139 | \$2 739 | \$5 655 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 327 684 | 951 774 | 210 064 | 621 477 | 375 910 | 34 697 | 52 711 | 51 168 | 42 149 | 8 381 | 1 543 | 44 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 418 | \$2 556 | \$2 396 | \$2 662 | \$2 071 | \$3 013 | \$1 200 | \$1 197 | \$1 193 | \$1 211 | \$1 303 | \$2 105 |
| With Social Security income | 696 768 | 477 141 | 140 471 | 259 340 | 219 627 | 16 812 | 84 674 | 81 360 | 69 955 | 10 603 | 3 314 | 59 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 364 | \$4 392 | \$4 356 | \$4 447 | \$4 302 | \$4 174 | \$3 962 | \$3 955 | \$3 980 | \$3 773 | \$4 140 | \$4 478 |
| With public assistance income | 190 558 | 129 449 | 45 981 | 62 106 | 61 109 | 2 026 | 104 138 | 102 241 | 89 336 | 12 073 | 1 897 | 12 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 921 | \$2 967 | \$3 051 | \$2 978 | \$2 825 | \$2 561 | \$3 452 | \$3 454 | \$3 478 | \$3 291 | \$3 363 | \$2 796 |
| With all other income | 824 640 | 555 017 | 136 183 | 337 944 | 269 623 | 13 380 | 116 807 | 113 972 | 95 754 | 17 084 | 2 835 | 58 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 257 | \$3 363 | \$3 375 | \$3 442 | \$3 038 | \$3 214 | \$3 521 | \$3 524 | \$3 538 | \$3 467 | \$3 412 | \$3 568 |

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural****INCOME IN 1979**

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Households | 13 211 | 8 918 | 3 235 | 4 066 | 4 293 | 72 | 17 044 | 15 711 | 5 221 | 9 614 | 1 333 | 32 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 098 | 1 440 | 662 | 468 | 658 | 4 | 2 045 | 1 849 | 965 | 740 | 196 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 424 | 939 | 404 | 293 | 485 | 6 | 1 072 | 987 | 502 | 428 | 85 | 5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 145 | 732 | 266 | 253 | 413 | 8 | 748 | 695 | 335 | 302 | 53 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 079 | 1 344 | 552 | 578 | 744 | 14 | 1 630 | 1 506 | 775 | 637 | 122 | 10 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 025 | 1 300 | 453 | 619 | 725 | 21 | 1 786 | 1 641 | 682 | 882 | 145 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 601 | 1 106 | 439 | 546 | 501 | 2 | 1 801 | 1 677 | 507 | 1 046 | 124 | 4 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 802 | 1 301 | 375 | 738 | 501 | 7 | 3 078 | 2 843 | 808 | 1 913 | 235 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 770 | 556 | 67 | 442 | 214 | 4 | 2 497 | 2 348 | 425 | 1 832 | 149 | 11 |
| \$50,000 or more | 261 | 209 | 67 | 129 | 52 | 6 | 2 387 | 2 163 | 222 | 1 834 | 224 | 2 |
| Median | \$14 605 | \$15 045 | \$12 411 | \$18 422 | \$13 858 | \$15 714 | \$23 241 | \$23 319 | \$15 230 | \$28 510 | \$22 213 | \$20 625 |
| Mean | \$16 840 | \$17 339 | \$14 842 | \$20 732 | \$15 801 | \$20 283 | \$29 496 | \$29 429 | \$18 635 | \$35 528 | \$30 289 | \$23 225 |
| Families | 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 | 12 872 | 11 798 | 3 396 | 7 708 | 1 074 | 23 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 255 | 833 | 368 | 276 | 422 | 4 | 1 018 | 873 | 441 | 348 | 145 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 029 | 656 | 237 | 373 | 478 | 8 | 593 | 550 | 289 | 236 | 43 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 875 | 524 | 199 | 189 | 351 | 8 | 475 | 435 | 153 | 242 | 40 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 581 | 935 | 344 | 371 | 646 | 16 | 1 045 | 965 | 505 | 388 | 80 | 8 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 627 | 979 | 340 | 465 | 648 | 17 | 1 252 | 1 150 | 426 | 652 | 102 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 345 | 899 | 354 | 448 | 446 | 2 | 1 397 | 1 316 | 399 | 804 | 81 | 2 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 566 | 1 098 | 298 | 642 | 468 | 7 | 2 586 | 2 357 | 637 | 1 625 | 229 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 701 | 513 | 61 | 405 | 188 | 2 | 2 275 | 2 132 | 360 | 1 686 | 143 | 11 |
| \$50,000 or more | 236 | 186 | 55 | 118 | 50 | 4 | 2 231 | 2 020 | 186 | 1 727 | 211 | 2 |
| Median | \$15 342 | \$16 637 | \$14 693 | \$20 386 | \$15 025 | \$14 500 | \$27 408 | \$27 492 | \$18 638 | \$31 868 | \$26 667 | \$35 393 |
| Mean | \$18 187 | \$19 002 | \$16 789 | \$22 457 | \$16 684 | \$18 272 | \$33 867 | \$33 900 | \$21 631 | \$39 611 | \$33 505 | \$28 279 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 5 357 | 4 072 | 1 687 | 1 502 | 1 285 | 11 | 8 321 | 7 695 | 3 868 | 3 230 | 626 | 13 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 1 041 | 799 | 344 | 261 | 242 | 5 | 2 450 | 2 187 | 1 257 | 695 | 263 | 4 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 515 | 389 | 193 | 72 | 126 | — | 614 | 578 | 360 | 132 | 36 | — |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 993 | 725 | 287 | 232 | 268 | — | 933 | 862 | 451 | 324 | 71 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 815 | 548 | 242 | 192 | 267 | — | 1 200 | 1 126 | 594 | 463 | 74 | 5 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 433 | 336 | 134 | 98 | 97 | — | 406 | 368 | 234 | 104 | 38 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 735 | 601 | 203 | 301 | 134 | — | 905 | 850 | 400 | 404 | 55 | 2 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 636 | 536 | 244 | 265 | 100 | 4 | 1 215 | 1 147 | 433 | 696 | 68 | 2 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 167 | 118 | 26 | 75 | 49 | — | 515 | 509 | 133 | 350 | 6 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 22 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 83 | 68 | 6 | 62 | 15 | — |
| Median | \$5 342 | \$5 457 | \$5 155 | \$7 889 | \$5 059 | \$15 619 | \$5 412 | \$5 593 | \$4 082 | \$8 015 | \$3 359 | \$5 833 |
| Mean | \$7 771 | \$7 967 | \$7 560 | \$9 779 | \$7 150 | \$17 561 | \$8 752 | \$8 849 | \$6 735 | \$12 065 | \$7 566 | \$7 138 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 13 355 | 8 511 | 2 777 | 4 073 | 4 844 | 101 | 17 846 | 16 484 | 5 335 | 10 170 | 1 362 | 27 |
| Median income | \$10 184 | \$11 059 | \$9 719 | \$14 347 | \$8 711 | \$9 188 | \$15 345 | \$15 251 | \$8 447 | \$20 405 | \$16 582 | \$12 649 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 39.7 | 41.3 | 35.5 | 48.4 | 37.0 | 45.5 | 53.5 | 53.4 | 37.9 | 61.8 | 54.7 | 55.6 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 17 261 | 10 824 | 3 992 | 3 092 | 3 656 | 80 | 23 413 | 23 256 | 16 524 | 25 438 | 25 357 | 25 395 |
| Median income | \$4 616 | \$4 931 | \$4 696 | \$5 837 | \$3 891 | \$6 167 | \$6 749 | \$7 058 | \$6 301 | \$7 898 | \$5 232 | \$6 167 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 21.8 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 28.0 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 31.2 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 23.9 | 30.9 |
| Per capita income | \$11 128 | \$11 490 | \$11 705 | \$12 161 | \$10 155 | \$17 165 | \$14 900 | \$15 217 | \$13 212 | \$16 069 | \$11 174 | \$17 536 |
| Persons in households | \$5 149 | \$5 534 | \$5 014 | \$6 647 | \$4 462 | \$5 646 | \$8 340 | \$8 547 | \$6 146 | \$10 010 | \$6 654 | \$5 194 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$5 214 | \$5 600 | \$5 049 | \$6 713 | \$4 524 | \$5 646 | \$8 511 | \$8 721 | \$6 335 | \$10 112 | \$6 790 | \$5 194 |
| | \$2 421 | \$2 736 | \$3 584 | \$2 039 | \$1 868 | — | \$2 457 | \$2 476 | \$2 630 | \$2 190 | \$2 320 | — |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

| CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family household: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$8 845 | \$8 422 | \$6 284 | \$12 321 | \$9 427 | \$9 219 | \$9 420 | \$8 846 | \$5 852 | \$15 278 | \$27 679 | — |
| 25 to 34 years | \$15 708 | \$16 051 | \$12 228 | \$18 981 | \$15 186 | \$15 938 | \$22 066 | \$21 987 | \$15 381 | \$26 606 | \$24 205 | — |
| 35 to 44 years | \$18 514 | \$19 418 | \$17 908 | \$22 619 | \$17 601 | \$11 875 | \$32 783 | \$32 673 | \$20 923 | \$35 613 | \$34 023 | \$35 472 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$21 225 | \$22 549 | \$18 750 | \$26 181 | \$17 607 | \$32 061 | \$34 121 | \$38 077 | \$28 333 | \$38 979 | \$17 431 | \$36 250 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$17 433 | \$20 429 | \$20 388 | \$22 188 | \$14 020 | \$10 000 | \$28 290 | \$27 869 | \$22 868 | \$33 950 | \$41 550 | \$36 051 |
| 65 years and over | \$9 447 | \$10 333 | \$12 813 | \$10 000 | \$8 187 | \$10 000 | \$12 588 | \$13 636 | \$14 390 | \$11 848 | \$7 361 | \$11 250 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$15 961 | \$16 637 | \$14 693 | \$20 386 | \$15 025 | \$14 500 | \$27 408 | \$27 492 | \$18 638 | \$31 868 | \$26 667 | \$35 393 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 762 | \$15 967 | \$13 462 | \$19 487 | \$15 486 | \$15 875 | \$29 994 | \$30 043 | \$20 045 | \$33 574 | \$29 228 | \$38 076 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 416 | \$13 794 | \$11 017 | \$17 299 | \$12 892 | \$9 844 | \$28 321 | \$28 229 | \$17 926 | \$32 264 | \$29 405 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 526 | \$18 909 | \$17 596 | \$22 848 | \$13 874 | \$13 625 | \$21 830 | \$21 948 | \$16 611 | \$26 761 | \$19 625 | \$12 188 |
| Married-couple families | \$19 120 | \$20 747 | \$19 866 | \$23 429 | \$16 602 | \$14 750 | \$29 223 | \$29 198 | \$20 361 | \$33 183 | \$29 618 | \$35 479 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 572 | \$20 862 | \$20 027 | \$23 540 | \$17 199 | \$15 875 | \$31 284 | \$31 238 | \$22 560 | \$34 648 | \$31 637 | \$37 417 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 952 | \$19 014 | \$18 832 | \$20 762 | \$14 756 | \$9 375 | \$29 335 | \$29 135 | \$19 229 | \$32 697 | \$30 934 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 430 | \$20 347 | \$18 882 | \$23 192 | \$14 605 | \$13 875 | \$22 839 | \$23 020 | \$17 390 | \$27 472 | \$20 750 | \$16 250 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 165 | \$7 200 | \$6 713 | \$7 642 | \$7 062 | \$7 000 | \$13 545 | \$14 472 | \$13 724 | \$17 292 | \$7 411 | \$40 906 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 570 | \$6 550 | \$5 933 | \$7 243 | \$6 637 | \$12 500 | \$11 154 | \$12 017 | \$11 429 | \$14 028 | \$8 309 | \$40 906 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 400 | \$5 202 | \$4 483 | \$6 276 | \$6 439 | \$18 750 | \$6 500 | \$6 548 | \$6 458 | \$6 893 | \$6 389 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 447 | \$12 974 | \$15 833 | \$14 844 | \$8 598 | \$6 250 | \$20 160 | \$20 673 | \$17 019 | \$20 833 | \$3 333 | — |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$5 805 | \$5 885 | \$5 369 | \$6 591 | \$5 630 | \$5 417 | \$4 145 | \$3 977 | \$4 503 | \$4 193 | \$5 139 | \$11 250 |
| 1 worker | \$13 553 | \$13 730 | \$13 524 | \$16 148 | \$13 319 | \$11 563 | \$24 343 | \$24 214 | \$14 342 | \$27 857 | \$25 331 | \$52 076 |
| 2 workers | \$20 860 | \$22 329 | \$20 769 | \$25 791 | \$17 772 | \$19 500 | \$30 829 | \$30 831 | \$25 052 | \$35 105 | \$30 813 | \$35 133 |
| 3 or more workers | \$27 352 | \$28 373 | \$26 098 | \$32 681 | \$25 606 | \$16 250 | \$40 031 | \$40 102 | \$30 410 | \$44 473 | \$39 160 | \$37 072 |

Unrelated individuals:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Male, 15 years and over | \$6 927 | \$7 209 | \$7 143 | \$10 733 | \$6 384 | \$18 542 | \$5 754 | \$5 761 | \$3 753 | \$8 904 | \$5 654 | — |
| 65 years and over | \$4 232 | \$4 725 | \$4 900 | \$5 750 | \$3 636 | — | \$4 794 | \$4 647 | \$4 232 | \$6 583 | \$12 216 | — |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 300 | \$4 528 | \$4 053 | \$5 500 | \$3 752 | \$1 833 | \$5 068 | \$5 425 | \$4 614 | \$7 395 | \$2 711 | \$5 833 |
| 65 years and over | \$3 791 | \$3 958 | \$4 260 | \$3 984 | \$3 573 | — | \$4 793 | \$4 807 | \$3 899 | \$5 431 | \$4 500 | \$6 250 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 13 211 | 8 918 | 3 235 | 4 066 | 4 293 | 72 | 17 044 | 15 711 | 5 221 | 9 614 | 1 333 | 32 |
| With earnings | 10 975 | 7 322 | 2 368 | 3 637 | 3 653 | 67 | 15 191 | 14 025 | 4 365 | 8 922 | 1 166 | 32 |
| Mean earnings | \$17 228 | \$17 951 | \$15 858 | \$20 991 | \$15 780 | \$19 934 | \$30 883 | \$30 852 | \$19 681 | \$36 374 | \$31 256 | \$19 414 |
| With wage or salary income | 10 766 | 7 222 | 2 341 | 3 576 | 3 544 | 62 | 14 864 | 13 767 | 4 286 | 8 762 | 1 097 | 20 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$16 885 | \$17 657 | \$15 672 | \$20 503 | \$15 313 | \$17 832 | \$28 790 | \$28 928 | \$18 912 | \$33 823 | \$27 055 | \$25 004 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 765 | 448 | 97 | 256 | 317 | 10 | 1 785 | 1 564 | 389 | 1 120 | 221 | 10 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$8 720 | \$8 102 | \$6 008 | \$11 776 | \$9 594 | \$9 735 | \$22 958 | \$21 919 | \$12 416 | \$25 022 | \$30 314 | \$8 645 |
| With farm self-employment income | 112 | 21 | 4 | 17 | 91 | 37 | 132 | 98 | 21 | 77 | 34 | 13 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$5 568 | \$13 776 | \$70 010 | \$545 | \$3 674 | \$3 584 | \$1 765 | \$1 712 | \$925 | \$1 926 | \$1 919 | \$2 672 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 2 336 | 1 721 | 525 | 989 | 615 | 16 | 8 562 | 7 961 | 2 143 | 5 399 | 601 | 19 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$953 | \$983 | \$1 011 | \$972 | \$867 | -\$31 | \$1 685 | \$1 590 | \$1 348 | \$1 718 | \$2 941 | \$1 774 |
| With Social Security income | 2 304 | 1 483 | 657 | 479 | 821 | 11 | 1 891 | 1 720 | 842 | 781 | 171 | 15 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 601 | \$3 597 | \$4 012 | \$3 285 | \$3 609 | \$4 763 | \$3 551 | \$3 633 | \$3 479 | \$3 624 | \$3 729 | \$4 438 |
| With public assistance income | 2 949 | 2 037 | 978 | 569 | 912 | 8 | 1 089 | 938 | 520 | 364 | 151 | 4 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 460 | \$3 645 | \$3 800 | \$3 750 | \$3 047 | \$5 213 | \$2 763 | \$2 806 | \$2 936 | \$2 659 | \$2 496 | \$1 865 |
| With all other income | 4 608 | 3 035 | 1 133 | 1 279 | 1 573 | 15 | 2 603 | 2 331 | 1 037 | 1 172 | 272 | 10 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 748 | \$2 882 | \$3 159 | \$2 569 | \$2 489 | \$2 084 | \$3 625 | \$3 555 | \$3 895 | \$3 381 | \$4 226 | \$1 420 |

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| Families..... | 2 088 071 | 1 372 212 | 281 791 | 902 208 | 715 859 | 49 060 | 279 680 | 273 293 | 228 395 | 42 086 | 6 387 | 116 |
| With Social Security income..... | 435 712 | 284 811 | 75 665 | 166 640 | 150 901 | 12 943 | 54 997 | 52 879 | 45 311 | 6 995 | 2 118 | 35 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 412 340 | 272 867 | 71 942 | 160 714 | 139 473 | 12 178 | 45 852 | 44 103 | 37 686 | 5 892 | 1 749 | 32 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 121 160 | 71 064 | 21 573 | 35 423 | 50 096 | 2 840 | 15 630 | 14 816 | 12 713 | 1 868 | 814 | 5 |
| With public assistance income..... | 147 276 | 98 478 | 32 599 | 49 985 | 48 798 | 1 704 | 81 062 | 79 737 | 69 578 | 9 489 | 1 325 | 12 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 100 632 | 66 578 | 19 556 | 36 587 | 34 054 | 1 463 | 40 867 | 40 076 | 34 395 | 5 295 | 791 | 9 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 24 749 | 16 314 | 5 590 | 7 724 | 8 435 | 150 | 12 912 | 12 634 | 10 907 | 1 588 | 278 | 2 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 699 331 | 1 116 257 | 205 392 | 760 430 | 583 074 | 42 320 | 182 565 | 178 569 | 145 641 | 30 869 | 3 996 | 87 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 126 265 | 716 804 | 131 616 | 483 498 | 409 461 | 23 013 | 196 020 | 192 289 | 160 078 | 30 236 | 3 731 | 49 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 903 875 | 569 717 | 98 110 | 392 444 | 334 158 | 20 326 | 163 160 | 159 934 | 133 308 | 25 120 | 3 226 | 46 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 231 789 | 175 981 | 49 830 | 101 216 | 55 808 | 1 747 | 114 032 | 112 692 | 96 533 | 15 271 | 1 340 | 10 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 146 805 | 111 531 | 27 178 | 68 098 | 35 274 | 886 | 58 686 | 58 014 | 48 096 | 9 356 | 672 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 150 637 | 111 705 | 30 174 | 64 405 | 38 932 | 585 | 95 380 | 94 366 | 80 723 | 12 890 | 1 014 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 53 721 | 39 721 | 13 286 | 19 452 | 14 000 | 157 | 46 549 | 46 105 | 39 503 | 6 270 | 444 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 287 729 | 189 710 | 54 839 | 104 908 | 98 019 | 10 060 | 28 474 | 27 013 | 23 231 | 3 474 | 1 461 | 15 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 879 149 | 682 425 | 224 710 | 356 494 | 196 724 | 8 498 | 148 816 | 145 375 | 122 658 | 21 322 | 3 441 | 53 |
| With Social Security income..... | 273 780 | 202 139 | 69 461 | 96 201 | 71 641 | 3 986 | 31 632 | 30 305 | 26 242 | 3 796 | 1 327 | 25 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 209 592 | 158 780 | 53 080 | 79 314 | 50 812 | 3 306 | 17 761 | 17 086 | 14 975 | 1 949 | 675 | 24 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 127 966 | 95 476 | 32 734 | 45 603 | 32 490 | 1 249 | 13 617 | 13 103 | 11 592 | 1 388 | 514 | 8 |
| With public assistance income..... | 48 752 | 34 449 | 15 380 | 13 099 | 14 303 | 384 | 25 964 | 25 297 | 22 332 | 2 784 | 667 | 10 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 20 185 | 14 383 | 5 945 | 6 140 | 5 802 | 240 | 6 846 | 6 599 | 5 789 | 749 | 247 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 11 707 | 8 150 | 3 517 | 3 281 | 3 557 | 116 | 4 346 | 4 181 | 3 780 | 374 | 165 | 10 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 572 727 | 456 541 | 143 062 | 250 607 | 116 186 | 5 226 | 86 832 | 85 232 | 69 850 | 14 454 | 1 600 | 32 |
| 65 years and over..... | 250 009 | 184 791 | 63 715 | 87 158 | 65 218 | 3 958 | 27 864 | 26 611 | 23 104 | 3 302 | 1 253 | 25 |
| Persons..... | 7 724 596 | 5 111 216 | 1 090 858 | 3 320 314 | 2 613 380 | 176 054 | 1 166 005 | 1 140 062 | 955 017 | 173 973 | 25 943 | 448 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 2 217 327 | 1 375 074 | 249 629 | 927 873 | 842 253 | 50 401 | 426 067 | 417 312 | 349 438 | 63 757 | 8 755 | 121 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 667 930 | 1 028 432 | 175 274 | 708 861 | 639 498 | 41 129 | 318 049 | 311 339 | 260 768 | 47 669 | 6 710 | 107 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 122 136 | 772 126 | 223 568 | 430 154 | 350 010 | 32 647 | 118 453 | 113 315 | 97 940 | 14 219 | 5 138 | 116 |
| 65 years and over..... | 776 347 | 535 621 | 163 547 | 285 095 | 240 726 | 21 787 | 78 837 | 75 064 | 64 853 | 9 402 | 3 773 | 57 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families..... | 126 551 | 75 936 | 25 490 | 37 338 | 50 615 | 4 441 | 65 637 | 64 445 | 56 257 | 7 645 | 1 192 | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.1 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 8.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 644 | \$2 575 | \$2 558 | \$2 656 | \$2 749 | \$3 923 | \$3 028 | \$3 031 | \$3 046 | \$2 945 | \$2 891 | \$3 431 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.35 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.51 | 3.93 | 3.75 | 3.74 | 3.75 | 3.72 | 3.87 | 3.00 |
| With Social Security income..... | 23 372 | 11 944 | 3 723 | 5 926 | 11 428 | 765 | 9 145 | 8 776 | 7 625 | 1 103 | 369 | 3 |
| With public assistance income..... | 46 644 | 31 900 | 13 043 | 13 398 | 14 744 | 241 | 40 195 | 39 661 | 35 183 | 4 194 | 534 | 3 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 63 407 | 35 761 | 10 544 | 18 206 | 27 646 | 3 646 | 18 612 | 18 237 | 15 327 | 2 658 | 375 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 93 923 | 58 611 | 19 907 | 28 689 | 35 312 | 2 819 | 57 815 | 56 938 | 49 737 | 6 713 | 877 | 3 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 70 232 | 42 493 | 14 069 | 21 741 | 27 739 | 2 397 | 46 567 | 45 803 | 40 063 | 5 373 | 764 | 3 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 55 125 | 39 877 | 14 237 | 18 954 | 15 248 | 161 | 50 052 | 49 510 | 43 585 | 5 566 | 542 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 21 997 | 15 383 | 4 604 | 7 741 | 6 614 | 89 | 12 483 | 12 334 | 10 396 | 1 797 | 149 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 50 517 | 36 611 | 13 087 | 17 482 | 13 906 | 114 | 47 089 | 46 602 | 40 976 | 5 279 | 487 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 28 069 | 20 691 | 7 947 | 8 984 | 7 378 | 48 | 27 958 | 27 713 | 24 270 | 3 251 | 245 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 15 283 | 7 579 | 2 426 | 3 683 | 7 704 | 654 | 3 819 | 3 568 | 3 050 | 493 | 251 | 3 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 192 404 | 142 634 | 56 824 | 57 776 | 49 770 | 1 989 | 53 567 | 52 115 | 44 827 | 6 744 | 1 452 | 11 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 21.9 | 20.9 | 25.3 | 16.2 | 25.3 | 23.4 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 31.6 | 42.2 | 20.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 670 | \$1 670 | \$1 680 | \$1 715 | \$1 668 | \$2 093 | \$1 869 | \$1 874 | \$1 871 | \$1 886 | \$1 701 | \$878 |
| With Social Security income..... | 64 188 | 43 359 | 16 381 | 16 887 | 20 829 | 680 | 13 871 | 13 219 | 11 267 | 1 847 | 652 | 1 |
| With public assistance income..... | 28 567 | 20 066 | 9 435 | 6 959 | 8 501 | 144 | 19 118 | 18 698 | 16 544 | 2 035 | 420 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 85 063 | 67 773 | 26 597 | 27 164 | 17 290 | 953 | 13 657 | 13 241 | 10 827 | 2 162 | 416 | 10 |
| 65 years and over..... | 59 432 | 39 818 | 14 694 | 15 539 | 19 614 | 717 | 12 570 | 11 980 | 10 309 | 1 587 | 590 | 1 |
| Persons..... | 614 025 | 386 916 | 138 497 | 178 681 | 227 109 | 19 428 | 300 639 | 294 618 | 256 621 | 35 444 | 6 021 | 37 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.9 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 26.9 | 20.4 | 23.2 | 8.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 203 116 | 120 267 | 40 517 | 59 174 | 82 849 | 7 506 | 143 985 | 141 511 | 123 966 | 16 355 | 2 474 | 6 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 141 116 | 81 660 | 26 530 | 41 926 | 59 456 | 5 626 | 102 017 | 100 179 | 88 067 | 11 267 | 1 838 | 6 |
| 60 years and over..... | 109 898 | 67 463 | 24 130 | 29 070 | 42 435 | 2 698 | 26 573 | 25 292 | 21 803 | 3 320 | 1 281 | 6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 84 913 | 52 469 | 18 692 | 21 773 | 32 444 | 1 820 | 18 555 | 17 575 | 15 091 | 2 354 | 980 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families..... | 182 699 | 107 002 | 34 335 | 52 753 | 75 697 | 6 165 | 81 154 | 79 579 | 69 033 | 9 733 | 1 575 | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.7 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 8.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 196 | \$3 185 | \$3 288 | \$3 239 | \$3 212 | \$4 346 | \$4 045 | \$4 052 | \$4 084 | \$3 893 | \$3 708 | \$4 931 |
| Persons per family | 3.34 | 3.25 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.46 | 3.89 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.76 | 3.76 | 3.69 | 3.00 |
| With Social Security income | 43 706 | 22 241 | 6 942 | 10 860 | 21 465 | 1 331 | 13 806 | 13 234 | 11 447 | 1 678 | 572 | 3 |
| With public assistance income | 61 749 | 41 604 | 16 300 | 17 887 | 20 145 | 326 | 47 552 | 46 895 | 41 296 | 5 221 | 657 | 3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 95 206 | 53 362 | 15 167 | 26 844 | 41 844 | 5 045 | 26 220 | 25 691 | 21 493 | 3 775 | 529 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 128 386 | 78 748 | 25 334 | 38 785 | 49 638 | 3 780 | 69 464 | 68 414 | 59 318 | 8 409 | 1 050 | 3 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 96 966 | 57 701 | 18 111 | 29 612 | 39 265 | 3 233 | 56 704 | 55 793 | 48 395 | 6 857 | 911 | 3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 71 089 | 51 196 | 17 558 | 24 660 | 19 893 | 223 | 58 971 | 58 325 | 51 000 | 6 875 | 646 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 31 892 | 22 341 | 6 486 | 11 187 | 9 551 | 120 | 17 094 | 16 882 | 14 171 | 2 511 | 212 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 63 761 | 46 031 | 15 688 | 22 329 | 17 730 | 152 | 54 753 | 54 186 | 47 328 | 6 435 | 567 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 33 205 | 24 417 | 9 070 | 10 742 | 8 788 | 55 | 31 478 | 31 192 | 27 129 | 3 852 | 286 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 28 934 | 14 348 | 4 556 | 6 862 | 14 586 | 1 066 | 6 332 | 5 924 | 5 091 | 759 | 408 | 3 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 266 035 | 197 837 | 77 001 | 82 273 | 68 198 | 2 596 | 64 406 | 62 615 | 53 924 | 8 074 | 1 791 | 16 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.3 | 29.0 | 34.3 | 23.1 | 34.7 | 30.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 37.9 | 52.0 | 30.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 007 | \$2 004 | \$2 048 | \$1 997 | \$2 014 | \$2 409 | \$2 408 | \$2 414 | \$2 409 | \$2 432 | \$2 214 | \$1 497 |
| With Social Security income | 113 015 | 79 238 | 28 931 | 33 311 | 33 777 | 1 050 | 19 738 | 18 863 | 16 225 | 2 508 | 875 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 34 400 | 24 265 | 11 207 | 8 595 | 10 135 | 214 | 21 279 | 20 820 | 18 435 | 2 250 | 459 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 107 921 | 85 686 | 33 614 | 34 484 | 22 235 | 1 256 | 17 224 | 16 683 | 13 696 | 2 713 | 541 | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 104 025 | 72 569 | 26 278 | 30 534 | 31 456 | 1 080 | 17 873 | 17 083 | 14 784 | 2 179 | 790 | 6 |
| Persons..... | 873 497 | 543 475 | 187 357 | 253 295 | 330 022 | 26 537 | 370 419 | 362 842 | 314 321 | 44 890 | 7 577 | 48 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.3 | 10.6 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 29.2 | 10.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 279 948 | 162 782 | 52 137 | 80 231 | 117 166 | 10 047 | 172 334 | 169 444 | 147 401 | 20 386 | 2 890 | 8 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 196 078 | 111 540 | 34 549 | 57 217 | 84 538 | 7 578 | 123 881 | 121 734 | 106 198 | 14 316 | 2 147 | 6 |
| 60 years and over | 190 356 | 118 894 | 41 553 | 52 987 | 71 462 | 4 162 | 38 537 | 36 697 | 31 795 | 4 627 | 1 840 | 11 |
| 65 years and over | 153 277 | 97 054 | 33 989 | 42 345 | 56 223 | 2 900 | 28 208 | 26 762 | 23 168 | 3 363 | 1 446 | 11 |

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Families | 10 215 | 6 623 | 2 256 | 3 146 | 3 592 | 68 | 12 872 | 11 798 | 3 396 | 7 708 | 1 074 | 23 |
| With Social Security income | 1 553 | 925 | 378 | 330 | 628 | 11 | 1 028 | 932 | 460 | 444 | 96 | 8 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 300 | 807 | 341 | 286 | 493 | 9 | 905 | 838 | 407 | 409 | 67 | 8 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 391 | 258 | 107 | 65 | 133 | 6 | 177 | 142 | 66 | 71 | 35 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 2 440 | 1 664 | 782 | 497 | 776 | 8 | 861 | 747 | 362 | 342 | 114 | 4 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 313 | 911 | 403 | 305 | 402 | 5 | 559 | 486 | 215 | 256 | 73 | 4 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 556 | 430 | 190 | 158 | 126 | 2 | 103 | 94 | 51 | 38 | 9 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 894 | 5 110 | 1 461 | 2 704 | 2 784 | 59 | 11 337 | 10 412 | 2 677 | 7 117 | 925 | 17 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 831 | 5 143 | 1 736 | 2 441 | 2 688 | 48 | 9 165 | 8 323 | 2 058 | 5 674 | 842 | 9 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 184 | 4 002 | 1 329 | 1 921 | 2 182 | 40 | 6 709 | 6 082 | 1 437 | 4 180 | 627 | 9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 508 | 1 899 | 836 | 661 | 609 | 8 | 1 079 | 960 | 445 | 462 | 119 | 1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 438 | 1 106 | 408 | 444 | 332 | 5 | 719 | 642 | 280 | 331 | 77 | 1 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 165 | 1 653 | 738 | 591 | 512 | 6 | 720 | 617 | 297 | 273 | 103 | 1 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 013 | 809 | 400 | 232 | 204 | 3 | 271 | 233 | 122 | 98 | 38 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 628 | 350 | 175 | 72 | 278 | 6 | 654 | 586 | 306 | 268 | 68 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 055 | 3 802 | 1 653 | 1 430 | 1 253 | 11 | 6 777 | 6 289 | 3 104 | 2 839 | 488 | 13 |
| With Social Security income | 742 | 528 | 263 | 137 | 214 | — | 903 | 832 | 398 | 365 | 71 | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 419 | 310 | 159 | 83 | 109 | — | 654 | 594 | 240 | 304 | 60 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 285 | 211 | 124 | 43 | 74 | — | 423 | 385 | 170 | 178 | 38 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 699 | 534 | 270 | 123 | 165 | — | 280 | 243 | 203 | 21 | 37 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 233 | 178 | 85 | 53 | 55 | — | 101 | 82 | 65 | 12 | 19 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 146 | 106 | 57 | 36 | 40 | — | 28 | 28 | 13 | 10 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 644 | 2 775 | 1 074 | 1 181 | 869 | 6 | 4 892 | 4 594 | 2 096 | 2 280 | 298 | 5 |
| 65 years and over | 596 | 415 | 196 | 129 | 181 | — | 882 | 800 | 393 | 331 | 82 | 7 |
| Persons | 43 662 | 28 034 | 9 807 | 12 520 | 15 628 | 347 | 60 863 | 54 242 | 15 939 | 34 366 | 6 621 | 212 |
| Related children under 18 years | 17 266 | 10 756 | 3 729 | 4 650 | 6 510 | 125 | 21 374 | 18 577 | 4 542 | 12 338 | 2 797 | 84 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 13 392 | 8 386 | 2 734 | 3 763 | 5 006 | 111 | 14 445 | 12 549 | 2 981 | 8 368 | 1 896 | 67 |
| 60 years and over | 2 617 | 1 628 | 671 | 530 | 989 | 20 | 3 796 | 3 379 | 1 330 | 1 885 | 417 | 28 |
| 65 years and over | 1 712 | 1 080 | 495 | 295 | 632 | 11 | 2 775 | 2 452 | 1 037 | 1 281 | 323 | 21 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 2 026 | 1 286 | 563 | 414 | 740 | 7 | 1 342 | 1 182 | 591 | 483 | 160 | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.8 | 19.4 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 14.9 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 467 | \$2 457 | \$2 436 | \$2 731 | \$2 484 | \$2 276 | \$4 178 | \$4 204 | \$3 944 | \$4 284 | \$3 982 | — |
| Persons per family | 3.68 | 3.53 | 3.55 | 3.51 | 3.95 | 3.57 | 3.98 | 4.01 | 3.93 | 3.96 | 3.78 | — |
| With Social Security income | 253 | 118 | 37 | 44 | 135 | 2 | 123 | 94 | 53 | 35 | 29 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 127 | 753 | 379 | 192 | 374 | 3 | 302 | 261 | 147 | 86 | 41 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 921 | 570 | 168 | 228 | 351 | — | 674 | 578 | 280 | 252 | 96 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 805 | 1 183 | 531 | 387 | 622 | 5 | 993 | 867 | 428 | 352 | 126 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 354 | 855 | 380 | 274 | 499 | 5 | 711 | 615 | 294 | 249 | 96 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 169 | 874 | 439 | 257 | 295 | 3 | 301 | 248 | 115 | 110 | 53 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 432 | 321 | 110 | 135 | 111 | — | 134 | 103 | 30 | 58 | 31 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 131 | 856 | 432 | 257 | 275 | 3 | 246 | 205 | 101 | 81 | 41 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 616 | 493 | 279 | 105 | 123 | — | 128 | 107 | 58 | 41 | 21 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 129 | 53 | 25 | 8 | 76 | — | 118 | 107 | 37 | 64 | 11 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 831 | 1 372 | 679 | 381 | 459 | 5 | 2 293 | 2 091 | 1 272 | 652 | 202 | 4 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.2 | 36.1 | 41.1 | 26.6 | 36.6 | 45.5 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 41.0 | 23.0 | 41.4 | 30.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 016 | \$2 020 | \$2 062 | \$2 231 | \$2 005 | \$2 956 | \$2 454 | \$2 409 | \$2 378 | \$2 437 | \$2 920 | \$3 775 |
| With Social Security income | 323 | 218 | 104 | 54 | 105 | — | 249 | 238 | 158 | 61 | 11 | — |
| With public assistance income | 466 | 356 | 185 | 70 | 110 | — | 179 | 161 | 138 | 9 | 18 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 919 | 713 | 323 | 216 | 206 | — | 1 067 | 999 | 564 | 353 | 68 | — |
| 65 years and over | 262 | 170 | 65 | 52 | 92 | — | 240 | 229 | 153 | 50 | 11 | — |
| Persons | 9 653 | 6 091 | 2 773 | 1 859 | 3 562 | 32 | 7 851 | 6 979 | 3 539 | 2 706 | 872 | 32 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.1 | 21.7 | 28.3 | 14.8 | 22.8 | 9.2 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 15.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 560 | 2 766 | 1 257 | 801 | 1 794 | 14 | 2 634 | 2 296 | 1 033 | 961 | 338 | 27 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 349 | 2 029 | 865 | 617 | 1 320 | 11 | 1 807 | 1 560 | 698 | 655 | 247 | 17 |
| 60 years and over | 625 | 369 | 163 | 104 | 256 | — | 555 | 506 | 250 | 224 | 49 | 1 |
| 65 years and over | 467 | 272 | 116 | 83 | 195 | — | 456 | 416 | 205 | 179 | 40 | 1 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 2 664 | 1 709 | 689 | 570 | 955 | 9 | 1 707 | 1 503 | 768 | 609 | 204 | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 25.8 | 30.5 | 18.1 | 26.6 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 22.6 | 7.9 | 19.0 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 413 | \$3 324 | \$3 555 | \$3 333 | \$3 571 | \$3 471 | \$4 916 | \$4 946 | \$4 609 | \$5 072 | \$4 699 | — |
| Persons per family | 3.71 | 3.55 | 3.56 | 3.51 | 3.99 | 4.56 | 4.01 | 4.06 | 3.90 | 4.12 | 3.66 | — |
| With Social Security income | 362 | 191 | 71 | 56 | 171 | 2 | 175 | 135 | 77 | 47 | 40 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 485 | 1 033 | 470 | 305 | 452 | 3 | 380 | 321 | 181 | 107 | 59 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 360 | 849 | 222 | 321 | 511 | 2 | 957 | 828 | 406 | 358 | 129 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 360 | 1 567 | 647 | 522 | 793 | 7 | 1 248 | 1 095 | 541 | 449 | 153 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 778 | 1 148 | 471 | 392 | 630 | 7 | 862 | 741 | 349 | 308 | 121 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 445 | 1 091 | 515 | 344 | 354 | 3 | 349 | 281 | 134 | 124 | 68 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 619 | 474 | 156 | 188 | 145 | — | 167 | 121 | 39 | 67 | 46 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 382 | 1 069 | 508 | 344 | 313 | 3 | 290 | 234 | 120 | 91 | 56 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 724 | 583 | 315 | 133 | 141 | — | 140 | 117 | 68 | 41 | 23 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 183 | 80 | 35 | 13 | 103 | — | 149 | 127 | 52 | 69 | 22 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 224 | 1 636 | 754 | 491 | 588 | 5 | 2 586 | 2 340 | 1 406 | 767 | 246 | 4 |
| Percent below poverty level | 44.0 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 34.3 | 46.9 | 45.5 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 45.3 | 27.0 | 50.4 | 30.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 519 | \$2 561 | \$2 748 | \$2 578 | \$2 402 | \$3 901 | \$3 067 | \$3 047 | \$3 050 | \$2 949 | \$3 259 | \$4 720 |
| With Social Security income | 453 | 302 | 139 | 77 | 151 | — | 394 | 360 | 223 | 118 | 34 | — |
| With public assistance income | 549 | 407 | 204 | 89 | 142 | — | 187 | 169 | 146 | 9 | 18 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 123 | 854 | 349 | 291 | 269 | — | 1 203 | 1 121 | 628 | 411 | 82 | — |
| 65 years and over | 368 | 226 | 85 | 69 | 142 | — | 379 | 345 | 218 | 101 | 34 | — |
| Persons | 12 529 | 7 889 | 3 325 | 2 459 | 4 640 | 52 | 9 806 | 8 696 | 4 369 | 3 473 | 1 110 | 34 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.7 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 19.6 | 29.7 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 27.4 | 10.1 | 16.8 | 16.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 862 | 3 599 | 1 528 | 1 053 | 2 263 | 23 | 3 387 | 2 949 | 1 338 | 1 254 | 438 | 29 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 245 | 2 606 | 1 039 | 844 | 1 639 | 20 | 2 320 | 1 985 | 888 | 856 | 335 | 19 |
| 60 years and over | 897 | 511 | 220 | 153 | 386 | 4 | 799 | 696 | 344 | 314 | 103 | 1 |
| 65 years and over | 654 | 375 | 160 | 111 | 279 | — | 650 | 563 | 285 | 246 | 87 | 1 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 12.8 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 16.2 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 35.2 | 34.5 | 40.6 | 25.1 | 36.3 | 21.6 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 31.2 | 12.3 | 20.8 | 17.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 47.1 | 45.3 | 51.3 | 34.2 | 50.3 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 40.8 | 18.2 | 29.6 | 20.3 |

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Total persons | 157 626 | 126 691 | 62 129 | 50 543 | 30 935 | 782 | 9 104 452 | 6 424 579 | 2 099 446 | 3 569 527 | 2 679 873 | 176 809 |
| Under 5 years | 18 964 | 15 077 | 7 969 | 5 182 | 3 887 | 91 | 665 270 | 458 361 | 164 697 | 238 893 | 206 909 | 9 326 |
| 5 to 9 years | 19 197 | 15 053 | 7 563 | 5 763 | 4 144 | 96 | 705 775 | 479 989 | 166 236 | 260 973 | 225 786 | 11 464 |
| 10 to 14 years | 18 121 | 14 012 | 6 602 | 5 876 | 4 109 | 95 | 785 465 | 527 311 | 169 613 | 300 151 | 258 154 | 16 610 |
| 15 to 19 years | 18 312 | 14 366 | 6 559 | 5 975 | 3 946 | 110 | 883 196 | 616 141 | 191 184 | 344 191 | 267 055 | 20 752 |
| 20 to 24 years | 16 361 | 13 717 | 7 111 | 5 040 | 2 644 | 58 | 877 377 | 670 468 | 232 969 | 349 014 | 206 909 | 11 459 |
| 25 to 29 years | 14 488 | 11 970 | 6 014 | 4 597 | 2 518 | 30 | 791 143 | 580 983 | 202 086 | 315 559 | 210 160 | 8 870 |
| 30 to 34 years | 11 700 | 9 343 | 4 670 | 3 690 | 2 357 | 58 | 700 139 | 490 433 | 154 128 | 283 979 | 209 706 | 8 941 |
| 35 to 39 years | 8 311 | 6 409 | 2 823 | 3 148 | 1 702 | 27 | 556 209 | 372 522 | 105 548 | 227 104 | 183 687 | 10 583 |
| 40 to 44 years | 6 690 | 5 451 | 2 378 | 2 595 | 1 239 | 25 | 457 251 | 306 478 | 83 787 | 189 414 | 150 773 | 10 726 |
| 45 to 49 years | 6 149 | 4 975 | 2 157 | 2 260 | 1 174 | 29 | 439 135 | 305 883 | 85 727 | 187 415 | 133 252 | 10 749 |
| 50 to 54 years | 5 852 | 4 944 | 2 423 | 2 086 | 908 | 39 | 481 556 | 347 462 | 101 307 | 211 210 | 134 094 | 12 180 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 713 | 3 897 | 1 973 | 1 594 | 816 | 47 | 467 321 | 340 418 | 106 088 | 199 123 | 126 903 | 12 409 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 885 | 2 389 | 1 240 | 932 | 496 | 26 | 389 111 | 277 362 | 94 212 | 150 892 | 111 749 | 10 909 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 063 | 1 656 | 945 | 583 | 407 | 18 | 317 178 | 220 978 | 80 885 | 110 465 | 96 200 | 8 868 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 612 | 1 369 | 738 | 486 | 243 | 10 | 237 572 | 168 998 | 62 066 | 82 489 | 68 574 | 5 740 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 123 | 954 | 487 | 392 | 169 | 15 | 168 169 | 124 213 | 47 157 | 57 746 | 43 956 | 3 307 |
| 80 to 84 years | 572 | 464 | 228 | 188 | 108 | 6 | 103 530 | 77 366 | 28 926 | 35 529 | 26 164 | 2 245 |
| 85 years and over | 513 | 445 | 249 | 156 | 68 | 2 | 79 055 | 59 213 | 22 810 | 25 380 | 19 842 | 1 671 |
| Median | 21.2 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 35.5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Female | 78 657 | 63 241 | 31 078 | 25 037 | 15 416 | 405 | 4 668 464 | 3 333 239 | 1 106 876 | 1 831 627 | 1 335 225 | 84 800 |
| Under 5 years | 9 428 | 7 399 | 3 847 | 2 593 | 2 029 | 57 | 325 330 | 224 314 | 80 961 | 116 703 | 101 016 | 4 629 |
| 5 to 9 years | 9 576 | 7 428 | 3 700 | 2 831 | 2 148 | 50 | 343 795 | 234 145 | 82 082 | 126 400 | 109 650 | 5 400 |
| 10 to 14 years | 8 908 | 6 957 | 3 340 | 2 869 | 1 951 | 41 | 384 763 | 259 766 | 83 501 | 147 874 | 124 997 | 7 879 |
| 15 to 19 years | 9 229 | 7 257 | 3 341 | 3 035 | 1 972 | 56 | 436 622 | 308 849 | 97 194 | 170 954 | 127 773 | 9 857 |
| 20 to 24 years | 8 449 | 7 045 | 3 756 | 2 525 | 1 404 | 32 | 444 662 | 343 260 | 121 404 | 177 843 | 101 402 | 4 715 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 125 | 5 851 | 2 998 | 2 223 | 1 274 | 19 | 399 076 | 293 667 | 104 078 | 158 185 | 105 409 | 4 104 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 836 | 4 734 | 2 344 | 1 885 | 1 102 | 31 | 356 698 | 250 922 | 80 304 | 144 279 | 105 776 | 4 340 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 190 | 3 364 | 1 450 | 1 614 | 826 | 14 | 281 739 | 189 824 | 54 941 | 114 690 | 91 915 | 5 381 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 320 | 2 678 | 1 177 | 1 203 | 642 | 14 | 234 708 | 160 717 | 45 148 | 98 307 | 73 991 | 5 205 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 143 | 2 581 | 1 115 | 1 108 | 562 | 17 | 226 605 | 160 449 | 46 375 | 97 232 | 66 156 | 5 532 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 793 | 2 377 | 1 138 | 1 010 | 416 | 23 | 246 936 | 180 216 | 54 209 | 107 549 | 66 720 | 6 059 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 240 | 1 836 | 940 | 716 | 404 | 27 | 244 880 | 179 996 | 57 932 | 103 091 | 64 884 | 6 131 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 459 | 1 240 | 643 | 478 | 219 | 11 | 206 867 | 148 752 | 51 081 | 79 520 | 58 115 | 5 067 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 113 | 910 | 518 | 331 | 203 | 5 | 174 377 | 125 969 | 46 562 | 62 252 | 48 408 | 3 991 |
| 70 to 74 years | 753 | 648 | 310 | 238 | 105 | — | 137 238 | 100 732 | 36 613 | 49 405 | 36 506 | 2 734 |
| 75 to 79 years | 580 | 502 | 264 | 192 | 78 | 8 | 102 422 | 78 276 | 29 181 | 36 576 | 24 146 | 1 616 |
| 80 to 84 years | 254 | 205 | 76 | 87 | 49 | — | 67 067 | 51 640 | 19 218 | 23 633 | 15 427 | 1 155 |
| 85 years and over | 261 | 229 | 121 | 99 | 32 | — | 54 679 | 41 745 | 16 092 | 17 494 | 12 934 | 1 005 |
| Median | 21.2 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 36.4 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 2 885 | 2 389 | 1 240 | 932 | 496 | 26 | 389 111 | 277 362 | 94 212 | 150 892 | 111 749 | 10 909 |
| In families | 2 353 | 1 917 | 1 004 | 723 | 436 | 26 | 318 881 | 222 921 | 70 719 | 126 256 | 95 960 | 10 131 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 9.5 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 23.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 135 | 1 729 | 908 | 673 | 406 | 24 | 304 199 | 211 375 | 65 668 | 120 742 | 92 824 | 9 821 |
| Other relatives | 218 | 188 | 96 | 50 | 30 | 2 | 14 682 | 11 546 | 5 051 | 5 514 | 3 136 | 310 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 483 | 441 | 228 | 193 | 42 | — | 65 773 | 51 072 | 21 741 | 23 542 | 14 701 | 778 |
| Living alone | 381 | 342 | 153 | 176 | 39 | — | 57 234 | 44 286 | 18 100 | 20 973 | 12 948 | 663 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 53.3 | 57.6 | 75.2 | 39.2 | 15.4 | — | 23.5 | 23.0 | 30.5 | 16.8 | 25.2 | 22.6 |
| In group quarters | 49 | 31 | 8 | 16 | 18 | — | 4 457 | 3 369 | 1 752 | 1 094 | 1 088 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 49 | 31 | 8 | 16 | 18 | — | 3 618 | 2 662 | 1 315 | 898 | 956 | — |
| Home for the aged | 23 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 2 | — | 2 440 | 1 930 | 933 | 655 | 510 | — |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | 839 | 707 | 437 | 196 | 132 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 3 675 | 3 025 | 1 683 | 1 069 | 650 | 28 | 554 750 | 389 976 | 142 951 | 192 954 | 164 774 | 14 608 |
| In families | 2 648 | 2 160 | 1 130 | 821 | 488 | 22 | 395 685 | 268 538 | 92 892 | 140 033 | 127 147 | 12 581 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.7 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 18.2 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 197 | 1 776 | 915 | 677 | 421 | 18 | 366 736 | 246 543 | 84 649 | 128 191 | 120 193 | 11 959 |
| Other relatives | 451 | 384 | 215 | 144 | 67 | 4 | 28 949 | 21 995 | 8 243 | 11 842 | 6 954 | 622 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 974 | 821 | 520 | 248 | 153 | 6 | 145 864 | 110 659 | 45 406 | 48 707 | 35 205 | 2 027 |
| Living alone | 878 | 732 | 444 | 239 | 146 | 6 | 133 118 | 100 762 | 40 005 | 45 243 | 32 356 | 1 840 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 32.8 | 32.7 | 41.0 | 15.9 | 33.6 | — | 22.8 | 21.9 | 26.9 | 16.6 | 25.4 | 13.8 |
| In group quarters | 53 | 44 | 33 | — | 9 | — | 13 201 | 10 779 | 4 653 | 4 214 | 2 422 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 26 | 19 | 8 | — | 7 | — | 11 337 | 9 060 | 3 808 | 3 706 | 2 277 | — |
| Home for the aged | 26 | 19 | 8 | — | 7 | — | 9 531 | 7 911 | 3 228 | 3 269 | 1 620 | — |
| Other | 27 | 25 | 25 | — | 2 | — | 1 864 | 1 719 | 845 | 508 | 145 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 75 years and over | 2 208 | 1 863 | 964 | 736 | 345 | 23 | 350 754 | 260 792 | 98 893 | 118 655 | 89 962 | 7 223 |
| In families | 1 472 | 1 242 | 605 | 521 | 230 | 11 | 181 810 | 130 715 | 48 546 | 64 061 | 51 095 | 5 278 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 9.2 | 8.8 | 16.2 | — | 11.7 | — | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 5.9 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 032 | 864 | 434 | 361 | 168 | 9 | 139 191 | 98 337 | 37 501 | 45 657 | 40 854 | 4 124 |
| Other relatives | 440 | 378 | 171 | 160 | 62 | 2 | 42 619 | 32 378 | 11 045 | 18 404 | 10 241 | 1 154 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 623 | 527 | 318 | 181 | 96 | 12 | 127 310 | 96 354 | 38 792 | 40 737 | 30 956 | 1 945 |
| Living alone | 561 | 475 | 290 | 157 | 86 | 12 | 117 814 | 89 306 | 35 312 | 38 112 | 28 508 | 1 816 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 36.4 | 38.3 | 42.4 | 34.4 | 25.6 | — | 27.3 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 20.1 | 34.7 | 17.9 |
| In group quarters | 113 | 94 | 41 | 34 | 19 | — | 41 634 | 33 723 | 11 555 | 13 857 | 7 911 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 111 | 94 | 41 | 34 | 17 | — | 38 518 | 30 840 | 9 777 | 13 230 | 7 678 | — |
| Home for the aged | 101 | 84 | 41 | 24 | 17 | — | 36 904 | 29 838 | 9 457 | 12 730 | 7 066 | — |
| Other | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 3 116 | 2 883 | 1 778 | 627 | 233 | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Households | 42 321 | 35 332 | 17 694 | 13 954 | 6 989 | 173 | 3 157 509 | 2 278 136 | 766 702 | 1 242 413 | 879 373 | 56 129 |
| 1 person | 6 897 | 6 137 | 3 321 | 2 391 | 760 | 25 | 664 941 | 529 765 | 216 731 | 247 111 | 135 176 | 6 377 |
| 2 persons | 9 088 | 7 775 | 3 573 | 3 321 | 1 313 | 47 | 959 021 | 685 647 | 220 832 | 380 049 | 273 374 | 19 329 |
| 3 persons | 7 940 | 6 699 | 3 274 | 2 681 | 1 241 | 21 | 546 363 | 393 447 | 125 308 | 223 847 | 152 916 | 9 677 |
| 4 persons | 7 506 | 6 070 | 2 899 | 2 504 | 1 436 | 23 | 520 587 | 353 292 | 97 132 | 214 753 | 167 295 | 9 347 |
| 5 persons | 5 384 | 4 362 | 2 125 | 1 698 | 1 022 | 26 | 279 714 | 187 159 | 55 788 | 110 411 | 92 555 | 6 211 |
| 6 or more persons | 5 506 | 4 289 | 2 502 | 1 359 | 1 217 | 31 | 186 883 | 128 826 | 50 911 | 66 242 | 58 057 | 5 188 |

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Total | Farm |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 17 678 | 14 302 | 7 097 | 5 560 | 3 376 | 88 | 881 284 | 652 109 | 218 598 | 348 797 | 229 175 | 14 572 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 278 | 6 700 | 4 336 | 1 612 | 1 578 | 36 | 272 029 | 195 503 | 93 803 | 78 600 | 76 526 | 2 199 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 468 | 468 | 611 | 290 | 467 | 409 | 309 | 300 | 429 | 225 | 334 | 151 |
| Women ever married..... | 5 112 | 4 070 | 2 226 | 1 428 | 1 042 | 21 | 237 374 | 163 490 | 50 854 | 88 431 | 73 884 | 2 317 |
| Children ever born..... | 5 980 | 4 673 | 2 816 | 1 302 | 1 307 | 28 | 206 096 | 136 747 | 51 573 | 65 096 | 69 349 | 1 987 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 170 | 1 148 | 1 265 | 912 | 1 254 | 1 333 | 868 | 836 | 1 014 | 736 | 939 | 858 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 12 961 | 10 585 | 5 342 | 4 108 | 2 376 | 50 | 755 774 | 544 589 | 184 382 | 302 464 | 211 185 | 8 444 |
| Children ever born..... | 25 348 | 20 331 | 10 950 | 6 802 | 5 017 | 105 | 1 184 015 | 809 839 | 294 122 | 424 104 | 374 176 | 15 930 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 956 | 1 921 | 2 050 | 1 656 | 2 112 | 2 100 | 1 567 | 1 487 | 1 595 | 1 402 | 1 772 | 1 887 |
| Women ever married..... | 10 962 | 8 830 | 4 286 | 3 510 | 2 132 | 46 | 636 290 | 441 555 | 134 765 | 256 587 | 194 735 | 7 448 |
| Children ever born..... | 24 235 | 19 306 | 10 146 | 6 630 | 4 929 | 105 | 1 127 218 | 756 340 | 252 300 | 414 048 | 370 878 | 15 862 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 211 | 2 186 | 2 367 | 1 889 | 2 312 | 2 283 | 1 772 | 1 713 | 1 872 | 1 614 | 1 905 | 2 130 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 7 510 | 6 042 | 2 627 | 2 817 | 1 468 | 28 | 516 447 | 350 541 | 100 089 | 212 997 | 165 906 | 10 586 |
| Children ever born..... | 25 083 | 19 678 | 9 522 | 7 996 | 5 405 | 100 | 1 440 646 | 949 974 | 286 665 | 557 668 | 490 672 | 33 713 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 340 | 3 257 | 3 625 | 2 838 | 3 682 | 3 571 | 2 790 | 2 710 | 2 864 | 2 618 | 2 958 | 3 185 |
| Women ever married..... | 7 009 | 5 591 | 2 343 | 2 702 | 1 418 | 28 | 488 758 | 327 437 | 89 229 | 202 749 | 161 321 | 10 334 |
| Children ever born..... | 24 710 | 19 313 | 9 265 | 7 920 | 5 397 | 100 | 1 423 823 | 933 984 | 274 009 | 554 674 | 489 839 | 33 691 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 525 | 3 454 | 3 954 | 2 931 | 3 806 | 3 571 | 2 913 | 2 852 | 3 071 | 2 736 | 3 036 | 3 260 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Total persons | 157 626 | 126 691 | 62 129 | 50 543 | 30 935 | 782 | 9 104 452 | 6 424 579 | 2 099 446 | 3 569 527 | 2 679 873 | 176 809 |
| In households..... | 154 835 | 124 674 | 61 215 | 49 880 | 30 161 | 782 | 8 909 457 | 6 261 836 | 2 040 696 | 3 508 879 | 2 647 621 | 176 809 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 26 201 | 20 915 | 9 465 | 9 188 | 5 286 | 138 | 1 967 963 | 1 314 711 | 345 345 | 808 198 | 653 252 | 46 839 |
| Female..... | 7 509 | 6 741 | 4 034 | 1 863 | 768 | 9 | 403 237 | 333 036 | 163 698 | 139 337 | 70 201 | 2 337 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 5 017 | 4 408 | 2 464 | 1 648 | 609 | 15 | 339 456 | 267 789 | 115 061 | 125 101 | 71 667 | 3 650 |
| Female..... | 3 594 | 3 268 | 1 731 | 1 255 | 326 | 11 | 446 853 | 362 600 | 142 598 | 169 777 | 84 253 | 3 303 |
| Spouse..... | 25 092 | 19 744 | 9 002 | 8 728 | 5 348 | 159 | 1 945 749 | 1 300 411 | 338 794 | 802 082 | 645 338 | 45 500 |
| Child..... | 74 115 | 58 432 | 28 521 | 23 286 | 15 683 | 376 | 3 243 626 | 2 234 017 | 722 776 | 1 269 906 | 1 009 609 | 68 401 |
| Other relatives..... | 7 608 | 6 276 | 3 422 | 2 123 | 1 332 | 50 | 310 783 | 246 862 | 121 676 | 107 604 | 63 921 | 4 971 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 5 699 | 4 890 | 2 576 | 1 789 | 809 | 24 | 251 790 | 202 410 | 90 748 | 86 874 | 49 380 | 1 808 |
| Persons per household..... | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 3.74 | 3.45 | 2.83 | 2.75 | 2.67 | 2.83 | 3.02 | 3.15 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.77 | 3.71 | 3.83 | 3.57 | 4.08 | 3.83 | 3.33 | 3.30 | 3.33 | 3.31 | 3.38 | 3.42 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
| Families | 33 710 | 27 656 | 13 499 | 11 051 | 6 054 | 147 | 2 371 200 | 1 647 747 | 509 043 | 947 535 | 723 453 | 49 176 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 23 690 | 19 267 | 9 638 | 7 322 | 4 423 | 87 | 1 276 343 | 872 901 | 270 328 | 501 286 | 403 442 | 22 367 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 12 295 | 10 014 | 5 433 | 3 243 | 2 281 | 40 | 541 767 | 372 431 | 125 436 | 200 789 | 169 336 | 7 214 |
| Married-couple families | 25 498 | 20 330 | 9 234 | 8 904 | 5 168 | 143 | 1 948 896 | 1 301 811 | 338 070 | 803 541 | 647 085 | 45 695 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 17 660 | 13 918 | 6 428 | 5 901 | 3 742 | 85 | 1 019 972 | 662 220 | 161 038 | 418 818 | 357 752 | 21 559 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 358 | 7 349 | 3 690 | 2 688 | 2 009 | 40 | 448 415 | 294 086 | 78 586 | 176 501 | 154 329 | 7 077 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 648 | 5 989 | 3 601 | 1 620 | 659 | 2 | 345 608 | 288 141 | 145 783 | 116 525 | 57 467 | 1 766 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 262 | 4 744 | 2 932 | 1 189 | 518 | 2 | 225 981 | 188 712 | 100 231 | 71 687 | 37 269 | 451 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 594 | 2 379 | 1 577 | 468 | 215 | — | 84 218 | 71 617 | 43 415 | 21 644 | 12 601 | 78 |
| Subfamilies | 1 233 | 952 | 510 | 347 | 281 | 15 | 54 316 | 42 624 | 21 657 | 18 221 | 11 692 | 816 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 032 | 810 | 422 | 305 | 222 | 12 | 44 913 | 35 864 | 19 449 | 14 208 | 9 049 | 604 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 385 | 279 | 116 | 141 | 106 | 4 | 17 937 | 12 622 | 4 314 | 7 229 | 5 315 | 443 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 184 | 137 | 28 | 99 | 47 | 1 | 8 534 | 5 862 | 2 106 | 3 216 | 2 672 | 231 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 787 | 627 | 363 | 191 | 160 | 11 | 32 972 | 27 410 | 16 029 | 9 951 | 5 562 | 331 |
| Persons under 18 years | 67 491 | 52 815 | 25 966 | 20 592 | 14 676 | 346 | 2 684 877 | 1 820 397 | 608 536 | 1 006 800 | 864 480 | 50 968 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 69.0 | 66.8 | 61.2 | 75.0 | 76.9 | 83.2 | 76.6 | 72.0 | 53.7 | 81.5 | 86.2 | 93.9 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 54 711 | 43 964 | 20 605 | 18 644 | 10 747 | 223 | 3 411 119 | 2 338 332 | 665 003 | 1 403 245 | 1 072 787 | 60 193 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 40 647 | 32 179 | 14 989 | 13 672 | 8 468 | 197 | 2 547 459 | 1 709 222 | 440 877 | 1 065 595 | 838 237 | 52 490 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 1 377 | 1 152 | 612 | 418 | 225 | — | 93 649 | 68 394 | 27 284 | 34 681 | 25 255 | 1 141 |
| Divorced..... | 12 891 | 10 805 | 5 093 | 4 623 | 2 086 | 26 | 782 386 | 570 042 | 200 900 | 307 429 | 212 344 | 6 594 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 204 | 172 | 89 | 69 | 32 | — | 12 375 | 9 326 | 4 058 | 4 460 | 3 049 | 32 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Families | 33 710 | 27 656 | 13 499 | 11 051 | 6 054 | 147 | 2 371 200 | 1 647 747 | 509 043 | 947 535 | 723 453 | 49 176 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 22 081 | 17 873 | 7 567 | 8 218 | 4 208 | 100 | 1 675 229 | 1 158 232 | 297 958 | 724 376 | 516 997 | 37 339 |
| Unemployed..... | 3 842 | 3 119 | 1 832 | 921 | 723 | 14 | 153 463 | 105 948 | 44 552 | 51 027 | 47 515 | 1 295 |
| Not in labor force..... | 7 787 | 6 664 | 4 100 | 1 912 | 1 123 | 33 | 542 508 | 383 567 | 166 533 | 172 132 | 158 941 | 10 542 |
| Married-couple families | 25 498 | 20 330 | 9 234 | 8 904 | 5 168 | 143 | 1 948 896 | 1 301 811 | 338 070 | 803 541 | 647 085 | 45 695 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 18 718 | 14 856 | 6 165 | 7 003 | 3 862 | 103 | 1 466 188 | 987 802 | 225 949 | 642 346 | 478 386 | 35 794 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 8 533 | 6 838 | 2 624 | 3 383 | 1 695 | 41 | 718 260 | 485 857 | 117 517 | 306 899 | 232 403 | 15 636 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 1 255 | 949 | 412 | 371 | 306 | 6 | 56 116 | 36 258 | 9 961 | 21 474 | 19 858 | 831 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 8 930 | 7 069 | 3 129 | 3 249 | 1 861 | 56 | 691 812 | 465 687 | 98 471 | 313 973 | 226 125 | 19 327 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 2 856 | 2 290 | 1 286 | 752 | 566 | 12 | 118 451 | 76 960 | 27 546 | 41 232 | 41 491 | 1 191 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 016 | 847 | 405 | 339 | 169 | 2 | 52 545 | 35 357 | 12 513 | 19 117 | 17 188 | 511 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 402 | 302 | 186 | 59 | 100 | 7 | 11 869 | 7 492 | 3 092 | 3 572 | 4 377 | 106 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 438 | 1 141 | 695 | 354 | 297 | 3 | 54 037 | 34 111 | 11 941 | 18 543 | 19 926 | 574 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 3 924 | 3 184 | 1 783 | 1 149 | 740 | 28 | 364 257 | 237 049 | 84 575 | 119 963 | 127 208 | 8 710 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 868 | 710 | 353 | 304 | 158 | 3 | 66 713 | 46 362 | 17 670 | 23 063 | 20 351 | 1 262 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 197 | 151 | 104 | 15 | 46 | — | 6 363 | 3 989 | 1 727 | 1 803 | 2 374 | 110 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 2 859 | 2 323 | 1 326 | 830 | 536 | 25 | 291 181 | 186 698 | 65 178 | 95 097 | 104 483 | 7 338 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 648 | 5 989 | 3 601 | 1 620 | 659 | 2 | 345 608 | 288 141 | 145 783 | 116 525 | 57 467 | 1 766 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 567 | 2 319 | 1 156 | 860 | 248 | — | 166 519 | 138 005 | 58 658 | 65 761 | 28 514 | 584 |
| Unemployed..... | 727 | 632 | 404 | 109 | 95 | — | 29 068 | 24 473 | 14 533 | 8 078 | 4 595 | 42 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 354 | 3 038 | 2 041 | 651 | 316 | 2 | 150 021 | 125 663 | 72 592 | 42 686 | 24 358 | 1 140 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Persons in group quarters | 2 791 | 2 017 | 914 | 663 | 774 | — | 194 995 | 162 743 | 58 750 | 60 648 | 32 252 | — |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 92 | 32 | 11 | 21 | 60 | — | 9 528 | 6 826 | 2 491 | 3 668 | 2 702 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 202 | 162 | 82 | 35 | 40 | — | 55 603 | 44 996 | 16 154 | 18 604 | 10 607 | — |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 819 | 455 | 149 | 216 | 364 | — | 33 897 | 20 903 | 7 007 | 10 411 | 12 994 | — |
| In military quarters..... | 87 | 83 | — | — | 4 | — | 2 296 | 2 175 | 141 | 161 | 121 | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 1 213 | 1 070 | 518 | 330 | 143 | — | 77 820 | 74 057 | 24 808 | 23 969 | 3 763 | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 378 | 215 | 154 | 61 | 163 | — | 15 851 | 13 786 | 8 149 | 3 835 | 2 065 | — |

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Total persons | 157 626 | 126 691 | 62 129 | 50 543 | 30 935 | 782 | 9 104 452 | 6 424 579 | 2 099 446 | 3 569 527 | 2 679 873 | 176 809 |
| Native | 135 581 | 107 786 | 52 610 | 42 636 | 27 795 | 658 | 8 709 345 | 6 082 815 | 2 001 749 | 3 344 597 | 2 626 530 | 174 155 |
| Born in State of residence | 84 339 | 67 523 | 31 473 | 28 851 | 16 816 | 453 | 6 598 056 | 4 448 714 | 1 337 593 | 2 536 770 | 2 149 342 | 153 030 |
| Born in different State | 44 337 | 34 042 | 17 429 | 11 652 | 10 295 | 195 | 2 083 241 | 1 613 300 | 658 148 | 795 978 | 469 941 | 20 870 |
| Northeast | 2 872 | 2 490 | 1 199 | 1 125 | 382 | 7 | 316 165 | 259 016 | 68 231 | 169 170 | 57 149 | 1 933 |
| North Central | 5 881 | 4 407 | 1 894 | 1 768 | 1 474 | 26 | 790 980 | 534 124 | 143 555 | 302 618 | 256 856 | 14 010 |
| South | 31 068 | 23 786 | 13 025 | 7 204 | 7 282 | 128 | 866 026 | 742 791 | 424 762 | 281 050 | 123 235 | 3 700 |
| West | 4 516 | 3 359 | 1 311 | 1 555 | 1 157 | 34 | 110 070 | 77 369 | 21 600 | 43 140 | 32 701 | 1 227 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 905 | 6 221 | 3 708 | 2 133 | 684 | 10 | 28 048 | 20 801 | 6 008 | 11 849 | 7 247 | 255 |
| Foreign born | 22 045 | 18 905 | 9 519 | 7 907 | 3 140 | 124 | 395 107 | 341 764 | 97 697 | 224 930 | 53 343 | 2 654 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 138 603 | 111 990 | 53 602 | 46 108 | 26 613 | 624 | 8 443 072 | 5 968 125 | 1 937 675 | 3 329 689 | 2 474 947 | 169 181 |
| Same house | 66 453 | 53 469 | 25 970 | 22 736 | 12 984 | 472 | 4 777 387 | 3 334 166 | 1 082 844 | 1 895 650 | 1 443 221 | 138 215 |
| Different house in United States | 66 192 | 53 225 | 25 430 | 20 906 | 12 967 | 134 | 3 593 812 | 2 570 973 | 831 984 | 1 400 157 | 1 022 833 | 30 815 |
| Same county | 43 160 | 36 301 | 18 405 | 14 002 | 6 859 | 58 | 2 206 834 | 1 660 294 | 613 682 | 866 573 | 546 540 | 19 445 |
| Different county | 23 032 | 16 924 | 7 025 | 6 904 | 6 108 | 76 | 1 386 978 | 910 679 | 218 302 | 533 584 | 476 299 | 11 370 |
| Same State | 12 437 | 8 485 | 2 921 | 3 973 | 3 952 | 45 | 957 360 | 595 128 | 119 903 | 366 010 | 362 232 | 8 423 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 45 | 29 | 6 | 23 | 16 | — | 4 252 | 2 698 | 759 | 1 471 | 1 554 | 70 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 900 | 683 | 315 | 258 | 217 | — | 106 029 | 81 510 | 19 624 | 49 994 | 24 519 | 724 |
| Different State | 10 595 | 8 439 | 4 104 | 2 931 | 2 156 | 31 | 429 618 | 315 551 | 98 399 | 167 574 | 114 067 | 2 947 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 408 | 387 | 99 | 158 | 21 | — | 19 018 | 13 872 | 3 801 | 7 328 | 5 146 | 113 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 825 | 737 | 405 | 278 | 88 | — | 48 980 | 40 874 | 14 601 | 21 788 | 8 106 | 199 |
| Northeast | 1 439 | 1 307 | 684 | 462 | 132 | — | 62 753 | 51 376 | 16 216 | 29 269 | 11 377 | 214 |
| North Central | 2 610 | 1 929 | 805 | 633 | 681 | 15 | 174 594 | 118 609 | 32 095 | 63 408 | 55 985 | 1 866 |
| South | 4 612 | 3 613 | 1 815 | 1 301 | 999 | 2 | 129 141 | 100 324 | 36 663 | 51 660 | 28 817 | 489 |
| West | 1 934 | 1 590 | 800 | 535 | 344 | 14 | 63 130 | 45 242 | 13 425 | 23 237 | 17 888 | 378 |
| Abroad | 5 958 | 5 296 | 2 202 | 2 466 | 662 | 18 | 71 873 | 62 986 | 22 847 | 33 882 | 8 887 | 151 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 231 | 193 | 93 | 54 | 38 | — | 6 829 | 5 363 | 1 743 | 2 564 | 1 466 | 28 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 654 | 574 | 295 | 191 | 80 | — | 8 449 | 7 727 | 3 690 | 3 474 | 722 | 36 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | 16 341 | 12 321 | 5 264 | 4 928 | 4 020 | 60 | 1 128 623 | 761 839 | 186 435 | 441 365 | 366 784 | 8 648 |
| Different county in 1975 | 194 | 179 | — | 13 | 15 | — | 8 350 | 6 576 | 397 | 1 444 | 1 774 | 13 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 559 | 244 | 73 | 120 | 315 | — | 28 323 | 17 180 | 3 508 | 9 890 | 11 143 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 2 772 | 2 451 | 1 177 | 842 | 321 | 2 | 196 772 | 172 432 | 57 529 | 72 629 | 24 340 | 451 |
| Living with at least one parent | 262 | 207 | 43 | 143 | 55 | — | 11 092 | 7 840 | 1 293 | 5 933 | 3 252 | 180 |
| Not living with any parent | 2 510 | 2 244 | 1 134 | 699 | 266 | 2 | 185 680 | 164 592 | 56 236 | 66 696 | 21 088 | 271 |
| Different State in 1975 | 7 438 | 6 043 | 2 991 | 2 056 | 1 395 | 31 | 339 951 | 252 900 | 80 140 | 133 446 | 87 051 | 2 220 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 156 | 152 | — | 13 | 4 | — | 6 650 | 5 118 | 305 | 1 135 | 1 532 | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 123 | 53 | — | 27 | 70 | — | 5 208 | 3 601 | 950 | 1 932 | 1 607 | — |
| Living with at least one parent | 1 089 | 959 | 593 | 293 | 130 | — | 49 495 | 43 312 | 19 050 | 16 807 | 6 183 | 91 |
| Not living with any parent | 122 | 88 | 24 | 64 | 34 | — | 3 612 | 2 709 | 677 | 1 905 | 903 | 24 |
| Not living with any parent | 967 | 871 | 569 | 229 | 96 | — | 45 883 | 40 603 | 18 373 | 14 902 | 5 280 | 67 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 48 985 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 586 752 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | 45 404 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 345 516 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 44 991 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 303 861 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 413 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41 655 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 3 581 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241 236 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 48 515 | 39 937 | 17 570 | 17 935 | 8 578 | 222 | 3 582 302 | 2 575 339 | 727 993 | 1 548 032 | 1 006 963 | 74 140 |
| Private vehicle | 42 787 | 35 049 | 14 407 | 16 809 | 7 738 | 177 | 2 235 443 | 2 318 211 | 611 654 | 1 453 926 | 917 232 | 50 127 |
| Drive alone | 27 921 | 23 624 | 9 462 | 11 925 | 4 297 | 76 | 2 235 527 | 1 690 374 | 442 173 | 1 080 611 | 545 153 | 27 278 |
| Truck or van | 4 030 | 3 004 | 1 255 | 1 349 | 1 026 | 24 | 364 042 | 198 145 | 39 093 | 128 835 | 165 897 | 11 998 |
| Carpool | 9 350 | 7 463 | 3 326 | 3 150 | 1 887 | 48 | 544 590 | 383 029 | 119 456 | 217 026 | 161 561 | 8 127 |
| Truck or van | 1 486 | 958 | 364 | 385 | 528 | 29 | 91 284 | 46 663 | 10 932 | 27 454 | 44 621 | 2 724 |
| Public transportation | 2 016 | 2 016 | 1 602 | 370 | 35 | 2 | 87 440 | 84 052 | 57 353 | 24 794 | 3 388 | 204 |
| Bus or streetcar | 1 853 | 1 824 | 1 476 | 304 | 29 | 2 | 81 880 | 78 770 | 54 920 | 22 345 | 3 110 | 187 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | — | — | — | 208 | 165 | 58 | 101 | 43 | — |
| Railroad | 31 | 31 | 9 | 22 | — | — | 1 827 | 1 703 | 258 | 1 413 | 124 | 10 |
| Taxicab | 167 | 161 | 117 | 44 | 6 | — | 3 525 | 3 414 | 2 117 | 935 | 111 | 7 |
| Bicycle | 132 | 116 | 31 | 61 | 16 | — | 11 062 | 8 974 | 2 680 | 3 813 | 2 088 | 59 |
| Motorcycle | 61 | 37 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 2 | 4 821 | 3 025 | 1 019 | 1 306 | 1 796 | 76 |
| Walked only | 2 700 | 2 175 | 1 259 | 509 | 525 | 21 | 160 522 | 122 380 | 44 295 | 43 633 | 38 142 | 5 416 |
| Other means | 286 | 205 | 98 | 52 | 81 | — | 17 954 | 10 967 | 3 450 | 5 381 | 6 987 | 1 025 |
| Worked at home | 498 | 339 | 161 | 123 | 159 | 20 | 65 060 | 27 730 | 7 542 | 15 179 | 37 330 | 17 233 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 42 787 | 35 049 | 14 407 | 16 809 | 7 738 | 177 | 3 235 443 | 2 318 211 | 611 654 | 1 453 926 | 917 232 | 50 127 |
| Drive alone | 31 951 | 26 628 | 10 717 | 13 274 | 5 323 | 100 | 2 599 569 | 1 888 519 | 481 266 | 1 209 446 | 711 050 | 39 276 |
| In 2-person carpool | 7 757 | 6 230 | 2 689 | 2 797 | 1 527 | 32 | 476 843 | 332 188 | 99 919 | 192 318 | 144 655 | 7 040 |
| In 3-person carpool | 2 010 | 1 507 | 602 | 568 | 303 | 39 | 99 795 | 62 695 | 19 363 | 34 394 | 37 100 | 2 088 |
| In 4-person carpool | 628 | 446 | 253 | 120 | 182 | 6 | 37 129 | 22 129 | 7 039 | 11 415 | 15 000 | 890 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 441 | 238 | 146 | 50 | 203 | — | 22 107 | 12 680 | 4 067 | 6 353 | 9 427 | 833 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.16 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.36 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.14 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 48 499 | 40 083 | 17 522 | 18 178 | 8 416 | 178 | 3 521 438 | 2 549 392 | 723 075 | 1 531 172 | 972 046 | 57 395 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 7 890 | 6 433 | 2 517 | 2 345 | 1 457 | 33 | 621 904 | 448 945 | 105 801 | 223 411 | 172 959 | 13 132 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 18 263 | 15 620 | 7 656 | 6 347 | 2 643 | 48 | 1 200 871 | 905 571 | 277 710 | 532 219 | 295 300 | 15 957 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 10 548 | 8 791 | 3 451 | 4 854 | 1 757 | 35 | 783 233 | 568 100 | 166 998 | 367 731 | 153 133 | 11 943 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 7 692 | 6 134 | 2 446 | 3 252 | 1 558 | 33 | 602 228 | 425 098 | 111 662 | 285 218 | 177 130 | 10 157 |
| 45 or more minutes | 4 106 | 3 105 | 1 452 | 1 380 | 1 001 | 29 | 313 202 | 201 678 | 60 904 | 122 593 | 111 524 | 6 206 |
| Mean | 20.1 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 21.0 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 56.0 | 55.7 | 57.3 | 53.2 | 56.7 | 64.8 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 57.6 | 54.6 | 58.3 | 58.7 |

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 60 574 |
| Nursery school | 2 434 |
| Public | 1 554 |
| Church-related | 340 |
| Other private | 540 |
| Kindergarten | 3 947 |
| Public | 3 423 |
| Church-related | 428 |
| Other private | 96 |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 31 191 |
| Public | 27 519 |
| Church-related | 3 520 |
| Other private | 152 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 14 235 |
| Public | 13 015 |
| Church-related | 1 033 |
| Other private | 187 |
| College | 8 767 |
| Public | 7 537 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 60 574 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 163 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 6 475 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 26 260 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 7 205 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 6 415 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 3 374 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 1 791 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1 673 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 3 507 |
| 35 years old and over | 1 711 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Percent enrolled in school— | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.8 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 47.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 17.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 13.4 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 14 507 |
| Armed Forces | 38 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 9 789 |
| Employed | 3 152 |
| Unemployed | 682 |
| Not in labor force | 5 955 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 4 680 |
| High school graduate | 1 958 |
| Employed | 1 243 |
| Unemployed | 301 |
| Not in labor force | 414 |
| Not high school graduate | 2 722 |
| Employed | 736 |
| Unemployed | 700 |
| Not in labor force | 1 286 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 33 604 |
| Elementary: | |
| 0 to 4 years | 4 059 |
| 5 to 7 years | 4 225 |
| 8 years | 2 575 |
| High school: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 217 |
| 4 years | 8 273 |
| College: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 365 |
| 4 years | 1 419 |
| 5 or more years | 2 471 |
| Percent high school graduates | 49.2 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Female, 25 years old and over | 33 067 |
| Elementary: | |
| 0 to 4 years | 3 739 |
| 5 to 7 years | 4 198 |
| 8 years | 2 510 |
| High school: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 273 |
| 4 years | 9 827 |
| College: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 940 |
| 4 years | 1 033 |
| 5 or more years | 1 547 |
| Percent high school graduates | 49.4 |

| | |
|--|--------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 66 671 |
| Percent: | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 11.7 |
| High school graduates | 49.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 9.7 |
| Median years of school completed | 11.9 |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 23 464 |
| Percent: | |
| High school graduates | 61.7 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.1 |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 11 274 |
| Percent: | |
| High school graduates | 60.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.2 |

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 12 190 |
| Percent: | |
| High school graduates | 63.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.1 |

| Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 60 574 | 48 351 | 23 102 | 19 950 | 12 223 | 290 | 2 663 983 | 1 898 557 | 627 399 | 1 046 775 | 765 426 | 47 995 |
| 2 434 | 2 082 | 1 007 | 805 | 352 | 11 | 101 671 | 75 915 | 23 049 | 44 449 | 25 756 | 1 004 |
| 1 554 | 1 305 | 646 | 463 | 249 | 9 | 51 174 | 37 176 | 11 824 | 21 156 | 13 998 | 543 |
| 340 | 295 | 136 | 120 | 45 | 2 | 18 215 | 14 324 | 4 888 | 7 812 | 3 891 | 148 |
| 540 | 482 | 225 | 222 | 58 | — | 32 282 | 24 415 | 6 337 | 15 481 | 7 867 | 313 |
| 3 947 | 3 106 | 1 646 | 1 163 | 841 | 13 | 136 133 | 92 026 | 32 451 | 49 092 | 44 107 | 1 967 |
| 3 423 | 2 648 | 1 339 | 1 029 | 775 | 13 | 122 237 | 81 030 | 27 564 | 43 734 | 41 207 | 1 788 |
| 428 | 378 | 259 | 105 | 50 | — | 11 011 | 8 534 | 3 743 | 4 114 | 2 477 | 169 |
| 96 | 80 | 48 | 29 | 16 | — | 2 885 | 2 462 | 1 144 | 1 244 | 423 | 10 |
| 31 191 | 24 209 | 11 732 | 9 735 | 6 982 | 158 | 1 228 784 | 830 192 | 279 630 | 460 777 | 398 592 | 23 465 |
| 27 519 | 20 970 | 9 663 | 8 724 | 6 549 | 155 | 1 092 056 | 725 328 | 238 289 | 405 479 | 366 728 | 19 931 |
| 3 520 | 3 110 | 2 014 | 937 | 410 | 3 | 128 044 | 97 580 | 38 018 | 51 634 | 30 464 | 3 393 |
| 152 | 129 | 55 | 74 | 23 | — | 8 684 | 7 284 | 3 323 | 3 664 | 1 400 | 141 |
| 14 235 | 11 175 | 5 024 | 4 922 | 3 060 | 88 | 674 491 | 456 336 | 137 774 | 267 675 | 218 155 | 17 393 |
| 13 015 | 10 051 | 4 262 | 4 574 | 2 964 | 85 | 617 649 | 408 750 | 118 188 | 241 836 | 208 899 | 16 511 |
| 1 033 | 970 | 680 | 282 | 63 | — | 49 805 | 42 029 | 17 482 | 22 694 | 7 776 | 796 |
| 187 | 154 | 82 | 66 | 33 | 3 | 7 037 | 5 557 | 2 104 | 3 145 | 1 480 | 86 |
| 8 767 | 7 779 | 3 693 | 3 325 | 988 | 20 | 522 904 | 444 088 | 154 495 | 224 782 | 78 816 | 4 166 |
| 7 537 | 6 810 | 3 259 | 2 942 | 727 | 20 | 461 886 | 392 303 | 134 001 | 203 494 | 69 583 | 3 870 |
| 60 574 | 48 351 | 23 102 | 19 950 | 12 223 | 290 | 2 663 983 | 1 898 557 | 627 399 | 1 046 775 | 765 426 | 47 995 |
| 2 163 | 1 863 | 974 | 689 | 300 | 5 | 81 237 | 62 015 | 20 247 | 35 595 | 19 222 | 717 |
| 6 475 | 5 135 | 2 662 | 1 917 | 1 340 | 27 | 235 180 | 162 295 | 57 058 | 87 523 | 72 885 | 3 336 |
| 26 260 | 20 430 | 9 696 | 8 396 | 5 830 | 130 | 1 057 708 | 712 631 | 234 646 | 400 216 | 345 077 | 20 308 |
| 7 205 | 5 533 | 2 609 | 2 311 | 1 672 | 46 | 329 134 | 220 884 | 68 295 | 127 661 | 108 250 | 8 005 |
| 6 415 | 4 994 | 2 154 | 2 252 | 1 421 | 39 | 324 430 | 217 605 | 63 165 | 130 254 | 106 825 | 8 670 |
| 3 374 | 2 760 | 1 153 | 1 234 | 614 | 17 | 191 692 | 148 775 | 46 385 | 75 690 | 42 917 | 3 611 |
| 1 791 | 1 587 | 755 | 671 | 204 | 1 | 119 727 | 104 721 | 35 686 | 49 013 | 15 006 | 1 063 |
| 1 673 | 1 509 | 735 | 608 | 164 | 10 | 96 517 | 83 817 | 31 723 | 41 879 | 12 700 | 609 |
| 3 507 | 3 068 | 1 646 | 1 181 | 439 | 9 | 148 015 | 122 635 | 47 710 | 63 866 | 25 380 | 855 |
| 1 711 | 1 472 | 718 | 691 | 239 | 6 | 80 343 | 63 179 | 22 484 | 35 078 | 17 164 | 821 |
| 29.9 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 31.9 | 38.1 | 23.9 | 19.2 |
| 88.8 | 89.7 | 88.9 | 90.7 | 85.5 | 73.0 | 89.5 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 91.8 | 87.1 | 83.9 |
| 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.3 |
| 98.2 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 86.6 | 86.7 | 85.4 | 88.7 | 86.5 | 92.9 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 87.0 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 95.1 |
| 47.5 | 48.5 | 42.3 | 56.0 | 43.5 | 37.0 | 54.0 | 56.9 | 55.7 | 55.1 | 45.9 | 50.3 |
| 26.5 | 28.0 | 26.3 | 32.1 | 18.5 | 4.3 | 33.5 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 35.4 | 18.1 | 19.2 |
| 17.4 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 10.6 | 28.6 | 18.6 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 19.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| 13.4 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| 14 507 | 11 454 | 5 249 | 4 743 | 3 053 | 88 | 711 155 | 501 343 | 155 821 | 277 991 | 209 812 | 16 296 |
| 38 | 29 | — | 4 | 9 | — | 1 096 | 878 | 129 | 130 | 218 | 4 |
| 9 789 | 7 754 | 3 307 | 3 486 | 2 035 | 56 | 516 024 | 366 294 | 109 512 | 205 939 | 149 730 | 12 281 |
| 3 152 | 2 629 | 1 063 | 1 329 | 523 | 21 | 192 892 | 141 916 | 34 126 | 89 288 | 50 976 | 4 316 |
| 682 | 555 | 241 | 281 | 127 | 2 | 33 618 | 24 784 | 8 243 | 13 359 | 8 834 | 455 |
| 5 955 | 4 570 | 2 003 | 1 876 | 1 385 | 33 | 289 514 | 199 594 | 67 143 | 103 292 | 89 920 | 7 510 |
| 4 680 | 3 671 | 1 942 | 1 253 | 1 009 | 32 | 194 035 | 134 171 | 46 180 | 71 922 | 59 864 | 4 011 |
| 1 958 | 1 492 | 637 | 656 | 466 | 15 | 113 394 | 75 428 | 19 930 | 45 866 | 37 966 | 3 171 |
| 1 243 | 975 | 359 | 484 | 268 | 9 | 77 856 | 51 985 | 11 326 | 33 945 | 25 871 | 2 430 |
| 301 | 212 | 111 | 64 | 89 | — | 17 294 | 10 889 | 3 309 | 6 128 | 6 405 | 384 |
| 414 | 305 | 167 | 108 | 109 | 6 | 18 244 | 12 554 | 5 295 | 5 793 | 5 690 | 357 |
| 2 722 | 2 179 | 1 305 | 597 | 543 | 17 | 80 641 | 58 743 | 26 250 | 26 056 | 21 898 | 840 |
| 736 | 539 | 282 | 184 | 197 | 16 | 25 227 | 18 452 | 6 290 | 9 939 | 6 775 | 430 |
| 700 | 579 | 314 | 196 | 121 | — | 17 924 | 12 900 | 5 840 | 5 671 | 5 024 | 120 |
| 1 286 | 1 061 | 709 | 217 | 225 | 1 | 37 490 | 27 391 | 14 120 | 10 446 | 10 099 | 290 |
| 33 604 | 27 311 | 13 231 | 11 523 | 6 293 | 163 | 2 454 077 | 1 709 404 | 532 993 | 984 452 | 744 673 | 54 878 |
| 4 059 | 3 046 | 1 876 | 879 | 1 013 | 44 | 53 982 | 40 996 | 22 041 | 15 743 | 12 986 | 716 |
| 4 225 | 3 461 | 2 018 | 1 042 | 764 | 5 | 121 995 | 86 753 | 40 680 | 37 911 | 35 242 | 2 423 |
| 2 575 | 1 987 | 1 036 | 759 | 588 | 25 | 207 374 | 122 319 | 43 549 | 61 642 | 85 055 | 10 524 |
| 6 217 | 5 109 | 2 801 | 1 875 | 1 108 | 33 | 399 346 | 281 099 | 107 356 | 146 542 | 118 247 | 7 314 |
| 8 273 | 6 736 | 2 979 | 3 089 | 1 537 | 27 | 832 544 | 541 525 | 157 132 | 316 498 | 291 019 | 23 404 |
| 4 365 | 3 549 | 1 424 | 1 823 | 816 | 15 | 404 261 | 297 155 | 83 733 | 183 501 | 107 106 | 6 026 |
| 1 419 | 1 239 | 339 | 765 | 180 | — | 205 034 | 158 192 | 32 934 | 106 664 | 46 842 | 2 397 |
| 2 471 | 2 184 | 758 | 1 291 | 287 | 14 | 229 541 | 181 365 | 45 568 | 115 951 | 48 176 | 2 074 |
| 49.2 | 50.2 | 41.6 | 60.5 | 44.8 | 34.4 | 68.1 | 68.9 | 59.9 | 73.4 | 66.2 | 61.8 |
| 33 067 | 27 155 | 13 094 | 11 184 | 5 912 | 169 | 2 733 292 | 1 962 905 | 641 734 | 1 091 853 | 770 387 | 52 320 |
| 3 739 | 2 975 | 1 751 | 765 | 764 | 21 | 53 396 | 43 760 | 21 061 | 19 248 | 9 636 | 366 |
| 4 198 | 3 397 | 1 941 | 1 024 | 801 | 26 | 116 255 | 91 954 | 42 646 | 40 103 | 24 301 | 1 352 |
| 2 510 | 2 002 | 1 094 | 705 | 508 | 20 | 217 497 | 145 636 | 53 497 | 70 054 | 71 861 | 7 023 |
| 6 273 | 5 251 | 2 687 | 1 991 | 1 022 | 26 | 478 409 | 349 053 | 137 617 | 175 521 | 128 996 | 6 853 |
| 9 827 | 7 966 | 3 323 | 3 871 | 1 861 | 57 | 1 147 296 | 788 355 | 220 720 | 472 571 | 358 941 | 25 119 |
| 3 940 | 3 282 | 1 319 | 1 664 | 658 | 14 | 412 657 | 304 915 | 97 523 | 171 594 | 107 742 | 7 065 |
| 1 033 | 859 | 317 | 486 | 174 | — | 171 603 | 129 910 | 34 041 | 79 224 | 41 693 | 3 023 |
| 1 547 | 1 423 | 662 | 678 | 124 | 5 | 136 539 | 109 322 | 34 629 | 63 538 | 27 217 | 1 519 |
| 49.4 | 49.8 | 42.9 | 59.9 | 47.6 | 45.0 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 60.3 | 72.1 | 69.5 | 70.2 |
| 66 671 | 54 466 | 26 325 | 22 707 | 12 205 | 332 | 5 187 369 | 3 672 309 | 1 174 727 | 2 076 305 | 1 515 060 | 107 198 |
| 11.7 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 49.3 | 50.0 | 42.2 | 60.2 | 46.2 | 39.8 | 68.2 | 68.4 | 60.1 | 72.7 | 67.9 | 65.9 |
| 9.7 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 17.6 | 10.8 | 8.4 |
| 11.9 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 23 464 | 19 410 | 9 838 | 7 244 | 4 054 | 104 | 1 232 206 | 931 873 | 316 183 | 486 422 | 300 333 | 18 643 |
| 61.7 | 62.8 | 55.9 | 70.9 | 56.3 | 48.1 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 72.8 | 80.8 | 74.8 | 78.6 |
| 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.6 | — | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 11 274 | 9 302 | 4 620 | 3 500 | 1 972 | 50 | 608 793 | 454 295 | 151 098 | 238 868 | 154 498 | 10 710 |
| 60.3 | 62.0 | 53.6 | 70.9 | 51.9 | 54.0 | 75.2 | 76.4 | 70.1 | 78.7 | 71.8 | 77.4 |
| 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.6 | — | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 12 190 | 10 108 | 5 218 | 3 744 | 2 082 | 54 | 623 413 | 477 578 | 165 085 | 247 554 | 145 835 | 7 933 |
| 63.0 | 63.5 | 57.9 | 70.9 | 60.4 | 42.6 | 79.9 | 80.5 | 75.4 | 82.8 | 78.0 | 80.1 |
| 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | — | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 |

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 97 539 | 79 637 | 38 685 | 32 490 | 17 902 | 478 | 6 775 901 | 4 844 120 | 1 563 517 | 2 703 310 | 1 931 781 | 134 953 |
| Labor force | 61 401 | 50 321 | 23 161 | 21 662 | 11 080 | 270 | 4 163 084 | 2 994 589 | 896 107 | 1 757 861 | 1 168 495 | 81 151 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.0 | 63.2 | 59.9 | 66.7 | 61.9 | 56.5 | 61.4 | 61.8 | 57.3 | 65.0 | 60.5 | 60.1 |
| Armed Forces | 309 | 269 | 17 | 62 | 40 | — | 12 179 | 9 425 | 1 211 | 2 551 | 2 754 | 20 |
| Civilian labor force | 61 092 | 50 052 | 23 144 | 21 600 | 11 040 | 270 | 4 150 905 | 2 985 164 | 894 896 | 1 755 310 | 1 165 741 | 81 131 |
| Employed | 50 469 | 41 483 | 18 448 | 18 622 | 8 986 | 228 | 3 700 263 | 2 662 025 | 760 910 | 1 598 313 | 1 038 238 | 76 154 |
| Unemployed | 10 623 | 8 569 | 4 696 | 2 978 | 2 054 | 42 | 450 642 | 323 139 | 133 986 | 156 997 | 127 503 | 4 977 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.4 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 6.1 |
| Not in labor force | 36 138 | 29 316 | 15 524 | 10 828 | 6 822 | 208 | 2 612 817 | 1 849 531 | 667 410 | 945 449 | 763 286 | 53 802 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 028 | 609 | 212 | 262 | 419 | — | 94 957 | 69 785 | 24 412 | 31 124 | 25 172 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 48 791 | 39 986 | 19 521 | 16 116 | 8 805 | 247 | 3 531 201 | 2 558 867 | 842 672 | 1 408 670 | 972 334 | 64 667 |
| Labor force | 24 676 | 20 354 | 9 376 | 8 655 | 4 322 | 99 | 1 720 619 | 1 270 605 | 404 066 | 720 415 | 450 014 | 27 120 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.6 | 50.9 | 48.0 | 53.7 | 49.1 | 40.1 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 48.0 | 51.1 | 46.3 | 41.9 |
| Armed Forces | 50 | 40 | 5 | — | 10 | — | 1 136 | 803 | 212 | 238 | 333 | 4 |
| Civilian labor force | 24 626 | 20 314 | 9 371 | 8 655 | 4 312 | 99 | 1 719 483 | 1 269 802 | 403 854 | 720 177 | 449 681 | 27 116 |
| Employed | 20 617 | 17 221 | 7 802 | 7 541 | 3 396 | 78 | 1 548 873 | 1 146 283 | 352 376 | 661 163 | 402 590 | 25 167 |
| Unemployed | 4 009 | 3 093 | 1 569 | 1 114 | 916 | 21 | 170 610 | 123 519 | 51 478 | 59 014 | 47 091 | 1 949 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 16.3 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 7.2 |
| Not in labor force | 24 115 | 19 632 | 10 145 | 7 461 | 4 483 | 148 | 1 810 582 | 1 288 262 | 438 606 | 688 255 | 522 320 | 37 547 |
| Inmate of institution | 189 | 120 | 61 | 40 | 69 | — | 47 629 | 37 326 | 13 158 | 15 892 | 10 303 | — |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 7 232 | 5 668 | 2 578 | 2 336 | 1 564 | 42 | 357 908 | 248 641 | 76 287 | 139 017 | 109 267 | 8 664 |
| Employed | 2 589 | 2 033 | 814 | 1 013 | 556 | 33 | 150 961 | 105 448 | 25 513 | 66 639 | 45 513 | 4 269 |
| Unemployed | 1 005 | 829 | 441 | 303 | 176 | 2 | 40 714 | 28 465 | 9 929 | 15 129 | 12 249 | 516 |
| Not in labor force | 3 600 | 2 777 | 1 323 | 1 016 | 823 | 7 | 165 391 | 114 072 | 40 796 | 57 150 | 51 319 | 3 877 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 7 912 | 6 672 | 3 355 | 2 515 | 1 240 | 26 | 432 715 | 327 208 | 111 565 | 171 171 | 105 507 | 6 744 |
| Employed | 4 404 | 3 733 | 1 782 | 1 465 | 671 | 15 | 279 613 | 208 417 | 62 542 | 120 021 | 71 196 | 5 320 |
| Unemployed | 1 851 | 1 593 | 872 | 592 | 258 | 9 | 74 789 | 54 637 | 21 800 | 27 353 | 20 152 | 851 |
| Not in labor force | 1 581 | 1 278 | 701 | 452 | 303 | 2 | 74 810 | 61 364 | 26 921 | 23 397 | 13 446 | 568 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 26 783 | 21 707 | 10 243 | 9 333 | 5 076 | 90 | 1 679 671 | 1 167 966 | 347 528 | 694 439 | 511 705 | 31 428 |
| Employed | 20 099 | 16 161 | 6 944 | 7 560 | 3 938 | 77 | 1 404 083 | 968 866 | 255 143 | 607 923 | 435 217 | 28 752 |
| Unemployed | 3 484 | 2 834 | 1 687 | 894 | 650 | 7 | 143 385 | 101 452 | 44 817 | 47 786 | 41 933 | 1 306 |
| Not in labor force | 3 062 | 2 587 | 1 600 | 834 | 475 | 6 | 125 657 | 92 588 | 46 952 | 36 977 | 33 069 | 1 361 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 3 899 | 3 210 | 1 600 | 1 332 | 689 | 35 | 404 685 | 289 032 | 91 287 | 167 404 | 115 653 | 12 120 |
| Employed | 2 406 | 2 031 | 960 | 909 | 375 | 21 | 265 364 | 195 787 | 53 406 | 121 967 | 69 577 | 9 294 |
| Unemployed | 1 229 | 1 191 | 112 | 68 | 38 | 3 | 17 511 | 12 424 | 4 888 | 6 443 | 5 087 | 263 |
| Not in labor force | 1 257 | 981 | 558 | 348 | 276 | 11 | 121 665 | 80 710 | 32 961 | 38 938 | 40 955 | 2 563 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 2 922 | 2 394 | 1 358 | 858 | 528 | 38 | 369 721 | 252 406 | 94 178 | 122 609 | 117 315 | 11 330 |
| Employed | 354 | 304 | 146 | 134 | 50 | 4 | 51 369 | 37 224 | 11 930 | 20 600 | 14 145 | 3 352 |
| Unemployed | 45 | 29 | 15 | 7 | 16 | — | 3 633 | 2 642 | 1 074 | 272 | 991 | 92 |
| Not in labor force | 2 523 | 2 061 | 1 197 | 717 | 462 | 34 | 314 712 | 212 535 | 81 174 | 100 732 | 102 177 | 7 886 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 7 275 | 5 086 | 2 671 | 2 407 | 1 489 | 46 | 353 247 | 252 702 | 79 534 | 138 974 | 100 545 | 7 632 |
| Employed | 2 542 | 2 110 | 890 | 984 | 432 | 13 | 145 014 | 106 905 | 26 229 | 66 533 | 38 109 | 2 907 |
| Unemployed | 678 | 517 | 225 | 238 | 161 | — | 28 122 | 20 108 | 7 463 | 10 029 | 8 014 | 443 |
| Not in labor force | 4 055 | 3 159 | 1 556 | 1 185 | 896 | 33 | 179 857 | 125 467 | 45 762 | 62 381 | 54 390 | 4 280 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 8 449 | 7 045 | 3 756 | 2 525 | 1 404 | 32 | 444 662 | 343 260 | 121 404 | 177 843 | 101 402 | 4 715 |
| Employed | 4 100 | 3 556 | 1 805 | 1 377 | 544 | 7 | 262 259 | 206 454 | 63 553 | 117 557 | 55 805 | 2 965 |
| Unemployed | 900 | 704 | 387 | 248 | 196 | 2 | 38 611 | 28 828 | 13 200 | 12 498 | 9 783 | 330 |
| Not in labor force | 3 405 | 2 745 | 1 559 | 900 | 660 | 23 | 143 324 | 107 704 | 44 626 | 47 706 | 35 620 | 1 418 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 26 407 | 21 585 | 10 222 | 9 043 | 4 822 | 118 | 1 745 762 | 1 235 795 | 385 055 | 720 242 | 509 967 | 30 621 |
| Employed | 12 569 | 10 334 | 4 512 | 4 681 | 2 235 | 56 | 952 150 | 687 891 | 213 152 | 399 149 | 264 259 | 14 851 |
| Unemployed | 2 266 | 1 743 | 902 | 593 | 523 | 17 | 91 117 | 65 397 | 27 483 | 31 555 | 25 720 | 943 |
| Not in labor force | 11 566 | 9 078 | 4 808 | 3 769 | 2 058 | 45 | 702 131 | 482 237 | 144 335 | 289 428 | 219 894 | 14 827 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 3 699 | 3 076 | 1 583 | 1 194 | 623 | 38 | 451 747 | 328 748 | 109 013 | 182 611 | 122 999 | 11 198 |
| Employed | 1 220 | 1 046 | 490 | 443 | 174 | 2 | 158 911 | 121 311 | 40 437 | 66 906 | 37 600 | 3 679 |
| Unemployed | 141 | 110 | 55 | 30 | 31 | 2 | 10 191 | 7 165 | 2 554 | 3 938 | 3 026 | 191 |
| Not in labor force | 2 338 | 1 920 | 1 038 | 721 | 418 | 34 | 282 604 | 200 242 | 66 000 | 111 759 | 82 362 | 7 328 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 961 | 2 494 | 1 289 | 947 | 467 | 13 | 535 783 | 398 362 | 147 666 | 189 000 | 137 421 | 10 501 |
| Employed | 186 | 175 | 105 | 56 | 11 | — | 30 539 | 23 722 | 9 005 | 11 018 | 6 817 | 765 |
| Unemployed | 24 | 19 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 2 569 | 2 021 | 778 | 994 | 548 | 42 |
| Not in labor force | 2 751 | 2 300 | 1 184 | 886 | 451 | 13 | 502 666 | 372 612 | 137 883 | 176 981 | 130 054 | 9 694 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 48 791 | 39 986 | 19 521 | 16 116 | 8 805 | 247 | 3 531 201 | 2 558 867 | 842 672 | 1 408 670 | 972 334 | 64 667 |
| With own children under 6 years | 12 224 | 9 800 | 5 363 | 3 282 | 2 424 | 57 | 560 535 | 387 918 | 134 819 | 206 272 | 172 617 | 7 562 |
| In labor force | 5 021 | 4 011 | 2 192 | 1 301 | 1 010 | 23 | 233 157 | 162 877 | 60 646 | 81 650 | 70 280 | 2 756 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 287 | 9 066 | 4 090 | 3 955 | 2 221 | 51 | 723 168 | 493 484 | 144 077 | 295 364 | 229 684 | 14 962 |
| In labor force | 6 474 | 5 119 | 2 180 | 2 268 | 1 355 | 29 | 431 193 | 295 590 | 87 588 | 172 840 | 135 603 | 7 584 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 25 347 | 19 915 | 9 074 | 8 797 | 5 432 | 164 | 1 962 729 | 1 312 361 | 342 776 | 809 050 | 650 368 | 45 931 |
| In labor force | 12 427 | 9 719 | 4 220 | 4 381 | 2 708 | 74 | 916 866 | 619 167 | 164 438 | 377 436 | 297 699 | 18 574 |
| With own children under 6 years | 9 053 | 6 981 | 3 508 | 2 690 | 2 072 | 49 | 453 027 | 297 056 | 80 158 | 177 661 | 155 971 | 7 233 |
| In labor force | 3 751 | 2 903 | 1 491 | 1 044 | 848 | 23 | 183 254 | 121 422 | 37 773 | 66 838 | 61 832 | 2 562 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 8 418 | 6 521 | 2 650 | 3 174 | 1 897 | 46 | 571 991 | 368 446 | 82 606 | 242 418 | 203 545 | 14 511 |
| In labor force | 4 664 | 3 518 | 1 380 | 1 741 | 1 146 | 26 | 325 523 | 209 120 | 49 931 | 132 340 | 116 403 | 7 288 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 50 469 | 41 483 | 18 448 | 18 622 | 8 986 | 228 | 3 700 263 | 2 662 025 | 760 910 | 1 598 313 | 1 038 238 | 76 154 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 40 787 | 33 421 | 14 409 | 15 499 | 7 366 | 175 | 2 906 587 | 2 122 683 | 574 950 | 1 322 044 | 783 904 | 41 317 |
| Employees of own corporation | 565 | 483 | 142 | 308 | 82 | — | 72 111 | 50 743 | 7 385 | 38 037 | 21 368 | 1 657 |
| Federal government workers | 1 310 | 1 152 | 633 | 427 | 158 | — | 77 217 | 58 561 | 23 317 | 29 335 | 18 656 | 882 |
| State government workers | 2 474 | 2 015 | 979 | 684 | 459 | 17 | 156 989 | 116 659 | 47 373 | 50 113 | 40 330 | 1 933 |
| Local government workers | 4 297 | 3 704 | 1 964 | 1 405 | 593 | 8 | 353 483 | 253 071 | 89 233 | 127 930 | 100 412 | 5 977 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 499 | 1 124 | 430 | 582 | 375 | 27 | 190 891 | 103 745 | 24 655 | 64 003 | 87 146 | |

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

| Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------|------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 50 469 | 41 483 | 18 448 | 18 622 | 8 986 | 228 | 3 700 263 | 2 662 025 | 760 910 | 1 598 313 | 1 038 238 | 76 154 |
| 6 923 | 5 969 | 2 169 | 3 302 | 954 | 14 | 796 132 | 612 388 | 149 408 | 394 577 | 183 744 | 8 344 |
| 2 507 | 2 143 | 805 | 1 167 | 364 | 7 | 341 587 | 260 545 | 56 443 | 176 437 | 81 042 | 3 667 |
| 82 | 72 | 30 | 42 | 10 | 2 | 12 654 | 8 504 | 2 642 | 4 403 | 4 150 | 381 |
| 694 | 618 | 256 | 316 | 76 | — | 89 682 | 71 692 | 17 013 | 48 524 | 17 990 | 886 |
| 4 416 | 3 826 | 1 364 | 2 135 | 590 | 7 | 454 545 | 351 843 | 92 965 | 218 140 | 102 702 | 4 677 |
| 3 381 | 637 | 132 | 441 | 94 | — | 87 589 | 69 637 | 12 133 | 51 395 | 17 952 | 531 |
| 459 | 392 | 71 | 287 | 67 | — | 63 408 | 50 024 | 7 273 | 38 587 | 13 384 | 373 |
| 506 | 415 | 91 | 289 | 91 | — | 24 991 | 20 660 | 4 405 | 14 414 | 4 331 | 162 |
| 684 | 621 | 250 | 329 | 63 | 2 | 63 853 | 48 731 | 13 618 | 29 664 | 15 122 | 725 |
| 1 508 | 1 281 | 505 | 670 | 227 | 5 | 178 053 | 131 570 | 37 480 | 75 366 | 46 483 | 2 640 |
| 872 | 729 | 267 | 406 | 143 | — | 129 008 | 92 103 | 23 414 | 55 670 | 36 905 | 2 189 |
| 12 039 | 10 469 | 4 702 | 4 915 | 1 570 | 24 | 1 082 279 | 827 785 | 227 637 | 512 741 | 254 494 | 12 901 |
| 459 | 405 | 201 | 156 | 54 | — | 41 981 | 31 245 | 11 240 | 16 652 | 10 736 | 597 |
| 804 | 697 | 255 | 369 | 107 | — | 68 109 | 54 236 | 13 513 | 35 750 | 13 873 | 606 |
| 3 381 | 2 955 | 1 138 | 1 565 | 426 | 8 | 355 901 | 266 765 | 61 443 | 175 335 | 89 136 | 3 881 |
| 501 | 414 | 144 | 223 | 87 | 2 | 52 169 | 36 225 | 7 641 | 23 370 | 15 944 | 511 |
| 575 | 496 | 121 | 336 | 79 | — | 104 099 | 79 716 | 15 238 | 57 017 | 24 383 | 1 085 |
| 2 305 | 2 045 | 873 | 1 006 | 260 | 6 | 199 633 | 150 824 | 38 564 | 94 948 | 48 809 | 2 285 |
| 988 | 881 | 367 | 459 | 107 | 1 | 68 694 | 51 831 | 14 881 | 31 301 | 16 863 | 662 |
| 7 395 | 6 412 | 3 108 | 2 825 | 983 | 16 | 616 288 | 475 539 | 141 441 | 285 004 | 140 749 | 7 817 |
| 138 | 107 | 21 | 77 | 31 | 2 | 14 417 | 11 542 | 3 883 | 6 716 | 2 875 | 184 |
| 2 043 | 1 758 | 745 | 847 | 285 | 3 | 175 206 | 132 799 | 36 293 | 81 763 | 42 407 | 2 481 |
| 697 | 626 | 261 | 346 | 71 | 2 | 76 054 | 56 354 | 14 077 | 35 538 | 19 700 | 1 407 |
| 317 | 289 | 185 | 69 | 28 | — | 26 716 | 20 397 | 8 467 | 10 356 | 6 319 | 431 |
| 8 693 | 7 335 | 3 411 | 3 087 | 1 358 | 16 | 514 163 | 380 597 | 134 170 | 197 151 | 133 566 | 6 272 |
| 239 | 213 | 115 | 64 | 26 | — | 17 039 | 12 177 | 5 058 | 5 439 | 4 862 | 301 |
| 715 | 591 | 275 | 264 | 124 | — | 54 820 | 42 982 | 16 873 | 21 228 | 11 838 | 423 |
| 292 | 243 | 96 | 118 | 49 | — | 21 765 | 17 457 | 7 280 | 8 413 | 4 308 | 139 |
| 7 739 | 6 531 | 3 021 | 2 759 | 1 208 | 16 | 442 304 | 325 438 | 112 239 | 170 484 | 116 866 | 5 548 |
| 2 961 | 2 540 | 1 133 | 1 149 | 421 | 7 | 188 247 | 139 655 | 41 383 | 79 746 | 48 592 | 2 145 |
| 2 574 | 2 198 | 1 161 | 817 | 376 | 4 | 115 481 | 84 859 | 33 508 | 40 279 | 30 622 | 1 597 |
| 1 087 | 352 | 109 | 119 | 735 | 72 | 61 478 | 12 129 | 2 922 | 6 692 | 49 349 | 26 691 |
| 75 | 20 | — | 8 | 55 | 22 | 29 429 | 1 717 | 369 | 896 | 27 712 | 20 701 |
| 994 | 328 | 109 | 111 | 666 | 50 | 28 640 | 9 713 | 2 422 | 5 570 | 18 927 | 5 831 |
| 5 736 | 4 565 | 1 896 | 2 253 | 1 171 | 34 | 488 066 | 318 438 | 74 671 | 207 267 | 169 628 | 8 413 |
| 2 205 | 1 805 | 788 | 881 | 400 | 24 | 156 420 | 101 358 | 25 293 | 64 413 | 55 062 | 2 878 |
| 1 389 | 1 090 | 447 | 528 | 299 | 4 | 130 980 | 80 572 | 18 950 | 51 529 | 50 408 | 2 505 |
| 2 140 | 1 670 | 661 | 844 | 470 | 6 | 197 768 | 135 647 | 30 297 | 91 111 | 62 121 | 2 950 |
| 15 991 | 12 793 | 6 161 | 4 946 | 3 198 | 68 | 758 145 | 510 688 | 172 102 | 279 885 | 247 457 | 13 533 |
| 5 750 | 4 504 | 2 223 | 1 597 | 1 246 | 23 | 260 239 | 175 692 | 58 948 | 95 975 | 84 547 | 4 610 |
| 5 096 | 4 144 | 1 876 | 1 785 | 952 | 19 | 194 548 | 134 743 | 49 332 | 72 051 | 59 805 | 3 164 |
| 1 248 | 1 010 | 484 | 436 | 238 | 4 | 115 975 | 74 928 | 23 057 | 42 982 | 41 047 | 2 613 |
| 1 169 | 953 | 437 | 426 | 216 | 4 | 108 608 | 69 871 | 22 002 | 39 862 | 38 737 | 2 527 |
| 1 027 | 807 | 406 | 298 | 220 | 7 | 47 996 | 29 874 | 9 902 | 16 095 | 18 122 | 928 |
| 2 870 | 2 328 | 1 172 | 830 | 542 | 15 | 139 387 | 95 451 | 30 863 | 52 782 | 43 936 | 2 218 |
| 250 | 200 | 116 | 38 | 50 | 2 | 13 900 | 8 341 | 2 683 | 4 327 | 5 559 | 385 |
| 789 | 670 | 330 | 252 | 119 | 1 | 48 978 | 34 856 | 10 556 | 20 286 | 14 122 | 571 |
| 20 617 | 17 221 | 7 802 | 7 541 | 3 396 | 78 | 1 548 873 | 1 146 283 | 352 376 | 661 163 | 402 590 | 25 167 |
| 3 002 | 2 584 | 1 135 | 1 220 | 418 | 9 | 312 469 | 240 373 | 70 252 | 143 342 | 72 096 | 3 993 |
| 862 | 708 | 344 | 287 | 154 | 2 | 99 210 | 76 795 | 21 204 | 47 884 | 22 415 | 1 124 |
| 25 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 4 260 | 2 693 | 892 | 1 348 | 1 567 | 132 |
| 248 | 208 | 121 | 83 | 40 | — | 31 419 | 24 982 | 7 300 | 15 639 | 6 437 | 361 |
| 2 140 | 1 876 | 791 | 933 | 264 | 7 | 213 259 | 163 578 | 49 408 | 95 458 | 49 681 | 2 869 |
| 96 | 96 | 23 | 73 | — | — | 7 427 | 6 316 | 1 653 | 4 210 | 1 111 | 41 |
| 23 | 23 | 6 | 17 | — | — | 2 507 | 2 100 | 461 | 1 480 | 407 | 17 |
| 66 | 60 | 28 | 18 | 6 | — | 2 807 | 2 453 | 719 | 1 605 | 354 | 20 |
| 557 | 495 | 204 | 252 | 62 | 2 | 54 371 | 41 428 | 11 818 | 25 178 | 12 943 | 682 |
| 988 | 844 | 348 | 441 | 144 | 5 | 112 312 | 83 945 | 23 822 | 49 155 | 28 367 | 1 823 |
| 648 | 561 | 209 | 334 | 87 | — | 86 893 | 63 587 | 16 697 | 38 558 | 23 306 | 1 537 |
| 8 253 | 7 160 | 3 349 | 3 259 | 1 093 | 20 | 709 788 | 541 729 | 156 673 | 326 968 | 168 059 | 9 358 |
| 355 | 309 | 145 | 127 | 46 | — | 35 859 | 26 298 | 9 306 | 14 142 | 9 561 | 552 |
| 232 | 212 | 95 | 102 | 20 | — | 14 306 | 11 485 | 3 915 | 6 504 | 2 821 | 158 |
| 2 029 | 1 760 | 740 | 890 | 269 | 6 | 178 238 | 134 578 | 33 199 | 86 133 | 43 660 | 2 097 |
| 147 | 108 | 22 | 71 | 39 | — | 14 316 | 9 998 | 2 371 | 6 184 | 4 318 | 146 |
| 214 | 182 | 64 | 104 | 32 | — | 25 320 | 19 644 | 4 189 | 13 685 | 5 676 | 290 |
| 1 668 | 1 470 | 654 | 715 | 198 | 6 | 138 602 | 104 936 | 26 639 | 66 264 | 33 666 | 1 661 |
| 810 | 715 | 311 | 355 | 95 | 1 | 59 445 | 44 643 | 12 238 | 27 472 | 14 802 | 592 |
| 5 637 | 4 879 | 2 369 | 2 140 | 758 | 14 | 481 385 | 369 368 | 110 253 | 220 189 | 112 017 | 6 551 |
| 88 | 69 | 15 | 45 | 19 | 2 | 8 700 | 6 868 | 2 419 | 3 926 | 1 832 | 144 |
| 1 952 | 1 675 | 721 | 793 | 277 | 3 | 173 024 | 131 080 | 35 685 | 80 773 | 41 944 | 2 432 |
| 608 | 537 | 193 | 332 | 71 | 2 | 67 910 | 49 963 | 12 187 | 31 822 | 17 947 | 1 304 |
| 118 | 100 | 77 | 12 | 18 | — | 11 278 | 8 409 | 3 910 | 4 064 | 2 869 | 216 |
| 5 005 | 4 185 | 1 961 | 1 708 | 820 | 12 | 314 600 | 228 101 | 78 739 | 118 538 | 86 499 | 4 378 |
| 239 | 213 | 115 | 64 | 26 | — | 16 348 | 11 644 | 4 859 | 5 193 | 4 704 | 296 |
| 82 | 73 | 24 | 49 | 9 | — | 6 999 | 5 858 | 2 348 | 2 835 | 1 141 | 47 |
| 18 | 18 | 7 | 11 | — | — | 1 232 | 1 112 | 702 | 326 | 120 | — |
| 4 684 | 3 899 | 1 822 | 1 595 | 785 | 12 | 291 253 | 210 599 | 71 532 | 110 510 | 80 654 | 4 035 |
| 1 871 | 1 558 | 739 | 665 | 313 | 7 | 133 187 | 96 024 | 27 829 | 54 649 | 37 163 | 1 788 |
| 993 | 855 | 475 | 290 | 138 | — | 39 502 | 29 182 | 12 694 | 12 711 | 10 320 | 612 |
| 278 | 66 | 16 | 21 | 212 | 14 | 10 344 | 2 920 | 625 | 1 825 | 7 424 | 3 769 |
| 8 | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | 3 016 | 260 | 50 | 157 | 2 756 | 2 079 |
| 270 | 66 | 16 | 21 | 204 | 8 | 7 145 | 2 606 | 565 | 1 654 | 4 539 | 1 680 |
| 346 | 287 | 142 | 121 | 59 | — | 28 115 | 20 227 | 6 349 | 11 739 | 7 888 | 424 |
| 90 | 72 | 15 | 41 | 18 | — | 4 154 | 3 103 | 1 087 | 1 796 | 1 051 | 68 |
| 21 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 4 | — | 2 602 | 1 860 | 526 | 1 002 | 742 | 41 |
| 235 | 198 | 119 | 71 | 37 | — | 21 282 | 15 213 | 4 708 | 8 935 | 6 069 | 307 |
| 3 733 | 2 939 | 1 199 | 1 212 | 794 | 23 | 173 557 | 112 933 | 39 738 | 58 751 | 60 624 | 3 245 |
| 1 675 | 1 354 | 573 | 530 | 321 | 5 | 68 530 | 45 727 | 16 409 | 23 160 | 22 803 | 1 062 |
| 1 248 | 944 | 356 | 453 | 304 | 8 | 58 363 | 38 254 | 14 029 | 19 671 | 20 109 | 1 007 |
| 110 | 88 | 23 | 54 | 22 | 4 | 15 367 | 8 589 | 2 385 | 5 105 | 6 778 | 593 |
| 110 | 88 | 23 | 54 | 22 | 4 | 15 267 | 8 504 | 2 358 | 5 058 | 6 763 | 593 |

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Agriculture | 1 099 | 304 | 104 | 81 | 795 | 78 | 59 988 | 11 171 | 2 334 | 6 805 | 48 817 | 27 478 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 29 | 17 | 5 | — | 12 | — | 2 431 | 757 | 175 | 167 | 1 674 | 78 |
| Mining | 62 | 28 | 16 | 7 | 34 | — | 13 431 | 4 287 | 395 | 942 | 9 144 | 224 |
| Construction | 1 410 | 1 057 | 482 | 441 | 353 | 13 | 153 922 | 91 942 | 21 111 | 57 999 | 61 980 | 3 138 |
| Manufacturing | 19 255 | 15 479 | 6 503 | 7 052 | 3 776 | 76 | 1 117 016 | 788 571 | 208 162 | 499 116 | 328 445 | 16 467 |
| Nondurable goods | 3 547 | 2 669 | 1 139 | 963 | 878 | 12 | 214 047 | 139 738 | 38 469 | 77 118 | 74 309 | 4 256 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 296 | 954 | 572 | 205 | 342 | 4 | 45 763 | 28 502 | 10 155 | 15 094 | 17 261 | 1 432 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 284 | 178 | 68 | 76 | 106 | — | 12 567 | 8 313 | 2 735 | 4 445 | 4 254 | 205 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 433 | 365 | 161 | 155 | 68 | — | 46 149 | 35 518 | 10 409 | 20 928 | 10 631 | 401 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 826 | 634 | 177 | 273 | 192 | — | 53 513 | 35 536 | 7 513 | 19 845 | 17 977 | 1 014 |
| Durable goods | 15 708 | 12 810 | 5 364 | 6 089 | 2 898 | 64 | 902 969 | 648 833 | 169 693 | 421 998 | 254 136 | 12 211 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 689 | 535 | 215 | 151 | 154 | 13 | 41 285 | 21 815 | 5 881 | 10 226 | 19 470 | 852 |
| Primary metal industries | 2 003 | 1 641 | 722 | 706 | 362 | 9 | 65 785 | 46 695 | 12 582 | 28 926 | 19 090 | 799 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 267 | 995 | 540 | 353 | 272 | 7 | 81 769 | 54 493 | 13 525 | 34 727 | 27 276 | 1 437 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 769 | 1 384 | 409 | 726 | 385 | 8 | 166 240 | 114 021 | 23 292 | 78 764 | 52 219 | 3 030 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 375 | 280 | 115 | 91 | 95 | 4 | 33 697 | 21 081 | 4 342 | 13 113 | 12 616 | 653 |
| Transportation equipment | 8 754 | 7 325 | 3 094 | 3 755 | 1 429 | 21 | 460 087 | 353 060 | 100 769 | 232 794 | 107 027 | 4 755 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 2 433 | 2 077 | 998 | 961 | 356 | 9 | 212 113 | 154 888 | 47 977 | 91 397 | 57 225 | 2 643 |
| Railroads | 356 | 312 | 200 | 103 | 44 | — | 16 321 | 11 202 | 2 716 | 7 027 | 5 119 | 227 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 567 | 482 | 175 | 258 | 85 | — | 48 669 | 33 118 | 7 758 | 22 223 | 15 551 | 878 |
| Other transportation | 530 | 511 | 224 | 254 | 19 | — | 50 574 | 38 913 | 14 636 | 20 989 | 11 661 | 656 |
| Communications | 527 | 422 | 176 | 241 | 105 | 9 | 47 149 | 36 697 | 11 797 | 21 604 | 10 452 | 401 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 453 | 350 | 223 | 105 | 103 | — | 49 400 | 34 958 | 11 070 | 19 554 | 14 442 | 481 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 297 | 1 061 | 478 | 524 | 236 | — | 135 488 | 100 678 | 22 268 | 70 018 | 34 810 | 2 574 |
| Retail trade | 7 449 | 6 514 | 2 804 | 3 116 | 935 | 22 | 611 382 | 452 503 | 114 462 | 283 983 | 158 879 | 6 560 |
| General merchandise stores | 923 | 862 | 352 | 415 | 61 | — | 77 337 | 62 414 | 16 320 | 40 365 | 14 923 | 615 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 047 | 909 | 443 | 391 | 138 | 5 | 91 351 | 63 057 | 15 333 | 39 673 | 28 294 | 1 076 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 624 | 491 | 178 | 254 | 133 | 2 | 70 908 | 47 257 | 9 773 | 30 668 | 23 651 | 991 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 032 | 2 625 | 1 162 | 1 256 | 407 | 6 | 182 884 | 137 770 | 38 818 | 82 418 | 45 114 | 1 707 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 739 | 1 550 | 686 | 762 | 189 | — | 182 091 | 142 104 | 38 975 | 89 120 | 39 987 | 1 951 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 772 | 667 | 338 | 295 | 105 | — | 75 531 | 57 736 | 16 674 | 34 385 | 17 795 | 999 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 967 | 883 | 348 | 467 | 84 | — | 106 560 | 84 368 | 22 301 | 54 735 | 22 192 | 952 |
| Services | 13 296 | 11 323 | 5 249 | 4 944 | 1 973 | 28 | 1 053 340 | 795 621 | 256 453 | 442 439 | 257 719 | 13 047 |
| Business services | 1 001 | 862 | 478 | 352 | 139 | — | 84 142 | 69 380 | 20 436 | 44 100 | 14 762 | 721 |
| Repair services | 560 | 474 | 237 | 204 | 86 | — | 45 044 | 31 048 | 8 665 | 19 476 | 13 996 | 601 |
| Private households | 281 | 251 | 133 | 70 | 30 | — | 19 564 | 13 921 | 5 682 | 6 321 | 5 643 | 347 |
| Other personal services | 1 061 | 943 | 466 | 389 | 118 | — | 75 105 | 54 413 | 18 454 | 28 771 | 20 692 | 734 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 422 | 361 | 137 | 196 | 61 | 2 | 32 841 | 26 118 | 7 324 | 15 888 | 6 723 | 291 |
| Professional and related services | 9 971 | 8 432 | 3 798 | 3 733 | 1 539 | 26 | 796 644 | 600 741 | 195 892 | 327 883 | 195 903 | 10 353 |
| Hospitals | 2 349 | 2 057 | 912 | 961 | 292 | 4 | 183 931 | 143 293 | 54 874 | 74 700 | 40 638 | 2 046 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 530 | 1 283 | 419 | 728 | 247 | 5 | 120 158 | 88 983 | 24 822 | 52 188 | 31 175 | 1 502 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 4 277 | 3 552 | 1 698 | 1 412 | 725 | 15 | 341 753 | 248 992 | 79 115 | 131 598 | 92 761 | 5 512 |
| Other educational services | 166 | 141 | 48 | 70 | 25 | — | 11 823 | 9 003 | 2 826 | 4 829 | 2 620 | 98 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 163 | 956 | 564 | 304 | 207 | 2 | 74 654 | 57 380 | 21 534 | 28 125 | 17 274 | 712 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 486 | 443 | 157 | 258 | 43 | — | 64 525 | 53 090 | 12 721 | 36 443 | 11 435 | 483 |
| Public administration | 2 400 | 2 073 | 1 123 | 734 | 327 | 2 | 159 061 | 119 503 | 48 598 | 56 327 | 39 558 | 1 994 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 20 617 | 17 221 | 7 802 | 7 541 | 3 396 | 78 | 1 548 873 | 1 146 283 | 352 376 | 661 163 | 402 590 | 25 167 |
| Agriculture | 353 | 107 | 28 | 31 | 246 | 17 | 12 772 | 3 761 | 745 | 2 445 | 9 011 | 4 305 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | 447 | 157 | 32 | 23 | 290 | 12 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 092 | 560 | 106 | 179 | 532 | 30 |
| Construction | 127 | 107 | 48 | 45 | 20 | — | 13 192 | 9 221 | 2 162 | 5 828 | 3 971 | 180 |
| Manufacturing | 4 362 | 3 504 | 1 308 | 1 642 | 858 | 20 | 250 982 | 175 205 | 50 474 | 104 089 | 75 777 | 3 738 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 336 | 998 | 437 | 365 | 338 | 6 | 73 596 | 47 555 | 14 121 | 25 541 | 26 041 | 1 446 |
| Food and kindred products | 461 | 321 | 195 | 59 | 140 | 4 | 13 291 | 8 016 | 2 876 | 4 140 | 5 275 | 407 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 192 | 128 | 53 | 64 | 64 | — | 7 654 | 4 808 | 1 762 | 2 328 | 2 846 | 160 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 218 | 177 | 80 | 78 | 41 | — | 18 684 | 13 812 | 4 294 | 7 644 | 4 872 | 211 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 223 | 175 | 69 | 52 | 48 | — | 15 544 | 10 608 | 2 702 | 5 882 | 4 936 | 246 |
| Durable goods | 3 026 | 2 506 | 871 | 1 277 | 520 | 14 | 177 386 | 127 650 | 36 353 | 78 548 | 49 736 | 2 292 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 242 | 189 | 87 | 40 | 53 | — | 9 668 | 5 326 | 1 321 | 2 402 | 4 342 | 219 |
| Primary metal industries | 187 | 169 | 66 | 41 | 18 | — | 9 123 | 6 063 | 1 487 | 3 663 | 3 060 | 148 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 298 | 248 | 108 | 111 | 50 | 2 | 18 814 | 12 272 | 3 210 | 7 434 | 6 542 | 343 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 365 | 309 | 77 | 158 | 56 | 8 | 28 694 | 20 236 | 4 522 | 13 439 | 8 458 | 480 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 149 | 93 | 16 | 58 | 56 | — | 12 700 | 7 439 | 1 651 | 4 305 | 5 261 | 283 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 502 | 1 287 | 432 | 753 | 215 | 4 | 81 669 | 64 738 | 21 363 | 39 941 | 16 931 | 602 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 711 | 613 | 258 | 320 | 98 | 2 | 58 744 | 46 813 | 17 273 | 26 304 | 11 931 | 585 |
| Railroads | 46 | 46 | 17 | 29 | — | — | 1 387 | 1 158 | 330 | 765 | 229 | 13 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 73 | 48 | 22 | 19 | 25 | — | 6 137 | 4 845 | 1 256 | 3 251 | 1 292 | 98 |
| Other transportation | 218 | 203 | 65 | 118 | 15 | — | 18 607 | 14 287 | 5 252 | 8 177 | 4 320 | 255 |
| Communications | 296 | 257 | 115 | 142 | 39 | 2 | 23 611 | 19 596 | 7 676 | 10 516 | 4 015 | 155 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 78 | 59 | 39 | 12 | 19 | — | 9 002 | 6 927 | 2 759 | 3 595 | 2 075 | 64 |
| Wholesale trade | 338 | 268 | 92 | 153 | 70 | — | 34 222 | 26 588 | 6 067 | 18 649 | 7 634 | 621 |
| Retail trade | 3 898 | 3 384 | 1 523 | 1 571 | 514 | 14 | 331 229 | 245 922 | 62 562 | 153 678 | 85 307 | 3 955 |
| General merchandise stores | 611 | 559 | 252 | 266 | 52 | — | 55 436 | 44 718 | 11 479 | 29 120 | 10 718 | 490 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 410 | 354 | 150 | 170 | 56 | — | 44 321 | 30 048 | 7 344 | 18 814 | 14 273 | 636 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 95 | 78 | 28 | 45 | 17 | — | 12 538 | 8 393 | 1 630 | 5 544 | 4 145 | 263 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 765 | 1 496 | 681 | 688 | 269 | 6 | 117 379 | 86 155 | 23 941 | 51 035 | 31 224 | 1 278 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 250 | 1 076 | 499 | 529 | 174 | — | 110 992 | 86 109 | 24 924 | 52 818 | 24 883 | 1 429 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 621 | 516 | 265 | 235 | 105 | — | 55 641 | 41 717 | 12 452 | 24 455 | 13 924 | 846 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 629 | 560 | 234 | 294 | 69 | — | 55 351 | 44 392 | 12 472 | 28 363 | 10 959 | 583 |
| Services | 8 384 | 7 137 | 3 391 | 2 966 | 1 247 | 23 | 664 240 | 498 260 | 164 781 | 272 674 | 165 980 | 9 256 |
| Business services | 515 | 436 | 251 | 163 | 79 | — | 39 433 | 32 649 | 9 737 | 20 776 | 6 784 | 335 |
| Repair services | 81 | 68 | 5 | 37 | 13 | — | 5 649 | 4 313 | 1 077 | 2 939 | 1 336 | 46 |
| Private households | 267 | 239 | 127 | 64 | 28 | — | 18 125 | 12 872 | 5 359 | 5 806 | 5 253 | 324 |
| Other personal services | 732 | 659 | 328 | 276 | 73 | — | 50 965 | 36 377 | 12 075 | 19 347 | 14 588 | 581 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 193 | 170 | 88 | 60 | 23 | | | | | | | |

Table 90. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
Worked in 1979 -----
50 to 52 weeks -----
48 to 49 weeks -----
40 to 47 weeks -----
27 to 39 weeks -----
14 to 26 weeks -----
1 to 13 weeks -----
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
50 to 52 weeks -----
27 to 49 weeks -----
1 to 26 weeks -----

With unemployment in 1979 -----
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----
Mean weeks of unemployment -----

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
Worked in 1979 -----
50 to 52 weeks -----
48 to 49 weeks -----
40 to 47 weeks -----
27 to 39 weeks -----
14 to 26 weeks -----
1 to 13 weeks -----
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
50 to 52 weeks -----
27 to 49 weeks -----
1 to 26 weeks -----

With unemployment in 1979 -----
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----
Mean weeks of unemployment -----

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families -----
No workers -----
1 worker -----
2 workers -----
3 or more workers -----

Married-couple families -----
No workers -----
1 worker -----
2 workers -----
Husband and wife worked -----
3 or more workers -----
Husband and wife worked -----

Female householder, no husband present -----
No workers -----
1 worker -----
2 workers -----
3 or more workers -----

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years -----
With a work disability -----
Not in labor force -----
Prevented from working -----
Female, 16 to 64 years -----
With a work disability -----
Not in labor force -----
Prevented from working -----

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----
With a public transportation disability -----
With a work disability -----
Persons 65 years and over -----
With a public transportation disability -----

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans -----
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----
Female veterans -----
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----
Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----
May 1975 or later only -----
Vietnam era -----
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----
Korean conflict -----
Korean conflict and World War II -----
World War II -----
World War I -----
Other -----
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over -----

| Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| 39 513 | 32 141 | 15 061 | 13 622 | 7 372 | 184 | 2 631 696 | 1 859 382 | 538 823 | 1 101 084 | 772 314 | 59 684 |
| 38 048 | 30 883 | 14 281 | 13 244 | 7 165 | 184 | 2 582 582 | 1 820 266 | 516 255 | 1 087 543 | 762 316 | 59 358 |
| 20 217 | 16 389 | 6 939 | 7 722 | 3 828 | 108 | 1 645 326 | 1 151 717 | 288 991 | 731 362 | 493 609 | 41 514 |
| 2 624 | 2 254 | 1 125 | 891 | 370 | 10 | 121 785 | 88 292 | 28 707 | 50 601 | 33 493 | 1 848 |
| 4 076 | 3 360 | 1 502 | 1 575 | 716 | 11 | 241 946 | 173 404 | 56 140 | 98 417 | 68 542 | 4 111 |
| 3 857 | 3 126 | 1 703 | 1 027 | 731 | 18 | 196 568 | 136 174 | 46 502 | 72 281 | 60 394 | 3 792 |
| 3 939 | 3 207 | 1 752 | 1 126 | 732 | 21 | 207 502 | 149 594 | 51 890 | 76 515 | 57 908 | 4 382 |
| 3 335 | 2 547 | 1 260 | 903 | 788 | 16 | 169 455 | 121 085 | 44 025 | 58 367 | 48 370 | 3 711 |
| 32 756 | 26 542 | 12 190 | 11 481 | 6 214 | 158 | 2 254 301 | 1 579 019 | 437 868 | 954 585 | 675 282 | 51 032 |
| 19 120 | 15 478 | 6 509 | 7 344 | 3 642 | 103 | 1 555 450 | 1 086 097 | 269 223 | 693 971 | 469 353 | 38 264 |
| 8 949 | 7 389 | 3 679 | 2 923 | 1 560 | 36 | 462 726 | 322 904 | 106 273 | 180 184 | 139 822 | 8 058 |
| 4 687 | 3 675 | 2 002 | 1 214 | 1 012 | 19 | 236 125 | 170 018 | 62 372 | 80 430 | 66 107 | 4 710 |
| 13 251 | 10 909 | 5 624 | 4 032 | 2 342 | 33 | 597 675 | 428 084 | 160 404 | 219 974 | 169 591 | 7 633 |
| 33.5 | 33.9 | 37.3 | 29.6 | 31.8 | 17.9 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 29.8 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 12.8 |
| 3 528 | 2 939 | 1 344 | 1 173 | 589 | 10 | 163 912 | 120 768 | 40 965 | 65 370 | 43 144 | 1 866 |
| 4 073 | 3 339 | 1 668 | 1 387 | 734 | 8 | 196 302 | 139 985 | 49 342 | 75 774 | 56 317 | 2 743 |
| 5 650 | 4 631 | 2 612 | 1 472 | 1 019 | 15 | 237 461 | 167 331 | 70 097 | 79 130 | 70 130 | 3 024 |
| 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.8 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.1 |
| 28 641 | 23 335 | 10 765 | 9 701 | 5 306 | 147 | 1 977 041 | 1 455 623 | 465 735 | 814 962 | 521 418 | 32 792 |
| 26 742 | 21 730 | 9 878 | 9 152 | 5 012 | 141 | 1 911 165 | 1 404 028 | 437 337 | 796 222 | 507 137 | 32 245 |
| 10 622 | 8 903 | 3 908 | 4 126 | 1 719 | 43 | 905 561 | 672 745 | 206 871 | 390 189 | 232 816 | 16 387 |
| 1 290 | 1 025 | 488 | 458 | 265 | 13 | 79 513 | 61 737 | 21 728 | 33 523 | 17 776 | 985 |
| 3 122 | 2 586 | 1 113 | 1 131 | 536 | 25 | 215 113 | 161 580 | 50 033 | 93 622 | 53 533 | 2 963 |
| 3 298 | 2 693 | 1 229 | 1 093 | 605 | 14 | 222 978 | 158 662 | 50 080 | 86 030 | 64 316 | 3 878 |
| 4 148 | 3 237 | 1 546 | 1 200 | 911 | 17 | 249 162 | 178 566 | 54 802 | 99 324 | 70 596 | 4 159 |
| 4 262 | 3 286 | 1 594 | 1 144 | 976 | 29 | 238 838 | 170 738 | 53 823 | 93 534 | 68 100 | 3 873 |
| 18 179 | 14 815 | 6 760 | 6 134 | 3 364 | 102 | 1 231 167 | 914 044 | 300 000 | 509 895 | 317 123 | 19 129 |
| 8 867 | 7 501 | 3 310 | 3 452 | 1 366 | 35 | 710 196 | 535 097 | 170 738 | 307 933 | 175 099 | 11 474 |
| 4 905 | 3 977 | 1 808 | 1 610 | 928 | 33 | 303 502 | 223 214 | 75 569 | 121 758 | 80 288 | 4 270 |
| 4 407 | 3 337 | 1 642 | 1 072 | 1 070 | 34 | 217 469 | 155 733 | 53 693 | 80 204 | 61 736 | 3 385 |
| 9 677 | 7 774 | 3 759 | 2 920 | 1 903 | 44 | 458 917 | 341 829 | 130 436 | 171 961 | 117 088 | 5 303 |
| 33.8 | 33.3 | 34.9 | 30.1 | 35.9 | 29.9 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 28.0 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 16.2 |
| 2 839 | 2 306 | 985 | 1 028 | 533 | 20 | 135 379 | 105 235 | 35 096 | 57 280 | 30 144 | 1 326 |
| 3 022 | 2 491 | 1 138 | 990 | 531 | 9 | 146 063 | 108 604 | 40 120 | 56 320 | 37 459 | 1 705 |
| 3 816 | 2 977 | 1 636 | 902 | 839 | 15 | 177 475 | 127 990 | 55 220 | 58 361 | 49 485 | 2 272 |
| 15.7 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| 33 710 | 27 656 | 13 499 | 11 051 | 6 054 | 147 | 2 371 200 | 1 647 747 | 509 043 | 947 535 | 723 453 | 49 176 |
| 4 538 | 4 022 | 2 501 | 1 199 | 516 | 21 | 315 927 | 223 706 | 104 038 | 93 448 | 92 221 | 4 034 |
| 12 160 | 9 950 | 4 927 | 3 792 | 2 210 | 29 | 800 213 | 557 754 | 175 109 | 319 130 | 242 459 | 16 698 |
| 12 550 | 10 092 | 4 522 | 4 390 | 2 458 | 62 | 944 700 | 646 959 | 175 599 | 391 886 | 297 741 | 19 206 |
| 4 462 | 3 592 | 1 549 | 1 670 | 870 | 35 | 310 360 | 219 328 | 54 297 | 143 071 | 91 032 | 9 238 |
| 25 498 | 20 330 | 9 234 | 8 904 | 5 168 | 143 | 1 948 896 | 1 301 811 | 338 070 | 803 541 | 647 085 | 45 695 |
| 2 052 | 1 719 | 861 | 706 | 333 | 21 | 217 776 | 140 598 | 50 656 | 69 819 | 77 178 | 3 639 |
| 8 465 | 6 727 | 3 176 | 2 821 | 1 738 | 27 | 603 538 | 398 931 | 100 027 | 251 397 | 204 607 | 15 239 |
| 11 117 | 8 838 | 3 914 | 3 895 | 2 279 | 60 | 850 352 | 570 307 | 144 081 | 353 656 | 280 045 | 18 048 |
| 9 586 | 7 572 | 3 248 | 3 370 | 2 014 | 37 | 722 971 | 481 489 | 123 198 | 294 436 | 241 482 | 13 744 |
| 3 864 | 3 046 | 1 283 | 1 482 | 818 | 35 | 277 230 | 191 975 | 43 306 | 128 669 | 85 255 | 8 769 |
| 2 806 | 2 156 | 845 | 1 096 | 650 | 28 | 220 416 | 150 401 | 33 805 | 99 599 | 70 015 | 6 749 |
| 6 648 | 5 989 | 3 601 | 1 620 | 659 | 2 | 345 608 | 288 141 | 145 783 | 116 525 | 57 467 | 1 766 |
| 2 297 | 2 137 | 1 537 | 430 | 160 | — | 88 985 | 76 229 | 49 173 | 21 545 | 12 756 | 218 |
| 2 836 | 2 499 | 1 383 | 701 | 337 | 2 | 160 852 | 132 382 | 63 598 | 55 314 | 28 470 | 717 |
| 1 018 | 904 | 444 | 339 | 114 | — | 69 312 | 57 346 | 23 845 | 28 294 | 11 966 | 576 |
| 497 | 449 | 237 | 150 | 48 | — | 26 459 | 22 184 | 9 167 | 11 372 | 4 275 | 255 |
| 45 061 | 36 826 | 17 687 | 15 294 | 8 235 | 193 | 2 841 923 | 2 011 600 | 619 677 | 1 161 287 | 830 323 | 58 956 |
| 4 330 | 3 509 | 1 981 | 1 232 | 821 | 9 | 274 641 | 191 877 | 77 833 | 93 747 | 82 764 | 5 271 |
| 2 257 | 1 849 | 1 122 | 596 | 408 | 7 | 133 999 | 93 074 | 44 155 | 39 555 | 40 925 | 1 949 |
| 2 030 | 1 689 | 1 021 | 544 | 341 | 7 | 114 153 | 79 114 | 37 876 | 33 434 | 35 039 | 1 609 |
| 45 704 | 37 427 | 18 188 | 15 163 | 8 277 | 234 | 2 983 372 | 2 151 867 | 691 166 | 1 216 226 | 831 505 | 54 166 |
| 3 814 | 3 131 | 1 844 | 961 | 683 | 21 | 265 997 | 197 158 | 83 859 | 93 402 | 68 839 | 3 761 |
| 2 790 | 2 289 | 1 449 | 667 | 501 | 17 | 195 533 | 143 946 | 62 873 | 66 796 | 51 587 | 2 678 |
| 2 258 | 1 883 | 1 223 | 500 | 375 | 8 | 152 789 | 113 180 | 51 386 | 50 776 | 39 609 | 1 883 |
| 90 765 | 74 253 | 35 875 | 30 457 | 16 512 | 427 | 5 825 295 | 4 163 467 | 1 310 846 | 2 377 513 | 1 661 828 | 113 122 |
| 1 780 | 1 478 | 896 | 471 | 302 | 7 | 106 514 | 82 078 | 39 072 | 36 772 | 24 436 | 1 262 |
| 1 623 | 1 359 | 855 | 414 | 264 | 7 | 98 206 | 75 715 | 36 123 | 33 761 | 22 491 | 1 206 |
| 5 746 | 4 775 | 2 598 | 1 771 | 971 | 51 | 855 649 | 610 868 | 228 259 | 294 673 | 244 781 | 21 831 |
| 967 | 819 | 488 | 268 | 148 | 11 | 131 906 | 102 023 | 45 108 | 46 783 | 29 883 | 2 309 |
| 10 961 | 9 052 | 3 887 | 4 387 | 1 909 | 34 | 1 086 377 | 763 453 | 219 262 | 456 133 | 322 924 | 17 102 |
| 22.6 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 14.7 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 30.5 | 35.3 | 33.7 | 24.3 |
| 459 | 361 | 174 | 140 | 98 | 5 | 36 364 | 27 159 | 10 306 | 13 738 | 9 205 | 538 |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 11 420 | 9 413 | 4 061 | 4 527 | 2 007 | 39 | 1 122 741 | 790 612 | 229 568 | 469 871 | 332 129 | 17 635 |
| 11.7 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 13.1 |
| 818 | 696 | 355 | 252 | 122 | — | 35 786 | 26 888 | 10 973 | 12 214 | 8 898 | 298 |
| 4 387 | 3 497 | 1 490 | 1 619 | 890 | 2 | 300 012 | 206 841 | 63 164 | 119 864 | 93 171 | 3 114 |
| 1 264 | 1 017 | 366 | 600 | 247 | 5 | 128 295 | 85 542 | 20 245 | 55 475 | 42 753 | 2 423 |
| 113 | 100 | 42 | 49 | 13 | — | 9 582 | 5 918 | 1 681 | 3 229 | 3 664 | 144 |
| 1 530 | 1 307 | 442 | 732 | 223 | 6 | 167 005 | 116 068 | 29 450 | 74 289 | 50 937 | 3 242 |
| 91 | 72 | 21 | 51 | 19 | — | 19 291 | 14 146 | 3 688 | 8 880 | 5 145 | 177 |
| 2 872 | 2 433 | 1 171 | 1 137 | 439 | 22 | 427 942 | 309 893 | 90 288 | 184 037 | 118 049 | 7 567 |
| 85 | 71 | 48 | 11 | 14 | — | 17 177 | 12 536 | 4 790 | 5 573 | 4 641 | 287 |
| 260 | 220 | 126 | 76 | 40 | 4 | 17 651 | 12 780 | 5 289 | 6 310 | 4 871 | 383 |
| 85 810 | 69 955 | 34 607 | 27 901 | 15 855 | 439 | 5 640 981 | 4 044 083 | 1 332 738 | 2 230 888 | 1 596 898 | 117 299 |

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Households | 42 321 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 180 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 530 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 982 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 752 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 6 281 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 5 762 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 6 679 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 666 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 489 |
| Median | \$17 120 |
| Mean | \$19 520 |
| Families | 33 710 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 702 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 698 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 196 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 466 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 5 276 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 4 887 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5 867 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 313 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 305 |
| Median | \$18 592 |
| Mean | \$20 886 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 15 108 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 3 112 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1 521 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 2 298 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 1 875 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 062 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 154 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 334 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 690 |
| \$50,000 or more | 62 |
| Median | \$5 771 |
| Mean | \$8 777 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 44 369 |
| Median income | \$11 997 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 43.1 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 35 701 |
| Median income | \$5 019 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.8 |
| Per capita income | \$5 392 |
| Persons in households | \$5 446 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 429 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Age of family headholder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$10 526 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 677 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 528 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$24 458 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 255 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 122 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$18 592 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 434 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 080 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 195 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 435 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 112 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 388 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 473 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 757 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 449 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 989 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$5 707 |
| 1 worker | \$15 629 |
| 2 workers | \$22 580 |
| 3 or more workers | \$32 259 |
| Unrelated individuals: | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$8 088 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 601 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 094 |
| 65 years and over | \$3 693 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Households | 42 321 |
| With earnings | 35 290 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 456 |
| With wage or salary income | 34 726 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 944 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 2 077 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$13 799 |
| With farm self-employment income | 253 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 642 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 9 792 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 473 |
| With Social Security income | 6 370 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 963 |
| With public assistance income | 7 417 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 521 |
| With all other income | 12 798 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 987 |

| Spanish origin | | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|--|--|
| The State | Urban | | | Rural | | The State | Urban | | | Rural | | | |
| | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | | |
| | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | |
| 42 321 | 35 332 | 17 694 | 13 954 | 6 989 | 173 | 3 157 509 | 2 278 136 | 766 702 | 1 242 413 | 879 373 | 56 129 | | |
| 6 180 | 5 434 | 3 651 | 1 342 | 746 | 18 | 359 057 | 268 410 | 138 993 | 93 841 | 90 647 | 5 283 | | |
| 3 530 | 2 961 | 1 807 | 769 | 569 | 16 | 232 506 | 165 373 | 75 125 | 65 047 | 67 133 | 4 009 | | |
| 2 982 | 2 361 | 1 257 | 787 | 621 | 26 | 214 500 | 150 787 | 63 030 | 64 497 | 63 713 | 4 289 | | |
| 5 752 | 4 713 | 2 436 | 1 613 | 1 039 | 16 | 412 026 | 287 559 | 110 797 | 135 408 | 124 467 | 8 368 | | |
| 6 281 | 5 076 | 2 535 | 1 892 | 1 205 | 20 | 422 198 | 294 174 | 103 157 | 152 175 | 128 024 | 8 118 | | |
| 5 762 | 4 798 | 2 179 | 2 049 | 964 | 16 | 412 340 | 288 912 | 87 306 | 166 989 | 123 428 | 7 383 | | |
| 6 679 | 5 584 | 2 460 | 2 689 | 1 095 | 27 | 580 459 | 417 871 | 106 251 | 269 601 | 162 588 | 9 251 | | |
| 3 666 | 3 165 | 1 095 | 1 890 | 501 | 26 | 356 583 | 270 564 | 59 084 | 191 674 | 86 019 | 6 074 | | |
| 1 489 | 1 240 | 274 | 923 | 249 | 8 | 167 840 | 134 486 | 22 959 | 103 181 | 33 354 | 3 354 | | |
| \$17 120 | \$17 161 | \$14 353 | \$21 214 | \$16 965 | \$16 875 | \$19 255 | \$19 530 | \$14 772 | \$23 174 | \$18 611 | \$18 700 | | |
| \$19 520 | \$19 476 | \$16 279 | \$24 215 | \$19 743 | \$19 866 | \$22 104 | \$22 580 | \$17 718 | \$26 407 | \$20 871 | \$22 144 | | |
| 33 710 | 27 656 | 13 499 | 11 051 | 6 054 | 147 | 2 371 200 | 1 647 747 | 509 043 | 947 535 | 723 453 | 49 176 | | |
| 3 702 | 3 199 | 2 130 | 770 | 503 | 13 | 142 739 | 102 829 | 58 004 | 34 356 | 39 910 | 3 398 | | |
| 2 698 | 2 232 | 1 385 | 546 | 466 | 13 | 135 487 | 90 288 | 43 585 | 33 615 | 45 199 | 2 856 | | |
| 2 196 | 1 683 | 935 | 498 | 513 | 14 | 138 875 | 90 793 | 38 094 | 37 808 | 48 082 | 3 340 | | |
| 4 466 | 3 577 | 1 832 | 1 167 | 889 | 15 | 286 787 | 186 541 | 71 141 | 87 054 | 100 246 | 7 213 | | |
| 5 276 | 4 199 | 2 131 | 1 505 | 1 077 | 18 | 322 360 | 211 506 | 71 141 | 109 769 | 110 854 | 7 362 | | |
| 4 887 | 4 000 | 1 785 | 1 714 | 887 | 16 | 343 210 | 230 519 | 66 738 | 133 863 | 112 691 | 6 954 | | |
| 5 867 | 4 858 | 2 066 | 2 390 | 1 009 | 24 | 517 730 | 364 516 | 88 387 | 238 244 | 153 214 | 8 949 | | |
| 3 313 | 2 833 | 987 | 1 677 | 480 | 26 | 328 943 | 247 057 | 51 818 | 176 947 | 81 886 | 5 870 | | |
| 1 305 | 1 075 | 248 | 784 | 230 | 8 | 155 069 | 123 698 | 20 135 | 95 879 | 31 371 | 3 234 | | |
| \$18 592 | \$18 755 | \$16 065 | \$22 790 | \$17 895 | \$20 625 | \$22 158 | \$22 955 | \$18 058 | \$26 339 | \$20 698 | \$20 275 | | |
| \$20 886 | \$20 950 | \$17 641 | \$25 904 | \$20 593 | \$21 628 | \$24 978 | \$25 921 | \$20 516 | \$29 638 | \$22 829 | \$23 609 | | |
| 15 108 | 13 283 | 7 152 | 4 800 | 1 825 | 41 | 1 111 660 | 906 903 | 373 425 | 403 275 | 204 757 | 8 546 | | |
| 3 112 | 2 645 | 1 402 | 865 | 467 | 13 | 141 039 | 117 593 | 54 867 | 38 888 | 23 446 | 1 127 | | |
| 1 521 | 1 403 | 1 000 | 283 | 118 | — | 89 203 | 73 315 | 36 667 | 22 623 | 15 888 | 483 | | |
| 2 298 | 1 997 | 1 217 | 588 | 301 | 5 | 202 428 | 160 563 | 71 631 | 60 096 | 41 865 | 1 311 | | |
| 1 875 | 1 603 | 914 | 489 | 272 | 10 | 172 537 | 136 365 | 57 520 | 56 668 | 36 172 | 1 722 | | |
| 1 062 | 926 | 447 | 358 | 136 | 8 | 85 420 | 68 197 | 27 590 | 31 549 | 17 223 | 912 | | |
| 2 154 | 1 943 | 1 011 | 753 | 211 | 1 | 166 842 | 135 692 | 51 635 | 68 389 | 31 150 | 1 309 | | |
| 2 334 | 2 078 | 905 | 1 054 | 256 | 4 | 191 204 | 160 870 | 58 169 | 89 472 | 30 334 | 1 205 | | |
| 690 | 636 | 247 | 367 | 54 | — | 56 626 | 48 900 | 14 121 | 31 769 | 7 726 | 400 | | |
| 62 | 52 | 9 | 43 | 10 | — | 6 361 | 5 408 | 1 225 | 3 821 | 953 | 77 | | |
| \$5 771 | \$5 838 | \$4 912 | \$8 854 | \$5 276 | \$5 833 | \$6 994 | \$7 122 | \$6 089 | \$9 450 | \$6 576 | \$7 259 | | |
| \$8 777 | \$8 883 | \$7 641 | \$11 324 | \$8 004 | \$6 092 | \$9 779 | \$9 935 | \$8 722 | \$11 927 | \$9 087 | \$9 622 | | |
| 44 369 | 36 159 | 17 281 | 15 093 | 8 210 | 226 | 3 086 419 | 2 170 599 | 663 252 | 1 248 046 | 915 820 | 67 190 | | |
| \$11 997 | \$12 272 | \$10 530 | \$15 576 | \$10 807 | \$8 429 | \$14 465 | \$15 003 | \$11 310 | \$17 241 | \$13 467 | \$11 615 | | |
| 43.1 | 42.8 | 37.7 | 48.7 | 44.4 | 45.6 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 40.6 | 55.6 | 51.2 | 56.7 | | |
| \$18 425 | \$18 790 | \$16 927 | \$21 411 | \$17 013 | \$17 384 | \$20 635 | \$21 211 | \$18 479 | \$22 846 | \$19 042 | \$15 689 | | |
| 35 701 | 29 423 | 14 362 | 11 644 | 6 278 | 164 | 2 708 179 | 2 007 048 | 690 093 | 1 070 139 | 701 131 | 42 655 | | |
| \$5 019 | \$5 196 | \$4 899 | \$5 893 | \$4 338 | \$3 700 | \$5 295 | \$5 507 | \$5 281 | \$5 941 | \$4 746 | \$4 535 | | |
| 24.8 | 25.4 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 24.7 | 25.5 | | |
| \$11 339 | \$11 573 | \$11 489 | \$12 150 | \$10 187 | \$9 214 | \$11 701 | \$12 066 | \$12 048 | \$12 400 | \$10 591 | \$9 616 | | |
| \$5 392 | \$5 581 | \$4 792 | \$6 848 | \$4 617 | \$4 506 | \$7 728 | \$8 083 | \$6 569 | \$9 237 | \$6 878 | \$7 036 | | |
| \$5 446 | \$5 630 | \$4 817 | \$6 916 | \$4 682 | \$4 506 | \$7 841 | \$8 224 | \$6 675 | \$9 353 | \$6 936 | \$7 036 | | |
| \$2 429 | \$2 561 | \$3 114 | \$1 736 | \$2 083 | — | \$2 568 | \$2 659 | \$2 899 | \$2 531 | \$2 109 | — | | |
| \$10 526 | \$10 531 | \$8 943 | \$14 063 | \$10 495 | \$8 750 | \$14 560 | \$14 350 | \$9 609 | \$17 974 | \$14 969 | \$14 988 | | |
| \$17 677 | \$17 799 | \$15 516 | \$20 518 | \$17 258 | \$23 750 | \$21 038 | \$21 242 | \$16 909 | \$23 909 | \$20 642 | \$18 292 | | |
| \$21 528 | \$21 413 | \$17 883 | \$26 757 | \$21 946 | \$32 500 | \$26 095 | \$26 701 | \$21 226 | \$29 535 | \$25 024 | \$23 371 | | |
| \$24 458 | \$25 046 | \$22 507 | \$30 189 | \$21 801 | \$37 858 | \$29 362 | \$30 637 | \$24 977 | \$33 596 | \$26 469 | \$25 642 | | |
| \$21 255 | \$22 212 | \$20 158 | \$26 053 | \$17 229 | \$16 719 | \$24 253 | \$26 048 | \$22 086 | \$29 042 | \$20 124 | \$20 872 | | |
| \$11 122 | \$11 581 | \$10 653 | \$12 360 | \$9 388 | \$11 964 | \$12 154 | \$13 154 | \$12 155 | \$14 548 | \$10 353 | \$13 440 | | |
| \$18 592 | \$18 755 | \$16 065 | \$22 790 | \$17 895 | \$20 625 | \$22 158 | \$22 955 | \$18 058 | \$26 339 | \$20 698 | \$20 275 | | |
| \$18 433 | \$18 484 | \$15 706 | \$22 577 | \$18 221 | \$24 896 | \$22 643 | \$23 054 | \$17 245 | \$26 517 | \$21 985 | \$22 032 | | |
| \$16 250 | \$16 218 | \$13 686 | \$20 383 | \$16 370 | \$24 444 | \$19 939 | \$20 142 | \$15 082 | \$22 973 | \$19 520 | \$18 165 | | |
| \$19 080 | \$19 560 | \$17 119 | \$23 168 | \$16 970 | \$11 944 | \$21 487 | \$22 829 | \$18 974 | \$26 099 | \$18 366 | \$18 502 | | |
| \$21 195 | \$21 612 | \$19 497 | \$25 073 | \$19 445 | \$22 589 | \$24 268 | \$25 664 | \$21 934 | \$28 106 | \$21 637 | \$20 570 | | |
| \$21 435 | \$21 788 | \$19 583 | \$25 556 | \$20 054 | \$25 179 | \$25 545 | \$26 739 | \$23 479 | \$28 876 | \$23 297 | \$22 249 | | |
| \$19 112 | \$19 446 | \$17 781 | \$21 758 | \$17 702 | \$24 444 | \$21 855 | \$22 664 | \$20 538 | \$24 495 | \$20 436 | \$18 317 | | |
| \$20 388 | \$21 048 | \$19 086 | \$23 843 | \$17 188 | \$11 667 | \$22 328 | \$24 127 | \$20 167 | \$27 082 | \$18 817 | \$18 700 | | |
| \$7 473 | \$7 456 | \$6 020 | \$11 216 | \$7 683 | \$3 730 | \$10 571 | \$10 732 | \$8 886 | \$13 441 | \$9 923 | \$16 458 | | |
| \$6 57 | \$6 758 | \$6 126 | \$8 700 | \$6 750 | \$3 750 | \$8 309 | \$8 308 | \$7 084 | \$10 601 | \$8 310 | \$12 743 | | |
| \$5 449 | \$5 425 | \$5 044 | \$6 130 | \$5 634 | — | \$5 721 | \$5 681 | \$5 380 | \$6 330 | \$5 930 | \$7 091 | | |
| \$13 989 | \$13 998 | \$11 847 | \$21 008 | \$13 875 | — | \$15 972 | \$16 453 | \$14 563 | \$18 744 | \$13 914 | \$17 545 | | |
| \$5 707 | \$5 668 | \$5 248 | \$6 542 | \$6 004 | \$8 125 | \$7 861 | \$7 793 | \$6 527 | \$9 406 | \$7 997 | \$10 019 | | |
| \$15 629 | \$15 692 | \$13 797 | \$19 486 | \$15 421 | \$18 125 | \$18 923 | \$19 484 | \$15 672 | \$22 121 | \$17 645 | \$16 405 | | |
| \$22 580 | \$22 998 | \$21 696 | \$25 949 | \$20 778 | \$25 625 | \$26 058 | \$27 012 | \$24 689 | \$29 077 | \$24 020 | \$22 070 | | |
| \$32 559 | \$33 969 | \$30 240 | \$38 319 | \$27 233 | \$24 531 | \$35 899 | \$37 291 | \$34 323 | \$39 569 | \$32 308 | \$30 866 | | |
| \$8 088 | \$8 194 | \$6 218 | \$12 653 | \$6 949 | \$8 188 | \$9 761 | \$9 870 | \$7 827 | \$13 508 | \$9 395 | \$8 222 | | |
| \$5 601 | \$5 492 | \$4 777 | \$8 662 | \$6 115 | \$8 750 | \$5 695 | \$6 066 | \$5 373 | \$7 325 | \$4 971 | \$7 364 | | |
| \$4 094 | \$4 256 | \$3 694 | \$5 968 | \$3 385 | \$4 500 | \$5 611 | \$5 738 | \$5 011 | \$7 149 | \$5 136 | \$6 470 | | |
| \$3 693 | \$3 677 | \$3 317 | \$4 906 | \$3 765 | \$7 250 | \$4 673 | \$4 758 | \$4 439 | \$5 228 | \$4 381 | \$6 477 | | |
| 42 321 | 35 332 | 17 694 | 13 954 | 6 989 | 173 | 3 157 509 | 2 278 136 | 766 702 | 1 242 413 | 879 373 | 56 129 | | |
| 35 290 | 29 110 | 13 727 | 12 129 | 6 180 | 153 | 2 558 948 | 1 831 679 | 563 247 | 1 058 012 | 727 269 | 52 463 | | |
| \$20 456 | \$20 646 | \$17 570 | \$25 199 | \$19 560 | \$17 865 | \$23 107 | \$23 763 | \$19 342 | \$26 941 | \$21 454 | \$19 438 | | |
| 34 726 | 28 677 | 13 553 | 11 896 | 6 049 | 135 | 2 479 931 | 1 791 711 | 552 868 | 1 034 058 | 688 220 | 39 800 | | |
| \$19 944 | \$20 093 | \$17 320 | \$24 286 | \$19 238 | \$18 017 | \$22 466 | \$23 104 | \$19 000 | \$26 102 | \$20 806 | \$18 082 | | |
| 2 077 | 1 632 | 656 | 840 | 445 | 10 | 238 081 | 151 186 | 36 218 | 94 560 | 86 895 | 7 275 | | |
| \$13 799 | \$15 182 | \$9 782 | \$19 906 | \$8 725 | \$8 827 | \$12 991 | \$13 863 | \$10 566 | \$15 780 | \$11 474 | \$10 512 | | |
| 253 | 60 | 24 | 33 | 193 | 94 | 76 415 | 11 854 | 2 501 | 7 240 | 64 561 | 38 341 | | |
| \$2 642 | \$682 | \$1 076 | \$321 | \$3 251 | \$2 264 | \$4 201 | \$2 896 | \$2 918 | \$2 860 | \$4 441 | \$5 833 | | |
| 9 932 | 8 248 | 3 225 | 4 321 | 1 684 | 79 | 1 384 320 | 1 006 746 | 252 864 | 632 807 | 377 574 | 34 708 | | |
| \$1 473 | \$1 425 | \$1 382 | \$1 564 | \$1 707 | \$4 624 | \$2 369 | \$2 482 | \$2 190 | \$2 637 | \$2 068 | \$3 006 | | |
| 6 370 | 5 228 | 2 744 | 1 982 | 1 142 | 53 | 781 415 | 558 264 | 210 283 | 269 734 | 223 151 | 16 852 | | |
| \$3 963 | \$3 935 | \$3 908 | \$3 941 | \$4 092 | \$3 629 | \$4 318 | \$4 325 | \$4 229 | \$4 418 | \$4 298 | \$4 177 | | |
| 7 417 | 6 288 | 4 184 | 1 374 | 1 129 | 20 | 294 889 | 231 434 | 134 793 | 74 294 | 63 455 | 2 044 | | |
| \$3 521 | \$3 561 | \$3 603 | \$3 507 | \$3 297 | \$1 033 | \$3 107 | \$3 181 | \$3 336 | \$3 025 | \$2 839 | \$2 578 | | |
| 12 798 | 10 411 | 5 235 | 3 990 | 2 387 | 28 | 941 138 | 668 159 | 231 316 | 354 758 | 272 979 | 13 444 | | |
| \$2 987 | \$3 111 | \$3 173 | \$3 226 | \$2 444 | \$4 466 | \$3 290 | \$3 391 | \$3 446 | \$3 440 | \$3 042 | \$3 210 | | |

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Urban | | | Rural | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | Total | Farm |
| | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | | | | Central cities | Urban fringe | | |
| Families | 33 710 | 27 656 | 13 499 | 11 051 | 6 054 | 147 | 2 371 200 | 1 647 747 | 509 043 | 947 535 | 723 453 | 49 176 |
| With Social Security income..... | 4 588 | 3 747 | 1 914 | 1 430 | 841 | 33 | 490 336 | 337 141 | 120 727 | 173 341 | 153 195 | 12 972 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 4 028 | 3 282 | 1 604 | 1 299 | 746 | 28 | 457 730 | 316 455 | 109 427 | 166 321 | 141 275 | 12 206 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 1 189 | 923 | 510 | 307 | 266 | 8 | 136 540 | 85 647 | 34 129 | 37 189 | 50 893 | 2 849 |
| With public assistance income..... | 6 162 | 5 178 | 3 354 | 1 134 | 984 | 20 | 228 504 | 178 008 | 101 759 | 59 626 | 50 496 | 1 722 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 3 337 | 2 682 | 1 638 | 642 | 655 | 15 | 141 624 | 106 673 | 53 753 | 42 054 | 34 951 | 1 475 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 1 006 | 826 | 505 | 203 | 180 | — | 37 767 | 29 027 | 16 474 | 9 374 | 8 740 | 154 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 26 402 | 21 348 | 9 667 | 9 182 | 5 054 | 120 | 1 885 839 | 1 297 905 | 350 416 | 794 832 | 587 934 | 42 416 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 24 548 | 19 949 | 10 012 | 7 572 | 4 599 | 90 | 1 325 716 | 911 519 | 290 762 | 516 869 | 414 197 | 23 067 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 19 036 | 15 343 | 7 563 | 5 986 | 3 693 | 81 | 1 069 225 | 731 056 | 230 589 | 419 592 | 338 169 | 20 375 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 6 648 | 5 989 | 3 601 | 1 620 | 659 | 2 | 345 608 | 288 141 | 145 783 | 116 525 | 57 467 | 1 766 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 514 | 3 125 | 1 588 | 1 030 | 389 | 2 | 205 554 | 169 451 | 75 118 | 77 517 | 36 103 | 902 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 5 563 | 5 000 | 3 073 | 1 280 | 563 | 2 | 245 737 | 205 521 | 110 347 | 77 336 | 40 216 | 600 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 2 958 | 2 685 | 1 792 | 548 | 273 | — | 99 973 | 85 446 | 52 448 | 25 725 | 14 527 | 160 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 2 177 | 1 784 | 922 | 685 | 393 | 23 | 315 903 | 216 346 | 77 928 | 108 151 | 99 557 | 10 068 |
| Unrelated individuals | 13 808 | 12 130 | 6 534 | 4 470 | 1 678 | 41 | 1 031 718 | 830 828 | 349 566 | 379 175 | 200 889 | 8 546 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 833 | 1 539 | 887 | 551 | 294 | 18 | 305 779 | 232 761 | 95 801 | 100 092 | 73 018 | 4 000 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 1 162 | 960 | 524 | 369 | 202 | 18 | 227 593 | 176 108 | 68 132 | 81 356 | 51 485 | 3 319 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 789 | 658 | 404 | 206 | 131 | 3 | 141 753 | 108 741 | 44 387 | 47 050 | 33 012 | 1 259 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 470 | 1 327 | 934 | 330 | 143 | 2 | 74 840 | 59 779 | 37 670 | 15 828 | 15 061 | 392 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 505 | 451 | 280 | 163 | 54 | — | 27 066 | 20 978 | 11 729 | 6 847 | 6 088 | 250 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 323 | 293 | 190 | 101 | 30 | — | 16 030 | 12 292 | 7 272 | 3 625 | 3 738 | 126 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 9 652 | 8 549 | 4 365 | 3 372 | 1 103 | 19 | 662 646 | 544 337 | 213 882 | 266 886 | 118 309 | 5 256 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 626 | 1 373 | 863 | 429 | 253 | 18 | 278 132 | 211 602 | 86 815 | 90 572 | 66 530 | 3 972 |
| Persons | 154 333 | 124 238 | 61 078 | 49 658 | 30 095 | 773 | 8 903 076 | 6 259 866 | 2 040 855 | 3 506 302 | 2 643 210 | 176 594 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 65 903 | 51 696 | 25 426 | 20 167 | 14 207 | 326 | 2 642 876 | 1 791 447 | 594 865 | 994 595 | 851 429 | 50 546 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 47 311 | 36 913 | 17 612 | 15 070 | 10 398 | 238 | 1 985 062 | 1 338 547 | 433 013 | 757 887 | 646 515 | 41 284 |
| 60 years and over..... | 8 582 | 7 133 | 3 830 | 2 687 | 1 449 | 77 | 1 241 106 | 885 541 | 321 141 | 444 660 | 355 565 | 32 740 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5 746 | 4 775 | 2 598 | 1 771 | 971 | 51 | 855 627 | 610 855 | 228 253 | 294 666 | 244 772 | 21 831 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Families | 5 714 | 4 880 | 3 204 | 1 150 | 834 | 17 | 192 677 | 140 341 | 81 412 | 45 187 | 52 336 | 4 449 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 17.0 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 187 | \$3 136 | \$3 265 | \$3 096 | \$3 488 | \$4 126 | \$2 777 | \$2 787 | \$2 888 | \$2 721 | \$2 750 | \$3 919 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.82 | 3.70 | 3.70 | 3.64 | 4.52 | 4.53 | 3.49 | 3.48 | 3.60 | 3.34 | 3.52 | 3.93 |
| With Social Security income..... | 560 | 465 | 310 | 131 | 95 | 5 | 32 606 | 20 686 | 11 299 | 7 020 | 11 920 | 766 |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 825 | 2 496 | 1 716 | 492 | 329 | 5 | 86 880 | 71 335 | 48 006 | 17 572 | 15 545 | 2 447 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 401 | 1 929 | 1 162 | 464 | 472 | 12 | 62 428 | 54 176 | 25 787 | 21 088 | 28 252 | 3 647 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 985 | 4 258 | 2 810 | 991 | 727 | 10 | 152 074 | 115 454 | 69 322 | 35 555 | 36 620 | 2 823 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 647 | 3 094 | 2 032 | 732 | 553 | 10 | 116 994 | 88 143 | 53 859 | 27 172 | 28 851 | 2 401 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 088 | 2 814 | 1 427 | 536 | 274 | 2 | 105 007 | 89 011 | 57 408 | 24 563 | 15 996 | 1 64 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 850 | 753 | 427 | 152 | 97 | 2 | 34 549 | 27 708 | 14 925 | 9 631 | 6 841 | 89 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 929 | 2 666 | 1 846 | 522 | 263 | 2 | 97 458 | 82 883 | 53 716 | 22 789 | 14 575 | 117 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 885 | 1 729 | 1 191 | 321 | 156 | — | 55 791 | 48 112 | 32 001 | 12 194 | 7 679 | 48 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 210 | 171 | 132 | 35 | 39 | 4 | 19 222 | 11 201 | 5 471 | 4 213 | 8 021 | 653 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 660 | 4 072 | 2 544 | 1 147 | 588 | 16 | 247 419 | 195 862 | 102 198 | 64 830 | 51 557 | 1 999 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 33.7 | 33.6 | 38.3 | 25.7 | 35.0 | 39.0 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 29.3 | 17.1 | 25.7 | 23.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 167 | \$2 117 | \$2 007 | \$2 235 | \$2 515 | \$3 060 | \$1 718 | \$1 730 | \$1 772 | \$1 739 | \$1 673 | \$2 089 |
| With Social Security income..... | 671 | 559 | 363 | 182 | 92 | — | 78 186 | 56 653 | 27 669 | 18 736 | 21 533 | 681 |
| With public assistance income..... | 965 | 876 | 654 | 167 | 89 | 2 | 47 774 | 38 801 | 25 941 | 8 981 | 8 973 | 142 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 917 | 1 720 | 1 014 | 486 | 197 | 3 | 99 658 | 81 782 | 37 800 | 29 601 | 17 876 | 960 |
| 65 years and over..... | 570 | 494 | 359 | 107 | 76 | — | 72 086 | 51 838 | 24 969 | 17 142 | 20 248 | 718 |
| Persons | 28 812 | 23 831 | 15 366 | 5 814 | 4 981 | 131 | 917 103 | 681 956 | 393 993 | 215 085 | 235 147 | 19 449 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 18.7 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 19.3 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 11.0 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 14 608 | 11 877 | 7 652 | 2 772 | 2 731 | 65 | 346 756 | 260 624 | 163 161 | 75 584 | 86 132 | 7 514 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 9 821 | 7 923 | 4 997 | 1 972 | 1 898 | 47 | 243 048 | 181 090 | 113 731 | 53 191 | 61 958 | 5 635 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 416 | 1 228 | 858 | 291 | 188 | 10 | 136 786 | 92 895 | 45 872 | 32 515 | 43 891 | 2 695 |
| 65 years and over..... | 936 | 789 | 590 | 151 | 147 | 4 | 103 802 | 70 243 | 33 770 | 24 268 | 33 559 | 1 823 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Families..... | 7 175 | 5 959 | 3 886 | 1 386 | 1 216 | 22 | 264 574 | 186 735 | 103 016 | 62 824 | 77 839 | 6 170 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 21.3 | 21.5 | 28.8 | 12.5 | 20.1 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 20.2 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 12.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$4 164 | \$4 189 | \$4 335 | \$4 145 | \$4 043 | \$4 680 | \$3 458 | \$3 554 | \$3 813 | \$3 350 | \$3 228 | \$4 347 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.86 | 3.75 | 3.76 | 3.64 | 4.41 | 4.05 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.59 | 3.34 | 3.47 | 3.89 |
| With Social Security income..... | 929 | 724 | 482 | 198 | 205 | 7 | 57 529 | 35 384 | 18 294 | 12 493 | 22 145 | 1 330 |
| With public assistance income..... | 3 380 | 2 921 | 1 971 | 604 | 459 | 5 | 109 491 | 88 391 | 57 366 | 23 167 | 21 100 | 7 332 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 296 | 2 558 | 1 540 | 591 | 738 | 12 | 122 141 | 79 489 | 36 597 | 30 982 | 42 652 | 5 048 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 220 | 5 159 | 3 377 | 1 179 | 1 061 | 13 | 198 389 | 147 253 | 84 306 | 47 473 | 51 136 | 3 783 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 4 513 | 3 717 | 2 399 | 882 | 796 | 13 | 153 975 | 113 427 | 66 187 | 36 614 | 40 548 | 3 236 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 587 | 3 237 | 2 230 | 630 | 350 | 2 | 129 910 | 109 154 | 68 092 | 31 627 | 20 756 | 226 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 126 | 983 | 549 | 200 | 143 | 2 | 49 116 | 39 259 | 20 574 | 13 826 | 9 857 | 120 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 375 | 3 040 | 2 060 | 616 | 335 | 2 | 118 392 | 99 919 | 62 648 | 28 837 | 18 473 | 155 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 2 071 | 1 880 | 1 271 | 355 | 191 | — | 64 470 | 55 349 | 36 000 | 14 568 | 9 121 | 55 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 353 | 264 | 183 | 70 | 89 | 4 | 35 359 | 20 298 | 9 634 | 7 633 | 15 061 | 1 065 |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 5 544 | 4 839 | 3 034 | 1 355 | 705 | 18 | 332 068 | 261 639 | 131 397 | 90 758 | 70 429 | 2 611 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 40.2 | 39.9 | 45.7 | 30.3 | 42.0 | 43.9 | 32.2 | 31.5 | 37.7 | 23.9 | 35.1 | 30.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 690 | \$2 648 | \$2 547 | \$2 762 | \$2 980 | \$3 665 | \$2 091 | \$2 109 | \$2 206 | \$2 040 | \$2 023 | \$2 406 |
| With Social Security income..... | 954 | 822 | 524 | 250 | 132 | — | 132 967 | 98 224 | 45 179 | 35 846 | 34 743 | 1 056 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 128 | 1 024 | 741 | 222 | 104 | 2 | 55 768 | 45 103 | 29 596 | 10 808 | 10 665 | 212 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 2 408 | 2 140 | 1 261 | 598 | 268 | 5 | 126 167 | 103 178 | 47 632 | 37 552 | 22 989 | 1 263 |
| 65 years and over..... | 820 | 707 | 514 | 153 | 113 | — | 122 049 | 89 715 | 41 015 | 32 758 | 32 334 | 1 086 |
| Persons..... | 36 306 | 29 518 | 18 825 | 7 110 | 6 788 | 148 | 1 246 964 | 907 115 | 500 209 | 299 697 | 339 849 | 26 578 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 23.5 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 14.3 | 22.6 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 24.5 | 8.5 | 12.9 | 15.1 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 18 217 | 14 591 | 9 236 | 3 390 | 3 626 | 67 | 451 902 | 331 032 | 198 002 | 100 825 | 120 870 | 10 068 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 12 416 | 9 889 | 6 128 | 2 415 | 2 527 | 49 | 319 727 | 232 370 | 139 650 | 71 648 | 87 357 | 7 598 |
| 60 years and over..... | 2 053 | 1 714 | 1 147 | 457 | 339 | 10 | 229 286 | 155 726 | 73 279 | 57 725 | 73 560 | 4 168 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 430 | 1 162 | 825 | 258 | 268 | 4 | 181 847 | 124 005 | 57 133 | 45 844 | 57 842 | 2 908 |

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|------------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa n | Other | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 44 712 | 102 | 105 | 6 460 | 10 824 | 11 132 | 8 948 | 15 363 | 4 364 | 894 | 199 | 90 | 4 367 | 64 063 | |
| Under 5 years | 3 985 | — | 4 | 487 | 893 | 1 034 | 1 343 | 2 096 | 439 | 58 | 15 | 4 | 604 | 8 413 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 4 741 | 3 | 17 | 426 | 974 | 1 339 | 1 638 | 1 433 | 782 | 83 | 15 | 9 | 523 | 7 667 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 593 | 7 | 13 | 426 | 807 | 916 | 950 | 926 | 584 | 44 | 8 | — | 407 | 7 154 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 493 | — | 16 | 511 | 697 | 811 | 575 | 612 | 546 | 47 | 28 | 14 | 329 | 6 987 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 466 | 25 | 14 | 808 | 991 | 606 | 564 | 852 | 458 | 67 | 17 | 21 | 672 | 7 419 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 329 | 19 | 11 | 779 | 1 334 | 1 013 | 704 | 1 940 | 341 | 103 | 29 | 9 | 670 | 7 076 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 579 | 24 | 8 | 716 | 1 278 | 1 544 | 1 076 | 2 180 | 402 | 83 | 21 | 11 | 499 | 4 840 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 773 | 20 | 15 | 375 | 861 | 1 231 | 815 | 1 808 | 323 | 51 | 5 | 11 | 358 | 3 287 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 256 | — | 4 | 413 | 716 | 732 | 581 | 1 117 | 204 | 27 | 3 | 5 | 108 | 2 531 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 969 | — | — | 533 | 415 | 568 | 299 | 575 | 97 | 41 | 12 | — | 54 | 2 229 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 552 | — | — | 393 | 566 | 350 | 101 | 304 | 71 | 35 | 14 | — | 63 | 2 032 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 218 | 4 | — | 255 | 346 | 222 | 105 | 267 | 37 | 83 | 22 | 6 | 24 | 1 633 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 922 | — | — | 162 | 323 | 185 | 42 | 240 | 29 | 36 | — | — | 10 | 989 | |
| 65 to 69 years | 738 | — | — | 67 | 249 | 187 | 75 | 261 | 12 | 61 | 4 | — | 21 | 583 | |
| 70 to 74 years | 482 | — | 3 | 41 | 215 | 189 | 44 | 250 | 29 | 13 | 6 | — | 10 | 544 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 330 | — | — | 29 | 88 | 144 | 10 | 162 | 4 | 37 | — | — | 15 | 357 | |
| 80 to 84 years | 143 | — | — | 22 | 52 | 47 | 12 | 219 | 6 | 20 | — | — | — | 153 | |
| 85 years and over | 143 | — | — | 17 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 121 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 169 | |
| Median | 22.7 | 29.2 | 21.4 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 19.6 | 29.5 | 18.7 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 21.3 | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 4 946 | 5 | 12 | 678 | 711 | 728 | 720 | 680 | 433 | 43 | 24 | 35 | 478 | 7 398 | |
| Children ever born | 2 257 | — | 21 | 76 | 87 | 113 | 199 | 219 | 77 | — | 10 | 22 | 229 | 4 288 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 456 | — | 1 750 | 112 | 122 | 155 | 276 | 322 | 178 | — | 417 | 629 | 479 | 580 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 4 057 | 11 | 6 | 755 | 1 359 | 1 849 | 1 238 | 1 962 | 401 | 90 | 24 | 11 | 557 | 5 331 | |
| Children ever born | 8 438 | 22 | 16 | 812 | 1 317 | 2 110 | 1 774 | 2 735 | 1 049 | 210 | 77 | 22 | 892 | 11 205 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 080 | 2 000 | 2 667 | 1 075 | 969 | 1 141 | 1 433 | 1 394 | 2 616 | 2 333 | 3 208 | 2 000 | 1 601 | 2 102 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 545 | 18 | 15 | 518 | 735 | 1 178 | 768 | 1 049 | 275 | 44 | 3 | 5 | 230 | 2 636 | |
| Children ever born | 9 146 | 33 | 64 | 1 170 | 1 540 | 2 307 | 1 613 | 2 272 | 960 | 133 | 12 | 65 | 735 | 9 821 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 594 | 1 833 | 4 267 | 2 259 | 2 095 | 1 958 | 2 100 | 2 166 | 3 491 | 3 023 | 4 000 | 13 000 | 3 196 | 3 726 | |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 44 712 | 102 | 105 | 6 460 | 10 824 | 11 132 | 8 948 | 15 363 | 4 364 | 894 | 199 | 90 | 4 367 | 64 063 | |
| In households | 43 687 | 102 | 87 | 5 966 | 10 362 | 11 005 | 8 782 | 15 200 | 4 246 | 882 | 179 | 82 | 4 168 | 62 494 | |
| Family householder: | 7 360 | 24 | 5 | 899 | 2 265 | 1 867 | 1 291 | 3 753 | 510 | 136 | 19 | 17 | 700 | 10 902 | |
| Male | 2 819 | 1 | 6 | 277 | 161 | 307 | 111 | 232 | 93 | 107 | 15 | — | 112 | 3 170 | |
| Female | 1 617 | 8 | — | 354 | 493 | 239 | 81 | 716 | 104 | 55 | 15 | — | 210 | 2 081 | |
| Nonfamily householder: | 1 371 | — | — | 206 | 235 | 536 | 97 | 604 | 35 | 108 | 7 | 5 | 72 | 1 142 | |
| Spouse | 7 052 | 35 | 26 | 1 921 | 2 310 | 2 432 | 2 059 | 3 602 | 665 | 134 | 38 | 22 | 767 | 9 521 | |
| Child | 19 259 | 10 | 22 | 1 855 | 3 585 | 4 165 | 4 459 | 5 056 | 2 087 | 230 | 54 | 16 | 1 646 | 29 517 | |
| Other relatives | 1 971 | — | 17 | 144 | 802 | 943 | 507 | 939 | 376 | 38 | 21 | 2 | 339 | 3 444 | |
| Nonrelatives | 2 238 | 24 | 11 | 310 | 511 | 516 | 177 | 298 | 376 | 74 | 10 | 20 | 322 | 2 717 | |
| Persons per household | 3.26 | 2.33 | 4.91 | 2.61 | 3.23 | 3.46 | 3.64 | 2.98 | 4.75 | 2.52 | 2.41 | 3.32 | 3.47 | 3.55 | |
| Persons per family | 3.75 | 2.52 | 4.91 | 3.19 | 3.72 | 4.13 | 3.92 | 3.57 | 5.29 | 3.31 | 2.74 | 4.00 | 4.05 | 3.99 | |
| In group quarters | 1 025 | — | 18 | 494 | 462 | 127 | 166 | 163 | 118 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 199 | 1 569 | |
| Inmate of institution | 619 | — | — | 16 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | 33 | 712 | |
| Other | 406 | — | 18 | 478 | 455 | 108 | 152 | 149 | 112 | 12 | 20 | 8 | 166 | 857 | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 16 310 | 36 | 71 | 2 319 | 4 179 | 3 770 | 3 989 | 4 621 | 2 258 | 254 | 62 | 27 | 2 218 | 23 937 | |
| Nursery school | 500 | — | — | 138 | 243 | 196 | 366 | 420 | 88 | 7 | — | — | 94 | 1 029 | |
| Private | 147 | — | — | 107 | 172 | 143 | 244 | 281 | 66 | 2 | — | — | 63 | 301 | |
| Kindergarten | 935 | — | 13 | 85 | 175 | 244 | 358 | 300 | 192 | 2 | — | — | 135 | 1 731 | |
| Private | 73 | — | — | — | 18 | 78 | 56 | 59 | 18 | — | — | — | 19 | 215 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 8 774 | 10 | 17 | 642 | 1 510 | 1 904 | 1 943 | 1 856 | 1 100 | 113 | 21 | — | 761 | 12 379 | |
| Private | 555 | — | — | 47 | 204 | 586 | 255 | 279 | 108 | 17 | 4 | — | 98 | 1 309 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 4 038 | — | 5 | 368 | 480 | 708 | 521 | 577 | 414 | 37 | 25 | 5 | 276 | 5 371 | |
| Private | 169 | — | — | 23 | 60 | 107 | 34 | 57 | 41 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 42 | 501 | |
| College | 2 063 | 26 | 36 | 1 086 | 1 771 | 718 | 801 | 1 468 | 464 | 95 | 16 | 22 | 952 | 3 427 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 442 | — | 7 | 91 | 171 | 224 | 184 | 348 | 84 | 22 | 3 | — | 105 | 499 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 27.4 | — | — | 60.4 | 51.9 | 38.4 | 42.3 | 53.2 | 27.8 | 9.1 | — | — | 39.6 | 29.7 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.2 | — | 100.0 | 86.2 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 82.1 | 92.7 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 93.8 | 90.7 | |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 97.6 | 98.8 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 80.6 | — | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 97.8 | 85.8 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 40.8 | — | 100.0 | 73.1 | 83.1 | 75.7 | 82.5 | 69.5 | 75.9 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 47.5 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.3 | — | 100.0 | 80.4 | 78.7 | 46.5 | 60.7 | 58.1 | 65.8 | 67.9 | — | 100.0 | 65.4 | 25.0 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.2 | 76.0 | — | 52.6 | 60.0 | 27.0 | 35.1 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 63.4 | 15.8 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.7 | 16.3 | 57.9 | 22.7 | 29.4 | 9.3 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 45.0 | 35.7 | 12.8 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 9 950 | 34 | 20 | 1 399 | 3 312 | 2 451 | 1 504 | 4 963 | 730 | 225 | 53 | 26 | 952 | 14 074 | |
| Elementary: | 399 | — | 4 | 32 | 201 | 34 | 17 | 27 | 23 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 66 | 2 330 | |
| 5 to 7 years | 780 | 2 | — | 10 | 153 | 88 | 17 | 35 | 45 | 8 | 7 | — | 46 | 1 924 | |
| 8 years | 843 | — | — | 13 | 76 | 43 | 20 | 59 | 14 | 13 | 5 | — | 18 | 1 048 | |
| High school: | 2 340 | 6 | — | 39 | 223 | 106 | 36 | 218 | 85 | 20 | 16 | — | 34 | 2 556 | |
| 4 years | 3 247 | 3 | — | 233 | 436 | 292 | 162 | 321 | 262 | 52 | 20 | 11 | 129 | 3 399 | |
| College: | 1 669 | 7 | 2 | 259 | 353 | 333 | 220 | 538 | 158 | 46 | — | — | 180 | 1 718 | |
| 4 or more years | 672 | 16 | 14 | 813 | 1 870 | 1 555 | 1 032 | 3 765 | 143 | 73 | — | 9 | 479 | 1 099 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.2 | 76.5 | 80.0 | 93.3 | 80.3 | 88.9 | 94.0 | 93.2 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 37.7 | 76.9 | 82.8 | 44.2 | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 10 484 | 33 | 21 | 2 403 | 3 150 | 3 975 | 2 374 | 4 481 | 825 | 370 | 63 | 16 | 880 | 12 349 | |
| Elementary: | 352 | — | — | 11 | 286 | 103 | 134 | 115 | 105 | 47 | 2 | 5 | 164 | 2 244 | |
| 5 to 7 years | 632 | 3 | 6 | 50 | 231 | 177 | 223 | 280 | 139 | 31 | 2 | — | 75 | 2 061 | |
| 8 years | 948 | 2 | — | 85 | 91 | 125 | 116 | 322 | 61 | 5 | 19 | — | 35 | 807 | |
| High school: | 2 687 | — | — | 207 | 203 | 201 | 190 | 499 | 77 | 98 | 7 | — | 82 | 2 217 | |
| 4 years | 3 762 | 13 | 15 | 1 058 | 691 | 382 | 750 | 713 | 304 | 128 | 18 | — | 161 | 3 137 | |
| College: | 1 506 | 15 | — | 432 | 447 | 486 | 293 | 686 | 89 | 41 | 11 | — | 162 | 1 201 | |
| 4 or more years | 597 | — | — | 560 | 1 201 | 2 501 | 668 | 1 866 | 50 | 20 | 4 | 11 | 201 | 682 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 55.9 | 84.8 | 71.4 | 85.3 | 74.3 | 84.8 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 53.7 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 68.8 | 59.5 | 40.7 | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 20 434 | 67 | 41 | 3 802 | 6 462 | 6 426 | 3 878 | 9 444 | 1 555 | 595 | 116 | 42 | 1 832 | 26 423 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.0 | 80.6 | 75.6 | 88.2 | 77.3 | 86.4 | 80.6 | 83.5 | 64.7 | 60.5 | 45.7 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 42.5 | |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 10. | |

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoan | Other | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 10 179 | 25 | 11 | 1 176 | 2 426 | 2 174 | 1 402 | 3 985 | 603 | 243 | 34 | 17 | 812 | 14 072 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 505 | 12 | 8 | 661 | 1 516 | 1 574 | 1 120 | 2 852 | 486 | 139 | 7 | 6 | 593 | 10 601 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 586 | 10 | 2 | 383 | 837 | 777 | 599 | 1 934 | 274 | 61 | 4 | — | 469 | 5 952 |
| Married-couple families..... | 7 319 | 24 | 5 | 946 | 2 224 | 1 834 | 1 290 | 3 702 | 450 | 155 | 16 | 17 | 652 | 10 541 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 247 | 11 | 2 | 550 | 1 412 | 1 421 | 1 061 | 2 755 | 408 | 99 | 7 | 6 | 491 | 7 923 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 588 | 9 | 2 | 338 | 804 | 727 | 562 | 1 911 | 253 | 39 | 4 | — | 422 | 4 545 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 501 | 1 | 6 | 187 | 116 | 274 | 85 | 150 | 87 | 88 | 6 | — | 86 | 2 848 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 043 | 1 | 6 | 111 | 73 | 145 | 54 | 86 | 70 | 40 | — | — | 79 | 2 284 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 879 | 1 | — | 45 | 26 | 48 | 32 | 12 | 21 | 22 | — | — | 40 | 1 212 |
| Subfamilies..... | 367 | — | — | 16 | 119 | 115 | 55 | 107 | 15 | 16 | 14 | — | 11 | 564 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 324 | — | — | 16 | 28 | 52 | 45 | 48 | 5 | 16 | 14 | — | 10 | 481 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 124 | — | — | — | 110 | 100 | 26 | 84 | 15 | 16 | 7 | — | 9 | 183 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 81 | — | — | — | 19 | 37 | 16 | 25 | 5 | 16 | 7 | — | 8 | 100 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 222 | — | — | 10 | 9 | 15 | 29 | 23 | — | — | 7 | — | 2 | 348 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 17 805 | 10 | 39 | 1 571 | 3 045 | 3 812 | 4 306 | 4 893 | 2 127 | 209 | 50 | 19 | 1 712 | 27 464 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 63.4 | 100.0 | 43.6 | 88.1 | 90.2 | 88.9 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 79.5 | 61.7 | 84.0 | 57.9 | 81.4 | 68.2 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 44 712 | 102 | 105 | 6 460 | 10 824 | 11 132 | 8 948 | 15 363 | 4 364 | 894 | 199 | 90 | 4 367 | 64 063 |
| Native..... | 42 949 | 97 | 99 | 3 231 | 3 830 | 3 259 | 1 647 | 4 705 | 518 | 829 | 180 | 57 | 769 | 55 233 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 33 606 | 53 | 42 | 1 511 | 2 614 | 2 395 | 1 184 | 3 477 | 348 | 246 | 54 | 36 | 433 | 32 514 |
| Born in different State..... | 9 104 | 44 | 50 | 1 484 | 1 128 | 769 | 382 | 1 191 | 140 | 580 | 34 | 21 | 222 | 18 777 |
| Northwest..... | 781 | 3 | — | 57 | 349 | 89 | 116 | 365 | 13 | — | 7 | — | 66 | 771 |
| North Central..... | 2 905 | 2 | 20 | 249 | 265 | 213 | 122 | 478 | 61 | 11 | 13 | — | 51 | 2 092 |
| South..... | 4 279 | 9 | 5 | 144 | 201 | 246 | 95 | 275 | 24 | 270 | 14 | 11 | 67 | 14 422 |
| West..... | 1 139 | 30 | 25 | 1 034 | 313 | 221 | 49 | 73 | 42 | 299 | — | 10 | 38 | 1 692 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 239 | — | 7 | 236 | 88 | 95 | 81 | 37 | 30 | 3 | 92 | — | 114 | 3 742 |
| Foreign born..... | 1 763 | 5 | 6 | 3 229 | 6 994 | 7 873 | 7 301 | 10 658 | 3 846 | 65 | 19 | 33 | 3 598 | 8 830 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 40 811 | 101 | 86 | 6 163 | 9 614 | 10 003 | 6 904 | 12 686 | 4 189 | 909 | 132 | 93 | 3 829 | 55 019 |
| Same house..... | 18 977 | 39 | 6 | 2 465 | 2 908 | 2 772 | 1 545 | 2 845 | 586 | 387 | 55 | 24 | 257 | 25 465 |
| Different house in United States..... | 21 344 | 62 | 68 | 2 138 | 4 459 | 5 040 | 3 090 | 6 092 | 778 | 507 | 28 | 69 | 1 027 | 26 822 |
| Same county..... | 13 516 | 20 | 23 | 974 | 1 989 | 2 426 | 1 519 | 2 778 | 271 | 230 | 24 | 10 | 440 | 17 856 |
| Different county..... | 7 828 | 42 | 45 | 1 164 | 2 470 | 2 614 | 1 571 | 3 314 | 507 | 277 | 4 | 59 | 587 | 8 966 |
| Same State..... | 5 461 | 22 | 15 | 537 | 1 198 | 1 821 | 749 | 1 475 | 119 | 113 | — | 20 | 208 | 4 709 |
| Different State..... | 2 367 | 20 | 30 | 627 | 1 272 | 793 | 822 | 1 839 | 388 | 164 | 4 | 39 | 379 | 4 257 |
| Northwest..... | 199 | — | — | 50 | 452 | 102 | 199 | 605 | 7 | 19 | — | — | 95 | 514 |
| North Central..... | 862 | 14 | 10 | 196 | 321 | 164 | 182 | 703 | 246 | 12 | — | — | 124 | 1 012 |
| South..... | 727 | — | — | 76 | 181 | 237 | 260 | 330 | 59 | 51 | — | — | 117 | 2 022 |
| West..... | 579 | 6 | 20 | 305 | 318 | 290 | 181 | 201 | 76 | 82 | 4 | 39 | 43 | 709 |
| Abroad..... | 490 | — | 12 | 1 560 | 2 247 | 2 191 | 2 269 | 3 749 | 2 825 | 15 | 49 | — | 2 545 | 2 732 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 5 913 | 42 | 45 | 1 029 | 1 977 | 1 935 | 1 155 | 2 630 | 352 | 219 | 4 | 59 | 438 | 6 663 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 74 | — | — | 41 | 8 | 57 | 13 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 86 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 233 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 774 | 13 | 45 | 398 | 562 | 162 | 212 | 291 | 77 | 62 | — | 35 | 73 | 1 385 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 1 741 | 20 | 30 | 522 | 1 071 | 635 | 658 | 1 435 | 259 | 130 | 4 | 39 | 280 | 3 127 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 57 | — | — | 27 | 8 | 45 | 13 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 59 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 84 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 118 | — | 30 | 188 | 305 | 59 | 132 | 129 | 43 | 38 | — | 15 | 37 | 489 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 13 079 | 60 | 37 | 2 951 | 4 584 | 5 337 | 2 322 | 6 237 | 1 312 | 424 | 50 | 25 | 1 332 | 18 666 |
| Place of work reported..... | 11 993 | 54 | 37 | 2 778 | 4 313 | 5 105 | 2 279 | 5 923 | 1 236 | 329 | 45 | 25 | 1 198 | 17 551 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 11 829 | 51 | 37 | 2 738 | 4 266 | 5 062 | 2 279 | 5 870 | 1 236 | 295 | 45 | 25 | 1 198 | 17 384 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 164 | 3 | — | 40 | 47 | 43 | — | 53 | — | 34 | — | — | — | 167 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 1.4 | 5.6 | — | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | — | 0.9 | — | 10.3 | — | — | — | 1.0 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 20.5 | 34.1 | 7.8 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 23.9 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 16.5 | 42.4 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 13 236 | 48 | 29 | 2 786 | 4 781 | 5 329 | 2 395 | 6 322 | 1 242 | 335 | 76 | 33 | 1 253 | 19 095 |
| Private vehicle..... | 11 411 | 33 | 13 | 2 414 | 3 987 | 4 661 | 2 153 | 5 631 | 947 | 281 | 60 | 33 | 957 | 16 550 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 6 894 | 21 | 7 | 1 860 | 2 845 | 3 288 | 1 594 | 4 346 | 701 | 174 | 31 | 27 | 679 | 10 360 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 598 | — | — | 110 | 70 | 172 | 93 | 54 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 1 681 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 2 297 | 2 | 4 | 432 | 1 065 | 1 170 | 424 | 1 220 | 225 | 80 | 25 | — | 267 | 3 783 |
| Truck or van..... | 622 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 31 | 42 | 11 | 15 | 13 | — | — | 3 | 726 |
| Public transportation..... | 387 | — | — | 119 | 261 | 198 | 99 | 230 | 73 | 17 | 9 | — | 54 | 908 |
| Walked only..... | 847 | 15 | 16 | 169 | 450 | 412 | 108 | 409 | 213 | 28 | 7 | — | 200 | 1 271 |
| Other means..... | 381 | — | — | 5 | 17 | 16 | 5 | 34 | 7 | 9 | — | — | 37 | 218 |
| Worked at home..... | 210 | — | — | 79 | 66 | 42 | 30 | 18 | 2 | — | — | — | 5 | 148 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans..... | 4 832 | 13 | 15 | 346 | 394 | 365 | 128 | 196 | 277 | 118 | 4 | 5 | 93 | 3 772 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 33.8 | 24.1 | 39.5 | 17.5 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 22.1 | 40.8 | 5.6 | 19.2 | 6.4 | 18.6 |
| Female veterans..... | 189 | — | — | 34 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 58 | 1 | 35 | — | — | 6 | 163 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.3 | — | — | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 8.8 | — | — | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 26 960 | 92 | 68 | 4 875 | 7 362 | 7 073 | 4 751 | 9 740 | 2 372 | 560 | 151 | 77 | 2 715 | 37 054 |
| With a work disability..... | 4 140 | 26 | — | 176 | 159 | 197 | 171 | 211 | 78 | 105 | 32 | 5 | 74 | 3 323 |
| Prevented from working..... | 2 065 | — | — | 75 | 52 | 78 | 59 | 102 | 18 | 36 | 20 | 5 | 20 | 1 727 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 719 | — | — | 60 | 12 | 47 | 28 | 50 | 18 | 21 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 703 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 1 709 | — | 3 | 171 | 623 | 570 | 155 | 1 013 | 51 | 136 | 10 | — | 46 | 1 702 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 349 | — | 3 | 15 | 51 | 80 | 13 | 193 | 19 | 36 | 4 | — | 12 | 321 |

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa | Other | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 29 259 | 92 | 71 | 5 062 | 7 992 | 7 662 | 4 912 | 10 767 | 2 429 | 696 | 161 | 77 | 2 790 | 39 433 | |
| Labor force | 17 749 | 54 | 36 | 3 001 | 5 109 | 5 739 | 2 748 | 7 056 | 1 481 | 395 | 92 | 33 | 1 480 | 24 966 | |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.7 | 58.7 | 50.7 | 59.3 | 63.9 | 74.9 | 55.9 | 65.5 | 61.0 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 53.0 | 63.3 | |
| Civilian labor force | 17 646 | 54 | 36 | 2 970 | 5 095 | 5 672 | 2 742 | 7 056 | 1 481 | 388 | 90 | 33 | 1 480 | 24 843 | |
| Employed | 13 840 | 48 | 29 | 2 797 | 4 854 | 5 391 | 2 449 | 6 458 | 1 276 | 345 | 80 | 33 | 1 279 | 19 929 | |
| Unemployed | 3 806 | 6 | 7 | 173 | 241 | 281 | 293 | 598 | 205 | 43 | 10 | — | 201 | 4 914 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 21.6 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | — | 13.6 | 19.8 | |
| Not in labor force | 11 510 | 38 | 35 | 2 061 | 2 883 | 1 923 | 2 164 | 3 711 | 948 | 301 | 69 | 44 | 1 310 | 14 467 | |
| Inmate of institution | 590 | — | — | 16 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | 29 | 677 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 890 | 38 | 33 | 3 051 | 3 790 | 4 639 | 3 029 | 5 099 | 1 176 | 400 | 87 | 51 | 1 327 | 19 029 | |
| Labor force | 7 101 | 5 | 7 | 1 506 | 1 995 | 3 347 | 1 364 | 2 113 | 614 | 176 | 49 | 16 | 494 | 9 543 | |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.7 | 13.2 | 21.2 | 49.4 | 52.6 | 72.1 | 45.0 | 41.4 | 52.2 | 44.0 | 56.3 | 31.4 | 37.2 | 50.1 | |
| Civilian labor force | 7 072 | 5 | 7 | 1 504 | 1 995 | 3 341 | 1 364 | 2 113 | 614 | 176 | 49 | 16 | 494 | 9 529 | |
| Employed | 5 566 | 4 | 7 | 1 419 | 1 872 | 3 232 | 1 143 | 1 800 | 507 | 163 | 39 | 16 | 430 | 7 711 | |
| Unemployed | 1 506 | 1 | — | 85 | 123 | 109 | 221 | 313 | 107 | 13 | 10 | — | 64 | 1 818 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 21.3 | 20.0 | — | 5.7 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 7.4 | 20.4 | — | 13.0 | 19.1 | |
| Not in labor force | 7 789 | 33 | 26 | 1 545 | 1 795 | 1 292 | 1 665 | 2 986 | 562 | 224 | 38 | 35 | 833 | 9 486 | |
| Inmate of institution | 157 | — | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 96 | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 4 359 | — | 16 | 452 | 539 | 630 | 470 | 471 | 416 | 34 | 28 | 14 | 286 | 5 591 | |
| Employed | 1 261 | — | 5 | 183 | 139 | 264 | 123 | 137 | 128 | 12 | 7 | — | 55 | 1 812 | |
| Unemployed | 733 | — | — | 19 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 10 | 14 | 1 | — | — | 29 | 709 | |
| Not in labor force | 2 354 | — | 11 | 243 | 376 | 348 | 324 | 324 | 274 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 202 | 3 070 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 890 | 38 | 33 | 3 051 | 3 790 | 4 639 | 3 029 | 5 099 | 1 176 | 400 | 87 | 51 | 1 327 | 19 029 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 291 | 4 | 13 | 555 | 896 | 1 183 | 1 005 | 1 769 | 336 | 67 | 16 | 22 | 532 | 5 415 | |
| In labor force | 1 310 | 1 | — | 184 | 385 | 746 | 313 | 745 | 184 | 43 | 14 | 11 | 140 | 2 238 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 771 | 14 | 15 | 701 | 636 | 910 | 769 | 858 | 308 | 47 | 18 | — | 150 | 4 285 | |
| In labor force | 2 100 | — | 7 | 340 | 380 | 734 | 466 | 496 | 187 | 43 | 12 | — | 75 | 2 415 | |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 7 140 | 35 | 22 | 1 980 | 2 424 | 2 517 | 2 147 | 3 684 | 675 | 153 | 38 | 22 | 792 | 9 606 | |
| In labor force | 3 320 | 2 | 7 | 885 | 1 239 | 1 805 | 983 | 1 699 | 383 | 88 | 28 | 11 | 272 | 4 721 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 231 | 3 | 13 | 505 | 861 | 1 131 | 960 | 1 745 | 315 | 45 | 9 | 22 | 492 | 3 943 | |
| In labor force | 932 | — | — | 164 | 359 | 716 | 300 | 739 | 169 | 28 | 7 | 11 | 124 | 1 714 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 568 | 14 | 9 | 635 | 589 | 802 | 731 | 773 | 259 | 29 | 18 | — | 109 | 3 127 | |
| In labor force | 1 370 | — | 7 | 298 | 339 | 640 | 442 | 437 | 157 | 29 | 12 | — | 57 | 1 771 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 840 | 48 | 29 | 2 797 | 4 854 | 5 391 | 2 449 | 6 458 | 1 276 | 345 | 80 | 33 | 1 279 | 19 929 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 10 547 | 32 | 16 | 2 136 | 3 576 | 4 333 | 1 925 | 5 165 | 1 048 | 252 | 80 | 17 | 1 006 | 15 939 | |
| Federal government workers | 704 | 9 | — | 100 | 107 | 96 | 25 | 102 | 10 | 23 | — | 5 | 12 | 586 | |
| State government workers | 785 | — | 13 | 276 | 566 | 266 | 209 | 564 | 74 | 38 | — | — | 190 | 1 173 | |
| Local government workers | 1 323 | — | — | 178 | 201 | 531 | 64 | 338 | 114 | 16 | — | — | 41 | 1 774 | |
| Self-employed workers | 451 | — | — | 102 | 271 | 158 | 201 | 282 | 17 | 16 | — | 11 | 30 | 410 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 30 | 7 | — | 5 | 133 | 7 | 25 | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 47 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 566 | 4 | 7 | 1 419 | 1 872 | 3 232 | 1 143 | 1 800 | 507 | 163 | 39 | 16 | 430 | 7 711 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 959 | 4 | 7 | 1 054 | 1 346 | 2 559 | 898 | 1 422 | 384 | 118 | 39 | — | 336 | 5 600 | |
| Federal government workers | 364 | — | — | 48 | 46 | 41 | 19 | 38 | 10 | 17 | — | 5 | 8 | 395 | |
| State government workers | 426 | — | — | 138 | 207 | 188 | 75 | 153 | 48 | 12 | — | — | 47 | 599 | |
| Local government workers | 685 | — | — | 111 | 105 | 376 | 40 | 152 | 40 | 10 | — | — | 28 | 978 | |
| Self-employed workers | 120 | — | — | 63 | 69 | 61 | 93 | 28 | 12 | 6 | — | 11 | 11 | 121 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | — | — | 5 | 99 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 18 | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 840 | 48 | 29 | 2 797 | 4 854 | 5 391 | 2 449 | 6 458 | 1 276 | 345 | 80 | 33 | 1 279 | 19 929 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 275 | 12 | — | 17 | — | 8 | 21 | 18 | 11 | — | — | — | 17 | 616 | |
| Mining | 76 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | |
| Construction | 830 | 7 | — | 41 | 54 | 76 | 14 | 181 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 31 | 552 | |
| Manufacturing | 4 260 | 15 | — | 764 | 923 | 718 | 661 | 1 569 | 465 | 103 | 53 | 5 | 344 | 7 999 | |
| Nonurable goods | 693 | — | — | 97 | 125 | 154 | 190 | 332 | 113 | 27 | 5 | — | 46 | 1 474 | |
| Food and kindred products | 167 | — | — | 32 | 8 | 31 | 48 | 33 | 11 | 18 | 5 | — | 7 | 618 | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 51 | — | — | 4 | 18 | — | 23 | 9 | 31 | — | — | — | 16 | 130 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 117 | — | — | 16 | 13 | — | 12 | 45 | 6 | — | — | — | 9 | 157 | |
| Durable goods | 3 567 | 15 | — | 667 | 798 | 564 | 471 | 1 237 | 352 | 76 | 48 | 5 | 298 | 6 525 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 189 | — | — | 28 | 10 | 12 | 39 | 9 | 90 | — | — | — | 33 | 318 | |
| Metal industries | 757 | 2 | — | 57 | 17 | 45 | 74 | 122 | 68 | 11 | — | 5 | 15 | 1 355 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 577 | — | — | 128 | 114 | 127 | 77 | 299 | 74 | 2 | — | — | 72 | 625 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 119 | — | — | 30 | 46 | 18 | 15 | 26 | 17 | 6 | — | — | 12 | 171 | |
| Transportation equipment | 1 658 | 13 | — | 341 | 573 | 319 | 234 | 727 | 74 | 57 | 41 | — | 141 | 3 799 | |
| Transportation | 518 | — | — | 36 | 30 | 43 | 31 | 30 | 12 | 5 | — | — | — | 550 | |
| Communications and other public utilities | 415 | — | — | 19 | 73 | 99 | 40 | 196 | 15 | 10 | — | 6 | 31 | 323 | |
| Wholesale trade | 405 | — | — | 105 | 66 | 92 | 28 | 159 | 27 | 19 | — | — | 10 | 470 | |
| Retail trade | 1 946 | 2 | 7 | 473 | 1 694 | 412 | 585 | 454 | 255 | 34 | 9 | — | 199 | 2 564 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 277 | — | — | 46 | 49 | 54 | 32 | 70 | 53 | 4 | — | — | 30 | 410 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 817 | — | 7 | 176 | 1 456 | 159 | 220 | 121 | 121 | 6 | — | — | 105 | 1 054 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 108 | — | — | 55 | 35 | 48 | 9 | 56 | 24 | 19 | — | — | 9 | 350 | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 288 | — | 4 | 62 | 55 | 171 | 33 | 121 | 39 | 7 | — | — | 13 | 324 | |
| Business and repair services | 577 | 4 | — | 101 | 143 | 97 | 42 | 275 | 35 | 8 | — | — | 40 | 548 | |
| Private households | 177 | — | — | 14 | 10 | — | 5 | 21 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 118 | |
| Other personal services | 257 | — | — | 79 | 69 | 83 | 73 | 45 | 37 | 17 | — | — | 22 | 389 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 123 | 8 | — | 33 | 27 | 15 | 22 | 23 | — | 6 | — | — | 13 | 117 | |
| Professional and related services | 2 396 | — | 16 | 879 | 1 562 | 3 359 | 856 | 3 176 | 295 | 94 | 14 | 16 | 516 | 3 907 | |
| Hospitals | 599 | — | — | 205 | 403 | 2 130 | 348 | 1 270 | 50 | 6 | — | — | 141 | 794 | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 406 | — | — | 94 | 215 | 704 | 216 | 706 | 16 | 23 | — | — | 64 | 555 | |
| Educational services | 1 010 | — | 16 | 455 | 750 | 289 | 235 | 725 | 188 | 56 | 7 | 5 | 248 | 1 912 | |
| Public administration | 1 189 | — | 2 | 119 | 113 | 163 | 29 | 134 | 41 | 15 | — | — | 34 | 1 055 | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 11 698 | 54 | 29 | 1 733 | 3 376 | 2 464 | 1 573 | 5 113 | 947 | 250 | 40 | 17 | 983 | 16 685 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 394 | 47 | 29 | 1 719 | 3 342 | 2 415 | 1 553 | 5 071 | 894 | 250 | 34 | 17 | 938 | 15 979 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 546 | 23 | 6 | 985 | 2 125 | 1 597 | 881 | 3 577 | 360 | 152 | 12 | 17 | 419 | 8 128 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 285 | 23 | 6 | 889 | 1 969 | 1 507 | 841 | 3 472 | 339 | 140 | 12 | 17 | 362 | 7 688 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 327 | 18 | — | 230 | 420 | 432 | 241 | 594 | 340 | 49 | 21 | — | 299 | 6 212 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 228 | 10 | — | 52 | 115 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|------------|-------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa n | Other | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 840 | 48 | 29 | 2 797 | 4 854 | 5 391 | 2 449 | 6 458 | 1 276 | 345 | 80 | 33 | 1 279 | 19 929 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 829 | 2 | 16 | 961 | 2 088 | 2 937 | 845 | 4 021 | 188 | 76 | — | 5 | 421 | 2 050 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 842 | 2 | — | 245 | 567 | 362 | 129 | 575 | 39 | 19 | — | 5 | 86 | 795 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 104 | — | — | 11 | — | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 19 |
| Management related occupations | 204 | — | — | 61 | 140 | 174 | 22 | 163 | 16 | 8 | — | — | 11 | 214 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 987 | — | 16 | 716 | 1 521 | 2 575 | 716 | 3 446 | 149 | 57 | — | — | 335 | 1 255 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 137 | — | — | 215 | 657 | 295 | 90 | 1 482 | 22 | 17 | — | — | 115 | 196 |
| Engineers | 100 | — | — | 132 | 436 | 239 | 48 | 1 090 | 22 | 2 | — | — | 102 | 112 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | — | — | 54 | 246 | 659 | 373 | 1 227 | 27 | — | — | — | 60 | 113 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 115 | — | — | 78 | 110 | 1 396 | 85 | 246 | — | 12 | — | — | 28 | 130 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 424 | — | 16 | 237 | 402 | 154 | 129 | 389 | 78 | 6 | — | — | 107 | 488 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 272 | — | — | 81 | 99 | 124 | 29 | 153 | 38 | 6 | — | — | 11 | 294 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 875 | 16 | 6 | 873 | 1 036 | 1 172 | 562 | 1 265 | 215 | 126 | 14 | 16 | 257 | 4 331 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 136 | — | — | 39 | 111 | 253 | 16 | 204 | — | 9 | — | — | 30 | 147 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 189 | 14 | 2 | 149 | 301 | 106 | 48 | 344 | 38 | 14 | 7 | — | 39 | 294 |
| Sales occupations | 836 | 2 | 4 | 270 | 195 | 198 | 291 | 276 | 52 | 26 | — | — | 24 | 962 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 91 | — | — | 38 | 38 | 16 | 97 | 45 | 6 | 20 | — | — | 8 | 155 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 260 | — | — | 59 | 25 | 67 | 17 | 113 | 6 | — | — | — | 3 | 89 |
| Other sales occupations | 485 | 2 | 4 | 173 | 132 | 115 | 177 | 118 | 40 | 6 | — | — | 13 | 718 |
| Cashiers | 224 | — | — | 69 | 75 | 50 | 55 | 50 | 17 | — | — | — | 13 | 283 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 714 | — | — | 415 | 429 | 615 | 207 | 441 | 125 | 77 | 7 | 16 | 164 | 2 928 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | — | — | 18 | 29 | 30 | 6 | 25 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 26 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 424 | — | — | 113 | 81 | 142 | 36 | 103 | 24 | 14 | — | 11 | 28 | 732 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 183 | — | — | 40 | 50 | 85 | 21 | 59 | 23 | — | — | — | 19 | 202 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 70 | — | — | 9 | — | 16 | — | 2 | 9 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 164 |
| Service occupations | 2 607 | 6 | 7 | 399 | 1 323 | 665 | 388 | 463 | 290 | 51 | — | — | 231 | 3 648 |
| Private household occupations | 124 | — | — | 14 | 10 | — | 5 | 21 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 98 |
| Protective service occupations | 412 | — | — | 25 | 3 | 35 | 6 | 15 | 1 | — | — | — | 11 | 228 |
| Police and firefighters | 132 | — | — | 19 | 3 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 81 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 071 | 6 | 7 | 360 | 1 310 | 630 | 377 | 427 | 283 | 44 | — | — | 220 | 3 322 |
| Food service occupations | 844 | — | 7 | 181 | 1 172 | 178 | 229 | 127 | 127 | 6 | — | — | 105 | 1 191 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 611 | — | — | 71 | 41 | 87 | 43 | 47 | 104 | 29 | — | — | 60 | 1 150 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 330 | 3 | — | 10 | — | 14 | 32 | 10 | 9 | — | — | — | 32 | 574 |
| Farm operators and managers | 30 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 19 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 190 | 3 | — | 7 | — | 14 | 30 | 10 | 9 | — | — | — | 30 | 550 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 134 | 7 | — | 210 | 180 | 204 | 133 | 240 | 132 | 39 | 18 | 6 | 82 | 2 177 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 706 | — | — | 70 | 36 | 80 | 79 | 70 | 42 | 7 | — | — | 48 | 815 |
| Construction trades | 722 | 7 | — | 15 | 35 | 12 | 12 | 35 | 9 | 7 | 4 | — | 17 | 545 |
| Precision production occupations | 4 686 | — | — | 125 | 109 | 112 | 42 | 131 | 81 | 25 | 14 | 6 | 27 | 815 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 065 | 14 | — | 344 | 227 | 399 | 489 | 459 | 442 | 53 | 48 | 6 | 256 | 7 149 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 242 | 4 | — | 162 | 74 | 153 | 190 | 209 | 182 | — | — | — | 95 | 2 612 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 017 | 6 | — | 100 | 46 | 90 | 197 | 107 | 154 | 19 | 41 | — | 93 | 2 308 |
| Transportation occupations | 724 | — | — | 8 | 19 | 39 | — | 16 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 15 | 403 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 655 | — | — | 3 | 19 | 29 | — | 16 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 15 | 352 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 305 | — | — | 9 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 39 | 30 | 5 | — | — | — | 487 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 777 | 4 | — | 65 | 72 | 105 | 86 | 88 | 76 | 23 | — | 6 | 53 | 1 339 |
| Construction laborers | 120 | — | — | 4 | 8 | 6 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | 106 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 242 | — | — | 18 | 15 | 31 | — | 38 | 34 | 2 | — | — | 21 | 397 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 566 | 4 | 7 | 1 419 | 1 872 | 3 232 | 1 143 | 1 800 | 507 | 163 | 39 | 16 | 430 | 7 711 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 880 | 2 | — | 285 | 647 | 1 848 | 212 | 808 | 63 | 38 | — | — | 128 | 945 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 330 | 2 | — | 51 | 200 | 123 | 21 | 81 | 17 | 14 | — | — | 12 | 311 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 67 | — | — | 14 | 87 | 65 | 16 | 40 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 105 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 550 | — | — | 234 | 447 | 1 725 | 191 | 727 | 46 | 24 | — | — | 116 | 634 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 10 | — | — | 11 | 95 | 36 | 2 | 57 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 32 |
| Engineers | 7 | — | — | 5 | 43 | 6 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | — | — | — | 17 | 237 | 58 | 294 | 7 | — | — | — | 6 | 15 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 92 | — | — | 74 | 92 | 1 289 | 85 | 203 | — | 12 | — | — | 22 | 115 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 289 | — | — | 102 | 182 | 120 | 41 | 152 | 26 | 6 | — | — | 68 | 306 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 180 | — | — | 52 | 80 | 99 | 16 | 100 | 10 | 6 | — | — | 11 | 205 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 983 | — | — | 587 | 564 | 833 | 322 | 630 | 141 | 62 | 7 | 16 | 119 | 2 964 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 121 | — | — | 33 | 71 | 209 | 4 | 134 | — | — | — | — | 19 | 89 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 68 | — | — | 28 | 100 | 31 | 10 | 67 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 99 |
| Sales occupations | 439 | — | — | 171 | 106 | 129 | 176 | 89 | 39 | — | — | — | 16 | 578 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 18 | — | — | 19 | 7 | 15 | 30 | 7 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 39 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 76 | — | — | 11 | — | 25 | 5 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 21 |
| Other sales occupations | 345 | — | — | 141 | 99 | 89 | 141 | 60 | 33 | — | — | — | 13 | 518 |
| Cashiers | 200 | — | — | 68 | 65 | 40 | 38 | 24 | 17 | — | — | — | 13 | 248 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 355 | — | — | 355 | 287 | 464 | 132 | 340 | 88 | 62 | 7 | 16 | 84 | 2 198 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | — | — | 7 | 22 | 13 | — | 16 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 409 | — | — | 113 | 75 | 142 | 36 | 103 | 24 | 14 | — | 11 | 28 | 721 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 150 | — | — | 34 | 42 | 59 | 21 | 43 | 18 | — | — | — | 7 | 179 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 37 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 54 |
| Service occupations | 1 609 | — | 7 | 285 | 584 | 424 | 310 | 287 | 162 | 28 | — | — | 91 | 2 088 |
| Private household occupations | 119 | — | — | 14 | 10 | — | — | 21 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 98 |
| Protective service occupations | 85 | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Police and firefighters | 19 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 405 | — | 7 | 264 | 574 | 417 | 304 | 266 | 156 | 21 | — | — | 91 | 1 983 |
| Food service occupations | 614 | — | 7 | 129 | 496 | 84 | 176 | 67 | 97 | 6 | — | — | 55 | 723 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 224 | — | — | 38 | 14 | 25 | 37 | 19 | 25 | 6 | — | — | 10 | 467 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 21 | — | — | 7 | — | 8 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 136 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 19 | — | — | 7 | — | 8 | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 134 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 143 | — | — | 48 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 19 | 4 | 8 | — | — | 6 | 156 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 34 | — | — | 9 | — | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 |
| Construction trades | 12 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Precision production occupations | 97 | — | — | 39 | 14 | 12 | 23 | 11 | 4 | 8 | — | — | 6 | 100 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 930 | 2 | — | 207 | 58 | 100 | 243 | 56 | 137 | 27 | 32 | — | 84 | 1 422 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 384 | 2 | — | 109 | 35 | 52 | 111 | 18 | 52 | — | — | — | 35 | 665 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 332 | — | — | 64 | 7 | 40 | 102 | 27 | 61 | 19 | 32 | — | 44 | 493 |
| Transportation occupations | 82 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 82 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 115 | — | — | 33 | 16 | 8 | 30 | 11 | 24 | 6 | — | — | 5 | 225 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 33 | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 12 | — | — | — | 3 | 43 |

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|---|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- mese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoan | Other | | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 179 | 25 | 11 | 1 176 | 2 426 | 2 174 | 1 402 | 3 985 | 603 | 243 | 34 | 17 | 812 | 14 072 | |
| No workers | 1 474 | — | 6 | 65 | 134 | 106 | 112 | 128 | 90 | 56 | 18 | — | 225 | 1 851 | |
| 1 worker | 3 688 | 6 | — | 517 | 840 | 585 | 637 | 1 789 | 165 | 88 | 13 | 6 | 302 | 4 979 | |
| 2 workers | 3 920 | 19 | 5 | 479 | 1 115 | 1 112 | 523 | 1 690 | 259 | 85 | 3 | 11 | 259 | 5 389 | |
| 3 or more workers | 1 097 | — | — | 115 | 337 | 371 | 130 | 378 | 89 | 14 | — | — | 26 | 1 853 | |
| Married-couple families | 7 319 | 24 | 5 | 946 | 2 224 | 1 834 | 1 290 | 3 702 | 450 | 155 | 16 | 17 | 652 | 10 541 | |
| No workers | 631 | — | — | 26 | 122 | 92 | 81 | 107 | 48 | 12 | — | — | 159 | 692 | |
| 1 worker | 2 386 | 5 | — | 448 | 763 | 425 | 583 | 1 639 | 118 | 50 | 13 | 6 | 249 | 3 488 | |
| 2 workers | 3 397 | 19 | 5 | 391 | 1 025 | 988 | 502 | 1 644 | 215 | 85 | 3 | 11 | 218 | 4 792 | |
| 3 or more workers | 905 | — | — | 81 | 314 | 329 | 124 | 312 | 69 | 8 | — | — | 26 | 1 569 | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 13 167 | 33 | 11 | 1 736 | 3 154 | 2 949 | 1 580 | 5 305 | 742 | 406 | 56 | 22 | 1 094 | 17 295 | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 098 | — | — | 193 | 370 | 148 | 198 | 507 | 156 | 133 | 12 | — | 328 | 2 620 | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 418 | — | 6 | 79 | 242 | 67 | 129 | 336 | 66 | 29 | 12 | — | 112 | 1 600 | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 145 | — | — | 96 | 193 | 76 | 81 | 155 | 26 | 38 | 4 | — | 79 | 1 164 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 072 | 7 | — | 166 | 319 | 242 | 156 | 422 | 150 | 53 | 9 | 5 | 108 | 2 507 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 012 | 13 | — | 249 | 347 | 356 | 135 | 474 | 91 | 40 | — | — | 94 | 2 846 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 602 | 5 | — | 284 | 330 | 226 | 137 | 537 | 111 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 148 | 2 410 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 794 | 6 | 2 | 363 | 499 | 545 | 258 | 1 138 | 85 | 73 | 3 | — | 114 | 2 460 | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 767 | — | 3 | 180 | 450 | 633 | 232 | 869 | 39 | 21 | — | 6 | 67 | 1 318 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 259 | 2 | — | 126 | 404 | 656 | 254 | 867 | 18 | 18 | — | — | 44 | 370 | |
| Median | \$14 580 | \$19 327 | \$7 292 | \$21 362 | \$21 380 | \$31 386 | \$22 946 | \$26 936 | \$14 022 | \$11 500 | \$10 000 | \$21 364 | \$11 077 | \$16 290 | |
| Mean | \$16 821 | \$23 100 | \$20 765 | \$23 418 | \$26 466 | \$38 714 | \$34 989 | \$32 491 | \$15 949 | \$17 268 | \$12 673 | \$23 147 | \$15 289 | \$17 920 | |
| Families | 10 179 | 25 | 11 | 1 176 | 2 426 | 2 174 | 1 402 | 3 985 | 603 | 243 | 34 | 17 | 812 | 14 072 | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 255 | — | — | 88 | 147 | 57 | 146 | 116 | 145 | 47 | 6 | — | 266 | 1 748 | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 023 | — | 6 | 50 | 150 | 38 | 87 | 131 | 39 | 15 | 12 | — | 71 | 1 323 | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 875 | — | — | 50 | 140 | 57 | 55 | 78 | 26 | 14 | 4 | — | 51 | 873 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 580 | 1 | — | 81 | 268 | 129 | 125 | 232 | 87 | 40 | — | — | 83 | 1 996 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 616 | 11 | — | 155 | 246 | 189 | 123 | 343 | 82 | 35 | — | — | 79 | 2 392 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 340 | 5 | — | 186 | 252 | 139 | 133 | 468 | 94 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 104 | 2 065 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 558 | 6 | 2 | 281 | 411 | 424 | 247 | 1 014 | 78 | 54 | 3 | — | 74 | 2 154 | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 698 | — | 3 | 171 | 426 | 540 | 232 | 800 | 39 | 21 | — | 6 | 40 | 1 219 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 234 | 2 | — | 114 | 386 | 601 | 254 | 803 | 13 | 16 | — | — | 44 | 302 | |
| Median | \$15 932 | \$22 750 | \$7 292 | \$24 382 | \$25 195 | \$36 144 | \$25 941 | \$30 907 | \$15 245 | \$16 375 | \$7 292 | \$21 932 | \$10 978 | \$17 235 | |
| Mean | \$18 165 | \$26 109 | \$20 765 | \$26 968 | \$30 145 | \$44 493 | \$38 282 | \$38 278 | \$16 414 | \$20 763 | \$12 377 | \$26 742 | \$15 195 | \$18 791 | |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 5 296 | 32 | 29 | 1 344 | 1 688 | 1 383 | 484 | 1 756 | 581 | 249 | 52 | 33 | 751 | 6 382 | |
| Median income | \$5 335 | \$5 000 | \$6 500 | \$4 466 | \$3 630 | \$11 746 | \$2 754 | \$6 885 | \$1 769 | \$3 563 | \$1000— | \$1000— | \$4 233 | \$5 541 | |
| Mean income | \$7 766 | \$4 745 | \$12 040 | \$7 750 | \$6 420 | \$13 386 | \$4 284 | \$11 824 | \$4 791 | \$7 700 | \$5 582 | \$2 209 | \$6 874 | \$8 061 | |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 13 280 | 43 | 32 | 1 829 | 3 741 | 2 786 | 1 630 | 5 348 | 1 012 | 280 | 56 | 26 | 1 138 | 18 328 | |
| Median income | \$10 166 | \$12 643 | \$15 613 | \$14 190 | \$10 617 | \$16 165 | \$15 867 | \$21 405 | \$7 735 | \$11 444 | \$4 444 | \$3 800 | \$6 906 | \$11 498 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 39.8 | 53.5 | 18.8 | 48.6 | 52.6 | 54.1 | 51.6 | 64.9 | 33.5 | 50.0 | 21.4 | 65.4 | 31.8 | 41.9 | |
| Median income | \$17 286 | \$13 119 | \$15 439 | \$22 247 | \$21 287 | \$23 722 | \$23 914 | \$26 084 | \$15 251 | \$25 084 | \$20 108 | \$22 348 | \$20 200 | \$16 819 | |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 11 331 | 22 | 22 | 1 858 | 2 490 | 3 640 | 1 620 | 3 134 | 802 | 350 | 47 | 24 | 638 | 13 929 | |
| Median income | \$4 614 | \$1 889 | \$7 667 | \$6 529 | \$5 000 | \$12 867 | \$5 283 | \$5 991 | \$3 627 | \$4 605 | \$8 278 | \$2 632 | \$5 045 | \$4 982 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 21.9 | — | — | 34.6 | 30.3 | 47.3 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 36.2 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | |
| Median income | \$11 128 | — | — | \$13 142 | \$13 677 | \$17 168 | \$12 333 | \$13 544 | \$8 900 | \$15 031 | \$14 285 | \$11 000 | \$8 587 | \$10 530 | |
| Per capita income | \$5 144 | \$6 485 | \$6 353 | \$7 166 | \$7 826 | \$10 902 | \$6 623 | \$11 151 | \$3 198 | \$7 142 | \$4 283 | \$4 453 | \$4 097 | \$4 934 | |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$8 794 | \$23 250 | — | \$8 542 | \$19 107 | \$15 278 | \$6 667 | \$13 333 | \$2500— | \$16 875 | — | — | \$3 281 | \$9 424 | |
| 25 to 34 years | \$15 646 | \$19 444 | \$30 468 | \$20 854 | \$17 224 | \$30 629 | \$16 579 | \$27 772 | \$15 250 | \$12 031 | \$8 750 | — | \$9 669 | \$17 158 | |
| 35 to 44 years | \$18 543 | \$52 076 | \$6 250 | \$29 338 | \$29 020 | \$42 135 | \$29 511 | \$35 718 | \$16 940 | \$28 750 | — | \$35 065 | \$21 062 | \$20 732 | |
| 45 to 54 years | \$21 225 | — | — | \$26 187 | \$34 007 | \$42 359 | \$35 511 | \$31 989 | \$20 284 | \$19 167 | \$7 000 | — | \$8 375 | \$22 233 | |
| 55 to 64 years | \$17 433 | — | — | \$31 384 | \$22 500 | \$43 313 | \$30 706 | \$23 529 | \$13 625 | \$26 250 | \$6 786 | \$21 250 | \$17 321 | \$17 978 | |
| 65 years and over | \$9 411 | — | \$40 906 | \$35 809 | \$8 802 | \$19 167 | \$12 386 | \$7 283 | — | \$4 018 | — | — | \$7 344 | \$9 598 | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$15 932 | \$22 750 | \$7 292 | \$24 382 | \$25 195 | \$36 144 | \$25 941 | \$30 907 | \$15 245 | \$16 375 | \$7 292 | \$21 932 | \$10 978 | \$17 235 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 751 | \$18 889 | \$6 667 | \$23 809 | \$27 080 | \$38 840 | \$27 664 | \$33 346 | \$17 569 | \$18 125 | \$9 688 | \$35 472 | \$9 901 | \$17 076 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 357 | \$18 611 | \$30 468 | \$21 835 | \$26 117 | \$36 866 | \$25 324 | \$33 052 | \$17 411 | \$15 938 | \$8 750 | — | \$9 901 | \$15 222 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 446 | \$24 750 | \$40 906 | \$26 771 | \$21 273 | \$27 210 | \$18 000 | \$22 816 | \$4 125 | \$14 271 | \$6 563 | \$21 250 | \$14 732 | \$17 779 | |
| Married-couple families | \$19 086 | \$23 000 | \$40 255 | \$26 818 | \$26 387 | \$38 993 | \$26 912 | \$31 559 | \$17 986 | \$27 917 | \$23 611 | \$21 932 | \$12 903 | \$19 557 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 578 | \$19 028 | \$30 468 | \$26 250 | \$28 188 | \$40 931 | \$28 728 | \$33 813 | \$18 750 | \$30 444 | \$9 688 | \$35 472 | \$11 336 | \$19 775 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 907 | \$18 750 | \$30 468 | \$23 393 | \$26 402 | \$38 156 | \$26 574 | \$33 040 | \$18 220 | \$23 750 | \$8 750 | — | \$10 172 | \$17 880 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 336 | \$24 750 | \$40 906 | \$27 880 | \$22 287 | \$28 977 | \$18 950 | \$23 176 | \$4 000 | \$19 333 | \$23 750 | \$21 250 | \$16 607 | \$18 562 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 173 | \$13 750 | \$6 250 | \$15 708 | \$12 500 | \$19 714 | \$5 868 | \$19 000 | \$7 411 | \$7 273 | \$3 750 | — | \$6 250 | \$7 125 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 572 | \$13 750 | \$6 250 | \$12 583 | \$11 058 | \$14 803 | \$5 694 | \$16 389 | \$12 778 | \$4 667 | — | — | \$5 812 | \$6 410 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 394 | \$13 750 | — | \$6 016 | \$11 250 | \$17 632 | \$5 625 | \$23 750 | \$4 375 | \$4 464 | — | — | \$7 500 | \$5 113 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 447 | — | — | \$26 250 | \$18 125 | \$26 607 | \$6 042 | \$21 471 | \$2500— | \$9 688 | \$3 750 | — | \$11 250 | \$14 200 | |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$5 799 | — | \$6 250 | \$4 934 | \$4 306 | \$9 000 | \$4 091 | \$5 769 | \$2500— | \$4 464 | \$5 625 | — | \$2500— | \$5 040 | |
| 1 worker | \$13 533 | \$23 500 | — | \$23 773 | \$23 667 | \$23 083 | \$26 982 | \$27 822 | \$12 062 | \$14 167 | \$23 194 | \$21 250 | \$13 971 | \$14 255 | |
| 2 workers | \$20 854 | \$19 659 | \$40 255 | \$23 893 | \$30 775 | \$38 970 | \$25 365 | \$33 231 | \$18 523 | \$32 237 | \$30 468 | \$35 065 | \$17 390 | \$21 274 | |
| 3 or more workers | \$27 352 | — | — | \$44 126 | \$24 850 | \$45 538 | \$40 000 | \$45 985 | \$35 154 | \$30 468 | — | — | \$40 105 | \$30 307 | |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 13 167 | 33 | 11 | 1 736 | 3 154 | 2 949 | 1 580 | 5 305 | 742 | 406 | 56 | 22 | 1 094 | 17 295 | |
| With earnings | 10 937 | 33 | 5 | 1 617 | 2 904 | 2 768 | 1 453 | 4 672 | 650 | 240 | 32 | 22 | 833 | 14 652 | |
| Mean earnings | \$17 206 | \$22 703 | \$29 406 | \$23 433 | \$26 751 | \$39 247 | \$36 310 | \$34 434 | \$16 573 | \$22 690 | \$16 548 | \$22 029 | \$16 890 | \$18 458 | |

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race, n.e.c. |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|------------|---------|-----------------|
| | American Indian | Eskimo | Aleut | Japanese | Chinese | Filipino | Korean | Asian Indian | Vietna- nese | Hawaiian | Guama- nian | Samoa n | Other | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 179 | 25 | 11 | 1 176 | 2 426 | 2 174 | 1 402 | 3 985 | 603 | 243 | 34 | 17 | 812 | 14 072 |
| With Social Security income | 1 550 | — | 3 | 117 | 266 | 247 | 37 | 230 | 27 | 58 | 12 | — | 34 | 1 634 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 297 | — | 3 | 108 | 230 | 240 | 29 | 204 | 27 | 29 | 12 | — | 26 | 1 361 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 391 | — | — | 20 | 42 | 48 | — | 36 | — | 10 | 12 | — | 9 | 371 |
| With public assistance income | 2 434 | — | 6 | 45 | 148 | 115 | 63 | 142 | 145 | 62 | 13 | — | 128 | 3 027 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 313 | — | — | 26 | 101 | 101 | 34 | 118 | 99 | 27 | 7 | — | 46 | 1 590 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 556 | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 2 | 7 | — | 28 | 453 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 867 | 25 | 2 | 1 027 | 2 175 | 1 924 | 1 269 | 3 725 | 488 | 173 | 7 | 17 | 532 | 11 114 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 811 | 12 | 8 | 677 | 1 536 | 1 617 | 1 131 | 2 907 | 504 | 167 | 13 | 6 | 607 | 10 983 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 173 | 3 | 8 | 456 | 1 139 | 1 400 | 852 | 1 893 | 428 | 127 | 7 | 6 | 401 | 8 333 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 501 | 1 | 6 | 187 | 116 | 274 | 85 | 150 | 87 | 88 | 6 | — | 86 | 2 848 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 437 | 1 | — | 129 | 80 | 239 | 49 | 92 | 65 | 37 | — | — | 28 | 1 420 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 158 | 1 | 6 | 117 | 77 | 154 | 63 | 86 | 70 | 68 | 6 | — | 79 | 2 398 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 012 | 1 | — | 51 | 26 | 57 | 32 | 12 | 21 | 26 | 6 | — | 40 | 1 377 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 625 | — | 3 | 58 | 163 | 210 | 35 | 144 | — | 29 | — | — | 15 | 595 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 012 | 32 | 11 | 868 | 1 270 | 1 289 | 350 | 1 619 | 475 | 237 | 38 | 25 | 606 | 5 729 |
| With Social Security income | 742 | — | — | 62 | 103 | 82 | 18 | 547 | — | 77 | — | — | 14 | 555 |
| Income above poverty level | 419 | — | — | 51 | 53 | 74 | 11 | 409 | — | 42 | — | — | 14 | 329 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 285 | — | — | 35 | 41 | 34 | — | 265 | — | 42 | — | — | 6 | 251 |
| With public assistance income | 699 | — | — | 22 | 7 | 37 | 6 | 65 | 70 | 41 | 5 | — | 27 | 615 |
| Income above poverty level | 233 | — | — | 7 | — | 22 | — | 37 | 7 | 8 | — | — | 20 | 206 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 146 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 126 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 608 | 25 | 11 | 693 | 955 | 1 136 | 265 | 1 012 | 315 | 120 | 18 | 5 | 373 | 4 203 |
| 65 years and over | 596 | — | — | 48 | 105 | 74 | 6 | 545 | — | 90 | 6 | — | 8 | 407 |
| Persons | 43 473 | 102 | 87 | 5 964 | 10 393 | 11 003 | 8 777 | 15 201 | 4 206 | 882 | 185 | 82 | 4 170 | 62 283 |
| Related children under 18 years | 17 217 | 10 | 39 | 1 512 | 3 027 | 3 768 | 4 243 | 4 877 | 2 032 | 209 | 50 | 13 | 1 643 | 26 745 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 13 347 | 10 | 35 | 1 025 | 2 134 | 2 739 | 2 926 | 2 787 | 1 596 | 151 | 35 | 9 | 1 043 | 18 557 |
| 60 years and over | 2 614 | — | 3 | 333 | 946 | 755 | 197 | 1 253 | 74 | 172 | 10 | — | 56 | 2 686 |
| 65 years and over | 1 709 | — | 3 | 171 | 623 | 570 | 155 | 1 013 | 51 | 136 | 10 | — | 46 | 1 702 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 020 | — | 6 | 99 | 220 | 70 | 196 | 171 | 190 | 64 | 10 | — | 322 | 2 835 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.8 | — | 54.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 31.5 | 26.3 | 29.4 | — | 39.7 | 20.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 471 | — | \$1 320 | \$2 510 | \$4 023 | \$4 312 | \$3 559 | \$2 100 | \$5 558 | \$2 558 | \$2 168 | — | \$5 818 | \$3 269 |
| Persons per family | 3.68 | — | 4.67 | 2.56 | 4.18 | 3.63 | 3.38 | 3.12 | 4.95 | 3.61 | 3.80 | — | 4.70 | 3.95 |
| With Social Security income | 253 | — | — | 9 | 36 | 7 | 8 | 26 | — | 29 | — | — | 8 | 273 |
| With public assistance income | 1 121 | — | 6 | 19 | 47 | 14 | 29 | 24 | 46 | 35 | 6 | — | 82 | 1 437 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 921 | — | — | 56 | 131 | 34 | 116 | 107 | 90 | 11 | 4 | — | 125 | 1 215 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 799 | — | 6 | 61 | 158 | 51 | 153 | 99 | 142 | 50 | 10 | — | 269 | 2 523 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 348 | — | 6 | 31 | 120 | 43 | 101 | 50 | 136 | 38 | 4 | — | 188 | 1 777 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 163 | — | 6 | 40 | 27 | 36 | 51 | 16 | 38 | 49 | 6 | — | 38 | 1 448 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 432 | — | — | 12 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 4 | 29 | 6 | — | — | 13 | 353 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 125 | — | 6 | 33 | 20 | 30 | 43 | 4 | 29 | 43 | 6 | — | 38 | 1 404 |
| With related children under 6 years | 616 | — | — | 23 | 9 | 23 | 19 | — | 12 | 18 | 6 | — | 18 | 905 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 129 | — | — | — | 40 | 6 | 7 | 43 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 83 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 817 | 14 | — | 256 | 544 | 205 | 181 | 407 | 299 | 126 | 20 | 20 | 235 | 1 984 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.3 | 43.8 | — | 29.5 | 42.8 | 15.9 | 51.7 | 25.1 | 62.9 | 53.2 | 52.6 | 80.0 | 38.8 | 34.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 006 | \$3 345 | — | \$2 508 | \$2 485 | \$2 493 | \$2 455 | \$2 033 | \$2 778 | \$1 554 | \$3 080 | \$3 728 | \$2 929 | \$2 314 |
| With Social Security income | 323 | — | — | 11 | 50 | 8 | 7 | 138 | — | 35 | — | — | — | 226 |
| With public assistance income | 466 | — | — | 15 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 28 | 63 | 33 | 5 | — | 7 | 409 |
| Worked in 1979 | 912 | 7 | — | 124 | 254 | 125 | 106 | 157 | 144 | 68 | — | — | 89 | 869 |
| 65 years and over | 262 | — | — | — | 62 | 8 | — | 133 | — | 31 | 6 | — | — | 152 |
| Persons | 9 593 | 14 | 46 | 536 | 1 429 | 510 | 1 041 | 939 | 1 267 | 266 | 66 | 22 | 1 775 | 13 747 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.1 | 13.7 | 52.9 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 35.7 | 26.8 | 42.6 | 22.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 521 | — | 39 | 100 | 340 | 168 | 377 | 186 | 551 | 69 | 18 | 2 | 823 | 7 069 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 314 | — | 35 | 48 | 283 | 98 | 233 | 96 | 454 | 51 | 7 | — | 537 | 4 580 |
| 60 years and over | 625 | — | — | 13 | 164 | 31 | 30 | 230 | 10 | 60 | 6 | — | 11 | 551 |
| 65 years and over | 467 | — | — | 6 | 153 | 14 | 28 | 185 | — | 53 | 6 | — | 11 | 347 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 658 | — | 6 | 127 | 313 | 113 | 246 | 246 | 227 | 66 | 15 | — | 354 | 3 525 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | — | 54.5 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 6.2 | 37.6 | 27.2 | 44.1 | — | 43.6 | 25.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 413 | — | \$3 450 | \$3 215 | \$4 455 | \$4 061 | \$4 335 | \$2 742 | \$6 617 | \$4 077 | \$2 692 | — | \$7 282 | \$4 296 |
| Persons per family | 3.71 | — | 4.67 | 2.85 | 4.05 | 3.96 | 3.45 | 3.03 | 5.19 | 3.62 | 3.27 | — | 4.82 | 3.99 |
| With Social Security income | 362 | — | — | 20 | 41 | 23 | 8 | 34 | — | 29 | 5 | — | 15 | 409 |
| With public assistance income | 1 479 | — | 6 | 19 | 58 | 29 | 35 | 36 | 60 | 37 | 6 | — | 100 | 1 705 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 360 | — | — | 71 | 214 | 61 | 160 | 167 | 122 | 13 | 4 | — | 145 | 1 694 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 354 | — | 6 | 82 | 221 | 91 | 188 | 127 | 176 | 52 | 10 | — | 301 | 3 151 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 772 | — | 6 | 44 | 155 | 74 | 119 | 55 | 165 | 40 | 4 | — | 206 | 2 178 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 439 | — | 6 | 44 | 38 | 43 | 57 | 25 | 43 | 49 | 6 | — | 44 | 1 643 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 619 | — | — | 16 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 13 | 29 | 6 | — | — | 15 | 470 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 376 | — | 6 | 37 | 31 | 37 | 49 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 6 | — | 44 | 1 581 |
| With related children under 6 years | 724 | — | — | 23 | 9 | 23 | 25 | — | 12 | 18 | 6 | — | 24 | 994 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 183 | — | — | 7 | 40 | 22 | 7 | 51 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 114 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 208 | 16 | — | 311 | 582 | 260 | 188 | 502 | 308 | 146 | 22 | 20 | 247 | 2 361 |
| Percent below poverty level | 44.1 | 50.0 | — | 35.8 | 45.8 | 20.2 | 53.7 | 31.0 | 64.8 | 61.6 | 57.9 | 80.0 | 40.8 | 41.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 510 | \$3 800 | — | \$2 919 | \$3 237 | \$2 819 | \$3 300 | \$2 487 | \$3 635 | \$2 228 | \$3 704 | \$4 673 | \$3 715 | \$2 812 |
| With Social Security income | 453 | — | — | 21 | 50 | 28 | 7 | 233 | — | 55 | — | — | — | 321 |
| With public assistance income | 549 | — | — | 15 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 28 | 63 | 41 | 5 | — | 7 | 481 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 114 | 9 | — | 164 | 292 | 153 | 113 | 157 | 153 | 68 | 2 | — | 101 | 1 104 |
| 65 years and over | 368 | — | — | 10 | 62 | 28 | — | 222 | — | 51 | 6 | — | — | 224 |
| Persons | 12 467 | 16 | 46 | 731 | 1 803 | 781 | 1 345 | 1 257 | 1 506 | 296 | 73 | 22 | 1 992 | 17 019 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.7 | 15.7 | 52.9 | 12.3 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 15.3 | 8.3 | 35.8 | 33.6 | 39.5 | 26.8 | 47.8 | 27.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 823 | — | 39 | 166 | 463 | 276 | 521 | 235 | 708 | 75 | 18 | 2 | 923 | 8 588 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 210 | — | 35 | 78 | 362 | 178 | 342 | 111 | 593 | 57 | 7 | — | 592 | 5 619 |
| 60 years and over | 897 | — | — | 38 | 183 | 81 | 30 | 346 | 17 | 80 | 6 | — | 18 | 750 |
| 65 years and over | 654 | — | — | 23 | 153 | 50 | 28 | 295 | 4 | 73 | 6 | — | 18 | 488 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 12.8 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 26.5 | 18.4 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 34.0 | 14.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 35.2 | 18.6 | 52.9 | 14.7 | 21.4</ | | | | | | | | | |

Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total persons | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 157 626 | 107 766 | 12 077 | 3 629 | 34 154 | 7 805 797 | 1 188 553 | 42 981 | 60 888 | 6 233 |
| Under 5 years | 684 234 | 18 964 | 13 503 | 1 637 | 258 | 3 566 | 544 269 | 109 253 | 3 684 | 6 829 | 1 235 |
| 5 to 9 years | 724 972 | 19 127 | 13 833 | 1 485 | 287 | 3 592 | 570 354 | 123 100 | 4 378 | 7 061 | 882 |
| 10 to 14 years | 803 586 | 18 191 | 12 943 | 1 465 | 282 | 3 431 | 649 757 | 124 754 | 5 408 | 4 908 | 638 |
| 15 to 19 years | 901 508 | 18 312 | 12 637 | 1 316 | 432 | 3 927 | 751 516 | 121 700 | 5 301 | 4 045 | 634 |
| 20 to 24 years | 893 738 | 16 361 | 10 865 | 1 439 | 380 | 3 677 | 750 174 | 117 422 | 4 280 | 4 909 | 592 |
| 25 to 29 years | 805 631 | 14 488 | 10 214 | 1 077 | 418 | 2 779 | 671 973 | 107 588 | 4 181 | 6 714 | 687 |
| 30 to 34 years | 711 839 | 11 700 | 7 766 | 956 | 216 | 2 762 | 597 125 | 91 588 | 3 507 | 7 563 | 356 |
| 35 to 39 years | 564 520 | 8 311 | 5 443 | 639 | 189 | 2 040 | 481 669 | 65 788 | 2 741 | 5 686 | 325 |
| 40 to 44 years | 463 941 | 6 690 | 4 063 | 647 | 231 | 1 749 | 399 353 | 51 696 | 2 184 | 3 798 | 220 |
| 45 to 49 years | 445 284 | 6 149 | 3 823 | 589 | 215 | 1 522 | 384 268 | 50 310 | 1 917 | 2 511 | 129 |
| 50 to 54 years | 487 408 | 5 852 | 3 990 | 331 | 241 | 1 290 | 424 002 | 54 063 | 1 517 | 1 863 | 111 |
| 55 to 59 years | 472 034 | 4 713 | 3 283 | 231 | 177 | 1 022 | 415 281 | 49 429 | 1 178 | 1 334 | 99 |
| 60 to 64 years | 391 996 | 2 885 | 1 846 | 84 | 104 | 851 | 347 279 | 39 848 | 901 | 902 | 101 |
| 65 to 69 years | 319 241 | 2 063 | 1 330 | 44 | 76 | 613 | 283 118 | 32 392 | 721 | 768 | 40 |
| 70 to 74 years | 239 184 | 1 612 | 1 016 | 68 | 35 | 493 | 214 312 | 21 926 | 471 | 768 | 95 |
| 75 to 79 years | 169 292 | 1 123 | 581 | 65 | 81 | 396 | 152 499 | 14 826 | 326 | 453 | 55 |
| 80 to 84 years | 104 102 | 572 | 340 | 4 | — | 228 | 95 526 | 7 484 | 143 | 367 | 10 |
| 85 years and over | 79 568 | 513 | 290 | — | 7 | 216 | 73 322 | 5 376 | 143 | 190 | 24 |
| Median | 28.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 27.1 | 23.4 | 29.7 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 17.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 898 962 | 17 678 | 12 272 | 1 419 | 437 | 3 550 | 747 213 | 124 416 | 4 762 | 4 385 | 508 |
| Children ever born | 280 307 | 8 278 | 6 314 | 833 | 62 | 1 067 | 199 030 | 69 650 | 2 140 | 958 | 251 |
| Per 1,000 women | 312 | 4 68 | 5 15 | 587 | 142 | 301 | 266 | 560 | 449 | 218 | 494 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 768 735 | 12 961 | 8 825 | 925 | 305 | 2 906 | 635 505 | 108 088 | 3 915 | 7 965 | 551 |
| Children ever born | 1 209 363 | 25 348 | 18 251 | 1 985 | 372 | 4 740 | 956 777 | 207 929 | 8 096 | 10 696 | 317 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 573 | 1 956 | 2 068 | 2 146 | 1 220 | 1 631 | 1 506 | 1 925 | 2 068 | 1 343 | 1 473 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 523 957 | 7 510 | 4 722 | 592 | 160 | 2 034 | 445 384 | 63 724 | 2 491 | 4 629 | 219 |
| Children ever born | 1 465 729 | 25 083 | 16 965 | 1 977 | 366 | 5 775 | 1 220 258 | 200 449 | 8 924 | 10 430 | 585 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 797 | 3 340 | 3 593 | 3 340 | 2 259 | 2 839 | 2 740 | 3 146 | 3 582 | 2 253 | 2 671 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 157 626 | 107 766 | 12 077 | 3 629 | 34 154 | 7 805 797 | 1 188 553 | 42 981 | 60 888 | 6 233 |
| In households | 9 064 292 | 154 835 | 106 296 | 11 712 | 3 473 | 33 354 | 7 640 407 | 1 161 901 | 41 994 | 59 172 | 5 983 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1 994 164 | 26 201 | 17 771 | 2 000 | 855 | 5 575 | 1 794 227 | 154 512 | 7 202 | 11 191 | 831 |
| Female | 410 746 | 7 509 | 5 276 | 534 | 107 | 1 592 | 275 566 | 123 297 | 2 710 | 1 368 | 96 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 344 473 | 5 017 | 3 047 | 371 | 94 | 1 505 | 281 677 | 53 754 | 1 537 | 2 154 | 334 |
| Female | 450 447 | 3 594 | 2 012 | 256 | 140 | 1 186 | 390 095 | 53 475 | 1 310 | 1 800 | 173 |
| Spouse | 1 970 841 | 25 092 | 16 529 | 1 828 | 713 | 6 022 | 1 779 338 | 145 317 | 6 885 | 13 534 | 675 |
| Child | 3 317 741 | 74 115 | 52 809 | 5 588 | 1 228 | 14 490 | 2 710 409 | 489 553 | 18 300 | 22 582 | 3 142 |
| Other relatives | 318 391 | 7 608 | 5 393 | 502 | 191 | 1 522 | 207 255 | 97 193 | 1 876 | 4 040 | 419 |
| Nonrelatives | 257 489 | 5 699 | 3 459 | 633 | 145 | 1 462 | 202 000 | 44 800 | 2 174 | 2 503 | 313 |
| Persons per household | 2.83 | 3.31 | 3.44 | 3.50 | 3.10 | 2.91 | 2.79 | 3.02 | 3.28 | 3.25 | 2.96 |
| Persons per family | 3.33 | 3.77 | 3.86 | 3.94 | 3.47 | 3.48 | 3.28 | 3.63 | 3.76 | 3.81 | 3.70 |
| In group quarters | 197 786 | 2 791 | 1 470 | 365 | 156 | 800 | 165 390 | 26 652 | 987 | 1 716 | 250 |
| Inmate of institution | 100 141 | 1 113 | 728 | 109 | 45 | 231 | 78 766 | 19 426 | 605 | 1 109 | 122 |
| Other | 97 645 | 1 678 | 742 | 256 | 111 | 569 | 86 624 | 7 226 | 382 | 1 607 | 128 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 724 557 | 60 574 | 41 278 | 4 620 | 1 289 | 13 387 | 2 207 593 | 415 087 | 15 579 | 23 107 | 2 617 |
| Nursery school | 104 105 | 2 434 | 1 754 | 131 | 21 | 528 | 83 106 | 16 372 | 461 | 1 530 | 202 |
| Private | 51 377 | 880 | 523 | 58 | 15 | 284 | 42 980 | 6 226 | 126 | 1 058 | 107 |
| Kindergarten | 140 080 | 3 947 | 2 762 | 317 | 54 | 814 | 110 618 | 23 030 | 830 | 1 449 | 206 |
| Private | 14 420 | 524 | 348 | 7 | 5 | 164 | 11 355 | 2 203 | 67 | 241 | 30 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 259 975 | 31 191 | 22 331 | 2 526 | 483 | 5 851 | 1 001 127 | 208 528 | 8 333 | 9 574 | 1 222 |
| Private | 140 400 | 3 672 | 2 210 | 364 | 136 | 962 | 119 943 | 14 565 | 489 | 1 535 | 196 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 688 726 | 14 235 | 9 919 | 994 | 269 | 3 053 | 567 331 | 99 489 | 3 931 | 3 275 | 465 |
| Private | 58 062 | 1 220 | 798 | 85 | 22 | 315 | 50 770 | 5 475 | 160 | 360 | 77 |
| College | 531 671 | 8 767 | 4 512 | 652 | 462 | 3 141 | 445 411 | 67 668 | 2 024 | 7 279 | 522 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 82 054 | 1 711 | 946 | 123 | 48 | 594 | 63 383 | 15 264 | 433 | 1 206 | 57 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.5 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 24.9 | 8.2 | 38.2 | 30.8 | 34.3 | 27.6 | 45.3 | 34.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.5 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 85.8 | 91.6 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 87.8 | 89.2 | 92.5 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 97.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.0 | 86.6 | 85.8 | 85.3 | 94.8 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 89.7 | 80.9 | 96.4 | 80.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 53.9 | 47.5 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 69.3 | 62.2 | 54.2 | 52.8 | 40.4 | 77.4 | 45.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33.4 | 26.5 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 59.5 | 38.4 | 34.0 | 29.7 | 19.6 | 67.5 | 56.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.5 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 37.1 | 29.2 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 13.8 | 48.4 | 22.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.0 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 19.6 | 21.5 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 487 681 | 33 604 | 22 379 | 2 597 | 1 007 | 7 621 | 2 158 709 | 269 100 | 9 716 | 15 215 | 1 337 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 58 041 | 4 059 | 3 077 | 473 | 14 | 495 | 36 014 | 17 087 | 379 | 408 | 94 |
| 5 to 7 years | 126 220 | 4 225 | 3 258 | 355 | 57 | 555 | 94 654 | 26 141 | 744 | 402 | 54 |
| 8 years | 209 949 | 6 275 | 1 917 | 165 | 85 | 408 | 186 956 | 19 270 | 805 | 247 | 96 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 405 563 | 6 217 | 4 488 | 589 | 119 | 1 021 | 331 306 | 64 916 | 2 256 | 732 | 136 |
| 4 years | 840 817 | 8 273 | 5 585 | 507 | 209 | 1 972 | 748 632 | 78 531 | 3 204 | 1 824 | 353 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 408 626 | 4 365 | 2 711 | 213 | 162 | 1 279 | 358 247 | 42 109 | 1 631 | 2 038 | 236 |
| 4 or more years | 438 465 | 3 890 | 1 343 | 295 | 361 | 1 891 | 402 900 | 21 046 | 697 | 9 564 | 368 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.9 | 49.2 | 43.1 | 39.1 | 72.7 | 67.5 | 69.9 | 52.7 | 56.9 | 88.2 | 71.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 766 359 | 33 067 | 21 606 | 2 138 | 983 | 8 340 | 2 381 018 | 323 224 | 10 214 | 17 921 | 915 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 57 135 | 3 739 | 2 886 | 315 | 29 | 509 | 39 102 | 12 916 | 337 | 953 | 88 |
| 5 to 7 years | 120 453 | 4 198 | 3 192 | 292 | 55 | 659 | 89 072 | 25 291 | 608 | 1 189 | 95 |
| 8 years | 220 007 | 2 510 | 1 440 | 109 | 55 | 550 | 195 269 | 20 439 | 930 | 823 | 36 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 484 322 | 6 273 | 4 353 | 320 | 82 | 1 518 | 394 749 | 79 092 | 2 578 | 1 520 | 110 |
| 4 years | 1 157 123 | 9 827 | 6 640 | 576 | 266 | 2 345 | 1 033 437 | 105 841 | 3 687 | 4 104 | 227 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 416 597 | 3 940 | 2 004 | 268 | 215 | 1 453 | 352 641 | 55 842 | 1 493 | 2 527 | 154 |
| 4 or more years | 310 722 | 2 580 | 820 | 227 | 227 | 1 306 | 276 748 | 23 803 | 581 | 6 805 | 205 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.1 | 49.4 | 43.8 | 50.1 | 72.0 | 61.2 | 69.8 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 75.0 | 64.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 254 040 | 66 671 | 43 985 | 4 735 | 1 990 | 15 961 | 4 539 727 | 592 324 | 19 930 | 33 136 | 2 252 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.0 | 49.3 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 72.4 | 64.2 | 69.9 | 55.2 | 56.7 | 81.1 | 68.5 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 12.7 |

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total persons | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 404 910 | 33 710 | 23 047 | 2 534 | 962 | 7 167 | 2 069 993 | 277 809 | 9 912 | 12 559 | 927 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 300 033 | 23 690 | 16 707 | 1 986 | 603 | 4 394 | 1 083 375 | 176 281 | 7 293 | 8 754 | 640 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 554 062 | 12 295 | 8 883 | 1 034 | 250 | 2 128 | 454 753 | 77 947 | 3 454 | 5 255 | 358 |
| Married-couple families | 1 974 394 | 25 498 | 17 191 | 1 950 | 839 | 5 518 | 1 781 383 | 148 543 | 7 161 | 11 020 | 789 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 037 632 | 17 660 | 12 309 | 1 481 | 545 | 3 325 | 922 040 | 84 210 | 5 134 | 8 039 | 549 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 457 773 | 9 358 | 6 683 | 741 | 239 | 1 695 | 402 786 | 37 797 | 2 524 | 4 982 | 326 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 352 256 | 6 648 | 4 803 | 487 | 81 | 1 277 | 228 872 | 113 214 | 2 400 | 1 039 | 83 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 231 243 | 5 262 | 3 844 | 440 | 50 | 928 | 138 152 | 85 182 | 1 946 | 631 | 70 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 86 812 | 2 594 | 1 951 | 256 | 6 | 381 | 45 956 | 37 180 | 813 | 243 | 26 |
| Subfamilies | 55 549 | 1 233 | 958 | 86 | 21 | 168 | 34 781 | 18 680 | 349 | 468 | 38 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 45 945 | 1 032 | 847 | 56 | — | 129 | 26 605 | 17 730 | 306 | 234 | 38 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 18 322 | 385 | 241 | 39 | 21 | 84 | 15 327 | 2 110 | 121 | 367 | 12 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 718 | 184 | 130 | 9 | — | 45 | 7 151 | 1 160 | 78 | 133 | 12 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 33 759 | 787 | 669 | 42 | — | 76 | 17 239 | 15 405 | 207 | 95 | 26 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 752 368 | 67 491 | 48 067 | 5 405 | 1 044 | 12 975 | 2 211 405 | 432 274 | 16 829 | 21 194 | 3 175 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 76.4 | 69.0 | 68.0 | 65.4 | 86.7 | 72.9 | 83.4 | 41.5 | 64.3 | 89.1 | 68.7 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 157 626 | 107 766 | 12 077 | 3 629 | 34 154 | 7 805 797 | 1 188 553 | 42 981 | 60 888 | 6 233 |
| Native | 8 844 926 | 135 581 | 97 217 | 11 919 | 1 585 | 24 860 | 7 468 404 | 1 176 707 | 41 315 | 18 262 | 4 657 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 6 682 395 | 84 339 | 62 783 | 4 417 | 991 | 16 148 | 5 902 531 | 477 388 | 32 352 | 11 888 | 3 636 |
| Born in different State..... | 2 127 578 | 44 337 | 33 821 | 1 940 | 530 | 8 046 | 1 541 075 | 526 879 | 8 727 | 5 670 | 890 |
| Northeast..... | 319 037 | 2 872 | 651 | 1 040 | 152 | 1 029 | 294 938 | 19 372 | 739 | 1 052 | 64 |
| North Central..... | 796 861 | 5 881 | 3 872 | 468 | 126 | 1 415 | 722 862 | 63 553 | 2 832 | 1 422 | 311 |
| South..... | 897 094 | 31 068 | 26 246 | 365 | 234 | 4 223 | 422 965 | 437 510 | 4 011 | 1 212 | 328 |
| West..... | 114 586 | 4 516 | 3 052 | 67 | 18 | 1 379 | 100 310 | 6 444 | 1 145 | 1 984 | 187 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 34 953 | 6 905 | 613 | 5 562 | 64 | 666 | 24 798 | 2 179 | 235 | 704 | 131 |
| Foreign born | 417 152 | 22 045 | 10 549 | 158 | 2 044 | 9 294 | 337 393 | 11 846 | 1 666 | 42 626 | 1 576 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 581 675 | 138 603 | 94 559 | 10 435 | 3 289 | 30 320 | 7 267 151 | 1 078 271 | 39 615 | 53 061 | 4 974 |
| Same house..... | 4 843 840 | 66 453 | 47 641 | 3 737 | 1 516 | 13 559 | 4 146 299 | 596 802 | 18 612 | 13 439 | 2 235 |
| Different house in United States..... | 3 660 004 | 66 192 | 45 295 | 5 379 | 1 728 | 13 790 | 3 071 392 | 477 388 | 20 517 | 22 458 | 2 057 |
| Same county..... | 2 249 994 | 43 160 | 31 005 | 3 303 | 841 | 8 011 | 1 803 355 | 379 116 | 12 892 | 10 256 | 1 215 |
| Different county..... | 1 410 010 | 23 032 | 14 290 | 2 076 | 887 | 5 779 | 1 268 037 | 98 272 | 7 625 | 12 202 | 842 |
| Same State..... | 969 797 | 12 437 | 7 992 | 604 | 326 | 3 515 | 904 387 | 40 989 | 5 308 | 6 050 | 626 |
| Different State..... | 440 213 | 10 595 | 6 298 | 1 472 | 561 | 2 264 | 363 650 | 57 283 | 2 317 | 6 152 | 216 |
| Northeast..... | 64 192 | 1 439 | 219 | 782 | 106 | 332 | 54 014 | 7 009 | 178 | 1 529 | 23 |
| North Central..... | 177 204 | 2 610 | 1 448 | 420 | 166 | 576 | 153 485 | 18 287 | 872 | 1 860 | 90 |
| South..... | 133 753 | 4 612 | 3 374 | 172 | 274 | 792 | 100 175 | 26 961 | 692 | 1 264 | 49 |
| West..... | 65 064 | 1 934 | 1 257 | 98 | 15 | 564 | 55 976 | 5 026 | 575 | 1 499 | 54 |
| Abroad..... | 77 831 | 5 958 | 1 623 | 1 319 | 45 | 2 971 | 49 460 | 4 081 | 486 | 17 164 | 682 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 144 964 | 16 341 | 9 787 | 1 433 | 705 | 4 416 | 1 037 210 | 75 487 | 5 787 | 9 554 | 585 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 8 544 | 194 | 111 | 26 | 10 | 47 | 7 201 | 979 | 46 | 110 | 14 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 28 882 | 559 | 371 | 30 | 36 | 122 | 20 477 | 7 514 | 220 | 52 | 60 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 199 544 | 2 772 | 1 266 | 287 | 181 | 1 038 | 180 623 | 13 432 | 766 | 1 828 | 123 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 347 389 | 7 438 | 4 297 | 964 | 457 | 1 720 | 290 806 | 42 376 | 1 716 | 4 920 | 133 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 6 806 | 156 | 87 | 26 | 10 | 33 | 5 643 | 880 | 43 | 84 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 5 331 | 123 | 87 | 30 | 4 | 2 | 3 780 | 1 362 | 53 | 13 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 50 584 | 1 089 | 371 | 228 | 96 | 394 | 43 590 | 4 777 | 148 | 936 | 44 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 635 737 | 48 985 | 32 503 | 3 591 | 1 639 | 11 252 | 3 211 063 | 337 413 | 12 794 | 23 864 | 1 618 |
| Place of work reported..... | 3 390 920 | 45 404 | 30 199 | 3 318 | 1 572 | 10 315 | 3 014 450 | 295 258 | 11 790 | 22 547 | 1 471 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 3 348 852 | 44 991 | 29 971 | 3 267 | 1 572 | 10 181 | 2 974 463 | 293 955 | 11 623 | 22 365 | 1 455 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 42 068 | 413 | 228 | 51 | — | 134 | 39 987 | 1 303 | 167 | 182 | 16 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | — | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 20.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 630 817 | 48 515 | 32 116 | 3 542 | 1 589 | 11 268 | 3 205 400 | 338 580 | 12 854 | 23 752 | 1 716 |
| Private vehicle..... | 3 278 230 | 42 787 | 28 618 | 2 790 | 1 461 | 9 918 | 2 921 116 | 281 443 | 11 073 | 20 416 | 1 395 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 2 263 448 | 27 921 | 18 160 | 1 825 | 1 010 | 6 926 | 2 008 131 | 204 625 | 6 710 | 15 064 | 997 |
| Truck or van..... | 368 072 | 4 030 | 3 017 | 231 | 82 | 700 | 349 658 | 12 267 | 1 532 | 507 | 78 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 553 940 | 9 350 | 6 322 | 652 | 358 | 2 018 | 476 668 | 60 717 | 2 206 | 4 717 | 282 |
| Truck or van..... | 92 770 | 1 486 | 1 119 | 82 | 11 | 274 | 86 659 | 3 834 | 625 | 128 | 38 |
| Public transportation..... | 89 491 | 2 051 | 1 275 | 253 | 39 | 484 | 46 132 | 39 828 | 360 | 1 041 | 79 |
| Walked only..... | 163 222 | 2 700 | 1 586 | 439 | 82 | 593 | 144 017 | 13 506 | 865 | 1 939 | 195 |
| Other means..... | 34 316 | 479 | 312 | 31 | — | 136 | 31 239 | 2 084 | 365 | 121 | 28 |
| Worked at home..... | 65 558 | 498 | 325 | 29 | 7 | 137 | 62 896 | 1 719 | 191 | 235 | 19 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 097 338 | 10 961 | 7 473 | 785 | 161 | 2 542 | 976 385 | 103 075 | 4 761 | 1 842 | 314 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 33.4 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 12.0 | 22.7 | 34.5 | 27.9 | 34.2 | 9.5 | 16.0 |
| Female veterans | 36 823 | 459 | 269 | 78 | 19 | 93 | 30 552 | 5 414 | 181 | 210 | 7 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 916 060 | 90 765 | 60 722 | 6 928 | 2 468 | 20 647 | 5 048 177 | 709 346 | 26 209 | 38 523 | 3 040 |
| With a work disability..... | 548 782 | 8 144 | 5 428 | 723 | 145 | 1 848 | 434 555 | 100 607 | 4 044 | 1 142 | 290 |
| Prevented from working..... | 271 230 | 4 288 | 2 925 | 408 | 77 | 878 | 206 078 | 58 315 | 2 016 | 429 | 104 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 108 294 | 1 780 | 1 173 | 167 | 24 | 416 | 79 321 | 26 203 | 717 | 250 | 23 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 861 395 | 5 746 | 3 460 | 174 | 194 | 1 918 | 772 687 | 78 415 | 1 677 | 2 669 | 201 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 132 873 | 967 | 574 | 38 | 16 | 339 | 112 424 | 18 720 | 348 | 388 | 26 |

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total persons | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 97 539 | 64 839 | 7 204 | 2 700 | 22 796 | 5 896 777 | 806 007 | 28 465 | 41 289 | 3 363 |
| Labor force | 4 224 485 | 61 401 | 41 383 | 4 534 | 1 869 | 13 615 | 3 659 947 | 457 567 | 17 231 | 26 244 | 2 095 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.5 | 63.0 | 63.8 | 62.9 | 69.2 | 59.7 | 62.1 | 56.8 | 60.5 | 63.6 | 62.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 211 997 | 61 092 | 41 204 | 4 484 | 1 860 | 13 544 | 3 649 528 | 456 016 | 17 148 | 26 145 | 2 068 |
| Employed | 3 750 732 | 50 469 | 33 505 | 3 647 | 1 646 | 11 671 | 3 303 085 | 357 813 | 13 454 | 24 159 | 1 752 |
| Unemployed | 461 265 | 10 623 | 7 699 | 837 | 214 | 1 873 | 346 443 | 98 203 | 3 694 | 1 986 | 316 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.0 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 9.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 7.6 | 15.3 |
| Not in labor force | 2 648 955 | 36 138 | 23 456 | 2 670 | 831 | 9 181 | 2 236 830 | 348 440 | 11 234 | 15 045 | 1 268 |
| Inmate of institution | 95 985 | 1 028 | 657 | 102 | 38 | 231 | 75 913 | 18 246 | 579 | 97 | 122 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 579 992 | 48 791 | 32 502 | 3 426 | 1 344 | 11 519 | 3 058 402 | 435 058 | 14 473 | 21 896 | 1 372 |
| Labor force | 1 745 295 | 24 676 | 16 457 | 1 694 | 788 | 5 737 | 1 482 714 | 219 227 | 6 836 | 11 180 | 662 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.8 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 58.6 | 49.8 | 48.5 | 50.4 | 47.2 | 51.1 | 48.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 744 109 | 24 626 | 16 411 | 1 692 | 788 | 5 735 | 1 481 850 | 218 979 | 6 820 | 11 172 | 662 |
| Employed | 1 569 490 | 20 617 | 13 559 | 1 397 | 691 | 4 970 | 1 353 222 | 179 504 | 5 378 | 10 166 | 603 |
| Unemployed | 174 619 | 4 009 | 2 852 | 295 | 97 | 765 | 128 628 | 39 475 | 1 442 | 1 006 | 59 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Not in labor force | 1 834 697 | 24 115 | 16 045 | 1 732 | 556 | 5 782 | 1 575 688 | 215 831 | 7 637 | 10 716 | 710 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 818 | 189 | 131 | — | 5 | 53 | 43 046 | 4 400 | 152 | 19 | 12 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 725 662 | 14 507 | 9 989 | 1 030 | 330 | 3 158 | 606 876 | 96 261 | 4 255 | 3 244 | 519 |
| Employed | 301 106 | 5 131 | 3 578 | 318 | 152 | 1 083 | 272 449 | 21 075 | 1 253 | 1 018 | 180 |
| Unemployed | 70 519 | 1 683 | 1 219 | 98 | 37 | 329 | 55 344 | 12 562 | 705 | 126 | 99 |
| Not in labor force | 352 903 | 7 655 | 5 171 | 601 | 137 | 1 746 | 278 112 | 62 517 | 2 286 | 2 093 | 240 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 579 992 | 48 791 | 32 502 | 3 426 | 1 344 | 11 519 | 3 058 402 | 435 058 | 14 473 | 21 896 | 1 372 |
| With own children under 6 years | 572 759 | 12 224 | 8 717 | 928 | 208 | 2 371 | 465 723 | 85 163 | 3 145 | 6 194 | 310 |
| In labor force | 238 178 | 5 021 | 3 696 | 298 | 113 | 914 | 186 077 | 43 105 | 1 216 | 2 649 | 110 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 734 455 | 11 287 | 7 615 | 873 | 282 | 2 517 | 617 258 | 97 781 | 3 688 | 4 239 | 202 |
| In labor force | 437 667 | 6 474 | 4 372 | 500 | 175 | 1 427 | 365 146 | 61 268 | 2 042 | 2 628 | 109 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 1 988 076 | 25 347 | 16 714 | 1 794 | 723 | 6 116 | 1 794 271 | 146 752 | 7 001 | 14 032 | 673 |
| In labor force | 929 293 | 12 427 | 8 261 | 911 | 418 | 2 837 | 824 389 | 81 840 | 3 197 | 7 148 | 292 |
| With own children under 6 years | 462 080 | 9 053 | 6 272 | 636 | 202 | 1 943 | 407 775 | 36 927 | 2 166 | 5 901 | 258 |
| In labor force | 187 005 | 3 751 | 2 694 | 219 | 113 | 725 | 157 809 | 21 983 | 868 | 2 504 | 90 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 580 409 | 8 418 | 5 556 | 683 | 238 | 1 941 | 519 955 | 45 551 | 2 516 | 3 811 | 158 |
| In labor force | 330 187 | 4 664 | 3 088 | 405 | 140 | 1 031 | 291 667 | 30 110 | 1 341 | 2 325 | 80 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 50 469 | 33 505 | 3 647 | 1 646 | 11 671 | 3 303 085 | 357 813 | 13 454 | 24 159 | 1 752 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 947 374 | 40 787 | 27 341 | 2 858 | 1 323 | 9 265 | 2 615 448 | 260 733 | 10 206 | 18 914 | 1 286 |
| Federal government workers | 78 527 | 1 310 | 892 | 122 | 16 | 280 | 58 808 | 17 203 | 692 | 465 | 49 |
| State government workers | 159 463 | 2 474 | 1 498 | 225 | 100 | 651 | 134 041 | 19 839 | 787 | 2 119 | 203 |
| Local government workers | 357 780 | 4 297 | 2 833 | 323 | 154 | 987 | 297 733 | 52 911 | 1 289 | 1 408 | 142 |
| Self-employed workers | 192 390 | 1 499 | 871 | 106 | 53 | 469 | 182 605 | 6 710 | 443 | 1 063 | 70 |
| Unpaid family workers | 15 198 | 102 | 70 | 13 | — | 19 | 14 450 | 417 | 37 | 190 | 2 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 569 490 | 20 617 | 13 559 | 1 397 | 691 | 4 970 | 1 353 222 | 179 504 | 5 378 | 10 166 | 603 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 185 619 | 15 595 | 10 223 | 978 | 539 | 3 855 | 1 036 839 | 121 137 | 3 826 | 7 795 | 427 |
| Federal government workers | 36 299 | 759 | 508 | 69 | 10 | 172 | 24 405 | 10 537 | 355 | 217 | 26 |
| State government workers | 86 320 | 1 354 | 846 | 133 | 41 | 334 | 69 960 | 13 675 | 415 | 833 | 83 |
| Local government workers | 203 360 | 2 432 | 1 643 | 197 | 94 | 498 | 167 666 | 31 723 | 656 | 822 | 61 |
| Self-employed workers | 47 355 | 424 | 300 | 20 | 7 | 97 | 44 244 | 2 217 | 114 | 350 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 10 537 | 53 | 39 | — | — | 14 | 10 108 | 215 | 12 | 149 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 50 469 | 33 505 | 3 647 | 1 646 | 11 671 | 3 303 085 | 357 813 | 13 454 | 24 159 | 1 752 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 63 547 | 1 128 | 860 | 132 | — | 136 | 61 176 | 857 | 285 | 92 | 9 |
| Mining | 13 493 | 62 | 52 | 2 | — | 8 | 13 253 | 87 | 76 | 7 | 8 |
| Construction | 155 332 | 1 410 | 927 | 39 | 47 | 397 | 145 237 | 7 368 | 831 | 412 | 74 |
| Manufacturing | 1 136 271 | 19 255 | 13 812 | 1 311 | 655 | 3 477 | 988 571 | 118 401 | 4 089 | 5 448 | 507 |
| Nondurable goods | 217 594 | 3 547 | 2 511 | 204 | 120 | 172 | 198 133 | 14 123 | 647 | 1 072 | 72 |
| Food and kindred products | 47 059 | 1 296 | 985 | 94 | 28 | 189 | 40 555 | 4 844 | 149 | 193 | 22 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 851 | 284 | 179 | 25 | 7 | 73 | 11 313 | 1 111 | 40 | 94 | 9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 46 582 | 433 | 321 | — | 8 | 104 | 43 677 | 2 246 | 117 | 101 | 8 |
| Durable goods | 918 677 | 15 708 | 11 301 | 1 107 | 535 | 2 765 | 790 438 | 104 278 | 3 442 | 4 376 | 435 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 41 974 | 689 | 493 | 71 | 35 | 90 | 39 104 | 1 766 | 189 | 221 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 150 824 | 3 270 | 2 449 | 254 | 103 | 464 | 132 899 | 13 473 | 717 | 386 | 79 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 168 009 | 1 769 | 1 153 | 113 | 94 | 409 | 157 385 | 7 355 | 553 | 863 | 84 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 34 072 | 375 | 280 | 27 | 6 | 62 | 31 751 | 1 657 | 117 | 159 | 13 |
| Transportation equipment | 468 841 | 8 754 | 6 409 | 598 | 257 | 1 490 | 380 104 | 75 709 | 1 599 | 2 448 | 227 |
| Transportation | 117 017 | 1 453 | 1 002 | 93 | 33 | 325 | 101 426 | 13 423 | 510 | 178 | 27 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 97 529 | 980 | 665 | 49 | 31 | 235 | 82 661 | 13 007 | 381 | 475 | 25 |
| Wholesale trade | 136 785 | 1 297 | 832 | 116 | 47 | 302 | 127 564 | 7 004 | 387 | 500 | 33 |
| Retail trade | 618 831 | 7 449 | 4 756 | 547 | 194 | 1 952 | 570 240 | 34 965 | 1 883 | 4 024 | 270 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 92 398 | 1 047 | 706 | 94 | 12 | 235 | 86 094 | 4 608 | 266 | 325 | 58 |
| Eating and drinking places | 185 916 | 3 032 | 2 008 | 255 | 50 | 719 | 168 069 | 11 621 | 773 | 2 351 | 70 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 76 303 | 772 | 534 | 39 | 42 | 157 | 67 602 | 7 555 | 108 | 238 | 28 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 107 527 | 967 | 647 | 51 | 47 | 222 | 97 491 | 8 267 | 277 | 495 | 30 |
| Business and repair services | 130 747 | 1 561 | 1 036 | 112 | 34 | 379 | 117 603 | 10 217 | 558 | 734 | 74 |
| Private households | 19 845 | 281 | 223 | 12 | — | 46 | 15 069 | 4 266 | 166 | 63 | — |
| Other personal services | 76 166 | 1 061 | 760 | 44 | 14 | 243 | 65 311 | 9 122 | 247 | 398 | 27 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 263 | 422 | 245 | 47 | 23 | 107 | 30 111 | 2 469 | 131 | 130 | — |
| Professional and related services | 806 615 | 9 971 | 5 565 | 854 | 421 | 3 131 | 690 086 | 93 340 | 2 355 | 10 346 | 517 |
| Hospitals | 186 280 | 2 349 | 1 297 | 167 | 70 | 815 | 147 555 | 31 271 | 586 | 4 358 | 161 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 121 688 | 1 530 | 714 | 164 | 54 | 598 | 105 121 | 12 637 | 404 | 1 931 | 65 |
| Educational services | 357 819 | 4 443 | 2 541 | 401 | 235 | 1 266 | 312 637 | 36 619 | 997 | 2 890 | 233 |
| Public administration | 161 461 | 2 400 | 1 589 | 199 | 58 | 554 | 129 684 | 27 465 | 1 170 | 619 | 123 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 671 209 | 39 513 | 26 510 | 3 049 | 1 189 | 8 765 | 2 341 171 | 261 491 | 11 399 | 16 079 | 1 556 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 620 630 | 38 048 | 25 590 | 2 876 | 1 161 | 8 421 | 2 311 488 | 242 649 | 11 103 | 15 830 | 1 512 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 665 543 | 20 217 | 13 441 | 1 471 | 722 | 4 583 | 1 508 604 | 120 581 | 5 444 | 9 886 | 811 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 574 570 | 19 120 | 12 745 | 1 393 | 660 | 4 322 | 1 427 323 | 112 880 | 5 183 | 9 320 | 744 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 610 926 | 13 251 | 9 273 | 1 035 | 275 | 2 668 | 492 291 | 98 179 | 4 180 | 2 511 | 514 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 243 111 | 5 650 | 3 935 | 457 | 98 | 1 160 | 185 708 | 48 576 | 2 141 | 799 | 237 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 005 682 | 28 641 | 19 095 | 1 976 | 907 | 6 663 | 1 704 447 | 251 044 | 8 381 | 12 400 | 769 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 937 907 | 26 742 | 17 717 | 1 811 | 874 | 6 340 | 1 663 506 | 227 348 | 7 811 | 11 778 | 722 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 916 183 | 10 622 | 6 927 | 652 | 427 | 2 616 | 795 044 | 101 925 | 3 012 | 5 297 | 283 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 719 063 | 8 867 | 5 757 | 507 | 379 | 2 224 | 614 696 | 88 463 | 2 425 | 4 380 | 232 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 468 594 | 9 677 | 6 711 | 779 | 242 | 1 945 | 367 870 | 84 611 | 3 146 | 3 077 | 213 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 181 291 | 3 816 | 2 733 | 424 | 48 | 611 | 134 276 | 40 645 | 1 496 | 999 | 59 |

Table 102. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Spanish origin | | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Total persons | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 50 469 | 33 505 | 3 647 | 1 646 | 11 671 | 3 303 085 | 357 813 | 13 454 | 24 159 | 1 752 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 803 055 | 6 923 | 3 237 | 543 | 393 | 2 750 | 728 554 | 54 122 | 1 813 | 11 209 | 434 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 344 094 | 2 507 | 1 357 | 162 | 90 | 898 | 318 050 | 20 563 | 840 | 1 977 | 157 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 12 736 | 82 | 41 | 16 | — | 25 | 11 027 | 1 490 | 104 | 28 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 90 376 | 694 | 410 | 23 | 34 | 227 | 81 497 | 7 366 | 204 | 583 | 32 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 458 961 | 4 416 | 1 880 | 381 | 303 | 1 852 | 410 504 | 33 559 | 973 | 9 232 | 277 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 88 320 | 731 | 281 | 61 | 52 | 337 | 81 258 | 3 305 | 131 | 2 855 | 40 |
| Engineers | 63 867 | 459 | 151 | 34 | 40 | 234 | 59 081 | 2 152 | 100 | 2 051 | 24 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 25 497 | 506 | 77 | 32 | 52 | 345 | 21 278 | 1 046 | 32 | 2 581 | 54 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 64 537 | 684 | 236 | 87 | 32 | 329 | 57 181 | 4 719 | 115 | 1 797 | 41 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 179 561 | 1 508 | 745 | 107 | 118 | 538 | 160 466 | 15 560 | 424 | 1 487 | 116 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 129 880 | 872 | 495 | 48 | 72 | 257 | 116 258 | 11 899 | 262 | 533 | 56 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 094 318 | 12 039 | 7 659 | 799 | 471 | 3 110 | 977 130 | 96 465 | 2 824 | 5 346 | 514 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 42 440 | 459 | 227 | 38 | 11 | 183 | 35 480 | 5 716 | 136 | 637 | 12 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 68 913 | 804 | 448 | 48 | 37 | 271 | 63 120 | 3 690 | 205 | 1 034 | 60 |
| Sales occupations | 359 282 | 3 381 | 2 010 | 177 | 149 | 1 045 | 334 464 | 19 177 | 821 | 1 298 | 141 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 52 670 | 501 | 253 | 32 | 34 | 182 | 49 728 | 2 064 | 91 | 250 | 36 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 104 674 | 575 | 263 | 33 | 52 | 227 | 99 687 | 3 838 | 260 | 290 | 24 |
| Other sales occupations | 201 938 | 2 305 | 1 494 | 112 | 63 | 636 | 185 049 | 13 275 | 470 | 758 | 81 |
| Cashiers | 69 682 | 7 988 | 663 | 28 | 28 | 269 | 61 898 | 6 241 | 207 | 325 | 23 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 623 683 | 7 395 | 4 974 | 536 | 274 | 1 611 | 544 066 | 67 882 | 1 662 | 2 377 | 301 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 555 | 138 | 98 | — | — | 40 | 12 108 | 1 865 | 36 | 108 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 177 249 | 2 043 | 1 283 | 172 | 58 | 530 | 159 332 | 14 887 | 422 | 537 | 28 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 76 751 | 697 | 443 | 30 | 52 | 172 | 70 738 | 4 850 | 183 | 261 | 22 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 27 033 | 317 | 270 | 14 | 5 | 28 | 20 893 | 5 684 | 70 | 44 | 25 |
| Service occupations | 522 856 | 8 693 | 6 012 | 638 | 192 | 1 851 | 434 950 | 72 788 | 2 504 | 3 676 | 245 |
| Private household occupations | 17 278 | 239 | 212 | 12 | — | 15 | 12 985 | 3 878 | 113 | 63 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 55 535 | 715 | 437 | 46 | 17 | 215 | 46 363 | 7 957 | 405 | 71 | 24 |
| Police and firefighters | 22 057 | 292 | 189 | 18 | 13 | 72 | 18 841 | 2 757 | 132 | 33 | 2 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 450 043 | 7 739 | 5 363 | 580 | 175 | 1 621 | 375 602 | 60 953 | 1 986 | 3 542 | 221 |
| Food service occupations | 191 208 | 2 961 | 1 963 | 279 | 47 | 672 | 170 883 | 14 368 | 804 | 2 105 | 87 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 118 055 | 2 574 | 1 913 | 133 | 75 | 453 | 92 492 | 21 905 | 586 | 441 | 57 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 62 565 | 1 087 | 926 | 115 | 4 | 142 | 59 756 | 1 275 | 331 | 107 | 9 |
| Farm operators and managers | 29 504 | 75 | 45 | 8 | — | 22 | 29 242 | 148 | 30 | 7 | 2 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 29 634 | 994 | 767 | 107 | 4 | 116 | 27 268 | 1 079 | 191 | 100 | 2 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 493 802 | 5 736 | 3 970 | 332 | 158 | 1 276 | 455 035 | 29 567 | 2 097 | 1 195 | 172 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 158 625 | 2 205 | 1 586 | 175 | 44 | 400 | 144 681 | 10 590 | 681 | 421 | 47 |
| Construction trades | 132 369 | 1 389 | 937 | 41 | 51 | 360 | 123 301 | 6 782 | 724 | 120 | 53 |
| Precision production occupations | 199 908 | 2 140 | 1 445 | 116 | 63 | 516 | 184 222 | 12 152 | 672 | 650 | 72 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 774 136 | 15 991 | 11 801 | 1 220 | 428 | 2 542 | 647 660 | 103 596 | 3 885 | 2 626 | 378 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 265 989 | 5 750 | 4 217 | 387 | 161 | 985 | 233 926 | 33 969 | 1 167 | 1 023 | 154 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 199 644 | 5 096 | 3 732 | 472 | 184 | 708 | 156 293 | 36 367 | 970 | 816 | 102 |
| Transportation occupations | 117 223 | 1 248 | 906 | 58 | 31 | 253 | 103 824 | 11 311 | 714 | 108 | 18 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 109 777 | 1 169 | 835 | 58 | 31 | 245 | 96 798 | 11 054 | 645 | 93 | 18 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 49 023 | 1 027 | 834 | 57 | 21 | 115 | 41 172 | 6 401 | 290 | 118 | 15 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 142 257 | 2 870 | 2 112 | 246 | 31 | 481 | 122 445 | 15 548 | 744 | 561 | 89 |
| Construction laborers | 14 150 | 250 | 219 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 12 144 | 1 601 | 120 | 30 | 5 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 49 767 | 789 | 564 | 70 | 6 | 149 | 44 252 | 4 299 | 236 | 152 | 39 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 569 490 | 20 617 | 13 559 | 1 397 | 691 | 4 970 | 1 353 222 | 179 504 | 5 378 | 10 166 | 603 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 315 471 | 3 002 | 1 635 | 229 | 135 | 1 003 | 276 373 | 31 263 | 864 | 3 830 | 139 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 100 072 | 862 | 584 | 57 | 15 | 206 | 88 837 | 9 498 | 332 | 508 | 35 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 4 285 | 25 | 12 | 8 | — | 5 | 3 517 | 709 | 34 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 31 667 | 248 | 181 | 14 | 2 | 51 | 27 224 | 3 885 | 67 | 229 | 14 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 215 399 | 2 140 | 1 051 | 172 | 120 | 797 | 187 536 | 21 765 | 532 | 3 322 | 104 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 523 | 96 | 46 | — | 7 | 43 | 6 484 | 726 | 10 | 207 | — |
| Engineers | 2 530 | 23 | 6 | — | — | 17 | 2 100 | 330 | 7 | 70 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 873 | 66 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 52 | 1 948 | 252 | 12 | 590 | 5 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 54 928 | 557 | 191 | 59 | 16 | 291 | 48 503 | 4 109 | 92 | 1 626 | 41 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 113 300 | 988 | 543 | 67 | 70 | 308 | 99 587 | 11 713 | 273 | 689 | 50 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 87 541 | 648 | 374 | 33 | 55 | 186 | 76 892 | 9 436 | 170 | 366 | 29 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 718 041 | 8 253 | 5 358 | 549 | 274 | 2 072 | 632 201 | 72 272 | 1 920 | 3 121 | 274 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 36 214 | 355 | 154 | 38 | 11 | 152 | 30 236 | 5 039 | 121 | 451 | 12 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 14 538 | 232 | 99 | 19 | 20 | 94 | 12 634 | 1 338 | 68 | 242 | 24 |
| Sales occupations | 180 267 | 2 029 | 1 352 | 82 | 48 | 547 | 165 080 | 11 969 | 422 | 707 | 60 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 14 463 | 147 | 85 | — | — | 62 | 13 581 | 640 | 18 | 77 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 25 534 | 214 | 106 | 16 | — | 92 | 23 845 | 1 321 | 76 | 66 | 12 |
| Other sales occupations | 140 270 | 1 668 | 1 161 | 66 | 48 | 393 | 127 654 | 10 008 | 328 | 564 | 48 |
| Cashiers | 60 255 | 810 | 583 | 24 | 28 | 175 | 53 638 | 5 342 | 183 | 265 | 17 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 487 022 | 5 637 | 3 753 | 410 | 195 | 1 279 | 424 251 | 53 926 | 1 309 | 1 721 | 178 |
| Computer equipment operators | 8 788 | 88 | 68 | — | — | 20 | 7 283 | 1 327 | 36 | 54 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 174 976 | 1 952 | 1 229 | 151 | 56 | 516 | 157 473 | 14 592 | 407 | 531 | 21 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 68 518 | 608 | 374 | 30 | 40 | 164 | 63 254 | 4 296 | 150 | 188 | 22 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 11 396 | 118 | 90 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 8 056 | 3 160 | 37 | 25 | — |
| Service occupations | 319 605 | 5 005 | 3 504 | 345 | 100 | 1 056 | 265 908 | 44 919 | 1 541 | 2 104 | 128 |
| Private household occupations | 16 587 | 239 | 212 | 12 | — | 15 | 12 452 | 3 730 | 108 | 58 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 7 081 | 82 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 41 | 5 395 | 1 506 | 85 | 13 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 1 250 | 18 | 5 | — | — | 7 | 702 | 504 | 19 | 7 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 295 937 | 4 684 | 3 263 | 327 | 94 | 1 000 | 248 061 | 39 683 | 1 348 | 2 033 | 128 |
| Food service occupations | 135 058 | 1 871 | 1 293 | 132 | 28 | 418 | 122 159 | 9 308 | 583 | 1 097 | 40 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 40 495 | 993 | 752 | 47 | 19 | 175 | 29 703 | 9 382 | 224 | 168 | 25 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 10 622 | 278 | 239 | 6 | 4 | 29 | 10 078 | 200 | 21 | 45 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 024 | 8 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 2 995 | 17 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 7 415 | 270 | 235 | 6 | 4 | 25 | 6 907 | 178 | 19 | 41 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 28 461 | 346 | 236 | 21 | 17 | 72 | 24 434 | 3 393 | 135 | 145 | 8 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4 244 | 90 | 56 | 21 | — | 13 | 3 430 | 671 | 32 | 21 | — |
| Construction trades | 2 623 | 21 | 11 | — | — | 10 | 2 254 | 323 | 12 | 13 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 21 517 | 235 | 169 | — | 17 | 49 | 18 686 | 2 386 | 91 | 111 | 8 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 177 290 | 3 733 | 2 587 | 247 | 161 | 738 | 144 228 | 27 457 | 897 | 921 | 54 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 70 205 | 1 675 | 1 151 | 83 | 78 | 363 | 56 842 | 10 915 | 359 | 396 | 18 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 59 611 | 1 248 | 871 | 96 | 69 | 212 | 46 184 | 11 444 | 324 | 391 | 20 |
| Transportation occupations | 15 477 | 110 | 74 | 2 | — | 34 | 13 871 | 1 408 | 82 | 1 | 5 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 15 377 | 110 | 74 | 2 | — | 34 | 13 793 | 1 386 | 82 | 1 | 5 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 224 | 81 | 63 | 2 | — | 10 | 1 736 | 390 | 17 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 29 773 | 619 | 428 | 64 | 8 | 119 | 25 595 | 3 300 | 115 | 133 | 11 |
| Construction laborers | 362 | 24 | 20 | — | — | 4 | 304 | 29 | 5 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 8 411 | 111 | 77 | 17 | — | 17 | 7 491 | 746 | 33 | 25 | 5 |

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Families | 2 404 910 |
| No workers | 320 465 |
| 1 worker | 812 373 |
| 2 workers | 957 250 |
| 3 or more workers | 314 822 |
| Married-couple families | 1 974 394 |
| No workers | 219 828 |
| 1 worker | 612 003 |
| 2 workers | 861 469 |
| 3 or more workers | 281 094 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Households | 3 199 830 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 365 237 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 236 036 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 217 482 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 417 778 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 428 479 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 418 102 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 587 138 |
| \$35,000 or more | 360 249 |
| Median | 169 329 |
| Mean | \$19 223 |
| | \$22 070 |

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Families | 2 404 910 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 146 441 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 138 185 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 141 071 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 291 253 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 327 636 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 348 097 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 523 597 |
| \$35,000 or more | 332 256 |
| Median | 156 374 |
| Mean | \$22 107 |
| | \$24 921 |

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 126 768 |
| Median income | \$6 979 |
| Mean income | \$9 765 |

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 130 788 |
| Median income | \$14 422 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 50.3 |
| Median income | \$20 614 |

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 743 880 |
| Median income | \$5 291 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.1 |
| Median income | \$11 696 |

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$7 688 |
|--------------------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 463 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 984 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 037 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$29 300 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 227 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 148 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$22 107 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 433 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 466 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 223 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 476 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 312 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 512 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 261 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 950 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$7 821 |
| 1 worker | \$18 867 |
| 2 workers | \$26 013 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 858 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Households | 3 199 830 |
| With earnings | 2 594 238 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 071 |
| With wage or salary income | 2 514 657 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$22 431 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 240 158 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 998 |
| With farm self-employment income | 76 668 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 196 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 394 252 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 362 |
| With Social Security income | 787 785 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 315 |
| With public assistance income | 302 306 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 117 |
| With all other income | 953 936 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 285 |

| | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total persons | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander |
| 2 404 910 | 33 710 | 23 047 | 2 534 | 962 | 7 167 | 2 069 993 | 277 809 | 9 912 | 12 559 | 927 |
| 320 465 | 4 538 | 3 059 | 483 | 42 | 954 | 250 760 | 62 706 | 1 430 | 909 | 122 |
| 812 373 | 12 160 | 8 419 | 770 | 242 | 2 729 | 694 025 | 97 538 | 3 558 | 4 828 | 264 |
| 957 250 | 12 550 | 8 408 | 992 | 548 | 2 602 | 847 500 | 87 557 | 3 843 | 5 396 | 404 |
| 314 822 | 4 462 | 3 161 | 289 | 130 | 882 | 277 708 | 30 008 | 1 081 | 1 426 | 137 |
| 1 974 394 | 25 498 | 17 191 | 1 950 | 839 | 5 518 | 1 781 383 | 148 543 | 7 161 | 11 020 | 789 |
| 219 828 | 2 052 | 1 254 | 179 | 33 | 586 | 197 036 | 19 410 | 620 | 622 | 88 |
| 612 003 | 8 465 | 5 793 | 562 | 203 | 1 907 | 556 086 | 40 715 | 2 313 | 4 203 | 221 |
| 861 469 | 11 117 | 7 402 | 935 | 485 | 2 295 | 774 976 | 66 711 | 3 339 | 4 966 | 360 |
| 281 094 | 3 864 | 2 742 | 274 | 118 | 730 | 253 285 | 21 707 | 889 | 1 229 | 120 |
| 3 199 830 | 42 321 | 28 106 | 3 161 | 1 196 | 9 858 | 2 741 765 | 385 038 | 12 759 | 16 513 | 1 434 |
| 365 237 | 6 180 | 3 951 | 559 | 105 | 1 565 | 270 795 | 84 037 | 2 003 | 1 979 | 243 |
| 236 036 | 3 530 | 2 403 | 303 | 65 | 759 | 190 250 | 39 734 | 1 343 | 1 052 | 127 |
| 217 482 | 2 982 | 1 919 | 218 | 68 | 777 | 182 494 | 30 074 | 1 132 | 727 | 73 |
| 417 778 | 5 752 | 3 902 | 518 | 125 | 1 207 | 357 853 | 50 532 | 1 967 | 1 553 | 121 |
| 428 479 | 6 281 | 4 528 | 403 | 173 | 1 177 | 369 755 | 48 469 | 1 991 | 1 739 | 244 |
| 418 102 | 5 762 | 4 020 | 436 | 149 | 1 157 | 368 511 | 40 382 | 1 529 | 1 766 | 152 |
| 587 138 | 6 679 | 4 404 | 407 | 251 | 1 617 | 525 360 | 50 135 | 1 776 | 2 948 | 240 |
| 360 249 | 3 666 | 2 299 | 250 | 169 | 948 | 321 798 | 31 424 | 759 | 2 420 | 182 |
| 169 329 | 1 489 | 680 | 67 | 91 | 651 | 154 949 | 10 251 | 259 | 2 329 | 52 |
| \$19 223 | \$17 120 | \$17 030 | \$14 810 | \$21 598 | \$17 437 | \$19 996 | \$13 715 | \$14 803 | \$23 214 | \$17 655 |
| \$22 070 | \$19 520 | \$18 570 | \$17 552 | \$25 108 | \$22 181 | \$22 813 | \$16 913 | \$16 987 | \$29 569 | \$20 544 |
| 2 404 910 | 33 710 | 23 047 | 2 534 | 962 | 7 167 | 2 069 993 | 277 809 | 9 912 | 12 559 | 927 |
| 146 441 | 3 702 | 2 516 | 372 | 57 | 757 | 95 715 | 44 730 | 1 203 | 998 | 93 |
| 138 185 | 2 698 | 1 927 | 234 | 42 | 495 | 104 454 | 29 425 | 971 | 578 | 59 |
| 141 071 | 2 196 | 1 451 | 179 | 43 | 523 | 115 688 | 21 819 | 858 | 462 | 48 |
| 291 253 | 4 466 | 3 143 | 381 | 74 | 868 | 247 227 | 36 985 | 1 503 | 1 013 | 59 |
| 327 636 | 5 276 | 3 868 | 336 | 157 | 915 | 284 600 | 34 809 | 1 593 | 1 210 | 148 |
| 348 097 | 4 887 | 3 498 | 367 | 138 | 884 | 309 651 | 30 747 | 1 309 | 1 382 | 121 |
| 523 597 | 5 867 | 3 949 | 400 | 209 | 1 309 | 471 350 | 42 135 | 1 544 | 2 507 | 194 |
| 332 256 | 3 313 | 2 088 | 213 | 163 | 849 | 297 633 | 28 240 | 697 | 2 213 | 160 |
| 156 374 | 1 305 | 607 | 52 | 79 | 567 | 143 675 | 8 919 | 234 | 2 196 | 45 |
| \$22 107 | \$18 592 | \$18 179 | \$16 830 | \$23 558 | \$20 134 | \$22 868 | \$15 833 | \$16 133 | \$27 418 | \$22 140 |
| \$24 921 | \$20 886 | \$19 613 | \$18 661 | \$27 240 | \$24 912 | \$25 791 | \$18 751 | \$18 356 | \$33 929 | \$24 577 |
| 1 126 768 | 15 108 | 8 671 | 1 412 | 488 | 4 537 | 944 603 | 153 156 | 5 075 | 7 945 | 881 |
| \$6 979 | \$5 771 | \$6 311 | \$5 028 | \$4 760 | \$5 324 | \$7 218 | \$5 652 | \$5 324 | \$5 258 | \$5 336 |
| \$9 765 | \$8 777 | \$8 791 | \$7 196 | \$8 510 | \$9 270 | \$9 977 | \$8 696 | \$7 784 | \$8 566 | \$7 820 |
| 3 130 788 | 44 369 | 29 650 | 3 365 | 1 301 | 10 053 | 2 734 033 | 320 415 | 12 902 | 17 379 | 1 690 |
| \$14 422 | \$11 997 | \$12 152 | \$10 470 | \$15 215 | \$11 740 | \$15 023 | \$10 265 | \$10 261 | \$15 409 | \$12 224 |
| 50.3 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 41.4 | 50.7 | 43.0 | 52.2 | 35.2 | 40.1 | 53.6 | 43.8 |
| \$20 614 | \$18 425 | \$17 941 | \$15 809 | \$19 853 | \$20 752 | \$20 804 | \$18 215 | \$17 279 | \$23 476 | \$16 695 |
| 2 743 880 | 35 701 | 23 770 | 2 489 | 1 075 | 8 367 | 2 324 126 | 358 113 | 10 958 | 14 025 | 957 |
| \$5 291 | \$5 019 | \$4 935 | \$5 055 | \$6 764 | \$5 146 | \$5 270 | \$5 442 | \$4 612 | \$6 616 | \$5 373 |
| 26.1 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 20.4 | 35.3 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 30.9 | 24.2 |
| \$11 696 | \$11 339 | \$10 842 | \$12 200 | \$11 938 | \$12 623 | \$11 563 | \$12 670 | \$11 142 | \$14 719 | \$12 252 |
| \$7 688 | \$5 392 | \$4 987 | \$4 752 | \$8 343 | \$6 583 | \$8 074 | \$5 532 | \$5 224 | \$8 317 | \$4 761 |
| \$14 463 | \$10 526 | \$10 417 | \$8 486 | \$15 568 | \$11 656 | \$15 857 | \$6 068 | \$8 992 | \$9 152 | \$10 625 |
| \$20 984 | \$17 677 | \$17 866 | \$15 349 | \$21 811 | \$16 875 | \$21 749 | \$14 007 | \$15 871 | \$22 024 | \$18 148 |
| \$26 037 | \$21 528 | \$20 703 | \$20 839 | \$26 898 | \$23 800 | \$26 758 | \$19 621 | \$18 579 | \$32 887 | \$31 516 |
| \$29 300 | \$24 458 | \$23 520 | \$22 193 | \$27 228 | \$28 506 | \$30 107 | \$22 550 | \$21 503 | \$33 147 | \$32 371 |
| \$24 227 | \$21 255 | \$19 981 | \$18 036 | \$27 670 | \$26 021 | \$24 850 | \$19 268 | \$17 658 | \$28 115 | \$21 563 |
| \$12 148 | \$11 122 | \$10 660 | \$8 125 | \$9 464 | \$12 874 | \$12 324 | \$10 391 | \$9 435 | \$12 127 | \$6 250 |
| \$22 107 | \$18 592 | \$18 179 | \$16 830 | \$23 558 | \$20 134 | \$22 868 | \$15 833 | \$16 133 | \$27 418 | \$22 140 |
| \$22 553 | \$18 433 | \$18 066 | \$16 983 | \$24 135 | \$19 847 | \$23 652 | \$14 893 | \$15 960 | \$30 070 | \$23 553 |
| \$19 855 | \$16 250 | \$16 140 | \$13 043 | \$21 220 | \$17 309 | \$20 654 | \$11 903 | \$13 702 | \$28 366 | \$18 000 |
| \$21 466 | \$19 080 | \$18 560 | \$16 023 | \$21 953 | \$20 675 | \$21 875 | \$17 426 | \$16 658 | \$21 722 | \$20 417 |
| \$24 223 | \$21 195 | \$20 851 | \$19 843 | \$25 214 | \$22 764 | \$24 383 | \$22 752 | \$19 267 | \$29 263 | \$22 762 |
| \$25 476 | \$21 435 | \$21 031 | \$20 147 | \$25 347 | \$23 499 | \$25 609 | \$24 682 | \$19 681 | \$31 342 | \$26 394 |
| \$21 797 | \$19 112 | \$18 904 | \$17 783 | \$21 555 | \$20 284 | \$21 824 | \$22 090 | \$16 993 | \$29 392 | \$19 000 |
| \$22 312 | \$20 388 | \$20 148 | \$18 266 | \$24 643 | \$21 231 | \$22 520 | \$19 635 | \$17 688 | \$22 719 | \$18 667 |
| \$10 512 | \$7 473 | \$7 483 | \$5 254 | \$17 560 | \$8 648 | \$11 763 | \$8 152 | \$7 290 | \$13 682 | \$13 047 |
| \$8 261 | \$6 757 | \$6 792 | \$5 164 | \$15 000 | \$7 297 | \$9 142 | \$7 141 | \$6 650 | \$11 194 | \$11 875 |
| \$5 712 | \$5 449 | \$5 590 | \$3 846 | \$18 750 | \$5 754 | \$5 829 | \$5 585 | \$5 156 | \$6 625 | \$6 250 |
| \$15 950 | \$13 989 | \$13 920 | \$5 859 | \$19 028 | \$15 917 | \$16 721 | \$13 074 | \$11 500 | \$20 128 | \$27 083 |
| \$7 821 | \$5 707 | \$5 661 | \$5 116 | \$6 000 | \$6 373 | \$8 733 | \$5 235 | \$5 857 | \$3 944 | \$5 370 |
| \$18 867 | \$15 629 | \$15 420 | \$14 398 | \$18 108 | \$16 635 | \$19 765 | \$13 554 | \$13 746 | \$24 360 | \$17 041 |
| \$26 013 | \$22 580 | \$22 244 | \$21 216 | \$25 393 | \$24 356 | \$26 098 | \$25 662 | \$20 979 | \$30 845 | \$26 204 |
| \$35 858 | \$32 259 | \$31 563 | \$28 795 | \$39 366 | \$35 349 | \$36 140 | \$33 243 | \$27 352 | \$40 096 | \$33 281 |
| 3 199 830 | 42 321 | 28 106 | 3 161 | 1 196 | 9 858 | 2 741 765 | 385 038 | 12 759 | 16 513 | 1 434 |
| 2 594 238 | 35 290 | 23 571 | 2 532 | 1 108 | 8 079 | 2 251 313 | 281 102 | 10 632 | 14 704 | 1 197 |
| \$23 071 | \$20 456 | \$19 265 | \$18 774 | \$24 964 | \$23 839 | \$23 591 | \$19 035 | \$17 365 | \$30 977 | \$22 193 |
| 2 514 657 | 34 726 | 23 231 | 2 493 | 1 091 | 7 911 | 2 175 554 | 278 396 | 10 423 | 14 385 | 1 173 |
| \$22 431 | \$19 944 | \$19 035 | \$18 740 | \$23 901 | \$22 446 | \$22 914 | \$18 843 | \$17 024 | \$28 839 | \$21 709 |
| 240 158 | 2 077 | 1 187 | 95 | 94 | 701 | 225 237 | 10 244 | 755 | 1 741 | 104 |
| \$12 998 | \$13 799 | \$9 874 | \$7 824 | \$17 287 | \$20 786 | \$13 060 | \$10 090 | \$8 682 | \$23 207 | \$9 777 |
| 76 668 | 253 | 135 | 5 | 8 | 105 | 75 336 | 815 | 112 | 132 | 20 |
| \$4 196 | \$2 642 | \$1 339 | \$14 905 | -\$5 109 | \$4 324 | \$4 226 | \$2 116 | \$5 568 | \$1 765 | \$4 164 |
| 1 394 252 | 9 932 | 5 748 | 552 | 479 | 3 153 | 1 321 014 | 52 320 | 2 277 | 8 386 | 323 |
| \$2 362 | \$1 473 | \$1 147 | \$1 196 | \$1 441 | \$2 120 | \$2 422 | \$1 200 | \$969 | \$1 715 | \$1 205 |
| 787 785 | 6 370 | 4 092 | 363 | 155 | 1 760 | 693 016 | 84 193 | 2 225 | 1 810 | 171 |
| \$4 315 | \$3 963 | \$4 002 | \$4 380 | \$3 238 | \$3 850 | \$4 365 | \$3 962 | \$3 576 | \$3 527 | \$3 864 |
| 302 306 | 7 417 | 5 347 | 684 | 109 | 1 277 | 187 546 | 103 288 | 2 783 | 1 068 | 204 |
| \$3 117 | \$3 521 | \$3 557 | \$3 898 | \$1 802 | \$3 317 | \$2 913 | \$3 453 | \$3 476 | \$2 776 | \$2 676 |
| 953 936 | 12 798 | 9 027 | 874 | 298 | 2 599 | 817 799 | 116 060 | 4 467 | 2 509 | 303 |
| \$3 285 | \$2 987 | \$2 864 | \$3 465 | \$3 290 | \$3 218 | \$3 259 | \$3 517 | \$2 748 | \$3 610 | \$4 288 |

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Total persons | Spanish origin | | | | | Not of Spanish origin | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | | Total | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Other Spanish | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race, n.e.c. |
| Families | 2 404 910 | 33 710 | 23 047 | 2 534 | 962 | 7 167 | 2 069 993 | 277 809 | 9 912 | 12 559 | 927 |
| With Social Security income | 494 924 | 4 588 | 3 056 | 270 | 124 | 1 138 | 433 067 | 54 708 | 1 497 | 977 | 87 |
| Income above poverty level | 461 758 | 4 028 | 2 706 | 212 | 94 | 1 016 | 409 944 | 45 614 | 1 252 | 854 | 66 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 137 729 | 1 189 | 800 | 59 | 11 | 319 | 120 429 | 15 526 | 382 | 168 | 35 |
| With public assistance income | 234 666 | 6 162 | 4 522 | 543 | 84 | 1 013 | 144 834 | 80 393 | 2 311 | 850 | 116 |
| Income above poverty level | 144 961 | 3 337 | 2 458 | 243 | 59 | 577 | 99 199 | 40 539 | 1 268 | 548 | 70 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 38 773 | 1 006 | 784 | 98 | — | 124 | 24 287 | 12 823 | 540 | 103 | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 912 241 | 26 402 | 18 171 | 1 839 | 844 | 5 548 | 1 684 879 | 181 455 | 7 661 | 11 072 | 772 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 350 264 | 24 548 | 17 422 | 2 015 | 605 | 4 506 | 1 113 891 | 194 621 | 7 591 | 8 957 | 656 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 088 261 | 19 036 | 13 441 | 1 564 | 501 | 3 530 | 894 165 | 162 023 | 6 015 | 6 550 | 472 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 352 256 | 6 648 | 4 803 | 487 | 81 | 1 277 | 228 872 | 113 214 | 2 400 | 1 039 | 83 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 209 068 | 3 514 | 2 552 | 144 | 66 | 752 | 145 082 | 58 379 | 1 373 | 684 | 36 |
| With related children under 18 years | 251 300 | 5 563 | 4 101 | 445 | 50 | 967 | 148 257 | 94 656 | 2 059 | 693 | 72 |
| With related children under 6 years | 102 931 | 2 958 | 2 256 | 277 | 6 | 419 | 52 625 | 46 098 | 946 | 268 | 36 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 318 080 | 2 177 | 1 343 | 59 | 55 | 720 | 286 318 | 28 301 | 619 | 612 | 53 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 045 526 | 13 808 | 8 155 | 1 242 | 382 | 4 029 | 871 968 | 147 729 | 4 813 | 6 448 | 760 |
| With Social Security income | 307 612 | 1 833 | 1 081 | 85 | 32 | 635 | 272 649 | 31 441 | 719 | 873 | 97 |
| Income above poverty level | 228 755 | 1 162 | 678 | 37 | 10 | 437 | 208 837 | 17 648 | 407 | 624 | 77 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 142 542 | 789 | 465 | 30 | 10 | 284 | 127 482 | 13 521 | 277 | 402 | 71 |
| With public assistance income | 76 310 | 1 470 | 959 | 168 | 38 | 305 | 48 083 | 25 766 | 650 | 270 | 71 |
| Income above poverty level | 27 571 | 505 | 293 | 61 | 5 | 146 | 19 948 | 6 777 | 215 | 101 | 25 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 16 353 | 323 | 174 | 37 | — | 112 | 11 571 | 4 296 | 135 | 28 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 672 298 | 9 652 | 5 788 | 908 | 283 | 2 673 | 567 682 | 86 284 | 3 485 | 4 619 | 576 |
| 65 years and over | 279 758 | 1 626 | 974 | 49 | 36 | 567 | 248 901 | 27 725 | 586 | 846 | 74 |
| Persons | 9 057 409 | 154 333 | 105 933 | 11 694 | 3 476 | 33 230 | 7 638 603 | 1 157 601 | 41 786 | 59 163 | 5 923 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 708 779 | 65 903 | 47 015 | 5 219 | 1 029 | 12 640 | 2 180 183 | 422 504 | 16 260 | 20 840 | 3 089 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 032 373 | 47 311 | 33 771 | 3 613 | 771 | 9 156 | 1 641 079 | 315 355 | 12 688 | 14 055 | 1 885 |
| 60 years and over | 1 249 688 | 8 582 | 5 276 | 258 | 298 | 2 750 | 1 116 781 | 117 817 | 2 561 | 3 645 | 302 |
| 65 years and over | 861 373 | 5 746 | 3 460 | 174 | 194 | 1 918 | 772 665 | 78 415 | 1 677 | 2 669 | 201 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 198 391 | 5 714 | 4 034 | 566 | 74 | 1 040 | 124 306 | 65 015 | 1 927 | 1 313 | 116 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 7.7 | 14.5 | 6.0 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 10.5 | 12.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 789 | \$3 187 | \$3 174 | \$3 268 | \$2 760 | \$3 226 | \$2 637 | \$3 023 | \$2 479 | \$4 224 | \$3 907 |
| Persons per family | 3.50 | 3.82 | 3.88 | 3.95 | 3.14 | 3.55 | 3.34 | 3.73 | 3.70 | 4.01 | 3.61 |
| With Social Security income | 33 166 | 560 | 350 | 58 | 30 | 122 | 23 123 | 9 094 | 245 | 123 | 27 |
| With public assistance income | 89 705 | 2 825 | 2 064 | 300 | 25 | 436 | 45 635 | 39 854 | 1 043 | 302 | 46 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 84 829 | 2 401 | 1 753 | 188 | 36 | 424 | 62 417 | 18 460 | 861 | 650 | 40 |
| With related children under 18 years | 157 059 | 4 985 | 3 621 | 508 | 35 | 821 | 92 041 | 57 275 | 1 706 | 970 | 82 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 120 641 | 3 647 | 2 655 | 341 | 35 | 616 | 68 796 | 46 156 | 1 278 | 702 | 62 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 108 095 | 3 088 | 2 265 | 321 | — | 502 | 54 027 | 49 567 | 1 092 | 287 | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 35 399 | 850 | 632 | 43 | — | 175 | 21 625 | 12 409 | 387 | 125 | 3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 100 387 | 2 929 | 2 155 | 308 | — | 466 | 49 493 | 46 639 | 1 054 | 238 | 34 |
| With related children under 6 years | 57 676 | 1 885 | 1 401 | 211 | — | 273 | 27 435 | 27 633 | 576 | 125 | 22 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 19 432 | 210 | 113 | 13 | 23 | 61 | 15 177 | 3 783 | 129 | 118 | 15 |
| Unrelated individuals | 252 079 | 4 660 | 2 683 | 468 | 132 | 1 377 | 190 100 | 53 082 | 1 751 | 2 230 | 256 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.1 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 37.7 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 34.6 | 33.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 727 | \$2 167 | \$2 088 | \$2 307 | \$1 929 | \$2 296 | \$1 665 | \$1 866 | \$1 992 | \$2 438 | \$2 280 |
| With Social Security income | 78 857 | 671 | 403 | 48 | 22 | 198 | 63 812 | 13 793 | 312 | 249 | 20 |
| With public assistance income | 48 739 | 965 | 666 | 107 | 33 | 159 | 28 135 | 18 989 | 435 | 169 | 46 |
| Worked in 1979 | 101 575 | 1 917 | 1 094 | 215 | 60 | 548 | 84 049 | 13 539 | 888 | 1 046 | 136 |
| 65 years and over | 72 656 | 570 | 347 | 22 | 26 | 175 | 59 052 | 12 521 | 262 | 234 | 17 |
| Persons | 945 915 | 28 812 | 20 103 | 2 816 | 302 | 5 591 | 601 479 | 297 697 | 9 076 | 7 711 | 1 140 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.4 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 8.7 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 25.7 | 21.7 | 13.0 | 19.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 361 364 | 14 608 | 10 715 | 1 461 | 22 | 2 410 | 196 743 | 142 516 | 4 220 | 2 616 | 661 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 252 869 | 9 821 | 7 194 | 909 | — | 1 718 | 136 921 | 101 026 | 3 110 | 1 795 | 325 |
| 60 years and over | 138 202 | 1 416 | 889 | 57 | 67 | 403 | 109 168 | 26 390 | 614 | 549 | 65 |
| 65 years and over | 104 738 | 936 | 561 | 35 | 67 | 273 | 84 367 | 18 466 | 467 | 450 | 52 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 271 749 | 7 175 | 5 090 | 695 | 104 | 1 286 | 179 796 | 80 420 | 2 530 | 1 668 | 160 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.3 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 27.4 | 10.8 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 28.9 | 25.5 | 13.3 | 17.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 477 | \$4 164 | \$4 167 | \$4 266 | \$3 360 | \$4 162 | \$3 184 | \$4 039 | \$3 430 | \$4 966 | \$4 778 |
| Persons per family | 3.48 | 3.86 | 3.94 | 3.91 | 3.02 | 3.62 | 3.33 | 3.75 | 3.72 | 4.04 | 3.57 |
| With Social Security income | 58 458 | 929 | 599 | 85 | 36 | 209 | 43 284 | 13 700 | 343 | 175 | 27 |
| With public assistance income | 112 871 | 3 380 | 2 490 | 362 | 25 | 503 | 60 507 | 47 151 | 1 392 | 380 | 61 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 125 437 | 3 296 | 2 404 | 258 | 60 | 574 | 93 842 | 26 024 | 1 278 | 923 | 74 |
| With related children under 18 years | 204 609 | 6 220 | 4 541 | 614 | 53 | 1 012 | 125 975 | 68 853 | 2 230 | 1 215 | 116 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 158 488 | 4 513 | 3 290 | 421 | 35 | 767 | 95 139 | 56 238 | 1 679 | 850 | 69 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 133 497 | 3 587 | 2 612 | 367 | 6 | 602 | 69 771 | 58 416 | 1 357 | 332 | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 50 242 | 1 126 | 826 | 67 | 6 | 227 | 31 387 | 16 999 | 572 | 155 | 3 |
| With related children under 18 years | 121 767 | 3 375 | 2 487 | 338 | — | 550 | 62 526 | 54 259 | 1 294 | 279 | 34 |
| With related children under 6 years | 66 541 | 2 071 | 1 549 | 225 | — | 297 | 32 494 | 31 142 | 675 | 137 | 22 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 35 712 | 353 | 214 | 20 | 29 | 90 | 28 748 | 6 267 | 174 | 149 | 21 |
| Unrelated individuals | 337 612 | 5 544 | 3 228 | 534 | 132 | 1 650 | 263 263 | 63 858 | 2 128 | 2 523 | 296 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.3 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 43.0 | 34.6 | 41.0 | 30.2 | 43.2 | 44.2 | 39.1 | 38.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 101 | \$2 690 | \$2 596 | \$2 926 | \$2 786 | \$2 786 | \$2 001 | \$2 405 | \$2 497 | \$3 044 | \$2 843 |
| With Social Security income | 133 921 | 954 | 556 | 56 | 22 | 320 | 112 456 | 19 626 | 440 | 394 | 51 |
| With public assistance income | 56 896 | 1 128 | 749 | 118 | 33 | 228 | 33 908 | 21 135 | 502 | 177 | 46 |
| Worked in 1979 | 128 575 | 2 408 | 1 413 | 265 | 60 | 670 | 106 661 | 17 085 | 1 087 | 1 182 | 152 |
| 65 years and over | 122 869 | 820 | 485 | 28 | 26 | 281 | 103 479 | 17 790 | 366 | 373 | 41 |
| Persons | 1 283 270 | 36 306 | 25 639 | 3 337 | 358 | 6 972 | 857 126 | 367 039 | 11 807 | 9 625 | 1 367 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.2 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 28.5 | 10.3 | 21.2 | 11.2 | 31.7 | 28.3 | 16.3 | 23.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 470 119 | 18 217 | 13 494 | 1 703 | 37 | 2 983 | 271 624 | 170 720 | 5 441 | 3 343 | 774 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 332 143 | 12 416 | 9 208 | 1 064 | 4 | 2 140 | 190 345 | 122 752 | 3 956 | 2 288 | 386 |
| 60 years and over | 231 339 | 2 053 | 1 287 | 89 | 79 | 598 | 189 239 | 38 273 | 875 | 793 | 106 |
| 65 years and over | 183 277 | 1 430 | 871 | 55 | 79 | 425 | 152 424 | 28 047 | 643 | 644 | 89 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 6.4 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 4.1 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 14.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.0 | 28.4 | 29.3 | 33.9 | 12.6 | 25.2 | 14.8 | 36.8 | 34.8 | 19.2 | 27.9 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 26.5 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 49.3 | 18.2 | 34.8 | 23.0 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 26.5 | 38.2 |

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

| | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Total persons | 708 594 | 150 062 | 773 043 | 272 749 | 170 740 | 400 708 | 1 714 828 | 1 327 427 | 1 249 047 | 721 995 |
| Under 5 years | 35 649 | 6 046 | 33 554 | 10 138 | 5 416 | 11 901 | 164 567 | 102 806 | 101 961 | 63 392 |
| 5 to 9 years | 40 805 | 6 526 | 35 832 | 11 539 | 6 476 | 14 395 | 168 711 | 113 698 | 109 237 | 67 958 |
| 10 to 14 years | 45 746 | 7 618 | 42 057 | 14 016 | 8 565 | 19 735 | 191 277 | 137 564 | 129 282 | 79 771 |
| 15 to 19 years | 55 454 | 10 696 | 56 048 | 20 637 | 12 212 | 25 466 | 213 083 | 154 721 | 149 279 | 91 684 |
| 20 to 24 years | 59 485 | 14 479 | 71 954 | 27 423 | 16 202 | 33 634 | 178 725 | 115 464 | 124 237 | 74 223 |
| 25 to 29 years | 56 323 | 13 782 | 70 085 | 25 089 | 15 341 | 34 583 | 148 981 | 103 643 | 103 758 | 59 739 |
| 30 to 34 years | 54 895 | 11 989 | 64 387 | 22 557 | 13 238 | 32 611 | 129 445 | 98 647 | 91 145 | 52 285 |
| 35 to 39 years | 46 599 | 9 894 | 54 710 | 18 183 | 11 126 | 27 059 | 99 291 | 82 047 | 72 550 | 41 826 |
| 40 to 44 years | 40 017 | 8 910 | 47 707 | 16 437 | 10 218 | 21 298 | 79 056 | 67 391 | 61 032 | 34 831 |
| 45 to 49 years | 40 649 | 8 823 | 44 222 | 16 826 | 10 744 | 20 320 | 72 587 | 67 214 | 59 838 | 32 676 |
| 50 to 54 years | 46 250 | 10 342 | 48 799 | 19 505 | 13 150 | 27 246 | 72 060 | 71 328 | 62 960 | 33 162 |
| 55 to 59 years | 45 883 | 9 680 | 46 582 | 18 387 | 13 904 | 34 450 | 64 636 | 65 723 | 57 509 | 29 516 |
| 60 to 64 years | 36 671 | 8 305 | 40 636 | 14 573 | 10 653 | 36 612 | 47 283 | 49 185 | 43 811 | 21 648 |
| 65 to 69 years | 31 746 | 7 105 | 35 777 | 11 982 | 8 785 | 26 693 | 34 168 | 37 040 | 31 924 | 15 710 |
| 70 to 74 years | 26 770 | 6 104 | 29 784 | 9 846 | 5 696 | 14 982 | 24 064 | 27 177 | 23 207 | 10 652 |
| 75 to 79 years | 20 769 | 4 731 | 24 254 | 7 538 | 4 262 | 8 698 | 14 101 | 17 442 | 14 516 | 6 753 |
| 80 to 84 years | 13 554 | 3 004 | 15 183 | 4 779 | 2 683 | 5 903 | 7 823 | 9 809 | 8 013 | 3 778 |
| 85 years and over | 11 329 | 2 028 | 11 472 | 3 294 | 2 069 | 5 122 | 4 970 | 6 528 | 4 788 | 2 391 |
| Median | 37.6 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 23.3 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 23.9 |
| Female | 358 189 | 79 503 | 382 293 | 141 282 | 84 333 | 204 606 | 877 457 | 691 929 | 664 224 | 384 857 |
| Under 5 years | 17 857 | 3 081 | 15 845 | 5 018 | 2 575 | 5 669 | 80 031 | 50 470 | 49 742 | 31 046 |
| 5 to 9 years | 19 779 | 3 223 | 17 333 | 5 693 | 3 161 | 6 973 | 82 526 | 54 879 | 52 876 | 33 378 |
| 10 to 14 years | 22 412 | 3 589 | 20 430 | 6 634 | 4 192 | 9 548 | 94 247 | 68 528 | 63 339 | 39 368 |
| 15 to 19 years | 26 695 | 5 363 | 27 381 | 10 161 | 5 882 | 12 292 | 105 638 | 76 136 | 74 613 | 46 157 |
| 20 to 24 years | 28 380 | 7 203 | 34 998 | 13 521 | 7 803 | 16 361 | 93 545 | 59 195 | 65 833 | 39 581 |
| 25 to 29 years | 26 728 | 6 805 | 32 656 | 12 271 | 7 094 | 16 474 | 78 263 | 54 647 | 56 508 | 32 625 |
| 30 to 34 years | 26 648 | 6 190 | 29 935 | 11 123 | 6 450 | 15 791 | 68 051 | 52 827 | 50 589 | 28 972 |
| 35 to 39 years | 22 568 | 5 144 | 25 533 | 9 094 | 5 281 | 13 347 | 51 516 | 43 996 | 41 012 | 23 136 |
| 40 to 44 years | 19 910 | 4 526 | 22 708 | 8 685 | 4 980 | 10 645 | 40 602 | 35 932 | 34 234 | 19 410 |
| 45 to 49 years | 20 290 | 4 633 | 20 961 | 8 696 | 5 295 | 10 114 | 37 649 | 36 334 | 33 263 | 18 558 |
| 50 to 54 years | 22 499 | 5 542 | 23 521 | 10 097 | 6 654 | 14 033 | 36 711 | 37 567 | 34 958 | 18 436 |
| 55 to 59 years | 23 561 | 5 289 | 23 364 | 9 748 | 6 986 | 17 729 | 33 427 | 35 072 | 31 906 | 16 892 |
| 60 to 64 years | 19 123 | 4 620 | 20 697 | 7 909 | 5 364 | 19 182 | 25 220 | 26 893 | 24 947 | 12 278 |
| 65 to 69 years | 17 283 | 4 154 | 18 480 | 6 758 | 4 641 | 14 581 | 18 364 | 20 695 | 18 197 | 9 240 |
| 70 to 74 years | 15 218 | 3 652 | 16 628 | 5 679 | 3 248 | 8 489 | 14 033 | 15 984 | 13 833 | 6 760 |
| 75 to 79 years | 12 522 | 2 955 | 14 299 | 4 636 | 2 339 | 5 780 | 8 857 | 11 159 | 9 471 | 4 514 |
| 80 to 84 years | 8 572 | 2 100 | 9 616 | 3 278 | 1 333 | 4 126 | 5 222 | 6 770 | 5 447 | 2 668 |
| 85 years and over | 8 044 | 1 434 | 7 908 | 2 281 | 1 055 | 3 472 | 3 555 | 4 845 | 3 456 | 1 838 |
| Median | 37.3 | 39.2 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 42.7 | 24.0 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 25.4 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 36 671 | 8 305 | 40 636 | 14 573 | 10 653 | 36 612 | 47 283 | 49 185 | 43 811 | 21 648 |
| In families | 30 498 | 7 022 | 34 406 | 11 923 | 9 067 | 30 721 | 39 732 | 41 447 | 36 389 | 17 894 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.6 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 29 486 | 6 732 | 33 235 | 11 499 | 8 655 | 29 114 | 38 204 | 40 035 | 34 936 | 17 225 |
| Other relatives | 1 012 | 290 | 1 171 | 424 | 412 | 1 607 | 1 528 | 1 412 | 1 453 | 669 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 5 713 | 1 172 | 5 846 | 2 477 | 1 485 | 5 505 | 7 307 | 7 494 | 7 181 | 3 661 |
| Living alone | 5 022 | 1 015 | 5 205 | 2 107 | 1 327 | 4 977 | 6 620 | 6 721 | 6 345 | 3 275 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.6 | 25.6 | 17.9 | 27.9 | 26.4 | 22.5 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 22.2 |
| In group quarters | 460 | 111 | 384 | 173 | 101 | 386 | 244 | 244 | 241 | 93 |
| Inmate of institution | 408 | 65 | 315 | 118 | 79 | 284 | 195 | 182 | 165 | 49 |
| Home for the aged | 282 | 53 | 226 | 73 | 39 | 210 | 131 | 107 | 109 | 40 |
| Other | 52 | 46 | 69 | 55 | 22 | 102 | 49 | 62 | 76 | 44 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 58 516 | 13 209 | 65 561 | 21 828 | 14 481 | 41 675 | 58 232 | 64 217 | 55 131 | 26 362 |
| In families | 42 659 | 9 395 | 48 343 | 15 787 | 11 441 | 30 677 | 42 405 | 46 325 | 39 541 | 18 938 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 40 309 | 8 609 | 45 639 | 14 622 | 10 295 | 28 283 | 39 974 | 43 869 | 36 890 | 17 604 |
| Other relatives | 2 350 | 786 | 2 704 | 1 165 | 1 146 | 2 394 | 2 431 | 2 456 | 2 651 | 1 334 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 14 664 | 3 574 | 16 042 | 5 343 | 2 910 | 10 204 | 14 921 | 17 005 | 14 785 | 7 001 |
| Living alone | 13 614 | 3 255 | 14 905 | 4 739 | 2 740 | 9 511 | 14 051 | 16 127 | 13 773 | 6 511 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 18.3 | 29.7 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 19.3 |
| In group quarters | 1 193 | 240 | 1 176 | 698 | 130 | 794 | 906 | 887 | 805 | 423 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 084 | 193 | 926 | 508 | 100 | 610 | 617 | 712 | 596 | 331 |
| Home for the aged | 975 | 158 | 850 | 435 | 83 | 477 | 570 | 632 | 550 | 287 |
| Other | 109 | 47 | 250 | 190 | 30 | 184 | 289 | 175 | 209 | 92 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 45 652 | 9 763 | 50 909 | 15 611 | 9 014 | 19 723 | 26 894 | 33 779 | 27 317 | 12 922 |
| In families | 23 731 | 4 973 | 27 301 | 8 101 | 5 950 | 11 155 | 14 182 | 17 470 | 14 509 | 6 827 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.8 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 19 089 | 3 795 | 21 402 | 6 083 | 4 395 | 7 648 | 10 981 | 13 521 | 10 970 | 5 158 |
| Other relatives | 4 642 | 1 178 | 5 899 | 2 018 | 1 555 | 3 507 | 3 201 | 3 949 | 3 539 | 1 669 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 16 931 | 3 775 | 19 071 | 5 602 | 2 532 | 6 990 | 10 714 | 13 752 | 10 879 | 5 085 |
| Living alone | 15 811 | 3 527 | 17 814 | 5 232 | 2 381 | 6 496 | 10 087 | 12 927 | 10 144 | 4 772 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 24.0 | 31.8 | 27.2 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 28.7 | 25.8 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 26.6 |
| In group quarters | 4 990 | 1 015 | 4 537 | 1 908 | 532 | 1 578 | 1 998 | 2 557 | 1 929 | 1 010 |
| Inmate of institution | 4 533 | 917 | 4 045 | 1 639 | 505 | 1 468 | 1 690 | 2 160 | 1 642 | 805 |
| Home for the aged | 4 342 | 883 | 3 907 | 1 553 | 463 | 1 431 | 1 657 | 2 066 | 1 563 | 794 |
| Other | 457 | 98 | 492 | 269 | 27 | 110 | 308 | 397 | 287 | 205 |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Households | 290 046 | 62 768 | 337 045 | 114 060 | 72 629 | 174 495 | 485 100 | 408 303 | 366 302 | 200 011 |
| 1 person | 61 308 | 13 340 | 67 774 | 24 186 | 13 301 | 37 952 | 86 408 | 79 529 | 71 025 | 36 936 |
| 2 persons | 96 822 | 19 545 | 109 160 | 36 130 | 22 594 | 56 746 | 143 208 | 126 641 | 111 457 | 57 712 |
| 3 persons | 48 452 | 10 371 | 56 482 | 19 406 | 12 835 | 29 610 | 89 189 | 73 222 | 65 605 | 36 830 |
| 4 persons | 46 307 | 10 349 | 56 250 | 17 993 | 12 125 | 26 120 | 91 652 | 71 807 | 63 197 | 36 563 |
| 5 persons | 23 687 | 5 464 | 29 833 | 9 377 | 7 097 | 14 687 | 47 409 | 36 672 | 33 352 | 19 754 |
| 6 or more persons | 13 470 | 3 699 | 17 546 | 6 968 | 4 677 | 9 380 | 27 234 | 20 432 | 21 666 | 12 216 |

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 55 075 | 12 566 | 62 379 | 23 682 | 13 685 | 28 653 | 199 183 | 135 331 | 140 446 | 85 738 |
| Children ever born..... | 19 201 | 5 558 | 19 571 | 8 005 | 2 726 | 6 746 | 44 547 | 26 249 | 34 029 | 22 137 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 349 | 442 | 314 | 338 | 199 | 235 | 224 | 194 | 242 | 258 |
| Women ever married | 17 950 | 5 513 | 22 199 | 8 254 | 3 777 | 8 304 | 49 455 | 28 569 | 34 695 | 21 775 |
| Children ever born..... | 15 902 | 4 974 | 17 890 | 6 902 | 2 443 | 5 890 | 39 357 | 22 575 | 29 516 | 19 013 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 886 | 902 | 806 | 836 | 647 | 709 | 796 | 790 | 851 | 873 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 53 376 | 12 995 | 62 591 | 23 394 | 13 544 | 32 265 | 146 314 | 107 474 | 107 097 | 61 597 |
| Children ever born..... | 87 234 | 22 975 | 96 449 | 37 616 | 19 310 | 42 951 | 215 053 | 155 291 | 163 508 | 97 973 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 634 | 1 768 | 1 541 | 1 608 | 1 426 | 1 331 | 1 470 | 1 445 | 1 527 | 1 591 |
| Women ever married | 47 156 | 11 943 | 55 805 | 20 628 | 11 738 | 27 049 | 125 827 | 92 531 | 92 324 | 54 044 |
| Children ever born..... | 84 873 | 22 658 | 95 534 | 37 009 | 19 159 | 42 333 | 212 090 | 153 426 | 161 171 | 96 395 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 800 | 1 897 | 1 712 | 1 794 | 1 632 | 1 565 | 1 686 | 1 658 | 1 746 | 1 784 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 42 478 | 9 670 | 48 241 | 17 779 | 10 261 | 23 992 | 92 118 | 79 928 | 75 246 | 42 546 |
| Children ever born..... | 117 589 | 29 011 | 131 256 | 52 176 | 27 504 | 63 033 | 251 184 | 214 626 | 211 316 | 124 098 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 768 | 3 000 | 2 721 | 2 935 | 2 680 | 2 627 | 2 727 | 2 685 | 2 808 | 2 917 |
| Women ever married | 41 079 | 9 337 | 46 344 | 17 021 | 9 724 | 22 460 | 88 086 | 76 661 | 72 093 | 40 747 |
| Children ever born..... | 116 944 | 28 962 | 130 979 | 52 071 | 27 446 | 62 854 | 250 638 | 214 090 | 210 776 | 123 805 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 847 | 3 102 | 2 826 | 3 059 | 2 823 | 2 798 | 2 845 | 2 793 | 2 924 | 3 038 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 708 594 | 150 062 | 773 043 | 272 749 | 170 740 | 400 708 | 1 714 828 | 1 327 427 | 1 249 047 | 721 995 |
| In households..... | 691 795 | 146 798 | 755 528 | 265 070 | 167 570 | 393 683 | 1 688 879 | 1 308 167 | 1 230 233 | 711 496 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 189 849 | 40 383 | 230 622 | 72 130 | 50 775 | 114 089 | 322 818 | 268 349 | 231 712 | 127 229 |
| Female..... | 28 780 | 6 521 | 26 381 | 12 150 | 6 179 | 17 369 | 55 127 | 45 900 | 47 882 | 27 529 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 29 751 | 6 400 | 33 636 | 13 647 | 7 479 | 17 634 | 45 257 | 34 742 | 33 473 | 17 801 |
| Female..... | 41 666 | 9 464 | 46 406 | 16 133 | 8 196 | 25 403 | 61 898 | 59 312 | 53 235 | 27 452 |
| Spouse..... | 175 570 | 42 880 | 201 749 | 74 041 | 45 539 | 107 831 | 334 009 | 287 427 | 271 972 | 152 090 |
| Child..... | 186 561 | 31 109 | 175 944 | 58 074 | 39 769 | 89 368 | 795 753 | 558 500 | 532 218 | 325 365 |
| Other relatives..... | 20 708 | 4 752 | 19 438 | 8 789 | 5 690 | 13 281 | 36 988 | 29 505 | 31 715 | 18 007 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 19 410 | 5 284 | 21 352 | 10 106 | 3 943 | 8 708 | 35 029 | 24 432 | 28 026 | 16 023 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.73 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.92 | 2.75 | 2.93 | 2.83 | 2.87 | 2.93 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.20 | 3.31 | 3.27 | 3.31 | 3.37 | 3.25 | 3.37 | 3.28 | 3.34 | 3.39 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 218 629 | 46 904 | 257 003 | 84 280 | 56 954 | 131 458 | 377 945 | 314 249 | 279 594 | 154 758 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 107 004 | 24 507 | 130 490 | 43 849 | 27 604 | 59 251 | 220 832 | 169 442 | 155 251 | 91 536 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 43 072 | 10 120 | 54 047 | 18 094 | 10 576 | 23 217 | 59 072 | 65 962 | 63 396 | 38 148 |
| Married-couple families | 188 316 | 39 722 | 227 862 | 71 316 | 49 838 | 112 186 | 323 120 | 269 317 | 231 761 | 127 388 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 89 501 | 20 571 | 115 450 | 36 828 | 24 536 | 52 174 | 185 621 | 142 357 | 125 809 | 73 716 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 37 057 | 8 724 | 49 473 | 15 655 | 9 791 | 21 373 | 83 701 | 58 182 | 54 045 | 32 431 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 790 | 5 642 | 21 828 | 10 115 | 5 231 | 14 811 | 45 421 | 37 266 | 40 013 | 23 160 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 14 647 | 3 293 | 12 196 | 5 841 | 2 459 | 5 978 | 31 246 | 23 843 | 26 238 | 16 066 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 202 | 1 219 | 3 871 | 2 106 | 697 | 1 595 | 10 357 | 6 978 | 8 594 | 5 216 |
| Subfamilies | 3 295 | 712 | 2 796 | 1 254 | 712 | 1 553 | 7 981 | 6 266 | 6 793 | 3 964 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 532 | 539 | 1 974 | 919 | 406 | 1 026 | 6 688 | 5 189 | 5 719 | 3 356 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 1 547 | 359 | 1 414 | 606 | 458 | 788 | 2 906 | 2 332 | 2 349 | 1 251 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 784 | 186 | 592 | 271 | 152 | 261 | 1 613 | 1 255 | 1 275 | 643 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 1 507 | 324 | 1 238 | 558 | 193 | 684 | 4 594 | 3 561 | 3 997 | 2 355 |
| Persons under 18 years | 154 137 | 26 230 | 142 725 | 46 998 | 26 934 | 60 365 | 655 698 | 450 664 | 431 716 | 267 237 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 76.3 | 74.4 | 82.7 | 75.9 | 83.7 | 82.5 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 83.4 | 83.1 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 290 501 | 67 611 | 340 627 | 121 099 | 72 183 | 155 983 | 615 580 | 487 487 | 459 515 | 263 830 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 215 554 | 51 090 | 267 144 | 89 295 | 58 485 | 126 047 | 469 473 | 363 420 | 335 535 | 194 257 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 7 562 | 1 913 | 7 149 | 3 344 | 1 650 | 3 960 | 13 480 | 11 868 | 12 217 | 7 065 |
| Divorced..... | 68 478 | 14 833 | 67 165 | 28 882 | 12 125 | 26 306 | 134 450 | 113 988 | 113 605 | 63 594 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 1 093 | 225 | 831 | 422 | 77 | 330 | 1 823 | 1 789 | 1 842 | 1 086 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 218 629 | 46 904 | 257 003 | 84 280 | 56 954 | 131 458 | 377 945 | 314 249 | 279 594 | 154 758 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 152 365 | 31 443 | 186 502 | 59 339 | 39 631 | 90 911 | 296 672 | 241 939 | 207 518 | 116 048 |
| Unemployed..... | 11 985 | 3 135 | 13 192 | 5 177 | 3 614 | 6 666 | 21 632 | 15 130 | 17 812 | 10 317 |
| Not in labor force..... | 54 279 | 12 326 | 57 309 | 19 764 | 13 709 | 33 881 | 59 641 | 57 180 | 54 264 | 28 393 |
| Married-couple families | 188 316 | 39 722 | 227 862 | 71 316 | 49 838 | 112 186 | 323 120 | 269 317 | 231 761 | 127 388 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 137 755 | 28 268 | 171 202 | 53 142 | 35 943 | 81 521 | 264 286 | 215 114 | 180 564 | 100 971 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 66 668 | 12 859 | 83 161 | 25 390 | 15 636 | 37 489 | 132 258 | 108 640 | 88 392 | 49 213 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 4 777 | 1 185 | 5 803 | 2 071 | 1 128 | 2 920 | 9 958 | 7 225 | 7 168 | 3 956 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 66 310 | 14 224 | 82 238 | 25 681 | 19 179 | 41 112 | 122 070 | 99 249 | 85 004 | 47 802 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 9 907 | 2 638 | 11 434 | 4 125 | 3 216 | 5 691 | 17 860 | 12 398 | 14 327 | 8 409 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 4 427 | 1 126 | 5 139 | 1 694 | 1 166 | 2 373 | 8 239 | 5 654 | 6 577 | 3 656 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 870 | 304 | 1 045 | 400 | 392 | 557 | 1 838 | 1 234 | 1 211 | 897 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 4 610 | 1 208 | 5 250 | 2 031 | 1 658 | 2 761 | 7 783 | 5 510 | 6 539 | 3 856 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 40 654 | 8 816 | 45 226 | 14 049 | 10 679 | 24 974 | 40 974 | 41 805 | 36 870 | 18 008 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 6 077 | 1 274 | 6 803 | 2 565 | 1 816 | 4 187 | 8 484 | 8 391 | 7 805 | 3 710 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 607 | 130 | 568 | 258 | 158 | 414 | 828 | 713 | 813 | 371 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 33 970 | 7 412 | 37 855 | 11 226 | 8 705 | 20 373 | 31 662 | 32 701 | 28 252 | 13 927 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 790 | 5 642 | 21 828 | 10 115 | 5 231 | 14 811 | 45 421 | 37 266 | 40 013 | 23 160 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 11 136 | 2 463 | 10 987 | 4 727 | 2 579 | 6 938 | 26 977 | 22 368 | 22 570 | 12 619 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 586 | 361 | 1 402 | 786 | 288 | 711 | 3 245 | 2 200 | 2 863 | 1 712 |
| Not in labor force..... | 11 068 | 2 818 | 9 439 | 4 602 | 2 364 | 7 162 | 15 199 | 12 698 | 14 580 | 8 829 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 16 799 | 3 264 | 17 515 | 7 679 | 3 170 | 7 025 | 25 949 | 19 260 | 18 814 | 10 499 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 813 | 187 | 666 | 311 | 169 | 377 | 603 | 543 | 484 | 370 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 6 482 | 1 229 | 5 434 | 2 306 | 729 | 2 386 | 2 598 | 3 076 | 2 541 | 1 313 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 2 555 | 413 | 1 615 | 834 | 481 | 653 | 1 884 | 1 268 | 1 714 | 1 115 |
| In military quarters..... | 193 | 77 | 298 | 86 | 70 | 64 | 327 | 243 | 289 | 131 |
| In college dormitory..... | 5 301 | 1 000 | 7 975 | 3 165 | 1 486 | 2 696 | 18 583 | 12 564 | 12 210 | 6 655 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 1 455 | 358 | 1 527 | 977 | 235 | 849 | 1 954 | 1 566 | 1 576 | 915 |

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 708 594 | 150 062 | 773 043 | 272 749 | 170 740 | 400 708 | 1 714 828 | 1 327 427 | 1 249 047 | 721 995 |
| Native | 674 112 | 141 417 | 737 994 | 262 266 | 142 237 | 372 876 | 1 705 826 | 1 312 605 | 1 236 289 | 715 417 |
| Born in State of residence | 499 563 | 120 198 | 571 742 | 177 941 | 108 538 | 318 381 | 1 386 778 | 1 038 967 | 951 353 | 612 905 |
| Born in different State | 172 087 | 20 754 | 164 270 | 83 524 | 32 935 | 53 963 | 313 358 | 268 449 | 280 585 | 100 193 |
| Northeast | 22 177 | 4 707 | 23 874 | 16 016 | 16 099 | 25 962 | 50 720 | 44 799 | 43 646 | 16 559 |
| North Central | 64 553 | 9 123 | 107 201 | 30 496 | 10 808 | 22 198 | 171 868 | 122 374 | 121 020 | 49 179 |
| South | 75 500 | 5 565 | 24 539 | 33 599 | 4 669 | 4 382 | 65 520 | 78 548 | 96 788 | 25 063 |
| West | 9 857 | 1 359 | 8 656 | 3 413 | 1 359 | 1 421 | 25 250 | 22 728 | 19 131 | 9 392 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 2 462 | 465 | 1 982 | 801 | 764 | 532 | 5 690 | 5 189 | 4 351 | 2 319 |
| Foreign born | 34 482 | 8 645 | 35 049 | 10 483 | 28 503 | 27 832 | 9 002 | 14 822 | 12 758 | 6 578 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 673 658 | 145 819 | 738 847 | 262 434 | 163 427 | 390 148 | 1 550 049 | 1 223 087 | 1 145 723 | 662 033 |
| Same house | 387 318 | 83 078 | 432 424 | 141 128 | 99 261 | 254 880 | 851 427 | 703 100 | 635 791 | 371 834 |
| Different house in United States | 281 835 | 61 857 | 302 901 | 120 196 | 62 837 | 133 904 | 692 802 | 515 055 | 506 006 | 288 052 |
| Same county | 169 418 | 38 515 | 171 472 | 69 071 | 34 179 | 80 080 | 400 721 | 294 859 | 292 738 | 176 086 |
| Different county | 112 417 | 23 342 | 131 429 | 51 125 | 28 658 | 53 824 | 292 081 | 220 196 | 213 268 | 111 966 |
| Same State | 78 291 | 17 727 | 90 377 | 33 905 | 22 047 | 44 578 | 207 334 | 155 603 | 148 521 | 85 659 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 390 | 177 | 460 | 109 | 78 | 229 | 638 | 457 | 506 | 290 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 7 635 | 1 558 | 10 271 | 4 029 | 2 383 | 5 655 | 22 669 | 18 022 | 14 780 | 7 993 |
| Different State | 34 126 | 5 615 | 41 052 | 17 220 | 6 611 | 9 246 | 84 747 | 64 593 | 64 747 | 26 307 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 1 537 | 248 | 2 115 | 1 051 | 279 | 509 | 3 747 | 2 954 | 2 943 | 1 482 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 3 824 | 500 | 4 963 | 1 936 | 954 | 1 074 | 9 789 | 7 930 | 6 846 | 2 586 |
| Northeast | 4 679 | 779 | 4 671 | 3 057 | 1 908 | 1 509 | 11 286 | 9 677 | 9 475 | 3 358 |
| North Central | 12 158 | 2 082 | 21 506 | 6 153 | 2 436 | 4 626 | 40 080 | 25 886 | 26 462 | 9 933 |
| South | 11 867 | 1 638 | 9 656 | 5 763 | 1 516 | 1 839 | 20 556 | 18 132 | 19 026 | 7 725 |
| West | 5 422 | 1 116 | 5 219 | 2 247 | 751 | 1 272 | 12 825 | 10 898 | 9 784 | 5 291 |
| Abroad | 4 505 | 884 | 3 522 | 1 110 | 1 329 | 1 364 | 5 820 | 4 932 | 3 926 | 2 147 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 548 | 131 | 734 | 275 | 40 | 197 | 1 478 | 828 | 829 | 455 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 400 | 100 | 289 | 100 | 106 | 109 | 431 | 380 | 208 | 126 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 95 727 | 20 800 | 116 073 | 45 983 | 25 918 | 48 261 | 221 145 | 169 738 | 164 600 | 86 106 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 688 | 110 | 1 311 | 359 | 146 | 205 | 1 312 | 1 108 | 1 010 | 574 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 2 970 | 420 | 2 116 | 902 | 340 | 733 | 1 846 | 1 502 | 1 745 | 1 121 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 14 243 | 2 978 | 19 109 | 7 890 | 4 208 | 7 290 | 43 940 | 31 060 | 30 262 | 15 149 |
| Living with at least one parent | 546 | 110 | 547 | 250 | 353 | 411 | 3 114 | 2 425 | 2 578 | 916 |
| Not living with any parent | 13 697 | 2 868 | 18 562 | 7 640 | 3 855 | 6 879 | 40 826 | 28 635 | 27 684 | 14 233 |
| Different State in 1975 | 28 689 | 4 958 | 35 529 | 15 150 | 6 097 | 8 181 | 61 788 | 48 448 | 48 611 | 19 991 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 586 | 90 | 971 | 269 | 108 | 135 | 1 064 | 857 | 819 | 467 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 459 | 42 | 396 | 228 | 66 | 48 | 304 | 279 | 373 | 131 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 3 636 | 603 | 4 471 | 1 843 | 1 030 | 1 074 | 10 555 | 7 517 | 7 008 | 2 886 |
| Living with at least one parent | 282 | 12 | 161 | 84 | 88 | 57 | 1 026 | 644 | 831 | 178 |
| Not living with any parent | 3 354 | 591 | 4 310 | 1 759 | 942 | 1 017 | 9 529 | 6 873 | 6 177 | 2 708 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 293 520 | 62 779 | 353 533 | 121 432 | 78 976 | 183 023 | 679 822 | 542 696 | 488 969 | 275 156 |
| Place of work reported | 278 648 | 59 966 | 338 116 | 115 515 | 75 422 | 173 863 | 650 761 | 519 334 | 467 414 | 263 444 |
| Worked in area of residence | 275 240 | 59 305 | 331 851 | 113 903 | 74 694 | 172 224 | 640 612 | 512 754 | 461 346 | 259 877 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 408 | 661 | 6 265 | 1 612 | 728 | 1 639 | 10 149 | 6 580 | 6 068 | 3 567 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Place of work not reported | 14 872 | 2 813 | 15 417 | 5 917 | 3 554 | 9 160 | 29 061 | 23 362 | 21 555 | 11 712 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 293 890 | 62 007 | 352 622 | 121 077 | 78 834 | 182 160 | 678 632 | 541 163 | 487 283 | 273 469 |
| Private vehicle | 266 960 | 56 060 | 319 424 | 110 012 | 73 144 | 167 454 | 618 665 | 493 043 | 445 635 | 249 998 |
| Drive alone: Car | 180 125 | 37 193 | 211 967 | 76 268 | 53 212 | 120 350 | 425 997 | 340 678 | 308 395 | 170 981 |
| Truck or van | 34 580 | 7 985 | 45 095 | 12 552 | 6 588 | 15 824 | 72 434 | 57 145 | 48 817 | 30 103 |
| Carpool: Car | 43 539 | 8 864 | 52 255 | 17 886 | 11 655 | 27 907 | 101 471 | 81 444 | 75 337 | 41 256 |
| Truck or van | 8 716 | 2 018 | 10 107 | 3 306 | 1 689 | 3 373 | 18 763 | 13 776 | 13 086 | 7 658 |
| Public transportation | 4 083 | 721 | 3 899 | 1 979 | 1 586 | 3 947 | 8 482 | 7 387 | 6 771 | 3 504 |
| Bus or streetcar | 3 790 | 600 | 3 545 | 1 781 | 1 487 | 3 769 | 7 655 | 6 621 | 6 252 | 3 215 |
| Subway or elevated train | 20 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 26 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 7 |
| Railroad | 127 | 33 | 121 | 93 | 28 | 66 | 428 | 437 | 264 | 105 |
| Taxicab | 146 | 77 | 217 | 99 | 45 | 103 | 386 | 316 | 245 | 177 |
| Bicycle | 906 | 189 | 1 100 | 462 | 107 | 377 | 2 594 | 1 768 | 1 681 | 954 |
| Motorcycle | 502 | 104 | 576 | 229 | 59 | 114 | 916 | 569 | 662 | 326 |
| Walked only | 13 387 | 3 105 | 15 916 | 5 755 | 2 757 | 7 050 | 31 850 | 24 702 | 22 125 | 12 503 |
| Other means | 1 606 | 497 | 1 943 | 533 | 332 | 658 | 3 159 | 2 655 | 2 279 | 1 340 |
| Worked at home | 6 446 | 1 331 | 9 764 | 2 107 | 849 | 2 560 | 12 966 | 11 039 | 8 130 | 4 844 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 266 960 | 56 060 | 319 424 | 110 012 | 73 144 | 167 454 | 618 665 | 493 043 | 445 635 | 249 998 |
| Drive alone | 214 705 | 45 178 | 257 062 | 88 820 | 59 800 | 136 174 | 498 431 | 397 823 | 357 212 | 201 084 |
| In 2-person carpool | 39 303 | 7 959 | 45 280 | 16 140 | 9 708 | 23 265 | 91 331 | 72 304 | 67 559 | 36 929 |
| In 3-person carpool | 8 042 | 1 761 | 10 302 | 3 116 | 2 500 | 4 870 | 18 282 | 14 260 | 13 463 | 7 840 |
| In 4-person carpool | 3 062 | 796 | 4 100 | 1 194 | 727 | 2 041 | 6 882 | 5 175 | 4 587 | 2 683 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 1 848 | 366 | 2 680 | 742 | 409 | 1 104 | 3 739 | 3 481 | 2 814 | 1 462 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 287 327 | 61 373 | 343 592 | 119 406 | 78 027 | 180 354 | 666 792 | 531 757 | 480 911 | 270 238 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 54 458 | 12 760 | 67 052 | 21 459 | 12 392 | 25 607 | 129 383 | 101 921 | 89 555 | 52 998 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 99 050 | 21 431 | 117 040 | 41 410 | 24 989 | 57 533 | 231 626 | 186 754 | 167 786 | 95 771 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 62 582 | 12 597 | 72 493 | 24 958 | 17 203 | 42 141 | 145 051 | 114 886 | 106 051 | 57 549 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 46 744 | 9 498 | 56 521 | 21 365 | 15 184 | 37 534 | 106 047 | 84 833 | 78 304 | 42 212 |
| 45 or more minutes | 24 493 | 5 087 | 30 486 | 10 214 | 8 259 | 17 539 | 54 685 | 43 363 | 39 215 | 21 708 |
| Mean | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 57.3 | 57.5 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 55.1 | 55.6 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.8 |

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 157 912 | 27 289 | 156 288 | 55 540 | 33 572 | 73 939 | 630 024 | 450 971 | 424 171 | 254 493 |
| Nursery school | 4 809 | 704 | 4 763 | 1 659 | 872 | 1 817 | 26 093 | 17 548 | 16 003 | 9 149 |
| Public | 2 734 | 468 | 2 462 | 885 | 428 | 795 | 12 108 | 8 029 | 7 597 | 4 515 |
| Church-related | 686 | 75 | 869 | 293 | 107 | 309 | 4 872 | 3 122 | 2 927 | 1 692 |
| Other private | 1 389 | 161 | 1 432 | 481 | 337 | 713 | 9 113 | 6 397 | 5 479 | 2 942 |
| Kindergarten | 7 780 | 1 360 | 6 999 | 2 164 | 1 089 | 2 647 | 32 826 | 21 910 | 20 468 | 12 865 |
| Public | 7 324 | 1 259 | 5 787 | 1 910 | 928 | 2 238 | 29 494 | 19 838 | 18 461 | 11 704 |
| Church-related | 325 | 89 | 709 | 216 | 147 | 371 | 2 825 | 1 718 | 1 716 | 922 |
| Other private | 131 | 12 | 103 | 38 | 14 | 38 | 507 | 354 | 291 | 239 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 71 866 | 11 476 | 64 111 | 20 903 | 12 503 | 28 316 | 294 698 | 206 844 | 197 336 | 121 570 |
| Public | 67 558 | 10 374 | 54 835 | 18 032 | 10 416 | 21 381 | 260 313 | 188 248 | 173 752 | 107 600 |
| Church-related | 3 855 | 1 061 | 9 055 | 2 838 | 1 988 | 6 808 | 33 134 | 17 540 | 22 883 | 13 573 |
| Other private | 453 | 41 | 221 | 33 | 99 | 127 | 1 251 | 1 056 | 701 | 397 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 40 033 | 7 504 | 39 371 | 14 324 | 8 445 | 18 703 | 167 684 | 123 214 | 116 005 | 71 109 |
| Public | 38 304 | 6 997 | 36 474 | 12 442 | 7 240 | 15 124 | 154 376 | 115 604 | 105 419 | 65 474 |
| Church-related | 1 288 | 441 | 2 615 | 1 732 | 1 051 | 3 391 | 12 023 | 6 681 | 9 736 | 5 122 |
| Other private | 441 | 66 | 282 | 150 | 154 | 188 | 1 285 | 929 | 850 | 513 |
| College | 33 424 | 6 245 | 41 244 | 16 490 | 10 663 | 22 456 | 108 723 | 81 455 | 74 359 | 39 800 |
| Public | 29 709 | 5 571 | 36 590 | 14 422 | 9 466 | 19 906 | 96 622 | 72 593 | 66 614 | 35 726 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 157 912 | 27 289 | 156 288 | 55 540 | 33 572 | 73 939 | 630 024 | 450 971 | 424 171 | 254 493 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 3 751 | 582 | 3 560 | 1 291 | 654 | 1 455 | 20 073 | 13 519 | 12 490 | 7 038 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 13 057 | 2 119 | 11 574 | 3 718 | 2 060 | 4 571 | 56 578 | 37 709 | 35 803 | 22 109 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 61 735 | 9 778 | 55 355 | 17 951 | 10 740 | 24 434 | 256 178 | 180 008 | 170 653 | 105 235 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 19 257 | 3 702 | 18 961 | 6 841 | 3 919 | 8 947 | 81 319 | 59 514 | 56 253 | 34 961 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 19 161 | 3 448 | 18 871 | 6 767 | 4 078 | 9 004 | 82 790 | 60 864 | 56 780 | 34 766 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 11 482 | 1 964 | 13 242 | 5 022 | 3 129 | 6 388 | 46 670 | 33 560 | 32 110 | 18 708 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 7 084 | 1 433 | 9 438 | 3 578 | 2 481 | 4 869 | 26 893 | 18 013 | 17 696 | 9 386 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6 011 | 1 151 | 7 492 | 3 143 | 1 980 | 4 184 | 19 047 | 13 275 | 13 400 | 6 805 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9 721 | 1 973 | 11 519 | 4 538 | 2 940 | 6 577 | 27 835 | 22 149 | 18 960 | 10 131 |
| 35 years old and over | 6 653 | 1 139 | 6 276 | 2 691 | 1 591 | 3 510 | 12 641 | 12 360 | 10 026 | 5 354 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 26.4 | 25.2 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 31.9 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.6 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 89.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.2 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.0 | 85.6 | 90.3 | 88.8 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 92.0 | 91.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 48.8 | 42.2 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 57.4 | 57.0 | 57.7 | 55.3 | 52.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.9 | 25.5 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 36.7 | 33.6 | 29.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 17.2 | 13.0 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 16.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 45 293 | 8 684 | 45 666 | 16 956 | 10 131 | 20 893 | 170 541 | 123 501 | 119 771 | 73 499 |
| Armed Forces | 94 | 28 | 141 | 49 | 39 | 23 | 153 | 98 | 149 | 68 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 30 634 | 5 412 | 32 105 | 11 789 | 7 207 | 15 388 | 129 449 | 94 415 | 88 879 | 53 472 |
| Employed | 10 614 | 1 836 | 12 299 | 4 652 | 3 156 | 6 595 | 53 319 | 38 404 | 36 219 | 20 957 |
| Unemployed | 1 763 | 358 | 1 865 | 822 | 398 | 975 | 8 142 | 6 002 | 5 870 | 3 658 |
| Not in labor force | 18 257 | 3 218 | 17 941 | 6 315 | 3 653 | 7 818 | 67 988 | 50 009 | 46 790 | 28 857 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 14 565 | 3 244 | 13 420 | 5 118 | 2 885 | 5 482 | 40 939 | 28 988 | 30 743 | 19 959 |
| High school graduate | 7 783 | 1 697 | 8 597 | 2 782 | 2 019 | 3 649 | 26 933 | 19 094 | 18 846 | 12 383 |
| Employed | 5 190 | 1 218 | 6 278 | 1 888 | 1 503 | 2 693 | 19 450 | 13 776 | 13 611 | 8 784 |
| Unemployed | 1 302 | 217 | 1 090 | 368 | 207 | 456 | 4 045 | 3 056 | 2 868 | 1 937 |
| Not in labor force | 1 291 | 262 | 1 229 | 526 | 309 | 500 | 3 438 | 2 262 | 2 667 | 1 662 |
| Not high school graduate | 6 782 | 1 547 | 4 823 | 2 336 | 866 | 1 833 | 14 006 | 9 894 | 11 897 | 7 576 |
| Employed | 2 141 | 493 | 1 536 | 699 | 384 | 755 | 5 363 | 3 867 | 4 124 | 2 779 |
| Unemployed | 1 330 | 338 | 1 062 | 611 | 163 | 354 | 3 417 | 2 326 | 2 949 | 1 629 |
| Not in labor force | 3 311 | 716 | 2 225 | 1 026 | 319 | 724 | 5 226 | 3 701 | 4 824 | 3 168 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 228 389 | 47 653 | 267 292 | 88 741 | 61 149 | 141 814 | 376 995 | 320 453 | 277 230 | 149 640 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 3 506 | 930 | 2 772 | 1 648 | 3 507 | 3 287 | 2 638 | 2 489 | 3 006 | 1 257 |
| 5 to 7 years | 10 740 | 3 285 | 11 153 | 4 231 | 4 532 | 8 475 | 9 362 | 8 235 | 9 568 | 4 628 |
| 8 years | 20 905 | 5 482 | 29 507 | 7 887 | 4 944 | 14 033 | 21 894 | 19 402 | 19 856 | 10 163 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 36 823 | 9 501 | 38 406 | 14 221 | 10 158 | 25 913 | 49 993 | 42 609 | 42 896 | 23 644 |
| 4 years | 79 465 | 17 047 | 95 889 | 29 400 | 18 753 | 46 559 | 139 005 | 113 694 | 98 283 | 58 373 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 34 383 | 6 611 | 42 332 | 14 617 | 9 385 | 22 713 | 71 874 | 60 558 | 50 382 | 27 088 |
| 4 years | 20 639 | 2 595 | 23 350 | 8 050 | 4 849 | 10 364 | 39 746 | 34 481 | 26 469 | 12 016 |
| 5 or more years | 21 928 | 2 202 | 23 883 | 8 687 | 5 021 | 10 470 | 42 483 | 38 985 | 26 770 | 12 471 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.5 | 59.7 | 69.4 | 68.5 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 72.8 | 73.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 243 066 | 57 044 | 266 306 | 100 255 | 60 720 | 153 763 | 421 470 | 382 721 | 357 821 | 195 327 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 2 655 | 895 | 2 846 | 1 357 | 4 217 | 5 995 | 2 013 | 2 016 | 2 428 | 1 113 |
| 5 to 7 years | 8 639 | 3 177 | 9 733 | 4 101 | 4 384 | 11 119 | 6 877 | 6 476 | 9 042 | 4 048 |
| 8 years | 20 509 | 6 201 | 30 515 | 8 515 | 5 185 | 17 927 | 19 227 | 17 664 | 19 844 | 10 762 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 44 414 | 12 202 | 40 339 | 18 848 | 9 766 | 29 859 | 57 775 | 54 186 | 60 708 | 34 427 |
| 4 years | 102 273 | 24 790 | 117 312 | 41 703 | 25 922 | 61 531 | 197 979 | 170 121 | 162 804 | 92 993 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 35 484 | 6 387 | 37 795 | 15 165 | 6 229 | 15 805 | 74 906 | 70 147 | 58 843 | 31 540 |
| 4 years | 17 277 | 2 050 | 16 429 | 6 089 | 2 709 | 6 231 | 35 580 | 34 529 | 24 820 | 11 439 |
| 5 or more years | 11 815 | 1 342 | 11 337 | 4 477 | 2 308 | 5 296 | 27 113 | 27 582 | 19 332 | 9 005 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.6 | 60.6 | 68.7 | 67.3 | 61.2 | 57.8 | 79.6 | 79.0 | 74.3 | 74.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 471 455 | 104 697 | 533 598 | 188 996 | 121 869 | 295 577 | 798 465 | 703 174 | 635 051 | 344 967 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| High school graduates | 68.6 | 60.2 | 69.0 | 67.8 | 61.7 | 60.5 | 78.7 | 78.2 | 73.6 | 73.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 15.2 | 7.8 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 15.3 | 13.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 83 002 | 19 135 | 96 720 | 36 755 | 21 937 | 44 766 | 260 665 | 173 589 | 182 280 | 109 791 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 74.5 | 77.4 | 82.4 | 78.3 | 83.8 | 84.9 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 78.2 | 78.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 4.8 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 43 311 | 9 437 | 49 163 | 18 591 | 11 507 | 22 969 | 126 109 | 85 774 | 86 851 | 52 064 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 72.8 | 77.1 | 81.4 | 78.0 | 81.3 | 83.6 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 75.3 | 75.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.1 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 39 691 | 9 698 | 47 557 | 18 164 | 10 430 | 21 797 | 134 556 | 87 815 | 95 429 | 57 727 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 76.4 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 86.6 | 86.2 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 80.8 | 80.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 4.5 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 |

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 576 233 | 127 860 | 651 218 | 233 375 | 148 202 | 350 104 | 1 147 731 | 942 139 | 879 059 | 492 689 |
| Labor force..... | 335 719 | 71 936 | 396 663 | 139 514 | 90 084 | 206 588 | 774 188 | 613 214 | 563 843 | 318 304 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 58.3 | 56.3 | 60.9 | 59.8 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 64.1 | 64.6 |
| Armed Forces..... | 1 081 | 236 | 1 632 | 478 | 209 | 284 | 1 970 | 1 374 | 1 515 | 818 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 334 638 | 71 700 | 395 031 | 139 036 | 89 875 | 206 304 | 772 218 | 611 840 | 562 328 | 317 486 |
| Employed..... | 303 311 | 63 841 | 362 241 | 124 698 | 81 476 | 188 354 | 697 623 | 557 177 | 502 436 | 281 905 |
| Unemployed..... | 31 327 | 7 859 | 32 790 | 14 338 | 8 399 | 17 950 | 74 595 | 54 663 | 59 892 | 35 581 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 9.4 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 11.2 |
| Not in labor force..... | 240 514 | 55 924 | 254 555 | 93 861 | 58 118 | 143 516 | 373 543 | 328 925 | 315 216 | 174 385 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 9 491 | 1 730 | 7 515 | 3 299 | 1 324 | 3 332 | 4 887 | 4 792 | 4 596 | 2 659 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 293 322 | 68 666 | 323 681 | 122 126 | 73 343 | 180 262 | 599 830 | 503 027 | 483 967 | 272 102 |
| Labor force..... | 127 096 | 28 518 | 147 773 | 55 400 | 33 523 | 80 383 | 330 750 | 265 301 | 253 085 | 142 635 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 43.3 | 41.5 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 55.1 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 52.4 |
| Armed Forces..... | 95 | 34 | 104 | 40 | 8 | 23 | 179 | 128 | 157 | 93 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 127 001 | 28 484 | 147 669 | 55 360 | 33 515 | 80 360 | 330 571 | 265 173 | 252 928 | 142 542 |
| Employed..... | 115 573 | 25 641 | 135 827 | 49 845 | 30 871 | 74 054 | 301 148 | 243 875 | 229 085 | 128 221 |
| Unemployed..... | 11 428 | 2 843 | 11 842 | 5 515 | 2 644 | 6 306 | 29 423 | 21 298 | 23 843 | 14 321 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 9.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| Not in labor force..... | 166 226 | 40 148 | 175 908 | 66 726 | 39 820 | 99 879 | 269 080 | 237 726 | 230 882 | 129 467 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 5 004 | 971 | 4 345 | 1 790 | 606 | 1 913 | 2 385 | 2 715 | 2 190 | 1 318 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 23 417 | 4 265 | 23 289 | 8 606 | 5 311 | 10 755 | 85 726 | 62 390 | 59 458 | 36 305 |
| Employed..... | 9 738 | 1 732 | 10 497 | 3 611 | 2 655 | 5 056 | 39 671 | 28 655 | 27 072 | 16 366 |
| Unemployed..... | 2 781 | 544 | 2 314 | 1 114 | 509 | 1 114 | 9 109 | 6 931 | 7 121 | 4 258 |
| Not in labor force..... | 10 825 | 1 977 | 10 345 | 3 844 | 2 116 | 4 565 | 36 836 | 26 737 | 25 172 | 15 636 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 31 105 | 7 726 | 36 956 | 13 902 | 8 399 | 17 273 | 85 180 | 56 269 | 58 404 | 34 642 |
| Employed..... | 20 284 | 4 700 | 25 823 | 9 558 | 5 623 | 12 124 | 59 169 | 38 413 | 39 576 | 23 163 |
| Unemployed..... | 5 162 | 1 292 | 5 214 | 2 225 | 1 357 | 2 590 | 13 726 | 9 338 | 10 255 | 6 639 |
| Not in labor force..... | 5 368 | 1 205 | 5 442 | 1 991 | 1 335 | 2 482 | 11 684 | 8 116 | 8 122 | 4 614 |
| Male, 25 to 34 years | 146 090 | 30 900 | 174 596 | 58 631 | 38 063 | 82 713 | 288 628 | 228 967 | 200 719 | 113 382 |
| Employed..... | 125 317 | 26 003 | 153 562 | 49 713 | 32 808 | 72 062 | 254 258 | 202 392 | 171 856 | 97 108 |
| Unemployed..... | 10 179 | 2 715 | 11 597 | 4 715 | 3 002 | 6 037 | 19 931 | 14 900 | 16 396 | 9 370 |
| Not in labor force..... | 9 987 | 2 077 | 8 545 | 3 936 | 2 169 | 4 463 | 13 385 | 10 910 | 11 668 | 6 458 |
| Male, 35 to 44 years | 39 770 | 8 076 | 43 157 | 15 303 | 12 207 | 34 151 | 53 272 | 52 943 | 44 467 | 21 994 |
| Employed..... | 26 544 | 4 919 | 29 930 | 10 100 | 7 993 | 21 809 | 37 292 | 37 364 | 29 881 | 14 974 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 471 | 412 | 1 432 | 624 | 755 | 1 646 | 2 023 | 1 827 | 1 935 | 860 |
| Not in labor force..... | 11 740 | 2 739 | 11 769 | 4 573 | 3 457 | 10 683 | 13 931 | 13 740 | 12 636 | 6 152 |
| Male, 45 years and over | 42 529 | 8 677 | 49 539 | 14 807 | 10 879 | 24 950 | 35 095 | 38 543 | 32 044 | 14 264 |
| Employed..... | 5 855 | 846 | 6 602 | 1 871 | 1 526 | 3 249 | 6 085 | 6 478 | 4 966 | 2 073 |
| Unemployed..... | 306 | 53 | 391 | 145 | 132 | 257 | 383 | 369 | 342 | 133 |
| Not in labor force..... | 36 368 | 7 778 | 42 546 | 12 791 | 9 221 | 21 444 | 28 627 | 31 696 | 26 736 | 12 058 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 21 876 | 4 419 | 22 377 | 8 350 | 4 820 | 10 138 | 84 815 | 61 111 | 60 313 | 37 194 |
| Employed..... | 8 207 | 1 815 | 9 616 | 3 628 | 2 388 | 4 987 | 38 461 | 27 392 | 26 882 | 16 154 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 614 | 369 | 1 703 | 687 | 259 | 671 | 6 495 | 4 453 | 4 566 | 2 966 |
| Not in labor force..... | 12 034 | 2 219 | 11 050 | 4 023 | 2 165 | 4 477 | 39 816 | 29 235 | 28 809 | 18 051 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 28 380 | 7 203 | 34 998 | 13 521 | 7 803 | 16 361 | 93 545 | 59 195 | 65 833 | 39 581 |
| Employed..... | 15 821 | 3 946 | 21 745 | 7 865 | 5 246 | 11 093 | 59 847 | 38 439 | 41 432 | 24 272 |
| Unemployed..... | 2 319 | 490 | 1 290 | 524 | 246 | 970 | 7 099 | 4 457 | 5 092 | 3 267 |
| Not in labor force..... | 10 193 | 2 754 | 10 522 | 4 353 | 2 132 | 4 287 | 26 513 | 16 225 | 19 246 | 12 009 |
| Female, 25 to 34 years | 138 643 | 32 840 | 155 314 | 59 966 | 35 754 | 80 404 | 312 792 | 261 303 | 250 564 | 141 137 |
| Employed..... | 73 779 | 16 304 | 85 896 | 31 361 | 18 125 | 44 830 | 176 880 | 150 706 | 137 234 | 75 795 |
| Unemployed..... | 6 481 | 1 745 | 6 222 | 3 017 | 1 530 | 3 536 | 14 315 | 10 722 | 12 589 | 7 181 |
| Not in labor force..... | 58 359 | 14 784 | 63 155 | 25 575 | 16 099 | 32 036 | 121 549 | 99 852 | 100 719 | 58 132 |
| Female, 35 to 44 years | 42 784 | 9 909 | 44 061 | 17 657 | 12 550 | 36 911 | 58 647 | 61 965 | 58 853 | 29 170 |
| Employed..... | 14 729 | 2 918 | 15 103 | 5 701 | 4 399 | 11 183 | 22 504 | 23 327 | 20 456 | 10 275 |
| Unemployed..... | 840 | 192 | 968 | 431 | 308 | 986 | 1 267 | 1 353 | 1 346 | 786 |
| Not in labor force..... | 27 212 | 6 799 | 27 990 | 11 523 | 7 643 | 24 742 | 34 876 | 37 285 | 35 035 | 18 101 |
| Female, 45 years and over | 61 639 | 14 295 | 66 931 | 22 632 | 12 616 | 36 448 | 50 031 | 59 453 | 50 404 | 25 020 |
| Employed..... | 3 037 | 656 | 3 467 | 1 290 | 713 | 1 961 | 3 456 | 4 011 | 3 081 | 1 725 |
| Unemployed..... | 174 | 47 | 273 | 90 | 122 | 143 | 247 | 313 | 250 | 121 |
| Not in labor force..... | 58 428 | 13 592 | 63 191 | 21 252 | 11 781 | 34 337 | 46 326 | 55 129 | 47 073 | 23 174 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 293 322 | 68 666 | 323 681 | 122 126 | 73 343 | 180 262 | 599 830 | 503 027 | 483 967 | 272 102 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 40 501 | 10 783 | 48 403 | 17 963 | 9 839 | 21 213 | 107 248 | 73 779 | 78 291 | 46 644 |
| In labor force..... | 16 204 | 4 158 | 20 204 | 7 256 | 3 430 | 8 697 | 44 082 | 30 510 | 31 268 | 17 993 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 58 961 | 15 004 | 66 040 | 26 113 | 15 261 | 34 099 | 127 759 | 108 286 | 105 720 | 61 103 |
| In labor force..... | 34 658 | 8 296 | 38 926 | 15 076 | 7 904 | 19 626 | 78 267 | 67 136 | 63 447 | 36 229 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 176 849 | 43 027 | 202 123 | 74 352 | 45 826 | 108 624 | 340 346 | 291 037 | 276 247 | 154 688 |
| In labor force..... | 77 297 | 17 996 | 91 960 | 32 672 | 19 215 | 45 757 | 170 562 | 142 394 | 131 648 | 73 708 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 34 221 | 9 363 | 43 634 | 15 503 | 9 031 | 19 202 | 93 541 | 64 298 | 66 931 | 39 718 |
| In labor force..... | 13 659 | 3 551 | 17 828 | 6 019 | 3 053 | 7 681 | 36 887 | 25 508 | 25 487 | 14 921 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 49 108 | 12 809 | 57 379 | 22 174 | 13 423 | 29 455 | 105 659 | 90 389 | 86 873 | 49 621 |
| In labor force..... | 27 611 | 6 785 | 32 207 | 12 232 | 6 602 | 16 104 | 60 898 | 52 925 | 49 128 | 27 761 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 303 311 | 63 841 | 362 241 | 124 698 | 81 476 | 188 354 | 697 623 | 557 177 | 502 436 | 281 905 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 234 692 | 50 655 | 282 398 | 99 298 | 65 696 | 154 726 | 553 049 | 430 881 | 401 354 | 226 782 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 6 575 | 1 224 | 7 913 | 2 654 | 3 021 | 3 468 | 12 251 | 11 021 | 8 197 | 4 651 |
| Federal government workers..... | 5 578 | 1 216 | 6 329 | 2 147 | 1 428 | 3 898 | 12 581 | 10 009 | 9 386 | 5 010 |
| State government workers..... | 13 428 | 2 414 | 14 859 | 5 429 | 2 375 | 5 132 | 30 527 | 26 574 | 20 542 | 10 765 |
| Local government workers..... | 29 643 | 5 815 | 31 996 | 10 987 | 6 367 | 15 568 | 64 594 | 58 160 | 46 880 | 25 052 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 18 746 | 3 482 | 24 830 | 6 378 | 5 322 | 8 368 | 33 844 | 29 143 | 22 270 | 13 149 |
| In agriculture..... | 3 442 | 436 | 7 012 | 672 | 136 | 1 092 | 5 512 | 4 360 | 2 489 | 1 533 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 1 224 | 259 | 1 829 | 459 | 288 | 662 | 3 028 | 2 410 | 2 004 | 1 147 |
| In agriculture..... | 312 | 38 | 640 | 89 | 7 | 157 | 821 | 654 | 352 | 222 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 115 573 | 25 641 | 135 827 | 49 845 | 30 871 | 74 054 | 301 148 | 243 875 | 229 085 | 128 221 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 85 548 | 19 557 | 102 204 | 38 880 | 24 641 | 60 022 | 230 013 | 179 696 | 176 384 | 99 576 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 956 | 255 | 982 | 350 | 374 | 554 | 1 851 | 1 684 | 1 454 | 956 |
| Federal government workers..... | 2 072 | 584 | 2 507 | 712 | 546 | 1 482 | 5 442 | 4 452 | 4 103 | 2 387 |
| State government workers..... | 6 467 | 1 245 | 7 587 | 2 644 | 1 095 | 2 624 | 16 677 | 14 240 | 11 761 | 6 176 |
| Local government workers..... | 16 378 | 3 095 | 17 413 | 5 870 | 3 307 | 7 608 | 37 584 | 35 305 | 28 446 | 15 036 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 4 275 | 938 | 4 885 | 1 413 | 1 088 | 1 881 | 9 315 | 8 457 | 6 901 | 4 152 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 833 | 222 | 1 231 | 326 | 194 | 437 | 2 117 | 1 725 | 1 490 | 894 |

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 303 311 | 63 841 | 362 241 | 124 698 | 81 476 | 188 354 | 697 623 | 557 177 | 502 436 | 281 905 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 68 441 | 10 840 | 81 564 | 28 902 | 18 890 | 39 090 | 157 612 | 136 116 | 107 338 | 55 011 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 30 768 | 5 392 | 35 879 | 13 365 | 9 240 | 17 035 | 66 820 | 56 382 | 47 346 | 25 107 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 128 | 1 178 | 1 449 | 3 433 | 2 233 | 649 | 2 422 | 1 956 | 1 617 | 944 |
| Management related occupations | 7 495 | 1 314 | 9 324 | 3 258 | 2 066 | 5 110 | 18 019 | 14 336 | 12 067 | 6 701 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 37 673 | 5 448 | 45 685 | 15 537 | 9 650 | 22 055 | 90 792 | 79 734 | 59 992 | 29 904 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 196 | 1 174 | 10 406 | 2 373 | 2 033 | 5 656 | 17 808 | 14 681 | 10 699 | 5 524 |
| Engineers | 5 443 | 864 | 7 767 | 1 713 | 1 596 | 4 153 | 12 685 | 10 434 | 7 524 | 3 962 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 911 | 178 | 2 213 | 570 | 604 | 1 210 | 3 762 | 3 552 | 2 269 | 1 011 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 4 184 | 890 | 6 086 | 2 575 | 1 230 | 3 537 | 13 691 | 10 396 | 9 339 | 4 998 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 16 123 | 1 907 | 17 584 | 5 722 | 3 577 | 7 204 | 36 614 | 33 869 | 24 142 | 12 113 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 11 523 | 1 390 | 13 158 | 3 978 | 2 722 | 5 505 | 26 623 | 24 304 | 17 665 | 8 833 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 83 996 | 17 381 | 103 181 | 35 891 | 25 129 | 57 922 | 214 507 | 172 652 | 157 448 | 87 135 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 659 | 667 | 3 482 | 1 230 | 686 | 1 936 | 8 190 | 6 550 | 5 830 | 3 411 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 5 616 | 871 | 6 946 | 1 940 | 1 645 | 4 274 | 13 982 | 11 386 | 9 023 | 5 078 |
| Sales occupations | 29 807 | 6 311 | 35 313 | 13 434 | 9 230 | 17 470 | 70 553 | 56 063 | 52 459 | 28 941 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 4 609 | 1 049 | 5 761 | 1 900 | 1 650 | 2 554 | 9 648 | 7 836 | 6 415 | 4 090 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 9 537 | 1 727 | 11 292 | 4 792 | 2 842 | 4 922 | 20 235 | 17 068 | 15 461 | 7 321 |
| Other sales occupations | 15 661 | 3 535 | 18 260 | 6 742 | 4 738 | 9 994 | 40 670 | 31 159 | 30 583 | 17 530 |
| Cashiers | 4 646 | 1 230 | 5 337 | 2 089 | 1 700 | 3 473 | 14 346 | 10 157 | 10 975 | 6 405 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 45 914 | 9 532 | 57 440 | 19 287 | 13 568 | 34 242 | 121 782 | 98 653 | 90 136 | 49 705 |
| Computer equipment operators | 1 068 | 181 | 1 196 | 355 | 274 | 848 | 2 991 | 2 351 | 2 075 | 1 035 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 13 671 | 2 639 | 17 168 | 5 656 | 3 881 | 9 543 | 36 209 | 28 831 | 26 254 | 14 762 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 5 720 | 1 250 | 7 885 | 2 464 | 1 674 | 4 207 | 15 661 | 12 915 | 11 775 | 6 548 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 1 873 | 415 | 2 178 | 749 | 517 | 1 555 | 4 638 | 3 828 | 3 194 | 1 773 |
| Service occupations | 37 991 | 9 853 | 41 331 | 16 859 | 10 653 | 23 512 | 94 161 | 72 557 | 72 789 | 42 176 |
| Private household occupations | 1 086 | 223 | 1 305 | 404 | 164 | 394 | 3 251 | 2 473 | 2 313 | 1 419 |
| Protective service occupations | 4 328 | 1 027 | 4 818 | 2 082 | 863 | 3 622 | 9 425 | 7 528 | 7 315 | 3 793 |
| Police and firefighters | 1 701 | 515 | 1 957 | 838 | 351 | 1 578 | 3 769 | 3 025 | 2 815 | 1 561 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 32 577 | 8 603 | 35 208 | 14 373 | 9 626 | 19 496 | 81 485 | 62 556 | 63 161 | 36 964 |
| Food service occupations | 12 851 | 3 832 | 14 700 | 6 545 | 4 544 | 7 756 | 39 179 | 29 796 | 31 078 | 17 851 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 9 439 | 2 316 | 9 650 | 3 547 | 2 140 | 6 010 | 18 062 | 14 183 | 13 574 | 8 171 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 314 | 1 095 | 11 271 | 1 564 | 463 | 2 202 | 12 367 | 9 084 | 6 429 | 3 925 |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 459 | 431 | 7 052 | 659 | 160 | 1 060 | 5 426 | 4 231 | 2 327 | 1 465 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2 638 | 449 | 3 816 | 773 | 265 | 1 030 | 6 312 | 4 490 | 3 657 | 2 112 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 42 352 | 10 410 | 56 041 | 17 090 | 12 405 | 28 285 | 89 340 | 69 042 | 60 472 | 37 319 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 13 889 | 3 293 | 17 391 | 5 340 | 3 294 | 8 837 | 28 879 | 22 502 | 19 932 | 12 325 |
| Construction trades | 11 064 | 3 055 | 15 040 | 5 216 | 3 772 | 6 571 | 24 173 | 18 303 | 16 069 | 10 499 |
| Precision production occupations | 17 189 | 3 938 | 23 284 | 6 439 | 5 284 | 12 772 | 35 839 | 27 829 | 24 242 | 14 229 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 64 217 | 14 262 | 68 853 | 24 392 | 13 936 | 37 343 | 129 636 | 97 726 | 97 960 | 56 339 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 22 481 | 4 863 | 24 322 | 7 916 | 4 573 | 14 695 | 44 914 | 33 232 | 32 108 | 19 106 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 16 448 | 3 291 | 16 492 | 6 488 | 3 307 | 9 018 | 30 217 | 23 201 | 23 726 | 12 985 |
| Transportation occupations | 10 464 | 2 506 | 11 903 | 4 300 | 2 322 | 5 320 | 19 850 | 15 580 | 16 043 | 8 975 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 9 804 | 2 307 | 11 244 | 3 918 | 2 232 | 4 945 | 18 457 | 14 364 | 14 881 | 8 242 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 194 | 1 094 | 4 846 | 1 772 | 937 | 2 297 | 7 881 | 5 848 | 5 676 | 3 478 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 630 | 2 508 | 11 290 | 3 916 | 2 797 | 6 013 | 26 774 | 19 865 | 20 407 | 11 795 |
| Construction laborers | 1 142 | 327 | 1 459 | 436 | 415 | 2 441 | 2 188 | 1 723 | 1 832 | 1 073 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 559 | 794 | 3 781 | 1 331 | 994 | 2 177 | 10 519 | 7 762 | 7 972 | 4 389 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 115 573 | 25 641 | 135 827 | 49 845 | 30 871 | 74 054 | 301 148 | 243 875 | 229 085 | 128 221 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 23 875 | 4 163 | 28 426 | 10 889 | 5 969 | 13 799 | 63 955 | 56 347 | 46 318 | 24 531 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 7 800 | 1 559 | 8 960 | 3 752 | 2 084 | 4 663 | 19 522 | 16 881 | 15 288 | 8 725 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 340 | 52 | 388 | 106 | 55 | 214 | 850 | 720 | 585 | 373 |
| Management related occupations | 2 325 | 424 | 2 706 | 1 024 | 591 | 1 592 | 6 536 | 5 193 | 4 599 | 2 941 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 16 075 | 2 604 | 19 466 | 7 137 | 3 885 | 9 136 | 44 433 | 39 466 | 31 030 | 15 806 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 389 | 107 | 564 | 158 | 110 | 362 | 1 662 | 1 457 | 1 234 | 533 |
| Engineers | 133 | 40 | 141 | 74 | 35 | 75 | 551 | 449 | 455 | 185 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 144 | 21 | 213 | 52 | 52 | 136 | 336 | 363 | 235 | 133 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 3 484 | 786 | 5 201 | 2 225 | 992 | 2 919 | 11 892 | 9 004 | 8 156 | 4 345 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 720 | 1 155 | 10 618 | 3 455 | 2 052 | 4 331 | 23 300 | 21 995 | 16 155 | 8 100 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 7 518 | 879 | 8 344 | 2 554 | 1 683 | 3 560 | 18 017 | 16 745 | 12 493 | 6 089 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 51 705 | 11 532 | 64 266 | 22 033 | 15 166 | 36 624 | 143 209 | 114 913 | 107 617 | 60 768 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 243 | 550 | 2 908 | 1 038 | 542 | 1 539 | 7 056 | 5 708 | 5 123 | 3 070 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 031 | 185 | 1 101 | 411 | 208 | 653 | 3 036 | 2 722 | 2 309 | 1 134 |
| Sales occupations | 13 521 | 3 441 | 15 884 | 5 957 | 4 386 | 8 933 | 36 668 | 28 448 | 28 295 | 16 233 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 229 | 351 | 1 256 | 580 | 399 | 700 | 2 986 | 2 490 | 2 090 | 1 363 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 850 | 487 | 2 425 | 869 | 430 | 1 265 | 5 070 | 4 369 | 4 176 | 2 159 |
| Other sales occupations | 10 442 | 2 603 | 12 203 | 4 508 | 3 257 | 6 968 | 28 512 | 21 589 | 22 029 | 12 711 |
| Cashiers | 4 020 | 1 097 | 4 728 | 1 788 | 1 455 | 3 020 | 12 477 | 8 790 | 9 620 | 5 646 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 34 910 | 7 356 | 44 373 | 14 627 | 10 130 | 25 499 | 96 449 | 78 035 | 71 890 | 40 331 |
| Computer equipment operators | 570 | 77 | 722 | 203 | 131 | 491 | 1 686 | 1 398 | 1 282 | 681 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 13 503 | 2 595 | 16 953 | 5 557 | 3 827 | 9 420 | 35 858 | 28 512 | 25 930 | 14 611 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 4 978 | 1 140 | 6 988 | 2 163 | 1 480 | 3 645 | 14 201 | 11 646 | 10 751 | 6 024 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 736 | 185 | 889 | 222 | 151 | 395 | 1 750 | 1 517 | 1 320 | 789 |
| Service occupations | 22 424 | 6 266 | 25 229 | 10 139 | 6 127 | 13 795 | 57 710 | 44 090 | 45 983 | 27 118 |
| Private household occupations | 985 | 220 | 1 253 | 379 | 150 | 392 | 3 143 | 2 372 | 2 253 | 1 388 |
| Protective service occupations | 368 | 86 | 479 | 156 | 93 | 403 | 1 242 | 853 | 1 046 | 530 |
| Police and firefighters | 30 | 7 | 35 | 19 | 19 | 69 | 184 | 121 | 148 | 84 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 21 071 | 5 960 | 23 497 | 9 604 | 5 884 | 13 000 | 53 325 | 40 865 | 42 684 | 25 200 |
| Food service occupations | 9 303 | 2 999 | 11 184 | 4 804 | 3 082 | 5 698 | 27 112 | 20 577 | 21 921 | 13 018 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 997 | 809 | 2 905 | 1 141 | 604 | 2 387 | 5 247 | 4 269 | 4 538 | 2 579 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 861 | 173 | 1 420 | 293 | 63 | 397 | 2 357 | 1 683 | 1 246 | 844 |
| Farm operators and managers | 326 | 48 | 517 | 78 | 16 | 105 | 619 | 491 | 296 | 204 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 527 | 111 | 897 | 208 | 38 | 290 | 1 688 | 1 163 | 914 | 507 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 266 | 516 | 2 366 | 949 | 872 | 1 408 | 4 764 | 3 949 | 3 794 | 2 107 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 270 | 48 | 249 | 190 | 59 | 184 | 742 | 592 | 719 | 298 |
| Construction trades | 164 | 41 | 273 | 96 | 60 | 77 | 474 | 446 | 351 | 218 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 832 | 421 | 1 835 | 663 | 753 | 1 147 | 3 531 | 2 898 | 2 721 | 1 584 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 14 442 | 2 991 | 14 120 | 5 542 | 2 674 | 8 031 | 29 153 | 22 893 | 24 127 | 12 853 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 512 | 1 175 | 5 572 | 2 086 | 1 167 | 3 519 | 11 652 | 8 722 | 9 362 | 5 012 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 5 120 | 855 | 4 398 | 1 999 | 830 | 2 522 | 9 054 | 7 207 | 7 775 | 3 919 |
| Transportation occupations | 1 413 | 349 | 1 625 | 594 | 119 | 459 | 2 804 | 2 590 | 2 341 | 1 413 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 406 | 336 | 1 620 | 594 | 119 | 459 | 2 781 | 2 584 | 2 334 | 1 406 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 152 | 21 | 190 | 69 | 20 | 61 | 395 | 284 | 369 | 163 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 245 | 591 | 2 335 | 794 | 538 | 1 470 | 5 248 | 4 090 | 4 280 | 2 346 |
| Construction laborers | 36 | 2 | 41 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 42 | 54 | 51 | 16 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 527 | 225 | 665 | 261 | 170 | 334 | 1 705 | 1 403 | 1 407 | 710 |

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 303 311 | 63 841 | 362 241 | 124 698 | 81 476 | 188 354 | 697 623 | 557 177 | 502 436 | 281 905 |
| Agriculture | 6 204 | 882 | 11 173 | 1 503 | 418 | 2 008 | 12 396 | 9 390 | 6 213 | 3 718 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 168 | 154 | 258 | 74 | 55 | 104 | 460 | 324 | 259 | 253 |
| Mining | 1 165 | 695 | 1 430 | 391 | 359 | 679 | 1 834 | 1 718 | 1 169 | 1 229 |
| Construction | 13 059 | 3 489 | 17 559 | 6 173 | 4 698 | 6 797 | 28 577 | 21 991 | 20 011 | 12 257 |
| Manufacturing | 96 945 | 19 722 | 113 056 | 36 662 | 23 273 | 66 026 | 199 846 | 156 534 | 142 816 | 80 152 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 411 | 3 673 | 22 370 | 7 230 | 3 898 | 11 354 | 41 506 | 33 006 | 28 812 | 15 937 |
| Food and kindred products | 4 227 | 678 | 4 578 | 1 465 | 925 | 2 180 | 7 957 | 5 919 | 5 379 | 2 889 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 771 | 187 | 1 250 | 537 | 378 | 871 | 2 069 | 1 770 | 1 683 | 1 027 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 3 937 | 698 | 4 672 | 1 578 | 1 102 | 2 506 | 9 492 | 7 783 | 6 838 | 3 601 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 4 702 | 801 | 6 079 | 1 827 | 824 | 3 070 | 10 918 | 9 013 | 6 992 | 4 090 |
| Durable goods | 77 534 | 16 049 | 90 686 | 29 432 | 19 375 | 54 672 | 158 340 | 123 528 | 114 004 | 64 215 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 3 202 | 1 042 | 4 224 | 1 390 | 606 | 1 651 | 7 848 | 5 344 | 5 051 | 2 836 |
| Primary metal industries | 5 478 | 1 251 | 6 201 | 2 232 | 1 334 | 3 572 | 11 149 | 8 928 | 8 733 | 4 835 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 7 379 | 1 552 | 8 262 | 2 757 | 1 465 | 4 991 | 15 502 | 11 902 | 11 467 | 6 370 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 14 586 | 2 977 | 19 395 | 5 318 | 3 449 | 11 230 | 33 397 | 25 196 | 22 378 | 12 601 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 3 153 | 577 | 4 226 | 1 174 | 433 | 1 780 | 6 776 | 5 157 | 4 709 | 2 631 |
| Transportation equipment | 39 278 | 7 567 | 43 078 | 14 731 | 10 834 | 28 193 | 73 655 | 59 233 | 54 402 | 30 640 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 16 786 | 3 927 | 20 302 | 7 485 | 4 219 | 11 039 | 39 177 | 31 161 | 28 939 | 16 088 |
| Railroads | 1 503 | 440 | 1 366 | 739 | 257 | 887 | 3 008 | 2 606 | 2 564 | 1 400 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 4 238 | 937 | 5 152 | 2 107 | 1 095 | 2 316 | 8 942 | 7 120 | 7 109 | 3 955 |
| Other transportation | 3 593 | 806 | 4 302 | 1 575 | 900 | 2 760 | 8 592 | 6 962 | 6 247 | 3 460 |
| Communications | 3 448 | 682 | 4 629 | 1 459 | 802 | 2 383 | 8 879 | 7 146 | 6 558 | 3 456 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 4 004 | 1 062 | 4 853 | 1 605 | 1 065 | 2 693 | 9 756 | 7 327 | 6 461 | 3 817 |
| Wholesale trade | 11 014 | 1 824 | 14 653 | 4 981 | 3 633 | 7 659 | 26 208 | 20 407 | 18 781 | 10 020 |
| Retail trade | 46 795 | 11 244 | 54 950 | 20 445 | 16 257 | 29 734 | 126 409 | 95 849 | 92 793 | 54 266 |
| General merchandise stores | 6 245 | 1 426 | 6 901 | 2 578 | 1 963 | 4 591 | 15 401 | 11 603 | 11 649 | 6 758 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 6 496 | 1 779 | 8 456 | 2 681 | 3 036 | 5 008 | 18 672 | 13 252 | 13 112 | 7 835 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 6 546 | 1 253 | 7 735 | 2 719 | 1 508 | 2 845 | 14 737 | 11 184 | 10 118 | 6 307 |
| Eating and drinking places | 12 092 | 3 476 | 13 747 | 6 241 | 5 054 | 7 773 | 39 242 | 29 091 | 30 644 | 17 370 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 14 862 | 2 989 | 18 280 | 6 742 | 4 313 | 9 812 | 35 786 | 28 986 | 26 793 | 14 170 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 5 920 | 1 192 | 7 781 | 2 567 | 1 662 | 4 331 | 15 402 | 11 885 | 11 201 | 6 096 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 8 942 | 1 797 | 10 499 | 4 175 | 2 651 | 5 481 | 20 384 | 17 101 | 15 592 | 8 074 |
| Services | 83 956 | 16 333 | 96 318 | 35 062 | 21 544 | 46 662 | 198 967 | 167 553 | 144 176 | 78 786 |
| Business services | 6 587 | 1 171 | 7 232 | 2 885 | 2 009 | 4 585 | 16 256 | 13 666 | 12 433 | 6 534 |
| Repair services | 3 756 | 926 | 4 772 | 1 501 | 1 003 | 2 083 | 8 353 | 6 789 | 5 883 | 3 674 |
| Private households | 1 296 | 267 | 1 499 | 462 | 171 | 474 | 3 763 | 2 867 | 2 664 | 1 672 |
| Other personal services | 5 768 | 1 489 | 6 697 | 2 523 | 2 217 | 3 475 | 12 936 | 10 275 | 10 038 | 6 063 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 2 455 | 646 | 2 690 | 1 272 | 1 050 | 1 593 | 6 424 | 5 239 | 4 793 | 3 062 |
| Professional and related services | 64 094 | 11 834 | 73 428 | 26 419 | 15 094 | 34 452 | 151 235 | 128 717 | 108 365 | 57 781 |
| Hospitals | 12 305 | 2 834 | 14 985 | 5 991 | 3 378 | 8 935 | 32 174 | 25 032 | 23 878 | 13 313 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 9 037 | 1 899 | 10 425 | 3 943 | 2 237 | 5 255 | 22 457 | 18 494 | 16 892 | 9 603 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 30 050 | 4 885 | 33 312 | 11 024 | 6 234 | 13 574 | 67 711 | 60 319 | 46 968 | 24 362 |
| Other educational services | 1 033 | 135 | 1 020 | 399 | 194 | 473 | 2 452 | 2 329 | 1 590 | 916 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 6 344 | 1 262 | 7 488 | 2 695 | 1 424 | 2 674 | 13 616 | 11 779 | 9 908 | 4 998 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 5 325 | 819 | 6 198 | 2 367 | 1 627 | 3 541 | 12 825 | 10 764 | 9 129 | 4 589 |
| Public administration | 12 357 | 2 582 | 14 262 | 5 180 | 2 707 | 7 834 | 27 963 | 23 264 | 20 486 | 10 966 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 115 573 | 25 641 | 135 827 | 49 845 | 30 871 | 74 054 | 301 148 | 243 875 | 229 085 | 128 221 |
| Agriculture | 1 104 | 174 | 1 723 | 372 | 104 | 480 | 2 894 | 2 252 | 1 621 | 1 049 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 19 | 36 | 45 | 24 | 9 | 25 | 89 | 66 | 40 | 35 |
| Mining | 84 | 43 | 114 | 37 | 14 | 47 | 212 | 218 | 164 | 82 |
| Construction | 986 | 184 | 1 177 | 465 | 458 | 737 | 2 543 | 2 134 | 2 064 | 1 161 |
| Manufacturing | 20 206 | 3 912 | 21 102 | 7 907 | 4 729 | 13 842 | 46 161 | 36 497 | 36 111 | 19 342 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 143 | 1 115 | 6 710 | 2 388 | 1 317 | 3 735 | 14 598 | 11 635 | 10 506 | 5 836 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 241 | 187 | 1 074 | 403 | 263 | 559 | 2 451 | 1 787 | 1 689 | 884 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 449 | 136 | 718 | 319 | 216 | 515 | 1 243 | 1 019 | 1 056 | 648 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1 530 | 270 | 1 740 | 590 | 434 | 1 045 | 3 917 | 3 409 | 2 884 | 1 592 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1 244 | 205 | 1 415 | 509 | 213 | 758 | 3 229 | 2 464 | 2 054 | 1 216 |
| Durable goods | 14 063 | 2 797 | 14 392 | 5 519 | 3 412 | 10 107 | 31 563 | 24 862 | 25 605 | 13 506 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 737 | 221 | 950 | 279 | 127 | 414 | 2 117 | 1 292 | 1 461 | 705 |
| Primary metal industries | 657 | 110 | 767 | 293 | 233 | 413 | 1 729 | 1 366 | 1 472 | 848 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 652 | 312 | 1 688 | 514 | 364 | 1 083 | 3 671 | 2 977 | 3 115 | 1 595 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 407 | 474 | 2 609 | 836 | 509 | 1 783 | 5 949 | 4 523 | 4 745 | 2 347 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 095 | 220 | 1 398 | 471 | 163 | 582 | 2 506 | 1 901 | 1 821 | 1 073 |
| Transportation equipment | 6 171 | 1 164 | 5 621 | 2 533 | 1 655 | 4 867 | 12 349 | 10 115 | 10 473 | 5 364 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 3 618 | 838 | 4 854 | 1 728 | 1 043 | 2 963 | 10 318 | 8 365 | 7 982 | 4 341 |
| Railroads | 73 | 29 | 86 | 77 | 71 | 128 | 265 | 155 | 215 | 89 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 439 | 97 | 547 | 218 | 88 | 386 | 1 350 | 1 041 | 948 | 601 |
| Other transportation | 1 255 | 277 | 1 535 | 525 | 264 | 741 | 3 046 | 2 676 | 2 223 | 1 356 |
| Communications | 1 325 | 343 | 1 966 | 649 | 419 | 1 216 | 3 949 | 3 238 | 3 298 | 1 629 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 526 | 92 | 720 | 259 | 201 | 492 | 1 708 | 1 255 | 1 298 | 666 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 479 | 466 | 3 333 | 1 121 | 740 | 2 053 | 7 082 | 5 655 | 5 304 | 2 845 |
| Retail trade | 24 501 | 6 720 | 28 968 | 11 424 | 8 063 | 16 227 | 69 199 | 52 909 | 53 251 | 31 345 |
| General merchandise stores | 4 351 | 1 085 | 5 048 | 1 880 | 1 459 | 3 450 | 10 825 | 8 237 | 8 537 | 4 961 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 3 309 | 960 | 4 089 | 1 478 | 1 188 | 2 394 | 9 166 | 6 704 | 6 882 | 4 185 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 1 034 | 250 | 1 187 | 559 | 182 | 512 | 2 814 | 2 142 | 2 054 | 1 203 |
| Eating and drinking places | 7 878 | 2 490 | 9 259 | 4 240 | 2 803 | 5 083 | 25 185 | 18 563 | 20 113 | 11 751 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 8 005 | 1 783 | 10 524 | 3 576 | 2 491 | 6 213 | 22 385 | 17 957 | 16 857 | 9 347 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 3 926 | 915 | 5 516 | 1 828 | 1 228 | 3 221 | 11 354 | 8 808 | 8 443 | 4 807 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 4 079 | 868 | 5 008 | 1 748 | 1 263 | 2 992 | 11 031 | 9 149 | 8 414 | 4 540 |
| Services | 49 704 | 10 455 | 58 327 | 21 373 | 12 105 | 28 559 | 127 881 | 107 366 | 96 418 | 53 503 |
| Business services | 2 654 | 486 | 3 066 | 1 260 | 934 | 2 251 | 7 771 | 6 600 | 6 348 | 3 490 |
| Repair services | 374 | 97 | 507 | 178 | 114 | 221 | 1 139 | 986 | 1 028 | 538 |
| Private households | 1 137 | 254 | 1 398 | 416 | 151 | 440 | 3 464 | 2 652 | 2 473 | 1 522 |
| Other personal services | 3 855 | 1 091 | 4 406 | 1 653 | 1 189 | 2 407 | 9 034 | 7 239 | 7 128 | 4 369 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 074 | 321 | 1 217 | 554 | 406 | 706 | 2 918 | 2 498 | 2 442 | 1 588 |
| Professional and related services | 40 610 | 8 206 | 47 733 | 17 312 | 9 311 | 22 534 | 103 555 | 87 391 | 76 999 | 41 996 |
| Hospitals | 9 263 | 2 241 | 11 940 | 4 641 | 2 461 | 6 950 | 26 021 | 19 949 | 19 360 | 11 102 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 6 857 | 1 605 | 8 129 | 3 161 | 1 587 | 3 901 | 18 040 | 14 471 | 13 965 | 8 022 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 18 104 | 3 073 | 20 340 | 6 792 | 3 627 | 8 499 | 43 191 | 38 943 | 31 708 | 16 219 |
| Other educational services | 787 | 108 | 761 | 284 | 126 | 308 | 1 928 | 1 814 | 1 159 | 764 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 3 555 | 806 | 4 283 | 1 641 | 868 | 1 579 | 8 684 | 7 607 | 6 629 | 3 515 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 2 044 | 373 | 2 280 | 793 | 642 | 1 297 | 5 691 | 4 607 | 4 178 | 2 374 |
| Public administration | 4 867 | 1 030 | 5 660 | 1 818 | 1 115 | 2 908 | 12 384 | 10 456 | 9 273 | 5 171 |

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 224 314 | 46 839 | 266 176 | 90 441 | 60 311 | 134 493 | 479 113 | 375 296 | 336 056 | 190 032 |
| Worked in 1979 | 221 159 | 46 144 | 263 743 | 89 091 | 59 570 | 132 901 | 473 239 | 371 049 | 331 596 | 187 184 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 147 777 | 30 147 | 183 206 | 58 577 | 39 484 | 91 743 | 300 240 | 238 492 | 205 492 | 115 302 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 10 349 | 2 023 | 11 068 | 3 902 | 2 795 | 6 351 | 20 552 | 16 312 | 15 382 | 8 449 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 20 357 | 4 127 | 22 068 | 8 165 | 5 905 | 11 361 | 43 583 | 33 889 | 31 053 | 17 402 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 15 275 | 3 674 | 17 176 | 6 706 | 4 325 | 8 600 | 36 054 | 27 638 | 26 382 | 15 317 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 15 326 | 3 607 | 17 400 | 6 490 | 4 146 | 8 938 | 39 536 | 29 503 | 29 045 | 16 790 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 12 075 | 2 566 | 12 825 | 5 251 | 2 915 | 5 908 | 33 274 | 25 215 | 24 242 | 13 924 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 196 787 | 41 524 | 237 443 | 79 714 | 53 078 | 119 511 | 404 477 | 318 032 | 283 211 | 159 545 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 140 589 | 28 759 | 175 348 | 55 958 | 37 455 | 87 692 | 281 895 | 224 355 | 192 823 | 108 259 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 38 599 | 8 381 | 42 319 | 15 752 | 11 033 | 22 138 | 79 827 | 61 984 | 58 696 | 33 354 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 17 599 | 4 384 | 19 776 | 8 004 | 4 590 | 9 681 | 42 755 | 31 693 | 31 692 | 17 932 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 45 022 | 10 528 | 47 647 | 19 376 | 11 716 | 25 433 | 106 552 | 78 543 | 79 889 | 46 217 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 24.3 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 12 973 | 2 606 | 14 494 | 5 088 | 2 805 | 7 569 | 32 405 | 23 376 | 22 992 | 12 762 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 14 902 | 3 271 | 16 257 | 6 733 | 4 392 | 8 402 | 35 815 | 26 335 | 26 497 | 15 028 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 17 147 | 4 651 | 16 896 | 7 555 | 4 519 | 9 462 | 38 332 | 28 832 | 30 400 | 18 427 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 14.8 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.2 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 146 416 | 33 038 | 169 509 | 63 416 | 37 823 | 89 728 | 382 699 | 304 886 | 293 717 | 165 367 |
| Worked in 1979 | 142 266 | 32 082 | 165 917 | 61 759 | 37 045 | 87 440 | 374 032 | 298 488 | 286 275 | 161 108 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 68 748 | 15 559 | 82 800 | 29 793 | 18 742 | 46 636 | 171 359 | 138 639 | 131 244 | 73 802 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 5 416 | 1 204 | 6 261 | 2 220 | 1 603 | 3 605 | 14 861 | 11 550 | 11 753 | 6 565 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 16 175 | 3 223 | 17 746 | 6 990 | 4 202 | 9 591 | 41 561 | 35 447 | 32 008 | 17 405 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 16 615 | 3 533 | 19 367 | 7 289 | 3 952 | 8 823 | 45 974 | 35 841 | 34 005 | 18 853 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 17 991 | 4 379 | 20 418 | 7 894 | 4 604 | 9 926 | 51 522 | 39 485 | 39 853 | 22 928 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 17 321 | 4 184 | 19 325 | 7 573 | 3 942 | 8 859 | 48 755 | 37 526 | 37 412 | 21 555 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 92 907 | 20 032 | 105 553 | 40 485 | 22 770 | 57 706 | 231 208 | 185 191 | 178 972 | 99 518 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 53 970 | 11 505 | 63 509 | 23 383 | 13 783 | 36 841 | 132 733 | 107 318 | 101 936 | 56 735 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 23 049 | 4 536 | 24 479 | 9 957 | 5 371 | 12 903 | 56 964 | 46 262 | 44 098 | 23 799 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 15 888 | 3 991 | 17 565 | 7 145 | 3 616 | 7 962 | 41 511 | 31 611 | 32 938 | 18 984 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 30 363 | 7 252 | 33 099 | 13 857 | 7 080 | 17 805 | 87 665 | 64 399 | 68 456 | 39 516 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 22.9 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 23.9 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 8 452 | 1 902 | 9 967 | 3 958 | 1 976 | 5 540 | 29 697 | 21 479 | 22 555 | 11 841 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 9 711 | 2 098 | 10 279 | 4 467 | 2 323 | 5 505 | 28 252 | 21 094 | 21 751 | 13 069 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 12 200 | 3 252 | 12 853 | 5 432 | 2 781 | 6 760 | 29 716 | 21 826 | 24 150 | 14 606 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.7 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 14.8 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Families | 218 629 | 46 904 | 257 003 | 84 280 | 56 954 | 131 458 | 377 945 | 314 249 | 279 594 | 154 758 |
| No workers | 32 992 | 7 217 | 33 924 | 11 194 | 7 573 | 17 932 | 31 113 | 30 293 | 29 037 | 14 707 |
| 1 worker | 73 648 | 15 943 | 83 469 | 28 008 | 18 948 | 44 455 | 126 023 | 103 772 | 92 833 | 52 699 |
| 2 workers | 85 474 | 17 586 | 104 661 | 33 469 | 20 826 | 49 237 | 168 122 | 134 234 | 117 553 | 65 441 |
| 3 or more workers | 26 515 | 6 158 | 34 949 | 11 609 | 9 607 | 19 834 | 52 687 | 45 950 | 40 171 | 21 911 |
| Married-couple families | 188 316 | 39 722 | 227 862 | 71 316 | 49 838 | 112 186 | 323 120 | 269 317 | 231 761 | 127 388 |
| No workers | 26 119 | 5 463 | 28 675 | 8 459 | 6 380 | 14 536 | 22 587 | 20 464 | 19 684 | 9 684 |
| 1 worker | 59 177 | 12 509 | 69 721 | 21 984 | 15 832 | 35 585 | 98 775 | 81 464 | 70 343 | 39 677 |
| 2 workers | 78 422 | 16 223 | 97 131 | 30 346 | 18 872 | 44 102 | 153 696 | 122 224 | 105 130 | 58 551 |
| Husband and wife worked | 66 531 | 13 525 | 82 284 | 25 157 | 14 411 | 35 048 | 133 709 | 104 304 | 89 214 | 50 067 |
| 3 or more workers | 24 598 | 5 527 | 32 335 | 10 527 | 8 754 | 17 963 | 48 062 | 41 971 | 35 824 | 19 476 |
| Husband and wife worked | 20 473 | 4 290 | 25 875 | 8 067 | 6 154 | 13 383 | 39 069 | 34 408 | 28 521 | 15 344 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 790 | 5 642 | 21 828 | 10 115 | 5 231 | 14 811 | 45 421 | 37 266 | 40 013 | 23 160 |
| No workers | 6 183 | 1 557 | 4 480 | 2 394 | 1 037 | 2 828 | 7 920 | 6 127 | 7 993 | 4 751 |
| 1 worker | 11 204 | 2 681 | 10 388 | 4 706 | 2 276 | 6 975 | 22 894 | 18 584 | 18 912 | 11 152 |
| 2 workers | 4 922 | 957 | 5 103 | 2 165 | 1 319 | 3 590 | 10 869 | 9 167 | 9 479 | 5 256 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 481 | 447 | 1 857 | 850 | 599 | 1 418 | 3 738 | 3 388 | 3 629 | 2 001 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 237 522 | 50 098 | 276 250 | 95 589 | 63 470 | 144 139 | 510 903 | 399 198 | 361 215 | 205 224 |
| With a work disability | 22 883 | 5 371 | 24 091 | 9 933 | 5 718 | 14 930 | 40 803 | 35 682 | 34 400 | 18 617 |
| Not in labor force | 11 462 | 2 742 | 10 916 | 4 891 | 2 888 | 7 744 | 16 787 | 15 035 | 15 752 | 8 147 |
| Prevented from working | 9 784 | 2 375 | 9 407 | 4 149 | 2 559 | 6 873 | 13 756 | 12 447 | 13 310 | 6 838 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 230 669 | 54 170 | 255 954 | 99 195 | 60 518 | 143 313 | 549 122 | 443 025 | 433 038 | 246 658 |
| With a work disability | 20 986 | 5 327 | 18 111 | 9 923 | 4 714 | 13 498 | 37 980 | 35 246 | 37 249 | 20 340 |
| Not in labor force | 15 908 | 4 048 | 13 430 | 7 758 | 3 634 | 10 650 | 26 153 | 24 690 | 26 579 | 14 637 |
| Prevented from working | 12 370 | 3 207 | 10 151 | 6 300 | 2 957 | 8 607 | 18 572 | 17 942 | 20 203 | 10 774 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 468 191 | 104 268 | 532 204 | 194 784 | 123 988 | 287 452 | 1 060 025 | 842 223 | 794 253 | 451 882 |
| With a public transportation disability | 8 243 | 1 872 | 7 425 | 3 661 | 2 373 | 6 553 | 12 496 | 11 297 | 12 417 | 6 551 |
| With a work disability | 7 532 | 1 799 | 6 772 | 3 438 | 2 181 | 6 016 | 11 452 | 10 493 | 11 529 | 5 932 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 98 551 | 21 862 | 111 499 | 35 292 | 22 890 | 59 320 | 82 819 | 95 124 | 80 210 | 38 148 |
| With a public transportation disability | 14 682 | 3 457 | 16 761 | 5 933 | 3 425 | 9 482 | 10 912 | 12 679 | 11 374 | 5 225 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Male veterans | 100 812 | 21 891 | 115 227 | 43 057 | 25 384 | 67 265 | 178 913 | 155 915 | 137 725 | 73 669 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.8 | 37.1 | 35.3 | 38.9 | 34.0 | 39.7 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 35.0 | 33.5 |
| Female veterans | 3 275 | 637 | 2 974 | 1 426 | 593 | 1 672 | 5 561 | 5 364 | 5 268 | 2 716 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 104 087 | 22 528 | 118 201 | 44 483 | 25 977 | 68 937 | 184 474 | 161 279 | 142 993 | 76 385 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 15.5 |
| May 1975 or later only | 2 844 | 681 | 2 936 | 1 265 | 426 | 975 | 6 013 | 4 365 | 4 681 | 2 829 |
| Vietnam era | 24 308 | 5 610 | 30 919 | 11 191 | 5 377 | 14 607 | 55 565 | 41 743 | 38 972 | 22 841 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 10 954 | 2 710 | 13 990 | 4 824 | 2 821 | 6 926 | 24 086 | 19 182 | 16 923 | 9 595 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 1 120 | 118 | 908 | 413 | 100 | 381 | 1 714 | 1 784 | 1 552 | 685 |
| Korean conflict | 15 453 | 3 467 | 18 532 | 6 924 | 4 301 | 9 305 | 28 641 | 24 987 | 21 727 | 11 697 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 2 100 | 343 | 1 746 | 999 | 356 | 1 054 | 3 377 | 3 505 | 2 913 | 1 348 |
| World War II | 42 623 | 8 709 | 44 993 | 17 396 | 11 753 | 33 669 | 61 828 | 62 241 | 53 101 | 25 880 |
| World War I | 2 671 | 495 | 2 534 | 830 | 490 | 888 | 1 403 | 1 528 | 1 322 | 550 |
| Other | 2 014 | 395 | 1 643 | 641 | 353 | 1 132 | 1 847 | 1 944 | 1 802 | 960 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 471 065 | 105 096 | 531 385 | 188 414 | 122 016 | 280 883 | 961 287 | 779 486 | 734 551 | 415 486 |

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

INCOME IN 1979

| | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Households | 290 046 | 62 768 | 337 045 | 114 060 | 72 629 | 174 495 | 485 100 | 408 303 | 366 302 | 200 011 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 33 096 | 8 748 | 32 940 | 12 247 | 6 476 | 18 010 | 35 422 | 32 029 | 31 956 | 17 999 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 22 788 | 5 574 | 24 719 | 8 651 | 4 597 | 11 447 | 26 721 | 24 082 | 23 740 | 13 328 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 20 679 | 4 583 | 23 170 | 7 725 | 4 280 | 11 300 | 27 692 | 24 180 | 23 243 | 12 196 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 38 604 | 8 554 | 44 994 | 14 580 | 8 457 | 20 762 | 61 476 | 51 439 | 47 384 | 26 087 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 37 721 | 8 548 | 44 894 | 14 454 | 8 756 | 22 050 | 69 212 | 54 888 | 49 591 | 28 042 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 36 305 | 8 197 | 44 335 | 15 452 | 9 445 | 22 518 | 70 629 | 56 208 | 50 711 | 28 753 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 52 335 | 10 401 | 64 106 | 20 885 | 14 447 | 35 624 | 102 490 | 85 293 | 73 312 | 39 874 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 32 500 | 5 896 | 39 370 | 13 081 | 10 426 | 23 027 | 62 787 | 53 673 | 45 257 | 23 636 |
| \$50,000 or more | 16 018 | 2 267 | 18 517 | 6 985 | 5 745 | 9 757 | 26 671 | 26 511 | 21 108 | 10 096 |
| Median | \$18 935 | \$17 170 | \$19 750 | \$19 776 | \$21 894 | \$20 763 | \$21 448 | \$21 453 | \$20 653 | \$20 380 |
| Mean | \$22 060 | \$19 788 | \$22 523 | \$22 807 | \$25 222 | \$23 182 | \$24 103 | \$24 317 | \$23 309 | \$22 770 |
| Families | 218 629 | 46 904 | 257 003 | 84 280 | 56 954 | 131 458 | 377 945 | 314 249 | 279 594 | 154 758 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 12 183 | 3 019 | 10 855 | 4 077 | 2 288 | 5 001 | 15 088 | 11 385 | 12 869 | 7 932 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 12 838 | 3 429 | 13 234 | 4 925 | 2 686 | 5 840 | 15 240 | 12 783 | 13 404 | 7 896 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 13 580 | 3 176 | 15 116 | 4 884 | 2 811 | 6 777 | 17 479 | 15 014 | 14 652 | 8 122 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 27 586 | 6 299 | 31 709 | 10 042 | 6 060 | 14 569 | 41 205 | 34 729 | 31 995 | 17 899 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 29 671 | 7 043 | 36 041 | 11 088 | 6 694 | 16 945 | 52 702 | 41 771 | 37 602 | 21 968 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 30 785 | 7 206 | 38 154 | 12 500 | 8 015 | 18 868 | 59 330 | 47 018 | 42 215 | 24 109 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 47 217 | 9 245 | 58 041 | 18 451 | 13 262 | 32 317 | 92 032 | 76 991 | 65 416 | 35 769 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 29 938 | 5 418 | 36 627 | 12 014 | 9 654 | 21 852 | 58 164 | 49 947 | 41 955 | 21 828 |
| \$50,000 or more | 14 831 | 2 069 | 17 226 | 6 299 | 5 484 | 9 289 | 26 705 | 24 611 | 19 486 | 9 235 |
| Median | \$22 037 | \$20 308 | \$22 609 | \$22 584 | \$24 951 | \$24 370 | \$23 920 | \$24 376 | \$23 350 | \$22 679 |
| Mean | \$24 993 | \$22 517 | \$25 508 | \$25 880 | \$28 324 | \$26 696 | \$26 588 | \$27 191 | \$26 034 | \$25 130 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 96 092 | 22 181 | 109 945 | 43 542 | 21 239 | 54 972 | 159 975 | 130 848 | 126 152 | 67 142 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 11 498 | 2 591 | 11 899 | 5 376 | 2 228 | 5 289 | 19 978 | 14 004 | 14 546 | 8 408 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 6 731 | 1 890 | 8 085 | 3 615 | 1 640 | 3 835 | 12 201 | 9 753 | 10 063 | 5 333 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 18 581 | 5 412 | 21 662 | 8 162 | 3 980 | 11 211 | 24 203 | 21 309 | 21 103 | 10 785 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 16 429 | 3 807 | 19 324 | 6 983 | 3 223 | 8 790 | 23 225 | 19 804 | 19 813 | 10 354 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 7 687 | 1 519 | 8 842 | 3 378 | 1 642 | 4 576 | 12 544 | 10 397 | 10 123 | 5 140 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 14 433 | 2 881 | 16 843 | 6 408 | 3 115 | 8 141 | 27 306 | 21 917 | 20 553 | 11 297 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 15 149 | 3 008 | 16 900 | 6 899 | 3 959 | 9 735 | 30 821 | 24 923 | 22 734 | 11 976 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4 935 | 1 021 | 5 749 | 2 370 | 1 286 | 3 165 | 8 732 | 7 723 | 6 484 | 3 449 |
| \$50,000 or more | 649 | 52 | 641 | 351 | 166 | 230 | 965 | 1 018 | 733 | 400 |
| Median | \$6 895 | \$5 775 | \$6 913 | \$6 800 | \$7 523 | \$7 360 | \$8 059 | \$8 107 | \$7 577 | \$7 542 |
| Mean | \$9 895 | \$8 663 | \$9 635 | \$9 941 | \$10 482 | \$9 992 | \$10 421 | \$10 721 | \$10 091 | \$10 106 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 271 498 | 57 049 | 318 619 | 107 604 | 72 501 | 164 616 | 527 916 | 423 912 | 379 976 | 211 055 |
| Median income | \$15 002 | \$13 972 | \$15 443 | \$15 114 | \$16 470 | \$16 083 | \$15 083 | \$15 329 | \$14 506 | \$14 362 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 51.8 | 50.4 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 51.6 | 53.3 | 53.4 | 52.9 | 50.7 | 51.3 |
| Median income | \$20 831 | \$20 099 | \$20 772 | \$21 042 | \$22 319 | \$21 654 | \$20 786 | \$21 318 | \$20 869 | \$20 540 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 221 018 | 50 295 | 245 131 | 91 500 | 53 328 | 136 358 | 462 659 | 389 869 | 372 011 | 205 949 |
| Median income | \$5 313 | \$4 552 | \$5 278 | \$5 219 | \$5 249 | \$5 469 | \$5 499 | \$5 577 | \$5 381 | \$5 228 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.3 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 26.9 | 28.6 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.4 |
| Median income | \$11 406 | \$10 787 | \$11 454 | \$11 659 | \$11 764 | \$12 087 | \$11 550 | \$11 976 | \$11 697 | \$11 394 |
| Per capita income | \$8 845 | \$8 064 | \$9 443 | \$9 264 | \$10 320 | \$9 778 | \$7 112 | \$7 760 | \$7 158 | \$6 678 |
| Persons in households | \$8 991 | \$8 186 | \$9 599 | \$9 450 | \$10 468 | \$9 903 | \$7 177 | \$7 831 | \$7 223 | \$6 733 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 818 | \$2 598 | \$2 705 | \$2 841 | \$2 465 | \$2 800 | \$2 873 | \$2 991 | \$2 859 | \$2 933 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 020 | \$15 188 | \$16 248 | \$15 101 | \$18 359 | \$18 780 | \$16 498 | \$16 379 | \$15 913 | \$15 680 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$21 127 | \$20 181 | \$21 824 | \$21 689 | \$23 665 | \$24 059 | \$21 998 | \$22 160 | \$21 665 | \$21 187 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 378 | \$24 614 | \$27 038 | \$26 913 | \$29 154 | \$28 434 | \$27 123 | \$27 189 | \$26 603 | \$25 701 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$29 549 | \$27 325 | \$30 174 | \$30 170 | \$32 417 | \$30 956 | \$30 929 | \$30 924 | \$30 015 | \$29 198 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 515 | \$21 209 | \$24 551 | \$24 544 | \$26 584 | \$25 634 | \$25 626 | \$26 147 | \$25 339 | \$24 817 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 036 | \$10 336 | \$12 382 | \$12 259 | \$12 644 | \$12 840 | \$13 618 | \$13 583 | \$12 868 | \$12 414 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 037 | \$20 308 | \$22 609 | \$22 584 | \$24 951 | \$24 370 | \$23 920 | \$24 376 | \$23 350 | \$22 679 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 871 | \$21 636 | \$24 039 | \$23 884 | \$26 464 | \$26 175 | \$23 921 | \$24 645 | \$23 554 | \$22 587 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 514 | \$18 697 | \$20 806 | \$20 471 | \$22 735 | \$22 830 | \$21 068 | \$21 640 | \$20 700 | \$20 089 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 063 | \$18 156 | \$20 943 | \$21 231 | \$23 073 | \$22 389 | \$23 918 | \$23 986 | \$23 038 | \$22 838 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 604 | \$21 623 | \$23 788 | \$24 275 | \$26 013 | \$25 666 | \$25 564 | \$25 992 | \$25 334 | \$24 785 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 184 | \$23 459 | \$25 478 | \$26 064 | \$27 880 | \$27 535 | \$25 987 | \$26 730 | \$26 113 | \$25 240 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 110 | \$20 160 | \$21 639 | \$21 924 | \$23 497 | \$23 790 | \$22 310 | \$22 713 | \$22 198 | \$21 623 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 722 | \$18 815 | \$21 465 | \$21 862 | \$23 519 | \$23 182 | \$24 789 | \$24 909 | \$24 044 | \$23 939 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 429 | \$9 120 | \$11 922 | \$11 863 | \$14 358 | \$14 499 | \$11 783 | \$12 567 | \$11 619 | \$10 867 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 718 | \$7 124 | \$9 209 | \$8 741 | \$10 372 | \$10 483 | \$9 588 | \$10 298 | \$9 429 | \$8 867 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 273 | \$4 933 | \$5 874 | \$5 437 | \$5 944 | \$6 733 | \$5 972 | \$6 400 | \$5 981 | \$5 643 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 546 | \$12 996 | \$16 236 | \$16 044 | \$18 894 | \$17 985 | \$17 347 | \$17 779 | \$16 757 | \$16 701 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 726 | \$7 651 | \$9 178 | \$8 463 | \$8 931 | \$9 217 | \$8 837 | \$9 422 | \$8 541 | \$7 918 |
| 1 worker | \$19 397 | \$17 606 | \$19 911 | \$19 610 | \$21 737 | \$20 901 | \$20 128 | \$20 424 | \$19 733 | \$19 025 |
| 2 workers | \$26 235 | \$23 948 | \$25 768 | \$26 078 | \$28 128 | \$27 911 | \$26 137 | \$26 907 | \$26 118 | \$25 499 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 628 | \$33 583 | \$35 613 | \$37 060 | \$39 362 | \$38 407 | \$36 368 | \$36 332 | \$36 285 | \$35 296 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$9 804 | \$9 140 | \$9 665 | \$9 605 | \$10 791 | \$10 935 | \$10 806 | \$11 167 | \$10 639 | \$11 011 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 950 | \$5 458 | \$5 893 | \$6 069 | \$7 104 | \$6 278 | \$6 471 | \$6 613 | \$6 257 | \$6 114 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 622 | \$4 567 | \$5 683 | \$5 306 | \$5 632 | \$5 610 | \$6 683 | \$6 769 | \$6 299 | \$6 168 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 975 | \$4 071 | \$4 843 | \$4 662 | \$4 443 | \$4 421 | \$5 207 | \$5 407 | \$5 148 | \$5 117 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Households | 290 046 | 62 768 | 337 045 | 114 060 | 72 629 | 174 495 | 485 100 | 408 303 | 366 302 | 200 011 |
| With earnings | 226 533 | 48 213 | 270 853 | 91 951 | 59 278 | 138 218 | 428 583 | 348 035 | 311 360 | 172 674 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 216 | \$21 492 | \$23 500 | \$23 811 | \$26 347 | \$24 572 | \$23 965 | \$24 446 | \$23 621 | \$22 946 |
| With wage or salary income | 217 606 | 46 790 | 259 284 | 89 194 | 57 068 | 134 500 | 416 509 | 337 526 | 303 273 | 167 895 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$22 661 | \$20 841 | \$22 875 | \$23 135 | \$25 390 | \$24 039 | \$23 300 | \$23 792 | \$23 032 | \$22 320 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | \$23 377 | 4 466 | 28 047 | 8 375 | 6 901 | 10 649 | 42 012 | 37 021 | 29 126 | 16 137 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 365 | \$12 424 | \$12 313 | \$13 945 | \$16 142 | \$14 168 | \$12 238 | \$11 858 | \$11 927 | \$12 488 |
| With farm self-employment income | 9 425 | 1 155 | 16 223 | 2 324 | 519 | 3 064 | 14 140 | 12 158 | 7 857 | 4 144 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 135 | \$4 814 | \$5 427 | \$3 959 | \$2 780 | \$3 963 | \$3 696 | \$3 164 | \$2 839 | \$3 185 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 132 763 | 22 810 | 169 226 | 47 389 | 35 671 | 91 659 | 248 399 | 219 757 | 176 908 | 90 498 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$3 003 | \$2 123 | \$2 569 | \$2 668 | \$2 715 | \$2 137 | \$2 078 | \$2 434 | \$2 081 | \$2 060 |
| With Social Security income | 83 993 | 18 783 | 94 551 | 30 702 | 20 141 | 54 003 | 86 872 | 91 010 | 80 730 | 39 004 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 441 | \$4 319 | \$4 449 | \$4 400 | \$4 395 | \$4 314 | \$4 299 | \$4 362 | \$4 355 | \$4 226 |
| With public assistance income | 22 732 | 5 577 | 19 021 | 9 320 | 4 012 | 9 937 | 31 731 | 25 920 | 29 668 | 16 710 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 012 | \$2 915 | \$2 881 | \$2 941 | \$2 854 | \$2 760 | \$2 933 | \$2 908 | \$2 969 | \$3 088 |
| With all other income | 86 539 | 19 238 | 97 433 | 35 483 | 21 542 | 56 274 | 142 386 | 124 515 | 116 353 | 61 675 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 457 | \$3 120 | \$3 242 | \$3 466 | \$3 400 | \$3 421 | \$3 079 | \$3 321 | \$3 226 | \$3 069 |

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | English | French | German | Irish | Italian | Polish | German and other group(s) | English and other group(s) | Irish and other group(s) | French and other group(s) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 218 629 | 46 904 | 257 003 | 84 280 | 56 954 | 131 458 | 377 945 | 314 249 | 279 594 | 154 758 |
| With Social Security income | 51 879 | 11 270 | 58 781 | 19 016 | 14 385 | 35 138 | 57 134 | 57 323 | 51 422 | 24 966 |
| Income above poverty level | 48 726 | 10 312 | 55 839 | 17 937 | 13 712 | 33 463 | 54 375 | 54 916 | 48 611 | 23 518 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 15 310 | 3 871 | 17 156 | 5 430 | 3 776 | 9 003 | 13 339 | 13 993 | 12 986 | 6 320 |
| With public assistance income | 17 162 | 4 195 | 14 436 | 6 870 | 3 148 | 7 512 | 26 004 | 20 362 | 23 783 | 13 412 |
| Income above poverty level | 11 005 | 2 744 | 10 483 | 4 635 | 2 394 | 5 942 | 17 355 | 14 528 | 15 651 | 8 504 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 3 047 | 812 | 2 336 | 1 126 | 389 | 1 061 | 4 282 | 3 645 | 4 202 | 2 428 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 170 758 | 36 080 | 207 026 | 66 790 | 44 724 | 101 172 | 327 797 | 265 848 | 232 944 | 131 085 |
| With related children under 18 years | 110 520 | 25 480 | 133 806 | 45 355 | 28 375 | 61 035 | 225 901 | 174 361 | 160 361 | 94 262 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 90 185 | 20 651 | 108 060 | 36 425 | 23 363 | 50 236 | 179 481 | 143 369 | 129 675 | 75 558 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 790 | 5 642 | 21 828 | 10 115 | 5 231 | 14 811 | 45 421 | 37 266 | 40 013 | 23 160 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 13 627 | 3 022 | 13 358 | 5 884 | 2 995 | 8 035 | 32 537 | 26 343 | 27 175 | 15 709 |
| With related children under 18 years | 15 829 | 3 652 | 13 013 | 6 341 | 2 703 | 6 683 | 32 872 | 25 479 | 28 161 | 17 187 |
| With related children under 6 years | 5 974 | 1 420 | 4 463 | 2 373 | 859 | 1 976 | 11 707 | 8 171 | 10 105 | 6 202 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 36 704 | 7 673 | 42 490 | 12 494 | 9 812 | 22 333 | 32 276 | 35 268 | 29 484 | 13 365 |
| Unrelated individuals | 90 608 | 21 113 | 101 699 | 40 298 | 19 686 | 52 212 | 141 127 | 118 056 | 113 670 | 60 396 |
| With Social Security income | 33 685 | 7 966 | 37 452 | 12 474 | 5 952 | 19 605 | 30 623 | 34 946 | 30 263 | 14 549 |
| Income above poverty level | 26 268 | 5 505 | 28 786 | 9 234 | 4 594 | 14 841 | 24 016 | 27 682 | 23 394 | 10 974 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 15 744 | 4 046 | 17 663 | 5 754 | 2 973 | 9 611 | 13 312 | 15 398 | 13 648 | 6 405 |
| With public assistance income | 6 094 | 1 584 | 4 798 | 2 703 | 931 | 2 678 | 6 318 | 5 956 | 6 502 | 3 684 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 531 | 594 | 2 023 | 946 | 429 | 1 105 | 2 688 | 2 460 | 2 503 | 1 376 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 560 | 372 | 1 174 | 549 | 224 | 608 | 1 266 | 1 323 | 1 356 | 757 |
| Worked in 1979 | 51 786 | 12 129 | 61 554 | 25 796 | 12 891 | 30 486 | 107 939 | 81 076 | 80 487 | 43 681 |
| 65 years and over | 32 161 | 7 494 | 35 855 | 11 404 | 5 499 | 17 481 | 26 232 | 31 329 | 26 160 | 12 383 |
| Persons | 691 576 | 146 763 | 755 833 | 265 482 | 167 638 | 394 150 | 1 687 822 | 1 307 737 | 1 229 169 | 710 616 |
| Related children under 18 years | 150 654 | 25 311 | 139 881 | 45 665 | 26 567 | 59 531 | 650 606 | 447 347 | 427 429 | 264 252 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 115 501 | 19 428 | 106 743 | 35 703 | 21 214 | 47 769 | 486 988 | 345 142 | 326 220 | 201 374 |
| 60 years and over | 134 814 | 30 102 | 151 820 | 49 747 | 33 464 | 95 641 | 129 906 | 144 121 | 123 854 | 59 747 |
| 65 years and over | 88 551 | 21 862 | 111 499 | 35 292 | 22 890 | 59 313 | 82 819 | 95 124 | 80 210 | 38 148 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 15 710 | 3 787 | 13 868 | 5 446 | 2 684 | 5 759 | 20 875 | 15 198 | 17 784 | 11 039 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 755 | \$2 514 | \$2 671 | \$2 524 | \$2 608 | \$2 719 | \$2 542 | \$2 558 | \$2 412 | \$2 477 |
| Persons per family | 3.39 | 3.26 | 3.41 | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.20 | 3.36 | 3.33 | 3.34 | 3.35 |
| With Social Security income | 3 153 | 958 | 2 942 | 1 079 | 673 | 1 675 | 2 759 | 2 407 | 2 811 | 1 448 |
| With public assistance income | 6 157 | 1 451 | 3 953 | 2 235 | 754 | 1 570 | 8 649 | 5 834 | 8 132 | 4 908 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 347 | 1 700 | 7 642 | 2 517 | 1 263 | 2 526 | 11 646 | 8 331 | 9 135 | 5 896 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 557 | 2 606 | 9 555 | 4 179 | 1 792 | 3 427 | 17 099 | 11 965 | 14 442 | 9 206 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 833 | 1 948 | 7 296 | 3 094 | 1 730 | 2 806 | 12 553 | 9 160 | 10 901 | 6 842 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 025 | 1 670 | 4 690 | 2 498 | 971 | 2 098 | 10 974 | 7 783 | 9 925 | 6 222 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 532 | 610 | 2 000 | 844 | 337 | 681 | 5 153 | 3 615 | 4 265 | 2 735 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 394 | 1 492 | 4 224 | 2 339 | 815 | 1 652 | 10 387 | 7 300 | 9 289 | 5 894 |
| With related children under 6 years | 3 618 | 822 | 2 310 | 1 321 | 413 | 834 | 5 968 | 3 843 | 5 008 | 3 296 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 052 | 621 | 2 181 | 739 | 476 | 1 207 | 1 420 | 1 417 | 1 411 | 744 |
| Unrelated individuals | 20 418 | 5 914 | 21 649 | 9 716 | 4 079 | 11 036 | 27 591 | 21 944 | 23 286 | 13 007 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.5 | 28.0 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 21.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 730 | \$1 534 | \$1 557 | \$1 697 | \$1 653 | \$1 543 | \$1 687 | \$1 553 | \$1 621 | \$1 672 |
| With Social Security income | 7 417 | 2 461 | 8 666 | 3 240 | 1 358 | 4 764 | 6 607 | 7 264 | 6 869 | 3 575 |
| With public assistance income | 3 563 | 990 | 2 775 | 1 757 | 502 | 1 573 | 3 630 | 3 496 | 3 999 | 2 308 |
| Worked in 1979 | 7 314 | 2 246 | 8 797 | 3 989 | 1 832 | 3 576 | 16 240 | 10 754 | 11 917 | 6 712 |
| 65 years and over | 7 073 | 2 403 | 8 650 | 2 942 | 1 267 | 4 414 | 5 721 | 6 457 | 5 781 | 2 866 |
| Persons | 68 266 | 15 909 | 58 565 | 24 446 | 10 533 | 25 872 | 111 318 | 80 312 | 89 585 | 55 317 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 21 723 | 3 738 | 13 452 | 5 473 | 1 955 | 4 622 | 48 238 | 31 335 | 35 591 | 23 639 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 15 026 | 2 646 | 9 378 | 3 897 | 1 344 | 3 547 | 33 920 | 22 505 | 25 341 | 16 700 |
| 60 years and over | 13 336 | 4 201 | 14 920 | 5 393 | 2 775 | 8 941 | 10 604 | 11 617 | 10 822 | 5 565 |
| 65 years and over | 10 502 | 3 333 | 12 287 | 4 121 | 2 003 | 6 441 | 7 983 | 8 800 | 8 063 | 3 987 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 22 309 | 5 695 | 20 834 | 7 804 | 3 946 | 8 676 | 29 640 | 22 337 | 25 053 | 15 644 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.2 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 317 | \$2 984 | \$3 122 | \$3 110 | \$3 100 | \$3 087 | \$3 176 | \$3 106 | \$3 101 | \$3 141 |
| Persons per family | 3.36 | 3.26 | 3.37 | 3.30 | 3.15 | 3.17 | 3.41 | 3.37 | 3.33 | 3.37 |
| With Social Security income | 5 840 | 1 801 | 5 734 | 2 001 | 1 240 | 2 950 | 4 941 | 4 671 | 5 186 | 2 671 |
| With public assistance income | 7 966 | 1 990 | 5 265 | 2 855 | 994 | 2 285 | 11 409 | 7 995 | 10 780 | 6 404 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 821 | 2 636 | 11 486 | 3 836 | 1 856 | 3 984 | 17 457 | 12 754 | 13 343 | 8 788 |
| With related children under 18 years | 15 351 | 3 660 | 13 435 | 5 623 | 2 402 | 4 900 | 23 546 | 16 787 | 19 510 | 12 558 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 11 723 | 2 800 | 10 383 | 4 216 | 1 835 | 4 021 | 17 512 | 13 120 | 14 906 | 9 465 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 8 627 | 2 229 | 6 218 | 3 112 | 1 235 | 2 922 | 14 198 | 10 242 | 12 768 | 8 193 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 447 | 887 | 2 954 | 1 222 | 470 | 1 163 | 7 332 | 5 263 | 5 986 | 3 965 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 731 | 1 890 | 5 432 | 2 831 | 1 024 | 2 298 | 13 281 | 9 422 | 11 754 | 7 607 |
| With related children under 6 years | 4 149 | 950 | 2 799 | 1 533 | 513 | 1 036 | 7 048 | 4 578 | 5 926 | 3 918 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 3 941 | 1 220 | 4 296 | 1 281 | 909 | 2 127 | 2 641 | 2 752 | 2 658 | 1 390 |
| Unrelated individuals | 28 740 | 8 159 | 30 836 | 13 127 | 5 993 | 16 095 | 36 804 | 30 549 | 31 633 | 17 337 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.7 | 38.6 | 30.3 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 017 | \$1 909 | \$1 880 | \$2 066 | \$1 909 | \$1 833 | \$2 081 | \$1 914 | \$2 002 | \$2 069 |
| With Social Security income | 13 411 | 4 076 | 15 124 | 5 473 | 2 694 | 8 646 | 11 455 | 12 730 | 11 689 | 5 906 |
| With public assistance income | 4 350 | 1 191 | 3 337 | 2 015 | 631 | 1 879 | 4 316 | 4 163 | 4 683 | 2 732 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 196 | 2 848 | 11 324 | 5 060 | 2 326 | 4 616 | 20 575 | 13 720 | 15 199 | 8 472 |
| 65 years and over | 12 806 | 3 917 | 14 809 | 4 967 | 2 457 | 7 946 | 9 909 | 11 324 | 9 968 | 4 882 |
| Persons | 95 488 | 23 377 | 85 959 | 34 170 | 15 343 | 38 406 | 158 420 | 116 581 | 126 606 | 79 245 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.8 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 28 410 | 5 242 | 18 892 | 7 215 | 2 560 | 6 623 | 68 412 | 44 778 | 49 534 | 33 869 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 19 908 | 3 744 | 13 466 | 5 221 | 1 789 | 5 166 | 48 119 | 32 306 | 35 464 | 24 079 |
| 60 years and over | 23 421 | 7 125 | 26 062 | 9 080 | 5 058 | 15 248 | 18 161 | 20 225 | 18 709 | 9 333 |
| 65 years and over | 19 440 | 5 844 | 22 106 | 7 123 | 3 926 | 11 611 | 14 208 | 16 014 | 14 471 | 7 183 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.0 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 14.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 26.7 | 30.5 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 23.0 |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Total persons | 4 618 161 | 264 748 | 187 338 | 119 881 | 171 276 | 4 353 413 | 521 589 | 601 680 | 151 495 | 279 192 | 471 565 |
| Under 5 years | 326 733 | 17 143 | 13 946 | 9 274 | 13 055 | 309 590 | 41 985 | 49 047 | 10 957 | 19 995 | 35 276 |
| 5 to 9 years | 359 516 | 17 053 | 14 355 | 9 210 | 14 102 | 342 463 | 44 349 | 45 549 | 11 950 | 20 693 | 36 119 |
| 10 to 14 years | 399 986 | 18 338 | 16 189 | 10 947 | 15 207 | 381 648 | 49 006 | 51 955 | 12 590 | 22 436 | 38 777 |
| 15 to 19 years | 432 121 | 27 587 | 17 795 | 11 943 | 16 474 | 404 534 | 52 998 | 60 360 | 13 900 | 28 222 | 52 165 |
| 20 to 24 years | 440 253 | 43 336 | 15 270 | 10 983 | 14 107 | 396 917 | 49 648 | 61 591 | 13 580 | 32 815 | 62 692 |
| 25 to 29 years | 412 426 | 32 757 | 15 494 | 10 313 | 13 602 | 379 669 | 43 788 | 56 290 | 13 800 | 25 235 | 45 610 |
| 30 to 34 years | 364 030 | 24 633 | 13 926 | 8 739 | 12 696 | 339 397 | 40 552 | 45 550 | 12 983 | 22 316 | 39 212 |
| 35 to 39 years | 287 600 | 17 016 | 11 583 | 7 046 | 10 244 | 270 584 | 32 171 | 35 665 | 9 519 | 17 573 | 28 486 |
| 40 to 44 years | 231 261 | 12 044 | 9 777 | 6 306 | 8 586 | 219 217 | 27 987 | 29 686 | 8 279 | 13 240 | 22 251 |
| 45 to 49 years | 226 835 | 10 482 | 9 497 | 5 555 | 8 208 | 216 353 | 27 313 | 28 089 | 7 405 | 13 237 | 20 441 |
| 50 to 54 years | 258 051 | 10 759 | 10 524 | 6 287 | 9 183 | 247 292 | 27 403 | 29 370 | 7 901 | 13 397 | 20 792 |
| 55 to 59 years | 249 578 | 9 930 | 9 864 | 5 996 | 9 241 | 239 648 | 24 688 | 27 214 | 7 274 | 12 281 | 18 563 |
| 60 to 64 years | 198 880 | 6 978 | 8 584 | 5 176 | 7 674 | 191 902 | 17 709 | 22 375 | 6 276 | 10 696 | 15 124 |
| 65 to 69 years | 152 617 | 5 553 | 7 238 | 4 228 | 6 686 | 147 064 | 14 374 | 19 496 | 5 125 | 8 949 | 12 289 |
| 70 to 74 years | 111 669 | 3 870 | 5 204 | 3 183 | 4 888 | 107 799 | 11 268 | 15 273 | 4 003 | 6 879 | 9 398 |
| 75 to 79 years | 80 746 | 3 324 | 3 704 | 2 219 | 3 244 | 77 422 | 7 953 | 11 205 | 2 845 | 5 110 | 7 157 |
| 80 to 84 years | 49 280 | 2 088 | 2 337 | 1 470 | 2 294 | 47 192 | 4 875 | 7 257 | 1 637 | 3 471 | 4 458 |
| 85 years and over | 36 579 | 1 857 | 2 051 | 1 006 | 1 785 | 34 722 | 3 522 | 5 708 | 1 471 | 2 647 | 3 471 |
| Median | 29.2 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 28.7 | 29.7 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 26.2 |
| Female | 2 377 948 | 132 890 | 95 859 | 61 331 | 88 531 | 2 245 058 | 268 667 | 310 256 | 74 789 | 143 405 | 239 599 |
| Under 5 years | 160 146 | 8 260 | 6 753 | 4 511 | 6 416 | 151 886 | 20 552 | 23 987 | 5 294 | 9 727 | 17 162 |
| 5 to 9 years | 175 521 | 8 292 | 6 990 | 4 636 | 6 828 | 167 229 | 21 526 | 21 760 | 5 963 | 10 131 | 17 328 |
| 10 to 14 years | 196 429 | 9 042 | 7 923 | 5 199 | 7 400 | 187 387 | 24 303 | 25 811 | 6 139 | 10 791 | 19 164 |
| 15 to 19 years | 214 046 | 13 574 | 8 698 | 5 846 | 8 094 | 200 472 | 26 337 | 30 364 | 6 967 | 13 995 | 25 993 |
| 20 to 24 years | 224 801 | 21 209 | 7 831 | 5 709 | 7 290 | 203 592 | 25 710 | 31 586 | 6 438 | 16 676 | 31 214 |
| 25 to 29 years | 209 160 | 16 147 | 7 840 | 5 162 | 7 070 | 193 013 | 22 699 | 28 510 | 6 020 | 12 830 | 22 865 |
| 30 to 34 years | 186 645 | 12 119 | 7 140 | 4 359 | 6 721 | 174 526 | 21 089 | 23 165 | 5 890 | 11 357 | 19 759 |
| 35 to 39 years | 146 489 | 8 449 | 5 875 | 3 466 | 5 271 | 138 040 | 16 287 | 18 038 | 4 366 | 8 927 | 14 313 |
| 40 to 44 years | 119 471 | 6 038 | 5 049 | 3 240 | 4 378 | 113 433 | 14 910 | 15 408 | 3 920 | 6 677 | 11 236 |
| 45 to 49 years | 118 750 | 5 332 | 4 844 | 2 828 | 4 217 | 113 418 | 13 942 | 14 501 | 3 601 | 6 869 | 10 130 |
| 50 to 54 years | 132 480 | 5 468 | 5 332 | 3 105 | 4 666 | 127 012 | 13 555 | 14 899 | 4 062 | 6 825 | 10 337 |
| 55 to 59 years | 130 121 | 5 029 | 4 885 | 3 381 | 4 914 | 125 092 | 12 829 | 14 754 | 3 716 | 6 427 | 9 670 |
| 60 to 64 years | 105 912 | 3 674 | 4 505 | 2 716 | 4 136 | 102 238 | 9 363 | 11 763 | 3 326 | 5 741 | 7 971 |
| 65 to 69 years | 85 519 | 3 035 | 4 063 | 2 325 | 3 605 | 82 484 | 8 107 | 10 850 | 2 840 | 5 076 | 6 809 |
| 70 to 74 years | 65 664 | 2 395 | 2 932 | 1 761 | 2 755 | 63 269 | 6 543 | 8 881 | 2 302 | 4 035 | 5 598 |
| 75 to 79 years | 49 815 | 2 036 | 2 315 | 1 452 | 1 941 | 47 779 | 5 021 | 6 996 | 1 722 | 3 049 | 4 493 |
| 80 to 84 years | 32 084 | 1 386 | 1 404 | 915 | 1 608 | 30 698 | 3 385 | 4 904 | 1 133 | 2 336 | 2 895 |
| 85 years and over | 24 895 | 1 405 | 1 480 | 720 | 1 221 | 23 490 | 2 509 | 4 079 | 1 090 | 1 936 | 2 662 |
| Median | 30.2 | 26.9 | 31.3 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 30.5 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 30.5 | 29.0 | 27.0 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 198 880 | 6 978 | 8 584 | 5 176 | 7 674 | 191 902 | 17 709 | 22 375 | 6 276 | 10 696 | 15 124 |
| In families | 160 458 | 5 678 | 6 870 | 4 311 | 6 486 | 154 780 | 14 465 | 18 621 | 5 122 | 8 819 | 12 511 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.6 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Householder or spouse | 151 170 | 5 443 | 6 575 | 4 112 | 6 264 | 145 727 | 13 723 | 18 074 | 4 949 | 8 499 | 12 049 |
| Other relatives | 9 288 | 235 | 295 | 199 | 222 | 9 053 | 742 | 547 | 173 | 320 | 462 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 35 990 | 1 059 | 1 537 | 809 | 1 124 | 34 931 | 3 105 | 3 394 | 1 113 | 1 737 | 2 490 |
| Living alone | 31 001 | 938 | 1 294 | 726 | 964 | 30 063 | 2 762 | 3 056 | 939 | 1 463 | 2 074 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.8 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 19.1 |
| In group quarters | 2 432 | 241 | 177 | 56 | 64 | 2 191 | 139 | 360 | 41 | 140 | 123 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 987 | 194 | 172 | 46 | 58 | 1 793 | 110 | 228 | 39 | 129 | 95 |
| Home for the aged | 1 365 | 50 | 56 | 19 | 51 | 1 315 | 104 | 160 | 7 | 73 | 51 |
| Other | 445 | 47 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 398 | 29 | 132 | 2 | 11 | 28 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 264 286 | 9 423 | 12 442 | 7 411 | 11 574 | 254 863 | 25 642 | 34 769 | 9 128 | 15 828 | 21 687 |
| In families | 185 991 | 6 353 | 8 751 | 5 142 | 8 337 | 179 638 | 18 177 | 24 854 | 6 558 | 11 037 | 15 559 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 167 813 | 5 747 | 8 340 | 4 844 | 7 915 | 162 066 | 16 862 | 23 730 | 6 115 | 10 459 | 14 605 |
| Other relatives | 18 178 | 606 | 411 | 298 | 422 | 17 572 | 1 315 | 1 124 | 443 | 578 | 954 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 71 510 | 2 659 | 3 392 | 2 161 | 3 031 | 68 851 | 7 010 | 8 858 | 2 339 | 4 237 | 5 765 |
| Living alone | 64 359 | 2 448 | 3 120 | 2 030 | 2 792 | 61 911 | 6 431 | 8 262 | 2 175 | 3 834 | 5 284 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.1 | 17.7 | 19.6 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 17.7 |
| In group quarters | 6 785 | 411 | 299 | 108 | 206 | 6 374 | 455 | 1 057 | 231 | 554 | 363 |
| Inmate of institution | 5 938 | 302 | 296 | 96 | 188 | 5 636 | 435 | 788 | 220 | 381 | 302 |
| Home for the aged | 5 054 | 183 | 214 | 84 | 165 | 4 871 | 423 | 640 | 174 | 249 | 270 |
| Other | 847 | 109 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 738 | 20 | 269 | 11 | 173 | 61 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 166 605 | 7 269 | 8 092 | 4 695 | 7 323 | 159 336 | 16 350 | 24 170 | 5 953 | 11 228 | 15 086 |
| In families | 90 872 | 3 555 | 3 968 | 2 359 | 3 441 | 87 317 | 8 515 | 10 905 | 2 868 | 5 368 | 7 272 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 65 604 | 2 593 | 3 152 | 1 841 | 2 532 | 63 011 | 6 364 | 9 061 | 2 212 | 4 327 | 5 782 |
| Other relatives | 25 268 | 962 | 816 | 518 | 909 | 24 306 | 2 151 | 1 844 | 656 | 1 041 | 1 490 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 58 677 | 2 497 | 3 034 | 1 956 | 2 989 | 56 180 | 6 175 | 8 049 | 2 394 | 4 057 | 5 976 |
| Living alone | 53 692 | 2 201 | 2 841 | 1 879 | 2 789 | 51 491 | 5 796 | 7 648 | 2 190 | 3 638 | 5 470 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 24.3 | 22.0 | 25.1 | 32.3 | 29.1 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 22.5 | 28.0 | 24.2 |
| In group quarters | 17 056 | 1 217 | 1 090 | 380 | 893 | 15 839 | 1 660 | 5 216 | 691 | 1 803 | 1 838 |
| Inmate of institution | 16 140 | 914 | 1 082 | 380 | 877 | 15 226 | 1 578 | 4 113 | 665 | 1 443 | 1 754 |
| Home for the aged | 15 662 | 822 | 916 | 371 | 765 | 14 840 | 1 578 | 3 980 | 662 | 1 399 | 1 725 |
| Other | 916 | 303 | 8 | - | 16 | 613 | 82 | 1 103 | 26 | 360 | 84 |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Households | 1 603 975 | 93 266 | 66 472 | 41 325 | 60 593 | 1 510 709 | 178 323 | 206 196 | 50 899 | 98 390 | 159 557 |
| 1 person | 349 754 | 22 391 | 14 073 | 8 691 | 12 779 | 327 363 | 35 495 | 41 722 | 10 315 | 21 629 | 33 377 |
| 2 persons | 468 330 | 30 330 | 21 667 | 12 001 | 18 928 | 438 000 | 50 929 | 63 454 | 16 006 | 31 816 | 49 675 |
| 3 persons | 282 508 | 16 204 | 11 188 | 6 979 | 10 440 | 266 304 | 32 261 | 34 989 | 8 808 | 16 895 | 27 394 |
| 4 persons | 260 395 | 14 340 | 11 039 | 7 128 | 9 821 | 246 055 | 31 309 | 34 894 | 8 700 | 15 805 | 27 204 |
| 5 persons | 141 160 | 6 315 | 5 463 | 3 953 | 5 135 | 134 845 | 17 239 | 19 450 | 4 407 | 7 736 | 13 374 |
| 6 or more persons | 101 828 | 3 686 | 3 042 | 2 573 | 3 490 | 98 142 | 11 090 | 11 687 | 2 663 | 4 509 | 8 533 |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Total persons | 179 591 | 228 059 | 791 599 | 134 659 | 656 940 | 208 931 | 77 781 | 77 573 | 60 664 | 3 809 246 |
| Under 5 years | 14 267 | 18 219 | 60 131 | 11 080 | 49 051 | 13 707 | 5 956 | 5 721 | 4 892 | 267 331 |
| 5 to 9 years | 14 463 | 19 883 | 63 139 | 12 016 | 51 123 | 12 661 | 5 717 | 5 540 | 5 413 | 294 839 |
| 10 to 14 years | 15 552 | 21 669 | 65 877 | 13 157 | 52 720 | 13 092 | 6 210 | 6 691 | 5 763 | 325 713 |
| 15 to 19 years | 18 196 | 23 070 | 76 573 | 13 612 | 62 961 | 22 016 | 6 519 | 7 476 | 5 835 | 349 492 |
| 20 to 24 years | 15 398 | 20 698 | 79 118 | 11 362 | 67 756 | 39 897 | 6 763 | 7 301 | 4 839 | 352 321 |
| 25 to 29 years | 14 460 | 19 501 | 67 628 | 11 170 | 56 458 | 28 352 | 6 972 | 6 727 | 4 784 | 334 715 |
| 30 to 34 years | 12 928 | 17 019 | 60 209 | 10 482 | 49 727 | 19 549 | 5 805 | 5 334 | 4 405 | 293 121 |
| 35 to 39 years | 10 227 | 13 894 | 45 232 | 8 715 | 36 517 | 12 510 | 4 270 | 4 197 | 3 047 | 229 496 |
| 40 to 44 years | 8 716 | 11 767 | 38 479 | 7 399 | 31 080 | 8 257 | 3 605 | 3 861 | 3 012 | 188 162 |
| 45 to 49 years | 8 310 | 10 666 | 36 924 | 6 455 | 30 469 | 7 230 | 3 759 | 3 644 | 2 971 | 189 885 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 709 | 11 324 | 40 563 | 6 739 | 33 824 | 7 855 | 4 548 | 4 267 | 3 216 | 220 611 |
| 55 to 59 years | 9 334 | 10 773 | 40 394 | 6 172 | 34 222 | 7 405 | 4 513 | 4 140 | 3 214 | 216 562 |
| 60 to 64 years | 8 468 | 8 689 | 33 641 | 5 023 | 28 618 | 4 820 | 3 637 | 3 655 | 2 674 | 174 062 |
| 65 to 69 years | 7 088 | 7 542 | 27 597 | 3 853 | 23 744 | 3 914 | 3 015 | 3 009 | 2 292 | 132 145 |
| 70 to 74 years | 5 082 | 5 616 | 22 916 | 3 251 | 19 665 | 2 749 | 2 442 | 2 394 | 1 807 | 96 709 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 507 | 3 645 | 16 032 | 2 190 | 13 842 | 2 303 | 1 937 | 1 728 | 1 208 | 70 228 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 097 | 2 311 | 9 723 | 1 054 | 8 669 | 1 399 | 1 077 | 1 142 | 717 | 42 547 |
| 85 years and over | 1 789 | 1 773 | 7 423 | 929 | 6 494 | 1 215 | 1 036 | 746 | 575 | 31 307 |
| Median | 29.1 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 25.5 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 28.8 | 29.7 |

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Total persons | 92 616 | 118 007 | 408 664 | 68 075 | 340 589 | 105 164 | 40 586 | 40 270 | 31 847 | 1 972 271 |
| Under 5 years | 7 071 | 8 980 | 29 341 | 5 470 | 23 871 | 6 581 | 2 855 | 2 729 | 2 339 | 131 334 |
| 5 to 9 years | 7 110 | 9 666 | 30 705 | 5 792 | 24 913 | 6 093 | 2 810 | 2 897 | 2 638 | 144 007 |
| 10 to 14 years | 7 575 | 10 729 | 32 273 | 6 416 | 25 857 | 6 616 | 3 023 | 3 090 | 2 819 | 160 206 |
| 15 to 19 years | 9 029 | 11 638 | 38 678 | 6 680 | 31 998 | 10 935 | 3 335 | 3 674 | 2 905 | 173 942 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 819 | 10 835 | 40 497 | 5 741 | 34 756 | 19 642 | 3 649 | 3 890 | 2 554 | 181 287 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 265 | 10 185 | 34 145 | 5 586 | 28 559 | 13 880 | 3 574 | 3 313 | 2 587 | 170 126 |
| 30 to 34 years | 6 625 | 8 860 | 30 274 | 5 320 | 24 954 | 9 574 | 2 918 | 2 724 | 2 360 | 150 879 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5 238 | 7 022 | 23 232 | 4 541 | 18 691 | 6 284 | 2 194 | 2 081 | 1 674 | 117 294 |
| 40 to 44 years | 4 540 | 6 089 | 19 255 | 3 488 | 15 767 | 4 123 | 1 916 | 2 019 | 1 543 | 98 719 |
| 45 to 49 years | 4 266 | 5 514 | 18 837 | 3 227 | 15 610 | 3 720 | 1 952 | 1 879 | 1 604 | 100 395 |
| 50 to 54 years | 5 118 | 6 027 | 21 230 | 3 439 | 17 791 | 3 980 | 2 342 | 2 109 | 1 613 | 114 099 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 961 | 5 441 | 21 390 | 3 112 | 18 278 | 3 883 | 2 211 | 2 390 | 1 814 | 113 244 |
| 60 to 64 years | 4 576 | 4 564 | 17 863 | 2 599 | 15 264 | 2 555 | 1 900 | 1 955 | 1 414 | 92 734 |
| 65 to 69 years | 3 813 | 4 202 | 15 451 | 1 844 | 13 607 | 2 217 | 1 788 | 1 703 | 1 343 | 74 613 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 865 | 3 228 | 13 495 | 1 269 | 11 226 | 1 779 | 1 522 | 1 376 | 970 | 56 838 |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 149 | 2 230 | 10 196 | 1 309 | 8 887 | 1 410 | 1 195 | 1 155 | 789 | 43 647 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 319 | 1 527 | 6 408 | 679 | 5 729 | 938 | 651 | 742 | 495 | 27 834 |
| 85 years and over | 1 277 | 1 270 | 5 394 | 663 | 4 731 | 954 | 751 | 544 | 386 | 21 073 |
| Median | 30.3 | 28.5 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 30.1 | 26.0 | 31.8 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 30.8 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 8 468 | 8 689 | 33 641 | 5 023 | 28 618 | 4 820 | 3 637 | 3 655 | 2 674 | 174 062 |
| In families | 6 966 | 7 224 | 27 490 | 4 306 | 23 184 | 3 850 | 2 736 | 2 986 | 2 279 | 139 853 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.2 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| Householder or spouse | 6 757 | 6 953 | 26 202 | 4 081 | 22 121 | 3 706 | 2 583 | 2 821 | 2 200 | 131 584 |
| Other relatives | 209 | 271 | 1 288 | 225 | 1 063 | 144 | 153 | 165 | 79 | 8 269 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 1 422 | 1 398 | 5 861 | 670 | 5 191 | 872 | 779 | 614 | 382 | 32 298 |
| Living alone | 1 289 | 1 224 | 5 261 | 556 | 4 705 | 756 | 658 | 575 | 293 | 27 753 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 24.5 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 23.2 | 13.2 | 25.7 | 21.2 | 28.7 | 24.6 |
| In group quarters | 80 | 67 | 290 | 47 | 243 | 98 | 122 | 55 | 13 | 1 911 |
| Inmate of institution | 52 | 50 | 203 | 35 | 168 | 53 | 119 | 45 | 7 | 1 535 |
| Home for the aged | 41 | 50 | 123 | 35 | 88 | 42 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 1 169 |
| Other | 28 | 17 | 87 | 12 | 75 | 45 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 376 |

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 12 170 | 13 158 | 50 513 | 7 104 | 43 409 | 6 663 | 5 457 | 5 403 | 4 099 | 228 854 |
| In families | 8 599 | 9 420 | 35 278 | 5 192 | 30 086 | 4 248 | 3 501 | 3 606 | 2 857 | 160 143 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 8 294 | 8 640 | 32 716 | 4 822 | 27 894 | 3 857 | 3 338 | 3 428 | 2 701 | 144 323 |
| Other relatives | 305 | 780 | 2 562 | 370 | 2 192 | 391 | 163 | 178 | 156 | 15 820 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 3 322 | 3 413 | 13 926 | 1 648 | 12 278 | 2 142 | 1 722 | 1 716 | 1 189 | 62 847 |
| Living alone | 3 083 | 3 159 | 12 939 | 1 535 | 11 404 | 1 946 | 1 568 | 1 629 | 1 114 | 56 408 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 18.3 | 21.4 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 22.3 |
| In group quarters | 249 | 325 | 1 309 | 264 | 1 045 | 273 | 234 | 81 | 53 | 5 864 |
| Inmate of institution | 213 | 314 | 811 | 97 | 714 | 164 | 234 | 69 | 41 | 5 141 |
| Home for the aged | 198 | 270 | 701 | 97 | 604 | 156 | 156 | 69 | 41 | 4 502 |
| Other | 36 | 11 | 498 | 167 | 331 | 109 | — | 12 | 12 | 723 |

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Persons 75 years and over | 7 393 | 7 729 | 33 178 | 4 173 | 29 005 | 4 917 | 4 050 | 3 616 | 2 500 | 144 082 |
| In families | 3 534 | 3 856 | 16 338 | 2 293 | 14 045 | 2 298 | 1 800 | 1 732 | 1 094 | 79 034 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 901 | 2 910 | 13 046 | 1 802 | 11 244 | 1 600 | 1 460 | 1 381 | 767 | 56 727 |
| Other relatives | 633 | 946 | 3 292 | 491 | 2 801 | 698 | 340 | 351 | 327 | 22 307 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 2 846 | 2 796 | 12 964 | 1 267 | 11 697 | 1 973 | 1 582 | 1 561 | 1 100 | 50 967 |
| Living alone | 2 659 | 2 669 | 12 448 | 1 238 | 11 210 | 1 717 | 1 475 | 1 489 | 1 028 | 46 680 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.9 | 32.7 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 24.1 | 30.9 | 23.2 | 24.1 |
| In group quarters | 1 013 | 1 077 | 3 876 | 613 | 3 263 | 646 | 668 | 323 | 306 | 14 081 |
| Inmate of institution | 884 | 1 071 | 3 528 | 439 | 3 089 | 383 | 661 | 323 | 290 | 13 474 |
| Home for the aged | 857 | 895 | 3 487 | 439 | 3 048 | 383 | 497 | 323 | 290 | 13 142 |
| Other | 129 | 6 | 348 | 174 | 174 | 263 | 7 | — | 16 | 607 |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Households | 62 055 | 76 422 | 277 807 | 43 301 | 234 506 | 76 517 | 29 291 | 28 135 | 22 003 | 1 336 230 |
| 1 person | 12 664 | 14 878 | 62 444 | 6 812 | 55 632 | 20 651 | 7 616 | 6 813 | 5 346 | 300 154 |
| 2 persons | 19 094 | 21 808 | 83 582 | 11 946 | 71 636 | 25 506 | 9 415 | 8 391 | 6 708 | 388 756 |
| 3 persons | 10 736 | 13 247 | 47 108 | 8 087 | 39 021 | 12 917 | 4 910 | 4 657 | 3 558 | 234 940 |
| 4 persons | 10 364 | 13 324 | 44 859 | 8 415 | 36 444 | 10 325 | 4 147 | 4 416 | 3 190 | 210 940 |
| 5 persons | 5 649 | 7 650 | 24 266 | 4 847 | 19 419 | 4 394 | 2 032 | 2 366 | 1 702 | 115 627 |
| 6 or more persons | 3 548 | 5 515 | 15 548 | 3 194 | 12 354 | 2 724 | 1 171 | 1 492 | 1 499 | 85 813 |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| Total persons | 331 985 | 374 678 | 81 213 | 155 124 | 254 958 | 105 464 | 59 581 | 146 485 | 226 312 | 202 556 | 23 756 |
| Under 5 years | 26 857 | 30 425 | 5 751 | 10 597 | 17 936 | 8 087 | 4 603 | 12 011 | 16 166 | 14 378 | 1 788 |
| 5 to 9 years | 27 247 | 26 889 | 5 816 | 10 355 | 17 399 | 8 105 | 4 670 | 12 683 | 15 934 | 14 092 | 1 842 |
| 10 to 14 years | 29 592 | 30 710 | 6 205 | 10 832 | 17 362 | 8 509 | 5 010 | 13 102 | 16 927 | 15 023 | 1 904 |
| 15 to 19 years | 33 349 | 36 558 | 6 760 | 16 511 | 29 711 | 10 321 | 5 811 | 13 953 | 21 650 | 19 551 | 2 099 |
| 20 to 24 years | 34 483 | 40 973 | 8 084 | 23 528 | 44 013 | 9 686 | 5 473 | 13 933 | 23 619 | 21 692 | 1 927 |
| 25 to 29 years | 28 858 | 36 990 | 8 064 | 15 406 | 27 924 | 8 659 | 4 885 | 12 931 | 19 518 | 17 558 | 1 960 |
| 30 to 34 years | 24 565 | 27 614 | 7 097 | 12 314 | 21 132 | 7 327 | 4 215 | 10 812 | 16 179 | 14 226 | 1 953 |
| 35 to 39 years | 18 524 | 20 666 | 4 589 | 8 743 | 13 343 | 5 591 | 3 264 | 7 949 | 11 886 | 10 512 | 1 374 |
| 40 to 44 years | 16 815 | 17 101 | 3 939 | 6 523 | 10 337 | 4 637 | 2 907 | 6 909 | 9 801 | 8 551 | 1 550 |
| 45 to 49 years | 17 160 | 17 063 | 3 645 | 6 530 | 9 979 | 4 684 | 2 681 | 6 593 | 10 311 | 9 278 | 1 033 |
| 50 to 54 years | 17 999 | 18 385 | 4 315 | 7 209 | 9 929 | 5 753 | 3 476 | 7 378 | 12 406 | 11 089 | 1 317 |
| 55 to 59 years | 16 156 | 17 324 | 4 247 | 6 700 | 9 771 | 5 860 | 3 237 | 7 460 | 12 610 | 11 131 | 1 479 |
| 60 to 64 years | 11 829 | 14 264 | 3 585 | 5 600 | 7 905 | 5 235 | 2 385 | 6 011 | 10 919 | 9 799 | 1 120 |
| 65 to 69 years | 9 445 | 12 576 | 2 913 | 4 506 | 5 905 | 4 530 | 2 126 | 5 234 | 9 684 | 8 743 | 941 |
| 70 to 74 years | 7 883 | 10 300 | 2 542 | 3 711 | 4 726 | 3 509 | 1 931 | 4 019 | 7 802 | 7 007 | 795 |
| 75 to 79 years | 5 600 | 7 653 | 1 688 | 2 777 | 3 731 | 2 423 | 1 290 | 2 622 | 5 348 | 4 891 | 457 |
| 80 to 84 years | 3 286 | 5 165 | 1 015 | 1 871 | 2 271 | 1 371 | 974 | 1 655 | 3 208 | 2 885 | 323 |
| 85 years and over | 2 337 | 4 022 | 958 | 1 411 | 1 584 | 1 177 | 643 | 1 230 | 2 344 | 2 050 | 294 |
| Median | 27.5 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 29.6 | 29.3 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 30.9 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Female | 172 834 | 195 918 | 39 598 | 80 586 | 132 002 | 55 211 | 31 543 | 77 152 | 118 004 | 105 460 | 12 544 |
| Under 5 years | 13 171 | 14 906 | 2 794 | 5 136 | 8 729 | 3 958 | 2 216 | 5 946 | 7 932 | 7 010 | 922 |
| 5 to 9 years | 13 290 | 12 865 | 2 963 | 5 122 | 8 341 | 4 048 | 2 233 | 6 098 | 7 851 | 6 962 | 889 |
| 10 to 14 years | 14 630 | 15 278 | 2 984 | 5 258 | 8 682 | 4 154 | 2 605 | 6 586 | 8 289 | 7 347 | 942 |
| 15 to 19 years | 16 634 | 18 694 | 3 380 | 6 374 | 15 462 | 5 216 | 3 006 | 7 198 | 10 574 | 9 510 | 1 064 |
| 20 to 24 years | 18 057 | 21 355 | 3 730 | 11 924 | 22 735 | 4 879 | 2 878 | 7 476 | 11 738 | 10 727 | 1 061 |
| 25 to 29 years | 14 938 | 18 833 | 3 787 | 7 822 | 13 903 | 4 329 | 2 629 | 6 801 | 10 096 | 9 072 | 1 024 |
| 30 to 34 years | 12 921 | 14 189 | 2 930 | 6 200 | 10 786 | 3 813 | 2 077 | 5 751 | 8 098 | 7 041 | 1 057 |
| 35 to 39 years | 9 546 | 10 397 | 1 993 | 4 397 | 6 794 | 2 907 | 1 762 | 4 069 | 6 282 | 5 577 | 705 |
| 40 to 44 years | 9 285 | 9 161 | 1 774 | 3 409 | 5 318 | 2 465 | 1 423 | 3 660 | 4 991 | 4 391 | 600 |
| 45 to 49 years | 8 807 | 9 003 | 1 748 | 3 459 | 5 016 | 2 398 | 1 439 | 3 524 | 5 471 | 4 922 | 549 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 064 | 9 467 | 2 277 | 3 771 | 5 226 | 3 159 | 1 718 | 3 988 | 6 696 | 5 996 | 700 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8 524 | 9 548 | 2 226 | 3 577 | 5 276 | 3 179 | 1 795 | 3 891 | 6 582 | 5 814 | 768 |
| 60 to 64 years | 6 286 | 7 507 | 1 900 | 3 081 | 4 190 | 2 858 | 1 372 | 3 114 | 5 946 | 5 346 | 600 |
| 65 to 69 years | 5 540 | 7 300 | 1 698 | 2 637 | 3 413 | 2 520 | 1 250 | 2 977 | 5 543 | 5 038 | 505 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 643 | 6 038 | 1 519 | 2 273 | 2 967 | 2 031 | 1 192 | 2 411 | 4 631 | 4 145 | 486 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 556 | 4 879 | 1 054 | 1 748 | 2 402 | 1 507 | 854 | 1 642 | 3 493 | 3 203 | 290 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 321 | 3 578 | 748 | 1 319 | 1 518 | 884 | 615 | 1 116 | 2 142 | 1 916 | 226 |
| 85 years and over | 1 621 | 2 920 | 702 | 1 079 | 1 244 | 906 | 479 | 904 | 1 649 | 1 443 | 206 |
| Median | 28.6 | 28.9 | 31.3 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 28.9 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 32.0 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 11 829 | 14 264 | 3 585 | 5 600 | 7 905 | 5 235 | 2 385 | 6 011 | 10 919 | 9 799 | 1 120 |
| In families | 9 410 | 11 637 | 2 836 | 4 465 | 6 355 | 4 253 | 1 823 | 4 913 | 8 674 | 7 969 | 905 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 8 895 | 11 278 | 2 728 | 4 293 | 6 135 | 4 093 | 1 725 | 4 694 | 8 503 | 7 621 | 882 |
| Other relatives | 515 | 359 | 108 | 172 | 220 | 160 | 98 | 219 | 371 | 348 | 23 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 2 327 | 2 346 | 725 | 1 045 | 1 514 | 936 | 545 | 1 038 | 1 849 | 1 659 | 190 |
| Living alone | 2 027 | 2 118 | 606 | 871 | 1 259 | 859 | 496 | 873 | 1 625 | 1 455 | 170 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.4 | 17.6 | 26.2 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 21.2 |
| In group quarters | 92 | 281 | 24 | 90 | 36 | 46 | 17 | 60 | 196 | 171 | 25 |
| Inmate of institution | 63 | 155 | 24 | 83 | 29 | 35 | 14 | 50 | 89 | 64 | 25 |
| Home for the aged | 57 | 118 | — | 34 | 20 | 35 | 14 | 50 | 89 | 64 | 25 |
| Other | 29 | 126 | — | 7 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 107 | 107 | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 17 328 | 22 876 | 5 455 | 8 217 | 10 631 | 8 039 | 4 057 | 9 253 | 17 486 | 15 750 | 1 736 |
| In families | 11 981 | 15 795 | 3 737 | 5 518 | 7 285 | 5 456 | 2 709 | 6 387 | 12 290 | 11 106 | 1 184 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 11 070 | 15 067 | 3 469 | 5 240 | 6 758 | 5 279 | 2 527 | 5 788 | 11 547 | 10 398 | 1 149 |
| Other relatives | 911 | 728 | 268 | 278 | 527 | 177 | 182 | 599 | 743 | 708 | 35 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 5 057 | 6 291 | 1 566 | 2 271 | 3 184 | 2 386 | 1 317 | 2 587 | 4 728 | 4 242 | 486 |
| Living alone | 4 617 | 5 875 | 1 467 | 2 041 | 2 945 | 2 221 | 1 196 | 2 377 | 4 311 | 3 890 | 421 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.1 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 16.9 |
| In group quarters | 290 | 790 | 152 | 428 | 162 | 197 | 31 | 279 | 468 | 402 | 66 |
| Inmate of institution | 270 | 545 | 141 | 268 | 116 | 168 | 31 | 268 | 307 | 241 | 66 |
| Home for the aged | 263 | 451 | 116 | 140 | 116 | 168 | 31 | 230 | 307 | 241 | 66 |
| Other | 20 | 245 | 11 | 160 | 46 | 29 | — | 11 | 161 | 161 | — |
| Persons 75 years and over | 11 223 | 16 840 | 3 661 | 6 059 | 7 586 | 4 971 | 2 907 | 5 507 | 10 900 | 9 826 | 1 074 |
| In families | 5 759 | 7 259 | 1 662 | 2 696 | 3 579 | 2 218 | 1 415 | 2 555 | 5 440 | 5 000 | 440 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 4 387 | 5 967 | 1 290 | 2 159 | 2 824 | 1 790 | 1 185 | 1 938 | 4 362 | 3 984 | 378 |
| Other relatives | 1 372 | 1 292 | 372 | 537 | 755 | 428 | 230 | 617 | 1 078 | 1 016 | 62 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 4 453 | 5 526 | 1 609 | 2 141 | 3 176 | 1 971 | 1 268 | 2 150 | 4 040 | 3 552 | 488 |
| Living alone | 4 129 | 5 241 | 1 549 | 1 959 | 2 983 | 1 867 | 1 178 | 2 052 | 3 805 | 3 344 | 461 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.4 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 31.9 |
| In group quarters | 1 011 | 4 055 | 390 | 1 222 | 831 | 782 | 224 | 802 | 1 420 | 1 274 | 146 |
| Inmate of institution | 935 | 3 114 | 371 | 909 | 780 | 674 | 224 | 798 | 1 156 | 1 010 | 146 |
| Home for the aged | 935 | 2 994 | 371 | 871 | 780 | 674 | 224 | 622 | 1 151 | 1 005 | 146 |
| Other | 76 | 941 | 19 | 313 | 51 | 108 | — | 4 | 264 | 264 | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Households | 117 674 | 132 668 | 28 101 | 56 027 | 90 290 | 37 932 | 21 752 | 50 895 | 82 323 | 73 419 | 8 904 |
| 1 person | 26 714 | 30 653 | 6 943 | 14 104 | 22 523 | 9 012 | 5 119 | 11 348 | 20 332 | 18 252 | 2 080 |
| 2 persons | 34 168 | 41 187 | 8 966 | 18 276 | 29 258 | 11 823 | 6 602 | 14 743 | 26 854 | 24 049 | 2 805 |
| 3 persons | 21 017 | 22 100 | 4 786 | 9 478 | 15 347 | 6 494 | 3 665 | 8 791 | 13 702 | 12 079 | 1 623 |
| 4 persons | 18 510 | 20 463 | 3 988 | 8 282 | 13 306 | 5 689 | 3 538 | 8 065 | 11 834 | 10 417 | 1 417 |
| 5 persons | 10 181 | 11 340 | 1 997 | 3 776 | 6 226 | 3 088 | 1 673 | 4 479 | 5 894 | 5 305 | 589 |
| 6 or more persons | 7 084 | 6 925 | 1 421 | 2 111 | 3 630 | 1 826 | 1 155 | 3 469 | 3 707 | 3 317 | 390 |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Total persons | 485 624 | 14 206 | 471 418 | 107 960 | 35 724 | 41 593 | 14 707 | 90 660 | 67 706 | 1 203 339 | 51 392 | 58 056 | |
| Under 5 years | 36 487 | 1 079 | 35 408 | 5 577 | 3 114 | 3 218 | 1 780 | 4 531 | 3 608 | 94 825 | 1 889 | 3 203 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 37 990 | 1 379 | 36 611 | 5 545 | 2 701 | 2 732 | 1 818 | 5 037 | 4 276 | 102 817 | 1 585 | 3 920 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 39 450 | 1 547 | 37 903 | 5 742 | 2 823 | 3 289 | 1 890 | 5 696 | 5 051 | 103 919 | 1 575 | 5 242 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 43 270 | 1 498 | 41 772 | 12 705 | 2 794 | 3 929 | 1 680 | 7 484 | 6 988 | 103 783 | 12 024 | 5 491 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 46 476 | 913 | 45 563 | 23 806 | 3 562 | 4 327 | 1 243 | 8 069 | 6 362 | 114 510 | 18 804 | 4 800 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 42 377 | 1 029 | 41 348 | 15 018 | 3 351 | 3 858 | 1 048 | 7 137 | 5 215 | 108 936 | 4 332 | 4 440 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 37 719 | 1 224 | 36 495 | 10 181 | 2 568 | 2 561 | 762 | 6 000 | 4 079 | 87 843 | 2 929 | 4 707 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 26 657 | 1 060 | 25 597 | 6 364 | 1 738 | 1 875 | 644 | 4 579 | 3 619 | 62 603 | 1 725 | 4 378 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 23 197 | 959 | 22 238 | 3 990 | 1 292 | 1 872 | 589 | 3 953 | 3 772 | 48 872 | 1 071 | 3 467 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 22 513 | 702 | 21 811 | 3 432 | 1 287 | 1 671 | 611 | 4 444 | 4 082 | 50 691 | 1 015 | 3 651 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 25 592 | 768 | 24 824 | 3 578 | 1 874 | 2 129 | 531 | 6 129 | 5 028 | 61 055 | 848 | 3 929 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 26 582 | 710 | 25 872 | 3 385 | 1 829 | 2 330 | 543 | 6 951 | 5 205 | 64 857 | 900 | 3 882 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 21 753 | 494 | 21 259 | 2 282 | 1 781 | 2 205 | 404 | 6 468 | 3 985 | 58 367 | 850 | 2 450 | |
| 65 to 69 years | 18 105 | 327 | 17 778 | 1 985 | 1 523 | 1 851 | 400 | 5 079 | 2 825 | 49 179 | 498 | 1 430 | |
| 70 to 74 years | 15 433 | 262 | 15 171 | 1 460 | 1 292 | 1 439 | 336 | 3 916 | 1 493 | 35 736 | 545 | 1 232 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 10 597 | 137 | 10 460 | 1 261 | 984 | 1 211 | 246 | 2 425 | 1 140 | 27 056 | 404 | 746 | |
| 80 to 84 years | 6 586 | 58 | 6 528 | 887 | 628 | 681 | 113 | 1 641 | 633 | 15 920 | 264 | 591 | |
| 85 years and over | 4 840 | 60 | 4 780 | 762 | 583 | 415 | 69 | 1 121 | 345 | 12 370 | 134 | 497 | |
| Median | 29.6 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 25.2 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 20.7 | 36.5 | 32.9 | 28.8 | 21.4 | 32.1 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Female | 252 611 | 7 092 | 245 519 | 53 767 | 19 240 | 21 694 | 7 830 | 46 828 | 34 877 | 634 268 | 26 079 | 29 309 | |
| Under 5 years | 17 698 | 488 | 17 210 | 2 636 | 1 456 | 1 504 | 838 | 2 106 | 1 829 | 46 867 | 854 | 1 553 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 18 645 | 719 | 17 926 | 2 658 | 1 414 | 1 435 | 895 | 2 417 | 2 149 | 50 808 | 797 | 1 891 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 19 291 | 711 | 18 580 | 2 858 | 1 370 | 1 491 | 896 | 2 777 | 2 467 | 51 237 | 745 | 2 558 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 21 604 | 705 | 20 899 | 5 972 | 1 466 | 1 951 | 892 | 3 610 | 3 436 | 52 582 | 6 559 | 2 698 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 23 676 | 461 | 23 215 | 11 062 | 1 978 | 2 310 | 703 | 4 018 | 3 153 | 60 368 | 9 349 | 2 400 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 21 552 | 547 | 21 005 | 7 335 | 1 785 | 1 860 | 577 | 3 414 | 2 546 | 56 537 | 2 002 | 2 232 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 19 016 | 633 | 18 383 | 5 145 | 1 265 | 1 268 | 509 | 2 913 | 2 050 | 46 544 | 1 352 | 2 400 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 13 683 | 598 | 13 085 | 3 294 | 921 | 951 | 366 | 2 279 | 1 896 | 32 827 | 888 | 2 166 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 11 904 | 420 | 11 484 | 2 004 | 686 | 977 | 360 | 1 989 | 2 032 | 26 436 | 512 | 1 743 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 11 682 | 337 | 11 345 | 1 739 | 663 | 853 | 342 | 2 257 | 2 079 | 27 725 | 492 | 1 856 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 13 591 | 393 | 13 198 | 1 914 | 1 047 | 1 052 | 253 | 3 257 | 2 575 | 32 495 | 411 | 2 020 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 14 137 | 353 | 13 784 | 1 794 | 928 | 1 395 | 328 | 3 824 | 2 697 | 35 037 | 493 | 1 816 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 11 727 | 256 | 11 471 | 1 217 | 984 | 1 205 | 217 | 3 519 | 2 165 | 31 898 | 486 | 1 230 | |
| 65 to 69 years | 10 337 | 159 | 10 178 | 1 162 | 952 | 1 018 | 206 | 2 874 | 1 552 | 27 927 | 262 | 799 | |
| 70 to 74 years | 9 201 | 161 | 9 040 | 968 | 835 | 868 | 202 | 2 379 | 892 | 20 366 | 363 | 679 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 6 916 | 85 | 6 831 | 818 | 636 | 833 | 130 | 1 447 | 716 | 16 200 | 271 | 551 | |
| 80 to 84 years | 4 385 | 29 | 4 356 | 587 | 406 | 420 | 73 | 1 064 | 417 | 10 191 | 138 | 374 | |
| 85 years and over | 3 566 | 37 | 3 529 | 604 | 448 | 303 | 43 | 684 | 226 | 8 223 | 105 | 343 | |
| Median | 31.0 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 26.2 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 22.7 | 39.7 | 34.5 | 29.9 | 21.3 | 32.8 | |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 21 753 | 494 | 21 259 | 2 282 | 1 781 | 2 205 | 404 | 6 468 | 3 985 | 58 367 | 850 | 2 450 | |
| In families | 17 321 | 401 | 16 920 | 1 948 | 1 301 | 1 699 | 297 | 5 368 | 3 441 | 42 841 | 735 | 2 048 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 14.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | |
| Householder or spouse | 16 470 | 374 | 16 096 | 1 892 | 1 206 | 1 608 | 269 | 5 100 | 3 363 | 39 088 | 735 | 1 981 | |
| Other relatives | 851 | 27 | 824 | 56 | 95 | 91 | 28 | 268 | 78 | 3 753 | — | 67 | |
| Nonrelatives in households | 4 251 | 93 | 4 158 | 325 | 465 | 464 | 101 | 1 087 | 500 | 14 317 | 115 | 381 | |
| Living alone | 3 863 | 88 | 3 775 | 270 | 382 | 433 | 58 | 988 | 451 | 11 775 | 102 | 355 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.4 | 6.8 | 23.8 | 6.7 | 31.7 | 26.6 | 46.6 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 34.4 | — | 15.5 | |
| In group quarters | 181 | — | 181 | 9 | 15 | 42 | 6 | 13 | 44 | 1 209 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution | 110 | — | 110 | — | 15 | 32 | — | 8 | 25 | 978 | — | — | |
| Home for the aged | 48 | — | 48 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 25 | 732 | — | — | |
| Other | 71 | — | 71 | 9 | — | 10 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 231 | — | 21 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 33 538 | 589 | 32 949 | 3 445 | 2 815 | 3 290 | 736 | 8 995 | 4 318 | 84 915 | 1 043 | 2 662 | |
| In families | 22 613 | 469 | 22 144 | 2 213 | 1 728 | 2 210 | 488 | 6 457 | 3 265 | 55 099 | 776 | 1 985 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 3.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | |
| Householder or spouse | 20 813 | 438 | 20 375 | 2 015 | 1 614 | 2 085 | 422 | 6 034 | 2 968 | 49 294 | 751 | 1 731 | |
| Other relatives | 1 800 | 31 | 1 769 | 198 | 114 | 125 | 66 | 423 | 297 | 5 805 | 25 | 254 | |
| Nonrelatives in households | 10 105 | 120 | 9 985 | 1 148 | 1 030 | 1 067 | 248 | 2 523 | 1 029 | 26 829 | 244 | 626 | |
| Living alone | 9 341 | 106 | 9 235 | 1 060 | 934 | 1 014 | 198 | 2 333 | 968 | 22 995 | 207 | 573 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.1 | 4.7 | 19.2 | 9.6 | 24.8 | 27.1 | 46.0 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 11.5 | |
| In group quarters | 820 | — | 820 | 84 | 57 | 13 | — | 15 | 24 | 2 987 | 23 | 51 | |
| Inmate of institution | 507 | — | 507 | 22 | 57 | 4 | — | — | 13 | 2 671 | 16 | 26 | |
| Home for the aged | 416 | — | 416 | 14 | 57 | 4 | — | — | 13 | 2 268 | 16 | 26 | |
| Other | 313 | — | 313 | 62 | — | 9 | — | 15 | 11 | 316 | 7 | 25 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--|
| Persons 75 years and over | 22 023 | 255 | 21 768 | 2 910 | 2 195 | 2 307 | 428 | 5 187 | 2 118 | 55 346 | 802 | 1 834 | |
| In families | 10 683 | 192 | 10 491 | 1 314 | 1 015 | 1 169 | 203 | 3 124 | 1 353 | 29 354 | 446 | 1 048 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.7 | — | 4.8 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | |
| Householder or spouse | 8 404 | 100 | 8 304 | 960 | 881 | 959 | 149 | 2 473 | 838 | 22 038 | 348 | 739 | |
| Other relatives | 2 279 | 92 | 2 187 | 354 | 134 | 210 | 54 | 651 | 515 | 7 316 | 98 | 309 | |
| Nonrelatives in households | 9 159 | 63 | 9 096 | 1 217 | 956 | 1 104 | 221 | 2 053 | 676 | 21 022 | 279 | 444 | |
| Living alone | 8 732 | 63 | 8 669 | 1 077 | 899 | 1 073 | 208 | 1 895 | 632 | 18 721 | 264 | 439 | |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.3 | 15.9 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 30.5 | 32.8 | 40.9 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 30.7 | 2.3 | 22.8 | |
| In group quarters | 2 181 | — | 2 181 | 379 | 224 | 34 | 4 | 10 | 89 | 4 970 | 77 | 342 | |
| Inmate of institution | 2 030 | — | 2 030 | 125 | 224 | 34 | 4 | 10 | 72 | 4 735 | 77 | 251 | |
| Home for the aged | 1 996 | — | 1 996 | 125 | 224 | 34 | 4 | — | 72 | 4 606 | 77 | 251 | |
| Other | 151 | — | 151 | 254 | — | — | — | — | 17 | 235 | — | 91 | |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Households | 177 902 | 4 344 | 173 558 | 39 108 | 14 074 | 15 566 | 4 689 | 34 874 | 23 211 | 433 993 | 12 758 | 20 347 | |
| 1 person | 44 897 | 478 | 44 419 | 11 159 | 4 387 | 4 158 | 1 126 | 8 722 | 4 031 | 125 001 | 2 799 | 4 027 | |
| 2 persons | 53 888 | 1 171 | 52 717 | 13 404 | 4 350 | 4 732 | 1 006 | 11 905 | 7 248 | 116 496 | 4 582 | 6 350 | |
| 3 persons | 29 282 | 827 | 28 455 | 6 281 | 2 118 | 2 472 | 744 | 5 872 | 4 372 | 71 145 | 2 157 | 3 445 | |
| 4 persons | 26 375 | 1 012 | 25 363 | 5 042 | 1 674 | 2 131 | 630 | 4 436 | 4 021 | 53 858 | 2 102 | 3 546 | |
| 5 persons | 14 127 | 552 | 13 575 | 2 032 | 910 | 1 172 | 470 | 2 179 | 2 151 | 33 171 | 727 | 1 904 | |
| 6 or more persons | 9 333 | 304 | 9 029 | 1 190 | 635 | 901 | 713 | 1 760 | 1 388 | 34 322 | 391 | 1 075 | |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 159 611 | 181 843 | 39 739 | 79 722 | 130 414 | 104 814 | 40 823 | 14 611 | 22 025 | 76 715 | 38 157 | 54 311 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 14 435 | 14 841 | 3 309 | 5 467 | 11 242 | 5 757 | 3 497 | 1 448 | 1 446 | 7 505 | 2 690 | 4 080 |
| 5 to 9 years | 13 741 | 12 423 | 3 020 | 4 649 | 10 287 | 6 733 | 2 988 | 1 442 | 1 625 | 7 615 | 3 438 | 4 406 |
| 10 to 14 years | 13 740 | 13 317 | 3 194 | 4 738 | 10 085 | 9 801 | 2 911 | 1 283 | 1 808 | 6 463 | 3 397 | 4 212 |
| 15 to 19 years | 14 915 | 17 631 | 3 636 | 9 781 | 11 161 | 12 045 | 3 723 | 1 484 | 2 286 | 7 140 | 3 781 | 5 206 |
| 20 to 24 years | 17 739 | 21 346 | 4 232 | 15 371 | 16 174 | 8 303 | 4 719 | 1 342 | 1 665 | 8 706 | 3 208 | 5 764 |
| 25 to 29 years | 14 845 | 18 467 | 3 383 | 8 118 | 15 981 | 7 145 | 3 850 | 1 152 | 1 670 | 7 563 | 3 362 | 5 352 |
| 30 to 34 years | 11 443 | 12 237 | 2 953 | 5 600 | 11 386 | 7 022 | 2 738 | 847 | 1 488 | 5 704 | 3 668 | 3 953 |
| 35 to 39 years | 7 456 | 8 344 | 1 742 | 3 415 | 6 884 | 6 759 | 1 748 | 668 | 1 496 | 4 019 | 3 118 | 2 890 |
| 40 to 44 years | 7 006 | 6 728 | 1 663 | 2 636 | 5 209 | 6 583 | 1 369 | 432 | 1 164 | 3 272 | 2 239 | 2 456 |
| 45 to 49 years | 6 948 | 6 964 | 1 686 | 2 604 | 5 369 | 7 083 | 1 440 | 615 | 1 086 | 2 876 | 2 126 | 2 577 |
| 50 to 54 years | 7 700 | 8 599 | 1 928 | 3 228 | 5 198 | 8 117 | 1 776 | 658 | 1 634 | 3 204 | 2 146 | 3 376 |
| 55 to 59 years | 7 549 | 8 895 | 2 027 | 2 963 | 5 491 | 6 792 | 2 109 | 688 | 1 458 | 3 151 | 1 701 | 3 469 |
| 60 to 64 years | 6 113 | 7 717 | 1 672 | 2 733 | 4 491 | 4 547 | 2 032 | 781 | 1 191 | 2 599 | 1 222 | 2 294 |
| 65 to 69 years | 5 058 | 7 404 | 1 634 | 2 432 | 3 720 | 2 675 | 1 815 | 651 | 853 | 2 193 | 821 | 1 557 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 290 | 6 061 | 1 509 | 2 211 | 2 866 | 1 963 | 1 524 | 521 | 600 | 1 766 | 551 | 1 099 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 220 | 4 640 | 1 023 | 1 640 | 2 459 | 1 447 | 1 236 | 320 | 252 | 1 391 | 355 | 876 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 970 | 3 387 | 551 | 1 152 | 1 421 | 1 161 | 692 | 148 | 222 | 899 | 195 | 285 |
| 85 years and over | 1 443 | 2 842 | 577 | 984 | 990 | 881 | 656 | 131 | 81 | 649 | 136 | 285 |
| Median | 26.8 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 31.7 | 25.6 | 28.8 | 28.3 |

| Female | 84 185 | 96 568 | 20 985 | 42 074 | 68 107 | 53 302 | 21 678 | 7 812 | 11 205 | 39 768 | 19 424 | 27 960 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 7 062 | 7 252 | 1 560 | 2 690 | 5 521 | 2 738 | 1 757 | 704 | 699 | 3 700 | 1 314 | 1 997 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 751 | 5 975 | 1 542 | 2 376 | 4 913 | 3 249 | 1 517 | 781 | 792 | 3 656 | 1 664 | 2 058 |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 765 | 6 628 | 1 511 | 2 242 | 5 059 | 4 719 | 1 499 | 554 | 844 | 3 214 | 1 686 | 2 153 |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 516 | 9 255 | 1 810 | 5 139 | 5 713 | 5 896 | 1 934 | 760 | 1 120 | 3 620 | 1 830 | 2 660 |
| 20 to 24 years | 9 465 | 11 208 | 2 203 | 7 758 | 8 628 | 4 017 | 2 379 | 745 | 793 | 4 626 | 1 629 | 2 945 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 828 | 9 317 | 1 771 | 4 087 | 8 090 | 3 600 | 1 842 | 671 | 880 | 3 834 | 1 779 | 2 669 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 961 | 6 229 | 1 416 | 2 738 | 5 776 | 3 572 | 1 360 | 441 | 750 | 2 873 | 1 914 | 1 890 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 778 | 4 223 | 956 | 1 681 | 3 509 | 3 569 | 892 | 358 | 793 | 1 908 | 1 602 | 1 506 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 974 | 3 611 | 800 | 1 449 | 2 707 | 3 438 | 772 | 223 | 601 | 1 725 | 1 147 | 1 253 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 661 | 3 822 | 899 | 1 434 | 2 749 | 3 792 | 784 | 305 | 542 | 1 607 | 1 085 | 1 337 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 999 | 4 657 | 1 041 | 1 738 | 2 831 | 4 062 | 996 | 364 | 864 | 1 565 | 1 097 | 1 782 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 135 | 4 948 | 1 146 | 1 641 | 2 987 | 3 368 | 1 241 | 393 | 736 | 1 806 | 840 | 1 824 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3 224 | 4 042 | 927 | 1 501 | 2 366 | 2 273 | 1 041 | 461 | 687 | 1 392 | 640 | 1 249 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 969 | 4 360 | 964 | 1 500 | 2 140 | 1 383 | 1 040 | 375 | 435 | 1 302 | 460 | 919 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 606 | 3 532 | 954 | 1 406 | 1 834 | 1 212 | 912 | 295 | 310 | 982 | 293 | 654 |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 058 | 3 095 | 657 | 1 013 | 1 491 | 968 | 790 | 188 | 135 | 867 | 227 | 555 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 426 | 2 375 | 401 | 852 | 992 | 806 | 450 | 94 | 152 | 613 | 134 | 328 |
| 85 years and over | 1 007 | 2 039 | 427 | 829 | 801 | 640 | 470 | 100 | 72 | 478 | 83 | 181 |
| Median | 27.9 | 29.3 | 30.3 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 33.4 | 29.8 | 27.7 | 33.2 | 26.4 | 29.5 | 29.1 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| Persons 60 to 64 years | 6 113 | 7 717 | 1 672 | 2 733 | 4 491 | 4 547 | 2 032 | 781 | 1 191 | 2 599 | 1 222 | 2 294 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In families | 4 667 | 6 025 | 1 267 | 2 139 | 3 487 | 4 077 | 1 592 | 651 | 999 | 1 860 | 979 | 1 905 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.6 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| Householder or spouse | 4 364 | 5 801 | 1 223 | 2 095 | 3 291 | 3 936 | 1 536 | 600 | 978 | 1 696 | 936 | 1 823 |
| Other relatives | 303 | 224 | 44 | 44 | 196 | 141 | 56 | 21 | 164 | 43 | 82 | 82 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 1 374 | 1 452 | 398 | 530 | 968 | 430 | 407 | 130 | 192 | 662 | 243 | 377 |
| Living alone | 1 180 | 1 260 | 310 | 437 | 791 | 351 | 369 | 115 | 178 | 543 | 195 | 333 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.0 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 39.6 | 30.4 | 7.9 | 43.1 | 11.3 | 21.9 |
| In group quarters | 72 | 240 | 7 | 64 | 36 | 40 | 33 | — | — | 77 | — | 12 |
| Inmate of institution | 43 | 120 | 7 | 57 | 29 | 23 | 28 | — | — | 60 | — | 12 |
| Home for the aged | 37 | 83 | — | 15 | 20 | 23 | 28 | — | — | 38 | — | 12 |
| Other | 29 | 120 | — | 7 | 7 | 17 | 5 | — | — | 17 | — | — |

| Persons 65 to 74 years | 9 348 | 13 465 | 3 143 | 4 643 | 6 586 | 4 638 | 3 339 | 1 172 | 1 453 | 3 959 | 1 375 | 2 656 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In families | 6 143 | 8 830 | 2 024 | 2 845 | 4 441 | 3 547 | 2 074 | 757 | 1 159 | 2 452 | 1 057 | 1 974 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 5 681 | 8 387 | 1 824 | 2 691 | 4 062 | 3 100 | 2 008 | 727 | 1 106 | 2 204 | 997 | 1 735 |
| Other relatives | 462 | 443 | 200 | 154 | 379 | 447 | 66 | 30 | 53 | 248 | 60 | 239 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 3 085 | 4 003 | 1 021 | 1 457 | 2 042 | 854 | 1 165 | 402 | 294 | 1 288 | 312 | 662 |
| Living alone | 2 784 | 3 671 | 944 | 1 299 | 1 880 | 816 | 1 084 | 361 | 286 | 1 114 | 275 | 605 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.5 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 8.4 | 36.6 | 10.9 | 17.9 |
| In group quarters | 120 | 632 | 98 | 341 | 103 | 237 | 100 | 13 | — | 219 | 6 | 20 |
| Inmate of institution | 104 | 393 | 87 | 187 | 64 | 177 | 83 | 13 | — | 195 | 6 | 20 |
| Home for the aged | 104 | 324 | 87 | 87 | 64 | 177 | 83 | 13 | — | 134 | 6 | 20 |
| Other | 16 | 239 | 11 | 154 | 39 | 60 | 17 | — | — | 24 | — | — |

| Persons 75 years and over | 6 633 | 10 869 | 2 151 | 3 776 | 4 870 | 3 489 | 2 584 | 599 | 555 | 2 939 | 686 | 1 620 |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| In families | 3 315 | 4 341 | 860 | 1 511 | 2 314 | 1 833 | 1 071 | 339 | 310 | 1 305 | 392 | 884 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 8.0 | — | 3.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 528 | 3 540 | 687 | 1 260 | 1 914 | 1 076 | 890 | 253 | 226 | 1 029 | 240 | 621 |
| Other relatives | 787 | 801 | 173 | 251 | 400 | 257 | 181 | 86 | 84 | 276 | 152 | 263 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 2 785 | 3 601 | 1 048 | 1 343 | 2 168 | 798 | 1 034 | 243 | 245 | 1 221 | 206 | 625 |
| Living alone | 2 579 | 3 375 | 1 013 | 1 213 | 2 004 | 748 | 985 | 209 | 240 | 1 136 | 195 | 586 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.5 | 23.0 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 26.9 | 14.6 | 20.2 | 35.4 | 17.1 | 35.6 | 26.2 | 24.2 |
| In group quarters | 533 | 2 927 | 243 | 922 | 388 | 858 | 479 | 17 | — | 413 | 88 | 111 |
| Inmate of institution | 457 | 2 145 | 232 | 609 | 337 | 822 | 427 | 17 | — | 411 | 88 | 111 |
| Home for the aged | 457 | 2 025 | 232 | 571 | 337 | 822 | 427 | 17 | — | 344 | 88 | 111 |
| Other | 76 | 782 | 11 | 313 | 51 | 36 | 52 | — | — | 2 | — | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| Households | 57 702 | 65 559 | 15 054 | 28 410 | 49 502 | 32 662 | 15 212 | 5 148 | 7 734 | 25 734 | 13 097 | 18 209 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 person | 15 022 | 17 503 | 4 295 | 8 156 | 13 005 | 3 736 | 4 507 | 1 304 | 1 342 | 6 246 | 2 273 | 3 155 |
| 2 persons | 16 416 | 20 738 | 4 560 | 9 279 | 15 557 | 9 198 | 4 664 | 1 445 | 2 535 | 6 908 | 3 782 | 5 205 |
| 3 persons | 9 907 | 10 453 | 2 453 | 4 601 | 8 367 | 6 565 | 2 451 | 888 | 1 418 | 4 469 | 2 514 | 3 617 |
| 4 persons | 7 827 | 8 418 | 1 908 | 3 600 | 6 782 | 7 031 | 1 870 | 668 | 1 378 | 3 690 | 2 715 | 3 234 |
| 5 persons | 4 844 | 4 743 | 941 | 1 618 | 3 433 | 3 847 | 999 | 386 | 798 | 2 077 | 1 323 | 1 764 |
| 6 or more persons | 3 746 | 3 704 | 897 | 1 156 | 2 358 | 2 285 | 721 | 457 | 263 | 2 344 | 490 | 1 234 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 159 611 | 181 843 | 39 739 | 79 722 | 130 414 | 104 814 | 40 823 | 14 611 | 22 025 | 76 715 | 38 157 | 54 311 |
| 14 435 | 14 841 | 3 309 | 5 467 | 11 242 | 5 757 | 3 497 | 1 448 | 1 446 | 7 505 | 2 690 | 4 080 |
| 13 741 | 12 423 | 3 020 | 4 649 | 10 287 | 6 733 | 2 988 | 1 442 | 1 625 | 7 615 | 3 438 | 4 406 |
| 13 740 | 13 317 | 3 194 | 4 738 | 10 085 | 9 801 | 2 911 | 1 283 | 1 808 | 6 463 | 3 397 | 4 212 |
| 14 915 | 17 631 | 3 636 | 9 781 | 11 161 | 12 045 | 3 723 | 1 484 | 2 286 | 7 140 | 3 781 | 5 206 |
| 17 739 | 21 346 | 4 232 | 15 371 | 16 174 | 8 303 | 4 719 | 1 342 | 1 665 | 8 706 | 3 208 | 5 764 |
| 14 845 | 18 467 | 3 383 | 8 118 | 15 981 | 7 145 | 3 850 | 1 152 | 1 670 | 7 563 | 3 362 | 5 352 |
| 11 443 | 12 237 | 2 953 | 5 600 | 11 386 | 7 022 | 2 738 | 847 | 1 488 | 5 704 | 3 668 | 3 953 |
| 7 456 | 8 344 | 1 742 | 3 415 | 6 884 | 6 759 | 1 748 | 668 | 1 496 | 4 019 | 3 118 | 2 890 |
| 7 006 | 6 728 | 1 663 | 2 636 | 5 209 | 6 583 | 1 369 | 432 | 1 164 | 3 272 | 2 239 | 2 456 |
| 6 948 | 6 964 | 1 686 | 2 604 | 5 369 | 7 083 | 1 440 | 615 | 1 086 | 2 876 | 2 126 | 2 577 |
| 7 700 | 8 599 | 1 928 | 3 228 | 5 198 | 8 117 | 1 776 | 658 | 1 634 | 3 204 | 2 146 | 3 376 |
| 7 549 | 8 895 | 2 027 | 2 963 | 5 491 | 6 792 | 2 109 | 688 | 1 458 | 3 151 | 1 701 | 3 469 |
| 6 113 | 7 717 | 1 672 | 2 733 | 4 491 | 4 547 | 2 032 | 781 | 1 191 | 2 599 | 1 222 | 2 294 |
| 5 058 | 7 404 | 1 634 | 2 432 | 3 720 | 2 675 | 1 815 | 651 | 853 | 2 193 | 824 | 1 557 |
| 4 290 | 6 061 | 1 509 | 2 211 | 2 866 | 1 963 | 1 524 | 521 | 600 | 1 766 | 551 | 1 099 |
| 3 220 | 4 640 | 1 023 | 1 640 | 2 459 | 1 447 | 1 236 | 320 | 252 | 1 391 | 355 | 876 |
| 1 970 | 3 387 | 551 | 1 152 | 1 421 | 1 161 | 692 | 148 | 222 | 899 | 195 | 459 |
| 1 443 | 2 842 | 577 | 984 | 990 | 881 | 656 | 131 | 81 | 649 | 136 | 285 |
| 26.8 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 31.7 | 25.6 | 28.8 | 28.3 |
| 84 185 | 96 568 | 20 985 | 42 074 | 68 107 | 53 302 | 21 678 | 7 812 | 11 205 | 39 768 | 19 424 | 27 960 |
| 7 062 | 7 252 | 1 560 | 2 690 | 5 521 | 2 738 | 1 759 | 704 | 699 | 3 700 | 1 314 | 1 997 |
| 6 751 | 5 975 | 1 542 | 2 376 | 4 913 | 3 249 | 1 517 | 781 | 792 | 3 656 | 1 664 | 2 058 |
| 6 765 | 6 628 | 1 511 | 2 242 | 5 059 | 4 719 | 1 499 | 554 | 844 | 3 214 | 1 686 | 2 153 |
| 7 516 | 9 255 | 1 810 | 5 139 | 5 713 | 5 896 | 1 934 | 760 | 1 120 | 3 620 | 1 830 | 2 660 |
| 9 465 | 11 208 | 2 203 | 7 758 | 8 628 | 4 017 | 2 379 | 745 | 793 | 4 626 | 1 629 | 2 945 |
| 7 828 | 9 317 | 1 771 | 4 087 | 8 090 | 3 600 | 1 842 | 671 | 880 | 3 834 | 1 779 | 2 669 |
| 5 961 | 6 229 | 1 416 | 2 738 | 5 776 | 3 572 | 1 360 | 441 | 750 | 2 873 | 1 914 | 1 890 |
| 3 778 | 4 223 | 956 | 1 681 | 3 509 | 3 569 | 892 | 358 | 793 | 1 908 | 1 602 | 1 506 |
| 3 974 | 3 611 | 800 | 1 449 | 2 707 | 3 388 | 772 | 223 | 601 | 1 725 | 1 147 | 1 553 |
| 3 661 | 3 822 | 899 | 1 434 | 2 749 | 3 792 | 784 | 305 | 542 | 1 607 | 1 085 | 1 337 |
| 3 999 | 4 657 | 1 041 | 1 738 | 2 831 | 4 062 | 996 | 364 | 844 | 1 565 | 1 097 | 1 824 |
| 4 135 | 4 948 | 1 146 | 1 641 | 2 887 | 3 368 | 1 241 | 393 | 736 | 1 806 | 840 | 1 782 |
| 3 224 | 4 042 | 927 | 1 501 | 2 366 | 2 273 | 1 041 | 461 | 687 | 1 392 | 640 | 1 249 |
| 2 969 | 4 360 | 964 | 1 500 | 2 140 | 1 383 | 1 040 | 375 | 435 | 1 302 | 460 | 919 |
| 2 606 | 3 532 | 954 | 1 406 | 1 834 | 1 212 | 912 | 295 | 310 | 982 | 293 | 654 |
| 2 058 | 3 095 | 657 | 1 013 | 1 491 | 968 | 790 | 188 | 135 | 867 | 227 | 555 |
| 1 426 | 2 375 | 401 | 852 | 992 | 806 | 450 | 94 | 152 | 613 | 134 | 328 |
| 1 007 | 2 039 | 427 | 829 | 801 | 640 | 470 | 100 | 72 | 478 | 83 | 181 |
| 27.9 | 29.3 | 30.3 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 33.4 | 29.8 | 27.7 | 33.2 | 26.4 | 29.5 | 29.1 |
| 6 113 | 7 717 | 1 672 | 2 733 | 4 491 | 4 547 | 2 032 | 781 | 1 191 | 2 599 | 1 222 | 2 294 |
| 4 667 | 6 025 | 1 267 | 2 139 | 3 487 | 4 077 | 1 592 | 651 | 999 | 1 860 | 979 | 1 905 |
| 4.6 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| 4 364 | 5 801 | 1 223 | 2 095 | 3 291 | 3 396 | 1 536 | 600 | 978 | 1 696 | 936 | 1 823 |
| 303 | 224 | 44 | 44 | 196 | 141 | 56 | 51 | 21 | 164 | 43 | 82 |
| 1 374 | 1 452 | 398 | 530 | 968 | 430 | 407 | 130 | 192 | 662 | 243 | 377 |
| 1 180 | 1 260 | 310 | 437 | 791 | 351 | 369 | 115 | 178 | 543 | 195 | 333 |
| 23.0 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 39.6 | 30.4 | 7.9 | 43.1 | 11.3 | 21.9 |
| 72 | 240 | 7 | 64 | 36 | 40 | 33 | - | - | 77 | - | 12 |
| 43 | 120 | 7 | 57 | 29 | 23 | 28 | - | - | 60 | - | 12 |
| 37 | 83 | - | 15 | 20 | 23 | 28 | - | - | 38 | - | 12 |
| 29 | 120 | - | 7 | 7 | 17 | 5 | - | - | 17 | - | - |
| 9 348 | 13 465 | 3 143 | 4 643 | 6 586 | 4 638 | 3 339 | 1 172 | 1 453 | 3 959 | 1 375 | 2 656 |
| 6 143 | 8 830 | 2 024 | 2 845 | 4 441 | 3 547 | 2 074 | 757 | 1 159 | 2 452 | 1 057 | 1 974 |
| 6.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 |
| 5 681 | 8 387 | 1 824 | 2 691 | 4 062 | 3 100 | 2 008 | 727 | 1 106 | 2 204 | 997 | 1 735 |
| 462 | 443 | 200 | 154 | 379 | 447 | 66 | 30 | 53 | 248 | 60 | 239 |
| 3 085 | 4 003 | 1 021 | 1 457 | 2 042 | 854 | 1 165 | 402 | 294 | 1 288 | 312 | 662 |
| 2 784 | 3 671 | 944 | 1 299 | 1 880 | 816 | 1 084 | 361 | 286 | 1 114 | 275 | 605 |
| 22.5 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 8.4 | 36.6 | 10.9 | 17.9 |
| 120 | 632 | 98 | 341 | 103 | 237 | 100 | 13 | - | 219 | 6 | 20 |
| 104 | 393 | 87 | 187 | 64 | 177 | 83 | 13 | - | 195 | 6 | 20 |
| 104 | 324 | 87 | 87 | 64 | 177 | 83 | 13 | - | 134 | 6 | 20 |
| 16 | 239 | 11 | 154 | 39 | 60 | 17 | - | - | 24 | - | - |
| 6 633 | 10 869 | 2 151 | 3 776 | 4 870 | 3 489 | 2 584 | 599 | 555 | 2 939 | 686 | 1 620 |
| 3 315 | 4 341 | 860 | 1 511 | 2 314 | 1 833 | 1 071 | 339 | 310 | 1 305 | 392 | 884 |
| 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 8.0 | - | 3.4 |
| 2 528 | 3 540 | 687 | 1 260 | 1 914 | 1 076 | 890 | 253 | 226 | 1 029 | 240 | 621 |
| 787 | 801 | 173 | 251 | 400 | 757 | 181 | 86 | 84 | 276 | 152 | 263 |
| 2 785 | 3 601 | 1 048 | 1 343 | 2 168 | 798 | 1 034 | 243 | 145 | 1 221 | 206 | 625 |
| 2 579 | 3 375 | 1 013 | 1 213 | 2 004 | 748 | 985 | 209 | 240 | 1 136 | 195 | 586 |
| 19.5 | 23.0 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 26.9 | 14.6 | 20.2 | 35.4 | 17.1 | 35.6 | 26.2 | 24.2 |
| 533 | 2 927 | 243 | 922 | 388 | 858 | 479 | 17 | - | 413 | 88 | 111 |
| 457 | 2 145 | 232 | 609 | 337 | 822 | 427 | 17 | - | 411 | 88 | 111 |
| 457 | 2 025 | 232 | 571 | 337 | 822 | 427 | 17 | - | 344 | 88 | 111 |
| 76 | 782 | 11 | 313 | 51 | 36 | 52 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| 57 702 | 65 559 | 15 054 | 28 410 | 49 502 | 32 662 | 15 212 | 5 148 | 7 734 | 25 734 | 13 097 | 18 209 |
| 15 022 | 17 503 | 4 295 | 8 156 | 13 005 | 3 736 | 4 507 | 1 304 | 1 342 | 6 246 | 2 273 | 3 155 |
| 16 416 | 20 738 | 4 560 | 9 279 | 15 557 | 9 198 | 4 664 | 1 445 | 2 535 | 6 908 | 3 782 | 5 205 |
| 9 907 | 10 453 | 2 453 | 4 601 | 8 367 | 6 565 | 2 451 | 888 | 1 418 | 4 469 | 2 514 | 3 617 |
| 7 827 | 8 418 | 1 908 | 3 600 | 6 782 | 7 031 | 1 870 | 668 | 1 378 | 3 690 | 2 715 | 3 234 |
| 4 784 | 4 743 | 941 | 1 618 | 3 433 | 3 847 | 999 | 386 | 798 | 2 077 | 1 323 | 1 764 |
| 3 746 | 3 704 | 897 | 1 156 | 2 358 | 2 285 | 721 | 457 | 263 | 2 344 | 490 | 1 234 |

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 70 893 | 77 508 | 76 210 | 75 568 | 108 999 | 77 568 | 67 102 | 161 134 | 64 250 | 84 603 | 59 616 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 4 255 | 7 123 | 3 749 | 3 708 | 8 491 | 6 845 | 4 860 | 8 617 | 4 211 | 6 172 | 4 881 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 952 | 7 085 | 4 184 | 4 030 | 10 956 | 6 881 | 6 103 | 10 141 | 5 145 | 6 822 | 4 070 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 478 | 6 570 | 6 005 | 5 025 | 11 599 | 7 871 | 6 467 | 14 493 | 5 688 | 7 282 | 4 785 |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 630 | 7 162 | 7 564 | 5 812 | 10 068 | 7 865 | 5 310 | 18 766 | 6 290 | 8 616 | 5 619 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 620 | 8 071 | 6 870 | 6 106 | 8 175 | 7 965 | 4 334 | 15 735 | 6 379 | 9 083 | 7 103 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 799 | 5 725 | 5 775 | 6 533 | 9 512 | 7 181 | 5 468 | 12 121 | 5 895 | 8 182 | 6 501 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 752 | 5 453 | 4 745 | 5 894 | 11 624 | 6 583 | 7 567 | 9 154 | 5 917 | 7 095 | 4 549 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 928 | 3 259 | 3 849 | 4 701 | 9 692 | 4 757 | 6 680 | 8 964 | 4 574 | 5 236 | 2 931 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 103 | 3 040 | 3 848 | 3 826 | 7 198 | 4 400 | 4 298 | 10 662 | 3 243 | 4 775 | 2 932 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 269 | 3 091 | 4 533 | 4 272 | 5 001 | 4 110 | 3 910 | 10 669 | 3 202 | 4 428 | 2 973 |
| 50 to 54 years | 4 354 | 3 727 | 6 531 | 4 911 | 4 333 | 3 879 | 3 614 | 11 042 | 3 781 | 4 256 | 3 240 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 876 | 3 709 | 5 700 | 5 239 | 4 235 | 3 061 | 2 810 | 10 195 | 3 366 | 3 734 | 2 862 |
| 60 to 64 years | 4 115 | 3 400 | 4 269 | 4 422 | 3 166 | 2 209 | 1 938 | 7 747 | 2 053 | 2 865 | 2 118 |
| 65 to 69 years | 3 124 | 2 908 | 2 912 | 3 853 | 2 032 | 1 412 | 1 301 | 5 168 | 1 708 | 2 072 | 1 702 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 175 | 2 392 | 2 162 | 3 029 | 1 204 | 1 156 | 1 030 | 3 438 | 1 277 | 1 524 | 1 466 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 694 | 1 547 | 1 907 | 1 843 | 893 | 737 | 617 | 2 162 | 871 | 1 192 | 1 024 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 000 | 910 | 1 003 | 1 362 | 466 | 451 | 600 | 1 250 | 417 | 690 | 556 |
| 85 years and over | 769 | 765 | 604 | 1 002 | 354 | 205 | 195 | 810 | 233 | 579 | 304 |
| Median | 32.4 | 26.9 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 27.6 |

| Female | 37 296 | 41 429 | 39 547 | 39 648 | 55 421 | 39 491 | 33 966 | 82 125 | 32 547 | 43 397 | 30 784 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 2 046 | 3 583 | 1 707 | 1 932 | 4 213 | 3 354 | 2 357 | 4 194 | 2 046 | 3 013 | 2 422 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 714 | 3 447 | 1 971 | 2 026 | 5 381 | 3 370 | 2 905 | 4 871 | 2 498 | 3 294 | 1 865 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 363 | 3 315 | 3 032 | 2 422 | 5 869 | 3 906 | 3 242 | 7 172 | 2 793 | 3 544 | 2 334 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 732 | 3 766 | 3 701 | 2 845 | 4 957 | 3 810 | 2 583 | 9 327 | 3 089 | 4 178 | 2 803 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 455 | 4 423 | 3 362 | 3 060 | 4 326 | 4 178 | 2 221 | 7 778 | 3 253 | 4 714 | 3 718 |
| 25 to 29 years | 3 954 | 3 903 | 2 861 | 3 461 | 5 271 | 3 617 | 2 820 | 5 910 | 3 085 | 4 091 | 3 257 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2 846 | 2 888 | 2 314 | 2 823 | 5 952 | 3 430 | 4 173 | 4 640 | 2 888 | 3 560 | 2 330 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 027 | 1 715 | 1 991 | 2 365 | 4 861 | 2 467 | 3 243 | 4 755 | 2 265 | 2 671 | 1 383 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 630 | 1 609 | 2 107 | 2 118 | 3 375 | 2 245 | 2 086 | 5 926 | 1 616 | 2 552 | 1 657 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 651 | 1 683 | 2 552 | 2 289 | 2 301 | 2 165 | 1 896 | 5 507 | 1 657 | 2 276 | 1 548 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 468 | 2 101 | 3 482 | 2 590 | 2 194 | 1 836 | 1 765 | 5 353 | 1 915 | 2 145 | 1 465 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 718 | 1 960 | 2 889 | 2 825 | 2 177 | 1 450 | 1 327 | 5 221 | 1 682 | 1 886 | 1 603 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 194 | 1 778 | 2 267 | 2 220 | 1 611 | 1 221 | 1 000 | 3 921 | 1 116 | 1 540 | 1 155 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 871 | 1 678 | 1 640 | 2 209 | 1 082 | 833 | 763 | 2 857 | 987 | 1 270 | 973 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 327 | 1 448 | 1 350 | 1 795 | 773 | 653 | 630 | 2 044 | 748 | 1 009 | 877 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 061 | 972 | 1 204 | 1 161 | 587 | 479 | 412 | 1 320 | 523 | 807 | 652 |
| 80 to 84 years | 710 | 607 | 674 | 866 | 269 | 312 | 390 | 815 | 268 | 435 | 355 |
| 85 years and over | 529 | 553 | 443 | 641 | 222 | 165 | 153 | 514 | 118 | 412 | 230 |
| Median | 34.2 | 27.8 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 27.8 | 26.6 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 29.2 | 28.6 | 28.5 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| Persons 60 to 64 years | 4 115 | 3 400 | 4 269 | 4 422 | 3 166 | 2 209 | 1 938 | 7 747 | 2 053 | 2 865 | 2 118 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In families | 3 239 | 2 737 | 3 587 | 3 729 | 2 791 | 1 814 | 1 666 | 6 632 | 1 658 | 2 239 | 1 863 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 1.5 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 4.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 3 150 | 2 606 | 3 445 | 3 582 | 2 566 | 1 705 | 1 535 | 6 324 | 1 576 | 2 169 | 1 809 |
| Other relatives | 89 | 131 | 142 | 147 | 225 | 109 | 131 | 308 | 82 | 70 | 54 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 862 | 653 | 668 | 666 | 365 | 369 | 272 | 1 096 | 395 | 590 | 245 |
| Living alone | 765 | 522 | 617 | 575 | 333 | 315 | 230 | 973 | 338 | 529 | 231 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 7.2 | 31.0 | 22.4 | 8.9 | 18.6 | 27.0 | 2.2 | 14.9 | 10.7 | 24.0 | 17.3 |
| In group quarters | 14 | 10 | 14 | 27 | 10 | 26 | — | 19 | — | 36 | 10 |
| Inmate of institution | 14 | — | 6 | 27 | 10 | 26 | — | 19 | — | 36 | 4 |
| Home for the aged | 14 | — | 6 | 27 | 10 | 26 | — | 12 | — | 21 | 4 |
| Other | — | 10 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |

| Persons 65 to 74 years | 5 299 | 5 300 | 5 074 | 6 882 | 3 236 | 2 568 | 2 331 | 8 606 | 2 985 | 3 596 | 3 168 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In families | 3 733 | 3 570 | 3 771 | 4 996 | 2 505 | 1 760 | 1 747 | 6 512 | 2 200 | 2 372 | 2 328 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 1.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 3.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 3 535 | 3 272 | 3 389 | 4 674 | 2 076 | 1 531 | 1 484 | 5 715 | 1 982 | 2 077 | 2 223 |
| Other relatives | 198 | 298 | 382 | 322 | 429 | 229 | 263 | 797 | 218 | 295 | 105 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 1 495 | 1 623 | 1 258 | 1 801 | 651 | 641 | 584 | 1 942 | 762 | 1 039 | 840 |
| Living alone | 1 419 | 1 482 | 1 188 | 1 635 | 627 | 599 | 557 | 1 816 | 711 | 976 | 800 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.7 | 25.7 | 13.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 27.5 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 24.9 |
| In group quarters | 71 | 107 | 45 | 85 | 80 | 167 | — | 152 | 23 | 185 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 26 | 100 | 30 | 85 | 80 | 167 | — | 134 | 23 | 185 | — |
| Home for the aged | 26 | 100 | 30 | 85 | 80 | 167 | — | 134 | 23 | 126 | — |
| Other | 45 | 7 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — |

| Persons 75 years and over | 3 463 | 3 222 | 3 514 | 4 207 | 1 713 | 1 393 | 1 412 | 4 222 | 1 521 | 2 461 | 1 884 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In families | 1 877 | 1 471 | 2 253 | 2 222 | 1 155 | 671 | 878 | 2 678 | 929 | 991 | 984 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 372 | 1 133 | 1 472 | 1 691 | 551 | 480 | 539 | 1 600 | 656 | 691 | 825 |
| Other relatives | 505 | 338 | 781 | 531 | 604 | 191 | 339 | 1 078 | 273 | 300 | 159 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 1 324 | 1 491 | 1 110 | 1 319 | 385 | 420 | 534 | 1 052 | 524 | 823 | 785 |
| Living alone | 1 221 | 1 421 | 1 095 | 1 242 | 339 | 402 | 505 | 1 007 | 494 | 788 | 772 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 17.3 | 35.3 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 19.4 | 24.9 |
| In group quarters | 262 | 260 | 151 | 666 | 173 | 302 | — | 492 | 68 | 647 | 115 |
| Inmate of institution | 211 | 256 | 151 | 666 | 173 | 302 | — | 474 | 68 | 617 | 115 |
| Home for the aged | 211 | 223 | 151 | 666 | 173 | 302 | — | 474 | 68 | 557 | 115 |
| Other | 51 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | 30 | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| Households | 28 171 | 27 511 | 26 704 | 29 665 | 33 909 | 24 543 | 23 023 | 53 723 | 22 542 | 29 022 | 22 009 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 person | 7 662 | 6 987 | 5 247 | 7 792 | 4 531 | 3 429 | 4 438 | 9 366 | 4 194 | 6 123 | 4 921 |
| 2 persons | 9 358 | 7 835 | 8 439 | 10 355 | 8 638 | 6 342 | 6 448 | 15 520 | 6 841 | 7 957 | 7 028 |
| 3 persons | 4 641 | 4 560 | 4 889 | 4 707 | 6 054 | 5 178 | 3 809 | 10 085 | 4 272 | 5 238 | 3 879 |
| 4 persons | 3 757 | 3 837 | 4 381 | 3 901 | 7 899 | 5 128 | 4 780 | 9 412 | 4 191 | 5 185 | 3 508 |
| 5 persons | 1 785 | 2 332 | 2 210 | 1 842 | 4 520 | 2 744 | 2 382 | 5 616 | 1 890 | 2 782 | 1 725 |
| 6 or more persons | 968 | 1 960 | 1 538 | 1 068 | 2 267 | 1 722 | 1 166 | 3 724 | 1 154 | 1 737 | 948 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 70 893 | 77 508 | 76 210 | 75 568 | 108 999 | 77 568 | 67 102 | 161 134 | 64 250 | 84 603 | 59 616 |
| 4 255 | 7 123 | 3 749 | 3 708 | 8 491 | 6 845 | 4 860 | 8 617 | 4 211 | 6 172 | 4 881 |
| 3 952 | 7 085 | 4 184 | 4 030 | 10 956 | 6 881 | 6 103 | 10 141 | 5 145 | 6 822 | 4 070 |
| 4 478 | 6 570 | 6 005 | 5 025 | 11 599 | 7 871 | 6 467 | 14 493 | 5 688 | 7 282 | 4 785 |
| 5 630 | 7 162 | 7 564 | 5 812 | 10 068 | 7 865 | 5 310 | 18 766 | 6 290 | 8 616 | 5 619 |
| 6 620 | 8 071 | 6 870 | 6 106 | 8 175 | 7 965 | 4 334 | 15 735 | 6 379 | 9 083 | 7 103 |
| 7 799 | 7 296 | 5 775 | 6 533 | 9 512 | 7 181 | 5 468 | 12 121 | 5 895 | 8 182 | 6 501 |
| 5 752 | 5 453 | 4 745 | 5 894 | 11 624 | 6 583 | 7 567 | 9 154 | 5 917 | 7 095 | 4 549 |
| 3 928 | 3 259 | 3 849 | 4 701 | 9 692 | 4 757 | 6 680 | 8 964 | 4 574 | 5 236 | 2 931 |
| 3 103 | 3 040 | 3 848 | 3 826 | 7 198 | 4 400 | 4 298 | 10 662 | 3 243 | 4 775 | 2 932 |
| 3 269 | 3 091 | 4 533 | 4 272 | 5 001 | 4 110 | 3 910 | 10 669 | 3 202 | 4 428 | 2 973 |
| 4 354 | 3 727 | 6 531 | 4 911 | 4 333 | 3 879 | 3 614 | 11 042 | 3 781 | 4 256 | 3 240 |
| 4 876 | 3 709 | 5 700 | 5 239 | 4 235 | 3 061 | 2 810 | 10 195 | 3 366 | 3 734 | 2 862 |
| 4 115 | 3 400 | 4 269 | 4 422 | 3 166 | 2 209 | 1 938 | 7 747 | 2 053 | 2 865 | 2 118 |
| 3 124 | 2 908 | 2 912 | 3 853 | 2 032 | 1 412 | 1 301 | 5 168 | 1 708 | 2 072 | 1 702 |
| 2 175 | 2 392 | 2 162 | 3 029 | 1 204 | 1 156 | 1 030 | 3 438 | 1 277 | 1 524 | 1 466 |
| 1 694 | 1 547 | 1 907 | 1 843 | 893 | 737 | 617 | 2 162 | 871 | 1 192 | 1 024 |
| 1 000 | 910 | 1 003 | 1 362 | 466 | 451 | 600 | 1 250 | 417 | 690 | 556 |
| 769 | 765 | 604 | 1 002 | 354 | 205 | 195 | 810 | 233 | 579 | 304 |
| 32.4 | 26.9 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 27.6 |

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**AGE**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Total persons | 72 400 | 58 441 | 64 446 |
| Under 5 years | 5 921 | 3 593 | 4 211 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 277 | 3 238 | 5 156 |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 837 | 4 128 | 5 716 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 586 | 5 507 | 6 322 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 286 | 5 756 | 6 385 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 050 | 5 179 | 5 908 |
| 30 to 34 years | 6 833 | 3 871 | 5 920 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 981 | 2 490 | 4 586 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 848 | 2 416 | 3 250 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 602 | 2 855 | 3 222 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 812 | 4 774 | 3 815 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3 089 | 4 560 | 3 373 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 102 | 3 595 | 2 063 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 704 | 2 319 | 1 716 |
| 70 to 74 years | 983 | 1 710 | 1 279 |
| 75 to 79 years | 701 | 1 192 | 874 |
| 80 to 84 years | 436 | 728 | 417 |
| 85 years and over | 352 | 530 | 233 |
| Median | 27.3 | 32.4 | 28.8 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Female | 37 111 | 30 103 | 32 630 |
| Under 5 years | 2 928 | 1 763 | 2 046 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 054 | 1 535 | 2 501 |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 394 | 2 096 | 2 806 |
| 15 to 19 years | 3 250 | 2 677 | 3 099 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 844 | 2 870 | 3 257 |
| 25 to 29 years | 3 729 | 2 463 | 3 087 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 439 | 1 871 | 2 888 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 532 | 1 313 | 2 273 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 994 | 1 249 | 1 621 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 923 | 1 592 | 1 671 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 924 | 2 452 | 1 928 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 454 | 2 430 | 1 684 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 138 | 1 944 | 1 121 |
| 65 to 69 years | 990 | 1 204 | 989 |
| 70 to 74 years | 523 | 942 | 750 |
| 75 to 79 years | 420 | 828 | 523 |
| 80 to 84 years | 294 | 504 | 268 |
| 85 years and over | 281 | 370 | 118 |
| Median | 27.8 | 34.4 | 29.2 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 2 102 | 3 595 | 2 063 |
| In families | 1 761 | 3 171 | 1 668 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 628 | 3 053 | 1 583 |
| Other relatives | 133 | 118 | 85 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 322 | 417 | 395 |
| Living alone | 305 | 352 | 338 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 17.4 | 15.6 | 10.7 |
| In group quarters | 19 | 7 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 19 | 2 | — |
| Home for the aged | 19 | — | — |
| Other | — | 5 | — |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 2 687 | 4 029 | 2 995 |
| In families | 1 934 | 3 201 | 2 208 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 700 | 2 959 | 1 990 |
| Other relatives | 234 | 242 | 218 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 652 | 782 | 764 |
| Living alone | 644 | 723 | 713 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 14.8 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| In group quarters | 101 | 46 | 23 |
| Inmate of institution | 101 | 41 | 23 |
| Home for the aged | 84 | 41 | 23 |
| Other | — | 5 | — |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 75 years and over | 1 489 | 2 450 | 1 524 |
| In families | 734 | 1 506 | 932 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Householder or spouse | 371 | 995 | 656 |
| Other relatives | 363 | 511 | 276 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 472 | 595 | 524 |
| Living alone | 457 | 568 | 494 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.7 | 15.0 | 12.3 |
| In group quarters | 283 | 349 | 68 |
| Inmate of institution | 283 | 349 | 68 |
| Home for the aged | 277 | 349 | 68 |
| Other | — | — | — |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Households | 23 950 | 20 120 | 22 599 |
| 1 person | 4 085 | 2 932 | 4 196 |
| 2 persons | 6 725 | 6 959 | 6 867 |
| 3 persons | 4 564 | 4 022 | 4 280 |
| 4 persons | 4 573 | 3 348 | 4 198 |
| 5 persons | 2 536 | 1 767 | 1 893 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 467 | 1 092 | 1 165 |

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Total persons | 4 618 161 | 264 748 | 187 338 | 119 881 | 171 276 | 4 353 413 | 521 589 | 601 680 | 151 495 | 279 192 | 471 565 |
| Native | 4 320 054 | 249 407 | 183 595 | 117 798 | 164 384 | 4 070 647 | 507 754 | 580 390 | 148 284 | 270 060 | 456 870 |
| Foreign born | 298 107 | 15 341 | 3 743 | 2 083 | 6 892 | 282 766 | 13 835 | 21 290 | 3 211 | 9 132 | 14 695 |
| Naturalized citizen | 184 825 | 6 078 | 2 502 | 1 468 | 4 677 | 178 747 | 9 889 | 12 924 | 2 023 | 5 273 | 7 338 |
| Not a citizen | 113 282 | 9 263 | 1 241 | 615 | 2 215 | 104 019 | 3 946 | 8 366 | 1 188 | 3 859 | 7 357 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Foreign born persons | 298 107 | 15 341 | 3 743 | 2 083 | 6 892 | 282 766 | 13 835 | 21 290 | 3 211 | 9 132 | 14 695 |
| Europe | 140 301 | 4 757 | 1 842 | 1 010 | 3 418 | 135 544 | 6 088 | 11 843 | 1 570 | 4 572 | 4 740 |
| Austria | 3 418 | 72 | 58 | 23 | 165 | 3 346 | 147 | 140 | 21 | 126 | 123 |
| Czechoslovakia | 2 635 | 112 | 18 | — | 182 | 2 523 | 405 | 78 | 18 | 107 | 193 |
| France | 2 075 | 156 | 44 | 44 | 16 | 1 919 | 80 | 129 | 48 | 126 | 96 |
| Germany | 18 833 | 1 047 | 561 | 322 | 1 017 | 17 786 | 1 105 | 1 200 | 357 | 704 | 1 294 |
| Greece | 6 265 | 414 | 38 | 6 | 68 | 5 851 | 469 | 173 | 54 | 108 | 276 |
| Hungary | 4 723 | 153 | 28 | 40 | 155 | 4 570 | 437 | 163 | 19 | 159 | 126 |
| Ireland | 2 863 | 48 | 9 | 39 | 10 | 2 815 | 128 | 129 | 31 | 54 | 51 |
| Italy | 22 892 | 217 | 120 | 33 | 181 | 22 675 | 457 | 479 | 50 | 149 | 378 |
| Netherlands | 1 828 | 236 | 138 | 8 | 52 | 1 592 | 106 | 5 749 | 70 | 1 177 | 224 |
| Poland | 21 716 | 165 | 72 | 176 | 557 | 21 551 | 393 | 1 083 | 277 | 350 | 283 |
| Portugal | 57 | — | — | 3 | — | 57 | — | 46 | — | — | 14 |
| Sweden | 886 | 35 | 73 | 5 | 135 | 851 | 87 | 153 | 8 | 95 | 107 |
| United Kingdom | 24 024 | 1 018 | 398 | 201 | 377 | 23 006 | 1 695 | 908 | 403 | 442 | 806 |
| England | 13 215 | 722 | 261 | 120 | 316 | 12 493 | 1 146 | 650 | 261 | 322 | 617 |
| Northern Ireland | 585 | 47 | 29 | 2 | 8 | 538 | 51 | 41 | 23 | 15 | 35 |
| Scotland | 8 652 | 121 | 97 | 30 | 48 | 8 531 | 383 | 148 | 70 | 90 | 86 |
| Wales | 550 | 12 | 2 | 37 | — | 538 | 47 | 8 | 24 | 7 | 25 |
| Yugoslavia | 10 670 | 184 | 79 | 25 | 133 | 10 486 | 196 | 41 | 59 | 127 | 148 |
| U.S.S.R. | 10 064 | 273 | 79 | 73 | 325 | 9 791 | 571 | 342 | 90 | 229 | 276 |
| Asia | 57 560 | 5 855 | 529 | 311 | 848 | 51 705 | 2 436 | 3 850 | 601 | 1 847 | 4 529 |
| China | 2 903 | 336 | 8 | — | 43 | 2 567 | 152 | 68 | 16 | 90 | 187 |
| India | 7 052 | 937 | 16 | 3 | 191 | 6 115 | 266 | 203 | 177 | 176 | 285 |
| Japan | 2 053 | 462 | 76 | 22 | 58 | 1 591 | 147 | 197 | 33 | 190 | 313 |
| Korea | 3 985 | 770 | 204 | 104 | 89 | 3 215 | 386 | 719 | 53 | 165 | 566 |
| Philippines | 6 067 | 312 | 84 | 19 | 183 | 5 755 | 168 | 165 | 44 | 142 | 351 |
| Vietnam | 1 229 | 235 | 14 | — | 18 | 994 | 159 | 1 426 | 103 | 98 | 407 |
| North and Central America | 68 151 | 2 708 | 916 | 499 | 1 192 | 65 443 | 3 176 | 3 742 | 661 | 1 355 | 3 259 |
| Canada | 58 001 | 1 832 | 595 | 402 | 679 | 56 169 | 2 695 | 1 894 | 471 | 944 | 1 747 |
| Mexico | 5 043 | 241 | 265 | 71 | 107 | 4 802 | 301 | 1 155 | 117 | 277 | 823 |
| West Indies | 3 834 | 476 | 22 | 19 | 338 | 3 358 | 95 | 567 | 49 | 77 | 537 |
| Cuba | 1 040 | 185 | 6 | 19 | 30 | 855 | 40 | 480 | 5 | 48 | 351 |
| Dominican Republic | 176 | 25 | 5 | — | 16 | 151 | — | 19 | — | — | 51 |
| Jamaica | 1 236 | 81 | 4 | — | 165 | 1 155 | 24 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 69 |
| South America | 3 395 | 615 | 86 | 31 | 289 | 2 780 | 101 | 276 | 67 | 245 | 564 |
| North Africa | 1 432 | 186 | — | 2 | 14 | 1 246 | 17 | 13 | 20 | 117 | 214 |
| Other Africa | 1 725 | 353 | 16 | 13 | 203 | 1 372 | 173 | 165 | 25 | 234 | 500 |
| All other countries | 749 | 116 | 11 | 4 | 105 | 633 | 49 | 97 | 12 | 18 | 72 |
| Country not reported | 14 730 | 478 | 264 | 140 | 498 | 14 252 | 1 224 | 962 | 165 | 515 | 541 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Foreign born persons | 298 107 | 15 341 | 3 743 | 2 083 | 6 892 | 282 766 | 13 835 | 21 290 | 3 211 | 9 132 | 14 695 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 43 021 | 6 070 | 585 | 407 | 1 312 | 36 951 | 1 752 | 4 331 | 502 | 2 016 | 4 869 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 31 716 | 1 945 | 409 | 58 | 516 | 29 771 | 1 304 | 1 749 | 358 | 591 | 1 650 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 29 678 | 1 736 | 259 | 130 | 553 | 27 942 | 1 188 | 1 430 | 287 | 728 | 1 518 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 16 426 | 1 151 | 278 | 123 | 403 | 15 275 | 837 | 1 703 | 156 | 665 | 1 100 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 52 315 | 2 001 | 758 | 290 | 1 513 | 50 314 | 2 614 | 4 647 | 569 | 2 080 | 2 210 |
| Before 1950 | 124 951 | 2 438 | 1 454 | 1 075 | 2 595 | 122 513 | 6 140 | 7 430 | 1 339 | 3 052 | 3 348 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 291 428 | 247 605 | 173 392 | 110 607 | 158 221 | 4 043 823 | 479 604 | 552 633 | 140 538 | 259 197 | 436 289 |
| Speak only English at home | 3 937 169 | 230 044 | 167 439 | 104 474 | 150 119 | 3 707 125 | 459 782 | 520 859 | 135 007 | 247 035 | 412 536 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 354 259 | 17 561 | 5 953 | 6 133 | 8 102 | 336 698 | 19 822 | 51 774 | 5 531 | 12 162 | 23 753 |
| Speak English very well | 222 825 | 11 840 | 4 040 | 4 123 | 5 234 | 210 985 | 13 705 | 20 346 | 3 783 | 8 113 | 15 865 |
| Speak English well | 88 775 | 4 269 | 1 176 | 1 541 | 2 082 | 84 506 | 4 313 | 7 424 | 1 171 | 2 899 | 5 387 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 42 659 | 1 452 | 737 | 469 | 786 | 41 207 | 1 804 | 4 004 | 577 | 1 150 | 2 501 |
| 5 to 13 years | 2 753 | 110 | 80 | 35 | 33 | 2 643 | 568 | 34 | 146 | 284 | 284 |
| 14 to 17 years | 1 376 | 93 | 85 | 25 | 56 | 1 283 | 70 | 158 | 13 | 30 | 71 |
| 18 to 24 years | 3 416 | 225 | 55 | 20 | 110 | 3 191 | 176 | 500 | 72 | 199 | 419 |
| 25 years and over | 35 114 | 1 024 | 517 | 389 | 587 | 34 090 | 1 404 | 2 778 | 458 | 775 | 1 727 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 1 023 931 | 46 907 | 41 513 | 27 479 | 39 569 | 977 024 | 126 690 | 132 475 | 33 133 | 57 833 | 100 587 |
| English only | 976 053 | 44 818 | 40 337 | 26 592 | 38 410 | 931 235 | 122 857 | 127 081 | 32 235 | 55 820 | 95 993 |
| Chinese | 1 179 | 125 | — | 11 | 5 | 1 054 | 86 | 73 | 6 | 48 | 109 |
| French | 3 461 | 138 | 159 | 79 | 75 | 3 323 | 455 | 256 | 117 | 154 | 150 |
| German | 3 631 | 268 | 112 | 59 | 366 | 3 363 | 371 | 341 | 224 | 274 | 381 |
| Greek | 1 940 | 77 | 14 | — | 25 | 1 863 | 132 | 36 | 2 | 162 | 117 |
| Italian | 3 734 | 5 | 34 | 4 | 16 | 3 729 | 81 | 132 | 7 | 59 | 45 |
| Philippine languages | 724 | 13 | 29 | — | 19 | 711 | — | 12 | — | 6 | 49 |
| Polish | 2 511 | 15 | 37 | 47 | 49 | 2 496 | 71 | 145 | 71 | 25 | 50 |
| Spanish | 11 081 | 469 | 542 | 596 | 312 | 10 612 | 1 435 | 2 775 | 220 | 752 | 2 425 |
| Other specified language | 17 814 | 904 | 143 | 68 | 233 | 16 910 | 857 | 1 556 | 173 | 466 | 1 079 |
| Unspecified language | 1 803 | 75 | 106 | 23 | 59 | 1 728 | 345 | 68 | 78 | 67 | 189 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 3 267 497 | 200 698 | 131 879 | 83 128 | 118 652 | 3 066 799 | 352 914 | 420 158 | 107 405 | 201 364 | 335 702 |
| English only | 2 961 116 | 185 226 | 127 102 | 77 882 | 111 709 | 2 775 890 | 336 925 | 393 778 | 102 772 | 191 215 | 316 543 |
| Chinese | 5 344 | 1 069 | 14 | 11 | 71 | 4 275 | 233 | 227 | 23 | 149 | 305 |
| French | 16 664 | 1 448 | 393 | 264 | 264 | 15 216 | 1 076 | 1 055 | 263 | 708 | 1 243 |
| German | 25 240 | 2 010 | 836 | 1 321 | 2 282 | 23 230 | 2 092 | 2 001 | 676 | 1 269 | 2 388 |
| Greek | 10 198 | 617 | 64 | 35 | 83 | 9 581 | 552 | 399 | 77 | 191 | 398 |
| Italian | 36 163 | 407 | 227 | 102 | 136 | 35 756 | 760 | 918 | 77 | 319 | 742 |
| Philippine languages | 4 760 | 253 | 58 | 19 | 28 | 4 507 | 90 | 112 | 7 | 76 | 251 |
| Polish | 66 353 | 576 | 250 | 1 800 | 579 | 65 777 | 1 469 | 3 120 | 1 350 | 660 | 658 |
| Spanish | 34 967 | 2 701 | 1 682 | 1 172 | 1 139 | 32 266 | 3 801 | 7 282 | 967 | 2 062 | 7 076 |
| Other specified language | 101 695 | 6 178 | 1 068 | 427 | 1 936 | 95 517 | 5 278 | 10 904 | 1 065 | 4 451 | 5 480 |
| Unspecified language | 4 997 | 213 | 185 | 99 | 167 | 4 784 | 638 | 362 | 107 | 264 | 418 |

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| Total persons | 179 591 | 228 059 | 791 599 | 134 659 | 656 940 | 208 931 | 77 781 | 77 573 | 60 664 | 3 809 246 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Native | 176 367 | 222 465 | 771 353 | 131 772 | 639 581 | 195 311 | 75 794 | 75 948 | 58 771 | 3 543 823 |
| Foreign born | 3 224 | 5 594 | 20 246 | 2 887 | 17 359 | 13 620 | 1 987 | 1 625 | 1 893 | 265 423 |
| Naturalized citizen | 2 364 | 3 660 | 12 874 | 2 070 | 10 804 | 5 079 | 1 308 | 1 133 | 1 559 | 166 707 |
| Not a citizen | 860 | 1 934 | 7 372 | 817 | 6 555 | 8 541 | 679 | 492 | 334 | 98 716 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| Foreign born persons | 3 224 | 5 594 | 20 246 | 2 887 | 17 359 | 13 620 | 1 987 | 1 625 | 1 893 | 265 423 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Europe | 1 921 | 2 602 | 9 713 | 1 605 | 8 108 | 3 922 | 949 | 777 | 1 143 | 127 336 |
| Austria | 95 | 74 | 167 | 33 | 134 | 73 | 21 | 14 | 21 | 3 142 |
| Czechoslovakia | 79 | 173 | 396 | 60 | 336 | 87 | 5 | — | 8 | 2 301 |
| France | 46 | 41 | 203 | 7 | 196 | 132 | 19 | 22 | 14 | 1 760 |
| Germany | 361 | 921 | 2 572 | 279 | 2 293 | 839 | 221 | 248 | 438 | 15 745 |
| Greece | 38 | 77 | 498 | 21 | 477 | 381 | 29 | 6 | 26 | 5 799 |
| Hungary | 35 | 95 | 819 | 110 | 709 | 120 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 4 303 |
| Ireland | 17 | 40 | 154 | 14 | 140 | 37 | 6 | 39 | — | 2 644 |
| Italy | 52 | 133 | 678 | 287 | 391 | 176 | 90 | 28 | 84 | 21 860 |
| Netherlands | 354 | 43 | 179 | 40 | 139 | 217 | 62 | 8 | 17 | 1 369 |
| Poland | 251 | 307 | 1 329 | 182 | 1 147 | 145 | 31 | 101 | 242 | 20 795 |
| Portugal | 8 | 4 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 55 |
| Sweden | 78 | 6 | 74 | 14 | 60 | 21 | 21 | 5 | 9 | 728 |
| United Kingdom | 265 | 374 | 1 410 | 259 | 1 151 | 793 | 223 | 176 | 111 | 21 115 |
| England | 227 | 256 | 897 | 202 | 695 | 619 | 139 | 115 | 97 | 11 188 |
| Northern Ireland | 3 | 2 | 32 | — | 32 | 6 | 20 | — | — | 468 |
| Scotland | 10 | 84 | 304 | 31 | 273 | 75 | 64 | 19 | 11 | 8 095 |
| Wales | 15 | 13 | 22 | 6 | 16 | 8 | — | 37 | — | 505 |
| Yugoslavia | 34 | 73 | 229 | 69 | 160 | 115 | 64 | 23 | 43 | 10 165 |
| U.S.S.R. | 73 | 233 | 512 | 92 | 420 | 214 | 22 | 63 | 169 | 9 467 |
| Asia | 303 | 771 | 4 027 | 256 | 3 771 | 5 580 | 343 | 261 | 130 | 50 446 |
| China | 11 | 21 | 269 | 10 | 259 | 335 | 8 | — | 23 | 2 484 |
| India | 11 | 49 | 562 | 28 | 534 | 828 | 16 | — | 39 | 6 042 |
| Japan | 47 | 53 | 218 | 8 | 210 | 468 | 43 | 20 | 10 | 1 507 |
| Korea | 60 | 156 | 447 | 31 | 416 | 682 | 97 | 79 | — | 2 996 |
| Philippines | 49 | 155 | 356 | 8 | 348 | 292 | 82 | 19 | 25 | 5 624 |
| Vietnam | 84 | 40 | 186 | 30 | 156 | 233 | 6 | — | — | 939 |
| North and Central America | 547 | 1 510 | 3 905 | 638 | 3 267 | 2 303 | 481 | 382 | 273 | 58 986 |
| Canada | 401 | 549 | 2 132 | 564 | 1 568 | 1 499 | 379 | 289 | 244 | 50 046 |
| Mexico | 137 | 851 | 1 018 | 47 | 971 | 227 | 69 | 67 | 6 | 4 569 |
| West Indies | — | 69 | 620 | 17 | 603 | 427 | 11 | 19 | 23 | 3 304 |
| Cuba | — | 21 | 135 | 6 | 129 | 155 | — | 19 | 6 | 831 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | 28 | — | 28 | 25 | — | — | — | 151 |
| Jamaica | — | 7 | 379 | — | 379 | 79 | 4 | — | 6 | 1 149 |
| South America | 55 | 95 | 445 | 5 | 440 | 558 | 31 | 21 | 28 | 2 622 |
| North Africa | 11 | 2 | 131 | 7 | 124 | 186 | — | — | — | 1 195 |
| Other Africa | 30 | 18 | 231 | — | 231 | 345 | 14 | 7 | 26 | 1 343 |
| All other countries | 63 | 29 | 113 | 14 | 99 | 103 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 570 |
| Country not reported | 221 | 334 | 1 169 | 270 | 899 | 409 | 136 | 110 | 119 | 13 458 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| Foreign born persons | 3 224 | 5 594 | 20 246 | 2 887 | 17 359 | 13 620 | 1 987 | 1 625 | 1 893 | 265 423 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1975 to 1980 | 404 | 712 | 3 544 | 196 | 3 348 | 5 811 | 285 | 343 | 88 | 35 622 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 203 | 328 | 2 005 | 212 | 1 793 | 1 724 | 285 | 46 | 90 | 28 647 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 235 | 520 | 1 942 | 324 | 1 618 | 1 626 | 139 | 94 | 87 | 26 298 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 171 | 373 | 1 411 | 153 | 1 258 | 950 | 187 | 74 | 107 | 13 943 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 591 | 1 053 | 3 652 | 662 | 2 990 | 1 684 | 292 | 224 | 616 | 46 782 |
| Before 1950 | 1 620 | 2 608 | 7 692 | 1 340 | 6 352 | 1 825 | 799 | 844 | 905 | 114 131 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| Persons 5 years and over | 165 328 | 209 840 | 731 468 | 123 579 | 607 889 | 195 224 | 71 825 | 71 852 | 55 772 | 3 541 915 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Speak only English at home | 158 928 | 195 800 | 690 575 | 119 401 | 571 174 | 179 905 | 68 942 | 67 473 | 53 284 | 3 223 823 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 6 396 | 14 040 | 40 893 | 4 178 | 36 715 | 15 319 | 2 883 | 4 379 | 2 488 | 318 092 |
| Speak English very well | 4 304 | 8 717 | 28 026 | 2 927 | 25 099 | 10 280 | 1 925 | 2 884 | 1 526 | 197 826 |
| Speak English well | 1 483 | 3 782 | 9 273 | 949 | 8 324 | 3 739 | 564 | 1 096 | 728 | 80 674 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 609 | 1 541 | 3 594 | 302 | 3 292 | 1 300 | 399 | 399 | 234 | 39 592 |
| 5 to 13 years | 82 | 132 | 308 | 6 | 302 | 108 | 63 | 28 | 6 | 2 533 |
| 14 to 17 years | 38 | 103 | 295 | 28 | 267 | 80 | 50 | 23 | 19 | 1 173 |
| 18 to 24 years | 82 | 149 | 450 | 9 | 441 | 223 | 22 | 14 | 37 | 2 990 |
| 25 years and over | 407 | 1 157 | 2 541 | 259 | 2 282 | 889 | 259 | 334 | 172 | 32 896 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| Persons 5 to 17 years | 41 325 | 56 204 | 173 025 | 33 775 | 139 250 | 33 700 | 16 010 | 16 845 | 14 856 | 837 200 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| English only | 40 114 | 53 806 | 166 683 | 33 141 | 133 542 | 31 962 | 15 359 | 16 141 | 14 533 | 794 292 |
| Chinese | 12 | 23 | 128 | — | 128 | 119 | — | 11 | 5 | 1 019 |
| French | 94 | 126 | 598 | 44 | 554 | 130 | 123 | 48 | 30 | 2 919 |
| German | 118 | 233 | 563 | 111 | 452 | 193 | 37 | 40 | 111 | 2 793 |
| Greek | 8 | 16 | 176 | — | 176 | 62 | 12 | — | — | 1 829 |
| Italian | 23 | 5 | 102 | 56 | 46 | 5 | 22 | — | 7 | 3 533 |
| Philippine languages | 7 | 14 | 48 | — | 48 | 13 | 29 | — | — | 699 |
| Polish | 51 | 26 | 322 | 46 | 276 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 26 | 2 376 |
| Spanish | 628 | 1 594 | 3 159 | 231 | 2 928 | 390 | 293 | 516 | 68 | 9 708 |
| Other specified language | 172 | 282 | 1 007 | 98 | 909 | 780 | 99 | 59 | 42 | 16 497 |
| Unspecified language | 98 | 79 | 239 | 48 | 191 | 28 | 29 | 5 | 34 | 1 535 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 123 999 | 153 636 | 558 443 | 89 804 | 468 639 | 161 524 | 55 815 | 55 007 | 40 916 | 2 704 715 |
| English only | 118 814 | 141 994 | 523 892 | 86 260 | 437 632 | 147 943 | 53 583 | 51 332 | 38 751 | 2 429 531 |
| Chinese | 36 | 36 | 453 | 11 | 442 | 1 055 | 8 | 11 | 35 | 4 126 |
| French | 392 | 380 | 1 995 | 248 | 1 747 | 1 298 | 194 | 168 | 86 | 13 933 |
| German | 506 | 3 039 | 4 131 | 448 | 3 683 | 1 558 | 364 | 718 | 1 059 | 20 554 |
| Greek | 62 | 108 | 779 | 27 | 752 | 569 | 35 | 25 | 31 | 9 288 |
| Italian | 111 | 230 | 1 283 | 495 | 788 | 370 | 173 | 86 | 116 | 34 285 |
| Philippine languages | 30 | 104 | 288 | 8 | 280 | 238 | 56 | 19 | 125 | 4 398 |
| Polish | 702 | 830 | 6 716 | 491 | 6 225 | 353 | 121 | 1 292 | 120 | 62 641 |
| Spanish | 1 649 | 5 490 | 9 709 | 742 | 8 967 | 2 410 | 635 | 969 | 244 | 29 804 |
| Other specified language | 1 595 | 1 291 | 8 630 | 946 | 7 684 | 5 575 | 552 | 316 | 379 | 91 772 |
| Unspecified language | 102 | 134 | 567 | 128 | 439 | 155 | 94 | 71 | 70 | 4 383 |

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | South Bend, Ind.-Mich. | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| Total persons | 331 985 | 374 678 | 81 213 | 155 124 | 254 958 | 105 464 | 59 581 | 146 485 | 226 312 | 202 556 | 23 756 |
| Native | 321 829 | 359 180 | 79 064 | 148 635 | 243 490 | 103 273 | 57 040 | 142 112 | 218 967 | 195 558 | 23 409 |
| Foreign born | 10 156 | 15 498 | 2 149 | 6 489 | 11 468 | 2 191 | 2 541 | 4 373 | 7 345 | 6 998 | 347 |
| Naturalized citizen | 7 036 | 9 422 | 1 352 | 3 417 | 5 191 | 1 573 | 1 742 | 2 742 | 5 549 | 5 298 | 251 |
| Not a citizen | 3 120 | 6 076 | 797 | 3 072 | 6 277 | 618 | 799 | 1 631 | 1 796 | 1 700 | 96 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Foreign born persons | 10 156 | 15 498 | 2 149 | 6 489 | 11 468 | 2 191 | 2 541 | 4 373 | 7 345 | 6 998 | 347 |
| Europe | 4 161 | 8 799 | 1 014 | 2 931 | 3 229 | 1 372 | 584 | 1 839 | 4 618 | 4 425 | 193 |
| Austria | 94 | 93 | 11 | 46 | 96 | 70 | 30 | 60 | 339 | 329 | 10 |
| Czechoslovakia | 199 | 26 | 7 | 42 | 89 | 51 | — | 67 | 62 | 49 | 13 |
| France | 67 | 85 | 47 | 106 | 66 | 38 | 18 | 31 | 32 | 32 | — |
| Germany | 684 | 808 | 218 | 430 | 908 | 180 | 168 | 623 | 841 | 802 | 39 |
| Greece | 423 | 173 | 52 | 108 | 262 | 38 | 11 | 69 | 110 | 110 | — |
| Hungary | 282 | 128 | 14 | 118 | 61 | 29 | 23 | 61 | 720 | 702 | 18 |
| Ireland | 73 | 84 | 30 | 33 | 23 | 14 | 12 | 38 | 50 | 50 | — |
| Italy | 377 | 434 | 32 | 88 | 285 | 40 | 29 | 114 | 397 | 380 | 17 |
| Netherlands | 36 | 4 022 | 28 | 832 | 158 | 279 | 18 | 37 | 158 | 158 | — |
| Poland | 279 | 979 | 178 | 170 | 178 | 205 | 38 | 239 | 586 | 580 | 6 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | 4 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Sweden | 69 | 120 | 6 | 66 | 86 | 67 | 24 | 6 | 56 | 56 | — |
| United Kingdom | 1 206 | 694 | 249 | 251 | 531 | 204 | 163 | 225 | 436 | 360 | 76 |
| England | 845 | 478 | 157 | 169 | 393 | 176 | 102 | 148 | 278 | 202 | 76 |
| Northern Ireland | 26 | 28 | 18 | 9 | 19 | — | 12 | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Scotland | 249 | 125 | 40 | 60 | 63 | 7 | 44 | 71 | 108 | 108 | — |
| Wales | 28 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 19 | 15 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 114 | 17 | 55 | 50 | 88 | 32 | 6 | 64 | 179 | 179 | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 438 | 298 | 67 | 118 | 203 | 31 | 81 | 184 | 179 | 179 | — |
| Asia | 1 987 | 2 753 | 431 | 1 655 | 3 954 | 207 | 199 | 707 | 1 082 | 1 009 | 73 |
| China | 140 | 55 | 12 | 90 | 185 | 11 | — | 21 | 70 | 70 | — |
| India | 228 | 120 | 108 | 176 | 224 | 11 | 17 | 37 | 118 | 118 | — |
| Japan | 68 | 138 | 20 | 140 | 269 | 16 | 9 | 53 | 80 | 80 | — |
| Korea | 227 | 452 | 41 | 101 | 370 | 30 | 19 | 119 | 243 | 226 | 17 |
| Philippines | 164 | 83 | 44 | 106 | 254 | 42 | — | 147 | 50 | 27 | 23 |
| Vietnam | 152 | 1 131 | 91 | 98 | 305 | 79 | — | 40 | 101 | 101 | — |
| North and Central America | 2 291 | 2 639 | 438 | 864 | 2 429 | 333 | 1 515 | 1 279 | 816 | 760 | 56 |
| Canada | 1 897 | 1 488 | 294 | 625 | 1 138 | 269 | 1 485 | 419 | 506 | 456 | 50 |
| Mexico | 237 | 571 | 84 | 112 | 663 | 55 | 21 | 783 | 222 | 216 | 6 |
| West Indies | 81 | 491 | 49 | 72 | 493 | — | 9 | 48 | 58 | 58 | — |
| Cuba | 32 | — | 5 | 44 | 332 | — | — | 7 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | 19 | — | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamaica | 24 | 24 | 31 | 23 | 63 | — | — | 7 | 14 | 14 | — |
| South America | 70 | 157 | 50 | 211 | 542 | 33 | 26 | 69 | 99 | 95 | 4 |
| North Africa | 15 | 13 | 12 | 106 | 204 | 11 | — | — | 33 | 19 | 14 |
| Other Africa | 148 | 128 | 6 | 207 | 493 | 25 | 5 | 16 | 28 | 28 | — |
| All other countries | 31 | 46 | 10 | 14 | 62 | 47 | 5 | 21 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Country not reported | 1 015 | 665 | 121 | 383 | 352 | 132 | 126 | 258 | 467 | 460 | 7 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Foreign born persons | 10 156 | 15 498 | 2 149 | 6 489 | 11 468 | 2 191 | 2 541 | 4 373 | 7 345 | 6 998 | 347 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 1 532 | 3 264 | 378 | 1 839 | 4 343 | 315 | 297 | 625 | 969 | 933 | 36 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 1 015 | 1 099 | 199 | 470 | 1 335 | 115 | 188 | 243 | 505 | 455 | 50 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 845 | 1 011 | 245 | 503 | 1 310 | 165 | 264 | 466 | 509 | 455 | 54 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 585 | 1 348 | 65 | 449 | 865 | 106 | 185 | 298 | 440 | 395 | 45 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 1 700 | 3 291 | 349 | 1 441 | 1 509 | 374 | 310 | 790 | 1 292 | 1 227 | 65 |
| Before 1950 | 4 479 | 5 485 | 913 | 1 787 | 2 106 | 1 116 | 1 297 | 1 951 | 3 630 | 3 533 | 97 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 305 128 | 344 253 | 75 462 | 144 527 | 237 022 | 97 377 | 54 978 | 134 474 | 210 146 | 188 178 | 21 968 |
| Speak only English at home | 290 574 | 322 292 | 71 734 | 136 648 | 219 158 | 93 316 | 53 029 | 124 126 | 195 673 | 174 276 | 21 397 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 14 554 | 21 961 | 3 728 | 7 879 | 17 864 | 4 061 | 1 949 | 10 348 | 14 473 | 13 902 | 571 |
| Speak English very well | 9 794 | 14 015 | 2 498 | 5 206 | 11 798 | 2 729 | 1 363 | 6 256 | 9 820 | 9 434 | 386 |
| Speak English well | 3 374 | 5 014 | 802 | 2 038 | 4 122 | 920 | 381 | 2 789 | 3 399 | 3 285 | 114 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 1 386 | 2 932 | 428 | 635 | 1 944 | 412 | 205 | 1 303 | 1 254 | 1 183 | 71 |
| 5 to 13 years | 88 | 401 | 28 | 66 | 229 | 49 | 7 | 121 | 98 | 98 | — |
| 14 to 17 years | 52 | 90 | 6 | 12 | 40 | 14 | 11 | 84 | 48 | 48 | — |
| 18 to 24 years | 156 | 329 | 40 | 160 | 327 | 67 | 19 | 138 | 132 | 127 | 5 |
| 25 years and over | 1 090 | 2 112 | 354 | 397 | 1 348 | 282 | 168 | 960 | 976 | 910 | 66 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 77 391 | 78 229 | 16 265 | 28 491 | 46 316 | 22 889 | 13 252 | 34 666 | 44 411 | 39 314 | 5 097 |
| English only | 74 644 | 75 080 | 15 738 | 27 256 | 42 952 | 22 236 | 12 963 | 32 627 | 42 789 | 37 786 | 5 003 |
| Chinese | 80 | 73 | 6 | 48 | 97 | 12 | — | 23 | 51 | 51 | — |
| French | 333 | 163 | 71 | 79 | 61 | 57 | 109 | 105 | 105 | 105 | — |
| German | 172 | 218 | 121 | 169 | 131 | 81 | 50 | 159 | 255 | 226 | 29 |
| Greek | 126 | 30 | — | 162 | 99 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Italian | 36 | 126 | 7 | 50 | 41 | 21 | 8 | 5 | 52 | 47 | 5 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 6 | 32 | 7 | — | 14 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Polish | 30 | 121 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 45 | 11 | 17 | 102 | 102 | — |
| Spanish | 1 081 | 1 375 | 142 | 328 | 1 946 | 298 | 136 | 1 373 | 745 | 702 | 43 |
| Other specified language | 671 | 1 008 | 107 | 334 | 819 | 97 | 10 | 254 | 254 | 242 | 12 |
| Unspecified language | 218 | 35 | 51 | 46 | 96 | 25 | 12 | 69 | 35 | 30 | 5 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 227 737 | 266 024 | 59 197 | 116 036 | 190 706 | 74 488 | 41 726 | 99 808 | 165 735 | 148 864 | 16 871 |
| English only | 215 930 | 247 212 | 55 996 | 109 392 | 176 206 | 71 080 | 40 066 | 91 499 | 152 884 | 136 490 | 16 394 |
| Chinese | 215 | 183 | 23 | 149 | 495 | 28 | — | 36 | 258 | 258 | — |
| French | 855 | 765 | 197 | 518 | 934 | 284 | 169 | 294 | 542 | 530 | 12 |
| German | 1 420 | 1 349 | 395 | 712 | 1 309 | 250 | 269 | 1 241 | 1 194 | 1 114 | 80 |
| Greek | 490 | 358 | 37 | 187 | 360 | 62 | 35 | 100 | 255 | 255 | — |
| Italian | 627 | 809 | 48 | 181 | 561 | 84 | 73 | 207 | 606 | 579 | 27 |
| Philippine languages | 86 | 60 | 40 | 61 | 185 | 25 | — | 99 | 21 | 14 | 7 |
| Polish | 933 | 2 753 | 968 | 243 | 464 | 551 | 178 | 644 | 4 103 | 4 019 | 84 |
| Spanish | 3 087 | 4 492 | 651 | 1 168 | 5 454 | 933 | 458 | 4 661 | 2 176 | 2 012 | 164 |
| Other specified language | 3 606 | 7 779 | 786 | 3 248 | 4 494 | 1 148 | 394 | 927 | 3 494 | 3 398 | 96 |
| Unspecified language | 488 | 264 | 56 | 177 | 244 | 43 | 84 | 100 | 202 | 195 | 7 |

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Total persons | 485 624 | 14 206 | 471 418 | 107 960 | 35 724 | 41 593 | 14 707 | 90 660 | 67 706 | 1 203 339 | 51 392 | 58 056 | |
| Native | 470 954 | 13 913 | 457 041 | 98 642 | 34 823 | 40 642 | 14 566 | 76 506 | 61 304 | 1 135 036 | 47 417 | 53 190 | |
| Foreign born | 14 670 | 293 | 14 377 | 9 318 | 901 | 951 | 141 | 14 154 | 6 402 | 68 303 | 3 975 | 4 866 | |
| Naturalized citizen | 9 188 | 215 | 8 973 | 3 244 | 626 | 626 | 132 | 8 388 | 4 295 | 40 183 | 1 002 | 3 079 | |
| Not a citizen | 5 482 | 78 | 5 404 | 6 074 | 275 | 288 | 9 | 5 766 | 2 107 | 28 120 | 2 973 | 1 787 | |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Foreign born persons | 14 670 | 293 | 14 377 | 9 318 | 901 | 951 | 141 | 14 154 | 6 402 | 68 303 | 3 975 | 4 866 | |
| Europe | 6 941 | 167 | 6 774 | 2 630 | 397 | 482 | 40 | 6 265 | 3 827 | 29 475 | 759 | 1 964 | |
| Austria | 112 | — | 112 | 41 | 6 | 14 | — | 120 | 79 | 727 | 35 | 55 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 248 | — | 248 | 70 | — | — | 6 | 144 | 62 | 386 | 4 | 29 | |
| France | 126 | — | 126 | 89 | 12 | 16 | — | 70 | 18 | 263 | 12 | 47 | |
| Germany | 1 959 | 47 | 1 912 | 551 | 62 | 159 | 18 | 344 | 272 | 3 156 | 248 | 221 | |
| Greece | 425 | — | 425 | 327 | 19 | — | — | 368 | 348 | 1 338 | 59 | 79 | |
| Hungary | 637 | 25 | 612 | 96 | 13 | — | — | 281 | 87 | 822 | 11 | 63 | |
| Ireland | 128 | — | 128 | 25 | 6 | 32 | — | 237 | 163 | 680 | 13 | 18 | |
| Italy | 326 | — | 326 | 103 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 1 563 | 680 | 4 434 | 39 | 222 | |
| Netherlands | 118 | 16 | 102 | 173 | 42 | 6 | — | 20 | 7 | 227 | 21 | 33 | |
| Poland | 1 109 | 23 | 1 086 | 87 | 25 | 79 | — | 1 015 | 499 | 7 077 | 16 | 189 | |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 6 | 7 | — | |
| Sweden | 48 | — | 48 | 21 | — | — | — | 14 | — | 177 | — | 42 | |
| United Kingdom | 944 | 37 | 907 | 546 | 87 | 95 | 5 | 1 001 | 510 | 3 418 | 124 | 527 | |
| England | 627 | 31 | 596 | 458 | 51 | 66 | 5 | 457 | 212 | 1 676 | 100 | 310 | |
| Northern Ireland | 13 | — | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 42 | 6 | 72 | — | 22 | |
| Scotland | 198 | — | 198 | 26 | 29 | 8 | — | 431 | 280 | 1 455 | 13 | 171 | |
| Wales | 22 | 6 | 16 | 8 | — | 16 | — | 19 | 6 | 113 | — | 11 | |
| Yugoslavia | 156 | 9 | 147 | 61 | 21 | 4 | — | 426 | 396 | 2 866 | 18 | 129 | |
| U.S.S.R. | 346 | — | 346 | 167 | 8 | 35 | 32 | 305 | 121 | 2 237 | 23 | 143 | |
| Asia | 3 344 | 52 | 3 292 | 3 988 | 86 | 127 | — | 4 627 | 887 | 14 002 | 1 836 | 1 322 | |
| China | 243 | — | 243 | 269 | — | — | — | 27 | 116 | 568 | 76 | 122 | |
| India | 503 | 18 | 485 | 545 | 16 | — | — | 116 | 115 | 1 180 | 125 | 204 | |
| Japan | 145 | — | 145 | 340 | 7 | — | — | 12 | 13 | 234 | 202 | 73 | |
| Korea | 312 | — | 312 | 605 | 5 | 14 | — | 47 | 26 | 525 | 124 | 66 | |
| Philippines | 307 | — | 307 | 152 | 24 | — | — | 116 | 1 | 656 | 33 | 29 | |
| Vietnam | 125 | — | 125 | 128 | 6 | — | — | 24 | 6 | 250 | 43 | — | |
| North and Central America | 2 548 | 41 | 2 507 | 1 365 | 260 | 241 | 14 | 2 203 | 1 283 | 14 738 | 417 | 1 154 | |
| Canada | 1 212 | 31 | 1 181 | 890 | 179 | 153 | 4 | 2 022 | 1 146 | 9 411 | 257 | 1 125 | |
| Mexico | 671 | — | 671 | 125 | 58 | 67 | 6 | 141 | 83 | 3 033 | 52 | 12 | |
| West Indies | 554 | — | 554 | 241 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 20 | 44 | 1 861 | 79 | 12 | |
| Cuba | 100 | — | 100 | 89 | — | 14 | — | 13 | 37 | 256 | 24 | 5 | |
| Dominican Republic | 28 | — | 28 | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | 79 | 27 | — | |
| Jamaica | 376 | — | 376 | 60 | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | 800 | 17 | — | |
| South America | 389 | — | 389 | 420 | 13 | — | — | 55 | 73 | 580 | 322 | 86 | |
| North Africa | 87 | — | 87 | 143 | — | — | — | 24 | 37 | 260 | 141 | 6 | |
| Other Africa | 196 | — | 196 | 264 | 14 | — | 15 | 17 | 6 | 650 | 356 | 17 | |
| All other countries | 78 | — | 78 | 90 | 11 | 4 | — | 35 | 4 | 66 | 42 | 21 | |
| Country not reported | 741 | 33 | 708 | 251 | 112 | 62 | 40 | 623 | 164 | 6 295 | 79 | 151 | |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Foreign born persons | 14 670 | 293 | 14 377 | 9 318 | 901 | 951 | 141 | 14 154 | 6 402 | 68 303 | 3 975 | 4 866 | |
| 1975 to 1980 | 2 741 | 5 | 2 736 | 4 178 | 131 | 176 | 8 | 2 937 | 462 | 12 561 | 2 529 | 593 | |
| 1970 to 1974 | 1 572 | 13 | 1 559 | 1 164 | 125 | 25 | 19 | 2 052 | 498 | 8 086 | 381 | 566 | |
| 1965 to 1969 | 1 392 | 60 | 1 332 | 1 161 | 58 | 38 | 5 | 1 002 | 816 | 4 995 | 307 | 568 | |
| 1960 to 1964 | 990 | — | 990 | 658 | 43 | 49 | 8 | 537 | 489 | 2 634 | 206 | 406 | |
| 1950 to 1959 | 2 515 | 107 | 2 408 | 1 100 | 140 | 138 | 14 | 1 979 | 1 456 | 9 071 | 323 | 846 | |
| Before 1950 | 5 460 | 108 | 5 352 | 1 057 | 404 | 525 | 87 | 5 647 | 2 681 | 30 956 | 229 | 1 887 | |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 449 137 | 13 127 | 436 010 | 102 383 | 32 610 | 38 375 | 12 927 | 86 129 | 64 098 | 1 108 514 | 49 503 | 54 853 | |
| Speak only English at home | 420 028 | 12 688 | 407 340 | 92 160 | 31 218 | 35 382 | 12 573 | 69 437 | 55 188 | 1 012 583 | 44 737 | 50 067 | |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 29 109 | 439 | 28 670 | 10 223 | 1 392 | 2 993 | 354 | 16 692 | 8 910 | 95 931 | 4 766 | 4 786 | |
| Speak English very well | 19 866 | 300 | 19 566 | 6 923 | 923 | 1 939 | 239 | 9 130 | 5 651 | 53 606 | 3 269 | 3 304 | |
| Speak English well | 6 622 | 139 | 6 483 | 2 469 | 239 | 764 | 80 | 5 077 | 2 291 | 27 159 | 1 071 | 1 001 | |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 2 621 | — | 2 621 | 831 | 230 | 290 | 40 | 163 | 968 | 15 166 | 426 | 481 | |
| 5 to 13 years | 186 | — | 186 | 56 | 41 | 22 | — | 163 | 63 | 1 055 | 52 | 13 | |
| 14 to 17 years | 195 | — | 195 | 35 | 23 | 16 | — | 47 | 20 | 467 | — | 6 | |
| 18 to 24 years | 343 | — | 343 | 133 | — | 13 | 29 | 252 | 58 | 1 301 | 150 | 37 | |
| 25 years and over | 1 897 | — | 1 897 | 607 | 166 | 239 | 11 | 2 023 | 827 | 12 343 | 224 | 425 | |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| Persons 5 to 17 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| English only | 103 311 | 3 946 | 99 365 | 14 940 | 7 216 | 8 392 | 4 808 | 15 166 | 13 503 | 270 372 | 4 220 | 12 672 | |
| Chinese | 99 097 | 3 873 | 95 224 | 13 891 | 6 846 | 7 871 | 4 757 | 12 576 | 12 535 | 256 914 | 3 696 | 11 934 | |
| French | 128 | — | 128 | 69 | — | — | — | 18 | 37 | 217 | 41 | 80 | |
| German | 377 | 14 | 363 | 58 | 62 | 19 | 6 | 42 | 26 | 1 084 | 15 | 32 | |
| Greek | 381 | 16 | 365 | 135 | 17 | 36 | 12 | 30 | 23 | 416 | 20 | 38 | |
| Italian | 168 | — | 168 | 41 | — | — | — | 98 | 129 | 180 | 29 | 24 | |
| Philippine languages | 39 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | 211 | 146 | 452 | — | 67 | |
| Polish | 40 | — | 40 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 34 | 117 | — | 9 | |
| Spanish | 245 | — | 245 | — | — | 3 | — | 107 | 100 | 505 | — | 38 | |
| Other specified language | 1 871 | 19 | 1 852 | 194 | 229 | 418 | 17 | 64 | 51 | 5 504 | 119 | 51 | |
| Unspecified language | 816 | 24 | 792 | 536 | 38 | 45 | — | 2 008 | 382 | 4 442 | 289 | 394 | |
| | 149 | — | 149 | 10 | 24 | — | 16 | 12 | 40 | 541 | 11 | 5 | |
| Persons 18 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English only | 345 826 | 9 181 | 336 645 | 87 443 | 25 394 | 29 983 | 8 119 | 70 963 | 50 595 | 838 142 | 45 283 | 42 181 | |
| Chinese | 320 931 | 8 815 | 312 116 | 78 269 | 24 372 | 27 511 | 7 816 | 56 861 | 42 653 | 755 669 | 41 041 | 38 133 | |
| French | 382 | — | 382 | 909 | — | — | — | 38 | 122 | 913 | 299 | 227 | |
| German | 1 276 | — | 1 276 | 733 | 85 | 109 | 20 | 499 | 210 | 4 355 | 415 | 245 | |
| Greek | 2 642 | 46 | 2 596 | 1 124 | 108 | 353 | 95 | 432 | 348 | 4 387 | 371 | 286 | |
| Italian | 661 | — | 661 | 445 | 19 | 7 | — | 438 | 443 | 2 159 | 122 | 166 | |
| Philippine languages | 640 | 5 | 635 | 175 | 80 | 18 | 6 | 2 184 | 1 140 | 6 524 | 112 | 350 | |
| Polish | 252 | — | 252 | 128 | 27 | — | — | 24 | 80 | 1 333 | 22 | 24 | |
| Spanish | 6 050 | 102 | 5 948 | 212 | 74 | 1 027 | 16 | 3 368 | 2 448 | 22 695 | 68 | 354 | |
| Other specified language | 6 108 | 88 | 6 020 | 1 501 | 363 | 774 | 92 | 574 | 417 | 15 295 | 835 | 184 | |
| Unspecified language | 6 585 | 119 | 6 466 | 3 848 | 216 | 139 | 60 | 6 385 | 2 557 | 23 324 | 1 934 | 2 138 | |
| | 299 | 6 | 293 | 99 | 50 | 45 | 14 | 160 | 177 | 1 488 | 64 | 74 | |

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 159 611 | 181 843 | 39 739 | 79 722 | 130 414 | 104 814 | 40 823 | 14 611 | 22 025 | 76 715 | 38 157 | 54 311 |
| Native | 155 343 | 173 103 | 38 649 | 75 890 | 125 663 | 96 629 | 39 940 | 14 337 | 21 560 | 74 145 | 36 905 | 50 964 |
| Foreign born | 4 268 | 8 740 | 1 090 | 3 832 | 4 751 | 8 185 | 883 | 274 | 465 | 2 570 | 1 252 | 3 347 |
| Naturalized citizen | 3 189 | 5 188 | 645 | 1 828 | 2 475 | 5 658 | 593 | 225 | 330 | 1 469 | 813 | 2 154 |
| Not a citizen | 1 079 | 3 552 | 445 | 2 004 | 2 276 | 2 527 | 290 | 49 | 135 | 1 101 | 439 | 1 193 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Foreign born persons | 4 268 | 8 740 | 1 090 | 3 832 | 4 751 | 8 185 | 883 | 274 | 465 | 2 570 | 1 252 | 3 347 |
| Europe | 1 685 | 4 778 | 517 | 1 513 | 1 508 | 4 307 | 499 | 207 | 327 | 731 | 709 | 1 902 |
| Austria | 54 | 77 | — | 18 | 21 | 128 | 11 | 36 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 111 |
| Czechoslovakia | 54 | 12 | — | 30 | 47 | 68 | 14 | 25 | — | 19 | 7 | 21 |
| France | 56 | 64 | 19 | 49 | 41 | 49 | 8 | — | 21 | 7 | 43 | 33 |
| Germany | 223 | 347 | 111 | 204 | 415 | 376 | 39 | 45 | 55 | 185 | 128 | 318 |
| Greece | 183 | 139 | 21 | 63 | 158 | 242 | 15 | 6 | 17 | 29 | 33 | 132 |
| Hungary | 115 | 81 | 7 | 61 | 17 | 102 | — | 14 | 7 | 37 | 36 | 50 |
| Ireland | 47 | 32 | 13 | 21 | 10 | 107 | — | 7 | 7 | 24 | 12 | 11 |
| Italy | 90 | 235 | 27 | 43 | 133 | 782 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 104 | 45 | 572 |
| Netherlands | 15 | 1 639 | 22 | 380 | 86 | 46 | 121 | 25 | 47 | 42 | 212 | 22 |
| Poland | 114 | 898 | 133 | 91 | 111 | 483 | 77 | 37 | 52 | 47 | 24 | 103 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sweden | 13 | 61 | — | 36 | 39 | 33 | 40 | — | 21 | 11 | 21 | 7 |
| United Kingdom | 549 | 393 | 95 | 140 | 245 | 902 | 76 | 12 | 54 | 115 | 38 | 164 |
| England | 361 | 245 | 53 | 107 | 167 | 448 | 76 | 12 | 33 | 92 | 13 | 90 |
| Northern Ireland | 17 | 21 | — | — | 7 | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Scotland | 109 | 83 | 14 | 28 | 40 | 382 | — | — | — | 23 | 17 | 56 |
| Wales | 23 | — | 21 | 5 | 19 | 22 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 4 |
| Yugoslavia | 71 | 6 | 31 | 44 | 16 | 231 | 11 | — | — | 38 | 6 | 134 |
| U.S.S.R. | 166 | 229 | 42 | 63 | 127 | 170 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 36 | 5 | 33 |
| Asia | 768 | 1 398 | 172 | 1 024 | 1 210 | 1 428 | 120 | — | 14 | 605 | 285 | 424 |
| China | 12 | 24 | — | 52 | 87 | 112 | — | — | 5 | 14 | 27 | 44 |
| India | 85 | 60 | 9 | 77 | 16 | 155 | — | — | — | 62 | 92 | 30 |
| Japan | 28 | 50 | 8 | 117 | 47 | 17 | 16 | — | — | 32 | 4 | 12 |
| Korea | 87 | 167 | 8 | 49 | 85 | 105 | 14 | — | — | 20 | 22 | 41 |
| Philippines | 44 | 25 | 33 | 10 | 117 | 151 | — | — | 9 | 101 | 5 | 55 |
| Vietnam | 87 | 725 | 46 | 73 | 79 | 47 | 72 | — | — | 28 | 6 | 48 |
| North and Central America | 990 | 1 653 | 237 | 517 | 1 476 | 1 983 | 166 | 22 | 65 | 914 | 161 | 787 |
| Canada | 772 | 852 | 117 | 364 | 563 | 1 883 | 130 | 9 | 50 | 449 | 131 | 728 |
| Mexico | 125 | 469 | 73 | 101 | 516 | 45 | 36 | 4 | 15 | 311 | — | 19 |
| West Indies | 63 | 263 | 36 | 42 | 291 | 48 | — | — | — | 128 | 22 | 6 |
| Cuba | 14 | 194 | — | 27 | 214 | 42 | — | — | — | 14 | 17 | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | 19 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Jamaica | 24 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 41 | — | — | — | — | 52 | — | — |
| South America | 29 | 113 | 20 | 143 | 107 | 54 | 20 | — | 13 | 23 | 11 | 52 |
| North Africa | 15 | 7 | 12 | 48 | 22 | 16 | — | — | 11 | — | 34 | 12 |
| Other Africa | 43 | 122 | — | 198 | 112 | 7 | 19 | 6 | — | 16 | 9 | — |
| All other countries | — | 32 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 8 | — | — | 6 | 21 | — | 4 |
| Country not reported | 572 | 408 | 84 | 312 | 175 | 212 | 53 | 32 | 17 | 224 | 38 | 133 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Foreign born persons | 4 268 | 8 740 | 1 090 | 3 832 | 4 751 | 8 185 | 883 | 274 | 465 | 2 570 | 1 252 | 3 347 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 649 | 2 016 | 264 | 1 328 | 1 200 | 570 | 184 | 22 | 53 | 596 | 155 | 361 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 348 | 555 | 77 | 247 | 635 | 548 | 52 | — | 11 | 202 | 150 | 370 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 272 | 561 | 88 | 266 | 615 | 994 | 67 | 9 | 53 | 279 | 138 | 321 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 191 | 715 | 42 | 245 | 368 | 409 | 31 | — | 39 | 87 | 119 | 154 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 563 | 1 464 | 138 | 716 | 713 | 1 839 | 134 | 21 | 116 | 374 | 375 | 713 |
| Before 1950 | 2 245 | 3 429 | 481 | 1 030 | 1 220 | 3 825 | 415 | 222 | 193 | 1 032 | 315 | 1 428 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|---|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 145 176 | 167 002 | 36 430 | 74 255 | 119 172 | 99 057 | 37 326 | 13 163 | 20 579 | 69 210 | 35 467 | 50 231 |
| Speak only English at home | 138 665 | 153 046 | 34 512 | 69 561 | 109 576 | 90 320 | 35 565 | 12 586 | 19 767 | 64 121 | 33 989 | 46 084 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 6 511 | 13 956 | 1 918 | 4 694 | 9 596 | 8 737 | 1 761 | 577 | 812 | 5 089 | 1 478 | 4 147 |
| Speak English very well | 4 363 | 8 176 | 1 292 | 2 992 | 6 095 | 5 693 | 1 125 | 367 | 589 | 2 787 | 1 111 | 2 619 |
| Speak English well | 1 468 | 3 688 | 390 | 1 275 | 2 289 | 2 080 | 408 | 169 | 139 | 1 462 | 266 | 929 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 680 | 2 092 | 236 | 427 | 1 212 | 964 | 228 | 41 | 84 | 840 | 101 | 599 |
| 5 to 13 years | 54 | 302 | 23 | 22 | 111 | 46 | 18 | 5 | 21 | 126 | 37 | 48 |
| 14 to 17 years | 11 | 71 | — | 5 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 3 | — | 43 | 7 | 20 |
| 18 to 24 years | 46 | 245 | 9 | 133 | 171 | 52 | 51 | 6 | 10 | 104 | 6 | 44 |
| 25 years and over | 569 | 1 474 | 204 | 267 | 911 | 845 | 148 | 27 | 53 | 567 | 51 | 487 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|--|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 36 254 | 34 748 | 8 414 | 12 474 | 27 089 | 23 917 | 8 085 | 3 642 | 4 848 | 18 236 | 9 277 | 11 789 |
| English only | 34 948 | 32 756 | 8 127 | 11 827 | 24 977 | 22 746 | 7 815 | 3 562 | 4 689 | 17 068 | 8 982 | 11 301 |
| Chinese | 14 | 60 | — | — | 36 | 74 | — | — | 12 | — | 33 | 38 |
| French | 171 | 93 | 51 | 56 | 38 | 58 | 27 | 7 | 12 | 95 | 17 | 4 |
| German | 39 | 55 | 11 | 87 | 66 | 85 | 31 | 11 | 22 | 30 | 64 | 35 |
| Greek | 38 | 5 | — | 102 | 70 | 72 | — | — | — | — | 33 | 28 |
| Italian | — | 55 | 7 | 21 | 36 | 121 | — | — | 12 | 7 | 22 | 159 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | 16 | 38 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Polish | 7 | 110 | 11 | — | 6 | 67 | 6 | — | 19 | 6 | 6 | 23 |
| Spanish | 653 | 1 045 | 115 | 187 | 1 501 | 137 | 158 | 49 | 52 | 872 | 14 | 42 |
| Other specified language | 303 | 550 | 64 | 171 | 275 | 490 | 42 | 6 | 30 | 114 | 90 | 136 |
| Unspecified language | 81 | 19 | 28 | 23 | 68 | 29 | 6 | 7 | — | 38 | 16 | 23 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 106 922 | 132 254 | 28 016 | 61 781 | 92 083 | 75 140 | 29 241 | 9 521 | 15 731 | 50 974 | 26 190 | 38 442 |
| English only | 103 717 | 120 290 | 26 385 | 57 734 | 84 599 | 67 574 | 27 750 | 9 024 | 15 078 | 47 053 | 25 007 | 34 783 |
| Chinese | 55 | 113 | — | 59 | 118 | 155 | — | — | 16 | 28 | 49 | 89 |
| French | 370 | 524 | 96 | 362 | 350 | 368 | 89 | 20 | 54 | 110 | 73 | 167 |
| German | 517 | 738 | 127 | 392 | 640 | 508 | 96 | 51 | 78 | 261 | 143 | 459 |
| Greek | 199 | 214 | 8 | 104 | 186 | 468 | 34 | 6 | 17 | 108 | 45 | 239 |
| Italian | 192 | 480 | 29 | 87 | 234 | 1 171 | 31 | 12 | 17 | 146 | 58 | 1 059 |
| Philippine languages | 19 | 31 | 36 | 14 | 96 | 114 | — | — | 5 | 68 | — | 22 |
| Polish | 339 | 2 392 | 663 | 132 | 280 | 1 528 | 238 | 64 | 111 | 160 | 58 | 744 |
| Spanish | 1 944 | 3 042 | 334 | 816 | 3 803 | 370 | 529 | 177 | 146 | 2 355 | 121 | 189 |
| Other specified language | 1 409 | 4 265 | 307 | 1 958 | 1 662 | 2 785 | 467 | 167 | 209 | 651 | 604 | 644 |
| Unspecified language | 161 | 165 | 31 | 123 | 115 | 99 | 7 | — | — | 34 | 32 | 47 |

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

| | |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Total persons | 70 893 |
| Native | 65 522 |
| Foreign born | 5 371 |
| Naturalized citizen | 3 633 |
| Not a citizen | 1 738 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Foreign born persons | 5 371 |
| Europe | 2 226 |
| Austria | 61 |
| Czechoslovakia | 33 |
| France | 30 |
| Germany | 282 |
| Greece | 56 |
| Hungary | 44 |
| Ireland | 81 |
| Italy | 154 |
| Netherlands | 91 |
| Poland | 133 |
| Portugal | — |
| Sweden | 22 |
| United Kingdom | 790 |
| England | 474 |
| Northern Ireland | 29 |
| Scotland | 258 |
| Wales | 18 |
| Yugoslavia | 159 |
| U.S.S.R. | 126 |
| Asia | 728 |
| China | 32 |
| India | 16 |
| Japan | 71 |
| Korea | 75 |
| Philippines | 64 |
| Vietnam | 31 |
| North and Central America | 2 015 |
| Canada | 1 987 |
| Mexico | 15 |
| West Indies | 6 |
| Cuba | 6 |
| Dominican Republic | — |
| Jamaica | — |
| South America | 92 |
| North Africa | 53 |
| Other Africa | 6 |
| All other countries | 13 |
| Country not reported | 112 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Foreign born persons | 5 371 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 401 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 371 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 467 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 238 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 1 034 |
| Before 1950 | 2 860 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 66 638 |
| Speak only English at home | 62 828 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 3 810 |
| Speak English very well | 2 678 |
| Speak English well | 805 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 327 |
| 5 to 13 years | 18 |
| 14 to 17 years | 10 |
| 18 to 24 years | 25 |
| 25 years and over | 274 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 11 988 |
| English only | 11 596 |
| Chinese | 4 |
| French | 41 |
| German | 20 |
| Greek | 5 |
| Italian | 14 |
| Philippine languages | 25 |
| Polish | 34 |
| Spanish | 105 |
| Other specified language | 125 |
| Unspecified language | 19 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 54 650 |
| English only | 51 232 |
| Chinese | 67 |
| French | 373 |
| German | 350 |
| Greek | 152 |
| Italian | 252 |
| Philippine languages | 26 |
| Polish | 362 |
| Spanish | 294 |
| Other specified language | 1 462 |
| Unspecified language | 80 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 70 893 | 77 508 | 76 210 | 75 568 | 108 999 | 77 568 | 67 102 | 161 134 | 64 250 | 84 603 | 59 616 |
| 65 522 | 75 294 | 69 559 | 64 084 | 98 853 | 73 749 | 60 855 | 146 735 | 62 164 | 79 957 | 57 551 |
| 5 371 | 2 214 | 6 651 | 11 484 | 10 146 | 3 819 | 6 247 | 14 399 | 2 086 | 4 646 | 2 065 |
| 3 633 | 1 328 | 5 090 | 8 126 | 5 598 | 1 929 | 3 242 | 9 070 | 1 422 | 2 887 | 1 188 |
| 1 738 | 886 | 1 561 | 3 358 | 4 548 | 1 890 | 3 005 | 5 329 | 664 | 1 759 | 877 |
| 5 371 | 2 214 | 6 651 | 11 484 | 10 146 | 3 819 | 6 247 | 14 399 | 2 086 | 4 646 | 2 065 |
| 2 226 | 897 | 4 407 | 4 147 | 6 279 | 1 537 | 2 329 | 8 314 | 844 | 1 730 | 1 128 |
| 61 | 44 | 77 | 116 | 113 | 25 | 84 | 148 | 10 | 22 | 10 |
| 33 | 41 | 61 | 252 | 39 | 39 | 51 | 131 | 6 | — | — |
| 30 | 13 | 64 | 75 | 45 | 66 | 80 | 106 | 30 | 6 | — |
| 282 | 317 | 689 | 472 | 841 | 238 | 347 | 1 182 | 159 | 211 | 99 |
| 56 | 10 | 332 | 85 | 184 | 65 | 75 | 196 | 12 | 78 | — |
| 44 | 37 | 85 | 230 | 30 | 147 | 74 | 127 | 18 | 33 | 19 |
| 81 | 6 | 47 | 65 | 60 | 11 | 39 | 77 | 16 | 100 | 9 |
| 154 | 62 | 1 150 | 206 | 1 864 | 137 | 266 | 2 070 | 101 | 153 | 70 |
| 91 | — | 64 | 8 | 68 | 18 | 21 | 86 | 14 | 44 | 633 |
| 133 | 121 | 280 | 1 223 | 821 | 94 | 197 | 1 663 | 43 | 137 | 6 |
| — | 4 | 5 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22 | — | 22 | 21 | 17 | 5 | 20 | 12 | 41 | 28 | 20 |
| 790 | 108 | 558 | 570 | 669 | 423 | 541 | 886 | 230 | 605 | 123 |
| 474 | 72 | 335 | 385 | 362 | 198 | 281 | 467 | 145 | 313 | 86 |
| 29 | — | — | 19 | 8 | 13 | 35 | 39 | 5 | — | — |
| 258 | 30 | 205 | 127 | 265 | 187 | 189 | 334 | 61 | 287 | 32 |
| 18 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 5 | — | 5 | 14 | 7 | — | — |
| 159 | 26 | 250 | 129 | 1 016 | 13 | 192 | 1 029 | 55 | 71 | — |
| 126 | 128 | 62 | 1 457 | 162 | 51 | 141 | 807 | 19 | 63 | — |
| 728 | 242 | 391 | 3 391 | 1 779 | 658 | 2 200 | 1 851 | 373 | 1 006 | 511 |
| 32 | — | 59 | 148 | 72 | 5 | 159 | 67 | — | 61 | — |
| 16 | 4 | 26 | 265 | 484 | 238 | 492 | 248 | 15 | 155 | 6 |
| 71 | 10 | 6 | 197 | 39 | 6 | 104 | 16 | 29 | 38 | 13 |
| 75 | — | 28 | 67 | 185 | 129 | 245 | 109 | 79 | 67 | 93 |
| 64 | 84 | 131 | 320 | 256 | 73 | 465 | 281 | 66 | 92 | 30 |
| 31 | — | — | 19 | 5 | — | 23 | 41 | 73 | 7 | 227 |
| 2 015 | 735 | 1 534 | 1 875 | 1 423 | 1 264 | 1 183 | 2 664 | 721 | 1 377 | 347 |
| 1 987 | 124 | 1 486 | 1 655 | 1 300 | 1 083 | 1 064 | 2 512 | 675 | 1 234 | 153 |
| 15 | 575 | 7 | 22 | 17 | 75 | 64 | 67 | 31 | 26 | 64 |
| 6 | 30 | 41 | 174 | 82 | 55 | 39 | 42 | 15 | 98 | 123 |
| 6 | — | 35 | 22 | 70 | 37 | — | 17 | 15 | 26 | 123 |
| — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | 97 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 11 | — | 7 | — |
| 92 | 51 | 17 | 30 | 99 | 142 | 166 | 147 | 6 | 30 | 12 |
| 53 | — | 18 | 55 | 68 | 40 | 32 | 104 | — | 12 | — |
| 6 | — | 5 | 42 | 53 | 32 | 42 | 33 | 6 | 37 | — |
| 13 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 7 | — | 23 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 14 |
| 112 | 147 | 210 | 474 | 276 | 95 | 131 | 467 | 111 | 373 | 53 |
| 5 371 | 2 214 | 6 651 | 11 484 | 10 146 | 3 819 | 6 247 | 14 399 | 2 086 | 4 646 | 2 065 |
| 401 | 296 | 181 | 1 689 | 914 | 686 | 1 089 | 1 350 | 223 | 517 | 433 |
| 371 | 122 | 282 | 1 349 | 1 890 | 392 | 1 170 | 1 161 | 139 | 580 | 159 |
| 467 | 170 | 544 | 961 | 1 780 | 525 | 1 082 | 1 575 | 149 | 443 | 136 |
| 238 | 134 | 339 | 318 | 800 | 223 | 354 | 1 016 | 160 | 217 | 217 |
| 1 034 | 393 | 1 743 | 1 341 | 2 239 | 808 | 1 062 | 3 981 | 287 | 981 | 576 |
| 2 860 | 1 099 | 3 562 | 5 826 | 2 523 | 1 185 | 1 490 | 5 316 | 1 128 | 1 908 | 544 |
| 66 638 | 70 385 | 72 461 | 71 860 | 100 508 | 70 723 | 62 242 | 152 517 | 60 039 | 78 431 | 54 735 |
| 62 828 | 64 298 | 65 043 | 61 084 | 87 919 | 66 428 | 55 724 | 132 963 | 57 617 | 74 127 | 52 104 |
| 3 810 | 6 087 | 7 418 | 10 776 | 12 589 | 4 295 | 6 518 | 19 554 | 2 422 | 4 304 | 2 631 |
| 2 678 | 3 563 | 4 878 | 7 020 | 8 034 | 3 128 | 4 430 | 12 579 | 1 691 | 2 099 | 1 591 |
| 805 | 1 621 | 1 762 | 2 847 | 3 131 | 816 | 1 529 | 5 012 | 462 | 1 894 | 697 |
| 327 | 903 | 778 | 909 | 1 424 | 351 | 559 | 1 963 | 269 | 401 | 343 |
| 18 | 93 | 6 | 68 | 53 | 39 | 33 | 117 | 65 | 34 | 80 |
| 10 | 58 | 23 | 15 | 5 | 35 | 6 | 55 | 31 | — | 9 |
| 25 | 101 | 35 | 45 | 82 | 42 | 44 | 134 | 18 | 32 | 13 |
| 274 | 651 | 714 | 781 | 1 284 | 235 | 476 | 1 657 | 155 | 335 | 241 |
| 11 988 | 18 134 | 14 674 | 12 890 | 28 975 | 19 660 | 16 132 | 36 049 | 14 743 | 19 526 | 12 021 |
| 11 596 | 16 877 | 14 029 | 11 512 | 26 855 | 18 988 | 15 051 | 34 033 | 14 341 | 18 980 | 11 614 |
| 4 | — | 3 | 20 | 44 | 5 | 96 | 28 | — | 25 | 7 |
| 41 | 65 | 26 | 109 | 105 | 68 | 81 | 106 | 39 | 68 | 7 |
| 20 | 84 | 82 | 43 | 168 | 58 | 95 | 203 | 56 | 46 | 42 |
| 5 | — | 136 | 41 | 97 | 22 | 53 | 97 | — | 27 | — |
| 14 | 5 | 137 | 17 | 385 | 71 | 49 | 322 | 14 | 19 | 20 |
| 25 | 14 | 28 | 74 | 40 | 21 | 43 | 8 | — | 7 | — |
| 34 | — | 56 | 18 | 244 | 52 | 63 | 255 | 5 | 35 | 5 |
| 105 | 951 | 84 | 83 | 122 | 196 | 87 | 143 | 168 | 127 | 117 |
| 125 | 98 | 89 | 938 | 876 | 161 | 497 | 808 | 95 | 162 | 199 |
| 19 | 40 | 4 | 35 | 39 | 18 | 17 | 46 | 25 | 30 | 10 |
| 54 650 | 52 251 | 57 787 | 58 970 | 71 533 | 51 063 | 46 110 | 116 468 | 45 296 | 58 905 | 42 714 |
| 51 232 | 47 421 | 51 014 | 49 572 | 61 064 | 47 440 | 40 673 | 98 930 | 43 276 | 55 147 | 40 490 |
| 67 | — | 80 | 207 | 165 | 11 | 315 | 122 | 11 | 126 | 6 |
| 373 | 201 | 320 | 378 | 300 | 376 | 356 | 486 | 191 | 309 | 58 |
| 350 | 677 | 885 | 529 | 979 | 278 | 507 | 1 881 | 250 | 310 | 187 |
| 152 | 6 | 532 | 268 | 285 | 86 | 139 | 326 | 115 | 142 | — |
| 252 | 86 | 2 178 | 333 | 2 685 | 243 | 364 | 3 393 | 162 | 296 | 129 |
| 26 | 36 | 90 | 243 | 257 | 52 | 383 | 221 | 43 | 61 | 7 |
| 362 | 237 | 1 000 | 563 | 2 419 | 520 | 758 | 5 648 | 111 | 707 | 64 |
| 294 | 3 141 | 162 | 251 | 395 | 637 | 392 | 600 | 497 | 450 | 728 |
| 1 462 | 384 | 1 414 | 6 493 | 2 845 | 1 393 | 2 193 | 4 706 | 580 | 1 305 | 1 021 |
| 80 | 62 | 112 | 133 | 139 | 27 | 30 | 155 | 60 | 52 | 24 |

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Total persons | 72 400 | 58 441 | 64 446 |
| Native | 67 221 | 53 998 | 62 345 |
| Foreign born | 5 179 | 4 443 | 2 101 |
| Naturalized citizen | 3 371 | 3 304 | 1 431 |
| Not a citizen | 1 808 | 1 139 | 670 |

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Foreign born persons | 5 179 | 4 443 | 2 101 |
| Europe | 3 218 | 2 193 | 850 |
| Austria | 109 | 52 | 10 |
| Czechoslovakia | 39 | 51 | 6 |
| France | 50 | 37 | 30 |
| Germany | 646 | 200 | 159 |
| Greece | 100 | 162 | 12 |
| Hungary | 79 | 45 | 18 |
| Ireland | 21 | 60 | 19 |
| Italy | 1 178 | 423 | 101 |
| Netherlands | 31 | 15 | 14 |
| Poland | 145 | 216 | 43 |
| Portugal | — | 5 | — |
| Sweden | 20 | — | 41 |
| United Kingdom | 365 | 504 | 233 |
| England | 159 | 259 | 148 |
| Northern Ireland | 31 | — | 5 |
| Scotland | 152 | 213 | 61 |
| Wales | 17 | 19 | 7 |
| Yugoslavia | 176 | 86 | 55 |
| U.S.S.R. | 33 | 77 | 19 |
| Asia | 492 | 298 | 373 |
| China | 38 | 31 | — |
| India | 52 | 13 | 15 |
| Japan | 41 | 8 | 29 |
| Korea | 37 | — | 79 |
| Philippines | 107 | 29 | 66 |
| Vietnam | 35 | — | 73 |
| North and Central America | 1 131 | 1 611 | 727 |
| Canada | 1 041 | 1 570 | 681 |
| Mexico | 30 | 24 | 31 |
| West Indies | 60 | 6 | 15 |
| Cuba | 36 | — | 15 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — |
| Jamaica | 19 | — | — |
| South America | 67 | 23 | 6 |
| North Africa | 12 | 16 | — |
| Other Africa | 26 | — | 6 |
| All other countries | 12 | 20 | 6 |
| Country not reported | 188 | 205 | 114 |

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Foreign born persons | 5 179 | 4 443 | 2 101 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 434 | 249 | 223 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 490 | 107 | 139 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 727 | 335 | 149 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 404 | 237 | 160 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 1 302 | 931 | 296 |
| Before 1950 | 1 822 | 2 584 | 1 134 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 66 479 | 54 848 | 60 235 |
| Speak only English at home | 60 461 | 50 618 | 57 800 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 6 018 | 4 230 | 2 435 |
| Speak English very well | 4 095 | 2 713 | 1 702 |
| Speak English well | 1 294 | 1 060 | 462 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 629 | 457 | 271 |
| 5 to 13 years | 13 | 15 | 65 |
| 14 to 17 years | 14 | 7 | 31 |
| 18 to 24 years | 37 | 38 | 20 |
| 25 years and over | 565 | 397 | 155 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 17 246 | 10 636 | 14 807 |
| English only | 16 431 | 10 303 | 14 400 |
| Chinese | — | — | — |
| French | 39 | 14 | 39 |
| German | 97 | 21 | 56 |
| Greek | 59 | 40 | — |
| Italian | 339 | 61 | 14 |
| Philippine languages | 21 | — | — |
| Polish | 11 | 56 | 5 |
| Spanish | 131 | 51 | 168 |
| Other specified language | 108 | 52 | 95 |
| Unspecified language | 10 | 38 | 30 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 49 233 | 44 212 | 45 428 |
| English only | 44 030 | 40 315 | 43 400 |
| Chinese | 101 | 55 | 11 |
| French | 204 | 147 | 194 |
| German | 855 | 281 | 250 |
| Greek | 161 | 189 | 115 |
| Italian | 1 701 | 628 | 164 |
| Philippine languages | 88 | 25 | 43 |
| Polish | 732 | 978 | 111 |
| Spanish | 297 | 174 | 497 |
| Other specified language | 981 | 1 340 | 580 |
| Unspecified language | 83 | 80 | 63 |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 438 847 | 34 783 | 16 529 | 11 555 | 15 384 | 404 064 | 52 047 | 61 950 | 13 405 | 30 671 | 57 207 |
| Children ever born..... | 131 566 | 5 513 | 6 213 | 3 646 | 6 239 | 126 053 | 20 016 | 17 124 | 4 583 | 7 781 | 13 601 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 300 | 158 | 376 | 316 | 406 | 312 | 385 | 276 | 342 | 254 | 238 |
| Women ever married..... | 107 425 | 6 341 | 5 167 | 3 575 | 4 723 | 101 084 | 15 836 | 17 602 | 4 210 | 7 870 | 13 627 |
| Children ever born..... | 89 772 | 3 840 | 5 249 | 3 247 | 4 224 | 85 932 | 14 669 | 13 984 | 3 847 | 6 242 | 11 428 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 836 | 606 | 1 016 | 908 | 894 | 850 | 926 | 794 | 914 | 793 | 839 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 395 805 | 28 266 | 14 980 | 9 521 | 13 791 | 367 539 | 43 788 | 51 675 | 11 910 | 24 187 | 42 624 |
| Children ever born..... | 587 528 | 29 512 | 25 051 | 15 814 | 24 192 | 558 016 | 75 481 | 79 837 | 20 211 | 35 762 | 63 307 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 484 | 1 044 | 1 672 | 1 661 | 1 754 | 1 518 | 1 724 | 1 545 | 1 697 | 1 479 | 1 485 |
| Women ever married..... | 321 340 | 21 530 | 13 291 | 8 357 | 11 821 | 299 810 | 37 640 | 44 513 | 10 799 | 20 550 | 35 809 |
| Children ever born..... | 546 976 | 28 121 | 24 210 | 15 573 | 22 493 | 518 855 | 71 686 | 77 550 | 19 841 | 34 798 | 61 764 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 702 | 1 306 | 1 822 | 1 863 | 1 903 | 1 731 | 1 905 | 1 742 | 1 837 | 1 693 | 1 725 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 265 960 | 14 487 | 10 924 | 6 706 | 9 649 | 251 473 | 31 197 | 33 446 | 8 286 | 15 604 | 25 549 |
| Children ever born..... | 711 804 | 34 278 | 30 775 | 20 304 | 27 779 | 677 526 | 91 606 | 95 265 | 23 441 | 42 076 | 71 646 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 676 | 2 366 | 2 817 | 3 028 | 2 879 | 2 694 | 2 936 | 2 848 | 2 829 | 2 696 | 2 804 |
| Women ever married..... | 248 355 | 13 367 | 10 493 | 6 416 | 9 160 | 234 988 | 29 829 | 31 910 | 8 065 | 14 858 | 24 453 |
| Children ever born..... | 699 224 | 33 736 | 30 498 | 20 240 | 27 209 | 665 488 | 90 705 | 94 641 | 23 362 | 41 678 | 71 142 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 815 | 2 524 | 2 907 | 3 155 | 2 970 | 2 832 | 3 041 | 2 966 | 2 897 | 2 805 | 2 909 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 4 618 161 | 264 748 | 187 338 | 119 881 | 171 276 | 4 353 413 | 521 589 | 601 680 | 151 495 | 279 192 | 471 565 |
| In households..... | 4 548 584 | 243 560 | 182 536 | 118 810 | 168 572 | 4 305 024 | 517 443 | 586 103 | 143 484 | 267 659 | 445 699 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 955 743 | 49 055 | 42 523 | 27 267 | 37 953 | 906 688 | 111 312 | 133 972 | 33 191 | 58 976 | 96 030 |
| Female..... | 235 425 | 10 926 | 7 908 | 4 387 | 8 369 | 224 499 | 25 834 | 22 486 | 5 770 | 11 442 | 18 393 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 185 986 | 16 048 | 6 420 | 3 915 | 5 758 | 169 938 | 18 079 | 19 813 | 4 972 | 12 012 | 19 407 |
| Female..... | 226 821 | 17 237 | 9 621 | 5 756 | 8 513 | 209 584 | 23 098 | 29 925 | 6 966 | 15 960 | 25 727 |
| Spouse..... | 942 544 | 49 256 | 42 357 | 27 023 | 37 620 | 893 288 | 109 891 | 133 583 | 32 926 | 59 553 | 95 812 |
| Child..... | 1 673 936 | 74 033 | 64 396 | 45 778 | 60 962 | 1 599 903 | 199 705 | 217 234 | 51 873 | 90 393 | 155 971 |
| Other relatives..... | 197 580 | 7 096 | 5 289 | 2 734 | 5 784 | 190 484 | 17 383 | 13 589 | 4 065 | 6 844 | 11 285 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 130 549 | 19 909 | 4 022 | 1 950 | 3 613 | 110 640 | 12 141 | 15 501 | 3 721 | 12 479 | 23 074 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.84 | 2.61 | 2.75 | 2.88 | 2.78 | 2.85 | 2.90 | 2.84 | 2.82 | 2.72 | 2.79 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.36 | 3.17 | 3.22 | 3.39 | 3.25 | 3.37 | 3.38 | 3.33 | 3.28 | 3.23 | 3.30 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Families | 1 191 168 | 59 981 | 50 431 | 31 654 | 46 322 | 1 131 187 | 137 146 | 156 458 | 38 961 | 70 418 | 114 423 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 636 697 | 32 559 | 26 563 | 17 480 | 24 807 | 604 138 | 80 443 | 87 439 | 20 936 | 37 774 | 64 737 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 262 642 | 14 596 | 11 470 | 7 724 | 10 801 | 248 046 | 33 958 | 39 469 | 8 856 | 16 907 | 28 813 |
| Married-couple families | 944 249 | 49 839 | 42 434 | 27 007 | 37 698 | 894 410 | 110 044 | 133 479 | 32 933 | 59 272 | 95 960 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 491 204 | 25 992 | 21 477 | 14 775 | 19 052 | 465 212 | 61 968 | 72 597 | 17 209 | 30 314 | 52 582 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 211 016 | 12 335 | 9 572 | 6 718 | 8 556 | 198 681 | 26 844 | 33 755 | 7 555 | 13 959 | 24 371 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 202 934 | 8 254 | 6 605 | 3 782 | 7 367 | 194 680 | 22 571 | 19 132 | 4 863 | 9 220 | 14 975 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 129 097 | 5 720 | 4 483 | 2 345 | 5 224 | 123 377 | 16 408 | 13 340 | 3 163 | 6 605 | 10 545 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 46 524 | 2 003 | 1 728 | 901 | 2 391 | 44 521 | 6 542 | 5 235 | 1 167 | 2 673 | 4 015 |
| Subfamilies | 34 778 | 1 156 | 948 | 498 | 980 | 33 622 | 3 271 | 2 174 | 618 | 1 050 | 1 762 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 29 049 | 853 | 776 | 399 | 842 | 28 196 | 2 727 | 1 800 | 441 | 781 | 1 402 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 10 578 | 474 | 381 | 203 | 311 | 10 104 | 1 076 | 801 | 299 | 439 | 733 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 849 | 171 | 209 | 104 | 173 | 4 678 | 532 | 427 | 122 | 170 | 373 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 22 141 | 633 | 503 | 271 | 581 | 21 508 | 2 053 | 1 213 | 278 | 574 | 949 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 350 664 | 64 050 | 55 459 | 36 753 | 52 624 | 1 286 614 | 168 675 | 181 522 | 44 090 | 77 828 | 135 863 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 73.0 | 76.6 | 78.0 | 83.2 | 71.1 | 72.8 | 74.1 | 81.2 | 79.5 | 77.3 | 79.2 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 1 708 539 | 98 109 | 73 031 | 45 929 | 64 056 | 1 610 430 | 206 308 | 231 493 | 60 582 | 105 885 | 177 644 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 1 261 787 | 73 020 | 52 218 | 36 170 | 46 256 | 1 188 767 | 148 573 | 179 852 | 42 521 | 77 117 | 131 259 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 51 108 | 1 600 | 1 703 | 1 083 | 1 797 | 49 508 | 5 991 | 5 032 | 1 615 | 2 517 | 3 747 |
| Divorced..... | 402 301 | 23 699 | 19 420 | 8 802 | 16 271 | 378 602 | 52 530 | 47 274 | 16 705 | 26 613 | 43 222 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 6 657 | 210 | 310 | 126 | 268 | 6 447 | 786 | 665 | 259 | 362 | 584 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Families | 1 191 168 | 59 981 | 50 431 | 31 654 | 46 322 | 1 131 187 | 137 146 | 156 458 | 38 961 | 70 418 | 114 423 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 840 627 | 47 262 | 36 254 | 22 085 | 32 414 | 793 365 | 95 959 | 122 203 | 28 372 | 52 331 | 87 246 |
| Unemployed..... | 81 782 | 2 627 | 2 817 | 2 583 | 2 926 | 79 155 | 9 961 | 6 248 | 2 196 | 3 223 | 5 467 |
| Not in labor force..... | 268 759 | 10 092 | 11 360 | 6 986 | 10 982 | 258 667 | 31 226 | 28 007 | 8 393 | 14 864 | 21 710 |
| Married-couple families | 944 249 | 49 839 | 42 434 | 27 007 | 37 698 | 894 410 | 110 044 | 133 479 | 32 933 | 59 272 | 95 960 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 721 271 | 40 953 | 31 997 | 20 164 | 28 628 | 680 318 | 82 657 | 108 683 | 25 179 | 46 398 | 76 366 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 341 887 | 23 873 | 16 980 | 8 951 | 15 138 | 318 014 | 38 367 | 57 901 | 12 567 | 25 907 | 42 777 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 26 978 | 1 211 | 1 060 | 847 | 1 116 | 25 767 | 3 866 | 3 085 | 1 121 | 1 372 | 2 146 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 352 406 | 15 869 | 13 957 | 10 366 | 12 374 | 336 537 | 40 424 | 47 697 | 11 491 | 19 119 | 31 443 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 61 038 | 2 006 | 2 192 | 2 105 | 1 983 | 59 032 | 7 285 | 4 788 | 1 816 | 2 576 | 4 286 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 27 632 | 1 129 | 1 010 | 826 | 921 | 26 503 | 2 921 | 2 597 | 811 | 1 305 | 2 058 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 5 748 | 155 | 214 | 169 | 207 | 5 593 | 826 | 407 | 257 | 209 | 355 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 27 658 | 722 | 968 | 1 110 | 855 | 26 936 | 3 538 | 1 784 | 748 | 1 062 | 1 873 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 161 940 | 6 880 | 8 245 | 4 738 | 7 087 | 155 060 | 20 102 | 20 008 | 5 938 | 10 298 | 15 308 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 32 273 | 2 146 | 1 397 | 680 | 1 264 | 30 127 | 3 893 | 4 028 | 991 | 1 899 | 3 287 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 2 744 | 83 | 133 | 75 | 237 | 2 661 | 371 | 307 | 157 | 117 | 272 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 126 923 | 4 651 | 6 715 | 3 983 | 5 586 | 122 272 | 15 838 | 15 673 | 4 790 | 8 282 | 11 749 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 202 934 | 8 254 | 6 605 | 3 782 | 7 367 | 194 680 | 22 571 | 19 132 | 4 863 | 9 220 | 14 975 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 95 078 | 5 159 | 3 466 | 1 588 | 3 147 | 89 919 | 10 520 | 11 050 | 2 418 | 4 860 | 8 644 |
| Unemployed..... | 16 828 | 517 | 563 | 382 | 881 | 16 311 | 2 373 | 1 303 | 318 | 637 | 1 031 |
| Not in labor force..... | 91 028 | 2 578 | 2 576 | 1 812 | 3 339 | 88 450 | 9 678 | 6 779 | 2 127 | 3 723 | 5 300 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 69 577 | 21 188 | 4 802 | 1 071 | 2 704 | 48 389 | 4 146 | 15 577 | 8 011 | 11 533 | 25 866 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 5 494 | 1 281 | 877 | 40 | 43 | 4 213 | 21 | 177 | 11 | 909 | 158 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 25 574 | 1 157 | 1 525 | 623 | 1 076 | 24 417 | 2 342 | 5 120 | 917 | 1 980 | 2 200 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 11 626 | 1 625 | 398 | 149 | 393 | 10 001 | 531 | 1 708 | 6 319 | 653 | 3 835 |
| In military quarters..... | 296 | - | - | - | 15 | 296 | - | 24 | - | - | - |
| In college dormitory..... | 19 329 | 15 489 | 1 512 | 136 | 1 096 | 3 840 | 842 | 6 125 | 574 | 7 164 | 18 512 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 7 258 | 1 636 | 490 | 123 | 81 | 5 622 | 410 | 2 423 | 190 | 827 | 1 161 |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 16 848 | 22 473 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 343 | 8 300 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 376 | 369 |
| Women ever married | 4 721 | 6 044 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 607 | 5 642 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 976 | 933 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 13 890 | 19 045 |
| Children ever born..... | 24 345 | 33 288 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 753 | 1 748 |
| Women ever married | 12 061 | 16 094 |
| Children ever born..... | 23 183 | 31 287 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 922 | 1 944 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 9 778 | 13 111 |
| Children ever born..... | 29 681 | 39 887 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 035 | 3 042 |
| Women ever married | 9 423 | 12 471 |
| Children ever born..... | 29 390 | 39 489 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 119 | 3 166 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 179 591 | 228 059 |
| In households..... | 176 467 | 224 993 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 39 930 | 48 681 |
| Female..... | 7 900 | 10 722 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 5 503 | 7 007 |
| Female..... | 8 722 | 10 012 |
| Spouse..... | 39 546 | 47 495 |
| Child..... | 66 375 | 88 496 |
| Other relatives..... | 4 934 | 7 790 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 3 557 | 4 590 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.84 | 2.94 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.32 | 3.42 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 25 926 | 34 312 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 11 468 | 14 854 |
| Married-couple families | 39 796 | 47 881 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 20 578 | 26 675 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 176 | 11 647 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 924 | 9 592 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 904 | 6 866 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 161 | 2 997 |
| Subfamilies | 1 054 | 1 494 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 921 | 1 335 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 312 | 365 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 179 | 206 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 656 | 1 035 |
| Persons under 18 years | 55 592 | 74 423 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 75.7 | 73.7 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 66 107 | 85 046 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 49 173 | 65 083 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 1 673 | 2 282 |
| Divorced..... | 15 503 | 17 935 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 242 | 254 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 32 577 | 40 424 |
| Unemployed..... | 2 985 | 4 465 |
| Not in labor force..... | 12 268 | 14 514 |
| Married-couple families | 39 796 | 47 881 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 28 811 | 35 354 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 14 623 | 16 409 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 1 433 | 1 474 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 12 755 | 17 471 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 2 284 | 3 105 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 056 | 1 233 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 242 | 372 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 986 | 1 500 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 8 701 | 9 422 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 508 | 1 777 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 253 | 215 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 6 940 | 7 430 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 924 | 9 592 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 3 190 | 3 973 |
| Unemployed..... | 636 | 1 183 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 098 | 4 436 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 3 124 | 3 066 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 84 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 1 159 | 1 377 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 1 361 | 489 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 78 | 613 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 442 | 377 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 16 848 | 22 473 | 79 175 | 12 421 | 66 754 | 30 577 | 6 984 | 7 564 | 5 459 | 355 229 |
| 6 343 | 8 300 | 26 485 | 4 531 | 21 954 | 4 918 | 2 897 | 2 445 | 2 867 | 111 603 |
| 376 | 369 | 335 | 365 | 329 | 161 | 415 | 323 | 525 | 314 |
| 4 721 | 6 044 | 22 374 | 4 085 | 18 289 | 5 659 | 2 248 | 2 338 | 1 466 | 85 828 |
| 4 607 | 5 642 | 21 296 | 3 996 | 17 300 | 3 443 | 2 279 | 2 189 | 1 339 | 73 137 |
| 976 | 933 | 952 | 978 | 946 | 608 | 1 014 | 936 | 913 | 852 |
| 13 890 | 19 045 | 64 419 | 10 906 | 53 513 | 23 454 | 6 492 | 6 037 | 4 947 | 321 005 |
| 24 345 | 33 288 | 103 022 | 19 532 | 83 490 | 22 424 | 10 329 | 9 464 | 9 139 | 480 011 |
| 1 753 | 1 748 | 1 599 | 1 791 | 1 560 | 956 | 1 591 | 1 568 | 1 847 | 1 495 |
| 12 061 | 16 094 | 55 138 | 9 869 | 45 269 | 17 256 | 5 470 | 5 163 | 3 919 | 257 354 |
| 23 183 | 31 287 | 99 551 | 19 161 | 80 390 | 21 273 | 9 794 | 9 274 | 7 819 | 441 550 |
| 1 922 | 1 944 | 1 805 | 1 942 | 1 776 | 1 233 | 1 790 | 1 796 | 1 995 | 1 716 |
| 9 778 | 13 111 | 42 487 | 8 029 | 34 458 | 10 407 | 4 110 | 4 100 | 3 217 | 216 013 |
| 29 681 | 39 887 | 119 863 | 24 471 | 95 392 | 23 644 | 11 360 | 12 339 | 9 919 | 577 031 |
| 3 035 | 3 042 | 2 821 | 3 048 | 2 768 | 2 272 | 2 764 | 3 010 | 3 083 | 2 671 |
| 9 423 | 12 471 | 40 268 | 7 786 | 32 482 | 9 485 | 3 874 | 3 896 | 2 983 | 200 698 |
| 29 390 | 39 489 | 118 791 | 24 433 | 94 358 | 23 148 | 11 191 | 12 284 | 9 409 | 565 214 |
| 3 119 | 3 166 | 2 950 | 3 138 | 2 905 | 2 440 | 2 889 | 3 153 | 3 154 | 2 816 |
| 179 591 | 228 059 | 791 599 | 134 659 | 656 940 | 208 931 | 77 781 | 77 573 | 60 664 | 3 809 246 |
| 176 467 | 224 993 | 772 540 | 133 376 | 639 164 | 190 764 | 75 782 | 76 795 | 60 033 | 3 767 166 |
| 39 930 | 48 681 | 170 579 | 30 991 | 139 588 | 35 779 | 16 197 | 17 203 | 11 939 | 780 402 |
| 7 900 | 10 722 | 34 618 | 4 478 | 30 140 | 9 654 | 4 373 | 3 368 | 4 083 | 208 514 |
| 5 503 | 7 007 | 30 292 | 3 587 | 26 705 | 15 273 | 3 414 | 2 912 | 2 470 | 154 716 |
| 8 722 | 10 012 | 42 318 | 4 245 | 38 073 | 15 811 | 5 307 | 4 652 | 3 511 | 192 598 |
| 39 546 | 47 495 | 170 519 | 30 395 | 140 124 | 36 020 | 16 182 | 17 006 | 11 729 | 768 137 |
| 66 375 | 88 496 | 279 960 | 53 654 | 226 306 | 53 825 | 25 837 | 28 300 | 22 352 | 1 387 058 |
| 4 934 | 7 790 | 24 632 | 3 853 | 20 779 | 5 740 | 2 370 | 1 866 | 2 604 | 175 849 |
| 3 557 | 4 590 | 19 622 | 2 173 | 17 449 | 18 662 | 2 102 | 1 488 | 1 345 | 99 892 |
| 2.84 | 2.94 | 2.78 | 3.08 | 2.73 | 2.49 | 2.59 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.82 |
| 3.32 | 3.42 | 3.32 | 3.48 | 3.28 | 3.10 | 3.16 | 3.29 | 3.29 | 3.36 |
| 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 | 45 433 | 20 570 | 20 571 | 16 022 | 988 916 |
| 25 926 | 34 312 | 110 221 | 20 959 | 89 262 | 24 370 | 10 635 | 10 873 | 8 695 | 519 613 |
| 11 468 | 14 854 | 48 159 | 9 051 | 39 108 | 11 678 | 4 831 | 4 744 | 3 851 | 213 208 |
| 39 796 | 47 881 | 170 965 | 30 546 | 140 419 | 36 400 | 16 203 | 17 016 | 11 771 | 769 131 |
| 20 578 | 26 675 | 90 278 | 17 850 | 72 428 | 18 329 | 7 763 | 8 745 | 5 644 | 391 362 |
| 9 176 | 11 647 | 40 912 | 8 026 | 32 886 | 9 506 | 3 719 | 3 983 | 2 440 | 167 333 |
| 6 924 | 9 592 | 27 772 | 3 859 | 23 913 | 7 387 | 3 718 | 2 978 | 3 715 | 181 446 |
| 4 904 | 6 866 | 17 418 | 2 613 | 14 805 | 5 251 | 2 552 | 1 889 | 2 814 | 114 440 |
| 2 161 | 2 997 | 6 541 | 880 | 5 661 | 1 920 | 1 016 | 713 | 1 326 | 41 484 |
| 1 054 | 1 494 | 4 625 | 803 | 3 822 | 849 | 419 | 318 | 459 | 30 825 |
| 921 | 1 335 | 3 802 | 615 | 3 187 | 675 | 342 | 250 | 423 | 26 079 |
| 312 | 365 | 1 529 | 309 | 1 220 | 270 | 136 | 123 | 84 | 8 830 |
| 179 | 206 | 706 | 121 | 585 | 96 | 59 | 55 | 48 | 4 084 |
| 656 | 1 035 | 2 692 | 394 | 2 298 | 543 | 264 | 179 | 346 | 20 178 |
| 55 592 | 74 423 | 233 156 | 44 855 | 188 301 | 47 407 | 21 966 | 22 566 | 19 748 | 1 104 531 |
| 75.7 | 73.7 | 79.0 | 82.7 | 78.1 | 71.9 | 70.5 | 78.7 | 56.1 | 70.8 |
| 66 107 | 85 046 | 294 593 | 53 685 | 240 908 | 75 319 | 29 034 | 28 840 | 20 962 | 1 384 931 |
| 49 173 | 65 083 | 217 120 | 41 390 | 175 730 | 54 680 | 19 626 | 21 921 | 14 332 | 1 015 616 |
| 1 673 | 2 282 | 8 071 | 1 425 | 6 646 | 1 178 | 713 | 651 | 709 | 44 697 |
| 15 503 | 17 935 | 70 430 | 11 020 | 59 410 | 19 634 | 8 861 | 6 354 | 6 042 | 330 463 |
| 242 | 254 | 1 028 | 150 | 878 | 173 | 166 | 86 | 121 | 5 845 |
| 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 | 45 433 | 20 570 | 20 571 | 16 022 | 988 916 |
| 32 577 | 40 424 | 146 616 | 25 939 | 120 677 | 35 252 | 14 308 | 13 984 | 10 560 | 685 425 |
| 2 985 | 4 465 | 14 184 | 2 471 | 11 713 | 2 247 | 1 179 | 1 726 | 1 177 | 69 477 |
| 12 268 | 14 514 | 44 397 | 7 059 | 37 338 | 7 934 | 5 083 | 4 861 | 4 285 | 234 014 |
| 39 796 | 47 881 | 170 965 | 30 546 | 140 419 | 36 400 | 16 203 | 17 016 | 11 771 | 769 131 |
| 28 811 | 35 354 | 129 531 | 23 623 | 105 908 | 29 557 | 12 025 | 12 473 | 8 832 | 581 468 |
| 14 623 | 16 409 | 64 313 | 10 269 | 54 044 | 17 285 | 6 563 | 5 733 | 4 645 | 272 681 |
| 1 433 | 1 474 | 4 706 | 961 | 3 745 | 896 | 356 | 525 | 325 | 21 420 |
| 12 755 | 17 471 | 60 512 | 12 393 | 48 119 | 11 376 | 5 106 | 6 215 | 3 862 | 287 367 |
| 2 284 | 3 105 | 11 479 | 2 103 | 9 376 | 1 657 | 840 | 1 366 | 594 | 50 771 |
| 1 056 | 1 233 | 5 059 | 820 | 4 239 | 882 | 406 | 547 | 305 | 23 033 |
| 242 | 372 | 1 139 | 221 | 918 | 135 | 71 | 111 | 106 | 4 807 |
| 986 | 1 500 | 5 281 | 1 062 | 4 219 | 640 | 363 | 708 | 183 | 22 931 |
| 8 701 | 9 422 | 29 955 | 4 820 | 25 135 | 5 186 | 3 338 | 3 177 | 2 345 | 136 892 |
| 1 508 | 1 777 | 5 443 | 912 | 4 531 | 1 850 | 609 | 437 | 411 | 26 885 |
| 253 | 215 | 488 | 99 | 389 | 69 | 65 | 32 | 93 | 2 316 |
| 6 940 | 7 430 | 24 024 | 3 809 | 20 215 | 3 267 | 2 664 | 2 708 | 1 841 | 107 691 |
| 6 924 | 9 592 | 27 772 | 3 859 | 23 913 | 7 387 | 3 718 | 2 978 | 3 715 | 181 446 |
| 3 190 | 3 973 | 14 037 | 1 821 | 12 216 | 4 622 | 1 901 | 1 268 | 1 489 | 83 096 |
| 636 | 1 183 | 2 170 | 259 | 1 911 | 495 | 305 | 316 | 544 | 15 258 |
| 3 098 | 4 436 | 11 565 | 1 779 | 9 786 | 2 270 | 1 512 | 1 394 | 1 682 | 83 092 |
| 3 124 | 3 066 | 19 059 | 1 283 | 17 776 | 18 167 | 1 999 | 778 | 631 | 42 080 |
| 84 | 210 | 831 | 24 | 807 | 152 | 862 | 26 | 23 | 3 756 |
| 1 159 | 1 377 | 4 870 | 693 | 4 177 | 675 | 894 | 521 | 380 | 21 941 |
| 1 361 | 489 | 1 174 | 113 | 1 061 | 304 | 78 | 133 | 161 | 7 018 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 272 |
| 78 | 613 | 9 599 | 36 | 9 563 | 15 489 | — | — | — | 3 835 |
| 442 | 377 | 2 585 | 417 | 2 168 | 1 547 | 165 | 98 | 52 | 5 255 |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 34 691 |
| Children ever born..... | 14 505 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 418 |
| Women ever married | 10 396 |
| Children ever born..... | 9 771 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 940 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 27 859 |
| Children ever born..... | 46 680 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 676 |
| Women ever married | 22 932 |
| Children ever born..... | 43 229 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 885 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 18 831 |
| Children ever born..... | 55 545 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 950 |
| Women ever married | 17 743 |
| Children ever born..... | 54 668 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 081 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 331 985 |
| In households..... | 328 907 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 66 637 |
| Female..... | 20 065 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 13 420 |
| Female..... | 17 552 |
| Spouse..... | 65 561 |
| Child..... | 123 822 |
| Other relatives..... | 12 708 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 9 142 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.80 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.33 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Families | 86 702 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 49 824 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 21 408 |
| Married-couple families | 65 703 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 35 379 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 15 660 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 17 806 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 13 112 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 409 |
| Subfamilies | 2 310 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 965 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 669 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 324 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 1 554 |
| Persons under 18 years | 104 248 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 67.5 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 126 570 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 87 569 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 3 996 |
| Divorced..... | 35 585 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 580 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Families | 86 702 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 57 976 |
| Unemployed..... | 6 763 |
| Not in labor force..... | 21 963 |
| Married-couple families | 65 703 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 48 014 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 22 376 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 2 485 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 23 153 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 4 526 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 702 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 552 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 2 272 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 13 163 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 547 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 286 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 10 330 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 17 806 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 8 054 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 962 |
| Not in labor force..... | 7 790 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 3 078 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 21 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 1 423 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 463 |
| In military quarters..... | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 796 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 375 |

Urbanized areas—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 34 691 | 40 049 | 7 110 | 20 298 | 38 197 | 10 095 | 5 884 | 14 674 | | 22 312 | 20 237 | 2 075 |
| 14 505 | 11 533 | 2 559 | 4 321 | 7 385 | 3 777 | 2 004 | 6 158 | | 7 021 | 5 968 | 1 053 |
| 418 | 288 | 360 | 213 | 193 | 374 | 341 | 420 | | 315 | 295 | 507 |
| 10 396 | 11 239 | 2 353 | 4 573 | 7 419 | 2 633 | 1 824 | 3 841 | | 6 015 | 5 210 | 805 |
| 9 771 | 8 795 | 2 064 | 3 193 | 5 702 | 2 363 | 1 639 | 3 688 | | 5 374 | 4 479 | 895 |
| 940 | 783 | 877 | 698 | 769 | 897 | 899 | 960 | | 893 | 860 | 1 112 |
| 27 859 | 33 022 | 6 108 | 14 022 | 24 689 | 8 142 | 4 706 | 12 552 | | 18 194 | 16 113 | 2 081 |
| 46 680 | 48 944 | 10 624 | 18 396 | 31 290 | 13 696 | 7 566 | 21 722 | | 27 713 | 24 147 | 3 566 |
| 1 676 | 1 482 | 1 739 | 1 312 | 1 267 | 1 682 | 1 608 | 1 731 | | 1 523 | 1 499 | 1 714 |
| 22 932 | 27 388 | 5 449 | 11 205 | 19 229 | 6 716 | 4 099 | 10 128 | | 15 281 | 13 537 | 1 744 |
| 43 229 | 46 830 | 10 358 | 17 668 | 29 953 | 12 636 | 7 428 | 19 787 | | 26 397 | 22 985 | 3 412 |
| 1 885 | 1 710 | 1 901 | 1 577 | 1 558 | 1 881 | 1 812 | 1 954 | | 1 727 | 1 698 | 1 956 |
| 18 831 | 19 558 | 3 767 | 7 806 | 12 112 | 5 372 | 3 185 | 7 729 | | 11 273 | 9 968 | 1 305 |
| 55 545 | 54 967 | 10 487 | 20 449 | 31 456 | 15 919 | 9 192 | 23 236 | | 29 940 | 26 488 | 3 452 |
| 2 950 | 2 810 | 2 784 | 2 620 | 2 597 | 2 963 | 2 886 | 3 006 | | 2 656 | 2 657 | 2 645 |
| 17 743 | 18 438 | 3 638 | 7 321 | 11 307 | 5 097 | 3 033 | 7 266 | | 10 573 | 9 333 | 1 240 |
| 54 668 | 54 466 | 10 424 | 20 126 | 31 021 | 15 633 | 9 153 | 22 840 | | 29 804 | 26 368 | 3 436 |
| 3 081 | 2 954 | 2 865 | 2 749 | 2 744 | 3 067 | 3 018 | 3 143 | | 2 819 | 2 825 | 2 771 |
| 331 985 | 374 678 | 81 213 | 155 124 | 254 958 | 105 464 | 59 581 | 146 485 | | 226 312 | 202 556 | 23 756 |
| 328 907 | 363 204 | 74 770 | 144 673 | 234 722 | 102 813 | 59 122 | 144 244 | | 215 567 | 192 089 | 23 478 |
| 66 637 | 79 347 | 16 294 | 29 559 | 45 889 | 22 112 | 12 935 | 29 288 | | 48 754 | 43 470 | 5 284 |
| 20 065 | 16 719 | 3 799 | 7 239 | 12 082 | 5 725 | 2 941 | 8 604 | | 10 481 | 9 188 | 1 293 |
| 13 420 | 14 523 | 3 141 | 8 293 | 13 945 | 3 829 | 2 054 | 5 152 | | 8 850 | 7 962 | 888 |
| 17 552 | 22 079 | 4 867 | 10 936 | 18 374 | 6 266 | 3 822 | 7 851 | | 14 238 | 12 799 | 1 439 |
| 65 561 | 79 623 | 16 149 | 30 058 | 45 860 | 21 963 | 12 913 | 28 668 | | 48 696 | 43 263 | 5 433 |
| 123 822 | 130 574 | 25 812 | 45 455 | 73 889 | 37 215 | 21 263 | 55 114 | | 72 343 | 64 366 | 7 977 |
| 12 708 | 9 506 | 2 452 | 3 581 | 6 289 | 3 262 | 1 650 | 5 981 | | 6 740 | 6 158 | 582 |
| 9 142 | 10 833 | 2 256 | 9 552 | 18 394 | 2 441 | 1 544 | 3 586 | | 5 465 | 4 883 | 582 |
| 2.80 | 2.74 | 2.66 | 2.58 | 2.60 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.83 | | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.64 |
| 3.33 | 3.29 | 3.21 | 3.15 | 3.17 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.37 | | 3.16 | 3.16 | 3.13 |
| 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 | | 59 235 | 52 658 | 6 577 |
| 49 824 | 52 616 | 10 302 | 19 508 | 31 791 | 14 609 | 8 600 | 21 346 | | 29 383 | 25 890 | 3 493 |
| 21 408 | 24 343 | 4 542 | 9 197 | 14 886 | 6 549 | 3 685 | 9 521 | | 13 183 | 11 595 | 1 588 |
| 65 703 | 79 071 | 16 156 | 29 827 | 46 088 | 22 074 | 13 011 | 28 714 | | 48 648 | 43 367 | 5 281 |
| 35 379 | 41 494 | 7 863 | 14 750 | 23 692 | 10 726 | 6 739 | 15 126 | | 23 069 | 20 473 | 2 596 |
| 15 660 | 19 818 | 3 592 | 7 174 | 11 766 | 4 774 | 3 009 | 6 738 | | 10 645 | 9 482 | 1 163 |
| 17 806 | 14 485 | 3 312 | 5 841 | 9 883 | 5 066 | 2 520 | 7 845 | | 8 896 | 7 741 | 1 155 |
| 13 112 | 10 197 | 2 156 | 4 296 | 7 182 | 3 637 | 1 724 | 5 693 | | 5 612 | 4 764 | 848 |
| 5 409 | 4 214 | 866 | 1 851 | 2 859 | 1 696 | 642 | 2 628 | | 2 357 | 1 939 | 418 |
| 2 310 | 1 505 | 321 | 529 | 854 | 710 | 281 | 1 172 | | 1 099 | 1 003 | 96 |
| 1 965 | 1 278 | 237 | 369 | 690 | 626 | 215 | 1 069 | | 813 | 717 | 96 |
| 669 | 440 | 151 | 233 | 278 | 200 | 125 | 201 | | 443 | 417 | 26 |
| 324 | 213 | 67 | 73 | 114 | 116 | 59 | 98 | | 157 | 131 | 26 |
| 1 554 | 928 | 144 | 279 | 540 | 458 | 136 | 883 | | 626 | 571 | 55 |
| 104 248 | 108 654 | 22 016 | 39 088 | 64 252 | 30 976 | 17 855 | 46 677 | | 60 577 | 53 692 | 6 885 |
| 67.5 | 76.7 | 73.4 | 72.4 | 72.1 | 68.9 | 75.7 | 65.5 | | 75.5 | 75.9 | 72.0 |
| 126 570 | 139 599 | 31 038 | 55 705 | 89 364 | 36 718 | 22 487 | 51 889 | | 80 646 | 71 510 | 9 136 |
| 87 569 | 105 629 | 20 750 | 39 407 | 63 535 | 26 670 | 16 443 | 38 155 | | 57 586 | 51 474 | 6 112 |
| 3 996 | 3 315 | 975 | 1 257 | 1 971 | 886 | 609 | 1 572 | | 2 249 | 1 937 | 312 |
| 35 585 | 31 147 | 9 479 | 15 225 | 24 203 | 9 305 | 5 535 | 12 371 | | 21 044 | 18 276 | 2 768 |
| 580 | 492 | 166 | 184 | 345 | 143 | 100 | 209 | | 233 | 177 | 56 |
| 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 | | 59 235 | 52 658 | 6 577 |
| 57 976 | 73 749 | 14 148 | 27 655 | 43 609 | 18 653 | 10 998 | 24 348 | | 43 319 | 38 775 | 4 544 |
| 6 763 | 4 026 | 1 080 | 1 475 | 2 724 | 1 570 | 1 130 | 3 076 | | 3 093 | 2 649 | 444 |
| 21 963 | 18 291 | 4 865 | 7 668 | 11 638 | 7 614 | 3 748 | 10 468 | | 12 823 | 11 234 | 1 589 |
| 65 703 | 79 071 | 16 156 | 29 827 | 46 088 | 22 074 | 13 011 | 28 714 | | 48 648 | 43 367 | 5 281 |
| 48 014 | 63 859 | 12 055 | 23 743 | 36 587 | 15 990 | 9 776 | 20 462 | | 37 491 | 33 564 | 3 927 |
| 22 376 | 34 198 | 5 885 | 13 414 | 21 533 | 8 213 | 4 820 | 9 842 | | 19 622 | 17 645 | 1 977 |
| 2 485 | 1 823 | 513 | 648 | 850 | 715 | 451 | 925 | | 1 344 | 1 158 | 186 |
| 23 153 | 27 838 | 5 657 | 9 681 | 14 204 | 7 062 | 4 505 | 9 695 | | 16 525 | 14 761 | 1 764 |
| 4 526 | 2 938 | 836 | 1 116 | 1 941 | 1 016 | 822 | 1 870 | | 2 181 | 1 872 | 309 |
| 1 702 | 1 595 | 369 | 686 | 1 092 | 509 | 255 | 754 | | 1 120 | 979 | 141 |
| 552 | 275 | 120 | 90 | 128 | 110 | 100 | 257 | | 242 | 222 | 20 |
| 2 272 | 1 068 | 347 | 340 | 721 | 397 | 467 | 859 | | 819 | 671 | 148 |
| 13 163 | 12 274 | 3 265 | 4 968 | 7 560 | 5 068 | 2 413 | 6 382 | | 8 976 | 7 931 | 1 045 |
| 2 547 | 2 487 | 603 | 908 | 1 822 | 830 | 418 | 1 252 | | 1 836 | 1 624 | 212 |
| 286 | 170 | 79 | 12 | 87 | 149 | 63 | 179 | | 139 | 90 | 49 |
| 10 330 | 9 617 | 2 583 | 4 048 | 5 651 | 4 089 | 1 922 | 4 951 | | 7 001 | 6 217 | 784 |
| 17 806 | 14 485 | 3 312 | 5 841 | 9 883 | 5 066 | 2 520 | 7 845 | | 8 896 | 7 741 | 1 155 |
| 8 054 | 8 217 | 1 624 | 3 253 | 5 718 | 2 308 | 1 027 | 3 105 | | 4 971 | 4 406 | 565 |
| 1 962 | 1 006 | 205 | 355 | 688 | 502 | 291 | 1 043 | | 758 | 634 | 124 |
| 7 790 | 5 262 | 1 483 | 2 233 | 3 477 | 2 256 | 1 202 | 3 697 | | 3 167 | 2 701 | 466 |
| 3 078 | 11 474 | 6 443 | 10 451 | 20 236 | 2 651 | 459 | 2 241 | | 10 745 | 10 467 | 278 |
| 21 | 163 | 11 | 909 | 54 | — | 6 | 201 | | 16 | 9 | 7 |
| 1 423 | 3 867 | 552 | 1 145 | 972 | 927 | 302 | 1 021 | | 1 723 | 1 468 | 255 |
| 463 | 1 400 | 5 617 | 521 | 195 | 1 295 | 117 | 465 | | 334 | 318 | 16 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | | — | — | — |
| 796 | 3 908 | 115 | 7 152 | 18 040 | 78 | — | 212 | | 7 635 | 7 635 | — |
| 375 | 2 136 | 148 | 724 | 975 | 351 | 19 | 342 | | 1 037 | 1 037 | — |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 45 280 | 1 166 | 44 114 | 17 034 | 3 444 | 4 261 | 1 595 | 7 628 | 6 589 | 112 950 | 15 908 | 5 098 | |
| Children ever born..... | 16 730 | 326 | 16 404 | 1 425 | 1 800 | 1 456 | 1 434 | 1 359 | 1 150 | 56 881 | 514 | 562 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 369 | 280 | 372 | 84 | 523 | 342 | 899 | 178 | 175 | 504 | 32 | 110 | |
| Women ever married..... | 13 239 | 317 | 12 922 | 2 086 | 1 150 | 1 403 | 219 | 1 788 | 1 275 | 24 497 | 1 051 | 1 017 | |
| Children ever born..... | 12 552 | 290 | 12 262 | 986 | 1 334 | 1 255 | 388 | 1 249 | 1 034 | 28 096 | 421 | 510 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 948 | 915 | 949 | 473 | 1 160 | 895 | 1 772 | 699 | 811 | 1 147 | 401 | 501 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 40 568 | 1 180 | 39 388 | 12 480 | 3 050 | 3 128 | 1 086 | 6 327 | 4 596 | 103 081 | 3 354 | 4 632 | |
| Children ever born..... | 62 679 | 2 127 | 60 552 | 8 933 | 4 845 | 5 010 | 3 101 | 7 761 | 6 208 | 176 054 | 2 706 | 5 463 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 545 | 1 803 | 1 537 | 716 | 1 589 | 1 602 | 2 855 | 1 227 | 1 351 | 1 708 | 807 | 1 179 | |
| Women ever married..... | 33 786 | 1 096 | 32 690 | 8 501 | 2 352 | 2 636 | 682 | 5 174 | 3 868 | 72 508 | 2 445 | 3 848 | |
| Children ever born..... | 59 754 | 2 113 | 57 641 | 8 608 | 4 358 | 4 867 | 2 207 | 7 719 | 6 133 | 144 698 | 2 627 | 5 365 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 769 | 1 928 | 1 763 | 1 013 | 1 853 | 1 846 | 3 236 | 1 492 | 1 586 | 1 996 | 1 074 | 1 394 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 25 587 | 1 018 | 24 569 | 5 298 | 1 607 | 1 928 | 726 | 4 268 | 3 928 | 59 263 | 1 400 | 3 909 | |
| Children ever born..... | 70 369 | 2 855 | 67 514 | 10 374 | 4 761 | 6 066 | 2 952 | 10 435 | 10 370 | 171 553 | 2 940 | 9 613 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 750 | 2 805 | 2 748 | 1 958 | 2 963 | 3 146 | 4 066 | 2 445 | 2 640 | 2 552 | 2 100 | 2 459 | |
| Women ever married..... | 23 908 | 1 004 | 22 904 | 4 716 | 1 466 | 1 815 | 624 | 3 915 | 3 705 | 51 864 | 1 312 | 3 754 | |
| Children ever born..... | 69 452 | 2 855 | 66 597 | 10 271 | 4 630 | 6 028 | 2 625 | 10 402 | 10 360 | 161 739 | 2 940 | 9 608 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 905 | 2 844 | 2 908 | 2 178 | 3 158 | 3 321 | 4 207 | 2 657 | 2 796 | 3 119 | 2 241 | 2 559 | |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Total persons | 485 624 | 14 206 | 471 418 | 107 960 | 35 724 | 41 593 | 14 707 | 90 660 | 67 706 | 1 203 339 | 51 392 | 58 056 | |
| In households..... | 477 516 | 14 197 | 463 319 | 94 242 | 35 073 | 41 253 | 14 660 | 90 328 | 67 400 | 1 185 115 | 51 392 | 57 336 | |
| Family householder: Male..... | 101 430 | 3 331 | 98 099 | 16 421 | 6 429 | 8 868 | 1 529 | 21 397 | 16 229 | 184 717 | 5 479 | 14 177 | |
| Female..... | 25 202 | 473 | 24 729 | 4 720 | 2 609 | 2 866 | 1 866 | 3 678 | 2 371 | 106 574 | 1 165 | 1 410 | |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 20 983 | 244 | 20 739 | 8 449 | 1 887 | 1 674 | 754 | 3 422 | 1 714 | 67 845 | 2 828 | 2 256 | |
| Female..... | 30 287 | 296 | 29 991 | 9 518 | 3 149 | 2 937 | 540 | 6 377 | 2 897 | 74 857 | 3 286 | 2 504 | |
| Spouse..... | 101 953 | 3 304 | 98 649 | 17 206 | 6 381 | 8 704 | 1 446 | 21 326 | 16 009 | 178 174 | 5 599 | 13 949 | |
| Child..... | 168 959 | 5 996 | 162 963 | 23 449 | 11 905 | 14 709 | 6 990 | 28 571 | 24 870 | 437 757 | 6 836 | 20 289 | |
| Other relatives..... | 16 648 | 385 | 16 263 | 1 997 | 1 432 | 1 272 | 1 118 | 3 677 | 2 226 | 89 784 | 442 | 1 618 | |
| Nonrelatives..... | 12 054 | 168 | 11 886 | 12 482 | 1 281 | 1 002 | 417 | 1 880 | 1 084 | 45 407 | 7 096 | 1 133 | |
| Persons per household..... | 2.68 | 3.27 | 2.67 | 2.41 | 2.49 | 2.65 | 3.13 | 2.59 | 2.90 | 2.73 | 2.57 | 2.82 | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.27 | 3.55 | 3.26 | 3.02 | 3.18 | 3.25 | 3.81 | 3.14 | 3.32 | 3.42 | 2.94 | 3.30 | |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| Families | 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 | 21 141 | 9 038 | 10 955 | 3 395 | 25 075 | 18 600 | 291 291 | 6 644 | 15 587 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 66 046 | 2 299 | 63 747 | 10 952 | 4 658 | 5 461 | 2 376 | 9 712 | 8 649 | 154 904 | 3 422 | 7 890 | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 29 040 | 870 | 28 170 | 5 141 | 2 266 | 2 551 | 1 158 | 3 868 | 3 061 | 69 515 | 1 635 | 2 741 | |
| Married-couple families | 102 189 | 3 303 | 98 886 | 17 230 | 6 499 | 8 819 | 1 455 | 21 136 | 16 145 | 177 823 | 5 654 | 14 140 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 51 838 | 1 977 | 49 861 | 8 426 | 2 932 | 4 282 | 876 | 8 415 | 7 609 | 84 207 | 2 754 | 7 260 | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 23 630 | 790 | 22 840 | 4 332 | 1 533 | 2 093 | 365 | 3 621 | 2 858 | 39 722 | 1 439 | 2 636 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 225 | 372 | 19 853 | 3 292 | 2 245 | 1 828 | 1 783 | 3 105 | 1 919 | 96 202 | 821 | 996 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 12 653 | 248 | 12 405 | 2 236 | 1 590 | 1 086 | 1 439 | 1 108 | 864 | 64 759 | 608 | 446 | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 972 | 62 | 4 910 | 736 | 699 | 441 | 772 | 203 | 171 | 27 308 | 179 | 76 | |
| Subfamilies | 3 043 | 87 | 2 956 | 179 | 239 | 237 | 239 | 572 | 450 | 16 221 | 26 | 271 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 573 | 70 | 2 503 | 97 | 197 | 183 | 239 | 424 | 335 | 14 774 | 12 | 164 | |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 874 | 34 | 840 | 100 | 70 | 101 | 10 | 292 | 192 | 2 928 | 14 | 160 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 404 | 17 | 387 | 18 | 28 | 47 | 10 | 144 | 77 | 1 481 | — | 53 | |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 1 927 | 47 | 1 880 | 79 | 158 | 124 | 215 | 261 | 248 | 12 273 | 12 | 94 | |
| Persons under 18 years | 139 798 | 5 025 | 134 773 | 20 517 | 10 330 | 11 610 | 6 588 | 19 697 | 17 111 | 365 197 | 6 109 | 15 875 | |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 75.3 | 84.8 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 59.4 | 74.9 | 26.9 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 48.1 | 80.2 | 90.0 | |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 177 582 | 5 905 | 171 677 | 34 887 | 11 884 | 14 448 | 3 616 | 30 074 | 24 968 | 364 840 | 10 855 | 23 540 | |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 126 440 | 4 688 | 121 752 | 26 289 | 7 569 | 10 745 | 2 012 | 23 173 | 19 509 | 235 801 | 8 841 | 18 855 | |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 5 182 | 154 | 5 028 | 444 | 340 | 274 | 214 | 920 | 637 | 18 893 | 130 | 439 | |
| Divorced..... | 46 668 | 1 073 | 45 595 | 8 209 | 4 081 | 3 462 | 1 425 | 6 118 | 4 926 | 112 835 | 1 893 | 4 268 | |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 708 | 10 | 698 | 55 | 106 | 33 | 35 | 137 | 104 | 2 689 | 9 | 22 | |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| Families | 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 | 21 141 | 9 038 | 10 955 | 3 395 | 25 075 | 18 600 | 291 291 | 6 644 | 15 587 | |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 88 192 | 2 910 | 85 282 | 17 125 | 5 575 | 6 799 | 1 359 | 16 400 | 13 526 | 153 842 | 4 941 | 13 266 | |
| Unemployed..... | 9 218 | 238 | 8 980 | 363 | 622 | 1 032 | 572 | 1 456 | 1 129 | 30 496 | 176 | 553 | |
| Not in labor force..... | 29 222 | 656 | 28 566 | 3 653 | 2 841 | 3 124 | 1 464 | 7 219 | 3 945 | 106 953 | 1 527 | 1 768 | |
| Married-couple families | 102 189 | 3 303 | 98 886 | 17 230 | 6 499 | 8 819 | 1 455 | 21 136 | 16 145 | 177 823 | 5 654 | 14 140 | |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 76 237 | 2 695 | 73 542 | 14 397 | 4 450 | 6 025 | 796 | 14 452 | 12 308 | 109 251 | 4 345 | 12 300 | |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 38 930 | 1 258 | 37 672 | 8 918 | 2 351 | 2 715 | 475 | 6 615 | 5 191 | 55 113 | 2 631 | 5 628 | |
| Wife unemployed..... | 2 523 | 100 | 2 423 | 226 | 155 | 221 | 33 | 378 | 415 | 5 666 | 96 | 344 | |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 34 784 | 1 337 | 33 447 | 5 253 | 1 944 | 3 089 | 288 | 7 459 | 6 702 | 48 472 | 1 618 | 6 328 | |
| Husband unemployed..... | 7 140 | 214 | 6 926 | 286 | 378 | 802 | 213 | 1 271 | 940 | 18 842 | 142 | 479 | |
| Wife unemployed..... | 3 265 | 98 | 3 167 | 177 | 192 | 321 | 99 | 502 | 402 | 8 515 | 98 | 270 | |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 724 | 27 | 697 | 7 | 35 | 65 | 65 | 93 | 68 | 2 188 | 13 | 30 | |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 3 151 | 89 | 3 062 | 102 | 151 | 416 | 49 | 676 | 470 | 8 139 | 31 | 179 | |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 18 812 | 394 | 18 418 | 2 547 | 1 671 | 1 992 | 446 | 5 413 | 2 897 | 49 730 | 1 167 | 1 361 | |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 3 457 | 109 | 3 348 | 1 016 | 296 | 256 | 88 | 739 | 549 | 10 505 | 340 | 227 | |
| Wife unemployed..... | 300 | — | 300 | 18 | 30 | 19 | 31 | 67 | 38 | 1 037 | 6 | 23 | |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 15 055 | 285 | 14 770 | 1 513 | 1 345 | 1 717 | 327 | 4 607 | 2 310 | 38 188 | 821 | 1 111 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 225 | 372 | 19 853 | 3 292 | 2 245 | 1 828 | 1 783 | 3 105 | 1 919 | 96 202 | 821 | 996 | |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 10 042 | 188 | 9 854 | 2 371 | 991 | 665 | 484 | 1 538 | 912 | 35 883 | 538 | 649 | |
| Unemployed..... | 1 722 | 30 | 1 692 | 70 | 213 | 227 | 356 | 110 | 163 | 9 659 | 22 | 74 | |
| Not in labor force..... | 8 461 | 154 | 8 307 | 851 | 1 041 | 936 | 943 | 1 457 | 844 | 50 660 | 261 | 273 | |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 8 108 | 9 | 8 099 | 13 718 | 651 | 340 | 47 | 332 | 306 | 18 224 | 18 661 | 720 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 793 | — | 793 | 58 | 8 | 26 | — | 33 | — | 1 235 | — | 28 |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 2 824 | — | 2 824 | 150 | 444 | 105 | 23 | — | 225 | 9 394 | 93 | 307 |
| Inmate of other institution | 651 | — | 651 | 78 | 57 | 133 | — | 7 | 12 | 3 554 | — | 160 |
| In military quarters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 126 | — | — |
| In college dormitory | 1 795 | — | 1 795 | 12 197 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 096 | 17 979 | — |
| Other, in group quarters | 2 045 | 9 | 2 036 | 1 235 | 142 | 76 | 24 | 292 | 69 | 2 819 | 589 | 225 |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 16 981 | 20 463 | 4 013 | 12 897 | 14 341 | 9 913 | 4 313 | 1 505 | 1 913 | 8 246 | 3 459 | 5 605 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 706 | 7 291 | 1 721 | 2 943 | 5 506 | 870 | 1 862 | 937 | 430 | 5 129 | 594 | 1 552 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 513 | 356 | 429 | 228 | 384 | 88 | 432 | 623 | 225 | 622 | 172 | 277 |
| Women ever married | 4 900 | 5 360 | 1 380 | 2 511 | 4 506 | 1 228 | 1 206 | 344 | 460 | 2 773 | 883 | 1 742 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 959 | 4 929 | 1 278 | 4 044 | 763 | 1 099 | 401 | 384 | 3 254 | 535 | 1 392 | 599 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 012 | 920 | 926 | 787 | 897 | 621 | 911 | 1 166 | 835 | 1 173 | 606 | 779 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 13 789 | 15 546 | 3 187 | 6 825 | 13 866 | 7 172 | 3 202 | 1 112 | 1 630 | 6 707 | 3 693 | 4 559 |
| Children ever born..... | 24 374 | 23 495 | 5 867 | 9 054 | 19 459 | 9 757 | 5 274 | 2 436 | 2 491 | 12 473 | 5 338 | 6 945 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 768 | 1 511 | 1 841 | 1 327 | 1 403 | 1 360 | 1 647 | 2 191 | 1 528 | 1 860 | 1 445 | 1 523 |
| Women ever married | 10 804 | 12 235 | 2 724 | 5 174 | 10 776 | 6 269 | 2 431 | 835 | 1 467 | 5 296 | 3 299 | 3 956 |
| Children ever born..... | 21 416 | 21 697 | 5 645 | 8 541 | 18 337 | 9 699 | 4 704 | 1 990 | 2 465 | 10 918 | 5 309 | 6 857 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 982 | 1 773 | 2 072 | 1 651 | 1 702 | 1 547 | 1 935 | 2 383 | 1 680 | 2 062 | 1 609 | 1 733 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 7 752 | 7 834 | 1 756 | 3 130 | 6 216 | 7 007 | 1 664 | 581 | 1 394 | 3 633 | 2 749 | 2 759 |
| Children ever born..... | 24 089 | 23 019 | 4 961 | 8 349 | 17 376 | 18 539 | 5 159 | 2 028 | 3 820 | 11 364 | 7 227 | 7 506 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 107 | 2 938 | 2 825 | 2 667 | 2 795 | 2 646 | 3 100 | 3 491 | 2 740 | 3 128 | 2 629 | 2 721 |
| Women ever married | 7 124 | 7 170 | 1 659 | 2 807 | 5 714 | 6 815 | 1 539 | 509 | 1 351 | 3 366 | 2 679 | 2 584 |
| Children ever born..... | 23 349 | 22 620 | 4 898 | 8 101 | 17 002 | 18 519 | 5 015 | 1 907 | 3 812 | 10 936 | 7 158 | 7 502 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 278 | 3 155 | 2 952 | 2 886 | 2 975 | 2 717 | 3 259 | 3 747 | 2 822 | 3 249 | 2 672 | 2 903 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 159 611 | 181 843 | 39 739 | 79 722 | 130 414 | 104 814 | 40 823 | 14 611 | 22 025 | 76 715 | 38 157 | 54 311 |
| In households..... | 157 618 | 172 386 | 38 939 | 70 141 | 129 396 | 103 380 | 38 704 | 14 573 | 21 969 | 74 049 | 38 039 | 54 143 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 27 773 | 34 307 | 7 717 | 12 485 | 24 460 | 25 517 | 7 389 | 2 300 | 5 577 | 12 573 | 8 935 | 12 466 |
| Female..... | 12 618 | 10 307 | 2 357 | 4 418 | 7 994 | 2 888 | 2 686 | 1 374 | 686 | 5 643 | 1 372 | 2 115 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 7 473 | 8 245 | 1 851 | 4 972 | 7 301 | 1 630 | 1 931 | 673 | 561 | 3 413 | 1 316 | 1 482 |
| Female..... | 9 838 | 12 700 | 3 129 | 6 535 | 9 747 | 2 627 | 3 206 | 801 | 910 | 4 105 | 1 474 | 2 146 |
| Spouse..... | 27 169 | 34 607 | 7 417 | 12 675 | 24 453 | 25 214 | 7 190 | 2 263 | 5 582 | 12 166 | 9 119 | 12 163 |
| Child..... | 59 418 | 59 424 | 13 493 | 20 276 | 43 432 | 41 472 | 13 565 | 5 780 | 7 939 | 28 470 | 14 237 | 21 028 |
| Other relatives..... | 7 987 | 6 150 | 1 538 | 1 973 | 4 575 | 2 785 | 1 400 | 887 | 472 | 4 477 | 696 | 1 781 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 5 342 | 6 646 | 1 437 | 6 807 | 7 434 | 1 247 | 1 337 | 495 | 242 | 3 202 | 890 | 962 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.73 | 2.63 | 2.59 | 2.47 | 2.61 | 3.17 | 2.54 | 2.83 | 2.84 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.97 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.34 | 3.25 | 3.23 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.45 | 3.20 | 3.43 | 3.23 | 3.48 | 3.33 | 3.40 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 23 189 | 23 232 | 5 311 | 8 762 | 17 974 | 15 031 | 5 297 | 2 042 | 3 163 | 11 095 | 6 200 | 7 762 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 10 964 | 11 709 | 2 445 | 4 848 | 9 021 | 4 984 | 2 558 | 1 093 | 1 340 | 5 501 | 2 432 | 3 433 |
| Married-couple families | 27 148 | 34 056 | 7 537 | 12 580 | 24 431 | 25 526 | 7 331 | 2 251 | 5 611 | 12 292 | 8 993 | 12 185 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 14 040 | 16 308 | 3 767 | 5 768 | 12 431 | 13 661 | 3 413 | 1 023 | 2 769 | 6 994 | 5 239 | 6 590 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 6 966 | 8 550 | 1 794 | 3 300 | 6 579 | 4 811 | 1 653 | 503 | 1 233 | 3 502 | 2 181 | 3 119 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 332 | 9 087 | 2 133 | 3 644 | 6 766 | 2 317 | 2 430 | 1 281 | 542 | 4 989 | 1 107 | 1 828 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 431 | 6 390 | 1 368 | 2 707 | 5 001 | 1 185 | 1 759 | 1 000 | 347 | 3 638 | 850 | 977 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 796 | 2 943 | 599 | 1 420 | 2 254 | 157 | 844 | 585 | 101 | 1 806 | 217 | 251 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Subfamilies | 1 360 | 981 | 215 | 334 | 686 | 454 | 270 | 214 | 124 | 938 | 63 | 341 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 251 | 840 | 154 | 240 | 568 | 332 | 237 | 209 | 86 | 801 | 44 | 277 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 269 | 262 | 83 | 120 | 195 | 220 | 86 | 42 | 45 | 240 | 39 | 102 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 160 | 121 | 22 | 26 | 77 | 98 | 53 | 37 | 7 | 103 | 20 | 38 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 1 038 | 642 | 116 | 199 | 473 | 223 | 172 | 156 | 62 | 663 | 24 | 214 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons under 18 years | 50 689 | 49 589 | 11 723 | 17 941 | 38 331 | 29 674 | 11 582 | 5 090 | 6 294 | 25 741 | 11 967 | 15 869 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 55.9 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 60.3 | 65.9 | 89.7 | 59.6 | 45.1 | 84.5 | 58.3 | 84.7 | 81.3 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 54 847 | 59 913 | 13 980 | 24 509 | 48 607 | 41 363 | 12 688 | 4 096 | 8 777 | 26 772 | 16 926 | 21 263 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 35 258 | 42 924 | 9 176 | 16 386 | 32 828 | 34 479 | 8 412 | 2 670 | 7 153 | 16 626 | 12 583 | 16 239 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 2 077 | 1 703 | 446 | 577 | 1 207 | 1 004 | 335 | 95 | 146 | 867 | 408 | 600 |
| Divorced..... | 17 872 | 15 536 | 4 414 | 7 598 | 14 773 | 5 995 | 3 989 | 1 357 | 1 486 | 9 407 | 4 021 | 4 473 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 360 | 250 | 56 | 52 | 201 | 115 | 48 | 26 | 8 | 128 | 86 | 49 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 23 943 | 31 368 | 6 610 | 11 546 | 23 005 | 23 384 | 6 070 | 1 816 | 4 750 | 11 276 | 8 933 | 10 636 |
| Unemployed..... | 3 856 | 2 345 | 593 | 792 | 2 040 | 1 034 | 579 | 354 | 317 | 1 588 | 283 | 1 119 |
| Not in labor force..... | 12 592 | 10 901 | 2 871 | 4 565 | 7 409 | 3 987 | 3 426 | 1 504 | 1 196 | 5 352 | 1 091 | 2 826 |
| Married-couple families | 27 148 | 34 056 | 7 537 | 12 580 | 24 431 | 25 526 | 7 331 | 2 251 | 5 611 | 12 292 | 8 993 | 12 185 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 18 355 | 25 844 | 5 390 | 9 389 | 18 601 | 21 507 | 4 843 | 1 314 | 4 391 | 8 422 | 7 966 | 9 407 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 8 593 | 13 631 | 2 614 | 5 386 | 10 825 | 9 965 | 2 461 | 656 | 2 111 | 4 077 | 4 417 | 3 851 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 1 145 | 886 | 273 | 267 | 458 | 609 | 260 | 72 | 178 | 304 | 180 | 459 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 8 617 | 11 327 | 2 503 | 3 736 | 7 318 | 10 933 | 2 122 | 586 | 2 102 | 4 041 | 3 369 | 5 097 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 2 268 | 1 538 | 419 | 550 | 1 410 | 933 | 350 | 177 | 247 | 1 074 | 227 | 924 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 808 | 747 | 206 | 314 | 778 | 510 | 188 | 80 | 141 | 431 | 163 | 351 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 284 | 155 | 52 | 56 | 92 | 75 | 41 | 27 | 6 | 160 | 12 | 80 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 176 | 636 | 161 | 180 | 540 | 348 | 121 | 70 | 100 | 483 | 52 | 493 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 6 525 | 6 674 | 1 728 | 2 641 | 4 420 | 3 086 | 2 138 | 760 | 973 | 2 796 | 800 | 1 854 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 258 | 1 386 | 376 | 440 | 988 | 539 | 388 | 112 | 160 | 619 | 132 | 425 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 166 | 113 | 53 | 6 | 69 | 39 | 90 | 38 | 7 | 53 | — | 37 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 5 101 | 5 175 | 1 299 | 2 195 | 3 363 | 2 508 | 1 660 | 610 | 806 | 2 124 | 668 | 1 392 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 332 | 9 087 | 2 133 | 3 644 | 6 766 | 2 317 | 2 430 | 1 281 | 542 | 4 989 | 1 107 | 1 828 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 4 647 | 4 575 | 910 | 1 740 | 3 531 | 1 538 | 1 059 | 459 | 297 | 2 291 | 848 | 917 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 347 | 745 | 154 | 236 | 560 | 107 | 212 | 163 | 69 | 467 | 61 | 158 |
| Not in labor force..... | 5 338 | 3 767 | 1 069 | 1 668 | 2 675 | 672 | 1 159 | 659 | 176 | 2 231 | 198 | 753 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 1 993 | 9 457 | 800 | 9 581 | 1 018 | 1 434 | 2 119 | 38 | 56 | 2 666 | 118 | 168 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 21 | 112 | 11 | 844 | 13 | 26 | — | — | — | 962 | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 631 | 2 675 | 377 | 712 | 454 | 1 056 | 551 | 30 | — | 627 | 104 | 168 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 313 | 995 | 157 | 169 | 195 | 22 | 1 238 | — | 45 | 668 | — | — |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 690 | 3 786 | 115 | 7 152 | — | 182 | 78 | — | — | 62 | — | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 338 | 1 889 | 140 | 704 | 356 | 148 | 252 | 8 | 11 | 347 | 14 | — |

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 187 | 8 189 | 7 063 | 5 905 | 9 283 | 7 988 | 4 804 | 17 105 | 6 342 | 8 892 | 6 521 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 005 | 4 739 | 940 | 600 | 1 441 | 3 093 | 421 | 2 987 | 1 624 | 2 414 | 1 792 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 162 | 579 | 133 | 102 | 155 | 387 | 88 | 175 | 256 | 271 | 275 |
| Women ever married | 1 651 | 2 269 | 1 289 | 1 095 | 2 182 | 2 786 | 812 | 3 526 | 1 921 | 2 824 | 2 279 |
| Children ever born..... | 904 | 2 526 | 856 | 535 | 1 339 | 2 623 | 355 | 2 655 | 1 442 | 2 101 | 1 657 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 548 | 1 113 | 664 | 489 | 614 | 941 | 437 | 753 | 751 | 744 | 727 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 800 | 6 791 | 5 175 | 6 284 | 11 223 | 7 047 | 6 993 | 10 550 | 5 973 | 7 651 | 5 587 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 994 | 13 005 | 6 643 | 5 774 | 16 373 | 12 389 | 8 720 | 15 308 | 8 500 | 11 230 | 7 851 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 029 | 1 915 | 1 284 | 919 | 1 459 | 1 758 | 1 247 | 1 451 | 1 423 | 1 468 | 1 405 |
| Women ever married | 5 314 | 5 232 | 4 320 | 4 724 | 10 175 | 6 439 | 5 925 | 8 835 | 5 247 | 6 626 | 4 664 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 942 | 11 335 | 6 599 | 5 716 | 16 253 | 12 153 | 8 685 | 15 142 | 8 383 | 11 063 | 7 710 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 306 | 2 166 | 1 528 | 1 210 | 1 597 | 1 887 | 1 466 | 1 714 | 1 598 | 1 670 | 1 653 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 657 | 3 324 | 4 098 | 4 483 | 8 236 | 4 712 | 5 329 | 10 681 | 3 881 | 5 223 | 3 040 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 359 | 10 760 | 10 652 | 9 806 | 21 079 | 13 014 | 12 258 | 29 078 | 10 307 | 14 020 | 8 326 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 286 | 3 237 | 2 599 | 2 187 | 2 559 | 2 762 | 2 300 | 2 722 | 2 656 | 2 684 | 2 739 |
| Women ever married | 3 265 | 3 040 | 3 871 | 4 135 | 4 607 | 5 044 | 5 044 | 10 179 | 3 802 | 4 954 | 2 873 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 339 | 10 388 | 10 643 | 9 786 | 21 008 | 12 996 | 12 246 | 29 053 | 10 307 | 13 964 | 8 283 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 554 | 3 417 | 2 749 | 2 367 | 2 646 | 2 821 | 2 428 | 2 854 | 2 711 | 2 819 | 2 883 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 70 893 | 77 508 | 76 210 | 75 568 | 108 999 | 77 568 | 67 102 | 161 134 | 64 250 | 84 603 | 59 616 |
| In households..... | 70 447 | 76 257 | 75 944 | 74 265 | 108 671 | 76 892 | 67 100 | 160 137 | 63 906 | 83 593 | 59 333 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 16 373 | 13 694 | 18 083 | 17 883 | 25 734 | 16 817 | 15 818 | 37 176 | 15 019 | 18 444 | 13 796 |
| Female..... | 2 935 | 5 947 | 2 865 | 2 773 | 2 794 | 3 593 | 1 684 | 5 668 | 2 285 | 3 360 | 2 302 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 3 089 | 3 055 | 2 092 | 3 595 | 2 490 | 2 048 | 2 665 | 4 781 | 2 490 | 3 187 | 2 308 |
| Female..... | 5 774 | 4 815 | 3 664 | 5 414 | 2 891 | 2 085 | 2 856 | 6 098 | 2 748 | 4 031 | 3 603 |
| Spouse..... | 16 471 | 13 491 | 18 214 | 18 037 | 25 387 | 16 490 | 15 785 | 36 344 | 14 748 | 18 073 | 13 584 |
| Child..... | 21 703 | 29 202 | 27 418 | 22 479 | 45 173 | 31 488 | 24 921 | 61 669 | 22 844 | 31 635 | 20 810 |
| Other relatives..... | 2 150 | 3 916 | 2 647 | 2 249 | 2 790 | 2 804 | 1 758 | 5 433 | 1 938 | 2 747 | 1 327 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 1 952 | 2 137 | 961 | 1 835 | 1 412 | 1 567 | 1 613 | 2 968 | 1 834 | 2 116 | 1 603 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.50 | 2.77 | 2.84 | 2.50 | 3.20 | 3.13 | 2.91 | 2.98 | 2.83 | 2.88 | 2.70 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.09 | 3.37 | 3.30 | 3.07 | 3.57 | 3.49 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.28 | 3.41 | 3.22 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 308 | 19 641 | 20 948 | 20 656 | 28 528 | 20 410 | 17 502 | 42 844 | 17 304 | 21 804 | 16 098 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 500 | 10 995 | 9 290 | 8 550 | 18 268 | 12 992 | 10 378 | 22 056 | 9 484 | 12 632 | 8 677 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 408 | 5 446 | 3 087 | 3 007 | 7 576 | 5 677 | 4 442 | 3 686 | 5 166 | 3 609 | 3 909 |
| Married-couple families | 16 389 | 13 349 | 18 019 | 18 016 | 25 520 | 16 680 | 15 774 | 36 532 | 14 767 | 18 151 | 13 767 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 158 | 6 588 | 8 156 | 7 388 | 16 473 | 10 397 | 9 516 | 18 866 | 7 928 | 10 362 | 7 172 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 145 | 3 291 | 2 883 | 2 808 | 7 087 | 4 791 | 4 298 | 6 378 | 3 198 | 4 618 | 3 401 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 387 | 5 453 | 2 321 | 2 097 | 2 388 | 3 071 | 1 312 | 4 779 | 1 932 | 2 906 | 2 001 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 183 | 4 075 | 1 002 | 1 036 | 1 612 | 2 239 | 731 | 2 617 | 1 284 | 1 914 | 1 407 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 245 | 2 048 | 181 | 180 | 448 | 762 | 109 | 671 | 408 | 466 | 466 |
| Subfamilies | 279 | 795 | 390 | 265 | 397 | 668 | 199 | 913 | 360 | 524 | 264 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 238 | 734 | 284 | 206 | 206 | 559 | 139 | 604 | 296 | 437 | 249 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 83 | 85 | 194 | 123 | 289 | 279 | 98 | 447 | 121 | 182 | 77 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 42 | 24 | 88 | 64 | 98 | 170 | 38 | 138 | 57 | 95 | 62 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 192 | 649 | 164 | 125 | 108 | 362 | 89 | 391 | 203 | 326 | 156 |
| Persons under 18 years | 16 243 | 25 257 | 18 423 | 16 598 | 37 466 | 26 505 | 20 992 | 44 666 | 18 954 | 25 698 | 16 902 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.0 | 54.2 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 90.5 | 78.5 | 90.8 | 83.6 | 80.5 | 79.7 | 82.0 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 26 176 | 25 120 | 27 904 | 26 967 | 47 361 | 33 283 | 29 368 | 61 857 | 27 444 | 35 228 | 24 418 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 19 826 | 17 455 | 21 847 | 20 597 | 39 136 | 24 196 | 23 441 | 48 053 | 19 457 | 25 833 | 18 239 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 531 | 905 | 696 | 892 | 942 | 843 | 621 | 1 759 | 605 | 963 | 534 |
| Divorced..... | 5 904 | 6 925 | 5 386 | 5 568 | 7 399 | 8 374 | 5 406 | 12 306 | 7 440 | 8 570 | 5 747 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 85 | 165 | 25 | 90 | 116 | 130 | 100 | 261 | 58 | 138 | 102 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 308 | 19 641 | 20 948 | 20 656 | 28 528 | 20 410 | 17 502 | 42 844 | 17 304 | 21 804 | 16 098 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 14 967 | 10 810 | 15 649 | 16 517 | 24 024 | 14 868 | 15 323 | 31 841 | 13 626 | 16 745 | 12 738 |
| Unemployed..... | 786 | 2 000 | 910 | 667 | 1 521 | 1 910 | 425 | 2 769 | 951 | 1 741 | 662 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 555 | 6 831 | 4 389 | 3 472 | 2 983 | 3 632 | 1 754 | 8 234 | 2 727 | 3 318 | 2 698 |
| Married-couple families | 16 389 | 13 349 | 18 019 | 18 016 | 25 520 | 16 680 | 15 774 | 36 532 | 14 767 | 18 151 | 13 767 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 13 212 | 8 568 | 13 868 | 14 802 | 22 124 | 13 082 | 14 096 | 28 399 | 11 940 | 14 496 | 11 137 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 6 927 | 4 059 | 6 266 | 7 438 | 10 308 | 5 434 | 6 981 | 12 284 | 6 253 | 6 976 | 6 209 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 280 | 436 | 453 | 390 | 836 | 616 | 217 | 1 225 | 341 | 590 | 336 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 6 005 | 4 073 | 7 149 | 6 974 | 10 980 | 7 032 | 6 898 | 14 890 | 5 346 | 6 930 | 4 592 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 624 | 1 111 | 848 | 497 | 1 303 | 1 618 | 377 | 2 380 | 804 | 1 444 | 563 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 335 | 363 | 401 | 205 | 565 | 616 | 204 | 892 | 493 | 673 | 306 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 25 | 161 | 63 | 47 | 176 | 151 | 25 | 221 | 47 | 115 | 73 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 264 | 587 | 384 | 245 | 562 | 851 | 148 | 1 267 | 264 | 656 | 184 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 553 | 3 670 | 3 303 | 2 717 | 2 093 | 1 980 | 1 301 | 5 753 | 2 023 | 2 211 | 2 067 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 457 | 684 | 621 | 487 | 419 | 473 | 253 | 1 176 | 388 | 454 | 392 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 29 | 119 | 48 | 17 | 45 | 45 | 8 | 96 | 40 | 43 | 23 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 2 067 | 2 867 | 2 634 | 2 213 | 1 629 | 1 462 | 1 040 | 4 481 | 1 595 | 1 714 | 1 652 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 387 | 5 453 | 2 321 | 2 097 | 2 388 | 3 071 | 1 312 | 4 779 | 1 932 | 2 906 | 2 001 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 444 | 1 793 | 1 386 | 1 395 | 1 492 | 1 432 | 951 | 2 533 | 1 276 | 1 835 | 1 395 |
| Unemployed..... | 106 | 755 | 34 | 161 | 170 | 239 | 33 | 260 | 120 | 189 | 81 |
| Not in labor force..... | 837 | 2 905 | 901 | 541 | 726 | 1 400 | 328 | 1 986 | 536 | 882 | 525 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|--|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 446 | 1 251 | 266 | 1 303 | 328 | 676 | 2 | 997 | 344 | 1 010 | 283 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 39 | 168 | 12 | 14 | 24 | — | — | 125 | — | 202 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 256 | 396 | 194 | 810 | 289 | 514 | — | 793 | 104 | 750 | 123 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 37 | 174 | 12 | — | 15 | 162 | — | — | 195 | 28 | 35 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | 212 | — | 474 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 101 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 114 | 301 | 38 | 5 | — | — | 2 | 79 | 45 | 30 | 24 |

Table 117a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**FERTILITY**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 7 094 | 5 547 | 6 356 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 760 | 1 012 | 1 630 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 248 | 182 | 256 |
| Women ever married | 2 321 | 1 425 | 1 923 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 567 | 938 | 1 442 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 675 | 658 | 750 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 7 168 | 4 334 | 5 975 |
| Children ever born..... | 10 175 | 5 841 | 8 500 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 420 | 1 348 | 1 423 |
| Women ever married | 6 268 | 3 807 | 5 247 |
| Children ever born..... | 9 998 | 5 807 | 8 383 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 595 | 1 525 | 1 598 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 526 | 2 562 | 3 894 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 971 | 6 597 | 10 337 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 645 | 2 575 | 2 655 |
| Women ever married | 4 271 | 2 421 | 3 813 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 921 | 6 583 | 10 337 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 791 | 2 719 | 2 711 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 72 400 | 58 441 | 64 446 |
| In households..... | 71 787 | 57 969 | 64 102 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 16 253 | 14 618 | 15 068 |
| Female..... | 2 873 | 2 177 | 2 285 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 2 222 | 1 192 | 2 494 |
| Female..... | 2 602 | 2 133 | 2 752 |
| Spouse..... | 16 157 | 14 351 | 14 794 |
| Child..... | 28 444 | 20 582 | 22 900 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 954 | 1 903 | 1 963 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 1 282 | 1 013 | 1 846 |
| Persons per household..... | 3.00 | 2.88 | 2.84 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.43 | 3.19 | 3.29 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 126 | 16 795 | 17 353 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 431 | 7 201 | 9 503 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 030 | 2 801 | 3 686 |
| Married-couple families | 16 184 | 14 506 | 14 813 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 9 506 | 6 293 | 7 944 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 415 | 2 645 | 3 198 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 417 | 1 823 | 1 932 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 696 | 753 | 1 284 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 541 | 151 | 408 |
| Subfamilies | 239 | 297 | 363 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 184 | 223 | 296 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 94 | 117 | 124 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 39 | 43 | 57 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 122 | 148 | 203 |
| Persons under 18 years | 23 167 | 14 229 | 19 018 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.7 | 84.5 | 80.4 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 31 014 | 21 631 | 27 523 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 23 948 | 16 944 | 19 521 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 593 | 579 | 605 |
| Divorced..... | 6 564 | 4 163 | 7 455 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 91 | 55 | 58 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 126 | 16 795 | 17 353 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 15 263 | 12 447 | 13 675 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 328 | 893 | 951 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 535 | 3 455 | 2 727 |
| Married-couple families | 16 184 | 14 506 | 14 813 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 13 561 | 11 159 | 11 986 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 6 093 | 5 011 | 6 267 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 465 | 395 | 341 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 7 003 | 5 753 | 5 378 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 1 012 | 777 | 804 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 379 | 401 | 493 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 126 | 30 | 47 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 507 | 346 | 264 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 611 | 2 570 | 2 023 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 326 | 526 | 388 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 49 | 16 | 40 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 236 | 2 028 | 1 595 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 417 | 1 823 | 1 932 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 398 | 1 005 | 1 276 |
| Unemployed..... | 258 | 94 | 120 |
| Not in labor force..... | 761 | 724 | 536 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 613 | 472 | 344 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 35 | - | - |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 476 | 404 | 104 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 102 | 47 | 195 |
| In military quarters..... | - | - | - |
| In college dormitory..... | - | - | - |
| Other, in group quarters..... | - | 21 | 45 |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Total persons | 4 618 161 | 264 748 | 187 338 | 119 881 | 171 276 | 4 353 413 | 521 589 | 601 680 | 151 495 | 279 192 | 471 565 |
| Native | 4 320 054 | 249 407 | 183 595 | 117 798 | 164 384 | 4 070 647 | 507 754 | 580 390 | 148 284 | 270 060 | 456 870 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 132 795 | 159 793 | 139 642 | 106 458 | 97 844 | 2 973 002 | 389 430 | 472 816 | 115 286 | 195 334 | 364 213 |
| Born in different State | 1 168 084 | 88 132 | 43 321 | 11 082 | 65 785 | 1 079 952 | 116 902 | 104 759 | 32 557 | 73 910 | 90 882 |
| Northeast | 210 427 | 18 883 | 4 427 | 1 851 | 3 721 | 191 544 | 11 556 | 14 503 | 3 606 | 8 562 | 15 145 |
| North Central | 318 347 | 31 936 | 19 499 | 4 624 | 38 620 | 286 411 | 36 996 | 51 231 | 14 542 | 39 535 | 38 910 |
| South | 589 025 | 30 651 | 16 624 | 3 483 | 20 581 | 558 374 | 62 727 | 30 183 | 12 652 | 21 493 | 29 401 |
| West | 50 285 | 6 662 | 2 771 | 1 124 | 2 863 | 43 623 | 5 623 | 8 842 | 1 757 | 4 320 | 7 426 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 19 175 | 1 482 | 632 | 258 | 755 | 17 693 | 1 422 | 2 815 | 441 | 816 | 1 775 |
| Foreign born | 298 107 | 15 341 | 3 743 | 2 083 | 6 892 | 282 766 | 13 835 | 21 290 | 3 211 | 9 132 | 14 695 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 292 021 | 247 813 | 173 591 | 110 415 | 157 921 | 4 044 208 | 479 802 | 554 439 | 140 177 | 260 115 | 436 311 |
| Same house | 2 458 570 | 98 789 | 99 085 | 68 283 | 89 025 | 2 359 781 | 276 508 | 302 624 | 77 741 | 128 175 | 209 152 |
| Different house in United States | 1 785 537 | 142 474 | 73 659 | 41 558 | 67 001 | 1 643 063 | 200 960 | 247 022 | 61 474 | 129 465 | 221 598 |
| Same county | 1 164 908 | 61 381 | 45 603 | 31 468 | 45 982 | 1 103 527 | 148 529 | 157 548 | 38 742 | 71 652 | 102 138 |
| Different county | 620 629 | 81 093 | 28 056 | 10 090 | 21 019 | 539 536 | 52 431 | 89 474 | 22 732 | 57 813 | 119 460 |
| Same State | 422 073 | 50 778 | 18 771 | 7 461 | 6 558 | 371 295 | 32 954 | 58 395 | 15 100 | 40 045 | 93 187 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 1 807 | 175 | 48 | 59 | 34 | 1 632 | 191 | 259 | 136 | 119 | 277 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 52 845 | 8 192 | 1 832 | 1 012 | 1 127 | 44 653 | 3 850 | 7 929 | 1 660 | 4 686 | 10 640 |
| Different State | 198 556 | 30 315 | 9 285 | 2 629 | 14 461 | 168 241 | 19 477 | 31 079 | 7 632 | 17 768 | 26 273 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 8 544 | 988 | 319 | 184 | 316 | 7 556 | 1 161 | 1 296 | 351 | 697 | 1 034 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 26 340 | 7 042 | 830 | 202 | 1 351 | 19 298 | 1 732 | 3 260 | 706 | 2 253 | 4 380 |
| Northeast | 37 618 | 7 781 | 1 029 | 259 | 1 292 | 29 837 | 2 281 | 3 710 | 1 032 | 2 284 | 4 420 |
| North Central | 64 942 | 10 061 | 4 079 | 945 | 7 906 | 54 881 | 6 808 | 13 598 | 3 217 | 8 595 | 10 416 |
| South | 68 194 | 7 672 | 2 863 | 922 | 3 044 | 60 522 | 7 442 | 8 627 | 2 381 | 4 663 | 7 759 |
| West | 27 802 | 4 801 | 1 314 | 503 | 2 219 | 23 001 | 2 946 | 5 144 | 1 002 | 2 226 | 3 678 |
| Abroad | 47 914 | 6 550 | 847 | 574 | 1 895 | 41 364 | 2 334 | 4 793 | 962 | 2 475 | 5 561 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 3 292 | 313 | 66 | 99 | 121 | 2 979 | 402 | 451 | 68 | 110 | 476 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 5 585 | 1 701 | 47 | 26 | 293 | 3 884 | 223 | 446 | 59 | 597 | 923 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 503 505 | 72 739 | 22 254 | 7 975 | 16 574 | 430 766 | 40 862 | 73 319 | 18 969 | 48 284 | 102 629 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 1 712 | 117 | 85 | 21 | 37 | 1 595 | 61 | 124 | 23 | 12 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 9 310 | 2 025 | 808 | 64 | 252 | 7 285 | 517 | 1 548 | 3 886 | 1 193 | 3 395 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 72 905 | 33 683 | 2 645 | 547 | 2 136 | 39 222 | 3 657 | 12 429 | 2 497 | 14 674 | 37 917 |
| Living with at least one parent | 6 619 | 343 | 190 | 37 | 142 | 6 276 | 261 | 847 | 172 | 297 | 789 |
| Not living with any parent | 66 286 | 33 340 | 2 455 | 510 | 1 994 | 32 946 | 3 396 | 11 582 | 2 325 | 14 377 | 37 128 |
| Different State in 1975 | 157 789 | 26 748 | 7 140 | 2 036 | 11 253 | 131 041 | 15 231 | 24 654 | 6 162 | 13 916 | 21 925 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 1 416 | 70 | 45 | 9 | 37 | 1 346 | 34 | 124 | — | — | 41 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 1 900 | 505 | 184 | 13 | 144 | 1 395 | 99 | 297 | 606 | 247 | 455 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 22 515 | 10 715 | 660 | 138 | 1 491 | 11 800 | 1 633 | 4 363 | 729 | 2 520 | 7 454 |
| Living with at least one parent | 2 231 | 124 | 114 | 10 | 64 | 2 107 | 71 | 356 | 82 | 109 | 220 |
| Not living with any parent | 20 284 | 10 591 | 546 | 128 | 1 427 | 9 693 | 1 562 | 4 007 | 647 | 2 411 | 7 234 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | 125 828 | 74 278 | 44 728 | 67 156 | 1 710 682 | 191 845 | 266 380 | 57 673 | 120 235 | 203 802 |
| Place of work reported | ... | 118 805 | 69 384 | 42 189 | 62 957 | 1 586 771 | 176 202 | 248 773 | 54 404 | 112 438 | 192 497 |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | 101 808 | 59 033 | 30 506 | 55 865 | 1 535 144 | 164 657 | 238 928 | 47 681 | 102 331 | 180 681 |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | 16 997 | 10 351 | 11 683 | 7 092 | 51 627 | 11 545 | 9 845 | 6 723 | 10 107 | 11 816 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | 14.3 | 14.9 | 27.7 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 6.1 |
| Place of work not reported | ... | 7 023 | 4 894 | 2 539 | 4 199 | 123 911 | 15 643 | 17 607 | 3 269 | 7 797 | 11 305 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 834 674 | 124 947 | 73 744 | 44 759 | 67 622 | 1 709 727 | 191 461 | 265 603 | 58 382 | 120 631 | 202 771 |
| Private vehicle | 1 673 686 | 101 482 | 67 043 | 41 864 | 61 276 | 1 572 204 | 180 644 | 242 151 | 53 777 | 106 604 | 173 990 |
| Drive alone: Car | 1 225 348 | 71 215 | 42 504 | 28 012 | 39 891 | 1 154 133 | 123 974 | 167 206 | 35 447 | 71 864 | 113 328 |
| Truck or van | 138 416 | 9 047 | 9 659 | 5 543 | 9 242 | 129 369 | 24 589 | 27 183 | 7 760 | 13 489 | 20 905 |
| Carpool: Car | 276 077 | 18 721 | 12 483 | 7 044 | 10 077 | 257 356 | 27 274 | 40 907 | 8 637 | 17 954 | 33 584 |
| Truck or van | 33 845 | 2 499 | 2 397 | 1 265 | 2 066 | 31 346 | 4 807 | 6 855 | 1 933 | 3 297 | 6 173 |
| Public transportation | 68 567 | 4 848 | 711 | 359 | 262 | 63 719 | 1 828 | 4 792 | 719 | 2 714 | 5 305 |
| Bus or streetcar | 64 359 | 4 309 | 683 | 318 | 161 | 60 050 | 1 578 | 4 339 | 554 | 2 620 | 5 178 |
| Subway or elevated train | 126 | 33 | — | — | — | 93 | 11 | 7 | — | 19 | 10 |
| Railroad | 1 734 | 305 | 4 | — | 31 | 1 429 | — | 13 | 40 | 7 | 7 |
| Taxicab | 2 348 | 201 | 24 | 41 | 70 | 2 147 | 239 | 233 | 125 | 68 | 110 |
| Bicycle | 3 620 | 1 127 | 173 | 130 | 358 | 2 493 | 178 | 980 | 100 | 380 | 1 736 |
| Motorcycle | 1 275 | 195 | 143 | 17 | 98 | 1 080 | 237 | 674 | 111 | 251 | 370 |
| Walked only | 61 368 | 13 732 | 3 602 | 1 502 | 3 437 | 47 636 | 5 542 | 11 008 | 2 284 | 7 234 | 15 221 |
| Other means | 6 819 | 673 | 333 | 119 | 474 | 6 146 | 771 | 1 244 | 296 | 763 | 1 218 |
| Worked at home | 19 339 | 2 890 | 1 739 | 768 | 1 717 | 16 449 | 2 261 | 4 754 | 1 095 | 2 685 | 4 931 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 1 673 686 | 101 482 | 67 043 | 41 864 | 61 276 | 1 572 204 | 180 644 | 242 151 | 53 777 | 106 604 | 173 990 |
| Drive alone | 1 363 764 | 80 262 | 52 163 | 33 555 | 49 133 | 1 283 502 | 148 563 | 194 389 | 43 207 | 85 353 | 134 233 |
| In 2-person carpool | 236 699 | 16 410 | 11 524 | 5 818 | 9 421 | 220 289 | 25 280 | 36 822 | 8 034 | 16 817 | 29 268 |
| In 3-person carpool | 47 168 | 3 023 | 2 216 | 1 431 | 1 760 | 44 145 | 4 694 | 7 248 | 1 675 | 3 026 | 5 775 |
| In 4-person carpool | 16 740 | 1 084 | 814 | 661 | 745 | 15 656 | 1 405 | 2 339 | 588 | 975 | 2 360 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 9 315 | 703 | 326 | 399 | 217 | 8 612 | 702 | 1 353 | 273 | 433 | 2 354 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.15 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | 1 817 285 | 122 799 | 72 527 | 43 935 | 65 227 | 1 694 486 | 189 438 | 261 783 | 56 632 | 117 396 | 198 795 | |
| Less than 10 minutes | 228 666 | 23 121 | 15 761 | 8 168 | 16 374 | 205 545 | 28 232 | 50 824 | 10 960 | 24 679 | 42 110 | |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 550 888 | 49 791 | 29 355 | 17 125 | 26 022 | 501 097 | 69 464 | 110 354 | 23 875 | 47 484 | 76 380 | |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 436 213 | 25 439 | 13 744 | 9 379 | 13 466 | 410 774 | 50 832 | 62 055 | 12 469 | 25 449 | 43 518 | |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 393 421 | 15 066 | 9 030 | 7 019 | 6 358 | 378 355 | 30 424 | 28 593 | 5 884 | 14 662 | 24 875 | |
| 45 or more minutes | 208 087 | 9 382 | 4 637 | 2 244 | 3 007 | 198 715 | 10 486 | 9 957 | 3 007 | 5 122 | 11 912 | |
| Mean | 23.0 minutes | 18.8 minutes | 17.7 minutes | 15.5 minutes | 16.6 minutes | 23.3 minutes | 19.5 minutes | 17.3 minutes | 16.0 minutes | 17.3 minutes | 19.2 minutes | |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 55.0 minutes | 57.0 minutes | 56.3 minutes | 57.8 minutes | 64.6 minutes | 54.9 minutes | 57.9 minutes | 59.0 minutes | 61.2 minutes | 59.7 minutes | 59.3 minutes | |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Native | 179 591 | 228 059 | 791 599 | 134 659 | 656 940 |
| Born in State of residence | 176 367 | 222 465 | 771 353 | 131 772 | 639 581 |
| Born in different State | 142 645 | 180 579 | 575 641 | 81 297 | 494 344 |
| Northeast | 33 342 | 41 301 | 193 549 | 50 117 | 143 432 |
| North Central | 3 429 | 3 941 | 28 335 | 3 451 | 24 884 |
| South | 14 727 | 11 837 | 85 617 | 32 195 | 53 422 |
| West | 13 022 | 22 861 | 71 227 | 12 938 | 58 289 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 2 164 | 2 662 | 8 370 | 1 533 | 6 837 |
| Foreign born | 380 | 585 | 2 163 | 358 | 1 805 |
| | 3 224 | 5 594 | 20 246 | 2 887 | 17 359 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Same house | 165 387 | 209 465 | 731 120 | 123 379 | 607 741 |
| Different house in United States | 99 839 | 126 467 | 414 591 | 73 426 | 341 165 |
| Same county | 64 922 | 82 101 | 311 664 | 49 481 | 262 183 |
| Different county | 45 402 | 61 319 | 196 345 | 27 432 | 168 913 |
| Same State | 19 520 | 20 782 | 115 319 | 22 049 | 93 270 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 12 525 | 13 630 | 68 496 | 10 549 | 57 947 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 38 | 104 | 281 | 45 | 236 |
| Different State | 1 512 | 1 668 | 6 742 | 649 | 6 093 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 6 995 | 7 152 | 46 823 | 11 500 | 35 323 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 398 | 353 | 1 556 | 238 | 1 318 |
| Northeast | 490 | 768 | 4 767 | 714 | 4 073 |
| North Central | 707 | 629 | 6 574 | 769 | 5 805 |
| South | 2 685 | 2 357 | 24 955 | 7 952 | 17 003 |
| West | 2 254 | 3 022 | 11 369 | 1 998 | 9 371 |
| Abroad | 1 349 | 1 144 | 3 925 | 781 | 3 144 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 626 | 897 | 4 865 | 472 | 4 393 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 142 | 144 | 593 | 118 | 475 |
| | 34 | 101 | 523 | 16 | 507 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Different county in 1975 | 15 320 | 16 282 | 93 779 | 16 434 | 77 345 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 24 | 48 | 143 | 26 | 117 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 855 | 341 | 1 324 | 107 | 1 217 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 454 | 1 632 | 19 786 | 982 | 18 804 |
| Living with at least one parent | 154 | 124 | 869 | 220 | 649 |
| Not living with any parent | 1 300 | 1 508 | 18 917 | 762 | 18 155 |
| Different State in 1975 | 5 337 | 5 241 | 37 290 | 8 604 | 28 686 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 24 | 21 | 118 | 26 | 92 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 207 | 24 | 420 | 81 | 339 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 378 | 412 | 4 449 | 583 | 3 866 |
| Living with at least one parent | 70 | 16 | 428 | 116 | 312 |
| Not living with any parent | 308 | 396 | 4 021 | 467 | 3 554 |

PLACE OF WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|-----|-----|
| Place of work reported | 66 865 | 82 367 | 312 983 | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | 63 341 | 78 254 | 294 050 | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | 56 587 | 70 369 | 272 536 | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 6 754 | 7 885 | 21 514 | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | 10.7 | 10.1 | 7.3 | ... | ... |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Private vehicle | 66 344 | 81 979 | 311 470 | 50 471 | 260 999 |
| Drive alone: Car | 61 070 | 76 991 | 282 553 | 47 542 | 235 011 |
| Truck or van | 40 179 | 53 661 | 202 154 | 31 431 | 170 723 |
| Carpool: Car | 8 625 | 9 664 | 30 842 | 7 298 | 23 544 |
| Truck or van | 10 251 | 11 588 | 43 225 | 7 172 | 36 053 |
| Public transportation | 2 015 | 2 078 | 6 332 | 1 641 | 4 691 |
| Bus or streetcar | 546 | 257 | 8 499 | 225 | 8 274 |
| Subway or elevated train | 463 | 206 | 8 271 | 180 | 8 091 |
| Railroad | 5 | 6 | — | — | 22 |
| Taxicab | 78 | 45 | 206 | 45 | 161 |
| Bicycle | 202 | 181 | 889 | 121 | 768 |
| Motorcycle | 197 | 61 | 422 | 41 | 381 |
| Walked only | 2 617 | 2 771 | 12 120 | 1 328 | 10 792 |
| Other means | 369 | 394 | 1 593 | 260 | 1 333 |
| Worked at home | 1 343 | 1 324 | 5 394 | 954 | 4 440 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Drive alone | 61 070 | 76 991 | 282 553 | 47 542 | 235 011 |
| In 2-person carpool | 48 804 | 63 325 | 232 996 | 38 729 | 194 267 |
| In 3-person carpool | 8 670 | 10 350 | 39 205 | 6 573 | 32 632 |
| In 4-person carpool | 2 069 | 2 217 | 7 141 | 1 396 | 5 745 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 845 | 656 | 2 013 | 474 | 1 539 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 682 | 443 | 1 198 | 370 | 828 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Less than 10 minutes | 65 378 | 80 927 | 307 551 | 50 116 | 257 435 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 12 809 | 15 188 | 56 778 | 7 565 | 49 213 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 28 137 | 34 483 | 114 761 | 16 577 | 98 184 |
| 30 to 39 minutes | 13 871 | 16 807 | 76 333 | 11 302 | 65 031 |
| 40 to 49 minutes | 6 819 | 10 066 | 43 191 | 9 866 | 33 325 |
| 50 or more minutes | 3 742 | 4 383 | 16 488 | 4 806 | 11 682 |
| Mean | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.5 | 18.0 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 58.2 | 58.2 | 57.7 | 54.6 | 58.9 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 208 931 | 77 781 | 77 573 | 60 664 | 3 809 246 | 195 311 | 75 794 | 75 948 | 58 771 | 3 543 823 |
| 118 669 | 54 098 | 67 607 | 35 524 | 2 538 193 | 69 829 | 40 430 | 43 853 | 30 254 | 2 097 413 |
| 75 388 | 21 336 | 23 388 | 10 955 | 1 406 705 | 49 961 | 31 045 | 27 220 | 25 303 | 1 406 705 |
| 16 593 | 2 295 | 1 405 | 1 295 | 978 020 | 69 225 | 21 067 | 21 093 | 18 252 | 978 020 |
| 25 895 | 8 912 | 3 338 | 10 955 | 428 685 | 5 094 | 9 978 | 6 127 | 7 051 | 428 685 |
| 27 108 | 8 767 | 2 653 | 10 169 | 526 360 | 42 062 | 5 094 | 4 142 | 2 558 | 279 960 |
| 5 792 | 1 362 | 768 | 665 | 37 300 | 171 | 29 | 36 | 11 | 1 335 |
| 1 254 | 360 | 177 | 163 | 15 458 | 7 458 | 1 719 | 664 | 483 | 38 501 |
| 13 620 | 1 987 | 1 625 | 1 893 | 265 423 | 27 163 | 4 884 | 1 985 | 4 493 | 148 725 |
| | | | | | 871 | 157 | 100 | 164 | 6 455 |
| | | | | | 7 007 | 456 | 163 | 350 | 17 629 |
| | | | | | 7 415 | 543 | 208 | 413 | 26 381 |
| | | | | | 8 909 | 1 788 | 668 | 2 151 | 47 699 |
| | | | | | 6 800 | 1 743 | 682 | 1 238 | 54 782 |
| | | | | | 4 039 | 810 | 427 | 691 | 19 863 |
| | | | | | 6 228 | 504 | 455 | 195 | 38 943 |
| | | | | | 322 | 48 | 66 | 54 | 2 584 |
| | | | | | 1 692 | 11 | 11 | — | 3 733 |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| Total persons | 331 985 | 374 678 | 81 213 | 155 124 | 254 958 | 105 464 | 59 581 | 146 485 | 226 312 | 202 556 | 23 756 |
| Native | 321 829 | 359 180 | 79 064 | 148 635 | 243 490 | 103 273 | 57 040 | 142 112 | 218 967 | 195 558 | 23 409 |
| Born in State of residence | 231 482 | 287 177 | 59 576 | 107 204 | 180 513 | 80 853 | 48 727 | 108 181 | 143 579 | 130 271 | 13 308 |
| Born in different State | 89 420 | 69 845 | 19 231 | 40 887 | 61 845 | 22 240 | 7 843 | 33 547 | 74 296 | 64 388 | 9 908 |
| Northeast | 7 650 | 9 640 | 2 010 | 5 916 | 11 142 | 2 110 | 1 435 | 2 848 | 9 593 | 9 173 | 420 |
| North Central | 25 640 | 32 626 | 8 110 | 20 787 | 25 182 | 8 731 | 3 253 | 8 670 | 39 869 | 32 911 | 6 598 |
| South | 52 629 | 21 862 | 8 257 | 11 553 | 20 589 | 10 219 | 2 610 | 20 201 | 21 010 | 18 794 | 2 216 |
| West | 3 501 | 5 717 | 854 | 2 631 | 4 932 | 1 180 | 545 | 1 828 | 3 824 | 3 510 | 314 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 927 | 2 158 | 257 | 544 | 1 132 | 180 | 470 | 384 | 1 092 | 899 | 193 |
| Foreign born | 10 156 | 15 498 | 2 149 | 6 489 | 11 468 | 2 191 | 2 541 | 4 373 | 7 345 | 6 998 | 347 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 305 141 | 345 029 | 75 054 | 145 311 | 236 895 | 97 376 | 55 025 | 134 438 | 209 885 | 188 073 | 21 812 |
| Same house | 172 684 | 184 899 | 41 168 | 65 572 | 94 643 | 57 813 | 29 943 | 77 556 | 117 378 | 104 400 | 12 978 |
| Different house in United States | 130 484 | 156 452 | 33 231 | 77 541 | 137 422 | 39 160 | 24 681 | 56 056 | 90 867 | 82 131 | 8 736 |
| Same county | 101 253 | 103 561 | 21 283 | 42 325 | 59 254 | 28 869 | 18 003 | 42 639 | 56 444 | 51 014 | 5 430 |
| Different county | 29 231 | 52 891 | 11 948 | 35 216 | 78 168 | 10 291 | 6 678 | 13 417 | 34 423 | 31 117 | 3 306 |
| Same State | 14 056 | 33 450 | 7 722 | 24 679 | 58 787 | 6 012 | 4 555 | 7 503 | 9 413 | 7 923 | 1 490 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 101 | 68 | 103 | 80 | 179 | 34 | 32 | 80 | 110 | 110 | — |
| Attending college in 1975 | 2 331 | 5 367 | 1 151 | 3 248 | 7 350 | 1 005 | 348 | 1 293 | 1 547 | 1 360 | 187 |
| Different State | 15 175 | 19 441 | 4 226 | 10 537 | 19 381 | 4 279 | 2 123 | 5 914 | 25 010 | 23 194 | 1 816 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 893 | 814 | 196 | 449 | 633 | 211 | 79 | 285 | 618 | 593 | 25 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 1 471 | 2 368 | 550 | 1 826 | 3 766 | 363 | 130 | 709 | 3 107 | 2 948 | 159 |
| Northeast | 1 758 | 2 173 | 574 | 1 644 | 3 742 | 458 | 130 | 511 | 4 134 | 3 955 | 179 |
| North Central | 5 245 | 8 915 | 1 687 | 4 844 | 7 337 | 1 745 | 640 | 1 857 | 13 047 | 11 905 | 1 142 |
| South | 6 014 | 5 336 | 1 290 | 2 591 | 5 691 | 1 417 | 726 | 2 632 | 5 449 | 5 183 | 266 |
| West | 2 158 | 3 017 | 675 | 1 458 | 2 611 | 659 | 312 | 914 | 2 380 | 2 151 | 229 |
| Abroad | 1 973 | 3 678 | 655 | 2 198 | 4 830 | 403 | 401 | 826 | 1 640 | 1 542 | 98 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 304 | 358 | 51 | 86 | 348 | 67 | 50 | 102 | 184 | 170 | 14 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 210 | 323 | 51 | 567 | 901 | 14 | 36 | 101 | 194 | 194 | — |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 23 557 | 44 223 | 10 294 | 31 098 | 69 993 | 8 344 | 5 278 | 10 470 | 29 297 | 26 764 | 2 533 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | 56 | 23 | 12 | 47 | 9 | 53 | 37 | 80 | 73 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 306 | 1 162 | 3 234 | 839 | 331 | 801 | 72 | 328 | 289 | 262 | 27 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 2 683 | 7 734 | 1 493 | 13 562 | 34 878 | 1 101 | 472 | 989 | 9 416 | 9 267 | 149 |
| Living with at least one parent | 140 | 500 | 67 | 94 | 554 | 122 | 94 | 99 | 240 | 225 | 15 |
| Not living with any parent | 2 543 | 7 234 | 1 426 | 13 468 | 34 324 | 979 | 378 | 890 | 9 176 | 9 042 | 134 |
| Different State in 1975 | 11 845 | 15 821 | 3 438 | 8 698 | 16 548 | 3 358 | 1 684 | 4 366 | 21 437 | 20 088 | 1 349 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 16 | 56 | — | — | 21 | 9 | 34 | 21 | 70 | 63 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 99 | 243 | 505 | 245 | 153 | 181 | 7 | 24 | 187 | 174 | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 478 | 3 011 | 441 | 2 192 | 6 975 | 296 | 117 | 326 | 7 920 | 7 853 | 67 |
| Living with at least one parent | 58 | 202 | 25 | 26 | 172 | 61 | 40 | 16 | 127 | 127 | — |
| Not living with any parent | 1 420 | 2 809 | 416 | 2 166 | 6 803 | 235 | 77 | 310 | 7 793 | 7 726 | 67 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 119 048 | 166 423 | 30 209 | 70 186 | 116 283 | 39 337 | 22 843 | 51 146 | 96 019 | 86 594 | 9 425 |
| Private vehicle | 112 398 | 151 172 | 27 747 | 60 392 | 95 961 | 36 475 | 20 957 | 48 187 | 85 962 | 77 144 | 8 818 |
| Drive alone: Car | 80 656 | 108 246 | 19 307 | 43 554 | 68 596 | 25 839 | 14 307 | 35 431 | 60 628 | 54 513 | 6 115 |
| Truck or van | 13 330 | 13 272 | 3 155 | 5 640 | 8 156 | 4 080 | 2 384 | 4 896 | 9 118 | 7 767 | 1 351 |
| Carpool: Car | 16 060 | 26 192 | 4 511 | 9 991 | 17 213 | 5 706 | 3 717 | 6 939 | 14 270 | 13 189 | 1 081 |
| Truck or van | 2 352 | 3 462 | 774 | 1 207 | 1 996 | 850 | 549 | 921 | 1 946 | 1 675 | 271 |
| Public transportation | 1 662 | 4 419 | 621 | 2 588 | 4 928 | 472 | 267 | 224 | 2 831 | 2 801 | 30 |
| Bus or streetcar | 1 448 | 4 190 | 472 | 2 508 | 4 835 | 400 | 229 | 173 | 2 592 | 2 570 | 22 |
| Subway or elevated train | 11 | 5 | — | 14 | 3 | — | — | 6 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Railroad | — | — | 24 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 29 | 29 | — |
| Taxicab | 203 | 224 | 125 | 66 | 83 | 72 | 38 | 45 | 187 | 179 | 8 |
| Bicycle | 120 | 613 | 65 | 261 | 1 544 | 104 | 81 | 153 | 351 | 294 | 57 |
| Motorcycle | 161 | 457 | 64 | 149 | 246 | 132 | 23 | 21 | 150 | 143 | 7 |
| Walked only | 3 425 | 6 805 | 1 252 | 5 193 | 11 193 | 1 436 | 1 158 | 1 767 | 5 046 | 4 691 | 355 |
| Other means | 408 | 778 | 111 | 483 | 577 | 202 | 110 | 246 | 504 | 475 | 29 |
| Worked at home | 874 | 2 179 | 349 | 1 120 | 1 834 | 516 | 247 | 548 | 1 175 | 1 046 | 129 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 112 398 | 151 172 | 27 747 | 60 392 | 95 961 | 36 475 | 20 957 | 48 187 | 85 962 | 77 144 | 8 818 |
| Drive alone | 93 986 | 121 518 | 22 462 | 49 194 | 76 752 | 29 919 | 16 691 | 40 327 | 69 746 | 62 280 | 7 466 |
| In 2-person carpool | 15 203 | 23 057 | 4 083 | 9 064 | 15 540 | 4 934 | 3 055 | 6 350 | 13 196 | 12 080 | 1 116 |
| In 3-person carpool | 2 305 | 4 376 | 731 | 1 430 | 2 286 | 894 | 723 | 1 074 | 2 225 | 2 060 | 165 |
| In 4-person carpool | 586 | 1 455 | 309 | 465 | 757 | 330 | 302 | 270 | 601 | 530 | 71 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 318 | 766 | 162 | 239 | 626 | 398 | 186 | 166 | 194 | 194 | — |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.09 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 118 234 | 164 909 | 30 033 | 68 559 | 115 041 | 38 680 | 22 606 | 50 324 | 95 261 | 85 955 | 9 306 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 16 950 | 30 425 | 7 078 | 15 403 | 25 230 | 7 855 | 6 180 | 10 187 | 19 100 | 16 560 | 2 540 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 51 756 | 75 647 | 15 710 | 32 896 | 54 380 | 20 550 | 10 352 | 26 093 | 42 315 | 38 719 | 3 596 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 32 865 | 40 476 | 4 180 | 12 499 | 24 052 | 6 873 | 2 596 | 9 708 | 20 745 | 19 395 | 1 350 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 12 571 | 13 787 | 1 567 | 5 415 | 7 603 | 2 130 | 1 491 | 3 097 | 9 268 | 8 050 | 1 218 |
| 45 or more minutes | 4 092 | 4 574 | 1 498 | 2 346 | 3 776 | 1 272 | 1 987 | 1 239 | 3 833 | 3 231 | 602 |
| Mean | 17.7 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 17.3 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 61.7 | 62.4 | 61.2 | 61.5 | 65.7 | 59.1 | 64.3 | 68.1 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 61.3 |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Total persons | 485 624 | 14 206 | 471 418 | 107 960 | 35 724 | 41 593 | 14 707 | 90 660 | 67 706 | 1 203 339 | 51 392 | 58 056 | |
| Native | 470 954 | 13 913 | 457 041 | 98 642 | 34 823 | 40 642 | 14 566 | 76 506 | 61 304 | 1 135 036 | 47 417 | 53 190 | |
| Born in State of residence | 349 559 | 3 575 | 345 984 | 56 582 | 24 586 | 36 180 | 7 777 | 57 444 | 48 294 | 709 063 | 32 352 | 39 242 | |
| Born in different State | 120 052 | 10 297 | 109 755 | 41 178 | 10 094 | 4 357 | 6 775 | 18 654 | 12 813 | 420 629 | 14 656 | 13 735 | |
| Northeast | 18 908 | 469 | 18 439 | 11 725 | 858 | 727 | 159 | 6 208 | 3 404 | 37 816 | 4 434 | 3 904 | |
| North Central | 48 553 | 8 763 | 39 790 | 16 277 | 3 507 | 1 601 | 1 938 | 7 010 | 4 033 | 59 529 | 6 351 | 5 858 | |
| South | 47 490 | 848 | 46 642 | 9 367 | 5 174 | 1 651 | 4 609 | 4 535 | 4 756 | 315 251 | 2 503 | 3 174 | |
| West | 5 101 | 217 | 4 884 | 3 809 | 555 | 378 | 69 | 901 | 620 | 8 033 | 1 368 | 799 | |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 1 343 | 41 | 1 302 | 882 | 143 | 105 | 14 | 408 | 197 | 5 344 | 409 | 213 | |
| Foreign born | 14 670 | 293 | 14 377 | 9 318 | 901 | 951 | 141 | 14 154 | 6 402 | 68 303 | 3 975 | 4 866 | |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Persons 5 years and over | 449 022 | 13 430 | 435 592 | 102 585 | 32 619 | 38 348 | 12 897 | 86 032 | 64 184 | 1 108 739 | 49 609 | 54 995 | |
| Same house | 256 386 | 8 165 | 248 221 | 31 851 | 18 056 | 23 905 | 6 673 | 58 322 | 46 724 | 666 158 | 8 974 | 27 855 | |
| Different house in United States | 189 291 | 5 255 | 184 036 | 65 987 | 14 356 | 14 146 | 6 224 | 25 031 | 17 039 | 430 259 | 38 110 | 26 127 | |
| Same county | 132 361 | 1 652 | 130 709 | 23 691 | 10 640 | 11 156 | 4 999 | 20 040 | 14 032 | 358 245 | 7 051 | 9 745 | |
| Different county | 56 930 | 3 603 | 53 327 | 42 296 | 3 716 | 2 990 | 1 225 | 4 991 | 3 007 | 72 014 | 31 059 | 16 382 | |
| Same State | 28 164 | 737 | 27 427 | 24 595 | 1 818 | 2 032 | 252 | 2 668 | 1 642 | 30 443 | 24 085 | 12 568 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 119 | — | 119 | 66 | 29 | 36 | — | 24 | — | 282 | 68 | 19 | |
| Attending college in 1975 | 4 157 | 86 | 4 071 | 4 217 | 234 | 280 | 42 | 847 | 349 | 6 013 | 2 060 | 1 509 | |
| Different State | 28 766 | 2 866 | 25 900 | 17 701 | 1 898 | 958 | 973 | 2 323 | 1 365 | 41 571 | 6 974 | 3 814 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 994 | 54 | 940 | 334 | 63 | 75 | 33 | 126 | 92 | 1 563 | 103 | 70 | |
| Attending college in 1975 | 3 102 | 125 | 2 977 | 4 921 | 267 | 66 | — | 436 | 80 | 4 609 | 1 408 | 611 | |
| Northeast | 3 826 | 187 | 3 639 | 5 643 | 302 | 159 | 30 | 677 | 303 | 5 958 | 2 115 | 916 | |
| North Central | 14 949 | 2 314 | 12 635 | 5 949 | 669 | 185 | 512 | 519 | 301 | 11 285 | 2 353 | 1 681 | |
| South | 7 533 | 231 | 7 302 | 3 387 | 713 | 385 | 345 | 742 | 438 | 19 687 | 1 670 | 878 | |
| West | 2 458 | 134 | 2 324 | 2 722 | 214 | 229 | 86 | 385 | 323 | 4 641 | 836 | 339 | |
| Abroad | 3 345 | 10 | 3 335 | 4 747 | 207 | 297 | — | 2 679 | 421 | 12 322 | 2 525 | 1 013 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 352 | — | 352 | 215 | 35 | 55 | — | 31 | 28 | 739 | 99 | 11 | |
| Attending college in 1975 | 412 | — | 412 | 1 427 | — | 11 | — | 159 | 29 | 1 479 | 661 | 142 | |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 46 546 | 2 662 | 43 884 | 39 329 | 2 935 | 2 380 | 925 | 4 347 | 2 462 | 58 469 | 29 966 | 13 293 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 76 | — | 76 | 71 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 157 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 781 | — | 781 | 12 | 73 | 28 | — | — | — | 1 030 | 31 | 231 | |
| Attending college in 1980 | 6 599 | 147 | 6 452 | 25 199 | 327 | 100 | 56 | 666 | 149 | 7 760 | 26 029 | 1 235 | |
| Living with at least one parent | 480 | 10 | 470 | 132 | 80 | — | — | 83 | 19 | 637 | 95 | 275 | |
| Not living with any parent | 6 119 | 137 | 5 982 | 25 067 | 247 | 100 | 56 | 583 | 130 | 7 123 | 25 934 | 960 | |
| Different State in 1975 | 23 268 | 2 107 | 21 161 | 16 250 | 1 432 | 765 | 699 | 1 973 | 1 061 | 32 028 | 6 377 | 3 078 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 63 | — | 63 | 55 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 150 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 284 | — | 284 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 348 | 8 | 44 | |
| Attending college in 1980 | 2 266 | 79 | 2 187 | 8 946 | 192 | 47 | 43 | 235 | 60 | 3 548 | 4 672 | 292 | |
| Living with at least one parent | 276 | 10 | 266 | 43 | 80 | — | — | 43 | 10 | 398 | 17 | 43 | |
| Not living with any parent | 1 990 | 69 | 1 921 | 8 903 | 112 | 47 | 43 | 192 | 50 | 3 150 | 4 655 | 249 | |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 54 094 | 12 969 | 14 465 | 3 030 | 37 283 | 28 996 | 374 950 | 22 800 | 27 766 | |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | 51 133 | 12 039 | 13 376 | 2 819 | 35 301 | 27 776 | 330 403 | 21 676 | 26 274 | |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | 36 012 | 8 231 | 7 978 | 1 529 | 16 733 | 2 904 | 214 087 | 13 062 | 4 455 | |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | 15 121 | 3 808 | 5 398 | 1 290 | 18 568 | 24 872 | 116 316 | 8 614 | 21 819 | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | 29.6 | 31.6 | 40.4 | 45.8 | 52.6 | 89.5 | 35.2 | 39.7 | 83.0 | |
| Place of work not reported | ... | ... | ... | 2 961 | 930 | 1 089 | 211 | 1 982 | 1 220 | 44 547 | 1 124 | 1 492 | |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over | 192 504 | 5 578 | 186 926 | 53 919 | 12 787 | 14 710 | 3 115 | 37 604 | 29 447 | 374 958 | 23 085 | 27 896 | |
| Private vehicle | 174 744 | 5 309 | 169 435 | 37 190 | 11 422 | 13 490 | 2 768 | 34 751 | 28 049 | 310 066 | 12 281 | 26 708 | |
| Drive alone: Car | 131 045 | 3 722 | 127 323 | 27 440 | 7 396 | 9 253 | 1 718 | 27 108 | 21 322 | 226 564 | 9 654 | 21 354 | |
| Truck or van | 14 256 | 731 | 13 525 | 1 689 | 1 096 | 1 440 | 169 | 2 072 | 1 471 | 14 471 | 347 | 1 707 | |
| Carpool: Car | 26 658 | 716 | 25 942 | 7 426 | 2 591 | 2 518 | 815 | 5 106 | 4 017 | 64 603 | 2 179 | 3 242 | |
| Truck or van | 2 785 | 140 | 2 645 | 635 | 339 | 279 | 66 | 465 | 438 | 4 428 | 101 | 405 | |
| Public transportation | 7 985 | 62 | 7 923 | 4 089 | 395 | 244 | 52 | 1 134 | 446 | 44 152 | 1 528 | 237 | |
| Bus or streetcar | 7 828 | 62 | 7 766 | 3 719 | 395 | 217 | 31 | 1 055 | 427 | 42 787 | 1 522 | 226 | |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Railroad | 22 | — | 22 | 245 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Taxicab | 135 | — | 135 | 92 | — | 27 | 21 | 53 | 19 | 1 344 | 6 | 11 | |
| Bicycle | 440 | 11 | 429 | 990 | 30 | 89 | 23 | 87 | 100 | 354 | 1 053 | 38 | |
| Motorcycle | 268 | — | 268 | 55 | 7 | 4 | — | 11 | 7 | 234 | 29 | 24 | |
| Walked only | 6 201 | 71 | 6 130 | 9 883 | 688 | 697 | 206 | 1 142 | 549 | 16 138 | 7 435 | 409 | |
| Other means | 854 | 36 | 818 | 276 | 86 | 12 | 14 | 193 | 92 | 1 484 | 140 | 86 | |
| Worked at home | 2 012 | 89 | 1 923 | 1 436 | 159 | 174 | 52 | 286 | 204 | 2 530 | 619 | 394 | |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drive alone | 174 744 | 5 309 | 169 435 | 37 190 | 11 422 | 13 490 | 2 768 | 34 751 | 28 049 | 310 066 | 12 281 | 26 708 | |
| In 2-person carpool | 145 301 | 4 453 | 140 848 | 29 129 | 8 492 | 10 693 | 1 887 | 29 180 | 23 594 | 241 035 | 10 001 | 23 061 | |
| In 3-person carpool | 23 886 | 665 | 23 221 | 6 192 | 2 379 | 2 045 | 620 | 4 468 | 3 454 | 51 483 | 1 846 | 2 924 | |
| In 4-person carpool | 3 984 | 117 | 3 867 | 1 128 | 383 | 432 | 176 | 781 | 674 | 11 107 | 281 | 379 | |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 1 004 | 39 | 965 | 497 | 99 | 179 | 72 | 219 | 184 | 4 291 | 105 | 250 | |
| Persons per private vehicle | 569 | 35 | 534 | 244 | 69 | 141 | 13 | 103 | 143 | 2 150 | 48 | 94 | |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.08 | |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 minutes | 190 999 | 5 532 | 185 467 | 52 595 | 12 851 | 14 281 | 2 940 | 36 964 | 28 754 | 372 586 | 22 119 | 27 313 | |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 30 930 | 671 | 30 259 | 10 654 | 3 394 | 3 583 | 744 | 6 257 | 3 025 | 29 965 | 7 965 | 2 768 | |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 78 876 | 1 804 | 77 072 | 25 070 | 6 459 | 6 167 | 1 402 | 13 740 | 9 405 | 103 263 | 9 441 | 7 837 | |
| 30 to 39 minutes | 52 193 | 1 742 | 50 451 | 8 917 | 1 653 | 2 559 | 616 | 8 584 | 8 179 | 104 326 | 3 101 | 6 227 | |
| 40 to 44 minutes | 21 983 | 956 | 21 027 | 4 450 | 900 | 1 583 | 152 | 6 296 | 6 249 | 86 525 | 1 059 | 7 351 | |
| 45 or more minutes | 7 017 | 359 | 6 658 | 3 504 | 445 | 389 | 26 | 2 087 | 1 896 | 48 507 | 553 | 3 130 | |
| Mean | 17.8 | 21.4 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 12.8 | 24.2 | |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 61.6 | 64.6 | 61.5 | 57.7 | 60.7 | 63.9 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 53.3 | 56.7 | 66.5 | 52.3 | |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 159 611 | 181 843 | 39 739 | 79 722 | 130 414 | 104 814 | 40 823 | 14 611 | 22 025 | 76 715 | 38 157 | 54 311 |
| Native | 155 343 | 173 103 | 38 649 | 75 890 | 125 663 | 96 629 | 39 940 | 14 337 | 21 560 | 74 145 | 36 905 | 50 964 |
| Born in State of residence | 102 101 | 133 277 | 28 873 | 53 085 | 94 918 | 75 901 | 31 155 | 9 411 | 17 097 | 47 263 | 26 867 | 41 945 |
| Born in different State | 52 849 | 38 447 | 9 674 | 22 483 | 30 319 | 20 299 | 8 697 | 4 910 | 4 428 | 26 063 | 9 899 | 8 798 |
| Northeast | 3 370 | 4 538 | 849 | 3 080 | 3 342 | 5 478 | 692 | 100 | 740 | 2 155 | 1 635 | 2 125 |
| North Central | 12 208 | 15 546 | 4 040 | 10 713 | 10 585 | 8 332 | 3 063 | 782 | 2 452 | 5 636 | 5 707 | 2 675 |
| South | 35 704 | 15 741 | 4 431 | 7 273 | 14 240 | 5 362 | 4 454 | 3 832 | 986 | 17 388 | 1 922 | 3 580 |
| West | 1 567 | 2 622 | 354 | 1 417 | 2 152 | 1 127 | 488 | 196 | 250 | 884 | 635 | 418 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 393 | 1 379 | 102 | 322 | 426 | 429 | 88 | 16 | 35 | 819 | 139 | 221 |
| Foreign born | 4 268 | 8 740 | 1 090 | 3 832 | 4 751 | 8 185 | 883 | 274 | 465 | 2 570 | 1 252 | 3 347 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 145 571 | 168 074 | 36 339 | 74 632 | 119 294 | 99 080 | 37 480 | 13 182 | 20 590 | 69 237 | 35 800 | 50 244 |
| Same house | 80 924 | 89 351 | 20 061 | 28 141 | 56 805 | 63 780 | 20 648 | 8 766 | 12 058 | 34 999 | 19 366 | 32 296 |
| Different house in United States | 63 925 | 76 224 | 16 032 | 44 891 | 60 962 | 34 640 | 16 548 | 4 405 | 8 478 | 33 283 | 16 199 | 17 636 |
| Same county | 51 012 | 52 922 | 11 589 | 22 386 | 35 977 | 26 413 | 12 292 | 3 615 | 5 873 | 25 663 | 10 541 | 10 515 |
| Different county | 12 913 | 23 302 | 4 443 | 22 505 | 24 985 | 8 227 | 4 256 | 790 | 2 605 | 7 620 | 5 658 | 7 121 |
| Same State | 5 092 | 13 084 | 2 444 | 16 703 | 18 216 | 4 371 | 2 515 | 414 | 1 502 | 3 704 | 3 153 | 5 728 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 70 | 10 | 75 | 25 | 90 | 9 | 20 | 14 | — | 27 | — | 76 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 741 | 2 276 | 456 | 1 789 | 2 932 | 760 | 355 | 47 | 324 | 428 | 637 | 449 |
| Different State | 7 821 | 10 218 | 1 999 | 5 802 | 6 769 | 3 856 | 1 741 | 376 | 1 103 | 3 916 | 2 505 | 1 393 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 452 | 365 | 113 | 199 | 344 | 142 | 150 | — | 41 | 208 | 77 | 62 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 683 | 1 371 | 232 | 982 | 1 323 | 379 | 158 | 28 | 71 | 180 | 351 | 179 |
| Northeast | 833 | 1 320 | 287 | 850 | 796 | 994 | 80 | 28 | 244 | 400 | 423 | 189 |
| North Central | 2 387 | 3 991 | 778 | 2 652 | 2 423 | 1 141 | 615 | 173 | 457 | 1 062 | 1 298 | 188 |
| South | 3 362 | 3 012 | 600 | 1 617 | 2 554 | 1 213 | 693 | 123 | 255 | 1 916 | 391 | 769 |
| West | 1 239 | 1 895 | 334 | 683 | 996 | 508 | 353 | 52 | 147 | 538 | 393 | 247 |
| Abroad | 722 | 2 499 | 246 | 1 600 | 1 527 | 660 | 284 | 11 | 54 | 955 | 235 | 312 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 133 | 197 | 14 | 53 | 240 | 59 | 56 | — | 11 | 59 | 11 | 13 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 67 | 194 | 29 | 507 | 171 | 71 | — | — | 14 | 46 | 10 | 20 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 10 549 | 20 219 | 3 569 | 20 437 | 21 344 | 6 648 | 3 481 | 595 | 2 114 | 6 203 | 4 496 | 5 700 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 9 | 43 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 204 | 680 | 51 | 490 | 147 | 117 | 672 | — | 27 | 549 | 26 | 50 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 552 | 5 490 | 597 | 11 699 | 4 496 | 685 | 638 | 25 | 259 | 523 | 517 | 401 |
| Living with at least one parent | 58 | 118 | 50 | 23 | 149 | 160 | 26 | — | 53 | 35 | 60 | 141 |
| Not living with any parent | 1 494 | 5 372 | 547 | 11 676 | 4 347 | 525 | 612 | 25 | 206 | 488 | 457 | 260 |
| Different State in 1975 | 6 123 | 8 736 | 1 559 | 4 926 | 5 627 | 2 944 | 1 315 | 316 | 863 | 3 137 | 1 889 | 1 147 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 9 | 43 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 82 | 132 | 26 | 207 | 39 | 41 | 81 | — | 27 | 56 | 14 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 902 | 2 286 | 251 | 1 791 | 1 163 | 285 | 202 | 14 | 70 | 226 | 151 | 113 |
| Living with at least one parent | 19 | 42 | 25 | 6 | 27 | 81 | 26 | — | 25 | 35 | 20 | 45 |
| Not living with any parent | 883 | 2 244 | 226 | 1 785 | 1 136 | 204 | 176 | 14 | 45 | 191 | 131 | 68 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 51 814 | 76 986 | 15 372 | 33 810 | 57 534 | 48 447 | 13 901 | 3 901 | 9 444 | 24 290 | 18 877 | 21 849 |
| Place of work reported | 46 423 | 72 413 | 14 496 | 31 161 | 54 748 | 44 440 | 13 265 | 3 626 | 8 916 | 22 307 | 18 173 | 20 601 |
| Worked in area of residence | 37 480 | 48 228 | 8 926 | 22 056 | 40 115 | 13 601 | 8 429 | 968 | 2 283 | 15 651 | 6 096 | 3 927 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 8 943 | 24 185 | 5 570 | 9 105 | 14 633 | 30 839 | 4 836 | 2 658 | 6 633 | 6 656 | 12 077 | 16 674 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 19.3 | 33.4 | 38.4 | 29.2 | 26.7 | 69.4 | 36.5 | 73.3 | 74.4 | 29.8 | 66.5 | 80.9 |
| Place of work not reported | 5 391 | 4 573 | 876 | 2 649 | 2 786 | 4 007 | 636 | 275 | 528 | 1 983 | 704 | 1 248 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 51 192 | 75 605 | 15 054 | 34 096 | 56 548 | 48 309 | 13 995 | 3 982 | 9 384 | 25 005 | 18 724 | 22 157 |
| Private vehicle | 47 045 | 65 544 | 13 226 | 26 802 | 49 976 | 46 164 | 12 608 | 3 569 | 8 938 | 23 311 | 17 671 | 21 095 |
| Drive alone: Car | 34 146 | 46 874 | 9 347 | 19 598 | 34 732 | 34 534 | 9 014 | 2 384 | 6 649 | 15 809 | 12 733 | 15 276 |
| Truck or van | 4 434 | 4 512 | 1 209 | 1 933 | 4 879 | 3 753 | 1 217 | 239 | 990 | 2 306 | 1 929 | 2 236 |
| Carpool: Car | 7 500 | 12 722 | 2 346 | 4 739 | 9 186 | 7 077 | 2 111 | 817 | 1 124 | 4 410 | 2 712 | 3 111 |
| Truck or van | 965 | 1 436 | 324 | 532 | 1 179 | 800 | 266 | 129 | 175 | 786 | 297 | 472 |
| Public transportation | 1 273 | 3 330 | 511 | 1 790 | 2 335 | 617 | 267 | 109 | 42 | 294 | 247 | 407 |
| Bus or streetcar | 1 117 | 3 112 | 388 | 1 729 | 2 255 | 595 | 233 | 88 | 33 | 219 | 240 | 385 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | 14 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Railroad | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Taxicab | 156 | 218 | 114 | 47 | 77 | 22 | 34 | 21 | 9 | 65 | 7 | 15 |
| Bicycle | 55 | 368 | 59 | 191 | 323 | 140 | 48 | 15 | 20 | — | 34 | 10 |
| Motorcycle | 95 | 255 | 38 | 83 | 151 | 11 | 61 | 16 | 29 | 49 | 37 | 13 |
| Walked only | 2 186 | 4 697 | 969 | 4 331 | 2 761 | 873 | 716 | 216 | 236 | 983 | 348 | 457 |
| Other means | 236 | 445 | 61 | 285 | 296 | 129 | 104 | 24 | 34 | 153 | 145 | 56 |
| Worked at home | 302 | 966 | 190 | 614 | 706 | 375 | 191 | 33 | 85 | 215 | 242 | 119 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles: | 47 045 | 65 544 | 13 226 | 26 802 | 49 976 | 46 164 | 12 608 | 3 569 | 8 938 | 23 311 | 17 671 | 21 095 |
| Drive alone | 38 580 | 51 386 | 10 556 | 21 531 | 39 611 | 38 287 | 10 231 | 2 623 | 7 639 | 18 115 | 14 662 | 17 512 |
| In 2-person carpool | 6 992 | 10 941 | 2 023 | 4 283 | 8 397 | 6 076 | 1 802 | 613 | 978 | 4 266 | 2 441 | 2 719 |
| In 3-person carpool | 1 132 | 2 062 | 363 | 655 | 1 236 | 1 104 | 316 | 122 | 172 | 613 | 380 | 569 |
| In 4-person carpool | 180 | 746 | 186 | 211 | 375 | 498 | 110 | 103 | 57 | 140 | 152 | 176 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 161 | 409 | 98 | 122 | 357 | 199 | 149 | 108 | 92 | 177 | 36 | 119 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.10 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 51 519 | 75 934 | 15 222 | 33 178 | 56 746 | 48 068 | 13 628 | 3 848 | 9 385 | 24 055 | 18 607 | 21 716 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 8 530 | 15 262 | 4 108 | 8 529 | 10 505 | 6 382 | 3 289 | 835 | 1 838 | 3 432 | 3 300 | 2 432 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 25 320 | 37 599 | 7 957 | 16 697 | 28 233 | 14 805 | 7 071 | 1 907 | 5 301 | 12 157 | 8 469 | 7 304 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 11 166 | 15 816 | 1 577 | 4 408 | 12 073 | 11 043 | 1 960 | 659 | 1 593 | 5 372 | 4 642 | 5 330 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 4 828 | 5 120 | 830 | 2 466 | 4 065 | 11 891 | 792 | 302 | 363 | 2 001 | 1 577 | 4 460 |
| 45 or more minutes | 1 675 | 2 137 | 750 | 1 078 | 1 870 | 3 947 | 516 | 145 | 290 | 1 093 | 619 | 2 190 |
| Mean | 16.6 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 22.0 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 60.9 | 62.6 | 58.8 | 60.5 | 64.3 | 52.9 | 63.0 | 52.2 | 59.2 | 55.3 | 61.3 | 52.3 |

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | 70 893 | 77 508 | 76 210 | 75 568 | 108 999 | 77 568 | 67 102 | 161 134 | 64 250 | 84 603 | 59 616 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Native | 65 522 | 75 294 | 69 559 | 64 084 | 98 853 | 73 749 | 60 855 | 146 735 | 62 164 | 79 957 | 57 551 |
| Born in State of residence | 50 113 | 54 595 | 58 215 | 45 339 | 83 356 | 54 926 | 44 587 | 119 186 | 48 412 | 61 563 | 48 860 |
| Born in different State | 15 072 | 20 490 | 11 164 | 18 522 | 15 051 | 18 602 | 16 022 | 27 152 | 13 537 | 18 106 | 8 426 |
| Northeast | 3 921 | 1 286 | 3 171 | 6 541 | 4 235 | 2 660 | 4 504 | 7 370 | 2 110 | 3 585 | 1 184 |
| North Central | 6 262 | 3 915 | 3 906 | 6 208 | 5 426 | 4 555 | 6 761 | 7 250 | 5 829 | 5 486 | 4 215 |
| South | 4 031 | 14 372 | 3 504 | 4 934 | 4 590 | 10 531 | 3 665 | 11 085 | 4 812 | 8 043 | 2 205 |
| West | 858 | 917 | 583 | 839 | 800 | 856 | 1 092 | 1 447 | 786 | 992 | 822 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 337 | 209 | 180 | 223 | 446 | 221 | 246 | 397 | 215 | 288 | 265 |
| Foreign born | 5 371 | 2 214 | 6 651 | 11 484 | 10 146 | 3 819 | 6 247 | 14 399 | 2 086 | 4 646 | 2 065 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | 66 867 | 70 361 | 72 516 | 71 734 | 100 674 | 70 719 | 62 556 | 152 385 | 59 937 | 78 682 | 54 835 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Same house | 40 959 | 40 881 | 52 289 | 38 229 | 50 834 | 40 988 | 27 341 | 102 513 | 32 601 | 45 102 | 30 312 |
| Different house in United States | 25 416 | 29 143 | 19 897 | 31 746 | 48 889 | 29 018 | 33 950 | 48 258 | 27 106 | 33 085 | 24 197 |
| Same county | 15 617 | 23 094 | 10 009 | 13 324 | 25 295 | 23 802 | 16 019 | 23 302 | 20 269 | 26 165 | 16 750 |
| Different county | 9 799 | 6 049 | 9 888 | 18 428 | 23 594 | 5 216 | 17 931 | 24 956 | 6 837 | 6 920 | 7 447 |
| Same State | 7 392 | 2 899 | 8 618 | 14 038 | 20 384 | 2 174 | 11 555 | 21 783 | 4 466 | 3 746 | 5 217 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 59 | 18 | 20 | 52 | — | — | 38 | 70 | 12 | 69 | 32 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 1 886 | 370 | 948 | 2 181 | 1 770 | 245 | 1 706 | 1 677 | 843 | 612 | 968 |
| Different State | 2 407 | 3 150 | 1 270 | 4 384 | 3 210 | 3 042 | 6 376 | 3 173 | 2 371 | 3 174 | 2 230 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 156 | 156 | 97 | 183 | 99 | 199 | 59 | 175 | 123 | 206 | 203 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 436 | 281 | 146 | 901 | 398 | 346 | 841 | 324 | 279 | 519 | 332 |
| Northeast | 370 | 249 | 190 | 1 187 | 409 | 355 | 1 775 | 405 | 317 | 738 | 260 |
| North Central | 984 | 869 | 233 | 1 286 | 1 450 | 766 | 2 798 | 745 | 622 | 847 | 1 001 |
| South | 744 | 1 445 | 506 | 1 503 | 910 | 1 449 | 1 105 | 1 453 | 996 | 1 189 | 551 |
| West | 309 | 587 | 341 | 408 | 441 | 472 | 698 | 570 | 436 | 400 | 418 |
| Abroad | 492 | 337 | 330 | 1 759 | 951 | 713 | 1 265 | 1 614 | 230 | 495 | 326 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 47 | 59 | 30 | 25 | 19 | 59 | 12 | 167 | 87 | 9 | 67 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 71 | 77 | 11 | 254 | 74 | 63 | 107 | 157 | 27 | 80 | — |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| Persons 16 years and over: | 8 660 | 4 425 | 8 312 | 15 760 | 18 615 | 4 117 | 13 591 | 20 314 | 5 644 | 5 932 | 6 392 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Different county in 1975 | 13 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 127 | 13 | — | 55 | — | 11 | 13 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 90 | 135 | 65 | 469 | 27 | — | — | 151 | — | 245 | 28 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 1 035 | 467 | 520 | 2 008 | 1 344 | 189 | 1 279 | 1 401 | 474 | 404 | 629 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 73 | — | 44 | 345 | 371 | 21 | 304 | 260 | 89 | 44 | 79 |
| Living with at least one parent | 962 | 467 | 476 | 1 663 | 973 | 168 | 975 | 1 141 | 385 | 360 | 550 |
| Not living with any parent | 1 918 | 2 198 | 1 017 | 3 690 | 2 504 | 2 433 | 4 475 | 2 552 | 1 968 | 2 757 | 1 831 |
| Different State in 1975 | 13 | 12 | 24 | 10 | 16 | 13 | — | 27 | — | 11 | 13 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | 26 | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | 61 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 187 | 182 | 60 | 447 | 179 | 102 | 314 | 253 | 170 | 189 | 227 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 28 | — | 8 | 12 | 53 | 21 | 113 | 10 | 66 | 18 | 13 |
| Living with at least one parent | 159 | 182 | 52 | 435 | 126 | 81 | 201 | 243 | 104 | 171 | 214 |
| Not living with any parent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

PLACE OF WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | 35 588 | 23 341 | 34 290 | 36 582 | 47 473 | 29 005 | 32 348 | 69 593 | 29 705 | 36 569 | 28 401 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Place of work reported | 33 463 | 22 209 | 32 139 | 34 586 | 44 554 | 27 684 | 30 492 | 65 627 | 28 197 | 33 963 | 26 625 |
| Worked in area of residence | 6 633 | 14 921 | 5 426 | 10 382 | 8 640 | 6 118 | 8 414 | 24 036 | 2 985 | 5 109 | 9 591 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 26 830 | 7 288 | 26 713 | 24 204 | 35 914 | 21 566 | 22 078 | 41 591 | 25 212 | 28 854 | 17 034 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 80.2 | 32.8 | 83.1 | 70.0 | 80.6 | 77.9 | 72.4 | 63.4 | 89.4 | 85.0 | 64.0 |
| Place of work not reported | 2 125 | 1 132 | 2 151 | 1 996 | 2 919 | 1 321 | 1 856 | 3 966 | 1 508 | 2 606 | 1 776 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Private vehicle | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drive alone: | Car | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Truck or van | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpool: | Car | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Truck or van | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public transportation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bus or streetcar | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Subway or elevated train | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxicab | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bicycle | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motorcycle | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Walked only | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other means | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worked at home | | | | | | | | | | | |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 32 934 | 21 352 | 31 933 | 35 182 | 46 289 | 27 821 | 30 922 | 67 170 | 28 334 | 34 671 | 26 819 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Drive alone | 28 164 | 17 646 | 25 547 | 30 587 | 38 527 | 22 978 | 26 495 | 56 498 | 23 585 | 28 893 | 21 929 |
| In 2-person carpool | 4 041 | 3 075 | 4 759 | 3 849 | 5 925 | 3 824 | 3 374 | 8 372 | 3 941 | 4 613 | 4 090 |
| In 3-person carpool | 510 | 467 | 1 008 | 518 | 1 211 | 681 | 755 | 1 604 | 578 | 827 | 496 |
| In 4-person carpool | 122 | 93 | 391 | 151 | 399 | 209 | 189 | 455 | 113 | 247 | 208 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 97 | 71 | 228 | 77 | 227 | 129 | 109 | 241 | 118 | 91 | 96 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 35 351 | 23 036 | 34 067 | 36 054 | 47 117 | 28 855 | 31 995 | 69 070 | 29 453 | 36 375 | 28 168 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Less than 10 minutes | 4 452 | 5 113 | 4 459 | 4 591 | 4 280 | 3 050 | 3 571 | 9 342 | 3 263 | 3 967 | 4 703 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 12 992 | 12 537 | 9 180 | 11 155 | 13 289 | 9 037 | 9 244 | 24 002 | 9 264 | 11 121 | 13 155 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 8 709 | 3 673 | 7 388 | 8 709 | 12 067 | 8 539 | 7 731 | 15 998 | 7 995 | 9 550 | 6 918 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 6 546 | 1 301 | 8 900 | 8 998 | 11 264 | 6 552 | 8 148 | 13 993 | 6 093 | 8 231 | 2 523 |
| 45 or more minutes | 2 652 | 412 | 4 140 | 2 601 | 6 217 | 1 677 | 3 301 | 5 735 | 2 838 | 3 506 | 869 |
| Mean | 20.6 | 14.2 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 16.7 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 52.4 | 65.4 | 52.3 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 55.3 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 55.1 | 53.7 | 61.0 |

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Total persons | 72 400 | 58 441 | 64 446 |
| Native | 67 221 | 53 998 | 62 345 |
| Born in State of residence | 55 782 | 43 493 | 48 555 |
| Born in different State | 11 185 | 10 274 | 13 575 |
| Northeast | 3 002 | 2 994 | 2 126 |
| North Central | 3 434 | 3 812 | 5 836 |
| South | 4 056 | 3 001 | 4 827 |
| West | 693 | 467 | 786 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 254 | 231 | 215 |
| Foreign born | 5 179 | 4 443 | 2 101 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 66 288 | 54 866 | 60 136 |
| Same house | 33 277 | 37 285 | 32 754 |
| Different house in United States | 32 573 | 17 250 | 27 152 |
| Same county | 20 091 | 13 170 | 20 315 |
| Different county | 12 482 | 4 080 | 6 837 |
| Same State | 9 919 | 2 831 | 4 466 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 59 | 14 | 12 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 926 | 523 | 843 |
| Different State | 2 563 | 1 249 | 2 371 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 150 | 104 | 123 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 341 | 117 | 279 |
| Northeast | 293 | 178 | 317 |
| North Central | 545 | 344 | 622 |
| South | 1 148 | 496 | 996 |
| West | 577 | 231 | 436 |
| Abroad | 438 | 331 | 230 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 49 | 57 | 87 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 39 | 37 | 27 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 9 971 | 3 469 | 5 644 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 211 | 67 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 721 | 330 | 474 |
| Living with at least one parent | 175 | 43 | 89 |
| Not living with any parent | 546 | 287 | 385 |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 001 | 980 | 1 968 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 35 | 10 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 187 | 75 | 170 |
| Living with at least one parent | 90 | — | 66 |
| Not living with any parent | 97 | 75 | 104 |

PLACE OF WORK

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work not reported | ... | ... | ... |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 30 821 | 26 443 | 29 342 |
| Private vehicle | 29 634 | 24 985 | 28 407 |
| Drive alone: Car | 22 239 | 18 323 | 19 885 |
| Truck or van | 2 311 | 2 182 | 3 762 |
| Carpool: Car | 4 430 | 4 050 | 3 843 |
| Truck or van | 654 | 430 | 917 |
| Public transportation | 333 | 459 | 258 |
| Bus or streetcar | 312 | 447 | 137 |
| Subway or elevated train | 15 | — | — |
| Railroad | — | — | 121 |
| Taxicab | 6 | 12 | — |
| Bicycle | 25 | 44 | 33 |
| Motorcycle | 16 | 11 | 18 |
| Walked only | 492 | 655 | 382 |
| Other means | 86 | 121 | 54 |
| Worked at home | 235 | 168 | 190 |

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 29 634 | 24 985 | 28 407 |
| Drive alone | 24 550 | 20 505 | 23 647 |
| In 2-person carpool | 3 891 | 3 518 | 3 949 |
| In 3-person carpool | 770 | 671 | 580 |
| In 4-person carpool | 265 | 153 | 113 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 158 | 138 | 118 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 |

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 30 177 | 26 320 | 29 553 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 3 521 | 3 364 | 3 263 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 8 561 | 8 036 | 9 293 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 7 583 | 6 959 | 8 003 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 6 551 | 5 989 | 6 141 |
| 45 or more minutes | 3 961 | 1 972 | 2 853 |
| Mean | 23.8 | 21.8 | 22.4 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 54.3 | 55.6 | 55.2 |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 359 335 | 102 873 | 51 549 | 33 663 | 48 946 | 1 256 462 | 155 310 | 174 969 | 42 979 | 88 284 | 166 641 |
| Nursery school | 54 607 | 3 659 | 1 931 | 1 309 | 1 929 | 50 948 | 5 448 | 8 128 | 1 791 | 3 084 | 4 886 |
| Public | 25 925 | 1 317 | 1 009 | 663 | 859 | 24 608 | 3 270 | 4 199 | 803 | 1 410 | 2 366 |
| Church-related | 9 067 | 643 | 338 | 370 | 536 | 8 424 | 1 129 | 2 104 | 372 | 466 | 870 |
| Other private | 19 615 | 1 699 | 584 | 276 | 534 | 17 916 | 1 049 | 1 825 | 616 | 1 208 | 1 650 |
| Kindergarten | 66 873 | 3 205 | 2 831 | 1 812 | 2 683 | 63 668 | 9 028 | 9 604 | 2 111 | 4 240 | 7 282 |
| Public | 58 993 | 2 865 | 2 739 | 1 350 | 2 371 | 56 128 | 8 124 | 7 863 | 1 985 | 3 879 | 6 849 |
| Church-related | 5 499 | 139 | 90 | 446 | 272 | 5 360 | 855 | 1 636 | 118 | 269 | 354 |
| Other private | 2 381 | 201 | 2 | 16 | 40 | 2 180 | 49 | 105 | 8 | 92 | 79 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 630 155 | 28 941 | 25 254 | 16 446 | 24 064 | 601 214 | 76 921 | 78 795 | 20 211 | 35 714 | 61 387 |
| Public | 552 334 | 26 922 | 24 149 | 12 054 | 20 593 | 525 412 | 71 558 | 64 265 | 18 026 | 32 480 | 56 449 |
| Church-related | 71 809 | 1 752 | 1 007 | 4 360 | 3 309 | 70 057 | 5 154 | 13 476 | 2 058 | 2 995 | 4 654 |
| Other private | 6 012 | 267 | 98 | 32 | 162 | 5 745 | 209 | 1 054 | 127 | 239 | 284 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 339 142 | 15 030 | 13 763 | 9 689 | 12 516 | 324 112 | 43 060 | 45 846 | 11 311 | 18 395 | 33 371 |
| Public | 303 966 | 14 243 | 13 180 | 8 604 | 11 421 | 289 723 | 41 077 | 38 586 | 10 197 | 17 257 | 32 069 |
| Church-related | 30 604 | 501 | 472 | 1 067 | 1 031 | 30 103 | 1 759 | 6 464 | 1 023 | 1 043 | 1 063 |
| Other private | 4 572 | 286 | 111 | 18 | 64 | 4 286 | 224 | 796 | 91 | 95 | 239 |
| College | 268 558 | 52 038 | 7 770 | 4 407 | 7 754 | 216 520 | 20 853 | 32 596 | 7 555 | 26 851 | 59 715 |
| Public | 240 719 | 50 293 | 5 806 | 4 283 | 4 590 | 190 426 | 18 646 | 20 281 | 6 324 | 24 751 | 57 142 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 359 335 | 102 873 | 51 549 | 33 663 | 48 946 | 1 256 462 | 155 310 | 174 969 | 42 979 | 88 284 | 166 641 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 45 833 | 3 097 | 1 484 | 1 000 | 1 426 | 42 736 | 4 461 | 6 145 | 1 343 | 2 410 | 3 810 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 120 093 | 5 749 | 4 949 | 3 133 | 4 500 | 114 344 | 14 872 | 16 066 | 3 861 | 6 855 | 11 764 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 540 032 | 25 237 | 21 551 | 14 085 | 20 602 | 514 795 | 66 185 | 68 472 | 17 520 | 30 855 | 53 646 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 166 690 | 7 107 | 6 617 | 4 755 | 6 412 | 159 583 | 21 022 | 21 901 | 5 118 | 8 848 | 15 745 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 161 786 | 7 126 | 6 704 | 4 585 | 6 009 | 154 660 | 20 096 | 21 823 | 5 314 | 9 060 | 16 039 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 86 534 | 12 445 | 3 664 | 2 211 | 3 154 | 74 089 | 9 541 | 13 921 | 2 549 | 8 642 | 18 236 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 54 099 | 13 770 | 1 914 | 1 831 | 1 445 | 40 329 | 4 267 | 8 216 | 1 301 | 7 491 | 16 582 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 51 915 | 11 373 | 999 | 726 | 1 354 | 40 542 | 3 726 | 4 923 | 1 087 | 5 444 | 12 124 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 85 899 | 13 509 | 2 125 | 1 407 | 2 191 | 72 390 | 7 074 | 8 717 | 2 963 | 5 821 | 13 679 |
| 35 years old and over | 46 454 | 3 460 | 1 542 | 930 | 1 853 | 42 994 | 4 066 | 4 785 | 1 923 | 2 658 | 5 016 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 35.8 | 46.3 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 35.2 | 27.9 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 28.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.8 | 90.3 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 83.5 | 90.9 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 87.8 | 88.9 | 87.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.4 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.6 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.9 | 90.4 | 89.8 | 92.1 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 89.7 | 90.4 | 93.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.6 | 77.4 | 53.7 | 47.8 | 50.8 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 54.8 | 48.0 | 63.9 | 68.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 31.3 | 71.6 | 30.2 | 19.3 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 21.8 | 31.8 | 25.6 | 53.0 | 58.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.4 | 47.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 30.2 | 35.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 11.1 | 23.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 16.1 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 345 614 | 23 955 | 14 291 | 9 597 | 13 017 | 321 659 | 41 825 | 49 241 | 11 231 | 23 538 | 43 695 |
| Armed Forces | 180 | 9 | — | 25 | 14 | 171 | 6 | 19 | — | 21 | 23 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 248 306 | 19 562 | 10 368 | 6 774 | 9 161 | 228 744 | 29 637 | 35 737 | 7 863 | 17 702 | 34 275 |
| Employed | 95 472 | 7 174 | 3 784 | 2 347 | 3 675 | 88 298 | 8 896 | 17 453 | 2 899 | 7 181 | 12 871 |
| Unemployed | 16 434 | 916 | 675 | 537 | 575 | 15 518 | 2 667 | 1 833 | 529 | 891 | 1 983 |
| Not in labor force | 136 400 | 11 472 | 5 909 | 3 890 | 4 911 | 124 928 | 18 074 | 16 451 | 4 435 | 9 630 | 19 421 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 97 128 | 4 384 | 3 923 | 2 798 | 3 842 | 92 744 | 12 182 | 13 485 | 3 368 | 5 815 | 9 397 |
| High school graduate | 54 220 | 2 624 | 2 295 | 1 994 | 1 943 | 51 596 | 7 119 | 8 511 | 1 954 | 3 122 | 5 827 |
| Employed | 37 486 | 1 943 | 1 470 | 1 332 | 1 353 | 35 543 | 4 357 | 6 893 | 1 331 | 2 320 | 4 114 |
| Unemployed | 7 711 | 347 | 389 | 393 | 282 | 7 364 | 1 495 | 729 | 322 | 383 | 760 |
| Not in labor force | 9 023 | 334 | 436 | 269 | 308 | 8 689 | 1 267 | 889 | 301 | 419 | 953 |
| Not high school graduate | 42 908 | 1 760 | 1 628 | 804 | 1 899 | 41 148 | 5 063 | 4 974 | 1 414 | 2 693 | 3 570 |
| Employed | 13 735 | 718 | 387 | 156 | 567 | 13 017 | 1 315 | 1 978 | 428 | 845 | 1 069 |
| Unemployed | 9 428 | 324 | 334 | 240 | 417 | 9 104 | 1 239 | 1 004 | 377 | 581 | 720 |
| Not in labor force | 19 745 | 718 | 907 | 408 | 915 | 19 027 | 2 509 | 1 992 | 609 | 1 267 | 1 781 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | | 1 252 547 | 68 778 | 52 119 | 32 094 | 45 828 | 1 183 769 | 133 364 | 156 430 | 44 530 | 72 946 | 117 798 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 33 573 | 883 | 1 011 | 649 | 1 893 | 32 690 | 2 553 | 2 100 | 655 | 1 474 | 1 609 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 67 432 | 2 165 | 2 163 | 1 654 | 2 732 | 65 267 | 6 590 | 5 784 | 1 651 | 3 150 | 3 894 |
| | 8 years | 85 508 | 3 251 | 4 764 | 3 965 | 4 702 | 82 257 | 11 149 | 14 814 | 3 327 | 5 531 | 8 170 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 211 871 | 6 614 | 9 022 | 4 881 | 6 430 | 205 257 | 23 137 | 23 968 | 8 541 | 9 960 | 14 753 |
| | 4 years | 393 035 | 15 495 | 20 317 | 12 627 | 15 279 | 377 540 | 49 674 | 50 878 | 16 101 | 23 731 | 39 539 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 219 369 | 12 039 | 7 648 | 4 868 | 7 108 | 207 330 | 22 969 | 27 571 | 7 599 | 12 076 | 20 867 |
| | 4 years | 111 075 | 8 827 | 3 701 | 1 788 | 3 617 | 102 248 | 8 600 | 16 119 | 3 578 | 7 492 | 12 093 |
| | 5 or more years | 130 684 | 19 504 | 3 493 | 1 662 | 4 067 | 111 180 | 8 692 | 15 196 | 3 078 | 9 532 | 16 873 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 68.2 | 81.2 | 67.5 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 70.2 | 68.2 | 72.4 | 75.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | 1 407 005 | 72 513 | 57 664 | 35 430 | 52 503 | 1 334 492 | 150 239 | 176 748 | 43 988 | 82 085 | 128 738 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 36 159 | 822 | 691 | 550 | 1 248 | 35 337 | 2 331 | 2 202 | 494 | 1 228 | 1 382 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 69 812 | 1 906 | 2 108 | 1 692 | 2 812 | 67 906 | 5 849 | 5 531 | 1 303 | 3 166 | 3 334 |
| | 8 years | 96 352 | 3 441 | 4 541 | 4 605 | 5 587 | 92 911 | 11 119 | 16 107 | 2 742 | 5 465 | 8 018 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 254 723 | 7 882 | 10 663 | 6 032 | 9 192 | 246 841 | 28 770 | 28 041 | 8 557 | 12 856 | 17 503 |
| | 4 years | 572 928 | 21 716 | 25 477 | 15 013 | 20 424 | 551 212 | 66 468 | 72 824 | 19 405 | 31 049 | 54 893 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 210 494 | 14 117 | 8 729 | 4 967 | 7 840 | 196 377 | 22 664 | 30 536 | 7 327 | 14 598 | 22 894 |
| | 4 years | 87 216 | 9 675 | 3 290 | 1 610 | 3 053 | 77 541 | 7 397 | 13 778 | 2 622 | 7 547 | 10 726 |
| | 5 or more years | 79 321 | 12 954 | 2 165 | 961 | 2 347 | 66 367 | 5 641 | 7 729 | 1 538 | 6 176 | 9 988 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 67.5 | 80.6 | 68.8 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 66.8 | 68.0 | 70.6 | 70.2 | 72.3 | 76.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | 2 659 552 | 141 291 | 109 783 | 67 524 | 98 331 | 2 518 261 | 283 603 | 333 178 | 88 518 | 155 031 | 246 536 |
| Percent: | Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| | High school graduates | 67.8 | 80.9 | 68.2 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 70.4 | 69.2 | 72.4 | 76.2 |
| | 4 or more years of college | 15.4 | 36.1 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 20.2 |
| Median years of school completed | | 12.5 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | | 607 945 | 59 407 | 22 096 | 15 604 | 20 321 | 548 538 | 69 311 | 86 980 | 18 887 | 46 333 | 89 166 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 75.7 | 90.0 | 76.3 | 78.8 | 71.3 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 80.4 | 75.1 | 82.5 | 84.7 |
| | 4 or more years of college | 6.1 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 |
| | Male, 18 to 24 years old | 298 544 | 30 463 | 10 844 | 7 516 | 9 963 | 268 081 | 33 607 | 42 079 | 9 889 | 22 572 | 44 339 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 73.0 | 88.8 | 74.4 | 77.8 | 68.3 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 78.0 | 72.5 | 81.1 | 82.1 |
| | 4 or more years of college | 6.3 | 15.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| | Female, 18 to 24 years old | 309 401 | 28 944 | 11 252 | 8 088 | 10 358 | 280 457 | 35 704 | 44 901 | 8 998 | 23 761 | 44 827 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 78.4 | 91.2 | 78.1 | 79.8 | 74.2 | 77.1 | 75.8 | 82.5 | 78.0 | 83.9 | 87.2 |
| | 4 or more years of college | 6.0 | 15.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 51 444 | 67 824 | 227 891 | 39 431 | 188 460 | 85 930 | 20 075 | 20 927 | 17 560 | 1 091 285 |
| Nursery school | 2 082 | 3 022 | 9 028 | 1 583 | 7 445 | 2 822 | 909 | 860 | 766 | 44 781 |
| Public | 1 356 | 1 714 | 3 471 | 757 | 2 714 | 1 005 | 470 | 427 | 325 | 21 746 |
| Church-related | 329 | 715 | 2 424 | 390 | 2 034 | 585 | 192 | 249 | 141 | 7 520 |
| Other private | 397 | 593 | 3 133 | 436 | 2 697 | 1 232 | 247 | 184 | 300 | 15 515 |
| Kindergarten | 3 065 | 3 942 | 12 806 | 2 689 | 10 117 | 2 312 | 1 220 | 1 093 | 1 076 | 54 596 |
| Public | 2 846 | 3 487 | 11 077 | 2 395 | 8 682 | 2 032 | 1 185 | 800 | 782 | 47 536 |
| Church-related | 212 | 438 | 1 435 | 265 | 1 170 | 117 | — | 277 | 94 | 5 027 |
| Other private | 7 | 17 | 294 | 29 | 265 | 163 | — | 16 | 20 | 2 033 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 24 829 | 34 142 | 105 165 | 20 400 | 84 765 | 21 066 | 9 705 | 9 875 | 9 246 | 515 515 |
| Public | 22 583 | 29 767 | 86 600 | 17 677 | 68 923 | 19 485 | 9 147 | 7 392 | 8 316 | 444 539 |
| Church-related | 2 166 | 4 304 | 17 966 | 2 655 | 15 311 | 1 385 | 539 | 2 478 | 910 | 65 427 |
| Other private | 80 | 71 | 599 | 68 | 531 | 196 | 19 | 5 | 20 | 5 549 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 14 568 | 18 522 | 54 968 | 10 898 | 44 070 | 10 367 | 5 082 | 6 157 | 4 423 | 277 927 |
| Public | 13 299 | 16 872 | 47 998 | 10 111 | 37 887 | 9 732 | 4 778 | 5 266 | 4 082 | 245 081 |
| Church-related | 1 172 | 1 589 | 6 384 | 704 | 5 680 | 403 | 295 | 881 | 320 | 28 812 |
| Other private | 97 | 61 | 586 | 83 | 503 | 232 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 4 034 |
| College | 6 900 | 8 196 | 45 924 | 3 861 | 42 063 | 49 363 | 3 159 | 2 942 | 2 049 | 198 466 |
| Public | 5 996 | 7 901 | 43 750 | 3 563 | 40 187 | 47 757 | 3 023 | 2 854 | 1 893 | 173 765 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 51 444 | 67 824 | 227 891 | 39 431 | 188 460 | 85 930 | 20 075 | 20 927 | 17 560 | 1 091 285 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 1 524 | 2 298 | 6 822 | 1 261 | 5 561 | 2 457 | 761 | 636 | 556 | 37 954 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 4 946 | 6 689 | 20 561 | 4 120 | 16 441 | 4 236 | 2 039 | 1 924 | 1 864 | 98 770 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 21 182 | 29 458 | 91 271 | 17 893 | 73 378 | 18 223 | 8 342 | 8 450 | 7 827 | 440 519 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 6 565 | 9 151 | 26 988 | 5 344 | 21 644 | 5 113 | 2 381 | 2 914 | 2 476 | 136 016 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 7 198 | 9 135 | 27 887 | 5 333 | 22 554 | 4 843 | 2 481 | 2 974 | 1 947 | 132 600 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 3 809 | 3 795 | 17 794 | 2 048 | 15 746 | 11 349 | 1 520 | 1 375 | 955 | 65 491 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 1 330 | 1 739 | 11 790 | 776 | 11 014 | 13 269 | 620 | 516 | 319 | 37 491 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1 136 | 1 199 | 8 564 | 609 | 7 955 | 10 991 | 492 | 546 | 321 | 37 554 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 2 165 | 2 772 | 10 842 | 1 217 | 9 625 | 12 583 | 1 121 | 955 | 672 | 65 882 |
| 35 years old and over | 1 589 | 1 588 | 5 372 | 830 | 4 542 | 2 866 | 681 | 637 | 623 | 39 008 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 28.0 | 32.6 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 46.7 | 33.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 36.2 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.8 | 91.3 | 86.5 | 89.9 | 85.6 | 89.7 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 91.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 98.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 89.5 | 86.2 | 91.7 | 84.0 | 90.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 55.3 | 45.1 | 54.6 | 40.9 | 57.1 | 80.7 | 47.5 | 48.0 | 44.3 | 49.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 21.8 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 16.6 | 39.1 | 74.7 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 27.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.2 | 9.4 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 20.1 | 49.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 17.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 10.5 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 14 669 | 18 282 | 62 775 | 10 887 | 51 888 | 19 479 | 5 313 | 6 106 | 4 474 | 278 990 |
| Armed Forces | 2 | 17 | 13 | — | 13 | 9 | — | 22 | 9 | 139 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 11 007 | 12 930 | 45 681 | 7 381 | 38 300 | 16 183 | 3 638 | 4 327 | 2 902 | 198 086 |
| Employed | 3 878 | 4 217 | 15 923 | 2 473 | 13 450 | 5 647 | 1 384 | 1 559 | 1 079 | 77 784 |
| Unemployed | 674 | 1 147 | 3 259 | 634 | 2 625 | 807 | 308 | 368 | 227 | 13 575 |
| Not in labor force | 6 455 | 7 566 | 26 499 | 4 274 | 22 225 | 9 729 | 1 946 | 2 400 | 1 596 | 106 727 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 3 660 | 5 335 | 17 081 | 3 506 | 13 575 | 3 287 | 1 675 | 1 757 | 1 563 | 80 765 |
| High school graduate | 2 145 | 3 206 | 10 676 | 2 070 | 8 606 | 1 862 | 917 | 1 232 | 698 | 44 063 |
| Employed | 1 417 | 1 987 | 7 299 | 1 479 | 5 820 | 1 272 | 539 | 809 | 404 | 30 394 |
| Unemployed | 406 | 620 | 1 621 | 301 | 1 320 | 297 | 171 | 234 | 144 | 6 071 |
| Not in labor force | 322 | 599 | 1 756 | 290 | 1 466 | 207 | 207 | 189 | 150 | 7 598 |
| Not high school graduate | 1 515 | 2 129 | 6 405 | 1 436 | 4 969 | 1 425 | 758 | 525 | 865 | 36 702 |
| Employed | 445 | 541 | 1 792 | 382 | 1 410 | 569 | 145 | 91 | 175 | 11 519 |
| Unemployed | 337 | 502 | 1 588 | 322 | 1 266 | 258 | 118 | 150 | 195 | 8 124 |
| Not in labor force | 733 | 1 086 | 3 025 | 732 | 2 293 | 598 | 495 | 284 | 495 | 17 059 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 47 703 | 58 361 | 209 591 | 35 456 | 174 135 | 52 261 | 21 702 | 20 854 | 15 330 | 1 038 055 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 1 058 | 1 743 | 4 138 | 727 | 3 411 | 679 | 470 | 414 | 882 | 30 344 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 618 | 3 142 | 10 179 | 2 177 | 8 002 | 1 564 | 870 | 1 075 | 1 072 | 59 317 |
| 8 years | 4 898 | 5 224 | 18 037 | 4 235 | 13 802 | 2 038 | 1 774 | 2 118 | 1 459 | 70 550 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 8 452 | 10 527 | 35 200 | 6 043 | 29 157 | 4 790 | 3 888 | 3 444 | 2 036 | 181 863 |
| 4 years | 17 099 | 21 771 | 76 521 | 13 489 | 63 032 | 10 548 | 7 785 | 7 904 | 4 586 | 322 088 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 7 471 | 7 874 | 31 552 | 5 034 | 26 518 | 9 039 | 3 691 | 3 464 | 2 428 | 182 294 |
| 4 years | 3 238 | 4 113 | 16 499 | 1 876 | 14 623 | 6 878 | 1 685 | 1 277 | 1 516 | 91 654 |
| 5 or more years | 2 869 | 3 967 | 17 465 | 1 875 | 15 590 | 16 725 | 1 539 | 1 158 | 1 351 | 99 945 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.3 | 64.6 | 67.8 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 82.6 | 67.7 | 66.2 | 64.5 | 67.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 54 012 | 66 159 | 237 170 | 37 976 | 199 194 | 55 297 | 24 914 | 23 990 | 18 592 | 1 181 495 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 964 | 1 754 | 4 306 | 637 | 3 669 | 685 | 315 | 412 | 644 | 33 162 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 121 | 2 608 | 10 830 | 1 870 | 8 960 | 1 544 | 1 134 | 1 281 | 1 220 | 63 398 |
| 8 years | 5 404 | 5 758 | 21 431 | 4 038 | 17 393 | 2 253 | 1 982 | 2 795 | 1 979 | 82 054 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 10 011 | 11 875 | 41 878 | 7 185 | 34 693 | 6 157 | 4 909 | 4 236 | 3 552 | 220 657 |
| 4 years | 22 998 | 29 464 | 102 237 | 17 334 | 84 903 | 14 584 | 10 334 | 10 002 | 6 171 | 479 362 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 7 994 | 8 762 | 31 298 | 4 158 | 27 140 | 10 948 | 3 960 | 3 436 | 3 004 | 173 915 |
| 4 years | 2 970 | 3 632 | 15 323 | 1 513 | 13 810 | 7 870 | 1 421 | 1 159 | 1 146 | 68 996 |
| 5 or more years | 1 550 | 2 306 | 9 867 | 1 241 | 8 626 | 11 256 | 859 | 669 | 876 | 59 951 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.7 | 66.8 | 66.9 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 80.8 | 66.5 | 63.6 | 60.2 | 66.2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 101 715 | 124 520 | 446 761 | 73 432 | 373 329 | 107 558 | 46 616 | 44 844 | 33 922 | 2 219 550 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| High school graduates | 65.1 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 63.4 | 68.1 | 81.7 | 67.1 | 64.8 | 62.1 | 66.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 10.4 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 14.1 | 39.7 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 22 284 | 29 116 | 111 682 | 16 372 | 95 310 | 53 966 | 9 199 | 10 163 | 6 994 | 485 165 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 73.1 | 74.8 | 79.2 | 73.2 | 78.8 | 91.3 | 76.8 | 78.6 | 65.7 | 74.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 11 134 | 14 029 | 54 105 | 8 124 | 45 981 | 27 423 | 4 272 | 4 790 | 3 361 | 236 158 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 69.9 | 71.5 | 77.6 | 71.0 | 78.8 | 91.0 | 74.8 | 78.5 | 64.3 | 71.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 11 150 | 15 087 | 57 577 | 8 248 | 49 329 | 26 543 | 4 927 | 5 373 | 3 633 | 249 007 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 76.3 | 77.1 | 80.7 | 75.4 | 81.6 | 91.6 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 67.1 | 77.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 17.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 51 444 | 67 824 | 227 891 | 39 431 | 188 460 | 85 930 | 20 075 | 20 927 | 17 560 | 1 091 285 |
| 2 082 | 3 022 | 9 028 | 1 583 | 7 445 | 2 822 | 909 | 860 | 766 | 44 781 |
| 1 356 | 1 714 | 3 471 | 757 | 2 714 | 1 005 | 470 | 427 | 325 | 21 746 |
| 329 | 715 | 2 424 | 390 | 2 034 | 585 | 192 | 249 | 141 | 7 520 |
| 397 | 593 | 3 133 | 436 | 2 697 | 1 232 | 247 | 184 | 300 | 15 515 |
| 3 065 | 3 942 | 12 806 | 2 689 | 10 117 | 2 312 | 1 220 | 1 093 | 1 076 | 54 596 |
| 2 846 | 3 487 | 11 077 | 2 395 | 8 682 | 2 032 | 1 185 | 800 | 984 | 47 536 |
| 212 | 438 | 1 435 | 265 | 1 170 | 117 | 35 | 277 | 72 | 5 027 |
| 7 | 17 | 294 | 29 | 265 | 163 | — | 16 | 20 | 2 033 |
| 24 829 | 34 142 | 105 165 | 20 400 | 84 765 | 21 066 | 9 705 | 9 875 | 9 246 | 515 515 |
| 22 583 | 29 767 | 86 600 | 17 677 | 68 923 | 19 485 | 9 147 | 7 392 | 8 316 | 444 539 |
| 2 166 | 4 304 | 17 966 | 2 655 | 15 311 | 1 385 | 539 | 2 478 | 910 | 65 427 |
| 80 | 71 | 599 | 68 | 531 | 196 | 19 | 5 | 20 | 5 549 |
| 14 568 | 18 522 | 54 968 | 10 898 | 44 070 | 10 367 | 5 082 | 6 157 | 4 423 | 277 927 |
| 13 299 | 16 872 | 47 998 | 10 111 | 37 887 | 9 732 | 4 778 | 5 266 | 4 082 | 245 081 |
| 1 172 | 1 589 | 6 384 | 704 | 5 680 | 403 | 295 | 881 | 320 | 28 812 |
| 97 | 61 | 586 | 83 | 503 | 232 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 4 034 |
| 6 900 | 8 196 | 45 924 | 3 861 | 42 063 | 49 363 | 3 159 | 2 942 | 2 049 | 198 466 |
| 5 996 | 7 901 | 43 750 | 3 563 | 40 187 | 47 757 | 3 023 | 2 854 | 1 893 | 173 765 |
| 51 444 | 67 824 | 227 891 | 39 431 | 188 460 | 85 930 | 20 075 | 20 927 | 17 560 | 1 091 285 |
| 1 524 | 2 298 | 6 822 | 1 261 | 5 561 | 2 457 | 761 | 636 | 556 | 37 954 |
| 4 946 | 6 689 | 20 561 | 4 120 | 16 441 | 4 236 | 2 039 | 1 924 | 1 864 | 98 770 |
| 21 182 | 29 458 | 91 271 | 17 893 | 73 378 | 18 223 | 8 342 | 8 450 | 7 827 | 440 519 |
| 6 565 | 9 151 | 26 988 | 5 344 | 21 644 | 5 113 | 2 381 | 2 914 | 2 476 | 136 016 |
| 7 198 | 9 135 | 27 887 | 5 333 | 22 554 | 4 843 | 2 481 | 2 974 | 1 947 | 132 600 |
| 3 809 | 3 795 | 17 794 | 2 048 | 15 746 | 11 349 | 1 157 | 1 375 | 955 | 65 491 |
| 1 330 | 1 739 | 11 790 | 776 | 11 014 | 13 269 | 620 | 516 | 319 | 37 491 |
| 1 136 | 1 199 | 8 564 | 609 | 7 955 | 10 991 | 492 | 546 | 321 | 37 554 |
| 2 165 | 2 772 | 10 842 | 1 217 | 9 625 | 12 583 | 1 121 | 955 | 672 | 65 882 |
| 1 589 | 1 588 | 5 372 | 830 | 4 542 | 2 866 | 681 | 637 | 623 | 39 008 |
| 28.0 | 32.6 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 46.7 | 33.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 36.2 |
| 89.8 | 91.3 | 86.5 | 89.9 | 85.6 | 89.7 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 91.0 |
| 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.1 |
| 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 98.6 |
| 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 89.5 | 86.2 | 91.7 | 84.0 | 90.7 |
| 55.3 | 45.1 | 54.6 | 40.9 | 57.1 | 80.7 | 47.5 | 48.0 | 44.3 | 49.3 |
| 21.8 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 16.6 | 39.1 | 74.7 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 27.5 |
| 12.2 | 9.4 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 20.1 | 49.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 17.4 |
| 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 10.5 |
| 14 669 | 18 282 | 62 775 | 10 887 | 51 888 | 19 479 | 5 313 | 6 106 | 4 474 | 278 990 |
| 2 | 17 | 13 | — | 13 | 9 | — | 22 | 9 | 139 |
| 11 007 | 12 930 | 45 681 | 7 381 | 38 300 | 16 183 | 3 638 | 4 327 | 2 902 | 198 086 |
| 3 878 | 4 217 | 15 923 | 2 473 | 13 450 | 5 647 | 1 384 | 1 559 | 1 079 | 77 784 |
| 674 | 1 147 | 3 259 | 634 | 2 625 | 807 | 308 | 368 | 227 | 13 575 |
| 6 455 | 7 566 | 26 499 | 4 274 | 22 225 | 9 729 | 1 946 | 2 400 | 1 596 | 106 727 |
| 3 660 | 5 335 | 17 081 | 3 506 | 13 575 | 3 287 | 1 675 | 1 757 | 1 563 | 80 765 |
| 2 145 | 3 206 | 10 676 | 2 070 | 8 606 | 1 862 | 917 | 1 232 | 698 | 44 063 |
| 1 417 | 1 987 | 7 299 | 1 479 | 5 820 | 1 272 | 539 | 809 | 404 | 30 394 |
| 406 | 620 | 1 621 | 301 | 1 320 | 293 | 171 | 234 | 144 | 6 071 |
| 322 | 599 | 1 756 | 290 | 1 466 | 297 | 207 | 189 | 150 | 7 598 |
| 1 515 | 2 129 | 6 405 | 1 436 | 4 969 | 1 425 | 758 | 525 | 865 | 36 702 |
| 445 | 541 | 1 792 | 382 | 1 410 | 569 | 145 | 91 | 175 | 11 519 |
| 337 | 502 | 1 588 | 322 | 1 266 | 258 | 118 | 150 | 195 | 8 124 |
| 733 | 1 086 | 3 025 | 732 | 2 293 | 598 | 495 | 284 | 495 | 17 059 |
| 47 703 | 58 361 | 209 591 | 35 456 | 174 135 | 52 261 | 21 702 | 20 854 | 15 330 | 1 038 055 |
| 1 058 | 1 743 | 4 138 | 727 | 3 411 | 679 | 470 | 414 | 882 | 30 344 |
| 2 618 | 3 142 | 10 179 | 2 177 | 8 002 | 1 564 | 870 | 1 075 | 1 072 | 59 317 |
| 4 898 | 5 224 | 18 037 | 4 235 | 13 802 | 2 038 | 1 774 | 2 118 | 1 459 | 70 550 |
| 8 452 | 10 527 | 35 200 | 6 043 | 29 157 | 4 790 | 3 888 | 3 444 | 2 036 | 181 863 |
| 17 099 | 21 771 | 76 521 | 13 489 | 63 032 | 10 548 | 7 785 | 7 904 | 4 586 | 322 088 |
| 7 471 | 7 874 | 31 552 | 5 034 | 26 518 | 9 039 | 3 691 | 3 464 | 2 428 | 182 294 |
| 3 238 | 4 113 | 16 499 | 1 876 | 14 623 | 6 878 | 1 685 | 1 277 | 1 516 | 91 654 |
| 2 869 | 3 967 | 17 465 | 1 875 | 15 590 | 16 725 | 1 539 | 1 158 | 1 351 | 99 945 |
| 64.3 | 64.6 | 67.8 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 82.6 | 67.7 | 66.2 | 64.5 | 67.0 |
| 54 012 | 66 159 | 237 170 | 37 976 | 199 194 | 55 297 | 24 914 | 23 990 | 18 592 | 1 181 495 |
| 964 | 1 754 | 4 306 | 637 | 3 669 | 685 | 315 | 412 | 644 | 33 162 |
| 2 121 | 2 608 | 10 830 | 1 870 | 8 960 | 1 544 | 1 134 | 1 281 | 1 220 | 63 398 |
| 5 404 | 5 758 | 21 431 | 4 038 | 17 393 | 2 253 | 1 982 | 2 795 | 1 979 | 82 054 |
| 10 011 | 11 875 | 41 878 | 7 185 | 34 693 | 6 157 | 4 909 | 4 236 | 3 552 | 220 657 |
| 22 998 | 29 464 | 102 327 | 17 334 | 84 903 | 14 584 | 10 334 | 10 002 | 6 171 | 479 362 |
| 7 994 | 8 762 | 31 298 | 4 158 | 27 140 | 10 948 | 3 960 | 3 436 | 3 004 | 173 915 |
| 2 970 | 3 632 | 15 323 | 1 513 | 13 810 | 7 870 | 1 421 | 1 159 | 1 146 | 68 996 |
| 1 550 | 2 306 | 9 867 | 1 241 | 8 626 | 11 256 | 859 | 63.6 | 80.7 | 59 951 |
| 65.7 | 66.8 | 66.9 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 80.8 | 66.5 | 63.6 | 60.2 | 66.2 |
| 101 715 | 124 520 | 446 761 | 73 432 | 373 329 | 107 558 | 46 616 | 44 844 | 33 922 | 2 219 550 |
| 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| 65.1 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 63.4 | 68.1 | 81.7 | 67.1 | 64.8 | 62.1 | 66.6 |
| 10.4 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 14.1 | 39.7 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 22 284 | 29 116 | 111 682 | 16 372 | 95 310 | 53 966 | 9 199 | 10 163 | 6 994 | 485 165 |
| 73.1 | 74.4 | 79.2 | 73.2 | 80.2 | 91.6 | 76.8 | 78.6 | 65.7 | 74.2 |
| 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 |
| 11 134 | 14 029 | 54 105 | 8 124 | 45 981 | 27 423 | 4 272 | 4 790 | 3 361 | 236 158 |
| 69.9 | 71.5 | 77.6 | 71.0 | 78.8 | 91.0 | 74.8 | 78.5 | 64.3 | 71.2 |
| 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| 11 150 | 15 087 | 57 577 | 8 248 | 49 329 | 26 543 | 4 927 | 5 373 | 3 633 | 249 007 |
| 76.3 | 77.1 | 80.7 | 75.4 | 81.6 | 91.6 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 67.1 | 77.0 |
| 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 17.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
|---|--------|
| Nursery school | 3 343 |
| Public | 2 034 |
| Church-related | 630 |
| Other private | 679 |
| Kindergarten | 5 739 |
| Public | 5 094 |
| Church-related | 611 |
| Other private | 34 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 46 558 |
| Public | 43 220 |
| Church-related | 3 219 |
| Other private | 119 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 26 716 |
| Public | 25 203 |
| Church-related | 1 350 |
| Other private | 163 |
| College | 15 230 |
| Public | 13 463 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2 837 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 9 409 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 39 878 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 12 733 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 12 307 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 6 421 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 3 193 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 2 896 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4 977 |
| 35 years old and over | 2 935 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 28.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 89.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 23.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.3 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| Persons 16 to 19 years old | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Armed Forces | 6 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 18 728 |
| Employed | 5 499 |
| Unemployed | 1 936 |
| Not in labor force | 11 293 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 7 837 |
| High school graduate | 4 188 |
| Employed | 2 378 |
| Unemployed | 930 |
| Not in labor force | 880 |
| Not high school graduate | 3 649 |
| Employed | 870 |
| Unemployed | 887 |
| Not in labor force | 1 892 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Male, 25 years old and over | |
|--|--------|
| Elementary: | 83 405 |
| 0 to 4 years | 2 004 |
| 5 to 7 years | 4 722 |
| 8 years | 6 776 |
| High school: | 14 914 |
| 1 to 3 years | 29 637 |
| 4 years | 14 141 |
| College: | 5 557 |
| 1 to 3 years | 5 654 |
| 4 years | 9 765 |
| 5 or more years | 65.9 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | |
| Elementary: | 97 052 |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 872 |
| 5 to 7 years | 4 422 |
| 8 years | 7 318 |
| High school: | 19 717 |
| 1 to 3 years | 40 076 |
| 4 years | 14 091 |
| College: | 4 736 |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 920 |
| 4 years | 5 340 |
| 5 or more years | 65.7 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.1 |
| High school graduates | 65.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 11.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | |
| High school graduates | 73.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.7 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | |
| High school graduates | 71.7 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.6 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | |
| High school graduates | 74.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.8 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 97 586 | 107 012 | 22 132 | 53 171 | 101 404 | 29 714 | 16 576 | 42 907 | | 64 852 | 58 567 | 6 285 |
| 3 343 | 5 516 | 999 | 1 742 | 2 781 | 1 297 | 777 | 2 183 | | 3 227 | 2 907 | 320 |
| 2 034 | 2 990 | 450 | 671 | 1 271 | 860 | 357 | 1 261 | | 1 342 | 1 192 | 150 |
| 630 | 1 414 | 193 | 372 | 523 | 232 | 172 | 564 | | 830 | 728 | 102 |
| 679 | 1 112 | 356 | 699 | 987 | 205 | 248 | 358 | | 1 055 | 987 | 68 |
| 5 739 | 5 641 | 1 032 | 2 140 | 3 732 | 1 760 | 876 | 2 459 | | 3 097 | 2 707 | 390 |
| 5 094 | 4 572 | 950 | 1 949 | 3 451 | 1 580 | 851 | 2 093 | | 2 517 | 2 157 | 360 |
| 611 | 1 011 | 82 | 135 | 229 | 173 | 14 | 351 | | 444 | 414 | 30 |
| 34 | 58 | — | 56 | 52 | 7 | 11 | 15 | | 136 | 136 | — |
| 46 558 | 46 311 | 9 856 | 17 425 | 28 174 | 13 567 | 7 826 | 21 179 | | 27 336 | 24 200 | 3 136 |
| 43 220 | 37 062 | 8 507 | 15 487 | 25 970 | 12 252 | 7 304 | 18 309 | | 23 081 | 20 146 | 2 935 |
| 3 219 | 8 634 | 1 281 | 1 733 | 2 026 | 1 246 | 520 | 2 811 | | 3 978 | 3 777 | 201 |
| 119 | 615 | 68 | 205 | 178 | 69 | 2 | 59 | | 277 | 277 | — |
| 26 716 | 27 616 | 5 792 | 9 087 | 15 125 | 8 297 | 4 605 | 11 303 | | 14 154 | 12 525 | 1 629 |
| 25 203 | 22 555 | 5 038 | 8 298 | 14 415 | 7 289 | 4 528 | 9 861 | | 12 374 | 10 848 | 1 526 |
| 1 350 | 4 515 | 685 | 736 | 595 | 937 | 55 | 1 400 | | 1 705 | 1 612 | 93 |
| 163 | 546 | 69 | 53 | 115 | 71 | 22 | 42 | | 75 | 65 | 10 |
| 15 230 | 21 928 | 4 453 | 22 777 | 51 592 | 4 793 | 2 492 | 5 783 | | 17 038 | 16 228 | 810 |
| 13 463 | 12 990 | 4 043 | 20 915 | 49 928 | 4 087 | 2 320 | 5 560 | | 6 488 | 5 785 | 703 |
| 97 586 | 107 012 | 22 132 | 53 171 | 101 404 | 29 714 | 16 576 | 42 907 | | 64 852 | 58 567 | 6 285 |
| 2 837 | 4 324 | 755 | 1 415 | 2 252 | 924 | 561 | 1 678 | | 2 229 | 1 983 | 246 |
| 9 409 | 9 528 | 1 960 | 3 559 | 6 016 | 2 858 | 1 579 | 4 324 | | 5 407 | 4 782 | 625 |
| 39 878 | 40 244 | 8 485 | 14 961 | 24 572 | 11 608 | 6 799 | 18 239 | | 23 369 | 20 671 | 2 698 |
| 12 733 | 13 138 | 2 489 | 4 247 | 6 913 | 3 558 | 2 128 | 5 365 | | 6 989 | 6 241 | 748 |
| 12 307 | 12 801 | 2 571 | 4 588 | 7 326 | 4 051 | 2 204 | 5 621 | | 7 033 | 6 186 | 847 |
| 6 421 | 8 787 | 1 110 | 6 663 | 14 609 | 2 363 | 1 262 | 2 341 | | 6 755 | 6 373 | 382 |
| 3 193 | 5 402 | 701 | 6 864 | 14 922 | 967 | 428 | 1 189 | | 5 309 | 5 176 | 133 |
| 2 896 | 3 457 | 697 | 4 930 | 10 711 | 851 | 404 | 872 | | 2 790 | 2 610 | 180 |
| 4 977 | 6 212 | 2 118 | 4 339 | 10 846 | 1 425 | 775 | 2 071 | | 3 303 | 3 001 | 302 |
| 2 935 | 3 119 | 1 246 | 1 605 | 3 237 | 1 109 | 436 | 1 207 | | 1 668 | 1 544 | 124 |
| 28.0 | 36.6 | 33.2 | 36.1 | 34.3 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 36.8 | | 36.1 | 35.9 | 37.5 |
| 90.5 | 92.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 90.6 | 88.7 | 93.1 | | 91.2 | 91.0 | 92.6 |
| 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.9 | | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| 98.7 | 98.3 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 98.3 | | 98.6 | 98.8 | 97.1 |
| 89.3 | 91.4 | 87.2 | 90.2 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 90.0 | 91.7 | | 88.7 | 88.5 | 90.0 |
| 50.2 | 55.2 | 44.1 | 72.4 | 80.5 | 58.4 | 56.4 | 46.2 | | 66.9 | 68.1 | 51.1 |
| 23.9 | 32.1 | 24.6 | 65.2 | 73.3 | 24.9 | 19.1 | 22.8 | | 48.4 | 50.9 | 16.7 |
| 13.7 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 37.9 | 45.3 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 10.0 | | 22.0 | 22.7 | 15.9 |
| 9.3 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 22.1 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.7 | | 9.3 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| 26 571 | 29 928 | 5 466 | 14 296 | 26 022 | 8 420 | 4 689 | 11 201 | | 18 029 | 16 340 | 1 689 |
| 6 | 7 | — | 19 | 20 | — | 20 | 12 | | 4 | 4 | — |
| 18 728 | 21 581 | 3 681 | 11 251 | 21 935 | 6 414 | 3 466 | 7 962 | | 13 788 | 12 559 | 1 229 |
| 5 499 | 11 014 | 1 444 | 4 835 | 8 541 | 2 427 | 1 300 | 2 504 | | 5 420 | 4 920 | 500 |
| 1 936 | 1 215 | 308 | 524 | 1 277 | 396 | 214 | 820 | | 704 | 645 | 59 |
| 11 293 | 9 352 | 1 929 | 5 892 | 12 117 | 3 591 | 1 952 | 4 638 | | 7 664 | 6 994 | 670 |
| 7 837 | 8 340 | 1 785 | 3 026 | 4 067 | 2 006 | 1 203 | 3 227 | | 4 237 | 3 777 | 460 |
| 4 188 | 5 202 | 963 | 1 519 | 2 431 | 1 121 | 627 | 1 730 | | 2 325 | 2 027 | 298 |
| 2 378 | 4 209 | 622 | 1 142 | 1 765 | 722 | 411 | 1 034 | | 1 727 | 1 497 | 230 |
| 930 | 388 | 208 | 148 | 294 | 211 | 98 | 363 | | 191 | 173 | 18 |
| 880 | 605 | 133 | 229 | 372 | 188 | 118 | 333 | | 407 | 357 | 50 |
| 3 649 | 3 138 | 822 | 1 507 | 1 636 | 885 | 576 | 1 497 | | 1 912 | 1 750 | 162 |
| 870 | 1 165 | 263 | 519 | 573 | 256 | 129 | 345 | | 742 | 682 | 60 |
| 887 | 639 | 223 | 347 | 374 | 184 | 142 | 328 | | 359 | 332 | 27 |
| 1 892 | 1 334 | 336 | 641 | 689 | 445 | 305 | 824 | | 811 | 736 | 75 |
| 83 405 | 96 303 | 24 850 | 38 529 | 60 484 | 27 800 | 15 409 | 36 955 | | 60 396 | 53 916 | 6 480 |
| 2 004 | 1 476 | 383 | 500 | 894 | 742 | 213 | 1 379 | | 1 141 | 1 016 | 125 |
| 4 722 | 3 762 | 1 105 | 1 369 | 1 735 | 1 564 | 732 | 2 253 | | 3 154 | 2 768 | 386 |
| 6 776 | 7 753 | 1 920 | 2 306 | 2 832 | 2 516 | 1 450 | 2 643 | | 4 849 | 4 292 | 557 |
| 14 914 | 15 082 | 5 252 | 4 865 | 6 533 | 5 008 | 2 557 | 6 815 | | 9 865 | 8 800 | 1 065 |
| 29 637 | 29 693 | 8 285 | 10 894 | 16 473 | 9 320 | 5 646 | 12 898 | | 21 437 | 18 931 | 2 506 |
| 14 141 | 17 833 | 4 313 | 7 041 | 12 063 | 4 566 | 2 613 | 5 207 | | 8 460 | 7 414 | 1 046 |
| 5 557 | 10 737 | 1 935 | 4 705 | 7 816 | 2 193 | 1 045 | 2 982 | | 5 594 | 5 224 | 370 |
| 5 654 | 9 765 | 1 657 | 6 849 | 12 138 | 1 891 | 1 153 | 2 778 | | 5 896 | 5 471 | 425 |
| 65.9 | 70.8 | 65.2 | 76.5 | 80.2 | 64.6 | 67.9 | 64.6 | | 68.5 | 68.7 | 67.1 |
| 97 052 | 112 820 | 23 747 | 44 772 | 68 053 | 32 956 | 18 605 | 43 848 | | 71 620 | 63 904 | 7 716 |
| 1 872 | 1 570 | 310 | 503 | 916 | 684 | 266 | 1 362 | | 1 341 | 1 227 | 114 |
| 4 422 | 3 878 | 895 | 1 583 | 1 717 | 1 405 | 738 | 2 028 | | 3 461 | 3 101 | 360 |
| 7 318 | 9 658 | 1 587 | 2 656 | 3 583 | 3 298 | 1 919 | 3 365 | | 6 550 | 5 954 | 596 |
| 19 717 | 18 262 | 5 123 | 6 435 | 8 663 | 6 328 | 3 167 | 8 468 | | 13 100 | 11 655 | 1 445 |
| 40 076 | 44 967 | 9 666 | 15 454 | 24 884 | 13 509 | 7 897 | 18 234 | | 29 938 | 26 441 | 3 497 |
| 14 091 | 20 160 | 3 954 | 8 574 | 13 754 | 4 846 | 2 736 | 6 109 | | 9 284 | 8 211 | 1 073 |
| 4 736 | 8 985 | 1 375 | 5 042 | 7 081 | 1 850 | 1 207 | 2 608 | | 4 165 | 3 798 | 367 |
| 3 920 | 5 340 | 837 | 4 525 | 7 455 | 1 036 | 675 | 1 674 | | 3 781 | 3 517 | 264 |
| 65.7 | 70.4 | 66.7 | 75.0 | 78.1 | 64.5 | 67.3 | 65.3 | | 65.9 | 65.7 | 67.4 |
| 180 457 | 209 123 | 48 597 | 83 301 | 128 537 | 60 756 | 34 014 | 80 803 | | 132 016 | 117 820 | 14 196 |
| 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.4 | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 65.8 | 70.6 | 65.9 | 75.7 | 79.1 | 64.5 | 67.5 | 65.0 | | 67.1 | 67.1 | 67.3 |
| 11.0 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 25.4 | 26.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.4 | | 14.7 | 15.3 | 10.0 |
| 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 47 280 | 56 901 | 10 600 | 32 735 | 62 169 | 13 732 | 7 712 | 19 005 | | 33 719 | 31 044 | 2 675 |
| 73.2 | 80.7 | 73.4 | 87.1 | 89.9 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 72.3 | | 79.9 | 80.6 | 71.5 |
| 3.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.4 | | 6.5 | 6.6 | 4.3 |
| 22 503 | 27 090 | 5 650 | 15 883 | 29 623 | 6 908 | 3 583 | 8 897 | | 17 110 | 15 873 | 1 237 |
| 71.7 | 78.6 | 70.0 | 86.5 | 89.6 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 69.3 | | 79.5 | 80.0 | 72.7 |
| 3.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | | 7.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 |
| 24 777 | 29 811 | 4 950 | 16 852 | 32 546 | 6 824 | 4 129 | 10 108 | | 16 609 | 15 171 | 1 438 |
| 74.6 | 82.7 | 77.3 | 87.7 | 90.2 | 76.8 | 75.2 | 75.0 | | 80.2 | 81.1 | 70.5 |
| 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 4.9 | | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 134 068 | 4 662 | 129 406 | 52 185 | 9 155 | 10 391 | 5 281 | 22 613 | 18 475 | 346 812 | 36 855 | 17 225 | |
| Nursery school | 6 081 | 214 | 5 867 | 1 634 | 408 | 405 | 192 | 722 | 606 | 12 441 | 467 | 889 | |
| Public | 2 245 | 72 | 2 173 | 459 | 240 | 184 | 174 | 225 | 280 | 6 248 | 164 | 281 | |
| Church-related | 1 833 | 67 | 1 766 | 377 | 99 | 135 | 6 | 195 | 114 | 2 479 | 118 | 175 | |
| Other private | 2 003 | 75 | 1 928 | 798 | 69 | 86 | 12 | 302 | 212 | 3 714 | 185 | 433 | |
| Kindergarten | 7 486 | 286 | 7 200 | 1 086 | 565 | 558 | 430 | 947 | 778 | 18 902 | 299 | 643 | |
| Public | 6 153 | 229 | 5 924 | 887 | 553 | 380 | 416 | 821 | 658 | 15 622 | 292 | 587 | |
| Church-related | 1 135 | 57 | 1 078 | 76 | 12 | 168 | 14 | 92 | 99 | 2 327 | — | 27 | |
| Other private | 198 | — | 198 | 123 | — | 10 | — | 34 | 21 | 953 | 7 | 29 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 63 200 | 2 435 | 60 765 | 9 090 | 4 510 | 4 911 | 3 031 | 8 924 | 7 590 | 175 339 | 2 571 | 7 602 | |
| Public | 49 166 | 2 230 | 46 936 | 8 101 | 4 255 | 3 419 | 2 993 | 7 656 | 5 210 | 146 451 | 2 433 | 6 341 | |
| Church-related | 13 593 | 193 | 13 400 | 828 | 245 | 1 487 | 38 | 1 216 | 2 362 | 26 395 | 122 | 1 163 | |
| Other private | 441 | 12 | 429 | 161 | 10 | 5 | — | 52 | 18 | 2 493 | 16 | 98 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 32 487 | 1 269 | 31 218 | 4 747 | 2 154 | 3 091 | 1 300 | 5 609 | 5 508 | 79 466 | 1 229 | 4 664 | |
| Public | 26 759 | 1 208 | 25 551 | 4 354 | 2 003 | 2 472 | 1 266 | 5 109 | 4 285 | 66 606 | 1 166 | 3 893 | |
| Church-related | 5 314 | 61 | 5 253 | 216 | 142 | 613 | 19 | 482 | 1 185 | 11 480 | 43 | 660 | |
| Other private | 414 | — | 414 | 177 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 18 | 38 | 1 380 | 20 | 111 | |
| College | 24 814 | 458 | 24 356 | 35 628 | 1 518 | 1 426 | 328 | 6 411 | 3 993 | 60 664 | 32 289 | 3 427 | |
| Public | 23 154 | 395 | 22 759 | 34 363 | 1 467 | 1 389 | 307 | 5 835 | 3 437 | 52 296 | 31 979 | 2 890 | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 134 068 | 4 662 | 129 406 | 52 185 | 9 155 | 10 391 | 5 281 | 22 613 | 18 475 | 346 812 | 36 855 | 17 225 | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 4 562 | 149 | 4 413 | 1 391 | 374 | 321 | 155 | 609 | 498 | 11 546 | 371 | 703 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 12 509 | 469 | 12 040 | 1 990 | 998 | 1 019 | 631 | 1 678 | 1 383 | 34 422 | 559 | 1 284 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 54 543 | 2 109 | 52 434 | 7 881 | 3 739 | 4 046 | 2 628 | 7 733 | 6 527 | 145 407 | 2 262 | 6 681 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 16 231 | 657 | 15 574 | 2 400 | 1 110 | 1 452 | 741 | 2 364 | 2 549 | 40 958 | 563 | 2 245 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 16 367 | 664 | 15 703 | 2 315 | 941 | 1 483 | 577 | 2 986 | 2 683 | 36 342 | 747 | 2 174 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 8 520 | 197 | 8 323 | 8 109 | 482 | 720 | 232 | 1 931 | 1 544 | 18 220 | 10 813 | 1 276 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 5 003 | 111 | 4 892 | 9 650 | 305 | 232 | 65 | 1 187 | 998 | 11 545 | 11 287 | 533 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5 168 | 43 | 5 125 | 7 666 | 310 | 323 | 68 | 1 427 | 768 | 12 129 | 5 941 | 727 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7 499 | 125 | 7 374 | 8 662 | 557 | 484 | 108 | 1 791 | 946 | 22 816 | 3 429 | 938 | |
| 35 years old and over | 3 666 | 138 | 3 528 | 1 821 | 339 | 311 | 76 | 907 | 579 | 13 427 | 883 | 664 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.8 | 33.3 | 31.7 | 66.7 | 32.2 | 26.4 | 22.8 | 36.7 | 34.3 | 30.9 | 58.2 | 58.5 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.3 | 97.1 | 87.0 | 92.9 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 91.7 | 90.2 | 92.3 | 89.1 | 92.5 | 91.5 | |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.9 | |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 99.2 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.6 | 97.4 | 92.4 | 95.0 | 80.8 | 88.2 | 80.8 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 86.0 | 98.2 | 93.8 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 49.0 | 41.2 | 49.2 | 89.6 | 43.7 | 46.2 | 40.0 | 63.3 | 54.9 | 45.4 | 98.6 | 64.4 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.1 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 85.1 | 21.0 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 40.6 | 35.2 | 25.7 | 96.7 | 32.0 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.0 | 8.4 | 18.2 | 63.9 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 27.8 | 21.8 | 17.4 | 83.3 | 23.2 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.4 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 34.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 47.2 | 10.3 | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 35 070 | 1 160 | 33 910 | 11 490 | 2 267 | 3 239 | 1 294 | 6 210 | 5 695 | 82 414 | 11 725 | 4 299 | |
| Armed Forces | 5 | — | 5 | 9 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 24 887 | 861 | 24 026 | 10 415 | 1 423 | 2 181 | 809 | 4 917 | 4 227 | 54 562 | 11 560 | 3 450 | |
| Employed | 9 002 | 289 | 8 713 | 3 438 | 565 | 793 | 164 | 2 121 | 1 911 | 13 704 | 3 799 | 1 786 | |
| Unemployed | 1 986 | 90 | 1 896 | 349 | 112 | 210 | 122 | 216 | 319 | 4 311 | 520 | 124 | |
| Not in labor force | 13 899 | 482 | 13 417 | 6 628 | 746 | 1 178 | 523 | 2 580 | 1 997 | 36 547 | 7 241 | 1 540 | |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 10 178 | 299 | 9 879 | 1 066 | 844 | 1 036 | 485 | 1 293 | 1 468 | 27 818 | 1 65 | 849 | |
| High school graduate | 6 255 | 238 | 6 017 | 733 | 446 | 684 | 219 | 928 | 1 037 | 10 390 | 136 | 561 | |
| Employed | 4 122 | 183 | 3 939 | 555 | 224 | 418 | 44 | 646 | 764 | 5 480 | 113 | 496 | |
| Unemployed | 1 023 | 41 | 982 | 68 | 100 | 126 | 82 | 121 | 178 | 1 704 | — | 37 | |
| Not in labor force | 1 110 | 14 | 1 096 | 110 | 122 | 140 | 93 | 161 | 95 | 3 206 | 23 | 28 | |
| Not high school graduate | 3 923 | 61 | 3 862 | 333 | 398 | 352 | 266 | 365 | 431 | 17 428 | 29 | 288 | |
| Employed | 1 021 | 16 | 1 005 | 166 | 55 | 32 | 27 | 172 | 184 | 3 994 | 7 | 113 | |
| Unemployed | 1 044 | 25 | 1 019 | 75 | 31 | 99 | 81 | 58 | 95 | 3 859 | 3 | 72 | |
| Not in labor force | 1 858 | 20 | 1 838 | 92 | 312 | 221 | 158 | 135 | 152 | 9 575 | 19 | 103 | |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | | | 130 254 | 3 782 | 126 472 | 26 004 | 9 174 | 11 095 | 2 690 | 27 943 | 19 578 | 311 079 | 7 740 | 17 191 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 2 704 | 34 | 2 670 | 124 | 267 | 232 | 434 | 922 | 449 | 17 393 | 12 | 183 | |
| | 5 to 7 years | 6 214 | 125 | 6 089 | 356 | 450 | 716 | 354 | 1 517 | 876 | 29 866 | 42 | 326 | |
| | 8 years | 10 184 | 294 | 9 890 | 534 | 873 | 1 244 | 341 | 2 074 | 1 596 | 26 924 | 55 | 566 | |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 21 678 | 462 | 21 216 | 1 022 | 1 990 | 2 103 | 481 | 3 741 | 3 392 | 71 778 | 138 | 1 507 | |
| | 4 years | 44 474 | 1 433 | 43 041 | 3 235 | 3 027 | 3 993 | 711 | 8 016 | 6 704 | 90 702 | 488 | 4 079 | |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 21 220 | 742 | 20 478 | 4 012 | 1 561 | 1 726 | 246 | 5 113 | 3 560 | 45 314 | 1 219 | 3 636 | |
| | 4 years | 11 684 | 352 | 11 332 | 4 027 | 452 | 608 | 61 | 3 054 | 1 460 | 13 233 | 1 473 | 3 143 | |
| | 5 or more years | 12 096 | 340 | 11 756 | 12 694 | 554 | 473 | 62 | 3 506 | 1 541 | 15 869 | 4 313 | 3 751 | |
| Percent high school graduates | | | 68.7 | 75.8 | 68.5 | 92.2 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 40.1 | 70.5 | 67.8 | 53.1 | 96.8 | 85.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | | 151 697 | 4 008 | 147 689 | 28 581 | 11 556 | 13 003 | 3 606 | 31 900 | 21 843 | 372 406 | 7 775 | 18 209 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 3 009 | 10 | 2 999 | 205 | 232 | 244 | 266 | 1 355 | 544 | 16 631 | 38 | 254 | |
| | 5 to 7 years | 7 292 | 111 | 7 181 | 454 | 770 | 916 | 399 | 1 569 | 1 030 | 30 967 | 23 | 331 | |
| | 8 years | 13 960 | 307 | 13 653 | 698 | 1 067 | 1 779 | 402 | 2 590 | 1 650 | 31 368 | 77 | 590 | |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 27 112 | 697 | 26 415 | 1 675 | 2 653 | 2 609 | 1 092 | 4 988 | 4 145 | 88 112 | 176 | 1 853 | |
| | 4 years | 61 742 | 1 848 | 59 894 | 5 604 | 4 316 | 5 032 | 851 | 12 612 | 9 849 | 124 872 | 1 179 | 7 314 | |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 21 542 | 640 | 20 902 | 5 976 | 1 708 | 1 582 | 440 | 4 681 | 2 793 | 52 654 | 1 925 | 3 557 | |
| | 4 years | 10 481 | 225 | 10 256 | 5 560 | 491 | 597 | 78 | 2 007 | 917 | 13 193 | 1 909 | 2 579 | |
| | 5 or more years | 6 559 | 170 | 6 389 | 8 409 | 319 | 244 | 78 | 2 098 | 915 | 14 609 | 2 448 | 1 731 | |
| Percent high school graduates | | | 66.1 | 71.9 | 66.0 | 89.4 | 59.1 | 57.3 | 40.1 | 67.1 | 66.3 | 55.1 | 96.0 | 83.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | | 281 951 | 7 790 | 274 161 | 54 585 | 20 730 | 24 098 | 6 296 | 59 843 | 41 421 | 683 485 | 15 515 | 35 400 |
| Percent: | Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 11.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | |
| | High school graduates | 67.3 | 73.8 | 67.1 | 90.7 | 60.0 | 59.2 | 40.1 | 68.7 | 67.0 | 54.2 | 96.4 | 84.2 | |
| | 4 or more years of college | 14.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 56.2 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 17.8 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 65.4 | 31.6 | |
| Median years of school completed | | | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 13.3 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | | | 63 875 | 1 391 | 62 484 | 32 858 | 4 664 | 5 885 | 1 823 | 11 120 | 9 174 | 154 657 | 29 768 | 6 781 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 77.0 | 81.1 | 76.9 | 95.7 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 55.0 | 85.7 | 82.8 | 63.9 | 99.3 | 80.1 | |
| | 4 or more years of college | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 21.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 13.3 | |
| | Male, 18 to 24 years old | | | 31 269 | 708 | 30 561 | 17 575 | 2 072 | 2 795 | 811 | 5 621 | 4 621 | 73 297 | 14 317 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 75.7 | 80.1 | 75.6 | 95.6 | 74.2 | 75.8 | 54.4 | 85.7 | 80.7 | 58.9 | 99.6 | 77.3 | |
| | 4 or more years of college | 6.1 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 20.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 13.6 | |
| | Female, 18 to 24 years old | | | 32 606 | 683 | 31 923 | 15 283 | 2 592 | 3 090 | 1 012 | 5 499 | 4 553 | 81 360 | 15 451 |
| Percent: | High school graduates | 78.2 | 82.1 | 78.1 | 95.9 | 77.9 | 77.1 | 55.5 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 68.5 | 99.0 | 82.8 | |
| | 4 or more years of college | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 21.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 12.1 | |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
|---|--------|
| Nursery school | 46 714 |
| Public | 1 488 |
| Church-related | 1 005 |
| Other private | 314 |
| Kindergarten | 169 |
| Public | 3 048 |
| Church-related | 2 799 |
| Other private | 249 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 22 360 |
| Public | 21 002 |
| Church-related | 1 303 |
| Other private | 55 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 11 830 |
| Public | 11 016 |
| Church-related | 703 |
| Other private | 111 |
| College | 7 988 |
| Public | 6 926 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 1 395 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 4 868 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 18 967 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 5 626 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 5 083 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 3 263 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 1 771 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1 641 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 2 549 |
| 35 years old and over | 1 551 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 26.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.7 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.6 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 53.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.7 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| Persons 16 to 19 years old | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Armed Forces | 12 016 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 8 346 |
| Employed | 2 135 |
| Unemployed | 992 |
| Not in labor force | 5 219 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 3 664 |
| High school graduate | 1 711 |
| Employed | 767 |
| Unemployed | 420 |
| Not in labor force | 524 |
| Not high school graduate | 1 953 |
| Employed | 369 |
| Unemployed | 493 |
| Not in labor force | 1 091 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Male, 25 years old and over | |
|---|--------|
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 38 415 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 703 |
| 8 years | 3 138 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 7 925 |
| 4 years | 13 126 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 6 038 |
| 4 years | 1 964 |
| 5 or more years | 2 196 |
| Percent high school graduates | 60.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 46 626 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 681 |
| 8 years | 3 873 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 10 831 |
| 4 years | 17 417 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 7 088 |
| 4 years | 1 905 |
| 5 or more years | 1 745 |
| Percent high school graduates | 60.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.8 |
| High school graduates | 60.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 9.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.3 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | |
| Percent: High school graduates | 70.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.6 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | |
| Percent: High school graduates | 11 175 |
| 4 or more years of college | 68.3 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | |
| Percent: High school graduates | 12 706 |
| 4 or more years of college | 72.1 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 46 714 | 51 562 | 10 808 | 30 604 | 40 242 | 32 674 | 10 822 | 4 364 | 6 503 | 21 259 | 12 438 | 14 198 |
| 1 488 | 2 535 | 519 | 719 | 1 437 | 1 389 | 399 | 215 | 354 | 702 | 624 | 447 |
| 1 005 | 1 350 | 268 | 305 | 745 | 541 | 231 | 183 | 263 | 413 | 233 | 238 |
| 314 | 701 | 107 | 114 | 248 | 315 | 83 | 19 | 31 | 158 | 160 | 53 |
| 169 | 484 | 144 | 300 | 444 | 533 | 85 | 13 | 60 | 131 | 231 | 156 |
| 3 048 | 2 727 | 472 | 1 123 | 2 263 | 1 214 | 653 | 235 | 403 | 1 577 | 599 | 850 |
| 2 799 | 2 139 | 429 | 1 006 | 2 064 | 1 088 | 540 | 227 | 355 | 1 476 | 561 | 740 |
| 249 | 555 | 43 | 79 | 172 | 82 | 113 | 8 | 41 | 83 | 26 | 102 |
| - | 33 | - | 38 | 27 | 44 | - | - | 7 | 18 | 12 | 8 |
| 22 360 | 20 567 | 5 159 | 7 591 | 16 467 | 13 358 | 4 819 | 2 259 | 2 793 | 11 220 | 5 694 | 7 017 |
| 21 002 | 15 568 | 4 381 | 6 585 | 15 181 | 11 499 | 4 346 | 1 979 | 2 486 | 10 731 | 5 310 | 5 829 |
| 1 303 | 4 699 | 761 | 861 | 1 173 | 1 832 | 467 | 266 | 307 | 468 | 378 | 1 152 |
| 55 | 300 | 17 | 145 | 113 | 27 | 6 | 14 | - | 21 | 6 | 36 |
| 11 830 | 12 264 | 2 752 | 3 831 | 8 829 | 9 828 | 2 960 | 1 192 | 1 806 | 5 167 | 3 191 | 3 760 |
| 11 016 | 9 431 | 2 368 | 3 433 | 8 383 | 8 869 | 2 562 | 1 001 | 1 574 | 4 792 | 2 956 | 3 463 |
| 703 | 2 548 | 346 | 345 | 386 | 865 | 369 | 191 | 226 | 275 | 235 | 253 |
| 111 | 285 | 38 | 53 | 60 | 94 | 29 | - | 6 | 100 | - | 44 |
| 7 988 | 13 469 | 1 906 | 17 340 | 11 246 | 6 885 | 1 991 | 463 | 1 147 | 2 593 | 2 330 | 2 124 |
| 6 926 | 6 593 | 1 674 | 15 790 | 10 388 | 5 758 | 1 666 | 400 | 978 | 2 224 | 2 229 | 1 976 |
| 46 714 | 51 562 | 10 808 | 30 604 | 40 242 | 32 674 | 10 822 | 4 364 | 6 503 | 21 259 | 12 438 | 14 198 |
| 1 395 | 2 092 | 399 | 596 | 1 185 | 1 094 | 285 | 199 | 250 | 593 | 518 | 359 |
| 4 868 | 4 484 | 953 | 1 780 | 3 597 | 2 120 | 1 084 | 403 | 618 | 2 557 | 1 018 | 1 460 |
| 18 967 | 17 620 | 4 411 | 6 374 | 14 236 | 11 988 | 4 051 | 1 945 | 2 443 | 9 647 | 5 041 | 5 997 |
| 5 626 | 5 681 | 1 243 | 1 886 | 4 143 | 4 378 | 1 263 | 466 | 736 | 2 579 | 1 334 | 1 897 |
| 5 083 | 5 440 | 1 319 | 1 814 | 4 090 | 5 006 | 1 370 | 611 | 954 | 2 272 | 1 638 | 1 832 |
| 3 263 | 5 261 | 636 | 5 410 | 2 148 | 2 829 | 844 | 297 | 570 | 936 | 778 | 783 |
| 1 771 | 3 601 | 374 | 5 692 | 1 825 | 1 594 | 387 | 143 | 239 | 391 | 343 | 463 |
| 1 641 | 2 228 | 258 | 3 493 | 2 746 | 1 058 | 421 | 59 | 172 | 700 | 470 | 456 |
| 2 549 | 3 539 | 760 | 2 748 | 4 815 | 1 433 | 756 | 84 | 283 | 1 118 | 727 | 612 |
| 1 551 | 1 616 | 455 | 811 | 1 457 | 1 174 | 361 | 157 | 238 | 466 | 571 | 339 |
| 26.1 | 36.2 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 28.7 | 47.1 | 22.9 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 20.2 | 47.5 | 22.9 |
| 89.7 | 91.0 | 84.9 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 83.1 | 93.2 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 87.6 |
| 98.6 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 96.9 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 99.6 | 98.7 |
| 98.4 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 98.2 | 99.1 |
| 86.5 | 87.4 | 85.4 | 86.5 | 90.8 | 97.1 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 96.8 | 80.7 | 96.1 | 85.8 |
| 53.1 | 61.0 | 44.3 | 80.8 | 48.3 | 60.7 | 54.9 | 52.4 | 65.4 | 31.4 | 58.1 | 38.5 |
| 26.1 | 39.8 | 23.1 | 73.6 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 35.1 | 11.7 | 33.2 | 21.6 |
| 15.0 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 45.7 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 21.6 | 12.6 |
| 9.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 6.6 |
| 12 016 | 14 847 | 2 980 | 8 792 | 8 948 | 9 816 | 3 039 | 1 240 | 1 857 | 5 798 | 3 043 | 4 170 |
| 6 | 7 | - | 12 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - |
| 8 346 | 10 694 | 1 955 | 7 224 | 6 238 | 7 835 | 2 214 | 908 | 1 524 | 3 208 | 2 416 | 2 615 |
| 2 135 | 5 280 | 757 | 2 741 | 2 658 | 3 966 | 778 | 251 | 680 | 985 | 1 330 | 1 242 |
| 992 | 669 | 196 | 289 | 514 | 469 | 128 | 74 | 95 | 338 | 172 | 205 |
| 5 219 | 4 745 | 1 002 | 4 194 | 3 066 | 3 400 | 1 308 | 583 | 749 | 1 885 | 914 | 1 168 |
| 3 664 | 4 146 | 1 025 | 1 556 | 2 690 | 1 981 | 825 | 332 | 333 | 2 590 | 620 | 1 555 |
| 1 711 | 2 102 | 490 | 625 | 1 405 | 1 518 | 402 | 186 | 228 | 1 316 | 379 | 857 |
| 767 | 1 512 | 297 | 485 | 951 | 1 264 | 255 | 93 | 154 | 812 | 317 | 676 |
| 420 | 207 | 91 | 33 | 210 | 168 | 68 | 24 | 40 | 202 | 19 | 84 |
| 524 | 383 | 102 | 107 | 244 | 86 | 79 | 69 | 34 | 302 | 43 | 97 |
| 1 953 | 2 044 | 535 | 931 | 1 285 | 463 | 423 | 146 | 105 | 1 274 | 241 | 698 |
| 369 | 631 | 132 | 323 | 400 | 226 | 140 | 29 | 37 | 368 | 88 | 323 |
| 493 | 441 | 134 | 194 | 304 | 124 | 71 | 37 | 26 | 236 | 81 | 126 |
| 1 091 | 972 | 269 | 414 | 581 | 113 | 212 | 80 | 42 | 670 | 72 | 249 |
| 38 415 | 46 035 | 9 989 | 17 847 | 33 192 | 29 492 | 10 395 | 3 344 | 6 238 | 18 334 | 10 342 | 14 496 |
| 1 325 | 1 140 | 224 | 298 | 728 | 359 | 370 | 202 | 78 | 952 | 84 | 262 |
| 2 703 | 2 468 | 459 | 741 | 1 371 | 832 | 744 | 381 | 172 | 1 739 | 203 | 729 |
| 3 138 | 3 668 | 877 | 1 092 | 1 990 | 1 268 | 1 083 | 411 | 325 | 1 735 | 484 | 1 095 |
| 7 925 | 7 742 | 1 984 | 2 409 | 4 592 | 3 473 | 1 895 | 782 | 978 | 4 345 | 1 111 | 3 456 |
| 13 126 | 13 421 | 3 188 | 4 439 | 10 453 | 9 343 | 3 590 | 1 033 | 2 045 | 5 806 | 3 284 | 5 743 |
| 6 038 | 8 177 | 1 823 | 3 458 | 6 932 | 6 534 | 1 728 | 349 | 1 110 | 2 407 | 1 856 | 2 291 |
| 1 964 | 4 781 | 745 | 2 164 | 3 287 | 4 152 | 509 | 84 | 818 | 655 | 1 377 | 539 |
| 2 196 | 4 638 | 689 | 3 246 | 3 839 | 3 531 | 476 | 102 | 712 | 695 | 1 943 | 381 |
| 60.7 | 67.4 | 64.5 | 74.6 | 73.8 | 79.9 | 60.6 | 46.9 | 75.1 | 52.2 | 81.8 | 61.8 |
| 46 626 | 56 250 | 12 359 | 21 869 | 38 273 | 32 683 | 12 590 | 4 268 | 6 957 | 20 952 | 11 301 | 16 147 |
| 1 086 | 1 191 | 211 | 312 | 671 | 548 | 350 | 228 | 41 | 734 | 56 | 314 |
| 2 681 | 2 608 | 546 | 967 | 1 399 | 817 | 650 | 364 | 136 | 1 915 | 184 | 826 |
| 3 873 | 5 154 | 928 | 1 486 | 2 587 | 1 580 | 1 540 | 529 | 428 | 1 817 | 397 | 1 337 |
| 10 831 | 9 686 | 3 049 | 3 279 | 6 218 | 4 274 | 2 755 | 1 094 | 998 | 5 545 | 1 223 | 3 828 |
| 17 417 | 20 693 | 4 573 | 6 529 | 14 951 | 15 770 | 4 742 | 1 474 | 3 052 | 7 434 | 4 775 | 7 673 |
| 7 088 | 9 591 | 1 976 | 4 074 | 7 220 | 5 637 | 1 739 | 448 | 1 239 | 2 296 | 2 469 | 1 503 |
| 1 905 | 4 384 | 652 | 2 587 | 2 632 | 2 298 | 521 | 64 | 677 | 643 | 1 270 | 370 |
| 1 745 | 2 943 | 424 | 2 635 | 2 595 | 1 759 | 293 | 67 | 386 | 568 | 927 | 296 |
| 60.4 | 66.9 | 61.7 | 72.4 | 71.6 | 77.9 | 57.9 | 48.1 | 77.0 | 52.2 | 83.5 | 61.0 |
| 85 041 | 102 285 | 22 348 | 39 716 | 71 465 | 62 175 | 22 985 | 7 612 | 13 195 | 39 286 | 21 643 | 30 643 |
| 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 60.5 | 67.1 | 63.0 | 73.4 | 72.6 | 78.8 | 59.2 | 47.6 | 76.1 | 52.2 | 82.7 | 61.3 |
| 9.2 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 26.8 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 19.7 | 6.5 | 25.5 | 5.2 |
| 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 12.3 |
| 23 881 | 29 969 | 5 668 | 22 065 | 20 618 | 12 965 | 6 256 | 1 909 | 2 536 | 11 688 | 4 547 | 7 799 |
| 70.4 | 77.8 | 72.7 | 88.6 | 78.7 | 83.8 | 71.7 | 69.1 | 77.9 | 64.7 | 79.6 | 77.7 |
| 2.6 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 1.7 |
| 11 175 | 13 952 | 2 732 | 10 641 | 9 629 | 6 688 | 3 082 | 875 | 1 350 | 5 444 | 2 207 | 3 688 |
| 68.3 | 75.5 | 71.1 | 88.1 | 78.1 | 80.8 | 68.3 | 66.7 | 73.0 | 63.5 | 78.8 | 75.0 |
| 2.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 1.8 |
| 12 706 | 16 017 | 2 936 | 11 424 | 10 989 | 6 277 | 3 174 | 1 034 | 1 186 | 6 244 | 2 340 | 4 111 |
| 72.1 | 79.8 | 74.2 | 89.0 | 79.2 | 86.9 | 75.1 | 71.1 | 83.5 | 65.7 | 80.4 | 80.2 |
| 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 1.6 |

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
|---|-----|
| Nursery school | 926 |
| Public | 407 |
| Church-related | 171 |
| Other private | 348 |
| Kindergarten | 683 |
| Public | 524 |
| Church-related | 127 |
| Other private | 32 |

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 6 913 |
| Public | 5 729 |
| Church-related | 1 152 |
| Other private | 32 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 4 589 |
| Public | 4 041 |
| Church-related | 505 |
| Other private | 43 |
| College | 4 302 |
| Public | 3 763 |

| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
|---|-------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 787 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 1 331 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 5 913 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 2 108 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 2 301 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 985 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 629 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 846 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1 644 |
| 35 years old and over | 869 |

| Percent enrolled in school— | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 48.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 47.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.1 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| Persons 16 to 19 years old | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Armed Forces | — |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 3 286 |
| Employed | 1 734 |
| Unemployed | 144 |
| Not in labor force | 1 408 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 241 |
| High school graduate | 842 |
| Employed | 717 |
| Unemployed | 61 |
| Not in labor force | 64 |
| Not high school graduate | 399 |
| Employed | 168 |
| Unemployed | 111 |
| Not in labor force | 120 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Male, 25 years old and over | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Elementary: | |
| 0 to 4 years | 156 |
| 5 to 7 years | 524 |
| 8 years | 1 095 |
| High school: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 672 |
| 4 years | 6 195 |
| College: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 832 |
| 4 years | 2 774 |
| 5 or more years | 2 724 |
| Percent high school graduates | 78.8 |

| Female, 25 years old and over | |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Elementary: | |
| 0 to 4 years | 199 |
| 5 to 7 years | 654 |
| 8 years | 1 276 |
| High school: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 479 |
| 4 years | 10 701 |
| College: | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 650 |
| 4 years | 2 308 |
| 5 or more years | 1 719 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.6 |

| Persons 18 to 24 years old | |
|--|------|
| Percent: | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 0.8 |
| High school graduates | 78.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 20.7 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.8 |

| Male, 18 to 24 years old | |
|----------------------------|------|
| Percent: | |
| High school graduates | 83.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 9.5 |

| Female, 18 to 24 years old | |
|----------------------------|------|
| Percent: | |
| High school graduates | 85.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 8.6 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 17 413 | 22 272 | 19 521 | 19 737 | 36 692 | 22 952 | 21 079 | 46 387 | 18 329 | 24 666 | 15 348 |
| 926 | 1 202 | 602 | 1 030 | 1 841 | 699 | 1 399 | 1 142 | 709 | 1 120 | 863 |
| 407 | 838 | 307 | 267 | 1 148 | 403 | 490 | 711 | 470 | 807 | 617 |
| 171 | 261 | 60 | 257 | 234 | 163 | 153 | 139 | 87 | 122 | 85 |
| 348 | 103 | 235 | 506 | 459 | 133 | 756 | 292 | 152 | 191 | 161 |
| 683 | 1 515 | 676 | 770 | 1 966 | 1 467 | 1 025 | 1 727 | 942 | 1 332 | 825 |
| 524 | 1 328 | 586 | 625 | 1 836 | 1 337 | 883 | 1 571 | 907 | 1 270 | 727 |
| 127 | 179 | 90 | 84 | 78 | 112 | 101 | 117 | 35 | 56 | 98 |
| 32 | 8 | — | 61 | 52 | 18 | 41 | 39 | — | 6 | — |
| 6 913 | 11 011 | 8 468 | 7 370 | 18 640 | 12 253 | 10 348 | 20 177 | 8 998 | 11 508 | 6 956 |
| 5 729 | 9 823 | 6 960 | 6 317 | 17 312 | 10 763 | 9 199 | 18 634 | 8 341 | 10 901 | 6 087 |
| 1 152 | 1 129 | 1 448 | 931 | 1 302 | 1 463 | 1 001 | 1 490 | 609 | 581 | 814 |
| 32 | 59 | 60 | 122 | 26 | 27 | 148 | 53 | 48 | 26 | 55 |
| 4 589 | 5 817 | 6 179 | 5 019 | 8 636 | 5 944 | 4 746 | 15 116 | 4 880 | 6 911 | 4 355 |
| 4 041 | 5 003 | 5 535 | 4 340 | 8 266 | 5 541 | 4 263 | 14 146 | 4 518 | 6 769 | 4 000 |
| 505 | 798 | 612 | 531 | 354 | 376 | 440 | 927 | 316 | 142 | 319 |
| 43 | 16 | 32 | 148 | 16 | 27 | 43 | 46 | 46 | — | 36 |
| 4 302 | 2 727 | 3 596 | 5 548 | 5 609 | 2 589 | 3 561 | 8 225 | 2 800 | 3 795 | 2 349 |
| 3 763 | 2 612 | 3 306 | 4 376 | 5 124 | 2 364 | 3 030 | 7 589 | 2 538 | 3 453 | 1 717 |
| 17 413 | 22 272 | 19 521 | 19 737 | 36 692 | 22 952 | 21 079 | 46 387 | 18 329 | 24 666 | 15 348 |
| 787 | 927 | 504 | 884 | 1 483 | 620 | 1 115 | 876 | 533 | 911 | 647 |
| 1 331 | 2 629 | 1 243 | 1 498 | 3 688 | 2 415 | 2 010 | 3 251 | 1 675 | 2 273 | 1 443 |
| 5 913 | 9 354 | 7 385 | 6 401 | 16 237 | 10 471 | 9 116 | 17 220 | 7 898 | 10 037 | 6 139 |
| 2 108 | 2 729 | 2 922 | 2 338 | 4 435 | 3 249 | 2 512 | 7 074 | 2 410 | 3 349 | 2 130 |
| 2 301 | 2 759 | 2 805 | 2 446 | 4 103 | 2 696 | 2 261 | 7 360 | 2 353 | 3 360 | 1 906 |
| 985 | 1 157 | 1 648 | 1 264 | 1 876 | 1 124 | 947 | 3 916 | 960 | 1 313 | 1 012 |
| 629 | 566 | 840 | 1 002 | 873 | 454 | 458 | 1 915 | 497 | 697 | 547 |
| 846 | 525 | 633 | 1 077 | 893 | 486 | 452 | 1 570 | 489 | 861 | 333 |
| 1 644 | 1 041 | 906 | 1 684 | 2 030 | 1 040 | 1 323 | 1 906 | 987 | 1 194 | 808 |
| 869 | 585 | 635 | 1 143 | 1 074 | 397 | 885 | 1 299 | 527 | 671 | 383 |
| 48.0 | 35.9 | 34.1 | 61.2 | 40.8 | 23.8 | 54.8 | 26.8 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 36.9 |
| 91.0 | 93.9 | 92.3 | 98.6 | 93.7 | 89.8 | 94.9 | 91.2 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 92.4 |
| 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.2 |
| 99.5 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 98.5 |
| 93.7 | 89.4 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 95.8 | 86.6 | 96.0 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 90.5 |
| 47.5 | 43.1 | 53.5 | 63.9 | 51.4 | 38.0 | 54.2 | 53.3 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.3 |
| 28.6 | 19.4 | 30.3 | 46.2 | 26.4 | 14.9 | 30.3 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 20.8 |
| 19.1 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 27.3 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 7.4 |
| 12.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| 4 527 | 5 769 | 6 027 | 4 575 | 7 931 | 6 069 | 4 103 | 15 268 | 4 941 | 6 821 | 4 560 |
| — | 5 | 11 | — | — | 5 | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| 3 286 | 3 916 | 4 453 | 3 710 | 5 979 | 3 820 | 3 208 | 11 276 | 3 313 | 4 673 | 2 918 |
| 1 734 | 1 102 | 2 160 | 1 681 | 3 020 | 1 528 | 1 553 | 5 740 | 1 529 | 1 990 | 1 476 |
| 144 | 389 | 234 | 195 | 430 | 349 | 189 | 663 | 241 | 404 | 156 |
| 1 408 | 2 425 | 2 059 | 1 834 | 2 529 | 1 943 | 1 466 | 4 873 | 1 543 | 2 279 | 1 286 |
| 1 241 | 1 848 | 1 563 | 865 | 1 952 | 2 244 | 895 | 3 981 | 1 628 | 2 148 | 1 642 |
| 842 | 821 | 1 228 | 542 | 1 437 | 1 228 | 697 | 2 602 | 1 004 | 1 392 | 1 177 |
| 717 | 393 | 971 | 417 | 1 180 | 845 | 556 | 1 956 | 721 | 996 | 1 002 |
| 61 | 229 | 164 | 44 | 115 | 233 | 59 | 335 | 192 | 197 | 78 |
| 64 | 199 | 93 | 81 | 142 | 150 | 82 | 311 | 91 | 199 | 97 |
| 399 | 1 027 | 335 | 323 | 515 | 1 016 | 198 | 1 379 | 624 | 756 | 465 |
| 168 | 184 | 153 | 128 | 215 | 308 | 90 | 522 | 283 | 279 | 195 |
| 111 | 233 | 74 | 67 | 152 | 216 | 34 | 336 | 111 | 208 | 75 |
| 120 | 610 | 108 | 128 | 148 | 492 | 74 | 521 | 230 | 269 | 195 |
| 20 972 | 18 602 | 22 064 | 23 524 | 29 035 | 19 268 | 19 370 | 44 599 | 17 669 | 21 974 | 15 516 |
| 156 | 1 012 | 467 | 360 | 552 | 421 | 137 | 878 | 194 | 388 | 158 |
| 524 | 1 602 | 1 935 | 569 | 880 | 1 155 | 304 | 2 584 | 595 | 991 | 586 |
| 1 095 | 1 564 | 1 389 | 688 | 1 495 | 1 495 | 602 | 3 809 | 1 257 | 1 275 | 1 638 |
| 2 672 | 3 931 | 3 928 | 2 226 | 3 392 | 4 279 | 1 502 | 8 423 | 2 709 | 4 192 | 2 873 |
| 6 195 | 6 282 | 8 286 | 5 294 | 10 180 | 7 362 | 4 205 | 15 857 | 6 435 | 8 310 | 5 728 |
| 4 832 | 2 374 | 4 044 | 5 162 | 7 101 | 2 786 | 3 977 | 7 668 | 3 343 | 4 087 | 2 663 |
| 2 774 | 905 | 1 569 | 3 880 | 2 999 | 919 | 3 868 | 2 719 | 1 607 | 1 545 | 991 |
| 2 724 | 932 | 1 446 | 5 345 | 2 593 | 851 | 4 775 | 2 661 | 1 529 | 1 186 | 879 |
| 78.8 | 56.4 | 69.5 | 83.7 | 78.8 | 61.9 | 86.9 | 64.8 | 73.1 | 68.8 | 66.1 |
| 24 986 | 22 895 | 25 774 | 27 363 | 30 675 | 20 873 | 20 658 | 48 783 | 18 868 | 24 654 | 17 642 |
| 199 | 982 | 479 | 522 | 751 | 422 | 280 | 1 263 | 175 | 346 | 182 |
| 654 | 1 356 | 1 235 | 665 | 1 170 | 1 170 | 396 | 2 525 | 546 | 945 | 557 |
| 1 276 | 1 932 | 1 823 | 1 004 | 1 440 | 1 574 | 819 | 4 105 | 1 058 | 1 651 | 1 770 |
| 3 479 | 5 231 | 4 592 | 2 819 | 4 257 | 5 316 | 1 966 | 9 908 | 3 481 | 5 354 | 3 470 |
| 10 701 | 8 841 | 12 533 | 10 582 | 15 316 | 9 512 | 8 291 | 22 974 | 8 778 | 11 636 | 7 947 |
| 4 650 | 2 919 | 3 179 | 5 515 | 4 640 | 1 914 | 3 937 | 5 164 | 2 726 | 2 973 | 2 476 |
| 2 308 | 1 039 | 1 034 | 3 329 | 1 761 | 528 | 2 684 | 1 611 | 1 243 | 939 | 779 |
| 1 719 | 595 | 899 | 2 927 | 1 340 | 437 | 2 285 | 1 233 | 861 | 810 | 461 |
| 77.6 | 58.5 | 68.5 | 81.7 | 75.2 | 59.4 | 83.2 | 63.5 | 72.1 | 66.4 | 66.1 |
| 45 958 | 41 497 | 47 838 | 50 887 | 59 710 | 40 141 | 40 028 | 93 382 | 36 537 | 46 628 | 33 158 |
| 0.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 78.1 | 57.6 | 69.0 | 82.6 | 76.9 | 60.6 | 85.0 | 64.1 | 72.6 | 67.5 | 66.1 |
| 20.7 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 30.4 | 14.6 | 6.8 | 34.0 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 8 692 | 10 754 | 9 949 | 8 083 | 11 823 | 10 922 | 6 082 | 23 086 | 8 759 | 12 277 | 9 556 |
| 83.9 | 66.6 | 84.1 | 85.3 | 80.6 | 69.7 | 84.3 | 77.2 | 78.5 | 78.1 | 84.1 |
| 9.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.0 |
| 4 181 | 4 822 | 5 008 | 4 034 | 5 691 | 5 377 | 2 952 | 11 547 | 4 332 | 6 041 | 4 599 |
| 81.7 | 63.6 | 80.5 | 83.4 | 77.9 | 68.8 | 81.5 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 77.2 | 82.6 |
| 10.5 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| 4 511 | 5 932 | 4 941 | 4 049 | 6 132 | 5 545 | 3 130 | 11 539 | 4 427 | 6 236 | 4 957 |
| 85.9 | 69.0 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 83.2 | 70.7 | 87.0 | 79.6 | 80.9 | 79.1 | 85.5 |
| 8.6 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 |

Table 119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 885 | 14 515 | 18 398 |
| Nursery school | 772 | 629 | 709 |
| Public | 395 | 252 | 470 |
| Church-related | 125 | 67 | 87 |
| Other private | 252 | 310 | 152 |
| Kindergarten | 1 187 | 654 | 942 |
| Public | 1 040 | 575 | 907 |
| Church-related | 122 | 73 | 35 |
| Other private | 25 | 6 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 10 786 | 6 037 | 9 031 |
| Public | 9 781 | 5 022 | 8 365 |
| Church-related | 948 | 976 | 609 |
| Other private | 57 | 39 | 57 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 330 | 4 249 | 4 913 |
| Public | 4 946 | 3 526 | 4 532 |
| Church-related | 336 | 683 | 332 |
| Other private | 48 | 40 | 49 |
| College | 3 810 | 2 946 | 2 803 |
| Public | 3 482 | 2 562 | 2 541 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 885 | 14 515 | 18 398 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 655 | 546 | 533 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 2 019 | 1 036 | 1 675 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 9 441 | 5 355 | 7 933 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 2 627 | 1 790 | 2 425 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 2 684 | 2 193 | 2 367 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 1 141 | 1 100 | 965 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 616 | 611 | 497 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 682 | 536 | 489 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1 325 | 903 | 987 |
| 35 years old and over | 695 | 445 | 527 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.8 | 40.6 | 35.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.0 | 95.1 | 92.8 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.2 | 92.8 | 91.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 46.5 | 49.2 | 40.4 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 22.3 | 28.8 | 22.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.1 | 14.8 | 11.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.3 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 5 304 | 4 599 | 4 962 |
| Armed Forces | — | — | — |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 3 825 | 3 293 | 3 332 |
| Employed | 1 856 | 1 633 | 1 531 |
| Unemployed | 281 | 202 | 247 |
| Not in labor force | 1 688 | 1 458 | 1 554 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 479 | 1 306 | 1 630 |
| High school graduate | 941 | 946 | 1 006 |
| Employed | 727 | 708 | 723 |
| Unemployed | 108 | 129 | 192 |
| Not in labor force | 106 | 109 | 91 |
| Not high school graduate | 538 | 360 | 624 |
| Employed | 195 | 191 | 283 |
| Unemployed | 156 | 84 | 111 |
| Not in labor force | 187 | 85 | 230 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 18 852 | 17 057 | 17 735 |
| Elementary: | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 296 | 197 | 194 |
| 5 to 7 years | 497 | 532 | 598 |
| 8 years | 1 110 | 922 | 1 257 |
| High school: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 688 | 3 239 | 2 715 |
| 4 years | 6 756 | 6 416 | 6 454 |
| College: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 308 | 3 325 | 3 353 |
| 4 years | 1 626 | 1 441 | 1 625 |
| 5 or more years | 1 571 | 985 | 1 539 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.6 | 71.3 | 73.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 20 641 | 19 162 | 18 921 |
| Elementary: | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 479 | 229 | 175 |
| 5 to 7 years | 600 | 784 | 546 |
| 8 years | 1 267 | 1 308 | 1 058 |
| High school: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 003 | 3 319 | 3 489 |
| 4 years | 10 272 | 9 746 | 8 798 |
| College: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 287 | 2 255 | 2 736 |
| 4 years | 890 | 984 | 1 256 |
| 5 or more years | 843 | 537 | 863 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.1 | 70.6 | 72.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 39 493 | 36 219 | 36 656 |
| Percent: | | | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| High school graduates | 74.8 | 70.9 | 72.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 12.5 | 10.9 | 14.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 9 740 | 7 993 | 8 772 |
| Percent: | | | |
| High school graduates | 81.4 | 83.7 | 78.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 4 687 | 3 991 | 4 337 |
| Percent: | | | |
| High school graduates | 78.8 | 80.7 | 76.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 5 053 | 4 002 | 4 435 |
| Percent: | | | |
| High school graduates | 83.9 | 86.7 | 80.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 3 445 419 | 208 582 | 139 344 | 88 104 | 125 455 | 3 236 837 | 375 076 | 444 010 | 113 329 | 211 384 | 352 923 |
| Labor force | 2 147 764 | 137 999 | 84 404 | 53 353 | 77 656 | 2 009 765 | 230 729 | 294 140 | 67 055 | 134 556 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.3 | 66.2 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 61.5 | 66.2 | 59.2 | 63.7 |
| Armed Forces | 3 342 | 133 | 186 | 59 | 81 | 3 209 | 148 | 247 | 67 | 92 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 144 422 | 137 866 | 84 218 | 53 294 | 77 575 | 2 006 556 | 230 581 | 293 893 | 66 988 | 134 464 |
| Employed | 1 901 114 | 128 554 | 76 164 | 46 138 | 69 342 | 1 772 560 | 199 582 | 274 438 | 60 149 | 124 209 |
| Unemployed | 243 308 | 9 312 | 8 054 | 7 156 | 8 233 | 233 996 | 30 999 | 19 455 | 6 839 | 10 255 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.3 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 297 655 | 70 583 | 54 940 | 34 751 | 47 799 | 1 227 072 | 144 347 | 149 870 | 46 274 | 76 828 |
| Inmate of institution | 40 170 | 3 872 | 2 675 | 808 | 1 493 | 36 298 | 2 795 | 6 761 | 7 211 | 3 404 |

Female, 16 years and over

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 803 674 | 105 448 | 72 488 | 45 832 | 66 305 | 1 698 226 | 196 860 | 233 319 | 56 076 | 110 651 | 181 893 |
| Labor force | 888 264 | 61 904 | 35 141 | 20 884 | 32 826 | 826 360 | 93 734 | 124 597 | 27 277 | 58 439 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.2 | 58.7 | 48.5 | 45.6 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 47.6 | 53.4 | 48.6 | 52.8 |
| Armed Forces | 351 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 1 | 336 | 13 | 25 | 21 | 37 |
| Civilian labor force | 887 913 | 61 889 | 35 122 | 20 862 | 32 825 | 826 024 | 93 721 | 124 572 | 27 256 | 58 402 |
| Employed | 798 519 | 58 286 | 31 908 | 18 408 | 29 163 | 740 233 | 81 263 | 116 376 | 24 484 | 54 428 |
| Unemployed | 89 394 | 3 603 | 3 214 | 2 454 | 3 662 | 85 791 | 12 458 | 8 196 | 2 772 | 3 974 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.1 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 6.8 |
| Not in labor force | 915 410 | 43 544 | 37 347 | 24 948 | 33 479 | 871 866 | 103 126 | 108 722 | 28 799 | 52 212 |
| Inmate of institution | 22 623 | 1 708 | 1 097 | 442 | 902 | 20 915 | 1 834 | 4 007 | 7 542 | 1 953 |

Male, 16 to 19 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 173 746 | 12 229 | 7 298 | 4 904 | 6 505 | 161 517 | 20 914 | 24 256 | 5 581 | 11 648 | 21 754 |
| Employed | 74 003 | 4 668 | 3 038 | 1 950 | 2 882 | 69 335 | 7 768 | 13 428 | 2 416 | 8 960 |
| Unemployed | 19 957 | 956 | 804 | 675 | 685 | 19 001 | 3 246 | 2 052 | 799 | 1 090 |
| Not in labor force | 79 658 | 6 605 | 3 456 | 2 276 | 2 924 | 73 053 | 9 894 | 8 764 | 2 366 | 5 440 |

Male, 20 to 24 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 215 452 | 22 127 | 7 439 | 5 274 | 6 817 | 193 325 | 23 938 | 30 065 | 7 142 | 16 139 | 31 478 |
| Employed | 139 724 | 12 455 | 4 856 | 3 449 | 4 852 | 127 269 | 14 677 | 23 947 | 4 439 | 10 575 |
| Unemployed | 39 668 | 1 608 | 1 326 | 1 348 | 1 160 | 38 060 | 6 272 | 2 849 | 1 087 | 3 338 |
| Not in labor force | 35 458 | 8 039 | 1 233 | 475 | 774 | 27 419 | 2 931 | 3 133 | 1 608 | 9 040 |

Male, 25 to 54 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 867 208 | 54 138 | 34 721 | 22 086 | 30 196 | 813 070 | 96 732 | 110 129 | 32 028 | 51 513 | 87 436 |
| Employed | 718 206 | 45 711 | 29 412 | 18 417 | 25 686 | 672 495 | 81 971 | 99 691 | 23 539 | 44 829 |
| Unemployed | 81 911 | 2 785 | 2 417 | 2 363 | 2 416 | 79 126 | 8 305 | 5 478 | 1 893 | 2 934 |
| Not in labor force | 64 930 | 5 553 | 2 749 | 1 274 | 2 059 | 59 377 | 6 385 | 4 826 | 6 558 | 3 715 |

Male, 55 to 64 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 212 425 | 8 205 | 9 058 | 5 075 | 7 865 | 204 220 | 20 205 | 23 072 | 6 508 | 10 809 | 16 046 |
| Employed | 144 422 | 6 039 | 5 678 | 3 378 | 5 461 | 138 383 | 11 971 | 17 072 | 4 313 | 7 721 |
| Unemployed | 10 313 | 304 | 222 | 242 | 256 | 10 009 | 605 | 666 | 252 | 282 |
| Not in labor force | 57 595 | 1 858 | 3 158 | 1 455 | 2 148 | 55 737 | 7 629 | 5 334 | 1 943 | 2 806 |

Male, 65 years and over

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 172 914 | 6 435 | 8 340 | 4 933 | 7 767 | 166 479 | 16 427 | 23 229 | 5 994 | 10 624 | 14 316 |
| Employed | 26 240 | 1 395 | 1 272 | 536 | 1 298 | 24 845 | 1 932 | 3 924 | 958 | 1 540 |
| Unemployed | 2 065 | 56 | 71 | 74 | 54 | 2 009 | 113 | 214 | 36 | 80 |
| Not in labor force | 144 604 | 4 984 | 6 997 | 4 323 | 6 415 | 139 620 | 14 382 | 19 091 | 5 000 | 12 013 |

Female, 16 to 19 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 171 868 | 11 726 | 6 993 | 4 693 | 6 512 | 160 142 | 20 911 | 24 985 | 5 650 | 11 890 | 21 941 |
| Employed | 72 690 | 5 167 | 2 603 | 1 885 | 2 713 | 67 523 | 6 800 | 12 896 | 2 242 | 9 094 |
| Unemployed | 13 616 | 631 | 594 | 495 | 589 | 12 985 | 2 155 | 1 514 | 429 | 1 378 |
| Not in labor force | 85 510 | 5 919 | 3 796 | 2 291 | 3 210 | 79 591 | 11 956 | 10 568 | 2 979 | 5 876 |

Female, 20 to 24 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 224 801 | 21 209 | 7 831 | 5 709 | 7 290 | 203 592 | 25 710 | 31 586 | 6 438 | 16 676 | 31 214 |
| Employed | 134 445 | 13 417 | 4 604 | 3 320 | 4 152 | 121 028 | 13 160 | 21 894 | 3 865 | 10 664 |
| Unemployed | 19 948 | 906 | 647 | 529 | 687 | 19 042 | 3 528 | 1 620 | 530 | 1 021 |
| Not in labor force | 70 304 | 6 886 | 2 571 | 1 860 | 2 450 | 63 418 | 9 017 | 8 066 | 2 032 | 4 991 |

Female, 25 to 54 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 912 995 | 53 553 | 36 080 | 22 160 | 32 323 | 859 442 | 102 482 | 114 521 | 27 859 | 53 485 | 88 640 |
| Employed | 491 557 | 35 013 | 20 534 | 10 968 | 18 079 | 456 544 | 53 075 | 68 297 | 15 320 | 32 342 |
| Unemployed | 48 989 | 1 912 | 1 780 | 1 201 | 2 062 | 47 077 | 6 206 | 4 364 | 1 638 | 1 935 |
| Not in labor force | 372 285 | 16 624 | 13 756 | 9 991 | 12 182 | 355 661 | 43 201 | 41 848 | 10 891 | 19 196 |

Female, 55 to 64 years

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 236 033 | 8 703 | 9 390 | 6 097 | 9 050 | 227 330 | 22 192 | 26 517 | 7 042 | 12 168 | 17 641 |
| Employed | 84 732 | 3 804 | 3 463 | 1 843 | 3 501 | 80 928 | 6 929 | 10 873 | 2 524 | 5 148 |
| Unemployed | 5 416 | 136 | 164 | 189 | 235 | 5 280 | 480 | 559 | 98 | 177 |
| Not in labor force | 145 861 | 4 761 | 5 763 | 4 065 | 5 314 | 141 100 | 14 775 | 15 085 | 4 420 | 6 837 |

Female, 65 years and over

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 257 977 | 10 257 | 12 194 | 7 173 | 11 130 | 247 720 | 25 565 | 35 710 | 9 087 | 16 432 | 22 457 |
| Employed | 15 095 | 885 | 704 | 392 | 718 | 14 210 | 1 299 | 2 416 | 533 | 1 044 |
| Unemployed | 1 425 | 18 | 29 | 40 | 89 | 1 407 | 89 | 139 | 77 | 76 |
| Not in labor force | 241 450 | 9 354 | 11 461 | 6 741 | 10 323 | 232 096 | 24 177 | 33 155 | 8 477 | 15 312 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 803 674 | 105 448 | 72 488 | 45 832 | 66 305 | 1 698 226 | 196 860 | 233 319 | 56 076 | 110 651 | 181 893 |
| With own children under 6 years | 275 067 | 14 661 | 11 761 | 7 832 | 11 246 | 260 406 | 35 272 | 40 099 | 9 059 | 17 244 |
| In labor force | 109 720 | 7 201 | 5 346 | 2 923 | 5 119 | 102 519 | 15 078 | 17 484 | 3 926 | 7 724 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 369 881 | 17 543 | 14 809 | 9 656 | 13 592 | 352 338 | 45 291 | 47 196 | 11 745 | 20 531 |
| In labor force | 213 732 | 12 069 | 9 428 | 5 319 | 8 528 | 201 663 | 26 349 | 30 676 | 7 191 | 13 154 |

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

| SCSA's | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 952 477 | 49 650 | 42 721 | 27 226 | 37 895 | 902 827 | 110 889 | 134 393 | 33 206 | 59 981 | 96 468 |
| In labor force | 440 228 | 28 564 | 20 805 | 11 690 | 18 943 | 411 664 | 50 479 | 68 509 | 16 076 | 51 175 |
| With own children under 6 years | 213 275 | 12 170 | 9 721 | 6 745 | 8 410 | 201 105 | 27 176 | 33 958 | 7 697 | 14 110 |
| In labor force | 82 486 | 5 697 | 4 366 | 2 439 | 3 837 | 76 789 | 11 214 | 14 226 | 3 239 | 6 216 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 280 587 | 13 681 | 11 870 | 8 135 | 10 635 | 266 906 | 34 953 | 38 784 | 9 666 | 16 486 |
| In labor force | 153 649 | 9 009 | 7 195 | 4 289 | 6 543 | 144 640 | 19 251 | 23 880 | 5 717 | 10 214 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 901 114 | 128 554 | 76 164 | 46 138 | 69 342 | 1 772 560 | 199 582 | 274 438 | 60 149 | 124 209 | 209 790 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 537 774 | 86 844 | 59 258 | 38 107 | 55 889 | 1 450 930 | 164 305 | 227 117 | 48 533 | 95 624 | 137 865 |
| Employees of own corporation | 40 476 | 2 556 | 1 119 | 727 | 1 145 | 37 920 | 3 356 | 5 285 | 1 019 | 2 393 | 3 044 |
| Federal government workers | 43 336 | 3 297 | 1 713 | 626 | 793 | 40 039 | 2 532 | 3 676 | 996 | 2 187 | 3 726 |
| State government workers | 64 034 | 21 608 | 1 402 | 874 | 1 317 | 42 426 | 3 949 | 5 086 | 2 152 | 7 837 | 35 472 |
| Local government workers | 175 272 | 10 566 | 7 157 | 3 991 | 6 287 | 164 706 | 20 461 | 22 545 | 5 269 | 11 208 | 20 748 |
| Self-employed workers | 74 890 | 5 825 | 4 355 | 2 373 | 4 665 | 69 065 | 7 687 | 14 951 | 2 963 | 6 853 | 11 233 |
| In agriculture | 4 020 | 673 | 1 033 | 418 | 974 | 3 347 | 853 | 1 272 | 524 | 1 227 | 2 627 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 808 | 414 | 279 | 167 | 391 | 5 394 | 648 | 1 063 | 236 | 500 | 746 |
| In agriculture | 583 | 87 | 87 | 31 | 109 | 496 | 164 | 284 | 36 | 105 | 238 |

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 131 782 | 163 500 | 588 654 | 95 681 | 492 973 | 166 924 | 58 692 | 58 251 | 43 235 | 2 850 861 | |
| Labor force | 77 892 | 98 028 | 363 813 | 59 237 | 304 576 | 111 132 | 35 061 | 34 995 | 26 326 | 1 765 122 | |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 59.1 | 60.0 | 61.8 | 61.9 | 61.8 | 66.6 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 60.9 | 61.9 | |
| Armed Forces | 68 | 86 | 389 | 37 | 352 | 126 | 130 | 47 | 42 | 2 833 | |
| Civilian labor force | 77 824 | 97 942 | 363 424 | 59 200 | 304 224 | 111 006 | 34 931 | 34 948 | 26 284 | 1 762 289 | |
| Employed | 69 035 | 84 609 | 323 945 | 52 195 | 271 750 | 103 036 | 31 611 | 30 114 | 22 878 | 1 555 095 | |
| Unemployed | 8 789 | 13 333 | 39 479 | 7 005 | 32 474 | 7 970 | 3 320 | 4 834 | 3 406 | 207 194 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.3 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 | |
| Not in labor force | 53 890 | 65 472 | 224 841 | 36 444 | 188 397 | 55 802 | 23 631 | 23 256 | 16 909 | 1 085 739 | |
| Inmate of institution | 2 526 | 1 963 | 6 394 | 801 | 5 593 | 1 058 | 1 825 | 680 | 564 | 30 740 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 69 121 | 86 211 | 309 596 | 49 075 | 260 521 | 84 587 | 31 266 | 30 844 | 23 444 | 1 502 287 | |
| Labor force | 32 779 | 40 446 | 150 217 | 22 324 | 127 893 | 50 916 | 15 274 | 14 246 | 11 616 | 733 159 | |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.4 | 46.9 | 48.5 | 45.5 | 49.1 | 60.2 | 48.9 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 48.8 | |
| Armed Forces | 3 | 20 | 41 | 12 | 29 | 13 | 7 | 22 | — | 287 | |
| Civilian labor force | 32 776 | 40 426 | 150 176 | 22 312 | 127 864 | 50 903 | 15 267 | 14 224 | 11 616 | 732 872 | |
| Employed | 28 838 | 34 937 | 136 000 | 19 897 | 116 103 | 47 758 | 13 947 | 12 560 | 9 989 | 657 243 | |
| Unemployed | 3 938 | 5 489 | 14 176 | 2 415 | 11 761 | 3 145 | 1 320 | 1 664 | 1 627 | 75 629 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.0 | 13.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 10.3 | |
| Not in labor force | 36 342 | 45 765 | 159 379 | 26 751 | 132 628 | 33 671 | 15 992 | 16 598 | 11 828 | 769 128 | |
| Inmate of institution | 1 121 | 1 230 | 4 105 | 472 | 3 633 | 537 | 657 | 357 | 315 | 18 192 | |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 7 379 | 9 065 | 30 846 | 5 529 | 25 317 | 9 831 | 2 610 | 3 142 | 2 176 | 139 485 | |
| Employed | 2 958 | 3 433 | 12 701 | 2 167 | 10 534 | 3 421 | 1 098 | 1 261 | 810 | 60 169 | |
| Unemployed | 808 | 1 287 | 3 887 | 797 | 3 090 | 779 | 370 | 416 | 291 | 16 498 | |
| Not in labor force | 3 611 | 4 333 | 14 247 | 2 565 | 11 682 | 5 631 | 1 142 | 1 465 | 1 066 | 62 705 | |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 7 579 | 9 863 | 38 621 | 5 621 | 33 000 | 20 255 | 3 114 | 3 411 | 2 285 | 171 034 | |
| Employed | 4 987 | 5 625 | 25 225 | 3 681 | 21 544 | 11 230 | 2 145 | 2 169 | 1 525 | 111 674 | |
| Unemployed | 1 224 | 2 878 | 6 810 | 1 416 | 5 394 | 1 444 | 501 | 928 | 482 | 33 801 | |
| Not in labor force | 1 353 | 1 357 | 6 491 | 512 | 5 979 | 7 556 | 450 | 314 | 258 | 25 037 | |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 31 298 | 40 474 | 142 062 | 25 359 | 116 703 | 42 192 | 14 063 | 13 905 | 10 054 | 704 478 | |
| Employed | 25 959 | 34 038 | 121 056 | 22 012 | 99 044 | 35 317 | 11 487 | 11 379 | 8 233 | 578 352 | |
| Unemployed | 2 569 | 3 217 | 12 531 | 2 116 | 10 415 | 2 363 | 1 004 | 1 610 | 939 | 70 275 | |
| Not in labor force | 2 722 | 3 173 | 8 247 | 1 218 | 7 029 | 4 428 | 1 467 | 891 | 869 | 54 029 | |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 8 265 | 9 457 | 34 782 | 5 484 | 29 298 | 5 787 | 4 039 | 3 450 | 2 660 | 184 646 | |
| Employed | 5 367 | 5 566 | 23 913 | 3 814 | 20 099 | 4 357 | 2 409 | 2 338 | 1 836 | 125 237 | |
| Unemployed | 207 | 388 | 1 682 | 223 | 1 459 | 201 | 98 | 158 | 46 | 9 132 | |
| Not in labor force | 2 691 | 3 498 | 9 178 | 1 447 | 7 731 | 1 225 | 1 532 | 954 | 778 | 50 193 | |
| Male, 65 years and over | 8 140 | 8 430 | 32 747 | 4 613 | 28 134 | 4 282 | 3 600 | 3 499 | 2 616 | 148 931 | |
| Employed | 926 | 1 010 | 5 050 | 624 | 4 426 | 953 | 525 | 407 | 485 | 22 420 | |
| Unemployed | 43 | 74 | 393 | 38 | 355 | 38 | 27 | 58 | 21 | 1 859 | |
| Not in labor force | 7 171 | 7 346 | 27 299 | 3 951 | 23 348 | 3 291 | 3 048 | 3 034 | 2 110 | 124 647 | |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 7 290 | 9 217 | 31 929 | 5 358 | 26 571 | 9 648 | 2 703 | 2 964 | 2 298 | 139 505 | |
| Employed | 2 782 | 3 312 | 12 313 | 2 167 | 10 146 | 4 067 | 970 | 1 198 | 848 | 59 528 | |
| Unemployed | 609 | 982 | 2 581 | 460 | 2 121 | 579 | 227 | 336 | 275 | 11 272 | |
| Not in labor force | 3 899 | 4 918 | 17 033 | 2 731 | 14 302 | 4 993 | 1 506 | 1 408 | 1 175 | 68 679 | |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 7 819 | 10 835 | 40 497 | 5 741 | 34 756 | 19 642 | 3 649 | 3 890 | 2 554 | 181 287 | |
| Employed | 4 353 | 5 746 | 23 907 | 3 006 | 20 901 | 12 280 | 2 266 | 2 289 | 1 411 | 108 483 | |
| Unemployed | 844 | 1 593 | 3 243 | 533 | 2 710 | 878 | 288 | 319 | 306 | 16 733 | |
| Not in labor force | 2 622 | 3 485 | 13 335 | 2 190 | 11 145 | 6 484 | 1 095 | 1 282 | 837 | 55 986 | |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 33 052 | 43 697 | 146 973 | 25 601 | 121 372 | 41 561 | 14 896 | 14 125 | 11 381 | 751 512 | |
| Employed | 17 752 | 22 165 | 81 705 | 12 444 | 69 261 | 27 749 | 8 729 | 7 405 | 6 155 | 402 014 | |
| Unemployed | 2 096 | 2 669 | 7 334 | 1 306 | 6 028 | 1 580 | 726 | 836 | 974 | 41 569 | |
| Not in labor force | 13 201 | 18 859 | 57 907 | 11 851 | 46 056 | 12 228 | 5 434 | 5 884 | 4 252 | 307 780 | |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 9 537 | 10 005 | 39 253 | 5 711 | 33 542 | 6 438 | 4 111 | 4 345 | 3 228 | 205 978 | |
| Employed | 3 298 | 3 103 | 14 893 | 1 858 | 13 035 | 2 975 | 1 610 | 1 373 | 1 273 | 74 308 | |
| Unemployed | 322 | 193 | 788 | 97 | 691 | 93 | 61 | 139 | 37 | 4 794 | |
| Not in labor force | 5 917 | 6 709 | 23 572 | 3 756 | 19 816 | 3 370 | 2 440 | 2 833 | 1 918 | 126 856 | |
| Female, 65 years and over | 11 423 | 12 457 | 50 944 | 6 664 | 44 280 | 7 298 | 5 907 | 5 520 | 3 983 | 224 005 | |
| Employed | 653 | 611 | 3 182 | 422 | 2 760 | 687 | 372 | 295 | 302 | 12 910 | |
| Unemployed | 67 | 52 | 230 | 19 | 211 | 15 | 18 | 34 | 35 | 1 261 | |
| Not in labor force | 10 703 | 11 794 | 47 532 | 6 223 | 41 309 | 6 596 | 5 517 | 5 191 | 3 646 | 209 827 | |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 69 121 | 86 211 | 309 596 | 49 075 | 260 521 | 84 587 | 31 266 | 30 844 | 23 444 | 1 502 287 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 913 | 15 440 | 49 902 | 9 291 | 40 611 | 11 678 | 4 878 | 4 815 | 4 086 | 224 560 | |
| In labor force | 5 395 | 6 526 | 21 929 | 3 381 | 18 548 | 5 827 | 2 226 | 1 848 | 1 969 | 88 925 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 14 321 | 19 110 | 60 973 | 11 657 | 49 316 | 12 384 | 5 674 | 6 005 | 4 664 | 303 473 | |
| In labor force | 8 956 | 10 528 | 36 980 | 6 479 | 30 501 | 8 622 | 3 752 | 3 527 | 2 801 | 173 730 | |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 39 865 | 48 062 | 171 984 | 30 688 | 141 296 | 36 225 | 16 321 | 17 122 | 11 796 | 776 432 | |
| In labor force | 19 231 | 21 565 | 81 677 | 13 329 | 68 348 | 21 029 | 8 080 | 7 453 | 5 878 | 353 823 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 9 238 | 11 675 | 41 391 | 8 120 | 33 271 | 9 328 | 3 711 | 3 994 | 2 481 | 169 222 | |
| In labor force | 4 308 | 4 818 | 17 475 | 2 853 | 14 622 | 4 423 | 1 693 | 1 469 | 1 232 | 65 113 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 442 | 14 980 | 49 399 | 9 829 | 39 570 | 8 940 | 4 032 | 4 766 | 3 121 | 224 339 | |
| In labor force | 6 903 | 7 841 | 28 529 | 5 221 | 23 308 | 5 907 | 2 560 | 2 658 | 1 815 | 121 423 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 69 035 | 84 609 | 323 945 | 52 195 | 271 750 | 103 036 | 31 611 | 30 114 | 22 878 | 1 555 095 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 55 012 | 69 349 | 258 894 | 43 048 | 215 846 | 68 757 | 24 653 | 24 971 | 18 349 | 1 278 420 | |
| Employees of own corporation | 1 093 | 1 516 | 5 727 | 720 | 5 007 | 1 504 | 473 | 435 | 439 | 32 783 | |
| Federal government workers | 887 | 1 545 | 5 713 | 512 | 5 142 | 2 862 | 2 640 | 422 | 336 | 36 853 | |
| State government workers | 1 951 | 1 780 | 13 668 | 1 194 | 12 474 | 19 376 | 2 473 | 633 | 615 | 36 034 | |
| Local government workers | 7 079 | 7 884 | 28 143 | 4 457 | 23 686 | 8 051 | 2 687 | 2 689 | 2 227 | 143 162 | |
| Self-employed workers | 3 799 | 3 797 | 16 182 | 2 621 | 13 561 | 3 754 | 1 103 | 1 296 | 1 241 | 56 357 | |
| In agriculture | 563 | 717 | 2 547 | 604 | 1 943 | 49 | 14 | 18 | 69 | 954 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 307 | 254 | 1 345 | 304 | 1 041 | 236 | 55 | 103 | 110 | 4 269 | |
| In agriculture | 92 | 71 | 250 | 59 | 191 | 12 | — | 9 | 13 | 107 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 28 838 | 34 937 | 136 000 | 19 897 | 116 103 | 47 758 | 13 947 | 12 560 | 9 989 | 657 243 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 21 834 | 27 306 | 105 413 | 15 341 | 90 072 | 29 856 | 10 696 | 10 081 | 7 631 | 520 650 | |
| Employees of own corporation | 168 | 213 | 826 | 103 | 723 | 279 | 73 | 49 | 58 | 4 410 | |
| Federal government workers | 386 | 816 | 2 058 | 238 | 1 820 | 1 297 | 1 096 | 202 | 163 | 18 151 | |
| State government workers | 1 329 | 865 | 7 802 | 756 | 7 046 | 10 259 | 316 | 424 | 404 | 22 743 | |
| Local government workers | 4 135 | 4 814 | 15 940 | 2 700 | 13 240 | 4 968 | 1 483 | 1 451 | 1 329 | 78 889 | |
| Self-employed workers | 928 | 946 | 3 811 | 659 | 3 152 | 1 229 | 316 | 305 | 378 | 13 761 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 226 | 190 | 976 | 203 | 773 | 149 | 40 | 97 | 84 | 3 049 | |

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 363 497 | 9 863 | 353 634 | 89 881 | 26 559 | 31 664 | 8 833 | 74 122 | 53 478 | 880 409 | 46 044 | 44 499 |
| Labor force | 225 415 | 6 486 | 218 929 | 57 588 | 14 925 | 18 075 | 4 750 | 42 981 | 33 862 | 484 895 | 25 587 | 30 615 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.0 | 65.8 | 61.9 | 64.1 | 56.2 | 57.1 | 53.8 | 58.0 | 63.3 | 55.1 | 55.6 | 68.8 |
| Armed Forces | 208 | — | 208 | 64 | 23 | 47 | 14 | 36 | 13 | 692 | — | — |
| Civilian labor force | 225 207 | 6 486 | 218 721 | 57 524 | 14 902 | 18 028 | 4 736 | 42 945 | 33 849 | 484 203 | 25 587 | 30 615 |
| Employed | 199 976 | 5 757 | 194 219 | 55 162 | 13 201 | 15 243 | 3 227 | 39 032 | 30 497 | 394 707 | 24 048 | 28 742 |
| Unemployed | 25 231 | 729 | 24 502 | 2 362 | 1 701 | 2 785 | 1 509 | 3 913 | 3 352 | 89 496 | 1 539 | 1 873 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 31.9 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Not in labor force | 138 082 | 3 377 | 134 705 | 32 293 | 11 634 | 13 589 | 4 083 | 31 141 | 19 616 | 395 514 | 20 457 | 13 884 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 879 | — | 3 879 | 213 | 509 | 264 | 23 | 40 | 144 | 13 479 | 93 | 367 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 192 965 | 5 022 | 187 943 | 45 025 | 14 721 | 16 916 | 5 014 | 38 974 | 27 818 | 474 659 | 23 599 | 22 846 |
| Labor force | 95 319 | 2 519 | 92 800 | 27 191 | 6 720 | 7 372 | 2 325 | 17 480 | 13 566 | 217 581 | 12 719 | 12 010 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.4 | 50.2 | 49.4 | 60.4 | 45.6 | 43.6 | 46.4 | 44.9 | 48.8 | 45.8 | 53.9 | 52.6 |
| Armed Forces | 5 | — | 5 | 9 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 101 | — | — |
| Civilian labor force | 95 314 | 2 519 | 92 795 | 27 182 | 6 720 | 7 350 | 2 325 | 17 480 | 13 566 | 217 480 | 12 719 | 12 010 |
| Employed | 86 246 | 2 208 | 84 038 | 26 285 | 6 020 | 6 417 | 1 567 | 16 357 | 12 381 | 184 581 | 12 039 | 11 198 |
| Unemployed | 9 068 | 311 | 8 757 | 897 | 700 | 933 | 758 | 1 123 | 1 185 | 32 899 | 680 | 812 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.5 | 12.3 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 32.6 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 15.1 | 5.3 | 6.8 |
| Not in labor force | 97 646 | 2 503 | 95 143 | 17 834 | 8 001 | 9 544 | 2 689 | 21 494 | 14 252 | 257 078 | 10 880 | 10 836 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 548 | — | 2 548 | 136 | 297 | 86 | 19 | 18 | 99 | 7 268 | 69 | 265 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 17 478 | 607 | 16 871 | 6 108 | 1 080 | 1 636 | 589 | 3 154 | 2 873 | 40 529 | 5 250 | 2 062 |
| Employed | 7 342 | 259 | 7 083 | 1 867 | 476 | 674 | 129 | 1 517 | 1 447 | 11 587 | 1 566 | 1 110 |
| Unemployed | 2 403 | 88 | 2 315 | 284 | 138 | 233 | 109 | 276 | 327 | 5 710 | 236 | 115 |
| Not in labor force | 7 728 | 260 | 7 468 | 3 957 | 466 | 729 | 351 | 1 361 | 1 099 | 23 206 | 3 448 | 837 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 22 800 | 452 | 22 348 | 12 744 | 1 584 | 2 017 | 540 | 4 051 | 3 209 | 54 142 | 9 455 | 2 400 |
| Employed | 15 277 | 320 | 14 957 | 6 088 | 1 045 | 1 268 | 235 | 2 771 | 2 279 | 28 345 | 4 532 | 1 791 |
| Unemployed | 4 111 | 66 | 4 045 | 586 | 257 | 548 | 222 | 639 | 542 | 13 426 | 399 | 284 |
| Not in labor force | 3 371 | 66 | 3 305 | 6 062 | 275 | 201 | 69 | 628 | 388 | 12 169 | 4 524 | 325 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 86 627 | 2 814 | 83 813 | 21 132 | 5 743 | 7 005 | 1 778 | 16 133 | 12 617 | 197 436 | 6 263 | 12 155 |
| Employed | 72 626 | 2 472 | 70 154 | 18 008 | 4 426 | 5 391 | 996 | 13 525 | 11 046 | 132 882 | 5 088 | 11 361 |
| Unemployed | 8 279 | 244 | 8 035 | 542 | 527 | 950 | 420 | 1 514 | 1 062 | 32 925 | 195 | 483 |
| Not in labor force | 5 576 | 98 | 5 478 | 2 535 | 774 | 639 | 362 | 1 071 | 496 | 31 291 | 980 | 311 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 22 471 | 595 | 21 876 | 2 656 | 1 698 | 1 935 | 402 | 6 076 | 4 328 | 56 289 | 771 | 3 286 |
| Employed | 15 338 | 435 | 14 903 | 2 278 | 973 | 1 269 | 227 | 4 187 | 3 086 | 30 952 | 635 | 2 778 |
| Unemployed | 1 093 | 13 | 1 080 | 40 | 68 | 85 | — | 287 | 209 | 3 712 | 29 | 175 |
| Not in labor force | 6 034 | 147 | 5 887 | 338 | 657 | 581 | 175 | 1 602 | 1 033 | 21 600 | 107 | 333 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 21 156 | 373 | 20 783 | 2 216 | 1 733 | 2 155 | 510 | 5 734 | 2 633 | 57 354 | 706 | 1 750 |
| Employed | 3 147 | 63 | 3 084 | 636 | 261 | 224 | 73 | 675 | 258 | 6 360 | 188 | 504 |
| Unemployed | 277 | 7 | 270 | 13 | 11 | 36 | — | 74 | 27 | 824 | — | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 17 727 | 303 | 17 424 | 1 567 | 1 461 | 1 895 | 437 | 4 985 | 2 348 | 50 170 | 518 | 1 242 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 17 592 | 553 | 17 039 | 5 382 | 1 187 | 1 603 | 705 | 3 056 | 2 822 | 41 885 | 6 475 | 2 237 |
| Employed | 6 803 | 229 | 6 574 | 2 292 | 368 | 569 | 106 | 1 422 | 1 412 | 11 591 | 2 353 | 1 285 |
| Unemployed | 1 650 | 68 | 1 582 | 208 | 105 | 202 | 176 | 119 | 265 | 4 164 | 287 | 118 |
| Not in labor force | 9 139 | 256 | 8 883 | 2 873 | 714 | 810 | 423 | 1 515 | 1 145 | 26 122 | 3 835 | 834 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 23 676 | 461 | 23 215 | 11 062 | 1 978 | 2 310 | 703 | 4 018 | 3 153 | 60 368 | 9 349 | 2 400 |
| Employed | 14 565 | 247 | 14 318 | 6 619 | 1 183 | 1 381 | 202 | 2 851 | 2 210 | 27 902 | 5 333 | 1 735 |
| Unemployed | 1 995 | 51 | 1 944 | 234 | 155 | 174 | 126 | 187 | 244 | 8 127 | 269 | 112 |
| Not in labor force | 7 116 | 163 | 6 953 | 4 209 | 640 | 755 | 375 | 980 | 699 | 24 332 | 3 747 | 553 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 91 428 | 2 928 | 88 500 | 21 431 | 6 367 | 6 961 | 2 407 | 16 109 | 13 178 | 222 564 | 5 657 | 12 417 |
| Employed | 52 413 | 1 464 | 50 949 | 15 338 | 3 536 | 3 484 | 994 | 9 017 | 6 872 | 116 222 | 3 743 | 6 800 |
| Unemployed | 4 752 | 172 | 4 580 | 427 | 393 | 441 | 447 | 639 | 596 | 18 441 | 119 | 504 |
| Not in labor force | 34 258 | 1 292 | 32 966 | 5 666 | 2 438 | 3 036 | 966 | 6 453 | 5 710 | 87 827 | 1 795 | 5 113 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 25 864 | 609 | 25 255 | 3 011 | 1 912 | 2 600 | 545 | 7 343 | 4 862 | 66 935 | 979 | 3 046 |
| Employed | 10 225 | 238 | 9 987 | 1 599 | 703 | 804 | 202 | 2 625 | 1 703 | 24 126 | 502 | 1 160 |
| Unemployed | 497 | 20 | 477 | 28 | 35 | 95 | 4 | 140 | 52 | 1 631 | 5 | 61 |
| Not in labor force | 15 142 | 351 | 14 791 | 1 384 | 1 174 | 1 701 | 339 | 4 578 | 3 107 | 41 166 | 472 | 1 825 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 34 405 | 471 | 33 934 | 4 139 | 3 277 | 3 442 | 654 | 8 448 | 3 803 | 82 907 | 1 139 | 2 746 |
| Employed | 2 240 | 30 | 2 210 | 437 | 230 | 179 | 63 | 442 | 184 | 4 740 | 108 | 218 |
| Unemployed | 174 | — | 174 | — | 12 | 21 | 5 | 38 | 28 | 536 | — | 17 |
| Not in labor force | 31 991 | 441 | 31 550 | 3 702 | 3 035 | 3 242 | 586 | 7 968 | 3 591 | 77 631 | 1 031 | 2 511 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 192 965 | 5 022 | 187 943 | 45 025 | 14 721 | 16 916 | 5 014 | 38 974 | 27 818 | 474 659 | 23 599 | 22 846 |
| With own children under 6 years | 30 404 | 960 | 29 444 | 5 108 | 2 259 | 2 645 | 1 292 | 4 100 | 3 224 | 76 389 | 1 564 | 2 786 |
| In labor force | 13 903 | 382 | 13 521 | 2 649 | 964 | 1 030 | 670 | 1 333 | 1 223 | 33 742 | 654 | 933 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 36 440 | 1 380 | 35 060 | 5 593 | 2 332 | 2 826 | 1 155 | 5 848 | 5 391 | 85 994 | 1 698 | 4 996 |
| In labor force | 22 552 | 840 | 21 712 | 4 025 | 1 467 | 1 641 | 628 | 3 203 | 2 800 | 50 515 | 1 147 | 2 707 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 102 776 | 3 348 | 99 428 | 17 301 | 6 447 | 8 789 | 1 448 | 21 614 | 16 201 | 180 789 | 5 605 | 14 092 |
| In labor force | 49 474 | 1 600 | 47 874 | 10 412 | 3 017 | 3 568 | 770 | 8 621 | 6 692 | 84 295 | 3 140 | 6 466 |
| With own children under 6 years | 24 037 | 859 | 23 178 | 4 309 | 1 481 | 2 122 | 343 | 3 747 | 2 859 | 40 626 | 1 373 | 2 666 |
| In labor force | 10 589 | 332 | 10 257 | 2 107 | 631 | 781 | 262 | 1 155 | 1 015 | 19 671 | 561 | 861 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 28 244 | 1 186 | 27 058 | 4 077 | 1 369 | 2 139 | 462 | 4 832 | 4 651 | 44 799 | 1 269 | 4 581 |
| In labor force | 16 649 | 687 | 15 962 | 2 717 | 853 | 1 197 | 266 | 2 455 | 2 299 | 26 801 | 814 | 2 374 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 199 976 | 5 757 | 194 219 | 55 162 | 13 201 | 15 243 | 3 227 | 39 032 | 30 497 | 394 707 | 24 048 | 28 742 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 162 731 | 4 848 | 157 883 | 32 365 | 10 154 | 12 586 | 2 496 | 31 939 | 26 619 | 300 596 | 11 215 | 24 276 |
| Employees of own corporation | 3 685 | 79 | 3 606 | 1 017 | 113 | 163 | 32 | 718 | 602 | 2 843 | 314 | 1 918 |
| Federal government workers | 3 941 | 50 | 3 891 | 1 660 | 1 145 | 257 | 88 | 829 | 572 | 15 178 | 475 | 278 |
| State government workers | 6 960 | 129 | 6 831 | 14 435 | 255 | 300 | 169 | 611 | 363 | 14 861 | 10 039 | 486 |
| Local government workers | 17 951 | 421 | 17 530 | 4 310 | 1 217 | 1 369 | 347 | 4 089 | 1 755 | 52 733 | 1 637 | 1 752 |
| Self-employed workers | 7 917 | 302 | 7 615 | 2 303 | 404 | 676 | 122 | 1 398 | 1 074 | 10 710 | 621 | 1 765 |
| In agriculture | 238 | 22 | 216 | 29 | — | — | 17 | 26 | 13 | 148 | 48 | 25 |
| Unpaid family workers | 476 | 7 | 469 | 89 | 26 | 55 | 5 | 166 | 114 | 629 | 61 | 185 |
| In agriculture | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 114 796 | 138 478 | 29 560 | 63 879 | 96 587 | 80 294 | 30 743 | 10 194 | 16 717 | 53 790 | 27 894 | 40 577 |
| Labor force | 66 261 | 85 906 | 17 559 | 38 237 | 64 476 | 53 456 | 16 462 | 5 225 | 10 642 | 31 183 | 20 315 | 26 299 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 57.7 | 62.0 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 53.5 | 51.3 | 63.7 | 58.0 | 72.8 | 64.8 |
| Armed Forces | 49 | 64 | 25 | 18 | 128 | 27 | 19 | — | 5 | 16 | 11 | 12 |
| Civilian labor force | 66 212 | 85 842 | 17 534 | 38 219 | 64 348 | 53 429 | 16 443 | 5 225 | 10 637 | 31 167 | 20 304 | 26 287 |
| Employed | 54 180 | 78 555 | 15 539 | 35 203 | 58 458 | 49 604 | 14 604 | 4 270 | 9 678 | 26 433 | 19 209 | 22 985 |
| Unemployed | 12 032 | 7 287 | 1 995 | 3 016 | 5 890 | 3 825 | 1 839 | 955 | 959 | 4 734 | 1 095 | 3 302 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.2 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 18.3 | 9.0 | 15.2 | 5.4 | 12.6 |
| Not in labor force | 48 535 | 52 572 | 12 001 | 25 642 | 32 111 | 26 838 | 14 281 | 4 969 | 6 075 | 22 607 | 7 579 | 14 278 |
| Inmate of institution | 926 | 3 639 | 518 | 1 596 | 587 | 1 095 | 1 731 | 30 | 45 | 2 095 | 104 | 168 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 62 194 | 75 323 | 16 055 | 34 254 | 51 520 | 41 524 | 16 585 | 5 624 | 8 661 | 28 519 | 14 457 | 21 199 |
| Labor force | 28 871 | 38 819 | 7 748 | 17 880 | 29 111 | 21 197 | 7 595 | 2 387 | 4 263 | 13 490 | 8 634 | 10 371 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.4 | 51.5 | 48.3 | 52.2 | 56.5 | 51.0 | 45.8 | 42.4 | 49.2 | 47.3 | 59.7 | 48.9 |
| Armed Forces | 13 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 8 |
| Civilian labor force | 28 858 | 38 807 | 7 741 | 17 868 | 29 099 | 21 197 | 7 595 | 2 387 | 4 263 | 13 490 | 8 627 | 10 363 |
| Employed | 23 866 | 35 691 | 6 939 | 16 770 | 27 025 | 19 622 | 6 660 | 1 912 | 3 824 | 11 794 | 8 190 | 9 168 |
| Unemployed | 4 992 | 3 116 | 802 | 1 098 | 2 074 | 1 575 | 935 | 475 | 439 | 1 696 | 437 | 1 195 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.3 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 19.9 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| Not in labor force | 33 323 | 36 504 | 8 307 | 16 374 | 22 409 | 20 327 | 8 990 | 3 237 | 4 398 | 15 029 | 5 823 | 10 828 |
| Inmate of institution | 503 | 1 907 | 323 | 968 | 412 | 854 | 630 | 25 | 20 | 904 | 63 | 135 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 5 913 | 6 982 | 1 487 | 4 165 | 4 329 | 4 992 | 1 423 | 629 | 946 | 2 857 | 1 516 | 2 063 |
| Employed | 1 669 | 3 609 | 589 | 1 613 | 2 071 | 2 857 | 532 | 202 | 489 | 1 024 | 862 | 1 177 |
| Unemployed | 1 111 | 719 | 261 | 328 | 629 | 81 | 452 | 81 | 66 | 472 | 165 | 229 |
| Not in labor force | 3 127 | 2 654 | 657 | 2 224 | 1 615 | 1 683 | 749 | 346 | 391 | 1 361 | 489 | 657 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 8 274 | 10 138 | 2 029 | 7 613 | 7 546 | 4 286 | 2 340 | 597 | 872 | 4 080 | 1 579 | 2 219 |
| Employed | 4 198 | 7 484 | 1 411 | 4 365 | 5 258 | 3 129 | 1 374 | 348 | 550 | 2 415 | 1 273 | 1 996 |
| Unemployed | 2 542 | 1 019 | 347 | 722 | 1 110 | 573 | 253 | 110 | 190 | 886 | 189 | 591 |
| Not in labor force | 1 512 | 1 629 | 271 | 2 520 | 1 163 | 576 | 713 | 139 | 132 | 779 | 113 | 232 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 26 197 | 29 480 | 6 472 | 12 474 | 24 365 | 20 676 | 6 275 | 2 010 | 4 108 | 13 126 | 8 035 | 10 167 |
| Employed | 20 264 | 24 808 | 5 278 | 10 260 | 20 592 | 19 143 | 4 582 | 1 420 | 3 717 | 9 576 | 7 525 | 8 578 |
| Unemployed | 3 128 | 2 092 | 528 | 756 | 1 834 | 940 | 452 | 289 | 241 | 1 573 | 293 | 1 080 |
| Not in labor force | 2 797 | 2 534 | 648 | 1 458 | 1 858 | 580 | 1 222 | 301 | 145 | 1 961 | 217 | 505 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 6 303 | 7 622 | 1 626 | 2 554 | 4 629 | 5 698 | 1 859 | 615 | 1 226 | 2 552 | 1 443 | 2 690 |
| Employed | 3 484 | 5 375 | 996 | 1 713 | 2 964 | 4 369 | 1 189 | 329 | 972 | 1 335 | 1 219 | 1 797 |
| Unemployed | 236 | 277 | 57 | 82 | 203 | 233 | 49 | — | 23 | 89 | 6 | 182 |
| Not in labor force | 2 583 | 1 970 | 573 | 759 | 1 456 | 1 090 | 621 | 286 | 231 | 1 128 | 218 | 711 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 5 915 | 8 933 | 1 891 | 2 819 | 4 198 | 3 118 | 2 261 | 719 | 904 | 2 656 | 864 | 1 639 |
| Employed | 699 | 1 588 | 326 | 482 | 548 | 484 | 263 | 59 | 126 | 289 | 140 | 269 |
| Unemployed | 23 | 64 | — | 30 | 40 | 52 | 12 | — | — | 18 | 5 | 25 |
| Not in labor force | 5 193 | 7 281 | 1 565 | 2 307 | 3 610 | 2 582 | 1 986 | 660 | 778 | 2 349 | 719 | 1 345 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 6 103 | 7 865 | 1 493 | 4 627 | 4 619 | 4 824 | 1 616 | 611 | 911 | 2 941 | 1 527 | 2 107 |
| Employed | 1 602 | 3 814 | 597 | 1 936 | 1 938 | 2 599 | 637 | 171 | 382 | 1 141 | 873 | 1 064 |
| Unemployed | 794 | 598 | 160 | 188 | 399 | 309 | 129 | 54 | 95 | 304 | 107 | 186 |
| Not in labor force | 3 707 | 3 446 | 736 | 2 491 | 2 276 | 1 916 | 850 | 386 | 434 | 1 496 | 540 | 857 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 9 465 | 11 208 | 2 203 | 7 758 | 8 628 | 4 017 | 2 379 | 745 | 793 | 4 626 | 1 629 | 2 945 |
| Employed | 4 199 | 7 472 | 1 308 | 4 700 | 5 731 | 2 971 | 1 353 | 299 | 484 | 2 236 | 1 176 | 1 875 |
| Unemployed | 1 579 | 622 | 189 | 408 | 570 | 329 | 222 | 168 | 72 | 364 | 92 | 301 |
| Not in labor force | 3 682 | 3 114 | 699 | 2 650 | 2 327 | 717 | 804 | 278 | 237 | 2 026 | 361 | 769 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 29 201 | 31 859 | 6 883 | 13 127 | 25 662 | 22 033 | 6 646 | 2 362 | 4 430 | 13 512 | 8 624 | 10 437 |
| Employed | 15 333 | 19 416 | 3 844 | 8 257 | 16 774 | 11 590 | 3 516 | 1 145 | 2 416 | 7 124 | 5 385 | 4 980 |
| Unemployed | 2 399 | 1 617 | 427 | 434 | 1 020 | 814 | 466 | 241 | 229 | 960 | 238 | 617 |
| Not in labor force | 11 469 | 10 821 | 2 612 | 4 436 | 7 862 | 9 629 | 2 664 | 976 | 1 785 | 5 428 | 3 001 | 4 840 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 7 359 | 8 990 | 2 073 | 3 142 | 5 353 | 5 641 | 2 282 | 854 | 1 423 | 3 198 | 1 480 | 3 073 |
| Employed | 2 191 | 3 800 | 944 | 1 459 | 2 176 | 2 193 | 927 | 263 | 468 | 1 006 | 676 | 1 093 |
| Unemployed | 193 | 213 | 6 | 51 | 68 | 107 | 100 | 12 | 37 | 38 | — | 62 |
| Not in labor force | 4 967 | 4 977 | 1 123 | 1 632 | 3 109 | 3 341 | 1 255 | 579 | 918 | 2 154 | 804 | 1 910 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 10 066 | 15 401 | 3 403 | 5 600 | 7 258 | 5 009 | 3 662 | 1 052 | 1 104 | 4 242 | 1 197 | 2 637 |
| Employed | 541 | 1 189 | 246 | 418 | 406 | 269 | 227 | 34 | 74 | 287 | 80 | 156 |
| Unemployed | 27 | 66 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 18 | — | 6 | 30 | — | 29 |
| Not in labor force | 9 498 | 14 146 | 3 137 | 5 165 | 6 835 | 4 724 | 3 417 | 1 018 | 1 024 | 3 925 | 1 117 | 2 452 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 62 194 | 75 323 | 16 055 | 34 254 | 51 520 | 41 524 | 16 585 | 5 624 | 8 661 | 28 519 | 14 457 | 21 199 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 622 | 12 270 | 2 485 | 4 899 | 9 221 | 5 110 | 2 660 | 1 193 | 1 378 | 5 877 | 2 394 | 3 460 |
| In labor force | 5 323 | 5 623 | 1 005 | 2 218 | 4 494 | 1 780 | 1 128 | 547 | 651 | 2 673 | 1 058 | 1 242 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 873 | 11 463 | 2 754 | 3 781 | 8 672 | 9 842 | 2 721 | 961 | 1 828 | 5 438 | 3 758 | 4 216 |
| In labor force | 7 047 | 7 467 | 1 719 | 2 508 | 5 913 | 5 388 | 1 705 | 618 | 1 168 | 3 389 | 2 429 | 2 216 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 27 413 | 34 901 | 7 485 | 12 796 | 24 607 | 25 424 | 7 290 | 2 300 | 5 623 | 12 390 | 9 162 | 12 247 |
| In labor force | 12 332 | 17 318 | 3 597 | 6 608 | 13 314 | 11 672 | 3 506 | 975 | 2 646 | 5 660 | 4 963 | 5 245 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 050 | 8 850 | 1 810 | 3 296 | 6 612 | 4 798 | 1 673 | 497 | 1 235 | 3 549 | 2 166 | 3 068 |
| In labor force | 3 170 | 4 030 | 713 | 1 502 | 3 162 | 1 576 | 812 | 246 | 572 | 1 618 | 900 | 1 102 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 6 987 | 7 851 | 1 945 | 2 478 | 5 821 | 8 753 | 1 777 | 506 | 1 562 | 3 478 | 3 112 | 3 423 |
| In labor force | 3 972 | 4 726 | 1 196 | 1 632 | 3 795 | 4 499 | 1 080 | 305 | 938 | 1 985 | 1 869 | 1 641 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 54 180 | 78 555 | 15 539 | 35 203 | 58 458 | 49 604 | 14 604 | 4 270 | 9 678 | 26 433 | 19 209 | 22 985 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 44 403 | 64 281 | 12 572 | 25 891 | 39 146 | 42 354 | 11 851 | 3 540 | 7 946 | 21 228 | 15 442 | 20 189 |
| Employees of own corporation | 571 | 1 014 | 178 | 526 | 671 | 973 | 90 | 24 | 354 | 75 | 442 | 194 |
| Federal government workers | 833 | 1 481 | 352 | 671 | 1 234 | 643 | 220 | 58 | 59 | 658 | 270 | 499 |
| State government workers | 1 006 | 1 522 | 665 | 3 926 | 9 740 | 840 | 490 | 104 | 185 | 1 109 | 863 | 215 |
| Local government workers | 6 449 | 7 547 | 1 396 | 3 215 | 6 142 | 3 762 | 1 499 | 487 | 973 | 2 891 | 1 668 | 1 347 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 390 | 3 511 | 504 | 1 448 | 2 084 | 1 843 | 520 | 74 | 482 | 485 | 893 | 690 |
| In agriculture | 17 | 117 | 7 | 31 | 54 | 65 | 5 | — | — | 10 | 34 | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers | 99 | 213 | 50 | 52 | 112 | 162 | 24 | 7 | 33 | 62 | 73 | 45 |
| In agriculture | — | 27 | — | 7 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 23 866 | 35 691 | 6 939 | 16 770 | 27 025 | 19 622 | 6 660 | 1 912 | 3 824 | 11 794 | 8 190 | 9 168 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 18 419 | 28 935 | 5 571 | 12 099 | 17 104 | 16 446 | 5 157 | 1 546 | 2 966 | 8 773 | 6 534 | 7 912 |
| Employees of own corporation | 90 | 91 | 39 | 66 | 100 | 133 | 17 | — | 61 | 14 | 85 | 26 |
| Federal government workers | 506 | 597 | 109 | 237 | 445 | 205 | 88 | 15 | 396 | 60 | 246 | 141 |
| State government workers | 617 | 907 | 263 | 1 971 | 5 319 | 488 | 376 | 79 | 116 | 738 | 372 | 141 |
| Local government workers | 3 778 | 4 286 | 823 | 1 944 | 3 345 | 2 013 | 867 | 251 | 589 | 1 646 | 918 | 699 |
| Self-employed workers | 470 | 793 | 145 | 489 | 741 | 359 | 148 | 14 | 105 | 207 | 242 | 148 |
| Unpaid family workers | 76 | 173 | 28 | 30 | 71 | 111 | 24 | 7 | 33 | 62 | 73 | 45 |

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 57 105 | 55 337 | 60 735 | 61 568 | 75 816 | 54 175 | 48 465 | 124 385 | 47 857 | 62 532 | 44 821 |
| Labor force | 38 556 | 30 112 | 38 692 | 40 405 | 53 315 | 35 128 | 34 370 | 81 088 | 33 131 | 42 208 | 31 405 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.5 | 54.4 | 63.7 | 65.6 | 70.3 | 64.8 | 70.9 | 65.2 | 69.2 | 67.5 | 70.1 |
| Armed Forces | 19 | 32 | 30 | 54 | 56 | 44 | 39 | 96 | — | 34 | 30 |
| Civilian labor force | 38 537 | 30 080 | 38 662 | 40 351 | 53 259 | 35 084 | 34 331 | 80 992 | 33 131 | 42 174 | 31 375 |
| Employed | 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 |
| Unemployed | 2 290 | 5 716 | 3 226 | 2 302 | 4 460 | 4 887 | 1 591 | 8 304 | 2 986 | 4 814 | 1 939 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.9 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 6.2 |
| Not in labor force | 18 549 | 25 225 | 22 043 | 21 163 | 22 501 | 19 047 | 14 095 | 43 297 | 14 726 | 20 324 | 13 416 |
| Inmate of institution | 316 | 732 | 218 | 824 | 328 | 632 | — | 771 | 154 | 973 | 158 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 30 697 | 30 330 | 32 089 | 32 635 | 38 916 | 28 062 | 24 924 | 64 267 | 24 497 | 32 637 | 23 611 |
| Labor force | 16 793 | 13 464 | 15 682 | 17 004 | 20 965 | 13 455 | 13 613 | 32 359 | 13 724 | 17 280 | 13 695 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.7 | 44.4 | 48.9 | 52.1 | 53.9 | 47.9 | 54.6 | 50.4 | 56.0 | 52.9 | 58.0 |
| Armed Forces | 7 | 16 | 11 | — | 14 | — | 5 | 14 | — | — | 7 |
| Civilian labor force | 16 786 | 13 448 | 15 671 | 17 004 | 20 951 | 13 455 | 13 608 | 32 345 | 13 724 | 17 280 | 13 688 |
| Employed | 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 |
| Unemployed | 812 | 2 490 | 1 086 | 1 051 | 1 785 | 1 685 | 638 | 2 964 | 1 052 | 1 621 | 803 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.8 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 5.9 |
| Not in labor force | 13 904 | 16 866 | 16 407 | 15 631 | 17 951 | 14 607 | 11 311 | 31 908 | 10 773 | 15 357 | 9 916 |
| Inmate of institution | 240 | 390 | 179 | 634 | 185 | 467 | — | 545 | 89 | 649 | 126 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 271 | 2 757 | 3 074 | 2 363 | 4 016 | 3 058 | 2 058 | 7 562 | 2 565 | 3 552 | 2 309 |
| Employed | 1 300 | 843 | 1 695 | 1 165 | 2 254 | 1 379 | 1 131 | 4 029 | 1 272 | 1 634 | 1 300 |
| Unemployed | 231 | 455 | 284 | 162 | 447 | 485 | 132 | 784 | 328 | 507 | 187 |
| Not in labor force | 740 | 1 459 | 1 092 | 1 036 | 1 315 | 1 189 | 795 | 2 738 | 965 | 1 411 | 822 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 3 165 | 3 648 | 3 508 | 3 046 | 3 849 | 3 787 | 2 113 | 7 957 | 3 126 | 4 369 | 3 385 |
| Employed | 2 532 | 1 773 | 2 588 | 2 179 | 2 878 | 2 426 | 1 682 | 5 853 | 2 345 | 3 181 | 2 954 |
| Unemployed | 359 | 1 173 | 614 | 354 | 678 | 999 | 262 | 1 392 | 583 | 840 | 270 |
| Not in labor force | 274 | 702 | 296 | 506 | 281 | 341 | 163 | 712 | 198 | 332 | 155 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 13 629 | 11 967 | 13 974 | 14 491 | 23 406 | 15 150 | 15 554 | 30 521 | 13 186 | 16 677 | 11 329 |
| Employed | 12 397 | 8 714 | 12 456 | 13 297 | 21 537 | 12 728 | 14 776 | 26 339 | 11 757 | 14 436 | 10 417 |
| Unemployed | 723 | 1 447 | 991 | 519 | 1 309 | 1 571 | 416 | 2 667 | 922 | 1 582 | 564 |
| Not in labor force | 497 | 1 790 | 521 | 628 | 530 | 838 | 334 | 1 444 | 507 | 641 | 331 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 4 079 | 3 371 | 4 813 | 4 616 | 3 613 | 2 599 | 2 421 | 8 800 | 2 621 | 3 173 | 2 222 |
| Employed | 3 320 | 1 715 | 3 570 | 3 834 | 2 702 | 1 754 | 1 886 | 6 282 | 1 886 | 2 157 | 1 632 |
| Unemployed | 126 | 128 | 213 | 166 | 156 | 117 | 143 | 464 | 75 | 209 | 107 |
| Not in labor force | 633 | 1 528 | 1 030 | 616 | 755 | 723 | 392 | 2 054 | 660 | 807 | 483 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 3 264 | 3 264 | 3 277 | 4 417 | 2 016 | 1 519 | 1 395 | 5 278 | 1 862 | 2 124 | 1 965 |
| Employed | 724 | 361 | 542 | 1 621 | 262 | 140 | 295 | 804 | 213 | 293 | 248 |
| Unemployed | 39 | 23 | 38 | 50 | 85 | 30 | — | 33 | 26 | 55 | 8 |
| Not in labor force | 2 501 | 2 880 | 2 697 | 2 746 | 1 669 | 1 349 | 1 100 | 4 441 | 1 623 | 1 776 | 1 709 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 30 697 | 30 330 | 32 089 | 32 635 | 38 916 | 28 062 | 24 924 | 64 267 | 24 497 | 32 637 | 23 611 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 500 | 5 928 | 3 294 | 3 142 | 7 668 | 5 967 | 4 356 | 7 438 | 3 785 | 5 351 | 4 009 |
| In labor force | 1 336 | 2 566 | 1 225 | 1 325 | 2 793 | 2 107 | 1 502 | 2 490 | 1 685 | 2 181 | 2 023 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 077 | 5 496 | 6 243 | 5 443 | 10 461 | 7 085 | 5 995 | 14 624 | 5 614 | 7 260 | 4 632 |
| In labor force | 3 265 | 2 990 | 3 336 | 3 316 | 5 992 | 3 795 | 3 469 | 7 851 | 3 730 | 4 428 | 3 226 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 16 545 | 13 586 | 18 444 | 18 160 | 25 678 | 16 738 | 15 890 | 36 796 | 14 872 | 18 272 | 13 636 |
| In labor force | 8 140 | 5 956 | 8 053 | 8 592 | 12 349 | 7 331 | 7 707 | 16 062 | 7 586 | 8 867 | 7 179 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 148 | 3 393 | 3 010 | 2 862 | 7 157 | 4 924 | 4 213 | 6 520 | 3 220 | 4 655 | 3 406 |
| In labor force | 1 150 | 1 534 | 1 055 | 1 164 | 2 453 | 1 688 | 1 405 | 2 106 | 1 356 | 1 824 | 1 610 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 4 054 | 3 312 | 5 368 | 4 562 | 9 252 | 5 527 | 5 318 | 12 539 | 4 692 | 5 716 | 3 672 |
| In labor force | 2 400 | 1 798 | 2 641 | 2 559 | 5 046 | 2 799 | 2 896 | 6 300 | 2 949 | 3 251 | 2 394 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 30 578 | 19 537 | 30 237 | 30 371 | 42 169 | 26 746 | 27 544 | 62 954 | 23 796 | 32 491 | 25 915 |
| Employees of own corporation | 725 | 294 | 714 | 2 476 | 935 | 261 | 1 173 | 1 063 | 523 | 316 | 374 |
| Federal government workers | 665 | 559 | 601 | 647 | 1 166 | 599 | 580 | 2 219 | 474 | 497 | 361 |
| State government workers | 607 | 586 | 424 | 890 | 542 | 375 | 465 | 852 | 709 | 659 | 357 |
| Local government workers | 2 961 | 2 890 | 2 527 | 2 863 | 3 404 | 1 679 | 2 610 | 4 314 | 3 922 | 2 710 | 1 710 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 348 | 779 | 1 539 | 3 044 | 1 429 | 729 | 1 396 | 2 158 | 1 171 | 951 | 1 026 |
| In agriculture | 13 | 4 | 30 | 22 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 33 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers | 88 | 13 | 108 | 234 | 89 | 69 | 145 | 191 | 73 | 52 | 67 |
| In agriculture | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 13 236 | 8 456 | 12 455 | 12 482 | 16 309 | 10 141 | 10 179 | 25 024 | 9 396 | 13 168 | 11 278 |
| Employees of own corporation | 105 | 32 | 97 | 314 | 139 | 37 | 125 | 161 | 57 | 61 | 90 |
| Federal government workers | 292 | 341 | 223 | 317 | 339 | 258 | 193 | 911 | 212 | 207 | 127 |
| State government workers | 323 | 261 | 266 | 418 | 250 | 237 | 269 | 567 | 475 | 467 | 251 |
| Local government workers | 1 665 | 1 601 | 1 217 | 1 972 | 1 779 | 905 | 1 765 | 2 194 | 2 214 | 1 566 | 954 |
| Self-employed workers | 375 | 292 | 336 | 606 | 406 | 183 | 437 | 549 | 342 | 216 | 229 |
| Unpaid family workers | 83 | 7 | 88 | 158 | 83 | 46 | 127 | 136 | 33 | 35 | 46 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 57 105 | 55 337 | 60 735 | 61 568 | 75 816 | 54 175 | 48 465 | 124 385 | 47 857 | 62 532 | 44 821 |
| 38 556 | 30 112 | 38 692 | 40 405 | 53 315 | 35 128 | 34 370 | 81 088 | 33 131 | 42 208 | 31 405 |
| 67.5 | 54.4 | 63.7 | 65.6 | 70.3 | 64.8 | 70.9 | 65.2 | 69.2 | 67.5 | 70.1 |
| 19 | 32 | 30 | 54 | 56 | 44 | 39 | 96 | — | 34 | 30 |
| 38 537 | 30 080 | 38 662 | 40 351 | 53 259 | 35 084 | 34 331 | 80 992 | 33 131 | 42 174 | 31 375 |
| 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 |
| 2 290 | 5 716 | 3 226 | 2 302 | 4 460 | 4 887 | 1 591 | 8 304 | 2 986 | 4 814 | 1 939 |
| 5.9 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 6.2 |
| 18 549 | 25 225 | 22 043 | 21 163 | 22 501 | 19 047 | 14 095 | 43 297 | 14 726 | 20 324 | 13 416 |
| 316 | 732 | 218 | 824 | 328 | 632 | — | 771 | 154 | 973 | 158 |
| 30 697 | 30 330 | 32 089 | 32 635 | 38 916 | 28 062 | 24 924 | 64 267 | 24 497 | 32 637 | 23 611 |
| 16 793 | 13 464 | 15 682 | 17 004 | 20 965 | 13 455 | 13 613 | 32 359 | 13 724 | 17 280 | 13 695 |
| 54.7 | 44.4 | 48.9 | 52.1 | 53.9 | 47.9 | 54.6 | 50.4 | 56.0 | 52.9 | 58.0 |
| 7 | 16 | 11 | — | 14 | — | 5 | 14 | — | — | 7 |
| 16 786 | 13 448 | 15 671 | 17 004 | 20 951 | 13 455 | 13 608 | 32 345 | 13 724 | 17 280 | 13 688 |
| 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 |
| 812 | 2 490 | 1 086 | 1 051 | 1 785 | 1 685 | 638 | 2 964 | 1 052 | 1 621 | 803 |
| 4.8 | 18.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 5.9 |
| 13 904 | 16 866 | 16 407 | 15 631 | 17 951 | 14 607 | 11 311 | 31 908 | 10 773 | 15 357 | 9 916 |
| 240 | 390 | 179 | 634 | 185 | 467 | — | 545 | 89 | 649 | 126 |
| 2 271 | 2 757 | 3 074 | 2 363 | 4 016 | 3 058 | 2 058 | 7 562 | 2 565 | 3 552 | 2 309 |
| 1 300 | 843 | 1 695 | 1 165 | 2 254 | 1 379 | 1 131 | 4 029 | 1 272 | 1 634 | 1 300 |
| 231 | 455 | 284 | 162 | 447 | 485 | 132 | 784 | 328 | 507 | 187 |
| 740 | 1 459 | 1 092 | 1 036 | 1 315 | 1 189 | 795 | 2 738 | 965 | 1 411 | 822 |
| 3 165 | 3 648 | 3 508 | 3 046 | 3 849 | 3 787 | 2 113 | 7 957 | 3 126 | 4 369 | 3 385 |
| 2 532 | 1 773 | 2 588 | 2 179 | 2 878 | 2 426 | 1 682 | 5 853 | 2 345 | 3 181 | 2 954 |
| 359 | 1 173 | 614 | 354 | 678 | 999 | 262 | 1 392 | 583 | 840 | 270 |
| 274 | 702 | 296 | 506 | 281 | 341 | 163 | 712 | 198 | 332 | 155 |
| 13 929 | 11 967 | 13 974 | 14 491 | 23 406 | 15 150 | 15 554 | 30 521 | 13 186 | 16 677 | 11 329 |
| 12 397 | 8 714 | 12 456 | 13 297 | 21 537 | 12 728 | 14 776 | 26 339 | 11 757 | 14 436 | 10 417 |
| 723 | 1 447 | 991 | 519 | 1 309 | 1 571 | 416 | 2 667 | 922 | 1 582 | 564 |
| 497 | 1 790 | 521 | 628 | 530 | 838 | 334 | 1 444 | 507 | 641 | 331 |
| 4 079 | 3 371 | 4 813 | 4 616 | 3 613 | 2 599 | 2 421 | 8 800 | 2 621 | 3 173 | 2 222 |
| 3 320 | 1 715 | 3 570 | 3 834 | 2 702 | 1 754 | 1 886 | 6 282 | 1 886 | 2 157 | 1 632 |
| 126 | 128 | 213 | 166 | 156 | 117 | 143 | 464 | 75 | 209 | 107 |
| 633 | 1 528 | 1 030 | 616 | 755 | 723 | 392 | 2 054 | 660 | 807 | 483 |
| 3 264 | 3 264 | 3 277 | 4 417 | 2 016 | 1 519 | 1 395 | 5 278 | 1 862 | 2 124 | 1 965 |
| 724 | 542 | 542 | 1 621 | 262 | 140 | 295 | 804 | 213 | 293 | 248 |
| 39 | 23 | 38 | 50 | 85 | 30 | — | 33 | 26 | 55 | 8 |
| 2 501 | 2 880 | 2 697 | 2 746 | 1 669 | 1 349 | 1 100 | 4 441 | 1 623 | 1 776 | 1 709 |
| 2 256 | 3 012 | 2 953 | 2 212 | 3 915 | 3 011 | 2 045 | 7 706 | 2 376 | 3 269 | 2 251 |
| 1 319 | 836 | 1 589 | 1 061 | 2 161 | 1 068 | 1 589 | 1 631 | 1 631 | 1 373 | 1 373 |
| 85 | 396 | 188 | 144 | 250 | 313 | 150 | 550 | 219 | 336 | 122 |
| 852 | 1 775 | 1 168 | 1 007 | 1 504 | 1 396 | 827 | 2 967 | 896 | 1 336 | 756 |
| 3 455 | 4 423 | 3 362 | 3 060 | 4 326 | 4 178 | 2 221 | 7 778 | 3 253 | 4 714 | 3 718 |
| 2 566 | 1 972 | 2 535 | 2 279 | 3 251 | 2 243 | 1 690 | 5 414 | 2 184 | 3 086 | 2 777 |
| 155 | 808 | 173 | 183 | 295 | 391 | 103 | 511 | 264 | 326 | 197 |
| 727 | 1 632 | 651 | 598 | 780 | 1 544 | 423 | 1 845 | 805 | 1 302 | 744 |
| 14 576 | 13 899 | 15 307 | 15 646 | 23 954 | 15 760 | 15 983 | 32 091 | 13 426 | 17 295 | 11 797 |
| 9 301 | 6 765 | 8 319 | 9 830 | 12 411 | 7 305 | 9 208 | 16 367 | 8 086 | 9 715 | 7 530 |
| 469 | 1 173 | 558 | 528 | 1 097 | 904 | 345 | 1 583 | 484 | 903 | 444 |
| 4 806 | 5 961 | 6 430 | 5 288 | 10 432 | 7 551 | 14 135 | 4 856 | 6 677 | 3 816 | 3 816 |
| 4 912 | 3 738 | 5 156 | 5 045 | 3 788 | 2 671 | 2 327 | 9 142 | 2 798 | 3 426 | 2 758 |
| 2 336 | 1 132 | 1 839 | 2 198 | 1 220 | 788 | 894 | 3 098 | 991 | 1 082 | 1 088 |
| 86 | 89 | 110 | 146 | 138 | 60 | 40 | 293 | 75 | 59 | 29 |
| 2 490 | 2 517 | 3 207 | 2 701 | 2 430 | 1 823 | 1 393 | 5 751 | 1 732 | 2 285 | 1 644 |
| 5 498 | 5 258 | 5 311 | 6 672 | 2 933 | 2 442 | 2 348 | 7 550 | 2 644 | 3 933 | 3 087 |
| 452 | 253 | 303 | 585 | 123 | 132 | 110 | 313 | 150 | 145 | 117 |
| 17 | 24 | 57 | 50 | 5 | 17 | — | 27 | 13 | 31 | 11 |
| 5 029 | 4 981 | 4 951 | 6 037 | 2 805 | 2 293 | 2 238 | 7 210 | 2 481 | 3 757 | 2 959 |
| 30 697 | 30 330 | 32 089 | 32 635 | 38 916 | 28 062 | 24 924 | 64 267 | 24 497 | 32 637 | 23 611 |
| 3 500 | 5 928 | 3 294 | 3 142 | 7 668 | 5 967 | 4 356 | 7 438 | 3 785 | 5 351 | 4 009 |
| 1 336 | 2 566 | 1 225 | 1 325 | 2 793 | 2 107 | 1 502 | 2 490 | 1 685 | 2 181 | 2 023 |
| 5 077 | 5 496 | 6 243 | 5 443 | 10 461 | 7 085 | 5 995 | 14 624 | 5 614 | 7 260 | 4 632 |
| 3 265 | 2 990 | 3 336 | 3 316 | 5 992 | 3 795 | 3 469 | 7 851 | 3 730 | 4 428 | 3 226 |
| 16 545 | 13 586 | 18 444 | 18 160 | 25 678 | 16 738 | 15 890 | 36 796 | 14 872 | 18 272 | 13 636 |
| 8 140 | 5 956 | 8 053 | 8 592 | 12 349 | 7 331 | 7 707 | 16 062 | 7 586 | 8 867 | 7 179 |
| 3 148 | 3 393 | 3 010 | 2 862 | 7 157 | 4 924 | 4 213 | 6 520 | 3 220 | 4 655 | 3 406 |
| 1 150 | 1 534 | 1 055 | 1 164 | 2 453 | 1 688 | 1 405 | 2 106 | 1 356 | 1 824 | 1 610 |
| 4 054 | 3 312 | 5 368 | 4 562 | 9 252 | 5 527 | 5 318 | 12 539 | 4 692 | 5 716 | 3 672 |
| 2 400 | 1 798 | 2 641 | 2 559 | 5 046 | 2 799 | 2 896 | 6 300 | 2 949 | 3 251 | 2 394 |
| 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 |
| 30 578 | 19 537 | 30 237 | 30 371 | 42 169 | 26 746 | 27 544 | 62 954 | 23 796 | 32 491 | 25 915 |
| 725 | 294 | 714 | 2 476 | 935 | 261 | 1 173 | 1 063 | 523 | 316 | 374 |
| 665 | 559 | 601 | 647 | 1 166 | 599 | 580 | 2 219 | 474 | 497 | 361 |
| 607 | 586 | 424 | 890 | 542 | 375 | 465 | 852 | 709 | 659 | 357 |
| 2 961 | 2 890 | 2 527 | 2 863 | 3 404 | 1 679 | 2 610 | 4 314 | 3 922 | 2 710 | 1 710 |
| 1 348 | 779 | 1 539 | 3 044 | 1 429 | 729 | 1 396 | 2 158 | 1 171 | 951 | 1 026 |
| 13 | 4 | 30 | 22 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 33 | 22 |
| 88 | 13 | 108 | 234 | 89 | 69 | 145 | 191 | 73 | 52 | 67 |
| — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 |
| 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 |
| 13 236 | 8 456 | 12 455 | 12 482 | 16 309 | 10 141 | 10 179 | 25 024 | 9 396 | 13 168 | 11 278 |
| 105 | 32 | 97 | 314 | 139 | 37 | 125 | 161 | 57 | 61 | 90 |
| 292 | 341 | 223 | 317 | 339 | 258 | 193 | 911 | 212 | 207 | 127 |
| 323 | 261 | 266 | 418 | 250 | 237 | 269 | 567 | 475 | 467 | 251 |
| 1 665 | 1 601 | 1 217 | 1 972 | 1 779 | 905 | 1 765 | 2 194 | 2 214 | 1 566 | 954 |
| 375 | 292 | 336 | 606 | 406 | 183 | 437 | 549 | 342 | 216 | 229 |
| 83 | 7 | 88 | 158 | 83 | 46 | 127 | 136 | 33 | 35 | 44 |

Table 120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 52 083 | 46 574 | 48 003 |
| Labor force..... | 35 389 | 29 966 | 33 226 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 67.9 | 64.3 | 69.2 |
| Armed Forces..... | 68 | 7 | — |
| Civilian labor force..... | 35 321 | 29 959 | 33 226 |
| Employed..... | 31 735 | 27 406 | 30 228 |
| Unemployed..... | 3 586 | 2 553 | 2 998 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 10.2 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Not in labor force..... | 16 694 | 16 608 | 14 777 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 601 | 406 | 154 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 27 106 | 24 312 | 24 564 |
| Labor force..... | 14 249 | 12 021 | 13 749 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 52.6 | 49.4 | 56.0 |
| Armed Forces..... | 20 | — | — |
| Civilian labor force..... | 14 229 | 12 021 | 13 749 |
| Employed..... | 12 880 | 11 158 | 12 694 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 349 | 863 | 1 055 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 9.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Not in labor force..... | 12 857 | 12 291 | 10 815 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 361 | 303 | 89 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 683 | 2 319 | 2 576 |
| Employed..... | 1 338 | 1 256 | 1 274 |
| Unemployed..... | 325 | 253 | 331 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 020 | 810 | 971 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 3 442 | 2 886 | 3 128 |
| Employed..... | 2 419 | 2 266 | 2 345 |
| Unemployed..... | 684 | 396 | 585 |
| Not in labor force..... | 326 | 217 | 198 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 14 585 | 10 645 | 13 233 |
| Employed..... | 12 880 | 9 429 | 11 800 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 108 | 831 | 926 |
| Not in labor force..... | 562 | 385 | 507 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 2 599 | 3 781 | 2 631 |
| Employed..... | 1 972 | 2 843 | 1 896 |
| Unemployed..... | 94 | 173 | 75 |
| Not in labor force..... | 533 | 765 | 660 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 1 668 | 2 631 | 1 871 |
| Employed..... | 246 | 454 | 219 |
| Unemployed..... | 26 | 37 | 26 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 396 | 2 140 | 1 626 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 2 621 | 2 280 | 2 386 |
| Employed..... | 1 440 | 1 276 | 1 263 |
| Unemployed..... | 220 | 162 | 219 |
| Not in labor force..... | 961 | 842 | 904 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 3 844 | 2 870 | 3 257 |
| Employed..... | 2 511 | 2 070 | 2 188 |
| Unemployed..... | 300 | 151 | 264 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 027 | 649 | 805 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 15 541 | 10 940 | 13 468 |
| Employed..... | 7 901 | 5 977 | 8 098 |
| Unemployed..... | 738 | 427 | 484 |
| Not in labor force..... | 6 895 | 4 536 | 4 886 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 2 592 | 4 374 | 2 805 |
| Employed..... | 886 | 1 604 | 991 |
| Unemployed..... | 82 | 111 | 75 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 624 | 2 659 | 1 739 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 508 | 3 848 | 2 648 |
| Employed..... | 142 | 231 | 154 |
| Unemployed..... | 9 | 12 | 13 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 350 | 3 605 | 2 481 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 27 106 | 24 312 | 24 564 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 976 | 2 885 | 3 785 |
| In labor force..... | 1 743 | 1 072 | 1 685 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 6 403 | 4 262 | 5 631 |
| In labor force..... | 3 503 | 2 363 | 3 730 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 16 246 | 14 449 | 14 921 |
| In labor force..... | 7 405 | 6 333 | 7 598 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 366 | 2 652 | 3 220 |
| In labor force..... | 1 421 | 913 | 1 356 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 5 195 | 3 594 | 4 709 |
| In labor force..... | 2 581 | 1 806 | 2 949 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 31 735 | 27 406 | 30 228 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 26 978 | 24 001 | 23 860 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 976 | 380 | 535 |
| Federal government workers..... | 679 | 387 | 477 |
| State government workers..... | 521 | 347 | 709 |
| Local government workers..... | 2 420 | 1 631 | 3 936 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 1 055 | 1 011 | 1 173 |
| In agriculture..... | 17 | 11 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 82 | 29 | 73 |
| In agriculture..... | — | — | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 12 880 | 11 158 | 12 694 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 10 716 | 9 807 | 9 414 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 100 | 24 | 57 |
| Federal government workers..... | 226 | 124 | 212 |
| State government workers..... | 314 | 195 | 475 |
| Local government workers..... | 1 344 | 786 | 2 218 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 220 | 217 | 342 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 60 | 29 | 33 |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-- Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 901 114 | 128 554 | 76 164 | 46 138 | 69 342 | 1 772 560 | 199 582 | 274 438 | 60 149 | 124 209 | 209 790 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 439 662 | 41 400 | 14 155 | 8 002 | 14 441 | 398 262 | 34 901 | 56 281 | 12 138 | 28 853 | 48 596 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 189 860 | 12 699 | 6 311 | 3 202 | 6 393 | 177 161 | 13 456 | 25 808 | 5 260 | 12 035 | 20 041 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 5 216 | 298 | 265 | 123 | 156 | 4 918 | 438 | 664 | 239 | 353 | 1 704 |
| Management related occupations | 53 909 | 3 235 | 1 446 | 816 | 1 249 | 50 674 | 3 536 | 6 427 | 1 368 | 2 981 | 5 455 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 249 802 | 28 701 | 7 844 | 4 800 | 8 048 | 221 101 | 21 445 | 30 473 | 6 878 | 16 818 | 28 555 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 57 005 | 5 588 | 1 138 | 778 | 1 469 | 51 417 | 3 310 | 4 455 | 1 860 | 2 066 | 4 240 |
| Engineers | 42 026 | 3 384 | 692 | 572 | 1 134 | 38 642 | 2 630 | 3 367 | 1 492 | 1 129 | 2 414 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 15 536 | 1 907 | 471 | 210 | 300 | 13 629 | 1 223 | 1 569 | 212 | 800 | 1 422 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 33 874 | 3 715 | 1 402 | 869 | 1 128 | 30 159 | 3 729 | 4 495 | 747 | 2 658 | 3 365 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 86 455 | 11 563 | 3 255 | 1 951 | 3 499 | 74 892 | 9 159 | 12 502 | 2 643 | 7 722 | 12 949 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 63 170 | 4 644 | 2 479 | 1 541 | 2 567 | 58 526 | 7 277 | 9 545 | 1 974 | 4 709 | 6 936 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 589 386 | 38 857 | 20 775 | 13 350 | 18 539 | 550 529 | 50 801 | 80 734 | 16 831 | 36 170 | 67 141 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 20 906 | 1 889 | 840 | 536 | 493 | 19 017 | 2 538 | 3 216 | 774 | 1 713 | 2 151 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 41 260 | 5 164 | 1 200 | 685 | 1 110 | 36 096 | 2 148 | 3 566 | 1 250 | 2 638 | 5 230 |
| Sales occupations | 185 042 | 10 732 | 6 252 | 5 103 | 6 663 | 174 310 | 18 418 | 28 434 | 5 503 | 12 495 | 19 545 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 24 658 | 1 740 | 971 | 663 | 1 281 | 22 918 | 2 893 | 3 433 | 907 | 1 772 | 2 804 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 57 629 | 2 879 | 1 780 | 1 223 | 1 678 | 54 750 | 4 072 | 9 939 | 1 441 | 3 701 | 5 483 |
| Other sales occupations | 102 755 | 6 113 | 3 501 | 3 217 | 3 704 | 96 642 | 11 453 | 15 062 | 3 155 | 7 022 | 11 258 |
| Cashiers | 36 133 | 2 219 | 1 361 | 976 | 1 198 | 33 914 | 4 037 | 4 924 | 1 136 | 2 245 | 4 172 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 342 178 | 21 072 | 12 483 | 7 026 | 10 273 | 321 106 | 27 697 | 45 518 | 9 304 | 19 324 | 40 215 |
| Computer equipment operators | 8 336 | 580 | 340 | 143 | 303 | 7 756 | 587 | 1 050 | 152 | 423 | 1 211 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 94 020 | 6 295 | 3 483 | 2 119 | 3 409 | 87 725 | 7 620 | 12 185 | 2 952 | 5 836 | 12 999 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 39 126 | 1 833 | 1 495 | 1 088 | 1 284 | 37 293 | 3 373 | 6 177 | 1 253 | 2 492 | 4 351 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 15 308 | 716 | 407 | 259 | 366 | 14 592 | 1 203 | 1 829 | 452 | 1 039 | 1 689 |
| Service occupations | 259 567 | 17 536 | 11 210 | 6 611 | 9 121 | 242 031 | 26 093 | 35 206 | 8 756 | 17 399 | 29 795 |
| Private household occupations | 7 985 | 554 | 360 | 198 | 355 | 7 431 | 925 | 1 052 | 325 | 631 | 976 |
| Protective service occupations | 31 740 | 1 531 | 1 030 | 536 | 1 038 | 30 209 | 2 800 | 2 856 | 1 241 | 1 445 | 3 156 |
| Police and firefighters | 13 679 | 408 | 404 | 221 | 402 | 13 271 | 1 121 | 1 056 | 213 | 569 | 1 071 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 219 842 | 15 451 | 9 820 | 5 877 | 7 728 | 204 391 | 22 368 | 31 298 | 7 190 | 15 323 | 25 663 |
| Food service occupations | 92 125 | 7 308 | 3 916 | 2 708 | 3 481 | 84 817 | 9 098 | 13 745 | 3 178 | 6 706 | 12 382 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 57 404 | 3 669 | 2 586 | 1 530 | 2 116 | 53 735 | 6 054 | 8 368 | 1 837 | 3 942 | 6 822 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 11 492 | 1 599 | 1 799 | 649 | 2 218 | 9 893 | 1 877 | 4 672 | 1 132 | 3 351 | 4 794 |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 595 | 716 | 978 | 418 | 1 034 | 2 879 | 805 | 1 824 | 542 | 1 227 | 2 646 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 7 631 | 875 | 801 | 221 | 1 153 | 6 756 | 1 048 | 2 753 | 561 | 2 072 | 2 080 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 240 401 | 11 338 | 10 089 | 7 296 | 9 267 | 229 063 | 29 948 | 36 808 | 7 808 | 15 094 | 22 799 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 78 246 | 3 758 | 3 219 | 2 473 | 2 630 | 74 488 | 9 895 | 10 256 | 2 350 | 4 750 | 7 855 |
| Construction trades | 60 139 | 3 302 | 2 577 | 2 144 | 2 457 | 56 837 | 7 352 | 10 227 | 1 785 | 4 350 | 7 083 |
| Precision production occupations | 101 671 | 4 238 | 4 258 | 2 670 | 4 152 | 97 433 | 12 664 | 16 289 | 3 619 | 5 963 | 7 804 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 360 606 | 17 824 | 18 136 | 10 230 | 15 756 | 342 782 | 55 962 | 60 737 | 13 484 | 23 342 | 36 665 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 124 014 | 5 650 | 7 048 | 3 807 | 6 075 | 118 364 | 14 131 | 21 742 | 5 625 | 9 465 | 10 324 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 93 908 | 6 330 | 3 762 | 2 618 | 3 595 | 87 578 | 24 634 | 14 194 | 2 927 | 4 345 | 11 286 |
| Transportation occupations | 54 380 | 2 395 | 2 559 | 1 471 | 2 302 | 51 985 | 6 745 | 8 678 | 2 070 | 3 382 | 6 091 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 51 210 | 2 358 | 2 214 | 1 359 | 2 186 | 48 852 | 6 289 | 8 045 | 1 881 | 3 274 | 5 956 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 22 588 | 784 | 1 078 | 515 | 1 103 | 21 804 | 3 033 | 3 631 | 583 | 1 337 | 2 464 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 65 716 | 2 665 | 3 689 | 1 819 | 2 681 | 63 051 | 7 419 | 12 492 | 2 279 | 4 813 | 6 500 |
| Construction laborers | 5 660 | 301 | 280 | 254 | 288 | 5 359 | 644 | 1 062 | 256 | 596 | 796 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 24 172 | 1 084 | 945 | 522 | 910 | 23 088 | 3 009 | 4 181 | 724 | 1 507 | 2 610 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 798 519 | 58 286 | 31 908 | 18 408 | 29 163 | 740 233 | 81 263 | 116 376 | 24 484 | 54 428 | 92 407 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 169 210 | 17 292 | 5 895 | 3 378 | 5 764 | 151 918 | 15 302 | 20 791 | 4 223 | 12 027 | 20 134 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 55 687 | 4 458 | 1 876 | 1 005 | 1 834 | 51 229 | 4 037 | 6 484 | 1 358 | 3 379 | 6 772 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 850 | 93 | 106 | 40 | 58 | 1 757 | 175 | 195 | 60 | 101 | 449 |
| Management related occupations | 18 872 | 1 356 | 537 | 325 | 472 | 17 516 | 1 271 | 2 146 | 392 | 1 117 | 2 185 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 113 523 | 12 834 | 4 019 | 2 373 | 3 930 | 100 689 | 11 265 | 14 307 | 2 865 | 8 648 | 13 362 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 5 025 | 679 | 143 | 74 | 90 | 4 346 | 244 | 252 | 97 | 257 | 572 |
| Engineers | 1 634 | 141 | 4 | 23 | 38 | 1 493 | 165 | 111 | 43 | 35 | 145 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 028 | 304 | 29 | 15 | 15 | 1 724 | 142 | 95 | 10 | 68 | 221 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 28 790 | 3 192 | 1 192 | 736 | 979 | 25 598 | 3 306 | 3 946 | 644 | 2 287 | 2 920 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 57 012 | 6 060 | 2 045 | 1 196 | 2 230 | 50 952 | 6 056 | 7 582 | 1 632 | 4 619 | 7 214 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 44 467 | 3 172 | 1 616 | 986 | 1 706 | 41 295 | 4 852 | 5 984 | 1 256 | 3 062 | 4 784 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 383 607 | 24 457 | 13 744 | 8 854 | 12 286 | 359 150 | 33 976 | 51 553 | 11 123 | 23 612 | 45 217 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 17 513 | 1 375 | 675 | 515 | 421 | 16 138 | 2 229 | 2 953 | 663 | 1 399 | 1 815 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 8 047 | 1 571 | 285 | 97 | 180 | 6 476 | 782 | 316 | 131 | 364 | 1 461 |
| Sales occupations | 93 810 | 5 315 | 3 175 | 2 771 | 3 332 | 88 495 | 9 797 | 12 512 | 2 815 | 6 134 | 9 822 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 706 | 494 | 252 | 182 | 352 | 6 212 | 863 | 1 817 | 283 | 519 | 835 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 14 582 | 829 | 477 | 309 | 393 | 13 753 | 974 | 1 887 | 321 | 957 | 1 478 |
| Other sales occupations | 72 522 | 3 992 | 2 446 | 2 280 | 2 587 | 68 530 | 7 960 | 9 808 | 2 211 | 4 658 | 7 509 |
| Cashiers | 31 511 | 1 729 | 1 116 | 887 | 1 088 | 29 782 | 3 382 | 4 219 | 979 | 1 926 | 3 327 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 264 237 | 16 196 | 9 609 | 5 471 | 8 353 | 248 041 | 21 483 | 35 306 | 7 329 | 15 347 | 32 119 |
| Computer equipment operators | 4 963 | 343 | 174 | 71 | 139 | 4 620 | 460 | 692 | 112 | 228 | 743 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 92 680 | 6 202 | 3 465 | 2 092 | 3 349 | 86 478 | 7 552 | 12 092 | 2 915 | 5 765 | 12 843 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 35 000 | 1 577 | 1 357 | 959 | 1 160 | 33 423 | 3 045 | 5 415 | 1 120 | 2 259 | 3 813 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 6 682 | 295 | 120 | 56 | 149 | 6 387 | 606 | 671 | 209 | 444 | 746 |
| Service occupations | 153 584 | 10 435 | 6 935 | 4 179 | 5 572 | 143 149 | 16 176 | 21 836 | 5 409 | 10 622 | 17 167 |
| Private household occupations | 7 673 | 534 | 356 | 193 | 347 | 7 139 | 908 | 1 022 | 300 | 609 | 925 |
| Protective service occupations | 3 935 | 318 | 139 | 53 | 102 | 3 617 | 405 | 502 | 147 | 259 | 454 |
| Police and firefighters | 870 | 33 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 837 | 91 | 42 | 9 | 44 | 59 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 141 976 | 9 583 | 6 440 | 3 933 | 5 123 | 132 393 | 14 863 | 20 312 | 4 962 | 9 754 | 15 788 |
| Food service occupations | 62 594 | 4 724 | 2 836 | 2 064 | 2 542 | 57 870 | 6 587 | 9 733 | 2 385 | 4 629 | 8 210 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 20 081 | 1 304 | 825 | 441 | 700 | 18 777 | 2 035 | 2 663 | 593 | 1 212 | 2 049 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 2 374 | 305 | 340 | 124 | 440 | 2 069 | 329 | 970 | 131 | 1 020 | 688 |
| Farm operators and managers | 428 | 79 | 119 | 44 | 132 | 349 | 73 | 136 | 44 | 206 | 303 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 927 | 226 | 221 | 80 | 302 | 1 701 | 251 | 820 | 87 | 807 | 377 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 13 850 | 819 | 593 | 326 | 613 | 13 031 | 1 684 | 2 740 | 579 | 890 | 1 458 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 236 | 142 | 78 | 46 | 69 | 2 094 | 231 | 358 | 63 | 118 | 272 |
| Construction trades | 1 127 | 80 | 61 | 37 | 15 | 1 047 | 170 | 229 | 12 | 56 | 207 |
| Precision production occupations | 10 459 | 597 | 454 | 243 | 527 | 9 862 | 1 273 | 2 153 | 498 | 716 | 979 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 75 894 | 4 978 | 4 401 | 1 547 | 4 488 | 70 916 | 13 796 | 18 486 | 3 019 | 6 257 | 7 743 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 31 621 | 1 427 | 1 627 | 642 | 2 178 | 30 194 | 3 386 | 7 507 | 1 251 | 2 646 | 2 574 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 24 353 | 2 580 | 1 186 | 417 | 1 306 | 21 773 | 7 848 | 6 025 | 956 | 1 608 | 2 798 |
| Transportation occupations | 6 640 | 456 | 342 | 183 | 261 | 6 184 | 1 087 | 1 069 | 352 | 534 | 1 050 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 6 566 | 450 | 340 | 183 | 261 | 6 116 | 1 087 | 1 069 | 352 | 534 | 1 050 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 1 024 | 44 | 46 | 30 | 102 | 980 | 113 | 180 | 18 | 76 | 126 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 256 | 471 | 1 200 | 275 | 641 | 11 785 | 1 362 | 3 705 | 442 | 1 393 | 1 195 |
| Construction laborers | 171 | - | - | 7 | 25 | 171 | 8 | 20 | - | 11 | 12 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 772 | 172 | 160 | 73 | 138 | 3 600 | 480 | 874 | 116 | 280 | 357 |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 69 035 | 84 609 | 323 945 | 52 195 | 271 750 | 103 036 | 31 611 | 30 114 | 22 878 | 1 555 095 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 12 408 | 15 907 | 69 830 | 8 461 | 61 369 | 34 664 | 6 243 | 5 487 | 5 357 | 354 129 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 5 119 | 6 363 | 30 944 | 3 893 | 27 051 | 10 048 | 2 937 | 2 211 | 2 517 | 157 653 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 281 | 225 | 816 | 118 | 698 | 220 | 90 | 70 | 64 | 4 182 | |
| Management related occupations | 1 321 | 1 505 | 6 592 | 953 | 5 639 | 2 539 | 717 | 547 | 450 | 46 045 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 7 289 | 9 544 | 38 886 | 4 568 | 34 318 | 24 616 | 3 306 | 3 276 | 2 840 | 196 476 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 158 | 1 588 | 6 237 | 883 | 5 354 | 4 668 | 487 | 470 | 567 | 45 850 | |
| Engineers | 913 | 1 289 | 4 624 | 745 | 3 879 | 2 758 | 245 | 347 | 443 | 34 177 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 361 | 505 | 2 049 | 162 | 1 887 | 1 706 | 220 | 184 | 112 | 12 545 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 138 | 1 515 | 6 720 | 693 | 6 027 | 3 120 | 652 | 589 | 344 | 26 797 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 090 | 3 832 | 15 751 | 2 034 | 13 717 | 9 915 | 1 225 | 1 277 | 1 133 | 64 903 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 488 | 3 198 | 11 202 | 1 688 | 9 514 | 3 632 | 916 | 1 009 | 946 | 50 172 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 18 543 | 23 476 | 91 826 | 12 639 | 79 187 | 31 545 | 9 533 | 9 293 | 6 682 | 493 679 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 942 | 921 | 4 821 | 536 | 4 285 | 1 678 | 474 | 341 | 164 | 17 132 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 017 | 1 025 | 4 827 | 564 | 4 263 | 4 514 | 549 | 464 | 395 | 32 268 | |
| Sales occupations | 5 937 | 8 730 | 30 561 | 4 240 | 26 321 | 8 646 | 2 664 | 3 582 | 2 727 | 153 858 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 891 | 1 267 | 4 201 | 714 | 3 487 | 1 384 | 382 | 422 | 581 | 19 768 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 467 | 2 397 | 8 865 | 1 029 | 7 836 | 2 237 | 731 | 881 | 702 | 48 257 | |
| Other sales occupations | 3 579 | 5 066 | 17 495 | 2 497 | 14 998 | 5 025 | 1 551 | 2 279 | 1 444 | 85 833 | |
| Cashiers | 1 332 | 1 718 | 6 023 | 987 | 5 036 | 1 911 | 644 | 673 | 473 | 29 939 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 10 647 | 12 800 | 51 617 | 7 299 | 44 318 | 16 707 | 5 846 | 4 906 | 3 396 | 290 421 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 245 | 301 | 1 261 | 122 | 1 139 | 468 | 193 | 100 | 121 | 6 996 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 795 | 3 474 | 15 234 | 2 140 | 13 094 | 4 901 | 1 440 | 1 458 | 1 114 | 78 824 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 545 | 1 835 | 6 779 | 1 074 | 5 705 | 1 273 | 698 | 762 | 399 | 33 580 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 379 | 451 | 2 280 | 206 | 2 074 | 548 | 190 | 196 | 152 | 13 387 | |
| Service occupations | 10 152 | 12 410 | 45 073 | 7 371 | 37 702 | 14 737 | 5 298 | 4 553 | 3 253 | 214 879 | |
| Private household occupations | 447 | 416 | 1 428 | 171 | 1 257 | 444 | 161 | 158 | 158 | 6 678 | |
| Protective service occupations | 843 | 887 | 4 890 | 732 | 4 158 | 1 176 | 415 | 397 | 412 | 27 413 | |
| Police and firefighters | 227 | 307 | 1 642 | 171 | 1 471 | 245 | 171 | 165 | 151 | 12 063 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 8 862 | 11 107 | 38 755 | 6 468 | 32 287 | 13 117 | 4 722 | 4 040 | 2 683 | 180 788 | |
| Food service occupations | 3 746 | 4 447 | 18 003 | 2 571 | 15 432 | 6 475 | 1 724 | 1 893 | 1 260 | 75 012 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 320 | 3 213 | 9 870 | 1 697 | 8 173 | 2 944 | 1 303 | 1 048 | 695 | 47 566 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 350 | 1 293 | 5 096 | 1 179 | 3 917 | 495 | 174 | 141 | 229 | 5 132 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 588 | 719 | 2 475 | 591 | 1 884 | 36 | — | 18 | 59 | 626 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 690 | 543 | 2 519 | 567 | 1 952 | 451 | 174 | 117 | 165 | 4 302 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 9 528 | 12 138 | 44 836 | 9 587 | 35 249 | 7 614 | 3 569 | 4 419 | 2 461 | 192 697 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 773 | 4 224 | 14 306 | 3 182 | 11 124 | 2 574 | 1 130 | 1 457 | 626 | 62 705 | |
| Construction trades | 2 234 | 3 056 | 13 182 | 2 876 | 10 306 | 2 123 | 870 | 1 301 | 632 | 46 446 | |
| Precision production occupations | 4 488 | 4 856 | 17 224 | 3 470 | 13 754 | 2 901 | 1 569 | 1 652 | 1 192 | 83 342 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 17 054 | 19 385 | 67 284 | 12 958 | 54 326 | 13 981 | 6 794 | 6 221 | 4 896 | 294 579 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 7 165 | 7 364 | 21 218 | 4 098 | 17 120 | 4 169 | 2 499 | 2 359 | 1 856 | 102 081 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 849 | 5 104 | 13 571 | 2 920 | 10 651 | 5 460 | 1 183 | 1 662 | 1 282 | 74 687 | |
| Transportation occupations | 2 086 | 2 541 | 12 924 | 2 174 | 10 750 | 1 743 | 1 109 | 794 | 534 | 44 457 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 036 | 2 252 | 10 836 | 1 912 | 8 924 | 1 699 | 917 | 732 | 528 | 41 886 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 896 | 1 002 | 4 669 | 1 152 | 3 517 | 659 | 383 | 272 | 410 | 18 081 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 058 | 3 374 | 14 902 | 2 614 | 12 288 | 1 950 | 1 620 | 1 134 | 814 | 55 273 | |
| Construction laborers | 254 | 237 | 1 599 | 429 | 1 170 | 161 | 96 | 173 | 89 | 4 483 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 936 | 1 260 | 4 829 | 818 | 4 011 | 865 | 366 | 332 | 306 | 20 449 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 28 838 | 34 937 | 136 000 | 19 897 | 116 103 | 47 758 | 13 947 | 12 560 | 9 989 | 657 243 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 939 | 6 784 | 28 567 | 3 428 | 25 139 | 14 905 | 2 489 | 2 350 | 2 118 | 135 353 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 361 | 1 899 | 8 627 | 1 179 | 7 448 | 3 756 | 777 | 731 | 701 | 46 016 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 77 | 64 | 299 | 46 | 253 | 64 | 15 | 21 | 29 | 1 469 | |
| Management related occupations | 430 | 560 | 2 183 | 295 | 1 888 | 1 085 | 222 | 222 | 173 | 15 917 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 578 | 4 885 | 19 940 | 2 249 | 17 691 | 11 149 | 1 712 | 1 619 | 1 417 | 89 337 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 82 | 94 | 472 | 39 | 433 | 635 | 88 | 37 | 39 | 3 962 | |
| Engineers | 51 | 57 | 147 | 19 | 128 | 156 | — | 18 | 21 | 1 330 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 19 | 52 | 220 | 10 | 210 | 287 | 20 | — | 6 | 1 602 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 959 | 1 313 | 5 747 | 579 | 5 168 | 2 724 | 517 | 492 | 291 | 22 684 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 918 | 2 596 | 10 481 | 1 327 | 9 154 | 5 235 | 787 | 816 | 825 | 44 568 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 562 | 2 169 | 8 108 | 1 102 | 7 006 | 2 616 | 584 | 674 | 701 | 35 806 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 12 462 | 16 099 | 61 847 | 8 666 | 53 181 | 19 649 | 6 320 | 6 210 | 4 176 | 322 658 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 867 | 826 | 4 272 | 426 | 3 846 | 1 167 | 366 | 334 | 132 | 14 462 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 174 | 240 | 1 035 | 112 | 923 | 1 420 | 127 | 68 | 51 | 5 867 | |
| Sales occupations | 2 985 | 4 747 | 15 953 | 2 300 | 13 653 | 4 374 | 1 400 | 1 968 | 1 296 | 78 274 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 249 | 356 | 1 252 | 184 | 1 068 | 422 | 99 | 103 | 155 | 5 284 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 269 | 650 | 1 977 | 276 | 1 701 | 693 | 187 | 217 | 127 | 12 095 | |
| Other sales occupations | 2 467 | 3 741 | 12 724 | 1 840 | 10 884 | 3 259 | 1 114 | 1 648 | 1 014 | 60 895 | |
| Cashiers | 1 143 | 1 508 | 5 412 | 896 | 4 516 | 1 454 | 544 | 620 | 410 | 26 277 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 8 436 | 10 286 | 40 587 | 5 828 | 34 759 | 12 685 | 4 427 | 3 840 | 2 697 | 224 055 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 128 | 201 | 811 | 87 | 724 | 268 | 80 | 45 | 60 | 4 149 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 752 | 3 422 | 15 091 | 2 106 | 12 985 | 4 827 | 1 431 | 1 435 | 1 088 | 77 656 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 436 | 1 612 | 6 082 | 931 | 5 151 | 1 082 | 641 | 680 | 362 | 29 958 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 140 | 222 | 1 011 | 118 | 893 | 235 | 58 | 32 | 42 | 5 806 | |
| Service occupations | 6 645 | 7 995 | 28 925 | 5 072 | 23 853 | 8 729 | 3 188 | 2 850 | 1 969 | 126 573 | |
| Private household occupations | 436 | 392 | 1 374 | 158 | 1 216 | 430 | 161 | 111 | 152 | 6 405 | |
| Protective service occupations | 117 | 120 | 662 | 169 | 493 | 243 | 36 | 34 | 49 | 3 386 | |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | 10 | 60 | — | 60 | 24 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 787 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 092 | 7 483 | 26 889 | 4 745 | 22 144 | 8 056 | 2 991 | 2 705 | 1 768 | 116 782 | |
| Food service occupations | 2 806 | 3 269 | 13 578 | 2 050 | 11 528 | 4 177 | 1 244 | 1 440 | 868 | 50 630 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 841 | 1 079 | 3 811 | 697 | 3 114 | 1 031 | 383 | 320 | 243 | 16 919 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 198 | 162 | 904 | 283 | 621 | 109 | 64 | 48 | 38 | 1 201 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 43 | 37 | 197 | 81 | 116 | 5 | — | — | 13 | 102 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 151 | 125 | 707 | 202 | 505 | 104 | 64 | 48 | 25 | 1 086 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 559 | 524 | 2 453 | 300 | 2 153 | 652 | 244 | 205 | 170 | 11 670 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 92 | 97 | 360 | 29 | 331 | 132 | 33 | 38 | 13 | 1 946 | |
| Construction trades | 46 | 48 | 214 | 47 | 167 | 74 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 904 | |
| Precision production occupations | 421 | 379 | 1 871 | 224 | 1 647 | 446 | 184 | 151 | 146 | 8 792 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 035 | 3 373 | 13 304 | 2 148 | 11 156 | 3 714 | 1 642 | 897 | 1 518 | 59 788 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 574 | 1 135 | 5 056 | 718 | 4 338 | 1 043 | 545 | 387 | 708 | 25 917 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 422 | 1 174 | 3 677 | 531 | 3 146 | 2 056 | 337 | 303 | 524 | 18 200 | |
| Transportation occupations | 368 | 353 | 1 450 | 388 | 1 062 | 269 | 122 | 60 | 70 | 4 682 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 368 | 353 | 1 445 | 388 | 1 057 | 263 | 122 | 60 | 70 | 4 614 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 51 | 31 | 206 | 33 | 173 | 29 | 16 | 5 | 49 | 774 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 620 | 680 | 2 915 | 478 | 2 437 | 317 | 622 | 142 | 167 | 10 215 | |
| Construction laborers | 8 | 6 | 20 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 7 | — | 133 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 192 | 256 | 702 | 150 | 552 | 120 | 78 | 33 | 54 | 3 179 | |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 124 668 | 172 246 | 31 075 | 72 340 | 120 472 | 40 951 | 23 536 | 52 874 | 98 696 | 89 056 | 9 640 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 22 205 | 36 156 | 6 275 | 19 026 | 32 436 | 8 195 | 5 159 | 10 851 | 21 990 | 19 977 | 2 013 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 8 531 | 15 921 | 2 814 | 7 407 | 13 091 | 3 482 | 2 420 | 4 324 | 10 108 | 9 187 | 921 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 216 | 396 | 114 | 163 | 1 145 | 174 | 101 | 155 | 179 | 152 | 27 |
| Management related occupations | 2 374 | 4 022 | 787 | 2 089 | 3 707 | 944 | 530 | 1 013 | 2 416 | 2 199 | 217 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 13 674 | 20 235 | 3 461 | 11 619 | 19 345 | 4 713 | 2 739 | 6 527 | 11 882 | 10 790 | 1 092 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 972 | 2 625 | 968 | 1 344 | 2 753 | 770 | 288 | 957 | 1 872 | 1 669 | 203 |
| Engineers | 1 594 | 1 918 | 753 | 676 | 1 440 | 604 | 204 | 773 | 1 240 | 1 099 | 141 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 885 | 1 051 | 125 | 567 | 914 | 268 | 154 | 386 | 515 | 462 | 53 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 394 | 3 193 | 350 | 1 748 | 2 209 | 723 | 422 | 1 063 | 1 801 | 1 637 | 164 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 5 653 | 8 016 | 1 210 | 5 406 | 8 792 | 1 953 | 1 254 | 2 527 | 4 954 | 4 482 | 472 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 4 233 | 6 039 | 919 | 2 865 | 3 830 | 1 488 | 990 | 2 096 | 3 234 | 2 843 | 391 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 32 296 | 53 942 | 9 417 | 22 820 | 42 218 | 11 776 | 6 823 | 15 604 | 30 845 | 28 178 | 2 667 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 754 | 2 081 | 426 | 1 164 | 1 448 | 560 | 226 | 621 | 872 | 768 | 104 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 319 | 2 303 | 693 | 1 744 | 3 840 | 583 | 251 | 698 | 2 048 | 1 908 | 140 |
| Sales occupations | 12 018 | 19 303 | 3 034 | 7 905 | 12 163 | 3 709 | 2 357 | 5 837 | 10 901 | 9 937 | 964 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 812 | 2 117 | 477 | 928 | 1 613 | 479 | 436 | 718 | 1 481 | 1 344 | 137 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 2 584 | 6 988 | 768 | 2 373 | 3 503 | 981 | 595 | 1 684 | 3 370 | 3 170 | 200 |
| Other sales occupations | 7 622 | 10 198 | 1 789 | 4 604 | 7 047 | 2 249 | 1 326 | 3 435 | 6 050 | 5 423 | 627 |
| Cashiers | 2 723 | 3 291 | 607 | 1 447 | 2 671 | 818 | 364 | 1 123 | 1 805 | 1 611 | 194 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 17 205 | 30 255 | 5 264 | 12 007 | 24 767 | 6 924 | 3 989 | 8 448 | 17 024 | 15 565 | 1 459 |
| Computer equipment operators | 372 | 682 | 68 | 305 | 823 | 176 | 128 | 198 | 491 | 437 | 54 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 605 | 8 043 | 1 615 | 3 559 | 8 139 | 1 833 | 1 190 | 2 236 | 4 780 | 4 380 | 400 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 2 072 | 4 062 | 724 | 1 421 | 2 349 | 1 032 | 493 | 1 145 | 2 194 | 2 081 | 113 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 703 | 1 263 | 240 | 628 | 1 016 | 232 | 116 | 307 | 752 | 676 | 76 |
| Service occupations | 17 065 | 23 123 | 5 050 | 10 962 | 18 871 | 6 348 | 3 406 | 8 209 | 14 312 | 13 000 | 1 312 |
| Private household occupations | 560 | 704 | 165 | 404 | 533 | 265 | 125 | 299 | 438 | 391 | 47 |
| Protective service occupations | 1 823 | 1 915 | 683 | 825 | 1 734 | 565 | 362 | 692 | 1 456 | 1 301 | 155 |
| Police and firefighters | 678 | 655 | 106 | 292 | 656 | 152 | 171 | 323 | 735 | 668 | 67 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 14 682 | 20 504 | 4 202 | 9 733 | 16 604 | 5 518 | 2 919 | 7 218 | 12 418 | 11 308 | 1 110 |
| Food service occupations | 5 851 | 9 015 | 1 773 | 4 563 | 8 732 | 2 405 | 1 261 | 2 626 | 5 956 | 5 390 | 566 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 4 131 | 5 390 | 1 168 | 2 292 | 4 328 | 1 419 | 801 | 2 267 | 3 134 | 2 883 | 251 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 327 | 984 | 187 | 722 | 816 | 194 | 99 | 233 | 463 | 415 | 48 |
| Farm operators and managers | 15 | 179 | 8 | 71 | 152 | 18 | 18 | 58 | 14 | 9 | 5 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 301 | 763 | 152 | 643 | 642 | 158 | 81 | 169 | 434 | 391 | 43 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 16 767 | 21 075 | 3 499 | 7 182 | 10 023 | 5 032 | 3 095 | 6 507 | 11 538 | 10 468 | 1 070 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 5 365 | 5 791 | 1 047 | 2 123 | 3 282 | 1 358 | 950 | 2 315 | 3 511 | 3 195 | 316 |
| Construction trades | 3 989 | 5 765 | 714 | 2 188 | 3 265 | 1 110 | 912 | 1 578 | 3 089 | 2 804 | 285 |
| Precision production occupations | 7 413 | 9 485 | 1 704 | 2 871 | 3 456 | 2 559 | 1 221 | 2 614 | 4 908 | 4 439 | 469 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 36 008 | 36 966 | 6 647 | 11 628 | 16 108 | 9 406 | 4 954 | 11 470 | 19 548 | 17 018 | 2 530 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 8 813 | 13 456 | 2 804 | 4 631 | 4 033 | 4 251 | 2 087 | 4 433 | 7 013 | 6 024 | 989 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 16 995 | 8 561 | 1 435 | 2 097 | 5 305 | 2 030 | 616 | 3 066 | 4 233 | 3 758 | 475 |
| Transportation occupations | 3 871 | 5 047 | 982 | 1 684 | 2 806 | 1 066 | 874 | 1 369 | 3 431 | 2 972 | 459 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 3 678 | 4 603 | 889 | 1 626 | 2 743 | 1 024 | 691 | 1 149 | 3 273 | 2 868 | 405 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 1 714 | 1 977 | 285 | 545 | 837 | 446 | 383 | 537 | 958 | 840 | 118 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4 615 | 7 925 | 1 141 | 2 671 | 3 127 | 1 613 | 994 | 2 065 | 3 913 | 3 424 | 489 |
| Construction laborers | 403 | 636 | 96 | 271 | 362 | 93 | 108 | 131 | 383 | 361 | 22 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1 863 | 2 798 | 381 | 868 | 1 397 | 468 | 321 | 757 | 1 298 | 1 121 | 177 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 52 482 | 75 412 | 13 145 | 33 124 | 56 395 | 17 581 | 9 956 | 22 990 | 42 796 | 38 704 | 4 092 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 9 958 | 13 727 | 2 130 | 8 079 | 13 590 | 3 174 | 2 108 | 4 740 | 8 636 | 7 808 | 828 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 699 | 4 134 | 720 | 2 160 | 4 651 | 908 | 678 | 1 377 | 2 802 | 2 487 | 315 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 57 | 137 | 13 | 28 | 281 | 48 | 34 | 53 | 67 | 59 | 8 |
| Management related occupations | 862 | 1 277 | 208 | 779 | 1 495 | 286 | 156 | 383 | 745 | 693 | 52 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 7 259 | 9 593 | 1 410 | 5 919 | 8 939 | 2 266 | 1 430 | 3 363 | 5 834 | 5 321 | 513 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 188 | 152 | 63 | 192 | 446 | 47 | 13 | 79 | 179 | 168 | 11 |
| Engineers | 130 | 174 | 19 | 112 | 26 | 12 | 4 | 34 | 51 | 46 | 5 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 108 | 75 | 5 | 34 | 142 | 44 | 22 | 47 | 74 | 64 | 10 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 082 | 2 816 | 287 | 1 518 | 1 950 | 596 | 367 | 897 | 1 597 | 1 453 | 144 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 805 | 4 869 | 782 | 3 179 | 4 672 | 1 200 | 840 | 1 724 | 2 973 | 2 693 | 280 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 928 | 3 770 | 613 | 1 924 | 2 763 | 931 | 680 | 1 430 | 2 158 | 1 935 | 223 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 21 765 | 34 409 | 6 176 | 14 754 | 28 193 | 7 974 | 4 662 | 10 520 | 19 816 | 18 029 | 1 787 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 516 | 1 915 | 341 | 911 | 1 184 | 507 | 195 | 541 | 711 | 615 | 96 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 332 | 499 | 181 | 492 | 1 163 | 117 | 80 | 187 | 395 | 374 | 21 |
| Sales occupations | 6 581 | 8 485 | 1 591 | 3 918 | 6 104 | 1 869 | 1 224 | 3 068 | 5 631 | 5 118 | 513 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 553 | 475 | 169 | 287 | 519 | 135 | 193 | 188 | 488 | 441 | 47 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 702 | 1 333 | 196 | 642 | 1 019 | 189 | 136 | 410 | 788 | 749 | 39 |
| Other sales occupations | 5 326 | 6 677 | 1 226 | 2 989 | 4 566 | 1 545 | 895 | 2 470 | 4 355 | 3 928 | 427 |
| Cashiers | 2 242 | 2 798 | 504 | 1 201 | 2 071 | 697 | 324 | 943 | 1 612 | 1 433 | 179 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 13 336 | 23 510 | 4 063 | 9 433 | 19 742 | 5 481 | 3 163 | 6 724 | 13 079 | 11 922 | 1 157 |
| Computer equipment operators | 310 | 456 | 50 | 153 | 494 | 89 | 85 | 133 | 291 | 268 | 23 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 586 | 7 980 | 1 595 | 3 519 | 8 017 | 1 801 | 1 156 | 2 200 | 4 717 | 4 317 | 400 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 824 | 3 512 | 631 | 1 262 | 1 999 | 956 | 446 | 984 | 1 915 | 1 802 | 113 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 370 | 472 | 104 | 235 | 431 | 62 | 21 | 154 | 278 | 249 | 29 |
| Service occupations | 10 429 | 14 166 | 3 093 | 6 663 | 10 459 | 4 109 | 2 094 | 5 252 | 8 537 | 7 721 | 816 |
| Private household occupations | 551 | 683 | 147 | 388 | 485 | 259 | 120 | 275 | 433 | 386 | 47 |
| Protective service occupations | 306 | 407 | 88 | 172 | 304 | 83 | 19 | 99 | 164 | 158 | 6 |
| Police and firefighters | 79 | 39 | 6 | 28 | 54 | — | 2 | 10 | 16 | 16 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 9 572 | 13 076 | 2 858 | 6 103 | 9 670 | 3 767 | 1 955 | 4 878 | 7 940 | 7 177 | 763 |
| Food service occupations | 4 149 | 6 190 | 1 368 | 3 049 | 5 476 | 1 773 | 995 | 1 915 | 4 024 | 3 614 | 410 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 413 | 1 709 | 370 | 734 | 1 313 | 522 | 219 | 817 | 1 038 | 938 | 100 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 82 | 237 | 40 | 309 | 202 | 20 | 21 | 69 | 95 | 68 | 27 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | — | 8 | 23 | 30 | — | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 69 | 237 | 32 | 286 | 166 | 20 | 12 | 60 | 88 | 61 | 27 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 159 | 1 738 | 332 | 424 | 849 | 361 | 80 | 339 | 965 | 901 | 64 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 158 | 217 | 38 | 37 | 154 | 59 | 17 | 81 | 109 | 109 | — |
| Construction trades | 115 | 163 | 6 | 34 | 123 | 24 | 5 | 32 | 133 | 129 | 4 |
| Precision production occupations | 886 | 1 358 | 282 | 353 | 572 | 278 | 58 | 226 | 723 | 663 | 60 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 9 089 | 11 135 | 1 374 | 2 895 | 3 102 | 1 943 | 991 | 2 070 | 4 747 | 4 177 | 570 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 038 | 4 785 | 579 | 1 201 | 961 | 839 | 617 | 737 | 2 157 | 1 901 | 256 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 5 575 | 3 486 | 442 | 1 721 | 1 193 | 623 | 110 | 777 | 1 459 | 1 343 | 116 |
| Transportation occupations | 572 | 582 | 123 | 235 | 422 | 137 | 112 | 118 | 264 | 230 | 34 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 572 | 582 | 123 | 235 | 422 | 137 | 112 | 118 | 264 | 230 | 34 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 77 | 107 | 9 | 27 | 58 | 31 | 8 | 10 | 95 | 91 | 4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 827 | 2 175 | 221 | 711 | 468 | 313 | 144 | 428 | 772 | 612 | 160 |
| Construction laborers | 4 | 18 | — | — | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 283 | 591 | 64 | 136 | 178 | 70 | 31 | 167 | 180 | 148 | 32 |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 199 976 | 5 757 | 194 219 | 55 162 | 13 201 | 15 243 | 3 227 | 39 032 | 30 497 | 394 707 | 24 048 | 28 742 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 47 169 | 1 260 | 45 909 | 23 195 | 2 085 | 2 395 | 396 | 10 832 | 6 324 | 65 392 | 8 248 | 11 207 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 20 871 | 575 | 20 296 | 5 932 | 848 | 985 | 192 | 4 037 | 2 846 | 25 721 | 2 265 | 5 684 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 448 | — | 448 | 117 | 30 | 33 | 6 | 82 | 64 | 1 265 | 236 | 74 | |
| Management related occupations | 4 504 | 128 | 4 376 | 1 354 | 177 | 261 | 38 | 1 373 | 870 | 8 841 | 487 | 1 412 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 26 298 | 685 | 25 613 | 17 263 | 1 237 | 1 410 | 204 | 6 795 | 3 478 | 39 671 | 5 983 | 5 523 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 4 330 | 179 | 4 151 | 3 044 | 185 | 205 | 4 | 1 911 | 1 239 | 4 871 | 481 | 1 507 | |
| Engineers | 3 143 | 145 | 2 998 | 1 614 | 77 | 142 | — | 1 473 | 972 | 3 034 | 171 | 1 147 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 616 | 29 | 1 587 | 1 393 | 50 | 55 | — | 310 | 223 | 1 472 | 318 | 730 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 5 021 | 93 | 4 928 | 2 007 | 189 | 254 | 17 | 878 | 572 | 6 217 | 426 | 564 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 572 | 285 | 9 287 | 7 127 | 531 | 521 | 128 | 2 305 | 799 | 15 275 | 3 562 | 1 467 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 930 | 231 | 6 699 | 2 012 | 364 | 429 | 120 | 1 745 | 607 | 11 285 | 871 | 1 158 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 61 306 | 1 700 | 59 606 | 18 097 | 3 817 | 4 565 | 592 | 12 879 | 9 876 | 117 364 | 7 871 | 9 277 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 3 440 | 76 | 3 364 | 1 049 | 242 | 151 | 36 | 407 | 240 | 5 892 | 232 | 262 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 3 272 | 126 | 3 146 | 3 340 | 229 | 239 | 19 | 1 111 | 720 | 5 387 | 1 439 | 423 | |
| Sales occupations | 20 505 | 714 | 19 791 | 4 441 | 1 081 | 1 824 | 213 | 3 635 | 2 782 | 27 389 | 2 418 | 4 147 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 2 735 | 124 | 2 611 | 702 | 141 | 217 | 4 | 300 | 329 | 3 294 | 145 | 603 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 6 255 | 228 | 6 027 | 1 190 | 298 | 461 | 40 | 1 205 | 691 | 6 102 | 570 | 1 886 | |
| Other sales occupations | 11 515 | 362 | 11 153 | 2 549 | 642 | 1 146 | 169 | 2 130 | 1 762 | 17 993 | 1 703 | 1 658 | |
| Cashiers | 3 875 | 130 | 3 745 | 875 | 278 | 341 | 66 | 662 | 557 | 7 597 | 680 | 300 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 34 089 | 784 | 33 305 | 9 267 | 2 265 | 2 351 | 324 | 7 726 | 6 134 | 78 696 | 3 782 | 4 445 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 917 | 13 | 904 | 318 | 88 | 52 | 5 | 166 | 144 | 2 011 | 94 | 124 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 9 850 | 291 | 9 559 | 2 593 | 609 | 662 | 124 | 2 441 | 1 692 | 18 315 | 1 094 | 1 358 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 4 148 | 99 | 4 049 | 726 | 197 | 391 | 10 | 814 | 693 | 7 341 | 264 | 654 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 1 670 | 23 | 1 647 | 308 | 51 | 120 | — | 261 | 222 | 5 771 | 144 | 141 | |
| Service occupations | 28 215 | 753 | 27 462 | 7 771 | 2 718 | 2 793 | 767 | 5 007 | 4 132 | 73 842 | 5 762 | 2 994 | |
| Private household occupations | 949 | 17 | 932 | 225 | 111 | 52 | 42 | 131 | 78 | 3 123 | 191 | 78 | |
| Protective service occupations | 3 551 | 73 | 3 478 | 573 | 196 | 243 | 59 | 627 | 459 | 11 557 | 282 | 244 | |
| Police and firefighters | 1 332 | 12 | 1 320 | 62 | 45 | 112 | 16 | 266 | 231 | 5 545 | 45 | 90 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 23 715 | 663 | 23 052 | 6 973 | 2 411 | 2 498 | 666 | 4 249 | 3 595 | 59 162 | 5 289 | 2 672 | |
| Food service occupations | 10 824 | 255 | 10 569 | 3 892 | 809 | 1 163 | 238 | 2 008 | 1 912 | 18 395 | 3 746 | 1 389 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 6 157 | 162 | 5 995 | 1 264 | 730 | 690 | 218 | 935 | 849 | 19 125 | 843 | 418 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 078 | 61 | 1 017 | 215 | 51 | 54 | 52 | 93 | 13 | 1 079 | 273 | 80 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 135 | 10 | 125 | 14 | — | — | 17 | — | 6 | 133 | 54 | 24 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 880 | 51 | 829 | 193 | 51 | 54 | 35 | 93 | 7 | 897 | 213 | 50 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 24 715 | 1 077 | 23 638 | 2 583 | 1 273 | 2 069 | 262 | 4 717 | 4 584 | 38 875 | 629 | 2 994 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 7 531 | 336 | 7 195 | 784 | 448 | 632 | 50 | 1 402 | 1 558 | 14 141 | 153 | 738 | |
| Construction trades | 7 108 | 276 | 6 832 | 844 | 343 | 630 | 47 | 1 017 | 1 111 | 9 042 | 325 | 978 | |
| Precision production occupations | 10 059 | 465 | 9 594 | 945 | 482 | 807 | 165 | 2 298 | 1 915 | 15 626 | 151 | 1 266 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 37 493 | 906 | 36 587 | 3 301 | 3 257 | 3 367 | 1 158 | 5 504 | 5 568 | 98 155 | 1 265 | 2 190 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 11 649 | 282 | 11 367 | 1 052 | 1 158 | 1 271 | 500 | 1 638 | 1 687 | 33 650 | 301 | 803 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 7 560 | 190 | 7 370 | 845 | 610 | 955 | 280 | 1 459 | 1 273 | 27 115 | 197 | 430 | |
| Transportation occupations | 7 588 | 164 | 7 424 | 704 | 481 | 444 | 93 | 932 | 1 061 | 13 394 | 269 | 330 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 6 131 | 157 | 5 974 | 691 | 408 | 400 | 93 | 857 | 937 | 12 952 | 269 | 324 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 265 | 54 | 2 211 | 109 | 188 | 121 | 106 | 249 | 311 | 6 347 | 14 | 103 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 8 431 | 216 | 8 215 | 591 | 820 | 576 | 179 | 1 226 | 1 236 | 17 649 | 484 | 524 | |
| Construction laborers | 689 | 40 | 649 | 47 | 58 | 40 | 9 | 70 | 89 | 1 509 | 7 | 91 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 2 915 | 76 | 2 839 | 299 | 133 | 197 | 59 | 444 | 512 | 5 764 | 289 | 200 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 86 246 | 2 208 | 84 038 | 26 285 | 6 020 | 6 417 | 1 567 | 16 357 | 12 381 | 184 581 | 12 039 | 11 198 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 19 307 | 400 | 18 907 | 9 921 | 910 | 1 020 | 219 | 4 144 | 2 287 | 33 880 | 3 481 | 3 403 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 5 745 | 96 | 5 649 | 2 171 | 273 | 333 | 85 | 1 230 | 935 | 10 970 | 872 | 1 166 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 192 | — | 1 192 | 20 | 10 | 6 | — | 18 | 22 | 567 | 69 | 38 | |
| Management related occupations | 1 504 | 26 | 1 478 | 565 | 79 | 115 | 32 | 431 | 294 | 4 198 | 224 | 315 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 13 562 | 304 | 13 258 | 7 750 | 637 | 687 | 134 | 2 914 | 1 352 | 22 910 | 2 609 | 2 237 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 355 | 7 | 348 | 436 | 54 | 18 | — | 204 | 80 | 683 | 116 | 137 | |
| Engineers | 93 | — | 86 | 62 | — | — | — | 49 | 29 | 215 | 17 | 50 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 187 | — | 187 | 232 | — | — | — | 62 | 13 | 352 | 50 | 59 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 4 297 | 87 | 4 210 | 1 740 | 152 | 196 | 17 | 759 | 482 | 5 363 | 378 | 463 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 6 609 | 184 | 6 425 | 3 600 | 328 | 335 | 97 | 1 419 | 609 | 10 854 | 1 686 | 1 154 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 5 186 | 155 | 5 031 | 1 474 | 215 | 280 | 89 | 1 091 | 472 | 8 500 | 616 | 973 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 40 795 | 996 | 39 799 | 10 862 | 2 519 | 2 990 | 468 | 8 287 | 6 463 | 83 355 | 4 886 | 5 325 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 3 064 | 53 | 3 011 | 726 | 171 | 151 | 28 | 348 | 191 | 4 875 | 146 | 225 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 640 | 11 | 629 | 1 110 | 60 | 39 | — | 191 | 63 | 1 392 | 511 | 62 | |
| Sales occupations | 10 612 | 297 | 10 315 | 2 111 | 546 | 1 014 | 144 | 1 916 | 1 587 | 15 909 | 1 421 | 1 533 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 862 | 19 | 843 | 193 | 33 | 70 | 4 | 51 | 141 | 986 | 47 | 80 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 335 | 57 | 1 278 | 385 | 89 | 137 | 14 | 295 | 200 | 1 921 | 253 | 410 | |
| Other sales occupations | 8 415 | 221 | 8 194 | 1 533 | 424 | 807 | 126 | 1 570 | 1 246 | 13 002 | 1 121 | 1 043 | |
| Cashiers | 3 488 | 112 | 3 376 | 569 | 214 | 316 | 66 | 564 | 506 | 6 423 | 492 | 278 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 26 479 | 635 | 25 844 | 6 915 | 1 742 | 1 786 | 296 | 5 832 | 4 622 | 61 179 | 2 808 | 3 505 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 597 | 13 | 584 | 154 | 34 | 18 | 5 | 87 | 96 | 1 298 | 53 | 62 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 9 755 | 281 | 9 474 | 2 528 | 609 | 646 | 118 | 2 407 | 1 665 | 17 960 | 1 066 | 1 339 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 3 742 | 84 | 3 658 | 591 | 183 | 341 | 10 | 665 | 641 | 6 397 | 207 | 582 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 699 | 12 | 687 | 133 | 8 | 18 | — | 105 | 86 | 2 855 | 59 | 39 | |
| Service occupations | 17 328 | 556 | 16 772 | 4 298 | 1 621 | 1 755 | 494 | 2 870 | 2 467 | 42 673 | 3 328 | 1 813 | |
| Private household occupations | 916 | 17 | 899 | 217 | 111 | 47 | 42 | 131 | 78 | 3 000 | 169 | 71 | |
| Protective service occupations | 436 | 24 | 412 | 121 | 22 | 17 | — | 79 | 59 | 1 504 | 106 | 67 | |
| Police and firefighters | 57 | — | 57 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 560 | 13 | 17 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 15 976 | 515 | 15 461 | 3 960 | 1 488 | 1 691 | 452 | 2 660 | 2 330 | 38 169 | 3 053 | 1 675 | |
| Food service occupations | 7 836 | 198 | 7 638 | 2 231 | 565 | 917 | 182 | 1 350 | 1 214 | 12 318 | 2 438 | 893 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 337 | 77 | 2 260 | 373 | 252 | 207 | 91 | 290 | 394 | 7 868 | 162 | 139 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 227 | 20 | 207 | 53 | 17 | 34 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 199 | 101 | 30 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 24 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 13 | 5 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 203 | 20 | 183 | 53 | 17 | 34 | 6 | 16 | 7</ | | | | |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 8 130 | 16 516 | 2 812 | 9 203 | 12 521 | 12 887 | 2 268 | 477 | 2 708 | 3 181 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 915 | 6 728 | 1 195 | 3 363 | 5 665 | 5 681 | 862 | 222 | 1 212 | 1 314 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 90 | 258 | 57 | 85 | 527 | 73 | 15 | 52 | 68 | 81 |
| Management related occupations | 917 | 1 607 | 358 | 974 | 1 806 | 1 790 | 281 | 74 | 286 | 408 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 5 215 | 9 788 | 1 617 | 5 840 | 6 856 | 7 206 | 1 406 | 255 | 1 496 | 1 867 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 528 | 978 | 305 | 447 | 1 126 | 2 504 | 197 | 5 | 277 | 231 |
| Engineers | 427 | 617 | 244 | 208 | 579 | 2 049 | 149 | 5 | 202 | 184 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 282 | 414 | 65 | 286 | 205 | 272 | 95 | — | 104 | 93 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 914 | 1 458 | 151 | 772 | 958 | 1 061 | 258 | 55 | 186 | 305 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 258 | 4 055 | 648 | 2 881 | 2 483 | 2 190 | 503 | 117 | 648 | 703 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 675 | 2 931 | 478 | 1 287 | 1 478 | 1 589 | 405 | 84 | 466 | 516 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 12 799 | 23 438 | 4 724 | 10 922 | 20 263 | 17 117 | 4 208 | 883 | 2 905 | 6 130 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 794 | 1 073 | 211 | 511 | 743 | 408 | 235 | 65 | 138 | 280 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 453 | 599 | 278 | 848 | 1 371 | 1 139 | 211 | 30 | 154 | 251 |
| Sales occupations | 4 515 | 7 744 | 1 642 | 3 626 | 5 266 | 5 882 | 1 064 | 215 | 1 164 | 1 771 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 555 | 843 | 265 | 455 | 763 | 725 | 78 | 18 | 165 | 249 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 771 | 2 732 | 402 | 954 | 1 372 | 1 786 | 224 | 24 | 397 | 294 |
| Other sales occupations | 3 189 | 4 169 | 975 | 2 217 | 3 131 | 3 371 | 762 | 173 | 604 | 1 228 |
| Cashiers | 1 321 | 1 373 | 333 | 777 | 1 302 | 946 | 227 | 64 | 218 | 559 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 037 | 13 662 | 2 593 | 5 937 | 12 883 | 9 688 | 2 698 | 573 | 1 447 | 3 828 |
| Computer equipment operators | 200 | 340 | 39 | 144 | 460 | 201 | 75 | 18 | 34 | 78 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 945 | 3 527 | 864 | 1 659 | 4 284 | 2 588 | 627 | 143 | 489 | 950 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 745 | 1 606 | 324 | 608 | 1 163 | 1 238 | 431 | 40 | 207 | 268 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 349 | 697 | 142 | 332 | 566 | 243 | 64 | 47 | 22 | 232 |
| Service occupations | 8 434 | 12 590 | 2 814 | 6 527 | 8 882 | 5 428 | 2 775 | 924 | 1 013 | 5 226 |
| Private household occupations | 273 | 402 | 93 | 254 | 232 | 77 | 115 | 31 | 20 | 275 |
| Protective service occupations | 814 | 1 021 | 366 | 370 | 952 | 633 | 261 | 61 | 91 | 414 |
| Police and firefighters | 302 | 322 | 31 | 88 | 402 | 247 | 83 | 8 | 26 | 144 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 7 347 | 11 167 | 2 355 | 5 903 | 7 698 | 4 718 | 2 399 | 832 | 902 | 4 537 |
| Food service occupations | 2 726 | 4 593 | 1 010 | 2 860 | 3 245 | 2 240 | 1 050 | 354 | 446 | 1 394 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 241 | 3 105 | 679 | 1 296 | 2 564 | 1 048 | 643 | 237 | 202 | 1 702 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 131 | 443 | 86 | 295 | 329 | 187 | 105 | 22 | 56 | 152 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 70 | — | 16 | 59 | 20 | 12 | — | — | 22 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 120 | 353 | 79 | 271 | 260 | 155 | 81 | 22 | 50 | 118 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 281 | 8 632 | 1 561 | 2 703 | 6 194 | 7 152 | 1 640 | 515 | 1 234 | 2 586 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 051 | 2 270 | 563 | 847 | 2 129 | 2 045 | 425 | 132 | 358 | 1 287 |
| Construction trades | 1 546 | 2 415 | 276 | 832 | 1 911 | 1 800 | 405 | 147 | 228 | 631 |
| Precision production occupations | 2 684 | 3 920 | 705 | 1 024 | 2 147 | 3 301 | 810 | 236 | 643 | 1 694 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 18 405 | 16 936 | 3 542 | 5 553 | 10 269 | 6 833 | 3 608 | 1 449 | 1 762 | 9 158 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 4 543 | 6 450 | 1 515 | 2 239 | 2 575 | 2 212 | 1 691 | 743 | 741 | 2 166 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 9 048 | 3 991 | 750 | 943 | 3 531 | 1 415 | 711 | 313 | 435 | 4 449 |
| Transportation occupations | 1 845 | 1 909 | 466 | 831 | 1 735 | 1 207 | 370 | 110 | 210 | 950 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 784 | 1 756 | 411 | 798 | 1 697 | 1 126 | 357 | 110 | 192 | 898 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 851 | 773 | 178 | 256 | 609 | 342 | 164 | 89 | 113 | 436 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 118 | 3 813 | 633 | 1 284 | 1 819 | 1 657 | 672 | 194 | 263 | 1 157 |
| Construction laborers | 209 | 331 | 57 | 154 | 228 | 193 | 24 | 10 | 42 | 40 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 926 | 1 341 | 205 | 401 | 779 | 784 | 165 | 62 | 86 | 355 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 23 866 | 35 691 | 6 939 | 16 770 | 27 025 | 19 622 | 6 660 | 1 912 | 3 824 | 11 794 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 014 | 6 760 | 1 077 | 4 112 | 5 436 | 4 129 | 1 046 | 198 | 949 | 1 650 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 072 | 1 974 | 354 | 1 022 | 2 042 | 1 274 | 314 | 68 | 284 | 562 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | 92 | 13 | 14 | 91 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 25 | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 384 | 536 | 102 | 333 | 729 | 455 | 112 | 24 | 82 | 208 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 942 | 4 786 | 723 | 3 090 | 3 394 | 2 855 | 732 | 130 | 665 | 1 088 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 70 | 64 | 12 | 81 | 196 | 101 | 20 | — | 20 | 53 |
| Engineers | 58 | 14 | — | 11 | 65 | 34 | 7 | — | 8 | 28 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 29 | 27 | — | 29 | 37 | 47 | 8 | — | — | 23 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 801 | 1 291 | 125 | 684 | 855 | 942 | 223 | 47 | 148 | 238 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 513 | 2 485 | 406 | 1 714 | 1 470 | 1 397 | 311 | 62 | 408 | 482 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 138 | 1 837 | 310 | 922 | 1 041 | 1 040 | 257 | 52 | 309 | 388 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 9 103 | 15 169 | 3 099 | 6 912 | 14 229 | 10 702 | 3 031 | 656 | 1 808 | 4 297 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 673 | 981 | 150 | 389 | 640 | 348 | 214 | 59 | 127 | 260 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 153 | 257 | 86 | 266 | 425 | 198 | 57 | 13 | 22 | 74 |
| Sales occupations | 2 713 | 3 457 | 864 | 1 770 | 2 669 | 2 817 | 562 | 143 | 502 | 1 134 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 210 | 216 | 91 | 134 | 223 | 184 | 48 | 4 | 35 | 65 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 225 | 552 | 98 | 229 | 365 | 383 | 12 | 7 | 106 | 108 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 278 | 2 689 | 675 | 1 407 | 2 081 | 2 250 | 502 | 132 | 361 | 961 |
| Cashiers | 1 028 | 1 175 | 270 | 616 | 1 021 | 831 | 196 | 64 | 179 | 496 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 564 | 10 474 | 1 999 | 4 487 | 10 495 | 7 339 | 2 198 | 441 | 1 157 | 2 829 |
| Computer equipment operators | 175 | 231 | 21 | 39 | 292 | 115 | 49 | 4 | 17 | 53 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 939 | 3 508 | 851 | 1 632 | 4 208 | 2 557 | 627 | 138 | 474 | 909 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 659 | 1 323 | 274 | 526 | 1 009 | 1 080 | 379 | 40 | 202 | 249 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 199 | 249 | 49 | 112 | 231 | 73 | 8 | 29 | — | 134 |
| Service occupations | 5 163 | 7 515 | 1 803 | 4 021 | 4 747 | 3 018 | 1 821 | 637 | 592 | 3 194 |
| Private household occupations | 268 | 381 | 93 | 238 | 217 | 77 | 115 | 31 | 20 | 275 |
| Protective service occupations | 184 | 195 | 44 | 93 | 98 | 67 | 38 | 6 | 10 | 78 |
| Police and firefighters | 65 | 31 | — | 23 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 711 | 6 939 | 1 666 | 3 690 | 4 432 | 2 874 | 1 668 | 600 | 562 | 2 841 |
| Food service occupations | 1 919 | 3 094 | 834 | 1 847 | 1 952 | 1 373 | 796 | 274 | 307 | 971 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 801 | 1 020 | 244 | 471 | 906 | 270 | 245 | 95 | 67 | 644 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 18 | 74 | 17 | 116 | 48 | 64 | 4 | — | 16 | 40 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | 9 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 | 74 | 17 | 107 | 43 | 64 | 4 | — | 16 | 33 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 558 | 865 | 152 | 169 | 554 | 388 | 131 | 73 | 66 | 226 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 65 | 113 | 23 | 18 | 92 | 25 | 32 | 23 | — | 55 |
| Construction trades | 54 | 82 | — | 12 | 65 | 24 | 10 | — | 7 | 51 |
| Precision production occupations | 439 | 670 | 123 | 139 | 397 | 339 | 89 | 50 | 59 | 120 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5 010 | 5 308 | 791 | 1 440 | 2 011 | 1 321 | 627 | 348 | 393 | 2 387 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 164 | 2 350 | 321 | 649 | 590 | 554 | 241 | 176 | 200 | 644 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 238 | 1 630 | 259 | 316 | 814 | 387 | 223 | 125 | 119 | 1 270 |
| Transportation occupations | 183 | 267 | 79 | 100 | 283 | 154 | 30 | 3 | 27 | 189 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 183 | 267 | 79 | 100 | 283 | 154 | 30 | 3 | 27 | 189 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 39 | 57 | 5 | 15 | 44 | — | — | 19 | 5 | 36 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 386 | 1 004 | 127 | 360 | 280 | 226 | 133 | 25 | 42 | 248 |
| Construction laborers | 4 | 18 | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | — | 8 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 163 | 244 | 33 | 77 | 93 | 109 | 31 | 6 | 8 | 54 |

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city |
| 54 180 | 78 555 | 15 539 | 35 203 | 58 458 | 49 604 | 14 604 | 4 270 | 9 678 | 26 433 | 19 209 |
| 8 130 | 16 516 | 2 812 | 9 203 | 12 521 | 12 887 | 2 268 | 477 | 2 708 | 3 181 | 5 098 |
| 2 915 | 6 728 | 1 195 | 3 363 | 5 665 | 5 681 | 862 | 222 | 1 212 | 1 314 | 2 205 |
| 90 | 258 | 57 | 85 | 527 | 73 | 15 | 52 | 68 | 81 | 19 |
| 917 | 1 607 | 358 | 974 | 1 806 | 1 790 | 281 | 74 | 286 | 408 | 617 |
| 5 215 | 9 788 | 1 617 | 5 840 | 6 856 | 7 206 | 1 406 | 255 | 1 496 | 1 867 | 2 893 |
| 528 | 978 | 305 | 447 | 1 126 | 2 504 | 197 | 5 | 277 | 231 | 525 |
| 427 | 617 | 244 | 208 | 579 | 2 049 | 149 | 5 | 202 | 184 | 254 |
| 282 | 414 | 65 | 286 | 205 | 272 | 95 | — | 104 | 93 | 159 |
| 914 | 1 458 | 151 | 772 | 958 | 1 061 | 258 | 55 | 186 | 305 | 411 |
| 2 258 | 4 055 | 648 | 2 881 | 2 483 | 2 190 | 503 | 117 | 648 | 703 | 1 244 |
| 1 675 | 2 931 | 478 | 1 287 | 1 478 | 1 589 | 405 | 84 | 466 | 516 | 802 |
| 12 799 | 23 438 | 4 724 | 10 922 | 20 263 | 17 117 | 4 208 | 883 | 2 905 | 6 130 | 6 153 |
| 794 | 1 073 | 211 | 511 | 743 | 408 | 235 | 65 | 138 | 280 | 330 |
| 453 | 599 | 278 | 848 | 1 371 | 1 139 | 211 | 30 | 154 | 251 | 331 |
| 4 515 | 7 744 | 1 642 | 3 626 | 5 266 | 5 882 | 1 064 | 215 | 1 164 | 1 771 | 2 348 |
| 555 | 843 | 265 | 455 | 763 | 725 | 78 | 18 | 165 | 249 | 276 |
| 771 | 2 732 | 402 | 954 | 1 372 | 1 786 | 224 | 24 | 397 | 294 | 841 |
| 3 189 | 4 169 | 975 | 2 217 | 3 131 | 3 371 | 762 | 173 | 604 | 1 228 | 1 231 |
| 1 321 | 1 373 | 333 | 777 | 1 302 | 946 | 227 | 64 | 218 | 559 | 348 |
| 7 037 | 13 662 | 2 593 | 5 937 | 12 883 | 9 688 | 2 698 | 573 | 1 447 | 3 828 | 2 944 |
| 200 | 340 | 39 | 144 | 460 | 201 | 75 | 18 | 34 | 78 | 67 |
| 1 945 | 3 527 | 864 | 1 659 | 4 284 | 2 588 | 627 | 143 | 489 | 950 | 1 01 |

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|--|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 10 659 | 3 757 | 7 106 | 14 969 | 11 480 | 4 000 | 13 431 | 12 887 | 6 319 | 6 413 | 4 331 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 440 | 1 516 | 3 551 | 6 518 | 5 280 | 2 007 | 6 402 | 5 852 | 2 720 | 3 003 | 2 078 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 76 | 88 | 72 | 127 | 125 | 31 | 98 | 184 | 102 | 55 | 35 |
| Management related occupations | 1 383 | 321 | 1 013 | 1 834 | 1 689 | 560 | 1 822 | 1 824 | 626 | 870 | 537 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 219 | 2 241 | 3 555 | 8 451 | 6 200 | 1 993 | 7 029 | 7 035 | 3 619 | 3 410 | 2 253 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 483 | 268 | 846 | 1 607 | 2 340 | 586 | 2 230 | 2 341 | 813 | 1 006 | 288 |
| Engineers | 1 054 | 191 | 621 | 1 079 | 1 764 | 438 | 1 662 | 1 747 | 629 | 761 | 237 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 329 | 101 | 132 | 1 160 | 148 | 98 | 596 | 269 | 109 | 65 | 93 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 838 | 402 | 583 | 916 | 854 | 286 | 687 | 1 168 | 546 | 575 | 417 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 931 | 878 | 1 248 | 2 437 | 1 821 | 612 | 2 115 | 1 804 | 1 536 | 1 180 | 858 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 488 | 709 | 1 007 | 1 773 | 1 551 | 441 | 1 625 | 1 374 | 1 285 | 1 003 | 681 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 13 108 | 6 896 | 12 325 | 14 467 | 16 934 | 8 054 | 10 442 | 24 417 | 9 489 | 11 601 | 9 156 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 565 | 292 | 332 | 461 | 446 | 202 | 263 | 688 | 421 | 324 | 347 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 075 | 273 | 766 | 754 | 1 674 | 456 | 788 | 2 468 | 637 | 696 | 448 |
| Sales occupations | 3 871 | 2 298 | 4 076 | 6 533 | 5 409 | 2 516 | 3 691 | 6 431 | 3 188 | 3 616 | 3 137 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 359 | 210 | 626 | 1 093 | 545 | 334 | 573 | 767 | 500 | 542 | 319 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 541 | 494 | 1 264 | 2 813 | 1 516 | 443 | 1 777 | 1 413 | 920 | 742 | 931 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 971 | 1 594 | 2 186 | 2 627 | 3 348 | 1 739 | 1 341 | 4 251 | 1 768 | 2 332 | 1 887 |
| Cashiers | 564 | 531 | 638 | 610 | 1 134 | 711 | 351 | 1 642 | 549 | 920 | 684 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 597 | 4 033 | 7 151 | 6 719 | 9 405 | 4 880 | 5 700 | 14 830 | 5 243 | 6 965 | 5 224 |
| Computer equipment operators | 93 | 80 | 146 | 106 | 294 | 93 | 138 | 392 | 110 | 183 | 79 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 320 | 1 038 | 2 047 | 1 940 | 2 839 | 1 210 | 1 958 | 4 270 | 1 540 | 1 812 | 1 418 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 048 | 468 | 1 094 | 1 051 | 1 271 | 529 | 682 | 1 800 | 687 | 692 | 742 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 342 | 150 | 247 | 189 | 375 | 265 | 209 | 641 | 248 | 277 | 194 |
| Service occupations | 3 912 | 4 633 | 4 563 | 2 917 | 5 239 | 4 732 | 2 819 | 9 317 | 4 237 | 4 789 | 3 295 |
| Private household occupations | 170 | 153 | 156 | 76 | 67 | 64 | 43 | 185 | 116 | 33 | 115 |
| Protective service occupations | 447 | 453 | 610 | 272 | 779 | 469 | 290 | 1 071 | 604 | 388 | 321 |
| Police and firefighters | 246 | 257 | 219 | 90 | 438 | 198 | 152 | 397 | 320 | 104 | 124 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 295 | 4 027 | 3 797 | 2 569 | 4 393 | 4 199 | 2 486 | 8 061 | 3 517 | 4 368 | 2 859 |
| Food service occupations | 1 514 | 1 360 | 1 734 | 1 299 | 2 074 | 2 081 | 1 434 | 3 664 | 1 479 | 1 931 | 1 320 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 686 | 1 415 | 803 | 418 | 1 002 | 866 | 451 | 2 233 | 828 | 1 076 | 782 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 110 | 121 | 111 | 78 | 128 | 85 | 81 | 191 | 171 | 150 | 120 |
| Farm operators and managers | 13 | 30 | 6 | 12 | 30 | — | 20 | — | 4 | 30 | 6 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 88 | 85 | 99 | 66 | 88 | 74 | 61 | 176 | 167 | 120 | 114 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 189 | 2 580 | 5 487 | 2 987 | 7 642 | 5 018 | 3 329 | 11 141 | 4 145 | 5 425 | 4 300 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 466 | 1 186 | 1 667 | 749 | 1 901 | 1 895 | 819 | 3 143 | 1 403 | 2 032 | 1 278 |
| Construction trades | 1 058 | 526 | 1 332 | 928 | 1 575 | 1 176 | 825 | 2 294 | 1 060 | 1 225 | 1 033 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 665 | 868 | 2 484 | 1 310 | 4 166 | 1 939 | 1 685 | 5 704 | 1 661 | 2 168 | 1 982 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 269 | 6 377 | 5 844 | 2 631 | 7 376 | 8 308 | 2 638 | 14 735 | 5 774 | 8 982 | 8 234 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 637 | 2 551 | 2 321 | 820 | 2 992 | 2 629 | 1 152 | 6 093 | 1 270 | 3 004 | 3 037 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 891 | 1 782 | 1 068 | 467 | 1 636 | 1 799 | 418 | 3 192 | 2 069 | 2 397 | 1 947 |
| Transportation occupations | 761 | 703 | 1 109 | 520 | 1 070 | 1 544 | 430 | 2 046 | 1 022 | 1 281 | 1 086 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 722 | 602 | 1 083 | 515 | 1 021 | 1 387 | 415 | 1 982 | 964 | 1 180 | 969 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 148 | 288 | 261 | 127 | 307 | 590 | 177 | 736 | 434 | 637 | 559 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 832 | 1 053 | 1 085 | 697 | 1 371 | 1 746 | 461 | 2 668 | 979 | 1 633 | 1 605 |
| Construction laborers | 51 | 58 | 70 | 62 | 122 | 110 | 26 | 153 | 100 | 127 | 100 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 336 | 359 | 470 | 337 | 561 | 687 | 246 | 1 075 | 398 | 704 | 521 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 144 | 1 828 | 2 569 | 5 337 | 3 559 | 1 479 | 4 301 | 4 530 | 2 474 | 2 552 | 1 741 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 406 | 557 | 1 004 | 1 822 | 1 393 | 633 | 1 266 | 1 755 | 756 | 1 072 | 640 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 21 | 28 | 19 | 41 | 24 | — | 44 | 51 | 48 | 5 | 11 |
| Management related occupations | 533 | 127 | 318 | 561 | 499 | 168 | 473 | 623 | 207 | 345 | 174 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 738 | 1 271 | 1 565 | 3 515 | 2 166 | 846 | 3 035 | 2 775 | 1 718 | 1 480 | 1 101 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 161 | 35 | 57 | 187 | 93 | 64 | 223 | 162 | 64 | 67 | 17 |
| Engineers | 38 | 17 | 16 | 45 | 17 | 43 | 78 | 49 | 32 | 21 | 12 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 71 | 26 | 21 | 148 | 21 | 7 | 125 | 40 | 10 | 14 | 13 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 754 | 340 | 480 | 656 | 697 | 267 | 629 | 974 | 422 | 459 | 371 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 265 | 618 | 854 | 1 739 | 1 119 | 359 | 1 633 | 1 185 | 979 | 728 | 522 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 986 | 497 | 679 | 1 365 | 966 | 251 | 1 315 | 949 | 832 | 651 | 425 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 413 | 4 999 | 7 930 | 8 265 | 10 765 | 5 412 | 6 287 | 15 894 | 6 254 | 7 881 | 6 223 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 470 | 260 | 268 | 358 | 394 | 139 | 237 | 582 | 304 | 314 | 314 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 185 | 107 | 132 | 215 | 158 | 72 | 160 | 363 | 105 | 114 | 114 |
| Sales occupations | 1 784 | 1 338 | 2 005 | 2 280 | 2 961 | 1 566 | 1 499 | 3 701 | 1 624 | 2 215 | 1 622 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 81 | 54 | 169 | 200 | 154 | 106 | 190 | 209 | 162 | 150 | 45 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 366 | 139 | 301 | 661 | 342 | 141 | 432 | 352 | 282 | 235 | 214 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 337 | 1 145 | 1 535 | 1 419 | 2 465 | 1 319 | 877 | 3 140 | 1 180 | 1 830 | 1 363 |
| Cashiers | 486 | 442 | 583 | 451 | 999 | 657 | 276 | 1 478 | 511 | 885 | 627 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 974 | 3 294 | 5 525 | 5 412 | 7 252 | 3 635 | 4 391 | 11 230 | 4 165 | 5 257 | 4 173 |
| Computer equipment operators | 53 | 70 | 77 | 63 | 157 | 45 | 88 | 229 | 50 | 136 | 73 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 288 | 1 028 | 2 034 | 1 924 | 2 814 | 1 204 | 1 924 | 4 212 | 1 527 | 1 803 | 1 412 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 920 | 395 | 990 | 898 | 1 125 | 456 | 562 | 1 655 | 645 | 619 | 685 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 141 | 83 | 79 | 62 | 130 | 118 | 96 | 172 | 105 | 127 | 65 |
| Service occupations | 2 279 | 2 845 | 2 671 | 1 624 | 3 078 | 3 244 | 1 605 | 5 408 | 2 547 | 2 936 | 2 047 |
| Private household occupations | 158 | 147 | 150 | 76 | 67 | 64 | 43 | 177 | 98 | 33 | 115 |
| Protective service occupations | 36 | 39 | 52 | 23 | 80 | 67 | 43 | 109 | 78 | 90 | 79 |
| Police and firefighters | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | 15 | 24 | 16 | 27 | 5 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 085 | 2 659 | 2 469 | 1 525 | 2 931 | 3 113 | 1 519 | 5 122 | 2 371 | 2 813 | 1 853 |
| Food service occupations | 1 037 | 992 | 1 134 | 743 | 1 395 | 1 640 | 910 | 2 593 | 1 053 | 1 394 | 920 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 135 | 480 | 215 | 88 | 347 | 361 | 129 | 667 | 275 | 306 | 265 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 26 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 56 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 26 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 26 | 14 | 18 | 43 | 48 | 48 | 56 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 342 | 157 | 226 | 197 | 380 | 240 | 234 | 504 | 186 | 218 | 364 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 33 | 47 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 74 | 18 | 54 | 63 | 46 | 22 |
| Construction trades | 34 | 9 | — | 24 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 65 | 18 | 14 | 23 |
| Precision production occupations | 275 | 101 | 212 | 157 | 329 | 151 | 197 | 385 | 105 | 158 | 319 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 770 | 1 095 | 1 167 | 515 | 1 358 | 1 381 | 518 | 3 002 | 1 163 | 2 017 | 2 454 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 349 | 415 | 611 | 227 | 681 | 602 | 240 | 1 310 | 332 | 765 | 1 017 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 207 | 417 | 302 | 116 | 337 | 395 | 107 | 834 | 455 | 678 | 819 |
| Transportation occupations | 73 | 51 | 63 | 68 | 113 | 84 | 54 | 236 | 200 | 187 | 59 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 73 | 51 | 63 | 68 | 113 | 84 | 54 | 236 | 200 | 187 | 59 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 5 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 32 | 23 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 136 | 202 | 186 | 98 | 217 | 281 | 104 | 605 | 165 | 355 | 536 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | 4 | 12 | — | — | 9 | 12 | 3 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 56 | 76 | 76 | 52 | 92 | 105 | 48 | 182 | 71 | 117 | 150 |

Table 121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 31 735 | 27 406 | 30 228 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 7 386 | 4 886 | 6 368 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 3 580 | 2 559 | 2 732 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 68 | 39 | 102 |
| Management related occupations | 1 046 | 822 | 626 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 806 | 2 327 | 3 636 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 943 | 764 | 816 |
| Engineers | 760 | 644 | 629 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 208 | 51 | 112 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 537 | 318 | 546 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 301 | 717 | 1 540 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 114 | 612 | 1 289 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 10 622 | 9 549 | 9 511 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 403 | 228 | 421 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 792 | 611 | 637 |
| Sales occupations | 3 477 | 2 948 | 3 193 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 361 | 406 | 500 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 067 | 765 | 920 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 049 | 1 777 | 1 773 |
| Cashiers | 703 | 750 | 549 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 950 | 5 762 | 5 260 |
| Computer equipment operators | 116 | 72 | 110 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 783 | 1 730 | 1 546 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 728 | 664 | 693 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 107 | 229 | 251 |
| Service occupations | 3 764 | 3 440 | 4 241 |
| Private household occupations | 45 | 49 | 116 |
| Protective service occupations | 364 | 343 | 604 |
| Police and firefighters | 130 | 90 | 320 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 355 | 3 048 | 3 521 |
| Food service occupations | 1 587 | 1 529 | 1 479 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 775 | 729 | 830 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 161 | 100 | 173 |
| Farm operators and managers | 9 | 10 | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 152 | 82 | 169 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 655 | 4 092 | 4 148 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 349 | 1 397 | 1 406 |
| Construction trades | 1 076 | 1 119 | 1 060 |
| Precision production occupations | 2 223 | 1 576 | 1 661 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5 147 | 5 339 | 5 787 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 050 | 1 947 | 1 275 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 087 | 1 110 | 2 075 |
| Transportation occupations | 797 | 984 | 1 022 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 776 | 912 | 964 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 259 | 287 | 434 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 954 | 1 011 | 981 |
| Construction laborers | 113 | 104 | 100 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 368 | 450 | 398 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 12 880 | 11 158 | 12 694 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 512 | 1 688 | 2 478 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 897 | 757 | 756 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 12 | 9 | 48 |
| Management related occupations | 294 | 261 | 207 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 615 | 931 | 1 722 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 76 | 43 | 64 |
| Engineers | 25 | 23 | 32 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 11 | — | 10 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 476 | 268 | 422 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 851 | 427 | 983 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 729 | 359 | 836 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 829 | 6 313 | 6 270 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 386 | 171 | 362 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 62 | 84 | 103 |
| Sales occupations | 1 733 | 1 658 | 1 626 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 86 | 95 | 162 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 236 | 199 | 282 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 411 | 1 364 | 1 182 |
| Cashiers | 592 | 650 | 511 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 648 | 4 400 | 4 179 |
| Computer equipment operators | 70 | 42 | 50 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 754 | 1 702 | 1 533 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 681 | 604 | 651 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 26 | 75 | 105 |
| Service occupations | 2 281 | 1 955 | 2 549 |
| Private household occupations | 45 | 49 | 98 |
| Protective service occupations | 58 | 21 | 78 |
| Police and firefighters | 21 | — | 27 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 178 | 1 885 | 2 373 |
| Food service occupations | 1 129 | 1 028 | 1 053 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 218 | 198 | 275 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 41 | 33 | 48 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 36 | 33 | 48 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 220 | 199 | 186 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 37 | 37 | 63 |
| Construction trades | — | 6 | 18 |
| Precision production occupations | 183 | 156 | 105 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 997 | 970 | 1 163 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 454 | 511 | 332 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 239 | 202 | 455 |
| Transportation occupations | 84 | 69 | 200 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 84 | 61 | 200 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 18 | 14 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 202 | 174 | 165 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 12 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 105 | 47 | 71 |

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo— Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 901 114 | 128 554 | 76 164 | 46 138 | 69 342 | 1 772 560 | 199 582 | 274 438 | 60 149 | 124 209 | 209 790 |
| Agriculture | 11 628 | 1 510 | 1 818 | 637 | 2 251 | 10 118 | 1 839 | 5 215 | 1 023 | 3 426 | 4 817 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 289 | 34 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 255 | 13 | 101 | 13 | 45 | 85 |
| Mining | 1 337 | 112 | 107 | 44 | 183 | 1 225 | 166 | 213 | 268 | 42 | 310 |
| Construction | 67 635 | 4 443 | 2 893 | 2 132 | 3 140 | 63 192 | 6 686 | 13 572 | 2 323 | 5 258 | 8 526 |
| Manufacturing | 587 276 | 28 640 | 25 361 | 14 626 | 24 088 | 558 636 | 79 134 | 85 247 | 18 099 | 35 372 | 44 596 |
| Nondurable goods | 83 575 | 5 064 | 9 607 | 3 472 | 5 023 | 78 511 | 4 459 | 22 431 | 3 772 | 18 188 | 7 044 |
| Food and kindred products | 17 141 | 449 | 6 367 | 474 | 1 035 | 16 692 | 1 069 | 5 139 | 549 | 2 098 | 1 694 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 5 846 | 70 | 239 | 232 | 308 | 5 776 | 251 | 2 520 | 137 | 153 | 300 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 24 276 | 2 917 | 1 015 | 560 | 1 468 | 21 359 | 1 446 | 4 667 | 789 | 1 868 | 2 604 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 19 509 | 722 | 437 | 1 963 | 293 | 18 787 | 805 | 5 371 | 241 | 7 110 | 833 |
| Durable goods | 503 701 | 23 576 | 15 754 | 11 154 | 19 065 | 480 125 | 74 675 | 62 816 | 14 327 | 17 184 | 37 552 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 5 248 | 191 | 653 | 118 | 794 | 5 057 | 341 | 15 160 | 200 | 834 | 905 |
| Primary metal industries | 34 467 | 543 | 2 140 | 1 137 | 3 396 | 33 924 | 374 | 3 761 | 1 097 | 1 151 | 1 192 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 39 085 | 1 242 | 1 974 | 641 | 1 484 | 37 843 | 4 371 | 10 675 | 1 704 | 1 894 | 3 080 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 91 882 | 4 078 | 5 545 | 1 556 | 5 301 | 87 804 | 2 526 | 11 065 | 5 433 | 4 287 | 4 932 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 12 184 | 968 | 232 | 1 069 | 4 578 | 11 216 | 2 160 | 3 845 | 984 | 661 | 841 |
| Transportation equipment | 293 585 | 15 118 | 4 037 | 6 033 | 2 622 | 278 467 | 63 300 | 11 300 | 3 997 | 6 508 | 25 127 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 115 295 | 4 748 | 3 742 | 2 949 | 3 715 | 110 547 | 8 514 | 14 738 | 5 744 | 5 864 | 9 235 |
| Railroads | 7 778 | 79 | 951 | 190 | 269 | 7 699 | 1 163 | 1 319 | 490 | 255 | 343 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 24 815 | 784 | 859 | 501 | 1 285 | 24 031 | 1 989 | 4 780 | 726 | 1 592 | 2 177 |
| Other transportation | 31 065 | 1 972 | 747 | 451 | 554 | 29 093 | 1 886 | 2 885 | 600 | 1 532 | 2 348 |
| Communications | 26 290 | 957 | 538 | 631 | 447 | 25 333 | 2 175 | 3 464 | 600 | 1 367 | 2 252 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 25 347 | 956 | 647 | 1 176 | 1 160 | 24 391 | 1 301 | 2 290 | 3 328 | 1 118 | 2 115 |
| Wholesale trade | 73 435 | 2 179 | 1 867 | 2 046 | 2 025 | 71 256 | 5 938 | 14 851 | 2 000 | 4 251 | 6 717 |
| Retail trade | 312 566 | 18 196 | 11 310 | 8 799 | 10 988 | 294 370 | 32 277 | 47 241 | 9 669 | 20 399 | 33 286 |
| General merchandise stores | 44 006 | 1 905 | 1 330 | 1 130 | 1 235 | 42 101 | 4 525 | 4 562 | 1 400 | 2 391 | 4 507 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 42 926 | 1 965 | 1 855 | 1 326 | 1 874 | 40 961 | 4 851 | 9 134 | 1 165 | 2 715 | 4 855 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 33 493 | 1 859 | 1 320 | 1 063 | 1 299 | 31 634 | 4 002 | 4 931 | 1 132 | 2 244 | 3 572 |
| Eating and drinking places | 93 884 | 6 601 | 3 718 | 2 601 | 3 279 | 87 283 | 9 257 | 13 478 | 2 900 | 6 585 | 10 619 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 102 763 | 5 025 | 4 488 | 1 949 | 2 595 | 97 738 | 8 137 | 13 826 | 2 375 | 5 618 | 11 802 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 41 578 | 1 872 | 1 407 | 1 084 | 1 135 | 39 706 | 3 749 | 5 196 | 1 076 | 2 382 | 4 231 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 61 185 | 3 153 | 3 081 | 865 | 1 460 | 58 032 | 4 388 | 8 630 | 1 299 | 3 236 | 7 371 |
| Services | 549 943 | 59 673 | 20 650 | 11 630 | 18 076 | 490 270 | 51 177 | 71 561 | 15 970 | 40 062 | 68 615 |
| Business services | 56 230 | 5 049 | 1 286 | 560 | 1 315 | 51 181 | 3 084 | 5 588 | 1 031 | 2 656 | 3 992 |
| Repair services | 23 337 | 1 013 | 915 | 614 | 823 | 22 324 | 2 019 | 3 583 | 815 | 1 485 | 2 248 |
| Private households | 9 038 | 642 | 387 | 259 | 436 | 8 396 | 1 011 | 1 246 | 395 | 751 | 1 147 |
| Other personal services | 37 076 | 2 122 | 1 466 | 959 | 1 478 | 34 954 | 3 724 | 5 018 | 1 415 | 2 846 | 3 942 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 19 105 | 1 245 | 522 | 460 | 461 | 17 860 | 1 665 | 2 135 | 422 | 1 116 | 1 345 |
| Professional and related services | 405 157 | 49 602 | 16 074 | 8 778 | 13 563 | 355 555 | 39 674 | 53 991 | 11 892 | 31 208 | 55 941 |
| Hospitals | 102 124 | 11 161 | 4 778 | 2 350 | 2 694 | 90 963 | 10 090 | 10 706 | 2 364 | 7 144 | 7 554 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 61 864 | 4 060 | 2 476 | 1 369 | 1 719 | 57 804 | 6 277 | 9 167 | 1 670 | 4 175 | 5 856 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 158 858 | 27 261 | 6 214 | 3 311 | 6 638 | 131 597 | 16 648 | 22 773 | 4 737 | 14 714 | 32 684 |
| Other educational services | 5 688 | 706 | 233 | 157 | 217 | 4 982 | 613 | 1 016 | 174 | 540 | 647 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 35 643 | 3 215 | 1 630 | 1 045 | 1 453 | 32 428 | 3 812 | 5 675 | 1 322 | 2 765 | 6 041 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 40 980 | 3 199 | 743 | 546 | 842 | 37 781 | 2 234 | 4 654 | 1 625 | 1 870 | 3 159 |
| Public administration | 78 947 | 3 994 | 3 919 | 1 314 | 2 265 | 74 953 | 5 701 | 7 873 | 2 665 | 3 872 | 22 001 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 798 519 | 58 286 | 31 908 | 18 408 | 29 163 | 740 233 | 81 263 | 116 376 | 24 484 | 54 428 | 92 407 |
| Agriculture | 3 168 | 312 | 423 | 136 | 508 | 2 856 | 381 | 1 402 | 150 | 1 199 | 874 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 66 | 15 | 2 | — | — | 51 | — | 6 | — | — | 25 |
| Mining | 190 | 23 | 6 | 9 | 26 | 167 | 17 | 24 | 108 | 6 | 54 |
| Construction | 6 795 | 370 | 148 | 207 | 308 | 6 425 | 509 | 986 | 185 | 330 | 819 |
| Manufacturing | 122 232 | 7 560 | 6 304 | 2 323 | 6 863 | 114 672 | 16 909 | 25 233 | 4 071 | 9 885 | 9 110 |
| Nondurable goods | 28 803 | 2 176 | 2 793 | 1 036 | 2 346 | 26 627 | 1 542 | 9 250 | 1 042 | 6 147 | 2 585 |
| Food and kindred products | 4 184 | 109 | 1 846 | 162 | 447 | 4 075 | 317 | 1 957 | 147 | 749 | 437 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 3 263 | 22 | 193 | 172 | 260 | 3 241 | 95 | 1 489 | 76 | 92 | 180 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 9 376 | 1 405 | 320 | 191 | 725 | 7 971 | 622 | 1 887 | 402 | 740 | 1 147 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 5 711 | 242 | 93 | 386 | 140 | 5 469 | 218 | 2 114 | 53 | 2 649 | 278 |
| Durable goods | 93 429 | 5 384 | 3 511 | 1 287 | 4 517 | 88 045 | 15 367 | 15 983 | 3 029 | 3 738 | 6 525 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 346 | 50 | 141 | 27 | 329 | 1 296 | 113 | 3 558 | 62 | 204 | 182 |
| Primary metal industries | 4 169 | 73 | 247 | 66 | 637 | 4 096 | 57 | 711 | 106 | 264 | 348 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 8 401 | 321 | 447 | 100 | 443 | 8 080 | 1 006 | 3 019 | 332 | 368 | 654 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 15 948 | 982 | 1 076 | 220 | 922 | 14 966 | 373 | 1 931 | 838 | 626 | 1 023 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 199 | 312 | 69 | 163 | 1 468 | 3 887 | 943 | 1 566 | 552 | 322 | 305 |
| Transportation equipment | 51 048 | 3 184 | 935 | 633 | 413 | 47 864 | 12 396 | 3 006 | 621 | 1 235 | 3 559 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 35 205 | 1 259 | 696 | 670 | 786 | 33 946 | 2 354 | 3 804 | 1 606 | 1 609 | 2 775 |
| Railroads | 1 088 | 6 | 26 | — | 12 | 1 082 | 124 | 25 | 21 | — | 7 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3 446 | 95 | 109 | 42 | 145 | 3 351 | 160 | 797 | 81 | 194 | 333 |
| Other transportation | 12 087 | 606 | 221 | 129 | 197 | 11 481 | 866 | 866 | 211 | 537 | 885 |
| Communications | 13 903 | 424 | 227 | 337 | 209 | 13 479 | 917 | 1 700 | 270 | 628 | 1 174 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 4 681 | 128 | 113 | 162 | 223 | 4 553 | 287 | 416 | 1 023 | 250 | 376 |
| Wholesale trade | 19 697 | 601 | 452 | 484 | 562 | 19 096 | 1 445 | 3 670 | 561 | 952 | 1 626 |
| Retail trade | 169 226 | 9 578 | 6 095 | 5 058 | 6 117 | 159 648 | 17 592 | 25 231 | 5 559 | 11 012 | 17 427 |
| General merchandise stores | 31 905 | 1 311 | 884 | 835 | 861 | 30 594 | 3 241 | 3 163 | 962 | 1 608 | 2 958 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 20 540 | 1 028 | 929 | 723 | 910 | 19 512 | 2 293 | 4 488 | 558 | 1 322 | 2 234 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 5 995 | 329 | 212 | 144 | 324 | 5 666 | 783 | 756 | 210 | 386 | 600 |
| Eating and drinking places | 58 084 | 3 940 | 2 498 | 1 786 | 2 217 | 54 144 | 5 948 | 8 713 | 2 047 | 4 196 | 6 426 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 63 653 | 2 811 | 2 992 | 1 233 | 1 522 | 60 842 | 4 832 | 8 135 | 1 394 | 3 081 | 6 966 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 30 594 | 1 412 | 1 061 | 794 | 852 | 29 182 | 2 807 | 3 782 | 751 | 1 611 | 3 011 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 33 059 | 1 399 | 1 931 | 439 | 670 | 31 660 | 2 025 | 4 353 | 643 | 1 470 | 3 955 |
| Services | 342 892 | 34 146 | 13 221 | 7 687 | 11 404 | 308 746 | 34 790 | 44 657 | 9 926 | 24 696 | 41 848 |
| Business services | 26 200 | 2 042 | 562 | 224 | 638 | 24 158 | 1 688 | 2 717 | 421 | 1 193 | 1 987 |
| Repair services | 3 259 | 148 | 114 | 54 | 120 | 3 111 | 216 | 423 | 85 | 152 | 313 |
| Private households | 8 435 | 585 | 370 | 245 | 390 | 7 850 | 988 | 1 156 | 349 | 704 | 1 057 |
| Other personal services | 24 631 | 1 428 | 991 | 708 | 1 075 | 23 203 | 2 589 | 3 397 | 1 034 | 1 872 | 2 851 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 8 228 | 469 | 216 | 258 | 208 | 7 759 | 818 | 1 014 | 178 | 535 | 561 |
| Professional and related services | 272 139 | 29 474 | 10 968 | 6 198 | 8 973 | 242 665 | 28 491 | 35 950 | 7 859 | 20 240 | 35 079 |
| Hospitals | 78 417 | 7 742 | 3 587 | 1 989 | 2 180 | 70 675 | 8 432 | 8 616 | 2 104 | 5 249 | 5 944 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 47 116 | 2 886 | 1 850 | 1 076 | 1 301 | 44 230 | 4 988 | 7 192 | 1 331 | 3 251 | 4 361 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 104 309 | 15 018 | 3 935 | 2 116 | 4 023 | 89 291 | 11 139 | 14 259 | 2 974 | 8 828 | 18 968 |
| Other educational services | 4 096 | 541 | 192 | 116 | 164 | 3 555 | 484 | 794 | 127 | 436 | 510 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 22 401 | 2 055 | 1 037 | 663 | 919 | 20 346 | 2 358 | 3 209 | 828 | 1 665 | 3 859 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 15 800 | 1 232 | 367 | 238 | 386 | 14 568 | 1 090 | 1 880 | 495 | 811 | 1 437 |
| Public administration | 35 395 | 1 611 | 1 569 | 601 | 1 067 | 33 784 | 2 434 | 3 228 | 924 | 1 658 | 10 883 |

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Muskegon- Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 69 035 | 84 609 | 323 945 | 52 195 | 271 750 | 103 036 | 31 611 | 30 114 | 22 878 | 1 555 095 |
| Agriculture | 1 351 | 1 315 | 5 222 | 1 294 | 3 928 | 401 | 124 | 102 | 216 | 4 948 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 34 | 18 | 76 | 10 | 66 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 168 |
| Mining | 129 | 39 | 620 | 119 | 501 | 54 | — | 14 | 44 | 710 |
| Construction | 2 886 | 3 001 | 16 801 | 3 878 | 12 923 | 2 793 | 1 035 | 1 257 | 869 | 51 408 |
| Manufacturing | 24 202 | 27 782 | 87 952 | 16 854 | 71 098 | 21 714 | 9 460 | 8 864 | 8 198 | 483 906 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 040 | 3 356 | 20 106 | 2 865 | 17 241 | 3 492 | 4 734 | 1 857 | 1 572 | 67 430 |
| Food and kindred products | 929 | 1 221 | 3 931 | 344 | 3 587 | 288 | 3 592 | 239 | 394 | 15 148 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 93 | 41 | 1 254 | 59 | 1 195 | 46 | 30 | 160 | 17 | 4 643 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 673 | 626 | 3 307 | 457 | 2 850 | 2 054 | 434 | 425 | 461 | 19 097 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 826 | 1 238 | 3 270 | 702 | 2 568 | 601 | 115 | 893 | 30 | 16 227 |
| Durable goods | 20 162 | 24 426 | 67 846 | 13 989 | 53 857 | 18 222 | 4 726 | 7 007 | 6 626 | 416 476 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 900 | 379 | 2 843 | 513 | 2 330 | 157 | 93 | 78 | 215 | 4 077 |
| Primary metal industries | 4 643 | 3 674 | 6 252 | 1 410 | 4 842 | 422 | 485 | 673 | 1 258 | 29 278 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 528 | 785 | 8 513 | 2 083 | 6 430 | 805 | 450 | 392 | 575 | 32 663 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6 550 | 2 995 | 9 644 | 1 354 | 8 290 | 2 616 | 1 943 | 1 012 | 1 106 | 76 114 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 336 | 494 | 4 789 | 333 | 4 456 | 641 | 40 | 771 | 2 394 | 9 800 |
| Transportation equipment | 3 612 | 15 403 | 20 236 | 7 025 | 13 211 | 12 652 | 1 272 | 3 714 | 777 | 241 703 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 3 952 | 5 106 | 25 984 | 4 291 | 21 693 | 4 049 | 1 662 | 2 038 | 1 001 | 97 779 |
| Railroads | 63 | 628 | 4 385 | 653 | 3 732 | 104 | 138 | 138 | 19 | 6 390 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 796 | 788 | 7 647 | 1 248 | 6 399 | 617 | 346 | 283 | 262 | 21 063 |
| Other transportation | 684 | 793 | 4 550 | 601 | 3 949 | 1 720 | 342 | 328 | 196 | 26 482 |
| Communications | 1 495 | 2 038 | 3 514 | 348 | 3 166 | 857 | 218 | 456 | 116 | 22 959 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 914 | 859 | 5 888 | 1 441 | 4 447 | 751 | 239 | 833 | 408 | 20 885 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 134 | 3 162 | 14 009 | 1 480 | 12 529 | 1 610 | 757 | 1 408 | 645 | 64 238 |
| Retail trade | 11 282 | 15 012 | 55 252 | 8 200 | 47 052 | 14 900 | 4 903 | 6 042 | 4 060 | 260 539 |
| General merchandise stores | 1 449 | 2 109 | 7 576 | 908 | 6 668 | 1 682 | 769 | 836 | 491 | 38 490 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 788 | 2 014 | 7 916 | 1 350 | 6 566 | 1 525 | 818 | 902 | 674 | 35 622 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 1 358 | 1 707 | 6 683 | 1 139 | 5 544 | 1 299 | 462 | 614 | 339 | 27 173 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 525 | 4 360 | 17 447 | 2 513 | 14 934 | 5 644 | 1 633 | 1 842 | 1 229 | 77 550 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2 407 | 3 984 | 13 915 | 1 873 | 12 042 | 3 975 | 2 173 | 1 409 | 979 | 87 849 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 174 | 1 801 | 5 694 | 918 | 4 776 | 1 487 | 684 | 776 | 372 | 35 535 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 233 | 2 183 | 8 221 | 955 | 7 266 | 2 488 | 1 489 | 633 | 607 | 52 314 |
| Services | 18 002 | 22 388 | 94 272 | 12 862 | 81 410 | 50 428 | 9 377 | 7 994 | 5 780 | 435 726 |
| Business services | 1 037 | 1 149 | 7 579 | 970 | 6 609 | 4 003 | 700 | 370 | 542 | 46 769 |
| Repair services | 838 | 1 000 | 4 301 | 654 | 3 647 | 685 | 365 | 409 | 242 | 19 294 |
| Private households | 498 | 474 | 1 602 | 206 | 1 396 | 530 | 172 | 159 | 187 | 7 539 |
| Other personal services | 1 284 | 1 535 | 7 105 | 938 | 6 167 | 1 679 | 749 | 691 | 564 | 30 831 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 627 | 780 | 2 993 | 375 | 2 618 | 1 002 | 276 | 319 | 184 | 16 026 |
| Professional and related services | 13 718 | 17 450 | 70 692 | 9 719 | 60 973 | 42 529 | 7 115 | 6 046 | 4 061 | 315 267 |
| Hospitals | 3 030 | 4 537 | 17 924 | 2 029 | 15 895 | 9 626 | 2 809 | 1 643 | 901 | 83 021 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 585 | 2 858 | 10 452 | 1 762 | 8 690 | 3 288 | 1 046 | 966 | 528 | 50 692 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 5 696 | 6 835 | 27 475 | 4 207 | 23 268 | 23 618 | 2 148 | 2 076 | 1 690 | 113 100 |
| Other educational services | 198 | 179 | 1 286 | 190 | 1 096 | 616 | 96 | 114 | 55 | 4 406 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 520 | 1 889 | 7 499 | 958 | 6 541 | 2 708 | 716 | 856 | 558 | 29 035 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 689 | 1 152 | 6 056 | 573 | 5 483 | 2 673 | 300 | 391 | 329 | 35 013 |
| Public administration | 2 656 | 2 802 | 9 842 | 1 334 | 8 508 | 3 101 | 2 115 | 978 | 1 081 | 67 824 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 28 838 | 34 937 | 136 000 | 19 897 | 116 103 | 47 758 | 13 947 | 12 560 | 9 989 | 657 243 |
| Agriculture | 270 | 222 | 1 181 | 396 | 785 | 100 | 65 | 47 | 56 | 1 667 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | 32 |
| Mining | 9 | 10 | 37 | — | 37 | 12 | — | 2 | 15 | 123 |
| Construction | 292 | 237 | 1 359 | 374 | 985 | 293 | 74 | 104 | 123 | 5 422 |
| Manufacturing | 5 433 | 4 267 | 20 281 | 2 903 | 17 378 | 5 641 | 2 479 | 1 437 | 2 311 | 100 021 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 233 | 997 | 6 415 | 866 | 5 549 | 1 429 | 1 348 | 585 | 720 | 22 530 |
| Food and kindred products | 376 | 320 | 1 233 | 111 | 1 122 | 59 | 1 117 | 94 | 198 | 3 632 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 69 | 20 | 477 | 18 | 459 | 10 | 7 | 113 | 17 | 2 613 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 258 | 226 | 1 306 | 195 | 1 111 | 973 | 110 | 145 | 175 | 7 016 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 182 | 345 | 747 | 149 | 598 | 226 | 9 | 168 | 19 | 4 656 |
| Durable goods | 4 200 | 3 270 | 13 866 | 2 037 | 11 829 | 4 212 | 1 131 | 852 | 1 591 | 77 491 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 443 | 105 | 985 | 235 | 750 | 58 | 11 | 19 | 79 | 1 048 |
| Primary metal industries | 844 | 310 | 805 | 148 | 657 | 61 | 70 | 52 | 167 | 3 460 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 301 | 132 | 1 558 | 307 | 1 251 | 193 | 97 | 43 | 231 | 6 921 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 164 | 456 | 1 704 | 218 | 1 486 | 608 | 361 | 155 | 149 | 13 359 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 207 | 134 | 1 706 | 96 | 1 610 | 187 | 15 | 118 | 715 | 3 452 |
| Transportation equipment | 848 | 1 931 | 2 835 | 788 | 2 047 | 2 845 | 289 | 409 | 130 | 42 255 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 999 | 1 947 | 4 523 | 675 | 3 848 | 1 104 | 344 | 478 | 224 | 31 370 |
| Railroads | — | 29 | 186 | 23 | 163 | 6 | 17 | — | — | 983 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 58 | 94 | 747 | 121 | 626 | 72 | 62 | 15 | 38 | 3 098 |
| Other transportation | 145 | 323 | 1 356 | 207 | 1 149 | 504 | 95 | 76 | 57 | 10 497 |
| Communications | 714 | 1 361 | 1 331 | 90 | 1 241 | 408 | 123 | 248 | 64 | 12 522 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 82 | 140 | 903 | 234 | 669 | 114 | 47 | 139 | 65 | 4 270 |
| Wholesale trade | 573 | 758 | 3 427 | 300 | 3 127 | 466 | 195 | 328 | 139 | 17 625 |
| Retail trade | 6 357 | 8 515 | 31 436 | 4 684 | 26 752 | 7 836 | 2 713 | 3 534 | 2 248 | 141 102 |
| General merchandise stores | 1 068 | 1 568 | 5 550 | 662 | 4 888 | 1 119 | 520 | 614 | 324 | 27 981 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 895 | 987 | 4 166 | 774 | 3 392 | 775 | 442 | 518 | 317 | 16 855 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 309 | 328 | 1 124 | 170 | 954 | 241 | 67 | 83 | 93 | 4 936 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2 284 | 2 939 | 11 781 | 1 853 | 9 928 | 3 341 | 1 088 | 1 211 | 814 | 47 511 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 362 | 2 508 | 8 208 | 1 254 | 6 954 | 2 167 | 1 404 | 841 | 520 | 54 683 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 850 | 1 334 | 4 179 | 708 | 3 471 | 1 080 | 494 | 537 | 279 | 25 921 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 512 | 1 174 | 4 029 | 546 | 3 483 | 1 087 | 910 | 304 | 241 | 28 762 |
| Services | 12 154 | 15 137 | 61 567 | 8 660 | 52 907 | 28 839 | 5 852 | 5 327 | 3 798 | 274 404 |
| Business services | 450 | 569 | 3 833 | 509 | 3 324 | 1 572 | 274 | 163 | 262 | 22 401 |
| Repair services | 68 | 106 | 525 | 75 | 450 | 106 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 2 836 |
| Private households | 481 | 428 | 1 475 | 189 | 1 286 | 478 | 167 | 145 | 169 | 7 052 |
| Other personal services | 903 | 1 118 | 5 025 | 665 | 4 360 | 1 052 | 466 | 495 | 402 | 20 405 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 305 | 355 | 1 383 | 157 | 1 226 | 395 | 121 | 174 | 94 | 7 034 |
| Professional and related services | 9 947 | 12 561 | 49 326 | 7 065 | 42 261 | 25 236 | 4 786 | 4 311 | 2 829 | 214 676 |
| Hospitals | 2 647 | 3 874 | 14 593 | 1 642 | 12 951 | 6 611 | 2 000 | 1 397 | 744 | 64 336 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 095 | 2 225 | 8 279 | 1 511 | 6 768 | 2 309 | 753 | 723 | 379 | 38 551 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 3 816 | 4 614 | 18 433 | 2 877 | 15 556 | 13 059 | 1 362 | 1 376 | 1 189 | 76 954 |
| Other educational services | 149 | 122 | 1 017 | 185 | 832 | 470 | 69 | 80 | 30 | 3 099 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 962 | 1 177 | 4 649 | 628 | 4 021 | 1 731 | 485 | 566 | 370 | 18 282 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 278 | 549 | 2 355 | 222 | 2 133 | 1 056 | 117 | 169 | 117 | 13 454 |
| Public administration | 1 387 | 1 336 | 3 979 | 651 | 3 328 | 1 294 | 821 | 462 | 555 | 30 794 |

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Agriculture | 307 | 1 131 | 79 | 691 | 695 | 151 | 114 | 225 | 406 | 337 | 69 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 13 | 38 | 13 | 2 | 45 | 20 | 10 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Mining | 49 | 85 | 137 | 20 | 118 | 50 | 41 | 21 | 72 | 62 | 10 |
| Construction | 3 490 | 7 386 | 967 | 2 454 | 3 696 | 1 361 | 1 010 | 1 565 | 3 953 | 3 626 | 327 |
| Manufacturing | 49 835 | 50 564 | 9 084 | 18 302 | 19 066 | 14 107 | 6 244 | 16 303 | 27 469 | 23 970 | 3 499 |
| Nondurable goods | 2 611 | 13 255 | 1 912 | 10 540 | 3 006 | 2 244 | 2 284 | 1 706 | 6 878 | 6 086 | 792 |
| Food and kindred products | 729 | 2 907 | 311 | 616 | 586 | 332 | 234 | 541 | 622 | 571 | 51 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 140 | 1 807 | 75 | 108 | 76 | 32 | 137 | 26 | 340 | 331 | 9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 844 | 3 357 | 424 | 1 234 | 1 619 | 443 | 295 | 467 | 1 592 | 1 149 | 443 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 427 | 2 745 | 118 | 4 636 | 278 | 368 | 671 | 546 | 1 140 | 1 016 | 124 |
| Durable goods | 47 224 | 37 309 | 7 172 | 7 762 | 16 060 | 11 863 | 3 960 | 14 597 | 20 591 | 17 884 | 2 707 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 81 | 9 620 | 111 | 309 | 155 | 1 071 | 73 | 161 | 690 | 466 | 224 |
| Primary metal industries | 189 | 2 161 | 574 | 297 | 144 | 2 640 | 1 376 | 2 844 | 1 772 | 1 262 | 510 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 2 794 | 6 824 | 743 | 831 | 947 | 911 | 460 | 335 | 1 931 | 1 685 | 246 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 864 | 5 608 | 2 829 | 2 010 | 1 508 | 3 949 | 738 | 1 724 | 6 283 | 5 374 | 909 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 262 | 2 024 | 562 | 127 | 169 | 210 | 160 | 212 | 1 706 | 1 523 | 183 |
| Transportation equipment | 42 258 | 7 013 | 1 863 | 3 387 | 12 766 | 2 052 | 962 | 8 906 | 6 709 | 6 171 | 538 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 4 686 | 9 451 | 3 109 | 3 070 | 5 375 | 2 381 | 2 416 | 3 291 | 5 962 | 5 321 | 641 |
| Railroads | 408 | 971 | 245 | 116 | 139 | 33 | 414 | 371 | 371 | 270 | 101 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1 108 | 2 992 | 277 | 806 | 1 103 | 367 | 398 | 390 | 2 096 | 1 854 | 242 |
| Other transportation | 1 065 | 1 876 | 362 | 854 | 1 466 | 379 | 313 | 557 | 1 318 | 1 213 | 105 |
| Communications | 1 380 | 2 399 | 301 | 795 | 1 445 | 1 030 | 323 | 1 414 | 1 223 | 1 146 | 77 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 725 | 1 213 | 1 924 | 499 | 1 222 | 572 | 968 | 516 | 954 | 838 | 116 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 444 | 9 623 | 1 074 | 2 455 | 3 629 | 1 337 | 623 | 1 871 | 4 243 | 3 985 | 258 |
| Retail trade | 20 730 | 31 512 | 5 395 | 12 783 | 20 427 | 6 882 | 4 158 | 9 339 | 18 409 | 16 684 | 1 725 |
| General merchandise stores | 3 013 | 3 349 | 820 | 1 724 | 2 913 | 944 | 518 | 1 486 | 2 882 | 2 609 | 273 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 2 968 | 5 919 | 564 | 1 376 | 2 509 | 925 | 526 | 1 178 | 2 014 | 1 816 | 198 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 2 300 | 3 013 | 503 | 1 092 | 1 717 | 669 | 364 | 958 | 2 070 | 1 832 | 238 |
| Eating and drinking places | 6 113 | 9 046 | 1 730 | 4 607 | 7 316 | 2 360 | 1 318 | 2 430 | 6 051 | 5 482 | 569 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5 344 | 9 640 | 1 301 | 3 718 | 7 278 | 1 576 | 1 215 | 2 508 | 5 644 | 5 271 | 373 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 2 429 | 3 339 | 582 | 1 561 | 2 331 | 761 | 575 | 980 | 2 561 | 2 330 | 231 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 915 | 6 301 | 719 | 2 157 | 4 947 | 815 | 640 | 1 528 | 3 083 | 2 941 | 142 |
| Services | 33 352 | 47 475 | 8 402 | 26 620 | 46 282 | 11 385 | 6 671 | 15 489 | 29 510 | 27 041 | 2 469 |
| Business services | 2 033 | 3 814 | 566 | 1 700 | 2 650 | 721 | 363 | 820 | 2 239 | 2 058 | 181 |
| Repair services | 1 326 | 2 277 | 460 | 814 | 1 043 | 527 | 351 | 554 | 1 517 | 1 360 | 157 |
| Private households | 608 | 822 | 218 | 500 | 641 | 280 | 149 | 333 | 472 | 425 | 47 |
| Other personal services | 2 387 | 3 345 | 822 | 1 822 | 2 443 | 777 | 535 | 1 096 | 2 160 | 1 950 | 210 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 091 | 1 508 | 200 | 713 | 954 | 437 | 240 | 524 | 847 | 803 | 44 |
| Professional and related services | 25 907 | 35 709 | 6 136 | 21 071 | 38 551 | 8 643 | 5 033 | 12 162 | 22 275 | 20 445 | 1 830 |
| Hospitals | 7 141 | 7 899 | 1 373 | 4 829 | 4 990 | 2 012 | 1 125 | 3 439 | 4 016 | 3 634 | 382 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 4 106 | 5 904 | 906 | 2 567 | 3 299 | 1 680 | 699 | 1 889 | 3 331 | 2 979 | 352 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 10 272 | 14 139 | 1 990 | 10 101 | 23 520 | 3 421 | 2 087 | 4 432 | 10 150 | 9 402 | 748 |
| Other educational services | 398 | 763 | 99 | 409 | 441 | 112 | 94 | 129 | 322 | 303 | 19 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 2 573 | 3 884 | 797 | 1 916 | 4 091 | 959 | 684 | 1 396 | 2 717 | 2 476 | 241 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 1 417 | 3 120 | 971 | 1 249 | 2 210 | 459 | 877 | 1 739 | 1 739 | 1 651 | 88 |
| Public administration | 3 418 | 5 341 | 1 514 | 2 225 | 13 861 | 1 701 | 1 034 | 2 253 | 3 028 | 2 759 | 269 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 52 482 | 75 412 | 13 145 | 33 124 | 56 395 | 17 581 | 9 956 | 22 990 | 42 796 | 38 704 | 4 092 |
| Agriculture | 92 | 385 | 23 | 365 | 227 | 33 | 33 | 89 | 128 | 96 | 32 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 7 | 15 | 68 | 6 | 19 | 7 | — | 8 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Construction | 271 | 662 | 75 | 174 | 381 | 201 | 100 | 149 | 420 | 400 | 20 |
| Manufacturing | 11 335 | 14 844 | 2 066 | 5 085 | 3 926 | 2 965 | 1 409 | 2 750 | 7 229 | 6 285 | 944 |
| Nondurable goods | 921 | 5 451 | 442 | 3 584 | 1 042 | 718 | 649 | 590 | 2 534 | 2 149 | 385 |
| Food and kindred products | 238 | 1 063 | 66 | 234 | 143 | 154 | 44 | 181 | 124 | 103 | 21 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 58 | 1 141 | 39 | 75 | 25 | 26 | 69 | 14 | 233 | 233 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 335 | 1 373 | 166 | 474 | 661 | 143 | 115 | 153 | 687 | 420 | 267 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 104 | 1 095 | 27 | 1 800 | 41 | 112 | 201 | 201 | 354 | 308 | 46 |
| Durable goods | 10 414 | 9 393 | 1 624 | 1 501 | 2 884 | 2 247 | 760 | 2 160 | 4 695 | 4 136 | 559 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 4 | 2 080 | 22 | 36 | 29 | 282 | 6 | 68 | 182 | 93 | 89 |
| Primary metal industries | 35 | 416 | 66 | 37 | 25 | 308 | 233 | 259 | 369 | 301 | 68 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 629 | 1 919 | 128 | 143 | 152 | 152 | 125 | 18 | 357 | 310 | 47 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 141 | 1 123 | 443 | 282 | 231 | 737 | 106 | 314 | 1 094 | 938 | 156 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 60 | 714 | 331 | 63 | 49 | 135 | 62 | 27 | 787 | 707 | 80 |
| Transportation equipment | 9 322 | 1 868 | 314 | 671 | 2 289 | 415 | 187 | 1 358 | 1 379 | 1 272 | 107 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 501 | 2 668 | 1 013 | 920 | 1 876 | 635 | 445 | 1 374 | 1 506 | 1 370 | 136 |
| Railroads | 47 | 9 | 15 | — | 7 | — | 17 | 21 | 10 | — | 10 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 111 | 570 | 67 | 106 | 203 | 24 | 75 | 60 | 406 | 364 | 42 |
| Other transportation | 541 | 530 | 100 | 266 | 572 | 38 | 76 | 206 | 359 | 333 | 26 |
| Communications | 618 | 1 295 | 154 | 394 | 855 | 518 | 212 | 997 | 507 | 485 | 22 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 184 | 264 | 677 | 154 | 239 | 55 | 65 | 90 | 224 | 188 | 36 |
| Wholesale trade | 866 | 2 482 | 306 | 607 | 904 | 380 | 140 | 415 | 981 | 930 | 51 |
| Retail trade | 11 318 | 16 761 | 3 170 | 7 027 | 10 545 | 3 967 | 2 443 | 5 191 | 10 221 | 9 237 | 984 |
| General merchandise stores | 2 191 | 2 290 | 579 | 1 142 | 1 882 | 713 | 371 | 1 079 | 2 133 | 1 922 | 211 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 310 | 2 823 | 249 | 601 | 1 094 | 454 | 273 | 565 | 1 060 | 940 | 120 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 444 | 433 | 70 | 218 | 260 | 144 | 56 | 151 | 301 | 250 | 51 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 851 | 5 677 | 1 246 | 2 879 | 4 073 | 1 508 | 992 | 1 590 | 3 718 | 3 337 | 381 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3 159 | 5 749 | 763 | 1 966 | 4 113 | 870 | 727 | 1 470 | 3 264 | 3 043 | 221 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 817 | 2 431 | 403 | 997 | 1 609 | 515 | 444 | 708 | 1 654 | 1 502 | 152 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 342 | 3 318 | 360 | 969 | 2 504 | 355 | 283 | 762 | 1 610 | 1 541 | 69 |
| Services | 22 476 | 29 518 | 5 140 | 16 007 | 27 438 | 7 627 | 4 233 | 10 445 | 17 867 | 16 241 | 1 626 |
| Business services | 1 072 | 1 844 | 224 | 677 | 1 398 | 607 | 395 | 149 | 1 101 | 996 | 105 |
| Repair services | 172 | 303 | 52 | 102 | 177 | 51 | 34 | 69 | 226 | 201 | 25 |
| Private households | 595 | 766 | 179 | 463 | 571 | 268 | 139 | 296 | 454 | 407 | 47 |
| Other personal services | 1 645 | 2 559 | 587 | 1 160 | 1 677 | 539 | 284 | 807 | 1 535 | 1 365 | 170 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 523 | 707 | 367 | 367 | 603 | 228 | 79 | 256 | 339 | 329 | 10 |
| Professional and related services | 18 469 | 23 639 | 4 026 | 13 238 | 23 212 | 6 234 | 3 548 | 8 622 | 14 212 | 12 943 | 1 269 |
| Hospitals | 5 877 | 6 270 | 1 212 | 3 394 | 3 776 | 1 737 | 928 | 2 891 | 3 259 | 2 967 | 292 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3 177 | 4 513 | 710 | 1 968 | 2 325 | 1 334 | 558 | 1 411 | 2 591 | 2 304 | 287 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 6 771 | 8 823 | 1 270 | 5 890 | 13 175 | 2 258 | 1 504 | 2 975 | 5 823 | 5 382 | 441 |
| Other educational services | 320 | 600 | 63 | 329 | 341 | 79 | 61 | 76 | 245 | 226 | 19 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 597 | 2 146 | 512 | 1 126 | 2 571 | 620 | 424 | 871 | 1 721 | 1 530 | 191 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 727 | 1 287 | 259 | 531 | 1 024 | 206 | 153 | 398 | 573 | 534 | 39 |
| Public administration | 1 457 | 2 328 | 521 | 967 | 6 949 | 896 | 426 | 1 099 | 1 171 | 1 096 | 75 |

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 199 976 | 5 757 | 194 219 | 55 162 | 13 201 | 15 243 | 3 227 | 39 032 | 30 497 | 394 707 | 24 048 | 28 742 | |
| Agriculture | 947 | 71 | 876 | 197 | 24 | 47 | 51 | 84 | 53 | 866 | 258 | 75 | |
| Forestry and fisheries | 38 | — | 38 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 85 | — | 12 | |
| Mining | 190 | 7 | 183 | 20 | — | — | — | 5 | 13 | 198 | 13 | 31 | |
| Construction | 8 778 | 415 | 8 363 | 1 306 | 417 | 536 | 70 | 930 | 1 115 | 9 720 | 287 | 1 474 | |
| Manufacturing | 51 115 | 1 687 | 49 428 | 6 519 | 3 828 | 4 418 | 1 258 | 12 721 | 10 536 | 113 078 | 1 067 | 7 264 | |
| Nondurable goods | 11 537 | 254 | 11 283 | 1 953 | 1 874 | 989 | 220 | 1 474 | 1 331 | 17 965 | 418 | 1 043 | |
| Food and kindred products | 2 107 | 58 | 2 049 | 131 | 1 457 | 146 | 76 | 431 | 372 | 5 969 | 58 | 222 | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 864 | 18 | 846 | 22 | 13 | 105 | 6 | 52 | 46 | 1 487 | 19 | 66 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 2 084 | 56 | 2 028 | 1 324 | 138 | 262 | 61 | 513 | 414 | 4 495 | 245 | 412 | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1 869 | 29 | 1 840 | 331 | 39 | 433 | 8 | 253 | 285 | 3 044 | 53 | 186 | |
| Durable goods | 39 578 | 1 433 | 38 145 | 4 566 | 1 954 | 3 429 | 1 038 | 11 247 | 9 205 | 95 113 | 649 | 6 221 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 085 | 48 | 1 037 | 55 | 38 | 35 | 33 | 84 | 53 | 950 | 13 | 26 | |
| Primary metal industries | 3 256 | 85 | 3 171 | 131 | 252 | 341 | 312 | 719 | 585 | 6 760 | 8 | 213 | |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 4 728 | 169 | 4 559 | 263 | 185 | 143 | 98 | 647 | 532 | 6 892 | 44 | 474 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6 121 | 261 | 5 860 | 1 105 | 714 | 458 | 57 | 1 383 | 1 362 | 13 127 | 117 | 1 619 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 3 105 | 106 | 2 999 | 257 | 27 | 418 | 251 | 166 | 166 | 1 843 | 17 | 177 | |
| Transportation equipment | 10 178 | 549 | 9 629 | 2 321 | 553 | 1 857 | 244 | 7 693 | 6 001 | 60 446 | 407 | 3 280 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 16 268 | 384 | 15 884 | 1 511 | 628 | 969 | 79 | 2 332 | 2 440 | 30 482 | 496 | 1 261 | |
| Railroads | 2 895 | 37 | 2 858 | — | 186 | 85 | — | 244 | 298 | 1 418 | 7 | 52 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 4 538 | 160 | 4 378 | 124 | 136 | 140 | 4 | 551 | 856 | 4 443 | 79 | 243 | |
| Other transportation | 3 022 | 58 | 2 964 | 599 | 129 | 208 | 13 | 576 | 519 | 10 420 | 138 | 288 | |
| Communications | 2 337 | 48 | 2 289 | 416 | 78 | 207 | 9 | 440 | 315 | 7 078 | 177 | 413 | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 3 476 | 81 | 3 395 | 341 | 99 | 329 | 53 | 521 | 452 | 7 123 | 95 | 265 | |
| Wholesale trade | 9 834 | 316 | 9 518 | 749 | 320 | 752 | 70 | 1 480 | 1 342 | 11 499 | 281 | 2 044 | |
| Retail trade | 35 062 | 970 | 34 092 | 7 645 | 1 985 | 3 247 | 463 | 6 383 | 5 819 | 53 287 | 4 158 | 5 317 | |
| General merchandise stores | 5 609 | 144 | 5 465 | 677 | 262 | 433 | 74 | 923 | 769 | 8 555 | 410 | 663 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 4 749 | 136 | 4 613 | 582 | 323 | 412 | 84 | 864 | 784 | 7 292 | 304 | 652 | |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 3 654 | 132 | 3 522 | 504 | 204 | 317 | 20 | 647 | 570 | 4 477 | 128 | 644 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 10 916 | 267 | 10 649 | 3 208 | 693 | 1 110 | 185 | 1 885 | 2 023 | 17 337 | 2 050 | 1 485 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 9 262 | 205 | 9 057 | 2 254 | 814 | 709 | 98 | 2 234 | 1 537 | 20 861 | 902 | 1 949 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 3 393 | 49 | 3 344 | 803 | 236 | 425 | 40 | 956 | 728 | 9 551 | 270 | 552 | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 5 869 | 156 | 5 713 | 1 451 | 578 | 284 | 58 | 1 278 | 809 | 11 310 | 632 | 1 397 | |
| Services | 61 894 | 1 635 | 60 259 | 33 342 | 4 337 | 3 999 | 945 | 11 198 | 6 859 | 125 135 | 15 119 | 8 747 | |
| Business services | 5 630 | 134 | 5 496 | 2 601 | 264 | 194 | 59 | 1 009 | 747 | 11 480 | 469 | 1 160 | |
| Repair services | 2 705 | 78 | 2 627 | 268 | 206 | 164 | 24 | 449 | 394 | 4 767 | 50 | 250 | |
| Private households | 1 058 | 21 | 1 037 | 247 | 122 | 80 | 61 | 153 | 85 | 3 437 | 231 | 90 | |
| Other personal services | 4 564 | 129 | 4 435 | 896 | 350 | 431 | 146 | 1 006 | 583 | 10 210 | 442 | 578 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 964 | 27 | 1 937 | 657 | 115 | 125 | 34 | 548 | 308 | 3 825 | 265 | 338 | |
| Professional and related services | 45 973 | 1 246 | 44 727 | 28 673 | 3 280 | 3 005 | 621 | 8 033 | 4 742 | 91 416 | 13 662 | 6 331 | |
| Hospitals | 13 800 | 257 | 13 543 | 5 864 | 1 396 | 842 | 173 | 1 872 | 1 402 | 29 804 | 855 | 1 039 | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 6 488 | 235 | 6 253 | 1 920 | 426 | 436 | 61 | 1 039 | 745 | 12 801 | 638 | 1 590 | |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 15 005 | 481 | 14 524 | 16 807 | 927 | 970 | 281 | 3 317 | 1 513 | 31 268 | 10 845 | 1 962 | |
| Other educational services | 847 | 22 | 825 | 470 | 59 | 63 | — | 177 | 54 | 1 077 | 131 | 123 | |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 5 307 | 113 | 5 194 | 1 659 | 367 | 484 | 100 | 702 | 406 | 10 431 | 696 | 474 | |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 4 526 | 138 | 4 388 | 1 953 | 105 | 210 | 6 | 926 | 622 | 6 035 | 497 | 1 143 | |
| Public administration | 6 588 | 67 | 6 521 | 1 608 | 843 | 566 | 193 | 1 665 | 783 | 29 496 | 1 467 | 568 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 86 246 | 2 208 | 84 038 | 26 285 | 6 020 | 6 417 | 1 567 | 16 357 | 12 381 | 184 581 | 12 039 | 11 198 | |
| Agriculture | 335 | 35 | 300 | 51 | 7 | 40 | 6 | 32 | 14 | 243 | 94 | 30 | |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 6 | |
| Mining | 18 | — | 18 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | 6 | |
| Construction | 721 | 34 | 687 | 113 | 32 | 59 | 10 | 97 | 125 | 1 121 | 21 | 133 | |
| Manufacturing | 11 735 | 300 | 11 435 | 1 778 | 1 170 | 753 | 381 | 2 546 | 2 140 | 26 085 | 258 | 1 266 | |
| Nondurable goods | 3 308 | 70 | 3 238 | 851 | 649 | 297 | 130 | 502 | 452 | 6 721 | 124 | 255 | |
| Food and kindred products | 596 | 26 | 570 | 24 | 551 | 51 | 37 | 101 | 115 | 1 480 | 6 | 55 | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 349 | — | 349 | 10 | 7 | 67 | 6 | 36 | 21 | 1 014 | — | 25 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 732 | 20 | 712 | 640 | 34 | 98 | 26 | 207 | 141 | 1 862 | 111 | 96 | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 407 | — | 407 | 124 | 4 | 70 | 8 | 76 | 98 | 1 128 | 7 | 31 | |
| Durable goods | 8 427 | 230 | 8 197 | 927 | 521 | 456 | 251 | 2 044 | 1 688 | 19 364 | 134 | 1 011 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 264 | 19 | 245 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 42 | 5 | 318 | 7 | — | |
| Primary metal industries | 328 | — | 328 | 25 | 46 | 27 | 19 | 62 | 62 | 737 | — | 30 | |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 916 | 65 | 851 | 34 | 49 | 22 | 61 | 67 | 96 | 1 483 | 6 | 52 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 110 | 31 | 1 079 | 244 | 158 | 88 | 6 | 253 | 238 | 2 536 | 12 | 254 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 039 | 22 | 1 017 | 72 | 8 | 50 | 97 | 56 | 49 | 689 | 6 | 48 | |
| Transportation equipment | 1 421 | 30 | 1 391 | 413 | 125 | 238 | 51 | 1 397 | 1 092 | 12 123 | 103 | 530 | |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 2 978 | 67 | 2 911 | 447 | 124 | 200 | 22 | 705 | 697 | 11 710 | 214 | 370 | |
| Railroads | 144 | 9 | 135 | — | — | — | — | 75 | 100 | 287 | 7 | 7 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 465 | 5 | 460 | 12 | 17 | 6 | — | 103 | 134 | 693 | 19 | 18 | |
| Other transportation | 909 | 28 | 881 | 199 | 32 | 44 | — | 228 | 226 | 3 993 | 95 | 131 | |
| Communications | 944 | 19 | 925 | 197 | 43 | 108 | 9 | 222 | 147 | 4 895 | 93 | 162 | |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 516 | 6 | 510 | 39 | 32 | 42 | 13 | 77 | 90 | 1 842 | — | 52 | |
| Wholesale trade | 2 429 | 57 | 2 372 | 251 | 70 | 177 | 12 | 359 | 441 | 3 357 | 73 | 515 | |
| Retail trade | 19 838 | 495 | 19 343 | 3 858 | 1 111 | 1 881 | 289 | 3 581 | 3 224 | 29 204 | 2 332 | 2 594 | |
| General merchandise stores | 4 097 | 101 | 3 996 | 434 | 167 | 304 | 54 | 645 | 583 | 6 128 | 269 | 475 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 2 452 | 82 | 2 370 | 252 | 183 | 218 | 48 | 457 | 426 | 3 508 | 132 | 237 | |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 545 | — | 545 | 73 | 42 | 34 | 12 | 109 | 120 | 784 | 6 | 119 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 7 000 | 183 | 6 817 | 1 742 | 480 | 746 | 125 | 1 156 | 1 167 | 10 490 | 1 173 | 873 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5 278 | 117 | 5 161 | 1 183 | 530 | 419 | 56 | 1 477 | 971 | 14 416 | 474 | 957 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 2 446 | 20 | 2 426 | 589 | 166 | 277 | 40 | 733 | 506 | 7 345 | 169 | 319 | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 832 | 97 | 2 735 | 594 | 364 | 142 | 16 | 744 | 465 | 7 071 | 305 | 638 | |
| Services | 40 367 | 1 082 | 39 285 | 18 011 | 2 624 | 2 638 | 653 | 6 891 | 4 456 | 83 961 | 7 991 | 5 078 | |
| Business services | 2 902 | 84 | 2 818 | 951 | 98 | 82 | 30 | 540 | 416 | 5 789 | 243 | 568 | |
| Repair services | 310 | 12 | 298 | 42 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 30 | 39 | 527 | — | 69 | |
| Private households | 976 | 21 | 955 | 232 | 117 | 75 | 56 | 140 | 85 | 3 262 | 196 | 77 | |
| Other personal services | 3 202 | 78 | 3 124 | 513 | 212 | 279 | 102 | 604 | 414 | 6 617 | 275 | 376 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 931 | 6 | 925 | 255 | 52 | 82 | 13 | 251 | 131 | 1 651 | 113 | 144 | |
| Professional and related services | 32 046 | 881 | 31 165 | 16 018 | 2 139 | 2 109 | 446 | 5 326 | 3 371 | 66 115 | 7 164 | 3 844 | |
| Hospitals | 11 208 | 205 | 11 003 | 3 926 | 966 | 704 | 150 | 1 452 | 1 125 | 23 452 | 559 | 682 | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 4 942 | 204 | 4 738 | 1 219 | 317 | 350 | 51 | 1 039 | 571 | 10 531 | 559 | 913 | |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 10 303 | 323 | 9 980 | 8 708 | 547 | 626 | 212 | 2 091 | 1 170 | 22 196 | 5 530 | 1 434 | |
| Other educational services | 607 | 22 | 585 | 353 | 32 | 29 | — | 137 | 18 | 674 | 91 | 87 | |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 3 267 | 83 | 3 184 | 1 046 | 244 | 316 | 33 | 402 | 246 | 6 576 | 408 | 341 | |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 1 719 | 44 | 1 675 | 766 | 33 | 84 | — | 426 | 241 | 2 686 | 217 | 387 | |
| Public administration | 2 545 | 21 | 2 524 | 579 | 352 | 250 | 138 | 669 | 313 | 14 411 | 582 | 243 | |

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
|--|--------|
| Agriculture | 76 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 7 |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 1 288 |
| Manufacturing | 22 897 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 152 |
| Food and kindred products | 341 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 35 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 382 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 175 |
| Durable goods | 21 745 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 37 |
| Primary metal industries | 59 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 160 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 294 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 154 |
| Transportation equipment | 19 715 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 935 |
| Railroads | 152 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 421 |
| Other transportation | 492 |
| Communications | 550 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 320 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 022 |
| Retail trade | 8 293 |
| General merchandise stores | 1 209 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 318 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 780 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2 751 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 922 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 945 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 977 |
| Services | 15 114 |
| Business services | 865 |
| Repair services | 513 |
| Private households | 294 |
| Other personal services | 1 065 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 439 |
| Professional and related services | 11 938 |
| Hospitals | 3 891 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 608 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 4 534 |
| Other educational services | 182 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 247 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 476 |
| Public administration | 1 626 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Agriculture | 25 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 101 |
| Manufacturing | 6 019 |
| Nondurable goods | 357 |
| Food and kindred products | 82 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 17 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 131 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 45 |
| Durable goods | 5 662 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — |
| Primary metal industries | 10 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 306 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 54 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 40 |
| Transportation equipment | 5 189 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 679 |
| Railroads | 27 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 37 |
| Other transportation | 233 |
| Communications | 295 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 87 |
| Wholesale trade | 235 |
| Retail trade | 4 656 |
| General merchandise stores | 858 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 569 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 172 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 794 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 144 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 670 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 474 |
| Services | 10 290 |
| Business services | 475 |
| Repair services | 111 |
| Private households | 289 |
| Other personal services | 722 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 182 |
| Professional and related services | 8 511 |
| Hospitals | 3 141 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 248 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 2 973 |
| Other educational services | 137 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 774 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 238 |
| Public administration | 717 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 54 180 | 78 555 | 15 539 | 35 203 | 58 458 | 49 604 | 14 604 | 4 270 | 9 678 | 26 433 | 19 209 | 22 985 |
| 76 | 458 | 14 | 210 | 240 | 234 | 64 | 35 | 46 | 53 | 237 | 61 |
| 7 | 15 | 7 | — | 27 | — | 5 | 9 | 6 | 12 | — | — |
| — | 54 | 40 | — | 40 | 13 | 32 | — | 18 | — | 5 | — |
| 1 288 | 3 056 | 407 | 946 | 2 161 | 2 127 | 473 | 210 | 295 | 561 | 876 | 854 |
| 22 897 | 21 682 | 4 348 | 7 437 | 11 588 | 15 792 | 4 930 | 1 740 | 3 153 | 10 971 | 5 908 | 8 408 |
| 1 152 | 5 979 | 838 | 4 088 | 1 485 | 2 086 | 823 | 286 | 501 | 476 | 3 670 | 1 498 |
| 341 | 1 170 | 164 | 316 | 347 | 468 | 133 | 58 | 69 | 49 | 161 | 365 |
| 35 | 913 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 150 | 12 | — | 13 | 11 | 45 | 100 |
| 382 | 1 718 | 158 | 613 | 816 | 860 | 174 | 25 | 110 | 126 | 288 | 329 |
| 175 | 1 136 | 76 | 1 663 | 105 | 220 | 118 | 55 | 65 | 156 | 2 091 | 344 |
| 21 745 | 15 703 | 3 510 | 3 349 | 10 103 | 13 706 | 4 107 | 1 454 | 2 652 | 10 495 | 2 238 | 6 910 |
| 37 | 4 018 | 57 | 137 | 97 | 140 | 430 | 65 | 195 | 52 | 82 | 109 |
| 59 | 1 035 | 311 | 147 | 89 | 428 | 1 039 | 455 | 544 | 167 | 52 | 321 |
| 1 160 | 3 195 | 396 | 337 | 626 | 798 | 294 | 50 | 212 | 355 | 261 | 816 |
| 294 | 2 425 | 1 273 | 875 | 828 | 2 992 | 1 149 | 431 | 962 | 815 | 584 | 1 737 |
| 154 | 772 | 282 | 56 | 86 | 321 | 89 | 23 | 69 | 101 | 21 | 223 |
| 19 715 | 2 644 | 904 | 1 444 | 8 175 | 8 242 | 664 | 279 | 450 | 8 784 | 997 | 3 280 |
| 1 935 | 3 972 | 1 342 | 1 476 | 3 061 | 2 760 | 758 | 131 | 734 | 1 267 | 861 | 1 484 |
| 152 | 364 | 147 | 64 | 71 | 258 | 10 | — | 6 | 113 | 11 | 46 |
| 421 | 1 052 | 104 | 410 | 600 | 645 | 94 | — | 121 | 194 | 231 | 414 |
| 492 | 945 | 195 | 429 | 881 | 480 | 141 | 23 | 74 | 348 | 215 | 263 |
| 550 | 1 111 | 157 | 364 | 754 | 767 | 307 | 79 | 418 | 413 | 236 | 355 |
| 320 | 500 | 739 | 209 | 755 | 610 | 206 | 29 | 115 | 199 | 168 | 406 |
| 1 022 | 3 496 | 520 | 986 | 1 854 | 2 431 | 464 | 71 | 306 | 640 | 815 | 806 |
| 8 293 | 13 433 | 2 983 | 6 425 | 9 831 | 9 239 | 2 474 | 588 | 1 642 | 3 657 | 3 393 | 4 567 |
| 1 209 | 1 328 | 440 | 721 | 1 546 | 1 330 | 327 | 130 | 181 | 603 | 376 | 655 |
| 1 318 | 2 370 | 282 | 630 | 1 411 | 1 280 | 263 | 68 | 267 | 390 | 440 | 767 |
| 780 | 1 141 | 234 | 436 | 950 | 975 | 169 | 35 | 188 | 399 | 400 | 459 |
| 2 751 | 4 379 | 995 | 2 696 | 3 316 | 2 424 | 1 010 | 232 | 481 | 1 333 | 1 011 | 1 401 |
| 1 922 | 4 366 | 706 | 1 757 | 3 756 | 2 901 | 595 | 98 | 489 | 778 | 1 018 | 982 |
| 945 | 1 606 | 251 | 737 | 1 218 | 1 092 | 349 | 55 | 162 | 309 | 382 | 488 |
| 977 | 2 760 | 455 | 1 020 | 2 538 | 1 809 | 246 | 43 | 327 | 469 | 636 | 494 |
| 15 114 | 25 022 | 4 365 | 14 852 | 18 298 | 12 830 | 4 154 | 1 183 | 2 676 | 7 194 | 5 596 | 5 115 |
| 865 | 2 068 | 256 | 845 | 1 355 | 1 473 | 251 | 56 | 167 | 559 | 491 | 637 |
| 513 | 987 | 227 | 359 | 625 | 701 | 205 | 41 | 147 | 288 | 252 | 319 |
| 294 | 457 | 127 | 311 | 270 | 90 | 124 | 31 | 20 | 323 | 124 | 98 |
| 1 065 | 1 663 | 434 | 1 114 | 1 357 | 663 | 318 | 119 | 139 | 335 | 330 | 408 |
| 439 | 851 | 79 | 384 | 377 | 563 | 144 | 25 | 151 | 245 | 150 | 284 |
| 11 938 | 18 996 | 3 242 | 11 839 | 14 314 | 9 340 | 3 112 | 911 | 2 052 | 5 444 | 4 249 | 3 369 |
| 3 891 | 4 387 | 801 | 2 408 | 2 649 | 2 150 | 821 | 275 | 411 | 1 991 | 954 | 962 |
| 1 608 | 2 779 | 419 | 1 270 | 1 502 | 1 501 | 773 | 143 | 339 | 947 | 681 | 527 |
| 4 534 | 7 887 | 947 | 6 134 | 6 866 | 3 623 | 991 | 338 | 932 | 1 858 | 1 860 | 1 212 |
| 182 | 412 | 75 | 237 | 153 | 140 | 37 | 11 | 24 | 69 | 61 | 49 |
| 1 247 | 2 191 | 513 | 1 136 | 2 254 | 823 | 364 | 95 | 207 | 438 | 371 | 326 |
| 476 | 1 340 | 487 | 654 | 890 | 1 103 | 126 | 49 | 139 | 141 | 322 | 293 |
| 1 626 | 3 001 | 807 | 1 114 | 7 602 | 1 277 | 655 | 205 | 313 | 1 300 | 500 | 702 |
| 23 866 | 35 691 | 6 939 | 16 770 | 27 025 | 19 622 | 6 660 | 1 912 | 3 824 | 11 794 | 8 190 | 9 168 |
| 25 | 150 | 7 | 117 | 52 | 101 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 121 | 19 |
| — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 15 | 18 | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 2 |
| 101 | 269 | 38 | 42 | 230 | 239 | 71 | 36 | 58 | 64 | 91 | 64 |
| 6 019 | 6 625 | 1 010 | 2 093 | 2 342 | 3 074 | 1 042 | 402 | 619 | 2 717 | 1 704 | 1 754 |
| 357 | 2 393 | 145 | 1 457 | 496 | 715 | 304 | 121 | 135 | 204 | 1 318 | 424 |
| 82 | 353 | 14 | 142 | 92 | 106 | 58 | 45 | 45 | — | 47 | 43 |
| 17 | 560 | 15 | 31 | 17 | 86 | 12 | — | 7 | — | 39 | 68 |
| 131 | 724 | 52 | 275 | 298 | 314 | 79 | 5 | 21 | 53 | 105 | 93 |
| 45 | 444 | 13 | 690 | 14 | 63 | 43 | 29 | — | 76 | 828 | 120 |
| 5 662 | 4 232 | 865 | 636 | 1 846 | 2 359 | 738 | 281 | 484 | 2 513 | 386 | 1 330 |
| — | 867 | 5 | 22 | 14 | 30 | 78 | 22 | 70 | 6 | — | 36 |
| 10 | 234 | 32 | 6 | 14 | 69 | 86 | 31 | 77 | 7 | — | 58 |
| 306 | 1 029 | 59 | 56 | 86 | 180 | 52 | — | 39 | 76 | 40 | 217 |
| 54 | 550 | 205 | 92 | 152 | 637 | 233 | 101 | 134 | 244 | 88 | 272 |
| 40 | 344 | 183 | 31 | 29 | 112 | 71 | 10 | 40 | 32 | 6 | 66 |
| 5 189 | 748 | 193 | 298 | 1 464 | 1 101 | 127 | 60 | 81 | 2 022 | 194 | 494 |
| 679 | 1 242 | 507 | 407 | 1 029 | 737 | 221 | 57 | 213 | 559 | 278 | 309 |
| 27 | 4 | 6 | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 37 | 236 | 28 | 38 | 108 | 97 | 14 | — | 10 | 51 | 47 | 39 |
| 233 | 247 | 53 | 106 | 269 | 180 | — | — | 17 | 169 | 56 | 83 |
| 295 | 638 | 96 | 187 | 492 | 375 | 194 | 57 | 167 | 285 | 123 | 135 |
| 87 | 117 | 324 | 76 | 160 | 49 | 13 | — | 19 | 54 | 52 | 52 |
| 235 | 814 | 162 | 222 | 479 | 698 | 141 | 18 | 75 | 144 | 218 | 216 |
| 4 656 | 7 052 | 1 763 | 3 533 | 5 010 | 4 679 | 1 511 | 403 | 837 | 2 077 | 1 753 | 2 419 |
| 858 | 936 | 312 | 441 | 1 023 | 956 | 240 | 102 | 125 | 463 | 227 | 461 |
| 569 | 1 077 | 117 | 347 | 586 | 537 | 152 | 44 | 120 | 187 | 156 | 368 |
| 172 | 123 | 32 | 103 | 136 | 141 | 39 | — | 42 | 66 | 65 | 93 |
| 1 794 | 2 715 | 727 | 1 653 | 1 850 | 1 366 | 678 | 171 | 290 | 849 | 635 | 783 |
| 1 144 | 2 605 | 425 | 902 | 2 255 | 1 734 | 361 | 47 | 228 | 518 | 607 | 663 |
| 670 | 1 193 | 211 | 468 | 870 | 787 | 266 | 27 | 88 | 268 | 263 | 411 |
| 474 | 1 412 | 214 | 434 | 1 385 | 947 | 95 | 20 | 140 | 250 | 344 | 252 |
| 10 290 | 15 546 | 2 715 | 8 930 | 11 735 | 7 870 | 2 917 | 848 | 1 661 | 5 020 | 3 219 | 3 358 |
| 475 | 995 | 98 | 342 | 721 | 759 | 122 | 25 | 74 | 319 | 195 | 342 |
| 111 | 98 | 11 | 57 | 125 | 73 | 32 | 7 | 7 | 37 | 21 | 50 |
| 289 | 417 | 113 | 281 | 246 | 90 | 124 | 31 | 20 | 316 | 124 | 85 |
| 722 | 1 089 | 305 | 715 | 989 | 454 | 250 | 71 | 73 | 271 | 214 | 297 |
| 182 | 404 | 38 | 160 | 147 | 199 | 70 | 18 | 78 | 110 | 96 | 163 |
| 8 511 | 12 543 | 2 150 | 7 375 | 9 507 | 6 295 | 2 319 | 696 | 1 409 | 3 967 | 2 569 | 2 421 |
| 3 141 | 3 398 | 690 | 1 658 | 2 044 | 1 736 | 722 | 253 | 331 | 1 556 | 672 | 755 |
| 1 248 | 2 094 | 316 | 980 | 1 154 | 1 218 | 593 | 138 | 239 | 827 | 497 | 444 |
| 2 973 | 4 934 | 596 | 3 611 | 4 199 | 2 297 | 661 | 204 | 636 | 1 185 | 1 032 | 772 |
| 137 | 321 | 58 | 190 | 126 | 116 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 66 | 37 | 32 |
| 774 | 1 199 | 352 | 669 | 1 524 | 514 | 236 | 58 | 140 | 243 | 203 | 229 |
| 238 | 597 | 138 | 267 | 460 | 414 | 84 | 38 | 45 | 90 | 128 | 189 |
| 717 | 1 373 | 294 | 524 | 3 875 | 482 | 385 | 95 | 110 | 683 | 199 | 364 |

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city | |
| 36 247 | 24 364 | 35 436 | 38 049 | 48 799 | 30 197 | 32 740 | 72 688 | 30 145 | 37 360 | 29 436 | |
| 129 | 96 | 89 | 101 | 150 | 73 | 125 | 177 | 151 | 128 | 154 | |
| — | 9 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | |
| 6 | 6 | 11 | — | — | 13 | — | 7 | 42 | 19 | 13 | |
| 1 362 | 539 | 1 443 | 1 365 | 1 602 | 1 080 | 1 048 | 2 451 | 1 235 | 1 257 | 1 268 | |
| 9 373 | 7 640 | 10 818 | 7 030 | 18 104 | 10 993 | 10 329 | 27 480 | 8 903 | 13 226 | 10 410 | |
| 1 327 | 821 | 2 291 | 1 103 | 2 224 | 1 272 | 1 330 | 3 389 | 535 | 1 299 | 2 360 | |
| 129 | 291 | 376 | 198 | 376 | 287 | 231 | 719 | 75 | 280 | 754 | |
| 50 | 18 | 207 | 75 | 200 | 79 | 68 | 219 | 24 | 93 | 298 | |
| 637 | 223 | 749 | 409 | 681 | 328 | 332 | 820 | 233 | 405 | 477 | |
| 331 | 237 | 473 | 276 | 539 | 304 | 448 | 743 | 141 | 207 | 322 | |
| 8 046 | 6 819 | 8 527 | 5 927 | 15 880 | 9 721 | 8 999 | 24 091 | 8 368 | 11 927 | 8 050 | |
| 117 | 103 | 120 | 146 | 61 | 47 | 179 | 318 | 79 | 93 | 1 926 | |
| 225 | 1 495 | 301 | 149 | 483 | 1 625 | 238 | 1 118 | 193 | 479 | 480 | |
| 641 | 165 | 966 | 437 | 1 375 | 793 | 596 | 2 441 | 375 | 750 | 1 414 | |
| 2 297 | 617 | 2 144 | 1 304 | 3 501 | 1 315 | 2 182 | 5 819 | 725 | 2 520 | 1 299 | |
| 353 | 104 | 188 | 277 | 349 | 90 | 386 | 765 | 171 | 287 | 533 | |
| 3 736 | 4 196 | 4 403 | 3 142 | 9 531 | 5 191 | 4 899 | 12 571 | 6 577 | 7 269 | 1 611 | |
| 2 028 | 1 540 | 1 977 | 1 744 | 2 083 | 3 061 | 1 405 | 3 569 | 1 679 | 2 860 | 1 884 | |
| 86 | 163 | 111 | 34 | 123 | 316 | 64 | 137 | 100 | 225 | 266 | |
| 307 | 175 | 425 | 261 | 511 | 1 205 | 307 | 882 | 339 | 930 | 641 | |
| 517 | 238 | 354 | 540 | 339 | 852 | 321 | 939 | 572 | 769 | 321 | |
| 708 | 686 | 514 | 690 | 630 | 337 | 395 | 804 | 360 | 539 | 436 | |
| 410 | 278 | 573 | 219 | 480 | 351 | 318 | 807 | 308 | 397 | 220 | |
| 1 881 | 685 | 1 713 | 2 343 | 2 054 | 1 044 | 1 956 | 2 955 | 1 229 | 1 538 | 1 984 | |
| 6 086 | 4 118 | 6 897 | 7 412 | 9 475 | 5 916 | 5 111 | 13 308 | 5 288 | 6 732 | 5 369 | |
| 901 | 681 | 1 094 | 695 | 1 999 | 884 | 703 | 2 208 | 681 | 926 | 699 | |
| 902 | 502 | 984 | 1 015 | 1 424 | 673 | 541 | 2 021 | 680 | 1 188 | 929 | |
| 630 | 479 | 818 | 573 | 949 | 766 | 492 | 1 341 | 776 | 730 | 587 | |
| 1 632 | 1 192 | 1 974 | 1 381 | 2 549 | 2 132 | 1 428 | 4 107 | 1 504 | 2 030 | 1 492 | |
| 2 405 | 1 006 | 2 227 | 3 303 | 2 585 | 1 237 | 2 267 | 3 533 | 1 497 | 1 733 | 1 503 | |
| 946 | 485 | 925 | 755 | 1 150 | 589 | 861 | 1 724 | 688 | 861 | 488 | |
| 1 459 | 521 | 1 302 | 2 548 | 1 435 | 648 | 1 406 | 1 809 | 809 | 872 | 1 015 | |
| 11 722 | 7 300 | 8 997 | 13 701 | 10 890 | 6 062 | 9 619 | 16 464 | 8 560 | 9 082 | 6 061 | |
| 1 422 | 406 | 1 115 | 1 949 | 1 401 | 720 | 1 579 | 2 156 | 675 | 1 036 | 495 | |
| 492 | 331 | 649 | 445 | 454 | 499 | 291 | 1 020 | 377 | 611 | 510 | |
| 190 | 170 | 181 | 88 | 77 | 99 | 58 | 203 | 130 | 44 | 134 | |
| 713 | 567 | 556 | 790 | 918 | 510 | 609 | 1 045 | 604 | 786 | 568 | |
| 440 | 263 | 379 | 490 | 380 | 198 | 289 | 711 | 450 | 394 | 152 | |
| 8 465 | 5 563 | 6 117 | 9 939 | 7 660 | 4 036 | 6 793 | 11 329 | 6 324 | 6 211 | 4 202 | |
| 2 191 | 1 779 | 1 476 | 1 783 | 1 901 | 1 028 | 1 393 | 3 283 | 1 463 | 1 532 | 1 004 | |
| 1 131 | 720 | 1 029 | 1 950 | 1 065 | 841 | 943 | 1 844 | 976 | 1 294 | 731 | |
| 2 813 | 1 821 | 2 199 | 3 253 | 2 856 | 1 414 | 2 733 | 3 855 | 2 716 | 2 363 | 1 549 | |
| 155 | 59 | 66 | 113 | 96 | 28 | 98 | 167 | 80 | 39 | 96 | |
| 745 | 839 | 560 | 775 | 596 | 419 | 468 | 800 | 514 | 523 | 436 | |
| 1 430 | 345 | 787 | 2 065 | 1 146 | 306 | 1 158 | 1 380 | 575 | 460 | 386 | |
| 1 255 | 1 425 | 1 252 | 1 043 | 1 849 | 712 | 880 | 2 737 | 1 561 | 785 | 790 | |
| 15 974 | 10 958 | 14 585 | 15 953 | 19 166 | 11 770 | 12 970 | 29 381 | 12 672 | 15 659 | 12 885 | |
| 32 | 36 | 28 | 47 | 58 | 8 | 39 | 81 | 57 | 74 | 75 | |
| — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | |
| 181 | 49 | 156 | 159 | 192 | 81 | 116 | 311 | 125 | 124 | 130 | |
| 2 160 | 1 363 | 2 310 | 1 468 | 3 378 | 2 055 | 2 043 | 5 961 | 1 527 | 2 900 | 3 203 | |
| 500 | 293 | 797 | 343 | 728 | 424 | 381 | 1 120 | 208 | 428 | 1 063 | |
| 19 | 114 | 86 | 62 | 89 | 50 | 173 | 14 | 56 | 345 | — | |
| 34 | 6 | 147 | 17 | 136 | 21 | 13 | 120 | 6 | 53 | 224 | |
| 261 | 71 | 216 | 164 | 190 | 165 | 116 | 256 | 119 | 139 | 204 | |
| 100 | 91 | 195 | 75 | 176 | 56 | 110 | 202 | 52 | 51 | 109 | |
| 1 660 | 1 070 | 1 513 | 1 125 | 2 650 | 1 631 | 1 662 | 4 841 | 1 319 | 2 472 | 2 140 | |
| 35 | 41 | 4 | 29 | 20 | 7 | 66 | 54 | 21 | 28 | 471 | |
| 47 | 153 | 45 | 38 | 59 | 108 | 39 | 196 | 24 | 79 | 101 | |
| 154 | 14 | 267 | 96 | 333 | 92 | 136 | 611 | 58 | 176 | 435 | |
| 384 | 149 | 321 | 200 | 567 | 189 | 395 | 1 144 | 117 | 526 | 259 | |
| 124 | 15 | 74 | 78 | 102 | 37 | 120 | 306 | 57 | 119 | 187 | |
| 728 | 683 | 703 | 544 | 1 444 | 991 | 762 | 2 165 | 981 | 1 369 | 405 | |
| 719 | 657 | 532 | 704 | 553 | 751 | 466 | 996 | 504 | 720 | 502 | |
| 28 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 23 | 33 | 13 | 32 | — | 10 | 5 | |
| 19 | 45 | 41 | 34 | 81 | 94 | 46 | 166 | 47 | 92 | 119 | |
| 232 | 96 | 111 | 295 | 112 | 332 | 188 | 301 | 226 | 301 | 86 | |
| 351 | 466 | 190 | 296 | 270 | 197 | 184 | 402 | 147 | 271 | 242 | |
| 89 | 40 | 172 | 72 | 67 | 95 | 35 | 95 | 84 | 46 | 50 | |
| 624 | 165 | 417 | 639 | 623 | 323 | 597 | 956 | 377 | 456 | 639 | |
| 3 179 | 2 338 | 3 615 | 3 192 | 5 499 | 3 508 | 2 532 | 7 559 | 2 852 | 3 840 | 2 967 | |
| 676 | 515 | 821 | 457 | 1 582 | 621 | 462 | 1 598 | 465 | 711 | 512 | |
| 408 | 264 | 437 | 328 | 641 | 370 | 231 | 974 | 328 | 572 | 459 | |
| 82 | 67 | 105 | 116 | 239 | 145 | 81 | 280 | 191 | 156 | 86 | |
| 936 | 809 | 1 224 | 748 | 1 549 | 1 526 | 759 | 2 706 | 965 | 1 316 | 972 | |
| 1 490 | 687 | 1 477 | 1 707 | 1 602 | 880 | 1 147 | 2 309 | 971 | 1 260 | 1 075 | |
| 652 | 362 | 685 | 512 | 779 | 463 | 464 | 1 287 | 527 | 720 | 415 | |
| 838 | 325 | 792 | 1 195 | 823 | 417 | 683 | 1 022 | 444 | 540 | 660 | |
| 7 093 | 5 019 | 5 619 | 7 522 | 6 747 | 3 840 | 5 674 | 10 066 | 5 484 | 5 928 | 3 920 | |
| 603 | 182 | 538 | 1 040 | 639 | 357 | 746 | 900 | 301 | 549 | 251 | |
| 87 | 32 | 131 | 93 | 43 | 45 | 58 | 177 | 98 | 132 | 105 | |
| 172 | 159 | 175 | 76 | 67 | 93 | 58 | 195 | 112 | 44 | 126 | |
| 466 | 415 | 364 | 398 | 631 | 370 | 336 | 707 | 400 | 531 | 427 | |
| 172 | 156 | 137 | 178 | 191 | 102 | 164 | 348 | 188 | 148 | 68 | |
| 5 593 | 4 075 | 4 274 | 5 737 | 5 176 | 2 873 | 4 312 | 7 739 | 4 385 | 4 524 | 2 943 | |
| 1 732 | 1 525 | 1 148 | 1 209 | 1 577 | 790 | 970 | 2 565 | 1 126 | 1 233 | 792 | |
| 931 | 560 | 899 | 1 083 | 906 | 740 | 629 | 1 595 | 809 | 1 164 | 625 | |
| 1 826 | 1 181 | 1 429 | 2 186 | 1 830 | 951 | 1 980 | 2 475 | 1 842 | 1 597 | 1 014 | |
| 110 | 31 | 52 | 104 | 68 | 21 | 73 | 101 | 57 | 11 | 74 | |
| 449 | 577 | 362 | 535 | 377 | 233 | 310 | 425 | 321 | 291 | 224 | |
| 545 | 201 | 384 | 620 | 418 | 138 | 350 | 578 | 230 | 228 | 214 | |
| 490 | 644 | 431 | 515 | 514 | 318 | 356 | 1 142 | 768 | 357 | 374 | |

Table 122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--|--------|
| Agriculture | 183 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — |
| Mining | 28 |
| Construction | 1 291 |
| Manufacturing | 10 400 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 707 |
| Food and kindred products | 277 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 167 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 406 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 484 |
| Durable goods | 8 693 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 78 |
| Primary metal industries | 349 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 930 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 289 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 202 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 356 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 598 |
| Railroads | 48 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 359 |
| Other transportation | 336 |
| Communications | 511 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 344 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 245 |
| Retail trade | 6 065 |
| General merchandise stores | 1 027 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 894 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 716 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 837 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 911 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 730 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 181 |
| Services | 7 724 |
| Business services | 604 |
| Repair services | 419 |
| Private households | 57 |
| Other personal services | 404 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 414 |
| Professional and related services | 5 826 |
| Hospitals | 1 549 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 964 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 2 161 |
| Other educational services | 90 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 423 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 639 |
| Public administration | 1 290 |

Clinton township, Macomb County

Redford township

Waterford township

31 735**27 406****30 228**

183

112

151

—

—

—

28

—

42

1 291

1 214

1 235

10 400

8 684

8 938

1 707

1 412

538

277

342

75

167

117

24

406

520

233

484

237

141

8 693

7 272

8 400

78

67

79

349

255

193

930

706

382

2 289

2 019

727

202

161

171

4 356

3 571

6 598

1 598

1 925

1 682

48

141

100

359

564

339

336

324

575

511

417

360

344

479

308

1 245

1 397

1 231

6 065

5 486

5 297

1 027

866

681

894

917

680

716

642

779

1 837

1 632

1 506

1 911

1 777

1 502

730

703

688

1 181

1 074

814

7 724

6 126

8 587

604

744

675

419

420

378

57

56

130

404

477

611

414

330

450

5 826

4 099

6 343

1 549

1 022

1 463

964

731

982

2 161

1 461

2 725

90

45

80

423

368

514

639

472

579

1 290

685

1 563

Employed females 16 years and over

| | |
|--|-------|
| Agriculture | 74 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 109 |
| Manufacturing | 2 114 |
| Nondurable goods | 602 |
| Food and kindred products | 41 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 77 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 143 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 163 |
| Durable goods | 1 512 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 18 |
| Primary metal industries | 82 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 187 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 297 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 79 |
| Transportation equipment | 634 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 533 |
| Railroads | 12 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 64 |
| Other transportation | 132 |
| Communications | 270 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 55 |
| Wholesale trade | 289 |
| Retail trade | 3 339 |
| General merchandise stores | 774 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 368 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 124 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 226 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 081 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 512 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 569 |
| Services | 4 790 |
| Business services | 250 |
| Repair services | 76 |
| Private households | 51 |
| Other personal services | 272 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 172 |
| Professional and related services | 3 969 |
| Hospitals | 1 227 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 765 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 1 370 |
| Other educational services | 71 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 285 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 251 |
| Public administration | 551 |

11 158**12 694**

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135

125

1 754

1 533

518

208

83

14

69

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235

119

76

52

1 236

1 325

9

21

40

24

129

60

252

117

46

57

591

983

410

504

14

—

66

47

76

226

203

147

51

84

576

379

3 042

2 854

612

465

482

328

117

191

1 004

965

1 194

974

539

527

655

447

3 704

5 493

378

301

39

98

56

112

296

405

153

188

2 782

4 389

804

1 126

578

809

895

1 846

17

57

235

321

253

230

294

768

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 340 372 | 90 288 | 53 134 | 34 313 | 48 199 | 1 250 084 | 144 696 | 180 007 | 44 268 | 84 499 | 145 092 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 310 922 | 89 088 | 52 294 | 33 551 | 47 400 | 1 221 834 | 141 250 | 178 452 | 43 530 | 83 364 | 142 733 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 836 824 | 49 240 | 34 385 | 22 440 | 29 902 | 787 584 | 91 058 | 123 511 | 27 641 | 52 243 | 85 657 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 65 200 | 3 864 | 2 394 | 1 619 | 2 059 | 61 336 | 8 910 | 7 794 | 1 953 | 3 456 | 7 672 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 131 596 | 8 287 | 4 456 | 2 593 | 4 449 | 123 309 | 13 499 | 14 208 | 3 373 | 7 269 | 13 637 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 96 239 | 8 041 | 3 760 | 2 628 | 3 984 | 88 198 | 9 922 | 11 166 | 3 475 | 6 592 | 11 215 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 102 362 | 11 109 | 3 748 | 2 218 | 4 007 | 91 253 | 9 845 | 11 903 | 3 714 | 7 234 | 12 963 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 78 701 | 8 547 | 3 551 | 2 053 | 2 999 | 70 154 | 8 016 | 9 870 | 3 374 | 6 570 | 11 589 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 147 810 | 73 165 | 45 701 | 29 360 | 40 908 | 1 074 645 | 125 569 | 155 040 | 38 431 | 70 823 | 119 561 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 793 819 | 45 770 | 32 449 | 21 244 | 28 179 | 748 049 | 87 185 | 115 487 | 26 227 | 49 052 | 79 385 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 242 314 | 14 141 | 8 751 | 5 750 | 8 474 | 228 173 | 27 923 | 26 597 | 7 416 | 13 411 | 24 693 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 111 677 | 13 254 | 4 501 | 2 366 | 4 255 | 98 423 | 10 461 | 12 956 | 4 788 | 8 360 | 15 483 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 314 363 | 19 507 | 10 538 | 8 303 | 11 169 | 294 856 | 36 258 | 31 032 | 10 327 | 17 510 | 33 311 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 25.1 | 17.2 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 23.0 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 84 057 | 8 225 | 2 650 | 2 413 | 2 733 | 75 832 | 12 182 | 9 940 | 2 496 | 5 518 | 12 153 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 105 995 | 6 223 | 3 535 | 2 311 | 3 877 | 99 772 | 10 558 | 10 913 | 3 093 | 6 051 | 10 830 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 124 311 | 5 059 | 4 353 | 3 549 | 4 559 | 119 252 | 13 518 | 10 179 | 4 738 | 5 941 | 10 328 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.6 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 13.0 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 006 266 | 74 841 | 40 353 | 23 667 | 38 182 | 931 425 | 106 726 | 142 355 | 31 317 | 68 976 | 117 281 |
| Worked in 1979 | 969 903 | 73 486 | 39 087 | 22 567 | 36 756 | 896 417 | 101 163 | 139 733 | 30 400 | 67 310 | 114 840 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 466 668 | 31 821 | 19 678 | 11 408 | 16 983 | 434 841 | 47 569 | 68 291 | 14 662 | 31 336 | 52 771 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 42 943 | 3 472 | 1 526 | 941 | 1 411 | 39 471 | 4 956 | 5 767 | 1 223 | 2 641 | 4 755 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 115 781 | 9 355 | 3 983 | 2 241 | 3 871 | 106 426 | 11 512 | 14 792 | 3 192 | 7 638 | 12 802 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 105 126 | 8 901 | 4 483 | 2 638 | 4 706 | 96 225 | 11 875 | 17 052 | 3 532 | 7 984 | 14 039 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 122 591 | 10 582 | 4 498 | 2 638 | 5 030 | 112 009 | 12 573 | 17 543 | 3 733 | 9 208 | 15 429 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 116 794 | 9 355 | 4 919 | 2 701 | 4 755 | 107 439 | 12 678 | 16 288 | 4 058 | 8 503 | 15 044 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 643 397 | 46 356 | 25 482 | 13 262 | 23 351 | 597 041 | 67 214 | 84 489 | 19 559 | 42 015 | 72 593 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 377 311 | 25 131 | 15 501 | 8 319 | 12 974 | 352 180 | 38 161 | 50 541 | 11 624 | 23 889 | 41 949 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 157 951 | 11 396 | 5 725 | 3 089 | 5 861 | 146 555 | 18 024 | 20 446 | 4 593 | 10 427 | 16 805 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 108 135 | 9 829 | 4 256 | 1 854 | 4 516 | 98 306 | 11 029 | 13 502 | 3 342 | 7 699 | 13 839 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 238 117 | 17 650 | 8 523 | 5 680 | 9 164 | 220 467 | 27 654 | 27 688 | 7 318 | 15 145 | 25 861 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 22.1 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 69 382 | 8 493 | 2 421 | 1 484 | 2 528 | 60 889 | 7 655 | 10 140 | 1 980 | 5 617 | 10 571 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 77 155 | 4 938 | 2 746 | 1 797 | 2 988 | 72 217 | 8 183 | 8 981 | 2 350 | 4 965 | 7 718 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 91 580 | 4 219 | 3 356 | 2 399 | 3 648 | 87 361 | 11 816 | 8 567 | 2 988 | 4 563 | 7 572 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.6 | 10.5 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 191 168 | 59 981 | 50 431 | 31 654 | 46 322 | 1 131 187 | 137 146 | 156 458 | 38 961 | 70 418 | 114 423 |
| No workers | 154 524 | 4 784 | 6 757 | 4 164 | 6 513 | 149 740 | 18 801 | 15 342 | 4 768 | 8 681 | 11 973 |
| 1 worker | 406 375 | 18 147 | 16 958 | 11 359 | 14 879 | 388 228 | 49 752 | 49 204 | 13 317 | 21 873 | 36 554 |
| 2 workers | 462 558 | 29 552 | 21 115 | 11 994 | 18 954 | 433 006 | 53 146 | 68 089 | 15 918 | 30 947 | 52 155 |
| 3 or more workers | 167 711 | 7 498 | 5 601 | 4 137 | 5 976 | 160 213 | 15 447 | 23 823 | 4 958 | 8 817 | 13 741 |
| Married-couple families | 944 249 | 49 839 | 42 434 | 27 007 | 37 698 | 894 410 | 110 044 | 133 479 | 32 933 | 59 272 | 95 960 |
| No workers | 93 994 | 3 277 | 5 076 | 3 055 | 4 164 | 90 717 | 12 033 | 11 653 | 3 609 | 6 398 | 8 705 |
| 1 worker | 297 029 | 12 806 | 12 874 | 9 147 | 10 835 | 284 223 | 36 485 | 37 716 | 10 211 | 16 228 | 27 305 |
| 2 workers | 406 784 | 27 010 | 19 482 | 11 014 | 17 268 | 379 774 | 47 734 | 62 359 | 14 654 | 28 445 | 47 467 |
| Husband and wife worked | 337 147 | 24 628 | 17 349 | 9 088 | 15 363 | 312 519 | 39 802 | 54 748 | 12 726 | 25 402 | 42 431 |
| 3 or more workers | 146 442 | 6 746 | 5 002 | 3 791 | 5 431 | 139 696 | 13 792 | 21 751 | 4 459 | 8 201 | 12 483 |
| Husband and wife worked | 111 680 | 5 809 | 4 286 | 2 764 | 4 597 | 105 871 | 10 934 | 17 980 | 3 695 | 7 027 | 10 815 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 202 934 | 8 254 | 6 605 | 3 782 | 7 367 | 194 680 | 22 571 | 19 132 | 4 863 | 9 220 | 14 975 |
| No workers | 55 315 | 1 349 | 1 531 | 994 | 2 204 | 53 966 | 6 309 | 3 337 | 1 091 | 2 087 | 2 948 |
| 1 worker | 89 285 | 4 421 | 3 359 | 1 794 | 3 413 | 84 864 | 11 050 | 9 821 | 2 475 | 4 752 | 7 692 |
| 2 workers | 41 263 | 1 862 | 1 233 | 735 | 1 313 | 39 401 | 3 877 | 4 295 | 931 | 1 851 | 3 320 |
| 3 or more workers | 17 071 | 622 | 482 | 257 | 437 | 16 449 | 1 335 | 1 679 | 366 | 530 | 1 015 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 1 457 535 | 94 864 | 57 433 | 37 130 | 51 060 | 1 362 671 | 161 350 | 186 161 | 45 059 | 89 098 | 153 084 |
| With a work disability | 137 938 | 6 342 | 6 351 | 3 430 | 5 077 | 131 596 | 16 405 | 15 065 | 4 504 | 7 576 | 12 282 |
| Not in labor force | 66 665 | 2 542 | 3 336 | 1 575 | 2 521 | 64 123 | 8 171 | 6 083 | 2 139 | 3 711 | 4 957 |
| Prevented from working | 56 896 | 1 961 | 2 861 | 1 382 | 2 139 | 54 935 | 7 187 | 5 105 | 1 783 | 3 076 | 3 898 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 1 538 901 | 94 370 | 60 080 | 38 536 | 55 070 | 1 444 531 | 170 952 | 197 050 | 46 863 | 93 650 | 159 168 |
| With a work disability | 143 000 | 6 074 | 5 616 | 3 110 | 5 263 | 136 926 | 16 190 | 14 164 | 4 349 | 7 522 | 11 197 |
| Not in labor force | 105 702 | 3 879 | 4 220 | 2 344 | 3 945 | 101 823 | 11 998 | 9 432 | 3 277 | 5 085 | 7 549 |
| Prevented from working | 83 543 | 2 925 | 3 368 | 1 885 | 3 071 | 80 618 | 9 352 | 7 111 | 2 515 | 3 921 | 5 356 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 2 996 436 | 189 234 | 117 513 | 75 666 | 106 130 | 2 807 202 | 332 302 | 383 211 | 91 922 | 182 748 | 312 252 |
| With a public transportation disability | 63 877 | 2 161 | 2 300 | 1 179 | 1 733 | 61 716 | 5 408 | 4 833 | 1 556 | 2 451 | 3 681 |
| With a work disability | 58 867 | 1 967 | 2 103 | 1 110 | 1 649 | 56 900 | 4 907 | 4 367 | 1 406 | 2 268 | 3 315 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 408 813 | 15 476 | 19 156 | 11 630 | 17 832 | 393 337 | 39 979 | 54 038 | 14 196 | 25 232 | 34 717 |
| With a public transportation disability | 75 245 | 2 422 | 2 656 | 1 611 | 2 192 | 72 823 | 5 619 | 7 001 | 2 125 | 3 599 | 5 188 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 551 974 | 25 934 | 24 577 | 14 968 | 19 347 | 526 040 | 62 869 | 68 784 | 19 579 | 32 108 | 49 987 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.7 | 25.2 | 36.9 | 35.4 | 32.8 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 29.3 |
| Female veterans | 18 455 | 1 189 | 848 | 454 | 622 | 17 266 | 2 144 | 2 461 | 662 | 1 351 | 1 874 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 570 429 | 27 123 | 25 425 | 15 422 | 19 969 | 543 306 | 65 013 | 71 245 | 20 241 | 33 459 | 51 861 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 16.6 | 13.0 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 14.7 |
| May 1975 or later only | 17 329 | 949 | 751 | 553 | 539 | 16 380 | 2 805 | 2 257 | 682 | 1 070 | 2 092 |
| Vietnam era | 149 251 | 9 218 | 6 652 | 4 352 | 5 143 | 140 033 | 18 820 | 19 294 | 5 844 | 9 788 | 16 296 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 66 199 | 3 305 | 2 479 | 1 801 | 2 326 | 62 894 | 7 105 | 8 550 | 2 253 | 3 449 | 6 160 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 3 759 | 227 | 381 | 119 | 214 | 3 532 | 489 | 562 | 165 | 466 | 380 |
| Korean conflict | 86 758 | 3 771 | 3 679 | 2 286 | 2 800 | 82 987 | 10 289 | 10 577 | 2 932 | 4 822 | 7 273 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 9 612 | 471 | 617 | 276 | 271 | 9 141 | 1 156 | 1 354 | 382 | 631 | 849 |
| World War II | 220 643 | 8 494 | 9 989 | 5 607 | 7 953 | 212 149 | 22 533 | 26 231 | 7 337 | 12 140 | 17 271 |
| World War I | 7 507 | 348 | 478 | 217 | 392 | 7 159 | 736 | 1 279 | 319 | 546 | 816 |
| Other | 9 371 | 340 | 399 | 211 | 331 | 9 031 | 1 080 | 1 141 | 327 | 547 | 724 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 2 871 648 | 181 326 | 113 733 | 72 623 | 105 405 | 2 690 322 | 309 915 | 372 518 | 93 021 | 177 833 | 300 843 |

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 48 817 | 61 504 | 230 011 | 39 049 | 190 962 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 47 782 | 59 746 | 225 872 | 38 445 | 187 427 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 30 743 | 39 900 | 145 143 | 24 594 | 120 549 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2 034 | 2 909 | 10 774 | 2 032 | 8 742 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4 015 | 5 043 | 21 335 | 3 793 | 17 542 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3 579 | 4 299 | 16 710 | 3 113 | 13 597 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 735 | 4 124 | 17 157 | 2 743 | 14 414 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 676 | 3 471 | 14 753 | 2 170 | 12 583 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 41 574 | 52 938 | 197 019 | 34 055 | 162 964 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 28 941 | 38 030 | 137 022 | 23 478 | 113 544 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 7 999 | 10 355 | 40 242 | 7 538 | 32 704 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 4 634 | 4 553 | 19 755 | 3 039 | 16 716 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 11 285 | 13 479 | 52 883 | 10 164 | 42 719 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 23.1 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 22.4 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 782 | 3 507 | 15 452 | 2 893 | 12 559 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 3 528 | 4 078 | 17 662 | 3 236 | 14 426 |
| | 4 975 | 5 894 | 19 769 | 4 035 | 15 734 |
| | 17.0 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 10.9 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 37 468 | 45 913 | 174 793 | 25 850 | 148 943 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 35 908 | 43 207 | 169 259 | 24 845 | 144 414 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 16 765 | 20 869 | 82 949 | 11 661 | 71 288 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 485 | 1 824 | 6 741 | 5 981 | 7 761 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3 713 | 4 510 | 17 095 | 2 461 | 14 634 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4 371 | 5 357 | 19 421 | 3 269 | 16 152 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 802 | 5 202 | 21 891 | 3 600 | 18 291 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 772 | 5 445 | 21 162 | 3 094 | 18 068 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 21 514 | 26 638 | 105 643 | 15 491 | 90 152 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 12 260 | 15 893 | 62 696 | 8 966 | 53 730 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 5 283 | 6 500 | 24 136 | 3 567 | 20 569 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 3 971 | 4 245 | 18 811 | 2 958 | 15 853 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 9 440 | 11 706 | 37 067 | 6 137 | 30 930 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 25.2 | 25.5 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 20.8 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 430 | 2 752 | 11 534 | 1 475 | 10 059 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 2 980 | 3 852 | 11 734 | 1 908 | 9 826 |
| | 4 030 | 5 102 | 13 799 | 2 574 | 11 045 |
| | 17.1 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 14.7 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 |
| No workers | 7 567 | 9 073 | 24 761 | 3 623 | 21 138 |
| 1 worker | 15 461 | 21 010 | 70 354 | 13 109 | 57 245 |
| 2 workers | 18 791 | 22 327 | 83 857 | 13 805 | 70 052 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 011 | 6 993 | 26 225 | 4 932 | 21 293 |
| Married-couple families | 39 796 | 47 881 | 170 965 | 30 546 | 140 419 |
| No workers | 5 361 | 5 534 | 17 800 | 15 136 | 2 296 |
| 1 worker | 11 642 | 15 756 | 53 296 | 10 661 | 42 635 |
| 2 workers | 17 229 | 20 287 | 75 920 | 12 728 | 63 192 |
| Husband and wife worked | 14 816 | 16 724 | 65 088 | 10 492 | 54 596 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 564 | 6 304 | 23 969 | 4 513 | 19 456 |
| Husband and wife worked | 4 644 | 5 052 | 19 613 | 3 497 | 16 116 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 924 | 9 592 | 27 772 | 3 859 | 23 913 |
| No workers | 2 052 | 3 217 | 6 321 | 887 | 5 434 |
| 1 worker | 3 280 | 4 296 | 13 837 | 1 874 | 11 963 |
| 2 workers | 1 223 | 1 512 | 5 776 | 777 | 4 999 |
| 3 or more workers | 369 | 567 | 1 838 | 321 | 1 517 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 53 420 | 68 511 | 245 092 | 41 811 | 203 281 |
| With a work disability | 6 524 | 7 041 | 21 821 | 4 151 | 17 670 |
| Not in labor force | 3 392 | 3 834 | 10 199 | 1 919 | 8 280 |
| Prevented from working | 2 950 | 3 428 | 8 863 | 1 707 | 7 156 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 57 370 | 73 524 | 257 816 | 42 328 | 215 488 |
| With a work disability | 6 187 | 5 800 | 21 788 | 3 621 | 18 167 |
| Not in labor force | 4 467 | 4 458 | 16 033 | 2 760 | 13 273 |
| Prevented from working | 3 532 | 3 534 | 12 728 | 2 119 | 10 609 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 110 790 | 142 035 | 502 908 | 84 139 | 418 769 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 518 | 2 442 | 8 570 | 1 254 | 7 316 |
| Not in labor force | 2 310 | 2 299 | 7 928 | 1 138 | 6 790 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 18 466 | 19 502 | 79 352 | 10 741 | 68 611 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 747 | 2 472 | 11 500 | 1 403 | 10 097 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Male veterans | 22 057 | 24 766 | 94 742 | 15 938 | 78 804 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.2 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 33.9 |
| Female veterans | 616 | 915 | 2 898 | 352 | 2 546 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 22 673 | 25 681 | 97 640 | 16 290 | 81 350 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 16.5 |
| May 1975 or later only | 778 | 921 | 3 243 | 525 | 2 718 |
| Vietnam era | 6 231 | 7 020 | 25 076 | 4 591 | 20 485 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 2 452 | 2 912 | 10 959 | 2 205 | 8 754 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 196 | 209 | 576 | 107 | 469 |
| Korean conflict | 3 174 | 4 040 | 14 315 | 2 377 | 11 938 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 467 | 477 | 1 653 | 173 | 1 480 |
| World War II | 8 538 | 9 315 | 38 808 | 5 922 | 32 886 |
| World War I | 411 | 346 | 1 571 | 171 | 1 400 |
| Other | 426 | 441 | 1 439 | 219 | 1 220 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 109 041 | 137 733 | 490 625 | 79 354 | 411 271 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 48 817 | 61 504 | 230 011 | 39 049 | 190 962 | 73 246 | 21 161 | 21 930 | 15 829 | 1 089 881 |
| 47 782 | 59 746 | 225 872 | 38 445 | 187 427 | 72 226 | 20 712 | 21 392 | 15 499 | 1 063 708 |
| 30 743 | 39 900 | 145 143 | 24 594 | 120 549 | 37 586 | 13 739 | 14 032 | 9 897 | 683 226 |
| 2 034 | 2 909 | 10 774 | 2 032 | 8 742 | 3 257 | 917 | 1 107 | 708 | 53 539 |
| 4 015 | 5 043 | 21 335 | 3 793 | 17 542 | 6 766 | 1 765 | 1 688 | 1 194 | 107 260 |
| 3 579 | 4 299 | 16 710 | 3 113 | 13 597 | 7 110 | 1 419 | 1 697 | 1 267 | 77 495 |
| 3 735 | 4 124 | 17 157 | 2 743 | 14 414 | 9 980 | 1 501 | 1 461 | 1 348 | 80 630 |
| 3 676 | 3 471 | 14 753 | 2 170 | 12 583 | 7 527 | 1 371 | 1 407 | 1 085 | 61 558 |
| 41 574 | 52 938 | 197 019 | 34 055 | 162 964 | 58 296 | 18 096 | 18 552 | 13 570 | 933 545 |
| 28 941 | 38 030 | 137 022 | 23 478 | 113 544 | 34 624 | 12 959 | 13 270 | 9 407 | 648 061 |
| 7 999 | 10 355 | 40 242 | 7 538 | 32 704 | 11 782 | 3 310 | 3 697 | 2 595 | 198 358 |
| 4 634 | 4 553 | 19 755 | 3 039 | 16 716 | 11 890 | 1 827 | 1 585 | 1 568 | 87 126 |
| 11 285 | 13 479 | 52 883 | 10 164 | 42 719 | 17 012 | 4 434 | 5 587 | 3 875 | 258 867 |
| 23.1 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 23.8 |
| 2 782 | 3 507 | 15 452 | 2 893 | 12 559 | 7 478 | 988 | 1 670 | 938 | 65 858 |
| 3 528 | 4 078 | 17 662 | 3 236 | 14 426 | 5 250 | 1 501 | 1 510 | 1 179 | 87 071 |
| 4 975 | 5 894 | 19 769 | 4 035 | 15 734 | 4 284 | 1 945 | 2 407 | 1 758 | 105 938 |
| 17.0 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 16.1 |
| 37 468 | 45 913 | 174 793 | 25 850 | 148 943 | 62 511 | 17 503 | 15 936 | 13 282 | 824 357 |
| 35 908 | 43 207 | 169 259 | 24 845 | 144 414 | 61 237 | 16 848 | 15 182 | 12 617 | 792 321 |
| 16 765 | 20 869 | 82 949 | 11 661 | 71 288 | 25 533 | 9 040 | 7 843 | 5 939 | 388 685 |
| 1 485 | 1 824 | 6 741 | 7 605 | 5 981 | 2 932 | 595 | 714 | 481 | 35 500 |
| 3 713 | 4 510 | 17 095 | 2 461 | 14 634 | 7 992 | 1 792 | 1 452 | 1 163 | 93 849 |
| 4 371 | 5 357 | 19 421 | 3 269 | 16 152 | 7 531 | 1 731 | 1 699 | 1 636 | 83 908 |
| 4 802 | 5 202 | 21 891 | 3 600 | 18 291 | 9 265 | 1 848 | 1 747 | 1 697 | 97 002 |
| 4 772 | 5 445 | 21 162 | 3 094 | 18 068 | 7 984 | 1 842 | 1 727 | 1 701 | 93 377 |
| 21 514 | 26 638 | 105 643 | 15 491 | 90 152 | 38 759 | 11 249 | 8 969 | 8 154 | 531 112 |
| 12 260 | 15 893 | 62 696 | 8 966 | 53 730 | 20 286 | 7 281 | 5 804 | 4 584 | 316 335 |
| 5 283 | 6 500 | 24 136 | 3 567 | 20 569 | 9 686 | 2 282 | 1 971 | 2 015 | 129 398 |
| 3 971 | 4 245 | 18 811 | 2 958 | 15 853 | 8 787 | 1 686 | 1 194 | 1 555 | 85 379 |
| 9 440 | 11 706 | 37 067 | 6 137 | 30 930 | 15 734 | 3 818 | 3 924 | 3 571 | 194 986 |
| 25.2 | 25.5 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 23.7 |
| 2 430 | 2 752 | 11 534 | 1 475 | 10 059 | 7 822 | 1 043 | 1 118 | 896 | 53 741 |
| 2 980 | 3 852 | 11 734 | 1 908 | 9 826 | 4 298 | 1 228 | 1 117 | 1 141 | 63 983 |
| 4 030 | 5 102 | 13 799 | 2 754 | 11 045 | 3 614 | 1 547 | 1 689 | 1 534 | 77 262 |
| 17.1 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 16.1 |
| 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 | 45 433 | 20 570 | 20 571 | 16 022 | 988 916 |
| 7 567 | 9 073 | 24 761 | 3 623 | 21 138 | 3 696 | 3 128 | 3 000 | 2 683 | 135 808 |
| 15 461 | 21 010 | 70 354 | 13 109 | 57 245 | 14 077 | 6 885 | 7 210 | 5 318 | 338 722 |
| 18 791 | 22 327 | 83 857 | 13 805 | 70 052 | 22 816 | 8 326 | 7 772 | 6 160 | 372 982 |
| 6 011 | 6 993 | 26 225 | 4 932 | 21 293 | 4 844 | 2 231 | 2 589 | 1 861 | 141 404 |
| 39 796 | 47 881 | 170 965 | 30 546 | 140 419 | 36 400 | 16 203 | 17 016 | 11 771 | 769 131 |
| 5 361 | 5 534 | 17 800 | 2 644 | 15 136 | 2 296 | 2 096 | 2 114 | 1 344 | 80 014 |
| 11 642 | 15 756 | 53 296 | 10 661 | 42 635 | 9 310 | 4 699 | 5 511 | 3 394 | 242 996 |
| 17 229 | 20 287 | 75 920 | 12 728 | 63 192 | 20 582 | 7 508 | 7 037 | 5 401 | 323 773 |
| 14 816 | 16 724 | 65 088 | 10 492 | 54 596 | 19 080 | 6 713 | 5 780 | 4 806 | 264 991 |
| 5 564 | 6 304 | 23 969 | 4 513 | 19 456 | 4 212 | 1 900 | 2 354 | 1 632 | 122 348 |
| 4 644 | 5 052 | 19 613 | 3 497 | 16 116 | 3 598 | 1 624 | 1 748 | 1 301 | 92 188 |
| 6 924 | 9 592 | 27 772 | 3 859 | 23 913 | 7 387 | 3 718 | 2 978 | 3 715 | 181 446 |
| 2 052 | 3 217 | 6 321 | 887 | 5 434 | 1 267 | 964 | 807 | 1 270 | 50 980 |
| 3 280 | 4 296 | 13 837 | 1 874 | 11 963 | 3 960 | 1 844 | 1 424 | 1 667 | 78 470 |
| 1 223 | 1 512 | 5 776 | 777 | 4 999 | 1 646 | 634 | 581 | 597 | 36 690 |
| 369 | 567 | 1 838 | 321 | 1 517 | 514 | 276 | 166 | 181 | 15 306 |
| 53 420 | 68 511 | 245 092 | 41 811 | 203 281 | 77 669 | 23 029 | 23 725 | 17 002 | 1 192 475 |
| 6 524 | 7 041 | 21 821 | 4 151 | 17 670 | 5 146 | 2 659 | 2 308 | 1 971 | 117 435 |
| 3 292 | 3 834 | 10 199 | 1 919 | 8 280 | 2 144 | 1 431 | 1 088 | 1 062 | 58 103 |
| 2 950 | 3 428 | 8 863 | 1 707 | 7 156 | 1 629 | 1 207 | 949 | 907 | 49 818 |
| 57 370 | 73 524 | 257 816 | 42 328 | 215 488 | 77 174 | 25 226 | 25 219 | 19 401 | 1 273 325 |
| 6 187 | 5 800 | 21 788 | 3 621 | 18 167 | 4 893 | 2 556 | 2 221 | 2 104 | 123 596 |
| 4 467 | 4 458 | 16 033 | 2 760 | 13 273 | 3 150 | 1 952 | 1 680 | 1 548 | 92 044 |
| 3 532 | 3 534 | 12 728 | 2 119 | 10 609 | 2 334 | 1 556 | 1 387 | 1 291 | 73 237 |
| 110 790 | 142 035 | 502 908 | 84 139 | 418 769 | 154 843 | 48 255 | 48 944 | 36 403 | 2 465 800 |
| 2 518 | 2 442 | 8 570 | 1 254 | 7 316 | 1 778 | 1 204 | 852 | 638 | 36 932 |
| 2 310 | 2 299 | 7 928 | 1 138 | 6 790 | 1 653 | 1 084 | 791 | 612 | 52 496 |
| 18 466 | 19 502 | 79 352 | 10 741 | 68 611 | 11 033 | 8 612 | 8 627 | 6 268 | 354 321 |
| 2 747 | 2 472 | 11 500 | 1 403 | 10 097 | 1 735 | 1 361 | 1 271 | 708 | 67 501 |
| 22 057 | 24 766 | 94 742 | 15 938 | 78 804 | 19 274 | 11 100 | 9 997 | 6 404 | 460 711 |
| 35.2 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 23.4 | 40.7 | 36.5 | 32.4 | 34.2 |
| 616 | 915 | 2 898 | 352 | 2 546 | 991 | 400 | 353 | 199 | 15 550 |
| 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 22 673 | 25 681 | 97 640 | 16 290 | 81 350 | 20 265 | 11 500 | 10 350 | 6 603 | 476 261 |
| 17.2 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 15.3 | 16.7 |
| 778 | 921 | 3 243 | 525 | 2 718 | 800 | 346 | 420 | 183 | 14 490 |
| 6 231 | 7 020 | 25 076 | 4 591 | 20 485 | 7 491 | 3 033 | 2 673 | 1 707 | 119 828 |
| 2 452 | 2 912 | 10 959 | 2 205 | 8 754 | 2 186 | 940 | 1 132 | 789 | 53 033 |
| 196 | 209 | 576 | 107 | 469 | 190 | 193 | 64 | 61 | 3 072 |
| 3 174 | 4 040 | 14 315 | 2 377 | 11 938 | 2 710 | 1 483 | 1 477 | 913 | 72 220 |
| 467 | 477 | 1 653 | 173 | 1 480 | 345 | 372 | 210 | 108 | 8 175 |
| 8 538 | 9 315 | 38 808 | 5 922 | 32 886 | 6 059 | 4 637 | 4 065 | 2 649 | 190 836 |
| 411 | 346 | 1 571 | 171 | 1 400 | 283 | 325 | 155 | 100 | 6 524 |
| 426 | 441 | 1 439 | 219 | 1 220 | 201 | 171 | 154 | 93 | 8 083 |
| 109 041 | 137 733 | 490 625 | 79 354 | 411 271 | 146 543 | 47 062 | 47 854 | 36 590 | 2 371 767 |

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 89 974 | 110 227 | 23 217 | 48 519 | 81 639 | 27 999 | 16 477 | 37 765 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 87 291 | 109 095 | 22 769 | 47 915 | 80 217 | 27 360 | 16 191 | 36 366 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 55 119 | 75 224 | 13 805 | 28 619 | 44 457 | 17 881 | 10 590 | 23 890 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5 678 | 4 848 | 1 014 | 1 872 | 4 210 | 1 150 | 696 | 1 802 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 8 564 | 8 801 | 1 626 | 4 114 | 7 823 | 2 258 | 1 445 | 3 242 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 6 088 | 6 972 | 1 967 | 4 116 | 6 887 | 1 961 | 1 107 | 2 654 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 6 676 | 7 220 | 2 214 | 4 972 | 8 784 | 1 960 | 1 281 | 2 503 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 166 | 6 030 | 2 143 | 4 222 | 8 056 | 2 150 | 1 072 | 2 275 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 77 133 | 94 326 | 19 849 | 39 669 | 63 938 | 23 628 | 14 323 | 31 959 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 52 667 | 70 013 | 13 007 | 26 614 | 40 339 | 16 776 | 10 028 | 22 696 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 17 455 | 16 292 | 3 890 | 7 273 | 12 936 | 4 363 | 2 750 | 6 444 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 7 011 | 8 021 | 2 952 | 5 782 | 10 663 | 2 489 | 1 545 | 2 819 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| With unemployment in 1979 | 23 841 | 19 716 | 5 808 | 10 385 | 19 250 | 6 132 | 3 926 | 8 858 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.5 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 23.5 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 7 910 | 6 279 | 1 309 | 3 642 | 7 691 | 1 525 | 847 | 2 145 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 6 666 | 6 773 | 1 592 | 3 557 | 6 060 | 1 925 | 1 308 | 2 606 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 9 265 | 6 664 | 2 907 | 3 186 | 5 499 | 2 682 | 1 771 | 4 107 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.5 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 18.4 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 70 210 | 91 383 | 16 772 | 41 976 | 72 847 | 22 509 | 13 108 | 30 435 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 65 864 | 89 443 | 16 242 | 41 008 | 71 316 | 21 500 | 12 667 | 28 320 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 31 135 | 44 185 | 8 086 | 18 822 | 31 664 | 10 517 | 5 861 | 13 893 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 3 432 | 4 039 | 654 | 1 717 | 3 119 | 983 | 533 | 1 240 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 7 538 | 9 538 | 1 745 | 4 973 | 8 276 | 2 294 | 1 530 | 2 940 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 7 424 | 11 074 | 1 741 | 4 757 | 8 494 | 2 385 | 1 449 | 3 477 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 7 981 | 10 903 | 1 910 | 5 820 | 9 995 | 2 661 | 1 616 | 3 367 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 8 354 | 9 704 | 2 106 | 4 919 | 9 768 | 2 660 | 1 678 | 3 403 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 45 161 | 55 682 | 10 599 | 25 346 | 44 175 | 13 004 | 7 656 | 18 011 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 25 559 | 33 449 | 6 531 | 14 390 | 25 383 | 7 735 | 4 385 | 10 851 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 12 207 | 13 937 | 2 424 | 6 310 | 9 757 | 3 145 | 1 952 | 4 403 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 7 395 | 8 296 | 1 644 | 4 646 | 9 035 | 2 124 | 1 319 | 2 757 |

With unemployment in 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 27.5 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 27.1 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 5 296 | 6 960 | 1 082 | 3 965 | 7 810 | 1 525 | 719 | 1 815 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 5 683 | 5 962 | 1 399 | 3 109 | 4 670 | 1 636 | 1 056 | 2 606 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 8 328 | 5 858 | 1 631 | 2 382 | 3 940 | 2 396 | 1 321 | 3 821 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 17.5 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 18.8 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Families | 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 |
| No workers | 13 663 | 10 212 | 2 860 | 4 498 | 6 487 | 4 903 | 2 173 | 6 819 |
| 1 worker | 31 302 | 30 949 | 7 029 | 11 730 | 18 365 | 9 141 | 5 320 | 13 358 |
| 2 workers | 32 566 | 40 769 | 7 725 | 16 107 | 26 536 | 10 504 | 6 463 | 13 492 |
| 3 or more workers | 9 171 | 14 136 | 2 479 | 4 463 | 6 583 | 3 289 | 1 920 | 4 223 |
| Married-couple families | 65 703 | 79 071 | 16 156 | 29 827 | 46 088 | 22 074 | 13 011 | 28 714 |
| No workers | 8 079 | 7 289 | 2 027 | 3 205 | 4 182 | 3 251 | 1 460 | 3 817 |
| 1 worker | 21 306 | 22 396 | 5 017 | 7 981 | 12 568 | 6 423 | 3 978 | 9 200 |
| 2 workers | 28 398 | 36 766 | 6 949 | 14 526 | 23 529 | 9 424 | 5 839 | 11 988 |
| Husband and wife worked | 23 676 | 32 340 | 5 987 | 13 027 | 21 475 | 8 111 | 4 970 | 10 003 |
| 3 or more workers | 7 920 | 12 620 | 2 163 | 4 115 | 5 809 | 2 976 | 1 734 | 3 709 |
| Husband and wife worked | 6 233 | 10 325 | 1 781 | 3 546 | 5 076 | 2 531 | 1 392 | 2 921 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 17 806 | 14 485 | 3 312 | 5 841 | 9 883 | 5 066 | 2 520 | 7 845 |
| No workers | 5 227 | 2 693 | 791 | 1 176 | 2 115 | 1 546 | 685 | 2 795 |
| 1 worker | 8 557 | 7 483 | 1 655 | 3 193 | 4 944 | 2 378 | 1 200 | 3 485 |
| 2 workers | 3 021 | 3 018 | 616 | 1 181 | 2 176 | 874 | 474 | 1 121 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 001 | 1 291 | 250 | 291 | 648 | 268 | 161 | 444 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 101 841 | 114 460 | 22 991 | 51 011 | 87 320 | 30 561 | 17 514 | 42 818 |
| With a work disability | 11 157 | 9 680 | 2 468 | 3 851 | 6 677 | 3 774 | 1 682 | 4 907 |
| Not in labor force | 5 790 | 4 050 | 1 193 | 1 817 | 2 730 | 1 948 | 734 | 2 798 |
| Prevented from working | 5 118 | 3 473 | 1 013 | 1 407 | 2 027 | 1 697 | 649 | 2 531 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 110 513 | 124 307 | 24 399 | 54 569 | 92 826 | 33 981 | 19 552 | 47 828 |
| With a work disability | 11 598 | 9 501 | 2 651 | 4 045 | 6 108 | 3 757 | 1 704 | 4 085 |
| Not in labor force | 8 547 | 6 271 | 2 030 | 2 591 | 3 954 | 2 673 | 1 291 | 3 117 |
| Prevented from working | 6 725 | 4 701 | 1 558 | 1 943 | 2 787 | 2 145 | 973 | 2 535 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 212 354 | 238 767 | 47 390 | 105 580 | 180 146 | 64 542 | 37 066 | 90 646 |
| With a public transportation disability | 3 973 | 3 356 | 1 003 | 1 194 | 2 046 | 1 574 | 557 | 1 739 |
| With a work disability | 3 619 | 3 043 | 951 | 1 118 | 1 829 | 1 460 | 507 | 1 647 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 27 346 | 36 057 | 8 604 | 13 099 | 17 321 | 12 168 | 6 709 | 13 694 |
| With a public transportation disability | 4 057 | 5 148 | 1 327 | 1 939 | 2 797 | 1 891 | 812 | 1 857 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Male veterans | 39 336 | 43 001 | 10 562 | 16 771 | 25 383 | 12 803 | 7 536 | 15 771 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.8 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 32.3 |
| Female veterans | 1 596 | 1 655 | 400 | 726 | 1 152 | 386 | 138 | 675 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 40 932 | 44 656 | 10 962 | 17 497 | 26 535 | 13 189 | 7 674 | 16 446 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 15.5 |
| May 1975 or later only | 2 068 | 1 559 | 443 | 670 | 1 210 | 489 | 318 | 662 |
| Vietnam era | 11 368 | 11 845 | 3 245 | 5 165 | 8 642 | 3 525 | 2 016 | 4 370 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 4 040 | 4 753 | 1 131 | 1 722 | 2 674 | 1 243 | 798 | 1 616 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 331 | 276 | 101 | 159 | 208 | 101 | 54 | 122 |
| Korean conflict | 6 360 | 6 481 | 1 452 | 2 383 | 3 384 | 1 722 | 1 172 | 2 403 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 705 | 908 | 192 | 334 | 458 | 311 | 154 | 316 |
| World War II | 14 751 | 17 134 | 4 003 | 6 503 | 9 175 | 5 327 | 2 934 | 6 431 |
| World War I | 523 | 960 | 200 | 296 | 431 | 222 | 111 | 236 |
| Other | 786 | 740 | 195 | 265 | 353 | 249 | 117 | 290 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 200 478 | 235 241 | 51 120 | 103 592 | 171 882 | 65 638 | 36 424 | 89 429 |

Urbanized areas—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 89 974 | 110 227 | 23 217 | 48 519 | 81 639 | 27 999 | 16 477 | 37 765 | | 67 457 | 60 840 | 6 617 |
| 87 291 | 109 095 | 22 769 | 47 915 | 80 217 | 27 360 | 16 191 | 36 366 | | 66 558 | 60 037 | 6 521 |
| 55 119 | 75 224 | 13 805 | 28 619 | 44 457 | 17 881 | 10 590 | 23 890 | | 42 191 | 37 944 | 4 247 |
| 5 678 | 4 848 | 1 014 | 1 872 | 4 210 | 1 150 | 696 | 1 802 | | 3 245 | 2 936 | 309 |
| 8 564 | 8 801 | 1 626 | 4 114 | 7 823 | 2 258 | 1 445 | 3 242 | | 5 751 | 5 123 | 628 |
| 6 088 | 6 972 | 1 967 | 4 116 | 6 887 | 1 961 | 1 107 | 2 654 | | 4 516 | 4 035 | 481 |
| 6 676 | 7 220 | 2 214 | 4 972 | 8 784 | 1 960 | 1 281 | 2 503 | | 5 065 | 4 580 | 485 |
| 5 166 | 6 030 | 2 143 | 4 222 | 8 056 | 2 150 | 1 072 | 2 275 | | 5 790 | 5 419 | 371 |
| 77 133 | 94 326 | 19 849 | 39 669 | 63 938 | 23 628 | 14 323 | 31 959 | | 57 791 | 52 068 | 5 723 |
| 52 667 | 70 013 | 13 007 | 26 614 | 40 339 | 16 776 | 10 028 | 22 696 | | 39 819 | 35 828 | 3 991 |
| 17 455 | 16 292 | 3 890 | 7 273 | 12 936 | 4 363 | 2 750 | 6 444 | | 10 687 | 9 498 | 1 189 |
| 7 011 | 8 021 | 2 952 | 5 782 | 10 663 | 2 489 | 1 545 | 2 819 | | 7 285 | 6 742 | 543 |
| 23 841 | 19 716 | 5 808 | 10 385 | 19 250 | 6 132 | 3 926 | 8 858 | | 13 510 | 12 035 | 1 475 |
| 26.5 | 17.9 | 25.0 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 23.5 | | 20.0 | 19.8 | 22.3 |
| 7 910 | 6 279 | 1 309 | 3 642 | 7 691 | 1 525 | 847 | 2 145 | | 4 675 | 4 343 | 332 |
| 6 666 | 6 773 | 1 592 | 3 557 | 6 060 | 1 925 | 1 308 | 2 606 | | 4 412 | 3 875 | 537 |
| 9 265 | 6 664 | 2 907 | 3 186 | 5 499 | 2 682 | 1 771 | 4 107 | | 4 423 | 3 817 | 606 |
| 15.5 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 18.4 | | 13.1 | 12.8 | 15.1 |
| 70 210 | 91 383 | 16 772 | 41 976 | 72 847 | 22 509 | 13 108 | 30 435 | | 54 766 | 49 300 | 5 466 |
| 65 864 | 89 443 | 16 242 | 41 008 | 71 316 | 21 500 | 12 667 | 28 320 | | 53 607 | 48 382 | 5 225 |
| 31 135 | 44 185 | 8 086 | 18 822 | 31 664 | 10 517 | 5 861 | 13 893 | | 25 878 | 23 332 | 2 546 |
| 3 432 | 4 039 | 654 | 1 717 | 3 119 | 983 | 533 | 1 240 | | 2 431 | 2 240 | 191 |
| 7 538 | 9 538 | 1 745 | 4 973 | 8 276 | 2 294 | 1 530 | 2 940 | | 5 599 | 5 091 | 508 |
| 7 424 | 11 074 | 1 741 | 4 757 | 8 494 | 2 385 | 1 449 | 3 477 | | 5 962 | 5 246 | 716 |
| 7 981 | 10 903 | 1 910 | 5 820 | 9 995 | 2 661 | 1 616 | 3 367 | | 6 853 | 6 141 | 712 |
| 8 354 | 9 704 | 2 106 | 4 919 | 9 768 | 2 660 | 1 678 | 3 403 | | 6 884 | 6 332 | 552 |
| 45 161 | 55 682 | 10 599 | 25 346 | 44 175 | 13 004 | 7 656 | 18 011 | | 34 519 | 31 223 | 3 296 |
| 25 559 | 33 449 | 6 531 | 14 390 | 25 383 | 7 735 | 4 385 | 10 851 | | 20 292 | 18 388 | 1 904 |
| 12 207 | 13 937 | 2 424 | 6 310 | 9 757 | 3 145 | 1 952 | 4 403 | | 8 057 | 7 211 | 846 |
| 7 395 | 8 296 | 1 644 | 4 646 | 9 035 | 2 124 | 1 319 | 2 757 | | 6 170 | 5 624 | 546 |
| 19 307 | 18 780 | 4 112 | 9 456 | 16 420 | 5 557 | 3 096 | 8 242 | | 11 083 | 9 651 | 1 432 |
| 27.5 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 27.1 | | 20.2 | 19.6 | 26.2 |
| 5 296 | 6 960 | 1 082 | 3 965 | 7 810 | 1 525 | 719 | 1 815 | | 4 433 | 3 998 | 435 |
| 5 683 | 5 962 | 1 399 | 3 109 | 4 670 | 1 636 | 1 056 | 2 606 | | 3 363 | 2 869 | 494 |
| 8 328 | 5 858 | 1 631 | 2 382 | 3 940 | 2 396 | 1 321 | 3 821 | | 3 287 | 2 784 | 503 |
| 17.5 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 18.8 | | 12.2 | 11.9 | 14.2 |
| 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 | | 59 235 | 52 658 | 6 577 |
| 13 663 | 10 212 | 2 860 | 4 498 | 6 487 | 4 903 | 2 173 | 6 819 | | 7 461 | 6 494 | 967 |
| 31 302 | 30 949 | 7 029 | 11 730 | 18 365 | 9 141 | 5 320 | 13 358 | | 19 391 | 17 177 | 2 518 |
| 32 566 | 40 769 | 7 725 | 16 107 | 26 536 | 10 504 | 6 463 | 13 492 | | 24 697 | 22 129 | 2 661 |
| 9 171 | 14 136 | 2 479 | 4 463 | 6 583 | 3 289 | 1 920 | 4 223 | | 7 686 | 6 858 | 828 |
| 65 703 | 79 071 | 16 156 | 29 827 | 46 088 | 22 074 | 13 011 | 28 714 | | 48 648 | 43 367 | 5 281 |
| 8 079 | 7 289 | 2 027 | 3 205 | 4 182 | 3 251 | 1 460 | 3 817 | | 5 595 | 4 938 | 657 |
| 21 306 | 22 396 | 5 017 | 7 981 | 12 568 | 6 423 | 3 978 | 9 200 | | 14 034 | 12 479 | 1 555 |
| 28 398 | 36 766 | 6 949 | 14 526 | 23 529 | 9 424 | 5 839 | 11 988 | | 22 213 | 19 892 | 2 321 |
| 23 676 | 32 340 | 5 987 | 13 027 | 21 475 | 8 111 | 4 970 | 10 003 | | 19 793 | 17 765 | 2 028 |
| 7 920 | 12 620 | 2 163 | 4 115 | 5 809 | 2 976 | 1 734 | 3 709 | | 6 806 | 6 058 | 748 |
| 6 233 | 10 325 | 1 781 | 3 546 | 5 076 | 2 531 | 1 392 | 2 921 | | 5 776 | 5 113 | 663 |
| 17 806 | 14 485 | 3 312 | 5 841 | 9 883 | 5 066 | 2 520 | 7 845 | | 8 896 | 7 741 | 1 155 |
| 5 227 | 2 693 | 791 | 1 176 | 2 115 | 1 546 | 685 | 2 795 | | 1 761 | 1 461 | 300 |
| 8 557 | 7 483 | 1 655 | 3 193 | 4 944 | 2 378 | 1 200 | 3 485 | | 4 454 | 3 874 | 580 |
| 3 021 | 3 018 | 616 | 1 181 | 2 176 | 874 | 474 | 1 121 | | 1 960 | 1 753 | 207 |
| 1 001 | 1 291 | 250 | 291 | 648 | 268 | 161 | 444 | | 721 | 653 | 68 |
| 101 841 | 114 460 | 22 991 | 51 011 | 87 320 | 30 561 | 17 514 | 42 818 | | 70 262 | 63 201 | 7 061 |
| 11 157 | 9 680 | 2 468 | 3 851 | 6 677 | 3 774 | 1 682 | 4 907 | | 4 833 | 4 124 | 709 |
| 5 790 | 4 050 | 1 193 | 1 817 | 2 730 | 1 948 | 734 | 2 798 | | 2 129 | 1 760 | 369 |
| 5 118 | 3 473 | 1 013 | 1 407 | 2 027 | 1 697 | 649 | 2 531 | | 1 780 | 1 481 | 299 |
| 110 513 | 124 307 | 24 399 | 54 569 | 92 826 | 33 981 | 19 552 | 47 828 | | 74 464 | 66 589 | 7 875 |
| 11 598 | 9 501 | 2 651 | 4 045 | 6 108 | 3 757 | 1 704 | 4 085 | | 5 139 | 4 303 | 836 |
| 8 547 | 6 271 | 2 030 | 2 591 | 3 954 | 2 673 | 1 291 | 3 117 | | 3 693 | 3 034 | 659 |
| 6 725 | 4 701 | 1 558 | 1 943 | 2 787 | 2 145 | 973 | 2 535 | | 2 712 | 2 215 | 497 |
| 212 354 | 238 767 | 47 390 | 105 580 | 180 146 | 64 542 | 37 066 | 90 646 | | 144 726 | 129 790 | 14 936 |
| 3 973 | 3 356 | 1 003 | 1 194 | 2 046 | 1 574 | 557 | 1 739 | | 1 843 | 1 624 | 219 |
| 3 619 | 3 043 | 951 | 1 118 | 1 829 | 1 460 | 507 | 1 647 | | 1 652 | 1 433 | 219 |
| 27 346 | 36 057 | 8 604 | 13 099 | 17 321 | 12 168 | 6 709 | 13 694 | | 26 923 | 24 325 | 2 598 |
| 4 057 | 5 148 | 1 327 | 1 939 | 2 797 | 1 891 | 812 | 1 857 | | 3 565 | 3 397 | 168 |
| 39 336 | 43 001 | 10 562 | 16 771 | 25 383 | 12 803 | 7 536 | 15 771 | | 29 207 | 26 002 | 3 205 |
| 34.8 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 32.3 | | 35.9 | 35.5 | 39.1 |
| 1 596 | 1 655 | 400 | 726 | 1 152 | 386 | 138 | 675 | | 913 | 812 | 101 |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 40 932 | 44 656 | 10 962 | 17 497 | 26 535 | 13 189 | 7 674 | 16 446 | | 30 120 | 26 814 | 3 306 |
| 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 17.4 | | 17.4 | 17.2 | 18.6 |
| 2 068 | 1 559 | 443 | 670 | 1 210 | 489 | 318 | 662 | | 887 | 800 | 87 |
| 11 368 | 11 845 | 3 245 | 5 165 | 8 642 | 3 525 | 2 016 | 4 370 | | 7 364 | 6 547 | 817 |
| 4 040 | 4 753 | 1 131 | 1 722 | 2 674 | 1 243 | 798 | 1 616 | | 3 117 | 2 810 | 307 |
| 331 | 276 | 101 | 159 | 208 | 101 | 54 | 122 | | 207 | 154 | 53 |
| 6 360 | 6 481 | 1 452 | 2 383 | 3 384 | 1 722 | 1 172 | 2 403 | | 4 237 | 3 769 | 468 |
| 7 05 | 908 | 192 | 334 | 458 | 311 | 154 | 316 | | 673 | 645 | 28 |
| 14 751 | 17 134 | 4 003 | 6 503 | 9 175 | 5 327 | 2 934 | 6 431 | | 12 537 | 11 104 | 1 433 |
| 523 | 960 | 200 | 296 | 431 | 222 | 111 | 236 | | 601 | 554 | 47 |
| 786 | 740 | 195 | 265 | 353 | 249 | 117 | 290 | | 497 | 431 | 66 |
| 200 478 | 235 241 | 51 120 | 103 592 | 171 882 | 65 638 | 36 424 | 89 429 | | 143 416 | 128 914 | 14 505 |

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 138 152 | 4 109 | 134 043 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 135 022 | 4 061 | 130 961 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 88 398 | 2 702 | 85 696 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 6 557 | 217 | 6 340 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 12 658 | 460 | 12 198 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 9 575 | 292 | 9 283 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 9 886 | 268 | 9 618 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 7 948 | 122 | 7 826 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 117 547 | 3 517 | 114 030 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 83 294 | 2 595 | 80 699 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 23 713 | 725 | 22 988 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 10 540 | 197 | 10 343 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 32 066 | 868 | 31 198 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 23.3 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 8 932 | 240 | 8 692 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 10 590 | 336 | 10 254 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 12 544 | 292 | 12 252 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.7 | 14.1 | 15.7 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 107 759 | 2 868 | 104 891 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 103 911 | 2 799 | 101 112 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 53 954 | 1 345 | 52 609 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4 360 | 67 | 4 293 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 10 669 | 309 | 10 360 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 11 080 | 410 | 10 670 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 12 006 | 348 | 11 658 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 11 842 | 320 | 11 522 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 65 575 | 1 616 | 63 959 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 40 945 | 956 | 39 989 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 14 934 | 412 | 14 522 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 9 696 | 248 | 9 448 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 22 861 | 641 | 22 220 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 21.2 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 6 718 | 162 | 6 556 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 7 324 | 186 | 7 138 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 8 819 | 293 | 8 526 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.7 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Families | 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 |
| No workers | 16 949 | 289 | 16 660 |
| 1 worker | 43 370 | 1 338 | 42 032 |
| 2 workers | 50 879 | 1 611 | 49 268 |
| 3 or more workers | 15 434 | 566 | 14 868 |
| Married-couple families | 102 189 | 3 303 | 98 886 |
| No workers | 11 613 | 211 | 11 402 |
| 1 worker | 31 201 | 1 087 | 30 114 |
| 2 workers | 45 446 | 1 505 | 43 941 |
| Husband and wife worked | 39 024 | 1 265 | 37 759 |
| 3 or more workers | 13 929 | 500 | 13 429 |
| Husband and wife worked | 11 494 | 418 | 11 076 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 225 | 372 | 19 853 |
| No workers | 4 875 | 69 | 4 806 |
| 1 worker | 10 077 | 156 | 9 921 |
| 2 workers | 4 017 | 86 | 3 931 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 256 | 61 | 1 195 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 148 612 | 4 468 | 144 144 |
| With a work disability | 13 726 | 369 | 13 357 |
| Not in labor force | 6 602 | 171 | 6 431 |
| Prevented from working | 5 721 | 151 | 5 570 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 157 982 | 4 551 | 153 431 |
| With a work disability | 14 532 | 411 | 14 121 |
| Not in labor force | 10 649 | 278 | 10 371 |
| Prevented from working | 8 510 | 216 | 8 294 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 306 594 | 9 019 | 297 575 |
| With a public transportation disability | 6 215 | 146 | 6 069 |
| With a work disability | 5 759 | 124 | 5 635 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 53 024 | 844 | 52 180 |
| With a public transportation disability | 8 514 | 75 | 8 439 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|---|--------|-------|--------|
| Male veterans | 60 373 | 1 815 | 58 558 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.4 | 37.5 | 35.4 |
| Female veterans | 2 072 | 36 | 2 036 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 62 445 | 1 851 | 60 594 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 | 18.8 | 17.1 |
| May 1975 or later only | 2 047 | 49 | 1 998 |
| Vietnam era | 15 385 | 412 | 14 973 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 6 529 | 322 | 6 207 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 324 | 16 | 308 |
| Korean conflict | 8 966 | 285 | 8 681 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 1 149 | 24 | 1 125 |
| World War II | 25 928 | 696 | 25 232 |
| World War I | 1 072 | 9 | 1 063 |
| Other | 1 045 | 38 | 1 007 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 300 844 | 8 012 | 292 832 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|--|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 138 152 | 4 109 | 134 043 | | 40 662 | 8 804 | 11 489 | 2 623 | 27 079 | 21 385 | 286 456 | 20 522 | 19 462 | |
| 135 022 | 4 061 | 130 961 | | 40 233 | 8 573 | 11 121 | 2 443 | 26 492 | 21 070 | 270 000 | 20 342 | 19 328 | |
| 88 398 | 2 702 | 85 696 | | 18 499 | 5 223 | 7 059 | 1 065 | 17 567 | 14 136 | 145 274 | 5 714 | 14 069 | |
| 6 557 | 217 | 6 340 | | 1 567 | 419 | 546 | 145 | 1 141 | 994 | 16 406 | 810 | 798 | |
| 12 658 | 460 | 12 198 | | 3 439 | 830 | 875 | 256 | 2 451 | 2 127 | 33 305 | 2 199 | 1 487 | |
| 9 575 | 292 | 9 283 | | 4 294 | 735 | 884 | 341 | 1 739 | 1 324 | 25 953 | 2 733 | 985 | |
| 9 886 | 268 | 9 618 | | 6 928 | 730 | 862 | 302 | 2 107 | 1 429 | 26 549 | 4 379 | 1 037 | |
| 7 948 | 122 | 7 826 | | 5 506 | 636 | 895 | 334 | 1 487 | 1 060 | 22 513 | 4 507 | 952 | |
| 117 547 | 3 517 | 114 030 | | 30 479 | 7 405 | 9 428 | 2 014 | 23 123 | 18 377 | 232 423 | 12 989 | 16 996 | |
| 83 294 | 2 595 | 80 699 | | 16 653 | 4 906 | 6 600 | 967 | 16 517 | 13 306 | 136 127 | 4 353 | 13 303 | |
| 23 713 | 725 | 22 988 | | 5 219 | 1 617 | 1 842 | 631 | 4 410 | 3 605 | 64 181 | 2 410 | 2 483 | |
| 10 540 | 197 | 10 343 | | 8 607 | 882 | 986 | 416 | 2 196 | 1 466 | 32 115 | 6 226 | 1 210 | |
| 32 066 | 868 | 31 198 | | 8 297 | 2 215 | 3 198 | 1 099 | 5 443 | 4 423 | 98 155 | 5 105 | 2 603 | |
| 23.2 | 21.1 | 23.3 | | 20.4 | 25.2 | 27.8 | 41.9 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 13.4 | |
| 8 932 | 240 | 8 692 | | 4 623 | 400 | 868 | 260 | 1 376 | 1 268 | 20 426 | 3 001 | 741 | |
| 10 590 | 336 | 10 254 | | 2 206 | 804 | 825 | 246 | 1 752 | 1 547 | 30 593 | 1 439 | 958 | |
| 12 544 | 292 | 12 252 | | 1 468 | 1 011 | 1 505 | 593 | 2 315 | 1 608 | 47 136 | 665 | 904 | |
| 15.7 | 14.1 | 15.7 | | 8.4 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 7.0 | 13.8 | |
| 107 759 | 2 868 | 104 891 | | 34 775 | 7 864 | 8 373 | 2 708 | 19 832 | 15 040 | 245 703 | 19 770 | 13 298 | |
| 103 911 | 2 799 | 101 112 | | 34 328 | 7 477 | 7 886 | 2 355 | 19 284 | 14 739 | 226 925 | 19 565 | 13 187 | |
| 53 954 | 1 345 | 52 609 | | 13 362 | 3 912 | 4 080 | 866 | 10 043 | 7 838 | 108 904 | 4 401 | 6 401 | |
| 4 360 | 67 | 4 293 | | 1 663 | 306 | 363 | 104 | 830 | 630 | 11 805 | 835 | 579 | |
| 10 669 | 309 | 10 360 | | 4 372 | 768 | 702 | 165 | 2 310 | 1 601 | 26 474 | 2 680 | 1 822 | |
| 11 080 | 410 | 10 670 | | 4 453 | 772 | 839 | 352 | 1 779 | 1 400 | 25 594 | 3 098 | 1 381 | |
| 12 006 | 348 | 11 658 | | 5 728 | 878 | 981 | 403 | 2 165 | 1 766 | 26 688 | 4 265 | 1 508 | |
| 11 842 | 320 | 11 522 | | 4 750 | 841 | 921 | 465 | 2 157 | 1 504 | 27 460 | 4 286 | 1 496 | |
| 65 575 | 1 616 | 63 959 | | 20 489 | 5 084 | 4 635 | 1 564 | 12 404 | 9 654 | 164 890 | 8 881 | 8 214 | |
| 40 945 | 956 | 39 989 | | 10 242 | 3 144 | 3 039 | 726 | 7 983 | 6 198 | 93 168 | 2 751 | 5 057 | |
| 14 934 | 412 | 14 522 | | 4 858 | 1 089 | 945 | 416 | 2 668 | 2 129 | 42 993 | 1 915 | 2 020 | |
| 9 696 | 248 | 9 448 | | 5 389 | 851 | 651 | 422 | 1 753 | 1 327 | 28 729 | 4 215 | 1 137 | |
| 22 861 | 641 | 22 220 | | 8 040 | 1 893 | 2 283 | 1 188 | 3 629 | 2 723 | 74 364 | 5 320 | 2 110 | |
| 21.2 | 22.4 | 21.2 | | 23.1 | 24.1 | 27.3 | 43.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 15.9 | |
| 6 718 | 162 | 6 556 | | 4 929 | 525 | 656 | 179 | 1 104 | 817 | 15 680 | 3 702 | 890 | |
| 7 324 | 186 | 7 138 | | 1 919 | 518 | 565 | 325 | 1 106 | 862 | 23 774 | 1 215 | 718 | |
| 8 819 | 293 | 8 526 | | 1 192 | 850 | 1 062 | 684 | 1 419 | 1 044 | 34 910 | 403 | 502 | |
| 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.7 | | 7.6 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 23.5 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 5.8 | 11.1 | |
| 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 | | 21 141 | 9 038 | 10 955 | 3 395 | 25 075 | 18 600 | 291 291 | 6 644 | 15 587 | |
| 16 949 | 289 | 16 660 | | 1 410 | 1 847 | 1 906 | 1 074 | 4 155 | 1 920 | 67 956 | 709 | 950 | |
| 43 370 | 1 338 | 42 032 | | 6 370 | 3 045 | 3 699 | 1 094 | 8 229 | 6 469 | 101 319 | 1 879 | 5 078 | |
| 50 879 | 1 611 | 49 268 | | 11 042 | 3 297 | 4 014 | 892 | 8 961 | 6 705 | 90 796 | 3 414 | 6 916 | |
| 15 434 | 566 | 14 868 | | 2 319 | 849 | 1 336 | 335 | 3 730 | 3 506 | 31 220 | 642 | 2 643 | |
| 102 189 | 3 303 | 98 886 | | 17 230 | 6 499 | 8 819 | 1 455 | 21 136 | 16 145 | 177 823 | 5 654 | 14 140 | |
| 11 613 | 211 | 11 402 | | 1 014 | 1 125 | 1 304 | 256 | 3 556 | 1 580 | 29 553 | 540 | 787 | |
| 31 201 | 1 087 | 30 114 | | 4 209 | 1 819 | 2 765 | 304 | 6 551 | 5 355 | 93 907 | 1 416 | 4 563 | |
| 45 446 | 1 505 | 43 941 | | 10 003 | 2 880 | 3 536 | 670 | 7 763 | 6 002 | 70 574 | 3 091 | 6 355 | |
| 39 024 | 1 265 | 37 759 | | 9 352 | 2 591 | 2 877 | 590 | 6 024 | 4 568 | 58 262 | 2 892 | 5 107 | |
| 13 929 | 500 | 13 429 | | 2 004 | 675 | 1 214 | 225 | 3 266 | 3 208 | 23 789 | 607 | 2 435 | |
| 11 494 | 418 | 11 076 | | 1 764 | 562 | 854 | 123 | 2 489 | 2 256 | 17 860 | 516 | 1 844 | |
| 20 225 | 372 | 19 853 | | 3 292 | 2 245 | 1 828 | 1 783 | 3 105 | 1 919 | 96 202 | 821 | 996 | |
| 4 875 | 69 | 4 806 | | 359 | 694 | 548 | 786 | 510 | 295 | 35 170 | 152 | 136 | |
| 10 077 | 156 | 9 921 | | 1 882 | 1 054 | 827 | 732 | 1 319 | 851 | 39 551 | 397 | 335 | |
| 4 017 | 86 | 3 931 | | 782 | 336 | 362 | 170 | 916 | 540 | 15 329 | 237 | 370 | |
| 1 256 | 61 | 1 195 | | 269 | 161 | 91 | 95 | 360 | 233 | 6 152 | 35 | 155 | |
| 148 612 | 4 468 | 144 144 | | 42 582 | 9 942 | 12 429 | 3 309 | 29 392 | 23 002 | 344 762 | 21 739 | 19 844 | |
| 13 726 | 369 | 13 357 | | 1 770 | 1 484 | 1 412 | 574 | 2 860 | 2 026 | 48 698 | 690 | 1 264 | |
| 6 602 | 171 | 6 431 | | 623 | 903 | 730 | 370 | 1 264 | 933 | 29 445 | 287 | 401 | |
| 5 721 | 151 | 5 570 | | 408 | 761 | 635 | 335 | 1 032 | 820 | 25 412 | 97 | 332 | |
| 157 982 | 4 511 | 153 431 | | 40 878 | 11 379 | 13 412 | 4 341 | 30 518 | 23 981 | 389 313 | 22 460 | 20 669 | |
| 14 532 | 411 | 14 121 | | 1 743 | 1 573 | 1 353 | 734 | 2 623 | 1 991 | 54 454 | 453 | 1 166 | |
| 10 649 | 278 | 10 371 | | 1 058 | 1 194 | 1 069 | 569 | 1 929 | 1 587 | 41 966 | 250 | 754 | |
| 8 510 | 216 | 8 294 | | 716 | 914 | 890 | 477 | 1 476 | 1 302 | 35 112 | 88 | 552 | |
| 306 594 | 9 019 | 297 575 | | 83 460 | 21 321 | 25 841 | 7 650 | 59 910 | 46 983 | 734 075 | 44 199 | 39 913 | |
| 6 215 | 146 | 6 069 | | 594 | 702 | 533 | 240 | 1 109 | 953 | 28 078 | 135 | 558 | |
| 5 759 | 124 | 5 635 | | 538 | 640 | 491 | 234 | 1 032 | 871 | 26 061 | 117 | 502 | |
| 53 024 | 844 | 52 180 | | 6 208 | 4 729 | 5 559 | 1 160 | 14 172 | 6 351 | 132 855 | 1 752 | 4 219 | |
| 8 514 | 75 | 8 439 | | 936 | 806 | 755 | 174 | 2 219 | 1 220 | 30 116 | 149 | 648 | |
| 60 373 | 1 815 | 58 558 | | 8 237 | 4 448 | 5 299 | 791 | 12 103 | 9 373 | 123 738 | 2 585 | 7 840 | |
| 35.4 | 37.5 | 35.4 | | 18.4 | 37.6 | 36.0 | 20.8 | 34.5 | 36.5 | 30.5 | 11.5 | 36.2 | |
| 2 072 | 36 | 2 036 | | 498 | 206 | 225 | 19 | 471 | 326 | 5 850 | 136 | 202 | |
| 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | |
| 62 445 | 1 851 | 60 594 | | 8 735 | 4 654 | 5 524 | 810 | 12 574 | 9 699 | 129 588 | 2 721 | 8 042 | |
| 17.2 | 18.8 | 17.1 | | 9.7 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 9.2 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 5.9 | 18.1 | |
| 2 047 | 49 | 1 998 | | 315 | 159 | 308 | 47 | 236 | 170 | 6 179 | 165 | 133 | |
| 15 385 | 412 | 14 973 | | 2 966 | 1 345 | 1 400 | 198 | 2 251 | 1 935 | 34 464 | 872 | 1 556 | |
| 6 529 | 322 | 6 207 | | 963 | 311 | 509 | 116 | 1 234 | 907 | 11 429 | 203 | 921 | |
| 324 | 16 | 308 | | 74 | 62 | 30 | 11 | 66 | 23 | 895 | 16 | 23 | |
| 8 966 | 285 | 8 681 | | 1 129 | 595 | 724 | 83 | 1 756 | 1 751 | 17 199 | 312 | 1 418 | |
| 1 149 | 24 | 1 125 | | 156 | 93 | 128 | 20 | 260 | 198 | 1 804 | 57 | 131 | |
| 25 928 | 696 | 25 232 | | 2 846 | 1 871 | 2 237 | 305 | 6 337 | 4 495 | 51 668 | 966 | 3 640 | |
| 1 072 | 9 | 1 063 | | 189 | 139 | 128 | 17 | 269 | 82 | 2 453 | 76 | 140 | |
| 1 045 | 38 | 1 007 | | 97 | 79 | 60 | 13 | 165 | 138 | 3 497 | 54 | 80 | |
| 300 844 | 8 012 | 292 832 | | 81 082 | 21 882 | 26 093 | 8 009 | 61 512 | 43 766 | 750 129 | 43 323 | 36 455 | |

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 39 982 | 50 759 | 10 480 | 24 772 | 37 591 | 34 133 | 9 989 | 3 085 | 6 772 | 19 316 | 12 077 | 16 540 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 38 251 | 49 996 | 10 241 | 24 369 | 36 588 | 33 852 | 9 698 | 2 934 | 6 702 | 18 734 | 11 978 | 16 330 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 22 411 | 31 747 | 6 177 | 12 277 | 22 924 | 24 072 | 5 749 | 1 677 | 4 739 | 10 307 | 8 773 | 10 355 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2 751 | 2 427 | 523 | 855 | 2 210 | 2 461 | 446 | 217 | 246 | 1 257 | 533 | 903 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 4 160 | 4 517 | 760 | 2 242 | 3 599 | 2 895 | 932 | 248 | 487 | 2 624 | 903 | 1 733 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2 838 | 3 705 | 1 083 | 2 493 | 2 755 | 1 681 | 813 | 217 | 431 | 1 547 | 741 | 1 269 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3 353 | 4 151 | 1 029 | 3 564 | 2 790 | 2 275 | 848 | 271 | 374 | 1 603 | 503 | 1 290 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 738 | 3 449 | 669 | 2 938 | 2 310 | 1 668 | 910 | 304 | 425 | 1 396 | 525 | 780 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 33 574 | 42 184 | 8 775 | 19 192 | 31 123 | 29 224 | 8 282 | 2 530 | 5 751 | 16 416 | 10 531 | 14 564 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 21 371 | 29 002 | 5 758 | 11 180 | 21 278 | 22 678 | 5 368 | 1 601 | 4 392 | 9 780 | 8 302 | 9 866 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 8 375 | 8 221 | 1 963 | 3 756 | 6 877 | 4 535 | 1 744 | 558 | 938 | 4 761 | 1 736 | 3 339 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 3 828 | 4 961 | 1 054 | 4 256 | 2 968 | 2 011 | 1 170 | 371 | 421 | 1 875 | 493 | 1 359 |

With unemployment in 1979**Percent of those in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 30.2 | 21.4 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 15.6 | 26.2 | 31.0 | 16.1 | 34.4 | 14.3 | 25.8 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 3 919 | 3 313 | 539 | 2 421 | 3 039 | 1 541 | 668 | 196 | 272 | 2 119 | 495 | 1 025 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 295 | 3 611 | 825 | 2 196 | 3 176 | 1 951 | 821 | 265 | 381 | 2 127 | 613 | 1 477 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 4 860 | 3 919 | 1 339 | 1 709 | 3 745 | 1 820 | 1 126 | 494 | 440 | 2 398 | 615 | 1 772 |
| | 16.6 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 17.4 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 15.2 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 33 599 | 44 417 | 9 159 | 22 596 | 32 938 | 23 500 | 8 748 | 2 610 | 4 924 | 16 091 | 9 528 | 11 490 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 30 686 | 43 065 | 8 785 | 22 042 | 31 817 | 23 165 | 8 230 | 2 421 | 4 759 | 15 090 | 9 350 | 11 180 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 14 330 | 20 505 | 4 327 | 8 789 | 16 783 | 11 475 | 3 958 | 1 088 | 2 374 | 6 513 | 4 945 | 5 482 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 791 | 1 964 | 366 | 966 | 1 367 | 918 | 445 | 162 | 161 | 796 | 353 | 466 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3 560 | 4 776 | 932 | 2 724 | 3 312 | 2 831 | 813 | 267 | 610 | 1 887 | 1 033 | 1 296 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3 487 | 5 349 | 875 | 2 704 | 3 367 | 2 277 | 798 | 278 | 473 | 1 639 | 1 018 | 1 204 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3 543 | 5 490 | 1 053 | 3 755 | 3 645 | 3 074 | 1 160 | 274 | 565 | 1 881 | 1 076 | 1 419 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 975 | 4 981 | 1 232 | 3 104 | 3 343 | 2 590 | 1 056 | 352 | 576 | 2 374 | 925 | 1 313 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 21 663 | 27 473 | 5 684 | 13 232 | 21 847 | 13 892 | 5 223 | 1 519 | 2 645 | 11 204 | 5 832 | 7 270 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 11 976 | 15 865 | 3 464 | 6 664 | 14 152 | 8 717 | 3 113 | 785 | 1 604 | 5 623 | 3 787 | 4 280 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 6 029 | 6 907 | 1 236 | 3 353 | 4 629 | 3 166 | 1 206 | 422 | 663 | 3 159 | 1 351 | 1 826 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 3 658 | 4 701 | 984 | 3 215 | 3 066 | 2 009 | 904 | 312 | 378 | 2 422 | 694 | 1 164 |

With unemployment in 1979**Percent of those in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 10 254 | 10 237 | 2 499 | 5 776 | 7 497 | 4 379 | 2 468 | 776 | 972 | 5 071 | 1 721 | 2 828 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 30.5 | 23.0 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 18.6 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 19.7 | 31.5 | 18.1 | 24.6 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 517 | 3 706 | 656 | 2 528 | 2 503 | 1 528 | 693 | 164 | 246 | 1 371 | 699 | 809 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 2 985 | 3 122 | 802 | 1 872 | 2 293 | 1 536 | 770 | 216 | 259 | 1 827 | 559 | 841 |
| | 4 752 | 3 409 | 1 041 | 1 376 | 2 701 | 1 315 | 1 005 | 396 | 467 | 1 873 | 463 | 1 178 |
| | 19.2 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 15.7 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Families | 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| No workers | 8 135 | 6 128 | 1 626 | 2 725 | 4 379 | 1 808 | 2 238 | 973 | 735 | 3 137 | 640 | 1 444 |
| 1 worker | 14 671 | 15 153 | 3 491 | 5 659 | 10 793 | 8 961 | 3 336 | 1 377 | 2 011 | 6 533 | 3 275 | 5 141 |
| 2 workers | 13 914 | 17 637 | 3 740 | 6 864 | 13 873 | 11 314 | 3 472 | 1 061 | 2 668 | 6 468 | 4 794 | 5 785 |
| 3 or more workers | 3 671 | 5 696 | 1 217 | 1 655 | 3 409 | 6 322 | 1 029 | 263 | 849 | 2 078 | 1 598 | 2 211 |
| Married-couple families | 27 148 | 34 056 | 7 537 | 12 580 | 24 431 | 25 526 | 7 331 | 2 251 | 5 611 | 12 292 | 8 993 | 12 185 |
| No workers | 4 043 | 3 938 | 1 047 | 1 754 | 2 535 | 1 580 | 1 368 | 447 | 638 | 1 580 | 506 | 1 004 |
| 1 worker | 8 630 | 9 865 | 2 212 | 3 364 | 6 971 | 7 771 | 2 077 | 698 | 1 683 | 3 762 | 2 540 | 4 092 |
| 2 workers | 11 568 | 15 412 | 3 259 | 5 997 | 12 006 | 10 329 | 3 001 | 891 | 2 504 | 5 311 | 4 430 | 5 118 |
| Husband and wife worked | 9 789 | 13 449 | 2 854 | 5 509 | 10 922 | 8 012 | 2 597 | 720 | 2 150 | 4 631 | 3 928 | 4 066 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 907 | 4 841 | 1 019 | 1 465 | 2 520 | 5 846 | 885 | 215 | 786 | 1 639 | 1 517 | 1 971 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 212 | 3 848 | 816 | 1 277 | 2 320 | 4 375 | 724 | 194 | 639 | 1 240 | 1 305 | 1 383 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 332 | 9 087 | 2 133 | 3 644 | 6 766 | 2 317 | 2 430 | 1 281 | 542 | 4 989 | 1 107 | 1 828 |
| No workers | 3 831 | 2 023 | 554 | 888 | 1 700 | 1 198 | 820 | 483 | 97 | 1 472 | 124 | 377 |
| 1 worker | 5 183 | 4 626 | 1 065 | 1 945 | 3 300 | 933 | 1 079 | 620 | 280 | 2 305 | 632 | 786 |
| 2 workers | 1 682 | 1 700 | 360 | 634 | 1 360 | 752 | 397 | 145 | 117 | 876 | 291 | 496 |
| 3 or more workers | 636 | 738 | 154 | 177 | 406 | 434 | 134 | 33 | 48 | 336 | 60 | 169 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 46 431 | 53 370 | 11 514 | 26 316 | 40 783 | 35 597 | 10 919 | 3 851 | 7 127 | 21 644 | 12 563 | 17 732 |
| With a work disability | 5 897 | 5 688 | 1 487 | 2 052 | 4 381 | 2 344 | 1 713 | 737 | 472 | 2 731 | 778 | 1 612 |
| Not in labor force | 3 236 | 2 618 | 773 | 1 092 | 1 770 | 929 | 494 | 207 | 1 482 | 278 | 732 | 732 |
| Prevented from working | 2 900 | 2 231 | 662 | 836 | 1 416 | 711 | 793 | 466 | 183 | 1 342 | 214 | 679 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 52 019 | 59 673 | 12 553 | 28 344 | 44 162 | 36 474 | 12 680 | 4 572 | 7 537 | 23 759 | 13 260 | 18 532 |
| With a work disability | 6 384 | 5 353 | 1 487 | 2 337 | 4 121 | 2 150 | 1 571 | 764 | 600 | 3 057 | 670 | 1 748 |
| Not in labor force | 4 711 | 3 659 | 1 171 | 1 531 | 2 694 | 1 525 | 1 111 | 569 | 423 | 2 183 | 400 | 1 279 |
| Prevented from working | 3 791 | 2 767 | 893 | 1 192 | 1 998 | 964 | 919 | 535 | 243 | 1 753 | 273 | 1 031 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 98 450 | 113 043 | 24 067 | 54 660 | 84 945 | 72 071 | 23 599 | 8 423 | 14 664 | 45 403 | 25 823 | 36 264 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 254 | 2 095 | 639 | 679 | 1 460 | 861 | 719 | 426 | 168 | 1 282 | 187 | 828 |
| With a work disability | 2 071 | 1 917 | 616 | 629 | 1 281 | 777 | 647 | 403 | 168 | 1 164 | 181 | 791 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 15 420 | 21 796 | 4 975 | 7 623 | 11 055 | 7 128 | 5 413 | 1 741 | 2 008 | 6 292 | 1 967 | 4 145 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 476 | 3 393 | 827 | 1 166 | 1 983 | 1 212 | 865 | 419 | 228 | 1 439 | 217 | 761 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male veterans | 17 122 | 19 941 | 4 558 | 7 316 | 14 171 | 14 945 | 4 621 | 1 437 | 3 021 | 7 564 | 4 753 | 7 091 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 32.6 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 24.7 | 31.5 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 37.5 | 30.0 | 35.4 | 36.6 |
| Female veterans | 763 | 948 | 231 | 300 | 705 | 432 | 196 | 60 | 66 | 344 | 153 | 181 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 17 885 | 20 889 | 4 789 | 7 616 | 14 876 | 15 377 | 4 817 | 1 497 | 3 087 | 7 908 | 4 906 | 7 272 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 15.6 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 18.5 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 17.9 |
| May 1975 or later only | 990 | 888 | 262 | 403 | 772 | 258 | 241 | 117 | 55 | 488 | 91 | 214 |
| Vietnam era | 5 274 | 5 356 | 1 266 | 2 225 | 5 016 | 2 895 | 1 458 | 417 | 769 | 2 707 | 1 519 | 2 087 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 569 | 1 579 | 466 | 725 | 1 468 | 1 905 | 359 | 115 | 309 | 859 | 532 | 710 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 131 | 110 | 42 | 70 | 134 | 83 | 29 | 26 | 37 | 55 | 48 | 98 |
| Korean conflict | 2 319 | 2 465 | 605 | 771 | 1 784 | 2 793 | 447 | 156 | 458 | 1 065 | 832 | 1 031 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 308 | 394 | 50 | 158 | 255 | 332 | 92 | 42 | 105 | 111 | 105 | 103 |
| World War II | 6 570 | 8 940 | 1 875 | 2 967 | 4 996 | 6 737 | 1 992 | 548 | 1 292 | 2 329 | 1 653 | 2 862 |
| World War I | 300 | 746 | 85 | 167 | 240 | 169 | 121 | 26 | 28 | 88 | 37 | 95 |
| Other | 424 | 411 | 138 | 130 | 211 | 205 | 78 | 50 | 34 | 206 | 89 | 72 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 96 862 | 117 525 | 24 746 | 56 245 | 81 583 | 64 890 | 25 907 | 8 697 | 13 625 | 45 866 | 22 977 | 33 293 |

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 22 784 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 22 655 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 15 568 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2 210 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 465 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 554 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 896 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 19 768 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 14 770 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 3 641 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 357 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 005 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 17.6 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 161 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 462 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 382 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 13.6 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 18 202 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 17 259 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 10 357 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 952 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 412 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 455 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 398 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 14 950 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 9 781 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 3 419 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 750 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 5 127 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 28.2 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 145 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 351 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 631 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 20.2 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--|--------|
| Families | 19 308 |
| No workers | 1 898 |
| 1 worker | 6 082 |
| 2 workers | 8 344 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 984 |
| Married-couple families | 16 389 |
| No workers | 1 496 |
| 1 worker | 4 794 |
| 2 workers | 7 471 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 334 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 428 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 129 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 583 |
| No workers | 1 397 |
| 1 worker | 1 059 |
| 2 workers | 652 |
| 3 or more workers | 279 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 23 116 |
| With a work disability | 1 700 |
| Not in labor force | 590 |
| Prevented from working | 445 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 25 148 |
| With a work disability | 1 702 |
| Not in labor force | 1 079 |
| Prevented from working | 766 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 48 264 |
| With a public transportation disability | 751 |
| With a work disability | 695 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 8 525 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 422 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | |
|---|-------|
| Male veterans | 9 457 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.8 |
| Female veterans | 378 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.2 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | |
|--|--------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 9 835 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 |
| May 1975 or later only | 205 |
| Vietnam era | 2 375 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 028 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 38 |
| Korean conflict | 1 285 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 162 |
| World War II | 4 480 |
| World War I | 125 |
| Other | 137 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 47 251 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 22 784 | 18 202 | 23 995 | 24 786 | 33 252 | 22 584 | 21 496 | 50 929 | 20 361 | 25 895 | 18 424 |
| 22 655 | 17 259 | 23 785 | 24 653 | 33 019 | 22 221 | 21 392 | 50 267 | 20 179 | 25 539 | 18 260 |
| 15 568 | 10 357 | 15 860 | 17 035 | 23 599 | 14 120 | 16 548 | 33 225 | 13 364 | 16 713 | 13 349 |
| 2 210 | 1 952 | 1 219 | 1 115 | 1 376 | 1 278 | 727 | 2 514 | 1 215 | 1 373 | 735 |
| 1 465 | 1 412 | 2 224 | 1 961 | 2 991 | 2 507 | 1 518 | 4 741 | 2 283 | 2 633 | 1 372 |
| 1 554 | 1 455 | 1 577 | 1 576 | 2 097 | 1 596 | 937 | 3 600 | 1 120 | 1 927 | 1 081 |
| 896 | 1 398 | 1 714 | 1 743 | 1 828 | 1 643 | 986 | 3 813 | 1 285 | 1 772 | 1 009 |
| 19 768 | 14 950 | 20 733 | 21 000 | 29 791 | 20 025 | 19 397 | 43 868 | 18 019 | 22 694 | 16 270 |
| 14 770 | 9 781 | 14 885 | 15 943 | 22 685 | 13 456 | 15 902 | 31 350 | 12 874 | 15 953 | 12 559 |
| 3 641 | 3 419 | 4 136 | 3 415 | 5 457 | 4 746 | 2 610 | 8 981 | 3 888 | 4 993 | 2 692 |
| 1 357 | 1 750 | 1 712 | 1 642 | 1 649 | 1 823 | 885 | 3 537 | 1 257 | 1 748 | 1 019 |
| 4 005 | 5 127 | 4 748 | 3 448 | 5 847 | 6 111 | 2 423 | 11 024 | 4 126 | 6 535 | 3 196 |
| 17.6 | 28.2 | 19.8 | 13.9 | 17.6 | 11.3 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 17.3 |
| 1 161 | 1 145 | 1 163 | 968 | 1 626 | 1 793 | 856 | 2 891 | 1 270 | 1 965 | 1 136 |
| 1 462 | 1 351 | 1 765 | 1 207 | 2 179 | 2 109 | 920 | 4 077 | 1 720 | 2 189 | 972 |
| 1 382 | 2 631 | 1 820 | 1 273 | 2 042 | 2 209 | 647 | 4 056 | 1 136 | 2 381 | 1 088 |
| 13.6 | 20.2 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 13.2 |
| 18 637 | 15 470 | 17 445 | 18 774 | 23 162 | 15 270 | 15 149 | 35 669 | 15 150 | 19 284 | 15 312 |
| 18 365 | 13 962 | 17 088 | 18 485 | 22 624 | 14 657 | 14 982 | 34 828 | 14 914 | 18 890 | 15 102 |
| 10 341 | 6 632 | 9 001 | 9 518 | 11 144 | 6 664 | 7 245 | 17 433 | 7 245 | 9 581 | 8 006 |
| 689 | 661 | 796 | 859 | 833 | 576 | 528 | 1 421 | 587 | 708 | 710 |
| 1 964 | 1 422 | 1 730 | 2 364 | 2 786 | 1 593 | 1 966 | 3 335 | 2 000 | 2 231 | 1 389 |
| 1 520 | 1 621 | 1 789 | 1 848 | 2 383 | 1 644 | 1 718 | 3 535 | 1 611 | 1 825 | 1 679 |
| 2 079 | 1 757 | 2 005 | 2 172 | 2 832 | 2 103 | 1 759 | 4 698 | 1 797 | 2 246 | 1 839 |
| 1 772 | 1 869 | 1 767 | 1 724 | 2 646 | 2 077 | 1 606 | 3 806 | 1 674 | 2 299 | 1 479 |
| 12 305 | 9 115 | 11 094 | 11 786 | 14 342 | 9 309 | 9 788 | 22 557 | 9 726 | 12 552 | 10 046 |
| 8 359 | 5 279 | 7 133 | 7 457 | 8 954 | 5 196 | 5 936 | 13 993 | 5 913 | 7 960 | 6 396 |
| 2 359 | 2 235 | 2 477 | 2 888 | 3 326 | 2 264 | 2 616 | 4 933 | 2 330 | 2 812 | 2 349 |
| 1 587 | 1 601 | 1 484 | 1 441 | 2 062 | 1 849 | 1 236 | 3 631 | 1 483 | 1 780 | 1 301 |
| 3 147 | 4 939 | 3 432 | 3 348 | 5 078 | 4 138 | 2 599 | 7 859 | 3 193 | 4 553 | 3 087 |
| 16.9 | 31.9 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 21.9 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 23.6 | 20.2 |
| 1 131 | 904 | 1 089 | 1 200 | 1 715 | 1 159 | 948 | 2 318 | 924 | 1 458 | 1 070 |
| 984 | 1 426 | 1 182 | 1 149 | 1 732 | 1 429 | 895 | 2 653 | 1 214 | 1 474 | 1 024 |
| 1 032 | 2 609 | 1 161 | 999 | 1 631 | 1 550 | 756 | 2 888 | 1 055 | 1 621 | 993 |
| 13.1 | 21.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.2 |
| 19 308 | 19 441 | 20 948 | 20 656 | 28 528 | 20 410 | 17 502 | 42 844 | 17 304 | 21 804 | 16 098 |
| No workers | 1 898 | 4 620 | 2 260 | 1 844 | 1 506 | 865 | 4 179 | 1 455 | 1 801 | 1 484 |
| 1 worker | 6 082 | 7 064 | 6 611 | 6 732 | 9 987 | 6 038 | 14 126 | 5 574 | 7 304 | 4 677 |
| 2 workers | 8 344 | 6 140 | 7 946 | 8 929 | 12 773 | 7 795 | 16 076 | 7 653 | 9 341 | 7 452 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 984 | 1 617 | 4 131 | 8 151 | 4 262 | 2 912 | 8 463 | 2 622 | 3 358 | 2 485 |
| Married-couple families | 16 389 | 13 349 | 18 019 | 18 016 | 25 520 | 16 680 | 36 532 | 14 767 | 18 151 | 13 767 |
| No workers | 1 496 | 2 211 | 1 896 | 1 592 | 1 131 | 1 094 | 3 216 | 1 179 | 1 300 | 1 251 |
| 1 worker | 4 794 | 4 389 | 5 322 | 6 444 | 8 532 | 5 965 | 5 290 | 11 336 | 4 224 | 5 585 |
| 2 workers | 7 471 | 5 242 | 7 051 | 7 965 | 11 965 | 7 029 | 7 551 | 14 329 | 6 959 | 8 307 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 334 | 4 378 | 5 320 | 6 624 | 10 165 | 5 737 | 6 512 | 10 528 | 5 969 | 7 015 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 428 | 1 507 | 3 750 | 2 815 | 2 592 | 2 592 | 2 217 | 7 651 | 2 405 | 2 959 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 129 | 1 189 | 2 613 | 2 259 | 3 892 | 1 921 | 1 808 | 5 600 | 1 989 | 2 479 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 583 | 5 453 | 2 321 | 2 097 | 2 388 | 3 071 | 4 779 | 1 932 | 2 906 | 2 001 |
| No workers | 1 397 | 2 282 | 332 | 220 | 346 | 875 | 841 | 215 | 469 | 215 |
| 1 worker | 1 059 | 2 206 | 1 088 | 851 | 1 180 | 1 378 | 603 | 2 078 | 1 069 | 1 351 |
| 2 workers | 652 | 698 | 620 | 761 | 563 | 572 | 440 | 1 223 | 487 | 792 |
| 3 or more workers | 279 | 267 | 281 | 265 | 299 | 246 | 126 | 637 | 161 | 294 |
| 23 116 | 21 496 | 25 357 | 24 485 | 34 819 | 24 527 | 22 146 | 54 762 | 21 455 | 27 673 | 19 213 |
| With a work disability | 1 700 | 2 952 | 2 209 | 1 733 | 1 893 | 2 309 | 1 325 | 4 791 | 1 874 | 2 338 |
| Not in labor force | 590 | 1 820 | 800 | 614 | 684 | 986 | 391 | 1 995 | 749 | 981 |
| Prevented from working | 445 | 1 647 | 702 | 535 | 604 | 846 | 310 | 1 711 | 650 | 826 |
| 25 148 | 24 943 | 26 753 | 25 921 | 35 973 | 25 524 | 22 576 | 56 632 | 21 833 | 28 631 | 20 513 |
| With a work disability | 1 702 | 2 612 | 2 226 | 1 514 | 1 984 | 2 553 | 1 134 | 4 420 | 2 379 | 1 600 |
| Not in labor force | 1 079 | 2 070 | 1 648 | 1 021 | 1 412 | 1 833 | 750 | 3 313 | 1 204 | 1 036 |
| Prevented from working | 766 | 1 673 | 1 226 | 790 | 1 050 | 1 357 | 552 | 2 459 | 938 | 1 241 |
| 48 264 | 46 439 | 52 110 | 50 406 | 70 792 | 50 051 | 44 722 | 111 394 | 43 288 | 56 304 | 39 726 |
| With a public transportation disability | 751 | 1 177 | 962 | 715 | 865 | 787 | 414 | 506 | 908 | 523 |
| With a work disability | 695 | 1 116 | 907 | 645 | 736 | 727 | 390 | 1 832 | 476 | 841 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 8 525 | 8 166 | 8 407 | 10 338 | 4 696 | 3 492 | 3 743 | 12 220 | 4 415 | 5 255 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 422 | 1 164 | 1 460 | 1 566 | 704 | 637 | 503 | 2 123 | 713 | 755 |
| 9 457 | 7 424 | 10 850 | 9 015 | 13 039 | 9 274 | 7 738 | 20 873 | 8 499 | 10 780 | 7 107 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.8 | 29.7 | 37.9 | 31.2 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 32.9 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 33.5 |
| Female veterans | 378 | 404 | 211 | 247 | 256 | 269 | 254 | 390 | 283 | 229 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 9 835 | 7 828 | 11 061 | 9 262 | 13 295 | 9 543 | 7 992 | 21 263 | 8 782 | 11 078 | 7 336 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 | 14.2 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 16.4 |
| May 1975 or later only | 205 | 409 | 196 | 146 | 267 | 299 | 135 | 500 | 224 | 273 |
| Vietnam era | 2 375 | 2 141 | 1 964 | 1 514 | 4 449 | 3 023 | 2 132 | 4 027 | 2 616 | 3 522 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 028 | 620 | 1 073 | 856 | 2 711 | 1 330 | 1 168 | 2 937 | 1 134 | 1 500 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 38 | 72 | 50 | 52 | 108 | 96 | 7 | 121 | 81 | 32 |
| Korean conflict | 1 285 | 1 042 | 2 016 | 1 374 | 1 936 | 1 756 | 1 515 | 4 191 | 1 381 | 1 990 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 162 | 164 | 185 | 203 | 166 | 176 | 145 | 312 | 141 | 180 |
| World War II | 4 480 | 3 072 | 5 346 | 4 761 | 3 472 | 2 749 | 2 710 | 8 745 | 3 042 | 3 245 |
| World War I | 125 | 142 | 105 | 227 | 50 | 18 | 80 | 154 | 65 | 97 |
| Other | 137 | 166 | 126 | 129 | 136 | 96 | 100 | 276 | 98 | 110 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 47 251 | 47 477 | 49 644 | 52 252 | 62 465 | 44 588 | 40 434 | 103 026 | 39 075 | 51 420 |

Table 123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979****Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 22 056 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 21 827 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 14 895 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 979 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 892 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 587 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 423 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 051 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 19 568 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 14 329 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3 789 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 450 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 4 690 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 21.3 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 194 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 675 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 1 821 |
| | 14.8 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 15 821 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 15 420 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 7 537 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 672 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 733 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 552 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2 086 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 840 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 9 943 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 5 883 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 2 378 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 682 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 3 855 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 24.4 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 164 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 403 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 1 288 |
| | 14.0 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--|--------|
| Families | 19 126 |
| No workers | 1 409 |
| 1 worker | 6 987 |
| 2 workers | 7 945 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 785 |
| Married-couple families | 16 184 |
| No workers | 909 |
| 1 worker | 5 537 |
| 2 workers | 7 226 |
| Husband and wife worked | 6 012 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 512 |
| Husband and wife worked | 1 854 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 417 |
| No workers | 450 |
| 1 worker | 1 202 |
| 2 workers | 535 |
| 3 or more workers | 230 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 23 183 |
| With a work disability | 1 704 |
| Not in labor force | 567 |
| Prevented from working | 511 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 24 507 |
| With a work disability | 1 824 |
| Not in labor force | 1 340 |
| Prevented from working | 1 030 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|---|--------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 47 690 |
| With a public transportation disability | 845 |
| With a work disability | 719 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 792 |
| With a public transportation disability | 698 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | |
|---|-------|
| Male veterans | 8 976 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 36.0 |
| Female veterans | 218 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 |

PERIOD OF SERVICE

| | |
|--|--------|
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 9 194 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.7 |
| May 1975 or later only | 217 |
| Vietnam era | 3 081 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 168 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 156 |
| Korean conflict | 1 404 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 204 |
| World War II | 2 822 |
| World War I | 54 |
| Other | 88 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 42 821 |

| Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 22 056 | 18 970 | 20 432 |
| 21 827 | 18 705 | 20 250 |
| 14 895 | 13 048 | 13 404 |
| 979 | 772 | 1 221 |
| 1 892 | 1 592 | 2 298 |
| 1 587 | 1 173 | 1 124 |
| 1 423 | 1 167 | 1 288 |
| 1 051 | 953 | 915 |
| 19 568 | 16 315 | 18 085 |
| 14 329 | 12 336 | 12 914 |
| 3 789 | 2 886 | 3 913 |
| 1 450 | 1 093 | 1 258 |
| 4 690 | 3 674 | 4 138 |
| 21.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 |
| 1 194 | 1 093 | 1 270 |
| 1 675 | 1 361 | 1 725 |
| 1 821 | 1 220 | 1 143 |
| 14.8 | 13.5 | 12.1 |
| 15 821 | 13 584 | 15 174 |
| 15 420 | 13 344 | 14 936 |
| 7 537 | 6 897 | 7 259 |
| 672 | 506 | 589 |
| 1 733 | 1 513 | 2 002 |
| 1 552 | 1 381 | 1 611 |
| 2 086 | 1 477 | 1 797 |
| 1 840 | 1 570 | 1 678 |
| 9 943 | 8 541 | 9 744 |
| 5 883 | 5 529 | 5 925 |
| 2 378 | 1 828 | 2 334 |
| 1 682 | 1 184 | 1 485 |
| 3 855 | 2 850 | 3 199 |
| 24.4 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| 1 164 | 841 | 926 |
| 1 403 | 1 058 | 1 214 |
| 1 288 | 951 | 1 059 |
| 14.0 | 13.7 | 14.3 |
| 19 126 | 16 795 | 17 353 |
| 1 409 | 1 706 | 1 455 |
| 6 987 | 5 328 | 5 602 |
| 7 945 | 6 533 | 7 668 |
| 2 785 | 3 228 | 2 628 |
| 16 184 | 14 506 | 14 813 |
| 909 | 1 426 | 1 179 |
| 5 537 | 4 298 | 4 249 |
| 7 226 | 5 899 | 6 974 |
| 6 012 | 4 730 | 5 977 |
| 2 512 | 2 883 | 2 411 |
| 1 854 | 2 041 | 1 992 |
| 2 417 | 1 823 | 1 932 |
| 450 | 242 | 215 |
| 1 202 | 820 | 1 069 |
| 535 | 470 | 487 |
| 230 | 291 | 161 |
| 23 183 | 19 629 | 21 525 |
| 1 704 | 1 770 | 1 880 |
| 567 | 656 | 749 |
| 511 | 559 | 650 |
| 24 507 | 20 450 | 21 896 |
| 1 824 | 1 742 | 1 608 |
| 1 340 | 1 288 | 1 214 |
| 1 030 | 974 | 948 |
| 47 690 | 40 079 | 43 421 |
| 845 | 723 | 508 |
| 719 | 687 | 478 |
| 3 792 | 6 089 | 4 428 |
| 698 | 893 | 713 |
| 8 976 | 8 566 | 8 542 |
| 36.0 | 36.5 | 36.4 |
| 218 | 225 | 283 |
| 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 9 194 | 8 791 | 8 825 |
| 17.7 | 18.9 | 18.4 |
| 217 | 109 | 224 |
| 3 081 | 1 780 | 2 619 |
| 1 168 | 727 | 1 134 |
| 156 | 17 | 81 |
| 1 404 | 1 290 | 1 393 |
| 204 | 179 | 141 |
| 2 822 | 4 422 | 3 070 |
| 54 | 105 | 65 |
| 88 | 162 | 98 |
| 42 821 | 37 776 | 39 178 |

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 1 603 975 | 93 266 | 66 472 | 41 325 | 60 593 | 1 510 709 | 178 323 | 206 196 | 50 899 | 98 390 | 159 557 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 176 349 | 8 642 | 7 819 | 5 349 | 7 957 | 167 707 | 18 637 | 19 652 | 5 453 | 11 074 | 15 848 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 102 341 | 5 633 | 5 169 | 3 344 | 5 388 | 96 708 | 11 983 | 14 597 | 3 854 | 7 750 | 11 140 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 93 226 | 5 860 | 5 046 | 2 609 | 5 313 | 87 366 | 11 164 | 14 145 | 3 436 | 7 716 | 10 983 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 182 308 | 12 357 | 9 592 | 5 019 | 9 263 | 169 951 | 19 982 | 28 950 | 7 179 | 14 482 | 22 526 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 195 973 | 12 425 | 9 581 | 5 429 | 8 755 | 183 548 | 23 029 | 31 792 | 7 695 | 14 302 | 22 720 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 200 894 | 11 459 | 9 500 | 6 068 | 7 779 | 189 435 | 24 337 | 30 758 | 7 270 | 13 283 | 22 192 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 316 044 | 17 738 | 11 525 | 7 931 | 9 828 | 298 306 | 36 455 | 38 044 | 9 444 | 16 834 | 30 104 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 222 218 | 12 479 | 6 262 | 4 095 | 4 462 | 209 739 | 23 922 | 19 089 | 4 818 | 8 961 | 17 271 |
| \$50,000 or more | 114 622 | 6 673 | 1 978 | 1 481 | 1 848 | 107 949 | 8 814 | 9 169 | 1 750 | 3 988 | 6 773 |
| Median | \$21 192 | \$20 696 | \$17 866 | \$19 043 | \$16 274 | \$21 222 | \$20 810 | \$19 013 | \$18 530 | \$17 781 | \$19 231 |
| Mean | \$24 295 | \$24 052 | \$19 909 | \$20 786 | \$18 845 | \$24 310 | \$22 763 | \$21 455 | \$20 605 | \$20 511 | \$21 596 |
| Families | 1 191 168 | 59 981 | 50 431 | 31 654 | 46 322 | 1 131 187 | 137 146 | 156 458 | 38 961 | 70 418 | 114 423 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 71 259 | 2 601 | 3 120 | 2 016 | 3 494 | 68 658 | 8 642 | 7 105 | 2 189 | 4 308 | 5 966 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 58 181 | 2 468 | 2 818 | 1 919 | 3 406 | 55 713 | 7 412 | 7 815 | 2 142 | 4 116 | 5 506 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 57 376 | 2 528 | 3 385 | 1 625 | 3 432 | 54 848 | 7 025 | 8 895 | 2 215 | 4 491 | 6 286 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 119 804 | 5 974 | 7 074 | 3 627 | 6 882 | 113 804 | 14 115 | 19 454 | 5 033 | 9 029 | 13 993 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 140 479 | 7 375 | 7 504 | 4 416 | 7 112 | 133 104 | 17 349 | 25 122 | 6 086 | 10 491 | 16 323 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 158 831 | 8 262 | 8 210 | 5 335 | 6 940 | 150 569 | 20 106 | 26 599 | 6 478 | 11 105 | 17 947 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 276 083 | 14 077 | 10 666 | 7 403 | 9 137 | 262 006 | 32 196 | 34 947 | 8 722 | 14 987 | 26 413 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 203 432 | 10 743 | 5 856 | 3 883 | 4 208 | 192 689 | 22 203 | 17 870 | 4 523 | 8 273 | 15 812 |
| \$50,000 or more | 105 723 | 5 953 | 1 798 | 1 430 | 1 711 | 99 770 | 8 098 | 8 651 | 1 573 | 3 618 | 6 177 |
| Median | \$24 656 | \$25 465 | \$20 752 | \$22 034 | \$19 166 | \$24 609 | \$23 359 | \$21 685 | \$21 363 | \$21 147 | \$22 387 |
| Mean | \$27 567 | \$28 643 | \$22 463 | \$23 800 | \$21 237 | \$27 510 | \$25 225 | \$24 280 | \$23 093 | \$23 549 | \$24 684 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 558 541 | 69 600 | 21 660 | 11 600 | 18 700 | 488 941 | 53 244 | 72 563 | 15 946 | 47 552 | 86 407 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 61 112 | 14 450 | 2 775 | 1 047 | 2 190 | 46 662 | 4 752 | 8 802 | 1 670 | 7 655 | 17 617 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 38 956 | 7 221 | 1 554 | 853 | 1 461 | 31 735 | 3 198 | 5 636 | 1 170 | 4 606 | 9 564 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 90 102 | 11 798 | 4 203 | 2 710 | 3 839 | 78 304 | 8 192 | 13 173 | 2 960 | 9 223 | 15 806 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 78 719 | 9 708 | 3 716 | 2 015 | 3 219 | 69 011 | 8 254 | 11 812 | 2 820 | 7 971 | 12 451 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 41 739 | 4 592 | 1 783 | 932 | 1 767 | 37 147 | 4 356 | 6 613 | 1 562 | 3 757 | 5 530 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 87 676 | 9 139 | 3 311 | 1 637 | 3 058 | 78 537 | 7 794 | 13 468 | 2 442 | 7 043 | 11 226 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 116 481 | 9 548 | 3 480 | 1 868 | 2 619 | 106 933 | 12 489 | 10 798 | 2 714 | 5 826 | 11 390 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 39 450 | 2 847 | 730 | 509 | 477 | 36 603 | 3 913 | 1 938 | 500 | 1 272 | 2 573 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4 306 | 297 | 108 | 29 | 70 | 4 009 | 296 | 323 | 108 | 199 | 250 |
| Median | \$8 472 | \$5 331 | \$6 699 | \$6 572 | \$6 588 | \$8 954 | \$8 910 | \$7 102 | \$7 104 | \$5 746 | \$5 044 |
| Mean | \$11 155 | \$8 284 | \$9 057 | \$9 218 | \$8 668 | \$11 564 | \$11 403 | \$8 995 | \$9 496 | \$8 080 | \$7 808 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 556 661 | 98 730 | 63 677 | 40 057 | 56 846 | 1 457 931 | 167 722 | 204 852 | 52 547 | 97 054 | 162 532 |
| Median income | \$16 029 | \$12 982 | \$13 353 | \$15 253 | \$12 613 | \$16 182 | \$16 479 | \$13 956 | \$13 290 | \$12 640 | \$13 178 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 51.0 | 46.3 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 49.5 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 56.3 | 49.9 | 50.5 | 48.8 |
| Median income | \$22 424 | \$21 378 | \$19 126 | \$20 379 | \$17 891 | \$22 490 | \$22 010 | \$18 330 | \$19 421 | \$18 607 | \$19 901 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 1 382 353 | 89 117 | 56 253 | 32 868 | 53 022 | 1 293 236 | 145 497 | 184 565 | 43 087 | 89 942 | 147 248 |
| Median income | \$5 735 | \$5 976 | \$5 427 | \$4 943 | \$4 933 | \$5 719 | \$5 720 | \$5 272 | \$5 287 | \$5 217 | \$5 401 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.2 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 28.4 |
| Median income | \$12 497 | \$12 702 | \$11 081 | \$10 619 | \$10 316 | \$12 481 | \$12 946 | \$10 889 | \$10 798 | \$11 128 | \$11 974 |
| Per capita income | \$8 488 | \$8 703 | \$7 151 | \$7 185 | \$6 723 | \$8 475 | \$7 814 | \$7 437 | \$7 003 | \$7 371 | \$7 443 |
| Persons in households | \$8 578 | \$9 209 | \$7 252 | \$7 228 | \$6 787 | \$8 542 | \$7 852 | \$7 560 | \$7 316 | \$7 559 | \$7 735 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 621 | \$2 888 | \$3 287 | \$2 423 | \$2 711 | \$2 505 | \$3 080 | \$2 831 | \$1 399 | \$3 014 | \$2 403 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$15 670 | \$15 124 | \$13 258 | \$13 830 | \$10 787 | \$15 707 | \$15 967 | \$15 944 | \$13 654 | \$12 995 | \$14 737 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$22 508 | \$22 452 | \$19 830 | \$21 565 | \$17 782 | \$22 513 | \$21 895 | \$20 294 | \$20 683 | \$20 025 | \$21 023 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$28 205 | \$29 848 | \$24 249 | \$25 116 | \$23 184 | \$28 121 | \$27 364 | \$25 079 | \$24 748 | \$25 027 | \$26 288 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$32 055 | \$33 926 | \$27 292 | \$28 750 | \$25 429 | \$31 975 | \$30 738 | \$28 871 | \$28 895 | \$27 874 | \$29 312 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$27 315 | \$29 764 | \$21 826 | \$23 039 | \$21 447 | \$27 215 | \$24 542 | \$23 708 | \$24 133 | \$23 851 | \$24 649 |
| 65 years and over | \$13 781 | \$16 859 | \$11 791 | \$11 004 | \$11 630 | \$13 691 | \$12 562 | \$11 991 | \$12 352 | \$11 802 | \$12 888 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 656 | \$25 465 | \$20 752 | \$22 034 | \$19 166 | \$24 609 | \$23 359 | \$21 685 | \$21 363 | \$21 147 | \$22 387 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 794 | \$25 434 | \$20 931 | \$22 640 | \$19 387 | \$24 756 | \$23 758 | \$22 053 | \$21 877 | \$21 265 | \$22 563 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 518 | \$22 100 | \$18 147 | \$20 250 | \$16 062 | \$21 484 | \$20 806 | \$19 129 | \$19 077 | \$18 728 | \$19 569 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 476 | \$25 508 | \$20 517 | \$20 870 | \$18 900 | \$24 417 | \$22 710 | \$21 123 | \$20 647 | \$20 977 | \$22 117 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 298 | \$27 677 | \$22 281 | \$23 460 | \$21 372 | \$27 278 | \$25 818 | \$23 086 | \$22 863 | \$22 888 | \$24 216 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 331 | \$28 577 | \$23 164 | \$24 521 | \$22 390 | \$28 318 | \$27 100 | \$24 151 | \$23 975 | \$23 820 | \$25 109 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 174 | \$24 303 | \$20 234 | \$21 419 | \$19 136 | \$24 167 | \$23 104 | \$20 623 | \$20 686 | \$20 720 | \$21 608 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 975 | \$26 615 | \$21 148 | \$21 787 | \$19 823 | \$25 940 | \$23 589 | \$21 621 | \$21 231 | \$21 759 | \$22 803 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 257 | \$12 840 | \$9 905 | \$9 554 | \$8 151 | \$11 190 | \$10 545 | \$10 853 | \$9 951 | \$9 369 | \$11 871 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 524 | \$10 436 | \$8 014 | \$7 024 | \$6 921 | \$8 422 | \$8 577 | \$9 035 | \$8 025 | \$7 630 | \$9 554 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 708 | \$6 890 | \$5 420 | \$5 230 | \$5 549 | \$5 662 | \$6 169 | \$5 894 | \$5 245 | \$5 544 | \$6 168 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 108 | \$19 101 | \$15 095 | \$14 512 | \$13 233 | \$17 032 | \$16 404 | \$16 456 | \$15 545 | \$15 189 | \$16 190 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 739 | \$8 818 | \$8 348 | \$7 388 | \$7 445 | \$7 710 | \$8 059 | \$8 195 | \$8 385 | \$8 108 | \$8 424 |
| 1 worker | \$20 733 | \$20 214 | \$17 317 | \$19 609 | \$15 770 | \$20 755 | \$20 423 | \$17 556 | \$18 057 | \$17 181 | \$18 326 |
| 2 workers | \$28 776 | \$28 009 | \$24 675 | \$25 435 | \$22 549 | \$28 826 | \$28 258 | \$23 708 | \$24 671 | \$24 231 | \$25 709 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 143 | \$39 101 | \$32 405 | \$33 866 | \$30 345 | \$39 145 | \$38 117 | \$33 305 | \$33 626 | \$33 268 | \$35 170 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$11 955 | \$5 836 | \$9 323 | \$10 645 | \$9 455 | \$12 831 | \$13 610 | \$9 638 | \$10 576 | \$6 814 | \$5 846 |
| 65 years and over | \$6 352 | \$7 526 | \$5 802 | \$5 685 | \$4 971 | \$6 297 | \$6 161 | \$5 723 | \$5 699 | \$5 272 | \$6 133 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$6 417 | \$4 853 | \$5 671 | \$5 059 | \$5 369 | \$6 626 | \$6 576 | \$5 810 | \$5 766 | \$5 020 | \$4 567 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 772 | \$6 025 | \$4 892 | \$4 434 | \$4 747 | \$4 734 | \$4 965 | \$4 716 | \$4 967 | \$5 007 | \$5 050 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 603 975 | 93 266 | 66 472 | 41 325 | 60 593 | 1 510 709 | 178 323 | 206 196 | 50 899 | 98 390 | 159 557 |
| With earnings | 1 305 528 | 83 326 | 53 413 | 32 929 | 48 341 | 1 222 202 | 145 100 | 174 386 | 41 543 | 81 897 | 136 449 |
| Mean earnings | \$25 547 | \$23 606 | \$20 629 | \$22 132 | \$19 337 | \$25 679 | \$23 964 | \$21 875 | \$21 188 | \$20 884 | \$21 833 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 276 364 | 81 324 | 51 439 | 31 746 | 46 238 | 1 195 040 | 141 882 | 169 222 | 40 286 | 79 294 | 132 421 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$24 830 | \$22 748 | \$20 178 | \$21 620 | \$18 765 | \$24 972 | \$23 531 | \$20 946 | \$20 678 | \$20 218 | \$21 180 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 107 468 | 9 219 | 4 961 | 2 743 | 5 180 | 98 249 | 10 661 | 18 560 | 3 763 | 8 703 | 13 523 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$15 000 | \$11 912 | \$11 193 | \$13 310 | \$11 33 | | | | | | |

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Households | 62 055 | 76 422 | 277 807 | 43 301 | 234 506 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 8 116 | 9 248 | 32 730 | 3 567 | 29 163 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 681 | 5 491 | 20 669 | 2 805 | 17 864 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 5 223 | 4 958 | 19 183 | 2 504 | 16 679 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 10 109 | 8 911 | 38 256 | 5 096 | 33 160 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 9 785 | 10 162 | 38 732 | 5 688 | 33 044 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 212 | 10 958 | 37 768 | 6 712 | 31 056 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 567 | 15 008 | 52 035 | 9 829 | 42 206 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 947 | 8 258 | 26 879 | 5 314 | 21 563 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 415 | 3 428 | 11 555 | 1 784 | 9 771 |
| Median | \$15 919 | \$19 725 | \$18 596 | \$21 356 | \$18 028 |
| Mean | \$18 014 | \$21 533 | \$21 063 | \$22 838 | \$20 735 |
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 489 | 4 287 | 12 146 | 1 586 | 10 560 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 437 | 3 474 | 10 327 | 1 651 | 9 676 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 633 | 3 337 | 11 180 | 1 751 | 9 429 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 572 | 6 321 | 25 509 | 3 847 | 21 662 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 324 | 8 036 | 30 238 | 4 749 | 25 489 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 427 | 9 396 | 32 482 | 6 103 | 26 379 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 887 | 13 662 | 47 283 | 9 122 | 38 161 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 712 | 7 730 | 25 245 | 4 987 | 20 258 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 349 | 3 160 | 10 787 | 1 673 | 9 114 |
| Median | \$18 401 | \$22 125 | \$21 879 | \$23 281 | \$21 582 |
| Mean | \$20 216 | \$23 971 | \$24 268 | \$24 888 | \$24 138 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 17 880 | 21 994 | 102 537 | 10 151 | 92 386 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 1 739 | 2 658 | 15 604 | 1 104 | 14 500 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1 293 | 1 436 | 9 232 | 621 | 8 611 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 4 053 | 3 711 | 18 765 | 1 721 | 17 036 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 3 441 | 3 356 | 15 717 | 1 671 | 14 046 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 583 | 1 625 | 8 601 | 823 | 7 778 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 040 | 3 487 | 15 948 | 1 633 | 14 315 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 221 | 4 398 | 14 411 | 1 866 | 12 545 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 466 | 1 225 | 3 711 | 642 | 3 069 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44 | 98 | 548 | 62 | 486 |
| Median | \$6 469 | \$7 840 | \$6 284 | \$7 889 | \$6 112 |
| Mean | \$8 543 | \$10 241 | \$8 789 | \$10 569 | \$8 593 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 59 187 | 72 444 | 266 951 | 44 524 | 222 427 |
| Median income | \$12 249 | \$15 721 | \$14 418 | \$16 273 | \$13 953 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 48.9 | 52.5 | 51.3 | 52.7 | 51.0 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 53 421 | 63 271 | 241 619 | 34 697 | 206 922 |
| Median income | \$4 728 | \$5 133 | \$4 930 | \$5 002 | \$4 919 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 22.9 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 27.8 |
| Per capita income | \$10 730 | \$11 659 | \$10 821 | \$10 719 | \$10 838 |
| Persons in households | \$6 268 | \$7 453 | \$7 453 | \$7 453 | \$7 474 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$6 336 | \$7 324 | \$7 581 | \$7 405 | \$7 618 |
| | \$2 457 | \$2 792 | \$2 290 | \$2 216 | \$2 296 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$11 553 | \$14 123 | \$14 581 | \$17 049 | \$14 045 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 591 | \$21 322 | \$20 971 | \$22 269 | \$20 650 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 926 | \$26 619 | \$25 799 | \$26 990 | \$25 463 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$24 631 | \$28 345 | \$28 246 | \$28 794 | \$28 133 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$20 353 | \$23 116 | \$23 989 | \$23 676 | \$24 046 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 119 | \$12 455 | \$12 832 | \$12 617 | \$12 863 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 401 | \$22 125 | \$21 879 | \$23 281 | \$21 582 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 933 | \$22 772 | \$22 377 | \$24 146 | \$21 979 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 434 | \$20 130 | \$19 622 | \$21 618 | \$19 072 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 544 | \$21 150 | \$21 179 | \$21 840 | \$21 053 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 166 | \$24 372 | \$23 709 | \$24 729 | \$23 463 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 277 | \$25 728 | \$24 846 | \$25 882 | \$24 534 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 600 | \$22 365 | \$21 284 | \$22 667 | \$20 876 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 195 | \$21 951 | \$22 142 | \$22 451 | \$22 081 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 312 | \$9 125 | \$10 550 | \$10 728 | \$12 405 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 814 | \$7 238 | \$8 008 | \$8 978 | \$7 815 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 828 | \$5 693 | \$4 984 | \$6 005 | \$4 872 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 745 | \$15 706 | \$14 818 | \$15 665 | \$14 729 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 632 | \$7 494 | \$8 491 | \$8 230 | \$8 538 |
| 1 worker | \$15 430 | \$19 570 | \$18 463 | \$20 139 | \$18 074 |
| 2 workers | \$22 230 | \$26 571 | \$25 141 | \$26 440 | \$24 851 |
| 3 or more workers | \$29 948 | \$36 246 | \$34 548 | \$35 697 | \$34 260 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$9 216 | \$12 015 | \$9 150 | \$13 322 | \$8 726 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 178 | \$5 542 | \$6 136 | \$6 267 | \$6 111 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 273 | \$6 096 | \$4 999 | \$5 414 | \$4 965 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 711 | \$4 744 | \$4 778 | \$4 411 | \$4 822 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Households | 62 055 | 76 422 | 277 807 | 43 301 | 234 506 |
| With earnings | 48 246 | 60 819 | 226 424 | 36 973 | 189 451 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 885 | \$22 866 | \$21 760 | \$23 034 | \$21 512 |
| With wage or salary income | 46 574 | 58 982 | 219 208 | 35 766 | 183 442 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$18 377 | \$22 403 | \$21 054 | \$22 562 | \$20 760 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 4 597 | 4 596 | 21 127 | 3 237 | 17 890 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 666 | \$12 459 | \$12 564 | \$11 360 | \$12 782 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 390 | 2 622 | 8 968 | 2 010 | 6 958 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 462 | \$4 602 | \$5 176 | \$3 929 | \$5 536 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 25 995 | 32 947 | 129 040 | 19 864 | 109 176 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 921 | \$2 209 | \$2 355 | \$2 102 | \$2 401 |
| With Social Security income | 17 808 | 18 293 | 72 035 | 9 899 | 62 136 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 363 | \$4 286 | \$4 280 | \$4 382 | \$4 264 |
| With public assistance income | 7 190 | 9 100 | 20 906 | 3 516 | 17 390 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 056 | \$3 354 | \$2 513 | \$2 926 | \$2 430 |
| With all other income | 20 131 | 22 140 | 79 728 | 14 469 | 65 259 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 837 | \$3 280 | \$3 255 | \$2 893 | \$3 336 |

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 62 055 | 76 422 | 277 807 | 43 301 | 234 506 | 76 517 | 29 291 | 28 135 | 22 003 | 1 336 230 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 8 116 | 9 248 | 32 730 | 3 567 | 29 163 | 7 937 | 4 066 | 4 051 | 3 345 | 153 815 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 681 | 5 491 | 20 669 | 2 805 | 17 864 | 4 923 | 2 485 | 2 553 | 2 171 | 87 612 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 5 223 | 4 958 | 19 183 | 2 504 | 16 679 | 5 121 | 2 296 | 1 835 | 1 865 | 78 060 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 10 109 | 8 911 | 38 256 | 5 096 | 33 160 | 10 878 | 4 313 | 3 501 | 3 464 | 151 024 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 9 785 | 10 162 | 38 732 | 5 688 | 33 044 | 10 536 | 4 079 | 3 663 | 3 096 | 160 780 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 212 | 10 958 | 37 768 | 6 712 | 31 056 | 9 437 | 3 863 | 3 907 | 2 383 | 164 978 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 567 | 15 008 | 52 035 | 9 829 | 42 206 | 13 852 | 4 513 | 5 041 | 3 403 | 258 372 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 947 | 8 258 | 26 879 | 5 314 | 21 563 | 8 912 | 2 774 | 2 597 | 1 553 | 184 495 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 415 | 3 428 | 11 555 | 1 784 | 9 771 | 4 921 | 902 | 987 | 723 | 97 094 |
| Median | \$15 919 | \$19 725 | \$18 596 | \$21 356 | \$18 028 | \$19 442 | \$16 760 | \$18 011 | \$15 236 | \$21 029 |
| Mean | \$18 014 | \$21 533 | \$21 063 | \$22 838 | \$20 735 | \$22 807 | \$19 252 | \$20 130 | \$18 405 | \$24 241 |
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 | 45 433 | 20 570 | 20 571 | 16 022 | 988 916 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 489 | 4 287 | 12 146 | 1 586 | 10 560 | 2 289 | 1 494 | 1 402 | 1 479 | 62 844 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 437 | 3 474 | 10 327 | 1 651 | 9 676 | 2 083 | 1 249 | 1 404 | 1 382 | 50 158 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 633 | 3 337 | 11 180 | 1 751 | 9 429 | 2 065 | 1 427 | 1 097 | 1 107 | 48 249 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 572 | 6 321 | 25 509 | 3 847 | 21 662 | 5 007 | 2 928 | 2 426 | 2 430 | 99 656 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 324 | 8 036 | 30 238 | 4 749 | 25 489 | 5 834 | 2 878 | 2 863 | 2 342 | 114 601 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 427 | 9 396 | 32 482 | 6 103 | 26 379 | 6 371 | 3 085 | 3 366 | 2 056 | 129 346 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 887 | 13 662 | 47 283 | 9 122 | 38 161 | 10 211 | 4 137 | 4 615 | 3 096 | 225 460 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 712 | 7 730 | 25 245 | 4 987 | 20 258 | 7 289 | 2 549 | 2 458 | 1 454 | 168 965 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 349 | 3 160 | 10 787 | 1 673 | 9 114 | 4 284 | 823 | 940 | 676 | 89 637 |
| Median | \$18 401 | \$22 125 | \$21 879 | \$23 281 | \$21 582 | \$24 250 | \$20 496 | \$21 642 | \$18 391 | \$24 575 |
| Mean | \$20 216 | \$23 971 | \$24 268 | \$24 888 | \$24 138 | \$27 554 | \$22 424 | \$23 577 | \$21 140 | \$27 579 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 17 880 | 21 994 | 102 537 | 10 151 | 92 386 | 66 242 | 10 793 | 8 932 | 7 282 | 446 825 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 1 739 | 2 658 | 15 604 | 1 104 | 14 500 | 14 214 | 1 003 | 751 | 682 | 42 808 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1 293 | 1 436 | 9 232 | 621 | 8 611 | 7 129 | 723 | 653 | 497 | 29 405 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 4 053 | 3 711 | 18 765 | 1 721 | 17 036 | 11 267 | 2 133 | 2 121 | 1 430 | 71 656 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 3 441 | 3 356 | 15 717 | 1 671 | 14 046 | 9 004 | 1 897 | 1 564 | 1 267 | 62 512 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 583 | 1 625 | 8 601 | 823 | 7 778 | 4 228 | 896 | 761 | 712 | 33 849 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 040 | 3 487 | 15 948 | 1 633 | 14 315 | 8 306 | 1 724 | 1 280 | 1 353 | 71 719 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 221 | 4 398 | 14 411 | 1 866 | 12 545 | 8 962 | 2 014 | 1 399 | 1 117 | 97 742 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 466 | 1 225 | 3 711 | 642 | 3 069 | 2 873 | 351 | 378 | 194 | 33 469 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44 | 98 | 548 | 62 | 486 | 259 | 52 | 25 | 30 | 3 665 |
| Median | \$6 469 | \$7 840 | \$6 284 | \$7 889 | \$6 112 | \$5 135 | \$7 310 | \$6 614 | \$7 323 | \$8 948 |
| Mean | \$8 543 | \$10 241 | \$8 789 | \$10 569 | \$8 593 | \$8 206 | \$9 585 | \$9 193 | \$9 209 | \$11 559 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 59 187 | 72 444 | 266 951 | 44 524 | 222 427 | 79 298 | 26 092 | 25 914 | 18 991 | 1 275 860</ |

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Households | 117 674 | 132 668 | 28 101 | 56 027 | 90 290 | 37 932 | 21 752 | 50 895 | 82 323 | 73 419 | 8 904 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 13 812 | 13 975 | 3 519 | 6 513 | 9 774 | 5 461 | 2 955 | 7 355 | 9 436 | 8 389 | 1 047 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 8 866 | 10 175 | 2 487 | 4 308 | 6 786 | 3 616 | 1 821 | 3 934 | 7 104 | 6 222 | 882 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 7 898 | 9 598 | 2 130 | 4 588 | 6 710 | 3 303 | 1 636 | 3 438 | 7 002 | 6 115 | 887 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 13 549 | 19 804 | 4 123 | 8 622 | 13 809 | 6 151 | 2 877 | 6 390 | 12 722 | 11 446 | 1 276 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 15 187 | 19 849 | 4 380 | 8 099 | 12 695 | 5 645 | 3 091 | 6 756 | 12 901 | 11 579 | 1 322 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 15 312 | 19 176 | 3 726 | 7 396 | 11 755 | 4 835 | 2 730 | 7 055 | 11 521 | 10 189 | 1 332 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 22 417 | 23 177 | 4 505 | 9 131 | 15 547 | 5 665 | 3 994 | 8 718 | 12 818 | 11 375 | 1 443 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 15 048 | 11 305 | 2 300 | 5 009 | 9 296 | 2 370 | 1 859 | 5 057 | 6 124 | 5 639 | 485 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 585 | 5 609 | 931 | 2 361 | 3 918 | 886 | 789 | 2 192 | 2 695 | 2 465 | 230 |
| Median | \$19 848 | \$18 179 | \$16 989 | \$17 293 | \$18 063 | \$15 368 | \$17 523 | \$18 209 | \$16 814 | \$16 901 | \$16 151 |
| Mean | \$21 921 | \$20 714 | \$19 430 | \$20 467 | \$21 027 | \$17 691 | \$20 209 | \$20 464 | \$19 531 | \$19 682 | \$18 286 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 | 59 235 | 52 658 | 6 577 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 469 | 4 969 | 1 329 | 2 379 | 3 419 | 2 248 | 1 036 | 3 423 | 3 217 | 2 811 | 406 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 405 | 5 208 | 1 261 | 1 912 | 2 976 | 1 992 | 1 025 | 2 487 | 3 515 | 3 016 | 519 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 673 | 5 763 | 1 255 | 2 242 | 3 243 | 2 187 | 1 017 | 2 280 | 4 155 | 3 599 | 556 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 9 161 | 12 779 | 2 685 | 4 657 | 7 420 | 4 365 | 2 029 | 4 290 | 8 671 | 7 722 | 949 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 10 899 | 14 825 | 3 305 | 5 411 | 8 574 | 4 580 | 2 394 | 5 176 | 9 944 | 8 728 | 1 016 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 12 122 | 15 977 | 3 248 | 5 797 | 8 574 | 4 216 | 2 345 | 5 871 | 9 911 | 8 947 | 1 164 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 19 175 | 20 917 | 4 067 | 7 740 | 12 664 | 5 179 | 3 621 | 7 739 | 11 702 | 10 411 | 1 291 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13 721 | 10 397 | 2 118 | 4 577 | 8 241 | 2 215 | 1 700 | 4 628 | 5 623 | 5 164 | 459 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 077 | 5 231 | 825 | 2 083 | 3 499 | 855 | 709 | 1 998 | 2 477 | 2 260 | 217 |
| Median | \$22 587 | \$21 311 | \$20 323 | \$21 438 | \$22 231 | \$18 339 | \$20 850 | \$21 032 | \$20 043 | \$20 128 | \$19 101 |
| Mean | \$24 554 | \$23 764 | \$22 388 | \$24 211 | \$24 845 | \$20 249 | \$23 221 | \$23 079 | \$22 465 | \$22 686 | \$20 699 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 40 284 | 52 474 | 10 264 | 16 169 | 24 668 | 11 199 | 7 345 | 16 674 | 32 783 | 33 941 | 2 842 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 3 593 | 3 945 | 694 | 6 621 | 9 793 | 1 946 | 626 | 2 088 | 7 017 | 6 837 | 177 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 2 391 | 3 945 | 694 | 6 621 | 9 793 | 1 946 | 626 | 2 088 | 3 651 | 3 470 | 181 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 6 252 | 9 296 | 1 952 | 9 942 | 12 518 | 2 886 | 1 528 | 2 898 | 6 464 | 5 911 | 553 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 6 209 | 8 856 | 1 944 | 5 847 | 9 519 | 2 445 | 1 355 | 2 456 | 5 830 | 5 275 | 555 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 3 277 | 4 919 | 1 110 | 2 718 | 4 202 | 1 095 | 621 | 1 202 | 3 056 | 2 736 | 320 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 886 | 10 061 | 1 556 | 5 094 | 8 232 | 2 135 | 1 067 | 2 783 | 5 133 | 4 627 | 506 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 9 467 | 8 104 | 1 732 | 4 108 | 8 338 | 1 589 | 1 133 | 3 236 | 4 567 | 4 092 | 475 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2 999 | 1 424 | 302 | 888 | 1 933 | 353 | 313 | 909 | 908 | 846 | 67 |
| \$50,000 or more | 210 | 238 | 71 | 158 | 190 | 20 | 66 | 84 | 160 | 147 | 13 |
| Median | \$8 887 | \$7 413 | \$7 192 | \$5 334 | \$4 585 | \$6 466 | \$6 981 | \$7 842 | \$5 561 | \$5 366 | \$7 751 |
| Mean | \$11 365 | \$9 215 | \$9 504 | \$7 728 | \$7 385 | \$8 578 | \$9 695 | \$10 158 | \$8 115 | \$8 004 | \$9 451 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 105 663 | 126 352 | 28 510 | 54 838 | 90 466 | 34 431 | 19 380 | 45 372 | 78 130 | 70 263 | 7 867 |
| Median income | \$16 076 | \$13 506 | \$11 964 | \$12 048 | \$11 637 | \$12 202 | \$14 445 | \$15 166 | \$12 702 | \$12 640 | \$13 268 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 49.8 | 55.4 | 45.6 | 48.5 | 44.6 | 48.7 | 51.6 | 50.0 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 50.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 97 916 | 120 589 | 24 075 | 53 602 | 89 388 | 33 283 | 18 547 | 43 449 | 75 174 | 67 445 | 7 729 |
| Median income | \$21 899 | \$18 357 | \$18 701 | \$18 592 | \$19 899 | \$17 080 | \$19 222 | \$20 702 | \$17 832 | \$17 774 | \$18 333 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.0 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 28.4 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 29.4 | 27.8 | 24.6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$7 812 | \$7 439 | \$6 838 | \$7 611 | \$7 662 | \$6 432 | \$7 385 | \$7 170 | \$7 224 | \$7 260 | \$6 914 |
| Persons in households | \$7 853 | \$7 579 | \$7 315 | \$7 944 | \$8 095 | \$6 536 | \$7 429 | \$7 233 | \$7 472 | \$7 533 | \$6 981 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$3 438 | \$2 999 | \$1 305 | \$3 002 | \$2 633 | \$2 379 | \$1 764 | \$3 124 | \$2 229 | \$2 253 | \$1 312 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 845 | \$15 321 | \$12 686 | \$12 454 | \$13 350 | \$11 283 | \$12 169 | \$11 759 | \$12 350 | \$12 427 | \$11 783 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$21 212 | \$19 818 | \$19 874 | \$19 588 | \$20 237 | \$16 632 | \$19 808 | \$20 087 | \$18 591 | \$18 691 | \$17 335 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 540 | \$24 574 | \$23 120 | \$25 403 | \$26 254 | \$22 087 | \$24 092 | \$25 797 | \$23 006 | \$23 083 | \$22 656 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$30 436 | \$29 014 | \$26 089 | \$29 768 | \$30 143 | \$24 823 | \$28 455 | \$27 144 | \$26 008 | \$26 617 | \$24 224 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 881 | \$23 980 | \$24 969 | \$25 602 | \$26 406 | \$21 554 | \$24 673 | \$22 810 | \$23 110 | \$23 448 | \$21 455 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 788 | \$12 173 | \$12 611 | \$12 950 | \$14 547 | \$11 580 | \$12 900 | \$12 777 | \$12 328 | \$12 313 | \$12 480 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 587 | \$21 311 | \$20 323 | \$21 438 | \$22 231 | \$18 339 | \$20 850 | \$21 032 | \$20 043 | \$20 128 | \$19 101 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 395 | \$21 537 | \$20 291 | \$21 206 | \$21 759 | \$18 554 | \$20 849 | \$21 135 | \$20 259 | \$20 385 | \$18 805 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 623 | \$18 584 | \$17 580 | \$18 365 | \$18 876 | \$15 918 | \$18 420 | \$18 356 | \$17 271 | \$17 466 | \$15 267 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 895 | \$20 979 | \$20 358 | \$21 700 | \$22 858 | \$18 031 | \$20 852 | \$20 888 | \$19 762 | \$19 798 | \$19 419 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 734 | \$23 063 | \$22 356 | \$23 722 | \$24 715 | \$20 666 | \$22 725 | \$23 801 | \$21 656 | \$21 692 | \$21 363 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 022 | \$24 158 | \$23 279 | \$24 693 | \$25 480 | \$21 859 | \$23 728 | \$25 034 | \$22 551 | \$22 509 | \$22 796 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$27 911 | \$20 616 | \$19 965 | \$21 043 | \$21 516 | \$19 078 | \$20 383 | \$21 853 | \$19 438 | \$19 443 | \$19 387 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 832 | \$21 613 | \$21 100 | \$22 465 | \$23 756 | \$18 798 | \$21 269 | \$21 702 | \$20 539 | \$20 609 | \$20 081 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 446 | \$10 684 | \$9 362 | \$9 778 | \$11 055 | \$8 287 | \$8 796 | \$8 778 | \$9 747 | \$10 042 | \$8 107 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 326 | \$8 802 | \$7 544 | \$7 963 | \$9 410 | \$6 807 | \$6 908 | \$7 034 | \$7 590 | \$7 791 | \$6 955 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 129 | \$5 804 | \$4 974 | \$5 324 | \$6 061 | \$4 827 | \$5 285 | \$5 689 | \$5 707 | \$5 748 | \$5 530 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 834 | \$16 188 | \$15 532 | \$16 194 | \$16 440 | \$12 911 | \$16 429 | \$15 755 | \$13 982 | \$13 940 | \$14 375 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 760 | \$8 045 | \$8 361 | \$8 507 | \$8 322 | \$7 622 | \$8 054 | \$7 081 | \$8 446 | \$8 510 | \$8 035 |
| 1 worker | \$19 854 | \$17 119 | \$17 502 | \$17 413 | \$17 809 | \$15 493 | \$17 765 | \$18 754 | \$16 428 | \$16 546 | \$15 513 |
| 2 workers | \$28 406 | \$23 573 | \$24 029 | \$24 412 | \$25 724 | \$22 839 | \$24 670 | \$26 263 | \$22 580 | \$22 535 | \$22 911 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 807 | \$33 318 | \$33 246 | \$34 603 | \$35 818 | \$30 658 | \$34 167 | \$36 407 | \$31 580 | \$31 787 | \$29 863 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$13 489 | \$9 841 | \$10 122 | \$6 083 | \$5 001 | \$9 088 | \$10 260 | \$11 588 | \$6 652 | \$6 187 | \$10 459 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$6 558 | \$5 694 | \$5 109 | \$5 763 | \$6 535 | \$5 388 | \$6 726 | \$5 105 | \$5 393 | \$5 398 | \$5 359 |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$6 659 | \$6 203 | \$6 085 | \$4 789 | \$4 190 | \$5 297 | \$5 574 | \$6 161 | \$5 093 | \$4 978 | \$6 362 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 159 | \$4 756 | \$5 167 | \$5 177 | \$5 421 | \$4 773 | \$4 540 | \$4 710 | \$4 853 | \$4 851 | \$4 867 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With earnings | 93 035 | 110 583 | 21 985 | 47 092 | 77 006 | 28 588 | 16 997 | 38 781 | 66 370 | 59 327 | 7 043 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 364 | \$21 263 | \$20 302 | \$20 652 | \$21 241 | \$18 846 | \$21 002 | \$22 153 | \$20 108 | \$20 235 | \$19 043 |
| With wage or salary income | 91 306 | 107 720 | 21 482 | 46 039 | 75 748 | 27 782 | 16 577 | 37 937 | 64 652 | 57 775 | 6 877 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$23 009 | \$20 442 | \$19 783 | \$19 973 | \$20 637 | \$18 373 | \$20 274 | \$21 800 | \$19 365 | \$19 494 | \$18 282 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 6 073 | 10 887 | 1 824 | 4 506 | 6 746 | 2 399 | 1 559 | 2 569 | 6 042 | 5 407 | 635 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 821 | \$13 487 | \$11 544 | \$11 418 | \$10 430 | \$11 664 | \$13 149 | \$12 293 | \$13 392 | \$13 432 | \$13 051 |
| With farm self-employment income | 431 | 742 | 164 | 288 | 612 | 127 | 146 | 323 | 526 | 456 | 70 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 268 | \$3 272 | \$1 847 | \$5 412 | \$3 448 | \$2 770 | \$2 739 | \$1 550 | \$3 200 | \$3 446 | \$1 601 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 44 465 | 62 861 | 12 351 | 25 724 | 42 382 | 16 254 | 9 888 | 20 740 | 38 055 | 34 438 | 3 617 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 276 | \$2 196 | \$2 311 | \$2 492 | \$2 022 | \$2 058 | \$2 770 | \$2 434 | \$2 419 | \$2 484 | \$1 805 |
| With Social Security income | 27 036 | 30 605 | 7 989 | 11 602 | 17 000 | 11 464 | 6 012 | 12 841 | 22 711 | 20 294 | 2 417 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 305 | \$4 363 | \$4 500 | \$4 377 | \$4 235 | \$4 384 | \$4 273 | \$4 261 | \$4 455 | \$4 466 | \$4 357 |
| With public assistance income | 14 941 | 10 193 | 2 972 | 4 693 | 7 112 | 4 100 | 2 140 | 4 100 | 6 042 | 4 525 | 570 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 641 | \$2 037 | \$1 673 | \$1 633 | \$1 575 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 |
| With all other income | 12 028 | 12 443 | 3 524 | 5 383 | 6 555 | 3 524 | 2 140 | 4 100 | 6 042 | 4 525 | 570 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 641 | \$2 037 | \$1 673 | \$1 633 | \$1 575 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 | \$1 500 |

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|--|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 177 902 | 4 344 | 173 558 | | 39 108 | 14 074 | 15 566 | 4 689 | 34 874 | 23 211 | 433 993 | 12 758 | 20 347 | |
| 23 279 | 202 | 23 077 | | 4 128 | 2 765 | 2 709 | 1 314 | 2 974 | 1 288 | 88 590 | 1 815 | 891 | |
| 13 936 | 129 | 13 807 | | 2 744 | 1 473 | 1 612 | 729 | 2 409 | 921 | 44 124 | 1 192 | 516 | |
| 12 583 | 206 | 12 377 | | 2 898 | 1 260 | 1 221 | 479 | 2 225 | 1 112 | 35 194 | 1 136 | 720 | |
| 24 773 | 473 | 24 300 | | 6 099 | 2 265 | 2 012 | 819 | 4 127 | 2 257 | 60 261 | 2 236 | 1 492 | |
| 24 123 | 581 | 23 542 | | 5 395 | 1 977 | 2 085 | 493 | 3 882 | 2 588 | 56 116 | 1 299 | 1 893 | |
| 23 321 | 638 | 22 683 | | 4 160 | 1 540 | 2 004 | 368 | 3 942 | 3 234 | 46 326 | 1 004 | 2 085 | |
| 31 516 | 1 223 | 30 293 | | 6 119 | 1 664 | 2 420 | 324 | 6 796 | 5 442 | 58 481 | 1 720 | 4 187 | |
| 16 581 | 683 | 15 898 | | 4 519 | 888 | 1 093 | 159 | 5 584 | 4 282 | 33 372 | 1 420 | 4 676 | |
| 7 790 | 209 | 7 581 | | 3 046 | 242 | 410 | 4 | 2 935 | 2 087 | 11 529 | 936 | 3 887 | |
| \$17 921 | \$24 458 | \$17 729 | | \$18 316 | \$13 281 | \$15 565 | \$9 074 | \$22 135 | \$25 306 | \$13 981 | \$15 000 | \$30 807 | |
| \$20 807 | \$26 055 | \$20 676 | | \$23 062 | \$15 972 | \$18 233 | \$11 658 | \$25 475 | \$27 637 | \$17 056 | \$21 728 | \$36 040 | |
| 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 | | 21 141 | 9 038 | 10 955 | 3 395 | 25 075 | 18 600 | 291 291 | 6 644 | 15 587 | |
| 8 437 | 74 | 8 363 | | 852 | 1 029 | 849 | 690 | 822 | 476 | 39 129 | 574 | 294 | |
| 6 747 | 70 | 6 677 | | 914 | 764 | 862 | 593 | 939 | 468 | 27 355 | 348 | 243 | |
| 7 031 | 174 | 6 857 | | 910 | 774 | 721 | 381 | 1 148 | 620 | 22 898 | 389 | 376 | |
| 15 991 | 412 | 15 579 | | 2 398 | 1 496 | 1 472 | 608 | 2 570 | 1 589 | 40 257 | 902 | 837 | |
| 18 091 | 487 | 17 604 | | 2 684 | 1 394 | 1 651 | 371 | 2 844 | 1 927 | 38 802 | 568 | 1 113 | |
| 19 472 | 562 | 18 910 | | 2 708 | 1 133 | 1 750 | 326 | 2 982 | 2 634 | 34 858 | 568 | 1 397 | |
| 28 129 | 1 175 | 26 954 | | 4 339 | 1 493 | 2 240 | 289 | 5 960 | 4 803 | 48 657 | 1 261 | 3 455 | |
| 15 528 | 658 | 14 870 | | 3 606 | 750 | 1 030 | 133 | 5 132 | 4 076 | 29 374 | 1 185 | 4 192 | |
| 7 206 | 192 | 7 014 | | 2 730 | 205 | 380 | 4 | 2 678 | 2 007 | 9 961 | 849 | 3 680 | |
| \$21 681 | \$26 068 | \$21 571 | | \$25 202 | \$16 629 | \$19 780 | \$10 240 | \$26 935 | \$27 639 | \$17 033 | \$24 807 | \$35 197 | |
| \$24 371 | \$27 413 | \$24 277 | | \$29 840 | \$18 798 | \$21 891 | \$12 881 | \$29 716 | \$30 473 | \$19 567 | \$29 140 | \$40 620 | |
| 65 978 | 690 | 65 288 | | 43 656 | 6 307 | 5 543 | 1 701 | 11 856 | 5 691 | 186 949 | 31 710 | 6 018 | |
| 7 356 | 19 | 7 337 | | 10 737 | 638 | 551 | 313 | 682 | 339 | 25 142 | 11 875 | 312 | |
| 5 135 | 33 | 5 102 | | 5 511 | 550 | 480 | 179 | 520 | 151 | 18 591 | 6 110 | 198 | |
| 11 969 | 143 | 11 826 | | 7 871 | 1 393 | 1 489 | 447 | 1 849 | 798 | 34 948 | 6 866 | 538 | |
| 10 811 | 118 | 10 693 | | 6 223 | 1 099 | 1 016 | 193 | 2 257 | 791 | 26 700 | 3 275 | 659 | |
| 6 101 | 34 | 6 067 | | 2 597 | 460 | 455 | 86 | 1 046 | 508 | 13 529 | 900 | 380 | |
| 11 265 | 86 | 11 179 | | 4 706 | 944 | 679 | 290 | 1 865 | 900 | 26 154 | 1 267 | 1 011 | |
| 10 321 | 184 | 10 137 | | 4 412 | 1 034 | 713 | 166 | 2 490 | 1 568 | 33 056 | 1 012 | 1 801 | |
| 2 584 | 56 | 2 528 | | 1 437 | 157 | 146 | 27 | 1 020 | 619 | 8 263 | 346 | 944 | |
| 436 | 17 | 419 | | 162 | 32 | 14 | — | 127 | 17 | 566 | 59 | 175 | |
| \$7 283 | \$9 800 | \$7 260 | | \$4 219 | \$6 345 | \$5 660 | \$4 497 | \$9 092 | \$11 255 | \$6 555 | \$2 651 | \$14 508 | |
| \$9 512 | \$13 277 | \$9 472 | | \$7 118 | \$8 834 | \$8 083 | \$6 831 | \$12 133 | \$13 194 | \$9 225 | \$4 099 | \$16 777 | |
| 162 792 | 4 638 | 158 154 | | 43 500 | 11 076 | 14 021 | 3 392 | 33 461 | 24 721 | 364 996 | 21 500 | 21 290 | |
| \$14 393 | \$17 561 | \$14 280 | | \$8 521 | \$11 442 | \$12 888 | \$7 308 | \$16 727 | \$18 278 | \$11 093 | \$3 995 | \$22 492 | |
| 51.2 | 56.0 | 51.0 | | 38.3 | 44.3 | 47.1 | 28.5 | 49.3 | 53.8 | 37.3 | 20.2 | 62.5 | |
| \$19 821 | \$22 217 | \$19 718 | | \$21 389 | \$16 830 | \$19 117 | \$15 262 | \$24 253 | \$24 092 | \$18 656 | \$21 829 | \$28 277 | |
| 153 861 | 3 638 | 150 223 | | 40 240 | 12 233 | 12 782 | 4 320 | 29 992 | 20 263 | 383 046 | 21 360 | 16 817 | |
| \$5 146 | \$5 296 | \$5 144 | | \$5 574 | \$5 272 | \$4 711 | \$4 689 | \$6 182 | \$6 156 | \$5 291 | \$2 862 | \$6 352 | |
| 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.6 | | 25.5 | 25.7 | 23.7 | 16.8 | 26.6 | 30.4 | 24.3 | 12.9 | 29.9 | |
| \$11 056 | \$11 337 | \$11 049 | | \$13 078 | \$10 881 | \$10 399 | \$10 388 | \$13 432 | \$13 182 | \$12 351 | \$12 471 | \$13 911 | |
| \$7 673 | \$7 972 | \$7 664 | | \$8 729 | \$6 358 | \$6 818 | \$3 766 | \$9 852 | \$9 488 | \$6 215 | \$6 305 | \$12 632 | |
| \$7 761 | \$7 956 | \$7 755 | | \$9 565 | \$6 409 | \$6 840 | \$3 750 | \$9 875 | \$9 528 | \$6 273 | \$8 475 | \$12 757 | |
| \$2 506 | \$33 485 | \$2 472 | | \$2 983 | \$3 603 | \$4 185 | \$8 908 | \$3 521 | \$762 | \$2 438 | \$2 499 | \$2 680 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$13 707 | \$18 988 | \$13 576 | | \$12 086 | \$9 595 | \$12 083 | \$4 670 | \$18 729 | \$21 141 | \$7 497 | \$10 284 | \$20 519 | |
| \$20 695 | \$23 811 | \$20 607 | | \$20 409 | \$16 585 | \$19 790 | \$7 917 | \$25 435 | \$25 408 | \$15 601 | \$14 800 | \$31 295 | |
| \$25 532 | \$30 320 | \$25 317 | | \$30 000 | \$18 363 | \$22 910 | \$12 294 | \$29 824 | \$30 114 | \$20 050 | \$28 653 | \$38 218 | |
| \$28 329 | \$30 462 | \$28 200 | | \$36 781 | \$25 064 | \$26 570 | \$15 603 | \$35 015 | \$35 619 | \$23 412 | \$40 715 | \$40 021 | |
| \$24 511 | \$22 500 | \$24 540 | | \$35 263 | \$19 989 | \$21 899 | \$14 483 | \$31 242 | \$29 617 | \$21 281 | \$37 874 | \$38 546 | |
| \$12 825 | \$14 295 | \$12 795 | | \$20 677 | \$11 995 | \$11 417 | \$9 113 | \$15 533 | \$14 284 | \$11 822 | \$26 812 | \$18 262 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$21 681 | \$26 068 | \$21 571 | | \$25 202 | \$16 629 | \$19 780 | \$10 240 | \$26 935 | \$27 639 | \$17 033 | \$24 807 | \$35 197 | |
| \$21 964 | \$26 942 | \$21 818 | | \$25 007 | \$15 407 | \$20 562 | \$9 269 | \$27 906 | \$28 509 | \$16 036 | \$24 443 | \$36 518 | |
| \$19 027 | \$23 067 | \$18 869 | | \$21 346 | \$13 444 | \$17 701 | \$6 934 | \$24 449 | \$24 577 | \$13 619 | \$14 808 | \$31 335 | |
| \$21 312 | \$24 396 | \$21 753 | | \$25 413 | \$18 141 | \$18 690 | \$12 417 | \$26 021 | \$26 908 | \$18 128 | \$25 132 | \$33 436 | |
| \$23 894 | \$27 756 | \$23 780 | | \$27 797 | \$19 402 | \$21 630 | \$17 285 | \$28 423 | \$29 019 | \$21 815 | \$27 056 | \$36 468 | |
| \$24 959 | \$28 482 | \$24 819 | | \$29 186 | \$20 200 | \$22 728 | \$19 292 | \$29 858 | \$30 149 | \$23 849 | \$28 524 | \$37 763 | |
| \$21 224 | \$24 200 | \$21 123 | | \$23 324 | \$17 905 | \$19 612 | \$16 571 | \$25 150 | \$25 354 | \$20 973 | \$16 845 | \$31 987 | |
| \$22 503 | \$26 037 | \$22 448 | | \$26 528 | \$18 512 | \$19 481 | \$14 311 | \$27 124 | \$27 632 | \$19 522 | \$25 684 | \$34 963 | |
| \$10 296 | \$14 333 | \$10 233 | | \$13 932 | \$8 233 | \$8 486 | \$6 567 | \$17 726 | \$15 957 | \$8 692 | \$11 559 | \$17 078 | |
| \$7 468 | \$12 321 | \$7 377 | | \$11 931 | \$6 621 | \$6 682 | \$6 184 | \$12 258 | \$11 494 | \$6 931 | \$9 231 | \$14 663 | |
| \$4 794 | \$5 000 | \$4 792 | | \$7 527 | \$4 728 | \$5 453 | \$5 253 | \$6 449 | \$7 642 | \$5 312 | \$4 161 | \$6 058 | |
| \$14 570 | \$17 222 | \$14 510 | | \$20 877 | \$14 631 | \$13 976 | \$9 643 | \$21 047 | \$20 768 | \$14 215 | \$23 516 | \$20 598 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$8 372 | \$9 905 | \$8 337 | | \$10 816 | \$6 750 | \$7 547 | \$5 199 | \$11 344 | \$10 715 | \$6 143 | \$12 404 | \$11 992 | |
| \$18 248 | \$21 606 | \$18 118 | | \$19 896 | \$13 753 | \$17 536 | \$9 383 | \$22 962 | \$23 600 | \$15 347 | \$18 945 | \$31 136 | |
| \$25 331 | \$29 282 | \$25 225 | | \$26 905 | \$22 838 | \$24 104 | \$19 450 | \$31 502 | \$30 681 | \$25 435 | \$26 079 | \$36 128 | |
| \$34 958 | \$36 103 | \$34 903 | | \$40 103 | \$30 620 | \$35 045 | \$24 708 | \$41 426 | \$41 353 | \$34 743 | \$40 694 | \$44 674 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$10 185 | \$17 203 | \$10 109 | | \$4 275 | \$9 424 | \$8 400 | \$6 439 | \$13 116 | \$16 475 | \$8 903 | \$2 996 | \$17 447 | |
| \$6 058 | \$10 500 | \$6 044 | | \$9 026 | \$6 236 | \$5 674 | \$3 750 | \$8 350 | \$10 054 | \$5 148 | \$9 643 | \$9 300 | |
| \$5 754 | \$6 150 | \$5 750 | | \$4 153 | \$5 256 | \$4 704 | \$3 594 | \$7 533 | \$8 536 | \$4 956 | \$2 315 | \$11 547 | |
| \$4 751 | \$4 453 | \$4 756 | | \$7 728 | \$4 532 | \$4 268 | \$3 838 | \$5 555 | \$5 641 | \$4 079 | \$10 026 | \$5 611 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 177 902 | 4 344 | 173 558 | | 39 108 | 14 074 | 15 566 | 4 689 | 34 874 | 23 211 | 433 993 | 12 758 | 20 347 | |
| 140 650 | 3 869 | 136 781 | | 35 438 | 10 023 | 11 241 | 2 995 | 26 181 | 19 630 | 305 120 | 11 559 | 18 376 | |
| 121 918 | \$25 937 | \$21 804 | | \$22 125 | \$17 266 | \$20 193 | \$12 688 | \$27 338 | \$28 295 | \$19 203 | \$20 318 | \$35 643 | |
| 137 438 | 3 775 | 133 663 | | 34 722 | 9 802 | 10 990 | 2 925 | 25 691 | 19 254 | 300 067 | 11 396 | 17 675 | |
| \$21 242 | \$25 170 | \$21 131 | | \$21 041 | \$17 061 | \$19 777 | \$12 777 | \$26 816 | \$27 598 | \$18 987 | \$19 171 | \$34 252 | |
| 11 860 | 471 | 11 389 | | 4 549 | 557 | 882 | 167 | 2 168 | 1 523 | 15 100 | 1 122 | 2 520 | |
| \$13 304 | \$11 273 | \$13 388 | | \$11 555 | \$10 330 | \$10 929 | \$4 005 | \$12 299 | \$15 583 | \$10 535 | \$13 809 | \$19 190 | |
| 1 332 | 48 | 1 284 | | 325 | 36 | 67 | 30 | 180 | 94 | 1 077 | 94 | 184 | |
| \$4 123 | \$516 | \$4 258 | | \$2 774 | \$2 032 | —\$18 | —\$1365 | \$909 | \$3 567 | \$2 590 | \$9 424 | \$6 607 | |
| \$1 199 | 2 271 | 78 928 | | 23 654 | 4 724 | 6 980 | 6 678 | 21 269 | 12 123 | 113 15 | | | |

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Households | 57 702 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 8 850 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 229 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 269 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 163 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 666 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 493 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 355 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 5 604 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2 073 |
| Median | \$17 181 |
| Mean | \$19 436 |
| Families | 40 391 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4 090 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 363 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 378 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 868 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 5 396 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 5 756 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 7 763 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 933 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 844 |
| Median | \$20 080 |
| Mean | \$21 909 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 23 137 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 2 356 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1 691 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 3 996 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 3 611 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 876 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 012 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 5 084 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 1 422 |
| \$50,000 or more | 89 |
| Median | \$7 914 |
| Mean | \$10 481 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 48 310 |
| Median income | \$14 698 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 44.2 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 49 654 |
| Median income | \$5 642 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.1 |
| Per capita income | \$13 656 |
| Persons in households | \$7 133 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$3 952 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Age of family householder:**

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years | \$11 793 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$19 048 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$22 665 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$27 572 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$23 413 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 802 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Families | \$20 080 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 173 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 053 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 396 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 610 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 707 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 673 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 129 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 739 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 374 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 014 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 884 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| No workers | \$6 969 |
| 1 worker | \$17 942 |
| 2 workers | \$26 940 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 175 |

Unrelated individuals:

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Male, 15 years and over | \$12 054 |
| 65 years and over | \$6 307 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$6 042 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 168 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Households | 57 702 |
| With earnings | 42 719 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 264 |
| With wage or salary income | 42 050 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$21 053 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 2 236 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 178 |
| With farm self-employment income | 111 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 883 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 18 425 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 465 |
| With Social Security income | 15 061 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 242 |
| With public assistance income | 9 919 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 538 |
| With all other income | 20 454 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 359 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 57 702 | 65 559 | 15 054 | 28 410 | 49 502 | 32 662 | 15 212 | 5 148 | 7 734 | 25 734 | 13 097 | 18 209 |
| 8 850 | 9 226 | 2 562 | 4 500 | 6 023 | 1 272 | 2 995 | 1 187 | 511 | 4 781 | 659 | 1 412 |
| 5 229 | 6 427 | 1 632 | 2 659 | 4 009 | 802 | 1 747 | 694 | 405 | 2 023 | 571 | 1 068 |
| 4 269 | 5 692 | 1 200 | 2 678 | 3 856 | 951 | 1 604 | 587 | 495 | 1 652 | 664 | 1 121 |
| 7 163 | 10 542 | 2 309 | 4 693 | 7 794 | 2 082 | 2 812 | 896 | 1 012 | 3 589 | 1 565 | 2 011 |
| 7 666 | 9 731 | 2 377 | 4 058 | 7 327 | 2 966 | 2 149 | 726 | 1 202 | 3 515 | 1 855 | 2 808 |
| 7 493 | 8 526 | 1 722 | 3 241 | 7 018 | 3 880 | 1 724 | 388 | 1 159 | 3 261 | 2 200 | 2 881 |
| 9 355 | 8 948 | 1 935 | 3 754 | 8 246 | 8 532 | 1 474 | 509 | 1 729 | 3 814 | 2 815 | 4 186 |
| 5 604 | 4 418 | 975 | 1 744 | 3 323 | 7 997 | 555 | 139 | 793 | 2 253 | 1 965 | 1 946 |
| 2 073 | 2 049 | 342 | 1 083 | 1 296 | 4 180 | 152 | 22 | 428 | 846 | 803 | 776 |
| \$17 181 | \$15 452 | \$14 561 | \$14 620 | \$16 975 | \$30 055 | \$12 045 | \$10 523 | \$20 906 | \$16 182 | \$22 598 | \$21 161 |
| \$19 436 | \$18 046 | \$16 918 | \$18 427 | \$19 031 | \$31 921 | \$14 410 | \$13 014 | \$23 276 | \$18 359 | \$25 372 | \$22 465 |
| 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| 4 090 | 3 226 | 984 | 1 733 | 2 308 | 398 | 1 150 | 620 | 209 | 2 076 | 282 | 455 |
| 3 363 | 3 352 | 826 | 1 148 | 2 011 | 358 | 926 | 434 | 230 | 1 408 | 275 | 628 |
| 2 378 | 3 353 | 662 | 1 262 | 2 074 | 607 | 1 034 | 425 | 304 | 1 161 | 370 | 748 |
| 4 868 | 6 835 | 1 448 | 2 500 | 4 725 | 1 423 | 1 888 | 722 | 676 | 2 485 | 905 | 1 505 |
| 5 396 | 7 239 | 1 774 | 2 455 | 4 897 | 2 305 | 1 685 | 550 | 1 020 | 2 743 | 1 432 | 2 303 |
| 5 756 | 6 791 | 1 491 | 2 375 | 5 296 | 3 505 | 1 437 | 352 | 1 022 | 2 554 | 1 868 | 2 521 |
| 7 763 | 7 886 | 1 700 | 2 979 | 6 596 | 8 066 | 1 311 | 443 | 1 612 | 3 194 | 2 604 | 3 809 |
| 4 933 | 4 076 | 898 | 1 520 | 3 421 | 7 750 | 497 | 106 | 768 | 1 933 | 1 823 | 1 863 |
| 1 844 | 1 856 | 291 | 931 | 1 126 | 3 993 | 147 | 22 | 422 | 662 | 748 | 749 |
| \$20 080 | \$18 876 | \$18 110 | \$18 617 | \$20 184 | \$31 673 | \$15 107 | \$12 091 | \$23 217 | \$18 630 | \$25 069 | \$23 173 |
| \$21 909 | \$21 871 | \$19 937 | \$22 259 | \$21 808 | \$34 112 | \$16 927 | \$14 472 | \$25 706 | \$20 397 | \$27 986 | \$24 768 |
| 23 137 | 32 741 | 6 529 | 25 890 | 24 342 | 5 730 | 6 654 | 1 881 | 1 689 | 10 665 | 3 600 | 4 495 |
| 2 356 | 4 738 | 674 | 5 757 | 2 399 | 440 | 755 | 176 | 109 | 1 666 | 186 | 308 |
| 1 691 | 3 139 | 494 | 3 339 | 1 646 | 228 | 520 | 243 | 55 | 826 | 92 | 244 |
| 3 996 | 6 515 | 1 413 | 5 525 | 3 888 | 921 | 1 675 | 512 | 291 | 1 901 | 429 | 804 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 3 611 | 1 293 | 4 171 | 4 346 | 772 | 1 338 | 320 | 254 | 1 375 | 563 | 783 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 876 | 2 807 | 713 | 1 550 | 2 124 | 405 | 554 | 162 | 1 566 | 660 | 387 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 012 | 5 230 | 871 | 2 809 | 4 405 | 875 | 1 025 | 239 | 381 | 1 622 | 829 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 5 084 | 3 957 | 911 | 2 168 | 4 469 | 1 410 | 673 | 192 | 338 | 2 019 | 857 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 1 422 | 569 | 128 | 475 | 1 009 | 635 | 114 | 37 | 105 | 566 | 238 |
| \$50,000 or more | 89 | 125 | 32 | 96 | 56 | 44 | — | — | 30 | 19 | 13 |
| Median | \$7 914 | \$5 931 | \$6 219 | \$4 229 | \$7 911 | \$10 525 | \$5 742 | \$5 052 | \$9 669 | \$7 008 | \$10 739 |
| Mean | \$10 481 | \$7 925 | \$8 459 | \$6 594 | \$9 794 | \$12 988 | \$7 503 | \$7 268 | \$11 240 | \$9 627 | \$12 208 |
| 48 310 | 60 318 | 12 704 | 28 280 | 43 159 | 37 826 | 13 002 | 4 058 | 7 854 | 23 079 | 13 119 | 18 632 |
| Median income | \$14 698 | \$11 296 | \$11 912 | \$8 721 | \$12 931 | \$20 561 | \$9 652 | \$8 884 | \$15 694 | \$13 157 | \$16 825 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 44.2 | 48.1 | 45.3 | 39.5 | 49.3 | 60.0 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 55.9 | 42.4 | 63.3 |
| 49 654 | 62 857 | 17 163 | 16 999 | 18 210 | 25 857 | 15 531 | 15 144 | \$20 016 | \$18 945 | \$20 862 | \$20 790 |
| Median income | \$5 642 | \$5 195 | \$5 178 | \$4 651 | \$6 174 | \$5 756 | \$4 709 | \$4 341 | \$5 454 | \$5 115 | \$6 536 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.1 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 22.3 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 22.7 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 33.9 | 27.9 |
| Median income | \$13 656 | \$10 810 | \$10 249 | \$11 305 | \$11 996 | \$13 192 | \$10 353 | \$9 955 | \$11 870 | \$12 128 | \$11 492 |
| \$7 133 | \$6 991 | \$6 469 | \$6 945 | \$7 280 | \$9 969 | \$5 507 | \$4 583 | \$8 211 | \$6 252 | \$8 733 | \$7 539 |
| Persons in households | \$7 133 | \$6 896 | \$6 542 | \$7 484 | \$7 299 | \$10 087 | \$5 671 | \$4 590 | \$8 226 | \$6 387 | \$7 553 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$3 952 | \$2 956 | \$2 891 | \$2 998 | \$4 908 | \$1 452 | \$2 516 | \$1 866 | \$2 382 | \$2 515 | \$3 082 |

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Households | 28 171 | 27 511 | 26 704 | 29 665 | 33 909 | 24 543 | 23 023 | 53 723 | 22 542 | 29 022 | 22 009 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 855 | 5 548 | 1 844 | 1 652 | 1 269 | 2 122 | 1 006 | 3 565 | 1 355 | 2 065 | 1 859 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 425 | 2 561 | 1 260 | 1 131 | 992 | 1 368 | 551 | 2 494 | 898 | 1 477 | 1 424 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 613 | 2 237 | 1 281 | 1 412 | 997 | 1 139 | 694 | 2 599 | 1 011 | 1 351 | 1 450 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 590 | 3 719 | 2 851 | 3 038 | 2 624 | 2 592 | 1 467 | 5 500 | 2 457 | 2 855 | 3 420 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 546 | 3 711 | 2 990 | 3 189 | 3 265 | 3 319 | 1 853 | 6 774 | 2 989 | 3 828 | 3 957 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 4 062 | 3 538 | 3 571 | 3 445 | 4 914 | 3 621 | 2 629 | 7 490 | 3 290 | 4 849 | 3 437 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 6 215 | 3 632 | 6 348 | 5 753 | 9 956 | 6 152 | 5 568 | 12 323 | 5 341 | 6 999 | 4 139 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 038 | 1 957 | 4 517 | 5 270 | 7 532 | 3 246 | 5 691 | 9 200 | 3 803 | 4 192 | 1 791 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 827 | 608 | 2 042 | 4 775 | 2 360 | 984 | 3 564 | 3 778 | 1 398 | 1 406 | 532 |
| Median | \$22 343 | \$14 542 | \$24 333 | \$26 451 | \$27 627 | \$22 380 | \$30 885 | \$23 857 | \$23 818 | \$22 844 | \$18 656 |
| Mean | \$24 497 | \$16 914 | \$26 197 | \$32 171 | \$28 884 | \$23 304 | \$33 882 | \$25 995 | \$25 739 | \$24 157 | \$20 209 |
| Families | 19 308 | 19 641 | 20 948 | 20 656 | 28 528 | 20 410 | 17 502 | 42 844 | 17 304 | 21 804 | 16 098 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 455 | 2 640 | 474 | 449 | 703 | 1 212 | 305 | 1 409 | 550 | 721 | 604 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 499 | 1 666 | 567 | 409 | 548 | 1 027 | 311 | 1 528 | 556 | 745 | 708 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 785 | 1 483 | 775 | 628 | 576 | 797 | 398 | 1 640 | 571 | 823 | 942 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 856 | 2 481 | 1 986 | 1 641 | 1 724 | 2 033 | 737 | 3 695 | 1 560 | 1 981 | 2 300 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 137 | 2 936 | 2 346 | 1 866 | 2 303 | 2 690 | 1 134 | 4 999 | 2 045 | 2 667 | 2 890 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 964 | 3 026 | 3 012 | 2 232 | 4 078 | 3 117 | 1 666 | 6 199 | 2 645 | 3 851 | 2 823 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5 333 | 3 130 | 5 766 | 4 492 | 9 197 | 5 590 | 4 536 | 11 173 | 4 653 | 6 030 | 3 718 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 703 | 1 733 | 4 138 | 4 653 | 7 146 | 3 038 | 5 143 | 8 670 | 3 455 | 3 703 | 1 616 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 576 | 546 | 1 884 | 4 286 | 2 253 | 906 | 3 272 | 3 511 | 1 269 | 1 283 | 497 |
| Median | \$26 421 | \$17 672 | \$26 817 | \$31 603 | \$29 662 | \$23 932 | \$34 192 | \$26 535 | \$26 465 | \$25 553 | \$21 004 |
| Mean | \$28 304 | \$19 265 | \$28 999 | \$37 379 | \$30 835 | \$24 786 | \$37 490 | \$28 538 | \$28 161 | \$26 592 | \$22 590 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 10 849 | 10 188 | 6 695 | 11 229 | 6 734 | 5 493 | 7 065 | 13 591 | 6 948 | 9 149 | 7 552 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 450 | 1 583 | 356 | 327 | 152 | 327 | 342 | 919 | 335 | 524 | 489 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 317 | 779 | 246 | 242 | 152 | 292 | 78 | 495 | 218 | 285 | 351 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 1 430 | 2 042 | 1 069 | 1 149 | 506 | 969 | 660 | 1 794 | 821 | 1 234 | 1 127 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 1 470 | 1 532 | 1 039 | 1 362 | 889 | 559 | 530 | 1 681 | 908 | 1 302 | 1 137 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 914 | 690 | 452 | 807 | 482 | 392 | 461 | 1 125 | 654 | 587 | 713 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 331 | 1 538 | 1 122 | 2 092 | 1 394 | 793 | 1 330 | 2 558 | 1 368 | 1 407 | 1 808 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 899 | 1 573 | 1 534 | 3 000 | 2 040 | 1 566 | 2 300 | 3 700 | 1 956 | 2 810 | 1 658 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 931 | 425 | 776 | 1 569 | 896 | 483 | 1 148 | 1 241 | 623 | 983 | 249 |
| \$50,000 or more | 107 | 26 | 101 | 354 | 48 | 5 | 196 | 78 | 65 | 17 | 20 |
| Median | \$11 743 | \$6 320 | \$10 697 | \$13 122 | \$13 439 | \$10 659 | \$15 241 | \$11 427 | \$12 014 | \$12 167 | \$9 865 |
| Mean | \$13 307 | \$8 773 | \$13 769 | \$16 452 | \$14 891 | \$12 026 | \$17 494 | \$12 883 | \$13 373 | \$13 269 | \$10 810 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 25 987 | 22 848 | 27 851 | 28 170 | 35 905 | 24 991 | 23 142 | 57 633 | 22 784 | 28 705 | 20 722 |
| Median income | \$17 432 | \$12 494 | \$17 240 | \$20 496 | \$21 180 | \$17 437 | \$24 222 | \$16 978 | \$17 781 | \$17 794 | \$14 436 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 56.8 | 42.8 | 53.4 | 56.5 | 63.2 | 53.8 | 68.7 | 54.4 | 56.5 | 55.6 | 60.5 |
| Median income | \$22 609 | \$18 968 | \$22 893 | \$26 373 | \$25 261 | \$22 099 | \$27 584 | \$22 500 | \$22 628 | \$21 866 | \$17 687 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 24 721 | 23 734 | 23 872 | 25 829 | 27 506 | 19 766 | 18 552 | 46 948 | 18 995 | 24 923 | 18 946 |
| Median income | \$6 846 | \$4 878 | \$5 985 | \$7 745 | \$6 475 | \$5 115 | \$7 346 | \$5 777 | \$6 554 | \$6 125 | \$6 044 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 33.7 | 22.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 32.6 | 26.3 | 31.8 | 29.7 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 33.7 |
| Median income | \$12 863 | \$11 906 | \$12 120 | \$14 419 | \$12 573 | \$12 213 | \$14 584 | \$12 133 | \$12 769 | \$12 526 | \$10 951 |
| Per capita income | \$9 766 | \$6 101 | \$9 191 | \$12 668 | \$8 996 | \$7 413 | \$11 642 | \$8 690 | \$9 022 | \$8 308 | \$7 452 |
| Persons in households | \$9 810 | \$6 128 | \$9 211 | \$12 836 | \$9 014 | \$7 471 | \$11 642 | \$8 726 | \$9 063 | \$8 394 | \$7 478 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 681 | \$4 426 | \$3 539 | \$3 099 | \$2 910 | \$815 | \$14 248 | \$2 881 | \$1 288 | \$1 239 | \$1 888 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Age of family householder:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years | \$21 509 | \$9 120 | \$22 033 | \$19 505 | \$20 917 | \$16 758 | \$21 661 | \$18 432 | \$19 355 | \$21 009 | \$18 577 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$24 676 | \$17 844 | \$25 062 | \$27 286 | \$27 968 | \$21 707 | \$31 343 | \$22 694 | \$24 409 | \$23 573 | \$19 457 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$29 876 | \$21 493 | \$27 788 | \$34 142 | \$31 164 | \$26 654 | \$36 466 | \$28 913 | \$29 556 | \$27 763 | \$24 286 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$33 530 | \$22 971 | \$33 251 | \$37 914 | \$34 553 | \$30 579 | \$40 399 | \$33 807 | \$32 550 | \$31 745 | \$27 890 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$30 545 | \$20 362 | \$28 813 | \$36 899 | \$30 849 | \$26 236 | \$35 111 | \$27 610 | \$28 864 | \$26 256 | \$22 850 |
| 65 years and over | \$15 957 | \$12 037 | \$14 674 | \$21 777 | \$14 974 | \$12 160 | \$14 622 | \$14 022 | \$13 857 | \$12 551 | \$10 625 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$26 421 | \$17 672 | \$26 817 | \$31 603 | \$29 662 | \$23 932 | \$34 192 | \$26 535 | \$26 445 | \$25 153 | \$21 004 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 499 | \$16 845 | \$26 904 | \$32 092 | \$29 486 | \$23 359 | \$34 430 | \$26 991 | \$26 538 | \$24 773 | \$21 205 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 234 | \$14 504 | \$23 962 | \$27 297 | \$27 056 | \$20 476 | \$31 959 | \$21 800 | \$22 829 | \$22 516 | \$18 623 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 345 | \$18 735 | \$26 709 | \$31 193 | \$30 047 | \$25 182 | \$33 715 | \$25 954 | \$26 311 | \$25 789 | \$20 675 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 836 | \$21 400 | \$28 079 | \$33 341 | \$30 606 | \$25 899 | \$35 333 | \$28 002 | \$28 196 | \$26 635 | \$22 273 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 487 | \$22 118 | \$28 308 | \$34 756 | \$30 586 | \$25 704 | \$35 440 | \$28 993 | \$28 841 | \$26 664 | \$23 072 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 158 | \$20 157 | \$24 633 | \$28 303 | \$27 817 | \$22 086 | \$32 302 | \$22 903 | \$24 375 | \$23 365 | \$19 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 330 | \$19 592 | \$27 876 | \$32 157 | \$30 646 | \$26 317 | \$35 115 | \$26 692 | \$27 120 | \$26 582 | \$21 143 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$15 743 | \$7 405 | \$15 881 | \$17 059 | \$14 444 | \$9 861 | \$17 146 | \$15 325 | \$13 953 | \$14 128 | \$12 121 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 130 | \$6 334 | \$12 619 | \$14 744 | \$11 742 | \$7 518 | \$14 011 | \$10 719 | \$11 847 | \$12 116 | \$10 871 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 057 | \$5 052 | \$7 196 | \$11 500 | \$5 952 | \$5 168 | \$8 221 | \$6 439 | \$6 536 | \$7 217 | \$7 398 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 780 | \$13 562 | \$18 736 | \$20 963 | \$22 317 | \$16 136 | \$20 818 | \$20 047 | \$20 187 | \$19 224 | \$16 591 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$11 255 | \$6 431 | \$10 842 | \$13 444 | \$9 547 | \$6 978 | \$9 511 | \$9 179 | \$10 144 | \$8 655 | \$8 304 |
| 1 worker | \$22 315 | \$16 932 | \$22 448 | \$27 276 | \$25 375 | \$20 533 | \$30 585 | \$21 595 | \$21 526 | \$21 452 | \$16 538 |
| 2 workers | \$28 736 | \$24 192 | \$29 193 | \$34 138 | \$31 263 | \$26 878 | \$36 098 | \$29 144 | \$29 157 | \$27 303 | \$22 879 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 453 | \$33 770 | \$40 378 | \$43 972 | \$41 352 | \$36 632 | \$43 852 | \$39 838 | \$38 792 | \$39 262 | \$33 455 |

Unrelated individuals:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Male, 15 years and over | \$15 411 | \$9 405 | \$16 739 | \$16 738 | \$17 266 | \$15 765 | \$18 505 | \$15 377 | \$15 744 | \$16 484 | \$13 290 |
| 65 years and over | \$9 402 | \$4 691 | \$8 130 | \$14 333 | \$9 462 | \$6 136 | \$7 000 | \$7 272 | \$6 864 | \$6 558 | \$5 628 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$9 935 | \$4 983 | \$7 590 | \$11 179 | \$10 009 | \$6 156 | \$11 534 | \$8 362 | \$8 765 | \$7 996 | \$7 531 |
| 65 years and over | \$6 224 | \$4 456 | \$5 572 | \$7 933 | \$5 407 | \$4 164 | \$4 756 | \$4 675 | \$5 540 | \$4 980 | \$4 495 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With earnings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean earnings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With wage or salary income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean wage or salary income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With Social Security income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean Social Security income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With public assistance income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean public assistance income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With all other income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean all other income | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Households | 23 950 | 20 120 | 22 599 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 395 | 1 081 | 1 355 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 080 | 765 | 901 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 052 | 855 | 1 011 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 359 | 1 854 | 2 459 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 060 | 2 547 | 2 994 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 542 | 3 095 | 3 290 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5 638 | 5 269 | 5 349 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 019 | 3 307 | 3 814 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 805 | 1 347 | 1 426 |
| Median | \$24 243 | \$24 746 | \$23 848 |
| Mean | \$26 702 | \$26 322 | \$25 818 |
| Families | 19 126 | 16 795 | 17 353 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 545 | 281 | 550 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 689 | 360 | 559 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 684 | 553 | 571 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 602 | 1 391 | 1 562 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 296 | 2 147 | 2 048 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 858 | 2 674 | 2 645 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5 026 | 4 975 | 4 658 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 722 | 3 142 | 3 464 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 704 | 1 272 | 1 296 |
| Median | \$26 613 | \$26 675 | \$26 472 |
| Mean | \$29 140 | \$28 586 | \$28 254 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 6 003 | 4 278 | 6 968 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 249 | 248 | 335 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 221 | 191 | 218 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 743 | 707 | 821 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 745 | 674 | 909 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 551 | 366 | 654 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 101 | 748 | 1 374 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 1 746 | 1 028 | 1 969 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 597 | 306 | 623 |
| \$50,000 or more | 50 | 10 | 65 |
| Median | \$11 998 | \$9 662 | \$12 028 |
| Mean | \$13 694 | \$11 631 | \$13 382 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 24 271 | 21 768 | 22 870 |
| Median income | \$18 940 | \$17 245 | \$17 785 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 59.0 | 56.7 | 56.5 |
| Median income | \$23 081 | \$21 987 | \$22 655 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 19 732 | 18 607 | 19 034 |
| Median income | \$6 015 | \$5 880 | \$6 554 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 29.8 | 29.7 | 31.1 |
| Median income | \$12 172 | \$11 832 | \$12 767 |
| Per capita income | \$8 862 | \$9 074 | \$9 046 |
| Persons in households | \$8 924 | \$9 107 | \$9 087 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$1 571 | \$4 980 | \$1 288 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$19 788 | \$22 269 | \$19 355 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$24 709 | \$24 055 | \$24 417 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$28 069 | \$28 518 | \$29 547 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$34 381 | \$33 289 | \$32 643 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$29 992 | \$29 620 | \$28 896 |
| 65 years and over | \$14 480 | \$16 603 | \$13 857 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$26 613 | \$26 675 | \$26 472 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 662 | \$26 326 | \$26 552 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 447 | \$23 442 | \$22 829 |
| Married-couple families | \$28 197 | \$27 112 | \$26 355 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 434 | \$27 630 | \$28 219 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 064 | \$27 227 | \$28 845 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$23 981 | \$23 875 | \$24 375 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$29 066 | \$28 055 | \$27 173 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 299 | \$17 312 | \$13 953 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 377 | \$15 412 | \$11 847 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$6 328 | \$10 187 | \$6 536 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 264 | \$19 482 | \$20 187 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers | \$8 756 | \$11 066 | \$10 144 |
| 1 worker | \$22 462 | \$22 427 | \$21 563 |
| 2 workers | \$29 382 | \$28 317 | \$29 174 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 019 | \$39 589 | \$38 792 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$16 062 | \$15 382 | \$15 741 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$7 587 | \$7 935 | \$6 864 |
| Male, 65 years and over | \$8 755 | \$7 293 | \$8 774 |
| Female, 65 years and over | \$4 987 | \$5 258 | \$5 550 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Households | 23 950 | 20 120 | 22 599 |
| With earnings | 21 347 | 17 090 | 19 914 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 951 | \$26 466 | \$25 996 |
| With wage or salary income | 20 937 | 16 759 | 19 458 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$26 151 | \$26 038 | \$25 383 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 669 | 1 355 | 1 757 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$16 647 | \$11 602 | \$13 431 |
| With farm self-employment income | 77 | 71 | 84 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$314 | \$2 915 | \$2 336 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 11 413 | 11 846 | 10 312 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 812 | \$2 214 | \$1 973 |
| With Social Security income | 3 845 | 5 565 | 4 208 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 355 | \$4 558 | \$4 490 |
| With public assistance income | 1 472 | 882 | 1 116 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 952 | \$2 782 | \$2 956 |
| With all other income | 6 827 | 6 867 | 7 023 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 285 | \$3 387 | \$3 308 |

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 1 191 168 | 59 981 | 50 431 | 31 654 | 46 322 | 1 131 187 | 137 146 | 156 458 | 38 961 | 70 418 | 114 423 |
| With Social Security income | 237 513 | 8 320 | 10 666 | 6 410 | 10 006 | 229 193 | 25 148 | 28 083 | 8 099 | 13 560 | 19 086 |
| Income above poverty level | 222 978 | 7 982 | 10 084 | 5 925 | 9 207 | 214 996 | 23 507 | 26 740 | 7 596 | 12 665 | 18 018 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 55 005 | 1 670 | 3 116 | 1 964 | 3 181 | 53 335 | 5 757 | 8 542 | 2 342 | 4 260 | 4 755 |
| With public assistance income | 124 455 | 3 908 | 4 865 | 3 074 | 5 593 | 120 547 | 15 601 | 10 700 | 3 463 | 6 732 | 9 220 |
| Income above poverty level | 75 822 | 2 602 | 3 050 | 1 920 | 3 097 | 73 220 | 9 374 | 7 097 | 2 161 | 3 986 | 5 916 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 19 122 | 644 | 871 | 466 | 897 | 18 478 | 2 704 | 1 775 | 520 | 1 179 | 1 796 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 942 353 | 51 918 | 40 489 | 25 372 | 36 865 | 890 435 | 108 700 | 132 708 | 31 794 | 57 770 | 96 250 |
| With related children under 18 years | 667 808 | 33 572 | 27 504 | 17 885 | 25 788 | 634 236 | 83 142 | 89 212 | 21 571 | 38 809 | 66 281 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 543 502 | 25 925 | 21 963 | 14 184 | 20 928 | 517 577 | 67 484 | 69 707 | 17 269 | 30 689 | 52 179 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 202 934 | 8 254 | 6 605 | 3 782 | 7 367 | 194 680 | 22 571 | 19 132 | 4 863 | 9 220 | 14 975 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 115 220 | 6 084 | 4 215 | 2 145 | 4 334 | 109 136 | 13 567 | 13 439 | 3 083 | 6 215 | 10 451 |
| With related children under 18 years | 142 347 | 6 147 | 4 850 | 2 504 | 5 621 | 136 200 | 17 446 | 13 925 | 3 418 | 6 967 | 11 194 |
| With related children under 6 years | 57 209 | 2 356 | 1 947 | 1 001 | 2 810 | 54 853 | 7 534 | 5 771 | 1 374 | 2 900 | 4 487 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 148 422 | 5 277 | 6 820 | 4 235 | 6 448 | 143 145 | 14 567 | 19 533 | 5 238 | 8 976 | 12 474 |
| Unrelated individuals | 538 920 | 54 115 | 20 148 | 11 464 | 17 589 | 484 805 | 52 407 | 66 431 | 15 381 | 40 405 | 67 921 |
| With Social Security income | 143 875 | 7 066 | 7 175 | 4 511 | 6 300 | 136 809 | 15 030 | 20 198 | 5 300 | 9 888 | 14 248 |
| Income above poverty level | 110 002 | 5 528 | 5 475 | 3 280 | 4 589 | 104 474 | 11 503 | 15 307 | 4 028 | 7 415 | 10 986 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 66 347 | 2 671 | 3 518 | 2 174 | 2 905 | 63 676 | 6 904 | 9 833 | 2 534 | 4 557 | 6 506 |
| With public assistance income | 40 926 | 1 641 | 1 603 | 905 | 1 641 | 39 285 | 3 778 | 3 438 | 1 164 | 2 281 | 3 378 |
| Income above poverty level | 13 736 | 813 | 672 | 376 | 580 | 12 923 | 1 485 | 1 465 | 575 | 1 059 | 1 390 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 8 141 | 510 | 397 | 213 | 297 | 7 631 | 823 | 932 | 319 | 636 | 721 |
| Worked in 1979 | 351 293 | 45 314 | 11 939 | 6 271 | 10 464 | 305 979 | 33 251 | 44 856 | 9 438 | 29 259 | 51 726 |
| 65 years and over | 131 937 | 5 562 | 6 437 | 4 129 | 6 054 | 126 375 | 13 287 | 18 270 | 4 770 | 8 827 | 11 886 |
| Persons | 4 544 148 | 244 481 | 182 621 | 118 653 | 168 277 | 4 299 667 | 516 532 | 587 295 | 143 206 | 267 613 | 445 412 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 329 988 | 62 565 | 54 515 | 36 277 | 51 785 | 1 267 423 | 166 361 | 179 141 | 43 312 | 76 145 | 133 075 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 007 230 | 45 670 | 40 707 | 27 145 | 38 846 | 961 560 | 124 820 | 130 532 | 32 505 | 56 454 | 98 252 |
| 60 years and over | 605 684 | 22 254 | 27 568 | 16 760 | 25 448 | 583 430 | 57 578 | 76 176 | 20 433 | 35 799 | 49 746 |
| 65 years and over | 408 800 | 15 470 | 19 156 | 11 630 | 17 832 | 393 330 | 39 979 | 54 029 | 14 196 | 25 232 | 34 717 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 97 194 | 3 445 | 4 060 | 2 524 | 5 154 | 93 749 | 12 259 | 9 515 | 2 894 | 5 800 | 8 107 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 903 | \$2 885 | \$2 741 | \$2 684 | \$2 695 | \$2 904 | \$2 726 | \$2 784 | \$2 801 | \$2 711 | \$2 649 |
| Persons per family | 3.54 | 3.33 | 3.45 | 3.30 | 3.57 | 3.55 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.33 |
| With Social Security income | 14 535 | 338 | 582 | 485 | 799 | 14 197 | 1 641 | 1 343 | 503 | 895 | 1 068 |
| With public assistance income | 48 633 | 1 306 | 1 815 | 1 154 | 2 496 | 47 327 | 6 227 | 3 603 | 1 302 | 2 746 | 3 304 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 34 549 | 1 763 | 1 966 | 1 190 | 2 470 | 32 786 | 4 912 | 5 395 | 1 441 | 2 899 | 4 250 |
| With related children under 18 years | 79 638 | 2 773 | 3 239 | 1 912 | 4 265 | 76 865 | 10 180 | 7 585 | 2 304 | 4 626 | 6 394 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 62 687 | 2 024 | 2 466 | 1 311 | 3 277 | 60 663 | 7 712 | 5 464 | 1 637 | 3 444 | 4 509 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 61 802 | 1 881 | 2 042 | 1 244 | 2 907 | 59 921 | 7 299 | 5 140 | 1 412 | 3 034 | 3 877 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 066 | 879 | 768 | 465 | 1 040 | 16 187 | 2 214 | 2 586 | 598 | 1 281 | 1 728 |
| With related children under 18 years | 57 213 | 1 769 | 1 928 | 1 124 | 2 779 | 55 444 | 6 845 | 4 879 | 1 312 | 2 893 | 3 727 |
| With related children under 6 years | 32 014 | 1 050 | 1 080 | 583 | 1 797 | 30 964 | 3 910 | 3 229 | 794 | 1 746 | 2 283 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 146 | 148 | 380 | 272 | 441 | 7 998 | 936 | 848 | 266 | 466 | 672 |
| Unrelated individuals | 119 639 | 15 317 | 4 526 | 2 764 | 4 278 | 104 322 | 10 694 | 14 297 | 3 429 | 10 682 | 19 414 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.2 | 28.3 | 22.5 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 26.4 | 28.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 789 | \$1 831 | \$1 722 | \$1 523 | \$1 619 | \$1 783 | \$1 792 | \$1 658 | \$1 676 | \$1 744 | \$1 804 |
| With Social Security income | 33 873 | 1 538 | 1 700 | 1 231 | 1 711 | 32 335 | 3 527 | 4 891 | 1 272 | 2 473 | 3 262 |
| With public assistance income | 27 190 | 828 | 931 | 529 | 1 061 | 26 362 | 2 293 | 1 973 | 589 | 1 222 | 1 988 |
| Worked in 1979 | 42 258 | 11 424 | 1 642 | 798 | 1 398 | 30 834 | 3 547 | 6 679 | 1 257 | 6 474 | 12 911 |
| 65 years and over | 31 772 | 1 073 | 1 459 | 1 178 | 1 706 | 30 699 | 3 128 | 4 323 | 1 071 | 2 068 | 2 644 |
| Persons | 463 695 | 26 804 | 18 543 | 11 096 | 22 683 | 436 891 | 52 932 | 47 127 | 13 367 | 30 443 | 46 394 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 184 236 | 5 870 | 7 241 | 4 129 | 10 177 | 178 366 | 22 676 | 17 415 | 5 105 | 10 378 | 13 736 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 131 023 | 3 857 | 4 963 | 2 750 | 7 005 | 127 166 | 15 758 | 11 553 | 3 416 | 7 027 | 9 138 |
| 60 years and over | 61 725 | 1 710 | 2 809 | 2 012 | 3 037 | 60 015 | 6 059 | 7 170 | 2 048 | 3 653 | 5 016 |
| 65 years and over | 44 984 | 1 358 | 2 119 | 1 655 | 2 393 | 43 626 | 4 649 | 5 814 | 1 504 | 2 875 | 3 788 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 127 081 | 4 784 | 5 632 | 3 477 | 6 890 | 122 297 | 15 807 | 13 359 | 4 022 | 7 932 | 11 228 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.7 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 9.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 706 | \$3 479 | \$3 397 | \$3 310 | \$3 517 | \$3 714 | \$3 595 | \$3 413 | \$3 428 | \$3 401 | \$3 308 |
| Persons per family | 3.52 | 3.30 | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.61 | 3.52 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.40 | 3.38 |
| With Social Security income | 24 504 | 597 | 1 077 | 864 | 1 365 | 23 907 | 2 634 | 2 481 | 887 | 1 559 | 1 920 |
| With public assistance income | 59 603 | 1 709 | 2 342 | 1 459 | 3 111 | 57 894 | 7 718 | 4 625 | 1 656 | 3 513 | 4 332 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 49 710 | 2 671 | 2 934 | 1 649 | 3 563 | 47 039 | 6 752 | 7 880 | 2 119 | 4 222 | 6 241 |
| With related children under 18 years | 99 819 | 3 711 | 4 308 | 2 435 | 5 526 | 96 108 | 12 767 | 10 186 | 3 061 | 6 086 | 8 530 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 79 127 | 2 743 | 3 322 | 1 732 | 4 331 | 76 384 | 9 734 | 7 429 | 2 184 | 4 567 | 6 165 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 75 104 | 2 396 | 2 542 | 1 538 | 3 603 | 72 708 | 8 932 | 6 448 | 1 826 | 3 778 | 4 992 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 953 | 1 223 | 1 104 | 635 | 1 525 | 22 730 | 3 074 | 3 575 | 887 | 1 847 | 2 444 |
| With related children under 18 years | 68 286 | 2 227 | 2 372 | 1 348 | 3 405 | 66 059 | 8 318 | 6 046 | 1 671 | 3 552 | 4 665 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 696 | 1 228 | 1 233 | 679 | 2 058 | 35 468 | 4 575 | 3 667 | 927 | 2 035 | 2 680 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 14 092 | 285 | 729 | 591 | 706 | 13 807 | 1 581 | 1 593 | 497 | 906 | 1 177 |
| Unrelated individuals | 158 841 | 18 861 | 6 435 | 3 966 | 5 767 | 139 980 | 14 596 | 19 830 | 4 690 | 13 956 | 24 632 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.5 | 34.9 | 31.9 | 34.6 | 32.8 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 34.5 | 36.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 164 | \$2 342 | \$2 002 | \$1 841 | \$2 003 | \$2 140 | \$2 115 | \$1 993 | \$2 030 | \$2 158 | \$2 259 |
| With Social Security income | 59 126 | 2 347 | 2 957 | 2 058 | 2 706 | 56 779 | 6 177 | 8 549 | 2 125 | 4 057 | 5 653 |
| With public assistance income | 31 073 | 1 033 | 1 141 | 670 | 1 227 | 30 040 | 2 735 | 2 536 | 752 | 1 539 | 2 348 |
| Worked in 1979 | 53 825 | 14 193 | 2 178 | 1 088 | 1 859 | 39 632 | 4 531 | 8 370 | 1 615 | 8 129 | 15 850 |
| 65 years and over | 55 152 | 1 646 | 2 592 | 1 908 | 2 607 | 53 506 | 5 518 | 7 703 | 1 878 | 3 480 | 4 608 |
| Persons | 605 655 | 34 643 | 26 208 | 15 403 | 30 625 | 571 012 | 69 174 | 65 856 | 18 556 | 40 935 | 62 638 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 14.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 228 900 | 7 737 | 9 936 | 5 343 | 13 307 | 221 163 | 28 383 | 23 411 | 6 877 | 13 629 | 18 726 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 164 298 | 5 192 | 6 984 | 3 644 | 9 373 | 159 106 | 19 886 | 15 664 | 4 707 | 9 332 | 12 619 |
| 60 years and over | 101 656 | 2 692 | 4 857 | 3 495 | 4 735 | 98 964 | 10 003 | 12 625 | 3 469 | 6 113 | 8 365 |
| 65 years and over | 78 913 | 2 196 | 3 872 | 2 907 | 3 766 | 76 717 | 8 061 | 10 528 | 2 728 | 5 007 | 6 624 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| Percent of persons: | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
|---------------------|--|--|--|

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 47 830 | 59 403 | 205 197 | 35 469 | 169 728 | 45 433 | 20 570 | 20 571 | 16 022 | 988 916 |
| With Social Security income..... | 11 110 | 11 832 | 43 338 | 6 728 | 36 610 | 5 724 | 4 324 | 4 441 | 3 543 | 204 858 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 10 320 | 10 933 | 40 534 | 6 271 | 34 263 | 5 466 | 4 083 | 4 130 | 3 222 | 191 900 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 3 859 | 3 087 | 11 131 | 1 696 | 9 435 | 1 125 | 1 136 | 1 363 | 1 165 | 47 349 |
| With public assistance income..... | 5 757 | 7 463 | 16 256 | 2 878 | 13 378 | 3 298 | 2 582 | 2 270 | 2 795 | 110 852 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 3 205 | 4 315 | 9 504 | 2 014 | 7 490 | 2 071 | 1 554 | 1 338 | 1 333 | 66 398 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 916 | 1 240 | 1 771 | 463 | 1 308 | 556 | 474 | 340 | 491 | 16 954 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 36 844 | 45 994 | 165 832 | 29 476 | 136 356 | 39 175 | 16 040 | 16 072 | 12 212 | 769 851 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 26 851 | 35 656 | 114 289 | 21 614 | 92 675 | 25 121 | 11 074 | 11 130 | 9 130 | 547 461 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 21 546 | 29 052 | 91 202 | 17 687 | 73 515 | 18 787 | 8 634 | 8 810 | 7 494 | 446 503 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 6 924 | 9 592 | 27 772 | 3 859 | 23 913 | 7 387 | 3 718 | 2 978 | 3 715 | 181 446 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 4 048 | 5 112 | 17 041 | 2 311 | 14 730 | 5 453 | 2 311 | 1 670 | 2 082 | 100 746 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 5 235 | 7 428 | 19 001 | 2 800 | 16 201 | 5 584 | 2 769 | 2 004 | 3 020 | 126 577 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 2 482 | 3 519 | 7 761 | 1 023 | 6 738 | 2 239 | 1 148 | 800 | 1 612 | 51 359 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 7 088 | 7 261 | 28 205 | 4 062 | 24 143 | 3 495 | 2 808 | 2 998 | 2 155 | 128 152 |
| Unrelated individuals | 17 802 | 21 430 | 92 986 | 10 115 | 82 871 | 50 757 | 10 793 | 8 932 | 7 267 | 442 718 |
| With Social Security income..... | 7 065 | 6 797 | 30 076 | 3 583 | 26 493 | 6 024 | 3 657 | 3 578 | 2 408 | 124 451 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 5 351 | 5 030 | 22 921 | 2 616 | 20 305 | 4 650 | 2 753 | 2 598 | 1 770 | 94 920 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 3 714 | 3 052 | 14 163 | 1 715 | 12 448 | 2 252 | 1 816 | 1 750 | 1 141 | 58 041 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 760 | 1 837 | 5 218 | 718 | 4 500 | 1 419 | 951 | 735 | 816 | 36 841 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 621 | 546 | 1 589 | 309 | 1 280 | 724 | 334 | 329 | 269 | 11 922 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 356 | 350 | 828 | 187 | 641 | 466 | 202 | 184 | 98 | 7 014 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 9 625 | 12 986 | 58 414 | 6 056 | 52 358 | 43 152 | 6 481 | 4 811 | 4 413 | 278 216 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6 333 | 6 226 | 27 731 | 3 256 | 24 475 | 4 481 | 3 311 | 3 289 | 2 317 | 115 137 |
| Persons | 176 487 | 224 814 | 773 294 | 133 486 | 639 808 | 191 775 | 75 752 | 76 675 | 59 974 | 3 762 678 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 54 746 | 73 241 | 229 557 | 44 310 | 185 247 | 46 345 | 21 632 | 22 202 | 19 487 | 1 088 079 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 40 709 | 55 180 | 170 125 | 33 342 | 136 783 | 32 831 | 15 759 | 16 597 | 14 610 | 824 111 |
| 60 years and over..... | 26 882 | 28 141 | 112 781 | 15 729 | 97 052 | 15 794 | 12 130 | 12 237 | 8 935 | 526 835 |
| 65 years and over..... | 18 466 | 19 502 | 79 347 | 10 741 | 68 606 | 11 027 | 8 612 | 8 627 | 6 268 | 354 314 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| Families | 4 836 | 5 932 | 15 816 | 2 194 | 13 622 | 3 076 | 1 955 | 1 781 | 2 322 | 85 964 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Percent below poverty level..... | 10.1 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 8.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 682 | \$3 066 | \$3 012 | \$2 691 | \$3 064 | \$2 806 | \$2 714 | \$2 490 | \$2 866 | \$2 912 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.64 | 3.59 | 3.52 | 3.42 | 3.54 | 3.30 | 3.43 | 3.25 | 3.89 | 3.55 |
| With Social Security income..... | 790 | 899 | 2 804 | 457 | 2 347 | 258 | 241 | 311 | 321 | 12 958 |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 552 | 3 148 | 6 752 | 864 | 5 888 | 1 227 | 1 028 | 932 | 1 462 | 44 454 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 233 | 2 180 | 7 561 | 1 001 | 6 560 | 1 538 | 833 | 809 | 866 | 28 867 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 065 | 4 920 | 12 514 | 1 696 | 10 818 | 2 570 | 1 654 | 1 406 | 2 089 | 70 894 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 067 | 3 962 | 9 434 | 1 356 | 8 078 | 1 825 | 1 274 | 963 | 1 681 | 56 108 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 690 | 3 621 | 8 346 | 1 056 | 7 290 | 1 803 | 1 215 | 1 031 | 1 665 | 56 343 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 955 | 922 | 3 172 | 334 | 2 838 | 814 | 424 | 381 | 571 | 14 810 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 572 | 3 399 | 7 736 | 966 | 6 770 | 1 701 | 1 151 | 929 | 1 628 | 52 132 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 637 | 2 009 | 4 374 | 532 | 3 842 | 1 010 | 604 | 467 | 1 098 | 29 168 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 347 | 370 | 1 431 | 268 | 1 163 | 69 | 153 | 137 | 148 | 7 130 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 300 | 4 953 | 22 955 | 2 178 | 20 777 | 14 762 | 2 488 | 2 163 | 1 727 | 95 960 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 24.2 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 21.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 667 | \$1 811 | \$1 802 | \$1 779 | \$1 804 | \$1 839 | \$1 651 | \$1 503 | \$1 631 | \$1 782 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 714 | 1 767 | 7 155 | 967 | 6 188 | 1 374 | 904 | 980 | 638 | 29 531 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 139 | 1 291 | 3 629 | 409 | 3 220 | 695 | 617 | 406 | 547 | 24 919 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 310 | 1 460 | 10 105 | 666 | 9 439 | 11 204 | 927 | 607 | 535 | 27 587 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 414 | 1 729 | 6 403 | 925 | 5 478 | 877 | 770 | 919 | 618 | 27 951 |
| Persons | 21 894 | 26 241 | 78 633 | 9 680 | 68 953 | 24 916 | 9 188 | 7 950 | 10 762 | 401 501 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 12.4 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 17.9 | 10.7 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 9 679 | 11 658 | 28 561 | 3 781 | 24 780 | 5 254 | 3 649 | 2 959 | 5 550 | 164 912 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 6 538 | 8 239 | 19 584 | 2 602 | 16 982 | 3 348 | 2 554 | 1 979 | 3 853 | 117 483 |
| 60 years and over..... | 2 633 | 3 178 | 11 501 | 1 723 | 9 778 | 1 276 | 1 399 | 1 435 | 1 112 | 54 603 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 928 | 2 411 | 8 847 | 1 396 | 7 451 | 1 020 | 1 040 | 1 169 | 850 | 39 523 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| Families | 6 623 | 7 737 | 21 118 | 3 012 | 18 106 | 4 238 | 2 627 | 2 449 | 3 063 | 111 289 |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Percent below poverty level..... | 13.8 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 19.1 | 11.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 428 | \$3 861 | \$3 719 | \$3 381 | \$3 775 | \$3 434 | \$3 452 | \$3 156 | \$3 796 | \$3 747 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.60 | 3.60 | 3.49 | 3.45 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.45 | 3.23 | 3.96 | 3.53 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 471 | 1 494 | 4 650 | 705 | 3 945 | 469 | 406 | 573 | 596 | 21 566 |
| With public assistance income..... | 3 068 | 3 819 | 8 008 | 1 123 | 6 885 | 1 581 | 1 329 | 1 146 | 1 798 | 54 109 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 205 | 3 168 | 10 697 | 1 525 | 9 172 | 2 333 | 1 212 | 1 148 | 1 309 | 41 282 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 5 159 | 6 143 | 15 850 | 2 278 | 13 572 | 3 393 | 2 134 | 1 765 | 2 644 | 88 005 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 4 001 | 4 940 | 12 027 | 1 846 | 10 181 | 2 473 | 1 637 | 1 248 | 2 181 | 70 147 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 208 | 4 317 | 10 089 | 1 325 | 8 764 | 2 283 | 1 502 | 1 253 | 2 074 | 68 045 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 293 | 1 332 | 4 243 | 504 | 3 739 | 1 149 | 597 | 517 | 850 | 20 699 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 979 | 4 014 | 9 104 | 1 196 | 7 908 | 2 126 | 1 400 | 1 098 | 1 992 | 61 791 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 792 | 2 298 | 4 963 | 625 | 4 338 | 1 190 | 693 | 542 | 1 263 | 33 250 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 793 | 725 | 2 598 | 427 | 2 171 | 162 | 266 | 361 | 264 | 12 264 |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 296 | 6 640 | 31 360 | 3 107 | 28 253 | 18 090 | 3 499 | 3 148 | 2 314 | 128 448 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 35.4 | 31.0 | 33.7 | 30.7 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 35.2 | 31.8 | 29.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 917 | \$2 158 | \$2 123 | \$2 019 | \$2 134 | \$2 359 | \$1 964 | \$1 803 | \$2 019 | \$2 143 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 237 | 2 911 | 12 757 | 1 640 | 11 117 | 2 089 | 1 561 | 1 677 | 1 016 | 51 742 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 293 | 1 495 | 4 109 | 511 | 3 598 | 880 | 731 | 524 | 619 | 28 349 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 745 | 1 882 | 12 730 | 872 | 11 858 | 13 867 | 1 218 | 824 | 707 | 35 527 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2 822 | 2 741 | 11 534 | 1 520 | 10 014 | 1 361 | 1 369 | 1 536 | 990 | 48 739 |
| Persons | 30 160 | 34 493 | 104 976 | 13 499 | 91 477 | 31 921 | 12 557 | 11 066 | 14 445 | 521 593 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 17.1 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 13.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 12 419 | 14 582 | 36 025 | 5 112 | 30 913 | 6 870 | 4 794 | 3 765 | 7 220 | 203 004 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 8 643 | 10 363 | 24 907 | 3 589 | 21 318 | 4 502 | 3 377 | 2 552 | 5 201 | 146 057 |
| 60 years and over..... | 5 139 | 5 194 | 19 760 | 2 720 | 17 040 | 2 060 | 2 308 | 2 592 | 1 811 | 89 785 |
| 65 years and over..... | 4 068 | 4 009 | 16 104 | 2 262 | 13 842 | 1 663 | 1 850 | 2 161 | 1 446 | 69 395 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 6.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 22.2 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 18.2 | 28.3 | 17.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 33.9 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 21.4 | 26.4 | 27.6 | 30.5 | 26.5 | 38.4 | 23.8 |

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 86 702 | 96 066 | 20 093 | 36 798 | 57 971 | 27 837 | 15 876 | 37 892 | | 59 235 | 52 658 | 6 577 |
| 16 581 | 17 819 | 4 614 | 6 522 | 9 053 | 6 755 | 3 309 | 7 857 | | 13 488 | 12 092 | 1 396 |
| 15 426 | 16 876 | 4 328 | 6 206 | 8 578 | 6 312 | 3 095 | 7 142 | | 12 804 | 11 514 | 1 290 |
| 3 714 | 5 305 | 1 356 | 1 857 | 2 027 | 2 264 | 941 | 1 972 | | 3 972 | 3 546 | 426 |
| 12 124 | 7 818 | 2 281 | 3 563 | 5 664 | 3 785 | 1 937 | 5 963 | | 4 155 | 3 374 | 781 |
| 6 932 | 4 887 | 1 294 | 1 961 | 3 373 | 2 027 | 1 107 | 3 213 | | 2 464 | 1 987 | 477 |
| 2 178 | 1 323 | 349 | 590 | 1 263 | 582 | 313 | 1 005 | | 349 | 238 | 111 |
| 66 277 | 80 351 | 15 890 | 30 265 | 48 169 | 20 890 | 12 522 | 27 986 | | 47 872 | 42 716 | 5 156 |
| 51 690 | 53 819 | 10 669 | 20 001 | 32 562 | 15 223 | 8 853 | 22 442 | | 30 509 | 26 849 | 3 660 |
| 41 521 | 41 341 | 8 368 | 15 350 | 24 857 | 12 122 | 7 029 | 17 986 | | 23 878 | 21 041 | 2 837 |
| 17 806 | 14 485 | 3 312 | 5 841 | 9 883 | 5 066 | 2 520 | 7 845 | | 8 896 | 7 741 | 1 155 |
| 10 426 | 10 046 | 2 091 | 4 103 | 6 889 | 2 957 | 1 452 | 4 062 | | 6 001 | 5 280 | 721 |
| 13 969 | 10 651 | 2 337 | 4 460 | 7 581 | 3 880 | 1 849 | 6 180 | | 6 045 | 5 156 | 889 |
| 6 235 | 4 666 | 1 015 | 1 978 | 3 149 | 1 961 | 735 | 3 075 | | 2 762 | 2 309 | 453 |
| 9 614 | 12 401 | 3 010 | 4 433 | 5 796 | 4 470 | 2 333 | 4 825 | | 9 594 | 8 718 | 876 |
| 39 493 | 48 776 | 10 158 | 29 034 | 50 954 | 12 590 | 7 330 | 16 511 | | 29 162 | 26 320 | 2 842 |
| 11 013 | 14 305 | 3 521 | 5 752 | 8 406 | 4 973 | 2 819 | 5 152 | | 9 853 | 8 804 | 1 049 |
| 8 481 | 10 903 | 2 699 | 4 386 | 6 573 | 3 837 | 2 060 | 3 788 | | 7 644 | 6 885 | 759 |
| 5 014 | 6 981 | 1 732 | 2 621 | 3 777 | 2 687 | 1 232 | 2 329 | | 4 936 | 4 390 | 546 |
| 3 076 | 2 799 | 830 | 1 294 | 2 210 | 1 339 | 699 | 1 524 | | 1 683 | 1 506 | 177 |
| 1 145 | 1 176 | 399 | 616 | 803 | 488 | 228 | 448 | | 978 | 880 | 98 |
| 656 | 759 | 221 | 359 | 430 | 274 | 139 | 312 | | 343 | 291 | 52 |
| 24 885 | 33 212 | 6 169 | 22 424 | 41 171 | 6 812 | 4 241 | 9 873 | | 18 554 | 16 852 | 1 702 |
| 9 606 | 13 003 | 3 205 | 4 885 | 6 457 | 4 494 | 2 585 | 4 752 | | 9 097 | 8 123 | 974 |
| 328 286 | 364 545 | 74 664 | 144 926 | 234 963 | 102 867 | 59 032 | 144 166 | | 216 176 | 192 765 | 23 411 |
| 102 518 | 106 945 | 21 547 | 38 081 | 62 801 | 30 383 | 17 548 | 45 727 | | 59 761 | 52 992 | 6 769 |
| 76 018 | 76 811 | 15 892 | 27 649 | 45 094 | 22 459 | 12 985 | 33 835 | | 43 737 | 38 716 | 5 021 |
| 39 112 | 50 166 | 12 165 | 18 616 | 25 197 | 17 368 | 9 077 | 19 655 | | 37 634 | 33 941 | 3 693 |
| 27 346 | 36 057 | 8 604 | 13 099 | 17 321 | 12 168 | 6 709 | 13 694 | | 26 827 | 24 229 | 2 598 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 353 | 6 727 | 1 791 | 3 151 | 4 780 | 3 044 | 1 502 | 4 753 | | 4 383 | 3 734 | 649 |
| 10.8 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 12.5 | | 7.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| \$2 678 | \$2 747 | \$2 633 | \$2 712 | \$2 553 | \$2 650 | \$2 443 | \$3 046 | | \$2 867 | \$3 003 | \$2 083 |
| 3.45 | 3.42 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.59 | 3.40 | 3.56 | | 3.51 | 3.58 | 3.10 |
| 1 155 | 943 | 286 | 316 | 475 | 443 | 214 | 715 | | 684 | 578 | 106 |
| 5 192 | 2 931 | 987 | 1 602 | 2 291 | 1 758 | 830 | 2 750 | | 1 691 | 1 387 | 304 |
| 3 472 | 3 644 | 853 | 1 568 | 2 240 | 1 229 | 708 | 1 520 | | 2 322 | 2 026 | 296 |
| 7 947 | 5 544 | 1 486 | 2 555 | 3 992 | 2 664 | 1 253 | 3 977 | | 3 555 | 2 995 | 560 |
| 5 978 | 3 891 | 1 022 | 1 724 | 2 754 | 2 028 | 901 | 3 176 | | 2 582 | 2 193 | 389 |
| 6 017 | 4 142 | 1 047 | 1 904 | 2 760 | 2 006 | 896 | 3 161 | | 2 720 | 2 297 | 423 |
| 1 731 | 2 016 | 448 | 863 | 1 140 | 682 | 324 | 760 | | 1 312 | 1 168 | 144 |
| 5 678 | 3 964 | 974 | 1 832 | 2 691 | 1 929 | 844 | 2 964 | | 2 522 | 2 122 | 400 |
| 3 266 | 2 696 | 634 | 1 219 | 1 681 | 1 281 | 487 | 1 781 | | 1 484 | 1 208 | 276 |
| 614 | 504 | 138 | 133 | 246 | 171 | 93 | 277 | | 339 | 306 | 33 |
| 8 201 | 10 040 | 2 282 | 8 064 | 15 493 | 3 004 | 1 876 | 4 000 | | 6 295 | 5 723 | 572 |
| 20.8 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 30.4 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 24.2 | | 21.6 | 21.7 | 20.1 |
| \$1 780 | \$1 649 | \$1 638 | \$1 781 | \$1 807 | \$1 678 | \$1 447 | \$1 815 | | \$1 760 | \$1 793 | \$1 431 |
| 2 532 | 3 402 | 822 | 1 366 | 1 833 | 1 136 | 759 | 1 364 | | 2 209 | 1 919 | 290 |
| 1 931 | 1 623 | 431 | 678 | 1 407 | 851 | 471 | 1 076 | | 705 | 626 | 79 |
| 2 641 | 4 647 | 836 | 5 564 | 11 322 | 889 | 739 | 1 189 | | 2 562 | 2 394 | 168 |
| 2 150 | 3 048 | 695 | 1 048 | 1 284 | 902 | 714 | 1 341 | | 2 028 | 1 783 | 245 |
| 40 513 | 33 015 | 8 294 | 18 257 | 31 003 | 13 927 | 6 989 | 20 915 | | 21 678 | 19 093 | 2 585 |
| 12.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 14.5 | | 10.0 | 9.9 | 11.0 |
| 17 702 | 12 511 | 3 241 | 5 446 | 8 316 | 6 259 | 2 737 | 9 414 | | 8 191 | 7 171 | 1 020 |
| 12 155 | 8 113 | 2 100 | 3 454 | 5 370 | 4 184 | 1 879 | 6 563 | | 5 672 | 4 978 | 694 |
| 4 188 | 4 815 | 1 278 | 1 636 | 2 270 | 1 574 | 1 057 | 2 470 | | 3 417 | 3 031 | 386 |
| 3 144 | 3 944 | 929 | 1 283 | 1 693 | 1 152 | 856 | 1 849 | | 2 656 | 2 349 | 307 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 943 | 9 316 | 2 459 | 4 154 | 6 447 | 4 018 | 2 046 | 5 988 | | 6 013 | 5 068 | 945 |
| 13.8 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 15.8 | | 10.2 | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| \$3 585 | \$3 429 | \$3 324 | \$3 469 | \$3 296 | \$3 496 | \$3 213 | \$3 950 | | \$3 525 | \$3 664 | \$2 782 |
| 3.47 | 3.44 | 3.41 | 3.27 | 3.33 | 3.56 | 3.37 | 3.61 | | 3.49 | 3.54 | 3.22 |
| 1 817 | 1 690 | 493 | 573 | 820 | 818 | 372 | 1 094 | | 1 130 | 968 | 162 |
| 6 372 | 3 690 | 1 231 | 2 020 | 2 961 | 2 096 | 1 024 | 3 308 | | 2 002 | 1 607 | 395 |
| 4 778 | 5 344 | 1 260 | 2 204 | 3 352 | 1 715 | 1 009 | 2 182 | | 3 499 | 2 985 | 514 |
| 9 884 | 7 369 | 1 959 | 3 275 | 5 214 | 3 277 | 1 614 | 4 883 | | 4 765 | 3 958 | 807 |
| 7 484 | 5 283 | 1 367 | 2 261 | 3 672 | 2 559 | 1 192 | 3 893 | | 3 493 | 2 914 | 579 |
| 7 303 | 5 133 | 1 351 | 2 328 | 3 452 | 2 389 | 1 139 | 3 719 | | 3 351 | 2 823 | 528 |
| 2 376 | 2 767 | 664 | 1 204 | 1 588 | 919 | 467 | 1 088 | | 1 854 | 1 621 | 233 |
| 6 831 | 4 852 | 1 245 | 2 216 | 3 295 | 2 221 | 1 058 | 3 463 | | 3 085 | 2 587 | 498 |
| 3 795 | 3 021 | 734 | 1 392 | 1 963 | 1 402 | 585 | 2 020 | | 1 787 | 1 491 | 296 |
| 1 050 | 994 | 247 | 314 | 417 | 430 | 204 | 482 | | 632 | 572 | 60 |
| 11 023 | 14 070 | 3 043 | 10 332 | 19 239 | 4 486 | 2 526 | 5 335 | | 8 867 | 8 038 | 829 |
| 27.9 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 34.5 | 32.3 | | 30.4 | 30.5 | 29.2 |
| \$2 136 | \$1 973 | \$2 045 | \$2 226 | \$2 304 | \$1 899 | \$1 865 | \$2 170 | | \$2 050 | \$2 078 | \$1 780 |
| 4 423 | 6 050 | 1 322 | 2 316 | 3 198 | 2 290 | 1 282 | 2 260 | | 4 050 | 3 566 | 484 |
| 2 273 | 2 074 | 543 | 863 | 1 595 | 971 | 532 | 1 261 | | 938 | 816 | 122 |
| 3 379 | 5 838 | 1 074 | 6 874 | 13 866 | 1 191 | 890 | 1 522 | | 3 258 | 3 042 | 216 |
| 3 822 | 5 474 | 1 176 | 1 878 | 2 312 | 1 974 | 1 191 | 2 118 | | 3 737 | 3 322 | 415 |
| 52 421 | 46 093 | 11 433 | 23 922 | 40 737 | 18 781 | 9 424 | 26 965 | | 29 873 | 26 002 | 3 871 |
| 16.0 | 12.6 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 18.7 | | 13.8 | 13.5 | 16.5 |
| 21 887 | 16 725 | 4 391 | 7 020 | 11 099 | 7 745 | 3 536 | 11 625 | | 10 752 | 9 241 | 1 511 |
| 15 148 | 11 046 | 2 963 | 4 536 | 7 239 | 5 350 | 2 488 | 8 141 | | 7 338 | 6 310 | 1 028 |
| 6 956 | 8 638 | 2 041 | 2 894 | 3 822 | 3 266 | 1 773 | 3 884 | | 5 974 | 5 308 | 666 |
| 5 494 | 7 252 | 1 609 | 2 410 | 3 020 | 2 650 | 1 531 | 2 969 | | 4 878 | 4 358 | 520 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 9.5 | | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| 19.2 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 22.1 | | 17.8 | 17.3 | 21.5 |
| 26.4 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 29.3 | 30.1 | | 27.8 | 27.3 | 31.4 |

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| ALL INDIVIDUALS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 126 632 | 3 804 | 122 828 | 21 141 | 9 038 | 10 955 | 3 395 | 25 075 | 18 600 | 291 291 | 6 644 | 15 587 |
| With Social Security income | 28 046 | 615 | 27 431 | 2 498 | 2 498 | 2 758 | 771 | 7 227 | 4 149 | 73 835 | 799 | 2 211 |
| Income above poverty level | 26 282 | 597 | 25 685 | 2 077 | 2 077 | 2 526 | 650 | 7 000 | 4 029 | 65 863 | 780 | 2 163 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 7 376 | 135 | 7 241 | 339 | 649 | 858 | 331 | 1 422 | 754 | 21 109 | 56 | 338 |
| With public assistance income | 11 254 | 160 | 11 094 | 1 094 | 1 744 | 1 510 | 1 454 | 1 223 | 1 004 | 68 344 | 208 | 376 |
| Income above poverty level | 6 017 | 122 | 5 895 | 759 | 1 020 | 848 | 586 | 965 | 831 | 35 654 | 123 | 298 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 088 | 27 | 1 061 | 164 | 328 | 255 | 309 | 184 | 105 | 10 324 | 51 | 32 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 99 948 | 3 241 | 96 707 | 18 606 | 6 445 | 8 031 | 1 970 | 18 442 | 14 993 | 185 905 | 5 695 | 14 070 |
| With related children under 18 years | 68 813 | 2 380 | 66 433 | 11 150 | 4 929 | 5 644 | 2 569 | 10 128 | 8 961 | 170 430 | 3 437 | 8 181 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 54 583 | 2 091 | 52 492 | 8 483 | 3 728 | 4 262 | 2 084 | 8 269 | 7 432 | 138 915 | 2 488 | 6 868 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 225 | 372 | 19 853 | 3 292 | 2 245 | 1 828 | 1 783 | 3 105 | 1 919 | 96 202 | 821 | 996 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 295 | 244 | 12 051 | 2 620 | 1 276 | 917 | 832 | 1 762 | 1 116 | 45 460 | 650 | 744 |
| With related children under 18 years | 13 829 | 286 | 13 543 | 2 320 | 1 716 | 1 173 | 1 564 | 1 284 | 941 | 72 491 | 608 | 525 |
| With related children under 6 years | 5 891 | 88 | 5 803 | 811 | 794 | 517 | 974 | 289 | 238 | 34 107 | 179 | 113 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 18 104 | 320 | 17 784 | 1 846 | 1 485 | 1 884 | 371 | 5 325 | 2 399 | 46 646 | 626 | 1 530 |
| Unrelated individuals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 64 183 | 690 | 63 493 | 31 459 | 6 307 | 5 543 | 1 701 | 11 856 | 5 691 | 185 727 | 13 757 | 6 018 |
| With Social Security income | 21 178 | 223 | 20 955 | 3 654 | 2 287 | 2 348 | 505 | 4 925 | 1 857 | 52 084 | 1 321 | 1 295 |
| Income above poverty level | 16 256 | 204 | 16 052 | 2 941 | 1 591 | 1 645 | 292 | 4 176 | 1 593 | 35 731 | 1 018 | 1 089 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 10 277 | 128 | 10 149 | 1 267 | 1 037 | 1 127 | 213 | 2 253 | 875 | 24 389 | 551 | 509 |
| With public assistance income | 3 980 | 52 | 3 928 | 509 | 761 | 596 | 314 | 393 | 170 | 25 807 | 112 | 137 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 114 | 40 | 1 074 | 239 | 267 | 236 | 67 | 183 | 66 | 7 282 | 27 | 69 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 551 | 22 | 529 | 122 | 173 | 138 | 27 | 73 | 22 | 4 591 | 11 | 50 |
| Worked in 1979 | 39 062 | 443 | 38 619 | 27 191 | 3 531 | 2 714 | 901 | 6 400 | 3 595 | 103 361 | 12 607 | 4 674 |
| 65 years and over | 19 728 | 183 | 19 545 | 2 675 | 1 986 | 2 180 | 469 | 4 591 | 1 733 | 48 402 | 530 | 1 186 |
| Persons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 478 375 | 14 179 | 464 196 | 95 252 | 35 063 | 41 183 | 14 650 | 90 505 | 67 396 | 1 182 733 | 33 278 | 57 461 |
| Related children under 18 years | 137 452 | 4 989 | 132 463 | 20 008 | 10 091 | 11 347 | 6 513 | 19 503 | 16 880 | 357 399 | 5 913 | 15 556 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 101 387 | 3 910 | 97 477 | 14 493 | 7 048 | 8 187 | 4 733 | 14 991 | 13 293 | 264 462 | 4 030 | 12 353 |
| 60 years and over | 74 667 | 1 338 | 73 329 | 8 484 | 6 495 | 7 732 | 1 564 | 20 632 | 10 311 | 190 238 | 2 602 | 6 669 |
| 65 years and over | 53 024 | 844 | 52 180 | 6 202 | 4 729 | 5 559 | 1 160 | 14 172 | 6 351 | 132 855 | 1 752 | 4 212 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| Income below poverty level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 10 907 | 105 | 10 802 | 1 110 | 1 318 | 1 157 | 1 209 | 1 038 | 594 | 54 946 | 662 | 263 |
| Mean income deficit | 8.6 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 35.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 18.9 | 10.0 | 2.3 |
| Persons per family | \$3 057 | \$2 468 | \$3 063 | \$2 880 | \$2 831 | \$2 307 | \$3 088 | \$3 085 | \$2 521 | \$2 992 | \$3 128 | \$3 448 |
| With Social Security income | 3.53 | 3.39 | 3.54 | 3.18 | 3.43 | 3.30 | 4.11 | 3.52 | 3.06 | 3.67 | 2.89 | 3.67 |
| With public assistance income | 1 764 | 18 | 1 746 | 65 | 166 | 232 | 121 | 227 | 120 | 7 972 | 19 | 48 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 237 | 38 | 5 199 | 335 | 724 | 662 | 868 | 258 | 173 | 32 690 | 85 | 78 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 935 | 58 | 4 877 | 706 | 506 | 494 | 369 | 435 | 223 | 14 877 | 420 | 220 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 903 | 87 | 8 816 | 881 | 1 107 | 887 | 1 156 | 616 | 388 | 46 666 | 467 | 279 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 608 | 81 | 6 527 | 600 | 870 | 584 | 894 | 533 | 331 | 37 423 | 265 | 228 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 438 | 61 | 6 377 | 575 | 877 | 686 | 1 013 | 339 | 322 | 39 456 | 242 | 121 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 406 | 27 | 2 379 | 357 | 303 | 227 | 310 | 119 | 126 | 8 560 | 148 | 51 |
| With related children under 6 years | 6 004 | 56 | 5 948 | 509 | 825 | 597 | 992 | 291 | 285 | 36 570 | 222 | 115 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 3 420 | 39 | 3 381 | 328 | 460 | 309 | 711 | 95 | 82 | 20 966 | 124 | 52 |
| | 794 | 5 | 789 | 8 | 104 | 89 | 52 | 205 | 115 | 4 020 | 8 | 41 |
| Unrelated individuals | 14 661 | 87 | 14 574 | 10 501 | 1 740 | 1 604 | 701 | 1 736 | 724 | 57 107 | 7 133 | 727 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.8 | 12.6 | 23.0 | 33.4 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 41.2 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 30.7 | 51.8 | 12.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 811 | \$1 390 | \$1 814 | \$1 827 | \$1 602 | \$1 504 | \$1 781 | \$1 693 | \$1 776 | \$1 814 | \$1 834 | \$1 765 |
| With Social Security income | 4 922 | 19 | 4 903 | 713 | 696 | 703 | 213 | 749 | 264 | 16 353 | 303 | 206 |
| With public assistance income | 2 866 | 12 | 2 854 | 270 | 494 | 360 | 247 | 210 | 104 | 18 525 | 85 | 68 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 298 | 46 | 5 252 | 8 616 | 564 | 434 | 184 | 442 | 231 | 13 885 | 6 523 | 357 |
| 65 years and over | 4 473 | 15 | 4 458 | 365 | 548 | 667 | 214 | 724 | 252 | 15 583 | 38 | 222 |
| Persons | 53 209 | 443 | 52 766 | 14 032 | 6 262 | 5 427 | 5 667 | 5 391 | 2 543 | 258 575 | 9 049 | 2 059 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.1 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 17.9 | 13.2 | 38.7 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 21.9 | 27.2 | 3.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 20 265 | 199 | 20 066 | 1 705 | 2 517 | 1 925 | 3 295 | 1 494 | 787 | 112 624 | 771 | 616 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 13 786 | 162 | 13 624 | 1 035 | 1 714 | 1 265 | 2 231 | 1 153 | 645 | 80 441 | 410 | 483 |
| 60 years and over | 7 629 | 37 | 7 592 | 456 | 1 032 | 1 055 | 369 | 1 397 | 603 | 30 716 | 81 | 409 |
| 65 years and over | 5 810 | 20 | 5 790 | 392 | 739 | 839 | 287 | 1 039 | 437 | 21 926 | 55 | 28 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| LEVEL | Families..... | 24 221 | 130 | 14 091 | 1 590 | 1 729 | 1 565 | 1 557 | 1 477 | 877 | 68 289 | 866 | 447 |
|-------|--|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Percent below poverty level | 11.2 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 45.9 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 23.4 | 13.0 | 2.9 |
| | Mean income deficit | \$3 832 | \$3 540 | \$3 835 | \$3 343 | \$3 600 | \$3 084 | \$4 136 | \$3 588 | \$3 017 | \$3 967 | \$3 664 | \$4 284 |
| | Persons per family | 3.49 | 3.46 | 3.49 | 3.07 | 3.46 | 3.35 | 4.20 | 3.46 | 3.14 | 3.65 | 2.87 | 3.52 |
| | With Social Security income | 2 943 | 18 | 2 925 | 110 | 270 | 370 | 241 | 197 | 253 | 12 | 40 | 67 |
| | With public assistance income | 6 048 | 48 | 6 000 | 450 | 941 | 833 | 1 072 | 392 | 234 | 38 440 | 115 | 98 |
| | Householder worked in 1979 | 6 771 | 68 | 6 703 | 1 065 | 727 | 706 | 572 | 637 | 342 | 20 847 | 584 | 278 |
| | With related children under 18 years | 10 970 | 112 | 10 858 | 1 197 | 1 410 | 1 119 | 1 433 | 863 | 546 | 55 681 | 595 | 319 |
| | With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 195 | 106 | 8 089 | 816 | 1 083 | 771 | 1 158 | 724 | 477 | 45 031 | 321 | 258 |
| | Female householder, no husband present | 7 670 | 80 | 7 590 | 737 | 1 071 | 837 | 1 266 | 457 | 393 | 46 222 | 273 | 133 |
| | Householder worked in 1979 | 3 129 | 31 | 3 098 | 447 | 412 | 326 | 477 | 203 | 152 | 17 713 | 169 | 57 |
| | With related children under 18 years | 6 933 | 75 | 6 858 | 662 | 993 | 713 | 1 205 | 377 | 335 | 42 064 | 253 | 121 |
| | With related children under 6 years | 3 833 | 48 | 3 785 | 397 | 529 | 368 | 802 | 133 | 102 | 23 412 | 127 | 52 |
| | Householder 65 years and over | 1 520 | 5 | 1 515 | 33 | 162 | 219 | 82 | 342 | 192 | 6 797 | 8 | 47 |
| | Unrelated individuals | 20 555 | 162 | 20 393 | 12 792 | 2 353 | 2 243 | 873 | 2 665 | 1 083 | 72 283 | 8 366 | 940 |
| | Percent below poverty level | 32.0 | 23.5 | 32.1 | 40.7 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 51.3 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 38.9 | 60.8 | 15.6 |
| | Mean income deficit | \$2 087 | \$1 453 | \$2 092 | \$2 362 | \$1 986 | \$1 861 | \$2 252 | \$1 854 | \$1 937 | \$2 265 | \$2 445 | \$2 186 |
| | With Social Security income | 9 107 | 89 | 9 018 | 1 112 | 1 067 | 1 153 | 304 | 1 481 | 551 | 26 190 | 518 | 354 |
| | With public assistance income | 3 216 | 30 | 3 186 | 345 | 589 | 426 | 268 | 241 | 133 | 20 716 | 97 | 92 |
| | Worked in 1979 | 6 848 | 50 | 6 798 | 10 588 | 738 | 569 | 248 | 601 | 290 | 17 824 | 7 716 | 420 |
| | 65 years and over | 8 361 | 85 | 8 276 | 624 | 896 | 1 059 | 305 | 1 432 | 515 | 24 839 | 70 | 344 |
| | Persons | 70 163 | 612 | 69 551 | 17 677 | 8 341 | 7 490 | 7 415 | 7 778 | 3 838 | 321 326 | 10 854 | 2 513 |
| | Percent below poverty level | 14.7 | 4.3 | 15.0 | 18.6 | 23.8 | 18.2 | 50.6 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 27.2 | 32.6 | 4.4 |
| | Related children under 18 years | 24 774 | 261 | 24 513 | 2 225 | 3 242 | 2 512 | 4 236 | 2 009 | 1 155 | 133 492 | 952 | 686 |
| | Related children 5 to 17 years | 17 025 | 213 | 16 812 | 1 364 | 2 222 | 1 691 | 3 020 | 1 496 | 954 | 96 347 | 489 | 528 |
| | 60 years and over | 13 579 | 112 | 13 467 | 789 | 1 532 | 1 782 | 550 | 2 456 | 1 072 | 47 632 | 118 | 583 |
| | 65 years and over | 11 053 | 90 | 10 963 | 704 | 1 205 | 1 456 | 434 | 2 024 | 815 | 36 135 | 87 | 421 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 8.0 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 25.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 2.2 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.5 | 7.1 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 28.5 | 22.6 | 56.2 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 32.2 | 37.5 | 6.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 26.5 | 14.4 | 26.9 | 30.2 | 41.4 | 32.3 | 68.3 | 18.0 | 12.1 | 41.9 | 44.3 | 9.2 |

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| With Social Security income | 8 692 | 9 853 | 2 539 | 3 468 | 5 724 | 4 900 | 2 777 | 1 048 | 1 288 | 3 629 | 1 193 | 2 724 |
| Income above poverty level | 7 986 | 9 271 | 2 307 | 3 264 | 5 416 | 4 822 | 2 578 | 906 | 1 245 | 3 204 | 1 147 | 2 595 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 003 | 2 944 | 657 | 1 005 | 1 493 | 726 | 1 003 | 428 | 348 | 1 039 | 272 | 678 |
| With public assistance income | 7 816 | 5 506 | 1 614 | 2 484 | 4 496 | 808 | 1 983 | 1 004 | 334 | 3 402 | 371 | 1 193 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 168 | 3 185 | 828 | 1 228 | 2 592 | 738 | 982 | 500 | 223 | 1 885 | 288 | 888 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 415 | 997 | 259 | 415 | 1 041 | 67 | 285 | 178 | 28 | 605 | 72 | 216 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 28 462 | 35 197 | 7 613 | 13 053 | 25 841 | 25 045 | 6 976 | 2 244 | 5 203 | 13 347 | 9 310 | 11 984 |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 361 | 23 981 | 5 536 | 9 077 | 18 539 | 15 414 | 5 548 | 2 260 | 3 243 | 11 853 | 6 253 | 8 032 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 19 218 | 17 931 | 4 222 | 6 417 | 13 776 | 13 140 | 4 188 | 1 803 | 2 633 | 9 147 | 5 225 | 6 300 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 11 332 | 9 087 | 2 133 | 3 644 | 6 766 | 2 317 | 2 430 | 1 281 | 542 | 4 989 | 1 107 | 1 828 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 145 | 5 840 | 1 261 | 2 370 | 4 409 | 1 684 | 1 366 | 644 | 377 | 2 939 | 929 | 1 081 |
| With related children under 18 years | 9 003 | 6 729 | 1 503 | 2 839 | 5 292 | 1 299 | 1 870 | 1 062 | 380 | 3 987 | 863 | 1 033 |
| With related children under 6 years | 4 362 | 3 295 | 724 | 1 528 | 2 498 | 237 | 952 | 665 | 142 | 2 094 | 222 | 303 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 168 | 7 132 | 1 625 | 2 357 | 3 658 | 2 586 | 1 827 | 651 | 875 | 2 126 | 711 | 1 525 |
| Unrelated individuals | 22 452 | 28 965 | 6 423 | 18 755 | 24 342 | 5 548 | 6 576 | 1 881 | 1 689 | 10 603 | 3 600 | 4 495 |
| With Social Security income | 6 780 | 9 400 | 2 219 | 3 868 | 4 956 | 1 927 | 2 475 | 751 | 657 | 2 823 | 603 | 1 368 |
| Income above poverty level | 5 125 | 6 950 | 1 662 | 2 852 | 3 763 | 1 592 | 1 846 | 517 | 540 | 1 820 | 492 | 1 054 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 3 007 | 4 496 | 1 161 | 1 626 | 2 262 | 882 | 1 372 | 443 | 275 | 1 153 | 337 | 696 |
| With public assistance income | 2 326 | 2 169 | 638 | 902 | 1 737 | 141 | 807 | 288 | 88 | 1 185 | 135 | 242 |
| Income above poverty level | 830 | 882 | 318 | 387 | 605 | 102 | 302 | 79 | 40 | 423 | 82 | 98 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 533 | 584 | 180 | 240 | 322 | 40 | 168 | 43 | 28 | 277 | 61 | 32 |
| Worked in 1979 | 13 226 | 18 288 | 3 812 | 14 427 | 17 932 | 3 529 | 3 608 | 894 | 1 046 | 6 491 | 2 881 | 2 943 |
| 65 years and over | 5 962 | 8 625 | 2 091 | 3 267 | 4 300 | 1 748 | 2 268 | 645 | 539 | 2 535 | 518 | 1 287 |
| Persons | 157 417 | 173 760 | 38 945 | 70 582 | 129 256 | 103 424 | 38 806 | 14 485 | 21 945 | 73 932 | 37 959 | 54 048 |
| Related children under 18 years | 49 718 | 48 538 | 11 424 | 17 241 | 37 349 | 29 518 | 11 233 | 4 947 | 6 248 | 24 845 | 11 857 | 15 700 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 35 481 | 33 858 | 8 177 | 11 873 | 26 257 | 23 797 | 7 819 | 3 550 | 4 821 | 17 511 | 9 208 | 11 659 |
| 60 years and over | 21 490 | 29 393 | 6 640 | 10 299 | 15 517 | 11 652 | 7 417 | 2 522 | 3 199 | 8 831 | 3 189 | 6 427 |
| 65 years and over | 15 420 | 21 796 | 4 975 | 7 623 | 11 055 | 7 128 | 5 413 | 1 741 | 2 008 | 6 292 | 1 967 | 4 145 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 6 076 | 4 586 | 1 344 | 2 322 | 3 352 | 453 | 1 561 | 832 | 258 | 2 790 | 341 | 688 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.0 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 4.1 | 15.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 758 | \$2 699 | \$2 658 | \$2 764 | \$2 506 | \$3 206 | \$2 575 | \$2 881 | \$2 431 | \$2 880 | \$2 496 | \$2 686 |
| Persons per family | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.37 | 3.27 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.64 | 3.84 | 3.07 | 3.52 | 2.83 | 3.55 |
| With Social Security income | 706 | 582 | 232 | 204 | 308 | 78 | 199 | 142 | 43 | 425 | 46 | 129 |
| With public assistance income | 3 648 | 2 321 | 786 | 1 256 | 1 904 | 70 | 1 001 | 504 | 111 | 1 517 | 83 | 305 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 974 | 2 334 | 618 | 1 129 | 1 495 | 214 | 560 | 296 | 131 | 1 120 | 185 | 282 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 309 | 3 859 | 1 116 | 1 957 | 2 967 | 278 | 1 416 | 752 | 195 | 2 419 | 250 | 565 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 976 | 2 687 | 800 | 1 268 | 2 053 | 249 | 1 077 | 549 | 155 | 1 649 | 180 | 460 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 260 | 2 990 | 813 | 1 509 | 2 183 | 192 | 1 106 | 593 | 125 | 1 859 | 183 | 323 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 057 | 1 358 | 335 | 666 | 848 | 68 | 319 | 201 | 47 | 610 | 84 | 101 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 073 | 2 853 | 751 | 1 470 | 2 153 | 161 | 1 071 | 582 | 113 | 1 743 | 162 | 291 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 398 | 2 034 | 490 | 1 035 | 1 406 | 55 | 702 | 444 | 63 | 1 201 | 78 | 134 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 348 | 293 | 93 | 46 | 156 | 81 | 74 | 43 | 30 | 186 | 19 | 61 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 394 | 7 342 | 1 664 | 6 230 | 5 698 | 838 | 1 809 | 566 | 239 | 3 223 | 419 | 805 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.0 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 33.2 | 23.4 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 30.1 | 14.2 | 30.4 | 11.6 | 17.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 767 | \$1 677 | \$1 658 | \$1 752 | \$1 751 | \$1 698 | \$1 701 | \$1 521 | \$1 803 | \$2 006 | \$1 835 | \$1 612 |
| With Social Security income | 1 655 | 2 450 | 557 | 1 016 | 1 193 | 335 | 629 | 234 | 117 | 1 003 | 111 | 314 |
| With public assistance income | 1 496 | 1 287 | 320 | 515 | 1 132 | 39 | 505 | 209 | 48 | 762 | 53 | 144 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 665 | 3 331 | 636 | 4 461 | 2 907 | 327 | 613 | 124 | 71 | 984 | 198 | 275 |
| 65 years and over | 1 385 | 2 150 | 511 | 772 | 1 008 | 285 | 471 | 180 | 73 | 911 | 91 | 269 |
| Persons | 26 576 | 23 386 | 6 193 | 13 831 | 16 950 | 2 303 | 7 484 | 3 758 | 1 030 | 13 046 | 1 385 | 3 245 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.9 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 12 029 | 8 929 | 2 467 | 4 210 | 6 409 | 627 | 3 377 | 1 902 | 371 | 5 421 | 429 | 1 255 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 8 100 | 5 708 | 1 614 | 2 610 | 4 134 | 525 | 2 245 | 1 205 | 267 | 3 399 | 308 | 957 |
| 60 years and over | 2 524 | 3 278 | 920 | 1 071 | 1 610 | 611 | 813 | 330 | 167 | 1 707 | 186 | 522 |
| 65 years and over | 1 952 | 2 670 | 673 | 871 | 1 263 | 417 | 573 | 242 | 114 | 1 211 | 122 | 380 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 7 528 | 6 357 | 1 819 | 2 916 | 4 462 | 632 | 2 002 | 1 093 | 373 | 3 550 | 500 | 1 017 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.6 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 6.0 | 19.5 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 743 | \$3 427 | \$3 388 | \$3 661 | \$3 334 | \$3 660 | \$3 540 | \$3 714 | \$2 993 | \$3 765 | \$2 925 | \$3 264 |
| Persons per family | 3.52 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.28 | 3.47 | 3.22 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 3.20 | 3.48 | 2.98 | 3.50 |
| With Social Security income | 1 063 | 1 012 | 378 | 378 | 578 | 158 | 372 | 245 | 81 | 689 | 57 | 222 |
| With public assistance income | 4 361 | 2 907 | 990 | 1 513 | 2 469 | 97 | 1 172 | 603 | 129 | 1 904 | 148 | 446 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 655 | 3 539 | 916 | 1 513 | 2 213 | 306 | 780 | 408 | 198 | 1 466 | 320 | 445 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 421 | 5 179 | 1 475 | 2 377 | 3 829 | 387 | 1 688 | 924 | 266 | 2 968 | 363 | 807 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 4 883 | 3 705 | 1 044 | 1 535 | 2 724 | 348 | 1 302 | 702 | 215 | 2 101 | 287 | 641 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 076 | 3 743 | 1 030 | 1 755 | 2 726 | 276 | 1 274 | 710 | 161 | 2 249 | 257 | 475 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 440 | 1 914 | 487 | 855 | 1 213 | 115 | 435 | 265 | 71 | 815 | 152 | 163 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 793 | 3 518 | 941 | 1 696 | 2 633 | 230 | 1 195 | 681 | 135 | 2 097 | 222 | 418 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 699 | 2 287 | 570 | 1 141 | 1 664 | 80 | 754 | 488 | 68 | 1 377 | 112 | 184 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 575 | 568 | 151 | 166 | 285 | 135 | 197 | 117 | 53 | 346 | 30 | 107 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 139 | 10 003 | 2 179 | 7 866 | 7 438 | 1 247 | 2 675 | 807 | 388 | 4 103 | 628 | 1 249 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.8 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 41.9 | 30.6 | 22.5 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 23.0 | 38.7 | 17.4 | 27.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 150 | \$2 039 | \$2 094 | \$2 231 | \$2 165 | \$1 907 | \$1 930 | \$1 862 | \$1 865 | \$2 408 | \$1 987 | \$1 806 |
| With Social Security income | 2 792 | 4 150 | 874 | 1 665 | 2 053 | 679 | 1 293 | 420 | 224 | 1 625 | 216 | 640 |
| With public assistance income | 1 758 | 1 671 | 403 | 630 | 1 266 | 50 | 575 | 234 | 63 | 865 | 90 | 148 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 132 | 4 106 | 810 | 5 452 | 3 757 | 376 | 787 | 162 | 118 | 1 204 | 283 | 364 |
| 65 years and over | 2 363 | 3 730 | 815 | 1 330 | 1 769 | 592 | 1 100 | 351 | 166 | 1 482 | 190 | 582 |
| Persons | 33 615 | 32 444 | 8 489 | 17 435 | 22 938 | 3 279 | 9 871 | 4 869 | 1 582 | 16 459 | 2 119 | 4 808 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.4 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 25.4 | 33.6 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 5.6 | 8.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 14 567 | 12 026 | 3 370 | 5 102 | 8 544 | 830 | 4 020 | 2 314 | 550 | 6 613 | 683 | 1 800 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 9 966 | 7 896 | 2 259 | 3 194 | 5 578 | 709 | 2 745 | 1 519 | 416 | 4 302 | 474 | 1 341 |
| 60 years and over | 4 085 | 5 640 | 1 380 | 1 909 | 2 749 | 1 069 | 1 716 | 679 | 331 | 2 674 | 321 | 988 |
| 65 years and over | 3 257 | 4 740 | 1 084 | 1 624 | 2 246 | 836 | 1 396 | 558 | 242 | 2 058 | 244 | 767 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 10.2 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 25.4 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 29.4 | 21.7 | 4.4 | 31.2 | 42.4 | 10.5 | 27.2 | 7.9 | 11.8 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 33.5 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 39.7 | 31.7 | 7.8 | 44.0 | 55.5 | 18.1 | 37.3 | 13.9 | 20.8 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 40 391 | 44 614 | 10 074 | 16 903 | 32 454 | 28 405 | 10 075 | 3 674 | 6 263 | 18 216 | 10 307 | 14 581 |
| 8 692 | 9 853 | 2 539 | 3 468 | 5 724 | 4 900 | 2 777 | 1 048 | 1 288 | 3 629 | 1 193 | 2 724 |
| 7 986 | 9 271 | 2 307 | 3 264 | 5 416 | 4 822 | 2 578 | 906 | 1 245 | 3 204 | 1 147 | 2 595 |
| 2 003 | 2 944 | 657 | 1 005 | 1 493 | 726 | 1 003 | 428 | 348 | 1 039 | 272 | 678 |
| 7 816 | 5 506 | 1 614 | 2 484 | 4 496 | 808 | 1 983 | 1 004 | 334 | 3 402 | 371 | 1 193 |
| 4 168 | 3 185 | 828 | 1 228 | 2 592 | 738 | 982 | 500 | 223 | 1 885 | 288 | 888 |
| 1 415 | 997 | 259 | 415 | 1 041 | 67 | 285 | 178 | 28 | 605 | 72 | 216 |
| 28 462 | 35 197 | 7 613 | 13 053 | 25 841 | 25 045 | 6 976 | 2 244 | 5 203 | 13 347 | 9 310 | 11 984 |
| 24 361 | 23 981 | 5 536 | 9 077 | 18 539 | 15 414 | 5 548 | 2 260 | 3 243 | 11 853 | 6 253 | 8 032 |
| 19 218 | 17 931 | 4 222 | 6 417 | 13 776 | 13 140 | 4 188 | 1 803 | 2 633 | 9 147 | 5 225 | 6 300 |
| 11 332 | 9 087 | 2 133 | 3 644 | 6 766 | 2 317 | 2 430 | 1 281 | 542 | 4 989 | 1 107 | 1 828 |
| 6 145 | 5 840 | 1 261 | 2 370 | 4 409 | 1 684 | 1 366 | 644 | 377 | 2 939 | 929 | 1 081 |
| 9 003 | 6 729 | 1 503 | 2 839 | 5 292 | 1 299 | 1 870 | 1 062 | 380 | 3 870 | 863 | 1 033 |
| 4 362 | 3 295 | 724 | 1 528 | 2 498 | 237 | 952 | 665 | 142 | 2 094 | 222 | 303 |
| 5 168 | 7 132 | 1 625 | 2 357 | 3 658 | 2 586 | 1 927 | 651 | 875 | 2 126 | 711 | 1 525 |
| 22 452 | 28 965 | 6 423 | 18 755 | 24 342 | 5 548 | 6 576 | 1 881 | 1 689 | 10 603 | 3 600 | 4 495 |
| 6 780 | 9 400 | 2 219 | 3 868 | 4 956 | 1 927 | 2 475 | 751 | 657 | 2 823 | 603 | 1 368 |
| 5 125 | 6 950 | 1 662 | 2 852 | 3 763 | 1 592 | 1 846 | 517 | 540 | 1 820 | 492 | 1 054 |
| 3 007 | 4 496 | 1 161 | 1 626 | 2 262 | 882 | 1 372 | 443 | 275 | 1 153 | 337 | 696 |
| 2 326 | 2 169 | 638 | 902 | 1 737 | 141 | 807 | 288 | 88 | 1 185 | 135 | 242 |
| 830 | 882 | 318 | 387 | 605 | 102 | 302 | 79 | 40 | 423 | 82 | 98 |
| 533 | 584 | 180 | 240 | 322 | 40 | 168 | 43 | 28 | 277 | 61 | 32 |
| 13 226 | 18 288 | 3 812 | 14 427 | 17 932 | 3 529 | 3 608 | 894 | 1 046 | 6 491 | 2 881 | 2 943 |
| 5 962 | 8 625 | 2 091 | 3 267 | 4 300 | 1 748 | 2 688 | 645 | 539 | 2 535 | 518 | 1 287 |
| 157 417 | 173 760 | 38 945 | 70 582 | 129 256 | 103 424 | 38 806 | 14 485 | 21 945 | 73 932 | 37 959 | 54 048 |
| 49 718 | 48 538 | 11 424 | 17 241 | 37 349 | 29 518 | 11 231 | 4 947 | 6 248 | 24 845 | 11 857 | 15 700 |
| 35 481 | 33 858 | 8 177 | 11 873 | 26 257 | 23 797 | 7 819 | 3 550 | 4 821 | 17 511 | 9 208 | 11 659 |
| 21 490 | 29 393 | 6 640 | 10 299 | 15 517 | 11 517 | 7 417 | 2 522 | 3 199 | 8 831 | 3 189 | 6 427 |
| 15 420 | 21 796 | 4 975 | 7 623 | 11 055 | 7 128 | 5 413 | 1 741 | 2 008 | 6 292 | 1 967 | 4 145 |
| 6 076 | 4 586 | 1 344 | 2 322 | 3 352 | 453 | 1 561 | 832 | 258 | 2 790 | 341 | 688 |
| 15.0 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 4.1 | 15.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| \$2 758 | \$2 699 | \$2 658 | \$2 764 | \$2 506 | \$3 206 | \$2 575 | \$2 881 | \$2 431 | \$2 880 | \$2 496 | \$2 686 |
| 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.37 | 3.27 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.64 | 3.84 | 3.07 | 3.52 | 2.83 | 3.55 |
| 706 | 582 | 232 | 204 | 308 | 78 | 199 | 142 | 43 | 425 | 46 | 129 |
| 3 648 | 2 321 | 786 | 1 256 | 1 904 | 70 | 1 001 | 504 | 111 | 1 517 | 83 | 305 |
| 1 974 | 2 334 | 618 | 1 129 | 1 495 | 214 | 560 | 296 | 131 | 1 120 | 185 | 282 |
| 5 309 | 3 859 | 1 116 | 1 957 | 2 967 | 278 | 1 416 | 752 | 195 | 2 419 | 250 | 565 |
| 3 976 | 2 687 | 800 | 1 268 | 2 053 | 249 | 1 077 | 549 | 155 | 1 649 | 180 | 460 |
| 4 260 | 2 990 | 813 | 1 509 | 2 183 | 192 | 1 106 | 593 | 125 | 1 859 | 183 | 323 |
| 1 057 | 1 358 | 335 | 666 | 848 | 68 | 319 | 201 | 47 | 610 | 84 | 101 |
| 4 073 | 2 853 | 751 | 1 470 | 2 153 | 161 | 1 071 | 582 | 113 | 1 743 | 162 | 291 |
| 2 398 | 2 034 | 490 | 1 035 | 1 406 | 55 | 702 | 444 | 63 | 1 201 | 78 | 134 |
| 348 | 293 | 93 | 46 | 156 | 81 | 74 | 43 | 30 | 186 | 19 | 61 |
| 5 394 | 7 342 | 1 664 | 6 230 | 5 698 | 838 | 1 809 | 566 | 239 | 3 223 | 419 | 805 |
| 24.0 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 33.2 | 23.4 | 15.1 | 27.5 | 30.1 | 14.2 | 30.4 | 11.6 | 17.9 |
| \$1 767 | \$1 677 | \$1 658 | \$1 752 | \$1 751 | \$1 698 | \$1 701 | \$1 521 | \$1 803 | \$2 006 | \$1 835 | \$1 612 |
| 1 655 | 2 450 | 557 | 1 016 | 1 193 | 335 | 629 | 234 | 117 | 1 003 | 111 | 314 |
| 1 496 | 1 287 | 320 | 515 | 1 132 | 39 | 505 | 209 | 48 | 762 | 53 | 144 |
| 1 665 | 3 331 | 636 | 4 461 | 2 907 | 327 | 613 | 124 | 71 | 984 | 198 | 275 |
| 1 385 | 2 150 | 511 | 772 | 1 008 | 285 | 474 | 180 | 73 | 911 | 91 | 269 |
| 26 576 | 23 386 | 6 193 | 13 831 | 16 950 | 2 303 | 7 484 | 3 758 | 1 030 | 13 046 | 1 385 | 3 245 |
| 16.9 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 13.1 | 2.2 | 19.3 | 25.9 | 4.7 | 17.6 | 3.6 | 6.0 |
| 12 029 | 8 929 | 2 467 | 4 210 | 6 409 | 627 | 3 377 | 1 902 | 371 | 5 421 | 429 | 1 255 |
| 8 100 | 5 708 | 1 614 | 2 610 | 4 134 | 525 | 2 245 | 1 205 | 267 | 3 399 | 308 | 957 |
| 2 524 | 3 278 | 920 | 1 071 | 1 610 | 611 | 813 | 330 | 167 | 1 707 | 186 | 522 |
| 1 952 | 2 670 | 673 | 871 | 1 263 | 417 | 573 | 242 | 114 | 1 211 | 122 | 380 |
| 7 528 | 6 357 | 1 819 | 2 916 | 4 462 | 632 | 2 002 | 1 093 | 373 | 3 550 | 500 | 1 017 |
| 18.6 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 2.2 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 6.0 | 19.5 | 4.9 | 7.0 |
| \$3 743 | \$3 427 | \$3 388 | \$3 661 | \$3 334 | \$3 660 | \$3 540 | \$3 714 | \$2 993 | \$3 765 | \$2 925 | \$3 264 |
| 3.52 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.28 | 3.47 | 3.22 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 3.20 | 3.48 | 2.98 | 3.50 |
| 1 063 | 1 012 | 378 | 378 | 573 | 158 | 372 | 245 | 81 | 689 | 57 | 222 |
| 4 361 | 2 907 | 990 | 1 513 | 2 469 | 97 | 1 172 | 603 | 129 | 1 904 | 148 | 446 |
| 2 655 | 3 539 | 916 | 1 478 | 2 213 | 306 | 780 | 408 | 198 | 1 466 | 320 | 445 |
| 6 421 | 5 179 | 1 475 | 2 377 | 3 829 | 387 | 1 688 | 924 | 266 | 2 968 | 363 | 807 |
| 4 883 | 3 705 | 1 044 | 1 535 | 2 724 | 348 | 1 302 | 702 | 215 | 2 101 | 287 | 641 |
| 5 076 | 3 743 | 1 030 | 1 755 | 2 726 | 276 | 1 274 | 710 | 161 | 2 249 | 257 | 475 |
| 1 440 | 1 914 | 487 | 855 | 1 213 | 115 | 435 | 265 | 71 | 815 | 152 | 163 |
| 4 793 | 3 518 | 941 | 1 696 | 2 633 | 230 | 1 195 | 681 | 135 | 2 097 | 222 | 418 |
| 2 699 | 2 287 | 570 | 1 141 | 1 664 | 80 | 754 | 488 | 68 | 1 377 | 112 | 184 |
| 575 | 568 | 151 | 166 | 285 | 135 | 197 | 117 | 53 | 346 | 30 | 107 |
| 7 139 | 10 003 | 2 179 | 7 866 | 7 438 | 1 247 | 2 675 | 807 | 388 | 4 103 | 628 | 1 249 |
| 31.8 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 41.9 | 30.6 | 22.5 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 23.0 | 38.7 | 17.4 | 27.8 |
| \$2 150 | \$2 039 | \$2 094 | \$2 231 | \$2 165 | \$1 907 | \$1 930 | \$1 862 | \$1 865 | \$2 408 | \$1 987 | \$1 806 |
| 2 792 | 4 150 | 874 | 1 665 | 2 053 | 679 | 1 293 | 420 | 224 | 1 625 | 216 | 640 |
| 1 758 | 1 671 | 403 | 630 | 1 266 | 50 | 575 | 234 | 63 | 865 | 90 | 148 |
| 2 132 | 4 106 | 810 | 5 452 | 3 757 | 376 | 787 | 162 | 118 | 1 204 | 283 | 364 |
| 2 363 | 3 730 | 815 | 1 330 | 1 769 | 592 | 1 100 | 351 | 166 | 1 482 | 190 | 582 |
| 33 615 | 32 444 | 8 489 | 17 435 | 22 938 | 3 279 | 9 871 | 4 869 | 1 582 | 16 459 | 2 119 | 4 808 |
| 21.4 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 25.4 | 33.6 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 5.6 | 8.9 |
| 14 567 | 12 026 | 3 370 | 5 102 | 8 544 | 830 | 4 020 | 2 314 | 550 | 6 613 | 683 | 1 800 |
| 9 966 | 7 896 | 2 259 | 3 194 | 5 578 | 709 | 2 745 | 1 519 | 416 | 4 302 | 474 | 1 341 |
| 4 085 | 5 640 | 1 380 | 1 909 | 2 749 | 1 069 | 1 716 | 679 | 331 | 2 674 | 321 | 988 |
| 3 257 | 4 740 | 1 084 | 1 624 | 2 246 | 836 | 1 396 | 558 | 242 | 2 058 | 244 | 767 |
| 10.2 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 11.4 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| 25.4 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 29.4 | 21.7 | 4.4 | 31.2 | 42.4 | 10.5 | 27.2 | 7.9 | 11.8 |
| 33.5 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 39.7 | 31.7 | 7.8 | 44.0 | 55.5 | 18.1 | 37.3 | 13.9 | 20.8 |

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

| Families | 19 308 | 19 641 | 20 948 | 20 656 | 28 528 | 20 410 | 17 502 | 42 844 | 17 304 | 21 804 | 16 098 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| With Social Security income | 4 291 | 4 485 | 5 062 | 4 856 | 3 639 | 2 855 | 2 009 | 8 548 | 2 717 | 3 387 | 2 779 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 195 | 3 961 | 4 884 | 4 774 | 3 530 | 2 670 | 1 955 | 8 254 | 2 667 | 3 200 | 2 681 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 841 | 1 197 | 917 | 708 | 599 | 726 | 428 | 1 855 | 606 | 744 | 991 |
| With public assistance income | 830 | 4 559 | 960 | 682 | 1 031 | 2 156 | 420 | 2 591 | 863 | 1 446 | 895 |
| Income above poverty level | 701 | 2 267 | 822 | 612 | 763 | 1 336 | 378 | 2 049 | 662 | 1 095 | 661 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 143 | 751 | 169 | 111 | 119 | 316 | 54 | 472 | 154 | 236 | 140 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 208 | 13 117 | 17 131 | 17 598 | 25 863 | 17 094 | 16 038 | 35 464 | 14 805 | 18 826 | 13 746 |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 795 | 11 737 | 9 631 | 8 810 | 18 473 | 13 506 | 10 539 | 22 778 | 9 832 | 13 083 | 8 868 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 969 | 9 241 | 8 027 | 7 210 | 15 237 | 10 691 | 8 663 | 19 441 | 8 080 | 10 525 | 6 719 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 387 | 5 453 | 2 321 | 2 097 | 2 388 | 3 071 | 1 312 | 4 779 | 1 932 | 2 906 | 2 001 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 593 | 2 517 | 1 528 | 1 559 | 1 728 | 1 827 | 1 037 | 2 959 | 1 440 | 2 113 | 1 570 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 277 | 4 429 | 1 113 | 1 127 | 1 653 | 2 398 | 777 | 2 913 | 1 345 | 2 079 | 1 466 |
| With related children under 6 years | 273 | 2 393 | 229 | 254 | 473 | 893 | 777 | 828 | 471 | 581 | 540 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 3 031 | 2 811 | 3 059 | 3 823 | 1 716 | 1 363 | 1 247 | 4 680 | 1 568 | 1 679 | 1 800 |
| Unrelated individuals | 10 849 | 10 025 | 6 685 | 10 755 | 6 734 | 5 493 | 7 065 | 13 591 | 6 948 | 9 149 | 7 451 |
| With Social Security income | 3 065 | 3 467 | 2 602 | 2 996 | 1 077 | 1 382 | 1 155 | 3 281 | 1 506 | 2 183 | 1 803 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 614 | 2 397 | 2 187 | 2 726 | 963 | 983 | 976 | 2 676 | 1 315 | 1 795 | 1 378 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 309 | 1 570 | 1 224 | 1 041 | 612 | 661 | 538 | 1 565 | 692 | 1 212 | 1 043 |
| With public assistance income | 279 | 1 221 | 190 | 165 | 97 | 379 | 139 | 515 | 261 | 365 | 285 |
| Income above poverty level | 169 | 350 | 105 | 92 | 32 | 127 | 78 | 265 | 143 | 170 | 115 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 65 | 247 | 28 | 42 | 21 | 70 | 47 | 168 | 73 | 88 | 84 |
| Worked in 1979 | 7 849 | 5 375 | 3 900 | 7 683 | 5 493 | 3 784 | 5 702 | 9 477 | 5 364 | 6 653 | 5 538 |
| 65 years and over | 2 915 | 3 125 | 2 383 | 3 120 | 1 036 | 1 061 | 1 118 | 3 030 | 1 286 | 1 892 | 1 625 |
| Persons | 70 481 | 76 275 | 75 912 | 74 176 | 108 612 | 76 685 | 67 031 | 159 881 | 63 782 | 83 408 | 59 270 |
| Related children under 18 years | 16 101 | 24 612 | 18 311 | 16 470 | 37 336 | 26 132 | 20 871 | 44 067 | 18 532 | 25 380 | 16 722 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 11 864 | 17 585 | 14 571 | 12 788 | 28 875 | 19 324 | 16 020 | 35 634 | 14 372 | 19 302 | 11 883 |
| 60 years and over | 12 626 | 11 566 | 12 670 | 14 733 | 7 852 | 5 675 | 5 681 | 19 948 | 6 468 | 8 084 | 7 051 |
| 65 years and over | 8 525 | 8 166 | 8 407 | 10 338 | 4 696 | 3 492 | 3 743 | 12 220 | 4 415 | 5 255 | 4 937 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 544 | 3 621 | 592 | 512 | 874 | 1 669 | 366 | 1 784 | 680 | 966 | 736 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.8 | 18.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 618 | \$3 068 | \$2 366 | \$2 967 | \$2 639 | \$2 611 | \$3 721 | \$2 854 | \$3 252 | \$2 243 | \$2 740 |
| Persons per family | 3.20 | 3.56 | 2.96 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.51 | 3.32 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 3.26 |
| With Social Security income | 96 | 524 | 178 | 82 | 109 | 185 | 54 | 294 | 50 | 187 | 98 |
| With public assistance income | 129 | 2 292 | 138 | 70 | 268 | 820 | 42 | 542 | 201 | 351 | 234 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 277 | 1 071 | 258 | 273 | 467 | 690 | 247 | 857 | 360 | 441 | 442 |
| With related children under 18 years | 419 | 3 054 | 332 | 325 | 708 | 1 513 | 294 | 1 336 | 558 | 736 | 566 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 328 | 2 409 | 270 | 234 | 560 | 1 105 | 268 | 1 032 | 382 | 617 | 427 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 358 | 2 548 | 241 | 215 | 447 | 1 023 | 169 | 797 | 331 | 525 | 389 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 146 | 545 | 114 | 99 | 208 | 323 | 113 | 277 | 164 | 197 | 222 |
| With related children under 18 years | 299 | 2 396 | 170 | 169 | 423 | 977 | 169 | 742 | 318 | 486 | 367 |
| With related children under 6 years | 128 | 1 483 | 82 | 69 | 224 | 511 | 50 | 382 | 202 | 237 | 213 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 40 | 209 | 140 | 77 | 93 | 45 | 61 | 145 | 45 | 129 | 59 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 254 | 2 971 | 887 | 1 057 | 633 | 1 116 | 619 | 1 991 | 839 | 1 193 | 1 112 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.6 | 29.6 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 20.3 | 8.8 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 14.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 574 | \$1 842 | \$1 656 | \$1 944 | \$1 969 | \$1 599 | \$2 021 | \$1 857 | \$1 671 | \$1 765 | \$1 601 |
| With Social Security income | 451 | 1 070 | 415 | 270 | 114 | 399 | 179 | 605 | 191 | 388 | 425 |
| With public assistance income | 110 | 871 | 85 | 73 | 65 | 252 | 61 | 250 | 118 | 195 | 170 |
| Worked in 1979 | 538 | 780 | 206 | 466 | 331 | 378 | 206 | 665 | 491 | 390 | 484 |
| 65 years and over | 430 | 983 | 382 | 317 | 142 | 290 | 207 | 629 | 172 | 305 | 405 |
| Persons | 2 993 | 15 848 | 2 638 | 2 718 | 3 461 | 6 527 | 1 905 | 7 911 | 3 086 | 4 329 | 3 514 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.2 | 20.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 893 | 7 264 | 685 | 713 | 1 419 | 2 917 | 688 | 2 805 | 1 185 | 1 585 | 1 200 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 647 | 4 981 | 487 | 592 | 1 089 | 2 492 | 582 | 2 023 | 792 | 1 146 | 841 |
| 60 years and over | 656 | 1 802 | 879 | 592 | 416 | 549 | 336 | 1 325 | 299 | 723 | 661 |
| 65 years and over | 531 | 1 337 | 619 | 467 | 289 | 367 | 306 | 907 | 246 | 503 | 526 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 819 | 4 432 | 822 | 733 | 1 179 | 2 202 | 490 | 2 692 | 1 009 | 1 383 | 1 074 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.2 | 22.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 034 | \$4 066 | \$2 965 | \$3 430 | \$3 316 | \$3 377 | \$4 202 | \$3 249 | \$3 530 | \$2 920 | \$3 230 |
| Persons per family | 3.19 | 3.63 | 3.02 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.28 | 3.53 | 3.30 | 3.32 | 3.29 | 3.26 |
| With Social Security income | 176 | 772 | 293 | 157 | 194 | 329 | 102 | 613 | 152 | 282 | 239 |
| With public assistance income | 217 | 2 705 | 225 | 108 | 354 | 1 043 | 79 | 794 | 296 | 473 | 304 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 439 | 1 487 | 361 | 411 | 626 | 998 | 315 | 1 349 | 546 | 698 | 639 |
| With related children under 18 years | 581 | 3 665 | 472 | 465 | 921 | 1 955 | 370 | 1 921 | 797 | 1 044 | 767 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 438 | 2 899 | 383 | 351 | 735 | 1 426 | 337 | 1 516 | 557 | 857 | 566 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 448 | 2 927 | 342 | 281 | 581 | 1 263 | 219 | 1 136 | 465 | 695 | 476 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 191 | 758 | 166 | 136 | 282 | 463 | 142 | 496 | 230 | 305 | 295 |
| With related children under 18 years | 370 | 2 729 | 257 | 228 | 545 | 1 191 | 206 | 1 023 | 433 | 638 | 446 |
| With related children under 6 years | 156 | 1 660 | 101 | 97 | 265 | 600 | 54 | 460 | 238 | 287 | 255 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 104 | 333 | 235 | 120 | 142 | 110 | 97 | 300 | 95 | 180 | 171 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 980 | 3 867 | 1 341 | 1 558 | 893 | 1 575 | 941 | 2 838 | 1 213 | 1 840 | 1 652 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.3 | 38.6 | 20.1 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 28.7 | 13.3 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 22.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 773 | \$2 239 | \$1 871 | \$2 102 | \$2 185 | \$1 929 | \$2 081 | \$2 098 | \$1 960 | \$1 928 | \$1 839 |
| With Social Security income | 970 | 1 688 | 791 | 593 | 299 | 715 | 435 | 1 192 | 432 | 852 | 808 |
| With public assistance income | 143 | 1 038 | 101 | 99 | 79 | 315 | 84 | 332 | 143 | 243 | 194 |
| Worked in 1979 | 728 | 974 | 268 | 620 | 392 | 480 | 257 | 818 | 622 | 541 | 635 |
| 65 years and over | 891 | 1 506 | 711 | 639 | 317 | 540 | 478 | 1 190 | 409 | 724 | 752 |
| Persons | 4 591 | 19 961 | 3 824 | 3 982 | 4 735 | 8 807 | 2 673 | 11 722 | 4 567 | 6 385 | 5 149 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.5 | 26.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 232 | 8 813 | 999 | 1 004 | 1 855 | 3 737 | 876 | 4 059 | 1 670 | 2 246 | 1 641 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 875 | 6 062 | 741 | 734 | 1 420 | 2 482 | 742 | 3 020 | 1 156 | 1 600 | 1 142 |
| 60 years and over | 1 338 | 2 728 | 1 429 | 1 041 | 736 | 970 | 684 | 2 399 | 679 | 1 293 | 1 283 |
| 65 years and over | 1 117 | 2 056 | 1 095 | 843 | 553 | 713 | 636 | 1 763 | 571 | 1 009 | 1 076 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 2.6 | 13.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 8.4 | 30.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.4 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 14.1 | 40.4 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 8.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 21.8 |

Table 125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 19 126 | 16 795 | 17 353 |
| With Social Security income | 2 574 | 4 098 | 2 722 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 469 | 4 035 | 2 672 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 554 | 703 | 608 |
| With public assistance income | 1 227 | 709 | 869 |
| Income above poverty level | 888 | 594 | 668 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 243 | 69 | 156 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 889 | 13 781 | 14 852 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 643 | 7 441 | 9 855 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 9 152 | 5 892 | 8 103 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 417 | 1 823 | 1 932 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 684 | 1 106 | 1 440 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 802 | 860 | 1 345 |
| With related children under 6 years | 602 | 222 | 471 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 361 | 2 518 | 1 574 |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 003 | 4 278 | 6 968 |
| With Social Security income | 1 288 | 1 519 | 1 506 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 047 | 1 298 | 1 315 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 645 | 832 | 692 |
| With public assistance income | 252 | 195 | 261 |
| Income above poverty level | 110 | 103 | 143 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 55 | 43 | 73 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 584 | 2 650 | 5 384 |
| 65 years and over | 1 124 | 1 382 | 1 288 |
| Persons | 71 684 | 57 909 | 63 978 |
| Related children under 18 years | 22 999 | 14 022 | 18 596 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 17 132 | 10 454 | 14 436 |
| 60 years and over | 5 875 | 9 682 | 6 491 |
| 65 years and over | 3 792 | 6 089 | 4 428 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 785 | 312 | 680 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 530 | \$2 783 | \$3 252 |
| Persons per family | 3.47 | 2.97 | 3.30 |
| With Social Security income | 105 | 63 | 50 |
| With public assistance income | 339 | 115 | 201 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 394 | 127 | 360 |
| With related children under 18 years | 687 | 203 | 558 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 475 | 156 | 382 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 469 | 155 | 331 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 185 | 36 | 164 |
| With related children under 18 years | 464 | 122 | 318 |
| With related children under 6 years | 273 | 47 | 202 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 51 | 29 | 45 |
| Unrelated individuals | 705 | 646 | 839 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.7 | 15.1 | 12.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 538 | \$1 644 | \$1 671 |
| With Social Security income | 241 | 221 | 191 |
| With public assistance income | 142 | 92 | 118 |
| Worked in 1979 | 297 | 212 | 491 |
| 65 years and over | 190 | 208 | 172 |
| Persons | 3 430 | 1 573 | 3 086 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 487 | 406 | 1 185 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 970 | 287 | 792 |
| 60 years and over | 395 | 375 | 299 |
| 65 years and over | 295 | 252 | 246 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 245 | 441 | 1 014 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.5 | 2.6 | 5.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 960 | \$3 261 | \$3 521 |
| Persons per family | 3.47 | 2.96 | 3.33 |
| With Social Security income | 205 | 125 | 154 |
| With public assistance income | 542 | 147 | 298 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 693 | 180 | 549 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 072 | 259 | 799 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 771 | 193 | 559 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 693 | 208 | 465 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 315 | 58 | 230 |
| With related children under 18 years | 662 | 146 | 433 |
| With related children under 6 years | 363 | 67 | 238 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 90 | 73 | 98 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 067 | 948 | 1 213 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.8 | 22.2 | 17.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 793 | \$1 886 | \$1 960 |
| With Social Security income | 468 | 470 | 432 |
| With public assistance income | 165 | 104 | 143 |
| Worked in 1979 | 404 | 265 | 622 |
| 65 years and over | 397 | 422 | 409 |
| Persons | 5 387 | 2 253 | 4 589 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.5 | 3.9 | 7.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 306 | 506 | 1 675 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 557 | 355 | 1 161 |
| 60 years and over | 729 | 710 | 688 |
| 65 years and over | 563 | 536 | 577 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 10.2 | 6.0 | 9.7 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 16.4 | 11.4 | 14.1 |

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo— Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 619 119 | 228 250 | 170 898 | 116 593 | 144 216 | 3 390 869 | 433 227 | 556 816 | 138 376 | 253 382 | 433 331 |
| Under 5 years | 236 479 | 13 747 | 12 379 | 8 887 | 9 900 | 222 732 | 32 679 | 43 725 | 10 135 | 17 300 | 31 341 |
| 5 to 9 years | 257 186 | 13 695 | 12 717 | 8 810 | 10 833 | 243 491 | 34 089 | 40 482 | 10 888 | 17 876 | 32 059 |
| 10 to 14 years | 297 073 | 15 209 | 14 295 | 10 519 | 11 831 | 281 864 | 38 786 | 46 956 | 11 414 | 19 721 | 34 996 |
| 15 to 19 years | 335 168 | 23 865 | 16 076 | 11 573 | 13 199 | 311 303 | 43 152 | 55 135 | 12 881 | 25 069 | 47 256 |
| 20 to 24 years | 344 771 | 37 832 | 13 856 | 10 705 | 11 634 | 306 939 | 40 703 | 56 601 | 12 224 | 29 878 | 56 964 |
| 25 to 29 years | 320 484 | 27 975 | 13 943 | 9 925 | 11 513 | 292 509 | 35 871 | 51 926 | 11 888 | 23 128 | 41 477 |
| 30 to 34 years | 283 910 | 20 995 | 12 818 | 8 529 | 11 064 | 262 915 | 33 553 | 42 304 | 11 239 | 20 299 | 35 853 |
| 35 to 39 years | 228 892 | 14 718 | 10 694 | 6 852 | 8 981 | 214 174 | 27 720 | 33 256 | 8 429 | 16 340 | 26 435 |
| 40 to 44 years | 186 440 | 10 457 | 9 049 | 6 138 | 7 530 | 175 983 | 23 381 | 27 820 | 7 710 | 12 251 | 20 876 |
| 45 to 49 years | 184 010 | 9 423 | 8 751 | 5 446 | 7 189 | 174 587 | 23 394 | 26 390 | 6 905 | 12 158 | 19 174 |
| 50 to 54 years | 212 155 | 9 638 | 9 736 | 6 181 | 8 045 | 202 517 | 23 823 | 27 675 | 7 431 | 12 417 | 19 119 |
| 55 to 59 years | 206 663 | 8 993 | 9 210 | 5 915 | 8 388 | 197 670 | 21 872 | 25 964 | 6 825 | 11 657 | 17 815 |
| 60 to 64 years | 164 929 | 6 324 | 7 887 | 5 094 | 7 004 | 158 605 | 15 751 | 21 455 | 5 976 | 9 945 | 14 485 |
| 65 to 69 years | 125 076 | 5 030 | 6 762 | 4 198 | 5 997 | 120 046 | 12 912 | 18 813 | 4 834 | 8 485 | 11 729 |
| 70 to 74 years | 92 946 | 3 534 | 5 012 | 3 175 | 4 461 | 89 412 | 10 296 | 14 770 | 3 807 | 6 401 | 9 100 |
| 75 to 79 years | 68 077 | 3 095 | 3 562 | 2 179 | 2 862 | 64 982 | 7 332 | 10 707 | 2 760 | 4 702 | 6 868 |
| 80 to 84 years | 42 909 | 1 930 | 2 205 | 1 423 | 2 130 | 40 979 | 4 590 | 7 069 | 1 611 | 3 272 | 4 378 |
| 85 years and over | 31 951 | 1 790 | 1 946 | 1 004 | 1 655 | 30 161 | 3 323 | 5 568 | 1 419 | 2 483 | 3 406 |
| Median | 30.3 | 26.7 | 30.9 | 28.9 | 31.4 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 28.6 | 26.7 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 338 122 | 30 067 | 14 966 | 11 178 | 12 162 | 308 055 | 42 206 | 56 713 | 12 557 | 27 479 | 52 272 |
| Children ever born | 77 644 | 3 900 | 5 295 | 3 436 | 3 899 | 73 744 | 14 235 | 13 725 | 4 167 | 6 231 | 11 437 |
| Per 1,000 women | 230 | 130 | 354 | 307 | 321 | 239 | 327 | 242 | 332 | 227 | 219 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 301 680 | 23 983 | 13 573 | 9 220 | 11 577 | 277 697 | 35 468 | 47 618 | 11 177 | 22 024 | 39 027 |
| Children ever born | 415 116 | 23 129 | 22 313 | 15 189 | 18 873 | 391 989 | 58 434 | 71 141 | 18 406 | 31 188 | 56 721 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 376 | 964 | 1 644 | 1 647 | 1 630 | 1 412 | 1 648 | 1 494 | 1 647 | 1 416 | 1 453 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 210 173 | 12 546 | 10 024 | 6 523 | 8 330 | 197 627 | 26 175 | 31 198 | 7 859 | 14 445 | 23 790 |
| Children ever born | 545 058 | 28 848 | 28 195 | 19 689 | 22 286 | 516 210 | 74 371 | 87 078 | 22 038 | 37 742 | 65 861 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 593 | 2 299 | 2 813 | 3 018 | 2 675 | 2 612 | 2 841 | 2 791 | 2 804 | 2 613 | 2 768 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 619 119 | 228 250 | 170 898 | 116 593 | 144 216 | 3 390 869 | 433 227 | 556 816 | 138 376 | 253 382 | 433 331 |
| In households | 3 564 326 | 210 598 | 166 537 | 115 602 | 142 132 | 3 353 728 | 429 659 | 542 118 | 134 351 | 243 137 | 411 111 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 820 552 | 44 121 | 40 217 | 26 783 | 34 828 | 776 431 | 99 138 | 128 094 | 31 708 | 55 607 | 90 914 |
| Female | 135 891 | 8 261 | 6 300 | 4 186 | 5 321 | 127 630 | 17 055 | 18 299 | 5 054 | 9 048 | 15 872 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 139 722 | 14 297 | 5 709 | 3 793 | 4 676 | 125 425 | 14 676 | 17 972 | 4 557 | 10 913 | 17 789 |
| Female | 181 318 | 15 345 | 8 937 | 5 662 | 7 603 | 165 973 | 20 321 | 28 524 | 6 582 | 14 747 | 24 068 |
| Spouse | 813 528 | 44 518 | 40 096 | 26 493 | 34 726 | 769 010 | 98 707 | 127 924 | 31 631 | 56 421 | 91 070 |
| Child | 1 268 011 | 61 608 | 57 525 | 44 233 | 48 438 | 1 206 403 | 159 111 | 197 205 | 47 952 | 79 938 | 141 135 |
| Other relatives | 113 352 | 5 112 | 4 227 | 2 615 | 3 732 | 108 240 | 11 465 | 10 611 | 3 415 | 5 416 | 9 313 |
| Nonrelatives | 91 952 | 17 336 | 3 526 | 1 837 | 2 808 | 74 616 | 9 186 | 13 489 | 3 452 | 11 047 | 20 950 |
| Persons per household | 2.79 | 2.58 | 2.73 | 2.87 | 2.71 | 2.81 | 2.85 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 2.69 | 2.77 |
| Persons per family | 3.30 | 3.13 | 3.20 | 3.37 | 3.17 | 3.31 | 3.32 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 3.20 | 3.27 |
| In group quarters | 54 793 | 17 652 | 4 361 | 991 | 2 084 | 37 141 | 3 568 | 14 698 | 4 025 | 10 245 | 22 220 |
| Inmate of institution | 32 518 | 2 784 | 2 490 | 772 | 1 299 | 29 734 | 2 504 | 6 558 | 3 316 | 3 147 | 4 159 |
| Other | 22 275 | 14 868 | 1 871 | 219 | 785 | 7 407 | 1 064 | 8 140 | 709 | 7 098 | 18 061 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 016 318 | 86 664 | 45 878 | 32 414 | 38 389 | 929 654 | 122 142 | 158 390 | 38 364 | 78 018 | 150 044 |
| Nursery school | 40 519 | 2 962 | 1 716 | 1 238 | 1 514 | 37 557 | 4 333 | 7 332 | 1 635 | 2 764 | 4 367 |
| Private | 22 507 | 2 010 | 880 | 615 | 1 012 | 20 497 | 1 791 | 3 698 | 925 | 1 586 | 2 291 |
| Kindergarten | 48 187 | 2 656 | 2 509 | 1 754 | 1 994 | 45 531 | 6 827 | 8 492 | 1 959 | 3 648 | 6 274 |
| Private | 5 690 | 264 | 81 | 454 | 277 | 5 426 | 727 | 1 659 | 122 | 311 | 372 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 456 562 | 23 596 | 22 345 | 15 752 | 18 598 | 432 966 | 59 909 | 70 592 | 18 301 | 31 137 | 55 075 |
| Private | 62 791 | 1 732 | 965 | 4 330 | 3 228 | 61 059 | 4 754 | 13 877 | 2 068 | 3 119 | 4 684 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 260 128 | 12 498 | 12 271 | 9 396 | 10 049 | 247 630 | 34 564 | 41 664 | 10 029 | 16 299 | 29 918 |
| Private | 29 985 | 726 | 493 | 1 070 | 953 | 29 259 | 1 683 | 7 046 | 1 036 | 1 119 | 1 218 |
| College | 210 922 | 44 952 | 7 037 | 4 274 | 6 234 | 165 970 | 16 509 | 30 310 | 6 440 | 24 170 | 54 410 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 33 024 | 2 709 | 1 305 | 888 | 1 537 | 30 315 | 3 147 | 4 289 | 1 509 | 2 386 | 4 510 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 36.0 | 46.4 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 35.4 | 27.0 | 32.8 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 27.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.2 | 90.5 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 81.4 | 91.3 | 90.1 | 91.8 | 87.9 | 90.1 | 87.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.4 | 90.2 | 89.5 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 93.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.6 | 77.7 | 54.2 | 47.5 | 51.1 | 48.5 | 46.4 | 55.4 | 48.1 | 64.1 | 69.4 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 31.8 | 72.6 | 31.1 | 19.5 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 32.1 | 25.6 | 53.5 | 59.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.6 | 47.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 29.8 | 35.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.7 | 22.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 15.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 1 021 144 | 60 300 | 48 378 | 31 399 | 40 729 | 960 844 | 115 278 | 147 568 | 39 160 | 67 547 | 109 852 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 19 635 | 613 | 809 | 587 | 1 063 | 19 022 | 1 520 | 1 341 | 530 | 928 | 1 154 |
| 5 to 7 years | 45 530 | 1 681 | 1 906 | 1 575 | 2 087 | 43 849 | 5 129 | 4 980 | 1 262 | 2 533 | 3 319 |
| 8 years | 69 893 | 2 921 | 4 516 | 3 928 | 4 158 | 66 972 | 9 889 | 14 191 | 2 882 | 5 135 | 7 837 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 157 400 | 5 429 | 8 194 | 4 752 | 5 645 | 151 971 | 19 068 | 22 132 | 6 788 | 8 973 | 13 568 |
| 4 years | 327 760 | 13 805 | 19 003 | 12 389 | 14 179 | 313 955 | 43 950 | 48 539 | 14 702 | 22 409 | 37 561 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 183 418 | 10 474 | 7 070 | 4 809 | 6 463 | 172 944 | 19 966 | 26 207 | 6 627 | 11 286 | 19 336 |
| 4 or more years | 217 508 | 25 377 | 6 880 | 3 359 | 7 134 | 192 131 | 15 756 | 30 178 | 6 369 | 16 283 | 27 077 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.4 | 82.3 | 68.1 | 65.5 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 69.1 | 71.1 | 70.7 | 74.0 | 76.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 1 127 298 | 63 602 | 53 197 | 34 700 | 46 090 | 1 063 696 | 128 540 | 166 349 | 41 674 | 75 991 | 120 863 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 24 890 | 540 | 525 | 479 | 668 | 24 350 | 1 581 | 1 474 | 429 | 944 | 936 |
| 5 to 7 years | 47 976 | 1 481 | 1 657 | 1 630 | 2 053 | 46 495 | 4 346 | 4 641 | 1 147 | 2 502 | 2 840 |
| 8 years | 79 508 | 3 075 | 4 222 | 4 570 | 4 979 | 76 433 | 9 734 | 15 186 | 2 551 | 4 984 | 7 625 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 188 900 | 6 394 | 9 706 | 5 905 | 7 453 | 182 506 | 23 478 | 25 585 | 7 922 | 11 432 | 16 142 |
| 4 years | 482 770 | 19 516 | 23 902 | 14 790 | 18 990 | 463 254 | 58 792 | 69 424 | 18 765 | 29 469 | 52 650 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 162 029 | 12 307 | 8 070 | 4 840 | 6 968 | 149 722 | 18 932 | 29 246 | 6 927 | 13 553 | 21 366 |
| 4 or more years | 141 225 | 20 289 | 5 115 | 2 486 | 4 979 | 120 936 | 11 677 | 20 793 | 3 933 | 13 077 | 19 304 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.7 | 81.9 | 69.7 | 63.7 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 73.9 | 77.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 148 442 | 123 902 | 101 575 | 66 099 | 86 819 | 2 024 540 | 243 818 | 313 917 | 80 834 | 143 538 | 230 715 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.5 | 82.1 | 69.0 | 64.6 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 69.3 | 71.5 | 70.9 | 73.9 | 76.8 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 |

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 156 549 | 183 371 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| Under 5 years | 11 719 | 13 119 |
| 5 to 9 years | 11 815 | 14 344 |
| 10 to 14 years | 12 865 | 16 689 |
| 15 to 19 years | 15 358 | 18 245 |
| 20 to 24 years | 13 206 | 16 105 |
| 25 to 29 years | 12 667 | 15 377 |
| 30 to 34 years | 11 456 | 13 688 |
| 35 to 39 years | 9 110 | 11 575 |
| 40 to 44 years | 7 881 | 9 926 |
| 45 to 49 years | 7 421 | 8 945 |
| 50 to 54 years | 8 823 | 9 499 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8 503 | 9 291 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7 699 | 7 656 |
| 65 to 69 years | 6 461 | 6 751 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 647 | 4 982 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 256 | 3 370 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 970 | 2 168 |
| 85 years and over | 1 692 | 1 641 |
| Median | 30.3 | 29.3 |

FERTILITY

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 14 359 | 17 258 |
| Children ever born | 4 906 | 4 546 |
| Per 1,000 women | 342 | 263 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 12 077 | 14 877 |
| Children ever born | 20 024 | 24 033 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 658 | 1 615 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 8 665 | 10 907 |
| Children ever born | 25 274 | 32 005 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 917 | 2 934 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|
| Total persons | 156 549 | 183 371 |
| In households | 154 082 | 180 700 |
| Family householder: | 36 990 | 42 678 |
| Male | 5 694 | 6 409 |
| Female | 4 864 | 5 442 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 8 002 | 8 597 |
| Male | 36 604 | 41 923 |
| Female | 55 653 | 67 918 |
| Spouse | 3 437 | 4 496 |
| Child | 2 838 | 3 237 |
| Other relatives | 2 78 | 2 86 |
| Nonrelatives | 3 25 | 3 33 |
| Persons per household | 2 467 | 2 671 |
| Persons per family | 1 974 | 1 869 |
| In group quarters | 493 | 802 |
| Inmate of institution | | |
| Other | | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 42 654 | 51 297 |
| Nursery school | 1 737 | 2 051 |
| Private | 663 | 1 042 |
| Kindergarten | 2 588 | 2 798 |
| Private | 209 | 342 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 20 335 | 25 468 |
| Private | 2 011 | 3 991 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 12 002 | 14 414 |
| Private | 1 114 | 1 473 |
| College | 5 992 | 6 566 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 303 | 1 180 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 27.4 | 29.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.0 | 90.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 99.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.0 | 92.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 54.7 | 45.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.3 | 9.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.7 | 7.3 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 43 190 | 49 384 |
| Elementary: | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 574 | 669 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 954 | 2 161 |
| 8 years | 4 472 | 4 572 |
| High school: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 7 595 | 8 606 |
| 4 years | 15 855 | 19 014 |
| College: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 889 | 6 862 |
| 4 or more years | 5 851 | 7 500 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.2 | 67.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 48 396 | 55 485 |
| Elementary: | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 525 | 869 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 563 | 1 634 |
| 8 years | 4 955 | 5 094 |
| High school: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 8 644 | 9 105 |
| 4 years | 21 086 | 26 194 |
| College: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 7 316 | 7 422 |
| 4 or more years | 4 307 | 5 167 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.6 | 69.9 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 91 586 | 104 869 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.9 | 68.8 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.4 |

SMSA's—Con.

| | | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| 156 549 | 183 371 | 708 976 | 131 299 | 577 677 | 174 572 | 66 535 | 75 003 | 40 910 | 2 860 264 |
| 11 719 | 13 119 | 51 577 | 10 761 | 40 816 | 10 486 | 4 920 | 5 421 | 2 472 | 181 626 |
| 11 815 | 14 344 | 54 492 | 11 565 | 42 927 | 9 419 | 4 583 | 5 215 | 2 847 | 197 145 |
| 12 865 | 16 689 | 57 531 | 12 853 | 44 678 | 10 131 | 4 894 | 6 335 | 3 040 | 227 499 |
| 15 358 | 18 245 | 67 466 | 13 267 | 54 199 | 18 488 | 5 401 | 7 200 | 3 378 | 257 902 |
| 13 206 | 16 105 | 70 844 | 11 087 | 59 757 | 34 677 | 5 846 | 7 092 | 3 225 | 263 522 |
| 12 667 | 15 377 | 60 281 | 10 910 | 49 371 | 23 971 | 5 955 | 6 400 | 3 278 | 248 590 |
| 11 456 | 13 688 | 53 956 | 10 281 | 43 675 | 16 191 | 5 042 | 5 193 | 3 269 | 217 786 |
| 9 110 | 11 575 | 40 562 | 8 569 | 31 993 | 10 315 | 3 649 | 4 067 | 2 169 | 174 122 |
| 7 881 | 9 926 | 34 946 | 7 207 | 27 739 | 6 779 | 3 107 | 3 745 | 2 218 | 145 616 |
| 7 421 | 8 945 | 33 144 | 6 308 | 26 836 | 6 265 | 3 229 | 3 562 | 2 221 | 148 686 |
| 8 823 | 9 499 | 37 112 | 6 562 | 30 550 | 6 791 | 3 948 | 4 184 | 2 508 | 176 334 |
| 7 593 | 9 291 | 37 461 | 6 008 | 31 453 | 6 508 | 4 065 | 4 072 | 2 567 | 174 971 |
| 8 699 | 7 656 | 31 405 | 4 894 | 26 511 | 4 203 | 3 159 | 3 583 | 2 197 | 141 194 |
| 6 461 | 6 751 | 25 581 | 3 773 | 21 808 | 3 388 | 2 697 | 2 979 | 1 871 | 105 509 |
| 4 647 | 4 982 | 21 386 | 3 158 | 18 228 | 2 444 | 2 282 | 2 386 | 1 535 | 78 593 |
| 3 256 | 3 370 | 15 046 | 2 138 | 12 908 | 2 103 | 1 820 | 1 728 | 1 031 | 57 957 |
| 1 970 | 2 168 | 9 144 | 1 048 | 8 096 | 1 257 | 980 | 1 095 | 605 | 36 402 |
| 1 692 | 1 641 | 7 042 | 910 | 6 132 | 1 156 | 958 | 746 | 479 | 26 810 |
| 30.3 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 27.8 | 29.7 | 25.9 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 33.4 | 31.2 |
| 14 359 | 17 258 | 69 980 | 12 114 | 57 866 | 26 006 | 5 916 | 7 276 | 3 185 | 260 397 |
| 4 906 | 4 546 | 21 058 | 4 345 | 16 713 | 3 418 | 2 248 | 2 285 | 973 | 59 802 |
| 342 | 263 | 301 | 359 | 289 | 131 | 380 | 314 | 305 | 230 |
| 12 077 | 14 877 | 57 165 | 10 649 | 46 516 | 19 494 | 5 531 | 5 821 | 3 361 | 232 177 |
| 20 024 | 24 033 | 88 906 | 19 034 | 69 872 | 16 702 | 8 516 | 9 010 | 4 846 | 315 866 |
| 1 658 | 1 615 | 1 555 | 1 787 | 1 502 | 857 | 1 540 | 1 548 | 1 442 | 1 360 |
| 8 665 | 10 907 | 38 195 | 7 874 | 30 321 | 8 545 | 3 471 | 3 969 | 2 242 | 162 983 |
| 25 274 | 32 005 | 106 292 | 23 891 | 82 401 | 18 542 | 9 443 | 11 911 | 5 596 | 418 211 |
| 2 917 | 2 934 | 2 783 | 3 034 | 2 718 | 2 170 | 2 721 | 3 001 | 2 496 | 2 566 |
| 156 549 | 183 371 | 708 976 | 131 299 | 577 677 | 174 572 | 66 535 | 75 003 | 40 910 | 2 860 264 |
| 154 082 | 180 700 | 691 618 | 130 053 | 561 565 | 158 833 | 64 756 | 74 263 | 40 421 | 2 828 437 |
| 36 990 | 42 678 | 158 724 | 30 420 | 128 304 | 31 059 | 14 653 | 16 825 | 9 660 | 652 379 |
| 5 694 | 6 409 | 26 954 | 4 321 | 22 633 | 6 998 | 3 223 | 3 187 | 1 594 | 112 268 |
| 4 864 | 5 442 | 26 612 | 3 420 | 23 192 | 13 464 | 2 862 | 2 814 | 1 654 | 110 698 |
| 8 002 | 8 597 | 38 696 | 4 138 | 34 558 | 13 907 | 4 765 | 4 563 | 2 888 | 149 471 |
| 36 604 | 41 923 | 159 503 | 29 842 | 129 661 | 31 466 | 14 771 | 16 644 | 9 968 | 646 154 |
| 55 653 | 67 918 | 245 348 | 52 170 | 193 178 | 41 936 | 21 098 | 27 083 | 12 580 | 998 755 |
| 3 437 | 4 496 | 18 907 | 3 708 | 15 199 | 3 858 | 1 655 | 1 758 | 973 | 94 364 |
| 2 838 | 3 237 | 16 874 | 2 034 | 14 840 | 16 145 | 1 729 | 1 389 | 804 | 64 348 |
| 2.78 | 2.86 | 2.76 | 3.08 | 2.69 | 2.44 | 2.54 | 2.72 | 2.51 | 2.76 |
| 3.25 | 3.33 | 3.28 | 3.47 | 3.24 | 3.04 | 3.10 | 3.28 | 3.03 | 3.28 |
| 2 467 | 2 671 | 17 358 | 1 246 | 16 112 | 15 739 | 1 779 | 740 | 489 | 31 827 |
| 1 974 | 1 869 | 6 015 | 802 | 5 213 | 942 | 1 643 | 642 | 455 | 24 746 |
| 493 | 802 | 11 343 | 444 | 10 899 | 14 797 | 136 | 98 | 34 | 7 081 |
| 42 654 | 51 297 | 199 026 | 38 275 | 160 751 | 70 421 | 16 235 | 19 924 | 9 986 | 769 194 |
| 1 737 | 2 051 | 7 536 | 1 532 | 6 004 | 2 166 | 753 | 789 | 477 | 31 584 |
| 663 | 1 042 | 5 111 | 810 | 4 301 | 1 509 | 404 | 402 | 395 | 17 254 |
| 2 588 | 2 798 | 10 925 | 2 555 | 8 370 | 1 780 | 1 026 | 1 061 | 536 | 36 699 |
| 209 | 342 | 1 393 | 282 | 1 111 | 204 | 35 | 285 | 84 | 4 951 |
| 20 335 | 25 468 | 91 336 | 19 829 | 71 507 | 15 971 | 7 684 | 9 303 | 4 849 | 349 744 |
| 2 011 | 3 991 | 16 666 | 2 701 | 13 965 | 1 327 | 495 | 2 439 | 873 | 56 281 |
| 12 002 | 14 414 | 48 052 | 10 595 | 37 457 | 8 023 | 4 084 | 5 929 | 2 556 | 202 763 |
| 1 114 | 1 473 | 6 399 | 765 | 5 634 | 581 | 260 | 876 | 279 | 27 738 |
| 5 992 | 6 566 | 41 177 | 3 764 | 37 413 | 42 481 | 2 688 | 2 842 | 1 568 | 148 404 |
| 1 303 | 1 180 | 4 630 | 806 | 3 824 | 2 148 | 516 | 606 | 520 | 26 462 |
| 27.4 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 46.9 | 32.4 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 36.9 |
| 90.0 | 90.1 | 86.1 | 90.1 | 85.1 | 89.9 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 88.8 | 91.6 |
| 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.2 |
| 92.0 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 93.2 | 88.5 | 85.4 | 91.9 | 86.0 | 91.2 |
| 54.7 | 45.3 | 54.8 | 41.0 | 57.6 | 81.2 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 44.4 | 49.0 |
| 21.0 | 21.2 | 36.7 | 16.5 | 40.4 | 76.0 | 23.3 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 27.6 |
| 12.3 | 9.3 | 18.8 | 9.0 | 20.6 | 50.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 17.5 |
| 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 25.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 10.1 |
| 43 190 | 49 384 | 191 422 | 34 626 | 156 796 | 44 468 | 19 103 | 20 310 | 11 894 | 818 582 |
| 574 | 669 | 2 656 | 670 | 1 986 | 447 | 353 | 369 | 262 | 17 012 |
| 1 954 | 2 161 | 8 430 | 2 091 | 6 339 | 1 119 | 736 | 1 018 | 600 | 38 243 |
| 4 472 | 4 572 | 16 618 | 4 102 | 12 516 | 1 780 | 1 574 | 2 084 | 1 102 | 55 479 |
| 7 595 | 8 606 | 31 165 | 5 878 | 25 287 | 3 797 | 3 298 | 3 325 | 1 426 | 129 294 |
| 15 855 | 19 014 | 71 462 | 13 299 | 58 163 | 9 036 | 6 883 | 7 745 | 3 761 | 259 500 |
| 6 889 | 6 862 | 29 021 | 4 936 | 24 085 | 7 540 | 3 258 | 3 420 | 2 059 | 148 343 |
| 5 851 | 7 500 | 32 070 | 3 650 | 28 420 | 20 749 | 3 001 | 2 349 | 2 684 | 170 711 |
| 66.2 | 67.6 | 69.2 | 63.2 | 70.6 | 83.9 | 68.8 | 66.5 | 71.5 | 70.7 |
| 48 396 | 55 485 | 215 644 | 37 140 | 178 504 | 46 903 | 21 788 | 23 430 | 14 054 | 913 988 |
| 525 | 869 | 3 058 | 539 | 2 519 | 439 | 224 | 358 | 243 | 22 371 |
| 1 563 | 1 634 | 8 748 | 1 814 | 6 934 | 1 145 | 798 | 1 236 | 657 | 42 242 |
| 4 955 | 5 094 | 19 659 | 4 005 | 15 654 | 1 931 | 1 725 | 2 772 | 1 537 | 65 870 |
| 8 644 | 9 105 | 36 722 | 7 009 | 29 713 | 4 822 | 4 234 | 4 135 | 2 112 | 157 029 |
| 21 086 | 26 194 | 95 487 | 17 020 | 78 467 | 12 524 | 9 255 | 9 854 | 5 188 | 392 413 |
| 7 316 | 7 422 | 28 327 | 4 036 | 24 291 | 9 217 | 3 524 | 3 332 | 2 468 | 127 780 |
| 4 307 | 5 167 | 23 643 | 2 717 | 20 926 | 16 825 | 2 028 | 1 743 | 1 849 | 106 283 |
| 67.6 | 69.9 | 68.4 | 64.0 | 69.3 | 82.2 | 68.0 | 63.7 | 67.6 | 68.5 |
| 91 586 | 104 869 | 407 066 | 71 766 | 335 300 | 91 371 | 40 891 | 43 740 | 25 948 | 1 732 570 |
| 66.9 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 63.6 | 69.9 | 83.1 | 68.4 | 65.0 | 69.4 | 69.6 |
| 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 |

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 246 582 | 335 109 | 69 515 | 136 832 | 222 175 | 85 290 | 56 253 | 103 934 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Under 5 years | 17 811 | 25 698 | 5 004 | 8 551 | 14 444 | 5 826 | 4 255 | 7 203 |
| 5 to 9 years | 17 303 | 22 440 | 4 867 | 8 344 | 13 791 | 5 822 | 4 324 | 7 383 |
| 10 to 14 years | 19 754 | 26 279 | 5 154 | 9 013 | 14 011 | 6 206 | 4 612 | 8 360 |
| 15 to 19 years | 23 825 | 32 137 | 5 921 | 14 186 | 25 654 | 7 894 | 5 447 | 9 387 |
| 20 to 24 years | 25 745 | 36 701 | 6 876 | 21 127 | 39 552 | 7 743 | 5 177 | 9 503 |
| 25 to 29 years | 21 147 | 33 049 | 6 351 | 13 730 | 24 339 | 7 015 | 4 737 | 9 012 |
| 30 to 34 years | 17 824 | 24 759 | 5 514 | 10 739 | 18 217 | 6 014 | 3 933 | 7 635 |
| 35 to 39 years | 14 313 | 18 509 | 3 629 | 7 808 | 11 501 | 4 615 | 3 096 | 5 786 |
| 40 to 44 years | 12 392 | 15 370 | 3 462 | 5 881 | 9 123 | 3 949 | 2 750 | 5 193 |
| 45 to 49 years | 13 400 | 15 616 | 3 210 | 5 824 | 8 858 | 3 865 | 2 548 | 4 959 |
| 50 to 54 years | 14 536 | 16 879 | 3 874 | 6 574 | 9 096 | 4 985 | 3 318 | 5 587 |
| 55 to 59 years | 13 432 | 16 216 | 3 847 | 6 331 | 9 165 | 5 115 | 3 141 | 6 042 |
| 60 to 64 years | 9 911 | 13 414 | 3 295 | 5 181 | 7 349 | 4 569 | 2 262 | 5 017 |
| 65 to 69 years | 8 046 | 11 924 | 2 637 | 4 259 | 5 382 | 3 988 | 1 996 | 4 455 |
| 70 to 74 years | 6 970 | 9 842 | 2 351 | 3 507 | 4 443 | 3 134 | 1 864 | 3 420 |
| 75 to 79 years | 5 010 | 7 378 | 1 616 | 2 621 | 3 496 | 2 210 | 1 248 | 2 352 |
| 80 to 84 years | 3 006 | 5 008 | 995 | 1 808 | 2 211 | 1 255 | 946 | 1 522 |
| 85 years and over | 2 157 | 3 890 | 912 | 1 348 | 1 543 | 1 085 | 599 | 1 118 |
| Median | 29.5 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 31.8 | 29.6 | 30.7 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 25 115 | 35 487 | 6 365 | 17 815 | 33 635 | 7 948 | 5 528 | 9 690 |
| Children ever born | 8 816 | 8 411 | 2 186 | 3 127 | 5 308 | 2 469 | 1 821 | 2 554 |
| Per 1,000 women | 351 | 237 | 176 | 176 | 158 | 311 | 329 | 264 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 19 788 | 29 350 | 5 447 | 12 346 | 21 440 | 6 510 | 4 465 | 8 546 |
| Children ever born | 30 074 | 41 079 | 8 939 | 15 066 | 25 438 | 9 836 | 7 065 | 12 798 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 520 | 1 400 | 1 641 | 1 220 | 1 186 | 1 511 | 1 582 | 1 498 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 14 009 | 17 481 | 3 400 | 7 002 | 10 508 | 4 412 | 3 026 | 5 668 |
| Children ever born | 38 922 | 47 552 | 9 317 | 17 473 | 26 161 | 12 172 | 8 615 | 15 889 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 778 | 2 720 | 2 740 | 2 495 | 2 490 | 2 759 | 2 847 | 2 803 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Total persons | 246 582 | 335 109 | 69 515 | 136 832 | 222 175 | 85 290 | 56 253 | 103 934 |
| In households | 244 063 | 324 280 | 66 655 | 127 625 | 203 575 | 83 282 | 55 817 | 101 990 |
| Family householder: | 54 988 | 74 403 | 15 049 | 27 409 | 41 424 | 19 631 | 12 437 | 23 672 |
| Male | 11 442 | 12 706 | 3 109 | 5 436 | 9 646 | 3 664 | 2 643 | 4 344 |
| Female | 10 095 | 12 826 | 2 749 | 7 480 | 12 412 | 3 224 | 1 937 | 3 662 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 14 838 | 20 747 | 4 488 | 10 027 | 16 775 | 5 591 | 3 612 | 6 450 |
| Male | 54 926 | 74 748 | 15 072 | 28 097 | 41 732 | 19 506 | 12 453 | 23 250 |
| Female | 84 521 | 113 044 | 22 342 | 38 218 | 60 650 | 27 957 | 19 802 | 35 541 |
| Spouse | 6 914 | 6 711 | 1 843 | 2 586 | 4 448 | 1 935 | 1 481 | 2 798 |
| Other relatives | 6 339 | 9 095 | 2 003 | 8 372 | 16 488 | 1 774 | 1 452 | 2 273 |
| Nonrelatives | 2.68 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.55 | 2.60 | 2.71 | 2.68 |
| Persons per household | 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.16 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 3.24 | 3.20 |
| Persons per family | 2 519 | 10 829 | 2 860 | 9 207 | 18 600 | 2 008 | 436 | 1 944 |
| In group quarters | 1 524 | 5 020 | 2 618 | 2 224 | 1 132 | 1 606 | 406 | 1 506 |
| Inmate of institution | 995 | 5 809 | 242 | 6 983 | 17 468 | 402 | 30 | 438 |
| Other | | | | | | | | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 65 472 | 92 671 | 18 095 | 45 484 | 86 796 | 22 150 | 15 350 | 27 170 |
| Nursery school | 2 257 | 4 792 | 859 | 1 479 | 2 331 | 992 | 710 | 1 243 |
| Private | 942 | 2 335 | 496 | 987 | 1 326 | 385 | 400 | 667 |
| Kindergarten | 3 551 | 4 667 | 904 | 1 732 | 2 800 | 1 353 | 808 | 1 337 |
| Private | 470 | 1 013 | 78 | 178 | 222 | 170 | 25 | 258 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 30 171 | 39 079 | 8 137 | 14 292 | 22 626 | 9 722 | 7 190 | 12 939 |
| Private | 2 750 | 8 676 | 1 250 | 1 888 | 2 025 | 1 084 | 522 | 2 525 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 18 528 | 23 947 | 4 692 | 7 633 | 12 293 | 6 099 | 4 304 | 7 401 |
| Private | 1 213 | 4 874 | 691 | 776 | 664 | 861 | 77 | 1 279 |
| College | 10 965 | 20 186 | 3 503 | 20 348 | 46 746 | 3 984 | 2 338 | 4 250 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 024 | 2 681 | 885 | 1 426 | 2 771 | 839 | 382 | 811 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 26.3 | 37.3 | 32.9 | 36.7 | 34.7 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 32.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.1 | 92.5 | 89.1 | 90.8 | 88.3 | 91.1 | 88.8 | 92.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 99.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.8 | 92.3 | 86.6 | 90.0 | 93.3 | 91.7 | 89.6 | 91.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 47.1 | 56.4 | 44.6 | 73.2 | 81.8 | 59.3 | 55.7 | 47.4 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 22.4 | 33.1 | 24.9 | 66.2 | 75.0 | 24.7 | 19.5 | 22.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.0 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 37.8 | 46.4 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 10.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 21.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 65 999 | 88 469 | 20 029 | 34 883 | 53 764 | 23 790 | 14 726 | 28 464 |
| Elementary: | 1 019 | 871 | 277 | 286 | 506 | 353 | 161 | 379 |
| 5 to 7 years | 3 299 | 3 048 | 739 | 998 | 1 294 | 981 | 638 | 1 309 |
| 8 years | 5 575 | 7 209 | 1 514 | 2 059 | 2 551 | 2 130 | 1 408 | 2 032 |
| High school: | 10 993 | 13 414 | 3 640 | 4 230 | 5 625 | 4 234 | 2 367 | 4 951 |
| 4 years | 24 096 | 27 617 | 7 027 | 9 978 | 14 862 | 8 167 | 5 513 | 10 308 |
| College: | 11 239 | 16 596 | 3 462 | 6 395 | 10 721 | 4 069 | 2 488 | 4 266 |
| 4 or more years | 9 778 | 19 714 | 3 370 | 10 937 | 18 205 | 3 856 | 2 151 | 5 219 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.4 | 72.3 | 69.2 | 78.3 | 81.4 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 69.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 76 145 | 103 385 | 21 664 | 40 728 | 60 959 | 28 009 | 17 712 | 33 634 |
| Elementary: | 1 176 | 996 | 252 | 368 | 527 | 325 | 179 | 531 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 972 | 3 157 | 746 | 1 226 | 1 301 | 963 | 655 | 1 080 |
| 8 years | 6 008 | 8 835 | 1 402 | 2 371 | 3 267 | 2 895 | 1 819 | 2 732 |
| High school: | 14 571 | 15 934 | 4 528 | 5 430 | 7 388 | 5 082 | 2 929 | 5 761 |
| 4 years | 32 665 | 41 813 | 9 107 | 14 367 | 22 943 | 11 833 | 7 655 | 15 167 |
| College: | 11 395 | 18 950 | 3 601 | 7 889 | 12 330 | 4 220 | 2 629 | 4 803 |
| 4 or more years | 7 358 | 13 700 | 2 028 | 9 077 | 13 203 | 2 691 | 1 846 | 3 560 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.5 | 72.0 | 68.0 | 76.9 | 79.5 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 70.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 142 144 | 191 854 | 41 693 | 75 611 | 114 723 | 51 799 | 32 438 | 62 098 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.9 | 72.1 | 68.6 | 77.6 | 80.4 | 67.3 | 68.7 | 69.8 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 246 582 | 335 109 | 69 515 | 136 832 | 222 175 | 85 290 | 56 253 | 103 934 | 199 517 | 177 719 | 21 798 |
| 17 811 | 25 698 | 5 004 | 8 551 | 14 444 | 5 826 | 4 255 | 7 203 | 13 448 | 11 848 | 1 600 |
| 17 303 | 22 440 | 4 867 | 8 344 | 13 791 | 5 822 | 4 324 | 7 383 | 13 068 | 11 440 | 1 628 |
| 19 754 | 26 279 | 5 154 | 9 013 | 14 011 | 6 206 | 4 612 | 8 360 | 13 952 | 12 264 | 1 688 |
| 23 825 | 32 137 | 5 921 | 14 186 | 25 654 | 7 894 | 5 447 | 9 387 | 18 574 | 16 697 | 1 877 |
| 25 745 | 36 701 | 6 876 | 21 127 | 39 552 | 7 743 | 5 177 | 9 503 | 20 998 | 19 212 | 1 786 |
| 21 147 | 33 049 | 6 351 | 13 730 | 24 339 | 7 015 | 5 737 | 9 012 | 17 300 | 15 471 | 1 829 |
| 17 824 | 24 759 | 5 514 | 10 739 | 18 217 | 6 014 | 3 933 | 7 635 | 14 241 | 12 458 | 1 783 |
| 14 313 | 18 509 | 3 629 | 7 808 | 11 501 | 4 615 | 3 096 | 5 786 | 10 488 | 9 215 | 1 273 |
| 12 392 | 15 370 | 3 462 | 5 881 | 9 123 | 3 949 | 2 750 | 5 193 | 8 782 | 7 708 | 1 074 |
| 13 400 | 15 616 | 3 210 | 5 824 | 8 858 | 3 865 | 2 548 | 4 959 | 9 220 | 8 251 | 969 |
| 14 536 | 16 879 | 3 874 | 6 574 | 9 096 | 4 985 | 3 318 | 5 587 | 11 232 | 10 011 | 1 221 |
| 13 432 | 16 216 | 3 847 | 6 331 | 9 165 | 5 115 | 3 141 | 6 042 | 11 467 | 10 062 | 1 405 |
| 9 911 | 13 414 | 3 295 | 5 181 | 7 349 | 4 569 | 2 262 | 5 017 | 10 204 | 9 136 | 1 068 |
| 8 046 | 11 924 | 2 637 | 4 259 | 5 382 | 3 988 | 1 996 | 4 455 | 9 097 | 8 212 | 885 |
| 6 970 | 9 842 | 2 351 | 3 507 | 4 443 | 3 134 | 1 864 | 3 420 | 7 235 | 6 508 | 727 |
| 5 010 | 7 378 | 1 616 | 2 621 | 3 496 | 2 210 | 1 248 | 2 352 | 4 986 | 4 581 | 405 |
| 3 006 | 5 008 | 995 | 1 808 | 2 211 | 1 255 | 946 | 1 522 | 3 029 | 2 725 | 304 |
| 2 157 | 3 890 | 912 | 1 348 | 1 543 | 1 085 | 599 | 1 118 | 2 196 | 1 920 | 276 |
| 29.5 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 31.8 | 29.6 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 31.4 |
| 25 115 | 35 487 | 6 365 | 17 815 | 33 635 | 7 948 | 5 528 | 9 690 | 19 277 | 17 413 | 1 864 |
| 8 816 | 8 411 | 2 186 | 3 127 | 5 308 | 2 469 | 1 821 | 2 554 | 5 213 | 4 317 | 896 |
| 351 | 237 | 343 | 176 | 158 | 31 | 329 | 264 | 270 | 248 | 481 |
| 19 788 | 29 350 | 5 447 | 12 346 | 21 440 | 6 510 | 4 465 | 8 546 | 15 767 | 13 880 | 1 887 |
| 30 074 | 41 079 | 8 939 | 15 066 | 25 438 | 9 836 | 7 065 | 12 798 | 22 608 | 19 445 | 3 163 |
| 1 520 | 1 400 | 1 641 | 1 220 | 1 186 | 1 511 | 1 582 | 1 498 | 1 434 | 1 401 | 1 676 |
| 14 009 | 17 481 | 3 400 | 7 002 | 10 508 | 4 412 | 3 026 | 5 668 | 9 907 | 8 690 | 1 217 |
| 38 922 | 47 552 | 9 317 | 17 473 | 26 161 | 12 172 | 8 615 | 15 889 | 25 339 | 22 184 | 3 155 |
| 2 778 | 2 720 | 2 740 | 2 495 | 2 490 | 2 759 | 2 847 | 2 803 | 2 558 | 2 553 | 2 592 |
| 246 582 | 335 109 | 69 515 | 136 832 | 222 175 | 85 290 | 56 253 | 103 934 | 199 517 | 177 719 | 21 798 |
| 244 063 | 324 280 | 66 655 | 127 625 | 203 575 | 83 282 | 55 817 | 101 990 | 189 447 | 167 900 | 21 548 |
| 54 988 | 74 403 | 15 049 | 27 409 | 41 424 | 19 631 | 12 437 | 23 672 | 44 954 | 39 912 | 5 042 |
| 11 442 | 12 706 | 3 109 | 5 436 | 9 646 | 3 664 | 2 643 | 4 344 | 7 976 | 6 926 | 1 050 |
| 10 095 | 12 826 | 2 749 | 7 480 | 12 412 | 3 224 | 1 937 | 3 662 | 7 882 | 7 061 | 821 |
| 14 838 | 20 747 | 4 488 | 10 027 | 16 775 | 5 591 | 3 612 | 6 450 | 12 946 | 11 580 | 1 366 |
| 54 926 | 74 748 | 15 072 | 28 097 | 41 732 | 19 506 | 12 453 | 23 250 | 44 989 | 39 820 | 5 169 |
| 84 521 | 113 044 | 22 342 | 38 218 | 60 650 | 27 957 | 19 802 | 35 541 | 61 021 | 53 858 | 7 163 |
| 6 914 | 6 711 | 1 843 | 2 586 | 4 448 | 1 935 | 1 481 | 2 798 | 4 905 | 4 434 | 471 |
| 6 339 | 9 095 | 2 003 | 8 372 | 16 488 | 1 774 | 1 452 | 2 773 | 4 774 | 4 309 | 465 |
| 2.68 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.54 | 2.55 | 2.60 | 2.71 | 2.68 | 2.58 | 2.57 | 2.61 |
| 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.16 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 3.24 | 3.20 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.10 |
| 2 519 | 10 829 | 2 860 | 9 207 | 18 600 | 2 008 | 436 | 1 944 | 10 070 | 9 819 | 251 |
| 1 524 | 5 020 | 2 618 | 2 224 | 1 132 | 1 606 | 406 | 1 506 | 1 785 | 1 534 | 251 |
| 995 | 5 809 | 242 | 6 983 | 17 468 | 402 | 30 | 438 | 8 285 | 8 285 | — |
| 65 472 | 92 671 | 18 095 | 45 484 | 86 796 | 22 150 | 15 350 | 27 170 | 54 851 | 49 228 | 5 623 |
| 2 257 | 4 792 | 859 | 1 479 | 2 331 | 992 | 710 | 1 243 | 2 651 | 2 363 | 288 |
| 942 | 2 335 | 496 | 987 | 1 326 | 385 | 400 | 667 | 1 794 | 1 624 | 170 |
| 3 551 | 4 667 | 904 | 1 732 | 2 800 | 1 353 | 808 | 1 337 | 2 493 | 2 159 | 334 |
| 470 | 1 013 | 78 | 178 | 222 | 170 | 25 | 258 | 516 | 486 | 30 |
| 30 171 | 39 079 | 8 137 | 14 292 | 22 626 | 9 722 | 7 190 | 12 939 | 22 365 | 19 577 | 2 788 |
| 2 750 | 8 676 | 1 250 | 1 888 | 2 025 | 1 084 | 522 | 2 525 | 4 066 | 3 877 | 1 195 |
| 18 528 | 23 947 | 4 692 | 7 633 | 12 293 | 6 099 | 4 304 | 7 401 | 11 863 | 10 397 | 1 466 |
| 1 213 | 4 874 | 691 | 776 | 664 | 861 | 77 | 1 279 | 1 687 | 1 612 | 75 |
| 10 965 | 20 186 | 3 503 | 20 348 | 46 746 | 3 984 | 2 338 | 4 250 | 15 479 | 14 732 | 747 |
| 2 024 | 2 681 | 885 | 1 426 | 2 771 | 839 | 382 | 811 | 1 396 | 1 272 | 124 |
| 26.3 | 37.3 | 32.9 | 36.7 | 34.7 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 32.4 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 37.1 |
| 90.1 | 92.5 | 89.1 | 90.8 | 88.3 | 91.1 | 88.8 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.6 |
| 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 98.9 |
| 88.8 | 92.3 | 86.6 | 90.0 | 93.3 | 91.7 | 89.6 | 91.7 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 91.4 |
| 47.1 | 56.4 | 44.6 | 73.2 | 81.8 | 59.3 | 55.7 | 47.4 | 68.0 | 69.3 | 52.1 |
| 22.4 | 33.1 | 24.9 | 66.2 | 75.0 | 24.7 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 50.4 | 53.1 | 16.2 |
| 13.0 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 37.8 | 46.4 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 15.0 |
| 9.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 21.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 7.7 |
| 65 999 | 88 469 | 20 029 | 34 883 | 53 764 | 23 790 | 14 726 | 28 464 | 55 036 | 48 973 | 6 063 |
| 1 019 | 871 | 277 | 286 | 506 | 353 | 161 | 379 | 725 | 659 | 66 |
| 3 299 | 3 048 | 739 | 998 | 1 294 | 981 | 638 | 1 309 | 2 570 | 2 245 | 325 |
| 5 575 | 7 209 | 1 514 | 2 059 | 2 551 | 2 130 | 1 408 | 2 032 | 4 477 | 3 964 | 513 |
| 10 993 | 13 414 | 3 640 | 4 230 | 5 625 | 4 234 | 2 367 | 4 951 | 8 722 | 7 699 | 1 023 |
| 24 096 | 27 617 | 7 027 | 9 978 | 14 862 | 8 167 | 5 513 | 10 308 | 19 979 | 17 581 | 2 398 |
| 11 239 | 16 596 | 3 462 | 6 395 | 10 721 | 4 069 | 2 488 | 4 266 | 7 693 | 6 721 | 972 |
| 9 778 | 19 714 | 3 370 | 10 937 | 18 205 | 3 856 | 2 151 | 5 219 | 10 870 | 10 104 | 766 |
| 68.4 | 72.3 | 69.2 | 78.3 | 81.4 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 69.5 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 68.2 |
| 76 145 | 103 385 | 21 664 | 40 728 | 60 959 | 28 009 | 17 712 | 33 634 | 64 441 | 57 285 | 7 156 |
| 1 176 | 996 | 252 | 368 | 527 | 325 | 179 | 331 | 829 | 769 | 60 |
| 2 972 | 3 157 | 746 | 1 226 | 1 301 | 963 | 655 | 1 080 | 2 554 | 2 554 | 300 |
| 6 008 | 8 835 | 1 402 | 2 371 | 3 267 | 2 895 | 1 819 | 2 732 | 5 892 | 5 333 | 559 |
| 14 571 | 15 934 | 4 528 | 5 430 | 7 388 | 5 082 | 2 929 | 5 761 | 11 441 | 10 065 | 1 376 |
| 32 665 | 41 813 | 9 107 | 14 367 | 22 943 | 11 833 | 7 655 | 15 167 | 27 694 | 24 425 | 3 269 |
| 11 395 | 18 950 | 3 601 | 7 889 | 12 330 | 4 220 | 2 629 | 4 803 | 8 318 | 7 339 | 979 |
| 7 358 | 13 700 | 2 028 | 9 077 | 13 203 | 2 691 | 1 846 | 3 560 | 7 413 | 6 800 | 613 |
| 67.5 | 72.0 | 68.0 | 76.9 | 79.5 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 70.0 | 67.4 | 67.3 | 67.9 |
| 142 144 | 191 854 | 41 693 | 75 611 | 114 723 | 51 799 | 32 438 | 62 098 | 119 477 | 106 258 | 13 219 |
| 67.9 | 72.1 | 68.6 | 77.6 | 80.4 | 67.3 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 68.6 | 68.7 | 68.1 |
| 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 |

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
|-------------------|----------------|------------|
| Under 5 years | 13 995 | 397 684 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 036 | 27 745 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 328 | 28 844 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 524 | 30 216 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 494 | 33 773 |
| 25 to 29 years | 913 | 38 555 |
| 30 to 34 years | 982 | 34 807 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 224 | 30 819 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 048 | 21 338 |
| 45 to 49 years | 928 | 19 120 |
| 50 to 54 years | 702 | 18 496 |
| 55 to 59 years | 768 | 21 744 |
| 60 to 64 years | 710 | 23 209 |
| 65 to 69 years | 494 | 19 278 |
| 70 to 74 years | 327 | 15 948 |
| 75 to 79 years | 262 | 13 788 |
| 80 to 84 years | 9 714 | 9 577 |
| 85 years and over | 58 | 5 979 |
| Median | 4 508 | 4 448 |
| | 30.7 | 28.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 37 337 | 1 166 | 36 171 |
| Children ever born | 11 782 | 326 | 11 456 |
| Per 1,000 women | 316 | 280 | 317 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 33 960 | 1 155 | 32 805 |
| Children ever born | 49 783 | 2 076 | 47 707 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 466 | 1 797 | 1 454 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 21 676 | 1 004 | 20 672 |
| Children ever born | 58 069 | 2 834 | 55 235 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 679 | 2 823 | 2 672 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| Total persons | 411 679 | 13 995 | 397 684 |
| In households | 404 674 | 13 986 | 390 688 |
| Family householder: | | | |
| Male | 91 107 | 3 285 | 87 822 |
| Female | 17 892 | 473 | 17 419 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | |
| Male | 17 723 | 239 | 17 484 |
| Female | 26 980 | 293 | 26 687 |
| Spouse | 92 383 | 3 268 | 89 115 |
| Child | 137 582 | 5 875 | 131 707 |
| Other relatives | 11 267 | 385 | 10 882 |
| Nonrelatives | 9 740 | 168 | 9 572 |
| Persons per household | 2.63 | 3.25 | 2.62 |
| Persons per family | 3.21 | 3.53 | 3.20 |
| In group quarters | 7 005 | 9 | 6 996 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 519 | — | 3 519 |
| Other | 3 486 | 9 | 3 477 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 108 449 | 4 559 | 103 890 |
| Nursery school | 4 695 | 198 | 4 497 |
| Private | 3 424 | 126 | 3 298 |
| Kindergarten | 5 792 | 276 | 5 516 |
| Private | 1 009 | 57 | 952 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 50 508 | 2 371 | 48 137 |
| Private | 12 222 | 200 | 12 022 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 26 211 | 1 265 | 24 946 |
| Private | 5 197 | 61 | 5 136 |
| College | 21 243 | 449 | 20 794 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 991 | 132 | 2 859 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.8 | 31.3 | 29.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.8 | 97.0 | 86.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.2 | 97.3 | 93.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 48.8 | 41.2 | 49.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 29.2 | 27.7 | 29.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 18.8 | 8.4 | 19.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 114 126 | 3 731 | 110 395 |
| Elementary: | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 474 | 34 | 1 440 |
| 5 to 7 years | 4 701 | 125 | 4 576 |
| 8 years | 8 982 | 294 | 8 688 |
| High school: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 18 042 | 458 | 17 584 |
| 4 years | 39 822 | 1 422 | 38 400 |
| College: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 18 899 | 729 | 18 170 |
| 4 or more years | 22 206 | 669 | 21 537 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.9 | 75.6 | 70.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 132 125 | 3 969 | 128 156 |
| Elementary: | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 980 | 10 | 1 970 |
| 5 to 7 years | 5 427 | 111 | 5 316 |
| 8 years | 12 306 | 307 | 11 999 |
| High school: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 22 350 | 682 | 21 668 |
| 4 years | 55 617 | 1 841 | 53 776 |
| College: | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 18 776 | 623 | 18 153 |
| 4 or more years | 15 669 | 395 | 15 274 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.2 | 72.0 | 68.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 246 251 | 7 700 | 238 551 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.4 | 73.8 | 69.3 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 411 679 | 13 995 | 397 684 | 92 517 | 26 919 | 39 713 | 1 954 | 89 684 | 66 477 | 420 529 | 47 023 | 56 662 | |
| 28 781 | 1 036 | 27 745 | 4 331 | 2 269 | 2 986 | 99 | 4 477 | 3 512 | 25 004 | 1 604 | 3 007 | |
| 30 172 | 1 328 | 28 844 | 4 213 | 1 808 | 2 509 | 83 | 4 937 | 4 100 | 22 832 | 1 289 | 3 755 | |
| 31 740 | 1 524 | 30 216 | 4 455 | 1 814 | 3 016 | 66 | 5 632 | 4 928 | 22 425 | 1 389 | 5 102 | |
| 35 267 | 1 494 | 33 773 | 11 038 | 1 933 | 3 725 | 127 | 7 432 | 6 899 | 28 153 | 11 105 | 5 409 | |
| 39 468 | 913 | 38 555 | 21 281 | 2 811 | 4 174 | 143 | 7 968 | 6 261 | 40 650 | 17 611 | 4 747 | |
| 35 789 | 982 | 34 807 | 12 993 | 2 573 | 3 638 | 114 | 7 021 | 5 136 | 38 090 | 3 824 | 4 336 | |
| 32 043 | 1 224 | 30 819 | 8 642 | 2 036 | 2 454 | 74 | 5 914 | 3 940 | 28 077 | 2 451 | 4 510 | |
| 22 386 | 1 048 | 21 338 | 5 290 | 1 314 | 1 776 | 81 | 4 482 | 3 498 | 18 953 | 1 480 | 4 235 | |
| 20 048 | 928 | 19 120 | 3 232 | 916 | 1 782 | 83 | 3 900 | 3 714 | 15 091 | 916 | 3 356 | |
| 19 198 | 702 | 18 496 | 2 975 | 902 | 1 618 | 111 | 4 400 | 4 001 | 16 652 | 968 | 3 602 | |
| 22 512 | 768 | 21 744 | 3 218 | 1 417 | 2 062 | 107 | 6 091 | 4 975 | 23 662 | 815 | 3 892 | |
| 23 919 | 710 | 23 209 | 3 019 | 1 456 | 2 292 | 148 | 6 891 | 5 168 | 28 941 | 891 | 3 844 | |
| 19 772 | 494 | 19 278 | 2 026 | 1 353 | 2 146 | 145 | 6 448 | 3 962 | 30 062 | 845 | 2 435 | |
| 16 275 | 327 | 15 948 | 1 791 | 1 232 | 1 831 | 152 | 5 064 | 2 803 | 26 158 | 498 | 1 406 | |
| 14 050 | 262 | 13 788 | 1 316 | 1 149 | 1 431 | 176 | 3 886 | 1 493 | 20 078 | 545 | 1 203 | |
| 9 714 | 137 | 9 577 | 1 164 | 879 | 1 211 | 149 | 2 418 | 1 134 | 16 496 | 394 | 743 | |
| 6 037 | 58 | 5 979 | 807 | 536 | 647 | 58 | 1 615 | 608 | 10 714 | 264 | 591 | |
| 4 508 | 60 | 4 448 | 726 | 521 | 415 | 38 | 1 108 | 345 | 8 491 | 134 | 489 | |
| 30.7 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 25.4 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 49.8 | 36.6 | 33.0 | 36.3 | 21.4 | 32.2 | |
| 37 337 | 1 166 | 36 171 | 15 002 | 2 609 | 4 064 | 91 | 7 561 | 6 482 | 34 058 | 14 623 | 5 037 | |
| 11 782 | 326 | 11 456 | 912 | 1 229 | 1 302 | 57 | 1 348 | 1 147 | 12 508 | 338 | 556 | |
| 316 | 280 | 317 | 61 | 471 | 320 | 626 | 178 | 177 | 367 | 23 | 110 | |
| 33 960 | 1 155 | 32 805 | 10 657 | 2 338 | 2 997 | 89 | 6 219 | 4 505 | 30 832 | 2 938 | 4 462 | |
| 49 783 | 2 076 | 47 707 | 6 794 | 3 498 | 4 632 | 112 | 7 564 | 5 967 | 40 002 | 2 291 | 5 215 | |
| 1 466 | 1 797 | 1 454 | 638 | 1 496 | 1 546 | 1 258 | 1 216 | 1 325 | 1 297 | 780 | 1 169 | |
| 21 676 | 1 004 | 20 672 | 4 358 | 1 137 | 1 822 | 95 | 4 211 | 3 844 | 16 674 | 1 244 | 3 806 | |
| 58 069 | 2 834 | 55 235 | 8 136 | 3 289 | 5 724 | 152 | 10 300 | 10 207 | 42 058 | 2 628 | 9 392 | |
| 2 679 | 2 823 | 2 672 | 1 867 | 2 893 | 3 142 | 1 600 | 2 446 | 2 655 | 2 522 | 2 113 | 2 468 | |
| 411 679 | 13 995 | 397 684 | 92 517 | 26 919 | 39 713 | 1 954 | 89 684 | 66 477 | 420 529 | 47 023 | 56 662 | |
| 404 674 | 13 986 | 390 688 | 80 348 | 26 351 | 39 411 | 1 935 | 89 359 | 66 222 | 409 492 | 29 837 | 56 007 | |
| 91 107 | 3 285 | 87 822 | 14 290 | 5 279 | 8 612 | 390 | 21 209 | 15 948 | 82 704 | 4 936 | 13 840 | |
| 17 892 | 473 | 17 419 | 3 704 | 1 610 | 1 924 | 82 | 3 637 | 2 345 | 23 527 | 1 001 | 1 398 | |
| 17 723 | 239 | 17 484 | 7 655 | 1 450 | 1 605 | 202 | 3 382 | 1 679 | 30 185 | 2 594 | 2 211 | |
| 26 980 | 293 | 26 687 | 8 634 | 2 696 | 2 884 | 235 | 6 310 | 2 883 | 37 786 | 3 080 | 2 469 | |
| 92 383 | 3 268 | 89 115 | 15 126 | 5 342 | 8 452 | 448 | 21 122 | 15 782 | 81 581 | 5 130 | 13 668 | |
| 137 582 | 5 875 | 131 707 | 18 444 | 8 145 | 13 818 | 428 | 28 302 | 24 353 | 117 721 | 5 998 | 19 786 | |
| 11 267 | 385 | 10 882 | 1 457 | 819 | 1 186 | 93 | 3 575 | 2 153 | 20 772 | 401 | 1 520 | |
| 9 740 | 168 | 9 572 | 11 038 | 1 010 | 930 | 57 | 1 822 | 1 079 | 15 216 | 6 697 | 1 115 | |
| 2.63 | 3.25 | 2.62 | 2.36 | 2.38 | 2.63 | 2.10 | 2.59 | 2.89 | 2.35 | 2.57 | 2.81 | |
| 3.21 | 3.53 | 3.20 | 2.96 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.00 | 3.13 | 3.31 | 3.07 | 2.93 | 3.29 | |
| 7 005 | 9 | 6 996 | 12 169 | 568 | 302 | 19 | 325 | 255 | 11 037 | 17 186 | 655 | |
| 3 519 | — | 3 519 | 260 | 455 | 226 | 19 | 40 | 186 | 8 384 | 88 | 448 | |
| 3 486 | 9 | 3 477 | 11 909 | 113 | 76 | — | 285 | 69 | 2 653 | 17 098 | 207 | |
| 108 449 | 4 559 | 103 890 | 44 203 | 6 262 | 9 662 | 325 | 22 318 | 18 001 | 82 260 | 33 498 | 16 732 | |
| 4 695 | 198 | 4 497 | 1 236 | 280 | 356 | 16 | 712 | 593 | 2 299 | 396 | 814 | |
| 3 424 | 126 | 3 298 | 980 | 146 | 197 | — | 487 | 326 | 1 657 | 263 | 559 | |
| 5 792 | 276 | 5 516 | 845 | 411 | 551 | 38 | 919 | 758 | 4 484 | 228 | 611 | |
| 1 009 | 57 | 952 | 137 | 12 | 178 | 14 | 122 | 113 | 1 428 | 7 | 42 | |
| 50 508 | 2 371 | 48 137 | 6 967 | 2 956 | 4 464 | 106 | 8 798 | 7 330 | 37 789 | 2 171 | 7 352 | |
| 12 222 | 200 | 12 022 | 814 | 210 | 1 460 | 9 | 1 261 | 2 269 | 16 404 | 115 | 1 215 | |
| 26 211 | 1 265 | 24 946 | 3 784 | 1 387 | 2 916 | 73 | 5 579 | 5 424 | 17 646 | 1 158 | 4 591 | |
| 5 197 | 61 | 5 136 | 343 | 118 | 610 | — | 500 | 1 169 | 8 597 | 63 | 767 | |
| 21 243 | 449 | 20 794 | 31 371 | 1 228 | 1 375 | 92 | 6 310 | 3 896 | 20 042 | 29 545 | 3 364 | |
| 2 991 | 132 | 2 859 | 1 404 | 229 | 287 | 35 | 885 | 565 | 3 047 | 735 | 648 | |
| 29.8 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 65.8 | 31.0 | 25.2 | 48.5 | 36.9 | 34.4 | 23.4 | 57.8 | 56.9 | |
| 86.8 | 97.0 | 86.3 | 92.6 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 92.3 | 87.3 | 90.9 | 91.1 | |
| 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.8 | |
| 93.2 | 97.3 | 93.0 | 95.0 | 78.1 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 94.6 | 93.0 | 76.9 | 98.0 | 94.0 | |
| 48.8 | 41.2 | 49.0 | 90.9 | 44.1 | 45.5 | 28.8 | 63.5 | 54.6 | 36.7 | 98.6 | 64.4 | |
| 29.2 | 27.7 | 29.2 | 86.1 | 21.8 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 40.6 | 34.7 | 22.9 | 96.9 | 31.9 | |
| 18.8 | 8.4 | 19.1 | 64.1 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 27.5 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 83.2 | 23.3 | |
| 9.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 33.3 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 44.0 | 10.3 | |
| 114 126 | 3 731 | 110 395 | 22 406 | 7 215 | 10 696 | 624 | 27 658 | 19 237 | 131 029 | 6 866 | 16 794 | |
| 1 474 | 34 | 1 440 | 73 | 177 | 204 | 44 | 904 | 437 | 5 994 | 12 | 183 | |
| 4 701 | 125 | 4 576 | 192 | 337 | 672 | 59 | 1 499 | 853 | 11 534 | 42 | 321 | |
| 8 982 | 294 | 8 688 | 456 | 703 | 1 218 | 107 | 2 065 | 1 573 | 13 899 | 55 | 566 | |
| 18 042 | 458 | 17 584 | 743 | 1 495 | 2 000 | 79 | 3 712 | 3 344 | 26 447 | 138 | 1 504 | |
| 39 822 | 1 422 | 38 400 | 2 748 | 2 385 | 3 860 | 209 | 7 967 | 6 596 | 38 427 | 469 | 4 047 | |
| 18 899 | 729 | 18 170 | 3 338 | 1 255 | 1 702 | 40 | 5 066 | 3 511 | 17 974 | 1 069 | 3 555 | |
| 22 206 | 669 | 21 537 | 14 856 | 863 | 1 040 | 86 | 6 445 | 2 923 | 16 754 | 5 081 | 6 618 | |
| 70.9 | 75.6 | 70.8 | 93.5 | 62.4 | 61.7 | 53.7 | 70.4 | 67.7 | 55.8 | 96.4 | 84.7 | |
| 132 125 | 3 969 | 128 156 | 24 793 | 9 069 | 12 607 | 812 | 31 580 | 21 540 | 150 436 | 7 159 | 17 840 | |
| 1 980 | 10 | 1 970 | 133 | 141 | 199 | 4 | 1 333 | 531 | 7 811 | 33 | 235 | |
| 5 427 | 111 | 5 316 | 490 | 316 | 495 | 63 | 1 535 | 1 012 | 13 054 | 23 | 318 | |
| 12 306 | 307 | 11 999 | 581 | 822 | 1 762 | 140 | 2 574 | 1 650 | 17 544 | 70 | 583 | |
| 28 750 | 682 | 21 668 | 1 213 | 2 061 | 2 524 | 150 | 4 921 | 4 076 | 33 337 | 176 | 1 838 | |
| 55 617 | 1 841 | 53 776 | 4 933 | 3 531 | 4 934 | 240 | 12 538 | 9 749 | 52 512 | 1 124 | 7 278 | |
| 18 776 | 623 | 18 153 | 5 235 | 1 678 | 1 507 | 125 | 4 659 | 2 786 | 14 202 | 1 788 | 3 492 | |
| 15 669 | 395 | 15 274 | 12 382 | 646 | 806 | 90 | 2 020 | 1 736 | 11 976 | 3 945 | 4 104 | |
| 68.2 | 72.0 | 68.0 | 91.0 | 61.3 | 57.5 | 56.0 | 67.2 | 66.3 | 52.3 | 95.8 | 83.3 | |
| 246 251 | 7 700 | 238 551 | 47 199 | 16 284 | 23 303 | 1 436 | 59 238 | 40 777 | 281 465 | 14 025 | 34 642 | |
| 69.4 | 73.8 | 69.3 | 92.1 | 61.8 | 59.4 | 55.0 | 68.7 | 67.0 | 53.9 | 96.1 | 84.0 | |
| 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 13.2 | |

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| AGE | Total persons | 89 479 | 147 220 | 32 832 | 65 463 | 105 646 | 103 317 | 31 278 | 5 247 | 21 245 | 44 451 | 36 841 | 52 950 |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 6 891 | 10 616 | 2 647 | 3 823 | 8 320 | 5 596 | 2 397 | 420 | 1 338 | 3 944 | 2 541 | 3 960 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 5 775 | 8 481 | 2 213 | 3 064 | 7 388 | 6 517 | 1 953 | 325 | 1 525 | 3 644 | 3 235 | 4 258 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 768 | 9 379 | 2 363 | 3 253 | 7 310 | 9 682 | 1 774 | 260 | 1 704 | 2 979 | 3 282 | 4 080 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 197 | 13 663 | 2 883 | 7 813 | 8 306 | 11 923 | 2 567 | 325 | 2 203 | 3 601 | 3 661 | 5 068 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 10 389 | 17 729 | 3 618 | 13 510 | 13 496 | 8 173 | 3 654 | 549 | 1 627 | 5 408 | 3 092 | 5 640 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 8 624 | 15 163 | 2 974 | 6 952 | 13 349 | 7 069 | 3 040 | 487 | 1 552 | 4 800 | 3 224 | 5 255 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 6 022 | 9 903 | 2 381 | 4 404 | 9 262 | 6 853 | 2 032 | 322 | 1 439 | 3 190 | 3 477 | 3 834 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 208 | 6 495 | 1 341 | 2 781 | 5 488 | 6 620 | 1 298 | 223 | 1 437 | 2 215 | 3 033 | 2 783 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 575 | 5 241 | 1 436 | 2 191 | 4 311 | 6 494 | 1 056 | 139 | 1 121 | 1 798 | 2 140 | 2 346 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 794 | 5 724 | 1 409 | 2 128 | 4 469 | 6 989 | 1 102 | 217 | 1 060 | 1 578 | 2 081 | 2 521 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 4 648 | 7 232 | 1 592 | 2 716 | 4 499 | 8 063 | 1 435 | 266 | 1 619 | 1 925 | 2 130 | 3 314 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 5 222 | 7 917 | 1 744 | 2 639 | 4 976 | 6 764 | 1 760 | 313 | 1 444 | 2 239 | 1 694 | 3 439 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 4 428 | 6 918 | 1 460 | 2 389 | 4 017 | 4 524 | 1 804 | 351 | 1 183 | 1 751 | 1 213 | 2 240 | |
| 65 to 69 years | 3 824 | 6 807 | 1 395 | 2 206 | 3 275 | 2 634 | 1 577 | 377 | 843 | 1 593 | 808 | 1 537 | |
| 70 to 74 years | 3 462 | 5 617 | 1 346 | 2 049 | 2 592 | 1 958 | 1 395 | 303 | 595 | 1 351 | 544 | 1 076 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 666 | 4 377 | 956 | 1 515 | 2 242 | 1 423 | 1 148 | 214 | 252 | 1 112 | 355 | 868 | |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 703 | 3 240 | 531 | 1 105 | 1 381 | 1 161 | 653 | 87 | 222 | 754 | 195 | 452 | |
| 85 years and over | 1 283 | 2 718 | 543 | 925 | 965 | 874 | 633 | 69 | 81 | 569 | 136 | 279 | |
| Median | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 25.9 | 28.0 | 32.0 | 30.6 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 28.3 | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 9 042 | 16 414 | 3 346 | 10 857 | 11 511 | 9 782 | 3 299 | 467 | 1 855 | 4 632 | 3 321 | 5 464 | |
| Children ever born | 3 765 | 4 361 | 1 389 | 1 869 | 3 727 | 864 | 1 215 | 291 | 415 | 2 790 | 532 | 1 501 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 416 | 266 | 415 | 172 | 324 | 88 | 368 | 623 | 224 | 602 | 160 | 275 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 7 295 | 12 476 | 2 652 | 5 612 | 11 410 | 7 017 | 2 392 | 406 | 1 549 | 3 903 | 3 521 | 4 442 | |
| Children ever born | 10 757 | 16 514 | 4 408 | 6 298 | 14 607 | 9 481 | 3 429 | 689 | 2 275 | 6 284 | 5 060 | 6 594 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 475 | 1 324 | 1 662 | 1 122 | 1 280 | 1 351 | 1 434 | 1 697 | 1 469 | 1 610 | 1 437 | 1 484 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 007 | 6 046 | 1 429 | 2 537 | 4 964 | 6 908 | 1 229 | 156 | 1 336 | 1 940 | 2 689 | 2 652 | |
| Children ever born | 11 236 | 16 359 | 3 895 | 6 037 | 12 979 | 18 291 | 3 356 | 431 | 3 630 | 5 665 | 7 042 | 7 270 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 804 | 2 706 | 2 726 | 2 380 | 2 615 | 2 648 | 2 731 | 2 763 | 2 717 | 2 920 | 2 619 | 2 741 | |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 89 479 | 147 220 | 32 832 | 65 463 | 105 646 | 103 317 | 31 278 | 5 247 | 21 245 | 44 451 | 36 841 | 52 950 | |
| In households | 87 940 | 138 376 | 32 094 | 56 973 | 104 745 | 101 930 | 29 703 | 5 239 | 21 200 | 42 119 | 36 723 | 52 782 | |
| Family householder: | 18 540 | 30 212 | 6 746 | 11 006 | 21 157 | 25 170 | 6 346 | 1 106 | 5 446 | 8 192 | 8 674 | 12 226 | |
| Male | 5 221 | 6 584 | 1 709 | 2 828 | 5 847 | 2 872 | 1 683 | 366 | 642 | 2 617 | 1 316 | 2 043 | |
| Female | 4 665 | 6 858 | 1 529 | 4 387 | 6 225 | 1 617 | 1 632 | 403 | 551 | 2 276 | 1 257 | 1 437 | |
| Nonfamily householder: | 7 462 | 11 525 | 2 787 | 5 911 | 8 655 | 2 602 | 2 905 | 468 | 897 | 3 153 | 1 405 | 2 099 | |
| Male | 18 735 | 30 606 | 6 560 | 11 336 | 21 357 | 24 894 | 6 133 | 1 093 | 5 463 | 8 086 | 8 894 | 11 886 | |
| Female | 27 346 | 43 828 | 10 520 | 14 424 | 32 354 | 40 837 | 9 198 | 1 412 | 7 546 | 13 997 | 13 658 | 20 454 | |
| Child | 2 974 | 3 590 | 1 009 | 1 223 | 2 940 | 2 734 | 840 | 169 | 423 | 1 762 | 671 | 1 691 | |
| Other relatives | 2 997 | 5 173 | 1 234 | 5 858 | 6 210 | 1 204 | 966 | 222 | 232 | 2 036 | 848 | 946 | |
| Nonrelatives | 2 45 | 2 51 | 2 51 | 2 36 | 2 51 | 3 16 | 2 28 | 2 22 | 2 82 | 2 60 | 2 90 | 2 97 | |
| Persons per household | 3.07 | 3.13 | 3.14 | 2.95 | 3.12 | 3.44 | 3.03 | 2.82 | 3.21 | 3.22 | 3.32 | 3.39 | |
| Persons per family | 1 539 | 8 844 | 738 | 8 490 | 901 | 1 387 | 1 575 | 8 | 45 | 2 332 | 118 | 168 | |
| In group quarters | 663 | 3 399 | 504 | 618 | 1 527 | 1 097 | 1 263 | 5 | 38 | 1 976 | 104 | 168 | |
| Inmate of institution | 876 | 5 445 | 234 | 6 963 | 283 | 290 | 312 | 3 | 7 | 356 | 14 | — | |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 20 902 | 38 925 | 8 227 | 24 447 | 30 563 | 32 060 | 7 130 | 946 | 6 175 | 10 105 | 11 933 | 13 737 | |
| Nursery school | 640 | 1 883 | 409 | 541 | 1 095 | 1 359 | 292 | 44 | 327 | 368 | 583 | 440 | |
| Private | 230 | 1 040 | 208 | 377 | 566 | 823 | 145 | 14 | 80 | 167 | 375 | 202 | |
| Kindergarten | 1 335 | 1 819 | 368 | 804 | 1 520 | 1 157 | 460 | 55 | 369 | 758 | 571 | 832 | |
| Private | 174 | 539 | 39 | 104 | 146 | 118 | 103 | 8 | 48 | 79 | 38 | 102 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 9 114 | 14 212 | 3 756 | 5 077 | 11 974 | 13 114 | 2 981 | 467 | 2 639 | 5 260 | 5 428 | 6 768 | |
| Private | 978 | 4 493 | 722 | 956 | 1 158 | 1 817 | 393 | 141 | 295 | 305 | 384 | 1 165 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 187 | 8 971 | 2 109 | 2 640 | 6 349 | 9 715 | 1 848 | 213 | 1 731 | 2 254 | 3 099 | 3 646 | |
| Private | 562 | 2 654 | 357 | 385 | 409 | 952 | 351 | 95 | 228 | 224 | 235 | 288 | |
| College | 4 626 | 12 040 | 1 585 | 15 385 | 9 625 | 6 715 | 1 549 | 167 | 1 109 | 1 465 | 2 252 | 2 051 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 823 | 1 250 | 366 | 669 | 1 210 | 1 145 | 262 | 13 | 226 | 300 | 566 | 320 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 21.9 | 37.7 | 30.9 | 34.0 | 28.5 | 47.3 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 39.1 | 20.4 | 47.1 | 23.0 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.4 | 91.2 | 84.7 | 90.0 | 87.4 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 67.8 | 92.7 | 84.8 | 90.0 | 87.4 | |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 98.8 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 82.3 | 88.3 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 90.1 | 97.1 | 88.4 | 76.5 | 96.6 | 75.9 | 96.2 | 85.6 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.0 | 64.5 | 44.8 | 83.2 | 48.8 | 60.5 | 55.0 | 38.9 | 66.3 | 20.6 | 58.0 | 38.8 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.7 | 43.6 | 23.3 | 75.5 | 34.6 | 41.4 | 18.9 | 24.3 | 35.6 | 8.4 | 34.8 | 20.8 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.3 | 19.6 | 9.9 | 46.5 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 12.0 | 22.2 | 12.3 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.5 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 6.7 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 24 151 | 39 335 | 8 533 | 15 204 | 28 161 | 29 141 | 8 495 | 1 547 | 6 086 | 11 613 | 10 019 | 14 197 | |
| Elementary: | 461 | 578 | 150 | 97 | 371 | 351 | 188 | 34 | 63 | 437 | 84 | 240 | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 467 | 1 816 | 280 | 454 | 960 | 821 | 437 | 120 | 167 | 1 058 | 189 | 702 | |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 142 | 3 159 | 738 | 906 | 1 731 | 1 268 | 911 | 225 | 311 | 1 310 | 481 | 1 071 | |
| 8 years | 4 541 | 6 207 | 1 633 | 1 840 | 3 768 | 3 458 | 1 601 | 357 | 961 | 2 728 | 1 086 | 3 425 | |
| High school: | 8 581 | 11 706 | 2 784 | 3 790 | 9 030 | 9 286 | 2 984 | 558 | 2 003 | 3 606 | 3 162 | 5 665 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 809 | 7 169 | 1 570 | 3 017 | 5 916 | 6 487 | 1 446 | 170 | 1 081 | 1 515 | 1 786 | 2 243 | |
| 4 years | 3 150 | 8 700 | 1 378 | 5 100 | 6 385 | 7 470 | 928 | 83 | 1 500 | 959 | 3 231 | 851 | |
| 4 or more years | 64.3 | 70.1 | 67.2 | 78.3 | 75.7 | 79.8 | 63.1 | 52.4 | 75.3 | 52.4 | 81.6 | 61.7 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 29 308 | 48 017 | 10 575 | 18 796 | 32 665 | 32 285 | 10 438 | 1 821 | 6 762 | 13 262 | 11 011 | 15 747 | |
| Elementary: | 518 | 642 | 161 | 195 | 329 | 526 | 225 | 13 | 22 | 379 | 56 | 283 | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 431 | 1 925 | 425 | 641 | 1 019 | 805 | 488 | 108 | 125 | 1 124 | 184 | 805 | |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 735 | 4 404 | 757 | 1 209 | 2 303 | 1 566 | 1 349 | 331 | 418 | 1 382 | 397 | 1 337 | |
| 8 years | 6 391 | 7 554 | 2 498 | 2 405 | 5 037 | 4 230 | 2 236 | 432 | 975 | 3 530 | 1 202 | 3 753 | |
| High school: | 11 367 | 18 039 | 4 082 | 5 731 | 13 308 | 15 699 | 3 969 | 716 | 2 964 | 4 828 | 4 671 | 7 513 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 118 | 8 612 | 1 688 | 3 622 | 6 100 | 5 529 | 1 449 | 146 | 1 212 | 1 208 | 2 394 | 1 430 | |
| 4 years | 2 748 | 6 841 | 964 | 4 993 | 4 569 | 3 930 | 722 | 75 | 1 046 | 811 | 2 107 | 626 | |
| 4 or more years | 62.2 | 69.8 | 63.7 | 76.3 | 73.4 | 77.9 | 58.8 | 51.5 | 77.2 | 51.6 | 83.3 | 60.8 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 53 459 | 87 352 | 19 108 | 34 000 | 60 826 | 61 426 | 18 933 | 3 368 | 12 848 | 24 875 | 21 030 | 29 944 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.2 | 69.9 | 65.2 | 77.2 | 74.5 | 78.8 | 60.7 | 51.9 | 76.3 | 52.0 | 82.5 | 61.2 | |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 12.2 | |

**Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 70 060 | 44 786 | 75 320 | 66 888 | 106 570 | 74 623 | 63 820 | 158 825 | 62 774 | 81 104 | 57 585 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 4 205 | 3 230 | 3 697 | 2 941 | 8 212 | 6 442 | 4 500 | 8 413 | 4 077 | 5 866 | 4 670 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 884 | 2 901 | 4 135 | 3 184 | 10 615 | 6 540 | 5 654 | 9 933 | 5 003 | 6 451 | 3 841 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 403 | 3 013 | 5 884 | 4 231 | 11 361 | 7 610 | 6 125 | 14 303 | 5 483 | 7 018 | 4 572 |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 548 | 3 723 | 7 453 | 5 073 | 9 934 | 7 670 | 5 155 | 18 598 | 6 187 | 8 371 | 5 430 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 544 | 4 563 | 6 781 | 5 705 | 8 033 | 7 670 | 4 253 | 15 607 | 6 202 | 8 851 | 6 810 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 688 | 4 269 | 5 728 | 5 725 | 9 320 | 6 786 | 5 192 | 11 863 | 5 704 | 7 836 | 6 264 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 655 | 3 021 | 4 673 | 4 630 | 11 302 | 6 138 | 6 988 | 8 843 | 5 740 | 6 717 | 4 347 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 849 | 1 851 | 3 796 | 3 693 | 9 378 | 4 608 | 6 233 | 8 721 | 4 439 | 5 019 | 2 806 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 021 | 1 797 | 3 761 | 3 186 | 7 009 | 4 247 | 4 016 | 10 501 | 3 168 | 4 581 | 2 870 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 227 | 1 914 | 4 479 | 3 815 | 4 884 | 4 038 | 3 793 | 10 570 | 3 197 | 4 314 | 2 882 |
| 50 to 54 years | 4 314 | 2 324 | 6 468 | 4 482 | 4 281 | 3 805 | 3 568 | 10 898 | 3 747 | 4 088 | 3 167 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 865 | 2 592 | 5 679 | 5 069 | 4 219 | 2 993 | 2 772 | 10 115 | 3 330 | 3 510 | 2 804 |
| 60 to 64 years | 4 115 | 2 579 | 4 243 | 4 318 | 3 147 | 2 181 | 1 891 | 7 684 | 2 034 | 2 672 | 2 108 |
| 65 to 69 years | 3 117 | 2 299 | 2 901 | 3 755 | 2 002 | 1 377 | 1 283 | 5 163 | 1 685 | 1 959 | 1 669 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 175 | 1 931 | 2 149 | 2 931 | 1 185 | 1 143 | 1 005 | 3 425 | 1 273 | 1 465 | 1 466 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 694 | 1 304 | 1 898 | 1 802 | 876 | 731 | 603 | 2 150 | 871 | 1 157 | 1 024 |
| 80 to 84 years | 993 | 797 | 997 | 1 357 | 466 | 445 | 594 | 1 228 | 406 | 666 | 551 |
| 85 years and over | 763 | 678 | 598 | 991 | 346 | 199 | 195 | 810 | 228 | 563 | 304 |
| Median | 32.4 | 31.1 | 34.3 | 37.6 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 27.5 | 27.8 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 133 | 4 264 | 6 969 | 5 293 | 9 162 | 7 740 | 4 696 | 16 909 | 6 192 | 8 649 | 6 292 |
| Children ever born | 1 005 | 1 536 | 927 | 514 | 1 407 | 2 895 | 421 | 2 936 | 1 551 | 2 352 | 1 719 |
| Per 1,000 women | 164 | 360 | 133 | 97 | 154 | 374 | 90 | 174 | 250 | 272 | 273 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 704 | 3 688 | 5 108 | 5 185 | 10 910 | 6 584 | 6 527 | 10 232 | 5 809 | 7 302 | 5 363 |
| Children ever born | 6 853 | 5 755 | 6 562 | 4 664 | 15 843 | 11 760 | 8 122 | 14 883 | 8 265 | 10 753 | 7 508 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 022 | 1 560 | 1 285 | 900 | 1 452 | 1 786 | 1 244 | 1 455 | 1 423 | 1 473 | 1 400 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 557 | 1 888 | 4 036 | 3 663 | 7 999 | 4 552 | 5 005 | 10 473 | 3 799 | 5 020 | 2 949 |
| Children ever born | 8 142 | 5 439 | 10 485 | 8 066 | 20 449 | 12 707 | 11 546 | 28 573 | 10 099 | 13 504 | 8 060 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 289 | 2 881 | 2 598 | 2 202 | 2 556 | 2 792 | 2 307 | 2 728 | 2 658 | 2 690 | 2 733 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total persons | 70 060 | 44 786 | 75 320 | 66 888 | 106 570 | 74 623 | 63 820 | 158 825 | 62 774 | 81 104 | 57 585 |
| In households | 69 626 | 43 721 | 75 057 | 65 687 | 106 252 | 74 032 | 63 818 | 157 902 | 62 504 | 80 161 | 57 302 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 16 229 | 9 814 | 17 925 | 16 054 | 25 252 | 16 298 | 15 063 | 36 743 | 14 733 | 17 764 | 13 426 |
| Female | 2 905 | 2 291 | 2 802 | 2 432 | 2 770 | 3 367 | 1 641 | 5 573 | 2 231 | 3 160 | 2 201 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3 024 | 1 848 | 2 073 | 3 215 | 2 447 | 1 955 | 2 553 | 4 652 | 2 372 | 3 021 | 2 196 |
| Female | 5 747 | 3 702 | 3 635 | 5 075 | 2 867 | 2 016 | 2 758 | 6 000 | 2 707 | 3 928 | 3 528 |
| Spouse | 16 290 | 9 676 | 18 069 | 16 185 | 24 806 | 15 951 | 15 024 | 35 914 | 14 478 | 17 373 | 13 246 |
| Child | 21 464 | 13 977 | 27 012 | 19 207 | 44 148 | 30 315 | 23 601 | 60 939 | 22 331 | 30 405 | 19 936 |
| Other relatives | 2 067 | 1 373 | 2 599 | 1 872 | 2 597 | 2 669 | 1 620 | 5 246 | 1 865 | 2 491 | 1 243 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 900 | 1 040 | 942 | 1 647 | 1 365 | 1 461 | 1 558 | 2 835 | 1 787 | 2 019 | 1 526 |
| Persons per household | 2.50 | 2.48 | 2.84 | 2.45 | 3.19 | 3.14 | 2.90 | 2.98 | 2.84 | 2.88 | 2.69 |
| Persons per family | 3.08 | 3.07 | 3.30 | 3.01 | 3.56 | 3.49 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.28 | 3.40 | 3.21 |
| In group quarters | 434 | 1 065 | 263 | 1 201 | 318 | 591 | 2 | 923 | 270 | 943 | 283 |
| Inmate of institution | 320 | 637 | 218 | 784 | 318 | 591 | — | 844 | 233 | 913 | 158 |
| Other | 114 | 428 | 45 | 417 | — | — | 2 | 79 | 37 | 30 | 125 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 17 101 | 10 305 | 19 214 | 16 449 | 35 861 | 22 036 | 19 901 | 45 693 | 17 799 | 23 639 | 14 654 |
| Nursery school | 902 | 483 | 594 | 775 | 1 779 | 611 | 1 262 | 1 092 | 696 | 1 049 | 848 |
| Private | 502 | 214 | 291 | 575 | 669 | 259 | 812 | 408 | 233 | 283 | 239 |
| Kindergarten | 683 | 592 | 666 | 615 | 1 915 | 1 400 | 946 | 1 690 | 927 | 1 262 | 789 |
| Private | 159 | 117 | 90 | 116 | 130 | 130 | 128 | 143 | 35 | 56 | 98 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 6 807 | 4 665 | 8 336 | 6 044 | 18 151 | 11 756 | 9 693 | 19 885 | 8 680 | 10 988 | 6 557 |
| Private | 1 184 | 923 | 1 505 | 851 | 1 277 | 1 443 | 1 081 | 1 526 | 623 | 566 | 837 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 4 471 | 2 911 | 6 061 | 4 343 | 8 530 | 5 796 | 4 596 | 14 979 | 4 763 | 6 704 | 4 215 |
| Private | 537 | 717 | 644 | 644 | 370 | 376 | 472 | 964 | 362 | 128 | 355 |
| College | 4 238 | 1 654 | 3 557 | 4 672 | 5 486 | 2 473 | 3 404 | 8 047 | 2 733 | 3 636 | 2 245 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 856 | 333 | 629 | 897 | 1 033 | 383 | 831 | 1 254 | 521 | 645 | 339 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 48.1 | 28.7 | 33.8 | 58.6 | 40.7 | 21.8 | 55.4 | 26.3 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 37.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.0 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 98.5 | 93.6 | 89.7 | 94.9 | 91.2 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 92.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.4 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.6 | 87.8 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 87.3 | 95.8 | 93.1 | 91.7 | 92.4 | 90.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 47.1 | 42.6 | 52.8 | 62.4 | 51.6 | 38.4 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 41.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.7 | 17.5 | 30.4 | 44.9 | 26.5 | 15.1 | 30.7 | 28.5 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 20.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.3 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 27.1 | 18.1 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 7.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 11.9 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 20 739 | 12 248 | 21 846 | 21 060 | 28 457 | 18 623 | 18 428 | 43 900 | 17 264 | 20 983 | 15 076 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 156 | 193 | 461 | 347 | 536 | 391 | 137 | 851 | 188 | 341 | 137 |
| 5 to 7 years | 524 | 801 | 916 | 494 | 874 | 1 136 | 295 | 2 561 | 571 | 929 | 546 |
| 8 years | 1 089 | 1 051 | 1 382 | 645 | 1 325 | 1 442 | 602 | 3 751 | 1 236 | 1 230 | 1 603 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 644 | 2 516 | 3 874 | 2 026 | 3 359 | 4 257 | 1 492 | 8 313 | 2 667 | 4 005 | 2 809 |
| 4 years | 6 160 | 4 352 | 8 232 | 4 894 | 10 097 | 7 196 | 4 157 | 15 745 | 6 289 | 8 087 | 5 583 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 756 | 1 737 | 4 001 | 4 600 | 7 028 | 2 698 | 3 899 | 7 574 | 3 254 | 3 862 | 2 588 |
| 4 or more years | 5 410 | 1 598 | 2 980 | 8 054 | 5 238 | 1 503 | 7 846 | 5 105 | 3 059 | 2 529 | 1 810 |
| Percent high school graduates | 78.7 | 62.8 | 69.6 | 83.3 | 78.6 | 61.2 | 86.3 | 64.7 | 73.0 | 69.0 | 66.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 24 737 | 15 108 | 25 524 | 24 694 | 29 958 | 20 068 | 19 705 | 48 071 | 18 558 | 23 564 | 17 186 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 191 | 313 | 476 | 488 | 729 | 391 | 273 | 1 221 | 154 | 272 | 162 |
| 5 to 7 years | 649 | 629 | 1 207 | 617 | 1 123 | 1 146 | 351 | 2 497 | 541 | 867 | 531 |
| 8 years | 1 276 | 1 456 | 1 813 | 980 | 1 415 | 1 528 | 801 | 4 070 | 1 047 | 1 572 | 1 730 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 454 | 3 026 | 4 561 | 2 563 | 4 170 | 5 165 | 1 909 | 9 754 | 3 417 | 5 186 | 3 407 |
| 4 years | 10 616 | 6 445 | 12 442 | 9 970 | 15 163 | 9 282 | 8 117 | 22 783 | 8 672 | 11 258 | 7 766 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 602 | 2 021 | 3 154 | 4 824 | 4 556 | 1 815 | 3 769 | 5 083 | 2 663 | 2 829 | 2 383 |
| 4 or more years | 3 949 | 1 218 | 1 871 | 5 252 | 2 802 | 790 | 4 485 | 2 663 | 2 064 | 1 580 | 1 207 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.5 | 64.1 | 68.4 | 81.2 | 75.2 | 59.2 | 83.1 | 63.5 | 72.2 | 66.5 | 66.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 45 476 | 27 356 | 47 370 | 45 754 | 58 415 | 38 691 | 38 133 | 91 971 | 35 822 | 44 547 | 32 262 |
| Percent high school graduates | 78.0 | 63.5 | 69.0 | 82.2 | 76.8 | 60.2 | 84.6 | 64.1 | 72.6 | 67.7 | 66.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

AGE

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Total persons | 69 061 | 58 079 | 62 951 |
| Under 5 years | 5 570 | 3 536 | 4 077 |
| 5 to 9 years | 5 919 | 3 189 | 5 011 |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 407 | 4 120 | 5 499 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 274 | 5 501 | 6 215 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 932 | 5 715 | 6 208 |
| 25 to 29 years | 6 756 | 5 128 | 5 717 |
| 30 to 34 years | 6 500 | 3 834 | 5 743 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 767 | 2 458 | 4 451 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 698 | 2 416 | 3 175 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 481 | 2 835 | 3 217 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 665 | 4 754 | 3 781 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3 016 | 4 541 | 3 337 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 058 | 3 580 | 2 044 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 603 | 2 319 | 1 693 |
| 70 to 74 years | 977 | 1 703 | 1 275 |
| 75 to 79 years | 688 | 1 192 | 874 |
| 80 to 84 years | 413 | 728 | 406 |
| 85 years and over | 337 | 530 | 228 |
| Median | 27.5 | 32.4 | 28.9 |

FERTILITY

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 755 | 5 520 | 6 206 |
| Children ever born | 1 551 | 991 | 1 557 |
| Per 1,000 women | 230 | 180 | 251 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 861 | 4 310 | 5 811 |
| Children ever born | 9 653 | 5 819 | 8 265 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 407 | 1 350 | 1 422 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 319 | 2 540 | 3 812 |
| Children ever born | 11 227 | 6 511 | 10 129 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 599 | 2 563 | 2 657 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 69 061 | 58 079 | 62 951 |
| In households | 68 458 | 57 623 | 62 681 |
| Family householder: Male | 15 768 | 14 538 | 14 782 |
| Female | 2 540 | 2 170 | 2 231 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 2 119 | 1 180 | 2 376 |
| Female | 2 520 | 2 123 | 2 711 |
| Spouse | 15 691 | 14 263 | 14 524 |
| Child | 26 890 | 20 460 | 22 387 |
| Other relatives | 1 734 | 1 886 | 1 871 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 196 | 1 003 | 1 799 |
| Persons per household | 2.98 | 2.88 | 2.84 |
| Persons per family | 3.42 | 3.19 | 3.28 |
| In group quarters | 603 | 456 | 270 |
| Inmate of institution | 603 | 435 | 233 |
| Other | - | 21 | 37 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 20 645 | 14 433 | 17 849 |
| Nursery school | 692 | 625 | 696 |
| Private | 363 | 373 | 233 |
| Kindergarten | 1 122 | 632 | 927 |
| Private | 140 | 69 | 35 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 10 158 | 6 002 | 8 702 |
| Private | 962 | 1 006 | 632 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 070 | 4 249 | 4 788 |
| Private | 373 | 723 | 381 |
| College | 3 603 | 2 925 | 2 736 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 640 | 445 | 521 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.3 | 40.8 | 35.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.4 | 95.0 | 93.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.6 | 92.8 | 91.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 46.7 | 49.3 | 40.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 22.8 | 28.8 | 22.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.2 | 14.9 | 11.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.2 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 18 148 | 16 939 | 17 330 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 245 | 197 | 188 |
| 5 to 7 years | 482 | 528 | 574 |
| 8 years | 1 089 | 909 | 1 236 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 562 | 3 228 | 2 673 |
| 4 years | 6 552 | 6 400 | 6 308 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 4 171 | 3 294 | 3 264 |
| 4 or more years | 3 047 | 2 383 | 3 087 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.9 | 71.3 | 73.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 19 811 | 19 079 | 18 611 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 406 | 229 | 154 |
| 5 to 7 years | 546 | 781 | 541 |
| 8 years | 1 203 | 1 299 | 1 047 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 868 | 3 310 | 3 425 |
| 4 years | 9 982 | 9 725 | 8 692 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 3 165 | 2 230 | 2 673 |
| 4 or more years | 1 641 | 1 505 | 2 079 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.6 | 70.5 | 72.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 37 959 | 36 018 | 35 941 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.2 | 70.9 | 72.6 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 |

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 956 443 | 52 382 | 46 517 | 30 969 | 40 149 | 904 061 | 116 193 | 146 393 | 36 762 | 64 655 | 106 786 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 489 604 | 27 315 | 24 094 | 16 995 | 20 478 | 462 289 | 65 472 | 80 087 | 19 457 | 33 863 | 59 147 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 197 316 | 11 897 | 10 334 | 7 476 | 8 766 | 185 419 | 27 115 | 35 622 | 8 232 | 14 908 | 25 803 |
| Married-couple families..... | 813 889 | 44 955 | 40 137 | 26 513 | 34 641 | 768 934 | 98 414 | 127 853 | 31 477 | 55 991 | 91 094 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 416 535 | 22 786 | 20 173 | 14 430 | 17 189 | 393 749 | 54 209 | 68 829 | 16 255 | 28 337 | 49 155 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 176 360 | 10 566 | 8 963 | 6 527 | 7 493 | 165 794 | 23 277 | 31 719 | 7 134 | 12 906 | 22 394 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 112 230 | 5 934 | 5 158 | 3 599 | 4 491 | 106 296 | 14 371 | 15 214 | 4 208 | 7 066 | 12 671 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 62 363 | 3 874 | 3 406 | 2 213 | 2 853 | 58 489 | 9 688 | 10 051 | 2 698 | 4 833 | 8 589 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 18 383 | 1 177 | 1 244 | 846 | 1 166 | 17 206 | 3 428 | 3 553 | 982 | 1 797 | 3 072 |
| Subfamilies..... | 18 827 | 801 | 809 | 464 | 599 | 18 026 | 2 146 | 1 628 | 541 | 792 | 1 475 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 14 145 | 532 | 646 | 365 | 484 | 13 613 | 1 638 | 1 272 | 391 | 574 | 1 142 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 8 417 | 415 | 362 | 203 | 257 | 8 002 | 945 | 733 | 258 | 372 | 698 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 735 | 146 | 199 | 104 | 142 | 3 589 | 437 | 377 | 108 | 154 | 365 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 9 394 | 350 | 388 | 237 | 272 | 9 044 | 1 102 | 760 | 248 | 391 | 702 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 994 624 | 52 507 | 49 198 | 35 331 | 40 795 | 942 117 | 132 717 | 163 078 | 40 323 | 67 921 | 121 727 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.2 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 83.9 | 82.0 | 83.3 | 81.5 | 85.1 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 82.2 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 3 619 119 | 228 250 | 170 898 | 116 593 | 144 216 | 3 390 869 | 433 227 | 556 816 | 138 376 | 253 382 | 433 331 |
| Native..... | 3 364 306 | 218 321 | 167 883 | 114 838 | 138 812 | 3 145 985 | 422 017 | 540 161 | 135 915 | 246 087 | 423 323 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 2 590 813 | 142 878 | 130 816 | 104 766 | 85 398 | 2 447 935 | 344 482 | 450 729 | 108 487 | 183 539 | 345 353 |
| Born in different State..... | 759 065 | 74 155 | 36 519 | 9 828 | 52 817 | 684 910 | 76 378 | 87 512 | 27 037 | 61 803 | 76 447 |
| Northeast..... | 192 688 | 17 948 | 4 227 | 1 781 | 3 484 | 174 740 | 10 480 | 13 928 | 3 445 | 8 240 | 14 531 |
| North Central..... | 275 846 | 29 546 | 18 283 | 4 538 | 35 187 | 246 300 | 31 867 | 47 841 | 13 395 | 36 140 | 36 387 |
| South..... | 247 555 | 20 856 | 11 408 | 2 436 | 11 414 | 226 699 | 29 049 | 17 391 | 8 520 | 13 368 | 18 839 |
| West..... | 42 976 | 5 805 | 2 601 | 1 073 | 2 732 | 37 171 | 4 982 | 8 352 | 1 677 | 4 055 | 6 690 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 14 428 | 1 288 | 548 | 244 | 597 | 13 140 | 1 157 | 1 920 | 391 | 745 | 1 523 |
| Foreign born..... | 254 813 | 9 929 | 3 015 | 1 755 | 5 404 | 244 884 | 11 210 | 16 655 | 2 461 | 7 295 | 10 008 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 3 384 827 | 214 848 | 159 757 | 107 667 | 134 220 | 3 169 979 | 400 971 | 515 199 | 127 580 | 237 353 | 402 007 |
| Same house..... | 1 961 149 | 86 388 | 91 077 | 67 127 | 77 804 | 1 874 761 | 234 546 | 284 254 | 71 318 | 118 542 | 196 861 |
| Different house in United States..... | 1 391 054 | 124 526 | 67 897 | 40 242 | 55 234 | 1 266 528 | 164 758 | 228 299 | 55 714 | 117 272 | 201 702 |
| Same county..... | 844 702 | 52 919 | 41 279 | 30 567 | 36 858 | 791 783 | 119 835 | 144 510 | 36 735 | 64 832 | 92 565 |
| Different county..... | 546 352 | 71 607 | 26 618 | 9 675 | 18 376 | 474 745 | 44 923 | 83 789 | 18 979 | 52 440 | 109 137 |
| Same State..... | 392 266 | 45 057 | 18 219 | 7 166 | 5 952 | 347 209 | 31 135 | 55 640 | 12 336 | 36 934 | 86 206 |
| Different State..... | 154 086 | 26 550 | 8 399 | 2 509 | 12 424 | 127 536 | 13 788 | 28 149 | 6 643 | 15 506 | 22 931 |
| Northeast..... | 30 548 | 6 950 | 947 | 248 | 1 156 | 23 598 | 1 563 | 3 413 | 962 | 2 214 | 4 092 |
| North Central..... | 52 901 | 9 154 | 3 779 | 928 | 6 871 | 43 747 | 5 141 | 12 423 | 2 744 | 7 570 | 9 291 |
| South..... | 47 553 | 6 277 | 2 572 | 839 | 2 452 | 41 276 | 4 939 | 7 499 | 2 029 | 3 752 | 6 131 |
| West..... | 23 084 | 4 169 | 1 101 | 494 | 1 945 | 18 915 | 2 145 | 4 814 | 908 | 1 970 | 3 417 |
| Abroad..... | 32 624 | 3 934 | 783 | 298 | 1 182 | 28 690 | 1 667 | 2 646 | 548 | 1 539 | 3 444 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 446 659 | 64 551 | 21 175 | 7 621 | 14 619 | 382 108 | 35 252 | 69 090 | 15 616 | 44 394 | 94 168 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 1 340 | 117 | 85 | 21 | 23 | 1 223 | 54 | 107 | 23 | 12 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 7 345 | 1 117 | 700 | 64 | 252 | 6 228 | 390 | 1 450 | 1 525 | 970 | 1 850 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 63 871 | 30 056 | 2 537 | 513 | 1 783 | 33 815 | 2 984 | 11 768 | 1 830 | 13 667 | 35 251 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 124 334 | 23 513 | 6 509 | 1 960 | 9 774 | 100 821 | 11 017 | 22 486 | 5 386 | 12 488 | 19 203 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 1 112 | 70 | 45 | 9 | 23 | 1 042 | 27 | 107 | — | — | 41 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 1 368 | 278 | 150 | 13 | 144 | 1 090 | 17 | 255 | 260 | 214 | 274 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 18 644 | 9 595 | 621 | 128 | 1 246 | 9 049 | 1 160 | 4 174 | 549 | 2 416 | 6 799 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | ... | 112 563 | 69 680 | 44 034 | 60 491 | 1 430 442 | 166 974 | 251 792 | 54 971 | 112 840 | 190 742 |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | 106 703 | 65 427 | 41 551 | 56 863 | 1 342 115 | 154 509 | 235 510 | 51 903 | 105 799 | 180 001 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | 91 143 | 55 455 | 30 029 | 50 163 | 1 295 296 | 143 586 | 225 940 | 45 376 | 96 166 | 168 622 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | 15 560 | 9 972 | 11 522 | 6 700 | 46 819 | 10 923 | 9 570 | 6 527 | 9 633 | 11 379 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | 14.6 | 15.2 | 27.7 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 6.3 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 22.5 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 18.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 1 540 688 | 111 584 | 68 652 | 44 018 | 61 183 | 1 429 104 | 166 715 | 250 777 | 55 638 | 112 838 | 189 840 |
| Private vehicle..... | 1 432 001 | 90 877 | 62 553 | 41 158 | 55 650 | 1 341 124 | 157 703 | 229 495 | 51 334 | 100 452 | 163 487 |
| Drive alone..... | 1 048 345 | 63 822 | 39 573 | 27 516 | 36 298 | 984 523 | 107 399 | 158 896 | 33 729 | 67 819 | 105 993 |
| Truck or van..... | 128 899 | 8 526 | 9 367 | 5 457 | 8 849 | 120 373 | 23 056 | 26 488 | 7 492 | 12 903 | 20 222 |
| Carpool..... | 224 113 | 16 201 | 11 332 | 6 945 | 8 549 | 207 912 | 22 800 | 37 618 | 8 205 | 16 564 | 31 363 |
| Truck or van..... | 30 644 | 2 328 | 2 281 | 1 240 | 1 954 | 28 316 | 4 448 | 6 493 | 1 908 | 3 166 | 5 909 |
| Public transportation..... | 30 554 | 3 641 | 543 | 359 | 138 | 26 913 | 922 | 3 809 | 557 | 2 113 | 4 252 |
| Walked only..... | 49 981 | 12 411 | 3 246 | 1 474 | 2 955 | 37 570 | 4 930 | 10 117 | 2 164 | 6 447 | 14 144 |
| Other means..... | 10 243 | 1 892 | 607 | 261 | 822 | 8 351 | 991 | 2 719 | 1 501 | 1 262 | 3 132 |
| Worked at home..... | 17 909 | 2 763 | 1 703 | 766 | 1 618 | 15 146 | 2 169 | 4 637 | 1 082 | 2 564 | 4 825 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans..... | 465 246 | 23 444 | 22 853 | 14 693 | 17 944 | 441 802 | 55 574 | 65 906 | 18 092 | 30 269 | 47 261 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 35.1 | 26.0 | 37.1 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 33.4 | 35.9 | 32.7 | 30.0 |
| Female veterans..... | 13 876 | 1 064 | 759 | 447 | 580 | 12 812 | 1 758 | 2 250 | 598 | 1 244 | 1 749 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 2 389 719 | 165 555 | 107 760 | 73 785 | 91 531 | 2 224 164 | 279 668 | 356 824 | 86 605 | 167 707 | 289 771 |
| With a work disability..... | 197 300 | 10 347 | 10 579 | 6 306 | 8 165 | 186 953 | 26 114 | 26 090 | 8 071 | 13 148 | 21 558 |
| Prevented from working..... | 92 218 | 3 973 | 5 468 | 3 142 | 3 952 | 88 245 | 13 082 | 10 459 | 3 846 | 5 892 | 8 450 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 41 423 | 1 855 | 2 007 | 1 119 | 1 340 | 39 568 | 4 142 | 4 047 | 1 342 | 1 978 | 3 346 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 341 781 | 14 230 | 18 189 | 11 545 | 16 123 | 327 551 | 36 568 | 52 331 | 13 592 | 23 583 | 33 518 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 58 699 | 2 222 | 2 473 | 1 577 | 1 860 | 56 477 | 4 949 | 6 627 | 2 039 | 3 293 | 4 971 |

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 42 684 | 49 087 | 185 678 | 34 741 | 150 937 | 38 057 | 17 876 | 20 012 | 11 554 | 764 647 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 22 360 | 27 004 | 97 268 | 20 452 | 76 816 | 19 300 | 8 965 | 10 478 | 5 423 | 379 708 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 771 | 11 275 | 41 951 | 8 835 | 33 116 | 9 054 | 4 102 | 4 543 | 2 264 | 151 424 |
| Married-couple families | 36 885 | 42 225 | 159 507 | 29 999 | 129 508 | 31 731 | 14 704 | 16 628 | 9 852 | 645 839 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 18 721 | 22 921 | 83 014 | 17 480 | 65 534 | 15 287 | 6 964 | 8 482 | 4 413 | 321 348 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 8 374 | 9 884 | 37 284 | 7 878 | 29 406 | 7 811 | 3 359 | 3 837 | 1 919 | 135 096 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 875 | 5 512 | 20 825 | 3 715 | 17 110 | 5 074 | 2 671 | 2 815 | 1 354 | 93 626 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 235 | 3 573 | 12 247 | 2 497 | 9 750 | 3 406 | 1 763 | 1 765 | 848 | 49 979 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 284 | 1 292 | 4 139 | 825 | 3 314 | 1 093 | 684 | 660 | 296 | 14 342 |
| Subfamilies | 720 | 742 | 3 478 | 780 | 2 698 | 519 | 307 | 284 | 143 | 15 377 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 592 | 623 | 2 740 | 592 | 2 148 | 379 | 239 | 216 | 111 | 11 599 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 274 | 281 | 1 370 | 303 | 1 067 | 226 | 123 | 123 | 64 | 6 792 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 146 | 162 | 632 | 115 | 517 | 86 | 55 | 55 | 32 | 3 014 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 385 | 414 | 1 800 | 381 | 1 419 | 270 | 170 | 145 | 68 | 7 784 |
| Persons under 18 years | 45 811 | 55 691 | 202 058 | 43 511 | 158 547 | 36 381 | 17 727 | 21 426 | 10 471 | 765 111 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 81.9 | 83.2 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 77.4 | 77.1 | 79.6 | 80.8 | 82.8 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Total persons | 156 549 | 183 371 | 708 976 | 131 299 | 577 677 | 174 572 | 66 535 | 75 003 | 40 910 | 2 860 264 |
| Native | 153 791 | 179 198 | 693 053 | 128 613 | 564 440 | 166 019 | 65 026 | 73 641 | 39 210 | 2 631 591 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 129 406 | 157 767 | 529 177 | 79 751 | 449 426 | 102 743 | 48 059 | 66 346 | 25 448 | 2 020 687 |
| Born in different State..... | 24 051 | 20 973 | 162 048 | 48 525 | 113 523 | 62 206 | 16 661 | 7 132 | 13 622 | 599 783 |
| Northeast..... | 3 321 | 3 529 | 27 318 | 3 422 | 23 896 | 15 715 | 2 173 | 1 345 | 1 179 | 157 972 |
| North Central..... | 13 736 | 9 733 | 81 071 | 31 783 | 49 288 | 23 671 | 8 007 | 3 252 | 8 597 | 212 532 |
| South..... | 5 014 | 5 478 | 46 017 | 11 841 | 34 176 | 17 860 | 5 219 | 1 801 | 3 216 | 198 228 |
| West..... | 1 980 | 2 233 | 7 642 | 1 479 | 6 163 | 4 960 | 1 262 | 734 | 630 | 31 051 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 334 | 458 | 1 828 | 337 | 1 491 | 1 070 | 306 | 163 | 140 | 11 121 |
| Foreign born | 2 758 | 4 173 | 15 923 | 2 686 | 13 237 | 8 553 | 1 509 | 1 362 | 1 700 | 228 673 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 144 776 | 169 029 | 657 478 | 120 791 | 536 687 | 164 086 | 62 236 | 69 316 | 38 604 | 2 680 860 |
| Same house..... | 87 600 | 105 234 | 377 975 | 71 973 | 306 002 | 57 968 | 34 550 | 42 983 | 22 168 | 1 617 995 |
| Different house in United States..... | 56 671 | 63 241 | 276 380 | 48 407 | 227 973 | 102 435 | 27 237 | 26 108 | 16 264 | 1 036 319 |
| Same county..... | 38 967 | 46 535 | 168 922 | 26 994 | 141 928 | 41 732 | 18 243 | 20 303 | 10 830 | 669 947 |
| Different county..... | 17 704 | 16 706 | 107 458 | 21 413 | 86 045 | 60 703 | 8 994 | 5 805 | 5 434 | 366 372 |
| Same State..... | 11 637 | 12 336 | 64 786 | 10 076 | 54 710 | 37 050 | 4 781 | 3 930 | 2 191 | 257 552 |
| Different State..... | 6 067 | 4 370 | 42 672 | 11 337 | 31 335 | 23 653 | 4 213 | 1 875 | 3 243 | 108 820 |
| Northeast..... | 662 | 507 | 6 107 | 769 | 5 338 | 6 609 | 492 | 197 | 339 | 20 280 |
| North Central..... | 2 163 | 1 627 | 23 457 | 7 879 | 15 578 | 8 152 | 1 574 | 655 | 1 492 | 36 785 |
| South..... | 1 981 | 1 330 | 9 493 | 1 908 | 7 585 | 5 473 | 1 535 | 605 | 810 | 35 875 |
| West..... | 1 261 | 906 | 3 615 | 781 | 2 834 | 3 419 | 612 | 418 | 602 | 15 880 |
| Abroad | 505 | 554 | 3 123 | 411 | 2 712 | 3 683 | 449 | 225 | 172 | 26 546 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 14 020 | 13 575 | 87 534 | 16 037 | 71 497 | 56 330 | 7 307 | 4 690 | 4 271 | 300 792 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 24 | 11 | 140 | 26 | 114 | 117 | 55 | 9 | 10 | 1 008 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 497 | 291 | 1 202 | 107 | 1 095 | 265 | 486 | 53 | 75 | 4 915 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 1 323 | 1 387 | 18 340 | 958 | 17 382 | 29 458 | 585 | 230 | 257 | 29 348 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 4 730 | 3 461 | 34 095 | 8 492 | 25 603 | 21 563 | 3 280 | 1 448 | 2 509 | 86 697 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 24 | 24 | 115 | 26 | 89 | 70 | 28 | 9 | 10 | 856 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 195 | 24 | 362 | 81 | 281 | 51 | 130 | 13 | 47 | 956 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 319 | 288 | 4 019 | 583 | 3 436 | 9 269 | 232 | 72 | 97 | 8 182 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 61 622 | 71 414 | 288 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | 58 454 | 67 990 | 271 962 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 52 229 | 60 488 | 251 201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 6 225 | 7 502 | 20 761 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 10.6 | 11.0 | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 22.2 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 60 902 | 71 140 | 286 879 | 49 564 | 237 315 | 87 003 | 27 161 | 28 551 | 18 212 | 1 222 345 |
| Private vehicle..... | 56 158 | 66 845 | 261 286 | 46 691 | 214 595 | 68 715 | 25 142 | 26 699 | 17 177 | 1 146 489 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 36 961 | 46 104 | 186 528 | 30 814 | 155 709 | 50 362 | 17 189 | 18 744 | 12 415 | 860 489 |
| Truck or van..... | 8 276 | 9 060 | 29 695 | 7 227 | 22 468 | 4 826 | 2 848 | 2 976 | 1 964 | 91 396 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 9 026 | 9 722 | 39 115 | 7 038 | 32 077 | 12 156 | 4 507 | 4 372 | 2 492 | 174 207 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 895 | 1 959 | 5 953 | 1 612 | 4 341 | 1 371 | 598 | 607 | 306 | 20 397 |
| Public transportation..... | 380 | 164 | 6 666 | 214 | 6 452 | 3 566 | 488 | 329 | 30 | 26 306 |
| Walked only..... | 2 379 | 2 375 | 10 983 | 1 306 | 9 677 | 11 350 | 916 | 1 049 | 559 | 31 648 |
| Other means..... | 691 | 508 | 2 699 | 408 | 2 291 | 1 687 | 196 | 166 | 152 | 6 941 |
| Worked at home..... | 1 294 | 1 248 | 5 245 | 945 | 4 300 | 1 685 | 419 | 308 | 294 | 10 961 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Male veterans | 20 421 | 22 040 | 88 469 | 15 654 | 72 815 | 16 949 | 9 799 | 9 780 | 5 493 | 377 660 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 36.6 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 24.0 | 41.0 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 35.9 |
| Female veterans | 568 | 745 | 2 599 | 349 | 2 250 | 861 | 345 | 353 | 178 | 11 156 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 98 265 | 116 037 | 453 659 | 82 171 | 371 488 | 131 736 | 41 617 | 47 540 | 26 130 | 1 890 172 |
| With a work disability..... | 10 566 | 9 678 | 37 665 | 7 505 | 30 160 | 8 038 | 4 254 | 4 326 | 2 378 | 160 398 |
| Prevented from working..... | 5 013 | 5 013 | 18 247 | 3 670 | 14 577 | 3 080 | 2 228 | 2 224 | 1 176 | 76 262 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 936 | 1 800 | 7 225 | 1 228 | 5 997 | 1 481 | 1 007 | 810 | 314 | 34 986 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 17 033 | 17 620 | 74 079 | 10 502 | 63 577 | 9 839 | 7 915 | 8 542 | 5 211 | 289 445 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 403 | 2 194 | 10 171 | 1 347 | 8 824 | 1 571 | 1 226 | 1 237 | 456 | 51 303 |

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 66 430 | 87 109 | 18 158 | 32 845 | 51 070 | 23 295 | 15 080 | 28 016 | 52 930 | 46 838 | 6 092 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 35 290 | 46 141 | 9 026 | 16 629 | 26 733 | 11 452 | 8 087 | 14 382 | 25 183 | 22 016 | 3 167 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 14 773 | 20 967 | 4 012 | 7 637 | 12 183 | 5 047 | 3 454 | 6 131 | 11 287 | 9 847 | 1 440 |
| Married-couple families | 54 587 | 74 302 | 14 937 | 27 780 | 41 835 | 19 596 | 12 513 | 23 425 | 44 979 | 39 940 | 5 039 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 27 941 | 38 391 | 7 089 | 13 399 | 20 719 | 9 165 | 6 448 | 11 666 | 20 867 | 18 402 | 2 465 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 12 274 | 18 194 | 3 263 | 6 419 | 10 071 | 4 122 | 2 866 | 5 138 | 9 660 | 8 545 | 1 115 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 9 734 | 10 732 | 2 680 | 4 190 | 7 664 | 3 155 | 2 244 | 3 814 | 6 552 | 5 631 | 921 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 475 | 7 046 | 1 714 | 2 892 | 5 283 | 2 069 | 1 516 | 2 436 | 3 800 | 3 138 | 662 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 313 | 2 567 | 683 | 1 101 | 1 934 | 860 | 554 | 942 | 1 482 | 1 164 | 318 |
| Subfamilies | 1 208 | 1 001 | 252 | 357 | 596 | 405 | 232 | 455 | 725 | 645 | 80 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 897 | 792 | 195 | 237 | 454 | 326 | 173 | 386 | 483 | 403 | 80 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 543 | 389 | 118 | 184 | 251 | 162 | 112 | 133 | 367 | 349 | 18 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 232 | 180 | 61 | 64 | 109 | 83 | 53 | 64 | 125 | 107 | 18 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 621 | 500 | 114 | 158 | 313 | 213 | 112 | 281 | 334 | 287 | 47 |
| Persons under 18 years | 69 490 | 92 407 | 18 685 | 32 093 | 51 781 | 22 499 | 16 552 | 28 852 | 50 024 | 43 891 | 6 133 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 78.2 | 82.5 | 76.8 | 79.1 | 77.0 | 78.5 | 77.8 | 78.9 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 75.9 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 246 582 | 335 109 | 69 515 | 136 832 | 222 175 | 85 290 | 56 253 | 103 934 | 199 517 | 177 719 | 21 798 |
| Native | 238 622 | 322 670 | 67 913 | 131 900 | 214 582 | 83 399 | 53 841 | 100 840 | 193 514 | 172 021 | 21 493 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 188 133 | 267 182 | 53 498 | 98 169 | 164 685 | 69 278 | 46 813 | 86 635 | 130 471 | 117 880 | 12 591 |
| Born in different State..... | 49 800 | 54 122 | 14 206 | 33 225 | 48 971 | 13 984 | 6 622 | 13 942 | 62 149 | 53 384 | 8 765 |
| Northeast..... | 6 626 | 9 143 | 1 863 | 5 648 | 10 594 | 2 002 | 1 377 | 2 451 | 9 343 | 8 927 | 416 |
| North Central..... | 20 714 | 29 474 | 7 098 | 18 883 | 22 988 | 7 845 | 3 094 | 6 644 | 37 134 | 30 567 | 6 567 |
| South..... | 19 502 | 10 175 | 4 434 | 6 194 | 11 067 | 3 070 | 1 638 | 3 439 | 12 076 | 10 601 | 1 475 |
| West..... | 2 958 | 5 330 | 811 | 2 500 | 4 322 | 1 067 | 513 | 1 408 | 3 596 | 3 289 | 307 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 689 | 1 366 | 209 | 506 | 926 | 137 | 406 | 263 | 894 | 757 | 137 |
| Foreign born | 7 960 | 12 439 | 1 602 | 4 932 | 7 593 | 1 891 | 2 412 | 3 094 | 6 003 | 5 698 | 305 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 229 147 | 310 753 | 63 868 | 129 385 | 207 748 | 79 335 | 52 093 | 95 730 | 187 383 | 167 142 | 20 241 |
| Same house..... | 132 136 | 168 587 | 35 225 | 59 799 | 84 263 | 47 212 | 28 440 | 57 047 | 105 171 | 93 048 | 12 123 |
| Different house in United States..... | 95 607 | 140 041 | 28 293 | 68 308 | 120 519 | 31 822 | 23 252 | 38 200 | 81 194 | 73 138 | 8 056 |
| Same county..... | 73 535 | 91 416 | 19 585 | 37 243 | 50 242 | 23 049 | 17 013 | 28 654 | 49 829 | 44 876 | 4 953 |
| Different county..... | 22 072 | 48 625 | 8 708 | 31 065 | 70 277 | 8 773 | 6 239 | 9 546 | 31 365 | 28 262 | 3 103 |
| Same State..... | 12 504 | 31 554 | 5 329 | 22 036 | 53 871 | 5 281 | 4 296 | 6 377 | 8 577 | 7 149 | 1 428 |
| Different State..... | 9 568 | 17 071 | 3 379 | 9 029 | 16 406 | 3 492 | 1 943 | 3 169 | 22 788 | 21 113 | 1 675 |
| Northeast..... | 1 075 | 1 943 | 525 | 1 580 | 3 441 | 413 | 374 | 389 | 3 868 | 3 689 | 179 |
| North Central..... | 3 590 | 7 982 | 1 235 | 4 329 | 6 468 | 1 282 | 621 | 1 127 | 11 930 | 10 918 | 1 012 |
| South..... | 3 534 | 4 427 | 992 | 1 863 | 4 132 | 1 207 | 644 | 967 | 4 740 | 4 485 | 255 |
| West..... | 1 369 | 2 719 | 627 | 1 257 | 2 365 | 590 | 304 | 686 | 2 250 | 2 021 | 229 |
| Abroad..... | 1 404 | 2 125 | 350 | 1 278 | 2 966 | 301 | 401 | 483 | 1 018 | 956 | 62 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 18 203 | 41 159 | 7 402 | 28 020 | 63 656 | 7 249 | 4 961 | 7 927 | 27 012 | 24 613 | 2 399 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 20 | 39 | 23 | 12 | 47 | 9 | 51 | — | 80 | 73 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 179 | 1 077 | 1 139 | 616 | 316 | 443 | 72 | 278 | 234 | 207 | 27 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 2 043 | 7 411 | 917 | 12 608 | 32 510 | 977 | 459 | 775 | 8 794 | 8 825 | 149 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 7 713 | 14 112 | 2 781 | 7 726 | 14 120 | 2 833 | 1 545 | 2 615 | 19 709 | 18 453 | 1 256 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 9 | 39 | — | — | 21 | 9 | 32 | — | 70 | 63 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 17 | 201 | 202 | 212 | 138 | 169 | 7 | 24 | 154 | 141 | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 1 012 | 2 896 | 288 | 2 112 | 6 333 | 237 | 117 | 202 | 7 554 | 7 487 | 67 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes.. | 17.2 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 95 159 | 153 436 | 27 841 | 64 249 | 104 545 | 34 497 | 21 871 | 40 888 | 87 385 | 78 511 | 8 874 |
| Private vehicle..... | 90 284 | 140 043 | 25 644 | 55 835 | 86 499 | 32 092 | 20 175 | 38 591 | 78 643 | 70 336 | 8 307 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 64 631 | 100 820 | 17 798 | 40 382 | 61 818 | 22 942 | 13 797 | 28 282 | 55 563 | 49 816 | 5 747 |
| Truck or van..... | 11 899 | 12 740 | 2 934 | 5 235 | 7 605 | 3 785 | 2 331 | 4 356 | 8 664 | 7 353 | 1 311 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 11 737 | 23 249 | 4 161 | 9 054 | 15 275 | 4 623 | 3 502 | 5 135 | 12 589 | 11 604 | 985 |
| Truck or van..... | 2 017 | 3 234 | 751 | 1 164 | 1 801 | 742 | 545 | 818 | 1 827 | 1 563 | 264 |
| Public transportation..... | 756 | 3 473 | 463 | 2 003 | 3 899 | 308 | 155 | 131 | 2 102 | 2 081 | 21 |
| Walked only..... | 2 826 | 6 103 | 1 156 | 4 525 | 10 187 | 1 212 | 1 104 | 1 398 | 4 665 | 4 329 | 336 |
| Other means..... | 495 | 1 720 | 234 | 821 | 2 213 | 401 | 202 | 296 | 903 | 815 | 88 |
| Worked at home..... | 798 | 2 097 | 344 | 1 065 | 1 747 | 484 | 235 | 472 | 1 072 | 950 | 122 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 32 318 | 40 426 | 9 303 | 15 563 | 23 154 | 11 370 | 7 261 | 13 232 | 27 135 | 24 103 | 3 032 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 36.7 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 30.3 | 27.7 | 37.0 | 37.9 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 39.6 |
| Female veterans | 1 220 | 1 470 | 336 | 688 | 1 030 | 346 | 126 | 505 | 848 | 752 | 96 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 161 482 | 215 628 | 42 711 | 94 528 | 159 690 | 53 561 | 35 240 | 65 875 | 129 153 | 115 301 | 13 852 |
| With a work disability..... | 16 464 | 16 297 | 4 403 | 6 739 | 11 012 | 5 654 | 3 199 | 5 930 | 8 729 | 7 327 | 1 402 |
| Prevented from working..... | 8 497 | 6 552 | 2 149 | 2 743 | 4 076 | 2 565 | 1 527 | 3 170 | 3 835 | 3 140 | 695 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 736 | 2 614 | 796 | 963 | 1 749 | 1 079 | 540 | 1 124 | 1 558 | 1 346 | 212 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 24 105 | 34 480 | 8 039 | 12 397 | 16 220 | 10 928 | 6 409 | 11 874 | 25 210 | 22 803 | 2 407 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 3 410 | 4 804 | 1 255 | 1 837 | 2 600 | 1 577 | 752 | 1 587 | 3 100 | 2 937 | 163 |

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| Families | 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| With own children under 18 years | 54 330 | 2 253 | 52 077 |
| With own children under 6 years | 23 448 | 848 | 22 600 |
| Married-couple families | 92 230 | 3 257 | 88 973 |
| With own children under 18 years | 45 548 | 1 931 | 43 617 |
| With own children under 6 years | 20 493 | 768 | 19 725 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13 585 | 372 | 13 213 |
| With own children under 18 years | 7 707 | 248 | 7 459 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 670 | 62 | 2 608 |
| Subfamilies | 1 966 | 87 | 1 879 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 572 | 70 | 1 502 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 732 | 34 | 698 |
| With own children under 18 years | 338 | 17 | 321 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 1 079 | 47 | 1 032 |
| Persons under 18 years | 111 589 | 4 904 | 106 685 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.5 | 85.0 | 82.4 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 411 679 | 13 995 | 397 684 |
| Native | 400 508 | 13 744 | 386 764 |
| Born in State of residence | 307 352 | 3 562 | 303 790 |
| Born in different State | 92 068 | 10 141 | 81 927 |
| Northeast | 17 973 | 462 | 17 511 |
| North Central | 44 597 | 8 668 | 35 929 |
| South | 24 973 | 798 | 24 175 |
| West | 4 525 | 213 | 4 312 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 1 088 | 41 | 1 047 |
| Foreign born | 11 171 | 251 | 10 920 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 382 989 | 13 255 | 369 734 |
| Same house | 223 373 | 8 078 | 215 295 |
| Different house in United States | 157 680 | 5 177 | 152 503 |
| Same county | 106 385 | 1 652 | 104 733 |
| Different county | 51 295 | 3 525 | 47 770 |
| Same State | 26 094 | 737 | 25 357 |
| Different State | 25 201 | 2 788 | 22 413 |
| Northeast | 3 408 | 187 | 3 221 |
| North Central | 13 635 | 2 259 | 11 376 |
| South | 5 960 | 208 | 5 752 |
| West | 2 198 | 134 | 2 064 |
| Abroad | 1 936 | — | 1 936 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 42 165 | 2 602 | 39 563 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 76 | — | 76 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 669 | — | 669 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 6 040 | 147 | 5 893 |
| Different State in 1975 | 20 541 | 2 047 | 18 494 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 63 | — | 63 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 236 | — | 236 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 972 | 79 | 1 893 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 17.6 | 21.4 | 17.5 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 170 538 | 5 521 | 165 017 |
| Private vehicle | 155 735 | 5 252 | 150 483 |
| Drive alone: Car | 116 905 | 3 676 | 113 229 |
| Truck or van | 13 360 | 731 | 12 629 |
| Carpool: | 22 987 | 705 | 22 282 |
| Truck or van | 2 483 | 140 | 2 343 |
| Public transportation | 6 196 | 62 | 6 134 |
| Walked only | 5 332 | 71 | 5 261 |
| Other means | 1 390 | 47 | 1 343 |
| Worked at home | 1 885 | 89 | 1 796 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Male veterans | 54 744 | 1 810 | 52 934 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 37.0 | 37.8 | 37.0 |
| Female veterans | 1 797 | 36 | 1 761 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 262 945 | 8 925 | 254 020 |
| With a work disability | 22 858 | 780 | 22 078 |
| Prevented from working | 11 182 | 367 | 10 815 |
| With a public transportation disability | 4 937 | 146 | 4 791 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 48 250 | 844 | 47 406 |
| With a public transportation disability | 7 280 | 75 | 7 205 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 | 17 994 | 6 889 | 10 536 | 472 | 24 846 | 18 293 | 106 231 | 5 937 | 15 238 | |
| 54 330 | 2 253 | 52 077 | 8 796 | 3 367 | 5 163 | 129 | 9 582 | 8 423 | 41 116 | 2 892 | 7 626 | |
| 23 448 | 848 | 22 600 | 4 043 | 1 691 | 2 407 | 65 | 3 826 | 2 952 | 19 820 | 1 313 | 2 585 | |
| 92 230 | 3 257 | 88 973 | 15 086 | 5 354 | 8 551 | 358 | 20 952 | 15 871 | 79 912 | 5 106 | 13 806 | |
| 45 548 | 1 931 | 43 617 | 7 063 | 2 374 | 4 101 | 92 | 8 307 | 7 398 | 30 731 | 2 357 | 7 003 | |
| 20 493 | 768 | 19 725 | 3 548 | 1 266 | 1 989 | 53 | 3 579 | 2 757 | 15 499 | 1 170 | 2 480 | |
| 13 585 | 372 | 13 213 | 2 426 | 1 349 | 1 683 | 68 | 3 072 | 1 898 | 20 289 | 680 | 989 | |
| 7 707 | 248 | 7 459 | 1 522 | 908 | 975 | 28 | 1 093 | 856 | 9 025 | 482 | 439 | |
| 2 670 | 62 | 2 608 | 469 | 404 | 401 | 12 | 203 | 163 | 3 849 | 126 | 76 | |
| 1 966 | 87 | 1 879 | 114 | 134 | 207 | 25 | 564 | 435 | 2 913 | 26 | 257 | |
| 1 572 | 70 | 1 502 | 51 | 101 | 153 | 25 | 416 | 335 | 2 176 | 12 | 153 | |
| 732 | 34 | 698 | 81 | 57 | 101 | 5 | 284 | 177 | 1 375 | 14 | 153 | |
| 338 | 17 | 321 | 18 | 24 | 47 | 5 | 136 | 77 | 638 | — | 49 | |
| 1 079 | 47 | 1 032 | 33 | 71 | 94 | 20 | 261 | 248 | 1 393 | 12 | 87 | |
| 111 589 | 4 904 | 106 685 | 15 971 | 7 021 | 10 763 | 316 | 19 449 | 16 662 | 86 093 | 5 273 | 15 329 | |
| 82.5 | 85.0 | 82.4 | 79.6 | 70.4 | 76.7 | 79.4 | 84.5 | 85.2 | 71.5 | 80.4 | 90.0 | |
| 411 679 | 13 995 | 397 684 | 92 517 | 26 919 | 39 713 | 1 954 | 89 684 | 66 477 | 420 529 | 47 023 | 56 662 | |
| 400 508 | 13 744 | 386 764 | 86 822 | 26 264 | 38 901 | 1 860 | 75 984 | 60 588 | 367 301 | 44 669 | 52 445 | |
| 307 352 | 3 562 | 303 790 | 50 576 | 19 889 | 35 226 | 1 132 | 57 132 | 47 750 | 276 293 | 30 634 | 38 712 | |
| 92 068 | 10 141 | 81 927 | 35 488 | 6 279 | 3 570 | 728 | 18 444 | 12 641 | 88 817 | 13 710 | 13 520 | |
| 17 973 | 462 | 17 511 | 11 181 | 765 | 698 | 96 | 6 193 | 3 378 | 24 613 | 4 286 | 3 856 | |
| 44 597 | 8 668 | 35 929 | 15 229 | 2 787 | 1 566 | 438 | 6 945 | 3 963 | 27 125 | 6 105 | 5 797 | |
| 24 973 | 798 | 24 175 | 5 732 | 2 235 | 956 | 151 | 4 437 | 4 680 | 33 326 | 2 059 | 3 106 | |
| 4 525 | 213 | 4 312 | 3 346 | 492 | 350 | 43 | 869 | 620 | 3 753 | 1 260 | 761 | |
| 1 088 | 41 | 1 047 | 758 | 96 | 105 | — | 408 | 197 | 2 191 | 325 | 213 | |
| 11 171 | 251 | 10 920 | 5 695 | 655 | 812 | 94 | 13 700 | 5 889 | 53 228 | 2 354 | 4 217 | |
| 382 989 | 13 255 | 369 734 | 88 055 | 25 015 | 36 497 | 1 845 | 85 081 | 63 066 | 396 059 | 45 852 | 53 988 | |
| 223 373 | 8 078 | 215 295 | 27 073 | 13 282 | 23 098 | 1 251 | 57 953 | 46 171 | 259 272 | 8 705 | 27 610 | |
| 157 680 | 5 177 | 152 503 | 58 157 | 11 581 | 13 266 | 594 | 24 519 | 16 629 | 129 360 | 35 513 | 25 569 | |
| 106 385 | 1 652 | 104 733 | 20 244 | 8 451 | 10 479 | 478 | 19 594 | 13 659 | 93 694 | 6 523 | 9 504 | |
| 51 295 | 3 525 | 47 770 | 37 913 | 3 130 | 2 787 | 116 | 4 925 | 2 970 | 35 666 | 28 990 | 16 065 | |
| 26 094 | 737 | 25 357 | 22 271 | 1 668 | 1 895 | 76 | 2 610 | 1 627 | 23 569 | 22 786 | 12 412 | |
| 25 201 | 2 788 | 22 413 | 15 642 | 1 462 | 892 | 40 | 2 315 | 1 343 | 12 097 | 6 204 | 3 653 | |
| 3 408 | 187 | 3 221 | 5 085 | 251 | 148 | 11 | 669 | 281 | 1 835 | 2 037 | 888 | |
| 13 635 | 2 259 | 11 376 | 5 505 | 512 | 185 | 17 | 519 | 301 | 3 414 | 2 180 | 1 577 | |
| 5 960 | 208 | 5 752 | 2 783 | 545 | 339 | — | 742 | 438 | 4 942 | 1 279 | 849 | |
| 2 198 | 134 | 2 064 | 2 269 | 154 | 220 | 12 | 385 | 323 | 1 906 | 708 | 339 | |
| 1 936 | — | 1 936 | 2 825 | 152 | 133 | — | 2 609 | 266 | 7 427 | 1 634 | 809 | |
| 42 165 | 2 602 | 39 563 | 35 595 | 2 549 | 2 198 | 116 | 4 314 | 2 425 | 31 489 | 28 092 | 13 013 | |
| 669 | — | 76 | 71 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 84 | — | — | |
| 6 040 | 147 | 5 893 | 12 | 60 | 28 | — | — | — | 816 | 31 | 231 | |
| 20 541 | 2 047 | 18 494 | 22 943 | 298 | 100 | 24 | 654 | 149 | 4 922 | 24 384 | 1 218 | |
| 63 | — | 63 | 14 462 | 1 178 | 708 | 40 | 1 965 | 1 039 | 10 347 | 5 747 | 2 928 | |
| 236 | — | 236 | 55 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 84 | — | — | |
| 1 972 | 79 | 1 893 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 199 | 8 | 44 | |
| — | — | — | 8 001 | 163 | 47 | 11 | 235 | 60 | 1 445 | 4 220 | 282 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 47 617 | 10 583 | 14 042 | 680 | 36 882 | 28 479 | 154 307 | 21 300 | 27 256 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 45 081 | 10 111 | 12 998 | 669 | 34 925 | 27 259 | 140 323 | 20 239 | 25 777 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 32 146 | 6 911 | 7 720 | 344 | 16 594 | 2 828 | 83 037 | 12 067 | 4 365 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 12 935 | 3 200 | 5 278 | 325 | 18 331 | 24 431 | 57 286 | 8 172 | 21 412 | |
| ... | ... | ... | 28.7 | 31.6 | 40.6 | 48.6 | 52.5 | 89.6 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 83.1 | |
| 17.6 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 12.7 | 24.1 | |
| 170 538 | 5 521 | 165 017 | 47 546 | 10 182 | 14 365 | 737 | 37 175 | 28 982 | 154 775 | 21 351 | 27 289 | |
| 155 735 | 5 252 | 150 483 | 32 796 | 9 126 | 13 155 | 652 | 34 389 | 27 602 | 134 257 | 11 498 | 26 124 | |
| 116 905 | 3 676 | 113 229 | 24 410 | 5 900 | 9 024 | 479 | 26 824 | 21 006 | 97 517 | 9 012 | 20 890 | |
| 13 360 | 731 | 12 629 | 1 518 | 958 | 1 393 | 74 | 2 039 | 2 203 | 8 290 | 330 | 1 691 | |
| 22 987 | 705 | 22 282 | 6 308 | 1 995 | 2 464 | 94 | 5 067 | 3 955 | 26 274 | 2 055 | 3 138 | |
| 2 483 | 140 | 2 343 | 560 | 273 | 274 | 5 | 459 | 438 | 2 176 | 101 | 405 | |
| 6 196 | 62 | 6 134 | 3 149 | 284 | 244 | — | 1 096 | 435 | 9 886 | 1 228 | 232 | |
| 5 332 | 71 | 5 261 | 8 993 | 533 | 687 | 70 | 1 118 | 542 | 8 151 | 6 871 | 398 | |
| 1 390 | 47 | 1 343 | 1 271 | 99 | 105 | 5 | 291 | 199 | 966 | 1 166 | 148 | |
| 1 885 | 89 | 1 796 | 1 337 | 140 | 174 | 10 | 281 | 204 | 1 515 | 588 | 387 | |
| 54 744 | 1 810 | 52 934 | 7 254 | 3 543 | 5 136 | 258 | 12 050 | 9 312 | 54 128 | 2 367 | 7 781 | |
| 37.0 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 18.5 | 38.7 | 36.2 | 32.4 | 34.7 | 36.9 | 33.2 | 11.4 | 36.7 | |
| 1 797 | 36 | 1 761 | 422 | 151 | 225 | 10 | 471 | 326 | 2 073 | 128 | 202 | |
| 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | |
| 262 945 | 8 925 | 254 020 | 72 648 | 16 154 | 24 835 | 1 099 | 59 259 | 46 227 | 260 368 | 40 631 | 39 102 | |
| 22 858 | 780 | 22 078 | 2 867 | 2 206 | 2 577 | 147 | 5 454 | 3 974 | 33 824 | 1 081 | 2 409 | |
| 11 182 | 367 | 10 815 | 868 | 1 160 | 1 418 | 97 | 2 503 | 2 102 | 19 395 | 174 | 874 | |
| 4 937 | 146 | 4 791 | 516 | 528 | 496 | 15 | 1 097 | 937 | 8 962 | 135 | 551 | |
| 48 250 | 844 | 47 406 | 5 662 | 4 075 | 5 497 | 573 | 14 081 | 6 298 | 76 888 | 1 747 | 4 155 | |
| 7 280 | 75 | 7 205 | 872 | 671 | 734 | 38 | 2 188 | 1 217 | 16 055 | 149 | 645 | |

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 23 761 | 36 796 | 8 455 | 13 834 | 27 004 | 28 042 | 8 029 | 1 472 | 6 088 | 10 809 | 9 990 | 14 269 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 479 | 17 500 | 4 267 | 6 518 | 13 926 | 14 771 | 3 766 | 647 | 3 018 | 5 913 | 5 949 | 7 523 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 603 | 8 648 | 2 025 | 3 569 | 6 862 | 4 850 | 1 875 | 400 | 1 260 | 3 122 | 2 291 | 3 309 |
| Married-couple families | 18 380 | 30 134 | 6 602 | 11 171 | 21 294 | 25 186 | 6 266 | 1 073 | 5 489 | 8 100 | 8 724 | 11 964 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 348 | 13 725 | 3 193 | 4 884 | 10 221 | 13 417 | 2 661 | 395 | 2 668 | 4 184 | 5 028 | 6 410 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 395 | 7 172 | 1 569 | 2 785 | 5 327 | 4 677 | 1 378 | 235 | 1 170 | 2 284 | 2 051 | 3 012 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 405 | 5 600 | 1 533 | 2 178 | 4 799 | 2 301 | 1 511 | 339 | 498 | 2 236 | 1 067 | 1 756 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 794 | 3 454 | 958 | 1 459 | 3 318 | 1 169 | 1 000 | 241 | 303 | 1 507 | 810 | 925 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 131 | 1 360 | 422 | 711 | 1 412 | 157 | 450 | 160 | 84 | 744 | 206 | 241 |
| Subfamilies | 408 | 511 | 156 | 191 | 437 | 445 | 153 | 46 | 104 | 452 | 60 | 326 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 327 | 385 | 112 | 122 | 341 | 327 | 120 | 46 | 66 | 339 | 41 | 271 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 152 | 214 | 60 | 89 | 168 | 216 | 74 | 16 | 45 | 188 | 36 | 93 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 71 | 88 | 16 | 20 | 72 | 98 | 41 | 16 | 7 | 75 | 17 | 38 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 236 | 245 | 86 | 87 | 255 | 218 | 73 | 30 | 42 | 259 | 24 | 208 |
| Persons under 18 years | 22 448 | 35 110 | 8 914 | 12 353 | 27 989 | 29 096 | 7 475 | 1 217 | 5 916 | 12 503 | 11 417 | 15 379 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 72.0 | 77.9 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 89.6 | 69.1 | 58.3 | 85.5 | 68.2 | 84.9 | 81.6 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 89 479 | 147 220 | 32 832 | 65 463 | 105 646 | 103 317 | 31 278 | 5 247 | 21 245 | 44 451 | 36 841 | 52 950 |
| Native | 86 196 | 140 382 | 32 029 | 62 717 | 102 413 | 95 898 | 30 562 | 4 999 | 20 809 | 42 758 | 35 773 | 49 954 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 66 366 | 115 484 | 25 312 | 46 065 | 82 470 | 75 409 | 25 514 | 4 201 | 16 583 | 30 259 | 26 188 | 41 284 |
| Born in different State..... | 19 580 | 24 187 | 6 627 | 16 368 | 19 585 | 20 060 | 4 991 | 794 | 4 191 | 12 227 | 9 446 | 8 465 |
| Northeast..... | 2 604 | 4 163 | 809 | 2 887 | 3 039 | 5 449 | 631 | 53 | 740 | 1 599 | 1 599 | 2 093 |
| North Central..... | 8 166 | 12 711 | 3 340 | 9 240 | 8 919 | 8 287 | 2 606 | 400 | 2 441 | 4 229 | 5 549 | 2 635 |
| South..... | 7 616 | 4 967 | 2 127 | 2 923 | 5 892 | 5 261 | 1 321 | 192 | 765 | 5 699 | 1 674 | 3 346 |
| West..... | 1 194 | 2 346 | 351 | 1 318 | 1 735 | 1 063 | 433 | 149 | 245 | 700 | 624 | 391 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 250 | 711 | 90 | 284 | 358 | 429 | 57 | 4 | 35 | 272 | 139 | 205 |
| Foreign born | 3 283 | 6 838 | 803 | 2 746 | 3 233 | 7 419 | 716 | 248 | 436 | 1 693 | 1 068 | 2 996 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 83 032 | 137 653 | 29 961 | 62 282 | 97 262 | 97 739 | 29 010 | 4 875 | 19 787 | 40 720 | 34 554 | 49 059 |
| Same house..... | 46 853 | 74 247 | 16 005 | 23 439 | 47 562 | 63 324 | 16 196 | 3 161 | 11 660 | 19 428 | 18 845 | 31 656 |
| Different house in United States..... | 35 779 | 62 137 | 13 815 | 38 029 | 48 925 | 33 923 | 12 621 | 1 714 | 8 073 | 21 055 | 15 527 | 17 230 |
| Same county..... | 28 122 | 42 171 | 10 222 | 18 588 | 28 096 | 25 885 | 9 235 | 1 486 | 5 485 | 16 116 | 10 033 | 10 270 |
| Different county..... | 7 657 | 19 666 | 3 593 | 19 441 | 20 829 | 8 038 | 3 386 | 228 | 2 588 | 4 939 | 5 494 | 6 960 |
| Same State..... | 4 065 | 11 639 | 2 068 | 14 858 | 15 809 | 4 313 | 2 077 | 179 | 1 493 | 3 005 | 3 020 | 5 585 |
| Different State..... | 3 592 | 8 327 | 1 525 | 4 583 | 5 020 | 3 725 | 1 309 | 49 | 1 095 | 1 934 | 2 474 | 1 375 |
| Northeast..... | 323 | 1 119 | 260 | 813 | 629 | 987 | 63 | — | 244 | 180 | 423 | 189 |
| North Central..... | 1 094 | 3 304 | 547 | 2 192 | 1 950 | 1 113 | 320 | 25 | 449 | 518 | 1 278 | 170 |
| South..... | 1 479 | 2 268 | 398 | 1 058 | 1 543 | 1 180 | 608 | 6 | 255 | 916 | 391 | 769 |
| West..... | 696 | 1 636 | 320 | 520 | 898 | 445 | 318 | 18 | 147 | 320 | 382 | 247 |
| Abroad..... | 400 | 1 269 | 141 | 814 | 775 | 492 | 193 | — | 54 | 237 | 182 | 173 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 6 701 | 17 803 | 2 979 | 18 217 | 18 232 | 6 518 | 2 840 | 215 | 2 097 | 4 203 | 4 372 | 5 564 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 9 | 26 | 12 | 12 | 24 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 87 | 595 | 33 | 420 | 147 | 117 | 328 | — | 27 | 480 | 26 | 50 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 1 176 | 5 212 | 469 | 10 949 | 4 104 | 678 | 539 | — | 259 | 411 | 517 | 391 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 3 059 | 7 390 | 1 253 | 4 166 | 4 211 | 2 866 | 1 085 | 49 | 855 | 1 647 | 1 858 | 1 129 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 9 | 26 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | 90 | 17 | 184 | 39 | 41 | 69 | — | 27 | 56 | 14 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 652 | 2 183 | 191 | 1 735 | 1 049 | 278 | 157 | — | 70 | 144 | 151 | 113 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 32 398 | 66 236 | 13 420 | 29 775 | 48 799 | 47 832 | 11 782 | 1 823 | 9 191 | 14 779 | 18 315 | 21 356 |
| Place of work reported..... | 29 790 | 62 707 | 12 672 | 27 640 | 46 405 | 43 870 | 11 257 | 1 669 | 8 706 | 13 738 | 17 639 | 20 117 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 23 496 | 41 819 | 7 647 | 19 550 | 33 504 | 13 475 | 7 271 | 467 | 2 210 | 8 960 | 6 015 | 3 870 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 6 294 | 20 888 | 5 025 | 8 090 | 12 901 | 30 395 | 3 986 | 1 202 | 6 496 | 4 778 | 11 624 | 16 247 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 21.1 | 33.3 | 39.7 | 29.3 | 27.8 | 69.3 | 35.4 | 72.0 | 74.6 | 34.8 | 65.9 | 80.8 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 21.9 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 22.0 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 31 993 | 64 977 | 13 143 | 29 845 | 48 132 | 47 692 | 11 787 | 1 783 | 9 145 | 14 784 | 18 157 | 21 709 |
| Private vehicle..... | 29 400 | 56 611 | 11 538 | 23 763 | 42 703 | 45 576 | 10 585 | 1 609 | 8 724 | 13 765 | 17 145 | 20 667 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 21 351 | 41 162 | 8 165 | 17 442 | 29 683 | 34 146 | 7 658 | 1 110 | 6 514 | 9 109 | 12 369 | 14 922 |
| Truck or van..... | 3 384 | 4 067 | 1 030 | 1 689 | 4 400 | 3 729 | 1 063 | 151 | 951 | 1 766 | 1 871 | 2 217 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 3 997 | 10 144 | 2 042 | 4 132 | 7 626 | 6 912 | 1 645 | 280 | 1 084 | 2 267 | 2 608 | 3 069 |
| Truck or van..... | 668 | 1 238 | 301 | 500 | 994 | 789 | 219 | 68 | 175 | 623 | 297 | 459 |
| Public transportation..... | 458 | 2 470 | 378 | 1 299 | 1 746 | 607 | 176 | 36 | 42 | 145 | 219 | 387 |
| Walked only..... | 1 654 | 4 039 | 890 | 3 696 | 2 337 | 854 | 641 | 82 | 221 | 563 | 341 | 457 |
| Other means..... | 219 | 962 | 152 | 498 | 672 | 280 | 199 | 38 | 77 | 134 | 210 | 79 |
| Worked at home..... | 262 | 895 | 185 | 589 | 674 | 375 | 186 | 18 | 81 | 177 | 242 | 119 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 11 308 | 17 740 | 4 013 | 6 517 | 12 467 | 14 863 | 3 916 | 832 | 2 954 | 5 093 | 4 642 | 7 004 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 35.3 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 25.8 | 33.2 | 38.8 | 35.0 | 43.2 | 37.6 | 32.6 | 35.6 | 36.9 |
| Female veterans | 452 | 811 | 167 | 284 | 607 | 432 | 191 | 32 | 59 | 236 | 147 | 181 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 56 719 | 93 143 | 20 136 | 46 146 | 70 432 | 71 181 | 18 611 | 3 146 | 14 239 | 26 573 | 25 029 | 35 397 |
| With a work disability..... | 6 921 | 8 406 | 2 310 | 3 486 | 6 923 | 4 473 | 2 499 | 468 | 1 044 | 3 496 | 1 392 | 3 293 |
| Prevented from working..... | 3 791 | 3 477 | 1 170 | 1 516 | 2 718 | 1 675 | 1 203 | 271 | 407 | 1 984 | 469 | 1 659 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 176 | 1 409 | 444 | 508 | 1 177 | 855 | 514 | 136 | 168 | 705 | 176 | 799 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 12 461 | 20 313 | 4 467 | 7 021 | 10 073 | 7 058 | 4 923 | 1 045 | 1 993 | 4 850 | 1 944 | 4 081 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 853 | 3 070 | 766 | 1 067 | 1 814 | 1 205 | 799 | 171 | 228 | 994 | 217 | 747 |

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|---|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 134 | 12 105 | 20 727 | 18 486 | 28 022 | 19 665 | 16 704 | 42 316 | 16 964 | 20 924 | 15 627 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 386 | 5 748 | 9 163 | 7 046 | 17 846 | 12 446 | 9 712 | 21 718 | 9 233 | 12 142 | 8 373 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 354 | 2 759 | 3 063 | 2 392 | 7 322 | 5 337 | 4 078 | 6 929 | 3 583 | 4 905 | 3 770 |
| Married-couple families | 16 245 | 9 713 | 17 868 | 16 158 | 25 052 | 16 186 | 15 014 | 36 096 | 14 495 | 17 469 | 13 403 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 050 | 4 325 | 8 048 | 6 080 | 16 076 | 10 051 | 8 874 | 18 590 | 7 731 | 10 007 | 6 953 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 091 | 2 182 | 2 859 | 2 254 | 6 853 | 4 531 | 3 934 | 6 217 | 3 111 | 4 414 | 3 296 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 357 | 1 990 | 2 265 | 1 839 | 2 375 | 2 869 | 1 274 | 4 710 | 1 882 | 2 743 | 1 908 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 177 | 1 282 | 983 | 858 | 1 599 | 2 052 | 707 | 2 562 | 1 242 | 1 805 | 1 330 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 245 | 546 | 181 | 131 | 440 | 690 | 109 | 642 | 392 | 421 | 437 |
| Subfamilies | 268 | 231 | 380 | 210 | 370 | 634 | 188 | 896 | 346 | 493 | 249 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 227 | 196 | 274 | 169 | 196 | 525 | 139 | 593 | 289 | 406 | 234 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 72 | 53 | 194 | 102 | 262 | 266 | 87 | 437 | 114 | 179 | 77 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 31 | 18 | 88 | 61 | 88 | 157 | 38 | 134 | 57 | 92 | 62 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 192 | 149 | 154 | 97 | 108 | 341 | 89 | 384 | 196 | 298 | 141 |
| Persons under 18 years | 15 986 | 11 453 | 18 147 | 13 697 | 36 506 | 25 345 | 19 722 | 43 946 | 18 398 | 24 598 | 16 146 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 81.9 | 72.3 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 90.4 | 79.5 | 90.6 | 83.6 | 81.0 | 80.3 | 82.3 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 70 060 | 44 786 | 75 320 | 66 888 | 106 570 | 74 623 | 63 820 | 158 825 | 62 774 | 81 104 | 57 585 |
| Native..... | 65 112 | 43 295 | 68 913 | 56 780 | 97 837 | 71 575 | 59 410 | 145 404 | 60 964 | 77 051 | 55 978 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 49 851 | 37 761 | 57 731 | 41 633 | 82 613 | 53 433 | 43 739 | 118 359 | 47 637 | 59 778 | 47 964 |
| Born in different State..... | 14 930 | 5 406 | 11 002 | 14 956 | 14 796 | 17 944 | 15 448 | 26 668 | 13 139 | 17 015 | 7 810 |
| Northeast..... | 3 908 | 998 | 3 154 | 6 183 | 4 195 | 2 615 | 4 385 | 7 324 | 2 081 | 3 494 | 1 136 |
| North Central..... | 6 228 | 2 337 | 3 878 | 5 623 | 5 344 | 4 440 | 6 593 | 7 167 | 5 800 | 5 348 | 4 097 |
| South..... | 3 997 | 1 475 | 3 393 | 2 467 | 4 474 | 10 079 | 3 445 | 10 810 | 4 497 | 7 248 | 1 814 |
| West..... | 797 | 596 | 577 | 683 | 783 | 810 | 1 025 | 1 367 | 761 | 925 | 763 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 331 | 128 | 180 | 191 | 428 | 198 | 223 | 377 | 188 | 258 | 204 |
| Foreign born..... | 4 948 | 1 491 | 6 407 | 10 108 | 8 733 | 3 048 | 4 410 | 13 421 | 1 810 | 4 053 | 1 607 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 66 242 | 40 900 | 71 655 | 63 613 | 98 505 | 67 972 | 59 403 | 150 363 | 58 773 | 75 317 | 53 236 |
| Same house..... | 40 767 | 24 987 | 51 770 | 36 841 | 50 630 | 40 360 | 26 817 | 101 808 | 32 169 | 43 321 | 29 771 |
| Different house in United States..... | 25 160 | 15 740 | 19 590 | 25 509 | 47 250 | 27 272 | 31 785 | 47 558 | 26 447 | 31 669 | 23 301 |
| Same county..... | 15 522 | 12 446 | 9 863 | 12 635 | 24 827 | 22 464 | 15 161 | 23 030 | 19 760 | 25 085 | 16 207 |
| Different county..... | 9 638 | 3 294 | 9 727 | 12 874 | 22 423 | 4 808 | 16 624 | 24 528 | 6 687 | 6 584 | 7 094 |
| Same State..... | 7 301 | 2 084 | 8 464 | 9 547 | 19 491 | 2 055 | 10 800 | 21 398 | 4 395 | 3 605 | 5 068 |
| Different State..... | 2 337 | 1 210 | 1 263 | 3 327 | 2 932 | 2 753 | 5 824 | 3 130 | 2 292 | 2 979 | 2 026 |
| Northeast..... | 370 | 127 | 190 | 876 | 375 | 268 | 1 590 | 405 | 280 | 645 | 241 |
| North Central..... | 963 | 265 | 233 | 981 | 1 249 | 693 | 2 565 | 735 | 622 | 780 | 894 |
| South..... | 731 | 364 | 499 | 1 202 | 879 | 1 335 | 1 072 | 1 428 | 954 | 1 173 | 487 |
| West..... | 273 | 454 | 341 | 268 | 429 | 457 | 597 | 562 | 436 | 381 | 404 |
| Abroad..... | 315 | 173 | 295 | 1 263 | 625 | 340 | 801 | 997 | 157 | 327 | 164 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | 8 537 | 2 704 | 8 179 | 11 414 | 17 806 | 3 809 | 12 654 | 19 935 | 5 506 | 5 650 | 6 140 |
| Different county in 1975..... | — | — | 31 | 24 | 27 | 13 | — | 41 | — | 11 | 13 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 90 | 120 | 65 | 434 | 127 | 104 | — | 134 | — | 192 | 28 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 999 | 334 | 520 | 1 288 | 1 285 | 174 | 1 208 | 1 369 | 461 | 383 | 619 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 1 859 | 984 | 1 010 | 2 859 | 2 295 | 2 221 | 4 098 | 2 520 | 1 901 | 2 610 | 1 682 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | 17 | 10 | 16 | 13 | — | 27 | — | 11 | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | 12 | 26 | 70 | — | 23 | — | — | — | 55 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 174 | 102 | 60 | 384 | 169 | 87 | 300 | 243 | 170 | 173 | 227 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 35 261 | 16 250 | 33 823 | 31 979 | 46 473 | 28 052 | 30 786 | 68 612 | 29 033 | 35 353 | 27 593 |
| Place of work reported..... | 33 152 | 15 636 | 31 672 | 30 265 | 43 593 | 26 795 | 28 972 | 64 733 | 27 562 | 32 811 | 25 851 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 6 531 | 10 486 | 5 356 | 9 574 | 8 579 | 5 970 | 8 139 | 23 832 | 2 973 | 5 058 | 9 370 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 26 621 | 5 150 | 26 316 | 20 691 | 35 014 | 20 825 | 20 833 | 40 901 | 24 589 | 27 753 | 16 481 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 80.3 | 32.9 | 83.1 | 68.4 | 80.3 | 77.7 | 71.9 | 63.2 | 89.2 | 84.6 | 63.8 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 20.6 | 13.7 | 23.7 | 21.3 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 16.7 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 34 886 | 16 166 | 33 637 | 32 592 | 46 627 | 27 905 | 30 522 | 69 269 | 28 577 | 34 895 | 27 642 |
| Private vehicle..... | 32 565 | 14 823 | 31 572 | 31 039 | 45 397 | 26 905 | 29 476 | 66 206 | 27 674 | 33 435 | 25 952 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 25 696 | 10 735 | 23 141 | 25 549 | 34 340 | 19 155 | 23 283 | 50 655 | 19 398 | 24 620 | 18 251 |
| Truck or van..... | 2 192 | 1 655 | 2 150 | 1 426 | 3 502 | 3 087 | 1 994 | 5 110 | 3 672 | 3 282 | 2 928 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 4 293 | 2 076 | 5 525 | 3 775 | 6 867 | 4 076 | 3 768 | 9 280 | 3 727 | 4 846 | 4 160 |
| Truck or van..... | 384 | 357 | 756 | 289 | 688 | 587 | 431 | 1 161 | 877 | 687 | 613 |
| Public transportation..... | 839 | 100 | 979 | 309 | 302 | 242 | 319 | 638 | 258 | 366 | 404 |
| Walked only..... | 937 | 888 | 662 | 606 | 442 | 494 | 289 | 1 548 | 350 | 661 | 746 |
| Other means..... | 216 | 144 | 175 | 131 | 165 | 120 | 140 | 332 | 105 | 185 | 226 |
| Worked at home..... | 329 | 211 | 249 | 507 | 321 | 144 | 298 | 545 | 190 | 248 | 314 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 9 427 | 5 687 | 10 782 | 8 183 | 12 944 | 9 109 | 7 644 | 20 716 | 8 381 | 10 402 | 6 948 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 36.2 | 35.7 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 33.9 |
| Female veterans | 378 | 276 | 199 | 218 | 251 | 239 | 231 | 379 | 283 | 291 | 202 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 47 655 | 27 609 | 51 500 | 44 563 | 69 330 | 48 259 | 42 680 | 109 839 | 42 373 | 54 067 | 38 417 |
| With a work disability..... | 3 331 | 3 102 | 4 376 | 2 923 | 3 820 | 4 720 | 2 397 | 9 100 | 3 420 | 4 433 | 2 903 |
| Prevented from working..... | 1 187 | 1 779 | 1 899 | 1 206 | 1 634 | 2 142 | 835 | 4 129 | 1 567 | 1 932 | 1 186 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 751 | 653 | 944 | 647 | 859 | 781 | 414 | 1 925 | 499 | 852 | 491 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 8 505 | 6 668 | 8 362 | 10 107 | 4 627 | 3 457 | 3 680 | 12 168 | 4 377 | 5 039 | 4 899 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 422 | 965 | 1 457 | 1 523 | 690 | 637 | 497 | 2 114 | 713 | 729 | 731 |

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 18 308 | 16 708 | 17 013 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 853 | 7 135 | 9 252 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 746 | 2 756 | 3 583 |
| Married-couple families | 15 701 | 14 426 | 14 541 |
| With own children under 18 years | 9 195 | 6 234 | 7 747 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 250 | 2 600 | 3 111 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 112 | 1 816 | 1 882 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 441 | 746 | 1 242 |
| With own children under 6 years | 422 | 151 | 392 |
| Subfamilies | 221 | 286 | 349 |
| With own children under 18 years | 172 | 223 | 289 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 88 | 106 | 117 |
| With own children under 18 years | 39 | 43 | 57 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 111 | 148 | 196 |
| Persons under 18 years | 21 816 | 14 115 | 18 443 |
| Percent living with two parents | 84.8 | 84.5 | 81.1 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 69 061 | 58 079 | 62 951 |
| Native | 64 378 | 53 770 | 61 126 |
| Born in State of residence | 54 046 | 43 289 | 47 761 |
| Born in different State | 10 111 | 10 255 | 13 177 |
| Northeast | 2 921 | 2 994 | 2 097 |
| North Central | 3 277 | 3 800 | 5 807 |
| South | 3 270 | 2 994 | 4 512 |
| West | 643 | 467 | 761 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 221 | 226 | 188 |
| Foreign born | 4 683 | 4 309 | 1 825 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 63 721 | 54 547 | 58 972 |
| Same house..... | 31 949 | 37 204 | 32 322 |
| Different house in United States | 31 433 | 17 071 | 26 493 |
| Same county | 19 514 | 13 027 | 19 806 |
| Different county | 11 919 | 4 044 | 6 687 |
| Same State | 9 610 | 2 804 | 4 395 |
| Different State | 2 309 | 1 240 | 2 292 |
| Northeast | 271 | 174 | 280 |
| North Central | 539 | 339 | 622 |
| South | 960 | 496 | 954 |
| West | 539 | 231 | 436 |
| Abroad | 339 | 272 | 157 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 9 554 | 3 433 | 5 506 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 205 | 67 | - |
| Attending college in 1980 | 672 | 326 | 461 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 825 | 971 | 1 901 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 35 | 10 | - |
| Attending college in 1980 | 169 | 71 | 170 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 23.8 | 21.8 | 22.4 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 29 739 | 26 261 | 28 650 |
| Private vehicle | 28 609 | 24 817 | 27 747 |
| Drive alone: Car | 21 481 | 18 211 | 19 454 |
| Truck or van | 2 261 | 2 169 | 3 678 |
| Carpool: Car | 4 230 | 4 020 | 3 738 |
| Truck or van | 637 | 417 | 877 |
| Public transportation | 298 | 456 | 258 |
| Walked only | 477 | 648 | 350 |
| Other means | 120 | 172 | 105 |
| Worked at home | 235 | 168 | 190 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 8 754 | 8 542 | 8 424 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 36.5 | 38.6 | 36.8 |
| Female veterans | 209 | 225 | 283 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 45 755 | 39 838 | 42 506 |
| With a work disability | 3 356 | 3 496 | 3 439 |
| Prevented from working | 1 446 | 1 527 | 1 577 |
| With a public transportation disability | 807 | 720 | 501 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 634 | 6 082 | 4 390 |
| With a public transportation disability | 672 | 893 | 713 |

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
MSMA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Labor force | 2 762 424 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 752 217 |
| Employed | 1 590 549 |
| Unemployed | 161 668 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 007 696 |
| Inmate of institution | 30 924 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Labor force | 1 433 394 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 702 958 |
| Employed | 645 020 |
| Unemployed | 57 938 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 |
| Not in labor force | 730 213 |
| Inmate of institution | 18 900 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|---------|
| Employed | 269 211 |
| Unemployed | 129 522 |
| Not in labor force | 23 978 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--|-----------|
| With own children under 6 years | 1 433 394 |
| In labor force | 203 494 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 74 571 |
| In labor force | 287 823 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 163 099 |
| In labor force | 821 731 |
| With own children under 6 years | 368 414 |
| In labor force | 178 785 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 63 015 |
| In labor force | 240 837 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 590 549 |
| Federal government workers | 28 035 |
| State government workers | 47 600 |
| Local government workers | 131 008 |
| Self-employed workers | 68 416 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 223 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 645 020 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 515 023 |
| Federal government workers | 11 570 |
| State government workers | 26 615 |
| Local government workers | 71 572 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 487 |
| Unpaid family workers | 3 753 |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 590 549 |
| Mining | 11 279 |
| Construction | 1 233 |
| Manufacturing | 60 897 |
| Nondurable goods | 493 295 |
| Food and kindred products | 72 731 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 13 366 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 4 890 |
| Durable goods | 22 349 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 420 564 |
| Metal industries | 4 652 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 63 953 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 85 176 |
| Transportation equipment | 11 051 |
| Transportation | 232 239 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 51 099 |
| Wholesale trade | 39 946 |
| Retail trade | 66 497 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 280 009 |
| Eating and drinking places | 39 023 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 82 389 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 34 838 |
| Business and repair services | 53 293 |
| Private households | 69 608 |
| Other personal services | 5 409 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 28 864 |
| Professional and related services | 16 822 |
| Hospitals | 321 927 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 72 655 |
| Educational services | 49 520 |
| Public administration | 134 583 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Worked in 1979 | 1 116 209 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 102 099 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 731 894 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 695 401 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 230 623 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 796 015 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 778 446 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 380 164 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 301 832 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 168 677 |

| SCSA's | MSMA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | |
| 2 762 424 1 754 728 63.5 1 752 217 1 590 549 161 668 9.2 1 007 696 30 924 1 433 394 703 181 49.1 702 958 645 020 57 938 8.2 730 213 18 900 269 211 129 522 23 978 115 558 1 433 394 203 494 74 571 287 823 163 099 821 731 368 414 178 785 63 015 240 837 127 923 1 590 549 1 310 267 28 035 47 600 131 008 68 416 5 223 645 020 515 023 11 570 26 615 71 572 16 487 3 753 1 590 549 11 279 1 233 60 897 493 295 72 731 13 366 4 890 22 349 420 564 4 652 63 953 85 176 11 051 232 239 51 099 39 946 66 497 280 009 39 023 82 389 34 838 53 293 69 608 5 409 28 864 16 822 321 927 72 655 49 520 134 583 55 533 1 116 209 1 102 099 731 894 695 401 230 623 83 550 796 015 778 446 380 164 301 832 168 677 58 814 1 116 209 1 102 099 731 894 695 401 230 623 83 550 796 015 778 446 380 164 301 832 168 677 58 814 | 182 411 121 969 66.9 121 836 114 608 7 228 5.9 60 442 2 626 92 041 54 261 59.0 54 246 51 489 2 757 5.1 37 780 1 273 20 677 9 011 1 131 10 526 92 041 11 900 5 579 15 100 10 345 44 877 25 587 10 477 4 659 12 299 8 009 114 608 77 720 2 731 19 066 9 131 5 604 356 51 489 32 966 1 155 9 980 5 509 1 638 241 114 608 1 530 1 233 60 897 493 295 72 731 13 366 4 890 22 349 20 464 4 652 1 643 3 851 919 12 538 2 614 1 636 2 091 16 764 1 823 5 904 1 722 2 949 5 634 482 1 851 1 136 43 344 9 302 3 608 24 678 3 452 80 139 79 258 44 581 41 453 16 667 4 064 65 360 64 470 28 305 22 239 14 711 3 091 | 128 351 78 015 60.8 77 846 70 865 6 981 9.0 50 336 2 402 66 617 32 198 48.3 32 179 29 460 2 719 8.4 34 434 1 030 12 920 5 286 1 240 6 394 66 617 10 646 4 809 13 469 8 560 40 459 19 583 9 162 4 066 11 159 6 739 70 865 55 597 3 052 1 218 6 437 4 282 279 29 460 22 578 1 159 687 3 734 1 119 183 70 865 1 811 107 2 773 23 476 8 886 5 810 228 982 14 590 623 3 661 5 255 229 3 720 2 481 1 115 1 830 10 815 1 791 3 514 1 303 2 891 2 114 335 1 431 507 14 378 3 959 2 328 5 884 3 498 | 86 098 52 227 60.7 52 168 45 364 6 804 13.0 33 871 768 44 754 20 424 45.6 20 402 18 110 2 292 11.2 24 330 434 9 294 3 783 1 128 4 358 44 754 7 530 2 820 9 428 5 202 26 709 11 481 6 532 2 377 7 984 4 213 45 364 37 491 611 843 3 897 2 355 167 18 110 25 769 271 542 3 044 1 222 267 45 364 2 152 1 183 3 040 21 752 4 606 900 302 1 340 17 146 727 4 183 5 075 4 226 2 105 2 013 1 450 1 948 10 276 1 768 2 959 1 061 1 355 1 967 299 1 264 421 11 644 2 247 1 343 5 910 1 839 | 108 953 68 545 62.9 68 495 62 664 5 831 8.5 40 408 1 299 57 008 28 335 49.7 28 334 25 769 2 565 9.1 28 673 836 10 500 5 024 885 4 586 57 008 9 034 4 039 11 405 7 238 34 957 17 399 7 690 3 391 9 624 5 924 62 664 50 705 649 1 004 5 456 4 467 383 20 423 482 057 10 415 542 66 063 1 222 267 62 664 2 152 1 183 3 040 21 752 4 606 900 302 1 340 17 146 727 4 183 5 075 4 226 2 105 2 013 1 450 1 948 10 276 1 768 2 959 1 061 1 355 1 967 299 1 264 421 11 644 2 247 1 343 5 910 1 839 | 2 580 013 1 632 759 63.3 1 630 381 1 475 941 154 440 9.5 947 254 28 298 1 341 353 648 920 48.4 648 712 593 531 55 181 8.5 692 433 17 627 248 534 120 511 22 847 105 032 1 341 353 191 594 68 992 272 723 152 754 776 854 342 827 168 308 58 356 228 538 119 914 1 475 941 1 232 547 25 304 28 534 121 877 62 812 4 867 593 531 482 057 10 415 16 635 66 063 1 222 3 512 1 475 941 9 749 1 127 56 780 468 115 68 015 12 960 4 824 19 612 400 100 4 466 62 310 81 325 10 132 219 701 48 485 38 310 64 406 263 245 37 200 76 485 33 116 50 344 63 974 4 927 27 013 15 686 278 583 63 353 45 912 109 905 52 081 | 318 658 196 484 61.7 196 373 173 205 258 879 23 168 11.8 122 174 2 422 166 389 77 925 46.8 77 912 68 932 8 980 9.5 88 464 17 627 34 137 13 167 4 092 16 878 166 389 27 982 11 284 37 468 21 362 99 638 44 358 23 721 9 281 30 959 16 709 173 205 142 878 1 941 3 413 17 007 7 334 632 68 932 53 567 830 2 007 10 109 2 029 390 173 205 1 799 166 6 279 65 520 4 103 9 23 230 61 417 320 3 945 2 468 2 084 51 148 4 548 3 119 5 630 29 746 4 498 8 253 4 990 4 170 8 404 1 758 1 133 3 359 1 531 7 785 5 367 15 094 4 821 | 415 505 275 458 66.3 275 879 258 879 16 351 5.9 140 047 6 350 218 231 115 680 53.0 115 655 108 858 6 797 5.9 102 551 3 890 44 987 25 070 3 004 16 894 218 231 36 024 15 219 43 712 28 098 128 674 64 855 31 931 64 855 10 929 2 973 779 258 879 5 114 202 6 279 78 833 40 610 2 217 4 485 57 834 13 883 3 945 10 516 3 666 9 937 8 550 5 383 14 461 45 488 8 818 12 779 4 990 8 404 8 724 1 330 4 663 2 049 9 854 8 756 22 144 7 022 | 103 481 63 642 61.5 63 575 57 260 6 315 9.9 39 839 3 284 52 989 25 740 48.6 25 719 23 197 2 522 3 662 27 249 724 10 423 4 460 1 117 4 846 52 989 8 533 3 695 10 973 6 705 31 871 15 424 7 377 3 109 9 183 5 406 57 260 46 377 906 1 885 4 963 2 895 234 23 197 18 420 38 191 306 607 2 959 751 154 57 260 1 020 266 2 236 17 133 3 598 498 1 330 1 774 13 562 2 632 5 154 940 3 774 1 778 3 743 1 954 9 379 1 123 2 763 1 054 1 251 3 420 362 410 11 144 2 101 1 604 4 735 2 432 | 194 332 124 819 64.2 124 738 116 131 8 607 6.9 69 513 3 042 101 612 53 737 52.9 53 705 50 443 3 262 5 538 47 875 1 828 20 916 9 527 1 547 8 821 52 989 15 266 6 798 18 760 12 047 56 778 29 464 13 167 5 756 15 635 9 642 116 131 89 820 2 002 7 050 10 100 6 675 484 50 443 38 191 784 3 459 5 858 1 780 371 116 131 3 298 2 66 5 055 32 775 1 958 1 813 1 834 15 735 2 795 4 106 600 5 729 3 167 2 271 4 116 19 596 6 317 2 273 3 998 3 128 5 894 668 2 653 1 103 28 545 6 456 3 837 13 881 3 466 | 327 273 211 838 64.7 211 644 196 258 15 386 7.3 115 435 3 984 169 496 91 640 54.1 91 625 86 087 5 538 77 856 1 719 39 594 16 790 3 033 19 748 169 496 26 402 12 076 32 385 21 382 91 720 48 328 22 789 10 128 26 714 16 797 196 258 129 741 3 278 32 371 19 200 10 954 714 86 087 53 869 1 241 16 314 11 257 2 940 466 196 258 4 823 8 189 41 175 6 802 1 616 300 2 527 34 373 871 4 097 4 823 812 22 343 4 517 4 065 6 500 31 735 2 584 10 254 3 998 6 998 5 894 1 083 3 656 1 284 52 002 7 066 5 737 30 713 20 037 | |

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 117 223 |
| Labor force | 70 577 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 70 516 |
| Employed | 63 196 |
| Unemployed | 7 320 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.4 |
| Not in labor force | 46 646 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 925 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 61 348 |
| Labor force | 29 198 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 29 195 |
| Employed | 25 984 |
| Unemployed | 3 211 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.0 |
| Not in labor force | 32 150 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 038 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 12 431 |
| Employed | 5 168 |
| Unemployed | 1 208 |
| Not in labor force | 6 053 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 61 348 |
| With own children under 6 years | 10 046 |
| In labor force | 4 554 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 12 448 |
| In labor force | 7 839 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 36 922 |
| In labor force | 17 721 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 470 |
| In labor force | 3 866 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 10 405 |
| In labor force | 6 300 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 63 196 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 50 574 |
| Federal government workers | 738 |
| State government workers | 1 631 |
| Local government workers | 6 228 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 725 |
| Unpaid family workers | 300 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 25 984 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 19 820 |
| Federal government workers | 324 |
| State government workers | 1 064 |
| Local government workers | 3 647 |
| Self-employed workers | 910 |
| Unpaid family workers | 219 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 63 196 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 291 |
| Mining | 129 |
| Construction | 2 705 |
| Manufacturing | 21 835 |
| Non-durable goods | 3 557 |
| Food and kindred products | 801 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 91 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 618 |
| Durable goods | 18 278 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 810 |
| Metal industries | 5 340 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6 181 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 294 |
| Transportation equipment | 3 227 |
| Transportation | 1 480 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 214 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 093 |
| Retail trade | 10 664 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 713 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 229 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 047 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 192 |
| Business and repair services | 1 800 |
| Private households | 414 |
| Other personal services | 1 190 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 597 |
| Professional and related services | 12 250 |
| Hospitals | 2 578 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 408 |
| Educational services | 5 231 |
| Public administration | 2 295 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 44 307 |
| Worked in 1979 | 43 569 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 28 769 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 27 108 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 9 668 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 145 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 33 273 |
| Worked in 1979 | 32 102 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 15 246 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 10 989 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 7 984 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 352 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon-Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 117 223 | 135 435 | 533 421 | 93 446 | 439 975 | 142 454 | 51 166 | 56 724 | 31 796 | 2 203 221 |
| 70 577 | 82 370 | 330 956 | 58 004 | 272 952 | 95 487 | 30 781 | 34 156 | 20 113 | 1 393 194 |
| 60.2 | 60.8 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 62.0 | 67.0 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 63.3 | 63.2 |
| 70 516 | 82 313 | 330 601 | 57 967 | 272 634 | 95 361 | 30 668 | 34 109 | 20 102 | 1 391 181 |
| 63 196 | 73 067 | 298 080 | 51 218 | 246 862 | 89 361 | 27 975 | 29 543 | 18 620 | 1 262 811 |
| 7 320 | 9 246 | 32 521 | 6 749 | 25 772 | 6 000 | 2 693 | 4 566 | 1 482 | 128 370 |
| 10.4 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 9.2 |
| 46 646 | 53 065 | 202 465 | 35 442 | 167 023 | 46 967 | 20 385 | 22 568 | 11 683 | 810 027 |
| 1 925 | 1 778 | 5 683 | 773 | 4 910 | 879 | 1 634 | 642 | 455 | 23 604 |
| 61 348 | 70 856 | 279 748 | 47 952 | 231 796 | 71 852 | 27 179 | 30 024 | 16 923 | 1 149 714 |
| 29 198 | 33 138 | 134 847 | 21 869 | 112 978 | 43 413 | 13 253 | 13 898 | 8 523 | 557 761 |
| 47.6 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 45.6 | 48.7 | 60.4 | 48.8 | 46.3 | 50.4 | 48.5 |
| 29 195 | 33 134 | 134 811 | 21 857 | 112 954 | 43 400 | 13 246 | 13 876 | 8 523 | 557 602 |
| 25 984 | 29 679 | 123 619 | 19 550 | 104 069 | 41 073 | 12 210 | 12 336 | 7 822 | 512 286 |
| 3 211 | 3 455 | 11 192 | 2 307 | 8 885 | 2 327 | 1 036 | 1 540 | 701 | 45 316 |
| 11.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| 32 150 | 37 718 | 144 901 | 26 083 | 118 818 | 28 439 | 13 926 | 16 126 | 8 400 | 591 953 |
| 1 038 | 1 144 | 3 759 | 449 | 3 310 | 472 | 591 | 349 | 283 | 14 985 |
| 12 431 | 14 461 | 55 511 | 10 593 | 44 918 | 16 406 | 4 429 | 5 892 | 2 623 | 207 129 |
| 5 168 | 6 121 | 23 579 | 4 297 | 19 282 | 6 701 | 1 863 | 2 424 | 1 317 | 103 684 |
| 1 208 | 1 672 | 5 467 | 1 206 | 4 261 | 929 | 513 | 711 | 247 | 18 735 |
| 6 053 | 6 656 | 26 452 | 5 090 | 21 362 | 8 767 | 2 053 | 2 735 | 1 059 | 84 596 |
| 61 348 | 70 856 | 279 748 | 47 952 | 231 796 | 71 852 | 27 179 | 30 024 | 16 923 | 1 149 714 |
| 10 046 | 11 534 | 43 298 | 9 069 | 34 229 | 8 986 | 4 183 | 4 596 | 2 393 | 156 605 |
| 4 554 | 4 675 | 18 554 | 3 301 | 15 253 | 4 227 | 1 921 | 1 779 | 1 140 | 55 816 |
| 12 448 | 15 336 | 54 485 | 11 388 | 43 097 | 10 013 | 4 741 | 5 844 | 3 045 | 225 013 |
| 7 839 | 8 438 | 32 608 | 6 333 | 26 275 | 6 962 | 3 154 | 3 442 | 1 906 | 125 578 |
| 36 922 | 42 219 | 160 903 | 30 137 | 130 766 | 31 643 | 14 906 | 16 763 | 10 021 | 652 759 |
| 17 721 | 18 437 | 75 263 | 13 121 | 62 142 | 18 152 | 7 291 | 7 317 | 4 948 | 286 132 |
| 8 470 | 9 952 | 37 870 | 7 966 | 29 904 | 7 695 | 3 403 | 3 862 | 2 058 | 137 063 |
| 3 866 | 3 861 | 15 557 | 2 804 | 12 753 | 3 403 | 1 532 | 1 439 | 938 | 46 956 |
| 10 405 | 12 932 | 45 882 | 9 621 | 36 261 | 7 628 | 3 588 | 4 676 | 2 464 | 186 848 |
| 6 300 | 6 588 | 26 119 | 5 111 | 21 008 | 4 969 | 2 277 | 2 614 | 1 446 | 97 265 |
| 63 196 | 73 067 | 298 080 | 51 218 | 246 862 | 89 361 | 27 975 | 29 543 | 18 620 | 1 262 811 |
| 50 574 | 60 084 | 239 597 | 42 287 | 197 310 | 59 824 | 22 266 | 24 530 | 15 048 | 1 063 478 |
| 738 | 1 217 | 4 747 | 553 | 4 194 | 2 264 | 2 040 | 412 | 236 | 22 265 |
| 1 631 | 1 396 | 11 995 | 1 119 | 10 876 | 16 909 | 329 | 604 | 403 | 22 295 |
| 6 228 | 6 495 | 24 824 | 4 356 | 20 468 | 6 637 | 2 206 | 2 614 | 1 701 | 100 774 |
| 3 725 | 3 627 | 15 603 | 2 599 | 13 004 | 3 542 | 1 079 | 1 280 | 1 127 | 50 239 |
| 300 | 248 | 1 314 | 304 | 1 010 | 185 | 55 | 103 | 105 | 3 760 |
| 25 984 | 29 679 | 123 619 | 19 550 | 104 069 | 41 073 | 12 210 | 12 336 | 7 822 | 512 286 |
| 19 820 | 23 521 | 96 664 | 15 108 | 81 556 | 25 719 | 9 592 | 9 920 | 6 097 | 421 913 |
| 324 | 614 | 1 538 | 230 | 1 308 | 961 | 774 | 198 | 99 | 9 118 |
| 1 064 | 661 | 6 878 | 709 | 6 169 | 8 891 | 243 | 395 | 257 | 12 914 |
| 3 647 | 3 836 | 13 913 | 2 647 | 11 266 | 4 233 | 1 251 | 1 421 | 954 | 53 710 |
| 910 | 857 | 3 660 | 653 | 3 007 | 1 146 | 310 | 305 | 336 | 11 869 |
| 219 | 190 | 966 | 203 | 763 | 123 | 40 | 97 | 79 | 2 762 |
| 63 196 | 73 067 | 298 080 | 51 218 | 246 862 | 89 361 | 27 975 | 29 543 | 18 620 | 1 262 811 |
| 1 291 | 1 296 | 5 123 | 1 287 | 3 836 | 398 | 129 | 102 | 158 | 4 638 |
| 129 | 39 | 598 | 119 | 479 | 48 | — | 14 | 44 | 633 |
| 2 705 | 2 893 | 15 963 | 3 843 | 12 120 | 2 479 | 941 | 1 246 | 793 | 45 146 |
| 21 835 | 22 271 | 80 592 | 16 492 | 64 100 | 18 335 | 8 297 | 8 656 | 6 439 | 394 951 |
| 3 557 | 2 903 | 18 524 | 2 838 | 15 686 | 3 173 | 4 175 | 1 836 | 1 270 | 57 132 |
| 801 | 1 064 | 3 595 | 344 | 3 251 | 247 | 3 136 | 235 | 282 | 11 464 |
| 91 | 33 | 1 126 | 59 | 1 067 | 42 | 30 | 160 | 11 | 3 719 |
| 618 | 593 | 3 191 | 457 | 2 734 | 1 888 | 421 | 425 | 380 | 17 374 |
| 18 278 | 19 368 | 62 068 | 13 654 | 48 414 | 15 162 | 4 122 | 6 820 | 5 169 | 337 819 |
| 1 810 | 360 | 2 709 | 513 | 2 196 | 152 | 65 | 78 | 172 | 3 500 |
| 5 340 | 2 998 | 13 024 | 3 414 | 9 610 | 1 078 | 805 | 1 056 | 1 268 | 52 736 |
| 6 181 | 2 840 | 9 071 | 1 344 | 7 727 | 2 391 | 1 739 | 982 | 988 | 69 783 |
| 294 | 454 | 4 509 | 333 | 4 176 | 592 | 37 | 731 | 2 079 | 8 739 |
| 3 227 | 12 067 | 18 389 | 6 801 | 11 588 | 10 123 | 1 081 | 3 611 | 405 | 183 817 |
| 1 480 | 2 036 | 15 594 | 2 483 | 13 111 | 2 212 | 1 138 | 741 | 434 | 41 762 |
| 2 214 | 2 573 | 8 478 | 1 729 | 6 749 | 1 324 | 387 | 1 242 | 419 | 32 593 |
| 2 093 | 3 070 | 13 259 | 1 475 | 11 784 | 1 513 | 730 | 1 403 | 583 | 57 480 |
| 10 664 | 13 916 | 52 411 | 8 120 | 44 291 | 13 513 | 4 623 | 5 976 | 3 584 | 229 868 |
| 1 713 | 1 826 | 7 660 | 1 339 | 6 321 | 1 379 | 793 | 890 | 595 | 31 910 |
| 3 229 | 3 975 | 16 278 | 2 486 | 13 792 | 4 967 | 1 527 | 1 810 | 1 027 | 66 914 |
| 1 047 | 1 635 | 5 358 | 911 | 4 447 | 1 331 | 597 | 772 | 321 | 29 019 |
| 1 192 | 2 042 | 7 807 | 951 | 6 856 | 2 278 | 1 395 | 621 | 521 | 44 715 |
| 1 800 | 1 948 | 10 951 | 1 594 | 9 357 | 4 262 | 996 | 773 | 687 | 56 635 |
| 414 | 376 | 1 215 | 206 | 1 009 | 370 | 133 | 159 | 82 | 4 104 |
| 1 190 | 1 300 | 6 312 | 938 | 5 374 | 1 435 | 719 | 691 | 385 | 22 982 |
| 597 | 673 | 2 787 | 361 | 2 426 | 893 | 269 | 314 | 163 | 13 880 |
| 12 250 | 14 703 | 63 250 | 9 433 | 53 817 | 36 428 | 5 854 | 5 879 | 3 206 | 239 220 |
| 2 578 | 3 630 | 15 359 | 1 952 | 13 407 | 7 797 | 2 110 | 1 583 | 686 | 55 683 |
| 2 408 | 2 617 | 9 347 | 1 678 | 7 669 | 2 847 | 962 | 940 | 409 | 39 045 |
| 5 231 | 5 833 | 26 281 | 4 316 | 21 965 | 21 058 | 1 874 | 2 133 | 1 355 | 91 081 |
| 2 295 | 2 296 | 8 382 | 1 276 | 7 106 | 2 542 | 1 767 | 954 | 801 | 45 185 |
| 44 307 | 52 364 | 210 972 | 38 197 | 172 775 | 63 546 | 18 684 | 21 389 | 12 349 | 879 343 |
| 43 569 | 51 384 | 208 039 | 37 630 | 170 409 | 62 818 | 18 352 | 20 875 | 12 262 | 867 987 |
| 28 769 | 35 354 | 135 670 | 24 101 | 111 569 | 33 117 | 12 416 | 13 817 | 8 669 | 584 684 |
| 27 108 | 33 690 | 128 203 | 22 999 | 105 204 | 30 498 | 11 710 | 13 059 | 8 262 | 555 610 |
| 9 668 | 10 500 | 46 188 | 9 908 | 36 280 | 14 370 | 3 755 | 5 392 | 2 241 | 179 185 |
| 4 145 | 4 348 | 16 441 | 3 909 | 12 532 | 3 356 | 1 601 | 2 351 | 918 | 66 784 |
| 33 273 | 37 431 | 156 835 | 25 301 | 131 534 | 53 297 | 15 119 | 15 532 | 9 591 | 625 945 |
| 32 102 | 36 034 | 153 101 | 24 357 | 128 744 | 52 476 | 14 627 | 14 809 | 9 346 | 612 095 |
| 15 246 | 17 973 | 75 666 | 11 446 | 64 220 | 22 043 | 7 887 | 7 688 | 4 741 | 306 648 |
| 10 989 | 13 516 | 56 769 | 8 776 | 47 993 | 17 402 | 6 262 | 5 673 | 3 633 | 244 553 |
| 7 984 | 8 399 | 30 871 | 5 950 | 24 921 | 12 949 | 3 199 | 3 774 | 1 961 | 129 266 |
| 3 352 | 3 358 | 10 789 | 2 680 | 8 109 | 2 576 | 1 218 | 1 616 | 702 | 45 961 |

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 187 032 | 254 932 | 53 345 | 109 049 | 176 967 | 66 050 | 42 031 | 79 187 | 156 103 | 139 593 | 16 510 |
| Labor force | 113 351 | 168 465 | 31 774 | 70 541 | 115 756 | 39 267 | 25 511 | 47 352 | 96 871 | 86 731 | 10 140 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.6 | 66.1 | 59.6 | 64.7 | 65.4 | 59.5 | 60.7 | 59.8 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 61.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 113 287 | 168 357 | 31 709 | 70 505 | 115 624 | 39 239 | 25 437 | 47 319 | 96 750 | 86 614 | 10 136 |
| Employed | 99 193 | 158 576 | 28 585 | 66 174 | 108 154 | 35 745 | 22 537 | 41 958 | 89 793 | 80 726 | 9 067 |
| Unemployed | 14 094 | 9 781 | 3 124 | 4 331 | 7 470 | 3 494 | 2 900 | 5 361 | 6 957 | 5 888 | 1 069 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.4 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 73 681 | 86 467 | 21 571 | 38 508 | 61 211 | 26 783 | 16 520 | 31 835 | 59 232 | 52 862 | 6 370 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 445 | 4 824 | 2 595 | 2 124 | 1 057 | 1 561 | 382 | 1 438 | 1 740 | 1 489 | 251 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 98 985 | 135 984 | 27 459 | 57 716 | 93 185 | 35 307 | 22 794 | 42 390 | 82 250 | 73 393 | 8 857 |
| Labor force | 46 163 | 72 700 | 13 231 | 31 562 | 53 196 | 16 722 | 10 719 | 20 029 | 41 204 | 36 949 | 4 255 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.6 | 53.5 | 48.2 | 54.7 | 57.1 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 48.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 46 150 | 72 681 | 13 210 | 31 536 | 53 184 | 16 722 | 10 700 | 20 029 | 41 199 | 36 944 | 4 255 |
| Employed | 40 522 | 68 629 | 12 006 | 30 013 | 50 556 | 15 018 | 9 460 | 17 941 | 38 288 | 34 500 | 3 788 |
| Unemployed | 5 628 | 4 052 | 1 204 | 1 523 | 2 628 | 1 704 | 1 240 | 2 088 | 2 911 | 2 444 | 467 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.2 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 11.0 |
| Not in labor force | 52 822 | 63 284 | 14 228 | 26 154 | 39 989 | 18 585 | 12 075 | 22 361 | 41 046 | 36 444 | 4 602 |
| Inmate of institution | 979 | 2 900 | 436 | 1 278 | 757 | 828 | 265 | 900 | 1 139 | 973 | 166 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 19 143 | 26 377 | 4 776 | 12 311 | 22 692 | 6 508 | 4 416 | 7 586 | 15 628 | 14 123 | 1 505 |
| Employed | 7 413 | 15 345 | 2 171 | 5 881 | 9 724 | 2 920 | 1 743 | 3 291 | 7 288 | 6 551 | 737 |
| Unemployed | 2 454 | 1 750 | 644 | 794 | 1 558 | 614 | 411 | 933 | 1 030 | 939 | 91 |
| Not in labor force | 9 276 | 9 275 | 1 961 | 5 617 | 11 390 | 2 974 | 2 244 | 3 355 | 7 306 | 6 629 | 677 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 98 985 | 135 984 | 27 459 | 57 716 | 93 185 | 35 307 | 22 794 | 42 390 | 82 250 | 73 393 | 8 857 |
| With own children under 6 years | 15 268 | 21 406 | 4 153 | 7 800 | 12 403 | 5 178 | 3 561 | 6 317 | 11 594 | 10 078 | 1 516 |
| In labor force | 6 311 | 9 079 | 1 857 | 3 575 | 5 843 | 2 367 | 1 458 | 2 679 | 5 191 | 4 575 | 616 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 20 046 | 24 826 | 4 953 | 8 938 | 13 876 | 6 407 | 4 526 | 8 036 | 13 547 | 11 874 | 1 673 |
| In labor force | 11 272 | 16 109 | 2 932 | 5 791 | 9 504 | 4 116 | 2 680 | 4 644 | 8 845 | 7 703 | 1 142 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 55 488 | 75 184 | 15 179 | 28 292 | 41 910 | 19 725 | 12 563 | 23 390 | 45 365 | 40 177 | 5 188 |
| In labor force | 24 049 | 37 645 | 7 150 | 14 828 | 22 943 | 9 351 | 5 834 | 10 304 | 22 051 | 19 549 | 2 502 |
| With own children under 6 years | 12 489 | 18 485 | 3 397 | 6 574 | 10 224 | 4 168 | 2 929 | 5 174 | 9 877 | 8 714 | 1 163 |
| In labor force | 5 018 | 7 542 | 1 485 | 2 926 | 4 728 | 1 916 | 1 229 | 2 076 | 4 150 | 3 707 | 443 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 15 741 | 20 201 | 3 881 | 7 114 | 10 466 | 5 135 | 3 530 | 6 462 | 11 137 | 9 820 | 1 317 |
| In labor force | 8 250 | 12 307 | 2 162 | 4 359 | 6 736 | 3 128 | 1 972 | 3 421 | 6 852 | 5 975 | 877 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 99 193 | 158 576 | 28 585 | 66 174 | 108 154 | 35 745 | 22 537 | 41 958 | 89 793 | 80 726 | 9 067 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 82 795 | 133 798 | 23 532 | 51 075 | 68 335 | 29 226 | 17 663 | 34 295 | 75 791 | 68 334 | 7 457 |
| Federal government workers | 972 | 2 160 | 484 | 1 124 | 1 912 | 351 | 419 | 822 | 1 606 | 1 456 | 150 |
| State government workers | 1 818 | 2 387 | 990 | 5 238 | 23 596 | 942 | 439 | 823 | 1 384 | 1 257 | 127 |
| Local government workers | 9 701 | 12 097 | 2 360 | 5 635 | 10 040 | 3 482 | 2 791 | 4 183 | 6 543 | 5 723 | 820 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 649 | 7 675 | 1 133 | 2 943 | 4 013 | 1 646 | 1 137 | 1 762 | 4 074 | 3 602 | 472 |
| Unpaid family workers | 258 | 459 | 86 | 159 | 258 | 98 | 88 | 73 | 395 | 354 | 41 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 40 522 | 68 629 | 12 006 | 30 013 | 50 556 | 15 018 | 9 460 | 17 941 | 38 288 | 34 500 | 3 788 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 32 121 | 57 779 | 9 801 | 22 773 | 30 632 | 11 740 | 7 192 | 14 151 | 32 188 | 29 078 | 3 110 |
| Federal government workers | 427 | 765 | 150 | 356 | 663 | 133 | 127 | 423 | 562 | 523 | 53 |
| State government workers | 1 017 | 1 325 | 295 | 2 563 | 11 920 | 633 | 263 | 385 | 785 | 730 | 55 |
| Local government workers | 5 681 | 6 738 | 1 374 | 3 299 | 5 909 | 1 971 | 1 523 | 2 411 | 3 359 | 2 943 | 416 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 098 | 1 657 | 322 | 901 | 1 248 | 443 | 307 | 512 | 1 080 | 953 | 127 |
| Unpaid family workers | 178 | 365 | 64 | 121 | 184 | 98 | 48 | 59 | 314 | 273 | 41 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 99 193 | 158 576 | 28 585 | 66 174 | 108 154 | 35 745 | 22 537 | 41 958 | 89 793 | 80 726 | 9 067 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 283 | 1 099 | 85 | 667 | 714 | 111 | 120 | 205 | 388 | 319 | 69 |
| Mining | 49 | 74 | 135 | 20 | 116 | 50 | 33 | 21 | 72 | 62 | 10 |
| Construction | 3 104 | 7 099 | 901 | 2 320 | 3 440 | 1 199 | 987 | 1 473 | 3 633 | 3 306 | 327 |
| Manufacturing | 36 648 | 45 070 | 8 237 | 16 458 | 16 037 | 11 977 | 5 926 | 11 137 | 24 599 | 21 290 | 3 309 |
| Nondurable goods | 2 260 | 12 075 | 1 737 | 9 640 | 2 814 | 1 809 | 2 212 | 1 270 | 6 464 | 5 711 | 753 |
| Food and kindred products | 583 | 2 516 | 266 | 536 | 516 | 219 | 223 | 393 | 569 | 518 | 51 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 119 | 526 | 75 | 97 | 76 | 32 | 127 | 18 | 296 | 287 | 9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 775 | 3 197 | 411 | 1 180 | 1 552 | 391 | 295 | 434 | 1 566 | 1 133 | 433 |
| Durable goods | 34 388 | 32 995 | 6 500 | 6 818 | 13 223 | 10 168 | 3 714 | 9 867 | 18 135 | 15 579 | 2 556 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 60 | 8 527 | 98 | 304 | 141 | 981 | 66 | 142 | 644 | 442 | 202 |
| Metal industries | 2 219 | 8 033 | 1 173 | 1 027 | 956 | 2 786 | 1 724 | 1 786 | 3 244 | 2 522 | 722 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 816 | 5 173 | 2 585 | 1 868 | 1 427 | 3 632 | 716 | 1 573 | 5 674 | 4 793 | 881 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 209 | 1 902 | 518 | 96 | 149 | 168 | 174 | 1 556 | 1 387 | 1 387 | 169 |
| Transportation equipment | 30 441 | 5 767 | 1 663 | 2 777 | 10 225 | 1 724 | 857 | 5 824 | 5 684 | 5 199 | 485 |
| Transportation | 2 118 | 5 429 | 849 | 1 572 | 2 380 | 729 | 1 103 | 1 188 | 3 553 | 3 129 | 424 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 1 762 | 3 263 | 2 076 | 1 127 | 2 380 | 1 428 | 1 202 | 1 628 | 1 983 | 1 808 | 175 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 162 | 9 297 | 1 028 | 2 347 | 3 424 | 1 296 | 605 | 1 779 | 4 093 | 3 842 | 251 |
| Retail trade | 18 273 | 29 930 | 5 126 | 12 149 | 18 998 | 6 326 | 4 059 | 8 293 | 17 207 | 15 548 | 1 659 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 2 632 | 5 632 | 524 | 1 281 | 2 264 | 857 | 526 | 1 001 | 1 933 | 1 735 | 198 |
| Eating and drinking places | 5 131 | 8 419 | 1 604 | 4 373 | 6 784 | 2 107 | 1 282 | 2 065 | 5 474 | 4 948 | 526 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 2 050 | 3 163 | 562 | 1 454 | 2 116 | 636 | 553 | 836 | 2 415 | 2 188 | 227 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 700 | 6 099 | 681 | 2 057 | 4 586 | 779 | 627 | 1 387 | 2 944 | 2 802 | 142 |
| Business and repair services | 3 023 | 5 694 | 957 | 2 378 | 3 383 | 1 177 | 704 | 1 189 | 3 588 | 3 277 | 311 |
| Private households | 434 | 709 | 163 | 433 | 596 | 212 | 128 | 235 | 317 | 282 | 35 |
| Other personal services | 2 033 | 3 031 | 777 | 1 661 | 2 178 | 697 | 517 | 861 | 1 887 | 1 688 | 199 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 957 | 1 422 | 190 | 708 | 902 | 413 | 218 | 423 | 806 | 769 | 37 |
| Professional and related services | 20 023 | 32 650 | 5 502 | 18 856 | 34 852 | 7 337 | 4 799 | 9 537 | 19 632 | 17 957 | 1 675 |
| Hospitals | 4 863 | 7 099 | 1 139 | 4 241 | 4 551 | 1 594 | 1 079 | 2 554 | 3 278 | 2 937 | 341 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3 267 | 5 536 | 860 | 2 313 | 3 075 | 1 519 | 659 | 1 656 | 2 969 | 2 673 | 296 |
| Educational services | 8 574 | 13 436 | 1 937 | 9 324 | 21 446 | 2 962 | 2 108 | 3 446 | 9 447 | 8 709 | 738 |
| Public administration | 2 574 | 4 547 | 1 316 | 1 967 | 12 052 | 1 378 | 956 | 1 766 | 2 676 | 2 459 | 217 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 71 008 | 101 062 | 20 245 | 44 223 | 73 065 | 24 086 | 15 794 | 29 135 | 61 549 | 55 340 | 6 209 |
| Worked in 1979 | 69 732 | 100 370 | 19 889 | 43 856 | 72 037 | 23 698 | 15 553 | 28 494 | 60 928 | 54 808 | 6 120 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 45 142 | 70 361 | 12 761 | 26 652 | 40 413 | 16 134 | 10 228 | 19 683 | 39 162 | 35 119 | 4 043 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 43 109 | 65 494 | 12 070 | 24 774 | 36 677 | 15 141 | 9 683 | 18 676 | 36 996 | 33 177 | 3 819 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 17 690 | 16 812 | 4 600 | 8 976 | 16 547 | 4 777 | 3 657 | 5 996 | 11 592 | 10 262 | 1 330 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 6 351 | 5 356 | 2 123 | 2 607 | 4 358 | 1 978 | 1 624 | 2 606 | 3 621 | 3 079 | 542 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 52 390 | 82 156 | 15 153 | 37 591 | 64 905 | 18 825 | 12 455 | 22 296 | 48 419 | 43 363 | 5 056 |
| Worked in 1979 | 50 303 | 80 833 | 14 783 | 36 877 | 63 915 | 18 179 | 12 064 | 21 462 | 47 631 | 42 791 | 4 840 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 24 303 | 40 318 | 7 424 | 17 202 | 28 486 | 9 159 | 5 619 | 11 112 | 23 317 | 20 910 | 2 407 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 19 656 | 30 111 | 5 977 | 13 061 | 22 646 | 6 587 | 4 194 | 8 570 | 18 034 | 16 254 | 1 780 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 12 797 | 15 818 | 3 421 | 8 029 | 13 956 | 4 249 | 2 906 | 5 029 | 9 009 | 7 740 | 1 269 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 5 179 | 4 481 | 1 272 | 1 869 | 3 045 | 1 795 | 1 233 | 2 125 | 2 515 | 2 097 | 418 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Labor force | 314 461 | 9 769 | 304 692 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.3 | 65.8 | 62.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 195 824 | 6 425 | 189 399 |
| Employed | 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 |
| Unemployed | 18 884 | 725 | 18 159 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 |
| Not in labor force | 118 460 | 3 344 | 115 116 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 266 | — | 3 266 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Labor force | 166 246 | 4 983 | 161 263 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.9 | 50.4 | 48.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 81 331 | 2 509 | 78 822 |
| Employed | 75 006 | 2 198 | 72 808 |
| Unemployed | 6 325 | 311 | 6 014 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.8 | 12.4 | 7.6 |
| Not in labor force | 84 915 | 2 474 | 82 441 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 230 | — | 2 230 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Employed | 28 742 | 1 156 | 27 586 |
| Unemployed | 12 869 | 488 | 12 381 |
| Not in labor force | 3 156 | 156 | 3 000 |
| Inmate of institution | 12 712 | 512 | 12 200 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | |
|--|--------|-------|--------|
| With own children under 6 years | 24 395 | 983 | 23 457 |
| In labor force | 10 782 | 375 | 10 407 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 30 545 | 1 366 | 29 179 |
| In labor force | 18 530 | 840 | 17 690 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 93 126 | 3 132 | 89 814 |
| In labor force | 43 724 | 1 593 | 42 131 |
| With own children under 6 years | 20 972 | 837 | 20 135 |
| In labor force | 8 865 | 325 | 8 540 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 25 190 | 1 172 | 24 018 |
| In labor force | 14 502 | 687 | 13 815 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 |
| Federal government workers | 145 562 | 4 808 | 140 754 |
| State government workers | 3 031 | 50 | 2 981 |
| Local government workers | 5 672 | 129 | 5 543 |
| Self-employed workers | 14 846 | 410 | 14 436 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 378 | 296 | 7 082 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 451 | 7 | 444 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 75 006 | 2 198 | 72 808 |
| Federal government workers | 60 605 | 1 729 | 58 876 |
| State government workers | 909 | 27 | 882 |
| Local government workers | 3 257 | 81 | 3 176 |
| Self-employed workers | 7 914 | 257 | 7 657 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 971 | 97 | 1 874 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 350 | 7 | 343 |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 |
| Mining | 902 | 64 | 838 |
| Construction | 177 | 7 | 170 |
| Manufacturing | 8 049 | 415 | 7 634 |
| Nondurable goods | 44 731 | 1 665 | 43 066 |
| Food and kindred products | 10 198 | 254 | 9 944 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 1 815 | 58 | 1 757 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 736 | 18 | 718 |
| Durable goods | 1 978 | 56 | 1 922 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 34 533 | 1 411 | 33 122 |
| Metal industries | 965 | 48 | 917 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6 479 | 247 | 6 232 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 588 | 258 | 5 330 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 855 | 106 | 2 749 |
| Transportation | 8 654 | 537 | 8 117 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 9 557 | 255 | 9 302 |
| Wholesale trade | 4 974 | 129 | 4 845 |
| Retail trade | 9 127 | 311 | 8 816 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 32 473 | 964 | 31 509 |
| Eating and drinking places | 4 519 | 136 | 4 383 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 9 844 | 267 | 9 577 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 3 073 | 49 | 3 024 |
| Business and repair services | 5 485 | 156 | 5 329 |
| Private households | 7 510 | 212 | 7 298 |
| Other personal services | 690 | 21 | 669 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 3 795 | 129 | 3 666 |
| Professional and related services | 1 782 | 27 | 1 755 |
| Hospitals | 39 392 | 1 229 | 38 163 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 11 373 | 251 | 11 122 |
| Educational services | 5 541 | 235 | 5 306 |
| Public administration | 13 831 | 498 | 13 333 |
| | 5 223 | 67 | 5 156 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 121 536 | 4 058 | 117 478 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 119 545 | 4 010 | 115 535 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 80 122 | 2 660 | 77 462 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 75 570 | 2 553 | 73 017 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 26 092 | 864 | 25 228 |
| | 9 511 | 288 | 9 223 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | |
|--|--------|-------|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 91 665 | 2 858 | 88 807 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 89 511 | 2 789 | 86 722 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 47 302 | 1 342 | 45 960 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 35 542 | 953 | 34 589 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 17 267 | 634 | 16 633 |
| | 6 030 | 293 | 5 737 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 314 461 | 9 769 | 304 692 | 78 507 | 20 684 | 30 558 | 1 691 | 73 380 | 52 669 | 345 411 | 42 466 | 43 624 | |
| 196 001 | 6 425 | 189 576 | 50 429 | 11 736 | 17 500 | 840 | 42 481 | 33 305 | 184 027 | 23 627 | 29 967 | |
| 62.3 | 65.8 | 62.2 | 64.2 | 56.7 | 57.3 | 49.7 | 57.9 | 63.2 | 53.3 | 55.6 | 68.7 | |
| 195 824 | 6 425 | 189 399 | 50 365 | 11 713 | 17 453 | 840 | 42 445 | 33 292 | 183 839 | 23 627 | 29 967 | |
| 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 | 48 609 | 10 509 | 14 888 | 755 | 38 597 | 30 001 | 161 294 | 22 258 | 28 135 | |
| 18 884 | 725 | 18 159 | 1 756 | 1 204 | 2 565 | 85 | 3 848 | 3 291 | 22 545 | 1 369 | 1 832 | |
| 9.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | |
| 118 460 | 3 344 | 115 116 | 28 078 | 8 948 | 13 058 | 851 | 30 899 | 19 364 | 161 384 | 18 839 | 13 657 | |
| 3 266 | — | 3 266 | 197 | 455 | 226 | 19 | 40 | 144 | 8 155 | 88 | 367 | |
| 166 246 | 4 983 | 161 263 | 39 317 | 11 495 | 16 335 | 894 | 38 590 | 27 433 | 182 025 | 21 714 | 22 429 | |
| 81 331 | 2 509 | 78 822 | 23 794 | 5 244 | 7 152 | 362 | 17 269 | 13 344 | 74 631 | 11 715 | 11 771 | |
| 48.9 | 50.4 | 48.9 | 60.5 | 45.6 | 43.8 | 40.5 | 44.7 | 48.6 | 41.0 | 54.0 | 52.5 | |
| 81 331 | 2 509 | 78 822 | 23 785 | 5 244 | 7 130 | 362 | 17 269 | 13 344 | 74 623 | 11 715 | 11 771 | |
| 75 006 | 2 198 | 72 808 | 23 115 | 4 751 | 6 288 | 316 | 16 152 | 12 192 | 67 340 | 11 149 | 10 989 | |
| 6 325 | 311 | 6 014 | 670 | 493 | 842 | 46 | 1 117 | 1 152 | 7 283 | 566 | 782 | |
| 7.8 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 6.6 | |
| 84 915 | 2 474 | 82 441 | 15 523 | 6 251 | 9 183 | 532 | 21 321 | 14 089 | 107 394 | 9 999 | 10 658 | |
| 2 230 | — | 2 230 | 131 | 256 | 78 | 19 | 18 | 99 | 4 803 | 64 | 265 | |
| 28 742 | 1 156 | 27 586 | 10 027 | 1 589 | 3 081 | 112 | 6 174 | 5 631 | 23 296 | 10 830 | 4 235 | |
| 12 869 | 488 | 12 381 | 3 761 | 674 | 1 222 | 53 | 2 927 | 2 841 | 10 714 | 3 501 | 2 371 | |
| 3 156 | 156 | 3 000 | 315 | 165 | 403 | 6 | 385 | 577 | 2 338 | 491 | 226 | |
| 12 712 | 512 | 12 200 | 5 942 | 750 | 1 434 | 53 | 2 862 | 2 213 | 10 231 | 6 838 | 1 638 | |
| 166 246 | 4 983 | 161 263 | 39 317 | 11 495 | 16 335 | 894 | 38 590 | 27 433 | 182 025 | 21 714 | 22 429 | |
| 24 395 | 938 | 23 457 | 4 051 | 1 708 | 2 469 | 110 | 4 034 | 3 141 | 21 037 | 1 310 | 2 653 | |
| 10 782 | 375 | 10 407 | 2 023 | 746 | 978 | 51 | 1 286 | 1 172 | 7 292 | 569 | 873 | |
| 30 545 | 1 366 | 29 179 | 4 607 | 1 654 | 2 706 | 76 | 5 768 | 5 299 | 21 505 | 1 509 | 4 900 | |
| 18 530 | 840 | 17 690 | 3 273 | 1 055 | 1 561 | 60 | 3 140 | 2 754 | 11 554 | 1 041 | 2 644 | |
| 93 126 | 3 132 | 89 814 | 15 211 | 5 404 | 8 538 | 457 | 21 398 | 15 953 | 82 920 | 5 132 | 13 802 | |
| 43 724 | 1 593 | 42 131 | 9 112 | 2 499 | 3 472 | 197 | 8 482 | 6 560 | 31 385 | 2 909 | 6 299 | |
| 20 972 | 837 | 20 135 | 3 562 | 1 280 | 2 016 | 86 | 3 681 | 2 784 | 16 291 | 1 172 | 2 533 | |
| 8 865 | 325 | 8 540 | 1 672 | 543 | 764 | 45 | 1 108 | 969 | 5 718 | 506 | 801 | |
| 25 190 | 1 172 | 24 018 | 3 541 | 1 103 | 2 090 | 52 | 4 767 | 4 559 | 15 833 | 1 153 | 4 499 | |
| 14 502 | 687 | 13 815 | 2 311 | 691 | 1 158 | 36 | 2 401 | 2 253 | 8 232 | 732 | 2 318 | |
| 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 | 48 609 | 10 509 | 14 888 | 755 | 38 597 | 30 001 | 161 294 | 22 258 | 28 135 | |
| 145 562 | 4 808 | 140 754 | 28 611 | 8 368 | 12 301 | 620 | 31 528 | 26 238 | 131 423 | 10 597 | 23 776 | |
| 3 031 | 50 | 2 981 | 1 411 | 752 | 257 | 15 | 822 | 536 | 2 786 | 383 | 272 | |
| 5 672 | 129 | 5 543 | 12 789 | 142 | 292 | 11 | 605 | 347 | 3 955 | 9 120 | 452 | |
| 14 846 | 410 | 14 436 | 3 531 | 834 | 1 318 | 83 | 4 083 | 1 733 | 16 743 | 1 495 | 1 712 | |
| 7 378 | 296 | 7 082 | 2 189 | 387 | 665 | 26 | 1 393 | 1 039 | 5 979 | 602 | 1 738 | |
| 451 | 7 | 444 | 78 | 26 | 55 | — | 166 | 108 | 408 | 61 | 185 | |
| 75 006 | 2 198 | 72 808 | 23 115 | 4 751 | 6 288 | 316 | 16 152 | 12 192 | 67 340 | 11 149 | 10 989 | |
| 60 605 | 1 729 | 58 876 | 13 031 | 3 765 | 5 062 | 247 | 12 840 | 10 475 | 56 378 | 5 496 | 8 988 | |
| 909 | 27 | 882 | 596 | 320 | 116 | 15 | 413 | 283 | 1 267 | 172 | 80 | |
| 3 257 | 81 | 3 176 | 6 422 | 95 | 234 | 5 | 335 | 236 | 2 147 | 4 354 | 236 | |
| 7 914 | 257 | 7 657 | 2 238 | 458 | 628 | 38 | 2 068 | 893 | 5 938 | 943 | 1 157 | |
| 1 971 | 97 | 1 874 | 774 | 95 | 193 | 11 | 410 | 220 | 1 345 | 163 | 380 | |
| 350 | 7 | 343 | 54 | 18 | 55 | — | 86 | 85 | 265 | 21 | 148 | |
| 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 | 48 609 | 10 509 | 14 888 | 755 | 38 597 | 30 001 | 161 294 | 22 258 | 28 135 | |
| 902 | 64 | 838 | 194 | 29 | 39 | 10 | 84 | 53 | 580 | 258 | 80 | |
| 177 | 7 | 170 | 14 | — | — | — | 5 | 13 | 121 | 13 | 31 | |
| 8 049 | 415 | 7 634 | 1 217 | 349 | 532 | 12 | 922 | 1 086 | 4 642 | 276 | 1 459 | |
| 44 731 | 1 665 | 43 066 | 5 607 | 2 978 | 4 275 | 249 | 12 579 | 10 406 | 44 215 | 1 014 | 7 108 | |
| 10 198 | 254 | 9 944 | 1 815 | 1 475 | 983 | 38 | 1 441 | 1 331 | 9 226 | 404 | 1 037 | |
| 1 815 | 58 | 1 757 | 125 | 1 128 | 146 | 8 | 419 | 372 | 2 628 | 58 | 222 | |
| 736 | 18 | 718 | 22 | 13 | 105 | — | 52 | 46 | 632 | 19 | 66 | |
| 1 978 | 56 | 1 922 | 1 240 | 138 | 262 | 12 | 505 | 414 | 3 035 | 245 | 406 | |
| 34 533 | 1 411 | 33 122 | 3 792 | 1 503 | 3 292 | 211 | 11 138 | 9 075 | 34 989 | 610 | 6 071 | |
| 965 | 48 | 917 | 55 | 24 | 35 | 12 | 77 | 53 | 479 | 13 | 26 | |
| 6 479 | 247 | 6 232 | 328 | 312 | 475 | 68 | 1 356 | 1 099 | 6 478 | 52 | 687 | |
| 5 588 | 258 | 5 330 | 1 034 | 567 | 435 | 21 | 1 379 | 1 348 | 8 387 | 111 | 1 586 | |
| 2 855 | 106 | 2 749 | 247 | 24 | 392 | 84 | 166 | 166 | 1 059 | 17 | 172 | |
| 8 654 | 537 | 8 117 | 1 745 | 422 | 1 783 | 13 | 7 605 | 5 911 | 16 321 | 380 | 3 174 | |
| 9 557 | 255 | 9 302 | 653 | 394 | 425 | 4 | 1 358 | 1 632 | 5 809 | 215 | 583 | |
| 4 974 | 129 | 4 845 | 644 | 127 | 521 | — | 761 | 4 572 | 2 571 | 251 | 651 | |
| 9 127 | 311 | 8 816 | 719 | 293 | 747 | 24 | 1 466 | 1 336 | 6 239 | 270 | 2 014 | |
| 32 473 | 964 | 31 509 | 6 875 | 1 788 | 3 203 | 158 | 6 310 | 5 766 | 29 522 | 3 991 | 5 263 | |
| 4 519 | 136 | 4 383 | 483 | 298 | 400 | 30 | 864 | 774 | 4 202 | 283 | 652 | |
| 9 844 | 267 | 9 577 | 2 834 | 623 | 1 085 | 52 | 1 871 | 1 992 | 9 622 | 2 009 | 1 447 | |
| 3 073 | 49 | 3 024 | 735 | 167 | 425 | 16 | 949 | 716 | 3 903 | 257 | 546 | |
| 5 485 | 156 | 5 329 | 1 334 | 511 | 272 | 18 | 1 271 | 801 | 5 313 | 612 | 1 392 | |
| 7 510 | 212 | 7 298 | 2 663 | 406 | 352 | 32 | 1 407 | 1 134 | 8 409 | 478 | 1 397 | |
| 690 | 21 | 669 | 180 | 83 | 80 | — | 153 | 85 | 622 | 225 | 90 | |
| 3 795 | 129 | 3 666 | 754 | 320 | 431 | 19 | 993 | 564 | 3 357 | 424 | 565 | |
| 1 782 | 27 | 1 755 | 614 | 115 | 120 | 13 | 548 | 308 | 1 992 | 259 | 338 | |
| 39 392 | 1 229 | 38 163 | 25 037 | 2 344 | 2 908 | 164 | 7 959 | 4 578 | 31 760 | 12 417 | 6 056 | |
| 11 373 | 251 | 11 122 | 4 963 | 868 | 808 | 36 | 1 829 | 1 326 | 9 002 | 797 | 946 | |
| 5 541 | 235 | 5 306 | 1 684 | 381 | 420 | 4 | 1 025 | 719 | 4 000 | 609 | 1 536 | |
| 13 831 | 498 | 13 333 | 15 170 | 696 | 1 001 | 9 | 3 488 | 1 527 | 10 672 | 9 865 | 2 011 | |
| 5 223 | 67 | 5 156 | 1 369 | 605 | 558 | 36 | 1 665 | 762 | 10 238 | 1 298 | 562 | |
| 121 536 | 4 058 | 117 478 | 35 817 | 6 903 | 11 084 | 528 | 26 795 | 21 023 | 116 982 | 19 139 | 19 060 | |
| 119 545 | 4 010 | 115 535 | 35 504 | 6 773 | 10 732 | 498 | 26 216 | 20 708 | 113 622 | 19 005 | 18 930 | |
| 80 122 | 2 660 | 77 462 | 16 375 | 4 247 | 6 908 | 331 | 17 381 | 13 902 | 69 369 | 5 297 | 13 761 | |
| 75 570 | 2 553 | 73 017 | 14 738 | 4 004 | 6 453 | 292 | 16 347 | 13 088 | 65 182 | 4 032 | 13 014 | |
| 26 092 | 864 | 25 228 | 7 187 | 1 653 | 3 035 | 115 | 5 377 | 4 341 | 30 967 | 4 795 | 2 569 | |
| 9 511 | 288 | 9 223 | 1 182 | 694 | 1 461 | 73 | 2 282 | 1 590 | 13 523 | 588 | 894 | |
| 91 665 | 2 858 | 88 807 | 30 504 | 6 873 | 8 118 | 396 | 19 614 | 14 797 | 83 874 | 18 335 | 13 956 | |
| 89 511 | 2 789 | 86 722 | 30 216 | 5 031 | 7 651 | 377 | 19 083 | 14 507 | 81 050 | 18 211 | 12 955 | |
| 47 302 | 1 342 | 45 960 | 11 823 | 3 100 | 3 988 | 186 | 9 957 | 7 717 | 42 710 | 4 161 | 6 308 | |
| 35 542 | 953 | 34 589 | 9 027 | 2 438 | 2 964 | 166 | 7 903 | 6 090 | 35 412 | 2 630 | 4 972 | |
| 17 267 | 634 | 16 633 | 6 949 | 1 407 | 2 192 | 63 | 3 546 | 2 673 | 19 325 | 4 797 | 2 054 | |
| 6 030 | 293 | 5 737 | 831 | 594 | 1 014 | 51 | 1 395 | 1 007 | 8 070 | 309 | 475 | |

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 69 815 |
| Labor force | 39 235 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 39 206 |
| Employed | 33 649 |
| Unemployed | 5 557 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.2 |
| Not in labor force | 30 580 |
| Inmate of institution | 635 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 37 758 |
| Labor force | 16 335 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 43.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 16 322 |
| Employed | 14 127 |
| Unemployed | 2 195 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.4 |
| Not in labor force | 21 423 |
| Inmate of institution | 399 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 5 967 |
| Employed | 2 156 |
| Unemployed | 821 |
| Not in labor force | 2 990 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 37 758 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 816 |
| In labor force | 2 285 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 744 |
| In labor force | 3 181 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 18 912 |
| Labor force | 7 673 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 513 |
| In labor force | 1 722 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 4 021 |
| In labor force | 2 071 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 649 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 27 712 |
| Federal government workers | 383 |
| State government workers | 606 |
| Local government workers | 3 672 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 181 |
| Unpaid family workers | 95 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 14 127 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 11 065 |
| Federal government workers | 166 |
| State government workers | 342 |
| Local government workers | 2 079 |
| Self-employed workers | 403 |
| Unpaid family workers | 72 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 649 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 52 |
| Mining | 43 |
| Construction | 976 |
| Manufacturing | 12 216 |
| Nondurable goods | 854 |
| Food and kindred products | 214 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 30 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 320 |
| Durable goods | 11 362 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 16 |
| Metal industries | 657 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 264 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 118 |
| Transportation equipment | 10 095 |
| Transportation | 711 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 600 |
| Wholesale trade | 811 |
| Retail trade | 6 312 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 043 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 953 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 657 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 800 |
| Business and repair services | 1 119 |
| Private households | 144 |
| Other personal services | 784 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 322 |
| Professional and related services | 7 233 |
| Hospitals | 2 004 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 046 |
| Educational services | 3 027 |
| Public administration | 912 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 24 042 |
| Worked in 1979 | 24 042 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 14 451 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 13 755 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 6 999 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 426 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 18 986 |
| Worked in 1979 | 18 042 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 744 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 7 110 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 860 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 074 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 69 815 | 116 746 | 25 084 | 54 594 | 81 066 | 79 327 | 24 752 | 4 196 | 16 270 | 33 244 | 27 077 | 39 646 |
| 39 235 | 72 165 | 15 079 | 32 912 | 53 948 | 52 778 | 13 627 | 2 145 | 10 322 | 18 100 | 19 636 | 25 756 |
| 56.2 | 61.8 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 55.1 | 51.1 | 63.4 | 54.4 | 72.5 | 65.0 |
| 39 206 | 72 109 | 15 054 | 32 894 | 53 843 | 52 751 | 13 615 | 2 145 | 10 317 | 18 084 | 19 625 | 25 744 |
| 33 649 | 67 313 | 13 506 | 30 799 | 49 630 | 48 979 | 12 282 | 1 836 | 9 427 | 15 468 | 18 624 | 22 537 |
| 5 557 | 4 796 | 1 548 | 2 095 | 4 213 | 3 772 | 1 333 | 309 | 890 | 2 616 | 1 001 | 3 207 |
| 14.2 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 8.6 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 12.5 |
| 30 580 | 44 581 | 10 005 | 21 682 | 27 118 | 26 549 | 11 125 | 2 051 | 5 948 | 15 144 | 7 441 | 13 890 |
| 635 | 3 290 | 481 | 1 427 | 561 | 1 088 | 1 218 | 5 | 38 | 1 821 | 104 | 168 |
| 37 758 | 63 484 | 13 665 | 29 296 | 43 390 | 41 015 | 13 557 | 2 269 | 8 417 | 17 604 | 14 036 | 20 673 |
| 16 335 | 32 035 | 6 542 | 15 273 | 24 290 | 20 935 | 6 124 | 883 | 4 135 | 7 256 | 8 309 | 10 121 |
| 43.3 | 50.5 | 47.9 | 52.1 | 56.0 | 51.0 | 45.2 | 38.9 | 49.1 | 41.2 | 59.2 | 49.0 |
| 16 322 | 32 023 | 6 535 | 15 261 | 24 278 | 20 935 | 6 124 | 883 | 4 135 | 7 256 | 8 302 | 10 113 |
| 14 127 | 30 030 | 5 951 | 14 542 | 22 906 | 19 373 | 5 441 | 747 | 3 728 | 6 398 | 7 916 | 8 975 |
| 2 195 | 1 993 | 584 | 719 | 1 372 | 1 562 | 683 | 136 | 407 | 858 | 386 | 1 138 |
| 13.4 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 11.3 |
| 21 423 | 31 449 | 7 123 | 14 023 | 19 100 | 20 080 | 7 433 | 1 386 | 4 282 | 10 348 | 5 727 | 10 552 |
| 399 | 1 815 | 300 | 917 | 405 | 847 | 605 | — | 13 | 836 | 63 | 135 |
| 5 967 | 11 665 | 2 358 | 7 084 | 6 744 | 9 728 | 2 165 | 279 | 1 795 | 2 961 | 2 955 | 4 062 |
| 2 156 | 6 553 | 1 058 | 3 018 | 3 333 | 5 430 | 968 | 117 | 847 | 1 223 | 1 695 | 2 196 |
| 821 | 847 | 330 | 342 | 704 | 744 | 196 | 44 | 150 | 380 | 252 | 401 |
| 2 990 | 4 258 | 970 | 3 712 | 2 687 | 3 554 | 1 001 | 118 | 798 | 1 358 | 1 001 | 1 465 |
| 37 758 | 63 484 | 13 665 | 29 296 | 43 390 | 41 015 | 13 557 | 2 269 | 8 417 | 17 604 | 14 036 | 20 673 |
| 5 816 | 8 970 | 2 112 | 3 620 | 7 016 | 4 991 | 1 895 | 414 | 1 285 | 3 349 | 2 269 | 3 344 |
| 2 285 | 3 789 | 835 | 1 650 | 3 259 | 1 729 | 809 | 171 | 605 | 1 281 | 969 | 1 190 |
| 5 744 | 8 804 | 2 180 | 2 879 | 6 819 | 9 718 | 1 895 | 257 | 1 756 | 2 777 | 3 662 | 4 090 |
| 3 181 | 5 546 | 1 362 | 1 960 | 4 574 | 5 314 | 1 215 | 165 | 1 130 | 1 505 | 2 339 | 2 164 |
| 18 912 | 30 866 | 6 606 | 11 434 | 21 494 | 25 101 | 6 246 | 1 107 | 5 504 | 8 266 | 8 910 | 11 968 |
| 7 673 | 14 719 | 3 158 | 5 836 | 11 401 | 11 496 | 2 878 | 405 | 2 589 | 3 223 | 4 776 | 5 126 |
| 4 513 | 7 448 | 1 635 | 2 831 | 5 407 | 4 684 | 1 390 | 237 | 1 179 | 2 399 | 2 052 | 2 968 |
| 1 722 | 3 129 | 638 | 1 276 | 2 509 | 1 525 | 633 | 89 | 544 | 979 | 822 | 1 056 |
| 4 021 | 6 627 | 1 613 | 2 122 | 4 862 | 8 645 | 1 327 | 163 | 1 517 | 1 968 | 3 045 | 3 339 |
| 2 071 | 3 817 | 981 | 1 398 | 3 059 | 4 435 | 807 | 98 | 915 | 948 | 1 808 | 1 619 |
| 33 649 | 67 313 | 13 506 | 30 799 | 49 630 | 48 979 | 12 282 | 1 836 | 9 427 | 15 468 | 18 624 | 22 537 |
| 27 712 | 55 677 | 11 071 | 22 861 | 33 466 | 41 834 | 10 077 | 1 607 | 7 773 | 12 874 | 14 948 | 19 828 |
| 383 | 1 101 | 275 | 595 | 949 | 626 | 145 | 7 | 59 | 261 | 252 | 462 |
| 606 | 1 104 | 475 | 3 360 | 8 125 | 803 | 331 | 11 | 176 | 556 | 846 | 211 |
| 3 672 | 5 957 | 1 163 | 2 562 | 5 055 | 3 747 | 1 202 | 159 | 911 | 1 376 | 1 612 | 1 313 |
| 1 181 | 3 261 | 472 | 1 369 | 1 930 | 1 824 | 503 | 45 | 475 | 389 | 893 | 678 |
| 95 | 213 | 50 | 52 | 105 | 145 | 24 | 7 | 33 | 12 | 73 | 45 |
| 14 127 | 30 030 | 5 951 | 14 542 | 22 906 | 19 373 | 5 441 | 747 | 3 728 | 6 398 | 7 916 | 8 975 |
| 11 065 | 24 791 | 4 914 | 10 643 | 14 748 | 16 248 | 4 314 | 661 | 2 897 | 4 999 | 6 299 | 7 750 |
| 166 | 386 | 63 | 200 | 293 | 200 | 51 | 7 | 15 | 107 | 60 | 229 |
| 342 | 626 | 152 | 1 673 | 4 441 | 467 | 229 | 5 | 116 | 358 | 372 | 137 |
| 2 079 | 3 356 | 669 | 1 559 | 2 695 | 1 998 | 675 | 61 | 562 | 764 | 879 | 689 |
| 403 | 698 | 125 | 437 | 658 | 359 | 148 | 6 | 105 | 158 | 242 | 148 |
| 72 | 173 | 28 | 30 | 71 | 101 | 24 | 7 | 33 | 12 | 64 | 22 |
| 33 649 | 67 313 | 13 506 | 30 799 | 49 630 | 48 979 | 12 282 | 1 836 | 9 427 | 15 468 | 18 624 | 22 537 |
| 52 | 412 | 14 | 187 | 241 | 230 | 45 | 8 | 52 | 48 | 234 | 63 |
| — | 43 | 40 | — | 38 | 13 | 32 | — | 18 | — | 5 | 6 |
| 976 | 2 834 | 352 | 834 | 1 916 | 2 113 | 419 | 113 | 295 | 389 | 865 | 833 |
| 12 216 | 17 378 | 3 614 | 6 181 | 8 988 | 15 604 | 3 996 | 694 | 3 068 | 6 061 | 5 649 | 8 295 |
| 854 | 4 989 | 685 | 3 510 | 1 327 | 2 079 | 638 | 72 | 485 | 319 | 3 519 | 1 482 |
| 214 | 842 | 119 | 257 | 290 | 461 | 88 | — | 59 | 30 | 154 | 365 |
| 30 | 666 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 150 | 12 | — | 13 | 4 | 45 | 100 |
| 320 | 1 599 | 145 | 578 | 756 | 860 | 140 | 17 | 110 | 101 | 282 | 324 |
| 11 362 | 12 389 | 2 929 | 2 671 | 7 661 | 13 525 | 3 358 | 622 | 2 583 | 5 742 | 2 130 | 6 813 |
| 16 | 3 172 | 44 | 132 | 87 | 140 | 380 | 39 | 181 | 46 | 82 | 109 |
| 657 | 3 438 | 571 | 412 | 580 | 1 210 | 990 | 135 | 725 | 362 | 304 | 1 117 |
| 264 | 2 049 | 1 083 | 753 | 765 | 2 989 | 1 010 | 271 | 949 | 553 | 568 | 1 737 |
| 118 | 667 | 243 | 32 | 66 | 321 | 64 | 10 | 69 | 84 | 21 | 215 |
| 10 095 | 1 700 | 728 | 1 033 | 6 001 | 8 092 | 531 | 103 | 446 | 4 555 | 925 | 3 226 |
| 711 | 1 987 | 416 | 764 | 1 336 | 1 383 | 230 | — | 196 | 434 | 439 | 699 |
| 600 | 1 317 | 806 | 482 | 1 281 | 1 372 | 401 | 64 | 525 | 294 | 381 | 746 |
| 811 | 3 240 | 485 | 902 | 1 676 | 2 421 | 435 | 64 | 301 | 475 | 815 | 791 |
| 6 312 | 12 227 | 2 772 | 5 973 | 8 801 | 9 084 | 2 186 | 370 | 1 616 | 2 675 | 3 330 | 4 493 |
| 1 043 | 2 164 | 248 | 563 | 1 226 | 1 256 | 241 | 35 | 261 | 302 | 432 | 767 |
| 1 953 | 3 912 | 883 | 2 507 | 2 890 | 2 341 | 841 | 180 | 466 | 874 | 983 | 1 337 |
| 657 | 1 471 | 245 | 654 | 1 065 | 1 086 | 278 | 15 | 148 | 204 | 377 | 478 |
| 800 | 2 586 | 417 | 939 | 2 238 | 1 794 | 229 | 24 | 327 | 272 | 636 | 494 |
| 1 119 | 2 694 | 442 | 1 113 | 1 740 | 2 156 | 423 | 78 | 303 | 674 | 721 | 938 |
| 144 | 344 | 77 | 250 | 244 | 90 | 82 | 5 | 20 | 89 | 118 | 98 |
| 784 | 1 381 | 395 | 990 | 1 133 | 663 | 303 | 62 | 139 | 221 | 316 | 400 |
| 322 | 770 | 74 | 384 | 336 | 563 | 144 | 5 | 147 | 185 | 145 | 269 |
| 7 233 | 16 295 | 2 703 | 10 217 | 12 357 | 9 137 | 2 572 | 270 | 1 984 | 2 856 | 4 112 | 3 262 |
| 2 004 | 3 663 | 597 | 1 989 | 2 353 | 2 026 | 618 | 67 | 404 | 944 | 921 | 921 |
| 1 046 | 2 452 | 381 | 1 086 | 1 324 | 1 478 | 701 | 71 | 328 | 422 | 658 | 505 |
| 3 027 | 7 011 | 897 | 5 499 | 5 951 | 3 733 | 817 | 62 | 926 | 1 070 | 1 857 | 1 239 |
| 912 | 2 334 | 654 | 929 | 6 240 | 1 270 | 507 | 64 | 288 | 591 | 481 | 674 |
| 24 584 | 43 143 | 9 048 | 21 626 | 31 472 | 33 693 | 8 138 | 1 351 | 6 580 | 11 875 | 11 717 | 16 236 |

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Labor force | 56 476 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 38 083 |
| Employed | 35 811 |
| Unemployed | 2 272 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.0 |
| Not in labor force | 18 381 |
| Inmate of institution | 316 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Labor force | 30 394 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 16 605 |
| Employed | 15 793 |
| Unemployed | 812 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.9 |
| Not in labor force | 13 782 |
| Inmate of institution | 240 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| Employed | 4 456 |
| Unemployed | 2 591 |
| Not in labor force | 316 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--|--------|
| With own children under 6 years | 3 449 |
| In labor force | 1 317 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 4 983 |
| In labor force | 3 211 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 16 352 |
| In labor force | 8 038 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 097 |
| In labor force | 1 131 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 966 |
| In labor force | 2 346 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 35 811 |
| Federal government workers | 30 216 |
| State government workers | 654 |
| Local government workers | 607 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 923 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 328 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 15 793 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 13 097 |
| Federal government workers | 286 |
| State government workers | 323 |
| Local government workers | 1 648 |
| Self-employed workers | 361 |
| Unpaid family workers | 78 |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | |
|---|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 129 |
| Mining | 6 |
| Construction | 1 357 |
| Manufacturing | 9 257 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 306 |
| Food and kindred products | 120 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 50 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 625 |
| Durable goods | 7 951 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 107 |
| Metal industries | 866 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 244 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 348 |
| Transportation equipment | 3 716 |
| Transportation | 910 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 1 110 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 865 |
| Retail trade | 5 980 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 895 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 612 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 946 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 429 |
| Business and repair services | 1 894 |
| Private households | 190 |
| Other personal services | 707 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 440 |
| Professional and related services | 8 346 |
| Hospitals | 2 161 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 103 |
| Educational services | 2 940 |
| Public administration | 1 245 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 22 510 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 22 381 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 15 373 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 14 582 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 930 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|--------|
| Worked in 1979 | 18 423 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 18 158 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 10 242 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 8 267 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 117 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 56 476 | 34 908 | 60 080 | 55 454 | 74 275 | 52 268 | 46 360 | 122 737 | 46 885 | 60 013 | 43 474 |
| 38 095 | 19 388 | 38 227 | 35 569 | 52 259 | 33 896 | 32 799 | 79 929 | 32 348 | 40 603 | 30 360 |
| 67.5 | 55.5 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 70.4 | 64.9 | 70.7 | 65.1 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 69.8 |
| 38 083 | 19 380 | 38 200 | 35 528 | 52 203 | 33 859 | 32 760 | 79 865 | 32 348 | 40 569 | 30 341 |
| 35 811 | 16 690 | 35 010 | 33 549 | 47 863 | 29 205 | 31 225 | 71 669 | 29 438 | 36 044 | 28 506 |
| 2 272 | 2 690 | 3 190 | 1 979 | 4 340 | 4 654 | 1 535 | 8 196 | 2 910 | 4 525 | 1 835 |
| 6.0 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 6.0 |
| 18 381 | 15 520 | 21 853 | 19 885 | 22 016 | 18 372 | 13 561 | 42 808 | 14 537 | 19 410 | 13 114 |
| 316 | 631 | 218 | 784 | 318 | 552 | — | 730 | 135 | 907 | 158 |
| 30 394 | 18 977 | 31 752 | 29 435 | 38 090 | 27 027 | 23 877 | 63 390 | 24 050 | 31 330 | 22 950 |
| 16 612 | 8 387 | 15 445 | 14 700 | 20 529 | 12 938 | 12 988 | 31 828 | 13 401 | 16 618 | 13 236 |
| 54.7 | 44.2 | 48.6 | 49.9 | 53.9 | 47.9 | 54.4 | 50.2 | 55.7 | 53.0 | 57.7 |
| 16 605 | 8 387 | 15 437 | 14 700 | 20 515 | 12 938 | 12 983 | 31 820 | 13 401 | 16 618 | 13 229 |
| 15 793 | 7 431 | 14 362 | 13 773 | 18 807 | 11 358 | 12 362 | 28 915 | 12 363 | 15 096 | 12 465 |
| 812 | 956 | 1 075 | 927 | 1 708 | 1 580 | 621 | 2 905 | 1 038 | 1 522 | 764 |
| 4.9 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 5.8 |
| 13 782 | 10 590 | 16 307 | 14 735 | 17 561 | 14 089 | 10 889 | 31 562 | 10 649 | 14 712 | 9 714 |
| 240 | 370 | 179 | 602 | 180 | 410 | — | 526 | 89 | 612 | 126 |
| 4 456 | 2 989 | 5 929 | 3 995 | 7 827 | 5 907 | 3 974 | 15 159 | 4 861 | 6 615 | 4 402 |
| 2 591 | 1 238 | 3 233 | 2 055 | 4 391 | 2 638 | 2 150 | 8 174 | 2 504 | 3 219 | 2 608 |
| 316 | 441 | 472 | 217 | 675 | 778 | 282 | 1 334 | 539 | 778 | 295 |
| 1 549 | 1 310 | 2 213 | 1 723 | 2 761 | 2 486 | 1 542 | 5 640 | 1 818 | 2 618 | 1 499 |
| 30 394 | 18 977 | 31 752 | 29 435 | 38 090 | 27 027 | 23 877 | 63 390 | 24 050 | 31 330 | 22 950 |
| 3 449 | 2 915 | 3 265 | 2 525 | 7 368 | 5 599 | 4 015 | 7 247 | 3 677 | 5 087 | 3 849 |
| 1 317 | 1 232 | 1 215 | 867 | 2 634 | 1 966 | 1 316 | 2 381 | 1 626 | 2 044 | 1 920 |
| 4 983 | 2 903 | 6 157 | 4 561 | 10 237 | 6 857 | 5 713 | 14 480 | 5 485 | 7 022 | 4 463 |
| 3 211 | 1 660 | 3 262 | 2 617 | 5 875 | 3 636 | 3 285 | 7 751 | 3 613 | 4 283 | 3 086 |
| 16 352 | 9 742 | 18 298 | 16 284 | 25 061 | 16 201 | 15 117 | 36 364 | 14 610 | 17 570 | 13 287 |
| 8 038 | 4 062 | 7 936 | 7 234 | 12 004 | 7 054 | 7 248 | 15 784 | 7 385 | 8 529 | 6 960 |
| 3 097 | 2 271 | 2 984 | 2 314 | 6 865 | 4 649 | 3 872 | 6 365 | 3 135 | 4 454 | 3 290 |
| 1 131 | 959 | 1 048 | 767 | 2 294 | 1 573 | 1 219 | 2 014 | 1 313 | 1 705 | 1 541 |
| 3 966 | 2 116 | 5 301 | 3 817 | 9 033 | 5 414 | 5 060 | 12 421 | 4 589 | 5 552 | 3 551 |
| 2 346 | 1 106 | 2 578 | 1 988 | 4 934 | 2 731 | 2 736 | 6 221 | 2 852 | 3 159 | 2 302 |
| 35 811 | 16 690 | 35 010 | 33 549 | 47 863 | 29 205 | 31 225 | 71 669 | 29 438 | 36 044 | 28 506 |
| 30 216 | 13 353 | 29 877 | 27 106 | 41 332 | 25 914 | 26 315 | 62 129 | 23 270 | 31 412 | 25 160 |
| 654 | 306 | 596 | 411 | 1 144 | 559 | 541 | 2 171 | 453 | 475 | 329 |
| 607 | 363 | 414 | 676 | 515 | 324 | 420 | 818 | 688 | 578 | 310 |
| 2 923 | 2 002 | 2 502 | 2 316 | 3 381 | 1 625 | 2 508 | 4 237 | 3 815 | 2 594 | 1 614 |
| 1 328 | 659 | 1 519 | 2 828 | 1 408 | 714 | 1 313 | 2 135 | 1 139 | 933 | 1 026 |
| 83 | 7 | 102 | 212 | 83 | 69 | 128 | 179 | 73 | 52 | 67 |
| 15 793 | 7 431 | 14 362 | 13 773 | 18 807 | 11 358 | 12 362 | 28 915 | 12 363 | 15 096 | 12 465 |
| 13 097 | 5 900 | 12 279 | 11 082 | 16 003 | 9 811 | 9 726 | 24 671 | 9 198 | 12 744 | 10 811 |
| 286 | 185 | 218 | 159 | 339 | 245 | 183 | 886 | 191 | 201 | 110 |
| 323 | 151 | 256 | 294 | 236 | 209 | 249 | 548 | 460 | 411 | 217 |
| 1 648 | 963 | 1 204 | 1 552 | 1 756 | 873 | 1 677 | 2 142 | 2 163 | 1 489 | 882 |
| 361 | 225 | 323 | 534 | 396 | 174 | 417 | 544 | 318 | 216 | 229 |
| 78 | 7 | 82 | 152 | 77 | 46 | 110 | 124 | 33 | 35 | 46 |
| 35 811 | 16 690 | 35 010 | 33 549 | 47 863 | 29 205 | 31 225 | 71 669 | 29 438 | 36 044 | 28 506 |
| 129 | 94 | 101 | 96 | 157 | 79 | 125 | 184 | 151 | 122 | 145 |
| 6 | 6 | 11 | — | 13 | — | — | 7 | 42 | 19 | 13 |
| 1 357 | 468 | 1 426 | 1 317 | 1 593 | 1 052 | 1 033 | 2 433 | 1 213 | 1 197 | 1 242 |
| 9 257 | 3 983 | 10 718 | 5 880 | 17 747 | 10 659 | 9 969 | 27 110 | 8 647 | 12 752 | 9 891 |
| 1 306 | 485 | 2 263 | 962 | 2 176 | 1 229 | 1 308 | 3 333 | 535 | 1 287 | 2 285 |
| 120 | 179 | 370 | 143 | 376 | 281 | 231 | 719 | 75 | 274 | 724 |
| 50 | 10 | 207 | 69 | 200 | 73 | 68 | 219 | 24 | 93 | 290 |
| 625 | 190 | 740 | 382 | 681 | 320 | 332 | 813 | 233 | 405 | 460 |
| 7 951 | 3 498 | 8 455 | 4 918 | 15 571 | 9 430 | 8 661 | 23 777 | 8 112 | 11 465 | 7 606 |
| 107 | 84 | 120 | 135 | 61 | 47 | 172 | 312 | 71 | 93 | 1 826 |
| 866 | 641 | 1 261 | 520 | 1 848 | 2 365 | 834 | 3 499 | 548 | 1 206 | 1 795 |
| 2 244 | 496 | 2 133 | 1 191 | 3 443 | 1 277 | 2 117 | 5 753 | 711 | 2 435 | 1 282 |
| 348 | 66 | 183 | 257 | 345 | 90 | 381 | 744 | 165 | 283 | 521 |
| 3 716 | 2 114 | 4 353 | 2 367 | 9 306 | 5 020 | 4 655 | 12 410 | 6 382 | 6 943 | 1 468 |
| 910 | 465 | 890 | 671 | 966 | 2 316 | 680 | 1 940 | 1 002 | 1 844 | 1 209 |
| 1 110 | 767 | 1 073 | 715 | 1 092 | 646 | 697 | 1 604 | 664 | 902 | 651 |
| 1 865 | 610 | 1 708 | 2 142 | 2 019 | 1 013 | 1 892 | 2 884 | 1 221 | 1 507 | 1 967 |
| 5 980 | 3 357 | 6 818 | 6 923 | 9 321 | 5 813 | 4 879 | 13 203 | 5 187 | 6 607 | 5 282 |
| 895 | 366 | 984 | 975 | 1 418 | 648 | 513 | 2 015 | 680 | 1 175 | 922 |
| 1 612 | 940 | 1 921 | 1 221 | 2 498 | 2 106 | 1 333 | 4 048 | 1 472 | 1 973 | 1 438 |
| 946 | 387 | 908 | 652 | 1 150 | 558 | 859 | 1 711 | 688 | 825 | 458 |
| 1 429 | 398 | 1 241 | 2 301 | 1 409 | 636 | 1 367 | 1 794 | 786 | 847 | 1 010 |
| 1 894 | 583 | 1 736 | 2 247 | 1 837 | 1 203 | 1 774 | 3 155 | 1 019 | 1 631 | 988 |
| 190 | 94 | 181 | 73 | 77 | 86 | 53 | 203 | 123 | 32 | 134 |
| 707 | 388 | 556 | 739 | 918 | 494 | 590 | 1 040 | 585 | 758 | 550 |
| 440 | 175 | 379 | 478 | 374 | 198 | 289 | 711 | 435 | 389 | 152 |
| 8 346 | 3 826 | 6 018 | 8 522 | 7 383 | 3 740 | 6 174 | 11 015 | 6 160 | 5 876 | 4 092 |
| 2 161 | 1 152 | 1 450 | 1 441 | 1 776 | 909 | 1 057 | 3 100 | 1 392 | 1 398 | 979 |
| 1 103 | 582 | 999 | 1 724 | 1 020 | 783 | 833 | 1 799 | 947 | 1 261 | 731 |
| 2 940 | 1 215 | 2 236 | 2 780 | 2 921 | 1 374 | 2 740 | 3 955 | 2 753 | 2 287 | 1 565 |
| 1 245 | 1 089 | 1 246 | 793 | 1 820 | 699 | 844 | 2 675 | 1 515 | 736 | 722 |
| 22 510 | 11 943 | 23 710 | 22 190 | 32 624 | 21 839 | 20 546 | 50 272 | 19 901 | 24 904 | 17 818 |
| 22 381 | 11 575 | 23 506 | 22 079 | 32 391 | 21 502 | 20 442 | 49 610 | 19 734 | 24 566 | 17 666 |
| 15 373 | 7 428 | 15 697 | 15 270 | 23 125 | 13 737 | 15 830 | 32 827 | 13 055 | 16 182 | 12 948 |
| 14 582 | 7 007 | 14 730 | 14 234 | 22 211 | 13 081 | 15 201 | 30 963 | 12 571 | 15 437 | 12 170 |
| 3 930 | 2 958 | 4 681 | 3 060 | 5 802 | 5 868 | 2 362 | 10 879 | 3 997 | 6 175 | 3 079 |
| 1 370 | 1 418 | 1 781 | 1 105 | 2 035 | 2 076 | 3 640 | 3 994 | 1 079 | 2 262 | 1 040 |
| 18 423 | 9 451 | 17 212 | 16 331 | 22 716 | 14 667 | 14 490 | 35 087 | 14 791 | 18 552 | 14 833 |
| 18 158 | 9 006 | 16 867 | 16 102 | 22 178 | 14 129 | 14 348 | 32 863 | 14 564 | 18 185 | 14 640 |
| 10 242 | 4 698 | 8 870 | 8 247 | 10 959 | 6 523 | 7 067 | 17 151 | 7 089 | 9 221 | 7 779 |
| 8 267 | 3 724 | 7 006 | 6 316 | 8 794 | 5 068 | 5 630 | 13 706 | 5 775 | 7 637 | 6 187 |
| 3 117 | 2 402 | 3 365 | 2 941 | 4 923 | 3 895 | 2 506 | 7 716 | 3 058 | 4 336 | 2 966 |
| 1 020 | 1 194 | 1 145 | 841 | 1 587 | 1 464 | 721 | 2 812 | 1 012 | 1 536 | 942 |

Table 128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 49 980 | 46 326 | 47 031 |
| Labor force | 33 965 | 29 766 | 32 443 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 68.0 | 64.3 | 69.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 33 907 | 29 759 | 32 443 |
| Employed | 30 603 | 27 218 | 29 521 |
| Unemployed | 3 304 | 2 541 | 2 922 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.7 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Not in labor force | 16 015 | 16 560 | 14 588 |
| Inmate of institution | 591 | 406 | 135 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 25 980 | 24 202 | 24 117 |
| Labor force | 13 557 | 11 952 | 13 426 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.2 | 49.4 | 55.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 13 537 | 11 952 | 13 426 |
| Employed | 12 339 | 11 096 | 12 385 |
| Unemployed | 1 198 | 856 | 1 041 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force | 12 423 | 12 250 | 10 691 |
| Inmate of institution | 361 | 303 | 89 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 5 089 | 4 593 | 4 882 |
| Employed | 2 715 | 2 526 | 2 508 |
| Unemployed | 491 | 415 | 545 |
| Not in labor force | 1 883 | 1 652 | 1 829 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 25 980 | 24 202 | 24 117 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 706 | 2 851 | 3 677 |
| In labor force | 1 574 | 1 058 | 1 626 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 6 111 | 4 248 | 5 502 |
| In labor force | 3 311 | 2 349 | 3 613 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 15 769 | 14 363 | 14 659 |
| In labor force | 7 093 | 6 282 | 7 397 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 215 | 2 618 | 3 135 |
| In labor force | 1 319 | 899 | 1 313 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 050 | 3 587 | 4 606 |
| In labor force | 2 502 | 1 799 | 2 852 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 30 603 | 27 218 | 29 521 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 26 028 | 23 843 | 23 334 |
| Federal government workers | 655 | 379 | 456 |
| State government workers | 464 | 347 | 688 |
| Local government workers | 2 343 | 1 616 | 3 829 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 031 | 1 004 | 1 141 |
| Unpaid family workers | 82 | 29 | 73 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 12 339 | 11 096 | 12 385 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 10 252 | 9 748 | 9 216 |
| Federal government workers | 207 | 124 | 191 |
| State government workers | 282 | 195 | 460 |
| Local government workers | 1 318 | 786 | 2 167 |
| Self-employed workers | 220 | 214 | 318 |
| Unpaid family workers | 60 | 29 | 33 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 30 603 | 27 218 | 29 521 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 174 | 106 | 151 |
| Mining | 28 | — | 42 |
| Construction | 1 263 | 1 208 | 1 213 |
| Manufacturing | 9 988 | 8 626 | 8 682 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 648 | 1 412 | 538 |
| Food and kindred products | 277 | 342 | 75 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 155 | 117 | 24 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 406 | 520 | 233 |
| Durable goods | 8 340 | 7 214 | 8 144 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 78 | 67 | 71 |
| Metal industries | 1 228 | 961 | 555 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 260 | 1 992 | 713 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 202 | 161 | 165 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 128 | 3 543 | 6 403 |
| Transportation | 720 | 1 029 | 1 005 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 803 | 896 | 664 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 240 | 1 397 | 1 223 |
| Retail trade | 5 908 | 5 436 | 5 196 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 888 | 914 | 680 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 780 | 1 604 | 1 474 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 719 | 703 | 688 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 148 | 1 074 | 791 |
| Business and repair services | 1 001 | 1 157 | 1 020 |
| Private households | 53 | 56 | 123 |
| Other personal services | 382 | 477 | 592 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 408 | 330 | 435 |
| Professional and related services | 5 526 | 4 046 | 6 179 |
| Hospitals | 1 386 | 1 001 | 1 392 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 924 | 724 | 953 |
| Educational services | 2 179 | 1 485 | 2 762 |
| Public administration | 1 242 | 677 | 1 517 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 21 297 | 18 842 | 19 972 |
| Worked in 1979 | 21 101 | 18 577 | 19 805 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 14 516 | 12 943 | 13 095 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 13 973 | 12 239 | 12 611 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 440 | 3 652 | 4 009 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 725 | 1 216 | 1 086 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 15 084 | 13 509 | 14 815 |
| Worked in 1979 | 14 743 | 13 275 | 14 586 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 224 | 6 871 | 7 103 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 626 | 5 507 | 5 787 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 651 | 2 814 | 3 064 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 184 | 945 | 1 016 |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 590 549 | 114 608 | 70 865 | 45 364 | 62 664 | 1 475 941 | 173 205 | 258 879 | 57 260 | 116 131 | 196 258 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 385 528 | 37 589 | 13 454 | 7 833 | 13 353 | 347 939 | 31 622 | 54 224 | 11 724 | 27 541 | 45 893 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 170 924 | 11 747 | 6 104 | 3 168 | 6 020 | 159 177 | 12 409 | 25 012 | 5 104 | 11 649 | 19 006 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 4 055 | 262 | 238 | 123 | 150 | 3 793 | 393 | 595 | 234 | 319 | 1 568 |
| Management related occupations | 47 128 | 2 932 | 1 381 | 816 | 1 162 | 44 196 | 3 159 | 6 194 | 1 308 | 2 909 | 5 111 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 214 604 | 25 842 | 7 350 | 4 665 | 7 333 | 188 762 | 19 213 | 29 212 | 6 620 | 15 892 | 26 887 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 51 819 | 5 032 | 1 070 | 773 | 1 429 | 46 787 | 3 041 | 4 297 | 1 769 | 2 008 | 3 987 |
| Engineers | 38 453 | 3 004 | 664 | 569 | 1 098 | 35 449 | 2 428 | 3 257 | 1 401 | 1 110 | 2 318 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 569 | 1 716 | 422 | 193 | 224 | 10 853 | 968 | 1 511 | 204 | 746 | 1 307 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 28 116 | 3 374 | 1 299 | 838 | 1 052 | 24 742 | 3 332 | 4 436 | 726 | 2 496 | 3 256 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 73 132 | 10 269 | 3 037 | 1 902 | 3 199 | 62 863 | 8 208 | 11 870 | 2 555 | 7 244 | 12 088 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 53 290 | 4 222 | 2 313 | 1 492 | 2 342 | 49 068 | 6 527 | 9 090 | 1 891 | 4 366 | 6 637 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 502 308 | 34 987 | 19 576 | 13 216 | 17 151 | 467 321 | 46 066 | 77 719 | 16 285 | 34 248 | 63 089 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 15 521 | 1 425 | 747 | 527 | 435 | 13 896 | 2 189 | 3 096 | 715 | 1 569 | 2 024 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 37 353 | 4 669 | 1 162 | 665 | 1 015 | 32 684 | 2 032 | 3 428 | 1 198 | 2 455 | 4 834 |
| Sales occupations | 167 795 | 10 117 | 6 015 | 5 074 | 6 341 | 157 778 | 17 058 | 27 753 | 5 365 | 12 121 | 18 768 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 22 641 | 1 667 | 942 | 663 | 1 266 | 20 974 | 2 731 | 3 380 | 881 | 1 750 | 2 678 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 53 867 | 2 747 | 1 752 | 1 223 | 1 649 | 51 120 | 3 911 | 9 780 | 1 401 | 3 630 | 5 383 |
| Other sales occupations | 91 287 | 5 603 | 3 321 | 3 188 | 3 426 | 85 684 | 10 416 | 14 593 | 3 083 | 6 741 | 10 707 |
| Cashiers | 30 952 | 1 969 | 1 253 | 959 | 1 078 | 28 983 | 3 468 | 4 715 | 1 098 | 2 106 | 3 907 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 281 639 | 18 676 | 11 652 | 6 950 | 9 360 | 262 963 | 24 787 | 43 442 | 9 007 | 18 103 | 37 463 |
| Computer equipment operators | 6 631 | 535 | 321 | 143 | 297 | 6 096 | 488 | 982 | 150 | 400 | 1 132 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 80 972 | 5 717 | 3 287 | 2 117 | 3 079 | 75 255 | 7 025 | 11 650 | 2 855 | 5 559 | 12 315 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 34 721 | 1 666 | 1 455 | 1 079 | 1 255 | 33 055 | 3 090 | 6 028 | 1 244 | 2 443 | 4 128 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 10 026 | 616 | 392 | 258 | 330 | 9 410 | 999 | 1 698 | 419 | 1 009 | 1 578 |
| Service occupations | 198 108 | 14 698 | 9 875 | 6 500 | 7 511 | 183 410 | 21 425 | 32 281 | 7 969 | 15 737 | 27 361 |
| Private household occupations | 4 647 | 417 | 308 | 198 | 237 | 4 230 | 748 | 958 | 291 | 577 | 926 |
| Protective service occupations | 24 910 | 1 328 | 955 | 518 | 955 | 23 582 | 2 369 | 2 592 | 1 132 | 1 286 | 2 919 |
| Police and firefighters | 11 198 | 360 | 371 | 221 | 390 | 10 838 | 957 | 972 | 202 | 533 | 1 035 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 168 551 | 12 953 | 8 612 | 5 784 | 6 319 | 155 598 | 18 308 | 28 731 | 6 546 | 13 874 | 23 516 |
| Food service occupations | 79 043 | 6 458 | 3 685 | 2 666 | 2 977 | 72 585 | 8 088 | 13 008 | 3 029 | 6 357 | 11 580 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 39 911 | 2 754 | 2 189 | 1 515 | 1 623 | 37 157 | 4 708 | 7 372 | 1 603 | 3 425 | 5 985 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 10 550 | 1 525 | 1 740 | 636 | 2 082 | 9 025 | 1 797 | 4 488 | 1 071 | 3 156 | 4 697 |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 516 | 716 | 971 | 418 | 1 015 | 2 800 | 804 | 1 824 | 542 | 1 192 | 2 641 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 6 795 | 809 | 749 | 208 | 1 036 | 5 986 | 974 | 2 577 | 500 | 1 914 | 1 988 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 215 047 | 10 552 | 9 680 | 7 174 | 8 843 | 204 495 | 27 332 | 35 341 | 7 538 | 14 265 | 21 759 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 68 746 | 3 510 | 3 144 | 2 416 | 2 497 | 65 236 | 9 038 | 9 857 | 2 277 | 4 485 | 7 535 |
| Construction trades | 54 151 | 3 099 | 2 452 | 2 120 | 2 401 | 51 052 | 6 833 | 9 957 | 1 723 | 4 166 | 6 698 |
| Precision production occupations | 91 836 | 3 903 | 4 049 | 2 629 | 3 922 | 87 933 | 11 424 | 15 498 | 3 488 | 5 583 | 7 473 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 279 008 | 15 257 | 16 540 | 10 005 | 13 724 | 263 751 | 44 963 | 54 826 | 12 673 | 21 184 | 33 459 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 97 909 | 4 967 | 6 309 | 3 719 | 5 124 | 92 942 | 11 362 | 19 398 | 5 302 | 8 546 | 9 546 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 66 796 | 5 047 | 3 433 | 2 534 | 3 092 | 61 749 | 18 631 | 12 352 | 2 647 | 3 833 | 9 881 |
| Transportation occupations | 44 700 | 2 144 | 2 429 | 1 446 | 2 165 | 42 556 | 5 898 | 8 299 | 2 005 | 3 131 | 5 709 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 41 761 | 2 107 | 2 102 | 1 334 | 2 058 | 39 654 | 5 454 | 7 731 | 1 816 | 3 033 | 5 579 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 17 142 | 670 | 947 | 515 | 945 | 16 472 | 2 624 | 3 286 | 558 | 1 259 | 2 245 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 52 461 | 2 429 | 3 422 | 1 791 | 2 398 | 50 032 | 6 448 | 11 491 | 2 161 | 4 415 | 6 078 |
| Construction laborers | 4 319 | 270 | 260 | 247 | 260 | 4 049 | 555 | 948 | 246 | 546 | 742 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 20 511 | 998 | 886 | 515 | 838 | 19 513 | 2 625 | 3 928 | 707 | 1 427 | 2 439 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 645 020 | 51 489 | 29 460 | 18 110 | 25 769 | 593 531 | 68 932 | 108 858 | 23 197 | 50 443 | 86 087 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 139 846 | 15 659 | 5 528 | 3 288 | 5 187 | 124 187 | 13 514 | 19 866 | 4 050 | 11 279 | 18 859 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 47 224 | 4 137 | 1 804 | 984 | 1 686 | 43 087 | 3 586 | 6 194 | 1 318 | 3 198 | 6 265 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 312 | 83 | 95 | 40 | 52 | 1 229 | 160 | 162 | 60 | 76 | 410 |
| Management related occupations | 15 309 | 1 218 | 509 | 325 | 440 | 14 091 | 1 078 | 2 063 | 376 | 1 055 | 2 001 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 92 622 | 11 522 | 3 724 | 2 304 | 3 501 | 81 100 | 9 928 | 13 672 | 2 732 | 8 081 | 12 594 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 4 251 | 602 | 128 | 74 | 90 | 3 649 | 201 | 234 | 89 | 240 | 530 |
| Engineers | 1 336 | 119 | 4 | 23 | 38 | 1 217 | 128 | 102 | 35 | 35 | 129 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 277 | 245 | 20 | - | 2 | 1 032 | 100 | 95 | 10 | 55 | 184 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 23 757 | 2 891 | 1 089 | 705 | 907 | 20 866 | 2 966 | 3 889 | 623 | 2 130 | 2 832 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 47 046 | 5 382 | 1 908 | 1 168 | 1 995 | 41 664 | 5 336 | 7 161 | 1 572 | 4 331 | 6 798 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 36 532 | 2 882 | 1 514 | 958 | 1 520 | 33 650 | 4 292 | 5 672 | 1 201 | 2 822 | 4 559 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 319 567 | 21 808 | 12 906 | 8 753 | 11 218 | 297 759 | 30 427 | 49 213 | 10 742 | 22 267 | 42 370 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 12 915 | 1 206 | 600 | 506 | 374 | 11 709 | 1 914 | 2 839 | 615 | 1 267 | 1 707 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 6 753 | 1 385 | 277 | 90 | 152 | 5 368 | 409 | 726 | 303 | 663 | 1 297 |
| Sales occupations | 83 388 | 4 851 | 3 019 | 2 746 | 3 089 | 78 537 | 8 922 | 12 087 | 2 724 | 5 916 | 9 387 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 092 | 455 | 252 | 182 | 345 | 5 637 | 818 | 799 | 272 | 519 | 797 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 13 303 | 794 | 458 | 309 | 386 | 12 509 | 942 | 1 835 | 305 | 939 | 1 433 |
| Other sales occupations | 63 993 | 3 602 | 2 309 | 2 255 | 2 358 | 60 391 | 7 162 | 9 453 | 2 147 | 4 458 | 7 157 |
| Cashiers | 27 094 | 1 520 | 1 021 | 870 | 968 | 25 574 | 2 929 | 4 032 | 945 | 1 813 | 3 132 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 216 511 | 14 366 | 9 010 | 5 411 | 7 603 | 202 145 | 19 182 | 33 561 | 7 100 | 14 421 | 29 979 |
| Computer equipment operators | 3 748 | 304 | 166 | 71 | 139 | 3 444 | 367 | 646 | 110 | 213 | 705 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 79 899 | 5 624 | 3 269 | 2 090 | 3 040 | 74 275 | 6 957 | 11 557 | 2 818 | 5 488 | 12 174 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 31 093 | 1 441 | 1 323 | 950 | 1 131 | 29 652 | 2 816 | 5 293 | 1 116 | 2 227 | 3 622 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 3 815 | 245 | 112 | 56 | 131 | 3 570 | 449 | 597 | 196 | 425 | 701 |
| Service occupations | 116 099 | 8 825 | 6 156 | 4 131 | 4 571 | 107 274 | 13 084 | 20 139 | 4 870 | 9 609 | 15 853 |
| Private household occupations | 4 466 | 411 | 304 | 193 | 229 | 4 055 | 731 | 934 | 271 | 555 | 881 |
| Protective service occupations | 2 694 | 269 | 128 | 51 | 96 | 2 425 | 298 | 461 | 98 | 236 | 408 |
| Police and firefighters | 438 | 26 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 412 | 39 | 29 | 3 | 44 | 46 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 108 939 | 8 145 | 5 724 | 3 887 | 4 246 | 100 794 | 12 055 | 18 744 | 4 501 | 8 818 | 14 564 |
| Food service occupations | 54 452 | 4 277 | 2 715 | 2 043 | 2 189 | 50 175 | 5 885 | 9 248 | 2 260 | 4 408 | 7 764 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 12 569 | 879 | 669 | 441 | 513 | 11 690 | 1 589 | 2 288 | 505 | 1 009 | 1 713 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 2 220 | 288 | 338 | 116 | 428 | 1 932 | 324 | 928 | 126 | 960 | 670 |
| Farm operators and managers | 419 | 79 | 117 | 44 | 132 | 340 | 73 | 136 | 44 | 202 | 303 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 782 | 209 | 221 | 72 | 290 | 1 573 | 251 | 778 | 82 | 751 | 359 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 11 136 | 738 | 540 | 311 | 543 | 10 398 | 1 367 | 2 494 | 561 | 847 | 1 370 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 608 | 120 | 70 | 36 | 69 | 1 488 | 200 | 328 | 61 | 116 | 244 |
| Construction trades | 894 | 62 | 54 | 37 | 15 | 832 | 121 | 185 | 12 | 56 | 196 |
| Precision production occupations | 8 619 | 556 | 416 | 238 | 457 | 8 063 | 1 036 | 1 981 | 482 | 675 | 930 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 56 152 | 4 171 | 3 992 | 1 511 | 3 822 | 51 981 | 10 216 | 16 218 | 2 848 | 5 481 | 6 965 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 23 145 | 1 259 | 1 453 | 626 | 1 824 | 21 886 | 2 586 | 6 557 | 1 191 | 2 270 | 2 342 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 17 192 | 2 030 | 1 055 | 405 | 1 099 | 15 162 | 5 313 | 5 078 | 864 | 1 414 | 2 374 |
| Transportation occupations | 5 451 | 399 | 320 | 175 | 236 | 5 052 | 1 042 | 1 001 | 337 | 486 | 1 013 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 5 399 | 393 | 318 | 175 | 236 | 5 006 | 1 042 | 1 001 | 337 | 486 | 1 011 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 737 | 33 | 42 | 30 | 80 | 704 | 101 | 160 | 18 | 74 | 95 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 9 627 | 450 | 1 122 | 275 | 583 | 9 177 | 1 174 | 3 422 | 438 | 1 237 | 1 141 |
| Construction laborers | 129 | - | - | 7 | 25 | 129 | 8 | 20 | - | 11 | 12 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 170 | 167 | 160 | 73 | 126 | 3 003 | 411 | 818 | 116 | 257 | 347 |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 63 196 | 73 067 | 298 080 | 51 218 | 246 862 | 89 361 | 27 975 | 29 543 | 18 620 | 1 262 811 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 11 729 | 14 518 | 65 349 | 8 294 | 57 055 | 30 928 | 5 769 | 5 329 | 4 784 | 304 610 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 905 | 5 846 | 29 453 | 3 836 | 25 617 | 9 113 | 2 809 | 2 183 | 2 269 | 139 937 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 238 | 196 | 707 | 118 | 589 | 186 | 70 | 70 | 58 | 3 069 | |
| Management related occupations | 1 282 | 1 329 | 6 136 | 929 | 5 207 | 2 226 | 671 | 547 | 415 | 39 656 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 824 | 8 672 | 35 896 | 4 458 | 31 438 | 21 815 | 2 960 | 3 146 | 2 515 | 164 673 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 130 | 1 496 | 5 910 | 847 | 5 063 | 4 111 | 438 | 466 | 538 | 41 362 | |
| Engineers | 885 | 1 220 | 4 377 | 715 | 3 662 | 2 376 | 230 | 345 | 414 | 31 109 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 342 | 471 | 1 764 | 135 | 1 629 | 1 531 | 183 | 163 | 89 | 9 901 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 108 | 1 410 | 6 322 | 693 | 5 629 | 2 789 | 600 | 558 | 315 | 21 443 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 869 | 3 348 | 14 426 | 1 991 | 12 435 | 8 651 | 1 061 | 1 228 | 976 | 53 009 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 300 | 2 828 | 10 276 | 1 651 | 8 625 | 3 220 | 781 | 960 | 799 | 40 800 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 17 446 | 21 172 | 85 976 | 12 471 | 73 505 | 27 695 | 8 653 | 9 188 | 5 850 | 411 342 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 857 | 822 | 4 362 | 503 | 3 859 | 1 414 | 393 | 334 | 141 | 12 081 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 984 | 903 | 4 508 | 558 | 3 950 | 4 043 | 524 | 444 | 336 | 28 903 | |
| Sales occupations | 5 736 | 8 192 | 29 251 | 4 201 | 25 050 | 7 929 | 2 540 | 3 557 | 2 508 | 137 530 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 881 | 1 239 | 4 050 | 701 | 3 349 | 1 312 | 364 | 422 | 574 | 17 851 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 449 | 2 322 | 8 622 | 1 029 | 7 593 | 2 092 | 719 | 881 | 679 | 44 701 | |
| Other sales occupations | 3 406 | 4 631 | 16 579 | 2 471 | 14 108 | 4 525 | 1 457 | 2 254 | 1 255 | 74 978 | |
| Cashiers | 1 257 | 1 474 | 5 616 | 980 | 4 636 | 1 660 | 585 | 658 | 402 | 25 041 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 9 869 | 11 255 | 47 855 | 7 209 | 40 646 | 14 309 | 5 196 | 4 853 | 2 865 | 232 828 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 231 | 280 | 1 141 | 122 | 1 019 | 423 | 183 | 100 | 121 | 5 354 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 662 | 3 135 | 14 433 | 2 095 | 12 338 | 4 306 | 1 295 | 1 456 | 929 | 66 494 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 463 | 1 683 | 6 554 | 1 074 | 5 480 | 1 101 | 670 | 753 | 391 | 29 392 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 335 | 385 | 1 998 | 206 | 1 792 | 440 | 182 | 196 | 127 | 8 236 | |
| Service occupations | 8 790 | 9 955 | 39 106 | 7 177 | 31 929 | 11 997 | 4 316 | 4 482 | 2 260 | 156 960 | |
| Private household occupations | 379 | 318 | 1 084 | 171 | 913 | 307 | 122 | 116 | 72 | 3 511 | |
| Protective service occupations | 734 | 669 | 4 383 | 708 | 3 675 | 970 | 363 | 386 | 351 | 20 848 | |
| Police and firefighters | 205 | 349 | 1 303 | 166 | 1 137 | 197 | 150 | 165 | 146 | 9 659 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 7 677 | 8 968 | 33 639 | 6 298 | 27 341 | 10 720 | 3 831 | 3 980 | 1 837 | 132 601 | |
| Food service occupations | 3 302 | 3 885 | 16 484 | 2 531 | 13 953 | 5 649 | 1 608 | 1 874 | 972 | 62 967 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 982 | 2 323 | 7 964 | 1 619 | 6 345 | 2 097 | 989 | 1 039 | 399 | 31 185 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 274 | 1 249 | 4 894 | 1 162 | 3 732 | 424 | 146 | 133 | 163 | 4 420 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 585 | 710 | 2 460 | 591 | 1 869 | 36 | — | 18 | 42 | 577 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 617 | 508 | 2 338 | 550 | 1 788 | 388 | 146 | 109 | 116 | 3 658 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 953 | 11 118 | 42 443 | 9 520 | 32 923 | 6 861 | 3 319 | 4 340 | 2 188 | 168 527 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 648 | 3 827 | 13 510 | 3 157 | 10 353 | 2 338 | 1 097 | 1 414 | 557 | 53 600 | |
| Construction trades | 2 118 | 2 929 | 12 512 | 2 863 | 9 649 | 1 927 | 796 | 1 294 | 597 | 40 799 | |
| Precision production occupations | 4 154 | 4 360 | 16 299 | 3 441 | 12 858 | 2 580 | 1 426 | 1 623 | 1 028 | 73 955 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 004 | 15 055 | 60 312 | 12 594 | 47 718 | 11 456 | 5 772 | 6 071 | 3 375 | 216 952 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 6 220 | 5 549 | 18 711 | 3 925 | 14 786 | 3 525 | 2 071 | 2 298 | 1 152 | 77 151 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 368 | 3 642 | 12 062 | 2 832 | 9 230 | 4 206 | 970 | 1 613 | 862 | 49 319 | |
| Transportation occupations | 1 945 | 2 274 | 12 135 | 2 156 | 9 979 | 1 484 | 1 002 | 779 | 444 | 35 121 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 902 | 2 011 | 10 079 | 1 894 | 8 185 | 1 440 | 828 | 717 | 438 | 32 781 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 753 | 801 | 4 097 | 1 121 | 2 976 | 544 | 289 | 272 | 311 | 12 847 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 718 | 2 789 | 13 307 | 2 560 | 10 747 | 1 697 | 1 440 | 1 109 | 606 | 42 514 | |
| Construction laborers | 238 | 215 | 1 409 | 418 | 991 | 132 | 76 | 166 | 61 | 3 193 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 851 | 1 114 | 4 516 | 792 | 3 724 | 771 | 340 | 325 | 270 | 16 920 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 25 984 | 29 679 | 123 619 | 19 550 | 104 069 | 41 073 | 12 210 | 12 336 | 7 822 | 512 286 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 597 | 5 941 | 26 303 | 3 383 | 22 920 | 13 323 | 2 238 | 2 262 | 1 795 | 107 922 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 284 | 1 667 | 8 025 | 1 157 | 6 868 | 3 434 | 734 | 710 | 585 | 37 966 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 61 | 43 | 237 | 46 | 191 | 54 | 11 | 21 | 23 | 941 | |
| Management related occupations | 410 | 493 | 1 986 | 290 | 1 696 | 946 | 200 | 222 | 144 | 12 526 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 313 | 4 274 | 18 278 | 2 226 | 16 052 | 9 889 | 1 504 | 1 552 | 1 210 | 69 956 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 75 | 84 | 432 | 39 | 393 | 560 | 73 | 37 | 39 | 3 271 | |
| Engineers | 44 | 51 | 130 | 19 | 111 | 134 | — | 18 | 21 | 1 060 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 19 | 52 | 165 | 5 | 160 | 241 | 11 | — | — | 945 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 935 | 1 208 | 5 398 | 579 | 4 819 | 2 433 | 465 | 461 | 266 | 18 011 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 766 | 2 205 | 9 638 | 1 311 | 8 327 | 4 574 | 686 | 788 | 688 | 35 367 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 431 | 1 868 | 7 434 | 1 092 | 6 342 | 2 336 | 505 | 646 | 568 | 28 219 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 11 584 | 14 265 | 57 585 | 8 548 | 49 037 | 17 002 | 5 709 | 6 135 | 3 518 | 261 932 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 782 | 742 | 3 858 | 407 | 3 451 | 998 | 303 | 327 | 109 | 10 090 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 167 | 208 | 957 | 112 | 845 | 1 248 | 119 | 61 | 40 | 4 773 | |
| Sales occupations | 2 843 | 4 335 | 15 094 | 2 280 | 12 814 | 3 922 | 1 316 | 1 947 | 1 113 | 68 447 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 249 | 339 | 1 200 | 184 | 1 016 | 390 | 99 | 103 | 148 | 4 716 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 267 | 631 | 1 887 | 276 | 1 611 | 658 | 182 | 217 | 120 | 10 886 | |
| Other sales occupations | 2 327 | 3 365 | 12 007 | 1 820 | 10 187 | 2 874 | 1 035 | 1 627 | 845 | 52 845 | |
| Cashiers | 1 068 | 1 275 | 5 067 | 889 | 4 178 | 1 244 | 489 | 605 | 339 | 22 102 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 792 | 8 980 | 37 676 | 5 749 | 31 927 | 10 834 | 3 971 | 3 800 | 2 256 | 178 622 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 128 | 182 | 720 | 87 | 633 | 226 | 74 | 45 | 60 | 2 991 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 619 | 3 097 | 14 312 | 2 061 | 12 251 | 4 232 | 1 286 | 1 433 | 916 | 65 587 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 363 | 1 496 | 5 870 | 931 | 4 939 | 941 | 613 | 671 | 354 | 26 235 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 120 | 179 | 866 | 118 | 748 | 177 | 50 | 32 | 35 | 3 014 | |
| Service occupations | 5 705 | 6 415 | 25 156 | 4 968 | 20 188 | 7 195 | 2 620 | 2 818 | 1 317 | 91 112 | |
| Private household occupations | 368 | 300 | 1 036 | 158 | 878 | 307 | 122 | 111 | 66 | 3 352 | |
| Protective service occupations | 104 | 79 | 547 | 156 | 391 | 194 | 30 | 32 | 49 | 2 195 | |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | 10 | 47 | — | 47 | 17 | — | 7 | 4 | 362 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 5 233 | 6 036 | 23 573 | 4 654 | 18 919 | 6 694 | 2 468 | 2 675 | 1 202 | 85 565 | |
| Food service occupations | 2 489 | 2 845 | 12 574 | 2 018 | 10 556 | 3 749 | 1 166 | 1 433 | 649 | 43 064 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 682 | 715 | 2 972 | 682 | 2 290 | 643 | 272 | 320 | 133 | 9 898 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 185 | 156 | 848 | 276 | 572 | 92 | 64 | 40 | 32 | 1 081 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 43 | 37 | 191 | 81 | 110 | 5 | — | — | 13 | 93 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 138 | 119 | 657 | 195 | 462 | 87 | 64 | 40 | 19 | 975 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 469 | 422 | 2 271 | 300 | 1 971 | 570 | 209 | 197 | 141 | 9 059 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 76 | 93 | 324 | 29 | 295 | 104 | 33 | 30 | 13 | 1 346 | |
| Construction trades | 40 | 42 | 207 | 47 | 160 | 56 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 689 | |
| Precision production occupations | 353 | 287 | 1 732 | 224 | 1 508 | 410 | 153 | 151 | 117 | 7 009 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 444 | 2 480 | 11 456 | 2 075 | 9 381 | 2 891 | 1 370 | 884 | 1 019 | 41 180 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 363 | 793 | 4 313 | 675 | 3 638 | 872 | 450 | 387 | 454 | 17 731 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 138 | 765 | 3 116 | 514 | 2 602 | 1 499 | 244 | 298 | 348 | 11 731 | |
| Transportation occupations | 363 | 330 | 1 296 | 383 | 913 | 217 | 103 | 52 | 58 | 3 568 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 363 | 330 | 1 291 | 383 | 908 | 211 | 103 | 52 | 58 | 3 522 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 32 | 27 | 159 | 33 | 126 | 18 | 12 | 5 | 27 | 499 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 548 | 565 | 2 572 | 470 | 2 102 | 285 | 561 | 142 | 132 | 7 651 | |
| Construction laborers | 8 | 6 | 20 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 7 | — | 91 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 180 | 226 | 658 | 142 | 516 | 115 | 78 | 33 | 48 | 2 582 | |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 99 193 | 158 576 | 28 585 | 66 174 | 108 154 | 35 745 | 22 537 | 41 958 | 89 793 | 80 726 | 9 067 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 19 090 | 34 298 | 5 962 | 17 966 | 29 922 | 7 583 | 5 044 | 9 527 | 20 562 | 18 680 | 1 882 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 7 523 | 15 174 | 2 686 | 7 115 | 12 127 | 3 286 | 2 372 | 3 829 | 9 598 | 8 707 | 891 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 181 | 332 | 109 | 152 | 1 011 | 131 | 101 | 126 | 158 | 131 | 27 |
| Management related occupations | 2 008 | 3 813 | 732 | 2 021 | 3 384 | 919 | 513 | 854 | 2 284 | 2 076 | 208 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 11 567 | 19 124 | 3 276 | 10 851 | 17 795 | 4 297 | 2 672 | 5 698 | 10 964 | 9 973 | 991 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 738 | 2 513 | 924 | 1 286 | 2 531 | 753 | 277 | 873 | 1 740 | 1 548 | 192 |
| Engineers | 1 406 | 1 838 | 709 | 657 | 1 367 | 587 | 193 | 704 | 1 138 | 1 004 | 134 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 670 | 1 022 | 117 | 539 | 833 | 256 | 138 | 352 | 502 | 462 | 40 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 005 | 3 142 | 335 | 1 604 | 2 114 | 695 | 409 | 958 | 1 666 | 1 512 | 154 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 4 732 | 7 419 | 1 127 | 5 019 | 7 962 | 1 745 | 1 239 | 2 078 | 4 579 | 4 123 | 456 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 3 506 | 5 608 | 836 | 2 597 | 3 549 | 1 313 | 975 | 1 755 | 3 007 | 2 632 | 375 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 27 752 | 51 246 | 8 946 | 21 227 | 38 427 | 10 774 | 6 590 | 13 418 | 29 021 | 26 437 | 2 584 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 410 | 1 963 | 385 | 1 042 | 1 329 | 490 | 226 | 522 | 806 | 711 | 95 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 210 | 2 187 | 651 | 1 600 | 3 461 | 552 | 239 | 582 | 1 930 | 1 790 | 140 |
| Sales occupations | 10 704 | 18 705 | 2 913 | 7 604 | 11 432 | 3 518 | 2 303 | 5 327 | 10 506 | 9 575 | 931 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 650 | 2 073 | 453 | 913 | 1 502 | 471 | 422 | 701 | 1 441 | 1 304 | 137 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 2 425 | 6 854 | 735 | 2 319 | 3 405 | 963 | 584 | 1 616 | 3 290 | 3 090 | 200 |
| Other sales occupations | 6 629 | 9 778 | 1 725 | 4 372 | 6 525 | 2 084 | 1 297 | 3 010 | 5 775 | 5 181 | 594 |
| Cashiers | 2 173 | 3 117 | 569 | 1 337 | 2 413 | 751 | 359 | 884 | 1 691 | 1 522 | 169 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 14 428 | 28 391 | 4 997 | 10 981 | 22 205 | 6 214 | 3 822 | 6 987 | 15 779 | 14 361 | 1 418 |
| Computer equipment operators | 273 | 621 | 68 | 282 | 748 | 162 | 119 | 181 | 455 | 401 | 54 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 044 | 7 575 | 1 529 | 3 306 | 7 515 | 1 710 | 1 129 | 1 918 | 4 452 | 4 062 | 390 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 813 | 3 920 | 715 | 1 378 | 2 156 | 950 | 480 | 996 | 2 099 | 1 986 | 113 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 506 | 1 145 | 210 | 598 | 913 | 194 | 113 | 241 | 681 | 605 | 76 |
| Service occupations | 12 490 | 20 489 | 4 333 | 9 593 | 16 649 | 5 122 | 3 173 | 5 862 | 12 041 | 10 890 | 1 151 |
| Private household occupations | 403 | 610 | 131 | 359 | 488 | 201 | 104 | 201 | 283 | 248 | 35 |
| Protective service occupations | 1 410 | 1 684 | 582 | 713 | 1 523 | 460 | 335 | 509 | 1 333 | 1 187 | 146 |
| Police and firefighters | 514 | 589 | 95 | 259 | 605 | 134 | 156 | 294 | 677 | 610 | 67 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 10 677 | 18 195 | 3 620 | 8 521 | 14 638 | 4 461 | 2 734 | 5 152 | 10 425 | 9 455 | 970 |
| Food service occupations | 4 857 | 8 358 | 1 632 | 4 247 | 7 984 | 2 003 | 1 220 | 2 084 | 5 288 | 4 785 | 503 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 795 | 4 480 | 965 | 1 863 | 3 561 | 1 118 | 735 | 1 399 | 2 565 | 2 348 | 217 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 263 | 933 | 136 | 670 | 761 | 159 | 95 | 200 | 430 | 382 | 48 |
| Farm operators and managers | 15 | 179 | 8 | 71 | 152 | 18 | 18 | 51 | 14 | 9 | 5 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 242 | 720 | 101 | 591 | 587 | 123 | 77 | 143 | 401 | 358 | 43 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 14 272 | 19 804 | 3 281 | 6 598 | 9 132 | 4 534 | 3 025 | 5 597 | 10 845 | 9 807 | 1 038 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4 547 | 5 431 | 993 | 1 938 | 2 997 | 1 249 | 933 | 1 950 | 3 322 | 3 006 | 316 |
| Construction trades | 3 500 | 5 535 | 666 | 2 079 | 2 946 | 1 008 | 885 | 1 464 | 2 937 | 2 656 | 281 |
| Precision production occupations | 6 225 | 8 811 | 1 592 | 2 581 | 3 169 | 2 272 | 1 195 | 2 183 | 4 556 | 4 115 | 441 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 25 326 | 31 806 | 5 927 | 10 120 | 13 263 | 7 573 | 4 610 | 7 354 | 16 894 | 14 530 | 2 364 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 6 100 | 11 421 | 2 497 | 4 049 | 3 342 | 3 366 | 1 926 | 2 703 | 6 006 | 5 115 | 891 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 11 165 | 6 953 | 1 204 | 1 737 | 4 019 | 1 614 | 561 | 1 673 | 3 557 | 3 101 | 456 |
| Transportation occupations | 3 061 | 4 680 | 917 | 1 465 | 2 484 | 939 | 844 | 1 112 | 3 211 | 2 765 | 446 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 880 | 4 301 | 824 | 1 417 | 2 423 | 904 | 661 | 918 | 3 053 | 2 661 | 392 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 1 322 | 1 678 | 264 | 495 | 646 | 323 | 340 | 367 | 721 | 623 | 98 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 678 | 7 074 | 1 045 | 2 374 | 2 772 | 1 331 | 939 | 1 499 | 3 399 | 2 926 | 473 |
| Construction laborers | 319 | 540 | 86 | 230 | 318 | 88 | 108 | 116 | 286 | 264 | 22 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1 487 | 2 581 | 377 | 804 | 1 255 | 393 | 316 | 617 | 1 172 | 1 002 | 170 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 40 522 | 68 629 | 12 006 | 30 013 | 50 556 | 15 018 | 9 460 | 17 941 | 38 288 | 34 500 | 3 788 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 8 235 | 12 854 | 1 993 | 7 495 | 12 395 | 2 863 | 2 061 | 3 936 | 7 959 | 7 181 | 778 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 277 | 3 862 | 688 | 2 037 | 4 176 | 847 | 665 | 1 151 | 2 634 | 2 324 | 310 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 42 | 104 | 13 | 17 | 242 | 32 | 34 | 57 | 65 | 47 | 8 |
| Management related occupations | 680 | 1 201 | 192 | 719 | 1 320 | 278 | 153 | 322 | 697 | 645 | 52 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 5 958 | 8 992 | 1 305 | 5 458 | 8 219 | 2 016 | 1 396 | 2 785 | 5 325 | 4 857 | 468 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 145 | 134 | 63 | 175 | 404 | 40 | 13 | 69 | 160 | 149 | 11 |
| Engineers | 93 | 58 | 19 | 26 | 96 | 15 | 4 | 41 | 45 | 40 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 66 | 74 | 5 | 43 | 119 | 14 | 15 | 47 | 34 | 34 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 750 | 2 765 | 272 | 1 379 | 1 876 | 574 | 354 | 792 | 1 468 | 1 334 | 134 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 112 | 4 463 | 727 | 2 954 | 4 272 | 1 052 | 830 | 1 366 | 2 718 | 2 438 | 280 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 388 | 3 473 | 558 | 1 745 | 2 554 | 804 | 670 | 1 156 | 1 991 | 1 768 | 223 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 18 352 | 32 308 | 5 844 | 13 653 | 25 506 | 7 170 | 4 469 | 8 779 | 18 440 | 16 730 | 1 710 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 201 | 1 803 | 311 | 801 | 1 084 | 437 | 195 | 457 | 648 | 561 | 87 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 274 | 448 | 173 | 440 | 1 001 | 110 | 73 | 155 | 349 | 328 | 21 |
| Sales occupations | 5 747 | 8 112 | 1 504 | 3 744 | 5 685 | 1 737 | 1 177 | 2 672 | 5 336 | 4 856 | 480 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 508 | 466 | 158 | 287 | 483 | 135 | 186 | 177 | 459 | 412 | 47 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 670 | 1 290 | 180 | 626 | 974 | 189 | 125 | 391 | 743 | 704 | 39 |
| Other sales occupations | 4 569 | 6 356 | 1 166 | 2 831 | 4 228 | 1 413 | 866 | 2 104 | 4 134 | 3 740 | 394 |
| Cashiers | 1 808 | 2 640 | 470 | 1 115 | 1 883 | 630 | 319 | 715 | 1 514 | 1 360 | 154 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 11 130 | 21 945 | 3 856 | 8 668 | 17 736 | 4 886 | 3 024 | 5 495 | 12 107 | 10 985 | 1 122 |
| Computer equipment operators | 217 | 510 | 50 | 138 | 456 | 89 | 76 | 118 | 270 | 247 | 23 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 025 | 7 512 | 1 509 | 3 266 | 7 408 | 1 678 | 1 101 | 1 893 | 4 389 | 3 999 | 390 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 615 | 3 397 | 627 | 1 236 | 1 828 | 883 | 433 | 871 | 1 830 | 1 717 | 113 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 213 | 401 | 91 | 216 | 386 | 42 | 18 | 111 | 242 | 213 | 29 |
| Service occupations | 7 410 | 12 596 | 2 591 | 5 826 | 9 292 | 3 270 | 1 941 | 3 725 | 7 033 | 6 320 | 713 |
| Private household occupations | 394 | 595 | 118 | 343 | 446 | 195 | 99 | 183 | 278 | 243 | 35 |
| Protective service occupations | 208 | 366 | 39 | 162 | 268 | 70 | 19 | 63 | 152 | 146 | 6 |
| Police and firefighters | 27 | 26 | — | 28 | 41 | — | 2 | 10 | 16 | 16 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 808 | 11 635 | 2 434 | 5 321 | 8 578 | 3 005 | 1 823 | 3 479 | 6 603 | 5 931 | 672 |
| Food service occupations | 3 455 | 5 764 | 1 251 | 2 849 | 5 076 | 1 488 | 959 | 1 511 | 3 584 | 3 223 | 361 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 777 | 1 349 | 288 | 556 | 1 006 | 383 | 195 | 455 | 844 | 757 | 87 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 77 | 237 | 35 | 281 | 185 | 20 | 21 | 63 | 95 | 68 | 27 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | — | 8 | 23 | 30 | — | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 69 | 237 | 27 | 258 | 149 | 20 | 12 | 54 | 88 | 61 | 27 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 866 | 1 520 | 314 | 396 | 767 | 277 | 73 | 239 | 859 | 809 | 50 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 133 | 187 | 36 | 37 | 126 | 43 | 17 | 77 | 103 | 103 | — |
| Construction trades | 68 | 119 | 6 | 34 | 115 | 24 | 5 | 28 | 133 | 129 | 4 |
| Precision production occupations | 665 | 1 214 | 266 | 325 | 526 | 210 | 51 | 134 | 623 | 577 | 46 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5 582 | 9 114 | 1 229 | 2 362 | 2 411 | 1 418 | 895 | 1 199 | 3 902 | 3 392 | 510 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 248 | 3 917 | 530 | 959 | 769 | 645 | 546 | 402 | 1 792 | 1 577 | 215 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 103 | 2 645 | 361 | 596 | 792 | 379 | 95 | 381 | 1 176 | 1 069 | 107 |
| Transportation occupations | 527 | 514 | 108 | 193 | 394 | 134 | 107 | 97 | 229 | 201 | 28 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 527 | 514 | 108 | 193 | 394 | 134 | 107 | 97 | 229 | 201 | 28 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 65 | 87 | 9 | 27 | 27 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 74 | 70 | 4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 639 | 1 951 | 221 | 587 | 429 | 248 | 139 | 313 | 631 | 475 | 156 |
| Construction laborers | 4 | 18 | — | — | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 214 | 541 | 64 | 113 | 173 | 60 | 31 | 137 | 153 | 121 | 32 |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 176 940 | 5 700 | 171 240 | 48 609 | 10 509 | 14 888 | 755 | 38 597 | 30 001 | 161 294 | 22 258 | 28 135 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 43 175 | 1 231 | 41 944 | 20 862 | 1 793 | 2 316 | 155 | 10 710 | 6 210 | 29 963 | 7 586 | 10 844 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 19 542 | 568 | 18 974 | 5 434 | 759 | 968 | 73 | 4 017 | 2 828 | 12 164 | 2 094 | 5 615 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 346 | — | 346 | 98 | 10 | 33 | — | 82 | 64 | 376 | 184 | 74 | |
| Management related occupations | 4 090 | 121 | 3 969 | 1 221 | 163 | 261 | 12 | 1 366 | 870 | 3 832 | 449 | 1 398 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 23 633 | 663 | 22 970 | 15 428 | 1 034 | 1 348 | 82 | 6 693 | 3 382 | 17 799 | 5 492 | 5 229 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 4 052 | 168 | 3 884 | 2 735 | 161 | 205 | 4 | 1 873 | 1 232 | 2 811 | 406 | 1 410 | |
| Engineers | 2 934 | 134 | 2 800 | 1 427 | 69 | 142 | — | 1 459 | 972 | 1 751 | 146 | 1 054 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 389 | 23 | 1 366 | 1 252 | 50 | 48 | — | 283 | 205 | 762 | 282 | 648 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 4 635 | 93 | 4 542 | 1 799 | 176 | 249 | — | 867 | 538 | 2 571 | 415 | 549 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 8 433 | 280 | 8 153 | 6 196 | 395 | 495 | 67 | 2 291 | 778 | 5 799 | 3 225 | 1 393 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 097 | 226 | 5 871 | 1 759 | 249 | 403 | 59 | 1 739 | 596 | 3 778 | 817 | 1 121 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 56 028 | 1 691 | 54 337 | 16 064 | 3 186 | 4 514 | 194 | 12 741 | 9 773 | 50 509 | 7 168 | 9 198 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 3 027 | 76 | 2 951 | 889 | 161 | 144 | 25 | 399 | 220 | 1 840 | 216 | 249 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 3 009 | 126 | 2 883 | 3 014 | 218 | 230 | 14 | 1 090 | 720 | 3 015 | 1 274 | 412 | |
| Sales occupations | 19 341 | 708 | 18 633 | 4 065 | 990 | 1 805 | 78 | 3 609 | 2 758 | 14 646 | 2 298 | 4 118 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 2 612 | 124 | 2 488 | 655 | 128 | 217 | 4 | 300 | 320 | 1 873 | 138 | 603 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 6 040 | 228 | 5 812 | 1 154 | 286 | 461 | 24 | 1 199 | 691 | 3 522 | 570 | 1 866 | |
| Other sales occupations | 10 689 | 356 | 10 333 | 2 256 | 576 | 1 127 | 50 | 2 110 | 1 747 | 9 251 | 1 590 | 1 649 | |
| Cashiers | 3 506 | 130 | 3 376 | 747 | 247 | 326 | 13 | 662 | 550 | 3 564 | 628 | 300 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 30 651 | 781 | 29 870 | 8 096 | 1 817 | 2 335 | 77 | 7 643 | 6 075 | 31 008 | 3 380 | 4 419 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 801 | 13 | 788 | 292 | 88 | 52 | 5 | 166 | 144 | 705 | 88 | 124 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 9 160 | 288 | 8 872 | 2 350 | 480 | 662 | 20 | 2 429 | 1 692 | 8 202 | 1 068 | 1 342 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 3 934 | 99 | 3 835 | 631 | 187 | 391 | 10 | 807 | 677 | 3 918 | 248 | 654 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 1 388 | 23 | 1 365 | 250 | 43 | 120 | — | 261 | 208 | 1 174 | 131 | 141 | |
| Service occupations | 22 747 | 753 | 21 994 | 6 543 | 1 965 | 2 740 | 130 | 4 965 | 4 061 | 26 093 | 5 434 | 2 921 | |
| Private household occupations | 624 | 17 | 607 | 166 | 72 | 52 | — | 131 | 78 | 544 | 185 | 78 | |
| Protective service occupations | 3 072 | 73 | 2 999 | 536 | 150 | 243 | 26 | 627 | 459 | 5 820 | 249 | 244 | |
| Police and firefighters | 1 198 | 12 | 1 186 | 32 | 30 | 112 | 16 | 266 | 231 | 3 454 | 30 | 90 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 19 051 | 663 | 18 388 | 5 841 | 1 743 | 2 445 | 104 | 4 207 | 3 524 | 19 729 | 5 000 | 2 599 | |
| Food service occupations | 9 440 | 255 | 9 185 | 3 429 | 731 | 1 151 | 64 | 1 994 | 1 874 | 9 233 | 3 574 | 1 344 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 4 460 | 162 | 4 298 | 880 | 474 | 681 | 17 | 920 | 830 | 5 401 | 778 | 418 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 964 | 54 | 910 | 162 | 37 | 46 | 6 | 93 | 13 | 597 | 273 | 73 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 124 | 10 | 114 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 98 | 54 | 24 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 783 | 44 | 739 | 148 | 37 | 46 | 6 | 93 | 7 | 464 | 213 | 43 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 22 553 | 1 070 | 21 483 | 2 321 | 1 088 | 2 018 | 75 | 4 679 | 4 485 | 19 553 | 601 | 2 948 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 6 832 | 336 | 6 496 | 710 | 427 | 600 | 20 | 1 385 | 1 512 | 6 911 | 141 | 724 | |
| Construction trades | 6 499 | 276 | 6 223 | 791 | 284 | 630 | 12 | 1 009 | 1 088 | 4 437 | 318 | 972 | |
| Precision production occupations | 9 205 | 458 | 8 747 | 810 | 377 | 788 | 43 | 2 285 | 1 885 | 8 170 | 142 | 1 240 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 31 473 | 901 | 30 572 | 2 657 | 2 440 | 3 254 | 195 | 5 409 | 5 459 | 34 579 | 1 196 | 2 151 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 9 551 | 282 | 9 269 | 889 | 820 | 1 221 | 70 | 1 600 | 1 670 | 12 949 | 284 | 783 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 6 236 | 190 | 6 046 | 580 | 434 | 914 | 32 | 1 433 | 1 241 | 7 240 | 191 | 416 | |
| Transportation occupations | 6 855 | 164 | 6 691 | 586 | 409 | 429 | 24 | 932 | 1 030 | 5 424 | 244 | 325 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 5 430 | 157 | 5 273 | 573 | 344 | 385 | 24 | 857 | 906 | 5 150 | 244 | 319 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 1 808 | 54 | 1 754 | 78 | 111 | 121 | 28 | 237 | 306 | 1 958 | 14 | 103 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 7 023 | 211 | 6 812 | 524 | 666 | 569 | 41 | 1 207 | 1 212 | 7 008 | 463 | 524 | |
| Construction laborers | 528 | 40 | 488 | 33 | 38 | 40 | — | 70 | 84 | 435 | 7 | 91 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 2 655 | 76 | 2 579 | 264 | 107 | 190 | 35 | 439 | 506 | 2 769 | 268 | 200 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 75 006 | 2 198 | 72 808 | 23 115 | 4 751 | 6 288 | 316 | 16 152 | 12 192 | 67 340 | 11 149 | 10 989 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 17 194 | 400 | 16 794 | 8 919 | 769 | 978 | 77 | 4 088 | 2 222 | 12 752 | 3 232 | 3 295 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 5 205 | 96 | 5 109 | 2 020 | 251 | 316 | 32 | 1 224 | 930 | 4 463 | 801 | 1 166 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 130 | — | 130 | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | 18 | 22 | 119 | 58 | 38 | |
| Management related occupations | 1 314 | 26 | 1 288 | 507 | 71 | 115 | 12 | 431 | 294 | 1 436 | 201 | 315 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 11 989 | 304 | 11 685 | 6 899 | 518 | 662 | 45 | 2 864 | 1 292 | 8 289 | 2 431 | 2 129 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 315 | 7 | 308 | 397 | 45 | 18 | — | 204 | 80 | 273 | 103 | 137 | |
| Engineers | 76 | — | 69 | 47 | — | 18 | — | 49 | 29 | 74 | 17 | 50 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 142 | — | 142 | 186 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 176 | 36 | 39 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 3 960 | 87 | 3 873 | 1 557 | 139 | 191 | — | 748 | 448 | 2 143 | 367 | 448 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 5 831 | 184 | 5 647 | 3 132 | 248 | 323 | 45 | 1 405 | 598 | 3 479 | 1 551 | 1 094 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 4 553 | 155 | 4 398 | 1 301 | 149 | 268 | 37 | 1 085 | 461 | 2 409 | 578 | 940 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 36 920 | 993 | 35 927 | 9 581 | 2 081 | 2 955 | 123 | 8 196 | 6 391 | 33 269 | 4 454 | 5 275 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 2 682 | 53 | 2 629 | 616 | 108 | 144 | 17 | 348 | 178 | 1 348 | 135 | 212 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 585 | 11 | 574 | 1 010 | 57 | 39 | — | 176 | 63 | 580 | 435 | 62 | |
| Sales occupations | 9 843 | 297 | 9 546 | 1 896 | 490 | 999 | 38 | 1 904 | 1 566 | 8 061 | 1 340 | 1 516 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 819 | 19 | 800 | 180 | 33 | 70 | 4 | 51 | 135 | 554 | 47 | 80 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 253 | 57 | 1 196 | 380 | 84 | 137 | 14 | 295 | 200 | 1 027 | 253 | 398 | |
| Other sales occupations | 7 771 | 221 | 7 550 | 1 336 | 373 | 792 | 20 | 1 558 | 1 231 | 6 480 | 1 040 | 1 038 | |
| Cashiers | 3 172 | 112 | 3 060 | 478 | 187 | 301 | 13 | 564 | 499 | 2 978 | 457 | 278 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 23 810 | 632 | 23 178 | 6 059 | 1 426 | 1 773 | 68 | 5 768 | 4 584 | 23 280 | 2 544 | 3 485 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 510 | 13 | 497 | 134 | 34 | 18 | 5 | 87 | 96 | 365 | 47 | 62 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 9 080 | 278 | 8 802 | 2 285 | 480 | 646 | 20 | 2 395 | 1 665 | 8 045 | 1 040 | 1 323 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 3 541 | 84 | 3 457 | 515 | 173 | 341 | 10 | 658 | 631 | 3 337 | 198 | 582 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 554 | 12 | 542 | 92 | — | 18 | — | 105 | 81 | 342 | 59 | 39 | |
| Service occupations | 13 841 | 556 | 13 285 | 3 658 | 1 192 | 1 732 | 54 | 2 839 | 2 440 | 13 392 | 3 129 | 1 771 | |
| Private household occupations | 591 | 17 | 574 | 166 | 72 | 47 | — | 131 | 78 | 518 | 163 | 71 | |
| Protective service occupations | 334 | 24 | 310 | 121 | 22 | 17 | — | 79 | 59 | 434 | 89 | 67 | |
| Police and firefighters | 44 | — | 44 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 157 | — | 17 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 12 916 | 515 | 12 401 | 3 371 | 1 098 | 1 668 | 54 | 2 629 | 2 303 | 12 440 | 2 877 | 1 633 | |
| Food service occupations | 6 927 | 198 | 6 729 | 2 026 | 512 | 917 | 37 | 1 336 | 1 201 | 6 421 | 2 307 | 874 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 565 | 77 | 1 488 | 210 | 169 | 207 | — | 281 | 394 | 2 003 | 158 | 139 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 199 | 13 | 186 | 42 | 17 | 26 | — | 16 | 7 | 122 | 101 | 30 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 18 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 13 | 5 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 181 | 13 | 168 | 42 | 17 | 26 | — | 16 | 7 | 106 | 82 | 25 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 340 | 64 | 1 276 | 256 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
|--|-------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 5 880 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 225 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 69 |
| Management related occupations | 639 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 655 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 405 |
| Engineers | 335 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 183 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 582 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 533 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 087 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 9 199 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 549 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 374 |
| Sales occupations | 3 457 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 444 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 643 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 370 |
| Cashiers | 853 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 819 |
| Computer equipment operators | 104 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 507 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 579 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 188 |
| Service occupations | 4 704 |
| Private household occupations | 130 |
| Protective service occupations | 518 |
| Police and firefighters | 167 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 056 |
| Food service occupations | 1 877 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 131 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 73 |
| Farm operators and managers | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 67 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 336 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 394 |
| Construction trades | 1 189 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 753 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 9 457 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 324 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 4 160 |
| Transportation occupations | 1 071 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 022 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 558 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 344 |
| Construction laborers | 125 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 598 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 726 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 776 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 7 |
| Management related occupations | 246 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 950 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 40 |
| Engineers | 28 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 24 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 521 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 002 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 733 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 328 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 440 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 95 |
| Sales occupations | 2 013 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 171 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 193 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 649 |
| Cashiers | 669 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 780 |
| Computer equipment operators | 85 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 501 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 518 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 61 |
| Service occupations | 2 709 |
| Private household occupations | 125 |
| Protective service occupations | 93 |
| Police and firefighters | 13 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 491 |
| Food service occupations | 1 326 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 305 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 |
| Farm operators and managers | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 324 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 51 |
| Construction trades | 17 |
| Precision production occupations | 256 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 027 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 511 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 127 |
| Transportation occupations | 146 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 146 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 27 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 216 |
| Construction laborers | 4 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 100 |

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
| 33 649 | 67 313 | 13 506 | 30 799 | 49 630 | 48 979 | 12 282 | 1 836 | 9 427 | 15 468 | 18 624 | 22 537 |
| 5 880 | 15 000 | 2 637 | 8 616 | 11 183 | 12 601 | 2 072 | 221 | 2 636 | 2 093 | 4 949 | 2 872 |
| 2 225 | 6 107 | 1 135 | 3 190 | 5 068 | 5 611 | 823 | 119 | 1 171 | 907 | 2 159 | 1 531 |
| 69 | 200 | 57 | 80 | 477 | 73 | 12 | 18 | 62 | 52 | 19 | 17 |
| 3 639 | 1 421 | 327 | 946 | 1 571 | 1 760 | 281 | 57 | 278 | 205 | 591 | 436 |
| 3 655 | 8 893 | 1 502 | 5 426 | 6 115 | 6 990 | 1 249 | 102 | 1 465 | 1 186 | 2 790 | 1 341 |
| 405 | 911 | 296 | 424 | 1 026 | 2 411 | 190 | — | 277 | 194 | 503 | 339 |
| 335 | 571 | 235 | 204 | 532 | 1 974 | 142 | — | 202 | 153 | 248 | 240 |
| 183 | 394 | 65 | 274 | 178 | 204 | 95 | — | 98 | 29 | 159 | 42 |
| 582 | 1 412 | 136 | 702 | 911 | 1 032 | 243 | 50 | 186 | 186 | 403 | 252 |
| 1 533 | 3 569 | 579 | 2 649 | 2 151 | 2 179 | 425 | 41 | 636 | 391 | 1 212 | 474 |
| 1 087 | 2 566 | 409 | 1 151 | 1 327 | 1 578 | 342 | 20 | 454 | 268 | 778 | 370 |
| 9 199 | 21 336 | 4 350 | 9 853 | 17 693 | 16 962 | 3 718 | 420 | 2 869 | 3 666 | 5 966 | 7 469 |
| 549 | 973 | 185 | 443 | 645 | 402 | 199 | 31 | 138 | 149 | 289 | 235 |
| 374 | 869 | 257 | 777 | 1 189 | 1 109 | 200 | 17 | 147 | 188 | 490 | 570 |
| 3 457 | 7 288 | 1 537 | 3 418 | 4 776 | 5 805 | 982 | 116 | 1 156 | 1 274 | 2 337 | 2 268 |
| 444 | 812 | 241 | 444 | 703 | 710 | 78 | 15 | 160 | 188 | 276 | 320 |
| 643 | 2 630 | 385 | 923 | 1 286 | 1 762 | 212 | 18 | 397 | 219 | 836 | 483 |
| 2 370 | 3 846 | 911 | 2 051 | 2 787 | 3 333 | 692 | 83 | 599 | 867 | 1 225 | 1 465 |
| 853 | 1 232 | 295 | 677 | 1 133 | 927 | 205 | 24 | 213 | 391 | 348 | 633 |
| 4 819 | 12 206 | 2 371 | 5 215 | 11 083 | 9 646 | 2 337 | 256 | 1 428 | 2 055 | 2 850 | 4 396 |
| 104 | 289 | 39 | 129 | 405 | 201 | 75 | 4 | 34 | 38 | 59 | 115 |
| 1 507 | 3 159 | 790 | 1 491 | 3 753 | 2 588 | 569 | 78 | 489 | 463 | 982 | 1 251 |
| 579 | 1 496 | 315 | 581 | 1 051 | 1 238 | 377 | 17 | 207 | 189 | 388 | 456 |
| 188 | 589 | 121 | 318 | 496 | 243 | 51 | 22 | 22 | 121 | 143 | 161 |
| 4 704 | 10 248 | 2 195 | 5 422 | 7 185 | 5 343 | 2 190 | 344 | 978 | 2 671 | 2 124 | 3 262 |
| 130 | 308 | 64 | 209 | 206 | 77 | 77 | 5 | 20 | 59 | 99 | 79 |
| 518 | 815 | 296 | 293 | 781 | 633 | 201 | 21 | 86 | 217 | 235 | 281 |
| 167 | 265 | 26 | 81 | 371 | 247 | 78 | — | 21 | 59 | 111 | 81 |
| 4 056 | 9 125 | 1 835 | 4 920 | 6 198 | 4 633 | 1 912 | 318 | 872 | 2 395 | 1 790 | 2 902 |
| 1 877 | 4 062 | 883 | 2 601 | 2 743 | 2 186 | 834 | 185 | 441 | 893 | 890 | 1 319 |
| 1 131 | 2 278 | 495 | 928 | 1 936 | 1 042 | 532 | 68 | 187 | 842 | 443 | 762 |
| 73 | 392 | 50 | 248 | 286 | 187 | 93 | 8 | 47 | 98 | 221 | 71 |
| — | 70 | — | 16 | 59 | 20 | 12 | — | — | 17 | 36 | 7 |
| 67 | 310 | 43 | 224 | 217 | 155 | 69 | 8 | 41 | 69 | 185 | 64 |
| 4 336 | 7 605 | 1 369 | 2 280 | 5 434 | 7 099 | 1 433 | 278 | 1 216 | 1 757 | 2 395 | 3 555 |
| 1 394 | 1 981 | 516 | 745 | 1 870 | 2 041 | 388 | 86 | 346 | 910 | 603 | 1 173 |
| 1 189 | 2 226 | 236 | 744 | 1 619 | 1 789 | 369 | 92 | 228 | 395 | 684 | 928 |
| 1 753 | 3 378 | 600 | 791 | 1 938 | 3 263 | 676 | 100 | 637 | 440 | 1 108 | 1 454 |
| 9 457 | 12 732 | 2 905 | 4 380 | 7 849 | 6 787 | 2 776 | 565 | 1 681 | 5 183 | 2 969 | 5 308 |
| 2 324 | 4 845 | 1 263 | 1 788 | 1 981 | 2 193 | 1 350 | 256 | 699 | 1 361 | 1 105 | 2 378 |
| 4 160 | 2 671 | 538 | 660 | 2 419 | 1 415 | 505 | 138 | 410 | 2 231 | 603 | 1 056 |
| 1 071 | 1 595 | 407 | 642 | 1 504 | 1 207 | 295 | 58 | 210 | 603 | 426 | 782 |
| 1 022 | 1 507 | 352 | 609 | 1 468 | 1 126 | 289 | 58 | 192 | 589 | 426 | 763 |
| 558 | 533 | 157 | 206 | 442 | 339 | 109 | 25 | 109 | 263 | 141 | 240 |
| 1 344 | 3 088 | 540 | 1 084 | 1 503 | 1 633 | 517 | 88 | 253 | 725 | 694 | 852 |
| 125 | 250 | 50 | 119 | 184 | 185 | 24 | 5 | 42 | 24 | 66 | 44 |
| 598 | 1 158 | 201 | 357 | 670 | 774 | 135 | 30 | 80 | 256 | 247 | 402 |
| 14 127 | 30 030 | 5 951 | 14 542 | 22 906 | 19 373 | 5 441 | 747 | 3 728 | 6 398 | 7 916 | 8 975 |
| 2 726 | 6 009 | 977 | 3 807 | 4 727 | 4 021 | 900 | 103 | 923 | 1 003 | 1 871 | 1 141 |
| 776 | 1 748 | 332 | 948 | 1 728 | 1 250 | 293 | 42 | 270 | 367 | 590 | 509 |
| 7 | 65 | 13 | 9 | 82 | 12 | — | — | 19 | 7 | 6 | — |
| 246 | 460 | 91 | 305 | 606 | 441 | 112 | 24 | 74 | 102 | 244 | 196 |
| 1 950 | 4 261 | 645 | 2 859 | 2 999 | 2 771 | 607 | 61 | 653 | 636 | 1 281 | 632 |
| 40 | 46 | 12 | 67 | 167 | 96 | 13 | — | 20 | 42 | 74 | 12 |
| 28 | 5 | — | 11 | 49 | 29 | — | — | 8 | 23 | 10 | 12 |
| 24 | 27 | — | 29 | 28 | 15 | 8 | — | — | 6 | — | 11 |
| 521 | 1 245 | 110 | 614 | 822 | 913 | 214 | 42 | 148 | 149 | 343 | 209 |
| 1 002 | 2 133 | 365 | 1 601 | 1 290 | 1 386 | 240 | 19 | 396 | 238 | 686 | 298 |
| 733 | 1 567 | 269 | 837 | 934 | 1 029 | 201 | 9 | 297 | 183 | 474 | 232 |
| 6 328 | 13 543 | 2 824 | 6 158 | 12 365 | 10 621 | 2 610 | 296 | 1 790 | 2 451 | 3 842 | 4 923 |
| 440 | 887 | 135 | 329 | 556 | 342 | 178 | 25 | 127 | 134 | 229 | 215 |
| 95 | 212 | 78 | 232 | 351 | 190 | 57 | 6 | 22 | 35 | 132 | 90 |
| 2 013 | 3 178 | 793 | 1 635 | 2 405 | 2 787 | 512 | 66 | 497 | 805 | 1 126 | 1 319 |
| 171 | 207 | 80 | 134 | 208 | 177 | 48 | 4 | 35 | 65 | 78 | 73 |
| 193 | 523 | 98 | 213 | 332 | 379 | 12 | 7 | 106 | 74 | 267 | 130 |
| 1 649 | 2 448 | 615 | 1 288 | 1 865 | 2 231 | 452 | 55 | 356 | 666 | 781 | 1 116 |
| 669 | 1 050 | 236 | 530 | 892 | 819 | 174 | 24 | 174 | 341 | 307 | 575 |
| 3 780 | 9 266 | 1 818 | 3 962 | 9 053 | 7 302 | 1 863 | 199 | 1 144 | 1 477 | 2 355 | 3 299 |
| 85 | 185 | 21 | 32 | 266 | 115 | 49 | 4 | 17 | 20 | 34 | 58 |
| 1 501 | 3 140 | 777 | 1 464 | 3 692 | 2 557 | 569 | 73 | 474 | 444 | 969 | 1 240 |
| 518 | 1 240 | 270 | 505 | 912 | 1 080 | 334 | 17 | 202 | 177 | 349 | 408 |
| 61 | 188 | 45 | 107 | 198 | 73 | — | 17 | — | 59 | 38 | 27 |
| 2 709 | 6 105 | 1 342 | 3 323 | 3 912 | 2 964 | 1 420 | 249 | 568 | 1 633 | 1 205 | 1 781 |
| 125 | 293 | 64 | 193 | 197 | 77 | 77 | 5 | 20 | 59 | 99 | 66 |
| 93 | 154 | 7 | 87 | 79 | 67 | 31 | — | 10 | 54 | 39 | 25 |
| 13 | 18 | — | 23 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 491 | 5 658 | 1 271 | 3 043 | 3 636 | 2 820 | 1 312 | 244 | 538 | 1 520 | 1 067 | 1 690 |
| 1 326 | 2 744 | 717 | 1 686 | 1 730 | 1 342 | 646 | 156 | 302 | 670 | 602 | 830 |
| 305 | 690 | 162 | 302 | 651 | 264 | 193 | 23 | 58 | 271 | 81 | 160 |
| 13 | 74 | 12 | 88 | 31 | 64 | 4 | — | 16 | 33 | 109 | 4 |
| — | — | — | 9 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — |
| 13 | 74 | 12 | 79 | 26 | 64 | 4 | — | 16 | 26 | 103 | 4 |
| 324 | 687 | 136 | 155 | 477 | 388 | 106 | 18 | 66 | 148 | 137 | 153 |
| 51 | 90 | 23 | 18 | 69 | 25 | 32 | 11 | — | 34 | 7 | 12 |
| 17 | 51 | — | 12 | 57 | 24 | 10 | — | 7 | 36 | 22 | 11 |
| 256 | 546 | 107 | 125 | 351 | 339 | 64 | 7 | 59 | 78 | 108 | 130 |
| 2 027 | 3 612 | 660 | 1 011 | 1 394 | 1 315 | 401 | 81 | 365 | 1 130 | 752 | 973 |
| 511 | 1 627 | 281 | 459 | 429 | 548 | 186 | 48 | 189 | 341 | 256 | 498 |
| 1 127 | 908 | 183 | 207 | 449 | 387 | 105 | 20 | 102 | 503 | 256 | 257 |
| 146 | 213 | 64 | 58 | 255 | 154 | 30 | — | 27 | 128 | 65 | 44 |
| 146 | 213 | 64 | 58 | 255 | 154 | 30 | — | 27 | 128 | 65 | 44 |
| 27 | 45 | 5 | 15 | 20 | — | — | — | 5 | 13 | 6 | 4 |
| 216 | 819 | 127 | 272 | 241 | 226 | 80 | 13 | 42 | 145 | 169 | 170 |
| 4 | 18 | — | — | 5 | 3 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 5 |
| 100 | 199 | 33 | 61 | 88 | 109 | 21 | 6 | 8 | 34 | 40 | 80 |

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 35 811 | 16 690 | 35 010 | 33 549 | 47 863 | 29 205 | 31 225 | 71 669 | 29 438 | 36 044 | 28 506 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 10 529 | 3 050 | 7 007 | 12 944 | 11 033 | 3 697 | 12 471 | 12 536 | 6 208 | 6 128 | 4 224 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 408 | 1 241 | 3 512 | 5 900 | 5 193 | 1 930 | 6 183 | 5 761 | 2 686 | 2 920 | 2 034 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 76 | 69 | 72 | 120 | 120 | 31 | 98 | 184 | 102 | 48 | 29 |
| Management related occupations | 1 377 | 251 | 1 004 | 1 599 | 1 679 | 546 | 1 753 | 1 798 | 626 | 856 | 530 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 121 | 1 809 | 3 495 | 7 044 | 5 840 | 1 767 | 6 288 | 6 775 | 3 522 | 3 208 | 2 190 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 441 | 241 | 838 | 1 342 | 2 136 | 515 | 2 003 | 2 286 | 765 | 924 | 281 |
| Engineers | 1 032 | 175 | 613 | 910 | 1 619 | 377 | 1 473 | 1 721 | 596 | 691 | 230 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 317 | 96 | 125 | 933 | 105 | 42 | 323 | 221 | 109 | 35 | 93 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 832 | 351 | 568 | 748 | 792 | 265 | 539 | 1 052 | 531 | 539 | 412 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 913 | 622 | 1 235 | 1 955 | 1 791 | 568 | 2 036 | 1 776 | 1 531 | 1 132 | 818 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 470 | 544 | 994 | 1 398 | 1 536 | 408 | 1 572 | 1 351 | 1 280 | 960 | 666 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 12 960 | 5 404 | 12 202 | 12 988 | 16 674 | 7 802 | 10 068 | 24 150 | 9 345 | 11 292 | 8 954 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 558 | 222 | 316 | 436 | 393 | 188 | 241 | 671 | 408 | 297 | 340 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 048 | 210 | 761 | 658 | 1 616 | 427 | 742 | 2 441 | 615 | 679 | 434 |
| Sales occupations | 3 824 | 1 932 | 4 016 | 5 988 | 5 353 | 2 474 | 3 552 | 6 385 | 3 151 | 3 571 | 3 113 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 352 | 199 | 614 | 1 029 | 539 | 329 | 525 | 758 | 500 | 538 | 319 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 530 | 462 | 1 229 | 2 533 | 1 498 | 443 | 1 738 | 1 408 | 913 | 725 | 918 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 942 | 1 271 | 2 173 | 2 426 | 3 316 | 1 702 | 1 289 | 4 219 | 1 738 | 2 308 | 1 876 |
| Cashiers | 564 | 363 | 625 | 537 | 1 117 | 691 | 344 | 1 636 | 541 | 908 | 684 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 530 | 3 040 | 7 109 | 5 906 | 9 312 | 4 713 | 5 533 | 14 653 | 5 171 | 6 745 | 5 067 |
| Computer equipment operators | 93 | 65 | 146 | 97 | 286 | 84 | 124 | 392 | 110 | 183 | 79 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 315 | 841 | 2 024 | 1 807 | 2 827 | 1 173 | 1 909 | 4 219 | 1 508 | 1 757 | 1 372 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 048 | 364 | 1 088 | 955 | 1 264 | 529 | 665 | 1 776 | 682 | 672 | 738 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 342 | 119 | 247 | 153 | 375 | 259 | 197 | 634 | 248 | 269 | 189 |
| Service occupations | 3 842 | 2 895 | 4 498 | 2 611 | 5 187 | 4 609 | 2 745 | 9 205 | 4 099 | 4 582 | 3 195 |
| Private household occupations | 170 | 77 | 156 | 61 | 67 | 51 | 38 | 185 | 109 | 25 | 115 |
| Protective service occupations | 437 | 323 | 596 | 233 | 779 | 469 | 290 | 1 066 | 566 | 372 | 310 |
| Police and firefighters | 236 | 234 | 219 | 77 | 438 | 198 | 152 | 397 | 320 | 96 | 119 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 235 | 2 495 | 3 746 | 2 317 | 4 341 | 4 089 | 2 417 | 7 954 | 3 424 | 4 185 | 2 770 |
| Food service occupations | 1 500 | 990 | 1 713 | 1 191 | 2 030 | 2 040 | 1 383 | 3 610 | 1 447 | 1 882 | 1 262 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 667 | 750 | 790 | 375 | 994 | 850 | 438 | 2 218 | 822 | 1 026 | 759 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 110 | 99 | 111 | 70 | 128 | 85 | 81 | 191 | 157 | 144 | 120 |
| Farm operators and managers | 13 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 30 | — | 20 | — | 4 | 30 | 6 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 88 | 70 | 99 | 58 | 88 | 74 | 61 | 176 | 153 | 114 | 114 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 156 | 1 987 | 5 448 | 2 658 | 7 584 | 4 901 | 3 245 | 11 040 | 4 076 | 5 290 | 4 209 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 459 | 953 | 1 651 | 670 | 1 876 | 1 823 | 799 | 3 112 | 1 389 | 1 992 | 1 250 |
| Construction trades | 1 058 | 448 | 1 321 | 882 | 1 570 | 1 149 | 816 | 2 278 | 1 057 | 1 166 | 1 016 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 639 | 586 | 2 472 | 1 106 | 4 138 | 1 921 | 610 | 5 650 | 1 059 | 2 132 | 1 936 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 214 | 3 255 | 5 744 | 2 278 | 7 257 | 8 111 | 2 615 | 14 547 | 5 553 | 8 808 | 7 804 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 605 | 1 286 | 2 280 | 1 695 | 2 944 | 2 551 | 1 145 | 5 197 | 1 244 | 2 866 | 2 828 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 891 | 695 | 1 056 | 369 | 1 571 | 1 767 | 407 | 3 134 | 1 973 | 2 282 | 1 831 |
| Transportation occupations | 755 | 504 | 1 096 | 460 | 1 064 | 1 531 | 430 | 2 046 | 976 | 1 219 | 1 060 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 716 | 444 | 1 070 | 455 | 1 015 | 1 374 | 415 | 1 982 | 918 | 1 123 | 943 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 148 | 155 | 261 | 113 | 307 | 556 | 172 | 726 | 410 | 615 | 522 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 815 | 615 | 1 051 | 641 | 1 371 | 1 706 | 461 | 2 644 | 950 | 1 626 | 1 563 |
| Construction laborers | 51 | 43 | 70 | 52 | 122 | 103 | 26 | 153 | 93 | 127 | 100 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 329 | 245 | 470 | 321 | 561 | 676 | 246 | 1 075 | 398 | 683 | 508 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 15 793 | 7 431 | 14 362 | 13 773 | 18 807 | 11 358 | 12 362 | 28 915 | 12 363 | 15 096 | 12 465 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 087 | 1 369 | 2 504 | 4 346 | 3 411 | 1 390 | 3 963 | 4 358 | 2 434 | 2 454 | 1 692 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 392 | 428 | 978 | 1 590 | 1 372 | 610 | 1 205 | 1 734 | 750 | 1 039 | 623 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 21 | 13 | 19 | 41 | 24 | — | 44 | 51 | 48 | 5 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 533 | 101 | 309 | 455 | 494 | 161 | 449 | 617 | 207 | 338 | 174 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 695 | 941 | 1 526 | 2 756 | 2 039 | 780 | 2 758 | 2 624 | 1 684 | 1 415 | 1 069 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 155 | 29 | 57 | 145 | 62 | 64 | 207 | 154 | 54 | 67 | 17 |
| Engineers | 38 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 6 | 43 | 75 | 49 | 22 | 21 | 12 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 64 | 26 | 14 | 78 | 10 | — | 63 | 33 | 10 | 8 | 13 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 754 | 289 | 473 | 522 | 641 | 246 | 492 | 862 | 407 | 435 | 366 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 247 | 412 | 841 | 1 362 | 1 104 | 335 | 1 161 | 979 | 693 | 599 | 506 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 968 | 363 | 666 | 1 080 | 951 | 233 | 1 268 | 930 | 832 | 621 | 421 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 333 | 3 776 | 7 839 | 7 374 | 10 631 | 5 240 | 6 071 | 15 716 | 6 152 | 7 656 | 6 066 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 470 | 198 | 262 | 340 | 356 | 125 | 215 | 565 | 349 | 283 | 307 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 170 | 93 | 132 | 185 | 151 | 66 | 149 | 364 | 95 | 99 | 114 |
| Sales occupations | 1 750 | 1 037 | 1 962 | 2 048 | 2 933 | 1 543 | 1 442 | 3 679 | 1 077 | 2 189 | 1 609 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 74 | 43 | 163 | 183 | 154 | 101 | 183 | 209 | 162 | 146 | 45 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 361 | 128 | 277 | 585 | 335 | 141 | 409 | 352 | 282 | 230 | 206 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 315 | 866 | 1 522 | 1 280 | 2 444 | 1 301 | 850 | 3 118 | 1 163 | 1 813 | 1 358 |
| Cashiers | 486 | 279 | 570 | 407 | 988 | 644 | 276 | 1 472 | 503 | 873 | 627 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 943 | 2 448 | 5 483 | 4 801 | 7 191 | 3 506 | 4 265 | 11 108 | 4 101 | 5 085 | 4 036 |
| Computer equipment operators | 53 | 55 | 77 | 58 | 153 | 36 | 80 | 229 | 50 | 136 | 73 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 283 | 831 | 2 011 | 1 791 | 2 802 | 1 167 | 1 875 | 4 161 | 1 495 | 1 748 | 1 366 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 920 | 320 | 984 | 813 | 1 118 | 456 | 549 | 1 634 | 640 | 599 | 681 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 141 | 60 | 79 | 55 | 130 | 118 | 89 | 165 | 105 | 127 | 60 |
| Service occupations | 2 252 | 1 713 | 2 632 | 1 457 | 3 054 | 3 140 | 1 565 | 5 336 | 2 453 | 2 833 | 1 990 |
| Private household occupations | 158 | 77 | 150 | 61 | 67 | 51 | 38 | 177 | 91 | 25 | 115 |
| Protective service occupations | 36 | 16 | 45 | 14 | 80 | 67 | 43 | 109 | 78 | 90 | 79 |
| Police and firefighters | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | 15 | 24 | 16 | 27 | 5 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 058 | 1 620 | 2 437 | 1 382 | 2 907 | 3 022 | 1 484 | 5 050 | 2 284 | 2 718 | 1 796 |
| Food service occupations | 1 037 | 707 | 1 126 | 700 | 1 375 | 1 599 | 886 | 2 560 | 1 021 | 1 365 | 880 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 135 | 207 | 208 | 71 | 343 | 345 | 123 | 660 | 269 | 294 | 256 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 26 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 43 | 40 | 49 | 56 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 26 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 26 | 14 | 18 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 56 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 330 | 85 | 220 | 161 | 374 | 240 | 234 | 504 | 176 | 208 | 359 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 33 | 47 | 14 | 16 | 26 | 74 | 18 | 54 | 63 | 40 | 22 |
| Construction trades | 34 | 5 | — | 15 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 65 | 18 | 14 | 23 |
| Precision production occupations | 263 | 33 | 206 | 130 | 323 | 151 | 197 | 385 | 95 | 154 | 234 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 765 | 454 | 1 145 | 420 | 1 311 | 1 334 | 504 | 2 958 | 1 108 | 1 896 | 2 304 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 349 | 183 | 595 | 175 | 667 | 375 | 233 | 1 271 | 324 | 714 | 943 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 207 | 125 | 302 | 100 | 304 | 387 | 100 | 829 | 422 | 652 | 771 |
| Transportation occupations | 73 | 36 | 63 | 60 | 113 | 84 | 54 | 236 | 186 | 164 | 50 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 73 | 36 | 63 | 60 | 113 | 84 | 54 | 236 | 186 | 164 | 50 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 32 | 23 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 131 | 104 | 180 | 79 | 217 | 269 | 104 | 605 | 165 | 334 | 515 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 9 | 12 | 3 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 56 | 46 | 76 | 52 | 92 | 105 | 48 | 182 | 71 | 112 | 145 |

Table 129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 30 603 | 27 218 | 29 521 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 7 174 | 4 835 | 6 247 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 3 540 | 2 538 | 2 708 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 68 | 39 | 102 |
| Management related occupations | 1 042 | 822 | 626 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 634 | 2 297 | 3 539 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 888 | 749 | 768 |
| Engineers | 724 | 634 | 599 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 190 | 51 | 112 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 505 | 318 | 531 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 250 | 710 | 1 535 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 071 | 605 | 1 284 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 10 275 | 9 491 | 9 367 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 383 | 224 | 408 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 775 | 601 | 615 |
| Sales occupations | 3 412 | 2 935 | 3 156 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 351 | 399 | 500 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 061 | 765 | 913 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 000 | 1 771 | 1 743 |
| Cashiers | 684 | 744 | 541 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 705 | 5 731 | 5 188 |
| Computer equipment operators | 112 | 72 | 110 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 739 | 1 723 | 1 514 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 707 | 664 | 688 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 107 | 229 | 251 |
| Service occupations | 3 549 | 3 402 | 4 103 |
| Private household occupations | 41 | 49 | 109 |
| Protective service occupations | 352 | 336 | 566 |
| Police and firefighters | 127 | 90 | 320 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 156 | 3 017 | 3 428 |
| Food service occupations | 1 525 | 1 505 | 1 447 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 721 | 729 | 824 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 152 | 100 | 159 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | 10 | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 147 | 82 | 155 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 567 | 4 069 | 4 079 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 319 | 1 397 | 1 392 |
| Construction trades | 1 042 | 1 113 | 1 057 |
| Precision production occupations | 2 199 | 1 559 | 1 609 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 886 | 5 321 | 5 566 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 973 | 1 935 | 1 249 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 968 | 1 107 | 1 979 |
| Transportation occupations | 791 | 984 | 976 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 770 | 912 | 918 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 245 | 287 | 410 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 909 | 1 008 | 952 |
| Construction laborers | 102 | 104 | 93 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 356 | 447 | 398 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 12 339 | 11 096 | 12 385 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 429 | 1 688 | 2 438 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 884 | 757 | 750 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 12 | 9 | 48 |
| Management related occupations | 290 | 261 | 207 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 545 | 931 | 1 688 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 68 | 43 | 54 |
| Engineers | 25 | 23 | 22 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 5 | — | 10 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 449 | 268 | 407 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 822 | 427 | 983 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 708 | 359 | 836 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 620 | 6 277 | 6 168 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 366 | 167 | 349 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 62 | 84 | 95 |
| Sales occupations | 1 691 | 1 651 | 1 609 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 86 | 88 | 162 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 236 | 199 | 282 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 369 | 1 364 | 1 165 |
| Cashiers | 573 | 650 | 503 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 501 | 4 375 | 4 115 |
| Computer equipment operators | 70 | 42 | 50 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 710 | 1 695 | 1 501 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 669 | 604 | 646 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 26 | 75 | 105 |
| Service occupations | 2 136 | 1 935 | 2 455 |
| Private household occupations | 41 | 49 | 91 |
| Protective service occupations | 55 | 21 | 78 |
| Police and firefighters | 18 | — | 27 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 040 | 1 865 | 2 286 |
| Food service occupations | 1 088 | 1 015 | 1 021 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 187 | 198 | 269 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 41 | 33 | 40 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 36 | 33 | 40 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 220 | 199 | 176 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 37 | 37 | 63 |
| Construction trades | — | 6 | 18 |
| Precision production occupations | 183 | 156 | 95 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 893 | 964 | 1 108 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 415 | 505 | 324 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 195 | 202 | 422 |
| Transportation occupations | 84 | 69 | 186 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 84 | 61 | 186 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 11 | 14 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 188 | 174 | 165 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 12 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 100 | 47 | 71 |

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 956 443 | 52 382 | 46 517 | 30 969 | 40 149 | 904 061 | 116 193 | 146 393 | 36 762 | 64 655 | 106 786 |
| No workers | 103 255 | 3 939 | 6 027 | 4 018 | 4 916 | 99 316 | 14 584 | 13 846 | 4 452 | 7 410 | 11 000 |
| 1 worker | 324 455 | 15 490 | 15 500 | 11 083 | 12 775 | 308 965 | 42 035 | 45 663 | 12 404 | 19 841 | 33 949 |
| 2 workers | 386 785 | 26 259 | 19 790 | 11 790 | 17 171 | 360 526 | 46 195 | 64 575 | 15 135 | 29 212 | 49 009 |
| 3 or more workers | 141 948 | 6 694 | 5 200 | 4 078 | 5 287 | 135 254 | 13 379 | 22 309 | 4 771 | 8 192 | 12 828 |
| Married-couple families | 813 889 | 44 955 | 40 137 | 26 513 | 34 641 | 768 934 | 98 414 | 127 853 | 31 477 | 55 991 | 91 094 |
| No workers | 77 951 | 2 919 | 4 790 | 2 989 | 3 763 | 75 032 | 10 839 | 11 234 | 3 442 | 5 916 | 8 406 |
| 1 worker | 259 820 | 11 632 | 12 220 | 8 952 | 10 072 | 248 188 | 33 082 | 36 441 | 9 706 | 15 314 | 26 026 |
| 2 workers | 348 540 | 24 237 | 18 416 | 10 840 | 15 873 | 324 303 | 42 235 | 59 521 | 13 971 | 27 038 | 44 885 |
| 3 or more workers | 127 578 | 6 167 | 4 711 | 3 732 | 4 933 | 121 411 | 12 258 | 20 657 | 4 358 | 7 723 | 11 777 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Households | 1 277 483 | 82 024 | 61 163 | 40 424 | 52 428 | 1 195 459 | 151 190 | 192 889 | 47 901 | 90 315 | 148 643 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 106 549 | 6 787 | 6 743 | 5 134 | 5 824 | 99 762 | 14 144 | 17 101 | 4 902 | 9 167 | 13 857 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 69 976 | 4 618 | 4 645 | 3 239 | 4 202 | 65 358 | 9 303 | 13 063 | 3 508 | 6 838 | 10 225 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 68 598 | 4 958 | 4 614 | 2 568 | 4 464 | 63 640 | 9 574 | 12 914 | 3 217 | 6 932 | 10 295 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 140 393 | 10 821 | 8 766 | 4 927 | 7 911 | 129 572 | 17 191 | 26 555 | 6 758 | 13 068 | 20 393 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 154 602 | 10 908 | 8 835 | 5 282 | 7 875 | 143 694 | 19 665 | 30 101 | 7 279 | 13 408 | 21 885 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 166 613 | 10 324 | 8 913 | 5 980 | 7 126 | 156 289 | 20 824 | 29 321 | 6 884 | 12 595 | 20 377 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 272 169 | 16 069 | 10 878 | 7 801 | 9 139 | 256 100 | 31 916 | 36 493 | 9 035 | 15 984 | 28 392 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 194 510 | 11 340 | 5 895 | 4 045 | 4 122 | 183 170 | 20 787 | 18 149 | 4 645 | 8 480 | 16 249 |
| \$50,000 or more | 104 073 | 6 199 | 1 874 | 1 448 | 1 765 | 97 874 | 7 786 | 8 880 | 1 673 | 3 843 | 6 424 |
| Median | \$22 806 | \$21 327 | \$18 251 | \$19 161 | \$17 302 | \$22 915 | \$21 238 | \$19 364 | \$18 769 | \$18 363 | \$19 437 |
| Mean | \$26 019 | \$24 727 | \$20 216 | \$20 715 | \$19 754 | \$26 107 | \$23 241 | \$21 816 | \$20 834 | \$21 019 | \$21 803 |

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 956 443 | 52 382 | 46 517 | 30 969 | 40 149 | 904 061 | 116 193 | 146 393 | 36 762 | 64 655 | 106 786 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 34 687 | 1 780 | 2 549 | 1 879 | 2 230 | 32 907 | 5 927 | 5 570 | 1 942 | 3 247 | 4 956 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 34 695 | 1 759 | 2 415 | 1 833 | 2 439 | 32 936 | 5 179 | 6 462 | 1 939 | 3 444 | 4 873 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 39 735 | 2 047 | 3 079 | 1 598 | 2 782 | 37 688 | 5 841 | 7 914 | 2 075 | 3 955 | 5 831 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 89 532 | 5 001 | 6 445 | 3 572 | 5 805 | 84 531 | 12 030 | 17 947 | 4 733 | 8 029 | 12 910 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 111 065 | 6 454 | 6 948 | 4 308 | 6 395 | 104 611 | 14 855 | 23 810 | 5 695 | 9 835 | 15 391 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 132 764 | 7 376 | 7 776 | 5 261 | 6 405 | 125 388 | 17 382 | 25 418 | 6 150 | 10 529 | 16 961 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 239 020 | 12 699 | 10 077 | 7 286 | 8 576 | 226 321 | 28 429 | 33 695 | 8 354 | 14 242 | 25 088 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 178 477 | 9 719 | 5 522 | 3 833 | 3 888 | 168 758 | 19 393 | 16 974 | 4 366 | 7 856 | 14 913 |
| \$50,000 or more | 96 468 | 5 547 | 1 706 | 1 399 | 1 629 | 90 921 | 7 157 | 8 403 | 1 508 | 3 518 | 5 863 |
| Median | \$26 281 | \$26 157 | \$21 093 | \$22 128 | \$20 310 | \$26 289 | \$24 025 | \$22 029 | \$21 586 | \$21 658 | \$22 631 |
| Mean | \$29 520 | \$29 602 | \$22 834 | \$23 719 | \$22 322 | \$29 515 | \$25 884 | \$24 749 | \$23 311 | \$24 202 | \$24 955 |

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 428 630 | 61 277 | 19 699 | 11 243 | 15 581 | 367 353 | 44 326 | 67 136 | 14 879 | 43 090 | 79 635 |
| Median income | \$9 233 | \$5 480 | \$6 759 | \$6 587 | \$7 143 | \$9 905 | \$8 990 | \$7 216 | \$5 896 | \$5 139 | \$6 139 |
| Mean income | \$11 847 | \$8 480 | \$9 088 | \$9 210 | \$9 113 | \$12 408 | \$11 511 | \$9 083 | \$9 633 | \$8 265 | \$7 856 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 283 450 | 87 493 | 59 031 | 39 226 | 50 373 | 1 195 957 | 145 175 | 192 987 | 47 838 | 90 055 | 151 575 |
| Median income | \$17 049 | \$13 433 | \$13 638 | \$15 287 | \$13 288 | \$17 282 | \$16 782 | \$14 253 | \$14 151 | \$12 975 | \$13 436 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 54.2 | 47.4 | 51.9 | 53.4 | 52.3 | 54.7 | 53.2 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 49.6 |
| Median income | \$23 039 | \$21 649 | \$19 300 | \$20 389 | \$18 107 | \$23 132 | \$22 271 | \$18 500 | \$19 555 | \$18 777 | \$20 017 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 1 081 880 | 78 006 | 51 513 | 32 083 | 45 171 | 1 003 874 | 121 416 | 171 858 | 40 682 | 82 326 | 137 050 |
| Median income | \$5 802 | \$6 012 | \$5 406 | \$4 962 | \$5 047 | \$5 786 | \$5 610 | \$5 237 | \$5 281 | \$5 236 | \$5 385 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.8 | 26.2 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 28.4 |
| Median income | \$12 426 | \$12 715 | \$11 067 | \$10 612 | \$10 300 | \$12 402 | \$12 623 | \$10 907 | \$10 755 | \$11 086 | \$11 905 |

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Per capita income | \$9 231 | \$9 106 | \$7 317 | \$7 201 | \$7 247 | \$9 240 | \$8 144 | \$7 640 | \$7 281 | \$7 638 | \$7 614 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| Age of family householder: | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| 15 to 24 years | \$18 128 | \$15 744 | \$13 782 | \$14 065 | \$12 744 | \$18 292 | \$17 501 | \$16 735 | \$14 047 | \$14 255 | \$15 387 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$24 214 | \$23 253 | \$20 165 | \$21 713 | \$19 407 | \$24 276 | \$22 531 | \$20 663 | \$20 879 | \$20 503 | \$21 258 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$29 853 | \$30 650 | \$24 730 | \$25 159 | \$24 248 | \$29 799 | \$28 170 | \$25 490 | \$25 849 | \$25 384 | \$26 494 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$33 789 | \$34 978 | \$27 725 | \$28 741 | \$26 253 | \$33 736 | \$31 293 | \$29 269 | \$27 220 | \$28 522 | \$29 492 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$28 904 | \$30 239 | \$22 185 | \$23 166 | \$21 973 | \$28 835 | \$24 901 | \$23 817 | \$24 477 | \$24 343 | \$24 739 |
| 65 years and over | \$14 410 | \$17 475 | \$11 844 | \$11 070 | \$11 997 | \$14 313 | \$12 721 | \$12 052 | \$12 334 | \$12 030 | \$12 936 |

| Family type by presence of own children: | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | \$26 281 | \$26 157 | \$21 093 | \$22 128 | \$20 310 | \$26 289 | \$24 025 | \$22 029 | \$21 586 | \$21 658 | \$22 631 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 737 | \$26 290 | \$21 425 | \$22 795 | \$20 949 | \$26 767 | \$24 817 | \$22 551 | \$22 184 | \$21 853 | \$22 960 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 055 | \$22 634 | \$18 720 | \$20 428 | \$17 625 | \$22 033 | \$21 433 | \$19 551 | \$19 204 | \$19 369 | \$20 270 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 682 | \$25 983 | \$20 654 | \$20 913 | \$19 462 | \$25 664 | \$22 777 | \$21 267 | \$20 748 | \$21 380 | \$22 174 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 904 | \$27 927 | \$22 324 | \$23 518 | \$21 706 | \$27 903 | \$25 802 | \$23 211 | \$22 938 | \$23 085 | \$24 256 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 843 | \$28 836 | \$23 224 | \$24 609 | \$22 837 | \$28 843 | \$27 095 | \$24 307 | \$24 044 | \$23 949 | \$25 189 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 399 | \$24 377 | \$20 271 | \$21 532 | \$19 430 | \$22 873 | \$20 732 | \$20 643 | \$20 757 | \$20 747 | \$21 673 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 720 | \$26 937 | \$21 189 | \$21 811 | \$20 171 | \$26 707 | \$23 562 | \$21 710 | \$21 322 | \$22 029 | \$22 811 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 817 | \$14 032 | \$10 388 | \$9 691 | \$9 480 | \$13 804 | \$11 124 | \$11 693 | \$9 996 | \$10 130 | \$11 545 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 427 | \$11 645 | \$8 186 | \$7 025 | \$7 309 | \$10 341 | \$8 900 | \$9 684 | \$8 152 | \$7 920 | \$9 894 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 047 | \$6 864 | \$5 225 | \$5 260 | \$5 565 | \$6 003 | \$6 013 | \$6 039 | \$5 275 | \$5 468 | \$6 192 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 638 | \$19 732 | \$15 883 | \$14 570 | \$14 237 | \$18 590 | \$16 442 | \$17 021 | \$15 048 | \$15 763 | \$16 403 |

| Workers in family in 1979: | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Detroit--Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo--Portage, Mich. | Lansing--East Lansing, Mich. |
| No workers | \$9 486 | \$10 007 | \$8 756 | \$7 513 | \$8 464 | \$9 469 | \$9 102 | \$8 595 | \$8 552 | \$8 725 | \$8 787 |
| 1 worker | \$22 288 | \$21 305 | \$17 897 | \$19 736 | \$16 838 | \$22 334 | \$20 943 | \$18 278 | \$18 176 | \$18 748 | \$18 746 |
| 2 workers | \$29 312 | \$28 136 | \$24 754 | \$25 454 | \$22 959 | \$29 392 | \$28 176 | \$23 855 | \$24 751 | \$24 357 | \$25 749 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 069 | \$39 871 | \$32 780 | \$35 847 | \$30 923 | \$40 077 | \$38 227 | \$33 493 | \$33 787 | \$33 612 | \$35 225 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| Households | 1 277 483 | 82 024 | 61 163 | 40 424 | 52 428 | 1 195 459 | 151 190 | 192 889 | 47 901 | 90 315 | 148 643 |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| With earnings | 1 065 739 | 73 618 | 49 358 | 32 244 | 42 572 | 992 121 | 123 940 | 163 527 | 39 165 | 75 775 | 127 179 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 834 | \$24 115 | \$20 864 | \$22 013 | \$20 080 | \$27 036 | \$24 272 | \$22 192 | \$21 400 | \$21 277 | \$21 997 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 039 109 | 71 695 | 47 425 | 31 068 | 40 541 | 967 414 | 120 873 | 158 449 | 37 930 | 73 242 | 123 225 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$26 041 | \$23 206 | \$20 391 | \$21 523 | \$19 486 | \$26 251 | \$23 835 | \$21 227 | \$20 879 | \$20 581 | \$21 322 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 97 507 | 8 693 | 4 834 | 2 716 | 4 876 | 88 814 | 9 908 | 18 082 | 3 675 | 8 377 | 13 096 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$15 307 | \$12 019 | \$11 254 | \$12 959 | \$11 574 | \$15 629 | \$11 881 | \$13 514 | \$11 300 | \$11 389 | \$11 031 |
| With farm self-employment income | 13 169 | 2 062 | 2 721 | 1 429 | 2 309 | 11 107 | 3 104 | 3 941 | 1 641 | 2 919 | 6 941 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 519 | \$3 451 | \$3 064 | \$4 140 | \$3 664 | \$3 532 | \$3 084 | \$5 381 | \$2 833 | \$3 251 | \$3 702 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 658 111 | 45 949 | 28 233 | 19 549 | 24 798 | 612 162 | 67 838 | 98 183 | 22 144 | 43 001 | 72 799 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 677 | \$2 465 | \$2 195 | \$1 904 | \$2 418 | \$2 692 | \$2 159 | \$2 189 | \$2 220 | \$2 396 | \$2 011 |
| With Social Security income | 304 807 | 13 086 | 16 439 | 10 706 | 14 249 | 291 721 | 35 187 | 44 350 | 12 501 | 20 766 | 31 131 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 423 | \$4 284 | \$4 394 | \$4 198 | \$4 349 | \$4 429 | \$4 366 | \$4 433 | \$4 501 | \$4 397 | \$4 258 |
| With public assistance income | 76 786 | 3 452 | 5 004 | 3 677 | 4 171 | 73 334 | 12 291 | 10 438 | 3 771 | 6 615 | 10 098 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 017 | \$2 930 | \$2 884 | \$2 914 | \$2 747 | \$3 021 | \$3 046 | \$2 722 | \$2 833 | \$3 076 | \$3 056 |
| With all other income | 375 002 | 20 287 | 17 407 | 12 147 | 15 521 | 354 715 | 51 517 | 47 393 | 14 137 | 23 104 | 43 021 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 464 | \$3 622 | \$3 336 | \$2 858 | \$3 026 | \$3 454 | \$3 260 | \$2 935 | \$3 092 | \$3 087 | \$3 100 |

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| Families | 42 684 | 49 087 | 185 678 | 34 741 | 150 937 | 38 057 | 17 876 | 20 012 | 11 554 | 764 647 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| No workers | 6 244 | 6 468 | 21 412 | 17 910 | 2 855 | 2 854 | 2 859 | 1 403 | 85 843 | |
| 1 worker | 13 682 | 17 296 | 62 909 | 12 807 | 50 102 | 11 489 | 5 917 | 6 987 | 3 779 | 260 455 |
| 2 workers | 17 298 | 19 250 | 77 048 | 13 606 | 63 442 | 19 648 | 7 422 | 7 608 | 4 963 | 301 604 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 460 | 6 073 | 24 309 | 4 826 | 19 483 | 4 065 | 1 953 | 2 558 | 1 409 | 116 745 |
| Married-couple families | 36 885 | 42 225 | 159 507 | 29 999 | 129 508 | 31 731 | 14 704 | 16 628 | 9 852 | 645 839 |
| No workers | 4 921 | 4 840 | 16 823 | 2 576 | 14 247 | 1 942 | 1 900 | 2 048 | 1 078 | 64 593 |
| 1 worker | 10 226 | 14 029 | 49 879 | 10 482 | 39 397 | 8 207 | 4 295 | 5 361 | 2 933 | 207 650 |
| 2 workers | 16 011 | 17 759 | 70 413 | 12 534 | 57 879 | 17 924 | 6 804 | 6 896 | 4 517 | 269 273 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 127 | 5 597 | 22 392 | 4 407 | 17 985 | 3 658 | 1 705 | 2 323 | 1 324 | 104 323 |

INCOME IN 1979

| Households | 55 550 | 63 126 | 250 986 | 42 299 | 208 687 | 65 428 | 25 503 | 27 389 | 16 096 | 1 024 816 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 706 | 6 089 | 26 023 | 3 402 | 22 621 | 6 094 | 3 237 | 3 850 | 1 810 | 86 535 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 839 | 4 348 | 17 878 | 2 730 | 15 148 | 3 933 | 2 162 | 2 462 | 1 264 | 56 625 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 504 | 4 028 | 17 208 | 2 447 | 14 761 | 4 216 | 2 022 | 1 805 | 1 260 | 54 624 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 9 005 | 7 421 | 34 177 | 5 000 | 29 177 | 9 333 | 3 704 | 3 420 | 2 420 | 111 134 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 818 | 8 418 | 35 301 | 5 535 | 29 766 | 9 021 | 3 566 | 3 551 | 2 400 | 121 459 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 618 | 9 295 | 35 213 | 6 589 | 28 624 | 8 329 | 3 454 | 3 840 | 1 952 | 132 228 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 018 | 13 338 | 48 688 | 9 651 | 39 037 | 12 195 | 4 045 | 4 934 | 2 980 | 216 754 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 696 | 7 090 | 25 475 | 5 226 | 20 249 | 7 826 | 2 497 | 2 566 | 1 305 | 158 256 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 346 | 3 099 | 11 023 | 1 719 | 9 304 | 4 481 | 816 | 961 | 705 | 87 201 |
| Median | \$16 477 | \$20 614 | \$19 264 | \$21 410 | \$18 762 | \$20 065 | \$17 245 | \$18 154 | \$17 618 | \$22 956 |
| Mean | \$18 501 | \$22 493 | \$21 675 | \$22 839 | \$21 439 | \$23 468 | \$19 649 | \$20 026 | \$20 629 | \$22 302 |

| Families | 42 684 | 49 087 | 185 678 | 34 741 | 150 937 | 38 057 | 17 876 | 20 012 | 11 554 | 764 647 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 573 | 2 293 | 8 516 | 1 510 | 7 006 | 1 487 | 1 066 | 1 277 | 543 | 27 402 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 820 | 2 485 | 8 344 | 1 602 | 6 742 | 1 381 | 1 011 | 1 325 | 606 | 27 638 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 072 | 2 627 | 9 720 | 1 701 | 8 019 | 1 583 | 1 236 | 1 081 | 649 | 31 340 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6 649 | 5 108 | 22 497 | 3 787 | 18 710 | 4 033 | 2 485 | 2 375 | 1 625 | 70 753 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 525 | 6 673 | 27 637 | 4 628 | 23 009 | 4 921 | 2 512 | 2 784 | 1 783 | 86 489 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 896 | 8 049 | 30 382 | 6 021 | 24 361 | 5 524 | 2 792 | 3 312 | 1 703 | 104 467 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 359 | 12 292 | 44 347 | 8 983 | 35 364 | 8 887 | 3 725 | 4 517 | 2 760 | 190 265 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 510 | 6 688 | 23 941 | 4 897 | 19 044 | 6 329 | 2 300 | 2 427 | 1 227 | 145 339 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 280 | 2 872 | 10 294 | 8 682 | 3 912 | 749 | 914 | 914 | 658 | 80 954 |
| Median | \$19 108 | \$23 205 | \$22 463 | \$23 324 | \$22 279 | \$25 091 | \$21 103 | \$21 784 | \$21 666 | \$26 554 |
| Mean | \$20 852 | \$25 207 | \$24 996 | \$24 860 | \$25 028 | \$28 689 | \$23 027 | \$23 432 | \$24 217 | \$29 952 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 15 926 | 17 705 | 91 968 | 9 742 | 82 226 | 57 891 | 9 341 | 8 656 | 5 303 | 326 675 |
| Median income | \$6 744 | \$8 184 | \$6 528 | \$7 924 | \$6 375 | \$5 255 | \$7 427 | \$6 618 | \$8 110 | \$10 004 |
| Mean income | \$8 759 | \$10 490 | \$8 989 | \$10 609 | \$8 797 | \$8 374 | \$9 636 | \$9 234 | \$9 862 | \$12 497 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 53 460 | 61 487 | 244 496 | 43 550 | 200 946 | 68 637 | 22 996 | 25 293 | 14 611 | 1 018 204 |
| Median income | \$12 659 | \$16 141 | \$14 925 | \$16 295 | \$14 480 | \$12 293 | \$13 459 | \$15 129 | \$14 381 | \$17 332 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 50.7 | 54.8 | 52.4 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 44.4 | 50.9 | 51.6 | 56.5 | 54.6 |
| Median income | \$16 971 | \$21 400 | \$20 053 | \$21 170 | \$19 617 | \$21 347 | \$20 084 | \$20 405 | \$18 840 | \$23 301 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 47 042 | 51 550 | 217 207 | 33 935 | 183 272 | 62 223 | 21 738 | 22 297 | 13 666 | 867 688 |
| Median income | \$4 738 | \$5 191 | \$5 007 | \$5 000 | \$5 008 | \$5 924 | \$5 023 | \$5 023 | \$5 375 | \$5 868 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 23.3 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 25.4 | 26.5 | 28.1 |
| Median income | \$10 759 | \$11 421 | \$10 819 | \$10 694 | \$10 841 | \$12 837 | \$11 200 | \$10 802 | \$10 740 | \$12 505 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$6 601 | \$7 786 | \$7 738 | \$7 370 | \$7 822 | \$9 066 | \$7 664 | \$7 337 | \$8 174 | \$9 461 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years | \$12 856 | \$16 895 | \$15 680 | \$17 135 | \$15 395 | \$15 376 | \$11 975 | \$13 884 | \$14 073 | \$18 544 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$18 405 | \$22 411 | \$21 512 | \$22 351 | \$21 287 | \$22 163 | \$19 829 | \$21 286 | \$20 840 | \$24 453 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$22 517 | \$27 306 | \$26 384 | \$26 921 | \$26 224 | \$22 129 | \$25 571 | \$24 463 | \$26 399 | \$29 998 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$25 375 | \$29 572 | \$28 995 | \$28 922 | \$29 012 | \$34 209 | \$29 070 | \$28 315 | \$26 723 | \$34 258 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$20 848 | \$24 288 | \$24 352 | \$23 731 | \$24 471 | \$31 594 | \$24 292 | \$23 684 | \$24 549 | \$29 319 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 199 | \$12 824 | \$13 171 | \$12 713 | \$13 241 | \$18 937 | \$12 541 | \$11 410 | \$13 047 | \$14 587 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families..... | \$19 108 | \$23 205 | \$22 463 | \$23 324 | \$22 279 | \$25 091 | \$21 103 | \$21 784 | \$21 666 | \$26 554 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 828 | \$24 320 | \$23 236 | \$24 191 | \$22 958 | \$24 537 | \$20 920 | \$22 299 | \$21 912 | \$27 512 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 322 | \$21 337 | \$20 333 | \$21 661 | \$19 903 | \$21 617 | \$17 984 | \$19 837 | \$18 738 | \$25 982 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 060 | \$21 546 | \$21 577 | \$21 900 | \$21 513 | \$25 699 | \$21 317 | \$20 796 | \$21 273 | \$23 297 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$20 409 | \$24 661 | \$23 922 | \$24 715 | \$23 718 | \$27 032 | \$22 939 | \$23 495 | \$23 524 | \$28 306 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 521 | \$26 126 | \$25 079 | \$25 860 | \$24 827 | \$27 369 | \$23 740 | \$24 502 | \$24 941 | \$29 247 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 759 | \$22 480 | \$21 450 | \$22 668 | \$21 073 | \$23 318 | \$20 441 | \$21 261 | \$20 606 | \$24 646 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 544 | \$22 147 | \$22 340 | \$22 482 | \$22 310 | \$26 630 | \$22 037 | \$21 955 | \$22 541 | \$27 134 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | \$8 943 | \$10 740 | \$11 681 | \$10 893 | \$11 834 | \$13 595 | \$9 882 | \$9 580 | \$10 521 | \$14 187 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$6 965 | \$8 486 | \$9 257 | \$9 073 | \$9 305 | \$11 243 | \$6 983 | \$6 978 | \$8 125 | \$10 600 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$4 635 | \$6 199 | \$5 689 | \$5 933 | \$5 604 | \$6 817 | \$5 194 | \$5 365 | \$5 680 | \$5 986 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 264 | \$16 571 | \$15 949 | \$16 037 | \$15 935 | \$19 604 | \$16 623 | \$14 390 | \$14 476 | \$18 763 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$8 223 | \$8 944 | \$9 206 | \$8 323 | \$9 374 | \$9 593 | \$8 866 | \$7 649 | \$8 754 | \$9 573 |
| 1 worker | \$15 969 | \$20 426 | \$19 313 | \$20 210 | \$19 073 | \$20 626 | \$17 789 | \$19 279 | \$17 834 | \$22 520 |
| 2 workers | \$22 400 | \$26 625 | \$25 332 | \$26 394 | \$25 084 | \$27 026 | \$25 241 | \$25 317 | \$24 551 | \$29 690 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 295 | \$36 579 | \$35 049 | \$35 691 | \$34 861 | \$40 039 | \$34 198 | \$35 808 | \$31 835 | \$40 454 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| Households | 55 550 | 63 126 | 250 986 | 42 299 | 208 687 | 65 428 | 25 503 | 27 389 | 16 096 | 1 024 816 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| With earnings | 43 612 | 51 341 | 205 693 | 36 183 | 169 516 | 58 833 | 19 925 | 21 088 | 12 838 | 845 441 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 314 | \$23 434 | \$22 262 | \$23 007 | \$22 103 | \$22 945 | \$20 645 | \$21 655 | \$21 263 | \$27 303 |
| With wage or salary income | 41 982 | 49 544 | 198 749 | 34 992 | 163 757 | 57 706 | 19 436 | 20 529 | 12 354 | 825 624 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$18 783 | \$22 945 | \$21 532 | \$22 537 | \$21 317 | \$22 042 | \$20 175 | \$21 115 | \$20 449 | \$26 503 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 4 452 | 4 379 | 20 232 | 3 206 | 17 026 | 6 359 | 1 533 | 1 683 | 1 494 | 73 503 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 732 | \$12 394 | \$12 578 | \$11 229 | \$12 832 | \$11 993 | \$12 410 | \$13 509 | \$13 523 | \$16 126 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 370 | 2 606 | 8 817 | 1 988 | 6 829 | 480 | 107 | 219 | 154 | \$2 946 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 393 | \$4 630 | \$5 143 | \$3 950 | \$5 491 | \$3 436 | \$1 880 | \$2 148 | \$872 | \$2 946 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 25 235 | 31 302 | 125 218 | 19 674 | 105 544 | 35 484 | 11 329 | 13 037 | 8 105 | 533 795 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 947 | \$2 263 | \$2 382 | \$2 071 | \$2 440 | \$2 222 | \$2 168 | \$1 953 | \$2 764 | \$2 772 |
| With Social Security income | 15 938 | 16 056 | 66 327 | 9 647 | 56 680 | 9 568 | 7 008 | 7 824 | 4 582 | 256 321 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 376 | \$4 345 | \$4 336 | \$4 401 | \$4 325 | \$4 165 | \$4 430 | \$4 244 | \$4 364 | \$4 440 |
| With public assistance income | 5 319 | 5 027 | 14 839 | 3 347 | 11 492 | 2 692 | 2 531 | 2 734 | 1 260 | 62 350 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 846 | \$3 176 | \$2 471 | \$2 897 | \$2 347 | \$2 942 | \$2 917 | \$2 925 | \$2 598 | \$3 015 |
| With all other income | 18 230 | 18 449 | 72 640 | 14 083 | 58 557 | 16 337 | 7 191 | 8 472 | 4 463 | 302 707 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 819 | \$3 263 | \$3 282 | \$2 890 | \$3 376 | \$3 610 | \$3 723 | \$2 970 | \$3 004 | \$3 522 |

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Families | 66 430 |
| No workers | 9 505 |
| 1 worker | 23 918 |
| 2 workers | 25 840 |
| 3 or more workers | 7 167 |
| Married-couple families | 54 587 |
| No workers | 6 920 |
| 1 worker | 18 141 |
| 2 workers | 23 086 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 440 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Households | 91 363 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 9 397 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 6 228 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 6 371 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 10 858 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 11 906 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 11 887 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 18 053 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 12 026 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4 637 |
| Median | \$20 347 |
| Mean | \$22 507 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Families | 66 430 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 802 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 209 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 535 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 157 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 466 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 9 472 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 15 565 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 11 008 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4 216 |
| Median | \$23 603 |
| Mean | \$25 539 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 31 656 |
| Median income | \$8 976 |
| Mean income | \$11 491 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 83 934 |
| Median income | \$16 452 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 51.4 |
| Median income | \$22 378 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 74 552 |
| Median income | \$5 728 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.3 |
| Median income | \$13 097 |

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$8 386 |
|-------------------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$17 071 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$22 289 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$27 916 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$31 293 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 450 |
| 65 years and over | \$13 050 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$23 603 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 035 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 670 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 044 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 712 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 026 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 450 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 844 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 265 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 660 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 831 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 963 |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$9 344 |
| 1 worker | \$20 654 |
| 2 workers | \$28 326 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 215 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 91 363 |
| With earnings | 72 598 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 757 |
| With wage or salary income | \$71 005 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$23 391 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | \$5 391 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 685 |
| With farm self-employment income | 408 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 110 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$41 007 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 372 |
| With Social Security income | 22 880 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 395 |
| With public assistance income | 8 325 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 112 |
| With all other income | \$32 129 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 357 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) | |
| 66 430 | 87 109 | 18 158 | 32 845 | 51 070 | 23 295 | 15 080 | 28 016 | 52 930 | 46 838 | 6 092 | |
| 9 505 | 8 828 | 2 569 | 3 776 | 5 563 | 3 719 | 2 014 | 4 254 | 6 500 | 5 631 | 869 | |
| 23 918 | 27 783 | 6 201 | 10 142 | 16 031 | 7 546 | 5 017 | 9 812 | 17 210 | 15 167 | 2 043 | |
| 25 840 | 37 681 | 7 068 | 14 842 | 23 704 | 9 206 | 6 196 | 10 610 | 22 345 | 19 922 | 2 423 | |
| 7 167 | 12 817 | 2 320 | 4 085 | 5 772 | 2 824 | 1 853 | 3 340 | 6 875 | 6 118 | 757 | |
| 54 587 | 74 302 | 14 937 | 27 780 | 41 835 | 19 596 | 12 513 | 23 425 | 44 979 | 39 940 | 5 039 | |
| 6 920 | 6 936 | 1 879 | 3 007 | 3 914 | 2 881 | 1 401 | 3 138 | 5 250 | 4 613 | 637 | |
| 18 141 | 21 390 | 4 580 | 7 405 | 11 511 | 5 722 | 3 823 | 7 601 | 13 132 | 11 647 | 1 482 | |
| 23 086 | 34 302 | 6 392 | 13 544 | 21 225 | 8 381 | 5 606 | 9 647 | 20 371 | 18 149 | 2 222 | |
| 6 440 | 11 674 | 2 086 | 3 824 | 5 185 | 2 612 | 1 683 | 3 039 | 6 226 | 5 531 | 695 | |
| 91 363 | 120 682 | 25 395 | 50 352 | 80 257 | 32 110 | 20 629 | 38 128 | 73 758 | 65 479 | 8 279 | |
| 9 397 | 11 585 | 2 992 | 5 226 | 7 865 | 4 163 | 2 637 | 4 248 | 7 520 | 6 617 | 903 | |
| 6 228 | 8 732 | 2 165 | 3 707 | 5 933 | 2 864 | 1 669 | 2 821 | 6 122 | 5 356 | 766 | |
| 6 371 | 8 494 | 1 922 | 4 058 | 6 064 | 2 642 | 1 511 | 2 543 | 6 118 | 5 291 | 827 | |
| 10 858 | 18 058 | 3 723 | 7 669 | 12 329 | 5 172 | 2 734 | 4 964 | 11 424 | 10 218 | 1 206 | |
| 11 906 | 18 345 | 4 002 | 7 424 | 11 442 | 4 819 | 2 970 | 5 115 | 11 731 | 10 462 | 1 269 | |
| 11 887 | 17 859 | 3 386 | 6 891 | 10 584 | 4 329 | 2 640 | 5 461 | 10 630 | 9 373 | 1 257 | |
| 18 053 | 21 795 | 4 190 | 8 482 | 14 013 | 5 154 | 3 894 | 7 153 | 11 926 | 10 556 | 1 370 | |
| 12 026 | 10 463 | 2 154 | 4 639 | 8 373 | 2 141 | 1 812 | 3 939 | 5 689 | 5 226 | 463 | |
| 4 637 | 5 351 | 861 | 2 256 | 3 654 | 826 | 762 | 1 884 | 2 598 | 2 380 | 218 | |
| \$20 347 | \$18 651 | \$17 301 | \$17 898 | \$18 375 | \$16 224 | \$17 947 | \$19 392 | \$17 324 | \$17 446 | \$16 453 | |
| \$22 507 | \$21 187 | \$19 755 | \$21 039 | \$21 397 | \$18 409 | \$20 413 | \$21 687 | \$20 119 | \$20 322 | \$18 508 | |
| 66 430 | 87 109 | 18 158 | 32 845 | 51 070 | 23 295 | 15 080 | 28 016 | 52 930 | 46 838 | 6 092 | |
| 3 802 | 3 550 | 1 101 | 1 617 | 2 471 | 1 399 | 903 | 1 474 | 2 197 | 1 859 | 338 | |
| 3 209 | 4 133 | 1 074 | 1 501 | 2 375 | 1 463 | 916 | 1 520 | 2 848 | 2 419 | 429 | |
| 3 535 | 4 885 | 1 126 | 1 889 | 2 813 | 1 675 | 905 | 1 597 | 3 504 | 2 998 | 506 | |
| 7 157 | 11 473 | 2 406 | 4 058 | 6 411 | 3 550 | 1 921 | 3 121 | 7 696 | 6 826 | 870 | |
| 8 466 | 13 677 | 2 950 | 4 919 | 7 086 | 3 922 | 2 306 | 3 888 | 8 996 | 8 025 | 971 | |
| 9 472 | 14 965 | 2 953 | 5 395 | 7 713 | 3 767 | 2 259 | 4 591 | 9 153 | 8 057 | 1 096 | |
| 15 565 | 19 817 | 3 793 | 7 189 | 11 504 | 4 695 | 3 530 | 6 460 | 10 921 | 9 681 | 1 240 | |
| 11 008 | 9 595 | 1 988 | 4 256 | 7 432 | 2 029 | 1 658 | 3 494 | 5 235 | 4 798 | 437 | |
| 4 216 | 5 014 | 767 | 2 021 | 3 265 | 795 | 682 | 1 731 | 2 380 | 2 175 | 205 | |
| \$23 603 | \$21 828 | \$20 719 | \$22 079 | \$22 751 | \$19 527 | \$21 195 | \$22 444 | \$20 595 | \$20 705 | \$19 602 | |
| \$25 539 | \$24 438 | \$22 755 | \$25 118 | \$25 486 | \$21 304 | \$23 376 | \$24 899 | \$23 210 | \$23 501 | \$20 975 | |
| 31 656 | 47 908 | 9 267 | 32 516 | 62 551 | 10 841 | 6 922 | 12 578 | 33 510 | 30 908 | 2 602 | |
| \$8 976 | \$7 536 | \$7 550 | \$5 461 | \$4 639 | \$6 833 | \$7 236 | \$8 339 | \$5 618 | \$5 394 | \$8 081 | |
| \$11 491 | \$9 309 | \$9 702 | \$7 882 | \$7 409 | \$8 869 | \$9 934 | \$10 467 | \$8 218 | \$8 088 | \$9 759 | |
| 83 934 | 116 104 | 24 345 | 49 939 | 81 185 | 29 400 | 18 541 | 35 015 | 71 370 | 64 019 | 7 351 | |
| \$16 452 | \$13 858 | \$13 142 | \$12 305 | \$11 784 | \$12 882 | \$14 684 | \$15 646 | \$12 943 | \$12 868 | \$13 630 | |
| 51.4 | 56.4 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 45.2 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 53.3 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 52.0 | |
| \$22 378 | \$18 611 | \$18 924 | \$18 770 | \$20 082 | \$17 317 | \$19 374 | \$20 919 | \$18 020 | \$17 973 | \$18 414 | |
| 74 552 | 109 054 | 21 917 | 48 196 | 79 985 | 27 637 | 17 532 | 32 170 | 67 028 | 59 933 | 7 095 | |
| \$5 728 | \$5 430 | \$5 382 | \$5 390 | \$5 323 | \$4 883 | \$5 267 | \$5 440 | \$4 984 | \$4 955 | \$5 244 | |
| 26.3 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 25.1 | |
| \$13 097 | \$10 920 | \$10 765 | \$11 436 | \$12 172 | \$10 900 | \$10 843 | \$11 702 | \$9 761 | \$9 759 | \$9 786 | |
| \$8 386 | \$7 733 | \$7 321 | \$7 971 | \$7 963 | \$6 997 | \$7 478 | \$8 018 | \$7 563 | \$7 621 | \$7 092 | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$17 071 | \$16 544 | \$13 708 | \$14 309 | \$14 362 | \$13 734 | \$12 485 | \$15 798 | \$13 684 | \$13 842 | \$12 366 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$22 289 | \$20 389 | \$20 258 | \$20 327 | \$20 678 | \$18 086 | \$20 112 | \$21 611 | \$19 281 | \$19 360 | \$18 247 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$27 916 | \$25 121 | \$23 509 | \$25 955 | \$26 794 | \$22 992 | \$24 556 | \$27 017 | \$24 585 | \$24 259 | \$22 796 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$31 293 | \$29 577 | \$26 771 | \$30 651 | \$30 635 | \$26 042 | \$28 443 | \$29 229 | \$27 099 | \$27 326 | \$24 461 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 450 | \$24 113 | \$25 647 | \$26 027 | \$26 568 | \$22 289 | \$25 056 | \$24 656 | \$23 446 | \$23 792 | \$21 546 |
| 65 years and over | \$13 050 | \$12 264 | \$12 566 | \$13 136 | \$14 750 | \$11 733 | \$13 047 | \$13 377 | \$12 508 | \$12 485 | \$12 776 |
| Families | \$23 603 | \$21 828 | \$20 719 | \$22 079 | \$22 751 | \$19 527 | \$21 195 | \$22 444 | \$20 595 | \$20 705 | \$19 602 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 035 | \$22 881 | \$20 880 | \$22 082 | \$22 521 | \$20 159 | \$21 215 | \$23 425 | \$21 071 | \$21 249 | \$19 682 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 670 | \$19 397 | \$17 787 | \$19 242 | \$19 600 | \$17 479 | \$18 763 | \$20 339 | \$18 224 | \$18 445 | \$16 016 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 044 | \$21 188 | \$20 535 | \$22 075 | \$23 019 | \$18 750 | \$21 169 | \$22 429 | \$20 021 | \$20 072 | \$19 520 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 712 | \$23 211 | \$22 521 | \$23 849 | \$24 847 | \$21 043 | \$22 962 | \$24 141 | \$21 834 | \$21 876 | \$21 498 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 026 | \$24 350 | \$23 424 | \$24 806 | \$25 745 | \$22 274 | \$23 867 | \$25 768 | \$22 877 | \$22 874 | \$22 895 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 450 | \$20 750 | \$19 913 | \$20 939 | \$21 716 | \$19 353 | \$20 508 | \$21 907 | \$19 722 | \$19 727 | \$19 664 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 844 | \$21 737 | \$21 282 | \$22 696 | \$23 807 | \$19 271 | \$21 565 | \$21 949 | \$20 658 | \$20 735 | \$20 132 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 265 | \$11 655 | \$9 291 | \$10 843 | \$11 665 | \$9 298 | \$9 344 | \$10 738 | \$10 832 | \$11 177 | \$8 330 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 660 | \$9 686 | \$7 573 | \$8 479 | \$9 928 | \$7 025 | \$7 017 | \$8 306 | \$8 106 | \$8 464 | \$7 027 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 831 | \$5 933 | \$4 940 | \$5 255 | \$6 043 | \$4 653 | \$5 322 | \$6 341 | \$5 859 | \$5 925 | \$5 633 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 963 | \$16 902 | \$14 706 | \$17 069 | \$16 972 | \$13 770 | \$16 758 | \$17 516 | \$14 738 | \$14 746 | \$14 669 |
| No workers | \$9 344 | \$8 620 | \$8 651 | \$9 404 | \$9 129 | \$8 586 | \$8 450 | \$8 953 | \$9 039 | \$9 109 | \$8 601 |
| 1 worker | \$20 654 | \$17 996 | \$17 894 | \$18 567 | \$18 748 | \$16 482 | \$18 116 | \$19 969 | \$17 256 | \$17 420 | \$16 039 |
| 2 workers | \$28 326 | \$23 752 | \$24 150 | \$24 503 | \$25 807 | \$23 163 | \$24 829 | \$26 294 | \$22 899 | \$22 885 | \$22 994 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 215 | \$33 610 | \$33 522 | \$35 087 | \$36 038 | \$31 190 | \$34 561 | \$37 037 | \$31 867 | \$32 085 | \$30 015 |
| 91 363 | 120 682 | 25 395 | 50 352 | 80 257 | 32 110 | 20 629 | 38 128 | 73 758 | 65 479 | 8 279 | |
| 72 598 | 100 949 | 19 869 | 42 477 | 68 518 | 24 482 | 16 213 | 29 760 | 59 580 | 53 012 | 6 568 | |
| \$23 757 | \$21 674 | \$20 631 | \$21 149 | \$21 530 | \$19 505 | \$21 558 | \$22 897 | \$20 640 | \$20 812 | \$19 252 | |
| 71 005 | 98 155 | 19 388 | 41 453 | 67 318 | 23 704 | 15 793 | 28 954 | 57 944 | 51 542 | 6 402 | |
| \$23 391 | \$20 813 | \$20 090 | \$20 414 | \$20 875 | \$18 986 | \$20 326 | \$22 519 | \$19 824 | \$19 996 | \$18 444 | |
| 5 391 | 10 462 | 1 744 | 4 298 | 6 386 | 2 300 | 1 540 | 2 363 | 5 768 | 5 152 | 616 | |
| \$11 685 | \$13 643 | \$11 535 | \$11 762 | \$10 627 | \$11 846 | \$12 988 | \$12 217 | \$13 754 | \$13 796 | \$13 400 | |
| 408 | 685 | 154 | 280 | 606 | 121 | 146 | 317 | 509 | 439 | 70 | |
| \$2 110 | \$3 432 | \$1 947 | \$5 509 | \$3 482 | \$1 915 | \$2 739 | \$1 702 | \$3 384 | \$3 668 | \$1 601 | |
| 41 007 | \$1 127 | \$1 909 | 24 930 | 40 536 | 15 593 | 9 696 | 19 212 | 36 854 | 33 311 | 3 543 | |
| \$2 372 | \$2 219 | \$2 362 | \$2 540 | \$2 069 | \$2 102 | \$2 811 | \$2 532 | \$2 449 | \$2 516 | \$1 816 | |
| 22 880 | 28 691 | 7 363 | 10 688 | 15 743 | 9 809 | 5 723 | 10 552 | 20 867 | 18 643 | 2 224 | |
| \$4 395 | \$4 412 | \$4 529 | \$4 469 | \$4 278 | \$4 404 | \$4 309 | \$4 353 | \$4 516 | \$4 532 | \$4 383 | |
| 8 325 | 7 185 | 2 325 | 3 360 | 5 655 | 3 165 | 2 237 | 3 207 | 4 159 | 3 404 | 755 | |
| \$3 112 | \$2 758 | \$2 899 | \$3 056 | \$3 244 | \$2 830 | \$3 114 | \$3 264 | \$2 204 | \$2 504 | \$2 884 | |
| \$3 129 | \$2 052 | 7 545 | 12 431 | 21 953 | 9 956 | 6 314 | 11 361 | 20 545 | 17 745 | 2 800 | |
| \$3 357 | \$2 990 | \$3 121 | \$3 190 | \$3 301 | \$2 878 | \$3 296 | \$3 529 | \$2 945 | \$2 935 | \$3 000 | |

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Families | 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 |
| No workers..... | 13 856 | 289 | 13 567 |
| 1 worker..... | 36 610 | 1 313 | 35 297 |
| 2 workers..... | 44 768 | 1 596 | 43 172 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 13 765 | 560 | 13 205 |
| Married-couple families | 92 230 | 3 257 | 88 973 |
| No workers..... | 10 813 | 211 | 10 602 |
| 1 worker..... | 28 259 | 1 062 | 27 197 |
| 2 workers..... | 40 593 | 1 490 | 39 103 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 12 565 | 494 | 12 071 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 153 702 | 4 290 | 149 412 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 17 116 | 202 | 16 914 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 11 336 | 129 | 11 207 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 10 841 | 206 | 10 635 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 21 074 | 473 | 20 601 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 21 073 | 573 | 20 500 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 21 042 | 620 | 20 422 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 28 517 | 1 219 | 27 298 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 15 337 | 671 | 14 666 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 7 366 | 197 | 7 169 |
| Median..... | \$18 874 | \$24 449 | \$18 691 |
| Mean..... | \$21 714 | \$25 707 | \$21 599 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 5 039 | 74 | 4 965 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 4 895 | 70 | 4 825 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 5 742 | 174 | 5 568 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 13 257 | 412 | 12 845 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 15 785 | 487 | 15 298 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 17 594 | 544 | 17 050 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 25 488 | 1 171 | 24 317 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 14 384 | 646 | 13 738 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 6 815 | 180 | 6 635 |
| Median..... | \$22 629 | \$26 024 | \$22 533 |
| Mean..... | \$25 573 | \$27 014 | \$25 521 |

| | | | |
|--|---------|----------|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 57 017 | 682 | 56 335 |
| Median income..... | \$7 646 | \$9 700 | \$7 630 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 843 | \$13 264 | \$9 802 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 143 073 | 4 587 | 138 486 |
| Median income..... | \$15 095 | \$17 454 | \$15 037 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 52.8 | 55.7 | 52.7 |
| Median income..... | \$20 189 | \$22 182 | \$20 137 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 131 814 | 3 628 | 128 186 |
| Median income..... | \$5 296 | \$5 307 | \$5 296 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 26.9 | 26.3 | 26.9 |
| Median income..... | \$11 083 | \$11 354 | \$11 075 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$8 164 | \$7 902 | \$8 174 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$15 596 | \$18 988 | \$15 535 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$21 512 | \$23 948 | \$21 441 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$26 653 | \$30 176 | \$26 472 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$29 444 | \$30 462 | \$29 378 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$25 055 | \$22 500 | \$25 100 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$13 278 | \$14 295 | \$13 257 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$22 629 | \$26 024 | \$22 533 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$23 290 | \$26 871 | \$23 154 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 142 | \$23 300 | \$20 024 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$21 925 | \$24 396 | \$21 880 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 216 | \$27 709 | \$24 100 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$25 321 | \$28 423 | \$25 182 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 437 | \$24 433 | \$21 337 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$22 833 | \$26 037 | \$22 775 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 899 | \$14 333 | \$11 836 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$9 165 | \$12 321 | \$9 050 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 443 | \$5 000 | \$5 451 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 042 | \$17 222 | \$15 993 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$9 395 | \$9 905 | \$9 383 |
| 1 worker..... | \$19 634 | \$21 540 | \$19 538 |
| 2 workers..... | \$25 652 | \$29 254 | \$25 544 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$35 616 | \$35 943 | \$35 602 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 153 702 | 4 290 | 149 412 |
| With earnings..... | 122 095 | 3 815 | 118 280 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$22 735 | \$25 655 | \$22 641 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 119 112 | 3 721 | 115 391 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$22 022 | \$24 955 | \$21 927 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 11 069 | 465 | 10 604 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$13 400 | \$10 732 | \$13 517 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 1 230 | 48 | 1 182 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$3 655 | \$516 | \$3 782 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 77 829 | 2 238 | 75 591 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 520 | \$1 581 | \$2 548 |
| With Social Security income..... | 43 183 | 835 | 42 348 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 413 | \$4 709 | \$4 407 |
| With public assistance income..... | 9 096 | 206 | 8 890 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 391 | \$3 162 | \$2 374 |
| With all other income..... | 44 609 | 1 416 | 43 193 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 433 | \$3 028 | \$3 446 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 | 17 994 | 6 889 | 10 536 | 472 | 24 846 | 18 293 | 106 231 | 5 937 | 15 238 | |
| 13 856 | 289 | 13 567 | 1 127 | 1 336 | 1 797 | 129 | 4 133 | 1 920 | 23 462 | 590 | 944 | |
| 36 610 | 1 313 | 35 297 | 5 273 | 2 248 | 3 547 | 155 | 8 167 | 6 362 | 36 505 | 1 635 | 4 924 | |
| 44 768 | 1 596 | 43 172 | 9 634 | 2 694 | 3 883 | 155 | 8 844 | 6 555 | 34 539 | 3 099 | 6 754 | |
| 13 765 | 560 | 13 205 | 1 960 | 611 | 1 309 | 33 | 3 702 | 3 456 | 11 725 | 613 | 2 616 | |
| 92 230 | 3 257 | 88 973 | 15 086 | 5 354 | 8 551 | 358 | 20 952 | 15 871 | 79 912 | 5 106 | 13 806 | |
| 10 813 | 211 | 10 602 | 866 | 934 | 1 262 | 84 | 3 543 | 1 580 | 16 129 | 472 | 781 | |
| 28 259 | 1 062 | 27 197 | 3 683 | 1 472 | 2 674 | 129 | 6 489 | 5 263 | 25 562 | 1 252 | 4 416 | |
| 40 593 | 1 490 | 39 103 | 8 783 | 2 428 | 3 428 | 121 | 7 676 | 5 158 | 28 401 | 2 804 | 6 201 | |
| 12 565 | 494 | 12 071 | 1 754 | 520 | 1 187 | 24 | 3 244 | 3 870 | 9 820 | 578 | 2 408 | |
| 153 702 | 4 290 | 149 412 | 34 283 | 11 035 | 15 025 | 909 | 34 538 | 22 855 | 174 202 | 11 611 | 19 918 | |
| 17 116 | 202 | 16 914 | 3 399 | 2 023 | 2 553 | 278 | 2 914 | 1 277 | 29 421 | 1 432 | 874 | |
| 11 336 | 129 | 11 207 | 2 280 | 1 178 | 1 538 | 42 | 2 388 | 895 | 17 058 | 1 089 | 516 | |
| 10 841 | 206 | 10 635 | 2 450 | 1 038 | 1 206 | 93 | 2 216 | 1 098 | 14 628 | 1 032 | 706 | |
| 21 074 | 473 | 20 601 | 5 397 | 1 745 | 1 942 | 198 | 4 114 | 2 241 | 26 043 | 2 078 | 1 448 | |
| 21 073 | 573 | 20 500 | 4 740 | 1 571 | 2 011 | 125 | 3 874 | 2 549 | 23 080 | 1 217 | 1 877 | |
| 21 042 | 620 | 20 422 | 3 682 | 1 226 | 1 956 | 49 | 3 914 | 3 175 | 19 745 | 925 | 2 047 | |
| 28 517 | 1 219 | 27 298 | 5 547 | 1 332 | 2 352 | 85 | 6 700 | 5 374 | 25 193 | 1 639 | 4 075 | |
| 15 337 | 197 | 14 666 | 4 000 | 738 | 1 073 | 35 | 5 519 | 4 182 | 13 884 | 1 331 | 4 578 | |
| 7 366 | | 7 169 | 2 788 | 184 | 394 | 4 | 2 899 | 2 064 | 5 150 | 868 | 3 797 | |
| \$18 874 | \$24 449 | \$18 691 | \$18 757 | \$13 578 | \$15 705 | \$11 221 | \$22 077 | \$25 289 | \$14 990 | \$15 645 | \$30 736 | |
| \$21 714 | \$25 707 | \$21 599 | \$23 571 | \$16 227 | \$17 942 | \$12 712 | \$25 447 | \$27 604 | \$18 022 | \$22 285 | \$35 995 | |
| 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 | 17 994 | 6 889 | 10 536 | 472 | 24 846 | 18 293 | 106 231 | 5 937 | 15 238 | |
| 5 039 | 74 | 4 965 | 574 | 637 | 758 | 21 | 814 | 465 | 7 848 | 376 | 286 | |
| 4 895 | 70 | 4 825 | 605 | 547 | 793 | 15 | 931 | 456 | 7 821 | 287 | 243 | |
| 5 742 | 174 | 5 568 | 721 | 617 | 711 | 67 | 1 139 | 615 | 8 077 | 334 | 362 | |
| 13 257 | 412 | 12 845 | 1 908 | 1 113 | 1 423 | 139 | 2 557 | 1 578 | 15 497 | 812 | 800 | |
| 15 785 | 487 | 15 298 | 2 299 | 1 097 | 1 596 | 80 | 2 829 | 1 888 | 15 475 | 510 | 1 104 | |
| 17 594 | 544 | 17 050 | 2 326 | 901 | 1 709 | 37 | 2 967 | 2 580 | 14 667 | 511 | 1 372 | |
| 25 488 | 1 171 | 24 317 | 3 890 | 1 190 | 2 172 | 85 | 5 888 | 4 751 | 20 509 | 1 214 | 3 377 | |
| 14 384 | 646 | 13 738 | 3 168 | 628 | 1 010 | 24 | 5 067 | 3 976 | 11 898 | 1 100 | 4 104 | |
| 6 815 | 180 | 6 635 | 2 503 | 159 | 364 | 4 | 2 654 | 1 984 | 4 439 | 793 | 3 590 | |
| \$22 629 | \$26 024 | \$22 533 | \$26 184 | \$17 591 | \$19 962 | \$14 826 | \$26 881 | \$27 622 | \$19 478 | \$25 874 | \$35 191 | |
| \$25 573 | \$27 014 | \$25 521 | \$31 076 | \$19 511 | \$21 497 | \$17 377 | \$29 694 | \$30 453 | \$21 786 | \$30 318 | \$40 602 | |
| 57 017 | 682 | 56 335 | 39 029 | 5 151 | 5 359 | 494 | 11 698 | 5 637 | 84 725 | 29 401 | 5 902 | |
| \$7 646 | \$9 700 | \$7 630 | \$4 296 | \$6 534 | \$5 678 | \$4 438 | \$9 139 | \$11 260 | \$7 317 | \$2 706 | \$14 461 | |
| \$9 843 | \$13 264 | \$9 802 | \$7 239 | \$8 850 | \$8 121 | \$6 723 | \$12 103 | \$13 190 | \$9 890 | \$4 168 | \$16 801 | |
| 143 073 | 4 587 | 138 486 | 38 300 | 8 682 | 13 557 | 725 | 33 149 | 24 349 | 154 341 | 20 080 | 20 863 | |
| \$15 095 | \$17 454 | \$15 037 | \$8 545 | \$12 011 | \$12 984 | \$8 908 | \$16 708 | \$18 260 | \$12 068 | \$3 949 | \$22 390 | |
| 52.8 | 55.7 | 52.7 | 38.5 | 46.1 | 47.6 | 40.3 | 49.3 | 53.7 | 42.2 | 20.1 | 62.4 | |
| \$20 189 | \$22 182 | \$20 137 | \$21 882 | \$17 131 | \$19 142 | \$15 625 | \$24 278 | \$24 078 | \$19 338 | \$22 178 | \$28 230 | |
| 131 814 | 3 628 | 128 186 | 35 344 | 9 522 | 12 341 | 813 | 29 698 | 20 009 | 144 401 | 19 918 | 16 562 | |
| \$5 296 | \$5 307 | \$5 296 | \$5 589 | \$5 310 | \$4 724 | \$4 280 | \$6 186 | \$6 119 | \$5 181 | \$2 898 | \$6 313 | |
| 26.9 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 26.6 | 30.3 | 24.5 | 13.2 | 29.9 | |
| \$11 083 | \$11 354 | \$11 075 | \$13 101 | \$10 789 | \$10 336 | \$10 958 | \$13 463 | \$13 173 | \$11 973 | \$12 322 | \$13 866 | |
| \$8 164 | \$7 902 | \$8 174 | \$9 113 | \$6 739 | \$6 802 | \$6 276 | \$9 853 | \$9 509 | \$7 570 | \$6 459 | \$12 667 | |
| \$15 596 | \$18 988 | \$15 535 | \$12 878 | \$10 426 | \$12 327 | \$10 000 | \$18 729 | \$21 237 | \$14 503 | \$10 796 | \$20 684 | |
| \$21 512 | \$23 948 | \$21 441 | \$21 243 | \$17 132 | \$20 210 | \$18 929 | \$25 322 | \$25 380 | \$20 067 | \$16 065 | \$31 274 | |
| \$26 653 | \$30 176 | \$26 472 | \$31 397 | \$20 750 | \$23 019 | \$18 594 | \$29 720 | \$29 957 | \$22 781 | \$29 175 | \$38 058 | |
| \$29 444 | \$30 462 | \$29 378 | \$38 004 | \$28 239 | \$26 424 | \$18 077 | \$35 110 | \$35 696 | \$26 366 | \$40 190 | \$39 972 | |
| \$25 055 | \$22 500 | \$25 100 | \$35 662 | \$22 679 | \$22 179 | \$14 250 | \$31 239 | \$29 677 | \$23 491 | \$38 011 | \$38 635 | |
| \$13 278 | \$14 295 | \$13 257 | \$21 426 | \$12 037 | \$11 526 | \$12 578 | \$15 590 | \$14 312 | \$12 673 | \$26 812 | \$18 286 | |
| \$22 629 | \$26 024 | \$22 533 | \$26 184 | \$17 591 | \$19 962 | \$14 826 | \$26 881 | \$27 622 | \$19 478 | \$25 874 | \$35 191 | |
| \$23 290 | \$26 871 | \$23 154 | \$26 312 | \$16 720 | \$20 827 | \$16 635 | \$27 903 | \$28 499 | \$20 259 | \$26 190 | \$36 480 | |
| \$20 142 | \$23 300 | \$20 024 | \$22 029 | \$14 555 | \$18 168 | \$16 442 | \$24 328 | \$24 571 | \$17 736 | \$17 039 | \$30 893 | |
| \$21 925 | \$24 396 | \$21 880 | \$26 060 | \$18 357 | \$18 769 | \$14 275 | \$25 931 | \$26 901 | \$18 969 | \$25 641 | \$33 495 | |
| \$24 216 | \$27 709 | \$24 100 | \$28 461 | \$19 596 | \$21 745 | \$15 854 | \$28 396 | \$28 992 | \$21 321 | \$27 896 | \$36 461 | |
| \$25 321 | \$28 423 | \$25 182 | \$29 953 | \$20 548 | \$22 928 | \$18 864 | \$29 889 | \$30 147 | \$23 442 | \$29 631 | \$37 733 | |
| \$21 437 | \$24 433 | \$21 337 | \$23 782 | \$17 857 | \$19 918 | \$17 679 | \$25 070 | \$25 328 | \$20 431 | \$18 790 | \$31 593 | |
| \$22 833 | \$26 037 | \$22 775 | \$27 173 | \$18 645 | \$19 542 | \$14 583 | \$27 056 | \$27 608 | \$19 479 | \$26 152 | \$35 015 | |
| \$11 899 | \$14 333 | \$11 836 | \$15 141 | \$8 424 | \$8 640 | \$9 583 | \$17 657 | \$15 914 | \$11 770 | \$13 625 | \$17 804 | |
| \$9 165 | \$12 321 | \$9 050 | \$12 572 | \$6 103 | \$6 619 | \$10 625 | \$12 298 | \$11 523 | \$7 033 | \$11 500 | \$14 886 | |
| \$5 443 | \$5 000 | \$5 451 | \$8 211 | \$4 599 | \$5 453 | \$2500— | \$6 449 | \$7 699 | \$5 318 | \$4 593 | \$6 058 | |
| \$16 042 | \$17 222 | \$15 993 | \$21 585 | \$15 819 | \$14 127 | \$8 750 | \$20 911 | \$20 599 | \$16 131 | \$24 688 | \$20 598 | |
| \$9 395 | \$9 905 | \$9 383 | \$12 429 | \$7 669 | \$7 827 | \$10 417 | \$11 366 | \$10 715 | \$8 392 | \$15 909 | \$12 051 | |
| \$19 634 | \$21 540 | \$19 538 | \$21 451 | \$14 316 | \$17 759 | \$14 663 | \$22 895 | \$23 713 | \$18 205 | \$21 325 | \$31 124 | |
| \$25 652 | \$29 254 | \$25 544 | \$27 072 | \$22 766 | \$24 077 | \$22 125 | \$31 512 | \$30 616 | \$25 373 | \$26 437 | \$36 054 | |
| \$35 616 | \$35 943 | \$35 602 | \$41 269 | \$32 001 | \$35 040 | \$27 083 | \$41 485 | \$41 288 | \$36 458 | \$40 108 | \$44 545 | |
| 153 702 | 4 290 | 149 412 | 34 283 | 11 035 | 15 025 | 909 | 34 538 | 22 855 | 174 202 | 11 611 | 19 918 | |
| 122 095 | 3 815 | 118 280 | 31 099 | 7 881 | 10 874 | 543 | 25 915 | 19 281 | 119 997 | 10 562 | 17 958 | |
| \$22 735 | \$25 655 | \$22 641 | \$22 508 | \$17 390 | \$19 719 | \$14 034 | \$27 295 | \$28 290 | \$20 073 | \$20 626 | \$35 606 | |
| 119 112 | 3 721 | 115 391 | 30 442 | 7 666 | 10 628 | 513 | 25 425 | 18 911 | 116 850 | 10 399 | 17 270 | |
| \$22 022 | \$24 955 | \$21 927 | \$21 357 | \$17 148 | \$19 342 | \$14 635 | \$26 797 | \$27 620 | \$19 853 | \$19 404 | \$34 168 | |
| 11 069 | 465 | 10 604 | 4 215 | 519 | 864 | 34 | 2 142 | 1 466 | 8 163 | 1 099 | 2 470 | |
| \$13 400 | \$10 732 | \$13 517 | \$11 613 | \$10 645 | \$10 247 | \$3 318 | \$12 080 | \$15 565 | \$10 707 | \$13 814 | \$19 493 | |
| 1 230 | 48 | 1 182 | 318 | 36 | 67 | — | 180 | 94 | 699 | 94 | 172 | |
| \$3 655 | \$516 | \$3 782 | \$2 791 | \$2 032 | \$—18 | — | \$909 | \$3 567 | \$2 062 | \$9 424 | \$6 790 | |
| 77 829 | 2 238 | 75 591 | 22 153 | 4 369 | 6 910 | 371 | 21 111 | 12 980 | 77 187 | 7 426 | 12 621 | |
| \$2 520 | \$1 581 | \$2 418 | \$2 549 | \$2 230 | \$1 926 | \$2 131 | \$2 960 | \$2 315 | \$2 440 | \$2 767 | \$3 564 | |
| 43 183 | 835 | 42 348 | 5 006 | 3 652 | 4 982 | 453 | 11 866 | 5 927 | 64 800 | 1 935 | 3 359 | |
| \$4 413 | \$4 709 | \$4 407 | \$4 120 | \$4 328 | \$4 175 | \$4 620 | \$4 610 | \$4 507 | \$4 387 | \$4 091 | \$4 514 | |
| 9 096 | 206 | 8 890 | 929 | 1 600 | 1 852 | 121 | 1 566 | 1 158 | 19 103 | 248 | 483 | |
| \$2 391 | \$3 162 | \$2 374 | \$2 433 | \$2 846 | \$3 082 | \$1 486 | \$2 983 | \$2 826 | \$3 043 | \$2 610 | \$2 528 | |
| 44 609 | 1 416 | 43 193 | 6 961 | 3 271 | 4 963 | 276 | 11 649 | 7 428 | 56 332 | 2 731 | 4 168 | |
| \$3 433 | \$3 028 | \$3 446 | \$4 134 | \$3 640 | \$3 091 | \$3 158 | \$4 263 | \$3 418 | \$3 550 | \$4 319 | \$3 876 | |

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Families | 23 761 |
| No workers | 4 509 |
| 1 worker | 8 665 |
| 2 workers | 8 480 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 107 |
| Married-couple families | 18 380 |
| No workers | 3 101 |
| 1 worker | 6 134 |
| 2 workers | 7 353 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 792 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Households | 35 888 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4 970 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 930 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 007 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 970 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 4 892 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 4 619 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5 946 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 241 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 313 |
| Median | \$17 123 |
| Mean | \$19 554 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Families | 23 761 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 826 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 434 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 446 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 203 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 389 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 552 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 931 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 829 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 151 |
| Median | \$20 744 |
| Mean | \$22 745 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 15 762 |
| Median income | \$8 021 |
| Mean income | \$10 456 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 30 480 |
| Median income | \$14 975 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 45.1 |
| Median income | \$20 932 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 30 009 |
| Median income | \$5 394 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 23.6 |
| Median income | \$12 845 |

Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years | \$16 560 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 269 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$23 698 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$28 558 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 263 |
| 65 years and over | \$13 332 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|--|----------|
| Families | \$20 744 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 360 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 444 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 198 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 714 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 750 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 736 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 613 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 597 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 090 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 668 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 510 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| No workers | \$9 224 |
| 1 worker | \$18 765 |
| 2 workers | \$26 265 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 880 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 35 888 |
| With earnings | 26 157 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 097 |
| With wage or salary income | 25 594 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$20 848 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 741 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 364 |
| With farm self-employment income | 96 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 155 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 15 695 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 685 |
| With Social Security income | 11 290 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 351 |
| With public assistance income | 4 131 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 159 |
| With all other income | 13 479 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 382 |

Places—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 23 761 | 36 796 | 8 455 | 13 834 | 27 004 | 28 042 | 8 029 | 1 472 | 6 088 | 10 809 | 9 990 | 14 269 |
| 4 509 | 4 780 | 1 362 | 2 034 | 3 604 | 1 796 | 1 670 | 400 | 718 | 2 036 | 640 | 1 393 |
| 8 665 | 12 341 | 2 784 | 4 384 | 8 904 | 8 882 | 2 663 | 520 | 1 958 | 3 957 | 3 167 | 5 064 |
| 8 480 | 15 129 | 3 237 | 6 036 | 11 799 | 11 120 | 2 886 | 474 | 2 599 | 3 791 | 4 619 | 5 632 |
| 2 107 | 4 546 | 1 072 | 1 380 | 2 697 | 6 244 | 810 | 78 | 813 | 1 025 | 1 564 | 2 180 |
| 18 380 | 30 134 | 6 602 | 11 171 | 21 294 | 25 186 | 6 266 | 1 073 | 5 489 | 8 100 | 8 724 | 11 964 |
| 3 101 | 3 603 | 926 | 1 578 | 2 341 | 1 568 | 1 201 | 270 | 638 | 1 230 | 506 | 975 |
| 6 134 | 9 027 | 1 869 | 2 967 | 6 196 | 7 709 | 1 816 | 308 | 1 645 | 2 711 | 2 457 | 4 041 |
| 7 353 | 13 461 | 2 851 | 5 367 | 10 373 | 10 141 | 2 531 | 437 | 2 435 | 3 287 | 4 271 | 5 002 |
| 1 792 | 4 043 | 956 | 1 259 | 2 384 | 5 768 | 718 | 58 | 771 | 872 | 1 490 | 1 946 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 35 888 | 55 179 | 12 771 | 24 132 | 41 884 | 32 261 | 12 566 | 2 343 | 7 536 | 16 238 | 12 652 | 17 805 |
| 4 970 | 6 935 | 2 070 | 3 329 | 4 653 | 1 244 | 2 393 | 541 | 490 | 3 065 | 643 | 1 364 |
| 2 930 | 5 061 | 1 331 | 2 165 | 3 347 | 802 | 1 422 | 290 | 400 | 1 224 | 541 | 1 015 |
| 3 007 | 4 731 | 1 018 | 2 302 | 3 396 | 944 | 1 265 | 272 | 488 | 1 180 | 630 | 1 094 |
| 4 970 | 9 093 | 2 000 | 3 944 | 6 622 | 2 044 | 2 350 | 439 | 961 | 2 380 | 1 493 | 1 978 |
| 4 892 | 8 491 | 2 048 | 3 621 | 6 342 | 2 960 | 1 773 | 350 | 1 161 | 2 314 | 1 790 | 2 757 |
| 4 619 | 7 402 | 1 417 | 2 862 | 6 124 | 3 830 | 1 474 | 171 | 1 140 | 2 120 | 2 143 | 2 821 |
| 5 946 | 7 833 | 1 709 | 3 351 | 6 994 | 8 445 | 1 284 | 224 | 1 720 | 2 244 | 2 700 | 4 093 |
| 3 241 | 3 753 | 877 | 1 522 | 3 260 | 7 887 | 467 | 56 | 765 | 1 208 | 1 919 | 1 917 |
| 1 313 | 1 880 | 301 | 1 036 | 1 146 | 4 105 | 138 | — | 411 | 503 | 793 | 766 |
| \$17 123 | \$16 032 | \$14 902 | \$15 403 | \$17 169 | \$30 023 | \$12 353 | \$10 661 | \$21 012 | \$15 563 | \$22 666 | \$21 222 |
| \$19 554 | \$18 610 | \$17 245 | \$19 251 | \$19 236 | \$31 885 | \$14 690 | \$12 645 | \$23 300 | \$17 713 | \$25 510 | \$22 528 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 23 761 | 36 796 | 8 455 | 13 834 | 27 004 | 28 042 | 8 029 | 1 472 | 6 088 | 10 809 | 9 990 | 14 269 |
| 1 826 | 1 872 | 765 | 1 028 | 1 604 | 391 | 746 | 211 | 188 | 1 096 | 269 | 423 |
| 1 434 | 2 321 | 648 | 775 | 1 508 | 358 | 686 | 157 | 230 | 792 | 262 | 604 |
| 1 446 | 2 545 | 544 | 960 | 1 742 | 600 | 777 | 177 | 297 | 729 | 355 | 735 |
| 3 203 | 5 705 | 1 223 | 2 000 | 3 872 | 1 392 | 1 539 | 294 | 643 | 1 532 | 872 | 1 490 |
| 3 389 | 6 296 | 1 468 | 2 125 | 4 218 | 2 299 | 1 364 | 299 | 979 | 1 750 | 1 389 | 2 252 |
| 3 552 | 5 927 | 1 231 | 2 062 | 4 616 | 3 455 | 1 235 | 138 | 1 003 | 1 694 | 1 830 | 2 454 |
| 4 931 | 6 981 | 1 510 | 2 633 | 5 618 | 7 989 | 1 119 | 181 | 1 603 | 1 821 | 2 498 | 3 738 |
| 2 829 | 3 435 | 804 | 1 341 | 2 832 | 7 640 | 430 | 45 | 740 | 991 | 1 777 | 1 834 |
| 1 151 | 1 714 | 262 | 910 | 994 | 3 918 | 133 | — | 405 | 404 | 738 | 739 |
| \$20 744 | \$19 743 | \$18 585 | \$20 064 | \$20 560 | \$31 635 | \$15 863 | \$12 424 | \$23 352 | \$18 598 | \$25 061 | \$23 249 |
| \$22 745 | \$22 133 | \$20 425 | \$23 957 | \$22 271 | \$34 072 | \$17 680 | \$14 498 | \$25 753 | \$20 191 | \$28 105 | \$24 830 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 15 762 | 28 666 | 5 683 | 22 945 | 21 019 | 5 623 | 5 740 | 1 072 | 1 652 | 7 522 | 3 453 | 4 387 |
| \$8 021 | \$6 039 | \$6 450 | \$4 325 | \$8 082 | \$10 655 | \$5 867 | \$5 420 | \$9 677 | \$6 777 | \$10 622 | \$8 464 |
| \$10 456 | \$7 966 | \$8 617 | \$6 739 | \$9 894 | \$13 088 | \$7 592 | \$7 892 | \$11 342 | \$9 485 | \$12 183 | \$10 696 |
| 30 480 | 51 643 | 10 949 | 24 647 | 36 421 | 37 368 | 10 545 | 1 857 | 7 650 | 14 720 | 12 746 | 18 254 |
| \$14 975 | \$11 654 | \$12 165 | \$9 002 | \$13 247 | \$20 543 | \$10 434 | \$9 767 | \$15 781 | \$12 832 | \$16 855 | \$16 274 |
| 45.1 | 49.1 | 46.8 | 40.3 | 50.7 | 59.9 | 44.6 | 43.5 | 56.1 | 42.2 | 63.2 | 53.1 |
| \$20 932 | \$17 169 | \$17 289 | \$17 264 | \$18 326 | \$25 830 | \$15 510 | \$14 961 | \$20 062 | \$19 287 | \$20 898 | \$20 831 |
| 30 009 | 52 230 | 11 422 | 25 653 | 36 604 | 39 725 | 11 027 | 1 861 | 6 225 | 13 623 | 10 755 | 14 937 |
| \$5 394 | \$5 133 | \$5 150 | \$4 658 | \$6 152 | \$5 742 | \$4 670 | \$4 053 | \$5 441 | \$4 820 | \$6 445 | \$5 341 |
| 23.6 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 22.5 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 22.9 | 16.1 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 33.9 | 28.1 |
| \$12 845 | \$10 865 | \$10 062 | \$11 251 | \$11 843 | \$13 144 | \$10 245 | \$9 744 | \$12 002 | \$11 619 | \$12 048 | \$11 429 |

\$7 930 \$7 176 \$6 791 \$7 525 \$7 687 \$9 972 \$6 016 \$5 714 \$8 303 \$6 645 \$8 789 \$7 583

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| \$16 560 | \$14 675 | \$11 546 | \$11 057 | \$14 912 | \$24 531 | \$11 338 | \$9 312 | \$17 500 | \$14 391 | \$20 197 | \$20 855 |
| \$20 269 | \$18 371 | \$18 883 | \$18 305 | \$19 905 | \$27 744 | \$14 743 | \$11 117 | \$21 830 | \$18 685 | \$21 931 | \$21 582 |
| \$23 698 | \$23 126 | \$21 937 | \$24 290 | \$23 254 | \$32 889 | \$18 770 | \$14 167 | \$26 172 | \$22 239 | \$28 239 | \$25 090 |
| \$28 558 | \$27 710 | \$23 697 | \$30 316 | \$27 979 | \$38 225 | \$23 365 | \$18 867 | \$27 364 | \$22 180 | \$32 177 | \$30 088 |
| \$24 263 | \$23 873 | \$24 511 | \$24 700 | \$23 591 | \$33 633 | \$20 223 | \$16 346 | \$26 195 | \$19 117 | \$30 144 | \$25 030 |
| \$13 332 | \$12 695 | \$12 989 | \$13 969 | \$13 050 | \$16 938 | \$11 087 | \$10 181 | \$13 295 | \$12 178 | \$12 155 | \$12 481 |

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|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| \$20 744 | \$19 743 | \$18 585 | \$20 064 | \$20 560 | \$31 635 | \$15 863 | \$12 424 | \$23 352 | \$18 598 | \$25 061 | \$23 249 |
| \$20 360 | \$19 691 | \$18 436 | \$19 020 | \$20 005 | \$32 132 | \$15 917 | \$10 883 | \$24 570 | \$18 636 | \$24 703 | \$22 874 |
| \$18 444 | \$17 335 | \$15 459 | \$16 736 | \$17 932 | \$27 046 | \$13 972 | \$8 725 | \$21 376 | \$16 903 | \$21 668 | \$21 054 |
| \$21 198 | \$19 793 | \$18 727 | \$20 898 | \$21 237 | \$30 977 | \$15 805 | \$14 888 | \$21 915 | \$18 530 | \$25 680 | \$23 760 |
| \$22 714 | \$21 166 | \$20 554 | \$21 965 | \$22 535 | \$32 785 | \$17 535 | \$15 245 | \$24 327 | \$20 748 | \$26 731 | \$24 482 |
| \$23 750 | \$22 098 | \$21 797 | \$22 665 | \$22 973 | \$33 220 | \$19 421 | \$15 977 | \$25 458 | \$21 795 | \$26 965 | \$24 425 |
| \$20 736 | \$18 911 | \$18 681 | \$19 351 | \$20 452 | \$27 379 | \$16 913 | \$12 957 | \$21 825 | \$19 655 | \$22 640 | \$21 743 |
| \$21 613 | \$20 230 | \$19 165 | \$21 408 | \$21 995 | \$32 188 | \$16 012 | \$15 024 | \$22 636 | \$19 114 | \$26 402 | \$24 568 |
| \$10 597 | \$11 292 | \$7 869 | \$9 814 | \$10 457 | \$19 983 | \$7 600 | \$6 307 | \$12 833 | \$8 207 | \$12 118 | \$12 740 |
| \$7 090 | \$8 969 | \$6 084 | \$6 842 | \$8 399 | \$19 235 | \$5 743 | \$4 861 | \$10 707 | \$6 412 | \$11 204 | \$9 117 |
| \$5 668 | \$5 544 | \$4 394 | \$4 611 | \$5 573 | \$13 482 | \$4 227 | \$4 102 | \$5 455 | \$4 462 | \$8 468 | \$6 631 |
| \$17 510 | \$16 979 | \$14 142 | \$16 788 | \$15 298 | \$21 104 | \$12 772 | \$11 806 | \$16 339 | \$15 019 | \$18 315 | \$17 723 |

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|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| \$9 224 | \$8 643 | \$7 467 | \$9 175 | \$8 633 | \$11 464 | \$7 591 | \$7 020 | \$9 843 | \$7 301 | \$9 492 | \$8 618 |
| \$18 765 | \$16 348 | \$15 258 | \$16 428 | \$17 032 | \$26 487 | \$13 850 | \$11 527 | \$20 354 | \$17 527 | \$21 709 | \$19 778 |
| \$26 265 | \$22 625 | \$22 204 | \$23 964 | \$23 964 | \$33 117 | \$20 801 | \$19 074 | \$25 926 | \$23 295 | \$26 314 | \$25 972 |
| \$36 880 | \$32 577 | \$33 172 | \$33 235 | \$34 170 | \$42 383 | \$29 110 | \$28 214 | \$33 771 | \$37 031 | \$36 325 | \$39 070 |

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|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 35 888 | 55 179 | 12 771 | 24 132 | 41 884 | 32 261 | 12 566 | 2 343 | 7 536 | 16 238 | 12 652 | 17 805 |
| 26 157 | 43 510 | 9 606 | 19 689 | 34 229 | 28 871 | 8 830 | 1 517 | 6 306 | 12 024 | 11 491 | 15 124 |
| \$21 097 | \$19 255 | \$18 193 | \$19 044 | \$19 751 | \$31 875 | \$15 929 | \$14 137 | \$23 504 | \$19 453 | \$25 329 | \$23 235 |
| 25 594 | 42 213 | 9 406 | 19 209 | 33 625 | 28 292 | 8 566 | 1 476 | 6 087 | 11 829 | 11 197 | 14 827 |
| \$20 848 | \$18 637 | \$17 741 | \$18 272 | \$19 340 | \$31 114 | \$15 610 | \$14 180 | \$22 671 | \$19 325 | \$24 341 | \$23 044 |
| 1 741 | 4 400 | 758 | 1 967 | 2 857 | 2 786 | 612 | 72 | 676 | 633 | 1 273 | 936 |
| \$10 364 | \$11 420 | \$10 224 | \$11 837 | \$8 642 | \$14 199 | \$11 109 | \$8 130 | \$14 985 | \$8 079 | \$14 055 | \$9 869 |
| 96 | 204 | 60 | 93 | 255 | 190 | 27 | 15 | 41 | 86 | 106 | 110 |
| \$2 155 | \$4 099 | \$2 253 | \$7 452 | \$4 749 | \$2 162 | \$5 115 | -\$4 662 | \$2 093 | \$2 243 | \$5 797 | \$4 534 |
| 15 695 | 28 209 | 5 603 | 11 545 | 18 718 | 20 898 | 5 199 | 822 | 4 570 | 4 858 | 6 463 | 7 622 |
| \$2 685 | \$2 244 | \$2 178 | \$3 143 | \$1 976 | \$2 066 | \$1 743 | \$1 263 | \$2 347 | \$2 080 | \$2 145 | \$1 425 |
| 11 290 | 16 142 | 4 092 | 5 942 | 9 385 | 6 680 | 4 367 | 893 | 1 923 | 4 664 | 1 739 | 3 988 |
| \$4 351 | \$4 420 | \$4 381 | \$4 386 | \$4 346 | \$4 442 | \$4 317 | \$4 135 | \$4 565 | \$4 065 | \$4 566 | \$4 182 |
| 4 131 | 4 389 | 1 515 | 2 074 | 4 173 | 922 | 1 849 | 400 | 371 | 2 382 | 461 | 1 366 |
| \$3 159 | \$2 927 | \$3 014 | \$3 080 | \$3 284 | \$3 024 | \$2 918 | \$2 770 | \$2 254 | \$3 162 | \$2 945 | \$3 118 |
| 13 479 | 13 830 | 3 754 | 6 250 | 12 808 | 9 068 | 4 048 | 774 | 2 310 | 5 579 | 2 848 | 5 817 |
| \$3 382 | \$3 008 | \$2 871 | \$3 340 | \$3 056 | \$3 612 | \$2 628 | \$3 027 | \$3 043 | \$3 069 | \$3 000 | \$3 076 |

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Families | 19 134 | 12 105 | 20 727 | 18 486 | 28 022 | 19 665 | 16 704 | 42 316 | 16 964 | 20 924 | 15 627 |
| No workers..... | 1 886 | 2 414 | 2 252 | 1 779 | 1 492 | 1 952 | 858 | 4 145 | 1 435 | 1 694 | 1 465 |
| 1 worker..... | 6 044 | 4 273 | 6 544 | 6 186 | 9 818 | 7 312 | 5 715 | 13 960 | 5 484 | 6 997 | 4 545 |
| 2 workers..... | 8 249 | 4 252 | 7 851 | 7 653 | 12 503 | 7 548 | 7 812 | 15 796 | 7 476 | 8 963 | 7 218 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 2 955 | 1 166 | 4 080 | 2 868 | 4 209 | 2 853 | 2 319 | 8 415 | 2 569 | 3 270 | 2 399 |
| Married-couple families | 16 245 | 9 713 | 17 868 | 16 158 | 25 052 | 16 186 | 15 014 | 36 096 | 14 495 | 17 469 | 13 403 |
| No workers..... | 1 484 | 1 712 | 1 896 | 1 553 | 1 125 | 1 071 | 709 | 3 197 | 1 159 | 1 228 | 1 238 |
| 1 worker..... | 4 769 | 3 199 | 5 287 | 5 284 | 8 386 | 5 763 | 4 998 | 11 220 | 4 173 | 5 363 | 3 444 |
| 2 workers..... | 7 381 | 3 768 | 6 980 | 6 780 | 11 702 | 6 806 | 7 171 | 14 076 | 6 811 | 7 998 | 6 536 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 2 611 | 1 034 | 3 705 | 2 541 | 3 839 | 2 546 | 2 136 | 7 603 | 2 352 | 2 880 | 2 185 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 27 905 | 17 655 | 26 435 | 26 776 | 33 336 | 23 636 | 22 015 | 52 968 | 22 043 | 27 873 | 21 351 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 842 | 2 778 | 1 834 | 1 543 | 1 269 | 1 980 | 976 | 3 523 | 1 325 | 1 958 | 1 813 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 413 | 1 671 | 1 239 | 1 079 | 977 | 1 310 | 540 | 2 468 | 866 | 1 405 | 1 406 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 600 | 1 494 | 1 263 | 1 352 | 990 | 1 087 | 653 | 2 589 | 991 | 1 287 | 1 386 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3 544 | 2 586 | 2 841 | 2 869 | 2 588 | 2 504 | 1 433 | 5 400 | 2 386 | 2 766 | 3 304 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 3 482 | 2 505 | 2 946 | 2 948 | 3 233 | 3 200 | 1 771 | 6 454 | 2 944 | 3 675 | 3 846 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 4 042 | 2 305 | 3 545 | 3 066 | 4 830 | 3 492 | 2 537 | 7 348 | 3 222 | 4 666 | 3 366 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 6 164 | 2 637 | 6 280 | 5 197 | 9 778 | 5 976 | 5 359 | 12 159 | 5 223 | 6 719 | 4 013 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 4 003 | 1 246 | 4 476 | 4 451 | 7 396 | 3 133 | 5 476 | 9 089 | 3 730 | 4 017 | 1 725 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 1 815 | 433 | 2 011 | 4 271 | 2 275 | 954 | 3 270 | 3 738 | 1 356 | 1 380 | 492 |
| Median..... | \$22 370 | \$15 560 | \$24 322 | \$25 881 | \$27 595 | \$22 516 | \$30 744 | \$23 884 | \$23 833 | \$22 857 | \$18 662 |
| Mean..... | \$24 518 | \$17 861 | \$26 165 | \$31 839 | \$28 801 | \$23 418 | \$33 553 | \$26 020 | \$25 748 | \$24 212 | \$20 156 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 19 134 | 12 105 | 20 727 | 18 486 | 28 022 | 19 665 | 16 704 | 42 316 | 16 964 | 20 924 | 15 627 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 442 | 924 | 474 | 405 | 703 | 1 130 | 301 | 1 385 | 536 | 668 | 574 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 493 | 860 | 559 | 385 | 533 | 965 | 306 | 1 494 | 550 | 704 | 703 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 778 | 928 | 757 | 602 | 569 | 763 | 383 | 1 650 | 554 | 774 | 920 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1 843 | 1 561 | 1 969 | 1 520 | 1 705 | 1 929 | 709 | 3 633 | 1 515 | 1 917 | 2 222 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 096 | 1 963 | 2 307 | 1 709 | 2 271 | 2 587 | 1 107 | 4 984 | 2 040 | 2 556 | 2 802 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 955 | 2 003 | 2 986 | 2 040 | 4 019 | 3 027 | 1 613 | 6 116 | 2 588 | 3 707 | 2 771 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 5 295 | 2 347 | 5 715 | 4 074 | 9 029 | 5 446 | 4 347 | 11 043 | 4 547 | 5 787 | 3 620 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 3 668 | 1 126 | 4 107 | 3 904 | 7 014 | 2 942 | 4 950 | 8 601 | 3 394 | 3 554 | 1 553 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 1 564 | 393 | 1 853 | 3 847 | 2 179 | 876 | 2 988 | 3 490 | 1 240 | 1 257 | 462 |
| Median..... | \$26 439 | \$19 538 | \$26 841 | \$31 000 | \$29 617 | \$24 078 | \$33 973 | \$26 584 | \$26 464 | \$25 189 | \$21 004 |
| Mean..... | \$28 330 | \$21 177 | \$28 983 | \$37 283 | \$30 767 | \$24 927 | \$37 073 | \$28 597 | \$28 165 | \$26 670 | \$22 540 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 10 705 | 6 873 | 6 625 | 10 287 | 6 620 | 5 238 | 6 813 | 13 237 | 6 740 | 8 804 | 7 299 |
| Median income..... | \$11 754 | \$6 865 | \$10 690 | \$12 738 | \$13 386 | \$10 708 | \$15 207 | \$11 330 | \$11 954 | \$12 136 | \$9 826 |
| Mean income..... | \$13 310 | \$8 935 | \$13 773 | \$16 112 | \$14 861 | \$12 078 | \$17 495 | \$12 759 | \$13 341 | \$13 241 | \$10 790 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 25 690 | 15 155 | 27 558 | 25 464 | 35 234 | 24 200 | 22 162 | 56 920 | 22 309 | 27 577 | 20 096 |
| Median income..... | \$17 480 | \$13 202 | \$17 282 | \$20 112 | \$21 167 | \$17 502 | \$24 105 | \$16 989 | \$17 803 | \$17 884 | \$14 426 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 56.8 | 46.2 | 53.4 | 55.9 | 63.0 | 54.0 | 68.6 | 54.4 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 60.5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 22 690 | \$18 816 | \$22 926 | \$26 584 | \$25 268 | \$22 116 | \$27 553 | \$22 540 | \$22 668 | \$21 896 | \$17 711 |
| Median income..... | 24 509 | 14 967 | 23 592 | 23 184 | 26 986 | 19 075 | 17 852 | 46 353 | 18 619 | 23 931 | 18 440 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | \$6 830 | \$5 145 | \$5 958 | \$7 246 | \$6 467 | \$5 095 | \$7 083 | \$5 741 | \$6 539 | \$6 095 | \$5 988 |
| Median income..... | 33.7 | 24.9 | 29.7 | 27.2 | 32.6 | 26.5 | 31.4 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 31.9 | 33.5 |
| Mean income..... | \$12 864 | \$11 491 | \$12 120 | \$13 711 | \$12 516 | \$12 138 | \$14 370 | \$12 075 | \$12 742 | \$12 463 | \$10 966 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$9 791 | \$7 153 | \$9 197 | \$12 793 | \$9 013 | \$7 460 | \$11 592 | \$8 698 | \$9 032 | \$8 335 | \$7 473 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$21 509 | \$13 318 | \$22 069 | \$18 724 | \$21 088 | \$17 212 | \$21 661 | \$18 474 | \$19 506 | \$21 072 | \$18 783 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$24 730 | \$20 216 | \$25 025 | \$26 218 | \$27 963 | \$21 933 | \$31 233 | \$22 739 | \$24 383 | \$23 498 | \$19 504 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$29 871 | \$23 870 | \$27 872 | \$32 152 | \$31 108 | \$26 662 | \$36 201 | \$28 925 | \$29 556 | \$27 844 | \$24 386 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$33 397 | \$24 457 | \$33 352 | \$38 164 | \$34 435 | \$30 539 | \$40 284 | \$33 958 | \$32 581 | \$31 907 | \$27 687 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$30 589 | \$21 751 | \$28 838 | \$36 718 | \$30 904 | \$26 113 | \$35 068 | \$27 639 | \$28 896 | \$26 233 | \$22 699 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$15 990 | \$12 590 | \$14 647 | \$22 075 | \$14 974 | \$12 207 | \$14 539 | \$14 052 | \$13 735 | \$12 638 | \$10 623 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$26 439 | \$19 538 | \$26 841 | \$31 000 | \$29 617 | \$24 078 | \$33 973 | \$26 584 | \$26 464 | \$25 189 | \$21 004 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 523 | \$19 684 | \$26 924 | \$31 127 | \$29 417 | \$23 580 | \$34 102 | \$27 056 | \$26 514 | \$24 811 | \$21 239 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$23 252 | \$17 770 | \$23 962 | \$26 179 | \$26 936 | \$20 656 | \$31 457 | \$22 787 | \$22 682 | \$22 469 | \$18 680 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$26 357 | \$19 382 | \$26 740 | \$30 897 | \$30 056 | \$25 175 | \$33 711 | \$25 977 | \$26 391 | \$25 820 | \$20 623 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 877 | \$21 101 | \$28 096 | \$32 507 | \$30 570 | \$25 942 | \$35 153 | \$28 055 | \$28 236 | \$26 653 | \$22 544 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$28 543 | \$22 403 | \$28 331 | \$33 489 | \$30 528 | \$25 761 | \$35 183 | \$29 041 | \$28 851 | \$26 681 | \$23 053 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$24 192 | \$19 982 | \$24 633 | \$26 866 | \$27 682 | \$22 179 | \$31 792 | \$22 833 | \$24 211 | \$23 275 | \$19 754 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$27 352 | \$19 760 | \$27 890 | \$31 731 | \$30 661 | \$26 332 | \$35 092 | \$26 742 | \$27 225 | \$26 603 | \$21 108 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$15 737 | \$9 481 | \$15 858 | \$16 915 | \$14 461 | \$9 861 | \$17 185 | \$15 477 | \$13 959 | \$14 044 | \$12 096 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$13 186 | \$7 233 | \$12 808 | \$13 316 | \$11 762 | \$7 606 | \$14 246 | \$10 836 | \$11 660 | \$12 197 | \$10 773 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 057 | \$5 933 | \$7 196 | \$6 607 | \$5 921 | \$5 436 | \$8 221 | \$6 462 | \$6 295 | \$7 463 | \$7 181 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$19 780 | \$16 571 | \$18 656 | \$21 537 | \$22 317 | \$15 893 | \$20 659 | \$20 079 | \$20 037 | \$18 944 | \$16 500 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$11 255 | \$8 356 | \$10 868 | \$13 557 | \$9 558 | \$7 078 | \$9 468 | \$9 194 | \$10 250 | \$8 824 | \$8 332 |
| 1 worker..... | \$22 339 | \$17 943 | \$22 530 | \$27 910 | \$25 357 | \$20 659 | \$30 499 | \$21 647 | \$21 470 | \$21 456 | \$16 669 |
| 2 workers..... | \$28 796 | \$24 387 | \$29 179 | \$32 828 | \$31 190 | \$26 928 | \$35 851 | \$29 181 | \$29 209 | \$27 264 | \$22 856 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$39 334 | \$34 574 | \$40 390 | \$43 100 | \$41 310 | \$36 680 | \$43 881 | \$39 899 | \$38 915 | \$39 128 | \$32 908 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 27 905 | 17 655 | 26 435 | 26 776 | 33 336 | 23 636 | 22 015 | 52 968 | 22 043 | 27 873 | 21 351 |
| With earnings..... | 23 513 | 12 611 | 21 681 | 22 411 | 30 767 | 20 524 | 20 089 | 45 625 | 19 401 | 24 172 | 18 284 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$25 015 | \$19 301 | \$27 150 | \$31 101 | \$28 688 | \$24 182 | \$33 318 | \$26 508 | \$25 928 | \$25 097 | \$20 823 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 22 994 | 12 276 | 21 163 | 21 238 | 30 256 | 20 252 | 19 590 | 44 871 | 18 955 | 23 825 | 17 933 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$24 528 | \$19 157 | \$26 320 | \$28 515 | \$28 029 | \$23 885 | \$32 558 | \$26 017 | \$25 334 | \$24 856 | \$20 328 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 2 104 | 889 | 2 096 | 4 039 | 2 153 | 1 162 | 1 974 | 3 070 | 1 721 | 1 281 | 1 430 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$11 391 | \$9 015 | \$15 029 | \$22 310 | \$16 046 | \$10 859 | \$15 758 | \$13 473 | \$13 152 | \$11 772 | \$11 306 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 177 | 104 | 127 | 148 | 162 | 80 | 138 | 276 | 84 | 67 | 80 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$1 124 | \$2 081 | \$1 032 | \$8 714 | \$474 | -\$309 | \$2 997 | \$2 528 | \$2 336 | \$2 154 | \$373 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 16 540 | 8 092 | 15 218 | 17 750 | 17 796 | 8 358 | 13 900 | 27 137 | 10 146 | 12 220 | 9 372 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 060 | \$2 502 | \$2 374 | \$5 068 | \$1 473 | \$1 226 | \$2 713 | \$1 932 | \$1 961 | \$1 317 | \$1 327 |
| With Social Security income..... | 7 185 | 5 962 | 7 566 | 7 501 | 4 665 | 4 116 | 3 111 | 11 662 | 4 145 | 5 285 | 4 526 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 570 | \$4 249 | \$4 435 | \$4 758 | \$4 269 | \$4 226 | \$4 367 | \$4 399 | \$4 495 | \$4 217 | \$4 381 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 094 | 1 118 | 774 | 774 | 1 094 | 2 371 | 547 | 3 026 | 1 092 | 1 619 | 1 108 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 985 | \$3 266 | \$2 911 | \$2 992 | \$2 698 | \$3 148 | \$2 778 | \$3 125 | \$3 005 | \$3 305 | \$2 308 |
| With all other income..... | 7 318 | 5 655 | 8 547 | 5 940 | 9 212 | 7 637 | 4 161 | 16 569 | 6 838 | 9 117 | 5 199 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 529 | \$3 422 | \$3 520 | \$4 643 | \$3 080 | \$2 895 | \$3 970 | \$3 355 | \$3 323 | \$2 685 | \$2 845 |

Places—Con.

| |
|---|
| R |
|---|

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Families | 18 308 |
| No workers..... | 1 271 |
| 1 worker..... | 6 692 |
| 2 workers..... | 7 662 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 2 683 |
| Married-couple families | 15 701 |
| No workers..... | 888 |
| 1 worker..... | 5 395 |
| 2 workers..... | 6 997 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 2 421 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Households | 22 947 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 226 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 993 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 989 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 245 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 879 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 3 428 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 5 503 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 3 938 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 1 746 |
| Median..... | \$24 567 |
| Mean..... | \$26 978 |

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Families | 18 308 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 427 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 621 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 644 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1 517 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 131 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 766 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 4 916 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 3 641 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 1 645 |
| Median..... | \$26 968 |
| Mean..... | \$29 450 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 5 777 |
| Median income..... | \$12 092 |
| Mean income..... | \$13 769 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 23 401 |
| Median income..... | \$19 196 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 59.7 |
| Median income..... | \$23 178 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 18 779 |
| Median income..... | \$5 990 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 29.9 |
| Median income..... | \$12 187 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$8 985 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$20 605 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$25 068 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$28 292 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$34 490 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$30 148 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$14 563 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$26 968 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 073 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 836 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$28 428 |
| Married-couple families | \$28 559 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$28 196 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$24 123 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$29 174 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$12 612 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$10 501 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$6 550 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$19 617 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers..... | \$9 527 |
| 1 worker..... | \$22 842 |
| 2 workers..... | \$29 476 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$39 167 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Households | 22 947 |
| With earnings..... | 20 567 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$27 108 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 20 167 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$26 337 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 1 623 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$16 231 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 67 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$561 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 11 236 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 820 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 638 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 422 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 265 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 962 |
| With all other income..... | 6 514 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 264 |

| Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 18 308 | 16 708 | 17 013 |
| 1 271 | 1 706 | 1 435 |
| 6 692 | 5 296 | 5 512 |
| 7 662 | 6 487 | 7 491 |
| 2 683 | 3 219 | 2 575 |
| 15 701 | 14 426 | 14 541 |
| 888 | 1 426 | 1 159 |
| 5 395 | 4 266 | 4 198 |
| 6 997 | 5 860 | 6 826 |
| 2 421 | 2 874 | 2 358 |
| 22 947 | 20 011 | 22 100 |
| 1 226 | 1 075 | 1 325 |
| 993 | 761 | 869 |
| 989 | 855 | 991 |
| 2 245 | 1 854 | 2 388 |
| 2 879 | 2 524 | 2 949 |
| 3 428 | 3 068 | 3 222 |
| 5 503 | 5 229 | 5 231 |
| 3 938 | 3 303 | 3 741 |
| 1 746 | 1 342 | 1 384 |
| \$24 567 | \$24 753 | \$23 864 |
| \$26 978 | \$26 326 | \$25 829 |
| 18 308 | 16 708 | 17 013 |
| 427 | 281 | 536 |
| 621 | 360 | 553 |
| 644 | 553 | 554 |
| 1 517 | 1 391 | 1 517 |
| 2 131 | 2 132 | 2 043 |
| 2 766 | 2 651 | 2 588 |
| 4 916 | 4 935 | 4 552 |
| 3 641 | 3 138 | 3 403 |
| 1 645 | 1 267 | 1 267 |
| \$26 968 | \$26 681 | \$26 492 |
| \$29 450 | \$28 584 | \$28 259 |
| 5 777 | 4 246 | 6 760 |
| \$12 092 | \$9 654 | \$11 973 |
| \$13 769 | \$11 632 | \$13 350 |
| 23 401 | 21 637 | 22 391 |
| \$19 196 | \$17 236 | \$17 810 |
| 59.7 | 56.6 | 56.3 |
| \$23 178 | \$22 010 | \$22 695 |
| 18 779 | 18 526 | 18 658 |
| \$5 990 | \$5 877 | \$6 540 |
| 29.9 | 29.7 | 31.0 |
| \$12 187 | \$11 826 | \$12 740 |
| \$8 985 | \$9 079 | \$9 059 |
| \$20 605 | \$22 442 | \$19 506 |
| \$25 068 | \$24 057 | \$24 391 |
| \$28 292 | \$28 489 | \$29 546 |
| \$34 490 | \$33 382 | \$32 675 |
| \$30 148 | \$29 612 | \$28 929 |
| \$14 563 | \$16 603 | \$13 735 |
| \$26 968 | \$26 681 | \$26 492 |
| \$26 073 | \$26 346 | \$26 530 |
| \$22 836 | \$23 410 | \$22 682 |
| \$28 428 | \$27 095 | \$26 437 |
| \$28 559 | \$27 642 | \$28 259 |
| \$28 196 | \$27 253 | \$28 855 |
| \$24 123 | \$23 857 | \$24 211 |
| \$29 174 | \$28 038 | \$27 280 |
| \$12 612 | \$17 264 | \$13 959 |
| \$10 501 | \$15 319 | \$11 660 |
| \$6 550 | \$10 187 | \$6 295 |
| \$19 617 | \$19 482 | \$20 037 |
| \$9 527 | \$11 066 | \$10 250 |
| \$22 842 | \$22 419 | \$21 508 |
| \$29 476 | \$28 342 | \$29 226 |
| \$39 167 | \$39 581 | \$38 916 |
| 22 947 | 20 011 | 22 100 |
| 20 567 | 16 987 | 19 458 |
| \$27 108 | \$26 472 | \$26 005 |
| 20 167 | 16 656 | 19 010 |
| \$26 337 | \$26 049 | \$25 414 |
| 1 623 | 1 346 | 1 723 |
| \$16 231 | \$11 595 | \$13 171 |
| 67 | 71 | 84 |
| \$561 | \$2 915 | \$2 336 |
| 11 236 | 11 776 | 10 191 |
| \$1 820 | \$2 219 | \$1 971 |
| 3 638 | 5 552 | 4 150 |
| \$4 422 | \$4 559 | \$4 496 |
| 1 265 | 876 | 1 098 |
| \$2 962 | \$2 796 | \$2 996 |
| 6 514 | 6 848 | 6 850 |
| \$3 264 | \$3 393 | \$3 324 |

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 956 443 | 52 382 | 46 517 | 30 969 | 40 149 | 904 061 | 116 193 | 146 393 | 36 762 | 64 655 | 106 786 |
| With Social Security income | 192 143 | 7 470 | 9 985 | 6 309 | 8 840 | 184 673 | 21 969 | 26 745 | 7 654 | 12 431 | 18 258 |
| Income above poverty level | 184 969 | 7 268 | 9 496 | 5 843 | 8 274 | 177 701 | 20 770 | 25 670 | 7 207 | 11 752 | 17 267 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 42 500 | 1 407 | 2 907 | 1 911 | 2 678 | 41 093 | 5 058 | 8 228 | 2 210 | 3 888 | 4 580 |
| With public assistance income | 59 571 | 2 510 | 3 873 | 2 849 | 3 221 | 57 061 | 9 990 | 8 084 | 2 917 | 5 102 | 7 552 |
| Income above poverty level | 42 730 | 1 801 | 2 501 | 1 810 | 2 056 | 40 929 | 6 504 | 5 752 | 1 852 | 3 196 | 5 018 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 9 131 | 374 | 692 | 440 | 447 | 8 757 | 1 647 | 1 326 | 440 | 896 | 1 460 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 787 477 | 45 703 | 37 678 | 24 893 | 32 850 | 741 774 | 94 257 | 124 942 | 30 110 | 53 835 | 90 051 |
| With related children under 18 years | 505 334 | 28 021 | 24 826 | 17 381 | 21 114 | 477 313 | 67 256 | 81 462 | 19 993 | 34 622 | 60 406 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 408 870 | 21 673 | 19 738 | 13 802 | 17 076 | 387 197 | 54 334 | 63 642 | 15 970 | 27 366 | 47 657 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 112 230 | 5 934 | 5 158 | 3 599 | 4 491 | 106 296 | 14 371 | 15 214 | 4 208 | 7 066 | 12 671 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 69 526 | 4 426 | 3 354 | 2 065 | 2 859 | 65 100 | 9 152 | 10 880 | 2 653 | 4 985 | 8 911 |
| With related children under 18 years | 67 690 | 4 131 | 3 661 | 2 353 | 3 048 | 63 559 | 10 276 | 10 431 | 2 898 | 5 058 | 9 111 |
| With related children under 6 years | 21 834 | 1 339 | 1 386 | 934 | 1 265 | 20 495 | 3 905 | 3 826 | 1 116 | 1 930 | 3 440 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 124 532 | 4 898 | 6 520 | 4 208 | 5 906 | 119 634 | 13 283 | 18 935 | 5 033 | 8 348 | 12 118 |
| Unrelated individuals | 412 032 | 47 871 | 18 240 | 11 134 | 14 853 | 364 161 | 43 650 | 61 317 | 14 351 | 36 812 | 62 646 |
| With Social Security income | 117 547 | 6 353 | 6 712 | 4 479 | 5 579 | 111 194 | 13 769 | 19 402 | 5 059 | 9 207 | 13 634 |
| Income above poverty level | 94 981 | 5 116 | 5 201 | 3 258 | 4 283 | 89 865 | 10 815 | 14 825 | 3 850 | 7 042 | 10 624 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 54 941 | 2 420 | 3 315 | 2 168 | 2 662 | 52 521 | 6 381 | 9 449 | 2 366 | 4 271 | 6 261 |
| With public assistance income | 19 252 | 1 208 | 1 296 | 868 | 1 067 | 18 044 | 2 472 | 2 738 | 1 022 | 1 784 | 2 931 |
| Income above poverty level | 8 055 | 412 | 549 | 376 | 422 | 7 436 | 1 089 | 1 213 | 525 | 864 | 1 301 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 4 543 | 412 | 320 | 213 | 222 | 4 131 | 594 | 743 | 282 | 526 | 675 |
| Worked in 1979 | 277 014 | 40 455 | 10 804 | 6 038 | 8 883 | 236 559 | 27 456 | 41 318 | 8 805 | 26 951 | 47 754 |
| 65 years and over | 108 411 | 5 013 | 6 087 | 4 106 | 5 411 | 103 398 | 12 231 | 17 641 | 4 541 | 8 190 | 11 420 |
| Persons | 3 563 366 | 211 491 | 166 605 | 115 444 | 141 898 | 3 351 875 | 429 126 | 543 450 | 134 111 | 243 242 | 410 950 |
| Related children under 18 years | 981 844 | 51 321 | 48 396 | 34 880 | 40 161 | 930 523 | 130 992 | 161 138 | 39 643 | 66 581 | 119 463 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 747 556 | 37 750 | 36 136 | 26 125 | 30 343 | 709 806 | 98 569 | 117 783 | 29 641 | 49 541 | 88 481 |
| 60 years and over | 505 079 | 20 377 | 25 919 | 16 593 | 23 069 | 484 702 | 52 221 | 73 572 | 19 541 | 33 405 | 47 936 |
| 65 years and over | 341 768 | 14 224 | 18 189 | 11 545 | 16 123 | 327 544 | 36 568 | 52 322 | 13 592 | 23 583 | 33 518 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 44 520 | 2 261 | 3 295 | 2 333 | 3 096 | 42 259 | 7 920 | 7 126 | 2 514 | 4 300 | 6 642 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 740 | \$2 862 | \$2 676 | \$2 652 | \$2 483 | \$2 733 | \$2 572 | \$2 656 | \$2 774 | \$2 529 | \$2 578 |
| Persons per family | 3.32 | 3.23 | 3.42 | 3.23 | 3.26 | 3.32 | 3.27 | 3.30 | 3.39 | 3.30 | 3.29 |
| With Social Security income | 7 174 | 202 | 489 | 466 | 566 | 6 972 | 1 199 | 1 075 | 447 | 679 | 991 |
| With public assistance income | 16 841 | 709 | 1 372 | 1 039 | 1 165 | 16 132 | 3 486 | 2 332 | 1 065 | 1 906 | 2 534 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 005 | 1 220 | 1 674 | 1 115 | 1 734 | 18 785 | 3 721 | 4 253 | 1 267 | 2 404 | 3 563 |
| With related children under 18 years | 33 581 | 1 715 | 2 561 | 1 744 | 2 349 | 31 866 | 6 214 | 5 482 | 1 770 | 3 323 | 5 074 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 25 549 | 1 262 | 1 914 | 1 204 | 1 756 | 24 287 | 4 654 | 3 883 | 1 385 | 2 450 | 3 551 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 22 236 | 1 087 | 1 478 | 1 153 | 1 362 | 21 149 | 4 006 | 3 412 | 1 185 | 2 001 | 2 866 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 797 | 516 | 581 | 450 | 548 | 7 281 | 1 448 | 1 799 | 506 | 968 | 1 287 |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 160 | 986 | 1 395 | 1 041 | 1 273 | 19 174 | 3 696 | 3 239 | 1 093 | 1 914 | 2 740 |
| With related children under 6 years | 10 628 | 554 | 762 | 544 | 769 | 10 074 | 2 007 | 2 011 | 652 | 1 150 | 1 691 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 904 | 112 | 335 | 272 | 326 | 4 792 | 777 | 754 | 257 | 396 | 640 |
| Unrelated individuals | 74 468 | 13 082 | 3 906 | 2 641 | 3 115 | 61 386 | 7 968 | 12 494 | 3 060 | 9 366 | 17 404 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.1 | 27.3 | 21.4 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 25.4 | 27.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 725 | \$1 789 | \$1 706 | \$1 488 | \$1 590 | \$1 711 | \$1 756 | \$1 608 | \$1 638 | \$1 709 | \$1 765 |
| With Social Security income | 22 566 | 1 237 | 1 511 | 1 221 | 1 296 | 21 329 | 2 954 | 4 577 | 1 209 | 2 165 | 3 010 |
| With public assistance income | 11 197 | 589 | 747 | 492 | 645 | 10 608 | 1 383 | 1 525 | 497 | 920 | 1 630 |
| Worked in 1979 | 31 016 | 10 158 | 1 462 | 746 | 1 043 | 20 858 | 2 743 | 5 903 | 1 118 | 5 921 | 11 848 |
| 65 years and over | 21 356 | 832 | 1 296 | 1 161 | 1 337 | 20 524 | 2 662 | 4 051 | 989 | 1 826 | 2 465 |
| Persons | 221 094 | 20 270 | 15 098 | 10 162 | 13 156 | 200 824 | 33 721 | 35 866 | 11 548 | 23 529 | 38 984 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 71 366 | 3 429 | 5 546 | 3 637 | 4 882 | 67 937 | 12 643 | 11 694 | 4 253 | 7 007 | 10 450 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 50 510 | 2 321 | 3 366 | 2 400 | 3 366 | 48 189 | 8 800 | 7 729 | 4 729 | 6 931 | 9 931 |
| 60 years and over | 39 396 | 1 338 | 2 416 | 1 965 | 2 349 | 38 058 | 5 056 | 6 572 | 1 876 | 3 131 | 4 709 |
| 65 years and over | 29 466 | 1 051 | 1 871 | 1 638 | 1 859 | 28 415 | 3 901 | 5 386 | 1 396 | 2 515 | 3 548 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 62 463 | 3 172 | 4 623 | 3 234 | 4 259 | 59 291 | 10 398 | 10 166 | 3 541 | 6 064 | 9 383 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.5 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 326 | \$3 400 | \$3 310 | \$3 261 | \$3 180 | \$3 322 | \$3 381 | \$3 229 | \$3 359 | \$3 160 | \$3 191 |
| Persons per family | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.47 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.30 | 3.28 | 3.30 | 3.39 | 3.32 | 3.32 |
| With Social Security income | 13 541 | 410 | 921 | 822 | 951 | 13 131 | 1 979 | 2 079 | 796 | 1 225 | 1 792 |
| With public assistance income | 22 166 | 942 | 1 789 | 1 312 | 1 472 | 21 224 | 4 395 | 3 058 | 1 378 | 2 512 | 3 404 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 450 | 1 832 | 2 527 | 1 556 | 2 443 | 27 618 | 5 074 | 6 171 | 1 873 | 3 535 | 5 295 |
| With related children under 18 years | 44 923 | 2 329 | 3 444 | 2 240 | 3 140 | 42 594 | 7 907 | 7 403 | 2 641 | 4 500 | 6 864 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 34 395 | 1 697 | 2 616 | 1 607 | 2 353 | 32 698 | 5 911 | 5 269 | 1 870 | 3 346 | 4 961 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 28 868 | 1 363 | 1 845 | 1 418 | 1 672 | 27 505 | 4 970 | 4 268 | 1 524 | 2 558 | 3 812 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 11 451 | 700 | 846 | 607 | 760 | 10 751 | 2 003 | 2 450 | 739 | 1 409 | 1 904 |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 578 | 1 228 | 1 727 | 1 248 | 1 552 | 24 350 | 4 546 | 3 997 | 1 382 | 2 407 | 3 523 |
| With related children under 6 years | 12 751 | 645 | 629 | 429 | 584 | 12 106 | 2 389 | 2 298 | 750 | 1 342 | 2 000 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 949 | 214 | 643 | 584 | 537 | 8 735 | 1 303 | 1 406 | 484 | 747 | 1 127 |
| Unrelated individuals | 104 675 | 16 259 | 5 648 | 3 816 | 4 391 | 88 416 | 11 363 | 17 669 | 4 241 | 12 299 | 22 287 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.4 | 34.0 | 31.0 | 34.3 | 29.6 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 33.4 | 35.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 023 | \$2 290 | \$1 966 | \$1 805 | \$1 914 | \$1 974 | \$2 017 | \$1 927 | \$1 983 | \$2 122 | \$2 212 |
| With Social Security income | 42 855 | 1 955 | 2 694 | 2 040 | 2 212 | 40 900 | 5 428 | 8 087 | 2 029 | 3 609 | 5 286 |
| With public assistance income | 13 354 | 747 | 894 | 633 | 756 | 12 607 | 1 676 | 1 967 | 645 | 1 202 | 1 984 |
| Worked in 1979 | 39 731 | 12 696 | 1 953 | 1 015 | 1 401 | 27 035 | 3 526 | 7 450 | 1 429 | 7 400 | 14 548 |
| 65 years and over | 40 180 | 1 328 | 2 360 | 1 885 | 2 164 | 38 852 | 4 884 | 7 331 | 1 763 | 3 102 | 4 357 |
| Persons | 309 497 | 26 388 | 21 654 | 14 272 | 18 229 | 283 209 | 45 341 | 51 100 | 16 240 | 32 346 | 53 010 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.7 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 95 205 | 4 618 | 7 764 | 4 783 | 6 430 | 90 587 | 16 283 | 16 044 | 5 768 | 9 590 | 14 355 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 67 786 | 3 129 | 5 455 | 3 248 | 4 422 | 64 657 | 11 326 | 10 617 | 3 891 | 6 518 | 9 727 |
| 60 years and over | 69 453 | 2 168 | 4 305 | 3 430 | 3 838 | 67 285 | 8 556 | 11 712 | 3 238 | 5 289 | 7 932 |
| 65 years and over | 55 421 | 1 748 | 3 480 | 2 877 | 3 064 | 53 673 | 6 992 | 9 856 | 2 574 | 4 392 | 6 280 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 3.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 11.3 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 16.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 17.3 | 21.5 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 27.0 | 17.0 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 26.1 | 24.8 |

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families

With Social Security income

Income above poverty level

Below poverty level without Social Security income

With public assistance income

Income above poverty level

Below poverty level without public assistance income

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children 5 to 17 years

Female householder, no husband present

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

Unrelated individuals

With Social Security income

Income above poverty level

Below poverty level without Social Security income

With public assistance income

Income above poverty level

Below poverty level without public assistance income

Worked in 1979

65 years and over

Persons

Related children under 18 years

Related children 5 to 17 years

60 years and over

65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families

Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit

Persons per family

With Social Security income

With public assistance income

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children 5 to 17 years

Female householder, no husband present

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

Unrelated individuals

Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit

With Social Security income

With public assistance income

Worked in 1979

65 years and over

Persons

Percent below poverty level

Related children under 18 years

Related children 5 to 17 years

60 years and over

65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families

Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit

Persons per family

With Social Security income

With public assistance income

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children 5 to 17 years

Female householder, no husband present

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years

With related children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

Unrelated individuals

Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit

With Social Security income

With public assistance income

Worked in 1979

65 years and over

Persons

Percent below poverty level

Related children under 18 years

Related children 5 to 17 years

60 years and over

65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:

Below 75 percent of poverty level

Below 150 percent of poverty level

Below 200 percent of poverty level

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 42 684 | 49 087 | 185 678 | 34 741 | 150 937 | 38 057 | 17 876 | 20 012 | 11 554 | 764 647 |
| 9 837 | 10 167 | 39 601 | 6 558 | 33 043 | 4 946 | 3 833 | 4 342 | 2 699 | 160 848 |
| 9 285 | 9 677 | 37 584 | 6 134 | 31 450 | 4 805 | 3 678 | 4 050 | 2 566 | 155 033 |
| 3 385 | 2 696 | 10 079 | 1 640 | 8 439 | 878 | 1 018 | 1 310 | 792 | 35 276 |
| 4 122 | 4 143 | 11 434 | 2 742 | 8 692 | 1 916 | 1 879 | 2 073 | 887 | 47 941 |
| 2 481 | 2 765 | 7 533 | 1 914 | 5 619 | 1 273 | 1 147 | 1 254 | 579 | 34 425 |
| 676 | 702 | 1 293 | 441 | 852 | 286 | 354 | 321 | 105 | 7 317 |
| 33 604 | 39 361 | 151 718 | 28 939 | 122 779 | 33 169 | 14 168 | 15 707 | 9 470 | 623 291 |
| 22 951 | 27 635 | 100 164 | 21 079 | 79 085 | 19 761 | 9 244 | 10 716 | 5 597 | 392 601 |
| 18 305 | 22 512 | 80 009 | 17 215 | 62 794 | 14 674 | 7 100 | 8 504 | 4 549 | 317 809 |
| 4 875 | 5 512 | 20 825 | 3 715 | 17 110 | 5 074 | 2 671 | 2 815 | 1 354 | 93 626 |
| 3 000 | 3 305 | 13 140 | 2 249 | 10 891 | 3 802 | 1 710 | 1 605 | 910 | 57 035 |
| 3 441 | 3 813 | 13 260 | 2 684 | 10 576 | 3 569 | 1 895 | 1 861 | 902 | 54 411 |
| 1 442 | 1 476 | 4 821 | 963 | 3 858 | 1 221 | 761 | 735 | 309 | 17 207 |
| 6 501 | 6 606 | 26 250 | 3 982 | 22 268 | 3 136 | 2 575 | 2 971 | 1 810 | 104 945 |
| 15 848 | 17 199 | 83 065 | 9 715 | 73 350 | 44 485 | 9 341 | 8 656 | 5 297 | 323 511 |
| 6 416 | 6 023 | 27 947 | 3 494 | 24 453 | 5 324 | 3 284 | 3 548 | 1 925 | 99 185 |
| 4 971 | 4 624 | 21 881 | 2 565 | 19 316 | 4 251 | 2 545 | 2 576 | 1 548 | 80 486 |
| 3 381 | 2 739 | 13 326 | 1 677 | 11 649 | 2 009 | 1 669 | 1 744 | 975 | 47 021 |
| 1 419 | 974 | 3 840 | 688 | 3 152 | 1 009 | 722 | 704 | 394 | 15 781 |
| 524 | 378 | 1 304 | 300 | 1 004 | 541 | 270 | 329 | 162 | 6 501 |
| 307 | 221 | 634 | 187 | 447 | 368 | 149 | 184 | 58 | 3 553 |
| 8 615 | 10 624 | 52 426 | 5 789 | 46 637 | 38 233 | 5 625 | 4 620 | 3 252 | 209 682 |
| 5 875 | 5 552 | 25 969 | 3 177 | 22 792 | 3 940 | 3 033 | 3 266 | 1 898 | 92 504 |
| 154 226 | 180 623 | 692 501 | 130 176 | 562 325 | 159 802 | 64 741 | 74 153 | 40 372 | 2 827 431 |
| 45 233 | 54 854 | 199 183 | 42 982 | 156 201 | 35 540 | 17 451 | 21 083 | 10 293 | 755 846 |
| 33 652 | 41 816 | 148 169 | 32 333 | 115 836 | 25 190 | 12 601 | 15 768 | 7 836 | 575 910 |
| 24 680 | 25 226 | 105 304 | 15 361 | 89 943 | 13 989 | 10 970 | 12 080 | 7 401 | 429 440 |
| 17 033 | 17 620 | 74 074 | 10 502 | 63 572 | 9 833 | 7 915 | 8 542 | 5 211 | 289 438 |
| 3 438 | 3 157 | 10 961 | 2 092 | 8 869 | 1 920 | 1 398 | 1 602 | 685 | 34 950 |
| 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| \$2 607 | \$2 739 | \$2 918 | \$2 662 | \$2 978 | \$2 724 | \$2 515 | \$2 449 | \$2 566 | \$2 715 |
| 3.45 | 3.37 | 3.43 | 3.42 | 3.43 | 3.16 | 3.32 | 3.16 | 3.12 | 3.30 |
| 552 | 490 | 2 017 | 424 | 1 593 | 141 | 155 | 292 | 133 | 5 815 |
| 1 641 | 1 378 | 3 901 | 828 | 3 073 | 643 | 732 | 819 | 308 | 13 516 |
| 1 787 | 1 460 | 5 629 | 982 | 4 647 | 1 015 | 639 | 741 | 337 | 15 050 |
| 2 786 | 2 421 | 8 331 | 1 623 | 6 708 | 1 528 | 1 161 | 1 250 | 531 | 26 297 |
| 2 056 | 1 919 | 6 294 | 1 295 | 4 999 | 1 083 | 865 | 863 | 409 | 20 030 |
| 1 637 | 1 566 | 4 916 | 991 | 3 925 | 1 023 | 808 | 940 | 333 | 17 849 |
| 643 | 528 | 2 022 | 322 | 1 700 | 465 | 307 | 366 | 147 | 6 003 |
| 1 537 | 1 451 | 4 507 | 907 | 3 600 | 932 | 765 | 846 | 326 | 16 119 |
| 902 | 809 | 2 413 | 503 | 1 910 | 515 | 395 | 428 | 197 | 8 403 |
| 288 | 271 | 1 102 | 259 | 843 | 45 | 117 | 137 | 68 | 3 991 |
| 3 546 | 3 303 | 18 767 | 2 065 | 16 702 | 12 547 | 2 003 | 2 055 | 947 | 53 501 |
| 22.4 | 19.2 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 22.8 | 28.2 | 21.4 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 16.5 |
| \$1 633 | \$1 699 | \$1 762 | \$1 776 | \$1 760 | \$1 799 | \$1 646 | \$1 463 | \$1 585 | \$1 700 |
| 1 445 | 1 399 | 6 066 | 929 | 5 137 | 1 073 | 739 | 972 | 377 | 18 699 |
| 895 | 596 | 2 536 | 388 | 2 148 | 468 | 452 | 375 | 232 | 9 280 |
| 1 101 | 1 103 | 8 589 | 639 | 7 950 | 9 939 | 791 | 563 | 325 | 17 750 |
| 1 255 | 1 364 | 5 517 | 882 | 4 635 | 636 | 631 | 902 | 390 | 17 958 |
| 15 272 | 13 806 | 55 983 | 9 148 | 46 835 | 18 515 | 6 629 | 7 132 | 3 060 | 167 736 |
| 9.9 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
| 5 994 | 5 133 | 18 134 | 3 534 | 14 600 | 2 872 | 2 390 | 2 533 | 1 005 | 55 491 |
| 4 044 | 3 654 | 12 422 | 2 425 | 9 997 | 1 863 | 1 641 | 1 653 | 716 | 39 285 |
| 2 268 | 2 437 | 9 409 | 1 623 | 7 786 | 927 | 1 070 | 1 388 | 656 | 32 971 |
| 1 688 | 1 878 | 7 415 | 1 329 | 6 086 | 732 | 838 | 1 152 | 507 | 24 588 |
| 4 841 | 4 425 | 15 089 | 2 868 | 12 221 | 2 651 | 1 919 | 2 238 | 948 | 48 923 |
| 11.3 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 6.4 |
| \$3 258 | \$3 351 | \$3 529 | \$3 357 | \$3 570 | \$3 319 | \$3 220 | \$3 073 | \$3 204 | \$3 311 |
| 3.43 | 3.35 | 3.39 | 3.43 | 3.39 | 3.13 | 3.34 | 3.17 | 3.06 | 3.28 |
| 1 088 | 938 | 3 421 | 646 | 2 775 | 304 | 288 | 531 | 230 | 10 919 |
| 2 012 | 1 751 | 4 755 | 1 064 | 3 691 | 827 | 945 | 1 017 | 368 | 17 745 |
| 2 555 | 2 172 | 8 145 | 1 486 | 6 659 | 1 508 | 961 | 1 075 | 488 | 22 145 |
| 3 604 | 3 202 | 10 838 | 2 163 | 8 675 | 2 021 | 1 520 | 1 597 | 693 | 35 001 |
| 2 729 | 2 549 | 8 208 | 1 750 | 6 458 | 1 441 | 1 130 | 1 143 | 529 | 26 846 |
| 2 000 | 1 948 | 6 089 | 1 255 | 4 834 | 1 264 | 1 001 | 1 146 | 412 | 23 140 |
| 880 | 765 | 2 770 | 492 | 2 278 | 640 | 436 | 497 | 209 | 8 827 |
| 1 817 | 1 781 | 5 437 | 1 132 | 4 305 | 1 141 | 935 | 1 006 | 399 | 20 354 |
| 998 | 928 | 2 798 | 591 | 2 207 | 608 | 444 | 494 | 224 | 10 021 |
| 647 | 569 | 2 038 | 407 | 1 631 | 106 | 208 | 354 | 135 | 7 292 |
| 5 346 | 4 752 | 26 359 | 2 969 | 23 390 | 15 514 | 2 879 | 3 013 | 1 388 | 77 450 |
| 33.7 | 27.6 | 31.7 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 34.9 | 30.8 | 34.8 | 26.2 | 23.9 |
| \$1 850 | \$1 967 | \$2 047 | \$2 003 | \$2 052 | \$2 309 | \$1 926 | \$1 763 | \$1 855 | \$1 959 |
| 2 822 | 2 411 | 11 205 | 1 595 | 9 610 | 1 699 | 1 332 | 1 661 | 702 | 36 087 |
| 1 013 | 740 | 2 875 | 490 | 2 385 | 606 | 527 | 493 | 268 | 11 036 |
| 1 493 | 1 457 | 10 989 | 830 | 10 159 | 12 375 | 1 037 | 759 | 434 | 23 106 |
| 2 548 | 2 278 | 10 237 | 1 472 | 8 765 | 1 045 | 1 180 | 1 513 | 709 | 34 327 |
| 21 808 | 19 418 | 77 321 | 12 766 | 64 555 | 23 698 | 9 296 | 10 109 | 4 278 | 236 884 |
| 14.1 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 8.4 |
| 7 988 | 6 851 | 23 742 | 4 773 | 18 969 | 3 801 | 3 224 | 3 298 | 1 278 | 73 787 |
| 5 559 | 4 911 | 16 330 | 3 343 | 12 987 | 2 481 | 2 241 | 2 200 | 910 | 52 656 |
| 4 442 | 4 181 | 16 848 | 2 604 | 14 244 | 1 569 | 1 878 | 2 532 | 1 172 | 58 564 |
| 3 565 | 3 295 | 13 806 | 2 179 | 11 627 | 1 244 | 1 552 | 2 131 | 961 | 46 746 |
| 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| 19.0 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 10.9 |
| 30.3 | 21.0 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 27.5 | 25.6 | 23.1 | 16.7 |

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| Families | 66 430 | 87 109 | 18 158 | 32 845 | 51 070 | 23 295 | 15 080 | 28 016 | 52 930 | 46 838 | 6 092 |
| With Social Security income | 13 544 | 16 611 | 4 213 | 5 987 | 8 285 | 5 658 | 3 177 | 6 266 | 12 362 | 11 081 | 1 281 |
| Income above poverty level | 12 825 | 15 925 | 3 983 | 5 788 | 7 882 | 5 422 | 2 979 | 5 932 | 11 870 | 10 679 | 1 191 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 3 063 | 5 037 | 1 237 | 1 693 | 1 856 | 1 851 | 881 | 1 587 | 3 584 | 3 202 | 382 |
| With public assistance income | 6 635 | 5 371 | 1 766 | 2 509 | 4 103 | 2 304 | 1 715 | 2 707 | 2 880 | 2 258 | 622 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 151 | 3 679 | 1 006 | 1 479 | 2 548 | 1 356 | 1 027 | 1 709 | 1 950 | 1 558 | 392 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 148 | 904 | 269 | 420 | 938 | 369 | 276 | 471 | 278 | 169 | 109 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 52 371 | 73 489 | 14 426 | 27 361 | 42 632 | 18 038 | 11 999 | 21 697 | 43 054 | 38 245 | 4 809 |
| With related children under 18 years | 36 276 | 46 972 | 9 298 | 16 940 | 27 239 | 11 760 | 8 292 | 14 794 | 25 938 | 22 648 | 3 290 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 28 746 | 35 957 | 7 245 | 13 027 | 20 781 | 9 230 | 6 592 | 11 752 | 20 161 | 17 623 | 2 538 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 9 734 | 10 732 | 2 680 | 4 190 | 7 664 | 3 155 | 2 244 | 3 814 | 6 552 | 5 631 | 921 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 092 | 7 593 | 1 676 | 3 065 | 5 420 | 1 960 | 1 306 | 2 275 | 4 416 | 3 833 | 583 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 889 | 7 295 | 1 840 | 2 976 | 5 560 | 2 196 | 1 614 | 2 606 | 4 010 | 3 331 | 679 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 631 | 2 758 | 759 | 1 160 | 2 123 | 967 | 639 | 1 051 | 1 626 | 1 297 | 329 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 410 | 11 868 | 2 824 | 4 206 | 5 459 | 3 986 | 2 223 | 4 195 | 8 989 | 8 170 | 819 |
| Unrelated individuals | 31 014 | 44 130 | 9 172 | 26 250 | 45 978 | 10 763 | 6 908 | 12 415 | 26 229 | 23 627 | 2 602 |
| With Social Security income | 9 784 | 13 540 | 3 283 | 5 352 | 7 843 | 4 367 | 2 654 | 4 384 | 9 121 | 8 155 | 966 |
| Income above poverty level | 7 818 | 10 438 | 2 524 | 4 181 | 6 249 | 3 478 | 1 993 | 3 387 | 7 212 | 6 496 | 716 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 4 511 | 6 605 | 1 567 | 2 478 | 3 557 | 2 373 | 1 799 | 2 018 | 4 584 | 4 081 | 503 |
| With public assistance income | 1 804 | 2 116 | 690 | 995 | 1 786 | 1 018 | 589 | 678 | 1 372 | 1 231 | 141 |
| Income above poverty level | 778 | 933 | 349 | 495 | 720 | 394 | 210 | 291 | 845 | 773 | 72 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 451 | 572 | 184 | 301 | 386 | 225 | 126 | 186 | 299 | 266 | 33 |
| Worked in 1979 | 19 248 | 30 054 | 5 575 | 20 464 | 37 386 | 5 877 | 4 041 | 7 603 | 16 648 | 15 074 | 1 574 |
| 65 years and over | 8 583 | 12 395 | 2 979 | 4 561 | 6 040 | 4 072 | 2 430 | 4 088 | 8 438 | 7 537 | 901 |
| Persons | 243 805 | 325 742 | 66 587 | 127 996 | 203 878 | 83 456 | 55 724 | 102 020 | 190 074 | 168 577 | 21 497 |
| Related children under 18 years | 68 319 | 91 098 | 18 304 | 31 370 | 50 634 | 22 163 | 16 254 | 28 239 | 49 323 | 43 283 | 6 040 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 50 692 | 65 633 | 13 379 | 22 947 | 36 343 | 16 410 | 12 039 | 21 086 | 35 997 | 31 528 | 4 469 |
| 60 years and over | 33 965 | 47 762 | 11 322 | 17 501 | 23 547 | 15 462 | 8 654 | 16 841 | 35 214 | 31 764 | 3 450 |
| 65 years and over | 24 105 | 34 480 | 8 039 | 12 397 | 16 220 | 10 928 | 6 409 | 11 874 | 25 114 | 22 707 | 2 407 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 5 062 | 4 527 | 1 433 | 2 091 | 3 406 | 1 797 | 1 289 | 2 047 | 2 908 | 2 392 | 516 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.6 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 8.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 411 | \$2 587 | \$2 569 | \$2 441 | \$2 404 | \$2 521 | \$2 424 | \$2 512 | \$2 575 | \$2 664 | \$2 159 |
| Persons per family | 3.18 | 3.21 | 3.27 | 3.12 | 3.16 | 3.28 | 3.32 | 3.20 | 3.30 | 3.34 | 3.08 |
| With Social Security income | 719 | 686 | 230 | 199 | 403 | 236 | 198 | 334 | 492 | 402 | 90 |
| With public assistance income | 2 484 | 1 692 | 760 | 1 030 | 1 555 | 948 | 688 | 998 | 930 | 700 | 230 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 295 | 2 602 | 693 | 1 178 | 1 611 | 836 | 622 | 833 | 1 599 | 1 359 | 240 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 029 | 3 601 | 1 174 | 1 631 | 2 751 | 1 523 | 1 060 | 1 537 | 2 249 | 1 813 | 436 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 952 | 2 425 | 792 | 1 083 | 1 851 | 1 131 | 771 | 1 181 | 1 557 | 1 264 | 293 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 756 | 2 467 | 836 | 1 126 | 1 770 | 1 030 | 741 | 1 134 | 1 591 | 1 274 | 317 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 979 | 1 250 | 364 | 590 | 709 | 389 | 270 | 374 | 751 | 646 | 105 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 561 | 2 368 | 771 | 1 089 | 1 725 | 968 | 699 | 1 044 | 1 468 | 1 168 | 300 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 372 | 1 498 | 494 | 704 | 1 101 | 580 | 410 | 600 | 813 | 618 | 195 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 455 | 422 | 129 | 115 | 217 | 122 | 81 | 180 | 284 | 259 | 25 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 554 | 8 481 | 1 929 | 7 079 | 13 586 | 2 319 | 1 666 | 2 370 | 5 356 | 4 880 | 476 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.9 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 18.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 736 | \$1 594 | \$1 576 | \$1 734 | \$1 763 | \$1 619 | \$1 426 | \$1 674 | \$1 715 | \$1 753 | \$1 288 |
| With Social Security income | 1 966 | 3 102 | 759 | 1 171 | 1 594 | 889 | 661 | 997 | 1 909 | 1 659 | 250 |
| With public assistance income | 1 026 | 1 183 | 341 | 500 | 1 066 | 624 | 379 | 387 | 527 | 458 | 69 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 855 | 4 037 | 711 | 5 085 | 10 293 | 710 | 691 | 832 | 2 244 | 2 111 | 133 |
| 65 years and over | 1 692 | 2 780 | 613 | 917 | 1 120 | 765 | 618 | 976 | 1 767 | 1 547 | 220 |
| Persons | 21 612 | 22 933 | 6 618 | 13 527 | 24 070 | 8 128 | 5 922 | 8 821 | 14 766 | 12 713 | 2 053 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.9 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 9.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 7 809 | 7 329 | 2 473 | 3 199 | 5 246 | 3 059 | 2 218 | 3 091 | 4 619 | 3 821 | 798 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 295 | 4 695 | 1 567 | 2 031 | 3 325 | 2 071 | 1 524 | 2 115 | 3 155 | 2 621 | 534 |
| 60 years and over | 3 193 | 4 238 | 1 106 | 1 375 | 1 988 | 1 263 | 917 | 1 741 | 2 900 | 2 570 | 330 |
| 65 years and over | 2 404 | 3 532 | 821 | 1 117 | 1 471 | 947 | 748 | 1 324 | 2 284 | 2 020 | 264 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 6 594 | 6 387 | 2 000 | 2 854 | 4 703 | 2 426 | 1 774 | 2 757 | 4 120 | 3 336 | 784 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 12.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 251 | \$3 200 | \$3 210 | \$3 133 | \$3 095 | \$3 278 | \$3 151 | \$3 247 | \$3 170 | \$3 271 | \$2 737 |
| Persons per family | 3.20 | 3.25 | 3.32 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.26 | 3.30 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.30 | 3.21 |
| With Social Security income | 1 168 | 1 307 | 402 | 398 | 697 | 480 | 336 | 578 | 824 | 678 | 146 |
| With public assistance income | 3 094 | 2 174 | 963 | 1 348 | 2 069 | 1 152 | 860 | 1 258 | 1 146 | 827 | 319 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 126 | 3 795 | 1 028 | 1 664 | 2 474 | 1 140 | 890 | 1 219 | 2 445 | 2 015 | 430 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 084 | 4 809 | 1 561 | 2 143 | 3 637 | 1 883 | 1 396 | 2 007 | 3 096 | 2 441 | 655 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 703 | 3 290 | 1 075 | 1 460 | 2 529 | 1 423 | 1 037 | 1 556 | 2 148 | 1 693 | 455 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 381 | 3 010 | 1 065 | 1 406 | 2 293 | 1 264 | 974 | 1 382 | 2 023 | 1 623 | 400 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 327 | 1 667 | 524 | 817 | 1 058 | 531 | 408 | 529 | 1 112 | 940 | 172 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 099 | 2 847 | 972 | 1 334 | 2 174 | 1 139 | 908 | 1 258 | 1 832 | 1 456 | 376 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 618 | 1 672 | 559 | 795 | 1 295 | 642 | 508 | 669 | 1 026 | 811 | 215 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 772 | 819 | 234 | 262 | 370 | 301 | 176 | 332 | 513 | 461 | 52 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 907 | 12 174 | 2 610 | 9 109 | 17 017 | 3 620 | 2 270 | 3 467 | 7 607 | 6 913 | 694 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.5 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 34.7 | 37.0 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 27.9 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 26.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 011 | \$1 896 | \$1 978 | \$2 182 | \$2 253 | \$1 794 | \$1 832 | \$1 926 | \$2 000 | \$2 031 | \$1 693 |
| With Social Security income | 3 691 | 5 608 | 1 226 | 2 045 | 2 853 | 1 908 | 1 151 | 1 761 | 3 526 | 3 097 | 429 |
| With public assistance income | 1 231 | 1 513 | 438 | 664 | 1 248 | 708 | 435 | 512 | 731 | 638 | 93 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 403 | 5 099 | 902 | 6 252 | 12 613 | 980 | 828 | 1 097 | 2 864 | 2 701 | 163 |
| 65 years and over | 3 206 | 5 112 | 1 061 | 1 680 | 2 081 | 1 726 | 1 057 | 1 655 | 3 262 | 2 887 | 375 |
| Persons | 28 983 | 32 815 | 9 260 | 18 023 | 31 684 | 11 450 | 8 105 | 12 274 | 20 987 | 17 785 | 3 202 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.9 | 10.1 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 14.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 9 958 | 10 024 | 3 366 | 4 261 | 6 996 | 3 868 | 2 941 | 4 103 | 6 323 | 5 100 | 1 223 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 715 | 6 486 | 2 231 | 2 726 | 4 527 | 2 697 | 2 063 | 2 833 | 4 212 | 3 404 | 808 |
| 60 years and over | 5 532 | 7 752 | 1 810 | 2 481 | 3 419 | 2 660 | 1 567 | 2 897 | 5 105 | 4 510 | 595 |
| 65 years and over | 4 443 | 6 602 | 1 455 | 2 122 | 2 699 | 2 201 | 1 357 | 2 269 | 4 179 | 3 717 | 462 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 14.8 | 13.9 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 19.1 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 21.6 | 22.8 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 22.4 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 29.0 |

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Families | 108 999 | 3 758 | 105 241 | 17 994 | 6 889 | 10 536 | 472 | 24 846 | 18 293 | 106 231 | 5 937 | 15 238 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 24 681 | 615 | 24 066 | 2 188 | 1 785 | 2 687 | 220 | 7 180 | 4 139 | 35 933 | 785 | 2 186 | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 23 620 | 597 | 23 023 | 2 153 | 1 696 | 2 469 | 220 | 6 953 | 4 019 | 34 203 | 766 | 2 138 | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 6 441 | 135 | 6 306 | 257 | 536 | 817 | 82 | 1 401 | 754 | 10 563 | 47 | 324 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 6 741 | 156 | 6 585 | 619 | 1 094 | 1 331 | 76 | 1 216 | 1 004 | 12 984 | 167 | 367 | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 4 247 | 118 | 4 129 | 454 | 638 | 777 | 58 | 958 | 831 | 8 053 | 115 | 289 | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 648 | 27 | 621 | 66 | 208 | 240 | 6 | 184 | 105 | 1 953 | 43 | 32 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 87 328 | 3 195 | 84 133 | 15 913 | 5 058 | 7 761 | 289 | 18 261 | 14 713 | 69 314 | 5 121 | 13 739 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 55 993 | 2 334 | 53 659 | 8 937 | 3 492 | 5 327 | 147 | 9 992 | 8 735 | 43 619 | 2 907 | 7 854 | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 44 398 | 2 050 | 42 348 | 6 746 | 2 525 | 4 021 | 113 | 8 161 | 7 253 | 33 024 | 2 144 | 6 683 | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 13 585 | 372 | 13 213 | 2 426 | 1 349 | 1 683 | 68 | 3 072 | 1 898 | 20 289 | 680 | 989 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 8 560 | 244 | 8 316 | 1 945 | 793 | 857 | 23 | 1 750 | 1 095 | 8 886 | 560 | 737 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 8 329 | 286 | 8 043 | 1 574 | 963 | 1 043 | 41 | 1 263 | 933 | 10 049 | 482 | 518 | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 3 074 | 88 | 2 986 | 509 | 444 | 465 | 18 | 283 | 230 | 4 553 | 126 | 113 | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 16 343 | 320 | 16 023 | 1 692 | 1 266 | 1 863 | 174 | 5 304 | 2 381 | 26 559 | 626 | 1 504 | |
| Unrelated individuals | 55 387 | 682 | 54 705 | 28 220 | 5 151 | 5 359 | 494 | 11 698 | 5 637 | 83 865 | 12 889 | 5 902 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 19 227 | 223 | 19 004 | 3 321 | 1 944 | 2 327 | 233 | 4 877 | 1 843 | 30 205 | 1 262 | 1 284 | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 15 305 | 204 | 15 101 | 2 703 | 1 407 | 1 632 | 146 | 4 141 | 1 579 | 23 194 | 985 | 1 078 | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 9 498 | 128 | 9 370 | 1 133 | 903 | 1 121 | 106 | 2 218 | 861 | 14 685 | 536 | 498 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 656 | 52 | 2 604 | 378 | 543 | 565 | 45 | 393 | 170 | 6 942 | 112 | 131 | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 841 | 40 | 801 | 169 | 203 | 236 | 7 | 183 | 66 | 2 442 | 27 | 69 | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 357 | 22 | 335 | 86 | 120 | 138 | — | 73 | 22 | 1 428 | 11 | 50 | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 33 873 | 435 | 33 438 | 24 576 | 2 917 | 2 607 | 243 | 6 319 | 3 548 | 46 257 | 11 846 | 4 581 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 18 099 | 183 | 17 916 | 2 421 | 1 732 | 2 157 | 246 | 4 548 | 1 719 | 28 758 | 530 | 1 182 | |
| Persons | 405 618 | 13 968 | 391 650 | 81 241 | 26 346 | 39 351 | 1 935 | 89 543 | 66 218 | 410 170 | 30 355 | 56 114 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 109 878 | 4 868 | 105 010 | 15 524 | 6 830 | 10 521 | 316 | 19 276 | 16 482 | 84 079 | 5 103 | 15 068 | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 81 398 | 3 832 | 77 566 | 11 241 | 4 623 | 7 583 | 217 | 14 818 | 12 991 | 59 563 | 3 505 | 12 061 | |
| 60 years and over..... | 67 944 | 1 338 | 66 606 | 7 682 | 5 413 | 7 611 | 718 | 20 521 | 10 235 | 106 243 | 2 592 | 6 590 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 48 250 | 844 | 47 406 | 5 656 | 4 075 | 5 497 | 573 | 14 081 | 6 298 | 76 888 | 1 747 | 4 155 | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Families | 6 355 | 105 | 6 250 | 719 | 814 | 1 012 | 25 | 1 021 | 571 | 10 005 | 455 | 350 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 5.8 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 2.3 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 943 | \$2 468 | \$2 951 | \$2 939 | \$2 531 | \$2 300 | \$5 418 | \$3 106 | \$2 439 | \$2 726 | \$2 865 | \$3 514 | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.93 | 3.39 | 3.39 | 3.07 | 3.25 | 3.21 | 3.52 | 3.03 | 3.02 | 3.36 | 2.95 | 3.56 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 061 | 18 | 1 043 | 35 | 89 | 218 | — | 227 | 120 | 1 730 | 19 | 48 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 494 | 38 | 2 456 | 165 | 456 | 554 | 18 | 258 | 173 | 4 931 | 52 | 78 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 128 | 58 | 3 070 | 462 | 337 | 444 | — | 427 | 212 | 3 268 | 306 | 207 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 948 | 87 | 4 861 | 527 | 667 | 765 | 18 | 607 | 365 | 7 350 | 307 | 274 | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 640 | 81 | 3 559 | 363 | 499 | 505 | 4 | 524 | 308 | 5 515 | 173 | 223 | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 140 | 61 | 3 079 | 331 | 504 | 604 | 18 | 330 | 317 | 5 234 | 133 | 121 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 296 | 27 | 1 269 | 211 | 192 | 217 | — | 119 | 121 | 1 115 | 86 | 51 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 898 | 56 | 2 842 | 270 | 473 | 523 | 18 | 282 | 280 | 4 600 | 128 | 115 | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 532 | 39 | 1 493 | 178 | 258 | 279 | 18 | 95 | 77 | 2 660 | 81 | 52 | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 489 | 5 | 484 | 8 | 77 | 89 | — | 205 | 103 | 1 350 | 8 | 41 | |
| Unrelated individuals | 11 016 | 87 | 10 929 | 9 252 | 1 312 | 1 511 | 178 | 1 675 | 715 | 19 821 | 6 629 | 699 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 19.9 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 32.8 | 25.5 | 28.2 | 36.0 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 23.6 | 51.4 | 11.8 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 760 | \$1 390 | \$1 763 | \$1 781 | \$1 617 | \$1 449 | \$1 239 | \$1 659 | \$1 769 | \$1 697 | \$1 794 | \$1 736 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 922 | 19 | 3 903 | 618 | 537 | 695 | 87 | 736 | 264 | 7 011 | 277 | 206 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 815 | 12 | 1 803 | 209 | 340 | 329 | 38 | 210 | 104 | 4 500 | 85 | 62 | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 4 088 | 46 | 4 042 | 7 796 | 453 | 405 | 54 | 423 | 222 | 5 410 | 6 115 | 345 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 3 662 | 15 | 3 647 | 259 | 415 | 650 | 102 | 716 | 252 | 6 917 | 38 | 222 | |
| Persons | 32 329 | 422 | 31 907 | 11 354 | 3 945 | 4 717 | 279 | 5 304 | 2 410 | 52 763 | 7 960 | 1 946 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 8.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 26.2 | 3.5 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 10 481 | 178 | 10 303 | 902 | 1 367 | 1 551 | 31 | 1 494 | 746 | 15 891 | 511 | 585 | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 7 039 | 141 | 6 898 | 564 | 890 | 972 | 13 | 1 153 | 611 | 10 983 | 260 | 452 | |
| 60 years and over..... | 5 935 | 37 | 5 898 | 347 | 732 | 1 008 | 121 | 1 389 | 585 | 12 049 | 81 | 400 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 4 520 | 20 | 4 500 | 286 | 552 | 822 | 102 | 1 031 | 425 | 9 076 | 55 | 278 | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Families | 8 585 | 130 | 8 455 | 1 024 | 1 082 | 1 392 | 31 | 1 460 | 854 | 13 568 | 608 | 434 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.9 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 2.8 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 594 | \$3 540 | \$3 595 | \$3 351 | \$3 274 | \$3 022 | \$5 948 | \$3 589 | \$2 915 | \$3 406 | \$3 394 | \$4 294 | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.34 | 2.97 | 3.27 | 3.29 | 3.23 | 3.46 | 3.12 | 3.31 | 2.89 | 3.43 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 846 | 18 | 1 828 | 68 | 161 | 333 | 6 | 412 | 253 | 3 428 | 19 | 67 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 942 | 48 | 2 894 | 223 | 593 | 713 | 24 | 392 | 234 | 6 067 | 78 | 98 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 4 392 | 68 | 4 324 | 716 | 509 | 651 | — | 629 | 331 | 4 731 | 440 | 265 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 250 | 112 | 6 138 | 724 | 857 | 989 | 18 | 854 | 523 | 9 200 | 393 | 314 | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 4 603 | 106 | 4 497 | 480 | 622 | 687 | 4 | 715 | 454 | 6 965 | 218 | 253 | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 816 | 80 | 3 736 | 423 | 612 | 743 | 24 | 448 | 388 | 6 565 | 160 | 133 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 703 | 31 | 1 672 | 282 | 265 | 311 | — | 203 | 147 | 1 682 | 107 | 57 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 399 | 75 | 3 324 | 353 | 570 | 634 | 18 | 368 | 330 | 5 517 | 155 | 121 | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 746 | 48 | 1 698 | 220 | 287 | 333 | 18 | 133 | 97 | 3 070 | 84 | 52 | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 1 010 | 5 | 1 005 | 27 | 113 | 212 | — | 342 | 180 | 2 486 | 8 | 47 | |
| Unrelated individuals | 16 169 | 162 | 16 007 | 11 376 | 1 805 | 2 144 | 259 | 2 590 | 1 074 | 27 520 | 7 809 | 908 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 29.2 | 23.8 | 29.3 | 40.3 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 52.4 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 32.8 | 60.6 | 15.4 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 976 | \$1 453 | \$1 981 | \$2 307 | \$1 970 | \$1 800 | \$1 605 | \$1 821 | \$1 926 | \$2 017 | \$2 403 | \$2 156 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 7 662 | 89 | 7 573 | 975 | 844 | 1 139 | 144 | 1 454 | 551 | 12 641 | 474 | 350 | |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 025 | 30 | 1 995 | 266 | 396 | 395 | 38 | 241 | 133 | 5 181 | 97 | 86 | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 5 450 | 50 | 5 400 | 9 660 | 597 | 540 | 85 | 582 | 281 | 7 096 | 7 255 | 404 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 7 155 | 85 | 7 070 | 490 | 713 | 1 036 | 159 | 1 410 | 515 | 12 320 | 70 | 340 | |
| Persons | 44 690 | 591 | 44 099 | 14 291 | 5 350 | 6 680 | 385 | 7 663 | 3 699 | 71 693 | 9 545 | 2 396 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 11.0 | 4.2 | 11.3 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 17.5 | 31.4 | 4.3 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 13 281 | 240 | 13 041 | 1 188 | 1 786 | 2 111 | 38 | 2 000 | 1 114 | 19 923 | 650 | 655 | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 8 972 | 192 | 8 780 | 715 | 1 180 | 1 386 | 13 | 1 487 | 920 | 13 862 | 320 | 497 | |
| 60 years and over..... | 10 919 | 112 | 10 807 | 635 | 1 131 | 1 722 | 199 | 2 434 | 1 054 | 20 543 | 118 | 570 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 8 946 | 90 | 8 856 | 553 | 922 | 1 426 | 165 | 2 002 | 803 | 16 456 | 87 | 408 | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|--|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.5 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 18.9 | 2.2 | |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 14.5 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 21.0 | 25.3 | 21.4 | 25.0 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 22.1 | 36.3 | 5.9 | |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 22.2 | 14.4 | 22.5 | 28.2 | 37.2 | 30.9 | 38.7 | 17.8 | 12.1 | 31.3 | 43.1 | 9.1 | |

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 23 761 | 36 796 | 8 455 | 13 834 | 27 004 | 28 042 | 8 029 | 1 472 | 6 088 | 10 809 | 9 990 | 14 269 |
| With Social Security income | 6 000 | 8 702 | 2 194 | 3 026 | 5 057 | 4 887 | 2 287 | 477 | 1 270 | 2 561 | 1 169 | 2 664 |
| Income above poverty level | 5 659 | 8 377 | 2 014 | 2 932 | 4 821 | 4 809 | 2 169 | 450 | 1 231 | 2 350 | 1 123 | 2 543 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 396 | 2 688 | 565 | 846 | 1 337 | 799 | 726 | 225 | 348 | 762 | 272 | 671 |
| With public assistance income | 3 064 | 3 158 | 1 125 | 1 527 | 3 034 | 783 | 1 286 | 288 | 280 | 1 682 | 348 | 1 146 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 778 | 2 053 | 566 | 831 | 1 815 | 720 | 690 | 160 | 184 | 920 | 265 | 865 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 545 | 591 | 184 | 258 | 738 | 67 | 198 | 71 | 9 | 297 | 67 | 216 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 385 | 29 403 | 6 428 | 10 943 | 21 542 | 24 694 | 5 713 | 902 | 5 049 | 7 813 | 9 012 | 11 759 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 847 | 17 897 | 4 400 | 6 680 | 14 252 | 15 154 | 3 898 | 678 | 3 098 | 6 186 | 5 995 | 7 786 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 892 | 13 080 | 3 307 | 4 629 | 10 458 | 12 919 | 2 828 | 441 | 2 515 | 4 408 | 5 045 | 6 100 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 405 | 5 600 | 1 533 | 2 178 | 4 799 | 2 301 | 1 511 | 339 | 498 | 2 236 | 1 067 | 1 756 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 549 | 3 624 | 878 | 1 509 | 3 112 | 1 668 | 881 | 161 | 354 | 1 158 | 889 | 1 038 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 965 | 3 604 | 1 038 | 1 517 | 3 502 | 1 283 | 1 052 | 246 | 336 | 1 603 | 823 | 981 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 274 | 1 462 | 474 | 751 | 1 555 | 237 | 484 | 168 | 113 | 840 | 211 | 293 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 067 | 6 632 | 1 460 | 2 166 | 3 348 | 2 574 | 1 640 | 371 | 869 | 1 582 | 704 | 1 511 |
| Unrelated individuals | 15 207 | 25 005 | 5 588 | 16 679 | 21 019 | 5 481 | 5 662 | 1 072 | 1 652 | 7 460 | 3 453 | 4 387 |
| With Social Security income | 5 599 | 8 642 | 1 997 | 3 517 | 4 553 | 1 909 | 2 204 | 433 | 646 | 2 236 | 603 | 1 344 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 486 | 6 492 | 1 503 | 2 668 | 3 526 | 1 588 | 1 699 | 316 | 535 | 1 500 | 492 | 1 038 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 510 | 4 120 | 1 012 | 1 488 | 2 082 | 878 | 1 259 | 253 | 270 | 928 | 337 | 680 |
| With public assistance income | 1 176 | 1 520 | 509 | 662 | 1 335 | 141 | 647 | 127 | 88 | 811 | 120 | 236 |
| Income above poverty level | 498 | 652 | 268 | 308 | 522 | 102 | 265 | 22 | 40 | 337 | 67 | 92 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 334 | 410 | 143 | 203 | 278 | 40 | 152 | 10 | 28 | 226 | 46 | 32 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 584 | 15 760 | 3 344 | 13 070 | 15 553 | 3 480 | 3 103 | 545 | 1 014 | 4 431 | 2 746 | 2 869 |
| 65 years and over | 4 981 | 8 024 | 1 881 | 2 982 | 3 954 | 1 725 | 2 083 | 426 | 534 | 2 072 | 508 | 1 257 |
| Persons | 88 023 | 139 825 | 32 132 | 57 496 | 104 674 | 101 988 | 29 862 | 5 218 | 21 172 | 42 114 | 36 666 | 52 687 |
| Related children under 18 years | 21 931 | 34 392 | 8 675 | 11 883 | 27 229 | 28 954 | 7 283 | 1 162 | 5 870 | 11 862 | 11 330 | 15 219 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 15 087 | 23 890 | 6 073 | 8 144 | 19 002 | 23 380 | 4 930 | 748 | 4 551 | 8 020 | 8 821 | 11 298 |
| 60 years and over | 16 846 | 27 127 | 5 920 | 9 359 | 14 068 | 11 559 | 6 699 | 1 396 | 3 176 | 6 551 | 3 157 | 6 309 |
| 65 years and over | 12 461 | 20 313 | 4 467 | 7 021 | 10 073 | 7 058 | 4 923 | 1 045 | 1 993 | 4 850 | 1 944 | 4 081 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| PLACES—CON. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | 2 427 | 2 467 | 999 | 1 327 | 2 260 | 446 | 948 | 244 | 233 | 1 376 | 320 | 653 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.2 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 394 | \$2 398 | \$2 599 | \$2 387 | \$2 372 | \$3 170 | \$2 489 | \$2 594 | \$2 541 | \$2 568 | \$2 530 | \$2 590 |
| Persons per family | 3.07 | 3.22 | 3.26 | 3.10 | 3.26 | 3.23 | 3.36 | 3.26 | 3.05 | 3.17 | 2.82 | 3.51 |
| With Social Security income | 341 | 325 | 180 | 94 | 236 | 78 | 118 | 27 | 39 | 211 | 46 | 121 |
| With public assistance income | 1 286 | 1 105 | 559 | 696 | 1 219 | 63 | 596 | 128 | 96 | 762 | 83 | 281 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 018 | 1 350 | 467 | 779 | 1 024 | 214 | 363 | 118 | 119 | 565 | 164 | 271 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 946 | 1 989 | 817 | 1 069 | 1 936 | 278 | 839 | 227 | 170 | 1 155 | 237 | 530 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 387 | 1 279 | 574 | 658 | 1 272 | 249 | 617 | 138 | 135 | 685 | 172 | 431 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 412 | 1 368 | 602 | 748 | 1 320 | 192 | 605 | 145 | 104 | 873 | 178 | 308 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 440 | 628 | 251 | 410 | 487 | 68 | 174 | 67 | 39 | 271 | 79 | 96 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 325 | 1 310 | 548 | 744 | 1 299 | 161 | 574 | 145 | 92 | 800 | 157 | 276 |
| With related children under 6 years | 735 | 862 | 350 | 528 | 881 | 55 | 346 | 116 | 46 | 567 | 73 | 124 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 203 | 211 | 84 | 35 | 127 | 74 | 68 | — | 30 | 115 | 19 | 61 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 075 | 5 857 | 1 360 | 5 403 | 4 558 | 817 | 1 442 | 277 | 229 | 2 163 | 413 | 793 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.2 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 32.4 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 13.9 | 29.0 | 12.0 | 18.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 729 | \$1 609 | \$1 596 | \$1 695 | \$1 684 | \$1 712 | \$1 626 | \$1 362 | \$1 787 | \$1 937 | \$1 807 | \$1 606 |
| With Social Security income | 1 113 | 2 150 | 494 | 849 | 1 027 | 321 | 505 | 117 | 111 | 736 | 111 | 306 |
| With public assistance income | 678 | 868 | 241 | 354 | 813 | 39 | 382 | 105 | 48 | 474 | 53 | 144 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 019 | 2 751 | 541 | 4 089 | 2 448 | 320 | 520 | 55 | 61 | 657 | 198 | 275 |
| 65 years and over | 932 | 1 882 | 429 | 658 | 869 | 271 | 404 | 117 | 73 | 743 | 91 | 261 |
| Persons | 10 519 | 13 741 | 4 627 | 9 457 | 11 724 | 2 251 | 4 534 | 1 066 | 940 | 6 375 | 1 316 | 3 071 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.0 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 4.4 | 15.1 | 3.6 | 5.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 599 | 3 986 | 1 725 | 2 050 | 3 813 | 627 | 1 687 | 450 | 319 | 2 135 | 399 | 1 159 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 246 | 2 443 | 1 095 | 1 253 | 2 385 | 525 | 1 105 | 271 | 234 | 1 205 | 281 | 898 |
| 60 years and over | 1 614 | 2 705 | 752 | 834 | 1 353 | 578 | 682 | 157 | 167 | 1 213 | 186 | 503 |
| 65 years and over | 1 255 | 2 258 | 565 | 729 | 1 066 | 384 | 500 | 117 | 114 | 908 | 122 | 366 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| Families | 3 014 | 3 536 | 1 378 | 1 711 | 3 079 | 625 | 1 220 | 338 | 339 | 1 800 | 474 | 960 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Percent below poverty level | 12.7 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 23.0 | 5.6 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 332 | \$3 041 | \$3 263 | \$3 230 | \$3 139 | \$3 619 | \$3 378 | \$3 314 | \$3 050 | \$3 356 | \$2 908 | \$3 199 |
| Persons per family | 3.11 | 3.29 | 3.36 | 3.12 | 3.33 | 3.21 | 3.26 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.13 | 2.97 | 3.48 |
| With Social Security income | 516 | 629 | 291 | 212 | 450 | 158 | 221 | 69 | 77 | 394 | 57 | 207 |
| With public assistance income | 1 546 | 1 425 | 727 | 860 | 1 632 | 90 | 706 | 163 | 105 | 970 | 143 | 422 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 324 | 2 062 | 698 | 997 | 1 541 | 306 | 486 | 154 | 177 | 734 | 294 | 427 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 354 | 2 719 | 1 095 | 1 311 | 2 532 | 387 | 987 | 279 | 232 | 1 416 | 345 | 757 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 684 | 1 797 | 761 | 795 | 1 737 | 348 | 726 | 177 | 186 | 882 | 274 | 597 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 682 | 1 686 | 749 | 858 | 1 708 | 276 | 705 | 181 | 140 | 1 051 | 252 | 460 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 587 | 856 | 352 | 491 | 753 | 115 | 243 | 83 | 63 | 358 | 147 | 158 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 545 | 1 579 | 673 | 839 | 1 638 | 230 | 650 | 171 | 114 | 955 | 217 | 403 |
| With related children under 6 years | 835 | 964 | 395 | 558 | 1 051 | 80 | 373 | 126 | 51 | 629 | 107 | 174 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 326 | 393 | 138 | 121 | 238 | 128 | 148 | 37 | 53 | 232 | 30 | 100 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 381 | 8 214 | 1 804 | 6 841 | 6 082 | 1 222 | 2 221 | 433 | 369 | 2 877 | 616 | 1 229 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.8 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 41.0 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 39.2 | 40.4 | 22.3 | 38.6 | 17.8 | 28.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 003 | \$1 944 | \$2 030 | \$2 182 | \$2 077 | \$1 910 | \$1 819 | \$1 629 | \$1 863 | \$2 271 | \$1 976 | \$1 802 |
| With Social Security income | 2 084 | 3 708 | 778 | 1 427 | 1 805 | 661 | 1 099 | 243 | 213 | 1 239 | 216 | 624 |
| With public assistance income | 803 | 1 138 | 309 | 460 | 941 | 50 | 436 | 110 | 63 | 556 | 84 | 148 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 326 | 3 424 | 677 | 4 965 | 3 173 | 369 | 673 | 86 | 104 | 832 | 283 | 364 |
| 65 years and over | 1 752 | 3 368 | 700 | 1 149 | 1 563 | 574 | 983 | 232 | 161 | 1 195 | 190 | 566 |
| Persons | 13 750 | 19 764 | 6 451 | 12 090 | 16 003 | 3 217 | 6 098 | 1 502 | 1 466 | 8 371 | 2 022 | 4 558 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.6 | 14.1 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 3.2 | 20.4 | 28.8 | 6.9 | 19.9 | 5.5 | 8.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 437 | 5 646 | 2 382 | 2 530 | 5 048 | 830 | 1 962 | 569 | 490 | 2 671 | 642 | 1 680 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 793 | 3 546 | 1 552 | 1 523 | 3 263 | 709 | 1 311 | 355 | 375 | 1 624 | 441 | 1 262 |
| 60 years and over | 2 783 | 4 758 | 1 153 | 1 520 | 2 371 | 1 032 | 1 457 | 344 | 326 | 1 943 | 321 | 954 |
| 65 years and over | 2 264 | 4 090 | 930 | 1 360 | 1 950 | 799 | 1 218 | 299 | 237 | 1 548 | 244 | 738 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| PLACES—CON. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Percent of persons: | Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level ----- | 6.9 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level ----- | 19.3 | 18.9 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 19.1 | 4.4 | 26.4 | 36.9 | 9.5 | 24.8 | 7.8 | 11.7 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level ----- | 27.4 | 29.4 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 28.7 | 7.7 | 38.5 | 47.7 | 17.1 | 33.4 | 13.7 | 20.5 |

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 19 134 | 12 105 | 20 727 | 18 486 | 28 022 | 19 665 | 16 704 | 42 316 | 16 964 | 20 924 | 15 627 |
| With Social Security income..... | 4 279 | 3 274 | 5 020 | 4 648 | 3 610 | 2 789 | 1 978 | 8 486 | 2 699 | 3 235 | 2 762 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 4 183 | 3 084 | 4 842 | 4 574 | 3 501 | 2 616 | 1 924 | 8 197 | 2 649 | 3 061 | 2 664 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 841 | 899 | 912 | 703 | 599 | 726 | 428 | 1 836 | 606 | 710 | 984 |
| With public assistance income..... | 818 | 1 709 | 934 | 618 | 1 002 | 2 030 | 403 | 2 540 | 852 | 1 324 | 846 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 695 | 979 | 804 | 553 | 734 | 1 289 | 361 | 2 014 | 651 | 989 | 618 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 143 | 307 | 169 | 105 | 111 | 308 | 49 | 462 | 154 | 212 | 133 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 16 052 | 8 559 | 16 939 | 15 569 | 25 377 | 16 458 | 15 254 | 34 999 | 14 493 | 18 094 | 13 306 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 8 669 | 5 922 | 9 496 | 7 267 | 18 051 | 12 926 | 9 873 | 22 428 | 9 575 | 12 566 | 8 555 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 6 884 | 4 544 | 7 920 | 5 969 | 14 938 | 10 330 | 8 134 | 19 163 | 7 887 | 10 132 | 6 509 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 2 357 | 1 990 | 2 265 | 1 839 | 2 375 | 2 869 | 1 274 | 4 710 | 1 882 | 2 743 | 1 908 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 563 | 1 042 | 1 501 | 1 332 | 1 723 | 1 683 | 999 | 2 910 | 1 398 | 1 985 | 1 488 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 259 | 1 363 | 1 090 | 927 | 1 640 | 2 211 | 753 | 2 853 | 1 303 | 1 960 | 1 384 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 273 | 600 | 221 | 183 | 465 | 817 | 137 | 793 | 455 | 531 | 506 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 3 025 | 2 304 | 3 041 | 3 769 | 1 716 | 1 352 | 1 242 | 4 652 | 1 552 | 1 602 | 1 783 |
| Unrelated individuals | 10 705 | 6 710 | 6 618 | 9 870 | 6 620 | 5 238 | 6 813 | 13 237 | 6 740 | 8 804 | 7 198 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 059 | 2 751 | 2 590 | 2 918 | 1 072 | 1 350 | 1 144 | 3 270 | 1 469 | 2 115 | 1 803 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 2 608 | 2 031 | 2 175 | 2 667 | 958 | 963 | 965 | 2 665 | 1 278 | 1 756 | 1 378 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 1 309 | 1 294 | 1 218 | 1 016 | 61 | 532 | 1 554 | 681 | 1 177 | 1 043 | 1 043 |
| With public assistance income..... | 279 | 495 | 186 | 146 | 97 | 358 | 133 | 509 | 254 | 346 | 262 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 169 | 206 | 105 | 73 | 32 | 127 | 72 | 259 | 136 | 164 | 109 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 65 | 134 | 28 | 31 | 21 | 70 | 41 | 168 | 73 | 82 | 78 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 7 705 | 3 684 | 3 849 | 6 896 | 5 385 | 3 594 | 5 500 | 9 155 | 5 187 | 6 394 | 5 325 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2 908 | 2 530 | 2 371 | 3 068 | 1 031 | 1 048 | 1 106 | 3 025 | 1 268 | 1 847 | 1 625 |
| Persons | 69 660 | 43 841 | 75 025 | 65 620 | 106 193 | 73 838 | 63 762 | 157 652 | 62 378 | 79 997 | 57 250 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 15 856 | 11 059 | 18 035 | 13 596 | 36 384 | 25 005 | 19 614 | 43 392 | 18 043 | 24 310 | 15 984 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 11 669 | 7 871 | 14 347 | 10 665 | 28 202 | 18 598 | 15 123 | 35 150 | 14 010 | 18 533 | 11 351 |
| 60 years and over..... | 12 606 | 9 247 | 12 599 | 14 407 | 7 764 | 5 612 | 5 571 | 19 833 | 6 411 | 7 681 | 7 003 |
| 65 years and over..... | 8 505 | 6 668 | 8 362 | 10 107 | 4 627 | 3 457 | 3 680 | 12 168 | 4 377 | 5 039 | 4 899 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 525 | 1 251 | 584 | 450 | 867 | 1 538 | 362 | 1 747 | 666 | 892 | 706 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 2.7 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 598 | \$2 432 | \$2 340 | \$2 938 | \$2 657 | \$2 621 | \$3 632 | \$2 854 | \$3 179 | \$2 206 | \$2 572 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.20 | 3.12 | 2.94 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.47 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.18 |
| With Social Security income..... | 96 | 190 | 178 | 74 | 109 | 173 | 54 | 289 | 50 | 174 | 98 |
| With public assistance income..... | 123 | 730 | 130 | 65 | 268 | 741 | 42 | 526 | 201 | 335 | 228 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 264 | 465 | 258 | 247 | 460 | 631 | 243 | 830 | 360 | 420 | 424 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 400 | 922 | 324 | 288 | 701 | 1 382 | 294 | 1 299 | 544 | 680 | 540 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 315 | 673 | 262 | 208 | 560 | 1 029 | 268 | 999 | 374 | 584 | 401 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 352 | 716 | 233 | 195 | 447 | 930 | 169 | 768 | 331 | 481 | 377 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 140 | 189 | 114 | 99 | 208 | 288 | 113 | 258 | 164 | 188 | 216 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 293 | 664 | 162 | 163 | 423 | 884 | 169 | 713 | 318 | 442 | 355 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 128 | 382 | 74 | 69 | 224 | 441 | 50 | 371 | 202 | 199 | 207 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 40 | 118 | 140 | 72 | 93 | 45 | 61 | 145 | 45 | 111 | 59 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 234 | 1 533 | 876 | 962 | 612 | 1 020 | 582 | 1 959 | 805 | 1 135 | 1 072 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 11.5 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 19.5 | 8.5 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 14.9 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 564 | \$1 665 | \$1 643 | \$1 952 | \$1 950 | \$1 548 | \$1 915 | \$1 837 | \$1 676 | \$1 767 | \$1 563 |
| With Social Security income..... | 451 | 720 | 415 | 251 | 114 | 387 | 179 | 605 | 191 | 359 | 425 |
| With public assistance income..... | 110 | 289 | 81 | 73 | 65 | 231 | 61 | 250 | 118 | 182 | 153 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 518 | 485 | 199 | 406 | 316 | 334 | 201 | 654 | 457 | 378 | 478 |
| 65 years and over..... | 430 | 653 | 382 | 303 | 142 | 284 | 207 | 629 | 172 | 289 | 405 |
| Persons | 2 926 | 5 341 | 2 592 | 2 420 | 3 378 | 5 985 | 1 813 | 7 726 | 2 972 | 4 055 | 3 315 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 4.2 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 871 | 1 771 | 663 | 629 | 1 388 | 2 647 | 664 | 2 737 | 1 133 | 1 483 | 1 089 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 630 | 1 185 | 475 | 474 | 1 075 | 1 817 | 558 | 1 965 | 746 | 1 102 | 750 |
| 60 years and over..... | 656 | 1 145 | 879 | 560 | 416 | 530 | 331 | 1 310 | 299 | 657 | 661 |
| 65 years and over..... | 531 | 864 | 619 | 441 | 289 | 361 | 301 | 901 | 246 | 462 | 526 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 800 | 1 639 | 805 | 658 | 1 164 | 2 044 | 481 | 2 634 | 978 | 1 296 | 1 036 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 4.2 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 993 | \$3 253 | \$2 949 | \$3 357 | \$3 347 | \$3 375 | \$4 146 | \$3 253 | \$3 507 | \$2 865 | \$3 091 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.19 | 3.17 | 2.98 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.28 | 3.52 | 3.29 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.18 |
| With Social Security income..... | 176 | 342 | 288 | 144 | 194 | 317 | 102 | 601 | 152 | 269 | 239 |
| With public assistance income..... | 211 | 893 | 217 | 95 | 346 | 943 | 74 | 773 | 285 | 444 | 293 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 426 | 649 | 352 | 377 | 619 | 918 | 306 | 1 313 | 529 | 664 | 613 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 562 | 1 179 | 455 | 415 | 906 | 1 797 | 365 | 1 870 | 766 | 975 | 733 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 425 | 884 | 366 | 320 | 735 | 1 334 | 332 | 1 474 | 532 | 811 | 532 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 442 | 820 | 330 | 256 | 573 | 1 162 | 214 | 1 098 | 454 | 644 | 464 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 185 | 248 | 162 | 136 | 282 | 420 | 137 | 473 | 219 | 289 | 289 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 364 | 747 | 245 | 217 | 537 | 1 090 | 201 | 985 | 422 | 587 | 434 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 156 | 412 | 93 | 92 | 257 | 530 | 54 | 440 | 238 | 242 | 249 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 104 | 213 | 230 | 115 | 142 | 110 | 97 | 300 | 95 | 162 | 171 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 960 | 2 224 | 1 324 | 1 451 | 872 | 1 465 | 886 | 2 795 | 1 179 | 1 777 | 1 612 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 18.3 | 33.1 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 28.0 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 22.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 759 | \$1 942 | \$1 861 | \$2 067 | \$2 154 | \$1 867 | \$2 007 | \$2 083 | \$1 944 | \$1 908 | \$1 796 |
| With Social Security income..... | 970 | 1 227 | 785 | 569 | 299 | 696 | 429 | 1 181 | 432 | 818 | 808 |
| With public assistance income..... | 143 | 396 | 97 | 94 | 79 | 294 | 78 | 332 | 143 | 230 | 177 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 708 | 623 | 261 | 553 | 377 | 429 | 252 | 807 | 588 | 529 | 629 |
| 65 years and over..... | 891 | 1 093 | 705 | 620 | 317 | 534 | 466 | 1 185 | 409 | 703 | 752 |
| Persons | 4 524 | 7 291 | 3 752 | 3 591 | 4 636 | 8 159 | 2 553 | 11 429 | 4 344 | 6 043 | 4 865 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.5 | 16.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 210 | 2 284 | 966 | 879 | 1 816 | 3 418 | 847 | 3 941 | 1 552 | 2 100 | 1 466 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 858 | 1 525 | 713 | 661 | 1 406 | 2 304 | 713 | 2 931 | 1 064 | 1 526 | 1 007 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 338 | 1 871 | 1 418 | 997 | 736 | 951 | 667 | 2 366 | 679 | 1 222 | 1 283 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 117 | 1 455 | 1 084 | 812 | 553 | 707 | 619 | 1 752 | 571 | 963 | 1 076 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 2.6 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 8.4 | 21.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 12.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 14.1 | 30.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 20.7 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 21.7 |

Places—Con.

Royal Oak city Saginaw city St. Clair Shores city Southfield city Sterling Heights city Taylor city Troy city Warren city Waterford (CDP) Westland city Wyoming city

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 18 308 | 16 708 | 17 013 |
| With Social Security income | 2 437 | 4 091 | 2 704 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 388 | 4 028 | 2 654 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 533 | 703 | 608 |
| With public assistance income | 1 063 | 703 | 858 |
| Income above poverty level | 817 | 588 | 657 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 220 | 69 | 156 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 291 | 13 694 | 14 540 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 036 | 7 375 | 9 598 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 672 | 5 846 | 7 910 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 112 | 1 816 | 1 882 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 514 | 1 099 | 1 398 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 530 | 853 | 1 303 |
| With related children under 6 years | 465 | 222 | 455 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 322 | 2 518 | 1 558 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 777 | 4 246 | 6 760 |
| With Social Security income | 1 218 | 1 513 | 1 469 |
| Income above poverty level | 999 | 1 292 | 1 278 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 622 | 826 | 681 |
| With public assistance income | 209 | 189 | 254 |
| Income above poverty level | 84 | 97 | 136 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 48 | 40 | 73 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 441 | 2 627 | 5 207 |
| 65 years and over | 1 050 | 1 382 | 1 270 |
| Persons | 68 400 | 57 563 | 62 555 |
| Related children under 18 years | 21 693 | 13 924 | 18 088 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 16 146 | 10 413 | 14 055 |
| 60 years and over | 5 673 | 9 660 | 6 434 |
| 65 years and over | 3 634 | 6 082 | 4 390 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 605 | 312 | 666 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 458 | \$2 783 | \$3 179 |
| Persons per family | 3.53 | 2.97 | 3.30 |
| With Social Security income | 49 | 63 | 50 |
| With public assistance income | 246 | 115 | 201 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 339 | 127 | 360 |
| With related children under 18 years | 532 | 203 | 544 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 368 | 156 | 374 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 336 | 155 | 331 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 155 | 36 | 164 |
| With related children under 18 years | 336 | 122 | 318 |
| With related children under 6 years | 187 | 47 | 202 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 26 | 29 | 45 |
| Unrelated individuals | 667 | 646 | 805 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.5 | 15.2 | 11.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 569 | \$1 644 | \$1 676 |
| With Social Security income | 219 | 221 | 191 |
| With public assistance income | 125 | 92 | 118 |
| Worked in 1979 | 286 | 212 | 457 |
| 65 years and over | 178 | 208 | 172 |
| Persons | 2 817 | 1 573 | 2 972 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.1 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 170 | 406 | 1 133 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 772 | 287 | 746 |
| 60 years and over | 331 | 375 | 299 |
| 65 years and over | 241 | 252 | 246 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 023 | 441 | 983 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.6 | 2.6 | 5.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 795 | \$3 261 | \$3 498 |
| Persons per family | 3.46 | 2.96 | 3.31 |
| With Social Security income | 149 | 125 | 154 |
| With public assistance income | 426 | 147 | 287 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 606 | 180 | 532 |
| With related children under 18 years | 879 | 259 | 768 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 635 | 193 | 534 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 537 | 208 | 454 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 272 | 58 | 219 |
| With related children under 18 years | 515 | 146 | 422 |
| With related children under 6 years | 267 | 67 | 238 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 65 | 73 | 98 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 009 | 942 | 1 179 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.5 | 22.2 | 17.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 812 | \$1 894 | \$1 944 |
| With Social Security income | 441 | 464 | 432 |
| With public assistance income | 141 | 104 | 143 |
| Worked in 1979 | 385 | 265 | 588 |
| 65 years and over | 373 | 422 | 409 |
| Persons | 4 579 | 2 247 | 4 366 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.7 | 3.9 | 7.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 892 | 506 | 1 557 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 291 | 355 | 1 069 |
| 60 years and over | 653 | 704 | 688 |
| 65 years and over | 497 | 536 | 577 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 9.3 | 6.0 | 9.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 15.3 | 11.4 | 13.9 |

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Total persons | 917 443 | 28 284 | 13 512 | 912 | 24 756 | 889 159 | 78 728 | 32 049 | 10 951 | 20 889 | 24 917 |
| Under 5 years | 81 337 | 2 595 | 1 184 | 80 | 2 948 | 78 742 | 8 267 | 3 687 | 629 | 2 099 | 2 349 |
| 5 to 9 years | 93 788 | 2 702 | 1 326 | 74 | 3 086 | 91 086 | 9 031 | 3 491 | 806 | 2 184 | 2 486 |
| 10 to 14 years | 95 168 | 2 536 | 1 581 | 103 | 3 131 | 92 632 | 8 987 | 3 658 | 897 | 2 262 | 2 413 |
| 15 to 19 years | 90 476 | 3 133 | 1 461 | 72 | 2 971 | 87 343 | 8 883 | 3 835 | 842 | 2 595 | 3 451 |
| 20 to 24 years | 87 898 | 4 082 | 1 155 | 88 | 2 217 | 83 816 | 8 153 | 3 437 | 1 171 | 2 268 | 3 998 |
| 25 to 29 years | 82 889 | 3 311 | 1 197 | 118 | 1 851 | 79 578 | 6 877 | 3 035 | 1 696 | 1 574 | 2 509 |
| 30 to 34 years | 71 173 | 2 680 | 875 | 56 | 1 446 | 68 493 | 6 195 | 2 076 | 1 495 | 1 560 | 2 150 |
| 35 to 39 years | 52 237 | 1 699 | 713 | 59 | 1 069 | 50 538 | 3 790 | 1 688 | 943 | 1 064 | 1 213 |
| 40 to 44 years | 40 069 | 1 205 | 621 | 46 | 948 | 38 864 | 4 061 | 1 366 | 412 | 760 | 943 |
| 45 to 49 years | 39 408 | 801 | 588 | 35 | 921 | 38 607 | 3 556 | 1 220 | 404 | 898 | 848 |
| 50 to 54 years | 43 222 | 966 | 710 | 52 | 1 032 | 42 256 | 3 307 | 1 239 | 413 | 829 | 605 |
| 55 to 59 years | 40 838 | 829 | 568 | 26 | 809 | 40 009 | 2 592 | 969 | 381 | 561 | 479 |
| 60 to 64 years | 32 409 | 601 | 617 | 54 | 641 | 31 808 | 1 814 | 797 | 248 | 661 | 528 |
| 65 to 69 years | 26 349 | 481 | 437 | 20 | 650 | 25 868 | 1 338 | 587 | 284 | 425 | 438 |
| 70 to 74 years | 17 724 | 292 | 172 | — | 409 | 17 432 | 881 | 421 | 186 | 440 | 231 |
| 75 to 79 years | 12 081 | 188 | 128 | — | 345 | 11 893 | 549 | 258 | 78 | 373 | 197 |
| 80 to 84 years | 5 984 | 123 | 113 | 29 | 152 | 5 861 | 267 | 174 | 26 | 184 | 48 |
| 85 years and over | 4 393 | 60 | 66 | — | 130 | 4 333 | 180 | 111 | 40 | 152 | 31 |
| Median | 25.6 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 20.5 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 28.3 | 22.9 | 21.9 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 93 816 | 3 826 | 1 350 | 76 | 2 907 | 89 990 | 8 964 | 3 813 | 685 | 2 553 | 3 338 |
| Children ever born | 51 302 | 1 499 | 867 | 27 | 2 223 | 49 803 | 5 437 | 2 472 | 347 | 1 228 | 1 362 |
| Per 1,000 women | 547 | 392 | 642 | 355 | 765 | 553 | 607 | 648 | 507 | 481 | 408 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 84 846 | 3 144 | 1 055 | 100 | 2 002 | 81 702 | 7 378 | 2 870 | 554 | 1 691 | 2 267 |
| Children ever born | 158 490 | 5 341 | 2 090 | 146 | 5 007 | 153 149 | 15 219 | 6 123 | 1 436 | 3 763 | 4 204 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 868 | 1 699 | 1 981 | 1 460 | 2 501 | 1 874 | 2 063 | 2 592 | 2 225 | 1 854 | 1 854 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 50 442 | 1 468 | 754 | 48 | 1 165 | 48 974 | 4 393 | 1 634 | 327 | 945 | 1 119 |
| Children ever born | 152 871 | 4 482 | 2 174 | 134 | 5 156 | 148 389 | 15 247 | 5 971 | 1 080 | 3 735 | 3 643 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 031 | 3 053 | 2 883 | 2 792 | 4 426 | 3 030 | 3 471 | 3 654 | 3 303 | 3 952 | 3 256 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 917 443 | 28 284 | 13 512 | 912 | 24 756 | 889 159 | 78 728 | 32 049 | 10 951 | 20 889 | 24 917 |
| In households | 904 058 | 25 623 | 13 183 | 879 | 24 298 | 878 435 | 78 244 | 31 442 | 7 210 | 19 890 | 22 033 |
| Family householder: | 120 090 | 3 646 | 1 859 | 137 | 2 718 | 116 444 | 10 446 | 3 824 | 1 092 | 2 609 | 2 979 |
| Male | 96 335 | 2 442 | 1 388 | 96 | 2 950 | 93 893 | 8 242 | 3 565 | 661 | 2 192 | 1 929 |
| Female | 42 880 | 1 248 | 670 | 44 | 1 021 | 41 632 | 3 086 | 1 352 | 368 | 931 | 1 200 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 43 013 | 1 542 | 638 | 56 | 870 | 41 471 | 2 559 | 1 195 | 355 | 1 087 | 1 223 |
| Male | 113 612 | 3 385 | 1 737 | 139 | 2 459 | 110 227 | 9 562 | 3 591 | 942 | 2 362 | 2 644 |
| Female | 373 993 | 10 045 | 5 615 | 301 | 11 634 | 363 948 | 36 163 | 14 314 | 3 022 | 8 423 | 9 366 |
| Other relatives | 79 056 | 1 738 | 892 | 50 | 1 910 | 77 318 | 5 574 | 2 300 | 547 | 1 236 | 1 338 |
| Nonrelatives | 35 079 | 1 577 | 384 | 56 | 736 | 33 502 | 2 612 | 1 301 | 223 | 1 050 | 1 354 |
| Persons per household | 2.99 | 2.86 | 2.87 | 2.45 | 3.22 | 2.99 | 3.20 | 3.18 | 2.97 | 2.93 | 2.95 |
| Persons per family | 3.62 | 3.49 | 3.52 | 3.02 | 3.83 | 3.62 | 3.74 | 3.75 | 3.63 | 3.51 | 3.66 |
| In group quarters | 13 385 | 2 661 | 329 | 33 | 458 | 10 724 | 484 | 607 | 3 741 | 999 | 2 884 |
| Inmate of institution | 9 838 | 1 162 | 257 | 15 | 197 | 8 676 | 362 | 387 | 3 697 | 368 | 1 790 |
| Other | 3 547 | 1 499 | 72 | 18 | 261 | 2 048 | 122 | 220 | 44 | 631 | 1 094 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 314 203 | 11 925 | 4 644 | 286 | 9 578 | 302 278 | 29 317 | 11 809 | 3 772 | 8 149 | 10 810 |
| Nursery school | 12 439 | 529 | 148 | 27 | 400 | 11 910 | 1 002 | 592 | 140 | 250 | 271 |
| Private | 5 228 | 210 | 29 | 12 | 54 | 5 018 | 340 | 128 | 47 | 42 | 122 |
| Kindergarten | 16 957 | 401 | 271 | 5 | 656 | 16 556 | 1 940 | 774 | 105 | 419 | 600 |
| Private | 1 936 | 40 | 4 | — | 35 | 1 896 | 96 | 21 | — | 33 | 26 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 160 137 | 4 370 | 2 342 | 155 | 5 109 | 155 767 | 14 972 | 5 774 | 1 446 | 3 722 | 3 938 |
| Private | 12 835 | 186 | 94 | 14 | 1 133 | 12 649 | 479 | 396 | 80 | 86 | 100 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 73 742 | 2 177 | 1 295 | 51 | 2 280 | 71 565 | 7 594 | 3 169 | 1 112 | 1 798 | 2 429 |
| Private | 4 571 | 31 | 69 | — | 93 | 4 540 | 255 | 130 | 78 | 19 | 50 |
| College | 50 928 | 4 448 | 588 | 48 | 1 133 | 46 480 | 3 809 | 1 500 | 969 | 1 960 | 3 572 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 12 275 | 540 | 194 | 14 | 244 | 11 735 | 789 | 332 | 328 | 249 | 288 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 34.6 | 43.3 | 33.9 | 56.4 | 29.8 | 34.3 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 38.2 | 30.4 | 30.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.8 | 89.5 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 91.0 | 89.8 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 86.2 | 83.7 | 87.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 99.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 89.6 | 91.2 | 92.6 | 78.9 | 84.2 | 89.5 | 90.6 | 85.9 | 92.1 | 89.6 | 87.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.3 | 73.0 | 49.5 | 81.6 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 58.0 | 48.0 | 42.6 | 63.3 | 66.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.9 | 58.6 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 20.2 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 45.7 | 51.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 17.7 | 38.4 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 21.0 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 24.6 | 32.2 | 35.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 11.9 | 22.1 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 23.9 | 16.8 | 23.2 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 210 573 | 6 291 | 3 153 | 231 | 4 558 | 204 282 | 16 013 | 6 207 | 4 706 | 4 378 | 5 073 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 12 648 | 251 | 138 | 22 | 764 | 12 397 | 932 | 434 | 83 | 419 | 242 |
| 5 to 7 years | 20 709 | 459 | 198 | 9 | 638 | 20 250 | 1 288 | 565 | 342 | 524 | 288 |
| 8 years | 14 620 | 307 | 216 | 15 | 523 | 14 313 | 1 140 | 454 | 400 | 333 | 242 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 51 979 | 1 088 | 739 | 44 | 730 | 50 891 | 3 682 | 1 388 | 1 616 | 877 | 789 |
| 4 years | 61 577 | 1 557 | 1 125 | 73 | 983 | 60 020 | 5 124 | 1 642 | 1 254 | 1 118 | 1 379 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 32 971 | 1 238 | 526 | 25 | 569 | 31 733 | 2 738 | 983 | 874 | 626 | 1 093 |
| 4 or more years | 16 069 | 1 391 | 211 | 43 | 351 | 14 678 | 1 109 | 741 | 137 | 481 | 1 040 |
| Percent high school graduates | 52.5 | 66.5 | 59.1 | 61.0 | 41.8 | 52.1 | 56.0 | 54.2 | 48.1 | 50.8 | 69.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 258 203 | 6 945 | 3 652 | 264 | 5 845 | 251 258 | 19 394 | 7 734 | 1 900 | 5 103 | 5 147 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 9 780 | 233 | 98 | 14 | 543 | 9 547 | 521 | 421 | 43 | 202 | 197 |
| 5 to 7 years | 20 142 | 370 | 374 | 15 | 695 | 19 772 | 1 273 | 530 | 118 | 547 | 233 |
| 8 years | 15 709 | 308 | 290 | 12 | 571 | 15 401 | 1 206 | 609 | 172 | 455 | 227 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 62 911 | 1 368 | 796 | 62 | 1 658 | 61 543 | 4 812 | 2 066 | 584 | 1 266 | 978 |
| 4 years | 84 841 | 1 957 | 1 309 | 55 | 1 335 | 82 884 | 7 022 | 2 571 | 494 | 1 365 | 1 550 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 45 622 | 1 485 | 535 | 66 | 766 | 44 137 | 3 398 | 1 059 | 306 | 879 | 1 129 |
| 4 or more years | 19 198 | 1 224 | 250 | 40 | 277 | 17 974 | 1 162 | 478 | 183 | 389 | 833 |
| Percent high school graduates | 58.0 | 67.2 | 57.3 | 61.0 | 40.7 | 57.7 | 59.7 | 53.1 | 51.7 | 51.6 | 68.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 468 776 | 13 236 | 6 805 | 495 | 10 403 | 455 540 | 35 407 | 13 941 | 6 606 | 9 481 | 10 220 |
| Percent high school graduates | 55.5 | 66.9 | 58.1 | 61.0 | 41.2 | 55.2 | 58.0 | 53.6 | 49.2 | 51.2 | 68.7 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 |

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Total persons | 19 390 | 35 799 | 67 961 | 2 240 | 65 721 | 26 861 | 9 863 | 859 | 19 354 | 881 156 |
| Under 5 years | 2 144 | 4 069 | 6 758 | 216 | 6 542 | 2 533 | 871 | 73 | 2 380 | 78 180 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 173 | 4 379 | 6 921 | 228 | 6 693 | 2 644 | 950 | 74 | 2 554 | 90 384 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 222 | 3 966 | 6 950 | 173 | 6 777 | 2 474 | 1 154 | 101 | 2 667 | 91 814 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 320 | 3 825 | 7 732 | 263 | 7 469 | 2 980 | 990 | 62 | 2 385 | 86 347 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 832 | 3 710 | 6 670 | 206 | 6 464 | 3 864 | 832 | 70 | 1 597 | 83 075 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 500 | 3 234 | 5 702 | 145 | 5 557 | 3 011 | 865 | 118 | 1 471 | 79 020 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 296 | 2 687 | 4 838 | 124 | 4 714 | 2 490 | 633 | 56 | 1 110 | 67 883 |
| 35 to 39 years | 926 | 1 823 | 3 777 | 70 | 3 707 | 1 650 | 542 | 48 | 835 | 50 062 |
| 40 to 44 years | 662 | 1 415 | 2 790 | 108 | 2 682 | 1 127 | 468 | 46 | 757 | 38 470 |
| 45 to 49 years | 719 | 1 433 | 3 054 | 81 | 2 973 | 730 | 432 | 35 | 741 | 38 257 |
| 50 to 54 years | 774 | 1 502 | 2 991 | 126 | 2 865 | 920 | 563 | 52 | 692 | 41 902 |
| 55 to 59 years | 736 | 1 195 | 2 647 | 148 | 2 499 | 797 | 398 | 26 | 641 | 39 685 |
| 60 to 64 years | 713 | 860 | 2 056 | 115 | 1 941 | 564 | 454 | 49 | 459 | 31 466 |
| 65 to 69 years | 569 | 751 | 1 848 | 75 | 1 773 | 487 | 305 | 20 | 417 | 25 544 |
| 70 to 74 years | 400 | 511 | 1 450 | 92 | 1 358 | 263 | 151 | — | 272 | 17 248 |
| 75 to 79 years | 191 | 239 | 912 | 52 | 860 | 163 | 108 | — | 177 | 11 745 |
| 80 to 84 years | 121 | 113 | 511 | 4 | 507 | 112 | 91 | 29 | 103 | 5 798 |
| 85 years and over | 92 | 87 | 354 | 14 | 340 | 52 | 56 | — | 96 | 4 276 |
| Median | 22.3 | 22.2 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 25.8 | 27.1 | 19.2 | 25.7 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 2 060 | 4 099 | 7 713 | 249 | 7 464 | 3 734 | 967 | 65 | 2 229 | 89 322 |
| Children ever born | 1 273 | 3 122 | 4 601 | 151 | 4 450 | 1 383 | 628 | 27 | 1 882 | 49 524 |
| Per 1,000 women | 618 | 762 | 597 | 606 | 596 | 370 | 649 | 415 | 844 | 554 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 549 | 3 372 | 5 778 | 138 | 5 640 | 2 901 | 789 | 100 | 1 575 | 81 221 |
| Children ever born | 3 713 | 7 409 | 11 392 | 282 | 11 110 | 4 777 | 1 506 | 146 | 4 281 | 152 450 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 397 | 2 197 | 1 972 | 2 043 | 1 970 | 1 647 | 1 909 | 1 460 | 2 718 | 1 877 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 905 | 1 740 | 3 534 | 82 | 3 452 | 1 424 | 563 | 43 | 932 | 48 548 |
| Children ever born | 3 610 | 6 104 | 11 419 | 325 | 11 094 | 4 262 | 1 698 | 124 | 4 260 | 147 007 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 989 | 3 508 | 3 231 | 3 963 | 3 214 | 2 993 | 3 016 | 2 884 | 4 571 | 3 028 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 19 390 | 35 799 | 67 961 | 2 240 | 65 721 | 26 861 | 9 863 | 859 | 19 354 | 881 156 |
| In households | 18 780 | 35 480 | 66 453 | 2 203 | 64 250 | 25 202 | 9 673 | 844 | 19 228 | 871 326 |
| Family householder: Male | 2 394 | 4 573 | 9 091 | 367 | 8 724 | 3 541 | 1 332 | 137 | 1 897 | 115 240 |
| Female | 2 015 | 3 829 | 7 127 | 132 | 6 995 | 2 449 | 1 032 | 91 | 2 467 | 93 436 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 565 | 1 375 | 3 051 | 119 | 2 932 | 1 304 | 538 | 44 | 799 | 41 302 |
| Female | 653 | 1 266 | 3 236 | 94 | 3 142 | 1 554 | 506 | 51 | 614 | 41 076 |
| Spouse | 2 325 | 4 311 | 8 323 | 323 | 8 000 | 3 273 | 1 199 | 139 | 1 715 | 109 066 |
| Child | 8 931 | 16 295 | 28 370 | 971 | 27 399 | 9 835 | 4 106 | 287 | 9 624 | 361 111 |
| Other relatives | 1 310 | 2 734 | 5 093 | 108 | 4 985 | 1 696 | 653 | 50 | 1 602 | 76 850 |
| Nonrelatives | 587 | 1 097 | 2 162 | 89 | 2 073 | 1 550 | 307 | 45 | 510 | 33 245 |
| Persons per household | 3.33 | 3.22 | 2.96 | 3.12 | 2.96 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.48 | 3.33 | 2.99 |
| Persons per family | 3.84 | 3.78 | 3.59 | 3.89 | 3.58 | 3.47 | 3.51 | 3.04 | 3.97 | 3.62 |
| In group quarters | 610 | 319 | 1 508 | 37 | 1 471 | 1 659 | 190 | 15 | 126 | 9 830 |
| Inmate of institution | 587 | 1 165 | 779 | 28 | 751 | 1 171 | 168 | 15 | 93 | 7 812 |
| Other | 23 | 154 | 729 | 9 | 720 | 1 488 | 22 | — | 33 | 2 018 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 7 269 | 13 096 | 23 730 | 679 | 23 051 | 11 476 | 3 277 | 266 | 7 446 | 299 610 |
| Nursery school | 296 | 805 | 1 246 | 29 | 1 217 | 509 | 122 | 27 | 289 | 11 822 |
| Private | 44 | 221 | 330 | — | 330 | 202 | 29 | 12 | 46 | 5 004 |
| Kindergarten | 365 | 889 | 1 449 | 61 | 1 388 | 385 | 176 | 5 | 532 | 16 453 |
| Private | 78 | 245 | 245 | — | 245 | 40 | — | — | 8 | 1 896 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 700 | 6 822 | 11 333 | 292 | 11 041 | 4 269 | 1 701 | 153 | 4 338 | 154 404 |
| Private | 199 | 1 246 | 1 365 | — | 1 365 | 169 | 47 | 14 | 48 | 12 618 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 2 171 | 3 312 | 5 926 | 240 | 5 686 | 2 008 | 886 | 51 | 1 834 | 70 792 |
| Private | 129 | 90 | 409 | 22 | 387 | 24 | 25 | — | 59 | 4 524 |
| College | 737 | 1 268 | 3 776 | 57 | 3 719 | 4 305 | 392 | 30 | 453 | 46 139 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 244 | 364 | 626 | 6 | 620 | 517 | 131 | 14 | 91 | 11 654 |

Percent enrolled in school—

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 32.8 | 42.8 | 41.4 | 28.4 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 36.2 | 56.4 | 25.5 | 34.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.3 | 94.2 | 89.2 | 82.5 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 89.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 95.5 | 97.9 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.7 | 92.8 | 91.1 | 95.2 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 88.8 | 78.9 | 82.2 | 89.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 61.1 | 41.4 | 54.7 | 29.1 | 55.2 | 74.3 | 44.7 | 75.0 | 44.1 | 50.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.6 | 24.9 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 27.2 | 59.7 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 13.3 | 27.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.4 | 9.4 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 16.6 | 37.9 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 16.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.0 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 22.0 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 11.5 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 909 | 7 150 | 14 742 | 579 | 14 163 | 5 806 | 2 335 | 225 | 3 314 | 202 133 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 383 | 751 | 1 039 | 37 | 1 002 | 213 | 105 | 22 | 613 | 12 178 |
| 5 to 7 years | 550 | 758 | 1 407 | 64 | 1 343 | 439 | 116 | 9 | 472 | 19 989 |
| 8 years | 384 | 550 | 1 209 | 108 | 1 101 | 244 | 180 | 15 | 352 | 14 190 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 567 | 3 505 | 6 505 | 130 | 6 375 | 906 | 562 | 44 | 582 | 50 441 |
| 4 years | 1 145 | 2 302 | 4 313 | 155 | 4 158 | 1 399 | 816 | 67 | 804 | 59 395 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 482 | 781 | 2 156 | 46 | 2 110 | 1 223 | 397 | 25 | 360 | 31 440 |
| 4 or more years | 206 | 441 | 1 113 | 39 | 1 074 | 1 382 | 159 | 43 | 131 | 14 500 |
| Percent high school graduates | 46.9 | 49.3 | 51.4 | 41.5 | 51.8 | 69.0 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 39.1 | 52.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 4 790 | 8 701 | 18 188 | 575 | 17 613 | 6 560 | 2 731 | 254 | 4 457 | 249 223 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 357 | 874 | 1 246 | 55 | 1 191 | 215 | 62 | 14 | 401 | 9 422 |
| 5 to 7 years | 428 | 749 | 1 734 | 42 | 1 692 | 352 | 301 | 15 | 557 | 19 602 |
| 8 years | 393 | 530 | 1 491 | 20 | 1 471 | 264 | 241 | 7 | 442 | 15 215 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 226 | 2 412 | 4 538 | 126 | 4 412 | 1 241 | 605 | 62 | 1 427 | 61 078 |
| 4 years | 1 575 | 2 784 | 5 855 | 239 | 5 616 | 1 838 | 953 | 50 | 973 | 82 269 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 622 | 1 141 | 2 623 | 82 | 2 541 | 1 424 | 377 | 66 | 513 | 43 796 |
| 4 or more years | 189 | 593 | 1 073 | 11 | 1 062 | 1 226 | 192 | 40 | 144 | 17 841 |
| Percent high school graduates | 49.8 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 57.7 | 52.3 | 68.4 | 55.7 | 61.4 | 36.6 | 57.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 8 699 | 15 850 | 32 930 | 1 154 | 31 776 | 12 366 | 5 066 | 479 | 7 771 | 451 356 |
| Percent high school graduates | 48.5 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 49.6 | 55.2 | 68.7 | 57.1 | 60.8 | 37.6 | 55.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 |

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 77 692 | 31 213 | 10 188 | 15 231 | 22 599 | 18 331 | 2 433 | 34 960 | 23 229 | 21 622 | 1 607 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Under 5 years | 8 194 | 3 631 | 619 | 1 667 | 2 291 | 2 068 | 231 | 3 961 | 2 295 | 2 164 | 131 |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 978 | 3 432 | 756 | 1 661 | 2 440 | 2 088 | 272 | 4 283 | 2 426 | 2 240 | 186 |
| 10 to 14 years | 8 869 | 3 599 | 845 | 1 632 | 2 317 | 2 101 | 262 | 3 886 | 2 643 | 2 476 | 167 |
| 15 to 19 years | 8 767 | 3 650 | 751 | 1 933 | 2 973 | 2 146 | 276 | 3 703 | 2 705 | 2 520 | 185 |
| 20 to 24 years | 8 067 | 3 311 | 1 096 | 1 885 | 3 039 | 1 749 | 203 | 3 644 | 2 139 | 2 015 | 124 |
| 25 to 29 years | 6 820 | 2 981 | 1 534 | 1 315 | 2 261 | 1 460 | 104 | 3 190 | 1 798 | 1 707 | 91 |
| 30 to 34 years | 6 095 | 2 040 | 1 407 | 1 297 | 2 045 | 1 236 | 187 | 2 621 | 1 622 | 1 476 | 146 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 705 | 1 645 | 860 | 821 | 1 173 | 875 | 120 | 1 743 | 1 165 | 1 087 | 78 |
| 40 to 44 years | 4 026 | 1 338 | 367 | 513 | 880 | 621 | 107 | 1 361 | 910 | 846 | 64 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 497 | 1 183 | 380 | 609 | 814 | 700 | 104 | 1 403 | 948 | 893 | 55 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 227 | 1 220 | 398 | 520 | 560 | 701 | 112 | 1 478 | 1 039 | 966 | 73 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 534 | 932 | 349 | 342 | 457 | 692 | 91 | 1 163 | 1 117 | 1 056 | 61 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 795 | 775 | 242 | 385 | 479 | 658 | 92 | 839 | 654 | 602 | 52 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 290 | 579 | 272 | 225 | 412 | 504 | 109 | 743 | 566 | 510 | 56 |
| 70 to 74 years | 857 | 387 | 186 | 186 | 229 | 368 | 61 | 511 | 550 | 488 | 62 |
| 75 to 79 years | 536 | 248 | 72 | 131 | 163 | 162 | 37 | 239 | 341 | 302 | 39 |
| 80 to 84 years | 262 | 151 | 20 | 52 | 38 | 110 | 28 | 111 | 163 | 144 | 19 |
| 85 years and over | 173 | 111 | 34 | 57 | 28 | 92 | 37 | 81 | 148 | 130 | 18 |
| Median | 22.5 | 21.7 | 28.3 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 25.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 8 848 | 3 677 | 644 | 2 028 | 3 268 | 1 970 | 263 | 4 000 | 2 659 | 2 482 | 177 |
| Children ever born | 5 412 | 2 470 | 341 | 1 017 | 1 356 | 1 229 | 122 | 3 062 | 1 600 | 1 477 | 123 |
| Per 1,000 women | 612 | 672 | 530 | 501 | 415 | 624 | 464 | 766 | 602 | 595 | 695 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 7 304 | 2 834 | 529 | 1 389 | 2 240 | 1 494 | 161 | 3 329 | 2 067 | 1 908 | 159 |
| Children ever born | 15 100 | 6 054 | 1 400 | 3 026 | 4 134 | 3 537 | 293 | 7 317 | 4 445 | 4 139 | 306 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 067 | 2 136 | 2 647 | 2 179 | 1 846 | 2 367 | 1 820 | 2 198 | 2 150 | 2 169 | 1 725 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 343 | 1 604 | 308 | 674 | 1 098 | 858 | 123 | 1 673 | 1 180 | 1 101 | 79 |
| Children ever born | 15 027 | 5 861 | 1 001 | 2 597 | 3 553 | 3 385 | 460 | 5 837 | 3 990 | 3 707 | 283 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 460 | 3 654 | 3 250 | 3 853 | 3 236 | 3 945 | 3 740 | 3 489 | 3 381 | 3 367 | 3 582 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Total persons | 77 692 | 31 213 | 10 188 | 15 231 | 22 599 | 18 331 | 2 433 | 34 960 | 23 229 | 21 622 | 1 607 |
| In households | 77 215 | 30 712 | 6 820 | 14 273 | 21 480 | 17 725 | 2 418 | 34 695 | 22 759 | 21 179 | 1 580 |
| Family householder: | 10 216 | 3 689 | 1 000 | 1 693 | 2 870 | 2 204 | 329 | 4 448 | 3 278 | 3 091 | 187 |
| Male | 8 198 | 3 531 | 638 | 1 709 | 1 918 | 1 934 | 260 | 3 803 | 2 392 | 2 167 | 225 |
| Female | 3 055 | 1 308 | 356 | 681 | 1 168 | 544 | 82 | 1 321 | 820 | 775 | 45 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 2 541 | 1 155 | 353 | 811 | 1 215 | 631 | 185 | 1 260 | 1 226 | 1 153 | 73 |
| Male | 9 363 | 3 464 | 861 | 1 514 | 2 571 | 2 154 | 297 | 4 195 | 3 013 | 2 827 | 186 |
| Female | 35 752 | 14 084 | 2 856 | 6 159 | 9 111 | 8 468 | 1 060 | 15 922 | 9 884 | 9 234 | 650 |
| Other relatives | 5 526 | 2 279 | 533 | 846 | 1 330 | 1 219 | 137 | 2 670 | 1 585 | 1 485 | 100 |
| Nonrelatives | 2 564 | 1 202 | 223 | 860 | 1 297 | 571 | 68 | 1 076 | 561 | 447 | 114 |
| Persons per household | 3.21 | 3.19 | 2.97 | 2.92 | 2.94 | 3.33 | 2.80 | 3.21 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.92 |
| Persons per family | 3.74 | 3.76 | 3.65 | 3.49 | 3.66 | 3.85 | 3.51 | 3.76 | 3.54 | 3.56 | 3.26 |
| In group quarters | 477 | 501 | 3 368 | 958 | 1 119 | 606 | 15 | 265 | 470 | 443 | 27 |
| Inmate of institution | 355 | 357 | 3 358 | 327 | 66 | 583 | 11 | 163 | 272 | 245 | 27 |
| Other | 122 | 144 | 10 | 631 | 1 053 | 23 | 4 | 102 | 198 | 198 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 29 011 | 11 409 | 3 471 | 6 278 | 10 025 | 6 843 | 912 | 12 783 | 8 619 | 8 064 | 555 |
| Nursery school | 990 | 585 | 129 | 197 | 271 | 288 | 45 | 799 | 539 | 507 | 32 |
| Private | 333 | 128 | 42 | 42 | 122 | 44 | 14 | 221 | 91 | 91 | — |
| Kindergarten | 1 940 | 772 | 99 | 294 | 596 | 349 | 38 | 880 | 525 | 471 | 54 |
| Private | 96 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 78 | — | 38 | 38 | 38 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 14 829 | 5 676 | 1 365 | 2 774 | 3 753 | 3 515 | 479 | 6 659 | 4 335 | 4 048 | 287 |
| Private | 479 | 396 | 66 | 40 | 87 | 199 | — | 223 | 120 | 120 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 7 467 | 3 090 | 1 013 | 1 269 | 2 098 | 1 999 | 226 | 3 236 | 2 129 | 2 001 | 128 |
| Private | 255 | 128 | 63 | 13 | 31 | 123 | — | 78 | 69 | 65 | 4 |
| College | 3 785 | 1 286 | 865 | 1 744 | 3 267 | 692 | 124 | 1 209 | 1 091 | 1 037 | 54 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 789 | 318 | 293 | 162 | 273 | 234 | 37 | 360 | 237 | 237 | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.4 | 36.0 | 37.8 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 48.4 | 44.1 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.4 | 90.8 | 85.4 | 82.7 | 88.1 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 94.0 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.6 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.3 | 85.9 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 90.9 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 82.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 57.8 | 44.8 | 39.2 | 66.6 | 72.8 | 58.5 | 72.7 | 40.3 | 55.5 | 56.7 | 41.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.9 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 51.4 | 58.8 | 23.6 | 15.6 | 23.7 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 31.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.1 | 11.5 | 23.4 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 11.9 | 18.0 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 27.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.7 | 11.7 | 24.5 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 6.3 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 15 700 | 6 024 | 4 324 | 2 996 | 4 518 | 3 673 | 484 | 6 952 | 4 646 | 4 315 | 331 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 915 | 405 | 83 | 191 | 227 | 347 | 41 | 734 | 334 | 300 | 34 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 256 | 550 | 319 | 311 | 220 | 517 | 66 | 741 | 499 | 445 | 54 |
| 8 years | 1 118 | 440 | 383 | 208 | 224 | 359 | 16 | 533 | 347 | 309 | 38 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 609 | 1 346 | 1 489 | 568 | 602 | 712 | 136 | 1 528 | 1 030 | 1 004 | 26 |
| 4 years | 5 033 | 1 589 | 1 157 | 812 | 1 247 | 1 099 | 97 | 2 246 | 1 354 | 1 262 | 92 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 697 | 961 | 770 | 512 | 998 | 433 | 102 | 752 | 698 | 634 | 64 |
| 4 or more years | 1 072 | 733 | 123 | 394 | 1 000 | 206 | 26 | 418 | 384 | 361 | 23 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.1 | 54.5 | 47.4 | 57.3 | 71.8 | 47.3 | 46.5 | 49.1 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 54.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 19 117 | 7 566 | 1 797 | 3 457 | 5 021 | 4 506 | 705 | 8 531 | 6 375 | 5 892 | 483 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 515 | 411 | 41 | 118 | 191 | 313 | 66 | 478 | 428 | 380 | 48 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 260 | 508 | 118 | 304 | 228 | 385 | 78 | 744 | 495 | 444 | 51 |
| 8 years | 1 192 | 599 | 172 | 285 | 217 | 369 | 67 | 521 | 583 | 551 | 32 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 4 771 | 2 045 | 567 | 897 | 965 | 1 166 | 193 | 2 393 | 1 523 | 1 469 | 54 |
| 4 years | 6 907 | 2 513 | 465 | 970 | 1 510 | 1 491 | 200 | 2 703 | 2 076 | 1 875 | 201 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 331 | 1 027 | 288 | 588 | 1 100 | 606 | 85 | 1 119 | 880 | 792 | 88 |
| 4 or more years | 1 141 | 463 | 146 | 295 | 810 | 176 | 16 | 573 | 390 | 381 | 9 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.5 | 52.9 | 50.0 | 53.6 | 68.1 | 50.4 | 42.7 | 51.5 | 52.5 | 51.7 | 61.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 34 817 | 13 590 | 6 121 | 6 453 | 9 539 | 8 179 | 1 189 | 15 483 | 11 021 | 10 207 | 814 |
| Percent high school graduates | 58.0 | 53.6 | 48.2 | 55.3 | 69.9 | 49.0 | 44.2 | 50.4 | 52.5 | 50.4 | 58.6 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 |

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Total persons | 63 207 | 23 | 63 184 | 10 186 | 8 084 | 612 | 12 693 | 41 | 116 | 758 468 | 2 535 | 238 | |
| Under 5 years | 6 367 | ... | 6 367 | 820 | 760 | 47 | 1 667 | 3 | 12 | 67 165 | 162 | 23 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 579 | ... | 6 570 | 961 | 801 | 41 | 1 732 | 17 | 14 | 77 710 | 145 | 18 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 630 | ... | 6 630 | 951 | 914 | 88 | 1 824 | — | 33 | 79 140 | 87 | 23 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 030 | ... | 7 030 | 1 243 | 802 | 42 | 1 553 | 7 | 18 | 73 470 | 697 | 38 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 5 855 | ... | 5 855 | 1 494 | 691 | 56 | 1 094 | 9 | — | 71 355 | 790 | 12 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 5 385 | ... | 5 385 | 1 070 | 704 | 56 | 934 | — | — | 68 029 | 182 | 26 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 4 616 | ... | 4 616 | 929 | 477 | 34 | 679 | — | 20 | 57 507 | 221 | 44 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 626 | ... | 3 626 | 705 | 381 | 32 | 553 | — | 7 | 42 479 | 123 | 19 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 612 | ... | 2 598 | 483 | 363 | 46 | 492 | — | 7 | 32 684 | 80 | 8 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 837 | ... | 2 837 | 321 | 350 | 24 | 500 | 5 | 5 | 32 935 | 28 | — | |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 767 | ... | 2 767 | 262 | 436 | 40 | 424 | — | — | 36 404 | 5 | 8 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 410 | ... | 2 410 | 288 | 339 | 15 | 395 | — | — | 35 064 | 5 | 8 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 872 | ... | 1 872 | 213 | 409 | 49 | 259 | — | — | 27 689 | 5 | — | |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 690 | ... | 1 690 | 169 | 285 | 20 | 244 | — | — | 22 496 | — | — | |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 314 | ... | 1 314 | 118 | 139 | — | 160 | — | — | 15 201 | — | 11 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 817 | ... | 817 | 72 | 101 | — | 97 | — | — | 10 286 | 5 | — | |
| 80 to 84 years | 483 | ... | 483 | 58 | 86 | 22 | 55 | — | — | 5 074 | — | — | |
| 85 years and over | 317 | ... | 317 | 29 | 46 | — | 31 | — | — | 3 780 | — | — | |
| Median | 24.3 | ... | 24.3 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 27.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 25.8 | 20.6 | 26.0 | |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|---------|-------|-----|--|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 881 | ... | 6 881 | 1 468 | 791 | 40 | 1 498 | 14 | 18 | 76 529 | 970 | 11 | |
| Children ever born | 4 343 | ... | 4 343 | 454 | 558 | 21 | 1 365 | — | — | 43 087 | 139 | 6 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 631 | ... | 631 | 309 | 705 | 525 | 911 | — | — | 563 | 143 | 545 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 5 524 | ... | 5 524 | 1 085 | 640 | 53 | 997 | — | 11 | 69 675 | 187 | 34 | |
| Children ever born | 10 889 | ... | 10 889 | 1 624 | 1 212 | 102 | 2 989 | — | 22 | 131 937 | 226 | 29 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 971 | ... | 1 971 | 1 497 | 1 894 | 1 925 | 2 998 | — | 2 000 | 1 894 | 1 209 | 853 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 369 | ... | 3 362 | 619 | 439 | 39 | 623 | — | 7 | 41 413 | 90 | 17 | |
| Children ever born | 10 842 | ... | 10 835 | 1 654 | 1 375 | 104 | 2 800 | — | — | 125 933 | 172 | — | |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 218 | ... | 3 223 | 2 672 | 3 132 | 2 667 | 4 494 | — | — | 3 041 | 1 911 | — | |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|--------|------|------|---------|-------|------|--|
| Total persons | 63 207 | 23 | 63 184 | 10 186 | 8 084 | 612 | 12 693 | 41 | 116 | 758 468 | 2 535 | 238 | |
| In households | 62 215 | ... | 62 192 | 9 305 | 8 014 | 597 | 12 665 | 34 | 65 | 751 519 | 1 543 | 173 | |
| Family householder: | 8 365 | ... | 8 358 | 1 305 | 1 037 | 79 | 1 130 | — | 16 | 98 178 | 261 | 46 | |
| Male | 6 854 | ... | 6 854 | 896 | 913 | 82 | 1 770 | — | — | 81 485 | 130 | — | |
| Female | 2 790 | ... | 2 790 | 448 | 423 | 27 | 546 | 5 | 5 | 36 362 | 105 | 19 | |
| Nonfamily householder: | 3 018 | ... | 3 018 | 630 | 441 | 45 | 305 | 14 | — | 36 044 | 158 | 26 | |
| Male | 7 664 | ... | 7 657 | 1 194 | 959 | 91 | 998 | — | 18 | 92 912 | 214 | 33 | |
| Female | 26 753 | ... | 26 744 | 3 667 | 3 403 | 208 | 6 545 | 13 | 26 | 310 264 | 444 | 42 | |
| Child | 4 876 | ... | 4 876 | 425 | 587 | 28 | 1 021 | — | — | 67 185 | 25 | — | |
| Other relatives | 1 895 | ... | 1 895 | 740 | 251 | 37 | 350 | 2 | — | 29 089 | 206 | 7 | |
| Nonrelatives | 2 97 | ... | 2 97 | 2 79 | 2 84 | 2 36 | 3 38 | 1 47 | 3 62 | 2 98 | 2 32 | 1 87 | |
| Persons per household | 3 60 | ... | 3 60 | 3 41 | 3 53 | 2 93 | 3 96 | — | 3 75 | 3 61 | 2 82 | 2 72 | |
| Persons per family | 992 | ... | 992 | 881 | 70 | 15 | 28 | 7 | 51 | 6 949 | 992 | 65 | |
| In group quarters | 681 | ... | 681 | 20 | 48 | 15 | 4 | — | 51 | 5 719 | 5 | 47 | |
| Inmate of institution | 311 | ... | 311 | 861 | 22 | — | 24 | 7 | — | 1 230 | 987 | 18 | |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 852 | ... | 21 843 | 4 945 | 2 613 | 190 | 4 953 | 33 | 65 | 256 734 | 2 056 | 84 | |
| Nursery school | 1 185 | ... | 1 185 | 289 | 110 | 12 | 176 | — | — | 9 825 | 50 | 11 | |
| Private | 312 | ... | 312 | 120 | 22 | 12 | 18 | — | — | 4 349 | 24 | 11 | |
| Kindergarten | 1 381 | ... | 1 381 | 144 | 148 | — | 389 | — | 7 | 13 966 | 32 | 6 | |
| Private | 245 | ... | 245 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 1 752 | — | — | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 10 817 | ... | 10 817 | 1 577 | 1 379 | 122 | 2 925 | 17 | 22 | 133 550 | 201 | 30 | |
| Private | 1 346 | ... | 1 346 | 119 | 29 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 13 899 | 11 | — | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 5 554 | ... | 5 554 | 721 | 703 | 42 | 1 227 | 2 | 36 | 60 261 | 46 | 32 | |
| Private | 379 | ... | 379 | 20 | 20 | — | 34 | — | 36 | 3 863 | — | — | |
| College | 2 906 | ... | 2 906 | 2 214 | 273 | 14 | 236 | 14 | — | 39 132 | 1 727 | 5 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 593 | ... | 593 | 252 | 110 | 14 | 41 | — | — | 10 117 | 82 | — | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 41.9 | ... | 41.9 | 72.4 | 36.0 | 50.0 | 21.6 | — | — | 33.4 | 65.1 | 100.0 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 89.6 | ... | 89.6 | 90.8 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 91.1 | — | 100.0 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.8 | ... | 98.8 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 94.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.8 | ... | 90.8 | 93.4 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 80.2 | — | — | 89.4 | 100.0 | — | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.6 | ... | 50.6 | 72.9 | 41.8 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 100.0 | — | 49.4 | 98.0 | 100.0 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 20.0 | ... | 20.0 | 67.4 | 17.4 | — | 11.8 | — | — | 27.3 | 93.9 | — | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.9 | ... | 12.9 | 51.4 | 9.1 | — | 8.4 | 100.0 | — | 16.6 | 86.0 | — | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.6 | ... | 10.6 | 32.6 | 7.2 | — | 5.3 | — | — | 11.5 | 70.5 | — | |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 13 634 | ... | 13 627 | 2 194 | 1 825 | 147 | 2 041 | 5 | 21 | 174 060 | 357 | 65 | |
| Elementary: | 931 | ... | 931 | 51 | 78 | 11 | 390 | — | — | 10 685 | — | — | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 286 | ... | 1 286 | 158 | 100 | 9 | 295 | — | — | 17 744 | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 048 | ... | 1 048 | 71 | 154 | 7 | 234 | — | — | 12 553 | — | — | |
| 8 years | 3 275 | ... | 3 275 | 239 | 475 | 44 | 386 | — | 5 | 44 297 | — | — | |
| High school: | 4 060 | ... | 4 060 | 427 | 603 | 51 | 493 | — | 9 | 51 025 | 5 | 4 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 050 | ... | 2 050 | 514 | 289 | 5 | 206 | — | — | 26 533 | 64 | 32 | |
| 4 years | 984 | ... | 977 | 734 | 126 | 20 | 37 | 5 | 7 | 11 223 | 288 | 29 | |
| College: | 52.0 | ... | 52.0 | 76.3 | 55.8 | 51.7 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 51.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Percent high school graduates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 17 112 | ... | 17 105 | 2 523 | 2 291 | 191 | 2 782 | — | 18 | 215 568 | 297 | 59 | |
| Elementary: | 786 | ... | 786 | 60 | 62 | 14 | 262 | — | — | 8 115 | 5 | — | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 628 | ... | 1 628 | 112 | 258 | 15 | 336 | — | — | 17 128 | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 436 | ... | 1 436 | 104 | 229 | 7 | 262 | — | — | 13 374 | 7 | — | |
| 8 years | 4 303 | ... | 4 303 | 398 | 554 | 62 | 942 | — | — | 53 679 | — | — | |
| High school: | 5 468 | ... | 5 468 | 525 | 742 | 29 | 607 | — | — | 70 864 | 33 | 4 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 493 | ... | 2 486 | 564 | 304 | 42 | 307 | — | — | 37 668 | 75 | 8 | |
| 4 years | 998 | ... | 998 | 760 | 142 | 22 | 66 | — | 18 | 14 740 | 177 | 47 | |
| College: | 52.4 | ... | 52.3 | 73.3 | 51.9 | 48.7 | 35.2 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 57.2 | 96.0 | 100.0 | |
| Percent high school graduates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 30 746 | ... | 30 732 | 4 717 | 4 116 | 338 | 4 823 | 5 | 39 | 389 628 | 654 | 124 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 52.2 | ... | 52.2 | 74.7 | 53.6 | 50.0 | 35.6 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 54.4 | 98.2 | 100.0 | |
| Median years of school completed | 12.1 | ... | 12.1 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 18+ | 16.5 | 12.1 | 17.4 | 16.5 | |

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Total persons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Under 5 years | 66 060 | 28 811 | 6 188 | 12 432 | 18 081 | 82 | 8 714 | 9 138 | 317 | 28 441 | 727 | 621 |
| 5 to 9 years | 7 050 | 3 351 | 585 | 1 463 | 1 971 | — | 1 013 | 999 | 49 | 2 925 | 65 | 55 |
| 10 to 14 years | 7 536 | 3 221 | 684 | 1 390 | 2 093 | — | 949 | 1 080 | 46 | 3 475 | 100 | 77 |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 464 | 3 369 | 719 | 1 379 | 2 092 | — | 1 046 | 1 005 | 44 | 3 187 | 61 | 61 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 299 | 3 460 | 698 | 1 715 | 2 137 | — | 999 | 1 131 | 16 | 3 163 | 55 | 49 |
| 25 to 29 years | 6 943 | 2 960 | 568 | 1 478 | 1 804 | 40 | 957 | 765 | 16 | 2 825 | 70 | 76 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 731 | 2 641 | 353 | 945 | 1 776 | — | 772 | 642 | 24 | 2 396 | 93 | 57 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5 056 | 1 780 | 491 | 998 | 1 617 | — | 671 | 515 | 33 | 2 208 | 152 | 16 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 016 | 1 471 | 370 | 612 | 986 | 6 | 415 | 428 | 23 | 1 616 | 49 | 50 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 277 | 1 234 | 195 | 407 | 714 | — | 277 | 289 | 43 | 1 269 | 18 | 24 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 018 | 1 108 | 257 | 435 | 730 | 7 | 307 | 386 | — | 1 165 | 26 | 29 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 931 | 1 181 | 307 | 437 | 522 | 6 | 313 | 382 | 6 | 1 176 | 6 | 44 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 234 | 864 | 258 | 315 | 421 | — | 318 | 368 | 6 | 829 | — | 30 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 628 | 744 | 191 | 316 | 428 | — | 228 | 430 | — | 790 | 9 | 22 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 164 | 558 | 239 | 204 | 363 | 11 | 219 | 274 | 6 | 563 | 16 | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 798 | 382 | 158 | 144 | 226 | — | 122 | 218 | 5 | 381 | 7 | 16 |
| 80 to 84 years | 507 | 243 | 67 | 105 | 150 | 12 | 52 | 103 | — | 279 | — | 8 |
| 85 years and over | 255 | 141 | 20 | 36 | 32 | — | 33 | 61 | — | 132 | — | 7 |
| Median | 153 | 103 | 28 | 53 | 19 | — | 23 | 62 | — | 62 | — | — |
| | 22.7 | 21.5 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 35.8 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 24.5 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 7 528 | 3 416 | 590 | 1 697 | 2 014 | 34 | 925 | 1 012 | 22 | 3 145 | 88 | 68 |
| Children ever born | 4 782 | 2 383 | 313 | 925 | 1 125 | — | 594 | 625 | 10 | 2 001 | 47 | 37 |
| Per 1,000 women | 635 | 698 | 531 | 545 | 559 | — | 642 | 618 | 455 | 636 | 534 | 544 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 099 | 2 482 | 463 | 1 042 | 1 812 | — | 765 | 687 | 30 | 2 514 | 126 | 40 |
| Children ever born | 12 742 | 5 568 | 1 286 | 2 563 | 3 635 | — | 1 745 | 1 711 | 73 | 5 622 | 201 | 79 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 089 | 2 243 | 2 778 | 2 460 | 2 006 | — | 2 281 | 2 491 | 2 433 | 2 236 | 1 595 | 1 975 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 553 | 1 484 | 290 | 559 | 935 | — | 401 | 412 | 32 | 1 531 | 9 | 44 |
| Children ever born | 12 117 | 5 605 | 941 | 2 204 | 3 180 | — | 1 689 | 1 535 | 116 | 5 163 | 36 | 72 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 410 | 3 777 | 3 245 | 3 943 | 3 401 | — | 4 212 | 3 726 | 3 625 | 3 372 | 4 000 | 1 636 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 66 060 | 28 811 | 6 188 | 12 432 | 18 081 | 82 | 8 714 | 9 138 | 317 | 28 441 | 727 | 621 |
| In households | 65 664 | 28 337 | 6 137 | 11 620 | 17 989 | 35 | 8 197 | 9 108 | 310 | 28 112 | 727 | 621 |
| Family householder: | 8 474 | 3 276 | 874 | 1 228 | 2 291 | 13 | 942 | 1 170 | 61 | 3 717 | 144 | 122 |
| Male | 7 170 | 3 335 | 605 | 1 531 | 1 707 | — | 947 | 979 | 8 | 2 874 | 40 | 50 |
| Female | 2 657 | 1 120 | 301 | 498 | 877 | — | 264 | 261 | 6 | 972 | 54 | 8 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 2 232 | 1 028 | 322 | 572 | 821 | 11 | 280 | 327 | 13 | 887 | 61 | 40 |
| Male | 7 844 | 3 094 | 744 | 1 118 | 2 094 | 6 | 931 | 1 144 | 57 | 3 448 | 123 | 97 |
| Female | 30 188 | 13 178 | 2 607 | 5 298 | 8 051 | — | 4 040 | 4 248 | 155 | 12 748 | 268 | 274 |
| Other relatives | 4 852 | 2 196 | 487 | 662 | 1 234 | — | 504 | 715 | — | 2 426 | 18 | 24 |
| Nonrelatives | 2 247 | 1 110 | 197 | 713 | 914 | 5 | 289 | 264 | 10 | 1 040 | 19 | 6 |
| Persons per household | 3.19 | 3.24 | 2.97 | 3.03 | 3.10 | 2.08 | 3.34 | 3.34 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 2.51 | 2.78 |
| Persons per family | 3.73 | 3.81 | 3.65 | 3.55 | 3.79 | 2.23 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.97 | 3.83 | 3.34 | 3.24 |
| In group quarters | 396 | 474 | 51 | 812 | 92 | 47 | 517 | 30 | 7 | 329 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 279 | 330 | 41 | 181 | 26 | 7 | 499 | 25 | 7 | 281 | — | — |
| Other | 117 | 144 | 10 | 631 | 66 | 40 | 18 | 5 | — | 48 | — | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 24 231 | 10 621 | 2 283 | 5 217 | 7 183 | 40 | 3 347 | 3 332 | 132 | 9 993 | 277 | 214 |
| Nursery school | 818 | 533 | 103 | 161 | 211 | — | 101 | 168 | 19 | 292 | 24 | — |
| Private | 253 | 102 | 36 | 32 | 88 | — | 23 | 15 | 6 | 108 | 5 | — |
| Kindergarten | 1 661 | 761 | 81 | 254 | 521 | — | 169 | 169 | 11 | 673 | 6 | 14 |
| Private | 70 | 21 | — | 6 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 8 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 12 440 | 5 281 | 1 195 | 2 322 | 3 315 | — | 1 691 | 1 740 | 65 | 5 356 | 142 | 113 |
| Private | 339 | 329 | 40 | 40 | 60 | — | 66 | 133 | — | 166 | — | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 6 222 | 2 917 | 600 | 1 092 | 1 929 | — | 1 014 | 963 | 22 | 2 628 | 53 | 61 |
| Private | 213 | 120 | 27 | 13 | 22 | — | 34 | 89 | — | 134 | — | 9 |
| College | 3 090 | 1 129 | 304 | 1 388 | 1 207 | 40 | 372 | 292 | 15 | 1 044 | 52 | 26 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 665 | 286 | 72 | 137 | 168 | — | 83 | 144 | 7 | 143 | — | 6 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.4 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 28.4 | 28.0 | — | 22.4 | 45.9 | 37.9 | 19.9 | 61.5 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.1 | 91.2 | 83.3 | 82.6 | 87.1 | — | 87.4 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 72.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.6 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 98.6 | 99.5 | — | 97.9 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.2 | 85.0 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.6 | — | 98.8 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 56.3 | 44.0 | 40.5 | 67.9 | 52.7 | — | 62.5 | 56.2 | — | 46.3 | 63.6 | 53.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.4 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 51.3 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 27.1 | — | 17.4 | — | 25.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.1 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 35.6 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 5.9 | — | 16.4 | — | 29.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.5 | 12.4 | 20.5 | 14.9 | 16.5 | — | 13.8 | 2.1 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 21.2 | 9.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 13 355 | 5 481 | 1 312 | 2 229 | 3 726 | 13 | 1 760 | 1 766 | 73 | 5 864 | 206 | 113 |
| Elementary: | 826 | 396 | 60 | 183 | 214 | — | 159 | 168 | 9 | 432 | — | 6 |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 136 | 526 | 167 | 241 | 210 | — | 254 | 253 | — | 556 | 7 | 7 |
| 5 to 7 years | 962 | 434 | 128 | 155 | 202 | — | 155 | 181 | 14 | 361 | — | 22 |
| 8 years | 3 188 | 1 263 | 318 | 512 | 567 | — | 285 | 416 | — | 1 443 | 15 | 19 |
| High school: | 4 240 | 1 408 | 367 | 601 | 1 138 | — | 601 | 466 | 20 | 1 993 | 86 | 32 |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 150 | 863 | 234 | 346 | 813 | 13 | 249 | 179 | 5 | 747 | 56 | 15 |
| 4 or more years | 853 | 591 | 38 | 191 | 582 | — | 57 | 103 | 25 | 332 | 42 | 12 |
| Percent high school graduates | 54.2 | 52.2 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 68.0 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 42.4 | 68.5 | 52.4 | 89.3 | 52.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 16 413 | 6 969 | 1 622 | 2 778 | 4 258 | 29 | 1 990 | 2 392 | 73 | 7 002 | 170 | 190 |
| Elementary: | 472 | 406 | 41 | 106 | 186 | — | 98 | 215 | — | 277 | — | 8 |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 163 | 503 | 95 | 298 | 209 | — | 132 | 250 | 3 | 654 | — | 9 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 084 | 570 | 158 | 277 | 193 | 7 | 178 | 186 | 5 | 390 | — | — |
| 8 years | 4 187 | 1 956 | 528 | 814 | 895 | 7 | 497 | 647 | 5 | 1 871 | 7 | 52 |
| High school: | 5 833 | 2 292 | 438 | 740 | 1 345 | — | 720 | 740 | 20 | 2 411 | 66 | 69 |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 823 | 858 | 257 | 393 | 956 | — | 278 | 298 | 23 | 1 032 | 57 | 47 |
| 4 or more years | 851 | 384 | 105 | 150 | 474 | 15 | 87 | 56 | 17 | 367 | 40 | 5 |
| Percent high school graduates | 57.9 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 46.2 | 65.2 | 51.7 | 54.5 | 45.7 | 82.2 | 54.4 | 95.9 | 63.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 29 768 | 12 450 | 2 934 | 5 007 | 7 984 | 42 | 3 750 | 4 158 | 146 | 12 866 | 376 | 303 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.3 | 51.4 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 53.1 | 44.3 | 75.3 | 53.5 | 92.3 | 59.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 12.3 |

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 74 | 27 598 | 189 | 6 902 | 213 | 1 217 | 573 | 381 | 382 | 2 214 | 862 |
| Under 5 years | 9 | 3 288 | 5 | 563 | 10 | 178 | 29 | 43 | 23 | 146 | 117 |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 | 3 470 | 16 | 674 | 25 | 155 | 31 | 39 | 49 | 217 | 90 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 | 3 024 | 18 | 647 | 26 | 94 | 84 | 27 | 41 | 180 | 65 |
| 15 to 19 years | — | 2 896 | 28 | 615 | 7 | 67 | 83 | 13 | 20 | 200 | 64 |
| 20 to 24 years | 23 | 2 920 | 28 | 309 | 12 | 169 | 18 | 27 | 81 | 137 | 133 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7 | 2 532 | — | 584 | 34 | 177 | 70 | 61 | 74 | 166 | 127 |
| 30 to 34 years | 17 | 1 995 | 21 | 1 010 | 33 | 190 | 88 | 83 | 53 | 209 | 93 |
| 35 to 39 years | 6 | 1 249 | 5 | 845 | 7 | 36 | 57 | 35 | 12 | 92 | 77 |
| 40 to 44 years | — | 1 019 | 32 | 547 | 20 | 43 | 57 | 5 | — | 121 | 20 |
| 45 to 49 years | — | 1 028 | 15 | 343 | 14 | 14 | 23 | 7 | — | 69 | 16 |
| 50 to 54 years | — | 1 157 | 7 | 364 | 16 | 38 | 23 | 20 | — | 132 | 6 |
| 55 to 59 years | — | 952 | — | 152 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 218 | 34 |
| 60 to 64 years | — | 705 | 7 | 93 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 149 | 10 |
| 65 to 69 years | — | 587 | — | 57 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 85 | 5 |
| 70 to 74 years | — | 404 | 7 | 60 | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | 42 | — |
| 75 to 79 years | — | 215 | — | 23 | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 18 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | — | 91 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | 11 | 17 | 5 |
| 85 years and over | — | 66 | — | 11 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 16 | — |
| Median | 24.1 | 21.9 | 24.9 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 23.7 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 23.5 | 31.5 | 23.3 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 | 3 233 | 23 | 507 | 7 | 119 | 45 | 35 | 58 | 149 | 91 |
| Children ever born | — | 2 723 | 7 | 81 | — | 116 | — | 16 | 30 | 37 | 26 |
| Per 1,000 women | — | 842 | 304 | 160 | — | 975 | — | 457 | 517 | 248 | 286 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | — | 2 596 | 7 | 857 | 40 | 203 | 84 | 62 | 51 | 203 | 134 |
| Children ever born | — | 5 986 | 14 | 803 | 34 | 294 | 70 | 122 | 59 | 318 | 190 |
| Per 1,000 women | — | 2 306 | 2 000 | 937 | 850 | 1 448 | 833 | 1 968 | 1 157 | 1 567 | 1 418 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 6 | 1 247 | 23 | 672 | 21 | 54 | 70 | 17 | — | 103 | 46 |
| Children ever born | — | 4 441 | 69 | 1 501 | 62 | 69 | 191 | 23 | — | 279 | 129 |
| Per 1,000 women | — | 3 561 | 3 000 | 2 234 | 2 952 | 1 278 | 2 729 | 1 353 | — | 2 709 | 2 804 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 74 | 27 598 | 189 | 6 902 | 213 | 1 217 | 573 | 381 | 382 | 2 214 | 862 |
| In households | 62 | 27 420 | 186 | 6 821 | 208 | 1 132 | 573 | 307 | 313 | 2 147 | 862 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 17 | 3 157 | 14 | 1 458 | 41 | 159 | 92 | 36 | 64 | 367 | 157 |
| Female | — | 3 288 | 33 | 292 | 5 | 138 | 36 | 26 | 21 | 167 | 62 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 13 | 1 094 | 4 | 344 | 5 | 75 | 44 | 32 | 41 | 125 | 61 |
| Female | 6 | 1 025 | — | 281 | 19 | 24 | 48 | 44 | 18 | 68 | 66 |
| Spouse | 6 | 3 010 | 19 | 1 484 | 43 | 192 | 105 | 29 | 65 | 394 | 133 |
| Child | — | 12 757 | 90 | 2 610 | 80 | 467 | 230 | 87 | 66 | 757 | 345 |
| Other relatives | 9 | 2 148 | 19 | 225 | 5 | 8 | — | 10 | 26 | 203 | 20 |
| Nonrelatives | 11 | 941 | 7 | 127 | 10 | 69 | 18 | 43 | 12 | 66 | 18 |
| Persons per household | 2.08 | 3.20 | 3.43 | 2.91 | 2.99 | 2.75 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 2.23 | 2.94 | 2.55 |
| Persons per family | 2.88 | 3.78 | 3.49 | 3.52 | 3.91 | 3.16 | 3.41 | 3.06 | 2.85 | 3.50 | 3.29 |
| In group quarters | 12 | 178 | 3 | 81 | 5 | 85 | — | 74 | 69 | 67 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 12 | 93 | — | 40 | 5 | 85 | — | 74 | 61 | 67 | — |
| Other | — | 85 | 3 | 41 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 19 | 10 039 | 62 | 2 643 | 69 | 382 | 243 | 95 | 132 | 678 | 243 |
| Nursery school | — | 627 | — | 191 | — | 53 | 12 | 4 | — | 45 | 15 |
| Private | — | 125 | — | 124 | — | 19 | 6 | — | — | 24 | 7 |
| Kindergarten | — | 727 | 5 | 106 | 8 | 20 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 47 | 5 |
| Private | — | 40 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 12 | 5 310 | 30 | 1 095 | 36 | 212 | 105 | 31 | 66 | 323 | 132 |
| Private | — | 187 | — | 146 | 11 | 19 | 13 | — | 7 | 35 | 32 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | — | 2 519 | 27 | 565 | 14 | 58 | 60 | 13 | 21 | 154 | 53 |
| Private | — | 45 | — | 35 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| College | 7 | 856 | — | 686 | 11 | 39 | 61 | 36 | 35 | 109 | 38 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | — | 236 | — | 213 | — | 8 | 12 | 5 | — | 19 | 16 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | — | 41.5 | — | 75.6 | — | 80.6 | 100.0 | — | — | 52.9 | 48.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | — | 93.2 | — | 98.9 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 92.4 | 35.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 63.6 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 98.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | — | 92.3 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | — | 42.5 | 100.0 | 76.3 | — | 31.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 31.2 | 21.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | — | 21.7 | — | 58.5 | — | — | — | — | 28.6 | 12.5 | 16.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 10.2 | — | 25.1 | — | 11.7 | 21.4 | 29.6 | — | 24.7 | 17.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 29.2 | 6.7 | — | 18.3 | 16.4 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 14.4 | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 24 | 5 336 | 35 | 1 982 | 56 | 241 | 144 | 133 | 99 | 618 | 173 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | — | 607 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 47 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | — | 633 | — | 65 | — | 6 | — | — | 11 | 48 | 13 |
| 8 years | — | 447 | 7 | 29 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 28 | 6 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | — | 1 208 | 14 | 194 | 4 | 7 | — | 20 | — | 126 | 37 |
| 4 years | — | 1 712 | 7 | 358 | 24 | 99 | 5 | 27 | 47 | 146 | 48 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 14 | 530 | 7 | 483 | 17 | 39 | 40 | 34 | 22 | 132 | 33 |
| 4 or more years | 10 | 199 | — | 853 | 11 | 71 | 99 | 52 | 19 | 91 | 36 |
| Percent high school graduates | 100.0 | 45.7 | 40.0 | 85.5 | 92.9 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 88.9 | 59.7 | 67.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 6 | 6 664 | 59 | 2 112 | 77 | 313 | 184 | 99 | 69 | 716 | 220 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | — | 395 | — | 6 | 5 | 39 | — | — | — | 40 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | — | 604 | 14 | 15 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 46 | 5 |
| 8 years | — | 400 | — | 19 | — | 14 | 6 | 5 | — | 74 | 13 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | — | 1 958 | 8 | 199 | 11 | 58 | — | 21 | — | 122 | 18 |
| 4 years | 6 | 2 160 | 29 | 496 | 21 | 101 | 56 | 33 | 52 | 262 | 87 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | — | 801 | — | 599 | 21 | 57 | 57 | 23 | 11 | 93 | 73 |
| 4 or more years | — | 346 | 8 | 778 | 19 | 44 | 59 | 17 | 6 | 79 | 24 |
| Percent high school graduates | 100.0 | 49.6 | 62.7 | 88.7 | 79.2 | 64.5 | 93.5 | 73.7 | 100.0 | 60.6 | 83.6 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 30 | 12 000 | 94 | 4 094 | 133 | 554 | 328 | 232 | 168 | 1 334 | 393 |
| Percent high school graduates | 100.0 | 47.9 | 54.3 | 87.1 | 85.0 | 74.2 | 96.3 | 80.2 | 93.5 | 60.2 | 76.6 |
| Median years of school completed | 15.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.8 |

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| AGE | | | |
| Total persons | 2 373 | 26 | 382 |
| Under 5 years | 293 | ... | 23 |
| 5 to 9 years | 276 | ... | 49 |
| 10 to 14 years | 300 | ... | 41 |
| 15 to 19 years | 229 | ... | 20 |
| 20 to 24 years | 259 | ... | 81 |
| 25 to 29 years | 189 | ... | 74 |
| 30 to 34 years | 221 | ... | 53 |
| 35 to 39 years | 131 | ... | 12 |
| 40 to 44 years | 95 | ... | — |
| 45 to 49 years | 79 | ... | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 106 | ... | — |
| 55 to 59 years | 30 | ... | 6 |
| 60 to 64 years | 26 | ... | 12 |
| 65 to 69 years | 89 | ... | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 6 | ... | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 13 | ... | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 23 | ... | 11 |
| 85 years and over | 8 | ... | — |
| Median | 22.1 | ... | 23.5 |
| FERTILITY | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 261 | ... | 58 |
| Children ever born | 193 | ... | 30 |
| Per 1,000 women | 739 | ... | 517 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 217 | ... | 51 |
| Children ever born | 419 | ... | 59 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 931 | ... | 1 157 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 126 | ... | — |
| Children ever born | 527 | ... | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 4 183 | ... | — |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | |
| Total persons | 2 373 | 26 | 382 |
| In households | 2 363 | ... | 313 |
| Family householder: Male | 298 | ... | 64 |
| Female | 289 | ... | 21 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 86 | ... | 41 |
| Female | 57 | ... | 18 |
| Spouse | 261 | ... | 65 |
| Child | 1 155 | ... | 66 |
| Other relatives | 141 | ... | 26 |
| Nonrelatives | 76 | ... | 12 |
| Persons per household | 3.31 | ... | 2.23 |
| Persons per family | 3.75 | ... | 2.85 |
| In group quarters | 10 | ... | 69 |
| Inmate of institution | 10 | ... | 61 |
| Other | — | ... | 8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 874 | ... | 132 |
| Nursery school | 73 | ... | — |
| Private | 14 | ... | — |
| Kindergarten | 41 | ... | 10 |
| Private | — | ... | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 450 | ... | 66 |
| Private | 12 | ... | 7 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 179 | ... | 21 |
| Private | — | ... | — |
| College | 131 | ... | 35 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 38 | ... | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 41.1 | ... | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 78.2 | ... | 70.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 92.4 | ... | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 85.2 | ... | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 37.5 | ... | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | — | ... | 28.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 29.6 | ... | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.5 | ... | 19.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 466 | ... | 99 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 30 | ... | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 9 | ... | 11 |
| 8 years | 21 | ... | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 113 | ... | — |
| 4 years | 149 | ... | 47 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 90 | ... | 22 |
| 4 or more years | 54 | ... | 19 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.9 | ... | 88.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 550 | ... | 69 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 38 | ... | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 45 | ... | — |
| 8 years | 32 | ... | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 120 | ... | — |
| 4 years | 219 | ... | 52 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 69 | ... | 11 |
| 4 or more years | 27 | ... | 6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 57.3 | ... | 100.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 016 | ... | 168 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.8 | ... | 93.5 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.3 | ... | 12.7 |

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 216 425 | 6 088 | 3 247 | 233 | 5 668 | 210 337 | 18 688 | 7 389 | 1 753 | 4 801 | 4 908 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 134 078 | 4 180 | 2 010 | 128 | 3 947 | 129 898 | 13 278 | 5 289 | 1 118 | 3 263 | 3 570 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 58 192 | 2 084 | 927 | 51 | 1 879 | 56 108 | 5 947 | 2 572 | 435 | 1 601 | 1 818 |
| Married-couple families | 115 507 | 3 533 | 1 848 | 149 | 2 645 | 111 974 | 9 881 | 3 658 | 1 065 | 2 500 | 2 781 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 63 934 | 2 273 | 986 | 71 | 1 545 | 61 661 | 6 496 | 2 285 | 627 | 1 447 | 1 842 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 28 539 | 1 200 | 458 | 36 | 632 | 27 339 | 2 834 | 1 091 | 246 | 712 | 1 022 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 88 011 | 2 181 | 1 255 | 82 | 2 796 | 85 830 | 7 732 | 3 358 | 604 | 2 019 | 1 791 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 64 757 | 1 736 | 955 | 55 | 2 312 | 63 021 | 6 316 | 2 796 | 431 | 1 664 | 1 567 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 27 277 | 790 | 438 | 13 | 1 205 | 26 487 | 2 957 | 1 399 | 171 | 821 | 738 |
| Subfamilies | 15 180 | 315 | 129 | 8 | 365 | 14 865 | 1 059 | 459 | 65 | 233 | 203 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 14 398 | 291 | 124 | 8 | 351 | 14 107 | 1 048 | 444 | 42 | 182 | 192 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 1 722 | 34 | 9 | — | 38 | 1 688 | 92 | 48 | 29 | 57 | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 940 | 10 | 4 | — | 24 | 930 | 81 | 33 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 12 447 | 268 | 115 | 8 | 309 | 12 179 | 928 | 386 | 30 | 168 | 188 |
| Persons under 18 years | 326 741 | 9 269 | 5 073 | 291 | 11 030 | 317 472 | 31 799 | 13 132 | 2 916 | 7 932 | 8 891 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 41.4 | 47.1 | 40.5 | 51.2 | 30.6 | 41.3 | 43.4 | 37.8 | 51.0 | 37.7 | 44.9 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 917 443 | 28 284 | 13 512 | 912 | 24 756 | 889 159 | 78 728 | 32 049 | 10 951 | 20 889 | 24 917 |
| Native | 908 159 | 27 470 | 13 422 | 906 | 24 156 | 880 689 | 78 080 | 31 686 | 10 853 | 20 659 | 24 164 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 510 372 | 14 787 | 7 412 | 431 | 11 698 | 495 585 | 39 602 | 16 838 | 5 740 | 9 873 | 12 980 |
| Born in different State..... | 395 956 | 12 625 | 6 010 | 475 | 12 424 | 383 331 | 38 363 | 14 742 | 5 074 | 10 757 | 11 102 |
| Northeast..... | 16 140 | 763 | 179 | 32 | 216 | 15 377 | 878 | 404 | 120 | 285 | 448 |
| North Central..... | 40 030 | 2 069 | 1 015 | 58 | 3 293 | 37 961 | 4 813 | 3 045 | 1 020 | 3 138 | 1 970 |
| South..... | 334 922 | 9 384 | 4 753 | 385 | 8 872 | 325 538 | 32 314 | 11 076 | 3 886 | 7 228 | 8 353 |
| West..... | 4 864 | 409 | 63 | — | 43 | 4 455 | 358 | 217 | 48 | 106 | 331 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 1 831 | 58 | — | — | 34 | 1 773 | 115 | 106 | 39 | 29 | 82 |
| Foreign born | 9 284 | 814 | 90 | 6 | 600 | 8 470 | 648 | 363 | 98 | 230 | 753 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 835 731 | 25 737 | 11 372 | 838 | 21 672 | 809 994 | 70 493 | 28 682 | 10 466 | 18 390 | 23 107 |
| Same house..... | 471 983 | 11 124 | 7 062 | 394 | 10 481 | 460 859 | 38 383 | 14 434 | 5 495 | 8 256 | 8 583 |
| Different house in United States..... | 361 041 | 14 193 | 4 290 | 419 | 10 942 | 346 848 | 32 002 | 14 084 | 4 915 | 9 946 | 14 103 |
| Same county..... | 300 263 | 7 019 | 3 506 | 253 | 8 557 | 293 244 | 25 771 | 10 494 | 1 548 | 5 462 | 6 819 |
| Different county..... | 60 778 | 7 174 | 784 | 166 | 2 385 | 53 604 | 6 231 | 3 590 | 3 367 | 4 484 | 7 284 |
| Same State..... | 22 238 | 4 740 | 288 | 131 | 595 | 17 498 | 1 253 | 1 599 | 2 597 | 2 626 | 5 015 |
| Different State..... | 38 540 | 2 434 | 496 | 35 | 1 790 | 36 106 | 4 978 | 1 991 | 770 | 1 858 | 2 269 |
| Northeast..... | 5 589 | 455 | 53 | — | 108 | 5 134 | 575 | 125 | 38 | 60 | 239 |
| North Central..... | 10 340 | 542 | 227 | 4 | 918 | 9 798 | 1 505 | 810 | 413 | 942 | 830 |
| South..... | 19 091 | 1 083 | 173 | 31 | 574 | 18 008 | 2 367 | 861 | 281 | 720 | 1 094 |
| West..... | 3 520 | 354 | 43 | — | 190 | 3 166 | 531 | 195 | 38 | 136 | 106 |
| Abroad | 2 707 | 420 | 20 | 25 | 249 | 2 287 | 108 | 164 | 56 | 188 | 421 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 46 499 | 6 173 | 552 | 132 | 1 746 | 40 326 | 4 586 | 2 575 | 3 028 | 3 297 | 6 078 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 333 | — | — | — | 14 | 333 | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 1 875 | 839 | 69 | — | — | 1 036 | 73 | 70 | 2 235 | 213 | 1 399 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 7 138 | 2 508 | 42 | 28 | 277 | 4 630 | 487 | 445 | 628 | 882 | 2 051 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 28 741 | 2 065 | 329 | 13 | 1 281 | 26 676 | 3 622 | 1 409 | 602 | 1 188 | 1 870 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 279 | — | — | — | 14 | 279 | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 497 | 192 | 24 | — | — | 305 | 58 | 29 | 299 | 33 | 181 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 2 983 | 522 | 29 | 4 | 169 | 2 461 | 351 | 134 | 141 | 75 | 432 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | 9 967 | 3 689 | 219 | 5 717 | 253 601 | 22 303 | 10 131 | 2 064 | 5 838 | 8 778 |
| Place of work reported | ... | 9 046 | 3 078 | 198 | 5 246 | 219 686 | 19 260 | 9 054 | 1 881 | 5 217 | 8 423 |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | 7 950 | 2 863 | 178 | 4 950 | 215 467 | 18 798 | 8 892 | 1 738 | 4 837 | 8 098 |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | 1 096 | 215 | 20 | 296 | 4 219 | 462 | 162 | 143 | 380 | 325 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | 12.1 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 3.9 |
| Mean travel time to work | 26.0 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 17.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 263 867 | 10 056 | 4 171 | 236 | 5 511 | 253 811 | 22 143 | 10 175 | 2 104 | 6 296 | 8 528 |
| Private vehicle..... | 215 477 | 8 331 | 3 660 | 232 | 4 878 | 207 146 | 20 577 | 8 677 | 1 878 | 4 936 | 6 905 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 158 268 | 5 780 | 2 418 | 189 | 3 178 | 152 488 | 14 948 | 5 896 | 1 362 | 3 295 | 5 022 |
| Truck or van..... | 8 165 | 429 | 217 | 17 | 313 | 7 736 | 1 293 | 367 | 180 | 487 | 336 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 46 341 | 1 976 | 944 | 26 | 1 282 | 44 365 | 4 069 | 2 238 | 313 | 1 068 | 1 395 |
| Truck or van..... | 2 703 | 146 | 81 | — | 105 | 2 557 | 267 | 176 | 23 | 86 | 152 |
| Public transportation..... | 36 467 | 785 | 143 | — | 124 | 35 682 | 804 | 750 | 136 | 567 | 794 |
| Walked only..... | 9 385 | 788 | 313 | 4 | 338 | 8 597 | 520 | 571 | 79 | 615 | 668 |
| Other means..... | 1 324 | 72 | 29 | — | 81 | 1 252 | 176 | 102 | 6 | 110 | 105 |
| Worked at home..... | 1 214 | 80 | 26 | — | 90 | 1 134 | 66 | 75 | 5 | 68 | 56 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 82 246 | 2 183 | 1 501 | 114 | 1 280 | 80 063 | 6 583 | 2 187 | 1 239 | 1 589 | 1 888 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 28.9 | 23.0 | 35.3 | 38.0 | 19.9 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 21.2 |
| Female veterans | 4 329 | 88 | 74 | — | 37 | 4 241 | 328 | 161 | 64 | 85 | 98 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | — | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 555 343 | 17 847 | 8 060 | 576 | 13 114 | 537 496 | 47 049 | 18 679 | 4 179 | 12 061 | 14 476 |
| With a work disability..... | 80 012 | 1 870 | 1 188 | 101 | 2 132 | 78 142 | 5 902 | 2 509 | 658 | 1 636 | 1 310 |
| Prevented from working..... | 46 533 | 843 | 707 | 78 | 1 218 | 45 690 | 3 117 | 1 440 | 398 | 957 | 538 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 21 748 | 276 | 264 | 20 | 374 | 21 472 | 1 161 | 667 | 189 | 379 | 210 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 63 684 | 1 077 | 855 | 49 | 1 603 | 62 607 | 3 093 | 1 464 | 568 | 1 510 | 876 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 15 940 | 182 | 166 | 28 | 311 | 15 758 | 627 | 329 | 72 | 286 | 146 |

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 4 409 | 8 402 | 16 218 | 499 | 15 719 | 5 990 | 2 364 | 228 | 4 364 | 208 676 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 984 | 5 830 | 10 493 | 323 | 10 170 | 4 127 | 1 421 | 128 | 3 188 | 128 911 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 446 | 2 807 | 4 802 | 127 | 4 675 | 2 069 | 633 | 51 | 1 537 | 55 699 |
| Married-couple families | 2 390 | 4 301 | 8 786 | 348 | 8 438 | 3 427 | 1 299 | 149 | 1 837 | 110 787 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 443 | 2 723 | 5 217 | 205 | 5 012 | 2 214 | 649 | 71 | 1 161 | 60 994 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 614 | 1 210 | 2 418 | 71 | 2 347 | 1 183 | 302 | 36 | 477 | 27 058 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 871 | 3 641 | 6 497 | 119 | 6 378 | 2 188 | 937 | 77 | 2 339 | 85 413 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 510 | 2 904 | 4 837 | 97 | 4 740 | 1 749 | 703 | 55 | 1 952 | 62 729 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 818 | 1 511 | 2 259 | 43 | 2 216 | 792 | 300 | 13 | 1 024 | 26 369 |
| Subfamilies | 303 | 654 | 1 034 | 13 | 1 021 | 307 | 108 | 8 | 309 | 14 785 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 298 | 628 | 977 | 13 | 964 | 283 | 103 | 8 | 305 | 14 042 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 38 | 68 | 117 | — | 117 | 34 | 9 | — | 13 | 1 670 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 33 | 22 | 60 | — | 60 | 10 | 4 | — | 9 | 927 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 240 | 563 | 833 | 13 | 820 | 260 | 94 | 8 | 278 | 12 129 |
| Persons under 18 years | 8 098 | 14 902 | 25 354 | 825 | 24 529 | 9 054 | 3 636 | 282 | 9 127 | 314 750 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 41.8 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 60.6 | 42.5 | 47.0 | 38.3 | 49.6 | 27.5 | 41.2 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Total persons | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| Native | 19 390 | 35 799 | 67 961 | 2 240 | 65 721 | 26 861 | 9 863 | 859 | 19 354 | 881 156 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 19 357 | 35 636 | 67 112 | 2 234 | 64 878 | 26 083 | 9 780 | 859 | 19 283 | 872 749 |
| Born in different State..... | 11 033 | 17 712 | 39 770 | 1 143 | 38 627 | 14 063 | 5 408 | 409 | 9 886 | 491 197 |
| Northeast..... | 8 307 | 17 852 | 27 162 | 1 091 | 26 071 | 11 972 | 4 372 | 450 | 9 384 | 379 854 |
| North Central..... | 108 | 387 | 903 | 22 | 881 | 718 | 113 | 28 | 107 | 15 159 |
| South..... | 878 | 1 863 | 3 666 | 153 | 3 513 | 1 949 | 812 | 58 | 2 327 | 37 527 |
| West..... | 7 249 | 15 370 | 22 281 | 896 | 21 385 | 8 896 | 3 390 | 364 | 6 921 | 322 756 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 72 | 232 | 312 | 20 | 292 | 409 | 57 | — | 29 | 4 412 |
| Foreign born..... | 17 | 72 | 180 | — | 180 | 48 | — | — | 13 | 1 698 |
| | 33 | 163 | 849 | 6 | 843 | 778 | 83 | — | 71 | 8 407 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | Persons 5 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| Same house | 17 358 | 31 597 | 60 938 | 1 789 | 59 149 | 24 370 | 8 441 | 807 | 16 901 | 802 536 |
| Different house in United States..... | 10 666 | 16 708 | 31 381 | 1 090 | 30 291 | 10 616 | 5 391 | 390 | 8 043 | 457 228 |
| Same county..... | 6 647 | 14 863 | 29 215 | 699 | 28 516 | 13 359 | 3 039 | 396 | 8 858 | 343 049 |
| Different county..... | 5 207 | 11 756 | 23 604 | 255 | 23 349 | 6 948 | 2 500 | 242 | 7 287 | 290 770 |
| Same State..... | 1 440 | 3 107 | 5 611 | 444 | 5 167 | 6 411 | 539 | 154 | 1 571 | 52 279 |
| Different State..... | 731 | 937 | 2 551 | 335 | 2 216 | 4 099 | 188 | 123 | 367 | 16 651 |
| Northeast..... | 709 | 2 170 | 3 060 | 109 | 2 951 | 2 312 | 351 | 31 | 1 204 | 35 628 |
| North Central..... | 45 | 122 | 430 | — | 430 | 461 | 22 | — | 74 | 5 012 |
| South..... | 407 | 654 | 1 191 | 46 | 1 145 | 473 | 143 | — | 631 | 9 643 |
| West..... | 201 | 1 318 | 1 308 | 63 | 1 245 | 1 042 | 143 | 31 | 428 | 17 826 |
| Abroad..... | 56 | 76 | 131 | — | 131 | 336 | 43 | — | 71 | 3 147 |
| | 45 | 26 | 342 | — | 342 | 395 | 11 | 21 | — | 2 259 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| Different county in 1975 | 1 065 | 1 981 | 4 410 | 233 | 4 177 | 5 399 | 346 | 120 | 1 128 | 39 298 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 37 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 14 | 331 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 346 | 16 | 114 | — | 114 | 50 | 34 | — | — | 578 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 112 | 179 | 1 112 | 12 | 1 100 | 2 457 | 42 | 16 | 97 | 4 607 |
| Different State in 1975 | 495 | 1 364 | 2 264 | 62 | 2 264 | 1 932 | 196 | 9 | 823 | 26 314 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 21 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 14 | 277 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 12 | — | 58 | — | 58 | — | 24 | — | — | 207 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 59 | 92 | 250 | — | 250 | 522 | 29 | — | 32 | 2 438 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Place of work reported | 4 259 | 8 379 | 19 737 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 3 983 | 7 785 | 17 604 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 3 577 | 7 500 | 17 130 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 406 | 285 | 474 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 10.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work minutes..... | 17.5 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 26.2 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| Private vehicle | 4 505 | 8 410 | 19 740 | 618 | 19 122 | 10 022 | 3 125 | 216 | 3 945 | 251 428 |
| Drive alone:..... | 4 072 | 7 859 | 16 993 | 568 | 16 425 | 8 311 | 2 813 | 216 | 3 577 | 205 006 |
| Car..... | 2 691 | 5 940 | 12 772 | 420 | 12 352 | 5 843 | 1 823 | 179 | 2 237 | 150 978 |
| Truck or van..... | 240 | 390 | 775 | 53 | 722 | 386 | 154 | 17 | 189 | 7 558 |
| Carpool:..... | 1 039 | 1 451 | 3 243 | 88 | 3 155 | 1 938 | 755 | 20 | 1 056 | 43 922 |
| Car..... | 102 | 78 | 203 | 7 | 196 | 144 | 81 | — | 95 | 2 548 |
| Truck or van..... | 149 | 84 | 1 643 | 11 | 1 632 | 775 | 124 | — | 103 | 35 573 |
| Public transportation..... | 214 | 315 | 820 | 16 | 804 | 784 | 145 | — | 165 | 8 499 |
| Walked only..... | 53 | 76 | 172 | 14 | 158 | 72 | 17 | — | 46 | 1 238 |
| Other means..... | 17 | 76 | 112 | 9 | 103 | 80 | 26 | — | 54 | 1 112 |
| Worked at home..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | Male veterans | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Male veterans | 1 378 | 2 106 | 5 343 | 191 | 5 152 | 2 045 | 1 191 | 114 | 878 | 79 309 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 23.8 | 20.7 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 38.8 | 41.2 | 18.6 | 29.1 |
| Female veterans | 42 | 116 | 273 | 3 | 270 | 102 | 47 | — | 21 | 4 186 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | — | 0.3 | 1.3 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | Persons 16 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| With a work disability | 10 523 | 20 796 | 40 265 | 1 328 | 38 937 | 17 596 | 5 874 | 532 | 10 033 | 533 338 |
| Prevented from working..... | 1 919 | 2 739 | 5 225 | 211 | 5 014 | 1 798 | 866 | 101 | 1 686 | 77 486 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 330 | 1 696 | 3 009 | 126 | 2 883 | 805 | 529 | 78 | 1 011 | 45 310 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 532 | 547 | 1 226 | 26 | 1 200 | 261 | 191 | 20 | 318 | 21 319 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 282 | 1 644 | 4 856 | 226 | 4 630 | 1 039 | 650 | 49 | 1 044 | 61 868 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 308 | 238 | 1 275 | 56 | 1 219 | 153 | 121 | 28 | 248 | 15 632 |

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Families | 18 414 | 7 220 | 1 638 | 3 402 | 4 788 | 4 138 | 5 750 | 8 251 | 5 670 | 5 258 | 4 112 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 13 137 | 5 189 | 1 043 | 2 536 | 3 491 | 2 848 | 370 | 5 710 | 3 726 | 3 461 | 2 865 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 886 | 2 540 | 417 | 1 318 | 1 776 | 1 389 | 166 | 2 745 | 1 648 | 1 522 | 1 226 |
| Married-couple families | 9 466 | 3 538 | 970 | 1 595 | 2 674 | 2 214 | 331 | 4 183 | 3 146 | 2 968 | 1 778 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 391 | 2 231 | 572 | 1 060 | 1 768 | 1 360 | 183 | 2 627 | 1 791 | 1 712 | 79 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 786 | 1 072 | 230 | 555 | 982 | 578 | 91 | 1 172 | 750 | 724 | 26 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 703 | 3 326 | 584 | 1 580 | 1 780 | 1 793 | 244 | 3 615 | 2 253 | 2 028 | 225 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 304 | 2 767 | 411 | 1 352 | 1 564 | 1 460 | 181 | 2 887 | 1 760 | 1 583 | 177 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 952 | 1 393 | 169 | 708 | 738 | 797 | 75 | 1 494 | 862 | 762 | 100 |
| Subfamilies | 1 042 | 455 | 65 | 163 | 199 | 285 | 39 | 635 | 333 | 317 | 16 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 031 | 440 | 42 | 123 | 188 | 280 | 32 | 609 | 301 | 285 | 16 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 89 | 48 | 29 | 46 | 11 | 38 | 7 | 43 | 45 | 37 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 78 | 33 | 6 | 6 | — | 33 | — | 17 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 914 | 382 | 30 | 115 | 184 | 225 | 20 | 549 | 282 | 274 | 8 |
| Persons under 18 years | 31 455 | 12 898 | 2 744 | 5 898 | 8 564 | 7 699 | 920 | 14 566 | 9 177 | 8 580 | 597 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 43.2 | 37.7 | 50.1 | 36.2 | 44.4 | 41.8 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 32.7 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 77 692 | 31 213 | 10 188 | 15 231 | 22 599 | 18 331 | 2 433 | 34 960 | 23 229 | 21 622 | 1 607 |
| Native..... | 77 050 | 30 867 | 10 108 | 15 014 | 22 599 | 18 298 | 2 401 | 34 809 | 23 100 | 21 493 | 1 607 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 39 094 | 16 391 | 5 341 | 7 912 | 11 545 | 10 472 | 1 351 | 17 283 | 11 952 | 11 402 | 550 |
| Born in different State..... | 37 841 | 14 370 | 4 728 | 7 082 | 10 271 | 7 809 | 1 011 | 17 454 | 11 091 | 10 034 | 1 057 |
| Northeast..... | 855 | 392 | 120 | 240 | 416 | 108 | 54 | 387 | 224 | 220 | 4 |
| North Central..... | 4 711 | 2 964 | 927 | 1 780 | 1 785 | 813 | 96 | 1 839 | 2 460 | 2 093 | 367 |
| South..... | 31 925 | 10 806 | 3 646 | 4 979 | 7 765 | 6 817 | 836 | 15 002 | 8 285 | 7 606 | 679 |
| West..... | 350 | 208 | 35 | 83 | 305 | 71 | 25 | 226 | 122 | 115 | 7 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 115 | 106 | 39 | 20 | 77 | 17 | 39 | 72 | 57 | 57 | — |
| Foreign born..... | 642 | 346 | 80 | 217 | 706 | 33 | 151 | 129 | 129 | 129 | — |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 69 537 | 27 840 | 9 774 | 13 221 | 20 659 | 16 326 | 2 180 | 30 975 | 19 557 | 18 276 | 1 281 |
| Same house..... | 37 834 | 14 015 | 5 232 | 5 032 | 7 862 | 9 839 | 1 183 | 16 493 | 11 148 | 10 443 | 705 |
| Different house in United States..... | 31 595 | 13 670 | 4 500 | 8 001 | 12 406 | 6 442 | 997 | 14 456 | 8 332 | 7 756 | 576 |
| Same county..... | 25 421 | 10 445 | 1 458 | 4 444 | 6 640 | 5 066 | 718 | 11 444 | 5 977 | 5 590 | 387 |
| Different county..... | 6 174 | 3 225 | 3 042 | 3 557 | 5 766 | 1 376 | 279 | 3 012 | 2 355 | 2 166 | 189 |
| Same State..... | 1 212 | 1 305 | 2 297 | 2 330 | 3 700 | 687 | 135 | 842 | 753 | 691 | 62 |
| Different State..... | 4 962 | 1 920 | 745 | 1 227 | 2 066 | 689 | 144 | 2 170 | 1 602 | 1 475 | 127 |
| Northeast..... | 569 | 125 | 38 | 54 | 235 | 45 | 63 | 122 | 177 | 177 | — |
| North Central..... | 1 505 | 780 | 392 | 488 | 664 | 399 | 14 | 654 | 895 | 779 | 116 |
| South..... | 2 357 | 820 | 281 | 567 | 1 061 | 201 | 59 | 1 318 | 447 | 436 | 11 |
| West..... | 531 | 195 | 34 | 118 | 106 | 44 | 8 | 76 | 83 | 83 | — |
| Abroad..... | 108 | 155 | 42 | 188 | 391 | 45 | — | 26 | 77 | 77 | — |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 4 538 | 2 264 | 2 724 | 2 679 | 4 598 | 1 001 | 200 | 1 905 | 1 698 | 1 578 | 120 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 37 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 73 | 57 | 1 999 | 213 | 15 | 346 | — | 16 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 487 | 261 | 548 | 842 | 1 846 | 112 | — | 152 | 285 | 285 | — |
| Different State in 1975..... | 3 606 | 1 364 | 577 | 819 | 1 680 | 475 | 103 | 1 364 | 1 224 | 1 145 | 79 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 58 | 29 | 286 | 33 | 15 | 12 | — | — | 33 | 33 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 351 | 105 | 125 | 54 | 419 | 59 | — | 92 | 209 | 209 | — |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 19.8 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 25.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 21 803 | 9 891 | 1 950 | 4 983 | 8 309 | 4 340 | 729 | 8 165 | 7 466 | 7 000 | 466 |
| Private vehicle..... | 20 241 | 8 483 | 1 731 | 3 801 | 6 708 | 3 932 | 576 | 7 632 | 6 310 | 5 879 | 431 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 14 750 | 5 757 | 1 265 | 2 669 | 4 918 | 2 609 | 397 | 5 750 | 4 377 | 4 054 | 323 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 232 | 350 | 172 | 361 | 313 | 221 | 25 | 380 | 389 | 356 | 33 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 3 992 | 2 204 | 271 | 740 | 1 337 | 1 000 | 150 | 1 424 | 1 474 | 1 406 | 68 |
| Truck or van..... | 267 | 172 | 23 | 31 | 140 | 102 | 4 | 78 | 70 | 63 | 7 |
| Public transportation..... | 804 | 743 | 136 | 551 | 790 | 149 | 99 | 84 | 695 | 686 | 9 |
| Walked only..... | 520 | 503 | 72 | 532 | 650 | 210 | 42 | 299 | 296 | 282 | 14 |
| Other means..... | 175 | 102 | 6 | 66 | 105 | 32 | 12 | 74 | 73 | 68 | 5 |
| Worked at home..... | 63 | 60 | 5 | 33 | 56 | 17 | — | 76 | 92 | 85 | 7 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 6 461 | 2 116 | 1 113 | 1 048 | 1 609 | 1 263 | 203 | 2 026 | 1 947 | 1 796 | 151 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 28.5 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 23.3 | 30.5 | 20.4 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 34.4 |
| Female veterans | 328 | 153 | 64 | 29 | 96 | 40 | 12 | 116 | 60 | 55 | 5 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 46 377 | 18 132 | 3 925 | 9 061 | 14 130 | 9 922 | 1 321 | 20 284 | 13 355 | 12 469 | 886 |
| With a work disability..... | 5 814 | 2 414 | 630 | 989 | 1 290 | 1 767 | 165 | 2 696 | 1 161 | 1 040 | 121 |
| Prevented from working..... | 3 069 | 1 390 | 378 | 532 | 532 | 1 203 | 89 | 1 673 | 602 | 523 | 79 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 145 | 649 | 182 | 207 | 209 | 466 | 11 | 543 | 259 | 252 | 7 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 003 | 1 395 | 544 | 620 | 835 | 1 145 | 261 | 1 630 | 1 640 | 1 468 | 172 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 627 | 319 | 66 | 91 | 138 | 290 | 55 | 238 | 449 | 444 | — |

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 15 219 | ... | 15 212 | 2 201 | 1 950 | 161 | 2 900 | — | 16 | 179 663 | 391 | 46 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 9 919 | ... | 9 912 | 1 560 | 1 142 | 80 | 2 232 | — | 16 | 110 209 | 315 | 17 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 545 | ... | 4 545 | 763 | 501 | 20 | 1 078 | — | 9 | 47 728 | 176 | 11 | |
| Married-couple families | 8 080 | ... | 8 073 | 1 262 | 1 037 | 93 | 1 088 | — | 16 | 94 197 | 259 | 46 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 4 834 | ... | 4 827 | 817 | 475 | 34 | 775 | — | 16 | 50 989 | 196 | 17 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 254 | ... | 2 254 | 454 | 231 | 16 | 303 | — | 9 | 22 785 | 123 | 11 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 261 | ... | 6 261 | 802 | 818 | 68 | 1 701 | — | — | 74 548 | 118 | — | |
| With own children under 18 years | 4 673 | ... | 4 673 | 664 | 622 | 46 | 1 405 | — | — | 54 733 | 112 | — | |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 181 | ... | 2 181 | 262 | 263 | 4 | 754 | — | — | 23 004 | 53 | — | |
| Subfamilies | 1 002 | ... | 1 002 | 57 | 101 | 4 | 214 | — | — | 13 047 | — | — | |
| With own children under 18 years | 945 | ... | 945 | 38 | 96 | 4 | 214 | — | — | 12 384 | — | — | |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 115 | ... | 115 | 19 | 9 | — | 5 | — | — | 1 452 | — | — | |
| With own children under 18 years | 58 | ... | 58 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 789 | — | — | |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 803 | ... | 803 | 38 | 87 | 4 | 195 | — | — | 10 738 | — | — | |
| Persons under 18 years | 23 958 | ... | 23 949 | 3 266 | 2 983 | 197 | 6 255 | 20 | 77 | 270 516 | 452 | 83 | |
| Percent living with two parents | 42.3 | ... | 42.2 | 47.5 | 33.4 | 44.2 | 24.2 | 65.0 | 33.8 | 40.2 | 67.9 | 36.1 | |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 63 207 | 23 | 63 184 | 10 186 | 8 084 | 612 | 12 693 | 41 | 116 | 758 468 | 2 535 | 238 | |
| Native | 62 429 | ... | 62 406 | 9 765 | 8 014 | 612 | 12 646 | 41 | 116 | 751 740 | 2 135 | 231 | |
| Born in State of residence | 37 141 | ... | 37 141 | 4 907 | 4 368 | 276 | 6 605 | 25 | 76 | 422 896 | 1 358 | 138 | |
| Born in different State | 25 135 | ... | 25 112 | 4 843 | 3 646 | 336 | 6 037 | 16 | 40 | 327 415 | 738 | 93 | |
| Northeast | 860 | ... | 853 | 400 | 89 | 18 | 63 | — | — | 12 729 | 99 | 6 | |
| North Central | 3 354 | ... | 3 338 | 845 | 655 | 30 | 1 494 | 16 | 4 | 31 781 | 193 | 22 | |
| South | 20 668 | ... | 20 668 | 3 422 | 2 845 | 288 | 4 454 | — | 36 | 279 160 | 396 | 52 | |
| West | 253 | ... | 253 | 176 | 57 | — | 26 | — | — | 3 745 | 50 | 13 | |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 153 | ... | 153 | 15 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 1 429 | 39 | — | |
| Foreign born | 778 | ... | 778 | 421 | 70 | — | 47 | — | — | 6 728 | 400 | 7 | |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 56 910 | ... | 56 864 | 9 693 | 6 955 | 628 | 11 017 | 36 | 164 | 691 428 | 2 407 | 154 | |
| Same house | 29 328 | ... | 29 328 | 3 927 | 4 478 | 351 | 5 405 | 13 | 53 | 397 437 | 181 | 22 | |
| Different house in United States | 27 260 | ... | 27 214 | 5 523 | 2 466 | 260 | 5 612 | 23 | 111 | 292 410 | 1 983 | 132 | |
| Same county | 22 988 | ... | 22 988 | 2 662 | 2 011 | 170 | 4 521 | 23 | 111 | 257 870 | 452 | 25 | |
| Different county | 4 272 | ... | 4 226 | 2 861 | 455 | 90 | 1 091 | — | — | 34 540 | 1 531 | 107 | |
| Same State | 1 431 | ... | 1 431 | 1 717 | 128 | 90 | 176 | — | — | 6 163 | 1 028 | 49 | |
| Different State | 2 841 | ... | 2 795 | 1 144 | 327 | — | 915 | — | — | 28 377 | 503 | 58 | |
| Northeast | 401 | ... | 401 | 298 | 22 | — | 19 | — | — | 3 922 | 12 | — | |
| North Central | 1 092 | ... | 1 046 | 204 | 131 | — | 495 | — | — | 7 526 | 117 | 29 | |
| South | 1 219 | ... | 1 219 | 402 | 143 | — | 345 | — | — | 14 440 | 325 | 29 | |
| West | 129 | ... | 129 | 240 | 31 | — | 56 | — | — | 2 489 | 49 | — | |
| Abroad | 322 | ... | 322 | 243 | 11 | 17 | — | — | — | 1 581 | 243 | — | |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 3 314 | ... | 3 286 | 2 321 | 282 | 78 | 791 | — | — | 25 544 | 1 384 | 81 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 73 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 104 | ... | 104 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 214 | — | — | |
| Attending college in 1980 | 419 | ... | 419 | 1 321 | 29 | — | 32 | — | — | 2 535 | 1 266 | — | |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 161 | ... | 2 133 | 936 | 172 | — | 641 | — | — | 20 781 | 382 | 58 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 66 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 48 | ... | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 149 | — | — | |
| Attending college in 1980 | 194 | ... | 194 | 395 | 29 | — | 32 | — | — | 1 935 | 303 | — | |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 4 294 | 2 182 | 137 | 2 350 | — | 58 | 212 803 | 996 | 94 | |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | 3 987 | 1 724 | 116 | 2 150 | — | 58 | 182 942 | 955 | 81 | |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | 2 430 | 1 214 | 104 | 1 185 | — | 15 | 125 993 | 638 | 17 | |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | 1 557 | 510 | 12 | 965 | — | 43 | 56 949 | 317 | 64 | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | 39.1 | 29.6 | 10.3 | 44.9 | — | 74.1 | 31.1 | 33.2 | 79.0 | |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 19.7 | ... | 19.6 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 14.2 | — | 17.5 | 26.8 | 15.1 | 32.5 | |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 412 | ... | 18 405 | 4 226 | 2 385 | 114 | 2 364 | 5 | 28 | 212 378 | 1 027 | 114 | |
| Private vehicle | 15 909 | ... | 15 902 | 3 102 | 2 119 | 114 | 2 102 | 5 | 28 | 169 815 | 412 | 107 | |
| Drive alone: Car | 12 013 | ... | 12 006 | 2 169 | 1 394 | 94 | 1 225 | 5 | 19 | 124 917 | 337 | 88 | |
| Truck or van | 664 | ... | 664 | 146 | 117 | — | 95 | — | 9 | 5 935 | — | 11 | |
| Carpool: Car | 3 037 | ... | 3 037 | 723 | 542 | 20 | 721 | — | — | 36 835 | 75 | 8 | |
| Truck or van | 195 | ... | 195 | 64 | 66 | — | 61 | — | — | 2 128 | — | — | |
| Public transportation | 1 611 | ... | 1 611 | 542 | 92 | — | 52 | — | — | 33 479 | 211 | — | |
| Walked only | 658 | ... | 658 | 490 | 138 | — | 136 | — | — | 7 061 | 342 | — | |
| Other means | 144 | ... | 144 | 34 | 17 | — | 32 | — | — | 1 052 | 38 | — | |
| Worked at home | 90 | ... | 90 | 58 | 19 | — | 42 | — | — | 971 | 24 | 7 | |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 4 945 | ... | 4 945 | 820 | 843 | 85 | 514 | 5 | 5 | 68 302 | 125 | 29 | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 26.2 | ... | 26.2 | 24.2 | 34.3 | 44.7 | 17.2 | 71.4 | 23.8 | 29.2 | 14.4 | 31.9 | |
| Female veterans | 254 | ... | 254 | 48 | 47 | — | 9 | — | — | 3 694 | 8 | — | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | ... | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | — | 0.2 | — | — | 1.3 | 0.6 | — | |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 37 188 | ... | 37 174 | 6 834 | 4 788 | 364 | 6 512 | 21 | 39 | 458 653 | 2 112 | 150 | |
| With a work disability | 4 859 | ... | 4 859 | 527 | 773 | 96 | 1 155 | — | — | 67 732 | 30 | 7 | |
| Prevented from working | 2 782 | ... | 2 782 | 218 | 509 | 78 | 709 | — | — | 40 204 | 11 | 7 | |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 167 | ... | 1 167 | 65 | 168 | 20 | 219 | — | — | 18 699 | — | 7 | |
| Persons 65 years and over | 4 418 | ... | 4 418 | 441 | 624 | 42 | 583 | — | — | 54 505 | — | 11 | |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 187 | ... | 1 187 | 57 | 121 | 21 | 132 | — | — | 13 753 | — | — | |

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|------|--------|------|------|
| Families | 15 644 | 6 611 | 1 479 | 2 759 | 3 998 | 13 | 1 889 | 2 149 | 69 | 6 591 | 184 | 172 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 000 | 4 768 | 934 | 2 055 | 2 928 | 6 | 1 421 | 1 349 | 57 | 4 568 | 147 | 110 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 984 | 2 363 | 359 | 1 149 | 1 458 | — | 638 | 682 | 52 | 1 985 | 71 | 57 |
| Married-couple families | 7 985 | 3 129 | 838 | 1 168 | 2 139 | 13 | 971 | 1 151 | 61 | 3 596 | 136 | 108 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 147 | 1 972 | 490 | 747 | 1 413 | 6 | 682 | 608 | 49 | 2 356 | 107 | 73 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 262 | 946 | 178 | 427 | 761 | — | 252 | 265 | 44 | 925 | 60 | 50 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 751 | 3 140 | 557 | 1 414 | 1 587 | — | 869 | 916 | 8 | 2 605 | 40 | 50 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 484 | 2 613 | 384 | 1 196 | 1 383 | — | 719 | 733 | 8 | 2 007 | 40 | 30 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 602 | 1 347 | 163 | 667 | 655 | — | 372 | 417 | 8 | 984 | 11 | — |
| Subfamilies | 905 | 450 | 59 | 137 | 199 | — | 117 | 168 | — | 463 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 894 | 435 | 42 | 112 | 188 | — | 117 | 163 | — | 446 | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 86 | 48 | 23 | 31 | 11 | — | 12 | 26 | — | 29 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 75 | 37 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 12 | 21 | — | 12 | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 786 | 377 | 30 | 106 | 184 | — | 99 | 126 | — | 404 | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 26 512 | 12 048 | 2 466 | 5 031 | 7 522 | — | 3 748 | 3 770 | 155 | 11 596 | 259 | 227 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 41.2 | 36.1 | 48.1 | 32.4 | 42.5 | — | 40.7 | 40.7 | 90.3 | 45.2 | 67.6 | 63.9 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| Total persons | 66 060 | 28 811 | 6 188 | 12 432 | 18 081 | 82 | 8 714 | 9 138 | 317 | 28 441 | 727 | 621 |
| Native | 65 650 | 28 482 | 6 116 | 12 225 | 17 801 | 82 | 8 696 | 9 123 | 317 | 28 182 | 722 | 621 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 33 287 | 15 180 | 3 196 | 6 467 | 9 096 | 33 | 5 197 | 5 060 | 163 | 15 054 | 353 | 367 |
| Born in different State..... | 32 288 | 13 203 | 2 908 | 5 738 | 8 681 | 49 | 3 494 | 4 051 | 154 | 13 074 | 369 | 254 |
| Northeast..... | 728 | 298 | 35 | 193 | 249 | 6 | 61 | 47 | — | 488 | 8 | 23 |
| North Central..... | 3 904 | 2 696 | 667 | 1 379 | 1 391 | 5 | 414 | 372 | 7 | 1 294 | 147 | 24 |
| South..... | 27 379 | 10 049 | 2 203 | 4 089 | 6 817 | 31 | 2 981 | 3 599 | 147 | 11 198 | 214 | 202 |
| West..... | 277 | 160 | 3 | 77 | 224 | 7 | 38 | 33 | — | 94 | — | 5 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 75 | 99 | 12 | 20 | 24 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 54 | — | — |
| Foreign born..... | 410 | 329 | 72 | 207 | 280 | — | 18 | 15 | — | 259 | 5 | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| Persons 5 years and over | 59 063 | 26 050 | 5 753 | 10 709 | 16 316 | 69 | 7 733 | 8 230 | 179 | 25 442 | 585 | 641 |
| Same house..... | 32 361 | 13 653 | 3 680 | 4 369 | 7 313 | 31 | 4 096 | 5 595 | 124 | 14 401 | 191 | 415 |
| Different house in United States..... | 26 612 | 12 242 | 2 059 | 6 152 | 8 864 | 38 | 3 603 | 2 624 | 55 | 10 952 | 394 | 226 |
| Same county..... | 21 795 | 9 693 | 1 248 | 3 558 | 5 883 | 20 | 2 810 | 2 087 | 55 | 8 511 | 282 | 177 |
| Different county..... | 4 817 | 2 549 | 811 | 2 594 | 2 981 | 18 | 793 | 537 | — | 2 441 | 142 | 49 |
| Same State..... | 896 | 1 040 | 367 | 1 562 | 1 742 | 11 | 426 | 235 | — | 675 | 122 | 38 |
| Different State..... | 3 921 | 1 509 | 444 | 1 032 | 1 239 | 7 | 367 | 302 | — | 1 766 | 20 | 11 |
| Northeast..... | 438 | 96 | 27 | 167 | 17 | — | 17 | 28 | — | 176 | — | — |
| North Central..... | 1 235 | 552 | 215 | 447 | 375 | — | 239 | 148 | — | 490 | 20 | 11 |
| South..... | 1 812 | 678 | 202 | 457 | 640 | 7 | 76 | 117 | — | 960 | — | — |
| West..... | 436 | 183 | — | 91 | 57 | — | 35 | 9 | — | 140 | — | — |
| Abroad..... | 90 | 155 | 14 | 188 | 139 | — | 34 | 11 | — | 89 | — | — |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|---|-------|-----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 3 454 | 1 793 | 551 | 1 902 | 2 196 | 18 | 612 | 355 | — | 1 798 | 102 | 41 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 73 | 57 | 18 | 60 | — | — | 332 | — | — | 69 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 319 | 239 | 128 | 648 | 309 | 7 | 87 | 25 | — | 112 | — | — |
| Different State in 1975..... | 2 801 | 1 026 | 276 | 660 | 1 014 | 7 | 213 | 242 | — | 1 312 | 20 | 11 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 58 | 29 | 9 | 23 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 218 | 93 | 60 | 40 | 64 | 7 | 45 | 14 | — | 82 | — | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 277 | 8 778 | 1 699 | 3 502 | 6 452 | 30 | 1 903 | 2 049 | 73 | 8 376 | 313 | 282 |
| Place of work reported..... | 15 581 | 7 804 | 1 571 | 3 071 | 6 185 | 30 | 1 792 | 1 928 | 48 | 7 498 | 299 | 273 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 13 091 | 5 207 | 1 075 | 2 223 | 4 886 | 30 | 1 022 | 491 | 12 | 5 927 | 23 | 38 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 2 490 | 2 597 | 496 | 848 | 1 299 | — | 770 | 1 437 | 36 | 1 571 | 276 | 235 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 16.0 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 27.6 | 21.0 | — | 43.0 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 21.0 | 92.3 | 86.1 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 19.4 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 27.2 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 099 | 8 670 | 1 704 | 3 763 | 6 290 | 43 | 2 029 | 2 131 | 118 | 9 033 | 351 | 195 |
| Private vehicle..... | 16 720 | 7 321 | 1 507 | 2 701 | 5 423 | 30 | 1 854 | 1 910 | 106 | 8 406 | 325 | 189 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 12 174 | 4 747 | 1 071 | 1 929 | 3 893 | 6 | 1 234 | 1 246 | 86 | 6 003 | 247 | 175 |
| Truck or van..... | 967 | 322 | 153 | 213 | 273 | 6 | 136 | 75 | 10 | 449 | 52 | 7 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 3 330 | 2 080 | 260 | 539 | 1 127 | 18 | 443 | 528 | 10 | 1 876 | 26 | 7 |
| Truck or van..... | 249 | 172 | 23 | 20 | 130 | — | 41 | 61 | — | 78 | — | — |
| Public transportation..... | 719 | 710 | 119 | 471 | 485 | — | 81 | 68 | — | 139 | 19 | 6 |
| Walked only..... | 453 | 486 | 67 | 505 | 294 | 13 | 75 | 129 | 6 | 388 | 7 | — |
| Other means..... | 167 | 93 | 6 | 61 | 67 | — | 14 | 12 | 6 | 68 | — | — |
| Worked at home..... | 40 | 60 | 5 | 25 | 21 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 32 | — | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| Male veterans | 5 476 | 1 891 | 494 | 700 | 1 296 | 13 | 632 | 591 | 29 | 2 181 | 73 | 41 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 28.4 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 68.4 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 34.9 | 25.9 | 30.7 | 24.1 |
| Female veterans | 284 | 126 | 64 | 16 | 78 | — | 5 | 28 | 7 | 98 | 6 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 39 362 | 16 555 | 3 535 | 7 283 | 10 628 | 59 | 4 541 | 5 148 | 155 | 16 597 | 466 | 388 |
| With a work disability..... | 5 071 | 2 306 | 606 | 789 | 1 173 | — | 755 | 1 002 | 6 | 2 098 | 44 | 49 |
| Prevented from working..... | 2 738 | 1 345 | 359 | 443 | 513 | — | 484 | 716 | 3 | 1 023 | 18 | 43 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 037 | 639 | 182 | 153 | 204 | — | 183 | 283 | — | 569 | 11 | 29 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 799 | 1 351 | 497 | 525 | 777 | 16 | 429 | 693 | 11 | 1 340 | 23 | 31 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 610 | 298 | 61 | 88 | 125 | — | 42 | 248 | — | 399 | — | 7 |

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Families | 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 | 4 454 | 26 | 1 227 | 34 | 253 | 105 | 41 | 45 | 232 | 157 |
| With own children under 6 years | 10 | 2 263 | — | 457 | 17 | 149 | 24 | 16 | 28 | 113 | 81 |
| Married-couple families | 17 | 2 961 | 14 | 1 488 | 41 | 166 | 97 | 38 | 64 | 389 | 149 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 | 1 801 | 7 | 1 049 | 29 | 122 | 81 | 23 | 24 | 145 | 103 |
| With own children under 6 years | 10 | 859 | — | 402 | 17 | 86 | 24 | 5 | 18 | 74 | 65 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 3 132 | 33 | 225 | 5 | 123 | 31 | 11 | 21 | 130 | 62 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 2 508 | 19 | 160 | 5 | 123 | 24 | 11 | 21 | 81 | 46 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 1 348 | — | 43 | — | 55 | — | 4 | 10 | 33 | 11 |
| Subfamilies | — | 507 | 7 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 489 | 7 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | 5 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | — | 24 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 6 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | — | 451 | 7 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 5 |
| Persons under 18 years | 21 | 11 654 | 56 | 2 301 | 68 | 478 | 206 | 115 | 127 | 666 | 313 |
| Percent living with two parents | — | 36.2 | 21.4 | 83.6 | 94.1 | 48.1 | 82.5 | 37.4 | 18.1 | 58.0 | 61.3 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Total persons | 74 | 27 598 | 189 | 6 902 | 213 | 1 217 | 573 | 381 | 382 | 2 214 | 862 |
| Native | 68 | 27 494 | 178 | 6 678 | 207 | 1 202 | 537 | 381 | 382 | 2 181 | 862 |
| Born in State of residence | 27 | 13 976 | 119 | 3 292 | 100 | 816 | 196 | 232 | 178 | 1 216 | 436 |
| Born in different State | 41 | 13 468 | 59 | 3 368 | 107 | 380 | 335 | 149 | 204 | 946 | 426 |
| Northeast | 6 | 288 | — | 284 | — | 7 | 57 | 8 | 24 | 63 | 39 |
| North Central | 10 | 1 455 | 7 | 562 | 21 | 85 | 73 | 25 | 16 | 100 | 92 |
| South | 10 | 11 539 | 52 | 2 444 | 86 | 282 | 200 | 116 | 164 | 767 | 286 |
| West | 15 | 186 | — | 78 | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | 16 | 9 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | 50 | — | 18 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 19 | — |
| Foreign born | 6 | 104 | 11 | 224 | 6 | 15 | 36 | — | — | 33 | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Persons 5 years and over | 71 | 24 067 | 228 | 6 545 | 209 | 1 052 | 679 | 280 | 325 | 2 160 | 568 |
| Same house | 20 | 12 902 | 182 | 957 | 14 | 159 | 52 | 87 | 26 | 1 364 | 90 |
| Different house in United States | 51 | 11 165 | 24 | 5 491 | 195 | 877 | 612 | 193 | 285 | 788 | 478 |
| Same county | 11 | 8 873 | — | 490 | 53 | 666 | 104 | 26 | 232 | 593 | 240 |
| Different county | 40 | 2 292 | 24 | 5 001 | 142 | 211 | 508 | 167 | 53 | 195 | 238 |
| Same State | 27 | 662 | 17 | 4 158 | 118 | 119 | 302 | 143 | 37 | 87 | 48 |
| Different State | 13 | 1 630 | 7 | 843 | 24 | 92 | 206 | 24 | 16 | 108 | 190 |
| Northeast | — | 122 | — | 260 | — | — | 21 | — | — | 45 | 19 |
| North Central | — | 555 | — | 236 | 10 | 47 | 114 | 10 | — | 47 | 107 |
| South | 13 | 877 | 7 | 248 | 14 | 30 | 33 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 64 |
| West | — | 76 | — | 99 | — | 15 | 38 | — | — | — | — |
| Abroad | — | — | 22 | 97 | — | 16 | 15 | — | 14 | 8 | — |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | 13 | 1 340 | 24 | 3 919 | 115 | 161 | 382 | 156 | 53 | 150 | 174 |
| Different county in 1975 | 13 | 28 | 7 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | 35 | — | 24 | — | 17 | — | 53 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | 626 | 24 | 15 | 71 | 10 | — | 15 | 10 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 13 | 93 | 7 | 666 | 24 | 65 | 146 | 24 | 16 | 69 | 135 |
| Different State in 1975 | 13 | 979 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 13 | 12 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 13 | 70 | — | 49 | — | 15 | 14 | 10 | — | 10 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 44 | 5 687 | 146 | 3 756 | 128 | 363 | 370 | 159 | 159 | 693 | 337 |
| Place of work reported | 44 | 5 221 | 146 | 3 530 | 128 | 348 | 370 | 135 | 159 | 655 | 318 |
| Worked in area of residence | 24 | 3 507 | 7 | 586 | 24 | 50 | 73 | 52 | — | — | 95 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 20 | 1 714 | 139 | 2 944 | 104 | 298 | 297 | 83 | 159 | 655 | 223 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 45.5 | 32.8 | 95.2 | 83.4 | 81.3 | 85.6 | 80.3 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 70.1 |
| Mean travel time to work | 43.2 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 26.2 | 24.6 | 28.0 | 29.9 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 27.0 | 21.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 53 | 5 844 | 83 | 3 565 | 118 | 346 | 331 | 161 | 184 | 755 | 427 |
| Private vehicle | 53 | 5 371 | 68 | 3 402 | 118 | 333 | 318 | 161 | 184 | 733 | 405 |
| Drive alone: Car | 47 | 4 071 | 35 | 2 873 | 106 | 255 | 298 | 124 | 161 | 563 | 361 |
| Truck or van | — | 259 | 7 | 92 | — | 15 | 5 | 10 | — | 21 | 24 |
| Carpool: Car | 6 | 985 | 22 | 410 | 12 | 50 | 15 | 27 | 23 | 138 | 20 |
| Truck or van | — | 56 | 4 | 27 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Public transportation | — | 71 | 12 | 66 | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Walked only | — | 263 | — | 55 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 9 | 13 |
| Other means | — | 74 | 3 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 9 |
| Worked at home | — | 65 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Male veterans | — | 1 431 | 7 | 775 | 24 | 110 | 53 | 60 | 18 | 255 | 84 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | — | 18.8 | 11.3 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 31.2 | 27.5 | 45.8 | 12.7 | 32.0 | 31.2 |
| Female veterans | — | 87 | — | 29 | — | 8 | 18 | — | — | 7 | 14 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | — | 0.9 | — | 1.1 | — | 1.9 | 8.2 | — | — | 0.8 | 4.6 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 53 | 15 792 | 130 | 4 709 | 142 | 699 | 406 | 226 | 244 | 1 437 | 564 |
| With a work disability | — | 2 186 | 16 | 279 | 4 | 85 | 4 | — | 7 | 221 | 34 |
| Prevented from working | — | 1 361 | 16 | 106 | — | 47 | 4 | — | — | 104 | 12 |
| With a public transportation disability | — | 465 | 12 | 57 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 37 | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | — | 1 356 | 7 | 134 | 5 | — | 6 | 5 | 11 | 147 | 10 |
| With a public transportation disability | — | 175 | — | 25 | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 21 | — |

Table 133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 587 | — | 85 |
| With own children under 18 years | 431 | — | 45 |
| With own children under 6 years | 205 | — | 28 |
| Married-couple families | 296 | — | 64 |
| With own children under 18 years | 204 | — | 24 |
| With own children under 6 years | 99 | — | 18 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 267 | — | 21 |
| With own children under 18 years | 221 | — | 21 |
| With own children under 6 years | 106 | — | 10 |
| Subfamilies | 12 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 12 | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | — | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 11 | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 034 | ... | 127 |
| Percent living with two parents | 43.2 | ... | 18.1 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Total persons | 2 373 | 26 | 382 |
| Native | 2 351 | ... | 382 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 402 | ... | 178 |
| Born in different State | 922 | ... | 204 |
| Northeast | 75 | ... | 24 |
| North Central | 121 | ... | 16 |
| South | 689 | ... | 164 |
| West | 37 | ... | — |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 27 | ... | — |
| Foreign born | 22 | ... | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|--|--------------|-----|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 1 796 | ... | 325 |
| Same house | 999 | ... | 26 |
| Different house in United States | 797 | ... | 285 |
| Same county | 400 | ... | 232 |
| Different county | 397 | ... | 53 |
| Same State | 197 | ... | 37 |
| Different State | 200 | ... | 16 |
| Northeast | 22 | ... | — |
| North Central | 6 | ... | — |
| South | 134 | ... | 16 |
| West | 38 | ... | — |
| Abroad | — | ... | 14 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 304 | ... | 53 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | ... | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 6 | ... | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 36 | ... | — |
| Different State in 1975 | 134 | ... | 16 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | ... | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | ... | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 18 | ... | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 25.4 | ... | 19.6 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 658 | ... | 184 |
| Private vehicle | 627 | ... | 184 |
| Drive alone: Car | 447 | ... | 161 |
| Truck or van | 32 | ... | — |
| Carpool: Car | 136 | ... | 23 |
| Truck or van | 12 | ... | — |
| Public transportation | 22 | ... | — |
| Walked only | 9 | ... | — |
| Other means | — | ... | — |
| Worked at home | — | ... | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|---|------------|-----|-----------|
| Male veterans | 168 | ... | 18 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 25.9 | ... | 12.7 |
| Female veterans | 9 | ... | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.2 | ... | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 1 278 | ... | 244 |
| With a work disability | 138 | ... | 7 |
| Prevented from working | 81 | ... | — |
| With a public transportation disability | 25 | ... | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | 139 | ... | 11 |
| With a public transportation disability | 13 | ... | — |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Labor force | 627 947 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 356 702 |
| Employed | 279 383 |
| Unemployed | 77 319 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 21.7 |
| Not in labor force | 270 493 |
| Inmate of institution | 8 920 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Labor force | 342 534 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 170 820 |
| Employed | 140 951 |
| Unemployed | 29 869 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.5 |
| Not in labor force | 171 586 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 610 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Employed | 71 273 |
| Unemployed | 15 646 |
| Not in labor force | 9 066 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--|---------|
| With own children under 6 years | 342 534 |
| In labor force | 64 321 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 32 019 |
| In labor force | 76 168 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 47 248 |
| In labor force | 114 927 |
| With own children under 6 years | 63 846 |
| In labor force | 28 312 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 16 715 |
| In labor force | 35 058 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 279 383 |
| Federal government workers | 202 194 |
| State government workers | 14 527 |
| Local government workers | 14 591 |
| Self-employed workers | 42 203 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 475 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 140 951 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 94 532 |
| Federal government workers | 9 004 |
| State government workers | 10 425 |
| Local government workers | 10 425 |
| Self-employed workers | 25 050 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 740 |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | |
|---|---------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 279 383 |
| Mining | 481 |
| Construction | 74 |
| Manufacturing | 5 956 |
| Nondurable goods | 85 294 |
| Food and kindred products | 9 670 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 3 466 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 873 |
| Durable goods | 1 769 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 75 624 |
| Metal industries | 547 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 8 443 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 495 |
| Transportation equipment | 965 |
| Transportation | 56 820 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 11 836 |
| Wholesale trade | 10 973 |
| Retail trade | 6 094 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 27 745 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 453 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 8 944 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 6 355 |
| Business and repair services | 7 103 |
| Private households | 8 842 |
| Other personal services | 3 482 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 7 640 |
| Professional and related services | 2 086 |
| Hospitals | 73 006 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 25 101 |
| Educational services | 10 478 |
| Public administration | 27 351 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 201 375 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 186 518 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 91 995 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 86 066 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 77 884 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|---------|
| Worked in 1979 | 194 231 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 176 263 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 79 772 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 69 672 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 64 896 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Persons 16 years and over | 20 053 | 9 141 | 640 | 14 895 | 607 894 | 50 487 | 20 494 | 8 440 | 13 906 | 17 105 |
| Labor force | 12 408 | 5 289 | 350 | 7 990 | 345 046 | 30 760 | 13 132 | 2 669 | 7 941 | 10 392 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.9 | 57.9 | 54.7 | 53.6 | 56.8 | 60.9 | 64.1 | 31.6 | 57.1 | 60.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 12 408 | 5 272 | 350 | 7 959 | 344 294 | 30 731 | 13 121 | 2 669 | 7 930 | 10 374 |
| Employed | 10 537 | 4 343 | 248 | 5 725 | 268 846 | 23 642 | 10 754 | 2 236 | 6 536 | 8 944 |
| Unemployed | 1 871 | 929 | 102 | 2 234 | 75 448 | 7 089 | 2 367 | 433 | 1 394 | 1 430 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 15.1 | 17.6 | 29.1 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 13.8 |
| Not in labor force | 7 645 | 3 852 | 290 | 6 905 | 262 848 | 19 727 | 7 362 | 5 771 | 5 965 | 6 713 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 129 | 226 | 15 | 178 | 7 791 | 345 | 351 | 3 693 | 335 | 1 753 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 10 574 | 4 870 | 340 | 8 438 | 331 960 | 27 406 | 11 139 | 2 512 | 7 453 | 8 197 |
| Labor force | 6 165 | 2 451 | 159 | 3 971 | 164 783 | 14 513 | 6 577 | 1 263 | 3 945 | 5 037 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 58.3 | 50.3 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 49.6 | 53.0 | 59.0 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 61.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 165 | 2 451 | 159 | 3 971 | 164 655 | 14 513 | 6 577 | 1 263 | 3 940 | 5 037 |
| Employed | 5 404 | 2 029 | 110 | 2 935 | 135 547 | 11 325 | 5 551 | 1 046 | 3 354 | 4 376 |
| Unemployed | 761 | 422 | 49 | 1 036 | 29 108 | 3 188 | 1 026 | 217 | 586 | 661 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.3 | 17.2 | 30.8 | 26.1 | 17.7 | 22.0 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 13.1 |
| Not in labor force | 4 409 | 2 419 | 181 | 4 467 | 167 177 | 12 893 | 4 562 | 1 249 | 3 508 | 3 160 |
| Inmate of institution | 394 | 54 | — | 60 | 3 216 | 137 | 99 | 29 | 118 | 62 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 2 735 | 1 181 | 57 | 2 275 | 68 538 | 6 927 | 3 116 | 663 | 2 157 | 2 887 |
| Employed | 672 | 285 | 7 | 471 | 14 974 | 1 205 | 839 | 144 | 647 | 817 |
| Unemployed | 437 | 149 | 10 | 364 | 8 629 | 1 180 | 459 | 91 | 271 | 289 |
| Not in labor force | 1 626 | 747 | 40 | 1 431 | 44 908 | 4 536 | 1 818 | 428 | 1 239 | 1 780 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 10 574 | 4 870 | 340 | 8 438 | 331 960 | 27 406 | 11 139 | 2 512 | 7 453 | 8 197 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 107 | 883 | 56 | 2 049 | 62 214 | 6 435 | 2 791 | 390 | 1 587 | 1 826 |
| In labor force | 1 297 | 429 | 31 | 992 | 30 722 | 3 500 | 1 624 | 180 | 778 | 1 110 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 030 | 1 075 | 75 | 1 951 | 74 138 | 7 061 | 2 652 | 605 | 1 525 | 1 646 |
| In labor force | 1 465 | 723 | 52 | 1 110 | 45 783 | 4 581 | 1 953 | 399 | 947 | 1 182 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 3 388 | 1 731 | 139 | 2 490 | 111 539 | 9 597 | 3 618 | 971 | 2 355 | 2 643 |
| In labor force | 2 251 | 964 | 84 | 1 252 | 61 595 | 5 437 | 2 375 | 491 | 1 337 | 1 732 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 312 | 373 | 35 | 577 | 27 225 | 2 770 | 1 068 | 198 | 622 | 954 |
| In labor force | 1 715 | 215 | 23 | 376 | 15 977 | 1 697 | 731 | 83 | 336 | 561 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 046 | 522 | 33 | 814 | 34 012 | 3 489 | 1 193 | 336 | 658 | 770 |
| In labor force | 801 | 359 | 24 | 469 | 22 274 | 2 292 | 903 | 235 | 436 | 602 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 10 537 | 4 343 | 248 | 5 725 | 268 846 | 23 642 | 10 754 | 2 236 | 6 536 | 8 944 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 6 932 | 2 898 | 184 | 4 394 | 195 262 | 19 177 | 8 185 | 1 629 | 4 666 | 5 242 |
| Federal government workers | 476 | 599 | 14 | 144 | 14 051 | 521 | 365 | 90 | 144 | 323 |
| State government workers | 1 624 | 162 | 10 | 276 | 12 967 | 474 | 477 | 217 | 615 | 2 089 |
| Local government workers | 1 302 | 639 | 30 | 747 | 40 901 | 3 214 | 1 521 | 277 | 956 | 1 182 |
| Self-employed workers | 157 | 45 | 10 | 159 | 5 318 | 252 | 206 | 23 | 142 | 108 |
| Unpaid family workers | 46 | — | — | 5 | 347 | — | — | — | 13 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 404 | 2 029 | 110 | 2 935 | 135 547 | 11 325 | 5 551 | 1 046 | 3 354 | 4 376 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 332 | 1 279 | 77 | 2 096 | 91 200 | 8 417 | 4 012 | 685 | 2 313 | 2 237 |
| Federal government workers | 265 | 324 | 8 | 88 | 8 739 | 393 | 197 | 46 | 50 | 167 |
| State government workers | 1 016 | 90 | 10 | 197 | 9 409 | 352 | 327 | 117 | 347 | 1 206 |
| Local government workers | 698 | 321 | 15 | 503 | 24 352 | 2 072 | 937 | 178 | 575 | 707 |
| Self-employed workers | 174 | 15 | — | 46 | 1 673 | 87 | 78 | 20 | 65 | 59 |
| Unpaid family workers | 26 | — | — | 5 | 174 | 4 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 10 537 | 4 343 | 248 | 5 725 | 268 846 | 23 642 | 10 754 | 2 236 | 6 536 | 8 944 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2 | 2 | — | 73 | 479 | 38 | 28 | — | 72 | 23 |
| Mining | 6 | — | — | — | 68 | — | 4 | 2 | — | — |
| Construction | 184 | 104 | — | 88 | 5 772 | 345 | 224 | 69 | 169 | 163 |
| Manufacturing | 2 905 | 1 531 | 114 | 2 102 | 82 389 | 12 485 | 4 212 | 772 | 2 146 | 2 455 |
| Nondurable goods | 228 | 596 | 2 | 381 | 9 442 | 310 | 833 | 180 | 890 | 150 |
| Food and kindred products | 27 | 490 | — | 121 | 3 439 | 120 | 269 | 39 | 74 | 56 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 4 | — | — | 6 | 869 | 13 | 186 | — | 20 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 117 | 16 | — | 122 | 1 652 | 62 | 119 | 13 | 35 | 55 |
| Durable goods | 2 677 | 935 | 112 | 1 721 | 72 947 | 12 175 | 3 379 | 592 | 1 256 | 2 305 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | 28 | — | 65 | 547 | 21 | 820 | 13 | 34 | 14 |
| Metal industries | 118 | 354 | 9 | 654 | 8 325 | 718 | 795 | 132 | 228 | 102 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 176 | 246 | 15 | 177 | 5 319 | 30 | 339 | 214 | 143 | 39 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 43 | 3 | 25 | 317 | 922 | 53 | 66 | 39 | 59 | 11 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 270 | 252 | 63 | 463 | 54 550 | 11 220 | 997 | 173 | 697 | 2 097 |
| Transportation | 195 | 61 | 8 | 81 | 11 641 | 428 | 311 | 38 | 183 | 287 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 223 | 65 | 20 | 127 | 10 750 | 327 | 324 | 135 | 181 | 279 |
| Wholesale trade | 54 | 31 | — | 62 | 6 040 | 233 | 243 | 29 | 108 | 120 |
| Retail trade | 973 | 414 | — | 610 | 26 772 | 2 096 | 1 093 | 193 | 621 | 812 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 3 453 | 95 | — | 70 | 3 358 | 300 | 184 | 23 | 112 | 154 |
| Eating and drinking places | 418 | 174 | — | 287 | 8 526 | 787 | 393 | 88 | 170 | 301 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 120 | 9 | 9 | 70 | 6 235 | 360 | 162 | 16 | 90 | 153 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 190 | 153 | 12 | 100 | 6 913 | 193 | 162 | 42 | 96 | 258 |
| Business and repair services | 322 | 65 | — | 168 | 8 520 | 290 | 288 | 47 | 137 | 181 |
| Private households | 143 | 33 | — | 137 | 3 339 | 181 | 113 | 40 | 83 | 34 |
| Other personal services | 217 | 26 | — | 206 | 7 423 | 342 | 282 | 39 | 172 | 176 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 68 | — | 5 | 33 | 2 018 | 127 | 75 | 5 | 30 | — |
| Professional and related services | 4 456 | 1 390 | 58 | 1 464 | 68 550 | 5 414 | 2 632 | 614 | 2 115 | 2 536 |
| Hospitals | 1 459 | 709 | 21 | 360 | 23 642 | 2 120 | 711 | 232 | 554 | 260 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 328 | 85 | — | 167 | 10 150 | 705 | 306 | 52 | 255 | 167 |
| Educational services | 2 190 | 465 | 13 | 692 | 25 161 | 1 949 | 1 257 | 167 | 1 081 | 1 714 |
| Public administration | 479 | 378 | 22 | 404 | 21 937 | 783 | 632 | 195 | 348 | 1 435 |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Labor force | 6 072 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 49.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 065 |
| Employed | 4 878 |
| Unemployed | 1 187 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 19.6 |
| Not in labor force | 6 297 |
| Inmate of institution | 564 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Labor force | 3 023 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 023 |
| Employed | 2 459 |
| Unemployed | 564 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.7 |
| Not in labor force | 3 546 |
| Inmate of institution | 77 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| Employed | 459 |
| Unemployed | 157 |
| Not in labor force | 1 222 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|---|--------------|
| With own children under 6 years | 1 593 |
| In labor force | 1 554 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 507 |
| In labor force | 1 430 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 344 |
| In labor force | 2 423 |
| With own children under 6 years | 581 |
| In labor force | 369 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 774 |
| In labor force | 465 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 878 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 730 |
| Federal government workers | 122 |
| State government workers | 276 |
| Local government workers | 703 |
| Self-employed workers | 47 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 459 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 774 |
| Federal government workers | 39 |
| State government workers | 227 |
| Local government workers | 411 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 878 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 56 |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 137 |
| Manufacturing | 2 001 |
| Nondurable goods | 409 |
| Food and kindred products | 101 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 52 |
| Durable goods | 1 592 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 84 |
| Metal industries | 659 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 324 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 38 |
| Transportation equipment | 352 |
| Transportation | 52 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 175 |
| Wholesale trade | 36 |
| Retail trade | 486 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 63 |
| Eating and drinking places | 207 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 120 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 36 |
| Business and repair services | 56 |
| Private households | 51 |
| Other personal services | 73 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 1 285 |
| Hospitals | 430 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 150 |
| Educational services | 548 |
| Public administration | 294 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 705 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 447 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 647 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 535 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 259 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 672 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 498 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 157 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 336 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 129 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 208 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 555 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 12 369 | 22 583 | 45 798 | 1 582 | 44 216 | 18 796 | 6 692 | 596 | 11 170 | 602 191 |
| 6 072 | 12 411 | 26 774 | 834 | 25 940 | 12 293 | 3 790 | 318 | 6 016 | 342 169 |
| 49.1 | 55.0 | 58.5 | 52.7 | 58.7 | 65.4 | 56.6 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 56.8 |
| 6 065 | 12 382 | 26 740 | 834 | 25 906 | 12 293 | 3 773 | 318 | 5 985 | 341 428 |
| 4 878 | 8 995 | 20 823 | 669 | 20 154 | 10 508 | 3 206 | 228 | 4 080 | 266 378 |
| 1 187 | 3 387 | 5 917 | 165 | 5 752 | 1 785 | 567 | 90 | 1 905 | 75 050 |
| 19.6 | 27.4 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 28.3 | 31.8 | 22.0 |
| 6 297 | 10 172 | 19 024 | 748 | 18 276 | 6 503 | 2 902 | 278 | 5 154 | 260 022 |
| 564 | 143 | 677 | 28 | 649 | 161 | 168 | 15 | 93 | 6 985 |
| 6 569 | 12 380 | 25 168 | 804 | 24 364 | 10 088 | 3 608 | 319 | 6 407 | 329 361 |
| 3 023 | 5 959 | 13 054 | 338 | 12 716 | 6 123 | 1 767 | 140 | 3 019 | 163 497 |
| 46.0 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 42.0 | 52.2 | 60.7 | 49.0 | 43.9 | 47.1 | 49.6 |
| 3 023 | 5 943 | 13 049 | 338 | 12 711 | 6 123 | 1 767 | 140 | 3 019 | 163 369 |
| 2 459 | 4 210 | 10 445 | 263 | 10 182 | 5 384 | 1 515 | 96 | 2 093 | 134 410 |
| 564 | 1 733 | 2 604 | 75 | 2 529 | 739 | 252 | 44 | 926 | 28 959 |
| 18.7 | 29.2 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 31.4 | 30.7 | 17.7 |
| 3 546 | 6 421 | 12 114 | 466 | 11 648 | 3 965 | 1 841 | 179 | 3 388 | 165 864 |
| 77 | 58 | 339 | 23 | 316 | 59 | 54 | — | 26 | 3 135 |
| 1 838 | 3 023 | 6 198 | 222 | 5 976 | 2 566 | 794 | 47 | 1 802 | 67 760 |
| 459 | 387 | 1 173 | 37 | 1 136 | 650 | 177 | 5 | 324 | 14 779 |
| 157 | 484 | 849 | 24 | 825 | 418 | 84 | 10 | 312 | 8 572 |
| 1 222 | 2 147 | 4 176 | 161 | 4 015 | 1 498 | 533 | 32 | 1 157 | 44 384 |
| 6 569 | 12 380 | 25 168 | 804 | 24 364 | 10 088 | 3 608 | 319 | 6 407 | 329 361 |
| 1 593 | 3 071 | 5 234 | 113 | 5 121 | 2 079 | 586 | 56 | 1 681 | 61 829 |
| 733 | 1 554 | 2 836 | 56 | 2 780 | 1 293 | 257 | 31 | 823 | 30 463 |
| 1 507 | 3 073 | 5 440 | 174 | 5 266 | 2 012 | 778 | 75 | 1 576 | 73 532 |
| 930 | 1 761 | 3 725 | 100 | 3 625 | 1 447 | 509 | 52 | 862 | 45 365 |
| 2 344 | 4 350 | 8 352 | 323 | 8 029 | 3 276 | 1 190 | 139 | 1 723 | 110 368 |
| 1 226 | 2 423 | 5 081 | 125 | 4 956 | 2 206 | 684 | 84 | 894 | 60 971 |
| 581 | 1 135 | 2 346 | 57 | 2 289 | 1 065 | 231 | 35 | 417 | 26 991 |
| 369 | 699 | 1 444 | 28 | 1 416 | 735 | 128 | 23 | 294 | 15 834 |
| 774 | 1 547 | 2 667 | 120 | 2 547 | 1 017 | 343 | 33 | 622 | 33 597 |
| 465 | 1 004 | 1 903 | 71 | 1 832 | 772 | 231 | 24 | 344 | 21 994 |
| 4 878 | 8 995 | 20 823 | 669 | 20 154 | 10 508 | 3 206 | 228 | 4 080 | 266 378 |
| 3 730 | 7 150 | 15 216 | 491 | 14 725 | 6 919 | 2 061 | 168 | 3 140 | 193 392 |
| 122 | 272 | 877 | 18 | 859 | 510 | 547 | 10 | 100 | 13 927 |
| 276 | 284 | 1 346 | 67 | 1 279 | 1 596 | 138 | 10 | 212 | 12 873 |
| 703 | 1 138 | 2 930 | 77 | 2 853 | 1 281 | 443 | 30 | 509 | 40 563 |
| 47 | 151 | 440 | 16 | 424 | 156 | 17 | 10 | 114 | 5 276 |
| — | — | 14 | — | 14 | 46 | — | — | 5 | 347 |
| 2 459 | 4 210 | 10 445 | 263 | 10 182 | 5 384 | 1 515 | 96 | 2 093 | 134 410 |
| 1 774 | 2 968 | 7 253 | 158 | 7 095 | 3 307 | 933 | 67 | 1 472 | 90 384 |
| 39 | 183 | 481 | 8 | 473 | 292 | 299 | 4 | 64 | 8 674 |
| 227 | 172 | 780 | 43 | 737 | 1 010 | 73 | 10 | 147 | 9 347 |
| 411 | 803 | 1 827 | 48 | 1 779 | 682 | 204 | 15 | 363 | 24 165 |
| 8 | 84 | 104 | 6 | 98 | 67 | 6 | — | 42 | 1 666 |
| — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | 5 | 174 |
| 4 878 | 8 995 | 20 823 | 669 | 20 154 | 10 508 | 3 206 | 228 | 4 080 | 266 378 |
| 56 | 18 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 2 | — | — | 46 | 440 |
| — | — | 8 | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | 68 |
| 137 | 60 | 645 | 24 | 621 | 199 | 94 | — | 76 | 5 695 |
| 2 001 | 4 470 | 5 637 | 267 | 5 370 | 2 887 | 1 059 | 103 | 1 698 | 81 500 |
| 409 | 372 | 1 097 | 27 | 1 070 | 222 | 513 | 2 | 302 | 9 337 |
| 101 | 129 | 231 | — | 231 | 25 | 416 | — | 112 | 3 413 |
| — | 8 | 86 | — | 86 | 4 | — | — | 6 | 860 |
| 52 | 12 | 80 | — | 80 | 117 | 7 | — | 81 | 1 636 |
| 1 592 | 4 098 | 4 540 | 240 | 4 300 | 2 665 | 546 | 101 | 1 396 | 72 163 |
| 84 | 19 | 86 | — | 86 | — | 28 | — | 43 | 535 |
| 659 | 1 247 | 1 392 | 58 | 1 334 | 117 | 108 | 9 | 556 | 8 217 |
| 324 | 105 | 407 | — | 407 | 177 | 191 | 15 | 107 | 5 259 |
| 38 | 38 | 240 | — | 240 | 43 | 3 | 25 | 280 | 909 |
| 352 | 2 647 | 1 485 | 165 | 1 320 | 2 258 | 177 | 52 | 366 | 53 980 |
| 52 | 104 | 848 | 19 | 829 | 210 | 54 | 8 | 37 | 11 512 |
| 175 | 264 | 813 | 48 | 765 | 243 | 65 | 20 | 92 | 10 627 |
| 36 | 62 | 587 | — | 587 | 72 | 27 | — | 62 | 6 008 |
| 486 | 743 | 2 182 | 47 | 2 135 | 959 | 237 | — | 446 | 26 545 |
| 63 | 137 | 196 | 6 | 190 | 101 | 25 | — | 79 | 3 323 |
| 207 | 229 | 856 | 21 | 835 | 413 | 98 | — | 186 | 8 475 |
| 120 | 138 | 263 | 7 | 256 | 132 | 81 | 4 | 51 | 6 174 |
| 36 | 131 | 377 | 4 | 373 | 196 | 71 | 12 | 86 | 6 863 |
| 56 | 134 | 726 | 12 | 714 | 323 | 58 | — | 97 | 8 464 |
| 51 | 83 | 363 | — | 363 | 143 | 22 | — | 105 | 3 313 |
| 73 | 183 | 704 | — | 704 | 206 | 26 | — | 171 | 7 395 |
| 20 | 76 | 179 | 14 | 165 | 68 | — | 5 | 21 | 2 009 |
| 1 285 | 2 121 | 6 157 | 160 | 5 997 | 4 358 | 1 095 | 54 | 812 | 68 008 |
| 430 | 700 | 2 228 | 62 | 2 166 | 1 440 | 618 | 21 | 207 | 23 476 |
| 150 | 163 | 853 | 30 | 823 | 321 | 61 | — | 102 | 10 051 |
| 548 | 943 | 2 045 | 42 | 2 003 | 2 114 | 323 | 9 | 378 | 25 004 |
| 294 | 408 | 1 301 | 57 | 1 244 | 504 | 317 | 22 | 280 | 21 757 |
| 3 705 | 7 201 | 15 008 | 565 | 14 443 | 7 183 | 2 197 | 193 | 3 338 | 191 959 |
| 3 447 | 6 529 | 13 946 | 535 | 13 411 | 6 912 | 2 086 | 179 | 3 100 | 177 566 |
| 1 647 | 3 472 | 7 375 | 289 | 7 086 | 3 364 | 1 174 | 80 | 1 168 | 87 662 |
| 1 535 | 3 317 | 6 872 | 283 | 6 589 | 3 116 | 1 110 | 80 | 1 085 | 82 025 |
| 1 259 | 2 364 | 5 294 | 196 | 5 098 | 2 197 | 609 | 86 | 1 579 | 74 872 |
| 672 | 1 257 | 2 683 | 93 | 2 590 | 846 | 300 | 29 | 815 | 37 294 |
| 3 498 | 6 950 | 15 257 | 407 | 14 850 | 7 426 | 2 091 | 160 | 3 611 | 185 238 |
| 3 157 | 5 790 | 13 676 | 366 | 13 310 | 7 042 | 1 948 | 156 | 3 191 | 167 761 |
| 1 336 | 2 437 | 6 245 | 179 | 6 066 | 2 830 | 1 053 | 66 | 1 162 | 76 346 |
| 1 129 | 1 979 | 5 093 | 154 | 4 939 | 2 377 | 962 | 62 | 929 | 66 779 |
| 1 208 | 2 720 | 5 272 | 135 | 5 137 | 2 404 | 533 | 51 | 1 599 | 61 959 |
| 555 | 1 467 | 2 567 | 47 | 2 520 | 918 | 285 | 16 | 832 | 29 961 |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 49 718 | 19 850 | 7 823 | 9 979 | 15 007 | 11 631 | 1 593 | 22 055 | 15 254 | 14 169 | 1 085 |
| Labor force | 30 321 | 12 772 | 2 499 | 6 195 | 10 114 | 5 796 | 917 | 12 110 | 9 587 | 9 018 | 569 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.0 | 64.3 | 31.9 | 62.1 | 67.4 | 49.8 | 57.6 | 54.9 | 62.8 | 63.6 | 52.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 30 292 | 12 761 | 2 499 | 6 195 | 10 096 | 5 789 | 913 | 12 081 | 9 580 | 9 011 | 569 |
| Employed | 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 |
| Unemployed | 7 016 | 2 313 | 427 | 999 | 1 371 | 1 092 | 165 | 3 341 | 1 891 | 1 803 | 88 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 23.2 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 27.7 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 15.5 |
| Not in labor force | 19 397 | 7 078 | 5 324 | 3 784 | 4 893 | 5 835 | 676 | 9 945 | 5 667 | 5 151 | 516 |
| Inmate of institution | 338 | 323 | 3 354 | 298 | 42 | 564 | 11 | 141 | 259 | 232 | 27 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 27 028 | 10 843 | 2 380 | 5 332 | 8 017 | 6 212 | 924 | 12 133 | 8 735 | 8 089 | 646 |
| Labor force | 14 295 | 6 412 | 1 187 | 3 115 | 4 935 | 2 922 | 477 | 5 840 | 4 985 | 4 680 | 305 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.9 | 59.1 | 49.9 | 58.4 | 61.6 | 47.0 | 51.6 | 48.1 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 47.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 14 295 | 6 412 | 1 187 | 3 115 | 4 935 | 2 922 | 477 | 5 824 | 4 985 | 4 680 | 305 |
| Employed | 11 146 | 5 411 | 976 | 2 682 | 4 286 | 2 395 | 417 | 4 116 | 4 005 | 3 736 | 269 |
| Unemployed | 3 149 | 1 001 | 211 | 433 | 649 | 527 | 60 | 1 708 | 980 | 944 | 36 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 22.0 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 29.3 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 11.8 |
| Not in labor force | 12 733 | 4 431 | 1 193 | 2 217 | 3 082 | 3 290 | 447 | 6 293 | 3 750 | 3 409 | 341 |
| Inmate of institution | 130 | 93 | 23 | 96 | 29 | 77 | 6 | 58 | 117 | 101 | 16 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 6 834 | 2 949 | 606 | 1 641 | 2 429 | 1 703 | 201 | 2 928 | 2 094 | 1 947 | 147 |
| Employed | 1 196 | 790 | 126 | 497 | 794 | 436 | 75 | 381 | 528 | 475 | 53 |
| Unemployed | 1 180 | 437 | 85 | 201 | 283 | 141 | 37 | 484 | 192 | 187 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | 4 452 | 1 722 | 395 | 943 | 1 352 | 1 126 | 87 | 2 058 | 1 374 | 1 285 | 89 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 27 028 | 10 843 | 2 380 | 5 332 | 8 017 | 6 212 | 924 | 12 133 | 8 735 | 8 089 | 646 |
| With own children under 6 years | 6 372 | 2 767 | 376 | 1 285 | 1 801 | 1 528 | 149 | 3 003 | 1 802 | 1 663 | 139 |
| In labor force | 3 455 | 1 603 | 168 | 1 087 | 1 087 | 704 | 99 | 1 509 | 1 055 | 1 002 | 53 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 7 000 | 2 594 | 558 | 1 118 | 1 620 | 1 436 | 205 | 3 011 | 1 954 | 1 817 | 137 |
| In labor force | 4 527 | 1 921 | 369 | 768 | 1 159 | 895 | 148 | 1 711 | 1 514 | 1 400 | 114 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 9 398 | 3 491 | 890 | 1 501 | 2 572 | 2 174 | 302 | 4 229 | 3 022 | 2 827 | 195 |
| In labor force | 5 341 | 2 316 | 433 | 975 | 1 675 | 1 174 | 172 | 2 343 | 1 957 | 1 860 | 97 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 726 | 1 054 | 186 | 472 | 933 | 549 | 67 | 1 093 | 706 | 671 | 35 |
| In labor force | 1 666 | 720 | 71 | 259 | 542 | 350 | 40 | 431 | 407 | 407 | 24 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 435 | 1 158 | 307 | 464 | 747 | 735 | 86 | 1 490 | 1 017 | 961 | 56 |
| In labor force | 2 245 | 886 | 211 | 344 | 582 | 453 | 64 | 959 | 809 | 761 | 48 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 18 888 | 7 955 | 1 518 | 3 670 | 5 110 | 3 611 | 530 | 6 941 | 6 138 | 5 811 | 327 |
| Federal government workers | 521 | 365 | 77 | 117 | 320 | 116 | 16 | 266 | 372 | 349 | 23 |
| State government workers | 467 | 417 | 193 | 506 | 2 057 | 270 | 44 | 258 | 226 | 197 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 3 165 | 1 511 | 261 | 831 | 1 141 | 654 | 158 | 1 132 | 833 | 745 | 88 |
| Self-employed workers | 231 | 200 | 23 | 72 | 97 | 46 | — | 143 | 120 | 106 | 14 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 11 146 | 5 411 | 976 | 2 682 | 4 286 | 2 395 | 417 | 4 116 | 4 005 | 3 736 | 269 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 8 287 | 3 915 | 633 | 1 818 | 2 197 | 1 730 | 291 | 2 900 | 3 116 | 2 938 | 178 |
| Federal government workers | 393 | 197 | 46 | 41 | 164 | 35 | 11 | 183 | 233 | 219 | 14 |
| State government workers | 346 | 290 | 107 | 281 | 1 195 | 221 | 23 | 158 | 141 | 112 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 2 031 | 937 | 170 | 490 | 676 | 401 | 92 | 797 | 473 | 425 | 48 |
| Self-employed workers | 85 | 72 | 20 | 52 | 54 | 8 | — | 78 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 37 | 28 | — | 16 | 23 | 56 | — | 16 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Mining | — | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 345 | 215 | 66 | 124 | 153 | 137 | 5 | 55 | 295 | 295 | — |
| Manufacturing | 12 294 | 4 080 | 733 | 1 596 | 2 403 | 1 924 | 240 | 4 334 | 2 475 | 2 331 | 144 |
| Nondurable goods | 310 | 813 | 169 | 760 | 141 | 397 | 52 | 365 | 356 | 324 | 32 |
| Food and kindred products | 120 | 258 | 39 | 62 | 54 | 97 | 6 | 125 | 53 | 53 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 13 | 186 | — | 11 | — | — | 7 | 8 | 35 | 35 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 62 | 119 | 13 | 35 | 51 | 52 | — | 12 | 10 | — | — |
| Durable goods | 11 984 | 3 267 | 564 | 836 | 2 262 | 1 527 | 188 | 3 969 | 2 119 | 2 007 | 112 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 21 | 786 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 84 | 7 | 19 | 46 | 24 | 22 |
| Metal industries | 696 | 748 | 127 | 101 | 96 | 654 | 78 | 1 221 | 336 | 319 | 17 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 30 | 339 | 196 | 113 | 39 | 299 | 17 | 105 | 558 | 536 | 22 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 53 | 59 | 39 | 31 | 11 | 38 | — | 38 | 126 | 112 | 14 |
| Transportation equipment | 11 051 | 988 | 168 | 556 | 2 060 | 317 | 86 | 2 544 | 903 | 866 | 37 |
| Transportation | 410 | 311 | 35 | 183 | 285 | 43 | 17 | 104 | 203 | 186 | 17 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 315 | 313 | 117 | 150 | 266 | 156 | 80 | 247 | 174 | 156 | 18 |
| Wholesale trade | 233 | 235 | 29 | 94 | 120 | 36 | 6 | 62 | 95 | 95 | — |
| Retail trade | 2 079 | 1 081 | 189 | 501 | 784 | 477 | 68 | 732 | 989 | 928 | 61 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 292 | 184 | 23 | 89 | 154 | 61 | — | 126 | 68 | 68 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 787 | 388 | 88 | 140 | 295 | 200 | 19 | 229 | 454 | 416 | 38 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 360 | 120 | 14 | 98 | 153 | 120 | 18 | 138 | 130 | 126 | 4 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 191 | 155 | 38 | 88 | 258 | 36 | 13 | 131 | 132 | 132 | — |
| Business and repair services | 274 | 273 | 36 | 111 | 170 | 54 | 4 | 130 | 154 | 127 | 27 |
| Private households | 342 | 113 | 40 | 146 | 71 | 72 | 21 | 83 | 155 | 143 | 12 |
| Other personal services | 127 | 273 | 39 | 171 | 72 | 20 | 9 | 183 | 249 | 238 | 11 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 330 | 2 546 | 561 | 1 776 | 2 481 | 1 229 | 196 | 2 047 | 2 270 | 2 135 | 135 |
| Professional and related services | 2 099 | 700 | 217 | 479 | 255 | 413 | 40 | 687 | 704 | 663 | 41 |
| Hospitals | 693 | 301 | 41 | 198 | 159 | 150 | 16 | 155 | 337 | 287 | 50 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 907 | 1 197 | 147 | 934 | 1 676 | 518 | 65 | 906 | 794 | 771 | 23 |
| Educational services | 765 | 626 | 168 | 241 | 1 392 | 288 | 59 | 402 | 316 | 264 | 52 |
| Public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 17 015 | 6 962 | 2 554 | 3 579 | 5 837 | 3 455 | 468 | 6 979 | 4 949 | 4 620 | 329 |
| Worked in 1979 | 15 675 | 6 580 | 2 483 | 3 368 | 5 599 | 3 237 | 429 | 6 325 | 4 713 | 4 391 | 322 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 984 | 3 608 | 825 | 1 627 | 2 815 | 1 561 | 245 | 3 339 | 2 519 | 2 351 | 168 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 8 592 | 3 336 | 718 | 1 538 | 2 585 | 1 465 | 236 | 3 192 | 2 348 | 2 209 | 139 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 5 546 | 2 305 | 1 066 | 1 214 | 1 758 | 1 146 | 190 | 2 303 | 1 649 | 1 526 | 123 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 633 | 1 114 | 686 | 485 | 641 | 605 | 114 | 1 226 | 721 | 670 | 51 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 16 591 | 7 366 | 1 393 | 3 755 | 5 825 | 3 359 | 508 | 6 798 | 5 671 | 5 309 | 362 |
| Worked in 1979 | 14 492 | 6 875 | 1 252 | 3 522 | 5 451 | 3 034 | 471 | 5 650 | 5 328 | 4 991 | 337 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 6 426 | 3 202 | 578 | 1 370 | 2 362 | 1 292 | 193 | 2 382 | 2 311 | 2 182 | 129 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 610 | 2 754 | 462 | 1 123 | 2 039 | 1 089 | 144 | 1 931 | 2 030 | 1 916 | 114 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 6 024 | 2 288 | 577 | 1 260 | 1 751 | 1 151 | 150 | 2 681 | 1 876 | 1 738 | 138 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 933 | 1 103 | 306 | 464 | 663 | 525 | 78 | 1 452 | 694 | 618 | 76 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------|----------------|--|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 718 | 19 850 | 7 823 | 9 979 | 15 007 | 11 631 | 1 593 | 22 055 | 15 254 | 14 169 | 1 085 | |
| 30 321 | 12 772 | 2 499 | 6 195 | 10 114 | 5 796 | 917 | 12 110 | 9 587 | 9 018 | 569 | |
| 61.0 | 64.3 | 31.9 | 62.1 | 67.4 | 49.8 | 57.6 | 54.9 | 62.8 | 63.6 | 52.4 | |
| 30 292 | 12 761 | 2 499 | 6 195 | 10 096 | 5 789 | 913 | 12 081 | 9 580 | 9 011 | 569 | |
| 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 | |
| 7 016 | 2 313 | 427 | 999 | 1 371 | 1 092 | 165 | 3 341 | 1 891 | 1 803 | 88 | |
| 23.2 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 27.7 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 15.5 | |
| 19 397 | 7 078 | 5 324 | 3 784 | 4 893 | 5 835 | 676 | 9 945 | 5 667 | 5 151 | 516 | |
| 338 | 323 | 3 354 | 298 | 42 | 564 | 11 | 141 | 259 | 232 | 27 | |
| 27 028 | 10 843 | 2 380 | 5 332 | 8 017 | 6 212 | 924 | 12 133 | 8 735 | 8 089 | 646 | |
| 14 295 | 6 412 | 1 187 | 3 115 | 4 935 | 2 922 | 477 | 5 840 | 4 985 | 4 680 | 305 | |
| 52.9 | 59.1 | 49.9 | 58.4 | 61.6 | 47.0 | 51.6 | 48.1 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 47.2 | |
| 14 295 | 6 412 | 1 187 | 3 115 | 4 935 | 2 922 | 477 | 5 824 | 4 985 | 4 680 | 305 | |
| 11 146 | 5 411 | 976 | 2 682 | 4 286 | 2 395 | 417 | 4 116 | 4 005 | 3 736 | 269 | |
| 3 149 | 1 001 | 211 | 433 | 649 | 527 | 60 | 1 708 | 980 | 944 | 86 | |
| 22.0 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 29.3 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 11.8 | |
| 12 733 | 4 431 | 1 193 | 2 217 | 3 082 | 3 290 | 447 | 6 293 | 3 750 | 3 409 | 341 | |
| 130 | 93 | 23 | 96 | 29 | 77 | 6 | 58 | 117 | 101 | 16 | |
| 6 834 | 2 949 | 606 | 1 641 | 2 429 | 1 703 | 201 | 2 928 | 2 094 | 1 947 | 147 | |
| 1 196 | 790 | 126 | 497 | 794 | 436 | 75 | 381 | 528 | 475 | 53 | |
| 1 180 | 437 | 85 | 201 | 283 | 141 | 37 | 484 | 192 | 187 | 5 | |
| 4 452 | 1 722 | 395 | 943 | 1 352 | 1 126 | 87 | 2 058 | 1 374 | 1 285 | 89 | |
| 27 028 | 10 843 | 2 380 | 5 332 | 8 017 | 6 212 | 924 | 12 133 | 8 735 | 8 089 | 646 | |
| 6 372 | 2 767 | 376 | 1 285 | 1 801 | 1 528 | 149 | 3 003 | 1 802 | 1 663 | 139 | |
| 3 455 | 1 603 | 168 | 630 | 1 087 | 704 | 99 | 1 509 | 1 055 | 1 002 | 53 | |
| 7 000 | 2 594 | 558 | 1 118 | 1 620 | 1 436 | 205 | 3 011 | 1 954 | 1 817 | 137 | |
| 4 527 | 1 921 | 369 | 768 | 1 159 | 895 | 148 | 1 711 | 1 514 | 1 400 | 114 | |
| 9 398 | 3 491 | 890 | 1 501 | 2 572 | 2 174 | 302 | 4 229 | 3 022 | 2 827 | 195 | |
| 5 341 | 2 316 | 433 | 975 | 1 675 | 1 174 | 172 | 2 343 | 1 957 | 1 860 | 97 | |
| 2 726 | 1 054 | 186 | 472 | 933 | 549 | 67 | 1 093 | 706 | 671 | 35 | |
| 1 666 | 720 | 71 | 259 | 542 | 350 | 40 | 667 | 431 | 407 | 24 | |
| 3 435 | 1 158 | 307 | 464 | 747 | 735 | 86 | 1 490 | 1 017 | 961 | 56 | |
| 2 245 | 886 | 211 | 344 | 582 | 453 | 64 | 959 | 809 | 761 | 48 | |
| 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 | |
| 18 888 | 7 955 | 1 518 | 3 670 | 5 110 | 3 611 | 530 | 6 941 | 6 138 | 5 811 | 327 | |
| 521 | 365 | 77 | 117 | 320 | 116 | 16 | 266 | 372 | 349 | 23 | |
| 467 | 417 | 193 | 506 | 2 057 | 270 | 44 | 258 | 226 | 197 | 29 | |
| 3 165 | 1 511 | 261 | 831 | 1 141 | 654 | 158 | 1 132 | 833 | 745 | 88 | |
| 231 | 200 | 23 | 72 | 97 | 46 | — | 143 | 120 | 106 | 14 | |
| 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11 146 | 5 411 | 976 | 2 682 | 4 286 | 2 395 | 417 | 4 116 | 4 005 | 3 736 | 269 | |
| 8 287 | 3 915 | 633 | 1 818 | 2 197 | 1 730 | 291 | 2 900 | 3 116 | 2 938 | 178 | |
| 393 | 197 | 46 | 41 | 164 | 35 | 11 | 183 | 233 | 219 | 14 | |
| 346 | 290 | 107 | 281 | 1 195 | 221 | 23 | 158 | 141 | 112 | 29 | |
| 2 031 | 937 | 170 | 490 | 676 | 401 | 92 | 797 | 473 | 425 | 48 | |
| 85 | 72 | 20 | 52 | 54 | 8 | — | 78 | 42 | 42 | — | |
| 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 | |
| 37 | 28 | — | 16 | 23 | 56 | — | 16 | 18 | 18 | — | |
| — | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 345 | 215 | 66 | 124 | 153 | 137 | 5 | 55 | 295 | 295 | — | |
| 12 294 | 4 080 | 733 | 1 596 | 2 403 | 1 924 | 240 | 4 324 | 2 475 | 2 331 | 144 | |
| 310 | 813 | 169 | 760 | 141 | 397 | 52 | 365 | 356 | 324 | 32 | |
| 130 | 258 | 39 | 62 | 54 | 97 | 7 | 125 | 53 | 53 | — | |
| 62 | 186 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 35 | 35 | — | |
| 11 984 | 3 267 | 564 | 836 | 2 262 | 1 527 | 188 | 3 969 | 2 119 | 2 007 | 112 | |
| 21 | 786 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 84 | 7 | 19 | 46 | 24 | 22 | |
| 696 | 748 | 127 | 101 | 96 | 654 | 78 | 1 221 | 336 | 319 | 17 | |
| 30 | 339 | 196 | 113 | 39 | 299 | 17 | 105 | 558 | 536 | 22 | |
| 53 | 59 | 39 | 31 | 11 | 38 | — | 38 | 126 | 112 | 14 | |
| 11 051 | 988 | 168 | 556 | 2 060 | 317 | 86 | 2 544 | 903 | 866 | 37 | |
| 410 | 311 | 35 | 183 | 285 | 43 | 17 | 104 | 203 | 186 | 17 | |
| 315 | 313 | 117 | 150 | 266 | 156 | 80 | 247 | 174 | 156 | 18 | |
| 233 | 235 | 29 | 94 | 120 | 36 | 6 | 62 | 95 | 95 | — | |
| 2 079 | 1 081 | 189 | 501 | 784 | 477 | 68 | 732 | 989 | 928 | 61 | |
| 292 | 184 | 23 | 89 | 154 | 61 | — | 126 | 68 | 68 | — | |
| 787 | 388 | 88 | 140 | 295 | 200 | 19 | 229 | 454 | 416 | 38 | |
| 360 | 120 | 14 | 98 | 153 | 120 | 18 | 138 | 130 | 126 | 4 | |
| 191 | 155 | 38 | 88 | 258 | 36 | 13 | 131 | 132 | 132 | — | |
| 274 | 273 | 36 | 111 | 170 | 54 | 4 | 130 | 154 | 127 | 27 | |
| 174 | 113 | 40 | 67 | 34 | 49 | 21 | 83 | 155 | 143 | 12 | |
| 342 | 273 | 39 | 146 | 171 | 72 | 12 | 183 | 249 | 238 | 11 | |
| 127 | 75 | 5 | 5 | 30 | 20 | 9 | 76 | 34 | 34 | — | |
| 5 330 | 2 546 | 561 | 1 776 | 2 481 | 1 229 | 196 | 2 047 | 2 270 | 2 135 | 135 | |
| 2 099 | 700 | 217 | 479 | 255 | 413 | 40 | 687 | 704 | 663 | 41 | |
| 693 | 301 | 41 | 198 | 159 | 150 | 16 | 155 | 337 | 287 | 50 | |
| 1 907 | 1 197 | 147 | 934 | 1 676 | 518 | 65 | 906 | 794 | 771 | 23 | |
| 765 | 626 | 168 | 241 | 1 392 | 288 | 59 | 402 | 316 | 264 | 52 | |
| 17 015 | 6 962 | 2 554 | 3 579 | 5 837 | 3 455 | 468 | 6 979 | 4 949 | 4 620 | 329 | |
| 15 675 | 6 580 | 2 483 | 3 368 | 5 589 | 3 237 | 429 | 6 325 | 4 713 | 4 391 | 322 | |
| 8 984 | 3 608 | 825 | 1 627 | 2 815 | 1 561 | 245 | 3 339 | 2 519 | 2 351 | 168 | |
| 8 592 | 3 336 | 718 | 1 538 | 2 585 | 1 465 | 232 | 3 192 | 2 348 | 2 209 | 139 | |
| 5 546 | 2 305 | 1 066 | 1 214 | 1 758 | 1 146 | 190 | 2 303 | 1 649 | 1 526 | 123 | |
| 2 633 | 1 114 | 686 | 485 | 641 | 605 | 114 | 1 226 | 721 | 670 | 51 | |
| 16 591 | 7 366 | 1 393 | 3 755 | 5 825 | 3 359 | 508 | 6 798 | 5 671 | 5 309 | 362 | |
| 14 492 | 6 875 | 1 252 | 3 522 | 5 451 | 3 034 | 471 | 5 650 | 5 328 | 4 991 | 337 | |
| 6 426 | 3 202 | 578 | 1 370 | 2 362 | 1 292 | 193 | 2 382 | 2 311 | 2 182 | 129 | |
| 5 610 | 2 754 | 462 | 1 123 | 2 039 | 1 089 | 144 | 1 931 | 2 030 | 1 916 | 114 | |
| 6 024 | 2 288 | 577 | 1 260 | 1 751 | 1 151 | 150 | 2 481 | 1 876 | 1 738 | 138 | |
| 2 933 | 1 103 | 306 | 464 | 663 | 525 | 78 | 1 652 | 1 694 | 1 618 | 76 | |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over **42 198**
 Labor force 24 976
 Percent of persons 16 years and over 59.2
 Civilian labor force 24 945
 Employed 19 359
 Unemployed 5 586
 Percent of civilian labor force 22.4
 Not in labor force 17 222
 Inmate of institution 592

Female, 16 years and over **23 312**
 Labor force 12 260
 Percent of female, 16 years and over 52.6
 Civilian labor force 12 255
 Employed 9 796
 Unemployed 2 459
 Percent of civilian labor force 20.1
 Not in labor force 11 052
 Inmate of institution 311

Persons 16 to 19 years **5 597**
 Employed 1 076
 Unemployed 804
 Not in labor force 3 717

Female, 16 years and over **23 312**
 With own children under 6 years 5 002
 In labor force 2 712
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 5 157
 In labor force 3 559

Married women 16 years and over, husband present **7 708**
 In labor force 4 779
 With own children under 6 years 2 219
 In labor force 1 370
 With own children 6 to 17 years only 2 473
 In labor force 1 785

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over **19 359**
 Private wage and salary workers 14 214
 Federal government workers 840
 State government workers 1 103
 Local government workers 2 766
 Self-employed workers 422
 Unpaid family workers 14

Employed females 16 years and over **9 796**
 Private wage and salary workers 6 867
 Federal government workers 458
 State government workers 651
 Local government workers 1 722
 Self-employed workers 98
 Unpaid family workers -

Employed persons 16 years and over **19 359**
 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries 15
 Mining 8
 Construction 586
 Manufacturing 5 190
 Nondurable goods 1 014
 Food and kindred products 224
 Textile mill and finished textile products 86
 Printing, publishing, and allied industries 72
 Durable goods 4 176
 Furniture, lumber, and wood products 86
 Metal industries 1 311
 Machinery, except electrical 399
 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies 226
 Transportation equipment 1 267

Transportation 803
 Communications and other public utilities 760
 Wholesale trade 566
 Retail trade 2 033
 Food, bakery, and dairy stores 177
 Eating and drinking places 788
 Banking and credit agencies 247
 Insurance, real estate, and other finance 354
 Business and repair services 682
 Private households 350
 Other personal services 698
 Entertainment and recreation services 155
 Professional and related services 5 688
 Hospitals 2 149
 Health services, except hospitals 796
 Educational services 1 762
 Public administration 1 224

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 **13 728**
 Worked in 1979 12 724
 50 to 52 weeks 6 835
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 6 378
 With unemployment in 1979 4 876
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 2 511

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 **14 095**
 Worked in 1979 12 581
 50 to 52 weeks 5 878
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week 4 800
 With unemployment in 1979 4 875
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks 2 438

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 42 198 | ... | 42 184 | 7 285 | 5 460 | 421 | 7 099 | 21 | 39 | 518 408 | 2 117 | 161 | |
| 24 976 | ... | 24 969 | 4 840 | 2 936 | 189 | 3 877 | 5 | 28 | 291 043 | 1 188 | 124 | |
| 59.2 | ... | 59.2 | 66.4 | 53.8 | 44.9 | 54.6 | 23.8 | 71.8 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 77.0 | |
| 24 945 | ... | 24 938 | 4 840 | 2 936 | 189 | 3 863 | 5 | 28 | 290 539 | 1 188 | 124 | |
| 19 359 | ... | 19 352 | 4 341 | 2 467 | 119 | 2 448 | 5 | 28 | 225 282 | 1 069 | 114 | |
| 5 586 | ... | 5 586 | 499 | 469 | 70 | 1 415 | - | - | 65 257 | 119 | 10 | |
| 22.4 | ... | 22.4 | 10.3 | 16.0 | 37.0 | 36.6 | - | - | 22.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | |
| 17 222 | ... | 17 215 | 2 445 | 2 524 | 232 | 3 222 | 16 | 11 | 227 365 | 929 | 37 | |
| 592 | ... | 592 | 10 | 48 | 15 | 4 | - | - | 5 250 | 5 | - | |
| 23 312 | ... | 23 305 | 3 897 | 2 999 | 231 | 4 102 | 14 | 18 | 284 096 | 1 251 | 70 | |
| 12 260 | ... | 12 260 | 2 474 | 1 349 | 91 | 1 949 | - | 7 | 138 887 | 712 | 52 | |
| 52.6 | ... | 52.6 | 63.5 | 45.0 | 39.4 | 47.5 | - | 38.9 | 48.9 | 56.9 | 74.3 | |
| 12 255 | ... | 12 255 | 2 474 | 1 349 | 91 | 1 949 | - | 7 | 138 794 | 712 | 52 | |
| 9 796 | ... | 9 796 | 2 298 | 1 154 | 63 | 1 237 | - | 7 | 113 681 | 609 | 42 | |
| 2 459 | ... | 2 459 | 176 | 195 | 28 | 712 | - | - | 25 113 | 103 | 10 | |
| 20.1 | ... | 20.1 | 7.1 | 14.5 | 30.8 | 36.5 | - | - | 18.1 | 14.5 | 19.2 | |
| 11 052 | ... | 11 045 | 1 423 | 1 650 | 140 | 2 153 | 14 | 11 | 145 209 | 539 | 18 | |
| 311 | ... | 311 | 5 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 2 425 | 5 | - | |
| 5 597 | ... | 5 597 | 1 074 | 653 | 27 | 1 182 | 7 | - | 57 425 | 673 | 25 | |
| 1 076 | ... | 1 076 | 289 | 150 | - | 182 | - | - | 12 043 | 332 | 12 | |
| 804 | ... | 804 | 177 | 78 | 6 | 279 | - | - | 7 303 | 19 | - | |
| 3 717 | ... | 3 717 | 608 | 425 | 21 | 721 | 7 | - | 38 058 | 322 | 13 | |
| 23 312 | ... | 23 305 | 3 897 | 2 999 | 231 | 4 102 | 14 | 18 | 284 096 | 1 251 | 70 | |
| 5 002 | ... | 5 002 | 708 | 495 | 24 | 1 176 | - | 11 | 53 340 | 148 | 11 | |
| 2 712 | ... | 2 712 | 449 | 196 | 14 | 613 | - | - | 25 681 | 68 | 11 | |
| 5 157 | ... | 5 150 | 728 | 615 | 61 | 1 079 | - | 7 | 62 900 | 123 | 4 | |
| 3 559 | ... | 3 559 | 585 | 367 | 47 | 568 | - | 7 | 38 125 | 63 | - | |
| 7 708 | ... | 7 701 | 1 203 | 950 | 91 | 991 | - | 18 | 94 053 | 217 | 33 | |
| 4 779 | ... | 4 779 | 830 | 477 | 51 | 573 | - | 7 | 51 258 | 130 | 21 | |
| 2 219 | ... | 2 219 | 408 | 177 | 16 | 257 | - | 11 | 22 866 | 95 | 11 | |
| 1 370 | ... | 1 370 | 268 | 81 | 10 | 217 | - | - | 13 334 | 38 | 11 | |
| 2 473 | ... | 2 466 | 326 | 231 | 19 | 410 | - | 7 | 27 972 | 64 | 4 | |
| 1 785 | ... | 1 785 | 270 | 140 | 19 | 230 | - | 7 | 18 066 | 48 | - | |
| 19 359 | ... | 19 352 | 4 341 | 2 467 | 119 | 2 448 | 5 | 28 | 225 282 | 1 069 | 114 | |
| 14 214 | ... | 14 207 | 2 460 | 1 597 | 91 | 1 858 | 5 | 14 | 162 759 | 338 | 88 | |
| 840 | ... | 840 | 184 | 375 | - | 73 | - | - | 12 065 | 60 | - | |
| 1 103 | ... | 1 103 | 924 | 113 | 8 | 158 | - | - | 10 633 | 561 | 7 | |
| 2 766 | ... | 2 766 | 698 | 365 | 15 | 258 | - | 7 | 35 091 | 110 | 7 | |
| 422 | ... | 422 | 69 | 17 | 5 | 96 | - | 7 | 4 536 | - | 12 | |
| 14 | ... | 14 | 6 | - | - | 5 | - | - | 198 | - | - | |
| 9 796 | ... | 9 796 | 2 298 | 1 154 | 63 | 1 237 | - | 7 | 113 681 | 609 | 42 | |
| 6 867 | ... | 6 867 | 1 226 | 718 | 47 | 832 | - | - | 76 241 | 182 | 28 | |
| 458 | ... | 458 | 97 | 194 | - | 55 | - | - | 7 457 | 36 | - | |
| 651 | ... | 651 | 581 | 55 | 8 | 121 | - | - | 7 720 | 324 | 7 | |
| 1 722 | ... | 1 722 | 359 | 181 | 8 | 189 | - | 7 | 20 691 | 67 | 7 | |
| 98 | ... | 98 | 35 | 6 | - | 35 | - | - | 1 466 | - | - | |
| - | ... | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | 106 | - | - | |
| 19 359 | ... | 19 352 | 4 341 | 2 467 | 119 | 2 448 | 5 | 28 | 225 282 | 1 069 | 114 | |
| 15 | ... | 15 | 2 | - | - | 31 | - | - | 371 | - | 7 | |
| 8 | ... | 8 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 68 | - | - | |
| 586 | ... | 586 | 52 | 68 | - | 58 | - | 5 | 4 927 | 4 | - | |
| 5 190 | ... | 5 183 | 681 | 780 | 57 | 1 001 | - | 9 | 66 772 | 35 | 16 | |
| 1 014 | ... | 1 014 | 83 | 372 | - | 182 | - | - | 8 356 | 7 | - | |
| 224 | ... | 224 | 6 | 302 | - | 68 | - | - | 3 162 | - | - | |
| 86 | ... | 86 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 814 | - | - | |
| 72 | ... | 72 | 54 | - | - | 49 | - | - | 1 445 | - | - | |
| 4 176 | ... | 4 169 | 598 | 408 | 57 | 819 | - | 9 | 58 416 | 28 | 16 | |
| 86 | ... | 86 | - | 14 | - | 21 | - | - | 457 | - | - | |
| 1 311 | ... | 1 311 | 42 | 103 | 9 | 342 | - | - | 6 724 | - | - | |
| 399 | ... | 399 | 43 | 140 | 8 | 36 | - | - | 4 476 | 6 | - | |
| 226 | ... | 226 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 159 | - | - | 747 | - | - | |
| 1 274 | ... | 1 267 | 479 | 117 | 29 | 231 | - | 9 | 43 289 | 16 | 16 | |
| 803 | ... | 803 | 101 | 44 | 8 | 13 | - | - | 10 172 | 9 | - | |
| 760 | ... | 760 | 88 | 45 | - | 62 | - | - | 9 349 | 21 | 15 | |
| 566 | ... | 566 | 12 | 27 | - | 46 | - | - | 5 040 | - | 7 | |
| 2 033 | ... | 2 033 | 441 | 170 | - | 305 | - | - | 22 518 | 93 | 4 | |
| 177 | ... | 177 | 54 | 25 | - | 54 | - | - | 2 936 | 17 | - | |
| 788 | ... | 788 | 181 | 70 | - | 133 | - | - | 7 031 | 8 | - | |
| 247 | ... | 247 | 44 | 69 | - | 24 | - | - | 5 514 | 13 | - | |
| 354 | ... | 354 | 105 | 58 | 12 | 40 | - | - | 5 852 | 11 | - | |
| 682 | ... | 682 | 133 | 58 | - | 51 | - | - | 7 510 | 12 | 4 | |
| 350 | ... | 350 | 58 | 22 | - | 61 | - | - | 2 781 | 6 | - | |
| 698 | ... | 698 | 115 | 26 | - | 127 | - | - | 6 692 | 5 | 7 | |
| 155 | ... | 155 | 28 | - | 5 | 21 | - | - | 1 782 | 6 | - | |
| 5 688 | ... | 5 688 | 2 273 | 862 | 29 | 451 | 5 | 14 | 57 090 | 734 | 54 | |
| 2 149 | ... | 2 149 | 584 | 479 | 14 | 137 | - | - | 19 550 | 21 | 13 | |
| 796 | ... | 796 | 163 | 45 | - | 57 | 5 | - | 8 431 | 8 | - | |
| 1 762 | ... | 1 762 | 1 261 | 272 | - | 177 | - | 7 | 21 068 | 681 | 22 | |
| 1 224 | ... | 1 224 | 202 | 238 | 8 | 157 | - | - | 18 844 | 120 | - | |
| 13 728 | ... | 13 721 | 2 965 | 1 735 | 113 | 2 076 | 7 | 21 | 163 363 | 753 | 72 | |
| 12 724 | ... | 12 717 | 2 860 | 1 640 | 107 | 1 926 | 7 | 21 | 150 521 | 728 | 72 | |
| 6 835 | ... | 6 828 | 1 388 | 886 | 33 | 734 | 5 | 16 | 73 017 | 181 | 38 | |
| 6 378 | ... | 6 371 | 1 253 | 822 | 33 | 675 | 5 | 16 | 68 250 | 144 | 31 | |
| 4 876 | ... | 4 876 | 783 | 513 | 65 | 975 | 2 | 5 | 65 008 | 165 | 8 | |
| 2 511 | ... | 2 511 | 258 | 278 | 21 | 520 | - | 5 | 32 724 | 36 | - | |
| 14 095 | ... | 14 095 | 3 018 | 1 656 | 92 | 2 298 | 9 | 18 | 157 295 | 1 015 | 52 | |
| 12 581 | ... | 12 581 | 2 906 | 1 513 | 92 | 1 964 | 9 | 18 | 141 583 | 958 | 52 | |
| 5 878 | ... | 5 878 | 1 131 | 752 | 47 | 672 | - | 7 | 64 365 | 147 | 11 | |
| 4 800 | ... | 4 800 | 915 | 676 | 40 | 552 | - | 7 | 56 151 | 72 | 11 | |
| 4 875 | ... | 4 875 | 837 | 447 | 29 | 1 125 | 9 | - | 53 791 | 367 | 11 | |
| 2 438 | ... | 2 438 | 318 | 240 | 10 | 633 | - | - | 26 368 | 73 | - | |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 42 429 | 18 202 | 4 069 | 7 960 | 11 425 | 82 | 5 456 | 5 866 | 173 | 18 211 | 489 | 419 |
| Labor force | 25 546 | 11 387 | 2 232 | 4 758 | 7 760 | 50 | 2 580 | 3 000 | 143 | 11 505 | 420 | 253 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.2 | 62.6 | 54.9 | 59.8 | 67.9 | 61.0 | 47.3 | 51.1 | 82.7 | 63.2 | 85.9 | 60.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 25 526 | 11 379 | 2 232 | 4 758 | 7 742 | 50 | 2 573 | 3 000 | 143 | 11 505 | 420 | 253 |
| Employed | 19 390 | 9 191 | 1 826 | 3 907 | 6 583 | 43 | 2 143 | 2 366 | 126 | 9 682 | 369 | 195 |
| Unemployed | 6 136 | 2 188 | 406 | 851 | 1 159 | 7 | 430 | 634 | 17 | 1 823 | 51 | 58 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 24.0 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 12.1 | 22.9 |
| Not in labor force | 16 883 | 6 815 | 1 837 | 3 202 | 3 665 | 32 | 2 876 | 2 866 | 30 | 6 706 | 69 | 166 |
| Inmate of institution | 268 | 296 | 37 | 152 | 20 | 7 | 486 | 25 | 7 | 274 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 23 160 | 9 999 | 2 151 | 4 340 | 6 026 | 63 | 2 784 | 3 276 | 90 | 9 799 | 251 | 249 |
| Labor force | 11 994 | 5 712 | 1 082 | 2 394 | 3 649 | 31 | 1 360 | 1 471 | 60 | 5 651 | 212 | 126 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 51.8 | 57.1 | 50.3 | 55.2 | 60.6 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 44.9 | 66.7 | 57.7 | 84.5 | 50.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 11 994 | 5 712 | 1 082 | 2 394 | 3 649 | 31 | 1 360 | 1 471 | 60 | 5 651 | 212 | 126 |
| Employed | 9 312 | 4 755 | 881 | 2 033 | 3 136 | 24 | 1 166 | 1 141 | 57 | 4 906 | 177 | 99 |
| Unemployed | 2 682 | 957 | 201 | 361 | 513 | 7 | 194 | 330 | 3 | 745 | 35 | 27 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 22.4 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 22.6 | 14.3 | 22.4 | 5.0 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 21.4 |
| Not in labor force | 11 166 | 4 287 | 1 069 | 1 946 | 2 377 | 32 | 1 424 | 1 805 | 30 | 4 148 | 39 | 123 |
| Inmate of institution | 87 | 74 | 23 | 45 | 7 | 7 | 25 | 25 | 7 | 68 | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 5 718 | 2 792 | 567 | 1 475 | 1 637 | — | 749 | 943 | 11 | 2 520 | 43 | 40 |
| Employed | 1 018 | 716 | 110 | 451 | 438 | — | 180 | 250 | 6 | 838 | 14 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 1 044 | 427 | 85 | 174 | 240 | — | 50 | 91 | — | 334 | 8 | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 3 650 | 1 649 | 372 | 850 | 959 | — | 519 | 602 | 5 | 1 348 | 21 | 21 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 23 160 | 9 999 | 2 151 | 4 340 | 6 026 | 63 | 2 784 | 3 276 | 90 | 9 799 | 251 | 249 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 457 | 2 607 | 325 | 1 141 | 1 525 | — | 705 | 768 | 47 | 2 147 | 70 | 46 |
| In labor force | 2 908 | 1 479 | 153 | 518 | 926 | — | 284 | 376 | 36 | 1 219 | 59 | 23 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 841 | 2 359 | 516 | 848 | 1 407 | — | 752 | 668 | 12 | 2 468 | 62 | 47 |
| In labor force | 3 719 | 1 695 | 327 | 531 | 1 023 | — | 455 | 431 | 5 | 1 769 | 56 | 30 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 7 893 | 3 130 | 766 | 1 122 | 2 093 | 6 | 928 | 1 167 | 57 | 3 479 | 123 | 97 |
| In labor force | 4 382 | 2 028 | 395 | 686 | 1 345 | 6 | 563 | 556 | 39 | 2 093 | 106 | 36 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 259 | 945 | 141 | 375 | 740 | — | 245 | 257 | 39 | 847 | 59 | 46 |
| In labor force | 1 336 | 638 | 62 | 191 | 437 | — | 157 | 157 | 28 | 485 | 48 | 23 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 776 | 1 031 | 286 | 312 | 632 | — | 394 | 325 | 12 | 1 363 | 33 | 17 |
| In labor force | 1 803 | 764 | 190 | 217 | 495 | — | 246 | 198 | 5 | 958 | 27 | — |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 19 390 | 9 191 | 1 826 | 3 907 | 6 583 | 43 | 2 143 | 2 366 | 126 | 9 682 | 369 | 195 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 15 773 | 6 956 | 1 343 | 2 702 | 4 101 | 38 | 1 614 | 1 879 | 92 | 7 315 | 324 | 132 |
| Federal government workers | 421 | 330 | 77 | 68 | 225 | — | 65 | 51 | — | 374 | 18 | 30 |
| State government workers | 382 | 348 | 166 | 450 | 1 277 | — | 154 | 93 | 9 | 482 | 9 | 4 |
| Local government workers | 2 625 | 1 362 | 220 | 615 | 899 | 5 | 293 | 314 | 25 | 1 385 | 18 | 17 |
| Self-employed workers | 185 | 195 | 20 | 72 | 81 | — | 17 | 29 | — | 90 | — | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 312 | 4 755 | 881 | 2 033 | 3 136 | 24 | 1 166 | 1 141 | 57 | 4 906 | 177 | 99 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 7 030 | 3 432 | 572 | 1 337 | 1 741 | 19 | 809 | 868 | 39 | 3 379 | 159 | 68 |
| Federal government workers | 311 | 174 | 46 | 29 | 112 | — | 27 | 8 | — | 277 | — | 17 |
| State government workers | 268 | 242 | 95 | 259 | 728 | — | 142 | 74 | — | 345 | — | 4 |
| Local government workers | 1 632 | 835 | 148 | 356 | 509 | 5 | 188 | 183 | 18 | 841 | 18 | 10 |
| Self-employed workers | 67 | 72 | 20 | 52 | 46 | — | — | 8 | — | 49 | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 19 390 | 9 191 | 1 826 | 3 907 | 6 583 | 43 | 2 143 | 2 366 | 126 | 9 682 | 369 | 195 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 31 | 28 | — | 16 | 23 | — | 24 | 32 | — | 17 | — | — |
| Mining | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 300 | 195 | 55 | 107 | 149 | — | 38 | 93 | — | 143 | 11 | 14 |
| Manufacturing | 10 202 | 3 497 | 681 | 1 161 | 2 048 | — | 862 | 1 016 | 28 | 4 332 | 165 | 58 |
| Nondurable goods | 271 | 751 | 147 | 540 | 114 | — | 173 | 204 | 6 | 108 | 86 | 11 |
| Food and kindred products | 107 | 228 | 39 | 48 | 41 | — | 39 | 58 | — | 19 | — | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 5 | 186 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 55 | 105 | 13 | 35 | 44 | — | 34 | 8 | — | 12 | — | — |
| Durable goods | 9 931 | 2 746 | 534 | 621 | 1 934 | — | 689 | 812 | 22 | 4 224 | 79 | 47 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 21 | 671 | 13 | 5 | 10 | — | 50 | 26 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Metal industries | 516 | 677 | 125 | 72 | 96 | — | 283 | 361 | 10 | 128 | 9 | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 21 | 305 | 177 | 102 | 26 | — | 139 | 160 | — | 254 | 7 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 36 | 59 | 39 | 24 | 11 | — | 25 | 13 | — | 11 | — | 8 |
| Transportation equipment | 9 223 | 811 | 159 | 388 | 1 755 | — | 133 | 176 | 4 | 3 752 | 63 | 39 |
| Transportation | 327 | 294 | 30 | 130 | 187 | — | 15 | 23 | 5 | 193 | 18 | 11 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 261 | 264 | 90 | 85 | 214 | — | 104 | 44 | 8 | 273 | 18 | 7 |
| Wholesale trade | 196 | 189 | 24 | 78 | 104 | 6 | 29 | 7 | — | 132 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 1 776 | 894 | 156 | 358 | 593 | 6 | 263 | 198 | 16 | 801 | 35 | 6 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 249 | 131 | 23 | 61 | 119 | — | 22 | 33 | 6 | 70 | 8 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 684 | 323 | 79 | 128 | 253 | 6 | 154 | 41 | 5 | 368 | — | — |
| Banking and credit agencies | 275 | 95 | — | 74 | 108 | 6 | 66 | 40 | 14 | 88 | 5 | 5 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 162 | 145 | 38 | 69 | 212 | 7 | 17 | 19 | — | 172 | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 236 | 267 | 29 | 85 | 147 | — | 23 | 19 | 4 | 140 | 11 | 7 |
| Private households | 150 | 113 | 35 | 61 | 15 | — | 23 | 26 | — | 217 | 6 | — |
| Other personal services | 281 | 255 | 39 | 124 | 159 | — | 15 | 57 | — | 99 | 8 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 117 | 75 | 5 | — | 19 | — | — | 20 | — | 57 | 5 | 5 |
| Professional and related services | 4 429 | 2 326 | 512 | 1 378 | 1 502 | 18 | 521 | 638 | 45 | 2 368 | 81 | 54 |
| Hospitals | 1 783 | 665 | 198 | 392 | 199 | — | 198 | 208 | 7 | 948 | 25 | 27 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 542 | 267 | 38 | 161 | 151 | — | 72 | 72 | 6 | 477 | 9 | 15 |
| Educational services | 1 562 | 1 075 | 125 | 687 | 817 | 18 | 197 | 284 | 12 | 797 | 36 | 12 |
| Public administration | 647 | 550 | 132 | 181 | 1 101 | — | 143 | 134 | 6 | 650 | 6 | 28 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 14 356 | 6 227 | 1 300 | 2 720 | 4 442 | 19 | 1 645 | 1 685 | 83 | 6 423 | 216 | 127 |
| Worked in 1979 | 13 183 | 5 877 | 1 254 | 2 536 | 4 237 | 19 | 1 551 | 1 561 | 83 | 6 114 | 210 | 127 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 471 | 3 144 | 660 | 1 183 | 2 299 | 13 | 672 | 828 | 49 | 3 374 | 145 | 74 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 7 138 | 2 900 | 563 | 1 117 | 2 144 | 13 | 621 | 783 | 49 | 3 122 | 145 | 74 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 704 | 2 112 | 392 | 973 | 1 461 | 6 | 545 | 563 | 22 | 2 122 | 62 | 39 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 267 | 1 019 | 223 | 397 | 574 | — | 251 | 336 | 18 | 799 | 29 | 16 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 13 994 | 6 641 | 1 278 | 2 938 | 4 215 | 38 | 1 688 | 1 563 | 72 | 6 455 | 214 | 148 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 097 | 6 150 | 1 137 | 2 722 | 3 915 | 38 | 1 507 | 1 424 | 67 | 5 995 | 214 | 144 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 372 | 2 837 | 517 | 1 001 | 1 920 | 11 | 636 | 611 | 30 | 2 660 | 89 | 61 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 711 | 2 430 | 406 | 805 | 1 710 | 11 | 559 | 485 | 30 | 2 365 | 80 | 61 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 5 179 | 2 123 | 532 | 1 046 | 1 261 | 6 | 615 | 508 | 20 | 2 010 | 46 | 52 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 580 | 1 047 | 278 | 387 | 557 | 6 | 266 | 251 | 8 | 788 | 25 | 20 |

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Labor force | 53 | 17 241 | 137 | 4 883 | 152 | 779 | 412 | 272 | 269 | 1 650 | 574 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 100.0 | 51.9 | 69.3 | 81.4 | 77.6 | 63.2 | 87.1 | 73.9 | 82.9 | 61.6 | 86.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 46 | 8 920 | 92 | 3 960 | 118 | 492 | 359 | 188 | 223 | 1 016 | 499 |
| Employed | 46 | 6 344 | 80 | 3 686 | 118 | 382 | 349 | 173 | 190 | 800 | 440 |
| Unemployed | — | 2 576 | 12 | 274 | — | 110 | 10 | 15 | 33 | 216 | 56 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | — | 28.9 | 13.0 | 6.9 | — | 22.4 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 14.8 | 21.3 | 11.3 |
| Not in labor force | — | 8 297 | 42 | 910 | 34 | 287 | 53 | 71 | 46 | 634 | 75 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 93 | — | 40 | 5 | 80 | — | 41 | 14 | 66 | — |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Labor force | 12 | 9 606 | 75 | 2 547 | 84 | 426 | 219 | 134 | 127 | 853 | 302 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 100.0 | 44.9 | 70.7 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 52.6 | 83.1 | 67.9 | 83.5 | 52.2 | 85.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 12 | 4 300 | 50 | 1 921 | 62 | 224 | 182 | 85 | 106 | 445 | 257 |
| Employed | 12 | 2 950 | 43 | 1 823 | 62 | 180 | 177 | 70 | 106 | 375 | 224 |
| Unemployed | — | 1 350 | 7 | 98 | — | 44 | 5 | 15 | — | 70 | 33 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | — | 31.4 | 14.0 | 5.1 | — | 19.6 | 2.7 | 17.6 | — | 15.7 | 12.8 |
| Not in labor force | — | 5 290 | 22 | 626 | 22 | 202 | 37 | 43 | 21 | 408 | 45 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 20 | — | 32 | 5 | 57 | — | 19 | — | 37 | — |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------|----|-----|---|----|----|----|----|-----|----|
| Employed | — | 2 321 | 15 | 480 | 7 | 56 | 66 | 13 | 20 | 179 | 48 |
| Unemployed | — | 290 | 11 | 140 | — | 10 | 43 | 7 | 6 | 38 | 18 |
| Not in labor force | — | 359 | — | 83 | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 1 667 | 4 | 257 | 7 | 46 | 23 | 6 | 14 | 110 | 23 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|
| With own children under 6 years | — | 2 480 | — | 466 | 17 | 141 | 31 | 9 | 29 | 127 | 74 |
| In labor force | — | 1 166 | — | 385 | 12 | 58 | 31 | 4 | 20 | 79 | 69 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | — | 2 250 | 32 | 759 | 18 | 112 | 80 | 18 | 18 | 150 | 75 |
| In labor force | — | 1 186 | 24 | 629 | 18 | 90 | 73 | 13 | 18 | 103 | 70 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 6 | 3 029 | 19 | 1 482 | 43 | 181 | 105 | 31 | 65 | 406 | 133 |
| In labor force | 6 | 1 545 | 19 | 1 153 | 38 | 126 | 94 | 26 | 56 | 198 | 110 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 792 | — | 403 | 17 | 86 | 31 | 5 | 19 | 80 | 58 |
| In labor force | — | 444 | — | 330 | 12 | 44 | 31 | — | 10 | 66 | 53 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | — | 984 | 13 | 634 | 13 | 44 | 56 | 11 | 7 | 92 | 40 |
| In labor force | — | 595 | 13 | 513 | 13 | 37 | 49 | 11 | 7 | 61 | 35 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 35 | 5 099 | 70 | 2 578 | 106 | 304 | 265 | 110 | 119 | 599 | 333 |
| Federal government workers | 6 | 213 | — | 215 | 5 | 26 | 14 | 32 | 6 | 22 | 12 |
| State government workers | — | 165 | 4 | 167 | 7 | 22 | 12 | — | — | 76 | 42 |
| Local government workers | 5 | 747 | — | 517 | — | 30 | 52 | 31 | 65 | 98 | 53 |
| Self-employed workers | — | 120 | — | 187 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 6 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 12 | 2 950 | 43 | 1 823 | 62 | 180 | 177 | 70 | 106 | 375 | 224 |
| Federal government workers | 6 | 2 110 | 33 | 1 106 | 55 | 136 | 116 | 32 | 67 | 253 | 148 |
| State government workers | 6 | 141 | — | 146 | — | 13 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Local government workers | — | 92 | 4 | 103 | 7 | 16 | 7 | — | — | 51 | 29 |
| Self-employed workers | — | 540 | — | 408 | — | 15 | 44 | 18 | 33 | 65 | 42 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 67 | — | 54 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 46 | 6 344 | 80 | 3 686 | 118 | 382 | 349 | 173 | 190 | 800 | 440 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | — | 36 | 17 | 36 | — | 14 | — | — | 12 | 38 | — |
| Manufacturing | 16 | 3 154 | 33 | 1 031 | 68 | 107 | 106 | 82 | 17 | 263 | 234 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 281 | 7 | 103 | 9 | 8 | — | 15 | — | — | 18 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 99 | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 8 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 6 | 12 | — | 20 | — | 8 | — | 7 | — | — | 5 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 2 873 | 26 | 928 | 59 | 99 | 106 | 67 | 17 | 263 | 216 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 10 | 19 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 44 |
| Metal industries | — | 912 | — | 51 | — | 13 | — | 7 | — | — | 52 |
| Machinery, except electrical | — | 81 | — | 90 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 47 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 38 | 5 | 20 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Transportation equipment | — | 1 781 | 21 | 732 | 39 | 74 | 106 | 54 | 17 | 188 | 73 |
| Transportation | — | 63 | — | 142 | — | 35 | 7 | 14 | — | 62 | 5 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | 150 | 6 | 169 | — | 36 | 6 | — | — | 18 | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | — | 56 | — | 164 | 14 | 31 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 12 |
| Retail trade | 7 | 564 | 7 | 330 | 12 | 27 | 61 | 4 | 40 | 62 | 41 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | — | 106 | — | 40 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 8 | 7 |
| Eating and drinking places | — | 162 | — | 60 | — | 5 | 17 | — | 11 | 26 | 24 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | — | 92 | — | 94 | — | 21 | — | 2 | — | 17 | 19 |
| Business and repair services | 6 | 118 | 5 | 230 | — | — | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Private households | — | 67 | — | 119 | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Other personal services | — | 153 | — | 28 | — | 7 | 19 | — | — | 11 | 9 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 67 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 12 | 1 412 | 12 | 1 098 | 12 | 104 | 89 | 33 | 50 | 232 | 70 |
| Hospitals | — | 530 | — | 178 | 6 | 41 | 13 | 5 | 32 | 78 | 25 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 12 | 115 | 8 | 166 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 4 | — | 13 | — |
| Educational services | — | 530 | 4 | 553 | — | 40 | 46 | 18 | 11 | 99 | 45 |
| Public administration | 5 | 278 | — | 216 | 12 | — | 16 | 26 | 34 | 49 | 34 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 41 | 5 231 | 42 | 2 092 | 56 | 291 | 179 | 121 | 124 | 607 | 250 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 24 | 4 723 | 42 | 2 070 | 56 | 265 | 179 | 121 | 109 | 595 | 238 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 24 | 2 397 | 28 | 1 446 | 48 | 141 | 83 | 72 | 62 | 306 | 151 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 24 | 2 272 | 28 | 1 396 | 48 | 133 | 78 | 72 | 62 | 291 | 139 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 17 | 1 809 | 5 | 326 | — | 117 | 14 | 25 | 62 | 212 | 71 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | — | 995 | 5 | 168 | — | 73 | — | 18 | 41 | 91 | 27 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 12 | 5 136 | 53 | 2 032 | 62 | 283 | 182 | 109 | 106 | 478 | 254 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 12 | 4 165 | 53 | 2 000 | 62 | 249 | 182 | 101 | 106 | 463 | 254 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 6 | 1 673 | 23 | 1 082 | 41 | 54 | 69 | 53 | 64 | 259 | 127 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 6 | 1 315 | 23 | 952 | 41 | 47 | 62 | 47 | 64 | 236 | 117 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | — | 2 204 | 20 | 315 | 14 | 112 | 28 | 27 | 73 | 123 | 54 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | — | 1 236 | — | 128 | — | 64 | 22 | 8 | 20 | 31 | 11 |

Places—Con.

Royal Oak city Saginaw city St. Clair Shores city Southfield city Sterling Heights city Taylor city Troy city Warren city Waterford (CDP) Westland city Wyoming city

Table 134a. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 427 | ... | 269 |
| Labor force | 931 | ... | 223 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 65.2 | ... | 82.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 927 | ... | 223 |
| Employed | 706 | ... | 190 |
| Unemployed | 221 | ... | 33 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 23.8 | ... | 14.8 |
| Not in labor force | 496 | ... | 46 |
| Inmate of institution | 10 | ... | 14 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 775 | ... | 127 |
| Labor force | 471 | ... | 106 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 60.8 | ... | 83.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 471 | ... | 106 |
| Employed | 346 | ... | 106 |
| Unemployed | 125 | ... | - |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 26.5 | ... | - |
| Not in labor force | 304 | ... | 21 |
| Inmate of institution | - | ... | - |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 152 | ... | 20 |
| Employed | 39 | ... | 6 |
| Unemployed | 47 | ... | - |
| Not in labor force | 66 | ... | 14 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 775 | ... | 127 |
| With own children under 6 years | 198 | ... | 29 |
| In labor force | 118 | ... | 20 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 222 | ... | 18 |
| In labor force | 151 | ... | 18 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 261 | ... | 65 |
| In labor force | 171 | ... | 56 |
| With own children under 6 years | 92 | ... | 19 |
| In labor force | 57 | ... | 10 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 96 | ... | 7 |
| In labor force | 59 | ... | 7 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 706 | ... | 190 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 580 | ... | 119 |
| Federal government workers | 24 | ... | 6 |
| State government workers | 51 | ... | - |
| Local government workers | 47 | ... | 65 |
| Self-employed workers | 4 | ... | - |
| Unpaid family workers | - | ... | - |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 346 | ... | 106 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 286 | ... | 67 |
| Federal government workers | 19 | ... | 6 |
| State government workers | 26 | ... | - |
| Local government workers | 15 | ... | 33 |
| Self-employed workers | - | ... | - |
| Unpaid family workers | - | ... | - |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 706 | ... | 190 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 9 | ... | - |
| Mining | - | ... | - |
| Construction | 15 | ... | 12 |
| Manufacturing | 278 | ... | 17 |
| Nondurable goods | 37 | ... | - |
| Food and kindred products | - | ... | - |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | ... | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | - | ... | - |
| Durable goods | 241 | ... | 17 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | - | ... | - |
| Metal industries | 39 | ... | - |
| Machinery, except electrical | 23 | ... | - |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | - | ... | - |
| Transportation equipment | 158 | ... | 17 |
| Transportation | 13 | ... | - |
| Communications and other public utilities | 47 | ... | - |
| Wholesale trade | - | ... | 8 |
| Retail trade | 94 | ... | 40 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 6 | ... | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 28 | ... | 11 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 11 | ... | - |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | - | ... | 11 |
| Business and repair services | 13 | ... | 11 |
| Private households | - | ... | - |
| Other personal services | 16 | ... | - |
| Entertainment and recreation services | - | ... | 7 |
| Professional and related services | 177 | ... | 50 |
| Hospitals | 99 | ... | 32 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 15 | ... | - |
| Educational services | 44 | ... | 11 |
| Public administration | 33 | ... | 34 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 477 | ... | 124 |
| Worked in 1979 | 462 | ... | 109 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 186 | ... | 62 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 169 | ... | 62 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 199 | ... | 62 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 77 | ... | 41 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 516 | ... | 106 |
| Worked in 1979 | 463 | ... | 106 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 192 | ... | 64 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 161 | ... | 64 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 144 | ... | 73 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 88 | ... | 20 |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo— Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 279 383 | 10 537 | 4 343 | 248 | 5 725 | 268 846 | 23 642 | 10 754 | 2 236 | 6 536 | 8 944 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 43 474 | 2 341 | 526 | 66 | 836 | 41 133 | 2 716 | 1 495 | 272 | 966 | 1 737 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 16 593 | 711 | 173 | 23 | 333 | 15 882 | 914 | 605 | 97 | 307 | 778 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 103 | 36 | 27 | — | 6 | 1 067 | 35 | 64 | 5 | 28 | 128 | |
| Management related occupations | 6 078 | 220 | 58 | — | 70 | 5 858 | 355 | 199 | 49 | 54 | 278 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 26 881 | 1 630 | 353 | 43 | 503 | 25 251 | 1 802 | 890 | 175 | 659 | 959 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 697 | 184 | 57 | 2 | 4 | 2 513 | 157 | 60 | 15 | 36 | 120 | |
| Engineers | 1 762 | 113 | 23 | 2 | — | 1 649 | 126 | 46 | 15 | 13 | 56 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 884 | 71 | — | — | 15 | 813 | 69 | 21 | 3 | 21 | 27 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 3 950 | 200 | 64 | 7 | 52 | 3 750 | 375 | 41 | 19 | 101 | 40 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 12 030 | 829 | 190 | 14 | 236 | 11 201 | 902 | 493 | 88 | 353 | 522 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 9 340 | 381 | 153 | 14 | 178 | 8 959 | 724 | 377 | 83 | 277 | 225 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 79 882 | 2 902 | 1 042 | 53 | 1 123 | 76 980 | 4 244 | 2 196 | 416 | 1 569 | 2 801 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 4 746 | 182 | 70 | 7 | 45 | 4 564 | 294 | 112 | 52 | 110 | 48 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 2 892 | 229 | 30 | 13 | 52 | 2 663 | 101 | 79 | 27 | 127 | 234 | |
| Sales occupations | 15 466 | 516 | 210 | — | 279 | 14 950 | 1 228 | 501 | 87 | 304 | 462 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 691 | 43 | 29 | — | 15 | 1 648 | 144 | 34 | 19 | 17 | 57 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 280 | 88 | 21 | — | 29 | 3 192 | 147 | 136 | 23 | 54 | 84 | |
| Other sales occupations | 10 495 | 385 | 160 | — | 235 | 10 110 | 937 | 331 | 45 | 233 | 321 | |
| Cashiers | 4 784 | 177 | 108 | — | 103 | 4 607 | 536 | 129 | 15 | 115 | 158 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 56 778 | 1 975 | 732 | 33 | 747 | 54 803 | 2 621 | 1 504 | 250 | 1 028 | 2 057 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 1 587 | 27 | 7 | — | 6 | 1 560 | 99 | 47 | — | 23 | 64 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 12 238 | 496 | 174 | 2 | 262 | 11 742 | 569 | 383 | 85 | 214 | 468 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 4 083 | 135 | 30 | — | 23 | 3 948 | 223 | 98 | 9 | 36 | 146 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 5 145 | 80 | 15 | — | 36 | 5 065 | 164 | 99 | 24 | 28 | 87 | |
| Service occupations | 56 682 | 2 305 | 1 127 | 19 | 1 438 | 54 377 | 4 170 | 2 162 | 636 | 1 445 | 1 564 | |
| Private household occupations | 3 197 | 120 | 33 | — | 118 | 3 077 | 164 | 94 | 34 | 54 | 34 | |
| Protective service occupations | 6 549 | 162 | 61 | 11 | 77 | 6 387 | 388 | 183 | 93 | 145 | 181 | |
| Police and firefighters | 2 392 | 41 | 27 | — | 12 | 2 351 | 147 | 39 | 11 | 33 | 51 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 46 936 | 2 023 | 1 033 | 8 | 1 243 | 44 913 | 3 618 | 1 885 | 509 | 1 246 | 1 349 | |
| Food service occupations | 10 746 | 536 | 187 | — | 435 | 10 210 | 781 | 476 | 104 | 275 | 463 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 16 745 | 866 | 347 | — | 443 | 15 885 | 1 245 | 787 | 196 | 456 | 530 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 64 | 58 | 39 | — | 94 | 705 | 65 | 40 | 46 | 83 | 32 | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | 2 | — | 19 | 64 | 1 | — | — | 27 | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 672 | 50 | 37 | — | 75 | 622 | 59 | 32 | 46 | 54 | 32 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 22 665 | 627 | 311 | 54 | 390 | 22 038 | 2 299 | 960 | 203 | 676 | 633 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 8 504 | 224 | 48 | 19 | 116 | 8 280 | 741 | 280 | 53 | 226 | 208 | |
| Construction trades | 5 405 | 161 | 99 | 7 | 45 | 5 244 | 428 | 187 | 46 | 140 | 226 | |
| Precision production occupations | 8 725 | 242 | 164 | 28 | 224 | 8 483 | 1 130 | 486 | 104 | 310 | 201 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 75 917 | 2 304 | 1 298 | 56 | 1 844 | 73 613 | 10 148 | 3 901 | 663 | 1 797 | 2 177 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 24 163 | 606 | 609 | 19 | 880 | 23 557 | 2 550 | 1 569 | 238 | 766 | 478 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 25 343 | 1 159 | 269 | 25 | 452 | 24 184 | 5 593 | 1 278 | 252 | 440 | 1 034 | |
| Transportation occupations | 9 186 | 234 | 107 | 8 | 117 | 8 952 | 787 | 252 | 59 | 206 | 247 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 8 999 | 234 | 97 | 8 | 108 | 8 765 | 781 | 238 | 59 | 196 | 245 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 5 026 | 99 | 113 | — | 130 | 4 927 | 354 | 245 | 21 | 67 | 158 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 199 | 206 | 200 | 4 | 265 | 11 993 | 864 | 557 | 93 | 318 | 260 | |
| Construction laborers | 1 254 | 31 | 20 | — | 28 | 1 223 | 84 | 86 | 10 | 45 | 32 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 396 | 76 | 31 | — | 56 | 3 320 | 338 | 115 | 4 | 73 | 109 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 140 951 | 5 404 | 2 029 | 110 | 2 935 | 135 547 | 11 325 | 5 551 | 1 046 | 3 354 | 4 376 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 25 382 | 1 125 | 275 | 40 | 461 | 24 257 | 1 643 | 733 | 152 | 549 | 885 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 7 830 | 257 | 56 | 16 | 141 | 7 573 | 399 | 215 | 21 | 143 | 379 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 530 | 10 | 11 | — | 6 | 520 | 15 | 33 | — | 19 | 39 | |
| Management related occupations | 3 290 | 103 | 21 | — | 32 | 3 187 | 182 | 76 | 10 | 52 | 148 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 17 552 | 868 | 219 | 24 | 320 | 16 684 | 1 244 | 518 | 131 | 406 | 506 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 555 | 32 | 15 | — | — | 523 | 37 | 18 | 8 | 14 | 36 | |
| Engineers | 228 | 11 | — | — | — | 217 | 37 | 9 | — | 7 | 16 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 222 | 15 | — | — | — | 207 | 14 | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 3 399 | 166 | 64 | 7 | 48 | 3 233 | 324 | 39 | 19 | 101 | 26 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 274 | 509 | 117 | 7 | 182 | 8 765 | 694 | 356 | 60 | 210 | 301 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 7 541 | 267 | 97 | 7 | 150 | 7 274 | 551 | 271 | 55 | 188 | 179 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 59 678 | 2 179 | 731 | 34 | 879 | 57 499 | 3 211 | 1 721 | 302 | 1 144 | 2 003 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 4 145 | 127 | 52 | 7 | 34 | 4 018 | 277 | 106 | 41 | 110 | 48 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 024 | 99 | 8 | — | 12 | 925 | 43 | 44 | 8 | 57 | 106 | |
| Sales occupations | 9 515 | 362 | 149 | — | 220 | 9 153 | 785 | 309 | 62 | 182 | 254 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 537 | 32 | — | — | 7 | 505 | 39 | 9 | 11 | — | 11 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 153 | 29 | 14 | — | 7 | 1 124 | 32 | 49 | 10 | 18 | 36 | |
| Other sales occupations | 7 825 | 301 | 135 | — | 206 | 7 524 | 714 | 251 | 41 | 164 | 207 | |
| Cashiers | 4 110 | 150 | 95 | — | 103 | 3 960 | 420 | 123 | 11 | 89 | 106 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 44 994 | 1 591 | 522 | 27 | 613 | 43 403 | 2 106 | 1 262 | 191 | 795 | 1 595 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 1 130 | 27 | — | — | — | 1 103 | 93 | 38 | — | 15 | 27 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 11 984 | 496 | 174 | 2 | 249 | 11 488 | 569 | 383 | 85 | 214 | 453 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 3 674 | 117 | 24 | — | 23 | 3 557 | 173 | 75 | 4 | 19 | 130 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 2 820 | 50 | 8 | — | 18 | 2 770 | 130 | 57 | 4 | 19 | 35 | |
| Service occupations | 34 827 | 1 309 | 652 | 10 | 921 | 33 518 | 2 770 | 1 283 | 432 | 888 | 831 | |
| Private household occupations | 3 074 | 106 | 33 | — | 118 | 2 968 | 164 | 88 | 29 | 54 | 28 | |
| Protective service occupations | 1 200 | 38 | 5 | 2 | — | 1 162 | 92 | 41 | 49 | 23 | 42 | |
| Police and firefighters | 432 | 7 | — | — | — | 425 | 45 | 13 | 6 | — | 13 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 30 553 | 1 165 | 614 | 8 | 803 | 29 388 | 2 514 | 1 154 | 354 | 811 | 761 | |
| Food service occupations | 6 914 | 272 | 108 | — | 314 | 6 642 | 553 | 290 | 85 | 172 | 229 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 7 239 | 397 | 127 | — | 176 | 6 842 | 607 | 320 | 73 | 189 | 215 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 123 | 11 | — | — | 6 | 112 | 5 | — | 5 | 34 | 11 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 9 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 4 | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 114 | 11 | — | — | 6 | 103 | — | — | 5 | 30 | 11 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 480 | 70 | 45 | 13 | 70 | 2 410 | 291 | 192 | 18 | 35 | 45 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 567 | 22 | — | 8 | — | 545 | 25 | 30 | 2 | — | 21 | |
| Construction trades | 221 | 18 | 7 | — | — | 203 | 47 | 36 | — | — | 8 | |
| Precision production occupations | 1 679 | 30 | 38 | 5 | 70 | 1 649 | 219 | 126 | 16 | 35 | 16 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 18 461 | 710 | 326 | 13 | 598 | 17 751 | 3 405 | 1 622 | 137 | 704 | 601 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 7 874 | 129 | 132 | — | 317 | 7 745 | 746 | 701 | 37 | 342 | 126 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 6 701 | 502 | 111 | 5 | 182 | 6 199 | 2 422 | 687 | 85 | 178 | 374 | |
| Transportation occupations | 1 140 | 47 | 19 | 8 | 19 | 1 093 | 37 | 59 | 15 | 46 | 28 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 118 | 47 | 19 | 8 | 19 | 1 071 | 37 | 59 | 15 | 46 | 28 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 276 | 11 | 4 | — | 22 | 265 | 12 | 20 | — | 2 | 31 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 470 | 21 | 60 | — | 58 | 2 449 | 188 | 155 | — | 136 | 42 | |
| Construction laborers | 34 | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 562 | 5 | — | — | 12 | 557 | 69 | 35 | — | 16 | 5 | |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 878 | 8 995 | 20 823 | 669 | 20 154 | 10 508 | 3 206 | 228 | 4 080 | 266 378 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 532 | 1 075 | 3 334 | 78 | 3 256 | 2 352 | 386 | 64 | 513 | 40 775 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 157 | 408 | 1 183 | 40 | 1 143 | 725 | 116 | 23 | 248 | 15 742 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 36 | 29 | 97 | — | 97 | 34 | 20 | — | 6 | 1 062 |
| Management related occupations | 25 | 134 | 368 | 24 | 344 | 237 | 41 | — | 35 | 5 803 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 375 | 667 | 2 151 | 38 | 2 113 | 1 627 | 270 | 41 | 265 | 25 033 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 12 | 74 | 122 | 6 | 116 | 207 | 49 | 2 | — | 2 446 |
| Engineers | 12 | 59 | 70 | 6 | 64 | 128 | 15 | 2 | — | 1 590 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 6 | — | 64 | — | 64 | — | — | — | 6 | 799 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 22 | 58 | 343 | — | 343 | 194 | 35 | 7 | 21 | 3 723 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 185 | 393 | 1 072 | 30 | 1 042 | 811 | 156 | 14 | 151 | 11 125 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 168 | 299 | 793 | 24 | 769 | 364 | 135 | 14 | 141 | 8 913 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 987 | 1 757 | 4 893 | 117 | 4 776 | 2 925 | 798 | 46 | 785 | 76 376 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 72 | 92 | 423 | 24 | 399 | 182 | 65 | 7 | 23 | 4 518 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 24 | 94 | 212 | — | 212 | 209 | 25 | 13 | 37 | 2 651 |
| Sales occupations | 181 | 394 | 1 125 | 30 | 1 095 | 533 | 112 | — | 214 | 14 836 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 8 | 17 | 122 | 13 | 109 | 49 | 18 | — | 7 | 1 635 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 18 | 57 | 215 | — | 215 | 107 | 7 | — | 23 | 3 149 |
| Other sales occupations | 155 | 320 | 788 | 17 | 771 | 377 | 87 | — | 184 | 10 052 |
| Cashiers | 62 | 185 | 362 | 4 | 358 | 180 | 59 | — | 71 | 4 589 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 710 | 1 177 | 3 133 | 63 | 3 070 | 2 001 | 596 | 26 | 511 | 54 371 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | 19 | 97 | — | 97 | 27 | — | — | — | 1 542 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 125 | 284 | 677 | 23 | 654 | 506 | 133 | 2 | 177 | 11 630 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 82 | 117 | 176 | — | 176 | 140 | 18 | — | 8 | 3 919 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 44 | 48 | 276 | — | 276 | 88 | 8 | — | 25 | 5 034 |
| Service occupations | 1 121 | 1 928 | 5 173 | 139 | 5 034 | 2 240 | 848 | 19 | 977 | 53 918 |
| Private household occupations | 47 | 83 | 320 | — | 320 | 120 | 22 | — | 86 | 3 051 |
| Protective service occupations | 70 | 193 | 460 | 18 | 442 | 165 | 40 | 11 | 61 | 6 339 |
| Police and firefighters | 13 | 29 | 127 | 4 | 123 | 41 | 15 | — | 5 | 2 328 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 004 | 1 652 | 4 393 | 121 | 4 272 | 1 955 | 786 | 8 | 830 | 44 528 |
| Food service occupations | 371 | 395 | 1 156 | 38 | 1 118 | 527 | 101 | — | 272 | 10 131 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 285 | 707 | 1 665 | 48 | 1 617 | 801 | 277 | — | 296 | 15 733 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 29 | 29 | 68 | 10 | 58 | 55 | 22 | — | 49 | 658 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 9 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 17 | 49 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 29 | 20 | 63 | 10 | 53 | 47 | 22 | — | 32 | 590 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 442 | 776 | 1 838 | 37 | 1 801 | 638 | 232 | 49 | 273 | 21 816 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 79 | 281 | 604 | 18 | 586 | 220 | 27 | 19 | 69 | 8 204 |
| Construction trades | 78 | 85 | 544 | 7 | 537 | 180 | 74 | 7 | 35 | 5 161 |
| Precision production occupations | 285 | 410 | 690 | 12 | 678 | 238 | 131 | 23 | 164 | 8 420 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 767 | 3 430 | 5 517 | 288 | 5 229 | 2 298 | 920 | 50 | 1 483 | 72 835 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 841 | 1 470 | 1 989 | 142 | 1 847 | 571 | 407 | 19 | 681 | 23 279 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 392 | 1 214 | 1 225 | 62 | 1 163 | 1 158 | 197 | 19 | 411 | 23 953 |
| Transportation occupations | 125 | 183 | 681 | 18 | 663 | 247 | 94 | 8 | 84 | 8 902 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 118 | 171 | 653 | 18 | 635 | 247 | 84 | 8 | 84 | 8 715 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 123 | 142 | 406 | 28 | 378 | 99 | 87 | — | 99 | 4 879 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 286 | 421 | 1 216 | 38 | 1 178 | 223 | 135 | 4 | 208 | 11 822 |
| Construction laborers | 12 | 17 | 161 | 7 | 154 | 29 | 20 | — | 28 | 1 212 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 76 | 75 | 224 | 22 | 202 | 84 | 10 | — | 36 | 3 274 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 459 | 4 210 | 10 445 | 263 | 10 182 | 5 384 | 1 515 | 96 | 2 093 | 134 410 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 278 | 688 | 1 910 | 21 | 1 889 | 1 103 | 204 | 38 | 303 | 24 096 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 54 | 206 | 478 | 5 | 473 | 262 | 38 | 16 | 116 | 7 522 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 9 | 21 | 50 | — | 50 | 10 | 4 | — | 6 | 520 |
| Management related occupations | 8 | 54 | 178 | 5 | 173 | 108 | 17 | — | 29 | 3 172 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 224 | 482 | 1 432 | 16 | 1 416 | 841 | 166 | 22 | 187 | 16 574 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 | 10 | 40 | — | 40 | 32 | 15 | — | — | 517 |
| Engineers | 7 | 6 | 17 | — | 17 | 11 | — | — | — | 211 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | 200 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 16 | 58 | 308 | — | 308 | 160 | 35 | 7 | 17 | 3 210 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 132 | 314 | 738 | 16 | 722 | 497 | 93 | 7 | 131 | 8 710 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 127 | 239 | 607 | 10 | 597 | 250 | 79 | 7 | 127 | 7 245 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 793 | 1 451 | 3 616 | 93 | 3 523 | 2 203 | 555 | 27 | 628 | 57 021 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 72 | 84 | 392 | 19 | 373 | 127 | 47 | 7 | 23 | 3 980 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 7 | 24 | 62 | — | 62 | 87 | 8 | — | 6 | 918 |
| Sales occupations | 127 | 324 | 722 | 17 | 705 | 365 | 79 | — | 178 | 9 086 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 17 | 37 | — | 37 | 32 | — | — | 7 | 505 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 19 | 90 | — | 90 | 35 | — | — | 7 | 1 107 |
| Other sales occupations | 127 | 288 | 595 | 17 | 578 | 298 | 79 | — | 164 | 7 474 |
| Cashiers | 62 | 180 | 300 | 4 | 296 | 153 | 55 | — | 71 | 3 942 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 587 | 1 019 | 2 440 | 57 | 2 383 | 1 624 | 421 | 20 | 421 | 43 037 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | 19 | 68 | — | 68 | 27 | — | — | — | 1 085 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 125 | 273 | 655 | 23 | 632 | 506 | 133 | 2 | 164 | 11 382 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 73 | 90 | 170 | — | 170 | 122 | 18 | — | 8 | 3 528 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 20 | 43 | 145 | — | 145 | 58 | 8 | — | 7 | 2 745 |
| Service occupations | 777 | 1 209 | 3 334 | 78 | 3 256 | 1 264 | 476 | 10 | 636 | 33 255 |
| Private household occupations | 47 | 77 | 314 | — | 314 | 106 | 22 | — | 86 | 2 942 |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 35 | 110 | 8 | 102 | 38 | — | 2 | — | 1 162 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 13 | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | — | 425 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 717 | 1 097 | 2 910 | 70 | 2 840 | 1 120 | 454 | 8 | 550 | 29 151 |
| Food service occupations | 258 | 307 | 794 | 30 | 764 | 268 | 71 | — | 203 | 6 580 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 128 | 268 | 741 | 13 | 728 | 367 | 95 | — | 110 | 6 797 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | 112 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | 103 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 80 | 89 | 138 | — | 138 | 76 | 35 | 8 | 29 | 2 396 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 12 | 4 | 36 | — | 36 | 28 | — | 8 | — | 539 |
| Construction trades | — | 4 | 5 | — | 5 | 18 | 4 | — | — | 203 |
| Precision production occupations | 68 | 81 | 97 | — | 97 | 30 | 31 | — | 29 | 1 641 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 531 | 773 | 1 447 | 71 | 1 376 | 727 | 245 | 13 | 491 | 17 530 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 199 | 319 | 590 | 43 | 547 | 125 | 89 | — | 246 | 7 655 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 245 | 354 | 483 | 15 | 468 | 512 | 84 | 5 | 176 | 6 109 |
| Transportation occupations | 3 | 14 | 151 | 5 | 146 | 47 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 1 088 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 3 | 14 | 151 | 5 | 146 | 47 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 1 066 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 19 | 4 | 4 | — | 4 | 11 | 4 | — | 22 | 265 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 65 | 82 | 219 | 8 | 211 | 32 | 49 | — | 35 | 2 413 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 10 | 19 | 30 | 8 | 22 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 557 |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 276 | 10 448 | 2 072 | 5 196 | 8 725 | 4 697 | 748 | 8 740 | 7 689 | 7 208 | 481 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 660 | 1 468 | 228 | 779 | 1 703 | 519 | 58 | 1 040 | 1 105 | 1 001 | 104 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 895 | 603 | 92 | 233 | 765 | 157 | 18 | 386 | 376 | 353 | 23 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 35 | 64 | 5 | 11 | 128 | 36 | — | 29 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Management related occupations | 347 | 197 | 44 | 50 | 270 | 25 | 12 | 117 | 105 | 96 | 9 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 765 | 865 | 136 | 546 | 938 | 362 | 40 | 654 | 729 | 648 | 81 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 151 | 55 | — | 36 | 113 | 12 | 6 | 74 | 74 | 70 | 4 |
| Engineers | 120 | 41 | — | 13 | 49 | 12 | 6 | 59 | 57 | 57 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 62 | 18 | 3 | 7 | 27 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 369 | 39 | 15 | 91 | 39 | 20 | 7 | 58 | 135 | 125 | 10 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 885 | 491 | 83 | 287 | 513 | 181 | 15 | 380 | 293 | 277 | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 707 | 375 | 83 | 217 | 216 | 164 | 15 | 289 | 200 | 184 | 16 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 156 | 2 087 | 378 | 1 334 | 2 743 | 960 | 196 | 1 693 | 1 581 | 1 519 | 62 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 289 | 112 | 41 | 104 | 45 | 65 | — | 92 | 57 | 48 | 9 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 94 | 74 | 27 | 99 | 232 | 24 | 7 | 94 | 75 | 75 | — |
| Sales occupations | 1 199 | 480 | 76 | 255 | 453 | 181 | 40 | 376 | 335 | 309 | 26 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 144 | 34 | 19 | 15 | 52 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 33 | 33 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 145 | 120 | 16 | 44 | 82 | 18 | 11 | 50 | 69 | 69 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 910 | 326 | 41 | 196 | 319 | 155 | 22 | 315 | 233 | 207 | 26 |
| Cashiers | 524 | 139 | 15 | 92 | 158 | 62 | 5 | 180 | 85 | 67 | 18 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 574 | 1 421 | 234 | 876 | 2 013 | 690 | 149 | 1 131 | 1 114 | 1 087 | 27 |
| Computer equipment operators | 99 | 47 | — | 23 | 64 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 546 | 361 | 80 | 199 | 459 | 123 | 52 | 274 | 305 | 303 | 2 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 219 | 96 | 9 | 30 | 139 | 82 | 7 | 117 | 90 | 90 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 164 | 91 | 21 | 28 | 87 | 38 | 3 | 48 | 71 | 71 | — |
| Service occupations | 4 143 | 2 114 | 611 | 1 217 | 1 510 | 1 090 | 208 | 1 878 | 2 076 | 1 920 | 156 |
| Private household occupations | 157 | 94 | 34 | 45 | 34 | 45 | 21 | 83 | 155 | 143 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 370 | 181 | 93 | 101 | 168 | 70 | 27 | 170 | 106 | 97 | 9 |
| Police and firefighters | 147 | 37 | 11 | 33 | 44 | 13 | 15 | 29 | 47 | 47 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 616 | 1 839 | 484 | 1 071 | 1 308 | 975 | 160 | 1 625 | 1 815 | 1 680 | 135 |
| Food service occupations | 781 | 471 | 103 | 250 | 453 | 364 | 30 | 395 | 603 | 540 | 63 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 249 | 757 | 175 | 395 | 511 | 270 | 58 | 695 | 525 | 496 | 29 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 64 | 34 | 38 | 31 | 32 | 22 | — | 27 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 59 | 26 | 38 | 31 | 32 | 22 | — | 20 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 247 | 940 | 185 | 506 | 589 | 417 | 48 | 744 | 599 | 567 | 32 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 725 | 273 | 43 | 161 | 188 | 77 | 11 | 274 | 164 | 164 | — |
| Construction trades | 419 | 183 | 43 | 103 | 218 | 76 | 11 | 85 | 139 | 135 | 4 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 103 | 477 | 99 | 242 | 183 | 264 | 26 | 385 | 296 | 268 | 28 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 10 006 | 3 805 | 632 | 1 329 | 2 148 | 1 689 | 238 | 3 358 | 2 300 | 2 173 | 127 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 526 | 1 514 | 236 | 523 | 476 | 821 | 134 | 1 439 | 861 | 765 | 96 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 5 511 | 1 260 | 226 | 307 | 1 030 | 364 | 13 | 1 184 | 601 | 591 | 10 |
| Transportation occupations | 773 | 252 | 59 | 192 | 239 | 118 | 19 | 183 | 187 | 187 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 767 | 238 | 59 | 182 | 237 | 111 | 19 | 171 | 187 | 187 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 344 | 240 | 21 | 50 | 150 | 115 | 29 | 138 | 189 | 184 | 5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 852 | 539 | 90 | 257 | 253 | 271 | 43 | 414 | 462 | 446 | 16 |
| Construction laborers | 84 | 81 | 10 | 41 | 30 | 5 | — | 10 | 92 | 92 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 332 | 113 | 4 | 57 | 107 | 68 | 5 | 75 | 120 | 113 | 7 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 11 146 | 5 411 | 976 | 2 682 | 4 286 | 2 395 | 417 | 4 116 | 4 005 | 3 736 | 269 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 600 | 725 | 126 | 427 | 864 | 272 | 30 | 669 | 606 | 556 | 50 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 380 | 215 | 21 | 100 | 368 | 54 | 9 | 200 | 136 | 131 | 5 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | 33 | — | 11 | 39 | 9 | — | 21 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Management related occupations | 174 | 76 | 10 | 50 | 142 | 8 | 3 | 48 | 48 | 48 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 220 | 510 | 105 | 327 | 496 | 218 | 21 | 469 | 470 | 425 | 45 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 37 | 18 | — | 14 | 36 | 7 | — | 10 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Engineers | 37 | 9 | — | — | 16 | 7 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 14 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 318 | 39 | 15 | 91 | 25 | 14 | 7 | 58 | 129 | 119 | 10 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 677 | 354 | 55 | 160 | 292 | 128 | 10 | 301 | 216 | 216 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 534 | 269 | 55 | 140 | 170 | 123 | 10 | 229 | 151 | 151 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 147 | 1 627 | 277 | 966 | 1 967 | 780 | 161 | 1 396 | 1 221 | 1 159 | 62 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 277 | 106 | 30 | 104 | 45 | 65 | — | 84 | 54 | 45 | 9 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 43 | 39 | 8 | 40 | 106 | 7 | 7 | 24 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Sales occupations | 758 | 295 | 58 | 150 | 252 | 127 | 33 | 313 | 257 | 231 | 26 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 39 | 9 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 32 | 40 | 10 | 16 | 36 | — | 11 | 19 | 40 | 40 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 687 | 246 | 37 | 134 | 205 | 127 | 22 | 283 | 195 | 169 | 26 |
| Cashiers | 408 | 123 | 11 | 68 | 106 | 62 | 5 | 175 | 79 | 61 | 18 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 069 | 1 187 | 181 | 672 | 1 564 | 581 | 121 | 975 | 882 | 855 | 27 |
| Computer equipment operators | 93 | 38 | — | 15 | 27 | — | 9 | 15 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 546 | 361 | 80 | 199 | 444 | 123 | 46 | 263 | 305 | 303 | 2 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 173 | 73 | 4 | 13 | 123 | 73 | 7 | 90 | 80 | 80 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 130 | 57 | 4 | 19 | 35 | 20 | 3 | 43 | 36 | 36 | — |
| Service occupations | 2 752 | 1 267 | 422 | 751 | 805 | 764 | 139 | 1 194 | 1 375 | 1 277 | 98 |
| Private household occupations | 157 | 88 | 29 | 45 | 28 | 45 | 21 | 77 | 155 | 143 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 83 | 41 | 49 | 10 | 36 | 13 | — | 30 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 45 | 13 | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 512 | 1 138 | 344 | 696 | 741 | 706 | 118 | 1 087 | 1 208 | 1 122 | 86 |
| Food service occupations | 553 | 290 | 84 | 158 | 227 | 257 | 30 | 307 | 402 | 353 | 49 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 607 | 313 | 67 | 169 | 209 | 124 | 16 | 268 | 172 | 164 | 8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | — | 5 | 21 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | 5 | 21 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 277 | 190 | 18 | 22 | 43 | 80 | 7 | 89 | 79 | 65 | 14 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 25 | 30 | 2 | — | 21 | 12 | — | 4 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Construction trades | 47 | 36 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 205 | 124 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 68 | 7 | 81 | 73 | 59 | 14 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 365 | 1 602 | 128 | 495 | 596 | 499 | 80 | 768 | 724 | 679 | 45 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 746 | 697 | 37 | 231 | 126 | 191 | 71 | 314 | 312 | 271 | 41 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 382 | 682 | 76 | 116 | 372 | 221 | 4 | 354 | 241 | 241 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 37 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 37 | 59 | 15 | 42 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 12 | 20 | — | — | 31 | 19 | — | 4 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 188 | 144 | — | 106 | 39 | 65 | — | 82 | 121 | 117 | 4 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 69 | 35 | — | 16 | 5 | 10 | — | 19 | 27 | 27 | — |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 19 359 | ... | 19 352 | 4 341 | 2 467 | 119 | 2 448 | 5 | 28 | 225 282 | 1 069 | 114 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 100 | ... | 3 093 | 1 335 | 275 | 32 | 241 | 5 | 14 | 33 560 | 360 | 59 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 091 | ... | 1 084 | 356 | 82 | 12 | 119 | — | — | 13 117 | 125 | 13 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 90 | ... | 90 | 19 | 20 | — | 6 | — | — | 870 | 46 | — | |
| Management related occupations | 346 | ... | 339 | 78 | 14 | — | 26 | — | — | 4 851 | 20 | 6 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 009 | ... | 2 009 | 979 | 193 | 20 | 122 | 5 | 14 | 20 443 | 235 | 46 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 114 | ... | 114 | 94 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 1 798 | 35 | 4 | |
| Engineers | 62 | ... | 62 | 47 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 1 139 | 4 | 4 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 64 | ... | 64 | 50 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 545 | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 335 | ... | 335 | 130 | 9 | — | 17 | — | — | 3 017 | — | 6 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 955 | ... | 955 | 552 | 136 | 7 | 61 | — | 7 | 9 258 | 189 | 22 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 725 | ... | 725 | 224 | 115 | 7 | 61 | — | 7 | 7 378 | 47 | 15 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 539 | ... | 4 539 | 1 348 | 600 | 23 | 384 | — | — | 64 856 | 454 | 19 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 397 | ... | 397 | 89 | 65 | 7 | 11 | — | — | 3 876 | — | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 203 | ... | 203 | 112 | 11 | 9 | 5 | — | — | 2 222 | 71 | — | |
| Sales occupations | 1 015 | ... | 1 015 | 237 | 79 | — | 135 | — | — | 12 381 | 79 | 19 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 105 | ... | 105 | 24 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 1 336 | 3 | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 187 | ... | 187 | 11 | 7 | — | 16 | — | — | 2 528 | — | 15 | |
| Other sales occupations | 723 | ... | 723 | 202 | 59 | — | 119 | — | — | 8 517 | 76 | 4 | |
| Cashiers | 334 | ... | 334 | 82 | 31 | — | 53 | — | — | 3 946 | 40 | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 924 | ... | 2 924 | 910 | 445 | 7 | 233 | — | — | 46 377 | 304 | — | |
| Computer equipment operators | 93 | ... | 93 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 292 | 6 | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 602 | ... | 602 | 211 | 126 | — | 96 | — | — | 9 840 | 26 | — | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 172 | ... | 172 | 70 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 3 365 | 7 | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 276 | ... | 276 | 50 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 4 522 | 13 | — | |
| Service occupations | 4 856 | ... | 4 856 | 867 | 660 | 8 | 637 | — | — | 46 263 | 192 | 12 | |
| Private household occupations | 307 | ... | 307 | 50 | 22 | — | 42 | — | — | 2 545 | 6 | — | |
| Protective service occupations | 438 | ... | 438 | 26 | 40 | — | 33 | — | — | 5 622 | 17 | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 123 | ... | 123 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 2 056 | 13 | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 111 | ... | 4 111 | 791 | 598 | 8 | 562 | — | — | 38 096 | 169 | 12 | |
| Food service occupations | 1 060 | ... | 1 060 | 246 | 78 | — | 174 | — | — | 8 485 | 85 | 7 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 549 | ... | 1 549 | 340 | 224 | — | 201 | — | — | 13 500 | 46 | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 54 | ... | 54 | 37 | 14 | — | 36 | — | — | 476 | — | 7 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | ... | 5 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 35 | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 49 | ... | 49 | 29 | 14 | — | 19 | — | — | 427 | — | 7 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 740 | ... | 1 740 | 206 | 185 | 27 | 187 | — | 9 | 18 552 | 4 | 17 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 556 | ... | 556 | 64 | 21 | 8 | 30 | — | 9 | 6 919 | — | 4 | |
| Construction trades | 514 | ... | 514 | 53 | 59 | — | 35 | — | — | 4 439 | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 670 | ... | 670 | 89 | 105 | 19 | 122 | — | — | 7 163 | 4 | 13 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5 070 | ... | 5 070 | 548 | 733 | 29 | 963 | — | 5 | 61 575 | 59 | — | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 786 | ... | 1 786 | 127 | 323 | 10 | 430 | — | — | 20 005 | 17 | — | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 124 | ... | 1 124 | 229 | 160 | 11 | 248 | — | — | 19 321 | 6 | — | |
| Transportation occupations | 649 | ... | 649 | 111 | 59 | 8 | 69 | — | — | 7 826 | 19 | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 621 | ... | 621 | 111 | 59 | 8 | 69 | — | — | 7 668 | 19 | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 358 | ... | 358 | 31 | 70 | — | 78 | — | — | 4 223 | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 153 | ... | 1 153 | 50 | 121 | — | 138 | — | 5 | 10 200 | 17 | — | |
| Construction laborers | 144 | ... | 144 | 14 | 20 | — | 9 | — | 5 | 1 050 | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 199 | ... | 199 | 25 | 10 | — | 24 | — | — | 2 866 | 17 | — | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 796 | ... | 9 796 | 2 298 | 1 154 | 63 | 1 237 | — | 7 | 113 681 | 609 | 42 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 816 | ... | 1 816 | 644 | 137 | 20 | 142 | — | 7 | 20 116 | 158 | 30 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 449 | ... | 449 | 117 | 22 | 12 | 53 | — | — | 6 347 | 47 | — | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 50 | ... | 50 | 5 | 4 | — | 6 | — | — | 448 | 11 | — | |
| Management related occupations | 173 | ... | 173 | 32 | 8 | — | 20 | — | — | 2 690 | 5 | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 367 | ... | 1 367 | 527 | 115 | 8 | 89 | — | 7 | 13 769 | 111 | 30 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 40 | ... | 40 | 11 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 378 | 13 | — | |
| Engineers | 17 | ... | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 131 | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | ... | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 150 | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 300 | ... | 300 | 111 | 9 | — | 17 | — | — | 2 640 | — | 6 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 681 | ... | 681 | 325 | 80 | — | 52 | — | 7 | 7 233 | 98 | 18 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 566 | ... | 566 | 156 | 66 | — | 52 | — | 7 | 5 990 | 38 | 11 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 371 | ... | 3 371 | 995 | 414 | 14 | 331 | — | — | 48 803 | 313 | 7 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 371 | ... | 371 | 74 | 47 | 7 | 11 | — | — | 3 402 | — | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 55 | ... | 55 | 34 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 768 | 45 | — | |
| Sales occupations | 666 | ... | 666 | 160 | 51 | — | 106 | — | — | 7 651 | 55 | 7 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 37 | ... | 37 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 425 | — | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 82 | ... | 82 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 885 | — | 7 | |
| Other sales occupations | 547 | ... | 547 | 142 | 51 | — | 106 | — | — | 6 341 | 55 | — | |
| Cashiers | 281 | ... | 281 | 59 | 27 | — | 53 | — | — | 3 370 | 29 | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 279 | ... | 2 279 | 727 | 313 | 7 | 214 | — | — | 36 982 | 213 | — | |
| Computer equipment operators | 64 | ... | 64 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 919 | 6 | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 587 | ... | 587 | 211 | 126 | — | 90 | — | — | 9 655 | 26 | — | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 166 | ... | 166 | 64 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 3 024 | — | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 145 | ... | 145 | 41 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 471 | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 3 153 | ... | 3 153 | 461 | 363 | 8 | 440 | — | — | 28 433 | 133 | 5 | |
| Private household occupations | 307 | ... | 307 | 42 | 22 | — | 42 | — | — | 2 453 | 6 | — | |
| Protective service occupations | 102 | ... | 102 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 056 | 17 | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 13 | ... | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 403 | 13 | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 744 | ... | 2 744 | 419 | 341 | 8 | 398 | — | — | 24 924 | 110 | 5 | |
| Food service occupations | 728 | ... | 728 | 104 | 53 | — | 145 | — | — | 5 531 | 74 | — | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 697 | ... | 697 | 144 | 72 | — | 91 | — | — | 5 781 | 4 | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | ... | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 77 | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | ... | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 68 | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 129 | ... | 129 | 14 | 35 | 8 | 13 | — | — | 1 980 | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 29 | ... | 29 | 3 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 372 | — | — | |
| Construction trades | 5 | ... | 5 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 172 | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 95 | ... | 95 | 11 | 31 | — | 13 | — | — | 1 423 | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 327 | ... | 1 327 | 179 | 205 | 13 | 305 | — | — | 14 272 | 5 | — | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 531 | ... | 531 | 44 | 76 | — | 147 | — | — | 6 560 | 5 | — | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 450 | ... | 450 | 121 | 71 | 5 | 111 | — | — | 4 610 | — | — | |
| Transportation occupations | 137 | ... | 137 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 5 | — | — | 916 | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 137 | ... | 137 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 5 | — | — | 894 | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 | ... | 4 | — | 4 | — | 13 | — | — | 174 | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 205 | ... | 205 | — | 42 | — | 29 | — | — | 2 012 | — | — | |
| Construction laborers | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 22 | ... | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 487 | — | — | |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 19 390 | 9 191 | 1 826 | 3 907 | 6 583 | 43 | 2 143 | 2 366 | 126 | 9 682 | 369 | 195 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 039 | 1 250 | 160 | 463 | 1 061 | 24 | 181 | 249 | 54 | 961 | 78 | 24 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 631 | 517 | 54 | 141 | 496 | 12 | 34 | 96 | 27 | 370 | 30 | 18 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 21 | 58 | — | 5 | 50 | — | 3 | 27 | 6 | 17 | — | 7 |
| Management related occupations | 259 | 174 | 25 | 23 | 209 | 6 | — | 17 | 8 | 195 | 18 | 6 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 408 | 733 | 106 | 322 | 565 | 12 | 147 | 153 | 27 | 591 | 48 | 6 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 106 | 49 | — | 23 | 73 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 30 | — | — |
| Engineers | 75 | 35 | — | 4 | 40 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 24 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 41 | 14 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | 6 | 33 | — | 6 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 312 | 34 | 15 | 70 | 34 | — | 15 | 5 | — | 105 | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 705 | 407 | 69 | 152 | 249 | 5 | 68 | 76 | 12 | 274 | 25 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 568 | 318 | 69 | 99 | 133 | 5 | 63 | 64 | 12 | 227 | 17 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 432 | 1 730 | 323 | 903 | 1 954 | 13 | 466 | 463 | 18 | 2 238 | 128 | 79 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 235 | 100 | 26 | 54 | 45 | — | 31 | 34 | — | 118 | 37 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 64 | 62 | 21 | 55 | 139 | — | 11 | 13 | — | 56 | 15 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 1 005 | 388 | 66 | 178 | 316 | 7 | 77 | 99 | 5 | 405 | 5 | 6 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 105 | 26 | 19 | 11 | 37 | — | — | 3 | 5 | 46 | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 121 | 91 | 6 | 31 | 70 | 7 | 12 | 6 | — | 57 | 5 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 779 | 271 | 41 | 136 | 209 | — | 65 | 90 | — | 302 | — | 6 |
| Cashiers | 453 | 123 | 15 | 82 | 104 | — | 22 | 40 | — | 143 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 128 | 1 180 | 210 | 616 | 1 454 | 6 | 347 | 317 | 13 | 1 659 | 71 | 59 |
| Computer equipment operators | 96 | 43 | — | 15 | 50 | — | — | 14 | — | 34 | 8 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 434 | 273 | 68 | 144 | 391 | — | 58 | 65 | — | 457 | 20 | 24 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 145 | 86 | 9 | 19 | 83 | — | 54 | 23 | — | 62 | — | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 146 | 86 | 21 | 14 | 54 | — | 13 | 25 | — | 111 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 3 462 | 2 014 | 550 | 1 034 | 1 208 | 6 | 517 | 557 | 16 | 2 239 | 34 | 20 |
| Private household occupations | 143 | 94 | 29 | 45 | 15 | — | 19 | 26 | — | 199 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 268 | 166 | 62 | 71 | 151 | — | 39 | 31 | — | 172 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 123 | 28 | 5 | 7 | 31 | — | 5 | 8 | — | 66 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 051 | 1 754 | 459 | 918 | 1 042 | 6 | 459 | 500 | 16 | 1 868 | 34 | 20 |
| Food service occupations | 699 | 420 | 94 | 226 | 325 | 6 | 201 | 158 | 5 | 422 | — | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 063 | 738 | 162 | 342 | 423 | — | 98 | 166 | 6 | 752 | 17 | 5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 58 | 34 | 23 | 31 | 27 | — | 12 | 10 | — | 41 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 53 | 26 | 23 | 31 | 27 | — | 12 | 10 | — | 36 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 859 | 814 | 175 | 385 | 508 | — | 179 | 232 | — | 704 | 40 | 21 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 603 | 226 | 41 | 96 | 174 | — | 31 | 46 | — | 305 | 31 | 7 |
| Construction trades | 332 | 165 | 35 | 88 | 198 | — | 20 | 50 | — | 207 | 4 | 7 |
| Precision production occupations | 924 | 416 | 99 | 201 | 136 | — | 128 | 136 | — | 192 | 5 | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 8 540 | 3 349 | 595 | 1 091 | 1 825 | — | 788 | 855 | 38 | 3 499 | 89 | 51 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 092 | 1 364 | 216 | 431 | 396 | — | 311 | 482 | 28 | 670 | 43 | 13 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 4 713 | 1 079 | 212 | 244 | 903 | — | 196 | 164 | — | 1 983 | 22 | 15 |
| Transportation occupations | 745 | 224 | 59 | 166 | 177 | — | 75 | 43 | — | 326 | 11 | 18 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 739 | 210 | 59 | 166 | 175 | — | 68 | 43 | — | 297 | 11 | 18 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 266 | 203 | 21 | 50 | 126 | — | 55 | 60 | — | 155 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 724 | 479 | 87 | 200 | 223 | — | 151 | 106 | 10 | 365 | 13 | 5 |
| Construction laborers | 84 | 66 | 7 | 35 | 30 | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | 6 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 296 | 101 | 4 | 44 | 83 | — | 30 | 32 | 6 | 92 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 312 | 4 755 | 881 | 2 033 | 3 136 | 24 | 1 166 | 1 141 | 57 | 4 906 | 177 | 99 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 229 | 633 | 94 | 250 | 553 | 18 | 136 | 88 | 26 | 599 | 54 | 5 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 274 | 183 | 16 | 64 | 245 | 6 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 176 | 18 | 5 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | 27 | — | 5 | 9 | — | 3 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 130 | 76 | 5 | 23 | 112 | 6 | — | — | 8 | 98 | 18 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 955 | 450 | 78 | 186 | 308 | 12 | 115 | 69 | 12 | 423 | 36 | — |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 30 | 18 | — | 14 | 23 | — | 7 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Engineers | 30 | 9 | — | — | 16 | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 5 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 266 | 34 | 15 | 70 | 20 | — | 9 | 5 | — | 75 | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 505 | 316 | 41 | 68 | 147 | 5 | 61 | 43 | 12 | 229 | 25 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 399 | 246 | 41 | 60 | 101 | 5 | 56 | 43 | 12 | 196 | 17 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 635 | 1 346 | 240 | 661 | 1 401 | 6 | 402 | 360 | 13 | 1 684 | 88 | 66 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 223 | 94 | 15 | 54 | 45 | — | 31 | 34 | — | 113 | 37 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 43 | 33 | 8 | 22 | 53 | — | — | 7 | — | 39 | 6 | — |
| Sales occupations | 654 | 234 | 48 | 111 | 157 | — | 50 | 77 | — | 279 | — | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 33 | 9 | 11 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 32 | 29 | — | 16 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 589 | 196 | 37 | 95 | 128 | — | 50 | 77 | — | 245 | — | — |
| Cashiers | 344 | 107 | 11 | 68 | 72 | — | 22 | 40 | — | 130 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 715 | 985 | 169 | 474 | 1 146 | 6 | 321 | 242 | 13 | 1 253 | 45 | 59 |
| Computer equipment operators | 90 | 38 | — | 7 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 27 | 8 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 434 | 273 | 68 | 144 | 376 | — | 58 | 65 | — | 435 | 20 | 24 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 124 | 63 | 4 | 13 | 74 | — | 45 | 23 | — | 55 | — | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 123 | 52 | 4 | 5 | 23 | — | 8 | 12 | — | 75 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 2 300 | 1 214 | 407 | 658 | 589 | — | 377 | 377 | 10 | 1 416 | 14 | 7 |
| Private household occupations | 143 | 88 | 29 | 45 | 9 | — | 19 | 26 | — | 199 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 76 | 41 | 37 | 6 | 19 | — | 7 | 6 | — | 24 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 45 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 081 | 1 085 | 341 | 607 | 561 | — | 351 | 345 | 10 | 1 193 | 14 | 7 |
| Food service occupations | 497 | 263 | 84 | 134 | 120 | — | 145 | 107 | 5 | 276 | — | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 489 | 298 | 67 | 162 | 180 | — | 52 | 72 | — | 341 | — | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | — | 5 | 21 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | 5 | 21 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 234 | 150 | 16 | 14 | 43 | — | 25 | 55 | — | 78 | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 14 | 23 | — | — | 21 | — | — | 12 | — | 21 | — | — |
| Construction trades | 37 | 23 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 183 | 104 | 16 | 14 | 14 | — | 25 | 43 | — | 42 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 909 | 1 412 | 119 | 429 | 539 | — | 226 | 261 | 8 | 1 122 | 21 | 21 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 633 | 333 | 28 | 190 | 104 | — | 55 | 128 | 8 | 245 | 21 | 6 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 057 | 597 | 76 | 109 | 344 | — | 118 | 99 | — | 697 | — | 15 |
| Transportation occupations | 37 | 50 | 15 | 42 | 28 | — | — | 3 | — | 61 | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 37 | 50 | 15 | 42 | 28 | — | — | 3 | — | 61 | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 12 | 12 | — | — | 24 | — | — | 19 | — | 23 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 170 | 120 | — | 88 | 39 | — | 53 | 12 | — | 96 | — | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 63 | 30 | — | 16 | 5 | — | 10 | — | — | 13 | — | — |

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 46 | 6 344 | 80 | 3 686 | 118 | 382 | 349 | 173 | 190 | 800 | 440 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 12 | 583 | — | 1 598 | 23 | 98 | 152 | 44 | 46 | 154 | 67 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 | 229 | — | 494 | 5 | 42 | 51 | 19 | 18 | 72 | 31 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 19 | — | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 |
| Management related occupations | — | 51 | — | 206 | — | — | 24 | 6 | — | 14 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 | 354 | — | 1 104 | 18 | 56 | 101 | 25 | 28 | 82 | 36 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 6 | 27 | — | 192 | 5 | 6 | 33 | 7 | 21 | 24 | — |
| Engineers | — | 16 | — | 128 | 5 | 6 | 28 | — | 10 | 24 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 121 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 27 | — | 98 | — | 5 | 22 | — | — | 16 | 5 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | — | 213 | — | 454 | — | 23 | 40 | 12 | — | 32 | 20 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | 134 | — | 364 | — | 23 | 32 | 12 | — | 32 | 6 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 23 | 1 203 | 21 | 1 260 | 40 | 112 | 127 | 60 | 44 | 215 | 119 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 70 | — | 11 | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | 16 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 52 | — | 73 | 6 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 11 | 6 |
| Sales occupations | 7 | 301 | — | 455 | 7 | 7 | 52 | 4 | 14 | 22 | 15 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 11 | — | 58 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 32 | — | 227 | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 10 |
| Other sales occupations | 7 | 258 | — | 170 | — | 7 | 20 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 5 |
| Cashiers | — | 143 | — | 57 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 8 | 6 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 16 | 780 | 21 | 721 | 27 | 99 | 60 | 51 | 30 | 166 | 91 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | 15 | — | 9 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | 183 | 17 | 110 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 42 | 39 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 88 | — | 91 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 15 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 23 | — | 36 | — | 6 | 7 | 7 | — | 8 | — |
| Service occupations | 5 | 1 427 | 15 | 197 | 4 | 50 | 34 | 22 | 54 | 110 | 44 |
| Private household occupations | — | 67 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 5 | 123 | 7 | 34 | — | — | — | 5 | 26 | 10 | 11 |
| Police and firefighters | 5 | 23 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | — | 1 237 | 8 | 154 | 4 | 50 | 34 | 17 | 28 | 92 | 33 |
| Food service occupations | — | 260 | — | 49 | — | 20 | 16 | — | 11 | 11 | 24 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | — | 543 | — | 38 | 4 | 16 | 13 | 7 | — | 33 | 9 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 22 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 15 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 494 | 7 | 294 | 17 | 41 | 29 | 5 | 10 | 71 | 48 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 198 | — | 71 | 6 | 21 | 5 | 5 | — | 16 | 15 |
| Construction trades | — | 60 | 7 | 46 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 31 | 5 |
| Precision production occupations | — | 236 | — | 177 | 11 | 14 | 24 | — | 10 | 24 | 28 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 6 | 2 615 | 37 | 329 | 34 | 81 | 7 | 42 | 36 | 244 | 162 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 6 | 1 093 | 7 | 121 | 13 | 37 | 7 | 14 | — | 95 | 59 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | — | 939 | 12 | 92 | 21 | 20 | — | 23 | 7 | 88 | 53 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 149 | 7 | 52 | — | 8 | — | — | 14 | 29 | 9 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 137 | 7 | 52 | — | 8 | — | — | 14 | 29 | 9 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 120 | — | 14 | — | 16 | — | 5 | — | 7 | 21 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 314 | 11 | 50 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 25 | 20 |
| Construction laborers | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 67 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 12 | 2 950 | 43 | 1 823 | 62 | 180 | 177 | 70 | 106 | 375 | 224 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 12 | 386 | — | 827 | 12 | 37 | 83 | 18 | 16 | 69 | 40 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 | 116 | — | 205 | — | 16 | 28 | 6 | 6 | 33 | 17 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 |
| Management related occupations | — | 21 | — | 106 | — | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 | 270 | — | 622 | 12 | 21 | 55 | 12 | 10 | 36 | 23 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 6 | 6 | — | 37 | 5 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Engineers | — | 6 | — | 19 | 5 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 27 | — | 75 | — | 5 | 17 | — | — | 11 | 5 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | — | 170 | — | 366 | — | 8 | 32 | 12 | — | 25 | 7 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | 110 | — | 282 | — | 8 | 32 | 12 | — | 25 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | — | 1 005 | 21 | 774 | 30 | 80 | 76 | 35 | 38 | 150 | 88 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 62 | — | 11 | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | 10 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 11 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | — | 253 | — | 201 | 7 | 7 | 20 | — | 8 | 15 | 10 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 11 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 11 | — | 63 | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Other sales occupations | — | 231 | — | 121 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 8 | 11 | 5 |
| Cashiers | — | 138 | — | 35 | — | 7 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | — | 679 | 21 | 538 | 23 | 73 | 48 | 30 | 30 | 125 | 71 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | 15 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | 183 | 17 | 110 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 42 | 39 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 68 | — | 85 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 15 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 23 | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | — | 918 | 15 | 110 | 4 | 44 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 60 | 20 |
| Private household occupations | — | 61 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 23 | 7 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | — | 834 | 8 | 92 | 4 | 44 | 11 | 17 | 28 | 52 | 20 |
| Food service occupations | — | 213 | — | 21 | — | 20 | — | — | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | — | 203 | — | 17 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 7 | — | 12 | 9 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 61 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Construction trades | — | 4 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | 57 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 4 | 5 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | — | 580 | 7 | 83 | 16 | 19 | 7 | — | 14 | 80 | 71 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | — | 226 | 7 | 52 | — | 11 | 7 | — | — | 26 | 24 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | — | 271 | — | 10 | 16 | 8 | — | — | — | 21 | 26 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 17 | 9 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 17 | 9 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 71 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 12 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 |

Table 135a. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 706 | ... | 190 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 75 | ... | 46 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 19 | ... | 18 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | ... | — |
| Management related occupations | 4 | ... | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 56 | ... | 28 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 12 | ... | 21 |
| Engineers | 12 | ... | 10 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | ... | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 10 | ... | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 23 | ... | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 23 | ... | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 250 | ... | 44 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 14 | ... | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 12 | ... | — |
| Sales occupations | 43 | ... | 14 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | ... | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | ... | — |
| Other sales occupations | 43 | ... | 14 |
| Cashiers | 19 | ... | 8 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 181 | ... | 30 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | ... | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 38 | ... | 19 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 6 | ... | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | ... | — |
| Service occupations | 132 | ... | 54 |
| Private household occupations | — | ... | — |
| Protective service occupations | 7 | ... | 26 |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | ... | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 125 | ... | 28 |
| Food service occupations | 33 | ... | 11 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 40 | ... | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 9 | ... | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 4 | ... | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 5 | ... | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 66 | ... | 10 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 27 | ... | — |
| Construction trades | 27 | ... | — |
| Precision production occupations | 12 | ... | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 174 | ... | 36 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 47 | ... | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 80 | ... | 7 |
| Transportation occupations | 6 | ... | 14 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 6 | ... | 14 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 14 | ... | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 27 | ... | 15 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | ... | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | ... | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 346 | ... | 106 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 28 | ... | 16 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 13 | ... | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | ... | — |
| Management related occupations | 4 | ... | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 15 | ... | 10 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | ... | 10 |
| Engineers | — | ... | 10 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | ... | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 10 | ... | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 5 | ... | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 5 | ... | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 153 | ... | 38 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 14 | ... | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | ... | — |
| Sales occupations | 36 | ... | 8 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | ... | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | ... | — |
| Other sales occupations | 36 | ... | 8 |
| Cashiers | 19 | ... | 8 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 103 | ... | 30 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | ... | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 38 | ... | 19 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 6 | ... | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | ... | — |
| Service occupations | 95 | ... | 28 |
| Private household occupations | — | ... | — |
| Protective service occupations | 3 | ... | — |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | ... | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 92 | ... | 28 |
| Food service occupations | 26 | ... | 11 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 23 | ... | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | ... | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | ... | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | ... | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | ... | 10 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | ... | — |
| Construction trades | — | ... | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | ... | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 70 | ... | 14 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 16 | ... | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 38 | ... | — |
| Transportation occupations | — | ... | 14 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | ... | 14 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 7 | ... | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 9 | ... | — |
| Construction laborers | — | ... | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | ... | — |

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Families..... | 216 425 |
| No workers..... | 49 577 |
| 1 worker..... | 75 316 |
| 2 workers..... | 67 929 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 23 603 |
| Married-couple families..... | 115 507 |
| No workers..... | 15 212 |
| 1 worker..... | 32 108 |
| 2 workers..... | 51 179 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 17 008 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Households..... | 302 318 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 66 826 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 30 402 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 23 481 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 39 230 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 38 214 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 31 339 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 39 595 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 24 670 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 8 361 |
| Median..... | \$13 752 |
| Mean..... | \$16 956 |

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Families..... | 216 425 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 35 032 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 22 290 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 16 865 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 28 482 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 27 163 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 23 729 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 33 428 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 22 155 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 7 281 |
| Median..... | \$16 008 |
| Mean..... | \$18 900 |

| | |
|--|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over..... | 119 737 |
| Median income..... | \$5 803 |
| Mean income..... | \$8 801 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income..... | 248 390 |
| Median income..... | \$10 495 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 34.6 |
| Median income..... | \$18 396 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income..... | 281 314 |
| Median income..... | \$5 444 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 24.7 |
| Median income..... | \$12 716 |

| | |
|------------------------|---------|
| Per capita income..... | \$5 636 |
|------------------------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$6 039 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$13 897 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$19 664 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$22 654 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$19 669 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$10 608 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families..... | \$16 008 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$15 004 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$12 020 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 634 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$22 992 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$25 026 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 210 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$19 990 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | \$8 201 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$7 083 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 478 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 222 |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers..... | \$5 207 |
| 1 worker..... | \$13 843 |
| 2 workers..... | \$25 887 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$33 673 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|--|----------|
| Households..... | 302 318 |
| With earnings..... | 218 651 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$19 208 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 216 437 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$18 995 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 8 173 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$10 739 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 504 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$1 841 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 41 813 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 198 |
| With Social Security income..... | 67 255 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 984 |
| With public assistance income..... | 81 353 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 419 |
| With all other income..... | 92 159 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 579 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo— Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | |
| 216 425 49 577 75 316 67 929 23 603 115 507 15 207 32 108 51 179 17 008 | 6 088 714 2 134 2 535 21 705 3 533 553 736 2 050 490 | 3 247 631 1 206 1 070 340 1 848 252 493 862 241 | 233 61 85 83 4 149 29 38 78 4 | 5 668 1 564 1 933 1 555 616 2 645 380 653 1 175 437 | 210 337 48 863 73 182 65 394 22 898 111 974 15 212 31 372 49 129 16 518 | 18 688 3 871 6 750 6 206 1 861 9 881 1 046 2 662 4 806 1 367 | 7 389 1 175 2 688 2 467 1 059 3 658 305 706 1 918 729 | 1 753 293 756 559 145 1 065 149 370 470 76 | 4 801 1 112 1 796 1 371 522 2 500 394 650 1 074 382 | 4 908 640 1 677 1 994 597 2 781 172 567 594 448 | |
| 302 318 66 826 30 602 23 481 39 230 38 214 31 339 39 595 24 670 8 361 \$13 752 \$16 956 | 8 878 1 521 758 757 1 231 1 274 841 1 323 860 313 \$15 624 \$18 591 | 4 555 963 428 384 737 599 507 570 312 55 \$13 207 \$15 857 | 333 87 48 4 34 50 20 64 12 14 \$13 839 \$34 061 | 7 559 1 994 1 154 806 1 284 810 585 616 294 16 \$9 459 \$12 258 | 293 440 65 305 29 844 22 724 37 999 36 940 30 498 38 272 23 810 8 048 \$13 684 \$16 906 | 24 333 4 081 2 442 1 417 2 483 2 962 3 138 4 041 2 866 903 \$17 961 \$19 904 | 9 936 2 043 1 300 923 1 378 1 208 992 1 160 747 185 \$12 482 \$15 758 | 2 476 489 285 190 387 354 301 261 145 64 \$13 348 \$16 276 | 6 819 1 685 778 655 1 147 796 568 701 382 107 \$11 130 \$14 487 | 7 331 1 393 572 1 994 597 870 843 1 168 740 209 \$15 886 \$18 408 | |
| 216 425 35 032 22 290 16 865 28 482 27 163 23 729 33 428 22 155 7 281 \$16 008 \$18 900 | 6 088 689 598 426 764 782 665 1 110 777 277 \$18 632 \$21 278 | 3 247 485 321 271 543 420 354 523 287 43 \$15 035 \$17 597 | 233 43 48 4 8 35 14 55 12 14 \$18 080 \$44 170 | 5 668 1 171 939 618 1 011 647 492 501 273 16 \$10 425 \$13 267 | 210 337 34 343 21 692 16 439 27 718 26 381 23 064 32 318 21 378 7 004 \$15 931 \$18 831 | 18 688 2 427 2 063 1 060 1 850 2 179 2 400 3 316 2 570 823 \$19 426 \$21 350 | 7 389 1 181 986 759 1 062 860 750 937 710 144 \$13 512 \$16 950 | 1 753 209 165 115 282 335 246 220 129 52 \$16 499 \$18 743 | 4 801 912 590 452 787 572 461 607 354 66 \$12 421 \$15 925 | 4 908 650 410 296 668 560 598 893 647 186 \$18 651 \$20 725 | |
| 119 737 \$5 803 \$8 801 248 390 \$10 495 34.6 \$18 396 281 314 \$5 444 24.7 \$12 716 \$5 636 | 5 741 \$4 520 \$7 158 8 291 \$10 438 38.3 \$17 578 9 005 \$5 946 26.1 \$12 525 \$6 033 | 1 730 \$5 913 \$8 950 3 853 \$9 818 38.2 \$16 669 4 017 \$5 713 29.4 \$11 323 \$5 430 | 164 \$4 500 \$8 631 252 \$13 728 34.1 \$18 205 302 \$3 529 19.5 \$16 683 \$11 274 | 2 820 \$4 234 \$6 719 5 772 \$6 996 26.9 \$15 187 7 173 \$4 479 17.8 \$10 421 \$3 754 | 113 996 \$5 880 \$8 884 240 099 \$10 497 34.5 \$18 431 272 309 \$5 428 24.7 \$12 723 \$5 624 | 8 032 \$8 505 \$10 950 19 953 \$14 675 43.7 \$20 411 22 102 \$6 114 25.8 \$15 131 \$6 183 | 3 879 \$5 457 \$8 130 8 198 \$9 272 41.6 \$15 869 9 648 \$5 778 29.3 \$11 019 \$4 919 | 934 \$5 313 \$7 926 3 993 \$2 852 20.0 \$16 093 2 037 \$5 519 24.0 \$12 009 \$3 926 | 934 \$4 198 \$6 478 5 626 \$7 812 34.3 \$16 112 6 475 \$5 029 22.1 \$12 003 \$4 788 | 4 728 \$4 324 \$7 581 7 169 \$10 145 38.6 \$18 307 7 049 \$5 845 29.6 \$13 475 \$5 573 | |
| \$6 039 \$13 897 \$19 664 \$22 654 \$19 669 \$10 608 | \$11 396 \$17 855 \$22 145 \$24 942 \$22 723 \$9 149 | \$8 317 \$14 912 \$16 964 \$23 350 \$14 643 \$9 345 | \$21 250 \$17 708 \$26 000 \$51 697 \$4 583 \$6 250 | \$5 009 \$8 579 \$12 602 \$17 194 \$13 235 \$7 515 | \$5 910 \$13 722 \$19 584 \$22 611 \$19 623 \$10 635 | \$6 749 \$17 753 \$22 352 \$26 944 \$22 135 \$11 440 | \$6 385 \$11 264 \$17 717 \$20 595 \$22 335 \$20 670 | \$5 607 \$13 061 \$17 987 \$20 882 \$17 500 \$13 304 | \$4 610 \$12 625 \$18 153 \$19 666 \$14 282 \$8 497 | \$6 913 \$17 917 \$23 553 \$25 372 \$21 964 \$11 763 | |
| \$16 008 \$15 004 \$12 020 \$17 634 \$22 992 \$25 026 \$22 210 \$19 990 \$8 201 \$7 083 \$5 478 \$13 222 | \$18 632 \$18 208 \$16 809 \$19 207 \$25 737 \$26 593 \$23 966 \$20 592 \$9 279 \$8 425 \$6 924 \$14 604 | \$15 035 \$13 759 \$10 724 \$17 483 \$21 846 \$23 190 \$20 135 \$19 745 \$8 742 \$8 300 \$6 067 \$11 667 | \$18 080 \$19 750 \$16 607 \$6 654 \$22 679 \$30 340 \$26 786 \$7 222 \$7 024 \$17 562 \$4 306 \$4 531 | \$10 425 \$9 597 \$7 566 \$12 285 \$16 631 \$17 841 \$16 108 \$14 414 \$6 716 \$6 472 \$5 560 \$8 700 | \$15 931 \$14 877 \$11 862 \$17 582 \$22 900 \$24 954 \$22 108 \$19 982 \$8 163 \$7 050 \$5 436 \$13 188 | \$19 426 \$18 163 \$15 579 \$22 331 \$26 503 \$27 863 \$25 399 \$24 323 \$9 524 \$8 107 \$6 367 \$16 504 | \$13 512 \$12 326 \$9 572 \$15 771 \$22 814 \$20 047 \$17 962 \$7 868 \$7 526 \$5 772 \$11 154 | \$16 499 \$15 891 \$12 448 \$17 093 \$19 986 \$21 419 \$21 250 \$17 074 \$9 833 \$7 431 \$5 208 \$17 235 | \$12 421 \$11 737 \$10 376 \$14 102 \$20 014 \$22 754 \$21 321 \$15 860 \$7 389 \$7 194 \$5 736 \$10 110 | \$18 651 \$17 013 \$15 933 \$21 899 \$25 866 \$26 701 \$23 451 \$23 870 \$8 814 \$8 129 \$6 167 \$14 643 | |
| \$5 207 \$13 843 \$25 887 \$33 673 | \$5 579 \$12 134 \$27 228 \$31 168 | \$4 787 \$11 688 \$24 786 \$27 443 | \$5 321 \$17 902 \$31 314 \$35 472 | \$4 984 \$9 501 \$18 331 \$25 203 | \$5 200 \$13 891 \$25 840 \$33 770 | \$5 703 \$16 812 \$29 294 \$37 580 | \$4 960 \$9 363 \$21 321 \$29 939 | \$6 318 \$14 974 \$23 472 \$27 188 | \$5 145 \$10 911 \$22 604 \$28 971 | \$5 044 \$12 492 \$27 090 \$35 537 | |
| 302 318 218 651 \$19 208 216 437 \$18 995 8 173 \$10 739 504 \$1 841 41 813 \$1 198 67 255 \$3 984 81 353 \$3 419 92 159 \$3 579 | 8 878 7 560 \$19 224 7 510 \$18 908 314 \$10 574 6 \$2 005 1 380 \$1 109 1 342 \$3 563 1 719 \$3 211 2 558 \$3 085 | 4 555 3 435 \$17 338 3 408 \$17 350 84 \$4 426 11 \$5 032 591 \$1 125 1 001 \$3 887 1 070 \$3 152 1 234 \$3 845 | 333 235 \$44 577 230 \$44 444 12 \$21 130 — — 51 \$648 73 101 \$2 378 109 \$2 944 | 7 559 5 229 \$13 051 5 157 \$12 976 255 \$5 307 42 — 726 \$1 339 1 749 \$3 696 2 773 \$3 536 2 369 \$3 028 | 293 440 211 091 \$19 208 208 927 \$18 998 7 859 \$10 745 498 \$1 839 40 433 \$1 201 65 913 \$3 993 79 634 \$3 856 89 601 \$3 593 | 24 333 18 833 \$21 976 18 722 \$21 774 574 \$10 602 24 \$5 099 3 057 \$1 174 3 973 \$3 842 6 211 \$3 856 7 720 \$3 582 | 9 936 7 890 \$16 750 7 859 \$16 523 286 \$7 820 44 \$1 448 1 287 \$1 338 1 771 \$3 709 2 646 \$3 324 2 414 \$3 037 | 2 476 1 892 \$17 112 1 880 \$17 024 46 \$7 983 20 \$180 354 \$1 226 630 \$4 282 589 \$3 304 763 \$3 729 | 6 819 5 070 \$15 867 5 017 \$15 879 221 \$3 096 \$292 \$1 737 904 \$1 118 1 590 \$3 676 1 819 \$1 808 \$2 738 | 7 331 6 237 \$19 179 6 205 \$19 081 234 \$5 240 4 — \$200 1 160 \$836 1 386 \$3 800 1 932 \$2 788 | |

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families..... | 4 409 | 8 402 |
| No workers..... | 1 170 | 2 281 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 572 | 2 962 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 249 | 2 483 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 418 | 676 |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 390 | 4 301 |
| No workers..... | 387 | 602 |
| 1 worker..... | 660 | 1 211 |
| 2 workers..... | 993 | 2 004 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 350 | 484 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Households..... | 5 627 | 11 043 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 263 | 2 788 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 736 | 945 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 660 | 772 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 917 | 1 191 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 834 | 1 409 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 490 | 1 365 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 484 | 1 332 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 201 | 981 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 42 | 260 |
| Median..... | \$10 697 | \$14 198 |
| Mean..... | \$13 444 | \$16 539 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families..... | 4 409 | 8 402 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 816 | 1 752 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 531 | 806 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 507 | 574 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 786 | 976 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 679 | 1 070 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 433 | 1 076 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 457 | 1 049 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 158 | 876 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 42 | 223 |
| Median..... | \$11 888 | \$15 429 |
| Mean..... | \$14 476 | \$17 591 |

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over..... | 1 681 | 3 695 |
| Median income..... | \$4 897 | \$5 960 |
| Mean income..... | \$7 006 | \$9 492 |

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income..... | 4 772 | 8 740 |
| Median income..... | \$7 056 | \$11 929 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 32.2 | 38.0 |

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income..... | 5 461 | 9 773 |
| Median income..... | \$4 729 | \$4 936 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 20.7 | 20.2 |
| Median income..... | \$10 588 | \$14 090 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income..... | \$3 955 | \$5 130 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$4 880 | \$5 340 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$10 104 | \$15 340 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$17 484 | \$21 398 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$16 756 | \$22 041 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$15 402 | \$17 511 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$10 119 | \$9 387 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | |
| Families..... | \$11 888 | \$15 429 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$11 581 | \$14 728 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$8 810 | \$11 822 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$12 294 | \$16 860 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$17 199 | \$22 460 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$18 756 | \$23 755 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 788 | \$22 101 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 457 | \$18 462 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | \$7 243 | \$7 129 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$6 593 | \$6 338 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 306 | \$5 087 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$11 157 | \$12 052 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | |
| No workers..... | \$5 325 | \$4 635 |
| 1 worker..... | \$11 133 | \$14 980 |
| 2 workers..... | \$19 486 | \$26 947 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$24 817 | \$35 672 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| Households..... | 5 627 | 11 043 |
| With earnings..... | 3 942 | 7 683 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$14 465 | \$19 561 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 3 914 | 7 650 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$14 358 | \$19 411 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 101 | 157 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$7 001 | \$11 426 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 6 | 6 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$20 005 | \$135 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 620 | 1 180 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$990 | \$1 354 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 668 | 2 062 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 251 | \$3 912 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 643 | 3 506 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 674 | \$3 517 |
| With all other income..... | 1 589 | 2 995 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 074 | \$3 458 |

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 4 409 | 8 402 | 16 218 | 499 | 15 719 | 5 990 | 2 364 | 228 | 4 364 | 208 676 |
| No workers..... | 1 170 | 2 281 | 3 058 | 99 | 2 959 | 710 | 485 | 61 | 1 280 | 48 525 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 572 | 2 962 | 6 142 | 229 | 5 913 | 2 115 | 859 | 85 | 1 494 | 72 587 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 249 | 2 483 | 5 415 | 85 | 5 330 | 2 478 | 782 | 78 | 1 147 | 64 827 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 418 | 676 | 1 603 | 86 | 1 517 | 687 | 238 | 4 | 443 | 22 737 |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 390 | 4 301 | 8 786 | 348 | 8 438 | 3 427 | 1 299 | 149 | 1 837 | 110 787 |
| No workers..... | 387 | 602 | 850 | 61 | 789 | 253 | 177 | 29 | 266 | 14 750 |
| 1 worker..... | 660 | 1 211 | 2 421 | 116 | 2 305 | 706 | 348 | 38 | 430 | 31 017 |
| 2 workers..... | 993 | 2 004 | 4 236 | 85 | 4 151 | 1 996 | 611 | 78 | 842 | 48 626 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 350 | 484 | 1 279 | 86 | 1 193 | 472 | 163 | 4 | 299 | 16 394 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households..... | 5 627 | 11 043 | 22 505 | 712 | 21 793 | 8 848 | 3 408 | 323 | 5 777 | 291 054 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 263 | 2 788 | 6 092 | 127 | 5 965 | 1 522 | 758 | 87 | 1 514 | 64 822 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 736 | 945 | 2 415 | 67 | 2 348 | 751 | 265 | 48 | 898 | 29 561 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 660 | 772 | 1 619 | 45 | 1 574 | 747 | 260 | 4 | 605 | 22 530 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 917 | 1 191 | 3 338 | 81 | 3 257 | 1 228 | 590 | 29 | 1 015 | 37 693 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 834 | 1 409 | 2 765 | 121 | 2 644 | 1 288 | 448 | 50 | 684 | 36 649 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 490 | 1 365 | 2 083 | 67 | 2 016 | 846 | 374 | 20 | 418 | 30 304 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 484 | 1 332 | 2 748 | 127 | 2 621 | 1 334 | 416 | 59 | 403 | 37 922 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 201 | 981 | 1 175 | 49 | 1 126 | 841 | 246 | 12 | 233 | 23 613 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 42 | 260 | 270 | 28 | 242 | 291 | 51 | 7 | 7 | 7 960 |
| Median..... | \$10 697 | \$14 198 | \$11 493 | \$15 968 | \$11 364 | \$15 621 | \$13 528 | \$13 839 | \$9 469 | \$13 683 |
| Mean..... | \$13 444 | \$16 539 | \$14 390 | \$18 021 | \$14 272 | \$18 479 | \$16 056 | \$34 512 | \$12 076 | \$16 890 |
| Families..... | 4 409 | 8 402 | 16 218 | 499 | 15 719 | 5 990 | 2 364 | 228 | 4 364 | 208 676 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 816 | 1 752 | 3 298 | 47 | 3 251 | 685 | 372 | 43 | 930 | 34 143 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 531 | 806 | 1 731 | 42 | 1 689 | 591 | 187 | 48 | 759 | 21 501 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 507 | 574 | 1 194 | 39 | 1 155 | 414 | 176 | 4 | 458 | 16 270 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 786 | 976 | 2 444 | 60 | 2 384 | 767 | 427 | 8 | 776 | 27 490 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 679 | 1 070 | 2 072 | 100 | 1 972 | 790 | 310 | 35 | 547 | 26 178 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 433 | 1 076 | 1 711 | 44 | 1 667 | 656 | 258 | 14 | 353 | 22 923 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 457 | 1 049 | 2 429 | 94 | 2 335 | 1 085 | 371 | 50 | 322 | 32 044 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 158 | 876 | 1 085 | 49 | 1 036 | 747 | 224 | 12 | 212 | 21 203 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 42 | 223 | 254 | 24 | 230 | 255 | 39 | 14 | 7 | 6 924 |
| Median..... | \$11 888 | \$15 429 | \$13 657 | \$17 106 | \$13 465 | \$18 368 | \$15 262 | \$17 857 | \$10 182 | \$15 930 |
| Mean..... | \$14 476 | \$17 591 | \$16 305 | \$20 230 | \$16 180 | \$21 066 | \$17 933 | \$44 546 | \$12 885 | \$18 807 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over..... | 1 681 | 3 695 | 8 911 | 311 | 8 600 | 5 789 | 1 339 | 130 | 1 922 | 113 009 |
| Median income..... | \$4 897 | \$5 960 | \$4 104 | \$6 767 | \$4 002 | \$4 636 | \$5 754 | \$10 444 | \$5 038 | \$5 880 |
| Mean income..... | \$7 006 | \$9 492 | \$6 922 | \$9 131 | \$6 843 | \$7 393 | \$9 211 | \$9 420 | \$7 436 | \$8 882 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income..... | 4 772 | 8 740 | 18 067 | 672 | 17 395 | 7 930 | 2 766 | 233 | 4 232 | 237 417 |
| Median income..... | \$7 056 | \$11 929 | \$9 099 | \$15 252 | \$8 970 | \$11 002 | \$10 000 | \$14 195 | \$7 323 | \$10 530 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 32.2 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 42.1 | 37.9 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 34.3 | 25.6 | 34.5 |
| Median income..... | \$15 449 | \$20 219 | \$16 365 | \$20 451 | \$16 230 | \$17 574 | \$16 043 | \$18 502 | \$15 022 | \$18 434 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income..... | 5 461 | 9 773 | 21 158 | 579 | 20 579 | 8 816 | 3 007 | 283 | 5 426 | 270 172 |
| Median income..... | \$4 729 | \$4 936 | \$4 115 | \$4 946 | \$4 077 | \$6 121 | \$6 022 | \$3 456 | \$4 693 | \$5 431 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 20.7 | 20.2 | 24.1 | 26.6 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 32.0 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 24.7 |
| Median income..... | \$10 588 | \$14 090 | \$11 016 | \$11 814 | \$10 971 | \$12 644 | \$11 658 | \$16 328 | \$10 433 | \$12 728 |
| Per capita income..... | \$3 955 | \$5 130 | \$4 805 | \$5 863 | \$4 769 | \$6 252 | \$5 620 | \$11 590 | \$3 599 | \$5 621 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$4 880 | \$5 340 | \$4 692 | \$7 250 | \$4 650 | \$11 667 | \$7 386 | \$21 250 | \$5 031 | \$5 886 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$10 104 | \$15 340 | \$13 365 | \$17 593 | \$13 005 | \$17 300 | \$15 461 | \$17 708 | \$8 156 | \$13 707 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$17 484 | \$21 398 | \$17 552 | \$29 306 | \$17 376 | \$22 316 | \$16 935 | \$22 250 | \$12 050 | \$19 569 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$16 756 | \$22 041 | \$18 094 | \$25 000 | \$17 954 | \$24 012 | \$22 059 | \$51 697 | \$16 618 | \$22 573 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$15 402 | \$17 511 | \$16 559 | \$16 548 | \$16 560 | \$21 759 | \$16 319 | \$4 583 | \$13 281 | \$19 654 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$10 119 | \$9 387 | \$9 490 | \$9 000 | \$9 532 | \$9 459 | \$10 750 | \$6 250 | \$7 177 | \$10 659 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | \$11 888 | \$15 429 | \$13 657 | \$17 106 | \$13 465 | \$18 368 | \$15 262 | \$17 857 | \$10 182 | \$15 930 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$11 581 | \$14 728 | \$13 284 | \$19 028 | \$12 972 | \$17 814 | \$13 890 | \$19 750 | \$9 426 | \$14 857 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$8 810 | \$11 822 | \$10 861 | \$18 194 | \$10 707 | \$16 433 | \$10 625 | \$16 607 | \$7 340 | \$11 838 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$12 294 | \$16 860 | \$14 240 | \$15 167 | \$14 216 | \$19 159 | \$17 781 | \$6 471 | \$12 575 | \$17 607 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$17 199 | \$22 460 | \$20 873 | \$23 409 | \$20 812 | \$25 451 | \$21 769 | \$22 679 | \$17 134 | \$22 923 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$18 756 | \$23 755 | \$22 717 | \$26 979 | \$22 594 | \$26 333 | \$22 580 | \$30 340 | \$18 038 | \$24 966 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 788 | \$22 101 | \$19 980 | \$21 250 | \$19 951 | \$23 948 | \$20 811 | \$26 786 | \$16 580 | \$22 142 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 457 | \$18 462 | \$17 240 | \$16 542 | \$17 326 | \$20 399 | \$20 500 | \$7 222 | \$15 433 | \$20 033 |

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Families | 18 414 |
| No workers | 3 851 |
| 1 worker | 6 641 |
| 2 workers | 6 085 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 837 |
| Married-couple families | 9 666 |
| No workers | 1 026 |
| 1 worker | 2 584 |
| 2 workers | 4 711 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 345 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Households | 24 010 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4 064 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 431 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 399 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 447 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 938 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 104 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 953 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 798 |
| \$50,000 or more | 876 |
| Median | \$17 858 |
| Mean | \$19 794 |

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Families | 18 414 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 415 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 052 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 041 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 827 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 155 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 380 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 238 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 510 |
| \$50,000 or more | 796 |
| Median | \$19 304 |
| Mean | \$21 235 |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 7 935 |
| Median income | \$8 446 |
| Mean income | \$10 924 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 19 611 |
| Median income | \$14 657 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 43.7 |
| Median income | \$20 336 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 21 794 |
| Median income | \$6 396 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 25.7 |
| Median income | \$15 131 |

Per capita income \$6 148

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$6 784 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 610 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$22 163 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$26 964 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$22 018 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 319 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$19 304 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 016 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 460 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 250 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 413 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 705 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 276 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 264 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 482 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 102 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 458 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$5 687 |
| 1 worker | \$16 775 |
| 2 workers | \$29 222 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 487 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Households | 24 010 |
| With earnings | 18 540 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 898 |
| With wage or salary income | 18 437 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$21 733 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 534 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 700 |
| With farm self-employment income | 23 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$5 059 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 2 946 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 183 |
| With Social Security income | 3 886 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 828 |
| With public assistance income | 6 199 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 862 |
| With all other income | 7 594 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 551 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 18 414 | 7 220 | 1 638 | 3 402 | 4 788 | 4 138 | 589 | 8 251 | 5 670 | 5 258 | 412 |
| 3 851 | 1 135 | 275 | 624 | 628 | 1 076 | 132 | 2 268 | 912 | 820 | 92 |
| 6 641 | 2 626 | 718 | 1 400 | 1 660 | 1 489 | 217 | 2 921 | 1 985 | 1 840 | 145 |
| 6 085 | 2 413 | 513 | 1 059 | 1 916 | 1 187 | 186 | 2 399 | 2 046 | 1 933 | 113 |
| 1 837 | 1 046 | 132 | 319 | 584 | 386 | 54 | 663 | 727 | 665 | 62 |
| 9 666 | 3 538 | 970 | 1 595 | 2 674 | 2 214 | 331 | 4 183 | 3 146 | 2 968 | 178 |
| 1 026 | 276 | 137 | 141 | 160 | 333 | 53 | 600 | 314 | 300 | 14 |
| 2 584 | 678 | 346 | 420 | 552 | 616 | 83 | 1 192 | 764 | 711 | 53 |
| 4 711 | 1 866 | 424 | 797 | 1 527 | 938 | 157 | 1 920 | 1 560 | 1 493 | 67 |
| 1 345 | 718 | 63 | 237 | 435 | 327 | 38 | 471 | 508 | 464 | 44 |
| 24 010 | 9 683 | 2 347 | 4 894 | 7 171 | 5 313 | 856 | 10 832 | 7 716 | 7 186 | 530 |
| 4 064 | 1 991 | 470 | 1 156 | 1 391 | 1 201 | 258 | 2 749 | 1 733 | 1 611 | 122 |
| 2 431 | 1 270 | 276 | 499 | 561 | 702 | 133 | 939 | 950 | 840 | 110 |
| 1 399 | 908 | 186 | 451 | 435 | 629 | 107 | 762 | 830 | 779 | 51 |
| 2 447 | 1 338 | 367 | 825 | 1 065 | 851 | 105 | 1 172 | 1 142 | 1 094 | 48 |
| 2 938 | 1 171 | 336 | 612 | 855 | 751 | 76 | 1 373 | 1 005 | 961 | 44 |
| 3 104 | 967 | 282 | 429 | 833 | 467 | 51 | 1 350 | 810 | 746 | 64 |
| 3 953 | 1 130 | 234 | 541 | 1 133 | 475 | 80 | 1 295 | 753 | 680 | 73 |
| 2 798 | 726 | 139 | 295 | 701 | 195 | 28 | 945 | 405 | 396 | 9 |
| 876 | 182 | 57 | 86 | 197 | 42 | 18 | 247 | 88 | 79 | 9 |
| \$17 858 | \$12 419 | \$13 121 | \$12 001 | \$15 737 | \$10 608 | \$8 364 | \$14 041 | \$11 246 | \$11 381 | \$9 118 |
| \$19 794 | \$15 746 | \$16 087 | \$15 073 | \$18 223 | \$13 514 | \$15 510 | \$16 422 | \$14 200 | \$14 245 | \$13 578 |
| 18 414 | 7 220 | 1 638 | 3 402 | 4 788 | 4 138 | 589 | 8 251 | 5 670 | 5 258 | 412 |
| 2 415 | 1 170 | 192 | 672 | 648 | 780 | 111 | 1 719 | 926 | 858 | 68 |
| 2 052 | 961 | 156 | 356 | 407 | 499 | 90 | 800 | 675 | 591 | 84 |
| 1 041 | 753 | 111 | 312 | 296 | 480 | 100 | 572 | 611 | 570 | 41 |
| 1 827 | 1 035 | 262 | 516 | 653 | 731 | 76 | 969 | 854 | 797 | 57 |
| 2 155 | 830 | 319 | 441 | 540 | 596 | 53 | 1 054 | 808 | 772 | 36 |
| 2 380 | 725 | 237 | 331 | 594 | 410 | 47 | 1 061 | 688 | 631 | 57 |
| 3 238 | 914 | 193 | 452 | 861 | 448 | 71 | 1 026 | 652 | 601 | 51 |
| 2 510 | 691 | 123 | 277 | 615 | 152 | 23 | 840 | 368 | 359 | 9 |
| 796 | 141 | 45 | 45 | 174 | 42 | 18 | 210 | 88 | 79 | 9 |
| \$19 304 | \$13 391 | \$16 416 | \$13 247 | \$18 391 | \$11 811 | \$9 837 | \$15 302 | \$13 484 | \$13 698 | \$10 929 |
| \$21 235 | \$16 894 | \$18 679 | \$16 298 | \$20 500 | \$14 558 | \$19 223 | \$17 460 | \$15 873 | \$15 975 | \$14 572 |
| 7 935 | 3 639 | 894 | 2 877 | 4 612 | 1 624 | 339 | 3 570 | 2 747 | 2 531 | 216 |
| \$8 446 | \$5 869 | \$5 410 | \$4 200 | \$4 306 | \$5 000 | \$3 711 | \$5 935 | \$5 520 | \$5 607 | \$4 643 |
| \$10 924 | \$8 441 | \$7 949 | \$6 634 | \$7 621 | \$7 080 | \$5 799 | \$9 517 | \$7 426 | \$7 511 | \$6 436 |
| 19 611 | 7 880 | 3 668 | 3 999 | 6 321 | 4 457 | 606 | 8 495 | 5 762 | 5 352 | 410 |
| \$14 657 | \$9 533 | \$2 845 | \$8 547 | \$11 471 | \$7 171 | \$8 100 | \$11 862 | \$10 413 | \$10 486 | \$8 889 |
| 43.7 | 42.3 | 19.6 | 38.5 | 40.9 | 32.9 | 38.9 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 33.9 |
| \$20 336 | \$15 871 | \$16 039 | \$16 528 | \$18 621 | \$15 420 | \$16 215 | \$20 195 | \$15 635 | \$15 560 | \$16 662 |
| 21 794 | 9 405 | 1 915 | 4 695 | 6 905 | 5 204 | 813 | 9 582 | 7 307 | 6 743 | 564 |
| \$6 396 | \$5 794 | \$5 469 | \$5 335 | \$5 873 | \$4 779 | \$4 093 | \$4 968 | \$4 912 | \$4 980 | \$4 214 |
| 25.7 | 29.3 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 29.5 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 20.2 |
| \$15 131 | \$10 984 | \$11 892 | \$12 246 | \$13 544 | \$10 500 | \$11 042 | \$14 153 | \$8 953 | \$8 913 | \$9 833 |
| \$6 148 | \$4 911 | \$3 916 | \$4 940 | \$5 887 | \$3 977 | \$5 598 | \$5 116 | \$4 735 | \$4 745 | \$4 599 |
| \$6 784 | \$6 327 | \$5 821 | \$4 363 | \$6 837 | \$4 843 | \$5 694 | \$5 340 | \$5 125 | \$5 125 | \$5 125 |
| \$17 610 | \$11 093 | \$13 218 | \$13 143 | \$17 629 | \$10 021 | \$9 183 | \$15 391 | \$11 521 | \$12 184 | \$8 224 |
| \$22 163 | \$17 783 | \$17 830 | \$19 209 | \$23 399 | \$16 924 | \$15 417 | \$21 168 | \$16 155 | \$16 351 | \$13 611 |
| \$26 964 | \$20 432 | \$21 029 | \$19 096 | \$24 792 | \$17 031 | \$14 107 | \$21 901 | \$17 583 | \$17 468 | \$21 750 |
| \$22 018 | \$20 779 | \$16 925 | \$16 151 | \$23 984 | \$15 671 | \$12 417 | \$17 278 | \$19 918 | \$19 701 | \$20 870 |
| \$11 319 | \$9 294 | \$13 304 | \$9 696 | \$11 603 | \$9 583 | \$7 311 | \$9 459 | \$10 072 | \$10 187 | \$8 750 |
| \$19 304 | \$13 391 | \$16 416 | \$13 247 | \$18 391 | \$11 811 | \$9 837 | \$15 302 | \$13 484 | \$13 698 | \$10 929 |
| \$18 016 | \$12 173 | \$15 967 | \$12 170 | \$16 738 | \$11 356 | \$10 208 | \$14 490 | \$12 347 | \$12 683 | \$9 276 |
| \$15 460 | \$9 484 | \$12 135 | \$10 275 | \$15 588 | \$8 631 | \$9 306 | \$11 593 | \$9 345 | \$9 495 | \$6 750 |
| \$22 250 | \$15 976 | \$16 840 | \$15 951 | \$21 973 | \$12 518 | \$9 606 | \$16 806 | \$15 724 | \$15 604 | \$16 319 |
| \$26 413 | \$21 183 | \$19 936 | \$22 553 | \$25 687 | \$17 500 | \$15 388 | \$22 295 | \$19 343 | \$19 377 | \$17 404 |
| \$27 705 | \$22 603 | \$21 441 | \$24 050 | \$26 391 | \$18 851 | \$21 146 | \$23 562 | \$19 851 | \$19 854 | \$19 688 |
| \$25 276 | \$19 982 | \$20 750 | \$22 746 | \$23 207 | \$17 865 | \$16 979 | \$21 875 | \$16 941 | \$16 882 | \$18 750 |
| \$24 264 | \$18 252 | \$16 596 | \$19 557 | \$23 990 | \$14 056 | \$9 830 | \$18 430 | \$18 401 | \$18 510 | \$16 875 |
| \$9 482 | \$7 820 | \$10 000 | \$7 461 | \$8 726 | \$7 152 | \$6 563 | \$7 160 | \$7 102 | \$7 165 | \$6 746 |
| \$8 102 | \$7 486 | \$7 571 | \$7 144 | \$8 105 | \$6 161 | \$6 366 | \$6 768 | \$6 768 | \$6 813 | \$6 540 |
| \$6 375 | \$5 793 | \$5 268 | \$5 372 | \$6 167 | \$5 240 | \$4 375 | \$5 111 | \$5 303 | \$5 327 | \$5 125 |
| \$16 458 | \$11 096 | \$17 235 | \$10 667 | \$14 286 | \$10 920 | \$8 625 | \$12 028 | \$8 932 | \$9 041 | \$8 000 |
| \$5 687 | \$4 814 | \$6 325 | \$4 592 | \$4 959 | \$5 211 | \$5 283 | \$4 649 | \$4 596 | \$4 574 | \$4 773 |
| \$16 775 | \$9 261 | \$15 079 | \$10 833 | \$12 420 | \$10 977 | \$9 547 | \$15 023 | \$9 272 | \$9 305 | \$8 945 |
| \$29 222 | \$21 170 | \$23 363 | \$23 427 | \$26 871 | \$19 583 | \$20 179 | \$26 771 | \$19 390 | \$19 405 | \$18 438 |
| \$37 487 | \$29 951 | \$24 659 | \$27 366 | \$35 466 | \$25 500 | \$28 000 | \$35 487 | \$28 656 | \$29 056 | \$25 357 |
| 24 010 | 9 683 | 2 347 | 4 894 | 7 171 | 5 313 | 856 | 10 832 | 7 716 | 7 186 | 530 |
| 18 540 | 7 674 | 1 783 | 3 952 | 6 104 | 3 740 | 570 | 7 508 | 6 050 | 5 651 | 399 |
| \$21 898 | \$16 789 | \$16 973 | \$15 916 | \$19 042 | \$14 593 | \$19 197 | \$19 456 | \$15 221 | \$15 321 | \$13 802 |
| 18 437 | 7 643 | 1 771 | 3 938 | 6 076 | 3 712 | 570 | 7 475 | 5 989 | 5 590 | 399 |
| \$21 733 | \$16 556 | \$16 898 | \$15 905 | \$18 950 | \$14 490 | \$19 240 | \$19 302 | \$15 164 | \$15 267 | \$13 724 |
| 534 | 286 | 41 | 140 | 213 | 89 | 5 | 157 | 210 | 197 | 13 |
| \$9 700 | \$7 820 | \$8 172 | \$1 791 | \$5 136 | \$7 540 | — | \$4 885 | \$6 224 | \$6 478 | \$2 387 |
| 23 | 44 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | — | — | 11 | 11 | — |
| \$5 059 | \$1 448 | \$305 | \$2 005 | —\$505 | \$20 005 | — | — | —\$3 755 | —\$3 755 | — |
| 2 946 | 1 230 | 330 | 605 | 1 091 | 576 | 106 | 1 160 | 874 | 819 | 55 |
| \$1 183 | \$1 384 | \$1 182 | \$919 | \$773 | \$1 050 | \$287 | \$1 341 | \$1 510 | \$1 499 | \$1 677 |
| 3 886 | 1 695 | 597 | 828 | 930 | 1 542 | 256 | 2 032 | 1 752 | 1 584 | 168 |
| \$3 828 | \$3 631 | \$4 191 | \$3 319 | \$3 658 | \$4 257 | \$3 587 | \$3 912 | \$3 759 | \$3 734 | \$3 989 |
| 6 199 | 2 610 | 574 | 1 200 | 1 375 | 1 561 | 253 | 3 477 | 1 472 | 1 298 | 174 |
| \$3 862 | \$3 321 | \$3 308 | \$3 532 | \$3 804 | \$3 541 | \$3 329 | \$3 496 | \$2 240 | \$2 182 | \$2 669 |
| 7 594 | 2 336 | 716 | 1 233 | 1 868 | 1 478 | 176 | 2 950 | 2 092 | 1 924 | 168 |
| \$3 551 | \$3 040 | \$3 773 | \$2 695 | \$2 657 | \$3 061 | \$3 088 | \$3 440 | \$3 000 | \$3 022 | \$2 754 |

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 15 219 | ... | 15 212 | 2 201 | 1 950 | 161 | 2 900 | — | 16 | 179 663 | 391 | 46 |
| No workers..... | 2 867 | ... | 2 867 | 195 | 469 | 57 | 945 | — | — | 43 607 | 84 | — |
| 1 worker..... | 5 777 | ... | 5 770 | 806 | 736 | 59 | 925 | — | — | 62 900 | 136 | 14 |
| 2 workers..... | 5 116 | ... | 5 116 | 898 | 535 | 45 | 728 | — | 16 | 54 327 | 152 | 32 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 459 | ... | 1 459 | 302 | 210 | — | 302 | — | — | 18 829 | 19 | — |
| Married-couple families | 8 080 | ... | 8 073 | 1 262 | 1 037 | 93 | 1 088 | — | 16 | 94 197 | 259 | 46 |
| No workers..... | 728 | ... | 728 | 72 | 177 | 29 | 172 | — | — | 13 073 | 33 | — |
| 1 worker..... | 2 224 | ... | 2 217 | 264 | 318 | 19 | 175 | — | — | 27 106 | 61 | 14 |
| 2 workers..... | 3 968 | ... | 3 968 | 727 | 407 | 45 | 540 | — | 16 | 40 558 | 146 | 32 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 160 | ... | 1 160 | 199 | 135 | — | 201 | — | — | 13 460 | 19 | — |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 21 027 | 7 | 21 020 | 3 279 | 2 814 | 233 | 3 751 | 19 | 21 | 252 069 | 654 | 91 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 5 719 | ... | 5 719 | 509 | 683 | 72 | 1 024 | 14 | — | 57 652 | 266 | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 2 296 | ... | 2 296 | 289 | 258 | 48 | 678 | — | — | 26 237 | 40 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 509 | ... | 1 509 | 322 | 217 | 4 | 386 | — | — | 20 069 | 34 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3 158 | ... | 3 158 | 484 | 505 | 23 | 613 | — | — | 33 142 | 109 | 7 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 540 | ... | 2 540 | 471 | 368 | 33 | 368 | — | — | 31 792 | 49 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 951 | ... | 1 951 | 328 | 285 | 5 | 319 | — | 5 | 25 739 | 49 | 13 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 525 | ... | 2 525 | 381 | 309 | 33 | 239 | — | 7 | 32 249 | 24 | 38 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 096 | ... | 1 089 | 352 | 138 | 6 | 124 | — | 9 | 18 999 | 57 | 17 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 233 | ... | 233 | 143 | 51 | 9 | — | 5 | — | 6 190 | 26 | 4 |
| Median..... | \$11 390 | ... | \$11 385 | \$15 310 | \$12 314 | \$7 318 | \$8 624 | \$3 750 | \$33 584 | \$13 164 | \$9 044 | \$26 607 |
| Mean..... | \$14 292 | ... | \$14 284 | \$18 931 | \$15 022 | \$39 427 | \$11 442 | \$37 284 | \$31 550 | \$16 403 | \$14 060 | \$26 815 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 15 219 | ... | 15 212 | 2 201 | 1 950 | 161 | 2 900 | — | 16 | 179 663 | 391 | 46 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 3 159 | ... | 3 159 | 202 | 348 | 30 | 663 | — | — | 30 472 | 134 | 8 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 653 | ... | 1 653 | 217 | 180 | 48 | 569 | — | — | 18 958 | 21 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 116 | ... | 1 116 | 146 | 151 | 4 | 314 | — | — | 14 497 | 22 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 313 | ... | 2 313 | 333 | 374 | 6 | 461 | — | — | 24 059 | 47 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 899 | ... | 1 899 | 282 | 259 | 20 | 291 | — | — | 22 476 | 41 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 608 | ... | 1 608 | 268 | 203 | 5 | 289 | — | — | 19 522 | 41 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 244 | ... | 2 244 | 329 | 280 | 33 | 204 | — | 7 | 27 269 | 11 | 17 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 006 | ... | 999 | 293 | 116 | 6 | 109 | — | 9 | 17 035 | 53 | 17 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 221 | ... | 221 | 131 | 39 | 9 | — | — | — | 5 375 | 21 | 4 |
| Median..... | \$13 413 | ... | \$13 405 | \$18 560 | \$13 917 | \$9 063 | \$9 236 | — | \$35 087 | \$15 403 | \$12 625 | \$33 335 |
| Mean..... | \$16 139 | ... | \$16 129 | \$21 982 | \$16 590 | \$53 669 | \$12 192 | — | \$34 262 | \$18 290 | \$17 297 | \$32 190 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 7 761 | ... | 7 761 | 2 668 | 1 103 | 99 | 1 191 | 21 | 5 | 98 722 | 1 456 | 70 |
| Median income..... | \$4 536 | ... | \$4 536 | \$3 944 | \$5 198 | \$3 731 | \$4 526 | \$2 389 | \$15 789 | \$5 748 | \$1 624 | \$14 491 |
| Mean income..... | \$7 262 | ... | \$7 262 | \$6 405 | \$8 807 | \$8 041 | \$6 910 | \$33 293 | \$18 120 | \$8 677 | \$3 045 | \$14 759 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 16 558 | ... | 16 551 | 3 167 | 2 194 | 154 | 2 642 | 7 | 21 | 203 574 | 763 | 79 |
| Median income..... | \$9 102 | ... | \$9 096 | \$9 564 | \$9 298 | \$11 714 | \$6 825 | \$75000+ | \$18 090 | \$10 181 | \$4 078 | \$14 744 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 38.5 | ... | 38.5 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 21.4 | 25.5 | 71.4 | 76.2 | 33.5 | 18.9 | 39.2 |
| Median income..... | \$16 215 | ... | \$16 206 | \$16 488 | \$15 504 | \$18 927 | \$15 127 | \$75000+ | \$25 157 | \$18 197 | \$19 099 | \$22 230 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 19 659 | ... | 19 659 | 3 527 | 2 526 | 210 | 3 489 | 14 | 18 | 232 456 | 1 031 | 58 |
| Median income..... | \$4 199 | ... | \$4 199 | \$5 819 | \$5 258 | \$3 458 | \$4 757 | \$2 222 | \$8 818 | \$5 345 | \$2 141 | \$23 254 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 24.4 | ... | 24.4 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 49.0 | 15.8 | — | 38.9 | 24.1 | 7.0 | 19.0 |
| Median income..... | \$10 972 | ... | \$10 972 | \$12 637 | \$11 247 | \$16 578 | \$10 222 | — | \$25 858 | \$12 597 | \$14 594 | \$25 858 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$4 770 | ... | \$4 768 | \$6 332 | \$5 248 | \$13 147 | \$3 382 | \$17 053 | \$5 645 | \$5 490 | \$4 351 | \$9 701 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$4 653 | ... | \$4 653 | \$6 532 | \$4 875 | — | \$4 642 | — | — | \$5 784 | \$3 226 | — |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$12 948 | ... | \$12 948 | \$16 767 | \$14 826 | \$17 604 | \$7 448 | — | \$35 472 | \$13 024 | \$11 607 | \$40 647 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$17 282 | ... | \$17 251 | \$22 567 | \$14 281 | \$29 219 | \$11 725 | — | \$30 468 | \$18 802 | \$23 281 | \$27 083 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$17 878 | ... | \$17 878 | \$25 750 | \$17 417 | \$7 115 | \$15 225 | — | — | \$22 002 | \$50 998 | — |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$16 555 | ... | \$16 555 | \$26 667 | \$15 347 | \$3 667 | \$14 531 | — | — | \$19 501 | \$18 750 | \$3 750 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$9 548 | ... | \$9 548 | \$11 250 | \$11 125 | \$6 250 | \$6 702 | — | — | \$10 628 | — | \$30 468 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$13 413 | ... | \$13 405 | \$18 560 | \$13 917 | \$9 063 | \$9 236 | — | \$35 087 | \$15 403 | \$12 625 | \$33 335 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$12 895 | ... | \$12 880 | \$18 125 | \$12 288 | \$19 500 | \$8 792 | — | \$35 087 | \$14 088 | \$13 073 | \$29 063 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$10 641 | ... | \$10 641 | \$15 699 | \$9 276 | \$21 250 | \$6 761 | — | \$35 472 | \$11 264 | \$9 667 | \$40 335 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$14 194 | ... | \$14 194 | \$19 159 | \$16 136 | \$5 772 | \$10 849 | — | — | \$17 253 | \$11 500 | \$34 536 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 940 | ... | \$20 926 | \$24 382 | \$18 393 | \$11 875 | \$18 320 | — | \$35 087 | \$22 353 | \$19 514 | \$33 335 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$22 787 | ... | \$22 765 | \$25 531 | \$19 347 | \$31 059 | \$19 617 | — | \$35 087 | \$24 339 | \$21 250 | \$29 063 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 067 | ... | \$20 067 | \$22 454 | \$18 603 | \$30 161 | \$16 490 | — | \$35 472 | \$21 668 | \$14 937 | \$40 335 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 318 | ... | \$17 318 | \$19 263 | \$17 061 | \$6 343 | \$13 882 | — | — | \$19 602 | \$13 542 | \$34 536 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 723 | ... | \$6 723 | \$10 349 | \$8 373 | \$7 262 | \$6 506 | — | — | \$7 932 | \$3 364 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$5 637 | ... | \$5 637 | \$9 294 | \$8 012 | \$18 125 | \$6 177 | — | — | \$6 913 | \$3 500 | — |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$4 424 | ... | \$4 424 | \$6 885 | \$4 858 | \$8 750 | \$5 314 | — | — | \$5 329 | \$3 472 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$10 661 | ... | \$10 661 | \$16 250 | \$12 143 | \$3 750 | \$9 333 | — | — | \$12 912 | \$2500— | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$4 150 | ... | \$4 150 | \$6 426 | \$4 523 | \$5 464 | \$4 774 | — | — | \$5 195 | \$2 917 | — |
| 1 worker..... | \$10 950 | ... | \$10 940 | \$12 563 | \$12 388 | \$11 875 | \$8 399 | — | — | \$13 688 | \$8 125 | \$4 688 |
| 2 workers..... | \$22 437 | ... | \$22 437 | \$25 694 | \$23 281 | \$32 839 | \$19 177 | — | \$35 087 | \$25 562 | \$22 917 | \$41 491 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$30 042 | ... | \$30 042 | \$29 881 | \$26 944 | — | \$24 083 | — | — | \$33 387 | \$44 913 | — |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 21 027 | 7 | 21 020 | 3 279 | 2 814 | 233 | 3 751 | 19 | 21 | 252 069 | 654 | 91 |
| With earnings..... | 15 785 | ... | 15 778 | 2 941 | 1 979 | 139 | 2 429 | 14 | 21 | 179 070 | 556 | 91 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$15 816 | ... | \$15 807 | \$18 677 | \$16 770 | \$60 328 | \$12 466 | \$47 951 | \$29 653 | \$18 670 | \$15 021 | \$25 333 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 15 591 | ... | 15 584 | 2 902 | 1 973 | 134 | 2 389 | 14 | 21 | 177 237 | 556 | 83 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$15 583 | ... | \$15 573 | \$18 328 | \$16 705 | \$62 545 | \$12 459 | \$987 | \$27 985 | \$18 469 | \$14 775 | \$27 900 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 600 | ... | 600 | 154 | 38 | 5 | 133 | 5 | 7 | 6 630 | 18 | 12 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$9 616 | ... | \$9 616 | \$11 309 | \$6 030 | \$905 | \$4 180 | \$131 500 | \$5 005 | \$10 379 | \$7 604 | \$2 742 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 67 | ... | 67 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 374 | — | 7 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$13 988 | ... | \$13 988 | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$2 856 | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 2 509 | ... | 2 502 | 703 | 338 | 40 | 299 | 14 | 7 | 34 276 | 101 | 46 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 409 | ... | \$1 413 | \$807 | \$1 435 | \$817 | \$1 498 | \$641 | \$1 005 | \$1 199 | \$692 | \$2 103 |
| With Social Security income..... | 4 811 | ... | 4 811 | 506 | 732 | 60 | 792 | 14 | — | 57 182 | 36 | 11 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 618 | ... | \$3 618 | \$3 475 | \$3 833 | \$3 868 | \$3 499 | \$719 | — | \$4 015 | \$3 150 | \$3 027 |
| With public assistance income..... | 5 228 | ... | 5 228 | 535 | 754 | 97 | 1 597 | — | — | 5 70 419 | 37 | — |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 588 | ... | \$2 588 | \$3 280 | \$3 282 | \$2 447 | \$3 893 | — | \$3 605 | \$3 441 | \$3 333 | — |
| With all other income..... | 5 465 | ... | 5 465 | 873 | 707 | 103 | 1 103 | 9 | 5 | 77 361 | 146 | 13 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 996 | ... | \$2 996 | \$3 512 | \$4 691 | \$2 902 | \$2 903 | \$2 005 | \$2 115 | \$3 597 | \$3 678 | \$373 |

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Families | 15 644 |
| No workers | 3 491 |
| 1 worker | 5 623 |
| 2 workers | 5 031 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 499 |
| Married-couple families | 7 985 |
| No workers | 901 |
| 1 worker | 2 168 |
| 2 workers | 3 845 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 071 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Households | 20 533 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 685 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 155 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 194 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 096 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 562 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 654 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 152 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 279 |
| \$50,000 or more | 756 |
| Median | \$17 194 |
| Mean | \$19 335 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Families | 15 644 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 157 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 837 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 890 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 583 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 837 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 021 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 606 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 024 |
| \$50,000 or more | 689 |
| Median | \$18 565 |
| Mean | \$20 798 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 6 951 |
| Median income | \$7 784 |
| Mean income | \$10 633 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 16 684 |
| Median income | \$14 021 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 42.7 |
| Median income | \$20 228 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 18 784 |
| Median income | \$6 130 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 25.1 |
| Median income | \$15 126 |

Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years | \$6 461 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 153 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 551 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$26 680 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 676 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 088 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|--|----------|
| Families | \$18 565 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 240 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 661 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 950 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 003 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 169 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 700 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 988 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 258 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 699 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 219 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 164 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| No workers | \$5 654 |
| 1 worker | \$16 513 |
| 2 workers | \$28 837 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 139 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 20 533 |
| With earnings | 15 512 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 686 |
| With wage or salary income | 15 423 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$21 520 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 451 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 700 |
| With farm self-employment income | 15 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$7 542 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 2 457 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 266 |
| With Social Security income | 3 581 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 926 |
| With public assistance income | 5 591 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 830 |
| With all other income | 6 503 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 387 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|--|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 15 644 | 6 611 | 1 479 | 2 759 | 3 998 | 13 | 1 889 | 2 149 | 69 | 6 591 | 184 | 172 |
| No workers | 3 491 | 1 125 | 248 | 602 | 535 | — | 510 | 560 | — | 986 | — |
| 1 worker | 5 623 | 2 424 | 669 | 1 162 | 1 403 | — | 636 | 837 | 16 | 2 264 | 22 |
| 2 workers | 5 031 | 2 070 | 430 | 750 | 1 520 | 13 | 551 | 574 | 49 | 2 394 | 53 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 499 | 992 | 132 | 245 | 540 | — | 192 | 178 | 4 | 947 | 91 |
| Married-couple families | 7 985 | 3 129 | 838 | 1 168 | 2 139 | 13 | 971 | 1 151 | 61 | 3 596 | 108 |
| No workers | 901 | 271 | 110 | 119 | 127 | — | 154 | 173 | — | 312 | — |
| 1 worker | 2 168 | 613 | 319 | 316 | 439 | — | 228 | 380 | 8 | 829 | 15 |
| 2 workers | 3 845 | 1 570 | 346 | 552 | 1 177 | 13 | 435 | 441 | 49 | 1 777 | 27 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 071 | 675 | 63 | 181 | 396 | — | 154 | 157 | 4 | 678 | 66 |
| 20 533 | 8 759 | 2 102 | 3 829 | 5 696 | 24 | 2 433 | 2 737 | 88 | 8 450 | 299 | 220 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 685 | 1 948 | 455 | 1 062 | 1 004 | 7 | 554 | 632 | 8 | 1 524 | 34 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 155 | 1 218 | 270 | 437 | 451 | — | 298 | 393 | 5 | 717 | 30 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 194 | 819 | 170 | 319 | 338 | — | 318 | 307 | 4 | 443 | 21 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 096 | 1 160 | 288 | 658 | 858 | — | 400 | 433 | 18 | 1 065 | 15 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 562 | 1 026 | 306 | 414 | 734 | — | 361 | 371 | 14 | 1 072 | 20 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 654 | 873 | 278 | 342 | 657 | — | 232 | 215 | 6 | 1 004 | 29 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 152 | 945 | 196 | 365 | 959 | 10 | 179 | 281 | 9 | 1 332 | 57 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 279 | 622 | 98 | 190 | 550 | 7 | 83 | 83 | 12 | 986 | 7 |
| \$50,000 or more | 756 | 148 | 41 | 42 | 145 | — | 8 | 22 | 12 | 307 | 7 |
| Median | \$17 194 | \$11 622 | \$12 660 | \$10 759 | \$16 237 | \$31 871 | \$10 465 | \$10 368 | \$18 750 | \$17 569 | \$16 250 |
| Mean | \$19 335 | \$15 155 | \$15 179 | \$13 674 | \$18 490 | \$26 384 | \$13 068 | \$13 376 | \$24 290 | \$19 574 | \$18 723 |
| 15 644 | 6 611 | 1 479 | 2 759 | 3 998 | 13 | 1 889 | 2 149 | 69 | 6 591 | 184 | 172 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 157 | 1 143 | 192 | 629 | 480 | — | 375 | 397 | 8 | 853 | 18 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 837 | 930 | 156 | 337 | 361 | — | 227 | 266 | — | 544 | 14 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 890 | 715 | 106 | 270 | 245 | — | 236 | 240 | 4 | 403 | 7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 583 | 927 | 220 | 434 | 574 | — | 310 | 417 | 4 | 852 | 21 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 837 | 743 | 289 | 307 | 481 | — | 306 | 276 | 14 | 880 | 35 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 021 | 652 | 233 | 288 | 489 | — | 184 | 212 | 6 | 743 | 18 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 606 | 782 | 160 | 317 | 747 | 6 | 181 | 258 | 9 | 1 184 | 50 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 024 | 598 | 94 | 161 | 494 | 7 | 62 | 61 | 12 | 887 | 28 |
| \$50,000 or more | 689 | 121 | 29 | 16 | 127 | — | 8 | 22 | 12 | 245 | 7 |
| Median | \$18 565 | \$12 608 | \$15 975 | \$11 507 | \$18 179 | \$40 105 | \$11 352 | \$11 856 | \$21 875 | \$18 750 | \$21 207 |
| Mean | \$20 798 | \$16 329 | \$17 589 | \$14 513 | \$20 379 | \$37 269 | \$13 868 | \$14 540 | \$28 443 | \$20 977 | \$21 561 |
| 6 951 | 3 257 | 788 | 2 319 | 2 569 | 56 | 776 | 787 | 29 | 2 782 | 128 | 54 |
| Median income | \$7 784 | \$5 096 | \$5 182 | \$3 605 | \$6 833 | \$1 615 | \$5 394 | \$4 747 | \$3 900 | \$7 429 | \$3 375 |
| Mean income | \$10 633 | \$7 789 | \$7 471 | \$5 760 | \$9 593 | \$3 768 | \$7 551 | \$6 430 | \$6 431 | \$9 760 | \$7 419 |
| 16 684 | 7 126 | 1 599 | 3 058 | 4 894 | 19 | 2 168 | 2 148 | 83 | 7 235 | 224 | 170 |
| Median income | \$14 021 | \$8 757 | \$10 080 | \$7 000 | \$12 168 | \$21 895 | \$6 247 | \$7 856 | \$12 980 | \$14 002 | \$11 000 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 42.7 | 40.7 | 35.2 | 36.5 | 43.8 | 68.4 | 28.6 | 36.5 | 59.0 | 43.2 | 43.5 |
| Median income | \$20 228 | \$15 730 | \$16 259 | \$15 654 | \$18 523 | \$24 429 | \$15 583 | \$15 257 | \$19 631 | \$18 682 | \$19 540 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 18 784 | 8 639 | 1 752 | 3 831 | 5 215 | 42 | 2 433 | 2 636 | 78 | 8 196 | 225 |
| Median income | \$6 130 | \$5 526 | \$5 342 | \$4 642 | \$6 791 | \$3 091 | \$4 935 | \$4 625 | \$7 750 | \$5 854 | \$7 563 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 25.1 | 28.1 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 32.8 | 26.2 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 38.5 | 28.6 | 31.3 |
| Median income | \$15 126 | \$10 831 | \$11 429 | \$11 851 | \$13 279 | \$19 316 | \$10 716 | \$10 103 | \$11 000 | \$12 763 | \$13 212 |
| \$6 061 | \$4 667 | \$5 108 | \$4 309 | \$5 869 | \$8 104 | \$3 836 | \$3 970 | \$6 382 | \$5 777 | \$8 475 | \$6 279 |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$6 461 | \$5 760 | \$5 821 | \$4 226 | \$7 026 | — | \$5 357 | \$4 680 | \$3 750 | \$6 182 | \$2500— |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 153 | \$10 214 | \$11 417 | \$11 403 | \$18 281 | — | \$9 221 | \$10 159 | \$18 500 | \$17 442 | \$23 295 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 551 | \$16 737 | \$17 524 | \$17 526 | \$22 816 | \$30 468 | \$16 121 | \$16 773 | \$40 000 | \$21 870 | \$27 448 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$26 680 | \$20 208 | \$19 968 | \$18 017 | \$23 281 | \$40 906 | \$16 815 | \$17 083 | \$52 076 | \$25 880 | \$18 571 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 676 | \$20 077 | \$17 050 | \$15 691 | \$22 417 | — | \$12 798 | \$17 958 | — | \$21 643 | \$14 821 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 088 | \$9 093 | \$15 119 | \$8 953 | \$11 186 | — | \$9 868 | \$9 265 | \$21 250 | \$10 417 | \$28 750 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 565 | \$12 608 | \$15 975 | \$11 507 | \$18 179 | \$40 105 | \$11 352 | \$11 856 | \$21 875 | \$18 750 | \$24 773 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 240 | \$11 423 | \$14 828 | \$10 369 | \$16 716 | \$30 468 | \$11 037 | \$11 155 | \$19 625 | \$18 524 | \$25 179 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 661 | \$8 885 | \$9 241 | \$8 270 | \$16 119 | — | \$8 482 | \$8 083 | \$19 000 | \$14 277 | \$22 083 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 950 | \$15 285 | \$17 037 | \$14 492 | \$21 824 | \$40 906 | \$11 949 | \$12 848 | \$36 250 | \$19 422 | \$23 750 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 003 | \$20 683 | \$19 297 | \$21 320 | \$26 117 | \$40 105 | \$17 856 | \$16 708 | \$31 166 | \$25 701 | \$27 300 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 169 | \$21 921 | \$20 466 | \$22 685 | \$26 546 | \$30 468 | \$18 646 | \$18 523 | \$31 129 | \$27 803 | \$30 066 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 700 | \$20 000 | \$19 063 | \$21 838 | \$23 813 | — | \$18 357 | \$16 537 | \$25 000 | \$23 707 | \$30 893 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 988 | \$17 716 | \$16 968 | \$18 964 | \$25 227 | \$40 906 | \$13 068 | \$14 365 | \$36 250 | \$21 920 | \$25 938 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 258 | \$7 561 | \$9 437 | \$6 870 | \$9 211 | — | \$6 921 | \$7 469 | \$3 750 | \$10 525 | \$15 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 699 | \$7 327 | \$7 167 | \$6 533 | \$8 520 | — | \$6 440 | \$6 752 | \$3 750 | \$9 516 | \$15 500 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 219 | \$5 702 | \$5 089 | \$5 160 | \$6 448 | — | \$5 437 | \$5 158 | \$3 750 | \$6 651 | \$10 208 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 164 | \$10 771 | \$17 235 | \$10 583 | \$14 286 | — | \$10 313 | \$11 224 | — | \$14 235 | — |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$5 654 | \$4 777 | \$5 821 | \$4 576 | \$5 286 | — | \$5 492 | \$4 940 | — | \$4 663 | — |
| 1 worker | \$16 513 | \$9 014 | \$14 985 | \$10 113 | \$12 724 | — | \$10 409 | \$11 430 | \$6 250 | \$14 319 | \$17 917 |
| 2 workers | \$28 837 | \$20 407 | \$22 283 | \$22 277 | \$26 806 | \$40 105 | \$19 256 | \$19 052 | \$34 652 | \$26 539 | \$28 750 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 139 | \$29 716 | \$24 659 | \$25 750 | \$34 737 | — | \$22 500 | \$27 250 | \$16 250 | \$34 368 | \$40 166 |
| 20 533 | 8 759 | 2 102 | 3 829 | 5 696 | 24 | 2 433 | 2 737 | 88 | 8 450 | 299 | 220 |
| Households | 15 512 | 6 770 | 1 565 | 2 948 | 4 773 | 17 | 1 741 | 1 867 | 83 | 6 748 | 296 |
| With earnings | \$21 686 | \$16 317 | \$16 084 | \$14 581 | \$19 399 | \$33 302 | \$13 523 | \$14 895 | \$24 291 | \$21 552 | \$19 480 |
| Mean earnings | 15 423 | 6 744 | 1 553 | 2 942 | 4 761 | 17 | 1 735 | 1 845 | 83 | 6 697 | 296 |
| With wage or salary income | \$21 520 | \$16 047 | \$16 082 | \$14 557 | \$19 254 | \$35 181 | \$13 374 | \$14 842 | \$24 291 | \$21 509 | \$19 490 |
| Mean wage or salary income | 451 | 272 | 38 | 112 | 179 | 6 | 30 | 50 | — | 190 | 5 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 700 | \$8 019 | \$5 186 | \$1 419 | \$5 174 | — | \$11 313 | \$6 092 | — | \$7 724 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | 15 | 44 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | 18 | — |
| With farm self-employment income | \$7 542 | \$1 448 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | 2 457 | 1 037 | 283 | 404 | 858 | 13 | 282 | 272 | 10 | 996 | 65 |

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|
| Families | 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| No workers..... | — | 1 971 | 8 | 50 | — | 53 | — | 5 | — | 75 | — |
| 1 worker..... | — | 2 379 | 25 | 347 | 5 | 123 | 45 | 39 | 17 | 176 | 76 |
| 2 workers..... | 17 | 1 583 | — | 1 137 | 35 | 109 | 53 | 12 | 53 | 207 | 125 |
| 3 or more workers..... | — | 2 512 | 14 | 216 | 6 | 12 | 30 | 6 | 15 | 76 | 18 |
| Married-couple families | 17 | 2 961 | 14 | 1 488 | 41 | 166 | 97 | 38 | 64 | 389 | 149 |
| No workers..... | — | 441 | — | 31 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 52 | — |
| 1 worker..... | — | 1 942 | — | 184 | — | 33 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 113 | 30 |
| 2 workers..... | 17 | 1 223 | — | 1 066 | 35 | 109 | 46 | 12 | 42 | 157 | 106 |
| 3 or more workers..... | — | 355 | 14 | 207 | 6 | 12 | 30 | 6 | 15 | 67 | 13 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 36 | 8 564 | 51 | 2 375 | 70 | 396 | 220 | 138 | 144 | 727 | 346 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | — | 2 477 | 4 | 78 | — | 89 | 10 | 6 | — | 70 | 20 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | — | 778 | 8 | 46 | — | 23 | 11 | 9 | — | 36 | 12 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 6 | 644 | 4 | 48 | — | 22 | 26 | — | 11 | 38 | 45 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 13 | 935 | — | 125 | — | 48 | 15 | 13 | 24 | 52 | 59 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | — | 1 050 | 7 | 210 | — | 48 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 93 | 59 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | — | 1 051 | 7 | 273 | 12 | 64 | 42 | 52 | 22 | 111 | 35 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 17 | 837 | 7 | 481 | 31 | 66 | 20 | 18 | 33 | 174 | 74 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | — | 633 | 7 | 705 | 10 | 36 | 53 | 12 | 18 | 132 | 32 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | — | 159 | 7 | 409 | 17 | — | 33 | 7 | — | 21 | 10 |
| Median..... | \$12 308 | \$11 877 | \$20 893 | \$33 161 | \$32 468 | \$16 212 | \$24 412 | \$21 923 | \$20 909 | \$23 175 | \$18 429 |
| Mean..... | \$17 323 | \$15 048 | \$26 809 | \$35 826 | \$43 684 | \$16 660 | \$29 436 | \$22 398 | \$24 188 | \$24 036 | \$20 957 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | — | 1 531 | — | 24 | — | 62 | — | — | — | 27 | 10 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | — | 687 | 8 | 18 | — | 23 | 5 | 9 | — | 23 | 5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | — | 469 | 4 | 14 | — | 14 | 7 | — | 11 | 29 | 12 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | — | 769 | 7 | 84 | — | 55 | 9 | — | 24 | 45 | 43 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | — | 824 | 7 | 132 | — | 35 | 3 | 15 | — | 58 | 30 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | — | 854 | 7 | 105 | — | 41 | 14 | 27 | 11 | 88 | 28 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 17 | 637 | — | 363 | 24 | 48 | 14 | 11 | 26 | 137 | 57 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | — | 533 | 7 | 660 | 10 | 19 | 43 | — | 6 | 106 | 29 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | — | 141 | 7 | 350 | 12 | — | 33 | — | 7 | 21 | 5 |
| Median..... | \$26 250 | \$13 298 | \$19 107 | \$37 949 | \$34 617 | \$14 083 | \$39 176 | \$22 188 | \$21 705 | \$24 850 | \$21 583 |
| Mean..... | \$25 586 | \$15 990 | \$26 839 | \$39 336 | \$49 788 | \$15 780 | \$38 501 | \$20 131 | \$24 614 | \$26 079 | \$23 271 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 30 | 2 979 | 14 | 773 | 34 | 162 | 110 | 113 | 79 | 238 | 140 |
| Median income..... | \$11 385 | \$4 800 | \$8 500 | \$17 110 | \$25 000 | \$14 577 | \$12 891 | \$16 099 | \$16 117 | \$15 422 | \$12 512 |
| Mean income..... | \$11 710 | \$8 763 | \$7 896 | \$21 271 | \$25 518 | \$12 939 | \$13 986 | \$17 404 | \$17 690 | \$14 517 | \$12 996 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 41 | 6 475 | 52 | 2 168 | 68 | 313 | 186 | 132 | 128 | 724 | 257 |
| Median income..... | \$13 415 | \$10 656 | \$16 984 | \$23 136 | \$23 945 | \$15 023 | \$22 327 | \$17 108 | \$13 225 | \$15 256 | \$14 364 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 58.5 | 35.1 | 53.8 | 64.0 | 70.6 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 54.5 | 48.4 | 40.2 | 54.1 |
| Median income..... | \$13 893 | \$19 782 | \$22 500 | \$25 258 | \$24 609 | \$19 910 | \$30 124 | \$21 649 | \$18 992 | \$20 891 | \$16 815 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 12 | 7 593 | 82 | 2 213 | 79 | 349 | 188 | 113 | 110 | 672 | 264 |
| Median income..... | \$12 000 | \$4 532 | \$5 500 | \$14 501 | \$12 554 | \$5 676 | \$13 466 | \$8 250 | \$12 117 | \$7 900 | \$9 738 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 50.0 | 17.3 | 28.0 | 43.0 | 51.9 | 13.5 | 33.0 | 41.6 | 50.9 | 35.1 | 44.3 |
| Median income..... | \$11 000 | \$13 880 | \$8 458 | \$17 710 | \$22 148 | \$20 098 | \$17 052 | \$13 747 | \$13 068 | \$14 863 | \$9 948 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$9 959 | \$4 722 | \$7 357 | \$12 335 | \$14 820 | \$5 734 | \$11 583 | \$9 372 | \$9 133 | \$7 871 | \$7 748 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | — | \$4 890 | — | \$37 290 | — | \$7 500 | — | \$23 750 | \$12 500 | \$3 750 | \$13 750 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$26 250 | \$13 377 | \$11 250 | \$35 664 | \$31 997 | \$13 214 | \$31 548 | \$20 313 | \$25 337 | \$25 083 | \$20 714 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | — | \$19 760 | \$40 335 | \$40 802 | \$52 076 | \$20 750 | \$40 000 | \$23 750 | — | \$30 955 | \$21 250 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | — | \$20 978 | \$7 344 | \$33 316 | \$41 884 | \$17 344 | \$40 453 | \$23 821 | — | \$24 531 | \$9 792 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | — | \$16 977 | \$18 750 | \$44 307 | — | \$25 568 | \$35 472 | \$16 250 | — | \$28 462 | \$40 284 |
| 65 years and over..... | — | \$9 896 | \$21 250 | \$14 219 | — | — | — | \$6 250 | — | \$11 964 | \$26 250 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | \$26 250 | \$13 298 | \$19 107 | \$37 949 | \$34 617 | \$14 083 | \$39 176 | \$22 188 | \$21 705 | \$24 850 | \$21 583 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$11 877 | \$10 357 | \$37 664 | \$41 278 | \$11 964 | \$41 366 | \$21 406 | \$25 341 | \$25 278 | \$21 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$8 664 | — | \$35 967 | \$44 696 | \$9 554 | \$51 088 | \$16 429 | \$25 909 | \$24 196 | \$18 229 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 250 | \$15 779 | \$21 250 | \$38 751 | \$33 064 | \$28 269 | \$32 775 | \$23 393 | \$21 364 | \$24 583 | \$23 750 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$21 018 | \$50 000 | \$40 321 | \$41 055 | \$20 227 | \$43 631 | \$23 158 | \$25 673 | \$28 450 | \$25 774 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$22 202 | \$52 076 | \$40 190 | \$45 054 | \$18 500 | \$45 989 | \$23 646 | \$35 610 | \$31 385 | \$25 650 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$26 250 | \$20 912 | — | \$37 284 | \$44 696 | \$15 000 | \$51 088 | \$28 750 | \$27 045 | \$30 565 | \$19 844 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$17 746 | \$40 906 | \$40 738 | \$33 064 | \$28 269 | \$35 949 | \$17 344 | \$21 364 | \$26 250 | \$26 071 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | — | \$6 624 | \$11 607 | \$18 315 | \$26 250 | \$6 103 | \$13 472 | \$6 528 | \$9 886 | \$15 789 | \$13 000 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | — | \$5 902 | \$8 438 | \$18 500 | \$26 250 | \$6 103 | \$11 250 | \$6 528 | \$9 886 | \$11 094 | \$12 143 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | — | \$4 667 | — | \$18 583 | — | \$3 458 | — | \$6 250 | \$13 750 | \$4 875 | \$11 964 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers..... | — | \$4 516 | \$6 250 | \$13 281 | — | \$4 141 | — | \$6 250 | — | \$7 566 | — |
| 1 worker..... | — | \$14 471 | \$18 036 | \$23 250 | \$26 250 | \$12 917 | \$18 750 | \$20 625 | \$14 625 | \$21 635 | \$12 895 |
| 2 workers..... | \$26 250 | \$20 068 | — | \$40 236 | \$34 388 | \$25 114 | \$50 225 | \$23 750 | \$20 341 | \$30 489 | \$25 625 |
| 3 or more workers..... | — | \$34 788 | \$50 000 | \$47 590 | \$75 000+ | \$30 000 | \$40 461 | \$21 250 | \$26 250 | \$42 463 | \$40 502 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 36 | 8 564 | 51 | 2 375 | 70 | 396 | 220 | 138 | 144 | 727 | 346 |
| With earnings..... | 36 | 5 630 | 39 | 2 258 | 70 | 326 | 210 | 127 | 121 | 604 | 336 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$17 236 | \$18 207 | \$28 660 | \$35 357 | \$42 361 | \$17 867 | \$30 280 | \$21 724 | \$24 392 | \$25 303 | \$19 900 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 36 | 5 604 | 39 | 2 197 | 70 | 326 | 204 | 127 | 121 | 604 | 336 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$17 236 | \$18 025 | \$28 660 | \$33 993 | \$42 361 | \$17 867 | \$30 706 | \$21 700 | \$24 392 | \$24 823 | \$19 900 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | — | 120 | — | 243 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 17 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | — | \$12 427 | — | \$20 963 | — | — | \$7 905 | — | — | \$19 530 | — |
| With farm self-employment income..... | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | — | — | — | \$5 080 | — | — | — | \$505 | — | —\$6 000 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 16 | 814 | 14 | 892 | 40 | 31 | 79 | 26 | 14 | 150 | 65 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$196 | \$1 426 | \$2 515 | \$2 358 | \$885 | \$544 | \$983 | \$5 573 | \$11 520 | \$723 | \$3 390 |
| With Social Security income..... | — | 1 669 | 7 | 213 | 10 | 31 | 13 | 5 | 23 | 161 | 10 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | — | \$3 887 | \$2 405 | \$3 925 | \$2 391 | \$2 750 | \$2 051 | \$6 605 | \$5 115 | \$4 330 | \$3 623 |
| With public assistance income..... | — | 3 089 | 26 | 65 | 9 | 94 | 5 | 18 | 11 | 96 | 28 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | — | \$3 471 | \$2 774 | \$2 566 | \$845 | \$2 553 | \$955 | \$3 869 | \$2445 | \$3 276 | \$3 609 |
| With all other income..... | — | 2 234 | 29 | 406 | 30 | 184 | 14 | 18 | 90 | 266 | 89 |
| Mean all other income..... | — | \$3 579 | \$4 322 | \$5 278 | \$855 | \$2 340 | \$571 | \$4 690 | \$2 778 | \$4 028 | \$2 326 |

Places—Con.

| Prices—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| — | 1 971 | 8 | 50 | — | 53 | — | — | — | 75 | — |
| — | 2 379 | 25 | 347 | 5 | 123 | 45 | 39 | 17 | 176 | 76 |
| 17 | 1 583 | — | 1 137 | 35 | 109 | 53 | 12 | 53 | 207 | 125 |
| — | 512 | 14 | 216 | 6 | 12 | 30 | 6 | 15 | 76 | 18 |
| 17 | 2 961 | 14 | 1 488 | 41 | 166 | 97 | 38 | 64 | 389 | 149 |
| — | 441 | — | 31 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 52 | — |
| — | 942 | — | 184 | — | 33 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 113 | 30 |
| 17 | 1 223 | — | 1 066 | 35 | 109 | 46 | 12 | 42 | 157 | 106 |
| — | 355 | 14 | 207 | 6 | 12 | 30 | 6 | 15 | 67 | 13 |
| 36 | 8 564 | 51 | 2 375 | 70 | 396 | 220 | 138 | 144 | 727 | 346 |
| — | 2 477 | 4 | 78 | — | 89 | 10 | 6 | — | 70 | 20 |
| — | 778 | 8 | 46 | — | 23 | 11 | 9 | — | 36 | 12 |
| 6 | 644 | 4 | 48 | — | 22 | 26 | — | 11 | 38 | 45 |
| 13 | 935 | — | 125 | — | 48 | 15 | 13 | 24 | 52 | 59 |
| — | 1 050 | 7 | 210 | — | 48 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 93 | 59 |
| — | 1 051 | 7 | 273 | 12 | 64 | 42 | 52 | 22 | 111 | 35 |
| 17 | 837 | 7 | 481 | 31 | 66 | 20 | 18 | 33 | 174 | 74 |
| — | 633 | 7 | 705 | 10 | 36 | 53 | 12 | 18 | 132 | 32 |
| — | 159 | 7 | 409 | 17 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 21 | 10 |
| \$12 308 | \$11 877 | \$20 893 | \$33 161 | \$32 468 | \$16 212 | \$24 412 | \$21 923 | \$20 909 | \$23 175 | \$18 429 |
| \$17 323 | \$15 048 | \$26 809 | \$35 826 | \$43 684 | \$16 660 | \$29 436 | \$22 398 | \$24 188 | \$24 036 | \$20 957 |
| 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| — | 1 531 | — | 24 | — | 62 | — | — | — | 27 | 10 |
| — | 687 | 8 | 18 | — | 23 | 5 | 9 | — | 23 | 5 |
| — | 469 | 4 | 14 | — | 14 | 7 | — | 11 | 29 | 12 |
| — | 769 | 7 | 84 | — | 55 | 9 | — | 24 | 45 | 43 |
| — | 824 | 7 | 132 | — | 35 | 3 | 15 | — | 58 | 30 |
| — | 854 | 7 | 105 | — | 41 | 14 | 27 | 11 | 88 | 28 |
| 17 | 637 | — | 363 | 24 | 48 | 14 | 11 | 26 | 137 | 57 |
| — | 533 | 7 | 660 | 10 | 19 | 43 | — | 6 | 106 | 29 |
| — | 141 | 7 | 350 | 12 | — | 33 | — | 7 | 21 | 5 |
| \$26 250 | \$13 298 | \$19 107 | \$37 949 | \$34 617 | \$14 083 | \$39 176 | \$22 188 | \$21 705 | \$24 850 | \$21 583 |
| \$25 586 | \$15 990 | \$26 839 | \$39 336 | \$49 788 | \$15 780 | \$38 501 | \$20 131 | \$24 614 | \$26 079 | \$23 271 |
| 30 | 2 979 | 14 | 773 | 34 | 162 | 110 | 113 | 79 | 238 | 140 |
| \$11 385 | \$4 800 | \$8 500 | \$17 110 | \$25 000 | \$14 577 | \$12 891 | \$16 099 | \$16 117 | \$15 422 | \$12 512 |
| \$11 710 | \$8 763 | \$7 896 | \$21 271 | \$25 518 | \$12 939 | \$13 986 | \$17 404 | \$17 690 | \$14 517 | \$12 996 |
| 41 | 6 475 | 52 | 2 168 | 68 | 313 | 186 | 132 | 128 | 724 | 257 |
| \$13 415 | \$10 656 | \$16 984 | \$23 136 | \$23 945 | \$15 023 | \$22 327 | \$17 108 | \$13 225 | \$15 256 | \$14 364 |
| 58.5 | 35.1 | 53.8 | 64.0 | 70.6 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 54.5 | 48.4 | 40.2 | 54.1 |
| \$13 893 | \$19 782 | \$22 500 | \$25 258 | \$24 609 | \$19 910 | \$30 124 | \$21 649 | \$18 992 | \$20 891 | \$16 815 |
| 12 | 7 593 | 82 | 2 213 | 79 | 349 | 188 | 113 | 110 | 672 | 264 |
| \$12 000 | \$4 532 | \$5 500 | \$14 501 | \$12 554 | \$5 676 | \$13 466 | \$8 250 | \$12 117 | \$7 900 | \$9 738 |
| 50.0 | 17.3 | 28.0 | 43.0 | 51.9 | 13.5 | 33.0 | 41.6 | 50.9 | 35.1 | 44.3 |
| \$11 000 | \$13 880 | \$8 458 | \$17 710 | \$22 148 | \$20 098 | \$17 052 | \$13 747 | \$13 068 | \$14 863 | \$9 948 |
| \$9 959 | \$4 722 | \$7 357 | \$12 335 | \$14 820 | \$5 734 | \$11 583 | \$9 372 | \$9 133 | \$7 871 | \$7 748 |
| 26 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | \$4 890 | — | \$37 290 | — | \$7 500 | — | \$23 750 | \$12 500 | \$3 750 | \$13 750 |
| — | \$13 377 | \$11 250 | \$35 664 | \$31 997 | \$13 214 | \$31 548 | \$20 313 | \$25 337 | \$25 083 | \$20 714 |
| — | \$19 760 | \$40 335 | \$40 802 | \$52 076 | \$20 750 | \$40 000 | \$23 750 | — | \$30 955 | \$21 250 |
| — | \$20 978 | \$7 344 | \$33 316 | \$41 884 | \$17 344 | \$40 453 | \$24 821 | — | \$24 531 | \$9 792 |
| — | \$16 971 | \$18 750 | \$44 307 | — | \$25 568 | \$35 472 | \$16 250 | — | \$28 462 | \$40 284 |
| — | \$9 896 | \$21 250 | \$14 219 | — | — | — | \$6 250 | — | \$11 964 | \$26 250 |
| \$26 250 | \$13 298 | \$19 107 | \$37 949 | \$34 617 | \$14 083 | \$39 176 | \$22 188 | \$21 705 | \$24 850 | \$21 583 |
| \$26 250 | \$11 877 | \$10 357 | \$37 664 | \$41 278 | \$11 964 | \$41 366 | \$21 406 | \$25 341 | \$25 278 | \$21 125 |
| \$26 250 | \$8 664 | — | \$35 967 | \$44 696 | \$9 554 | \$51 088 | \$16 429 | \$25 909 | \$24 196 | \$18 229 |
| \$26 250 | \$15 779 | \$21 250 | \$38 751 | \$33 064 | \$28 269 | \$32 775 | \$23 393 | \$21 364 | \$24 583 | \$25 775 |
| \$26 250 | \$21 018 | \$50 000 | \$40 321 | \$41 054 | \$20 227 | \$43 631 | \$23 158 | \$25 673 | \$28 450 | \$25 750 |
| \$26 250 | \$22 202 | \$52 076 | \$40 190 | \$45 055 | \$18 500 | \$45 989 | \$23 646 | \$35 610 | \$31 385 | \$25 625 |
| \$26 250 | \$20 912 | — | \$37 284 | \$44 696 | \$15 000 | \$51 088 | \$28 750 | \$27 045 | \$30 565 | \$19 844 |
| \$26 250 | \$17 746 | \$40 906 | \$40 738 | \$33 064 | \$28 269 | \$35 949 | \$17 344 | \$21 364 | \$26 250 | \$26 071 |
| — | \$6 624 | \$11 607 | \$18 315 | \$26 250 | \$6 103 | \$13 472 | \$6 528 | \$9 886 | \$15 789 | \$13 000 |
| — | \$5 902 | \$8 438 | \$18 500 | \$26 250 | \$6 103 | \$11 250 | \$6 528 | \$9 886 | \$11 094 | \$12 143 |
| — | \$4 667 | — | \$18 583 | — | \$3 458 | — | \$6 250 | — | \$4 875 | \$11 964 |
| — | \$10 778 | \$20 000 | \$17 969 | — | — | \$23 750 | — | — | \$23 229 | \$21 000 |
| — | \$4 516 | \$6 250 | \$13 281 | — | \$4 141 | — | \$6 250 | — | \$7 566 | — |
| — | \$14 471 | \$18 036 | \$23 250 | \$26 250 | \$12 917 | \$18 750 | \$20 625 | \$14 625 | \$21 635 | \$12 895 |
| \$26 250 | \$24 068 | — | \$40 236 | \$34 388 | \$25 114 | \$50 225 | \$23 750 | \$20 341 | \$30 489 | \$25 625 |
| — | \$34 788 | \$50 000 | \$47 590 | \$75000+ | \$30 000 | \$40 461 | \$21 250 | \$26 250 | \$42 463 | \$40 502 |
| 36 | 8 564 | 51 | 2 375 | 70 | 396 | 220 | 138 | 144 | 727 | 346 |
| 36 | 5 630 | 39 | 2 258 | 70 | 326 | 210 | 127 | 121 | 604 | 336 |
| \$17 236 | \$18 207 | \$28 660 | \$35 357 | \$42 361 | \$17 867 | \$30 280 | \$21 724 | \$24 392 | \$25 303 | \$19 900 |
| 36 | 5 604 | 39 | 2 197 | 70 | 326 | 204 | 127 | 121 | 604 | 336 |
| \$17 236 | \$18 025 | \$28 660 | \$33 993 | \$42 361 | \$17 867 | \$30 706 | \$21 700 | \$24 392 | \$24 823 | \$19 900 |
| — | 120 | — | 243 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 17 | — |
| — | \$12 427 | — | \$20 963 | — | — | \$7 905 | — | — | \$19 530 | — |
| — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| — | — | — | \$5 080 | — | — | — | \$505 | — | —\$6 000 | — |
| 16 | 814 | 14 | 892 | 40 | 31 | 79 | 26 | 14 | 150 | 65 |
| \$196 | \$1 426 | \$2 515 | \$2 358 | \$885 | \$544 | \$983 | \$5 573 | \$11 520 | \$723 | \$3 390 |
| — | 1 669 | 7 | 213 | 10 | 31 | 13 | 5 | 23 | 161 | 10 |
| — | \$3 887 | \$2 405 | \$3 925 | \$2 391 | \$2 750 | \$2 051 | \$6 605 | \$5 115 | \$4 330 | \$3 623 |
| — | 3 089 | 26 | 65 | 9 | 94 | 5 | 18 | 11 | 96 | 28 |
| — | \$3 471 | \$2 774 | \$2 566 | \$845 | \$2 553 | \$955 | \$3 869 | \$245 | \$3 276 | \$3 609 |
| — | 2 234 | 29 | 406 | 30 | 184 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 266 | 89 |
| — | \$3 579 | \$4 322 | \$5 278 | \$855 | \$2 340 | \$571 | \$4 690 | \$2 778 | \$4 028 | \$2 332 |

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | |
| Families | 587 | - | 85 |
| No workers..... | 122 | - | - |
| 1 worker..... | 238 | - | 17 |
| 2 workers..... | 163 | - | 53 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 64 | - | 15 |
| Married-couple families | 296 | - | 64 |
| No workers..... | 19 | - | - |
| 1 worker..... | 92 | - | 7 |
| 2 workers..... | 121 | - | 42 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 64 | - | 15 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | |
| Households | 730 | - | 144 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 147 | - | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 69 | - | 11 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 54 | - | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 79 | - | 24 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 170 | - | 18 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 70 | - | 22 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 79 | - | 33 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 35 | - | 18 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 27 | - | 7 |
| Median..... | \$16 081 | - | \$20 909 |
| Mean..... | \$16 633 | - | \$24 188 |
| Families | 587 | - | 85 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 102 | - | - |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 56 | - | - |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 31 | - | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 58 | - | 24 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | - | 159 | - |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 59 | - | 11 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 60 | - | 26 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 35 | - | 6 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 27 | - | 7 |
| Median..... | \$17 695 | - | \$21 705 |
| Mean..... | \$17 844 | - | \$24 614 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 174 | ... | 79 |
| Median income..... | \$8 417 | ... | \$16 117 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 660 | ... | \$17 690 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 584 | ... | 128 |
| Median income..... | \$11 050 | ... | \$13 225 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 28.9 | ... | 48.4 |
| Median income..... | \$19 734 | ... | \$18 992 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 689 | ... | 110 |
| Median income..... | \$6 117 | ... | \$12 117 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 23.4 | ... | 50.9 |
| Median income..... | \$11 488 | ... | \$13 068 |
| Per capita income | \$5 126 | ... | \$9 133 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$6 071 | - | \$12 500 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$17 799 | - | \$25 337 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$18 250 | - | - |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$24 167 | - | - |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$17 708 | - | - |
| 65 years and over..... | \$6 125 | - | - |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$17 695 | - | \$21 705 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$16 875 | - | \$25 341 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$10 850 | - | \$25 909 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 315 | - | \$21 364 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 729 | - | \$25 673 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$23 148 | - | \$35 610 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$19 716 | - | \$27 045 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 548 | - | \$21 364 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 327 | - | \$9 886 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 173 | - | \$9 886 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 469 | - | \$13 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 727 | - | - |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$3 333 | - | - |
| 1 worker..... | \$16 554 | - | \$14 625 |
| 2 workers..... | \$22 188 | - | \$20 341 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$35 000 | - | \$26 250 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | |
| Households | 730 | - | 144 |
| With earnings..... | 535 | - | 121 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$18 516 | - | \$24 392 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 530 | - | 121 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$18 644 | - | \$24 392 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 9 | - | - |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$4 272 | - | - |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 10 | - | - |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | -\$1 343 | - | - |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 73 | - | 14 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 239 | - | \$11 520 |
| With Social Security income..... | 181 | - | 23 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 226 | - | \$5 115 |
| With public assistance income..... | 171 | - | 11 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 819 | - | \$245 |
| With all other income..... | 294 | - | 90 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 671 | - | \$2 778 |

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 216 425 | 6 088 | 3 247 | 233 | 5 668 | 210 337 | 18 688 | 7 389 | 1 753 | 4 801 | 4 908 |
| With Social Security income | 43 453 | 765 | 592 | 58 | 1 108 | 42 688 | 2 935 | 1 125 | 411 | 1 003 | 577 |
| Income above poverty level | 36 308 | 642 | 505 | 51 | 899 | 35 666 | 2 525 | 898 | 359 | 808 | 537 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 12 122 | 237 | 190 | 34 | 495 | 11 885 | 648 | 259 | 113 | 340 | 146 |
| With public assistance income | 62 658 | 1 336 | 838 | 65 | 2 274 | 61 322 | 5 119 | 2 165 | 460 | 1 406 | 1 093 |
| Income above poverty level | 31 830 | 750 | 459 | 25 | 981 | 31 080 | 2 592 | 1 063 | 256 | 634 | 599 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 9 663 | 259 | 132 | — | 444 | 9 404 | 956 | 355 | 63 | 224 | 187 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 139 459 | 4 874 | 2 306 | 133 | 3 588 | 134 585 | 12 665 | 5 551 | 1 287 | 3 190 | 4 006 |
| With related children under 18 years | 149 019 | 4 477 | 2 197 | 135 | 4 278 | 144 542 | 14 181 | 5 638 | 1 213 | 3 527 | 3 798 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 124 610 | 3 515 | 1 858 | 110 | 3 560 | 121 095 | 11 819 | 4 569 | 1 011 | 2 802 | 2 972 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 88 011 | 2 181 | 1 255 | 82 | 2 796 | 85 830 | 7 732 | 3 358 | 604 | 2 019 | 1 791 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 44 182 | 1 543 | 761 | 38 | 1 418 | 42 639 | 4 199 | 2 227 | 386 | 1 153 | 1 224 |
| With related children under 18 years | 72 548 | 1 906 | 1 055 | 62 | 2 507 | 70 642 | 6 765 | 2 995 | 486 | 1 801 | 1 656 |
| With related children under 6 years | 34 356 | 981 | 503 | 13 | 1 525 | 33 375 | 3 467 | 1 652 | 244 | 908 | 832 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 22 947 | 349 | 261 | 21 | 521 | 22 598 | 1 194 | 529 | 193 | 579 | 283 |
| Unrelated individuals | 117 574 | 4 358 | 1 713 | 146 | 2 583 | 113 216 | 7 937 | 3 743 | 903 | 2 960 | 3 711 |
| With Social Security income | 25 182 | 587 | 439 | 15 | 686 | 24 595 | 1 134 | 704 | 232 | 617 | 478 |
| Income above poverty level | 14 253 | 295 | 256 | 15 | 289 | 13 958 | 585 | 425 | 169 | 334 | 288 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 10 878 | 192 | 185 | 6 | 231 | 10 686 | 438 | 360 | 159 | 264 | 211 |
| With public assistance income | 21 047 | 402 | 276 | 36 | 554 | 20 645 | 1 221 | 570 | 131 | 443 | 324 |
| Income above poverty level | 5 413 | 163 | 101 | — | 149 | 5 250 | 361 | 197 | 45 | 165 | 77 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 3 449 | 78 | 64 | — | 75 | 3 371 | 204 | 163 | 37 | 91 | 34 |
| Worked in 1979 | 67 255 | 3 365 | 986 | 93 | 1 477 | 63 890 | 5 246 | 2 467 | 521 | 1 930 | 2 829 |
| 65 years and over | 22 530 | 464 | 335 | 15 | 619 | 22 066 | 939 | 565 | 220 | 571 | 338 |
| Persons | 900 660 | 25 614 | 13 204 | 869 | 24 254 | 875 046 | 77 924 | 31 337 | 7 167 | 19 782 | 21 967 |
| Related children under 18 years | 319 380 | 9 007 | 4 966 | 281 | 10 850 | 310 373 | 31 308 | 12 802 | 2 827 | 7 675 | 8 549 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 239 714 | 6 464 | 3 791 | 211 | 7 927 | 233 250 | 23 197 | 9 154 | 2 215 | 5 599 | 6 237 |
| 60 years and over | 95 728 | 1 655 | 1 462 | 103 | 2 244 | 94 073 | 4 895 | 2 245 | 804 | 2 165 | 1 376 |
| 65 years and over | 63 684 | 1 077 | 855 | 49 | 1 603 | 62 607 | 3 093 | 1 464 | 568 | 1 510 | 876 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 50 377 | 1 045 | 652 | 61 | 1 936 | 49 332 | 3 921 | 1 884 | 322 | 1 294 | 917 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.3 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 26.2 | 34.2 | 23.5 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 18.4 | 27.0 | 18.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 030 | \$2 756 | \$3 101 | \$1 818 | \$3 027 | \$3 036 | \$2 983 | \$2 960 | \$2 768 | \$3 059 | \$2 820 |
| Persons per family | 3.73 | 3.59 | 3.65 | 2.74 | 4.10 | 3.73 | 3.80 | 3.65 | 3.60 | 3.67 | 3.33 |
| With Social Security income | 7 145 | 123 | 87 | 7 | 209 | 7 022 | 410 | 227 | 52 | 195 | 40 |
| With public assistance income | 30 828 | 586 | 379 | 40 | 1 293 | 30 242 | 2 527 | 1 102 | 204 | 772 | 494 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 13 516 | 478 | 243 | 9 | 649 | 13 038 | 1 036 | 916 | 149 | 408 | 438 |
| With related children under 18 years | 44 114 | 954 | 576 | 38 | 1 817 | 43 160 | 3 645 | 1 647 | 276 | 1 146 | 850 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 35 783 | 699 | 463 | 34 | 1 459 | 35 084 | 2 832 | 1 290 | 212 | 864 | 645 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 38 480 | 751 | 481 | 42 | 1 507 | 37 729 | 3 098 | 1 442 | 211 | 964 | 773 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 963 | 344 | 156 | 5 | 466 | 8 619 | 730 | 682 | 83 | 289 | 359 |
| With related children under 18 years | 36 016 | 740 | 453 | 34 | 1 468 | 35 276 | 2 968 | 1 370 | 203 | 910 | 762 |
| With related children under 6 years | 20 756 | 478 | 289 | 13 | 1 015 | 20 278 | 1 829 | 1 014 | 133 | 557 | 464 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 3 091 | 36 | 45 | — | 107 | 3 055 | 145 | 75 | 9 | 65 | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals | 42 383 | 1 436 | 571 | 58 | 1 077 | 40 947 | 2 458 | 1 318 | 305 | 1 111 | 1 313 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.0 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 39.7 | 41.7 | 36.2 | 31.0 | 35.2 | 33.8 | 37.5 | 35.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 864 | \$1 861 | \$1 796 | \$1 813 | \$1 670 | \$1 864 | \$1 870 | \$1 934 | \$2 022 | \$1 929 | \$2 162 |
| With Social Security income | 10 929 | 292 | 183 | — | 397 | 10 637 | 549 | 279 | 63 | 283 | 190 |
| With public assistance income | 15 634 | 239 | 175 | 36 | 405 | 15 395 | 860 | 373 | 86 | 278 | 247 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 924 | 773 | 144 | 23 | 306 | 9 151 | 700 | 517 | 81 | 470 | 709 |
| 65 years and over | 10 108 | 232 | 163 | 9 | 362 | 9 876 | 453 | 250 | 82 | 219 | 122 |
| Persons | 230 948 | 5 233 | 2 960 | 228 | 9 023 | 225 715 | 17 471 | 8 539 | 1 467 | 5 875 | 4 546 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.6 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 26.2 | 37.2 | 25.8 | 22.4 | 27.2 | 20.5 | 29.7 | 20.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 108 086 | 2 210 | 1 448 | 78 | 5 093 | 105 876 | 9 296 | 4 386 | 695 | 2 885 | 2 029 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 77 343 | 1 398 | 986 | 65 | 3 504 | 75 945 | 6 440 | 2 952 | 491 | 1 970 | 1 400 |
| 60 years and over | 21 493 | 363 | 379 | 39 | 663 | 21 130 | 911 | 534 | 168 | 485 | 188 |
| 65 years and over | 14 899 | 298 | 242 | 9 | 514 | 14 601 | 693 | 387 | 108 | 325 | 135 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 61 705 | 1 401 | 836 | 81 | 2 492 | 60 304 | 4 921 | 2 513 | 400 | 1 585 | 1 176 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.5 | 23.0 | 25.7 | 34.8 | 44.0 | 28.7 | 26.3 | 34.0 | 22.8 | 33.0 | 24.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 069 | \$3 577 | \$3 950 | \$2 670 | \$4 061 | \$4 080 | \$3 974 | \$3 843 | \$3 814 | \$4 081 | \$3 689 |
| Persons per family | 3.72 | 3.56 | 3.78 | 2.74 | 4.22 | 3.73 | 3.82 | 3.85 | 3.74 | 3.59 | 3.58 |
| With Social Security income | 10 627 | 174 | 143 | 27 | 390 | 10 453 | 623 | 355 | 80 | 296 | 86 |
| With public assistance income | 36 252 | 745 | 451 | 47 | 1 595 | 35 507 | 3 052 | 1 345 | 228 | 889 | 615 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 18 829 | 715 | 325 | 9 | 1 016 | 18 114 | 1 496 | 1 340 | 198 | 550 | 613 |
| With related children under 18 years | 52 496 | 1 243 | 707 | 38 | 2 270 | 51 253 | 4 469 | 2 156 | 339 | 1 366 | 1 084 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 43 048 | 963 | 593 | 34 | 1 899 | 42 085 | 3 549 | 1 760 | 257 | 1 044 | 826 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 44 986 | 970 | 585 | 49 | 1 887 | 44 016 | 3 730 | 1 851 | 269 | 1 134 | 908 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 111 | 484 | 206 | 5 | 733 | 11 627 | 1 021 | 990 | 122 | 401 | 447 |
| With related children under 18 years | 41 529 | 936 | 536 | 34 | 1 809 | 40 593 | 3 554 | 1 740 | 256 | 1 063 | 883 |
| With related children under 6 years | 23 267 | 565 | 313 | 13 | 1 167 | 22 702 | 2 089 | 1 154 | 163 | 646 | 534 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 949 | 71 | 85 | 7 | 161 | 4 878 | 264 | 168 | 13 | 142 | 26 |
| Unrelated individuals | 50 907 | 1 707 | 715 | 66 | 1 287 | 49 200 | 2 882 | 1 614 | 370 | 1 399 | 1 573 |
| Percent below poverty level | 43.3 | 39.2 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 49.8 | 43.5 | 36.3 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 47.3 | 42.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 406 | \$2 436 | \$2 275 | \$2 495 | \$2 243 | \$2 405 | \$2 459 | \$2 437 | \$2 514 | \$2 368 | \$2 669 |
| With Social Security income | 15 713 | 370 | 249 | 8 | 473 | 15 343 | 684 | 415 | 96 | 415 | 287 |
| With public assistance income | 17 280 | 278 | 225 | 36 | 460 | 17 002 | 989 | 487 | 101 | 301 | 253 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 543 | 934 | 185 | 25 | 409 | 11 609 | 876 | 619 | 113 | 618 | 891 |
| 65 years and over | 14 504 | 296 | 226 | 15 | 433 | 14 208 | 588 | 344 | 115 | 347 | 176 |
| Persons | 281 611 | 6 740 | 3 876 | 291 | 11 808 | 274 871 | 21 770 | 11 244 | 1 874 | 7 125 | 6 026 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.3 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 33.5 | 48.7 | 31.4 | 27.9 | 35.9 | 26.1 | 36.0 | 27.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 127 771 | 2 802 | 1 837 | 78 | 6 626 | 124 969 | 11 234 | 5 656 | 900 | 3 337 | 2 739 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 92 513 | 1 866 | 1 309 | 65 | 4 771 | 90 647 | 7 932 | 3 951 | 648 | 2 305 | 1 876 |
| 60 years and over | 31 024 | 502 | 526 | 52 | 869 | 30 522 | 1 309 | 843 | 227 | 754 | 290 |
| 65 years and over | 22 617 | 426 | 379 | 22 | 679 | 22 191 | 981 | 625 | 154 | 560 | 221 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 16.6 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 20.2 | 13.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 36.4 | 31.5 | 35.6 | 33.5 | 55.2 | 36.6 | 32.1 | 41.1 | 31.8 | 40.9 | 31.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 46.3 | 40.9 | 48.6 | 39.4 | 67.8 | 46.5 | 40.1 | 53.2 | 42.6 | 53.8 | 41.2 |

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 4 409 | 8 402 | 16 218 | 499 | 15 719 | 5 990 | 2 364 | 228 | 4 364 | 208 676 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 139 | 1 414 | 3 413 | 132 | 3 281 | 709 | 448 | 58 | 828 | 42 288 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 932 | 1 057 | 2 678 | 105 | 2 573 | 598 | 368 | 51 | 648 | 35 334 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 437 | 357 | 953 | 47 | 906 | 221 | 113 | 34 | 373 | 11 741 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 425 | 2 862 | 4 329 | 109 | 4 220 | 1 320 | 612 | 65 | 1 894 | 60 946 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 633 | 1 337 | 1 723 | 82 | 1 641 | 747 | 348 | 25 | 754 | 30 883 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 211 | 502 | 426 | 20 | 406 | 259 | 98 | — | 386 | 9 343 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 693 | 5 211 | 11 313 | 341 | 10 972 | 4 790 | 1 635 | 128 | 2 638 | 133 499 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 308 | 6 449 | 11 585 | 351 | 11 234 | 4 407 | 1 574 | 135 | 3 449 | 143 465 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 774 | 5 246 | 9 363 | 300 | 9 063 | 3 456 | 1 340 | 110 | 2 888 | 120 204 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 871 | 3 641 | 6 497 | 119 | 6 378 | 2 188 | 937 | 77 | 2 339 | 85 413 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 971 | 1 619 | 3 663 | 52 | 3 611 | 1 550 | 545 | 33 | 1 150 | 42 393 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 633 | 3 209 | 5 388 | 97 | 5 291 | 1 919 | 788 | 62 | 2 104 | 70 307 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 960 | 1 821 | 2 771 | 48 | 2 723 | 983 | 355 | 13 | 1 297 | 33 236 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 544 | 577 | 1 811 | 80 | 1 731 | 329 | 214 | 21 | 345 | 22 328 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 681 | 3 645 | 8 365 | 302 | 8 059 | 4 406 | 1 339 | 130 | 1 913 | 112 230 |
| With Social Security income..... | 575 | 724 | 1 984 | 78 | 1 906 | 585 | 354 | 15 | 469 | 24 268 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 334 | 385 | 950 | 47 | 903 | 293 | 195 | 15 | 213 | 13 789 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 289 | 299 | 761 | 35 | 726 | 190 | 134 | 6 | 157 | 10 557 |
| With public assistance income..... | 267 | 724 | 1 267 | 30 | 1 237 | 384 | 222 | 31 | 416 | 20 491 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 78 | 146 | 252 | 9 | 243 | 157 | 64 | — | 107 | 5 190 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 46 | 115 | 182 | — | 182 | 72 | 53 | — | 40 | 3 338 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 863 | 2 019 | 4 919 | 194 | 4 725 | 3 437 | 766 | 82 | 1 124 | 63 321 |
| 65 years and over..... | 387 | 615 | 1 644 | 71 | 1 573 | 462 | 265 | 15 | 410 | 21 763 |
| Persons | 18 656 | 35 387 | 66 365 | 2 203 | 64 162 | 25 200 | 9 661 | 834 | 19 218 | 867 933 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 7 872 | 14 623 | 24 797 | 825 | 23 972 | 8 855 | 3 588 | 272 | 9 044 | 307 912 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 5 810 | 10 614 | 18 131 | 609 | 17 522 | 6 368 | 2 726 | 209 | 6 664 | 231 335 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 995 | 2 504 | 6 880 | 341 | 6 539 | 1 597 | 1 094 | 98 | 1 503 | 92 998 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 282 | 1 644 | 4 856 | 226 | 4 630 | 1 039 | 650 | 49 | 1 044 | 61 868 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| Families | 1 223 | 2 338 | 4 311 | 68 | 4 243 | 1 032 | 485 | 61 | 1 614 | 49 018 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| Percent below poverty level..... | 27.7 | 27.8 | 26.6 | 13.6 | 27.0 | 17.2 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 37.0 | 23.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 873 | \$3 436 | \$3 239 | \$2 904 | \$3 244 | \$2 790 | \$3 306 | \$1 818 | \$3 021 | \$3 040 |
| Persons per family..... | 4.13 | 3.79 | 3.73 | 3.31 | 3.74 | 3.59 | 3.74 | 2.74 | 4.23 | 3.73 |
| With Social Security income..... | 207 | 357 | 735 | 27 | 708 | 111 | 80 | 7 | 180 | 6 954 |
| With public assistance income..... | 792 | 1 525 | 2 606 | 27 | 2 579 | 573 | 264 | 40 | 1 140 | 30 063 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 387 | 574 | 1 639 | 5 | 1 634 | 473 | 160 | 9 | 506 | 12 922 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 117 | 2 078 | 3 717 | 45 | 3 672 | 953 | 427 | 38 | 1 535 | 42 890 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 894 | 1 697 | 2 822 | 35 | 2 787 | 694 | 343 | 34 | 1 255 | 34 866 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 953 | 1 790 | 3 209 | 45 | 3 164 | 750 | 350 | 42 | 1 318 | 37 524 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 287 | 338 | 1 084 | 5 | 1 079 | 343 | 92 | 5 | 410 | 8 543 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 938 | 1 683 | 3 023 | 45 | 2 978 | 739 | 329 | 34 | 1 288 | 35 092 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 684 | 1 043 | 1 841 | 20 | 1 821 | 477 | 194 | 13 | 895 | 20 193 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 56 | 90 | 310 | 9 | 301 | 24 | 36 | — | 80 | 2 997 |
| Unrelated individuals | 615 | 1 375 | 3 589 | 90 | 3 499 | 1 429 | 453 | 53 | 759 | 40 624 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 36.6 | 37.7 | 42.9 | 29.8 | 43.4 | 32.4 | 33.8 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 36.2 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 741 | \$1 988 | \$1 925 | \$1 619 | \$1 933 | \$1 847 | \$1 643 | \$1 865 | \$1 690 | \$1 866 |
| With Social Security income..... | 241 | 339 | 1 034 | 31 | 1 003 | 292 | 159 | — | 256 | 10 479 |
| With public assistance income..... | 189 | 578 | 1 015 | 21 | 994 | 227 | 158 | 31 | 309 | 15 301 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 164 | 275 | 1 254 | 25 | 1 229 | 782 | 110 | 18 | 200 | 9 063 |
| 65 years and over..... | 134 | 328 | 856 | 36 | 820 | 232 | 139 | 9 | 228 | 9 716 |
| Persons | 5 720 | 10 308 | 19 755 | 324 | 19 431 | 5 175 | 2 269 | 223 | 7 630 | 224 086 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 30.7 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 14.7 | 30.3 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 39.7 | 25.8 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 3 205 | 5 432 | 9 141 | 126 | 9 015 | 2 188 | 1 108 | 78 | 4 517 | 105 138 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 137 | 3 804 | 6 297 | 74 | 6 223 | 1 382 | 762 | 65 | 3 117 | 75 327 |
| 60 years and over..... | 334 | 626 | 1 785 | 87 | 1 698 | 340 | 317 | 39 | 451 | 20 865 |
| 65 years and over..... | 209 | 472 | 1 365 | 60 | 1 305 | 279 | 196 | 9 | 343 | 14 372 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| Families | 1 571 | 2 823 | 5 330 | 101 | 5 229 | 1 385 | 597 | 81 | 2 092 | 59 886 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| Percent below poverty level..... | 35.6 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 20.2 | 33.3 | 23.1 | 25.3 | 35.5 | 47.9 | 28.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 870 | \$4 476 | \$4 212 | \$3 516 | \$4 226 | \$3 601 | \$4 278 | \$2 670 | \$4 076 | \$4 085 |
| Persons per family..... | 4.09 | 3.89 | 3.69 | 3.83 | 3.69 | 3.56 | 3.86 | 2.74 | 4.38 | 3.73 |
| With Social Security income..... | 346 | 483 | 1 130 | 44 | 1 086 | 159 | 112 | 27 | 358 | 10 348 |
| With public assistance income..... | 914 | 1 807 | 2 955 | 50 | 2 905 | 732 | 322 | 47 | 1 416 | 35 302 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 562 | 822 | 2 159 | 16 | 2 143 | 710 | 200 | 9 | 798 | 17 944 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 363 | 2 416 | 4 116 | 78 | 4 038 | 1 242 | 509 | 38 | 1 928 | 50 932 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 126 | 2 011 | 3 396 | 61 | 3 335 | 958 | 425 | 34 | 1 635 | 41 826 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 100 | 2 081 | 3 758 | 50 | 3 708 | 969 | 419 | 49 | 1 648 | 43 796 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 380 | 500 | 1 402 | 5 | 1 397 | 483 | 119 | 5 | 627 | 11 543 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 057 | 1 945 | 3 445 | 50 | 3 395 | 935 | 383 | 34 | 1 579 | 40 399 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 743 | 1 203 | 2 041 | 25 | 2 016 | 564 | 217 | 13 | 1 033 | 22 612 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 137 | 148 | 527 | 20 | 507 | 56 | 58 | 7 | 129 | 4 790 |
| Unrelated individuals | 792 | 1 587 | 4 260 | 113 | 4 147 | 1 694 | 578 | 61 | 905 | 48 825 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 47.1 | 43.6 | 51.0 | 37.4 | 51.5 | 38.4 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 43.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 190 | \$2 578 | \$2 487 | \$2 134 | \$2 497 | \$2 429 | \$2 119 | \$2 518 | \$2 258 | \$2 406 |
| With Social Security income..... | 379 | 464 | 1 446 | 36 | 1 410 | 368 | 217 | 8 | 309 | 15 142 |
| With public assistance income..... | 222 | 638 | 1 144 | 21 | 1 123 | 266 | 197 | 31 | 345 | 16 903 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 196 | 325 | 1 419 | 40 | 1 379 | 939 | 151 | 20 | 263 | 11 514 |
| 65 years and over..... | 241 | 419 | 1 222 | 41 | 1 181 | 294 | 183 | 15 | 281 | 14 000 |
| Persons | 7 275 | 12 633 | 23 970 | 509 | 23 461 | 6 668 | 2 875 | 286 | 10 095 | 272 787 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 39.0 | 35.7 | 36.1 | 23.1 | 36.6 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 34.3 | 52.5 | 31.4 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 3 859 | 6 502 | 10 712 | 213 | 10 499 | 2 780 | 1 372 | 78 | 5 914 | 124 055 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 671 | 4 575 | 7 514 | 138 | 7 376 | 1 850 | 973 | 65 | 4 271 | 89 895 |
| 60 years and over..... | 642 | 881 | 2 731 | 103 | 2 628 | 469 | 412 | 52 | 634 | 30 147 |
| 65 years and over..... | 452 | 644 | 2 162 | 76 | 2 086 | 397 | 286 | 22 | 485 | 21 861 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 19.5 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 9.0 | 23.3 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 13.1 | 25.7 | 16.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 46.0 | 39.8 | 42.1 | 29.4 | 42.5 | 31.7 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 58.3 | 36.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 61.2 | 49.4 | 51.8 | 38.8 | 52.2 | 41.0 | 48.4 | 40.4 | 70.6 | 46.5 |

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 18 414 | 7 220 | 1 638 | 3 402 | 4 788 | 4 138 | 589 | 8 251 | 5 670 | 5 258 | 412 |
| With Social Security income..... | 2 858 | 1 062 | 378 | 482 | 550 | 1 034 | 121 | 1 387 | 1 072 | 969 | 103 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 2 448 | 835 | 326 | 377 | 511 | 842 | 105 | 1 048 | 901 | 814 | 87 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 632 | 227 | 107 | 152 | 146 | 390 | 54 | 353 | 373 | 335 | 38 |
| With public assistance income..... | 5 108 | 2 139 | 447 | 938 | 1 091 | 1 354 | 173 | 2 842 | 1 199 | 1 061 | 138 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 2 586 | 1 042 | 251 | 401 | 597 | 603 | 56 | 1 324 | 473 | 400 | 73 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 956 | 355 | 63 | 133 | 185 | 189 | 26 | 502 | 69 | 69 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 12 459 | 5 438 | 1 203 | 2 488 | 3 906 | 2 564 | 367 | 5 099 | 4 267 | 3 978 | 289 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 14 010 | 5 526 | 1 138 | 2 708 | 3 716 | 3 148 | 412 | 6 316 | 4 079 | 3 776 | 303 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 11 689 | 4 477 | 940 | 2 078 | 2 909 | 2 638 | 307 | 5 127 | 3 347 | 3 089 | 258 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 7 703 | 3 326 | 584 | 1 580 | 1 780 | 1 793 | 244 | 3 615 | 2 253 | 2 028 | 225 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 4 170 | 2 210 | 372 | 991 | 1 216 | 945 | 135 | 1 613 | 1 518 | 1 389 | 129 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 747 | 2 966 | 466 | 1 432 | 1 650 | 1 576 | 208 | 3 187 | 1 983 | 1 782 | 201 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 3 456 | 1 644 | 242 | 771 | 829 | 936 | 83 | 1 804 | 1 123 | 999 | 124 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 1 138 | 491 | 181 | 201 | 272 | 466 | 97 | 571 | 578 | 527 | 51 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 840 | 3 579 | 889 | 2 270 | 3 636 | 1 624 | 338 | 3 570 | 2 596 | 2 380 | 216 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 124 | 690 | 232 | 360 | 460 | 549 | 143 | 719 | 694 | 624 | 70 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 575 | 423 | 169 | 178 | 270 | 321 | 60 | 380 | 421 | 378 | 43 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 433 | 358 | 159 | 131 | 193 | 276 | 46 | 297 | 347 | 304 | 43 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 209 | 560 | 129 | 261 | 318 | 254 | 91 | 715 | 284 | 248 | 36 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 349 | 195 | 45 | 95 | 71 | 78 | 18 | 143 | 127 | 101 | 26 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 192 | 161 | 37 | 39 | 32 | 46 | 13 | 112 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 5 190 | 2 344 | 509 | 1 667 | 2 785 | 849 | 148 | 1 965 | 1 680 | 1 563 | 117 |
| 65 years and over..... | 928 | 561 | 220 | 278 | 322 | 368 | 135 | 613 | 635 | 569 | 66 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 3 909 | 1 868 | 302 | 942 | 914 | 1 164 | 166 | 2 303 | 1 366 | 1 242 | 124 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 21.2 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 27.7 | 19.1 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 30.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 981 | \$2 955 | \$2 669 | \$3 164 | \$2 820 | \$2 858 | \$2 500 | \$3 429 | \$3 348 | \$3 499 | \$1 841 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.81 | 3.85 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.32 | 4.12 | 3.96 | 3.78 | 3.89 | 3.97 | 3.06 |
| With Social Security income..... | 410 | 227 | 52 | 105 | 39 | 192 | 16 | 339 | 171 | 155 | 16 |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 522 | 1 097 | 196 | 537 | 494 | 751 | 117 | 1 518 | 726 | 661 | 65 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 031 | 911 | 135 | 350 | 436 | 383 | 66 | 556 | 664 | 617 | 47 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 633 | 1 631 | 256 | 855 | 847 | 1 065 | 156 | 2 049 | 1 235 | 1 120 | 115 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 832 | 1 274 | 192 | 590 | 642 | 851 | 108 | 1 668 | 967 | 880 | 87 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 093 | 1 436 | 197 | 752 | 773 | 918 | 128 | 1 773 | 1 078 | 981 | 97 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 725 | 682 | 75 | 266 | 359 | 283 | 48 | 332 | 528 | 498 | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 963 | 1 364 | 189 | 717 | 762 | 903 | 118 | 1 666 | 1 027 | 936 | 91 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 824 | 1 008 | 131 | 489 | 464 | 662 | 64 | 1 026 | 671 | 590 | 81 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 145 | 75 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 49 | 12 | 88 | 55 | 47 | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 448 | 1 194 | 303 | 819 | 1 300 | 584 | 162 | 1 369 | 767 | 693 | 74 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 31.2 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 47.9 | 38.3 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 34.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 864 | \$1 900 | \$2 030 | \$2 021 | \$2 156 | \$1 760 | \$1 466 | \$1 986 | \$1 892 | \$1 874 | \$2 058 |
| With Social Security income..... | 549 | 267 | 63 | 182 | 190 | 228 | 83 | 339 | 273 | 246 | 27 |
| With public assistance income..... | 860 | 365 | 84 | 166 | 247 | 176 | 73 | 572 | 157 | 147 | 10 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 699 | 430 | 81 | 413 | 704 | 163 | 25 | 275 | 250 | 224 | 26 |
| 65 years and over..... | 452 | 248 | 82 | 118 | 122 | 121 | 83 | 328 | 243 | 225 | 18 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 4 909 | 2 489 | 380 | 1 137 | 1 173 | 1 485 | 218 | 2 784 | 1 760 | 1 610 | 150 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 26.7 | 34.5 | 23.2 | 33.4 | 24.5 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 33.7 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 36.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 971 | \$3 843 | \$3 682 | \$4 199 | \$3 687 | \$3 866 | \$3 466 | \$4 463 | \$4 210 | \$4 323 | \$2 994 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.82 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.50 | 3.58 | 4.08 | 3.76 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.91 | 3.09 |
| With Social Security income..... | 623 | 347 | 80 | 156 | 85 | 317 | 36 | 461 | 276 | 260 | 16 |
| With public assistance income..... | 3 047 | 1 340 | 220 | 612 | 615 | 867 | 132 | 1 800 | 810 | 745 | 65 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 491 | 1 335 | 184 | 470 | 611 | 547 | 92 | 804 | 980 | 907 | 73 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 457 | 2 140 | 319 | 1 025 | 1 081 | 1 300 | 174 | 2 441 | 1 574 | 1 433 | 141 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 549 | 1 744 | 237 | 728 | 823 | 1 072 | 126 | 1 982 | 1 263 | 1 150 | 113 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 3 725 | 1 845 | 255 | 883 | 908 | 1 061 | 138 | 2 060 | 1 277 | 1 158 | 119 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 016 | 990 | 114 | 367 | 447 | 372 | 53 | 494 | 709 | 657 | 52 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 549 | 1 744 | 242 | 843 | 883 | 1 018 | 123 | 1 928 | 1 226 | 1 113 | 113 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 2 084 | 1 138 | 161 | 563 | 534 | 721 | 64 | 1 186 | 761 | 680 | 81 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 264 | 168 | 13 | 40 | 25 | 123 | 28 | 141 | 110 | 102 | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 867 | 1 481 | 368 | 1 028 | 1 552 | 750 | 194 | 1 582 | 1 088 | 975 | 113 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 36.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 45.3 | 42.7 | 46.2 | 57.4 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 52.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 456 | \$2 383 | \$2 518 | \$2 457 | \$2 672 | \$2 216 | \$2 068 | \$2 574 | \$2 168 | \$2 167 | \$2 177 |
| With Social Security income..... | 679 | 403 | 96 | 258 | 283 | 355 | 109 | 464 | 497 | 455 | 42 |
| With public assistance income..... | 989 | 479 | 99 | 175 | 253 | 209 | 78 | 632 | 186 | 157 | 29 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 875 | 523 | 113 | 544 | 878 | 188 | 32 | 325 | 326 | 282 | 44 |
| 65 years and over..... | 582 | 342 | 115 | 185 | 176 | 224 | 114 | 419 | 457 | 424 | 33 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 13.9 | 16.2 | 12.1 | 21.0 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 14.5 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 32.4 | 41.3 | 32.1 | 39.2 | 32.2 | 46.0 | 48.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 49.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 40.4 | 53.5 | 42.7 | 52.2 | 42.0 | 60.6 | 63.7 | 49.8 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 59.7 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 18 414 | 7 220 | 1 638 | 3 402 | 4 788 | 4 138 | 589 | 8 251 | 5 670 | 5 258 | 412 |
| 2 858 | 1 062 | 378 | 482 | 550 | 1 034 | 121 | 1 387 | 1 072 | 969 | 103 |
| 2 448 | 835 | 326 | 377 | 511 | 842 | 105 | 1 048 | 901 | 814 | 87 |
| 632 | 227 | 107 | 152 | 146 | 390 | 54 | 353 | 373 | 335 | 38 |
| 5 108 | 2 139 | 447 | 938 | 1 091 | 1 354 | 173 | 2 842 | 1 199 | 1 061 | 138 |
| 2 586 | 1 042 | 251 | 401 | 597 | 603 | 56 | 1 324 | 473 | 400 | 73 |
| 956 | 355 | 63 | 133 | 185 | 189 | 26 | 502 | 69 | 69 | |
| 12 459 | 5 338 | 1 203 | 2 488 | 3 906 | 2 564 | 367 | 5 099 | 4 267 | 3 978 | 289 |
| 14 010 | 5 526 | 1 138 | 2 708 | 3 716 | 3 148 | 412 | 6 316 | 4 079 | 3 776 | 303 |
| 11 689 | 4 477 | 940 | 2 078 | 2 909 | 2 638 | 307 | 5 127 | 3 347 | 3 089 | 258 |
| 7 703 | 3 326 | 584 | 1 580 | 1 780 | 1 793 | 244 | 3 615 | 2 253 | 2 028 | 225 |
| 4 170 | 2 210 | 372 | 991 | 1 216 | 1 945 | 135 | 1 613 | 1 518 | 1 389 | 129 |
| 6 747 | 2 966 | 466 | 1 432 | 1 650 | 1 576 | 208 | 3 187 | 1 983 | 1 782 | 201 |
| 3 456 | 1 644 | 242 | 771 | 829 | 936 | 83 | 1 804 | 1 123 | 999 | 124 |
| 1 138 | 491 | 181 | 201 | 272 | 466 | 97 | 571 | 578 | 527 | 51 |
| 7 840 | 3 579 | 889 | 2 270 | 3 636 | 1 624 | 338 | 3 570 | 2 596 | 2 380 | 216 |
| 1 124 | 690 | 232 | 360 | 460 | 549 | 143 | 719 | 694 | 624 | 70 |
| 575 | 423 | 169 | 178 | 270 | 321 | 60 | 380 | 421 | 378 | 43 |
| 433 | 358 | 159 | 131 | 193 | 276 | 46 | 297 | 347 | 304 | 43 |
| 1 209 | 560 | 129 | 261 | 318 | 254 | 91 | 715 | 284 | 248 | 36 |
| 349 | 195 | 45 | 95 | 71 | 78 | 18 | 143 | 127 | 101 | 26 |
| 192 | 161 | 37 | 39 | 32 | 46 | 13 | 112 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
| 5 190 | 2 344 | 509 | 1 667 | 2 785 | 849 | 148 | 1 965 | 1 680 | 1 563 | 117 |
| 928 | 561 | 220 | 278 | 322 | 368 | 135 | 613 | 635 | 569 | 66 |
| 76 895 | 30 626 | 6 777 | 14 191 | 21 436 | 17 603 | 2 421 | 34 608 | 22 748 | 21 184 | 1 564 |
| 30 964 | 12 591 | 2 665 | 5 690 | 8 338 | 7 482 | 915 | 14 295 | 9 075 | 8 500 | 575 |
| 22 926 | 8 993 | 2 063 | 4 039 | 6 084 | 5 496 | 684 | 10 386 | 6 794 | 6 339 | 455 |
| 4 786 | 2 154 | 774 | 999 | 1 307 | 1 803 | 353 | 2 469 | 2 062 | 2 262 | 224 |
| 3 003 | 1 395 | 544 | 620 | 835 | 1 145 | 261 | 1 630 | 1 640 | 1 468 | 172 |
| 3 909 | 1 868 | 302 | 942 | 914 | 1 164 | 166 | 2 303 | 1 366 | 1 242 | 124 |
| 21.2 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 27.7 | 19.1 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 30.1 |
| \$2 981 | \$2 955 | \$2 669 | \$3 164 | \$2 820 | \$2 858 | \$2 500 | \$3 429 | \$3 348 | \$3 499 | \$1 841 |
| 3.81 | 3.85 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.32 | 4.12 | 3.96 | 3.78 | 3.89 | 3.97 | 3.06 |
| 410 | 227 | 52 | 105 | 39 | 126 | 17 | 339 | 171 | 155 | 16 |
| 2 522 | 1 097 | 196 | 537 | 494 | 751 | 117 | 1 518 | 726 | 661 | 65 |
| 1 031 | 911 | 135 | 350 | 436 | 383 | 66 | 556 | 664 | 617 | 47 |
| 3 633 | 1 631 | 256 | 855 | 847 | 1 065 | 156 | 2 049 | 1 235 | 1 120 | 115 |
| 2 832 | 1 274 | 192 | 590 | 642 | 851 | 108 | 1 668 | 967 | 880 | 87 |
| 3 093 | 1 436 | 197 | 752 | 773 | 918 | 128 | 1 773 | 1 078 | 981 | 97 |
| 725 | 682 | 75 | 266 | 359 | 283 | 48 | 332 | 528 | 498 | 30 |
| 2 963 | 1 364 | 189 | 717 | 762 | 903 | 118 | 1 666 | 1 027 | 936 | 91 |
| 1 824 | 1 008 | 131 | 489 | 464 | 662 | 64 | 1 026 | 671 | 590 | 81 |
| 145 | 75 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 49 | 12 | 88 | 55 | 47 | 8 |
| 2 448 | 1 194 | 303 | 819 | 1 300 | 584 | 162 | 1 369 | 767 | 693 | 74 |
| 31.2 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 47.9 | 38.3 | 29.5 | 29.1 | 34.3 |
| \$1 864 | \$1 900 | \$2 030 | \$2 021 | \$2 156 | \$1 760 | \$1 466 | \$1 986 | \$1 892 | \$1 874 | \$2 058 |
| 549 | 267 | 63 | 182 | 190 | 228 | 83 | 339 | 273 | 246 | 27 |
| 860 | 365 | 84 | 166 | 247 | 176 | 73 | 572 | 157 | 147 | 10 |
| 699 | 430 | 81 | 413 | 704 | 163 | 25 | 275 | 250 | 224 | 26 |
| 452 | 248 | 82 | 118 | 122 | 121 | 83 | 328 | 243 | 225 | 18 |
| 17 414 | 8 365 | 1 374 | 4 163 | 4 524 | 5 407 | 833 | 10 143 | 6 196 | 5 737 | 459 |
| 22.6 | 27.3 | 20.3 | 29.3 | 21.1 | 30.7 | 34.4 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 29.3 |
| 9 268 | 4 352 | 634 | 2 050 | 2 025 | 3 024 | 405 | 5 339 | 3 318 | 3 123 | 195 |
| 6 430 | 2 939 | 430 | 1 300 | 1 396 | 1 999 | 309 | 3 745 | 2 311 | 2 178 | 133 |
| 910 | 532 | 168 | 238 | 187 | 295 | 114 | 618 | 485 | 436 | 49 |
| 692 | 385 | 108 | 143 | 134 | 189 | 95 | 464 | 348 | 312 | 36 |
| 4 909 | 2 489 | 380 | 1 137 | 1 173 | 1 485 | 218 | 2 784 | 1 760 | 1 610 | 150 |
| 26.7 | 34.5 | 23.2 | 33.4 | 24.5 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 30.6 | 36.4 |
| \$3 971 | \$3 843 | \$3 682 | \$4 199 | \$3 687 | \$3 866 | \$3 466 | \$4 463 | \$4 210 | \$4 323 | \$2 996 |
| 3.82 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.50 | 3.58 | 4.08 | 3.76 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.91 | 3.09 |
| 623 | 347 | 80 | 156 | 85 | 317 | 36 | 461 | 260 | 260 | 16 |
| 3 047 | 1 340 | 220 | 612 | 615 | 867 | 132 | 1 800 | 810 | 745 | 65 |
| 1 491 | 1 335 | 184 | 470 | 611 | 547 | 92 | 804 | 980 | 907 | 73 |
| 4 457 | 2 140 | 319 | 1 025 | 1 081 | 1 300 | 174 | 2 441 | 1 574 | 1 433 | 141 |
| 3 549 | 1 744 | 237 | 728 | 823 | 1 072 | 126 | 1 982 | 1 263 | 1 150 | 113 |
| 3 725 | 1 845 | 255 | 883 | 908 | 1 061 | 138 | 2 060 | 1 277 | 1 158 | 119 |
| 1 016 | 990 | 114 | 367 | 447 | 372 | 53 | 494 | 709 | 657 | 52 |
| 3 549 | 1 734 | 242 | 883 | 883 | 1 018 | 123 | 1 928 | 1 226 | 1 113 | 113 |
| 2 084 | 1 148 | 161 | 563 | 534 | 721 | 64 | 1 186 | 761 | 680 | 81 |
| 264 | 168 | 13 | 40 | 25 | 123 | 28 | 141 | 110 | 102 | 8 |
| 2 867 | 1 481 | 368 | 1 028 | 1 552 | 750 | 194 | 1 582 | 1 088 | 975 | 113 |
| 36.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 45.3 | 42.7 | 46.2 | 57.4 | 44.3 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 52.3 |
| \$2 456 | \$2 383 | \$2 518 | \$2 457 | \$2 672 | \$2 216 | \$2 068 | \$2 574 | \$2 168 | \$2 167 | \$2 177 |
| 679 | 403 | 96 | 258 | 283 | 355 | 109 | 464 | 497 | 455 | 42 |
| 989 | 479 | 99 | 175 | 253 | 209 | 78 | 632 | 186 | 157 | 29 |
| 875 | 523 | 113 | 544 | 878 | 188 | 32 | 325 | 326 | 282 | 44 |
| 582 | 342 | 115 | 185 | 176 | 224 | 114 | 419 | 457 | 424 | 33 |
| 21 708 | 11 046 | 1 781 | 5 064 | 5 996 | 6 849 | 1 016 | 12 458 | 7 974 | 7 392 | 582 |
| 28.2 | 36.1 | 26.3 | 35.7 | 28.0 | 34.9 | 42.0 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 37.2 |
| 11 206 | 5 622 | 839 | 2 418 | 2 735 | 3 659 | 451 | 6 409 | 4 082 | 3 833 | 249 |
| 7 922 | 3 938 | 587 | 1 571 | 1 872 | 2 514 | 355 | 4 516 | 2 872 | 2 687 | 185 |
| 1 303 | 841 | 227 | 372 | 289 | 570 | 173 | 869 | 818 | 754 | 64 |
| 975 | 623 | 154 | 258 | 220 | 413 | 154 | 632 | 656 | 605 | 51 |
| 13.9 | 16.2 | 12.1 | 21.0 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 14.5 |
| 32.4 | 41.3 | 32.1 | 39.2 | 32.2 | 46.0 | 48.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 49.6 |
| 40.4 | 53.5 | 42.7 | 52.2 | 42.0 | 60.6 | 63.7 | 49.8 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 59.7 |

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city |
| Families | 15 219 | ... | 15 212 | 2 201 | 1 950 | 161 | 2 900 | — | 16 | 179 663 | 391 | 46 |
| With Social Security income | 3 124 | ... | 3 124 | 270 | 420 | 47 | 543 | — | — | 37 037 | 5 | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 450 | ... | 2 450 | 240 | 349 | 40 | 422 | — | — | 30 904 | 5 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 861 | ... | 861 | 71 | 113 | 34 | 249 | — | — | 10 347 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 4 118 | ... | 4 118 | 439 | 579 | 61 | 1 372 | — | — | 54 120 | 37 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 1 580 | ... | 1 580 | 274 | 331 | 21 | 528 | — | — | 27 008 | 4 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 396 | ... | 396 | 98 | 98 | — | 303 | — | — | 8 199 | 4 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 620 | ... | 10 613 | 1 862 | 1 256 | 73 | 1 658 | — | 16 | 112 776 | 303 | 46 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 956 | ... | 10 949 | 1 609 | 1 281 | 87 | 2 407 | — | 16 | 123 016 | 315 | 17 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 869 | ... | 8 862 | 1 300 | 1 091 | 81 | 1 962 | — | 16 | 103 021 | 202 | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 261 | ... | 6 261 | 802 | 818 | 68 | 1 701 | — | — | 74 548 | 118 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 542 | ... | 3 542 | 623 | 447 | 28 | 795 | — | — | 35 968 | 67 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 208 | ... | 5 208 | 696 | 693 | 53 | 1 517 | — | — | 61 374 | 112 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 677 | ... | 2 677 | 297 | 318 | 4 | 950 | — | — | 28 986 | 53 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 631 | ... | 1 631 | 134 | 205 | 21 | 197 | — | — | 19 575 | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 627 | ... | 7 627 | 1 887 | 1 103 | 99 | 1 191 | 21 | 5 | 98 427 | 480 | 70 |
| With Social Security income | 1 823 | ... | 1 823 | 245 | 331 | 13 | 272 | 5 | — | 21 365 | 53 | 11 |
| Income above poverty level | 869 | ... | 869 | 159 | 178 | 13 | 146 | — | — | 12 233 | 27 | 11 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 708 | ... | 708 | 91 | 128 | 6 | 107 | — | — | 9 455 | 15 | 11 |
| With public assistance income | 1 222 | ... | 1 222 | 118 | 211 | 31 | 263 | — | — | 18 449 | — | 6 |
| Income above poverty level | 242 | ... | 242 | 57 | 64 | — | 60 | — | — | 4 686 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 182 | ... | 182 | 23 | 53 | — | 27 | — | — | 3 072 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 405 | ... | 4 405 | 1 540 | 573 | 51 | 648 | 16 | 5 | 54 802 | 433 | 57 |
| 65 years and over | 1 525 | ... | 1 525 | 199 | 248 | 15 | 223 | — | — | 19 171 | — | 4 |
| Persons | 62 139 | ... | 62 116 | 9 374 | 8 002 | 587 | 12 655 | 34 | 65 | 748 451 | 1 554 | 191 |
| Related children under 18 years | 23 439 | ... | 23 430 | 3 217 | 2 935 | 187 | 6 180 | 13 | 26 | 264 876 | 433 | 30 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 17 162 | ... | 17 153 | 2 404 | 2 184 | 150 | 4 513 | 10 | 14 | 199 068 | 271 | 7 |
| 60 years and over | 6 258 | ... | 6 258 | 654 | 1 033 | 91 | 842 | — | — | 81 930 | 5 | 11 |
| 65 years and over | 4 418 | ... | 4 418 | 441 | 624 | 42 | 583 | — | — | 54 505 | — | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 4 143 | ... | 4 143 | 308 | 454 | 48 | 1 169 | — | — | 43 703 | 138 | 8 |
| Percent below poverty level | 27.2 | ... | 27.2 | 14.0 | 23.3 | 29.8 | 40.3 | — | — | 24.3 | 35.3 | 17.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 246 | ... | \$3 246 | \$2 431 | \$3 398 | \$1 812 | \$3 064 | — | — | \$3 050 | \$3 108 | \$865 |
| Persons per family | 3.74 | ... | 3.74 | 3.41 | 3.80 | 2.67 | 4.13 | — | — | 3.73 | 2.35 | 3.50 |
| With Social Security income | 674 | ... | 674 | 30 | 71 | 7 | 121 | — | — | 6 133 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 2 538 | ... | 2 538 | 165 | 248 | 40 | 844 | — | — | 27 112 | 33 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 596 | ... | 1 596 | 200 | 145 | — | 354 | — | — | 11 140 | 76 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 597 | ... | 3 597 | 295 | 396 | 25 | 1 123 | — | — | 38 259 | 113 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 742 | ... | 2 742 | 201 | 327 | 25 | 881 | — | — | 31 134 | 63 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 110 | ... | 3 110 | 232 | 334 | 33 | 989 | — | — | 33 576 | 95 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 056 | ... | 1 056 | 146 | 92 | — | 304 | — | — | 7 325 | 48 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 927 | ... | 2 927 | 227 | 313 | 25 | 968 | — | — | 31 360 | 89 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 785 | ... | 1 785 | 150 | 187 | 4 | 687 | — | — | 17 916 | 43 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 287 | ... | 287 | — | 27 | — | 52 | — | — | 2 593 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 204 | ... | 3 204 | 638 | 399 | 47 | 517 | 16 | — | 36 146 | 298 | 18 |
| Percent below poverty level | 42.0 | ... | 42.0 | 33.8 | 36.2 | 47.5 | 43.4 | 76.2 | — | 36.7 | 62.1 | 25.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 920 | ... | \$1 920 | \$1 846 | \$1 515 | \$1 790 | \$1 980 | \$1 800 | — | \$1 867 | \$2 411 | \$1 745 |
| With Social Security income | 954 | ... | 954 | 86 | 153 | — | 126 | 5 | — | 9 132 | 26 | — |
| With public assistance income | 980 | ... | 980 | 61 | 147 | 31 | 203 | — | — | 13 763 | — | 6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 024 | ... | 1 024 | 423 | 88 | 12 | 130 | 11 | — | 8 054 | 258 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 790 | ... | 790 | 97 | 133 | 9 | 112 | — | — | 8 478 | — | — |
| Persons | 18 756 | ... | 18 756 | 1 720 | 2 129 | 182 | 5 359 | 16 | — | 199 859 | 622 | 46 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.2 | ... | 30.2 | 18.3 | 26.6 | 31.0 | 42.3 | 47.1 | — | 26.7 | 40.0 | 24.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 8 820 | ... | 8 820 | 635 | 1 059 | 56 | 3 256 | — | — | 94 015 | 132 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 101 | ... | 6 101 | 382 | 733 | 47 | 2 218 | — | — | 67 645 | 66 | — |
| 60 years and over | 1 629 | ... | 1 629 | 100 | 288 | 39 | 248 | — | — | 18 219 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 1 245 | ... | 1 245 | 97 | 181 | 9 | 185 | — | — | 12 522 | — | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 5 102 | ... | 5 102 | 422 | 566 | 68 | 1 511 | — | — | 53 206 | 155 | 8 |
| Percent below poverty level | 33.5 | ... | 33.5 | 19.2 | 29.0 | 42.2 | 52.1 | — | — | 29.6 | 39.6 | 17.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 232 | ... | \$4 232 | \$3 268 | \$4 322 | \$2 539 | \$4 112 | — | — | \$4 105 | \$4 090 | \$2 285 |
| Persons per family | 3.69 | ... | 3.69 | 3.35 | 3.92 | 2.69 | 4.23 | — | — | 3.73 | 2.38 | 3.50 |
| With Social Security income | 1 034 | ... | 1 034 | 42 | 103 | 27 | 235 | — | — | 9 117 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 2 860 | ... | 2 860 | 222 | 306 | 47 | 1 042 | — | — | 31 638 | 37 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 094 | ... | 2 094 | 257 | 185 | — | 557 | — | — | 15 509 | 76 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 254 | ... | 4 254 | 390 | 478 | 25 | 1 400 | — | — | 45 219 | 130 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 281 | ... | 3 281 | 291 | 409 | 25 | 1 145 | — | — | 37 147 | 67 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 647 | ... | 3 647 | 293 | 403 | 40 | 1 236 | — | — | 38 939 | 99 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 367 | ... | 1 367 | 156 | 119 | — | 471 | — | — | 9 886 | 48 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 339 | ... | 3 339 | 288 | 367 | 25 | 1 181 | — | — | 35 883 | 93 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 980 | ... | 1 980 | 177 | 210 | 4 | 778 | — | — | 19 935 | 43 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 482 | ... | 482 | 6 | 49 | 7 | 82 | — | — | 4 204 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 841 | ... | 3 841 | 750 | 513 | 53 | 608 | 16 | — | 43 425 | 333 | 22 |
| Percent below poverty level | 50.4 | ... | 50.4 | 39.7 | 46.5 | 53.5 | 51.0 | 76.2 | — | 44.1 | 69.4 | 31.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 462 | ... | \$2 462 | \$2 456 | \$2 001 | \$2 497 | \$2 532 | \$2 745 | — | \$2 408 | \$3 058 | \$2 261 |
| With Social Security income | 1 350 | ... | 1 350 | 115 | 211 | 6 | 160 | 5 | — | 13 265 | 44 | 4 |
| With public assistance income | 1 108 | ... | 1 108 | 71 | 186 | 31 | 224 | — | — | 15 213 | — | 6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 174 | ... | 1 174 | 502 | 118 | 12 | 163 | 11 | — | 10 222 | 293 | 16 |
| 65 years and over | 1 140 | ... | 1 140 | 112 | 177 | 15 | 146 | — | — | 12 264 | — | 4 |
| Persons | 22 701 | ... | 22 701 | 2 198 | 2 724 | 243 | 7 001 | 16 | — | 242 470 | 708 | 50 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.5 | ... | 36.5 | 23.4 | 34.0 | 41.4 | 55.3 | 47.1 | — | 32.4 | 45.6 | 26.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 10 287 | ... | 10 287 | 815 | 1 323 | 56 | 4 190 | — | — | 110 387 | 146 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 7 240 | ... | 7 240 | 526 | 944 | 47 | 3 007 | — | — | 80 317 | 72 | — |
| 60 years and over | 2 528 | ... | 2 528 | 132 | 383 | 52 | 351 | — | — | 26 479 | — | 4 |
| 65 years and over | 1 999 | ... | 1 999 | 129 | 271 | 22 | 269 | — | — | 19 221 | — | 4 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 23.2 | ... | 23.2 | 10.6 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 27.8 | 47.1 | — | 17.4 | 32.4 | 6.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 42.5 | ... | 42.5 | 30.4 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 60.9 | 47.1 | — | 37.6 | 48.3 | 29.8 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 52.2 | ... | 52.2 | 41.4 | 53.3 | 50.1 | 72.8 | 47.1 | — | 47.6 | 55.3 | 29.8 |

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 15 644 | 6 611 | 1 479 | 2 759 | 3 998 | 13 | 1 889 | 2 149 | 69 | 6 591 | 184 | 172 |
| With Social Security income | 2 582 | 1 015 | 326 | 404 | 489 | — | 451 | 567 | 10 | 962 | 24 | 28 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 243 | 788 | 274 | 306 | 450 | — | 370 | 456 | 10 | 768 | 24 | 28 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 593 | 222 | 80 | 147 | 146 | — | 181 | 203 | — | 256 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 4 578 | 2 081 | 439 | 863 | 1 023 | — | 635 | 702 | 17 | 1 570 | 15 | 18 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 309 | 993 | 243 | 338 | 574 | — | 262 | 331 | 10 | 872 | 15 | 18 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 856 | 355 | 63 | 131 | 181 | — | 87 | 98 | 4 | 265 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 299 | 4 862 | 1 077 | 1 916 | 3 243 | 13 | 1 168 | 1 302 | 69 | 4 888 | 170 | 128 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 804 | 5 095 | 1 026 | 2 203 | 3 136 | 6 | 1 534 | 1 536 | 57 | 5 036 | 154 | 117 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 9 799 | 4 181 | 834 | 1 652 | 2 519 | 6 | 1 281 | 1 316 | 37 | 4 311 | 110 | 93 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 751 | 3 140 | 557 | 1 414 | 1 587 | — | 869 | 916 | 8 | 2 605 | 40 | 50 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 538 | 2 034 | 345 | 833 | 1 083 | — | 471 | 466 | 8 | 1 700 | 40 | 43 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 885 | 2 802 | 439 | 1 270 | 1 463 | — | 778 | 790 | 8 | 2 249 | 40 | 30 |
| With related children under 6 years | 3 021 | 1 593 | 236 | 730 | 746 | — | 446 | 482 | 8 | 1 173 | 11 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 049 | 471 | 160 | 165 | 259 | — | 174 | 280 | 6 | 509 | 7 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 856 | 3 197 | 783 | 1 712 | 2 569 | 16 | 776 | 787 | 29 | 2 782 | 128 | 54 |
| With Social Security income | 1 094 | 690 | 222 | 316 | 345 | 11 | 223 | 315 | 11 | 530 | — | 24 |
| Income above poverty level | 569 | 423 | 159 | 157 | 210 | 4 | 115 | 201 | 5 | 297 | — | 16 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 427 | 358 | 149 | 126 | 159 | 4 | 81 | 190 | 5 | 206 | — | 16 |
| With public assistance income | 1 108 | 549 | 124 | 219 | 296 | — | 96 | 158 | — | 329 | 9 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level | 319 | 189 | 45 | 65 | 71 | — | 24 | 54 | — | 68 | 9 | 6 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 186 | 155 | 37 | 30 | 32 | — | 16 | 30 | — | 45 | 9 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 409 | 1 977 | 416 | 1 177 | 1 832 | 5 | 460 | 333 | 24 | 1 772 | 122 | 30 |
| 65 years and over | 904 | 561 | 210 | 244 | 289 | 16 | 147 | 216 | 5 | 446 | 10 | 24 |
| Persons | 65 384 | 28 276 | 6 100 | 11 549 | 17 946 | 35 | 8 140 | 9 043 | 310 | 27 995 | 721 | 621 |
| Related children under 18 years | 26 087 | 11 774 | 2 406 | 4 839 | 7 345 | — | 3 623 | 3 684 | 155 | 11 352 | 253 | 227 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 19 184 | 8 445 | 1 838 | 3 387 | 5 406 | — | 2 649 | 2 728 | 106 | 8 496 | 188 | 172 |
| 60 years and over | 4 427 | 2 086 | 688 | 835 | 1 198 | 16 | 657 | 1 123 | 11 | 2 120 | 32 | 53 |
| 65 years and over | 2 799 | 1 351 | 497 | 525 | 777 | 16 | 429 | 693 | 11 | 1 340 | 23 | 31 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Families | 3 442 | 1 825 | 302 | 899 | 733 | — | 581 | 571 | 12 | 1 253 | 13 | 11 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.0 | 27.6 | 20.4 | 32.6 | 18.3 | — | 30.8 | 26.6 | 17.4 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 011 | \$2 954 | \$2 669 | \$3 193 | \$2 767 | — | \$2 744 | \$3 011 | \$1 041 | \$3 090 | \$1 887 | \$2 998 |
| Persons per family | 3.76 | 3.86 | 3.53 | 3.54 | 3.54 | — | 4.15 | 4.09 | 3.75 | 3.89 | 1.62 | 3.09 |
| With Social Security income | 339 | 227 | 52 | 98 | 39 | — | 81 | 111 | — | 194 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 2 269 | 1 088 | 196 | 525 | 449 | — | 373 | 371 | 7 | 698 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 874 | 873 | 135 | 318 | 338 | — | 197 | 174 | 12 | 461 | 13 | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 217 | 1 596 | 256 | 827 | 708 | — | 545 | 508 | 12 | 1 120 | 5 | 11 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 482 | 1 248 | 192 | 567 | 569 | — | 450 | 394 | 7 | 890 | — | 5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 749 | 1 407 | 197 | 735 | 666 | — | 475 | 435 | 8 | 912 | 5 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 605 | 658 | 75 | 249 | 303 | — | 145 | 130 | 8 | 318 | 5 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 656 | 1 335 | 189 | 700 | 661 | — | 471 | 424 | 8 | 869 | 5 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 620 | 994 | 131 | 481 | 409 | — | 334 | 320 | 8 | 577 | 5 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 138 | 75 | 9 | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 43 | — | 71 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 180 | 1 173 | 280 | 695 | 811 | 7 | 284 | 283 | 10 | 949 | 6 | 8 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.8 | 36.7 | 35.8 | 40.6 | 31.6 | 43.8 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 4.7 | 14.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 806 | \$1 898 | \$1 990 | \$2 008 | \$2 110 | \$245 | \$1 868 | \$1 657 | \$2 165 | \$2 055 | \$3 775 | \$1 155 |
| With Social Security income | 525 | 267 | 63 | 159 | 135 | 7 | 108 | 114 | 6 | 233 | — | 8 |
| With public assistance income | 789 | 360 | 79 | 154 | 225 | — | 72 | 104 | — | 261 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 594 | 418 | 71 | 329 | 304 | — | 77 | 69 | 10 | 264 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 447 | 248 | 82 | 106 | 109 | 7 | 61 | 60 | — | 168 | — | 8 |
| Persons | 15 247 | 8 175 | 1 342 | 3 922 | 3 544 | 7 | 2 722 | 2 623 | 55 | 5 926 | 27 | 42 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.3 | 28.9 | 22.0 | 34.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 33.4 | 29.0 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 8 136 | 4 242 | 625 | 1 996 | 1 804 | — | 1 584 | 1 410 | 30 | 2 908 | 3 | 16 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 659 | 2 870 | 421 | 1 261 | 1 267 | — | 1 075 | 906 | 18 | 1 976 | — | 11 |
| 60 years and over | 856 | 532 | 168 | 219 | 174 | 7 | 125 | 170 | — | 465 | — | 8 |
| 65 years and over | 672 | 385 | 108 | 124 | 121 | 7 | 67 | 122 | — | 297 | — | 8 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 4 286 | 2 443 | 380 | 1 069 | 952 | — | 744 | 729 | 12 | 1 548 | 13 | 33 |
| Percent below poverty level | 27.4 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 38.7 | 23.8 | — | 39.4 | 33.9 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 7.1 | 19.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 006 | \$3 830 | \$3 682 | \$4 287 | \$3 660 | — | \$3 834 | \$3 913 | \$2 920 | \$4 126 | \$3 115 | \$2 071 |
| Persons per family | 3.79 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.51 | 3.79 | — | 4.20 | 3.97 | 3.75 | 3.82 | 1.62 | 2.97 |
| With Social Security income | 521 | 347 | 80 | 147 | 85 | — | 145 | 172 | — | 268 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 2 714 | 1 331 | 220 | 598 | 566 | — | 434 | 426 | 7 | 842 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 240 | 1 294 | 184 | 424 | 495 | — | 294 | 241 | 12 | 619 | 13 | 18 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 900 | 2 102 | 319 | 972 | 902 | — | 669 | 619 | 12 | 1 373 | 5 | 26 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 084 | 1 715 | 237 | 680 | 728 | — | 566 | 499 | 7 | 1 110 | — | 20 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 289 | 1 816 | 255 | 858 | 792 | — | 543 | 510 | 8 | 1 110 | 5 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 841 | 966 | 114 | 344 | 391 | — | 192 | 172 | 8 | 436 | 5 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 150 | 1 705 | 242 | 818 | 773 | — | 519 | 491 | 8 | 1 054 | 5 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 815 | 1 134 | 161 | 549 | 479 | — | 359 | 354 | 8 | 684 | 5 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 242 | 168 | 13 | 33 | 25 | — | 43 | 80 | — | 114 | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 578 | 1 460 | 345 | 876 | 990 | 11 | 363 | 365 | 15 | 1 092 | 6 | 16 |
| Percent below poverty level | 37.6 | 45.7 | 44.1 | 51.2 | 38.5 | 68.8 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 51.7 | 39.3 | 4.7 | 29.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 387 | \$2 375 | \$2 455 | \$2 434 | \$2 580 | \$853 | \$2 307 | \$2 124 | \$2 355 | \$2 664 | \$4 720 | \$1 385 |
| With Social Security income | 655 | 403 | 94 | 230 | 204 | 11 | 170 | 174 | 11 | 338 | — | 16 |
| With public assistance income | 918 | 474 | 96 | 163 | 231 | — | 88 | 121 | — | 276 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 749 | 511 | 103 | 432 | 405 | — | 98 | 73 | 10 | 300 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 577 | 342 | 115 | 173 | 163 | 11 | 103 | 116 | 5 | 279 | — | 16 |
| Persons | 18 961 | 10 832 | 1 749 | 4 679 | 4 783 | 11 | 3 518 | 3 264 | 60 | 7 129 | 27 | 118 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.0 | 38.3 | 28.7 | 40.5 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 19.4 | 25.5 | 3.7 | 19.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 9 817 | 5 491 | 830 | 2 295 | 2 440 | — | 1 945 | 1 684 | 30 | 3 460 | 3 | 40 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 968 | 3 848 | 578 | 1 479 | 1 686 | — | 1 369 | 1 127 | 18 | 2 391 | — | 31 |
| 60 years and over | 1 212 | 841 | 227 | 353 | 276 | 11 | 233 | 332 | 5 | 681 | — | 23 |
| 65 years and over | 940 | 623 | 154 | 239 | 207 | 11 | 152 | 256 | 5 | 489 | — | 23 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 14.6 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 24.1 | 12.7 | — | 20.1 | 19.6 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 33.5 | 43.7 | 34.9 | 44.2 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 39.0 | 30.6 | 8.3 | 19.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 41.4 | 56.2 | 46.3 | 58.0 | 41.6 | 31.4 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 15.0 | 30.9 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 15 644 | 6 611 | 1 479 | 2 759 | 3 998 | 13 | 1 889 | 2 149 | 69 | 6 591 | 184 | 172 |
| 2 582 | 1 015 | 326 | 404 | 489 | — | 451 | 567 | 10 | 962 | 24 | 28 |
| 2 243 | 788 | 274 | 306 | 450 | — | 370 | 456 | 10 | 768 | 24 | 28 |
| 593 | 222 | 80 | 147 | 146 | — | 181 | 203 | — | 256 | — | 7 |
| 4 578 | 2 081 | 439 | 863 | 1 023 | — | 635 | 702 | 17 | 1 570 | 15 | 18 |
| 2 309 | 993 | 243 | 338 | 574 | — | 262 | 331 | 10 | 872 | 15 | 18 |
| 856 | 355 | 63 | 131 | 181 | — | 87 | 98 | 4 | 265 | — | — |
| 10 299 | 4 862 | 1 077 | 1 916 | 3 243 | 13 | 1 168 | 1 302 | 69 | 4 888 | 170 | 128 |
| 11 804 | 5 095 | 1 026 | 2 203 | 3 136 | 6 | 1 534 | 1 536 | 57 | 5 036 | 154 | 117 |
| 9 799 | 4 181 | 834 | 1 652 | 2 519 | 6 | 1 281 | 1 316 | 37 | 4 311 | 110 | 93 |
| 6 751 | 3 140 | 557 | 1 414 | 1 587 | — | 869 | 916 | 8 | 2 605 | 40 | 50 |
| 3 538 | 2 034 | 345 | 833 | 1 083 | — | 471 | 466 | 8 | 1 700 | 40 | 43 |
| 5 885 | 2 802 | 439 | 1 270 | 1 463 | — | 778 | 790 | 8 | 2 249 | 40 | 30 |
| 3 021 | 1 593 | 236 | 730 | 746 | — | 446 | 482 | 8 | 1 173 | 11 | — |
| 1 049 | 471 | 160 | 165 | 259 | — | 174 | 280 | 6 | 509 | 7 | 7 |
| 6 856 | 3 197 | 783 | 1 712 | 2 569 | 16 | 776 | 787 | 29 | 2 782 | 128 | 54 |
| 1 094 | 690 | 222 | 316 | 345 | 11 | 223 | 315 | 11 | 530 | — | 24 |
| 569 | 423 | 159 | 157 | 210 | 4 | 115 | 201 | 5 | 297 | — | 16 |
| 427 | 358 | 149 | 126 | 159 | 4 | 81 | 190 | 5 | 206 | — | 16 |
| 1 108 | 549 | 124 | 219 | 296 | — | 96 | 158 | — | 329 | 9 | 6 |
| 319 | 189 | 45 | 65 | 71 | — | 24 | 54 | — | 68 | 9 | 6 |
| 186 | 155 | 37 | 30 | 32 | — | 16 | 30 | — | 45 | 9 | — |
| 4 409 | 1 977 | 416 | 1 177 | 1 832 | 5 | 460 | 333 | 24 | 1 772 | 122 | 30 |
| 904 | 561 | 210 | 244 | 289 | 16 | 147 | 216 | 5 | 446 | 10 | 24 |
| 65 384 | 28 276 | 6 100 | 11 549 | 17 946 | 35 | 8 140 | 9 043 | 310 | 27 995 | 721 | 621 |
| 26 087 | 11 774 | 2 406 | 4 839 | 7 345 | — | 3 623 | 3 684 | 155 | 11 352 | 253 | 227 |
| 19 184 | 8 445 | 1 838 | 3 387 | 5 406 | — | 2 649 | 2 728 | 106 | 8 496 | 188 | 172 |
| 4 427 | 2 086 | 688 | 835 | 1 198 | 16 | 657 | 1 123 | 11 | 2 120 | 32 | 53 |
| 2 799 | 1 351 | 497 | 525 | 777 | 16 | 429 | 693 | 11 | 1 340 | 23 | 31 |
| 3 442 | 1 825 | 302 | 899 | 733 | — | 581 | 571 | 12 | 1 253 | 13 | 11 |
| 22.0 | 27.6 | 20.4 | 32.6 | 18.3 | — | 30.8 | 26.6 | 17.4 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| \$3 011 | \$2 954 | \$2 669 | \$3 193 | \$2 767 | — | \$2 744 | \$3 011 | \$1 041 | \$3 090 | \$1 887 | \$2 998 |
| 3.76 | 3.86 | 3.53 | 3.54 | 3.54 | — | 4.15 | 4.09 | 3.75 | 3.89 | 1.62 | 3.09 |
| 339 | 227 | 52 | 98 | 39 | — | 81 | 111 | — | 194 | — | — |
| 2 269 | 1 088 | 196 | 525 | 449 | — | 373 | 371 | 7 | 698 | — | — |
| 874 | 873 | 135 | 318 | 338 | — | 197 | 174 | 12 | 461 | 13 | 11 |
| 3 217 | 1 596 | 256 | 827 | 708 | — | 545 | 508 | 12 | 1 120 | 5 | 11 |
| 2 482 | 1 248 | 192 | 567 | 569 | — | 450 | 394 | 7 | 890 | 5 | 5 |
| 2 749 | 1 407 | 197 | 735 | 666 | — | 475 | 435 | 8 | 912 | 5 | 5 |
| 605 | 658 | 75 | 249 | 303 | — | 145 | 130 | 8 | 318 | 5 | 5 |
| 2 656 | 1 335 | 189 | 700 | 661 | — | 471 | 424 | 8 | 869 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 620 | 994 | 131 | 481 | 409 | — | 334 | 320 | 8 | 577 | 5 | — |
| 138 | 75 | 9 | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 43 | — | 71 | — | — |
| 2 180 | 1 173 | 280 | 695 | 811 | 7 | 284 | 283 | 10 | 949 | 6 | 8 |
| 31.8 | 36.7 | 35.8 | 40.6 | 31.6 | 43.8 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 4.7 | 14.8 |
| \$1 806 | \$1 898 | \$1 990 | \$2 008 | \$2 110 | \$245 | \$1 868 | \$1 657 | \$2 165 | \$2 055 | \$3 775 | \$1 155 |
| 525 | 267 | 63 | 159 | 135 | 7 | 108 | 114 | 6 | 233 | — | 8 |
| 789 | 360 | 79 | 154 | 225 | — | 72 | 104 | — | 261 | — | — |
| 594 | 418 | 71 | 329 | 304 | — | 77 | 69 | 10 | 264 | — | — |
| 447 | 248 | 82 | 106 | 109 | 7 | 61 | 60 | — | 168 | — | 8 |
| 15 247 | 8 175 | 1 342 | 3 922 | 3 544 | 7 | 2 722 | 2 623 | 55 | 5 926 | 27 | 42 |
| 23.3 | 28.9 | 22.0 | 34.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 33.4 | 29.0 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| 8 136 | 4 242 | 625 | 1 996 | 1 804 | — | 1 584 | 1 410 | 30 | 2 908 | 3 | 16 |
| 5 659 | 2 870 | 421 | 1 261 | 1 267 | — | 1 075 | 906 | 18 | 1 976 | — | 11 |
| 856 | 532 | 168 | 219 | 174 | 7 | 125 | 170 | — | 465 | — | 8 |
| 672 | 385 | 108 | 124 | 121 | 7 | 67 | 122 | — | 297 | — | 8 |
| 4 286 | 2 443 | 380 | 1 069 | 952 | — | 744 | 729 | 12 | 1 548 | 13 | 33 |
| 27.4 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 38.7 | 23.8 | — | 39.4 | 33.9 | 17.4 | 23.5 | 7.1 | 19.2 |
| \$4 006 | \$3 830 | \$3 682 | \$4 287 | \$3 660 | — | \$3 834 | \$3 913 | \$2 920 | \$4 126 | \$3 115 | \$2 071 |
| 3.79 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.51 | 3.79 | — | 4.20 | 3.97 | 3.75 | 3.82 | 1.62 | 2.97 |
| 521 | 347 | 80 | 147 | 85 | — | 145 | 172 | — | 268 | — | — |
| 2 714 | 1 331 | 220 | 598 | 566 | — | 434 | 426 | 7 | 842 | — | — |
| 1 240 | 1 294 | 184 | 424 | 495 | — | 294 | 241 | 12 | 619 | 13 | 18 |
| 3 900 | 2 102 | 319 | 972 | 902 | — | 669 | 619 | 12 | 1 373 | 5 | 26 |
| 3 084 | 1 715 | 237 | 680 | 728 | — | 566 | 499 | 7 | 1 110 | — | 20 |
| 3 289 | 1 816 | 255 | 858 | 792 | — | 543 | 510 | 8 | 1 110 | 5 | 5 |
| 841 | 966 | 114 | 344 | 391 | — | 192 | 172 | 8 | 436 | 5 | 5 |
| 3 150 | 1 705 | 242 | 818 | 773 | — | 519 | 491 | 8 | 1 054 | 5 | 5 |
| 1 815 | 1 134 | 161 | 549 | 479 | — | 359 | 354 | 8 | 684 | 5 | — |
| 242 | 168 | 13 | 33 | 25 | — | 43 | 80 | — | 114 | — | 7 |
| 2 578 | 1 460 | 345 | 876 | 990 | 11 | 363 | 365 | 15 | 1 092 | 6 | 16 |
| 37.6 | 45.7 | 44.1 | 51.2 | 38.5 | 68.8 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 51.7 | 39.3 | 4.7 | 29.6 |
| \$2 387 | \$2 375 | \$2 455 | \$2 434 | \$2 580 | \$853 | \$2 307 | \$2 124 | \$2 355 | \$2 664 | \$4 720 | \$1 385 |
| 655 | 403 | 96 | 230 | 204 | 11 | 170 | 174 | 11 | 338 | — | 16 |
| 918 | 474 | 94 | 163 | 231 | — | 88 | 121 | — | 276 | — | — |
| 749 | 511 | 103 | 432 | 405 | — | 98 | 73 | 10 | 300 | — | — |
| 577 | 342 | 115 | 173 | 163 | 11 | 103 | 116 | 5 | 279 | — | 16 |
| 18 961 | 10 832 | 1 749 | 4 679 | 4 783 | 11 | 3 518 | 3 264 | 60 | 7 129 | 27 | 118 |
| 29.0 | 38.3 | 28.7 | 40.5 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 19.4 | 25.5 | 3.7 | 19.0 |
| 9 817 | 5 491 | 830 | 2 295 | 2 440 | — | 1 945 | 1 684 | 30 | 3 460 | 3 | 40 |
| 6 968 | 3 848 | 578 | 1 479 | 1 686 | — | 1 369 | 1 127 | 18 | 2 391 | — | 31 |
| 1 212 | 841 | 227 | 353 | 276 | 11 | 233 | 332 | 5 | 681 | — | 23 |
| 940 | 623 | 154 | 239 | 207 | 11 | 152 | 256 | 5 | 489 | — | 23 |
| 14.6 | 17.1 | 13.2 | 24.1 | 12.7 | — | 20.1 | 19.6 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| 33.5 | 43.7 | 34.9 | 44.2 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 39.0 | 30.6 | 8.3 | 19.0 |
| 41.4 | 56.2 | 46.3 | 58.0 | 41.6 | 31.4 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 15.0 | 30.0 |

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 | 6 445 | 47 | 1 750 | 46 | 297 | 128 | 62 | 85 | 534 | 219 |
| With Social Security income | — | 1 057 | 7 | 170 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 5 | — | 119 | 10 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 757 | 7 | 162 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 5 | — | 113 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | — | 273 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 34 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 2 524 | 22 | 54 | 9 | 77 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 83 | 22 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 1 133 | 14 | 54 | 9 | 30 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 79 | 22 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | 412 | — | 6 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 | 3 807 | 25 | 1 647 | 46 | 232 | 121 | 49 | 85 | 418 | 207 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 | 4 948 | 26 | 1 266 | 34 | 253 | 105 | 41 | 45 | 259 | 162 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | — | 3 975 | 26 | 1 035 | 28 | 169 | 87 | 34 | 27 | 225 | 98 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 3 132 | 33 | 225 | 5 | 123 | 31 | 11 | 21 | 130 | 62 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 1 339 | 11 | 201 | 5 | 90 | 31 | 6 | 21 | 107 | 57 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 2 764 | 19 | 182 | 5 | 123 | 24 | 11 | 21 | 91 | 51 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 1 616 | 8 | 65 | — | 55 | — | 4 | 10 | 33 | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 462 | 7 | 34 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 58 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals | 30 | 2 979 | 11 | 737 | 34 | 162 | 110 | 113 | 79 | 238 | 140 |
| With Social Security income | — | 674 | — | 60 | — | 13 | 5 | — | 23 | 42 | — |
| Income above poverty level | — | 352 | — | 46 | — | 13 | 5 | — | 23 | 13 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | — | 269 | — | 25 | — | 13 | — | — | 11 | 13 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 632 | 4 | 19 | — | 17 | — | 6 | — | 13 | 11 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 137 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | 106 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 30 | 1 506 | 7 | 657 | 34 | 123 | 87 | 107 | 48 | 175 | 125 |
| 65 years and over | — | 554 | — | 39 | — | — | 6 | — | 11 | 24 | — |
| Persons | 62 | 27 339 | 186 | 6 806 | 208 | 1 126 | 573 | 301 | 321 | 2 126 | 857 |
| Related children under 18 years | 9 | 11 435 | 56 | 2 281 | 68 | 457 | 206 | 76 | 66 | 636 | 308 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | — | 8 184 | 51 | 1 727 | 58 | 281 | 177 | 46 | 50 | 495 | 196 |
| 60 years and over | — | 2 061 | 14 | 218 | 5 | — | 6 | 5 | 23 | 290 | 20 |
| 65 years and over | — | 1 356 | 7 | 134 | 5 | — | 6 | 5 | 11 | 147 | 10 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | — | 2 061 | 8 | 32 | — | 77 | — | — | — | 36 | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | 32.0 | 17.0 | 1.8 | — | 25.9 | — | — | — | 6.7 | 4.6 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$3 372 | \$4 245 | \$3 427 | — | \$2 606 | — | — | — | \$2 927 | \$5 444 |
| Persons per family | — | 3.74 | 4.38 | 3.19 | — | 2.65 | — | — | — | 3.42 | 3.50 |
| With Social Security income | — | 300 | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 1 391 | 8 | — | — | 47 | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 518 | — | 11 | — | 30 | — | — | — | 9 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 1 831 | 8 | 19 | — | 77 | — | — | — | 32 | 6 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | — | 1 485 | 8 | 14 | — | 38 | — | — | — | 28 | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 1 634 | 8 | 13 | — | 63 | — | — | — | 27 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 321 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 1 534 | 8 | 6 | — | 63 | — | — | — | 27 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 978 | 8 | — | — | 55 | — | — | — | 21 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 82 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 | 1 241 | 4 | 72 | — | 46 | 22 | 6 | — | 52 | 15 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.0 | 41.7 | 36.4 | 9.8 | — | 28.4 | 20.0 | 5.3 | — | 21.8 | 10.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 770 | \$2 005 | \$3 570 | \$2 035 | — | \$1 770 | \$3 638 | \$3 775 | — | \$1 691 | \$2 499 |
| With Social Security income | — | 322 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 495 | 4 | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 13 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 | 238 | — | 42 | — | 20 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | — | 296 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — |
| Persons | 6 | 9 007 | 39 | 174 | — | 270 | 27 | 14 | — | 175 | 50 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.7 | 32.9 | 21.0 | 2.6 | — | 24.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | — | 8.2 | 5.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 4 752 | 22 | 41 | — | 129 | 5 | — | — | 71 | 20 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | — | 3 274 | 17 | 28 | — | 69 | 5 | — | — | 39 | 20 |
| 60 years and over | — | 563 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 39 | — |
| 65 years and over | — | 415 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | — | 2 453 | 12 | 45 | — | 99 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 43 | 13 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | 38.1 | 25.5 | 2.6 | — | 33.3 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 5.9 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$4 453 | \$4 618 | \$3 741 | — | \$3 214 | \$1 060 | \$1 300 | \$1 235 | \$3 903 | \$5 727 |
| Persons per family | — | 3.85 | 4.17 | 4.07 | — | 2.88 | 2.00 | 3.50 | 4.09 | 3.47 | 4.54 |
| With Social Security income | — | 390 | — | 13 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 1 625 | 8 | — | — | 63 | 5 | — | 11 | 11 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 735 | 4 | 19 | — | 46 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 2 154 | 12 | 32 | — | 99 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 39 | 9 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | — | 1 743 | 12 | 19 | — | 54 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 35 | 9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 1 893 | 12 | 18 | — | 71 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 34 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 471 | 4 | — | — | 38 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 1 768 | 12 | 11 | — | 71 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 34 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 1 115 | 8 | 5 | — | 55 | — | 4 | — | 28 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 111 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 | 1 433 | 4 | 84 | — | 60 | 28 | 6 | — | 52 | 15 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.0 | 48.1 | 36.4 | 11.4 | — | 37.0 | 25.5 | 5.3 | — | 21.8 | 10.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 715 | \$2 593 | \$4 515 | \$2 654 | — | \$2 200 | \$3 739 | \$4 720 | — | \$2 613 | \$3 444 |
| With Social Security income | — | 433 | — | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 29 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 555 | 4 | 5 | — | 17 | — | — | — | 13 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 | 281 | — | 49 | — | 27 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | — | 379 | — | 19 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 16 | — |
| Persons | 6 | 10 953 | 54 | 267 | — | 365 | 43 | 38 | 45 | 201 | 74 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.7 | 40.1 | 29.0 | 3.9 | — | 32.4 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 5 686 | 33 | 82 | — | 172 | 10 | 20 | 23 | 90 | 41 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | — | 3 947 | 28 | 56 | — | 91 | 10 | 5 | 23 | 47 | 41 |
| 60 years and over | — | 763 | — | 32 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 39 | — |
| 65 years and over | — | 543 | — | 19 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 20 | — |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 9.7 | 24.1 | 21.0 | 1.6 | — | 18.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | — | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 9.7 | 44.9 | 42.5 | 4.7 | — | 39.3 | 12.2 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 9.8 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 9.7 | 54.6 | 42.5 | 8.1 | — | 46.0 | 12.2 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 17.0 |

Table 137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 587 | — | 85 |
| With Social Security income | 123 | — | — |
| Income above poverty level | 74 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 21 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 134 | — | 11 |
| Income above poverty level | 54 | — | 11 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 19 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 404 | — | 85 |
| With related children under 18 years | 454 | — | 45 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 378 | — | 27 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 267 | — | 21 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 153 | — | 21 |
| With related children under 18 years | 238 | — | 21 |
| With related children under 6 years | 124 | — | 10 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 39 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 174 | ... | 79 |
| With Social Security income | 58 | ... | 23 |
| Income above poverty level | 42 | ... | 23 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 23 | ... | 11 |
| With public assistance income | 37 | ... | — |
| Income above poverty level | 26 | ... | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 7 | ... | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 103 | ... | 48 |
| 65 years and over | 68 | ... | 11 |
| Persons | 2 318 | ... | 321 |
| Related children under 18 years | 989 | ... | 66 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 727 | ... | 50 |
| 60 years and over | 165 | ... | 23 |
| 65 years and over | 139 | ... | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----|---|
| Families | 158 | — | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.9 | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 885 | — | — |
| Persons per family | 3.23 | ... | — |
| With Social Security income | 49 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 80 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 49 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 135 | — | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 100 | — | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 119 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 30 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 114 | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 79 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 25 | ... | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 32 | ... | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.4 | ... | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 100 | ... | — |
| With Social Security income | 16 | ... | — |
| With public assistance income | 11 | ... | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 | ... | — |
| 65 years and over | 12 | ... | — |
| Persons | 539 | ... | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.3 | ... | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 287 | ... | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 168 | ... | — |
| 60 years and over | 64 | ... | — |
| 65 years and over | 54 | ... | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----|-----------|
| Families | 191 | — | 11 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.5 | — | 12.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 859 | ... | \$1 235 |
| Persons per family | 3.43 | ... | 4.09 |
| With Social Security income | 49 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 99 | — | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 72 | — | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 168 | — | 11 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 124 | — | 11 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 138 | — | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 39 | — | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 133 | — | 11 |
| With related children under 6 years | 89 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 25 | ... | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 52 | ... | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.9 | ... | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 469 | ... | — |
| With Social Security income | 21 | ... | — |
| With public assistance income | 18 | ... | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 19 | ... | — |
| 65 years and over | 24 | ... | — |
| Persons | 676 | ... | 45 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.2 | ... | 14.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 363 | ... | 23 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 222 | ... | 23 |
| 60 years and over | 76 | ... | — |
| 65 years and over | 66 | ... | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 15.2 | ... | — |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 31.4 | ... | 14.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 40.9 | ... | 19.9 |

Table 138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons] | SCSA's | | SMSA's | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon- Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 15 181 | 14 313 | 3 428 | 2 657 | 1 451 | 2 457 | 1 559 | 1 749 | 337 | 1 412 |
| Under 5 years | 1 167 | 1 105 | 247 | 322 | 133 | 278 | 143 | 167 | 28 | 139 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 340 | 1 259 | 382 | 289 | 203 | 294 | 232 | 133 | 81 | 52 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 864 | 1 751 | 566 | 249 | 192 | 268 | 243 | 181 | 31 | 150 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 509 | 1 458 | 423 | 338 | 209 | 236 | 225 | 137 | 20 | 117 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 634 | 1 500 | 231 | 386 | 131 | 314 | 135 | 236 | 29 | 207 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 514 | 1 355 | 371 | 273 | 117 | 347 | 129 | 247 | 29 | 218 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 545 | 1 467 | 281 | 154 | 126 | 210 | 71 | 115 | 19 | 96 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 070 | 1 018 | 228 | 170 | 46 | 175 | 75 | 114 | 32 | 82 |
| 40 to 44 years | 952 | 906 | 156 | 130 | 72 | 70 | 59 | 79 | 17 | 62 |
| 45 to 49 years | 729 | 693 | 159 | 100 | 71 | 64 | 65 | 105 | 21 | 84 |
| 50 to 54 years | 546 | 541 | 127 | 93 | 77 | 52 | 55 | 74 | 11 | 63 |
| 55 to 59 years | 460 | 445 | 91 | 54 | 11 | 47 | 17 | 83 | 5 | 78 |
| 60 to 64 years | 335 | 321 | 52 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 40 | 14 | 26 |
| 65 to 69 years | 188 | 184 | 52 | 23 | 12 | 32 | 42 | 19 | - | 19 |
| 70 to 74 years | 148 | 145 | 28 | 20 | 11 | 26 | 18 | 3 | - | 3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 95 | 88 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 33 | 11 | - | 11 |
| 80 to 84 years | 40 | 32 | 12 | 2 | 5 | - | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| 85 years and over | 45 | 45 | 9 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Median | 25.3 | 25.3 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 21.7 | 25.9 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 537 | 1 451 | 320 | 379 | 227 | 215 | 198 | 202 | 25 | 177 |
| Children ever born | 566 | 547 | 127 | 317 | 116 | 129 | 40 | 151 | 11 | 140 |
| Per 1,000 women | 368 | 377 | 397 | 836 | 511 | 600 | 202 | 748 | 440 | 791 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 513 | 1 392 | 342 | 234 | 127 | 272 | 135 | 165 | 27 | 138 |
| Children ever born | 2 981 | 2 859 | 661 | 482 | 257 | 571 | 346 | 285 | 56 | 229 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 970 | 2 054 | 1 933 | 2 060 | 2 024 | 2 099 | 2 563 | 1 727 | 2 074 | 1 659 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 026 | 970 | 216 | 181 | 53 | 152 | 91 | 122 | 25 | 97 |
| Children ever born | 3 373 | 3 189 | 645 | 737 | 235 | 442 | 364 | 425 | 62 | 363 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 288 | 3 288 | 2 986 | 4 072 | 4 434 | 2 908 | 4 000 | 3 484 | 2 480 | 3 742 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 15 181 | 14 313 | 3 428 | 2 657 | 1 451 | 2 457 | 1 559 | 1 749 | 337 | 1 412 |
| In households | 14 983 | 14 186 | 3 416 | 2 555 | 1 410 | 2 332 | 1 529 | 1 736 | 337 | 1 399 |
| Family householder: Male | 2 740 | 2 598 | 575 | 312 | 214 | 384 | 173 | 282 | 61 | 221 |
| Female | 983 | 939 | 281 | 233 | 90 | 146 | 93 | 97 | 20 | 77 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 662 | 596 | 103 | 110 | 68 | 104 | 23 | 123 | 17 | 106 |
| Female | 602 | 552 | 98 | 73 | 31 | 96 | 30 | 84 | 1 | 83 |
| Spouse | 2 524 | 2 444 | 517 | 378 | 197 | 346 | 254 | 372 | 59 | 313 |
| Child | 6 071 | 5 755 | 1 638 | 1 060 | 661 | 974 | 826 | 600 | 137 | 463 |
| Other relatives | 612 | 596 | 100 | 121 | 61 | 112 | 65 | 52 | 13 | 39 |
| Nonrelatives | 789 | 706 | 104 | 268 | 88 | 170 | 65 | 126 | 29 | 97 |
| Persons per household | 3.18 | 3.20 | 3.22 | 3.14 | 3.59 | 3.26 | 3.48 | 2.66 | 3.25 | 2.54 |
| Persons per family | 3.74 | 3.75 | 3.61 | 3.58 | 4.21 | 3.85 | 3.94 | 3.43 | 3.72 | 3.36 |
| In group quarters | 198 | 127 | 12 | 102 | 41 | 125 | 30 | 13 | - | 13 |
| Inmate of institution | 143 | 97 | 12 | 48 | 20 | 77 | 30 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Other | 55 | 30 | - | 54 | 21 | 48 | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 5 378 | 4 954 | 1 408 | 788 | 570 | 1 005 | 679 | 460 | 115 | 345 |
| Nursery school | 198 | 183 | 19 | 22 | 7 | 47 | 8 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Private | 86 | 71 | - | 3 | - | 12 | 7 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Kindergarten | 287 | 262 | 70 | 64 | 20 | 67 | 76 | 47 | 27 | 20 |
| Private | 28 | 20 | 20 | 4 | - | 5 | - | 8 | 8 | - |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 663 | 2 522 | 831 | 432 | 337 | 454 | 388 | 260 | 76 | 184 |
| Private | 232 | 212 | 41 | 51 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 25 | - | 25 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 334 | 1 290 | 370 | 194 | 116 | 175 | 181 | 62 | 7 | 55 |
| Private | 47 | 47 | 20 | 11 | - | 17 | 14 | 11 | - | 11 |
| College | 896 | 697 | 118 | 76 | 90 | 262 | 26 | 88 | 5 | 83 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 249 | 234 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 27 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| Percent enrolled in school | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 38.7 | 40.2 | 23.2 | 13.4 | - | 39.8 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 28.6 | 10.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.7 | 92.9 | 85.2 | 82.3 | 76.7 | 91.7 | 89.5 | 82.3 | 73.5 | 92.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 84.7 | 85.2 | 91.3 | 65.7 | 81.6 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 58.8 | 62.5 | 58.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 43.9 | 43.8 | 46.9 | 32.5 | 46.9 | 55.7 | 39.2 | 30.1 | - | 36.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.8 | 14.5 | 24.3 | 11.6 | - | 32.9 | 34.4 | 14.5 | - | 16.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 17.0 | 14.5 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 23.7 | 27.3 | 2.7 | 7.9 | - | 9.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 13.6 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 21.2 | 2.0 | 12.7 | - | 14.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 791 | 3 560 | 716 | 486 | 320 | 541 | 211 | 399 | 75 | 324 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 119 | 114 | 30 | 27 | 15 | 23 | 12 | 8 | - | 8 |
| 5 to 7 years | 230 | 230 | 58 | 8 | 20 | 55 | 37 | 19 | 7 | 12 |
| 8 years | 277 | 260 | 32 | 59 | 30 | 36 | 38 | 9 | 2 | 7 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 007 | 957 | 161 | 113 | 86 | 98 | 52 | 113 | 17 | 96 |
| 4 years | 1 092 | 1 049 | 279 | 146 | 99 | 140 | 47 | 114 | 19 | 95 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 739 | 695 | 125 | 98 | 56 | 133 | 16 | 91 | 24 | 67 |
| 4 or more years | 327 | 255 | 31 | 35 | 14 | 56 | 9 | 45 | 6 | 39 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.9 | 56.2 | 60.8 | 57.4 | 52.8 | 60.8 | 34.1 | 62.7 | 65.3 | 62.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 876 | 3 680 | 863 | 587 | 263 | 526 | 370 | 496 | 73 | 423 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 128 | 128 | 13 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 18 | - | 18 |
| 5 to 7 years | 152 | 141 | 55 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 31 | 38 | 2 | 36 |
| 8 years | 339 | 328 | 52 | 72 | 21 | 44 | 35 | 61 | 1 | 60 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 955 | 934 | 284 | 133 | 61 | 107 | 75 | 96 | 21 | 75 |
| 4 years | 1 420 | 1 381 | 292 | 237 | 62 | 168 | 201 | 169 | 20 | 149 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 609 | 555 | 141 | 66 | 60 | 104 | 4 | 66 | 23 | 43 |
| 4 or more years | 273 | 213 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 75 | 1 | 48 | 6 | 42 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.4 | 58.4 | 53.2 | 56.2 | 57.0 | 66.0 | 55.7 | 57.1 | 67.1 | 55.3 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 7 667 | 7 240 | 1 579 | 1 073 | 583 | 1 067 | 581 | 895 | 148 | 747 |
| Percent high school graduates | 58.2 | 57.3 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 54.7 | 63.4 | 47.8 | 59.6 | 66.2 | 58.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 |

Table 138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

| | Urbanized areas | | | | Places | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Detroit city | Grand Rapids city | Lansing city |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 12 094 | 2 633 | 1 930 | 1 661 | 3 846 | 1 346 | 1 212 |
| Under 5 years | 926 | 189 | 260 | 201 | 364 | 226 | 161 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 029 | 308 | 223 | 186 | 260 | 128 | 145 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 460 | 420 | 182 | 174 | 469 | 131 | 141 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 183 | 329 | 246 | 146 | 284 | 138 | 103 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 295 | 181 | 264 | 229 | 324 | 206 | 144 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 136 | 289 | 204 | 276 | 411 | 143 | 225 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 263 | 201 | 81 | 112 | 361 | 46 | 63 |
| 35 to 39 years | 824 | 181 | 136 | 108 | 263 | 92 | 80 |
| 40 to 44 years | 766 | 85 | 98 | 36 | 215 | 57 | 22 |
| 45 to 49 years | 586 | 122 | 54 | 60 | 155 | 22 | 35 |
| 50 to 54 years | 479 | 110 | 69 | 32 | 201 | 50 | 32 |
| 55 to 59 years | 420 | 82 | 42 | 28 | 175 | 36 | 20 |
| 60 to 64 years | 291 | 41 | 16 | — | 119 | 16 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 163 | 47 | 15 | 32 | 100 | 15 | 12 |
| 70 to 74 years | 115 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 62 | 18 | 21 |
| 75 to 79 years | 88 | 13 | 6 | 13 | 50 | 6 | 8 |
| 80 to 84 years | 32 | 12 | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| 85 years and over | 38 | — | 16 | 7 | 19 | 16 | — |
| Median | 25.7 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 27.7 | 20.8 | 22.2 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 250 | 252 | 284 | 156 | 355 | 219 | 108 |
| Children ever born | 477 | 98 | 271 | 104 | 136 | 241 | 88 |
| Per 1,000 women | 382 | 389 | 954 | 667 | 383 | 1 100 | 815 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 223 | 263 | 170 | 202 | 428 | 116 | 158 |
| Children ever born | 2 465 | 484 | 353 | 425 | 876 | 256 | 319 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 016 | 1 840 | 2 076 | 2 104 | 2 047 | 2 207 | 2 019 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 804 | 146 | 148 | 87 | 261 | 91 | 58 |
| Children ever born | 2 668 | 445 | 639 | 256 | 857 | 433 | 173 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 318 | 3 048 | 4 319 | 2 943 | 3 284 | 4 758 | 2 983 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 12 094 | 2 633 | 1 930 | 1 661 | 3 846 | 1 346 | 1 212 |
| In households | 11 991 | 2 621 | 1 847 | 1 616 | 3 788 | 1 268 | 1 205 |
| Family householder: Male | 2 153 | 452 | 159 | 241 | 515 | 82 | 146 |
| Female | 838 | 219 | 184 | 123 | 374 | 153 | 114 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 565 | 74 | 84 | 86 | 219 | 58 | 54 |
| Female | 489 | 69 | 66 | 82 | 214 | 57 | 53 |
| Spouse | 2 019 | 378 | 275 | 217 | 502 | 166 | 161 |
| Child | 4 804 | 1 269 | 779 | 675 | 1 502 | 561 | 550 |
| Other relatives | 530 | 71 | 92 | 62 | 243 | 40 | 52 |
| Nonrelatives | 593 | 69 | 208 | 130 | 219 | 151 | 75 |
| Persons per household | 3.13 | 3.22 | 2.96 | 3.01 | 3.07 | 2.94 | 3.20 |
| Persons per family | 3.71 | 3.60 | 3.49 | 3.59 | 3.80 | 3.54 | 3.72 |
| In group quarters | 103 | 12 | 83 | 45 | 58 | 78 | 7 |
| Inmate of institution | 75 | 12 | 41 | — | 41 | 41 | — |
| Other | 28 | — | 42 | 45 | 17 | 37 | 7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 4 117 | 1 102 | 573 | 667 | 1 242 | 386 | 464 |
| Nursery school | 142 | 19 | 14 | 34 | 64 | 14 | 34 |
| Private | 55 | — | — | 6 | 23 | — | 6 |
| Kindergarten | 187 | 68 | 49 | 63 | 30 | 37 | 63 |
| Private | 15 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 106 | 630 | 330 | 271 | 655 | 221 | 197 |
| Private | 202 | 41 | 51 | 17 | 118 | 51 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 052 | 280 | 137 | 103 | 256 | 89 | 98 |
| Private | 47 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 31 | 6 | 6 |
| College | 630 | 105 | 43 | 196 | 237 | 25 | 72 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 201 | 29 | 9 | 11 | 89 | 9 | 11 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 38.4 | 31.7 | 12.9 | 36.4 | 53.4 | 14.2 | 40.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.4 | 88.2 | 79.6 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 80.0 | 93.4 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.4 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 84.1 | 89.1 | 65.3 | 89.1 | 82.2 | 65.7 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 40.9 | 58.3 | 22.7 | 57.4 | 42.9 | 23.5 | 17.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16.1 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 34.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 12.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.4 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 21.2 | 14.8 | 28.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.1 | 10.6 | 1.8 | 22.2 | 14.6 | 2.6 | 12.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 016 | 547 | 303 | 365 | 966 | 209 | 242 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 89 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 54 | 17 | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 200 | 58 | 6 | 40 | 68 | 6 | 24 |
| 8 years | 226 | 30 | 50 | 30 | 60 | 37 | 30 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 805 | 101 | 79 | 81 | 306 | 53 | 62 |
| 4 years | 832 | 224 | 71 | 52 | 211 | 44 | 52 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 639 | 100 | 62 | 94 | 206 | 34 | 43 |
| 4 or more years | 225 | 19 | 18 | 45 | 61 | 18 | 15 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.2 | 62.7 | 49.8 | 52.3 | 49.5 | 45.9 | 45.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 185 | 639 | 452 | 360 | 1 179 | 308 | 276 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 126 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 83 | 13 | 5 |
| 5 to 7 years | 127 | 39 | 29 | 23 | 60 | 23 | 23 |
| 8 years | 265 | 29 | 57 | 15 | 106 | 44 | 15 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 799 | 220 | 114 | 78 | 364 | 69 | 71 |
| 4 years | 1 196 | 229 | 174 | 100 | 343 | 113 | 69 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 484 | 106 | 46 | 69 | 176 | 32 | 41 |
| 4 or more years | 188 | 23 | 19 | 70 | 47 | 14 | 52 |
| Percent high school graduates | 58.6 | 54.3 | 52.9 | 66.4 | 48.0 | 51.6 | 58.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 6 201 | 1 206 | 755 | 725 | 2 145 | 517 | 518 |
| Percent high school graduates | 57.5 | 58.1 | 51.7 | 59.3 | 48.7 | 49.3 | 52.5 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.1 |

Table 138a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Families | 3 723 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 760 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 278 |
| Married-couple families | 2 758 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 998 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 968 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 880 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 711 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 279 |
| Subfamilies | 145 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 114 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 54 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 23 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 81 |
| Persons under 18 years | 5 347 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 65.8 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 15 181 |
| Native | 14 090 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 10 038 |
| Born in different State..... | 3 954 |
| Northeast..... | 375 |
| North Central..... | 869 |
| South..... | 2 256 |
| West..... | 454 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 98 |
| Foreign born | 1 091 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 13 697 |
| Same house..... | 6 542 |
| Different house in United States..... | 6 954 |
| Same county..... | 4 580 |
| Different county..... | 2 374 |
| Same State..... | 1 651 |
| Different State..... | 723 |
| Northeast..... | 68 |
| North Central..... | 166 |
| South..... | 265 |
| West..... | 224 |
| Abroad..... | 201 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 861 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 38 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 343 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 591 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 73 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | |
|---|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | 4 787 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 4 355 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 4 159 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 196 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 23.7 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 5 061 |
| Private vehicle..... | 4 590 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 3 038 |
| Truck or van..... | 552 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 799 |
| Truck or van..... | 201 |
| Public transportation..... | 177 |
| Walked only..... | 182 |
| Other means..... | 45 |
| Worked at home..... | 67 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Male veterans | 1 853 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 35.8 |
| Female veterans | 52 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.0 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 9 782 |
| With a work disability..... | 1 559 |
| Prevented from working..... | 711 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 266 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 499 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 120 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| 3 723 2 760 1 278 2 758 1 998 968 880 711 279 145 114 54 23 81 5 347 65.8 | 3 537 2 609 1 218 2 622 1 897 929 838 669 266 138 107 54 23 74 5 068 65.9 | 856 659 257 593 428 170 230 205 81 24 22 4 2 16 1 490 62.5 | 545 446 278 311 236 139 213 193 124 32 32 7 7 25 1 035 52.8 | 304 234 99 227 165 73 67 59 24 21 21 8 8 13 639 65.9 | 530 407 249 378 271 175 123 121 59 8 4 4 — 4 961 53.8 | 266 214 78 176 129 66 89 84 11 19 19 — — 19 792 60.4 | 379 274 127 267 183 101 97 81 26 11 6 11 6 — 545 54.7 | 81 46 21 56 32 14 20 14 7 6 6 6 6 — 148 42.6 | 298 228 106 211 151 87 77 67 19 5 — 5 — — 397 59.2 |
| 15 181 14 090 10 038 3 954 375 869 2 256 454 98 1 091 | 14 313 13 280 9 436 3 758 359 809 2 165 425 86 1 033 | 3 428 3 344 2 526 805 127 229 368 81 13 84 | 2 657 2 607 2 235 360 30 98 160 72 12 50 | 1 451 1 443 1 076 342 9 98 195 40 25 8 | 2 457 2 293 1 791 496 51 145 241 59 6 164 | 1 559 1 543 1 370 173 — 61 64 48 — 16 | 1 749 1 706 1 069 624 17 243 280 84 13 43 | 337 336 193 136 — 78 49 9 7 1 | 1 412 1 370 876 488 17 165 231 75 6 42 |
| 13 697 6 542 6 954 4 580 2 374 1 651 723 68 166 265 224 201 | 12 888 6 402 6 310 4 315 1 995 1 344 651 47 166 265 173 176 | 3 383 1 785 1 547 1 042 505 279 226 26 59 61 80 51 | 2 022 791 1 219 840 379 298 81 — 32 18 31 12 | 1 325 485 840 584 256 142 114 — 26 65 23 — | 2 223 682 1 396 634 762 628 134 — 58 76 — 145 | 1 406 596 810 727 83 58 25 — — — 25 — | 1 562 624 938 557 381 254 127 — 71 38 18 — | 278 122 156 59 97 83 14 — 10 4 — — | 1 284 502 782 498 284 171 113 — 61 34 18 — |
| 1 861 12 38 343 591 12 — 73 | 1 560 12 15 150 529 12 — 41 | 409 — 24 4 183 — 24 4 | 354 — 15 34 81 — — 10 | 151 — 10 10 58 — — — | 556 — 63 134 93 — — — | 64 — — 4 25 — — — | 328 — — 61 109 — — 28 | 90 — — — 10 — — — | 238 — — 61 99 — — 28 |
| 23.7 | 4 787 4 355 4 159 196 4.5 23.9 | 936 862 807 55 6.4 20.4 | 724 663 640 23 3.5 17.1 | 475 397 371 26 6.5 19.9 | 881 832 774 58 7.0 20.5 | 243 220 175 45 20.5 19.9 | 646 545 506 39 7.2 21.6 | 23.3 | 21.3 |
| 5 061 4 590 3 038 552 799 201 177 182 45 67 | 4 713 4 305 2 821 520 775 189 150 158 39 61 | 926 831 515 131 140 45 37 38 14 6 | 806 669 389 54 199 27 36 57 42 2 | 442 379 228 54 76 21 3 31 8 21 | 841 692 449 90 128 25 34 64 33 18 | 312 258 139 40 77 2 15 6 21 12 | 608 529 388 54 63 24 21 51 — 7 | 93 87 50 9 12 16 — 6 — — | 515 442 338 45 51 21 45 — 7 |
| 1 853 35.8 52 1.0 | 1 764 36.4 45 0.9 | 352 34.9 36 3.1 | 229 28.3 — — | 158 38.3 13 2.7 | 295 35.0 7 1.0 | 107 30.7 6 1.1 | 220 38.6 7 1.0 | 45 45.5 7 — | 175 37.2 7 1.2 |
| 9 782 1 559 711 266 499 120 | 9 238 1 486 692 255 477 113 | 2 036 310 165 43 108 20 | 1 631 240 124 28 51 10 | 823 170 84 38 45 11 | 1 419 200 93 28 84 13 | 778 124 76 33 85 12 | 1 210 223 105 49 38 9 | 197 23 15 — — — | 1 013 200 90 49 38 — |

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 2 991 | 671 | 343 | 364 | 889 | 235 | 260 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 147 | 515 | 298 | 284 | 582 | 209 | 224 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 999 | 197 | 197 | 176 | 326 | 146 | 145 |
| Married-couple families | 2 176 | 479 | 157 | 245 | 513 | 80 | 150 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 522 | 343 | 123 | 172 | 318 | 54 | 121 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 743 | 122 | 75 | 109 | 209 | 29 | 78 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 754 | 168 | 171 | 100 | 348 | 140 | 91 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 592 | 155 | 160 | 100 | 258 | 140 | 91 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 237 | 70 | 107 | 55 | 111 | 102 | 55 |
| Subfamilies | 116 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 34 | - | 4 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 94 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 26 | - | 4 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 37 | 2 | - | - | 13 | - | - |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 15 | 2 | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 69 | 16 | 18 | 4 | 21 | - | 4 |
| Persons under 18 years | 4 204 | 1 150 | 792 | 639 | 1 293 | 572 | 515 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 64.0 | 61.9 | 49.1 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 39.0 | 37.7 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 12 094 | 2 633 | 1 930 | 1 661 | 3 846 | 1 346 | 1 212 |
| Native | 11 166 | 2 564 | 1 898 | 1 539 | 3 395 | 1 320 | 1 129 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 7 823 | 1 922 | 1 661 | 1 181 | 2 245 | 1 169 | 910 |
| Born in different State..... | 3 281 | 631 | 237 | 354 | 1 119 | 151 | 215 |
| Northeast..... | 318 | 114 | 23 | 42 | 94 | 10 | 37 |
| North Central..... | 731 | 164 | 46 | 102 | 198 | 23 | 40 |
| South..... | 1 851 | 313 | 117 | 181 | 731 | 87 | 116 |
| West..... | 381 | 40 | 51 | 29 | 96 | 31 | 22 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 62 | 11 | - | 4 | 31 | - | 4 |
| Foreign born..... | 928 | 69 | 32 | 122 | 451 | 26 | 83 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 895 | 2 504 | 1 350 | 1 415 | 3 258 | 860 | 952 |
| Same house..... | 5 307 | 1 326 | 516 | 452 | 1 476 | 299 | 305 |
| Different house in United States..... | 5 412 | 1 127 | 834 | 818 | 1 674 | 561 | 570 |
| Same county..... | 3 806 | 825 | 602 | 464 | 1 280 | 386 | 371 |
| Different county..... | 1 606 | 302 | 232 | 354 | 394 | 175 | 199 |
| Same State..... | 1 042 | 139 | 162 | 248 | 160 | 137 | 132 |
| Different State..... | 564 | 163 | 70 | 106 | 234 | 38 | 67 |
| Northeast..... | 39 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - |
| North Central..... | 139 | 47 | 32 | 44 | 94 | 14 | 44 |
| South..... | 214 | 48 | 14 | 62 | 68 | 14 | 23 |
| West..... | 172 | 68 | 24 | - | 66 | 10 | - |
| Abroad..... | 176 | 51 | - | 145 | 108 | - | 77 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 266 | 259 | 207 | 307 | 350 | 150 | 167 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | - | 24 | 15 | 83 | - | 15 | - |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 132 | - | 20 | 79 | 59 | 20 | 8 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 442 | 120 | 70 | 79 | 213 | 38 | 55 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 41 | - | 10 | - | 29 | 10 | - |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 153 | 309 | 385 |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 040 | 300 | 372 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 647 | 221 | 283 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 393 | 79 | 89 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.8 | 26.3 | 23.9 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 22.6 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 21.6 | 13.5 | 21.0 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 007 | 685 | 547 | 575 | 1 054 | 325 | 378 |
| Private vehicle..... | 3 642 | 603 | 451 | 466 | 864 | 254 | 322 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 2 407 | 374 | 283 | 310 | 562 | 177 | 198 |
| Truck or van..... | 405 | 93 | 25 | 51 | 87 | 6 | 43 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 664 | 110 | 132 | 88 | 178 | 71 | 64 |
| Truck or van..... | 166 | 26 | 11 | 17 | 37 | - | 17 |
| Public transportation..... | 150 | 37 | 36 | 28 | 97 | 21 | 9 |
| Walked only..... | 132 | 25 | 47 | 55 | 61 | 42 | 29 |
| Other means..... | 37 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 18 |
| Worked at home..... | 46 | 6 | - | 8 | 18 | - | - |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Male veterans | 1 481 | 247 | 121 | 206 | 414 | 94 | 113 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 36.3 | 31.9 | 23.6 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 29.7 | 31.6 |
| Female veterans | 45 | 28 | - | 6 | 16 | - | - |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 3.2 | - | 1.2 | 1.1 | - | - |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 7 879 | 1 556 | 1 133 | 995 | 2 380 | 729 | 692 |
| With a work disability..... | 1 301 | 239 | 199 | 148 | 556 | 128 | 123 |
| Prevented from working..... | 620 | 126 | 97 | 75 | 305 | 67 | 75 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 239 | 36 | 23 | 17 | 124 | 12 | 17 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 419 | 89 | 39 | 73 | 233 | 39 | 41 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 113 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 78 | 6 | - |

| | Urbanized areas | | | | Places | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Detroit city | Grand Rapids city | Lansing city |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 991 | 671 | 343 | 364 | 889 | 235 | 260 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 147 | 515 | 298 | 284 | 582 | 209 | 224 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 999 | 197 | 197 | 176 | 326 | 146 | 145 |
| Married-couple families | 2 176 | 479 | 157 | 245 | 513 | 80 | 150 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 522 | 343 | 123 | 172 | 318 | 54 | 121 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 743 | 122 | 75 | 109 | 209 | 29 | 78 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 754 | 168 | 171 | 100 | 348 | 140 | 91 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 592 | 155 | 160 | 100 | 258 | 140 | 91 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 237 | 70 | 107 | 55 | 111 | 102 | 55 |
| Subfamilies | 116 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 34 | - | 4 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 94 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 26 | - | 4 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 37 | 2 | - | - | 13 | - | - |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 15 | 2 | - | - | 5 | - | - |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 69 | 16 | 18 | 4 | 21 | - | 4 |
| Persons under 18 years | 4 204 | 1 150 | 792 | 639 | 1 293 | 572 | 515 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 64.0 | 61.9 | 49.1 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 39.0 | 37.7 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 12 094 | 2 633 | 1 930 | 1 661 | 3 846 | 1 346 | 1 212 |
| Native | 11 166 | 2 564 | 1 898 | 1 539 | 3 395 | 1 320 | 1 129 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 7 823 | 1 922 | 1 661 | 1 181 | 2 245 | 1 169 | 910 |
| Born in different State..... | 3 281 | 631 | 237 | 354 | 1 119 | 151 | 215 |
| Northeast..... | 318 | 114 | 23 | 42 | 94 | 10 | 37 |
| North Central..... | 731 | 164 | 46 | 102 | 198 | 23 | 40 |
| South..... | 1 851 | 313 | 117 | 181 | 731 | 87 | 116 |
| West..... | 381 | 40 | 51 | 29 | 96 | 31 | 22 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 62 | 11 | - | 4 | 31 | - | 4 |
| Foreign born..... | 928 | 69 | 32 | 122 | 451 | 26 | 83 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 895 | 2 504 | 1 350 | 1 415 | 3 258 | 860 | 952 |
| Same house..... | 5 307 | 1 326 | 516 | 452 | 1 476 | 299 | 305 |
| Different house in United States..... | 5 412 | 1 127 | 834 | 818 | 1 674 | 561 | 570 |
| Same county..... | 3 806 | 825 | 602 | 464 | 1 280 | 386 | 371 |
| Different county..... | 1 606 | 302 | 232 | 354 | 394 | 175 | 199 |
| Same State..... | 1 042 | 139 | 162 | 248 | 160 | 137 | 132 |
| Different State..... | 564 | 163 | 70 | 106 | 234 | 38 | 67 |
| Northeast..... | 39 | - | - | - | 6 | - | - |
| North Central..... | 139 | 47 | 32 | 44 | 94 | 14 | 44 |
| South..... | 214 | 48 | 14 | 62 | 68 | 14 | 23 |
| West..... | 172 | 68 | 24 | - | 66 | 10 | - |
| Abroad..... | 176 | 51 | - | 145 | 108 | - | 77 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 266 | 259 | 207 | 307 | 350 | 150 | 167 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | - | 24 | 15 | 83 | - | 15 | - |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 132 | - | 20 | 79 | 59 | 20 | 8 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 442 | 120 | 70 | 79 | 213 | 38 | 55 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 41 | - | 10 | - | 29 | 10 | - |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 153 | 309 | 385 |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 040 | 300 | 372 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 647 | 221 | 283 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 393 | 79 | 89 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.8 | 26.3 | 23.9 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 22.6 | 19.2 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 21.6 | 13.5 | 21.0 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 007 | 685 | 547 | 575 | 1 054 | 325 | 378 |
| Private vehicle..... | 3 642 | 603 | 451 | 466 | 864 | 254 | 322 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 2 407 | 374 | 283 | 310 | 562 | 177 | 198 |
| Truck or van..... | 405 | 93 | 25 | 51 | 87 | 6 | 43 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 664 | 110 | 132 | 88 | 178 | 71 | 64 |
| Truck or van..... | 166 | 26 | 11 | 17 | 37 | - | 17 |
| Public transportation..... | 150 | 37 | 36 | 28 | 97 | 21 | 9 |
| Walked only..... | 132 | 25 | 47 | 55 | 61 | 42 | 29 |
| Other means..... | 37 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 18 |
| Worked at home..... | 46 | 6 | - | 8 | 18 | - | - |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 481 | 247 | 121 | 206 | 414 | 94 | 113 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 36.3 | 31.9 | 23.6 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 29.7 | 31.6 |
| Female veterans | 45 | 28 | - | 6 | 16 | - | - |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 3.2 | - | 1.2 | 1.1 | - | - |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 7 879 | 1 556 | 1 133 | 995 | 2 380 | 729 | 692 |
| With a work disability..... | 1 301 | 239 | 199 | 148 | 556 | 128 | 123 |
| Prevented from working..... | 620 | 126 | 97 | 75 | 305 | 67 | 75 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 239 | 36 | 23 | 17 | 124 | 12 | 17 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 419 | 89 | 39 | 73 | 233 | 39 | 41 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 113 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 78 | 6 | - |

Table 139a. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|--|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 10 424 |
| Labor force | 6 538 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 502 |
| Employed | 5 326 |
| Unemployed | 1 176 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.1 |
| Not in labor force | 3 886 |
| Inmate of institution | 143 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 213 |
| Labor force | 2 397 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 397 |
| Employed | 1 987 |
| Unemployed | 410 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.1 |
| Not in labor force | 2 816 |
| Inmate of institution | 77 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 123 |
| Employed | 279 |
| Unemployed | 170 |
| Not in labor force | 674 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 213 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 035 |
| In labor force | 358 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 381 |
| In labor force | 696 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 520 |
| In labor force | 1 112 |
| With own children under 6 years | 693 |
| In labor force | 252 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 931 |
| In labor force | 448 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|-------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 326 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 510 |
| Federal government workers | 156 |
| State government workers | 117 |
| Local government workers | 389 |
| Self-employed workers | 133 |
| Unpaid family workers | 21 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 987 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 640 |
| Federal government workers | 57 |
| State government workers | 73 |
| Local government workers | 178 |
| Self-employed workers | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 326 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 29 |
| Mining | 13 |
| Construction | 268 |
| Manufacturing | 1 823 |
| Nondurable goods | 196 |
| Food and kindred products | 40 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 61 |
| Durable goods | 1 627 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 |
| Metal industries | 360 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 250 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 41 |
| Transportation equipment | 889 |
| Transportation | 260 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 180 |
| Wholesale trade | 227 |
| Retail trade | 721 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 92 |
| Eating and drinking places | 289 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 60 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 175 |
| Business and repair services | 245 |
| Private households | 70 |
| Other personal services | 94 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 70 |
| Professional and related services | 841 |
| Hospitals | 208 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 147 |
| Educational services | 312 |
| Public administration | 250 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 388 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 314 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 382 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 277 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 509 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 724 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 974 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 774 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 118 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 934 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 160 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 528 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 10 424 | 9 812 | 2 156 | 1 730 | 888 | 1 576 | 887 | 1 255 | 197 | 1 058 |
| Labor force | 6 538 | 6 136 | 1 295 | 1 114 | 536 | 1 056 | 468 | 766 | 112 | 654 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.5 | 62.5 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 60.4 | 67.0 | 52.8 | 61.0 | 56.9 | 61.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 502 | 6 100 | 1 295 | 1 114 | 536 | 1 056 | 468 | 766 | 112 | 654 |
| Employed | 5 326 | 4 954 | 997 | 880 | 455 | 873 | 325 | 635 | 93 | 542 |
| Unemployed | 1 176 | 1 146 | 298 | 234 | 81 | 183 | 143 | 131 | 19 | 112 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.1 | 18.8 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 30.6 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| Not in labor force | 3 886 | 3 676 | 861 | 616 | 352 | 520 | 419 | 489 | 85 | 404 |
| Inmate of institution | 143 | 97 | 12 | 48 | 20 | 73 | 24 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 213 | 4 931 | 1 147 | 920 | 476 | 732 | 538 | 685 | 98 | 587 |
| Labor force | 2 397 | 2 249 | 555 | 513 | 250 | 445 | 230 | 297 | 34 | 263 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.0 | 45.6 | 48.4 | 55.8 | 52.5 | 60.8 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 34.7 | 44.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 397 | 2 249 | 555 | 513 | 250 | 445 | 230 | 297 | 34 | 263 |
| Employed | 1 987 | 1 845 | 403 | 403 | 210 | 351 | 150 | 243 | 24 | 219 |
| Unemployed | 410 | 404 | 152 | 110 | 40 | 94 | 80 | 54 | 10 | 44 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.1 | 18.0 | 27.4 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 21.1 | 34.8 | 18.2 | 29.4 | 16.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2 816 | 2 682 | 592 | 407 | 226 | 287 | 308 | 388 | 64 | 324 |
| Inmate of institution | 77 | 50 | 6 | 12 | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 123 | 1 072 | 346 | 271 | 174 | 195 | 171 | 124 | 20 | 104 |
| Employed | 279 | 263 | 82 | 110 | 79 | 55 | 41 | 31 | - | 31 |
| Unemployed | 170 | 156 | 65 | 51 | 9 | 40 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 674 | 653 | 199 | 110 | 86 | 100 | 102 | 79 | 10 | 69 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 213 | 4 931 | 1 147 | 920 | 476 | 732 | 538 | 685 | 98 | 587 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 035 | 992 | 246 | 295 | 100 | 200 | 109 | 178 | 33 | 145 |
| In labor force | 358 | 333 | 107 | 109 | 58 | 109 | 35 | 59 | 2 | 57 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 381 | 1 322 | 333 | 205 | 114 | 182 | 173 | 149 | 24 | 125 |
| In labor force | 696 | 657 | 219 | 154 | 79 | 141 | 96 | 79 | 14 | 65 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 520 | 2 445 | 542 | 390 | 236 | 350 | 233 | 361 | 52 | 309 |
| In labor force | 1 112 | 1 062 | 260 | 227 | 155 | 228 | 96 | 146 | 14 | 132 |
| With own children under 6 years | 693 | 670 | 157 | 146 | 63 | 137 | 79 | 152 | 26 | 126 |
| In labor force | 252 | 236 | 64 | 60 | 44 | 88 | 25 | 54 | 2 | 52 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 931 | 901 | 201 | 136 | 79 | 120 | 100 | 94 | 17 | 77 |
| In labor force | 448 | 426 | 113 | 93 | 68 | 87 | 60 | 42 | 7 | 35 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 326 | 4 954 | 997 | 880 | 455 | 873 | 325 | 635 | 93 | 542 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 510 | 4 243 | 848 | 773 | 282 | 597 | 254 | 517 | 92 | 425 |
| Federal government workers | 156 | 129 | 39 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 10 | 6 | - | 6 |
| State government workers | 117 | 89 | 6 | 23 | 50 | 127 | 17 | 34 | - | 34 |
| Local government workers | 389 | 365 | 72 | 63 | 82 | 88 | 32 | 59 | 1 | 58 |
| Self-employed workers | 133 | 116 | 27 | 8 | 25 | 28 | 12 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Unpaid family workers | 21 | 21 | 5 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 987 | 1 845 | 403 | 403 | 210 | 351 | 150 | 243 | 24 | 219 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 640 | 1 520 | 320 | 349 | 101 | 209 | 92 | 189 | 24 | 165 |
| Federal government workers | 57 | 46 | 28 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 10 | - | - | - |
| State government workers | 73 | 68 | 6 | 23 | 30 | 81 | 17 | 10 | - | 10 |
| Local government workers | 178 | 178 | 38 | 23 | 65 | 37 | 28 | 38 | - | 38 |
| Self-employed workers | 32 | 26 | 6 | - | 6 | 10 | 3 | 6 | - | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 326 | 4 954 | 997 | 880 | 455 | 873 | 325 | 635 | 93 | 542 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 29 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 7 | - | 8 | - | 8 |
| Mining | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | 6 | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Construction | 268 | 242 | 41 | 35 | 7 | 24 | 18 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Manufacturing | 1 823 | 1 740 | 393 | 422 | 117 | 222 | 134 | 150 | 34 | 116 |
| Nondurable goods | 196 | 182 | 18 | 84 | 73 | 23 | 26 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Food and kindred products | 40 | 40 | 6 | 27 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 6 | - | 6 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | 12 | - | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 61 | 47 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Durable goods | 1 627 | 1 558 | 375 | 338 | 44 | 199 | 108 | 127 | 34 | 93 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 | 7 | - | 59 | 2 | 18 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Metal industries | 360 | 354 | 30 | 83 | 5 | 18 | 53 | 45 | 8 | 37 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 250 | 250 | 14 | 55 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 12 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 41 | 41 | 9 | 21 | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment | 889 | 832 | 309 | 84 | 14 | 152 | 15 | 45 | 14 | 31 |
| Transportation | 260 | 236 | 37 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 7 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 180 | 176 | 19 | 7 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 42 | 12 | 30 |
| Wholesale trade | 227 | 220 | 35 | 33 | 15 | 18 | - | 18 | - | 18 |
| Retail trade | 721 | 682 | 150 | 119 | 68 | 144 | 38 | 83 | 6 | 77 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 92 | 90 | 36 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 12 | - | 12 |
| Eating and drinking places | 289 | 270 | 47 | 74 | 27 | 62 | 18 | 25 | 6 | 19 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 60 | 56 | 4 | 10 | - | 9 | 2 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 175 | 175 | 17 | 31 | - | 26 | 5 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Business and repair services | 245 | 231 | 58 | 48 | 9 | 61 | 9 | 65 | 12 | 53 |
| Private households | 70 | 62 | 8 | - | - | 3 | 14 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Other personal services | 94 | 85 | 18 | - | 12 | 14 | 12 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 70 | 55 | 7 | - | 7 | - | 6 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Professional and related services | 841 | 713 | 175 | 105 | 140 | 172 | 42 | 143 | 28 | 115 |
| Hospitals | 208 | 181 | 54 | 49 | 30 | 60 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 147 | 145 | 36 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| Educational services | 312 | 225 | 71 | 34 | 92 | 86 | 27 | 53 | - | 53 |
| Public administration | 250 | 239 | 20 | 41 | 36 | 131 | 26 | 17 | 1 | 16 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 388 | 4 107 | 810 | 667 | 331 | 694 | 267 | 513 | 82 | 431 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 314 | 4 039 | 781 | 637 | 315 | 682 | 262 | 489 | 82 | 407 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 382 | 2 236 | 400 | 291 | 172 | 324 | 90 | 262 | 66 | 196 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 277 | 2 131 | 384 | 275 | 172 | 294 | 90 | 230 | 66 | 164 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 509 | 1 430 | 295 | 257 | 140 | 254 | 144 | 186 | 6 | 180 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 724 | 684 | 139 | 85 | 67 | 133 | 69 | 86 | - | 86 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 974 | 2 781 | 667 | 665 | 322 | 519 | 273 | 342 | 50 | 292 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 774 | 2 586 | 601 | 604 | 291 | 493 | 246 | 305 | 37 | 268 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 118 | 1 048 | 199 | 249 | 129 | 192 | 79 | 115 | 11 | 104 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 934 | 893 | 163 | 213 | 112 | 163 | 66 | 85 | 11 | 74 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 160 | 1 079 | 303 | 243 | 98 | 199 | 101 | 110 | 20 | 90 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 528 | 470 | 127 | 100 | 54 | 83 | 50 | 78 | 14 | 64 |

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Labor force | 8 373 | 1 657 | 1 213 | 1 068 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 5 198 | 955 | 751 | 726 |
| Civilian labor force | 62.1 | 57.6 | 61.9 | 68.0 |
| Employed | 5 162 | 955 | 751 | 726 |
| Unemployed | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 958 | 211 | 139 | 124 |
| Not in labor force | 18.6 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 17.1 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 175 | 702 | 462 | 342 |
| | 75 | 12 | 41 | — |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|
| Labor force | 4 260 | 882 | 701 | 507 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 1 941 | 409 | 386 | 311 |
| Civilian labor force | 45.6 | 46.4 | 55.1 | 61.3 |
| Employed | 1 941 | 409 | 386 | 311 |
| Unemployed | 1 609 | 304 | 315 | 250 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 332 | 105 | 71 | 61 |
| Not in labor force | 17.1 | 25.7 | 18.4 | 19.6 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 319 | 473 | 315 | 196 |
| | 50 | 6 | 12 | — |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Employed | 877 | 270 | 194 | 114 |
| Unemployed | 216 | 46 | 89 | 33 |
| Not in labor force | 122 | 55 | 37 | 15 |
| | 539 | 169 | 68 | 66 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| With own children under 6 years | 4 260 | 882 | 701 | 507 |
| In labor force | 861 | 190 | 216 | 155 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 287 | 90 | 72 | 87 |
| In labor force | 1 087 | 247 | 158 | 117 |
| | 515 | 160 | 115 | 95 |

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| In labor force | 2 032 | 408 | 278 | 224 |
| With own children under 6 years | 883 | 200 | 166 | 162 |
| In labor force | 568 | 112 | 91 | 96 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 207 | 58 | 34 | 70 |
| In labor force | 719 | 154 | 105 | 72 |
| | 316 | 86 | 70 | 58 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 |
| Federal government workers | 3 594 | 638 | 547 | 396 |
| State government workers | 105 | 32 | 8 | 15 |
| Local government workers | 76 | 6 | 17 | 96 |
| Self-employed workers | 333 | 50 | 34 | 67 |
| Unpaid family workers | 81 | 13 | 6 | 21 |
| | 15 | 5 | — | 7 |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 609 | 304 | 315 | 250 |
| Federal government workers | 1 303 | 240 | 278 | 139 |
| State government workers | 44 | 26 | 8 | 7 |
| Local government workers | 65 | 6 | 17 | 64 |
| Self-employed workers | 167 | 27 | 12 | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers | 23 | — | — | 8 |
| | 7 | 5 | — | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 |
| Mining | 15 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 189 | 29 | 23 | 13 |
| Manufacturing | 1 448 | 289 | 288 | 102 |
| Nondurable goods | 142 | 13 | 60 | 7 |
| Food and kindred products | 29 | 6 | 23 | 7 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | — | 12 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 39 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Durable goods | 1 306 | 276 | 228 | 95 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 | — | 40 | — |
| Metal industries | 288 | 16 | 65 | 11 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 209 | 9 | 22 | 7 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 39 | — | 12 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 704 | 251 | 62 | 77 |
| Transportation | 209 | 32 | 13 | 13 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 157 | 19 | 5 | 16 |
| Wholesale trade | 180 | 24 | 14 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 575 | 117 | 83 | 128 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 76 | 29 | 5 | 10 |
| Eating and drinking places | 220 | 33 | 58 | 59 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 56 | — | 5 | 7 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 143 | 16 | 28 | 26 |
| Business and repair services | 219 | 43 | 41 | 53 |
| Private households | 54 | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 72 | 12 | — | 8 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 43 | 7 | — | 15 |
| Professional and related services | 641 | 136 | 74 | 133 |
| Hospitals | 168 | 51 | 35 | 44 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 121 | 16 | 4 | 7 |
| Educational services | 207 | 55 | 19 | 74 |
| Public administration | 203 | 20 | 28 | 89 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 443 | 604 | 413 | 472 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 398 | 575 | 399 | 460 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 897 | 300 | 170 | 194 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 811 | 284 | 159 | 176 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 173 | 200 | 158 | 171 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 538 | 95 | 41 | 93 |

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 415 | 500 | 499 | 372 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 240 | 461 | 444 | 348 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 889 | 162 | 184 | 134 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 784 | 135 | 165 | 109 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 928 | 230 | 198 | 141 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 402 | 88 | 75 | 50 |

| | Urbanized areas | | | | Places | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Detroit city | Grand Rapids city | Lansing city |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 8 373 | 1 657 | 1 213 | 1 068 | 2 654 | 809 | 733 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 5 198 | 955 | 751 | 726 | 1 402 | 463 | 482 |
| Civilian labor force | 62.1 | 57.6 | 61.9 | 68.0 | 52.8 | 57.2 | 65.8 |
| Employed | 5 162 | 955 | 751 | 726 | 1 402 | 463 | 482 |
| Unemployed | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 | 1 126 | 349 | 390 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 958 | 211 | 139 | 124 | 276 | 114 | 92 |
| Not in labor force | 18.6 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 19.7 | 24.6 | 19.1 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 175 | 702 | 462 | 342 | 1 252 | 346 | 251 |
| | 75 | 12 | 41 | — | 41 | 41 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 4 260 | 882 | 701 | 507 | 1 475 | 492 | 375 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 1 941 | 409 | 386 | 311 | 556 | 261 | 225 |
| Civilian labor force | 45.6 | 46.4 | 55.1 | 61.3 | 37.7 | 53.0 | 60.0 |
| Employed | 1 941 | 409 | 386 | 311 | 556 | 261 | 225 |
| Unemployed | 1 609 | 304 | 315 | 250 | 468 | 203 | 178 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 332 | 105 | 71 | 61 | 88 | 58 | 47 |
| Not in labor force | 17.1 | 25.7 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 22.2 | 20.9 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 319 | 473 | 315 | 196 | 919 | 231 | 150 |
| | 50 | 6 | 12 | — | 29 | 12 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 877 | 270 | 194 | 114 | 185 | 86 | 71 |
| Unemployed | 216 | 46 | 89 | 33 | 45 | 39 | 28 |
| Not in labor force | 122 | 55 | 37 | 15 | 34 | 25 | 9 |
| | 539 | 169 | 68 | 66 | 106 | 22 | 34 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 260 | 882 | 701 | 507 | 1 475 | 492 | 375 |
| In labor force | 861 | 190 | 216 | 155 | 311 | 164 | 140 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 287 | 90 | 72 | 87 | 98 | 53 | 72 |
| In labor force | 1 087 | 247 | 158 | 117 | 262 | 87 | 74 |
| | 515 | 160 | 115 | 95 | 105 | 66 | 59 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | | | | | | | |
| In labor force | 2 032 | 408 | 278 | 224 | 524 | 172 | 168 |
| With own children under 6 years | 883 | 200 | 166 | 162 | 182 | 111 | 113 |
| In labor force | 568 | 112 | 91 | 96 | 192 | 62 | 81 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 207 | 58 | 34 | 70 | 75 | 28 | 55 |
| In labor force | 719 | 154 | 105 | 72 | 102 | 49 | 38 |
| | 316 | 86 | 70 | 58 | 35 | 36 | 31 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 | 1 126 | 349 | 390 |
| Federal government workers | 3 594 | 638 | 547 | 396 | 876 | 284 | 283 |
| State government workers | 105 | 32 | 8 | 15 | 42 | 8 | 10 |
| Local government workers | 76 | 6 | 17 | 96 | 16 | 17 | 53 |
| Self-employed workers | 333 | 50 | 34 | 67 | 163 | 34 | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers | 81 | 13 | 6 | 21 | 29 | 6 | 5 |
| | 15 | 5 | — | 7 | — | — | 7 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 609 | 304 | 315 | 250 | 468 | 203 | 178 |
| Federal government workers | 1 303 | 240 | 278 | 139 | 335 | 166 | 105 |
| State government workers | 44 | 26 | 8 | 7 | 23 | 8 | 2 |
| Local government workers | 65 | 6 | 17 | 64 | 5 | 17 | 45 |
| Self-employed workers | 167 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 99 | 12 | 26 |
| Unpaid family workers | 23 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — |
| | 7 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 | 1 126 | 349 | 390 |
| Mining | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 189 | 29 | 23 | 13 | 45 | 12 | 13 |
| Manufacturing | 1 448 | 289 | 288 | 102 | 302 | 143 | 91 |
| Nondurable goods | 142 | 13 | 60 | 7 | 44 | 46 | 7 |
| Food and kindred products | 29 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 15 | 17 | 7 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | — | 12 | — | 9 | 12 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 39 | 7 | 7 | — | 4 | 7 | — |
| Durable goods | 1 306 | 276 | 228 | 95 | 258 | 97 | 84 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 | — | 40 | — | — | 26 | — |
| Metal industries | 288 | 16 | 65 | 11 | 51 | 24 | 11 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 209 | 9 | 22 | 7 | 48 | 8 | 7 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 39 | — | 12 | — | 15 | 7 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 704 | 251 | 62 | 77 | 132 | 28 | 66 |
| Transportation | 209 | 32 | 13 | 13 | 61 | 8 | 5 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 157 | 19 | 5 | 16 | 37 | 5 | 9 |
| Wholesale trade | 180 | 24 | 14 | 14 | 50 | 11 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 575 | 117 | 83 | 128 | 167 | 54 | 75 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 76 | 29 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 220 | 33 | 58 | 59 | 102 | 35 | 36 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 56 | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | 7 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 143 | 16 | 28 | 26 | 35 | 14 | 17 |
| Business and repair services | 219 | 43 | 41 | 53 | 30 | 22 | 32 |
| Private households | 54 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Other personal services | 72 | 12 | — | 8 | 20 | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 43 | 7 | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 641 | 136 | 74 | 133 | 245 | 52 | 77 |
| Hospitals | 168 | 51 | 35 | 44 | 81 | 18 | 30 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 121 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 60 | 4 | 2 |
| Educational services | 207 | 55 | 19 | 74 | 72 | 19 | 37 |
| Public administration | 203 | 20 | 28 | 89 | 88 | 28 | 50 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 443 | 604 | 413 | 472 | 888 | 231 | 288 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 398 | 575 | 399 | 460 | 874 | 231 | 276 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 897 | 300 | 170 | 194 | 450 | 85 | 104 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 811 | 284 | 159 | 176 | 428 | 80 | 101 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 173 | 200 | 158 | 171 | 344 | 98 | 124 |
| | 538 | 95 | 41 | 93 | 186 | 27 | 78 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 415 | 500 | 499 | 372 | 739 | 355 | 270 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 240 | 461 | 444 | 348 | 664 | 313 | 253 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 889 | 162 | 184 | 134 | 248 | 108 | 101 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 784 | 135 | 165 | 109 | 207 | 108 | 91 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 928 | 230 | 198 | 141 | 259 | 150 | 95 |
| | 402 | 88 | 75 | 50 | 128 | 69 | 50 |

Table 140a. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

| | SCSA's | | | | | | | SMSA's | | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 326 | 4 954 | 997 | 880 | 455 | 873 | 325 | 635 | 93 | 542 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 821 | 710 | 70 | 61 | 80 | 153 | 53 | 143 | 23 | 120 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 383 | 338 | 8 | 29 | 32 | 62 | 26 | 58 | 11 | 47 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 29 | 29 | — | 5 | 6 | — | 7 | 4 | — | 4 | |
| Management related occupations | 122 | 98 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 17 | — | 17 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 438 | 372 | 62 | 32 | 48 | 91 | 27 | 85 | 12 | 73 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 64 | 61 | 13 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 24 | 12 | 12 | |
| Engineers | 44 | 44 | 13 | — | — | 5 | 7 | 18 | 6 | 12 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 19 | 19 | 11 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 44 | 38 | 14 | — | 2 | 24 | — | 6 | — | 6 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 176 | 140 | 12 | 19 | 46 | 38 | 10 | 48 | — | 48 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 107 | 94 | 6 | 8 | 25 | 26 | — | 34 | — | 34 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 169 | 1 075 | 237 | 112 | 142 | 211 | 31 | 153 | 13 | 140 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 41 | 30 | 17 | 2 | 11 | 22 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 118 | 116 | — | 8 | 21 | 4 | 7 | 2 | — | 2 | |
| Sales occupations | 388 | 359 | 73 | 22 | 50 | 47 | 10 | 39 | — | 39 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 47 | 47 | — | — | 5 | 13 | — | 16 | — | 16 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 178 | 165 | 14 | — | 15 | — | — | 12 | — | 12 | |
| Other sales occupations | 163 | 147 | 59 | 22 | 30 | 34 | 10 | 11 | — | 11 | |
| Cashiers | 99 | 90 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 622 | 570 | 147 | 80 | 60 | 138 | 12 | 112 | 13 | 99 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 22 | 22 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 126 | 114 | 1 | 7 | 27 | 36 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 8 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 51 | 44 | 29 | — | 8 | 13 | — | — | — | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 41 | 29 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 787 | 717 | 168 | 209 | 51 | 169 | 84 | 119 | 23 | 96 | |
| Private household occupations | 64 | 56 | 8 | — | — | 3 | 2 | 7 | — | 7 | |
| Protective service occupations | 115 | 98 | 23 | 39 | 5 | 40 | 11 | 6 | 6 | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 24 | 24 | 5 | 14 | — | 7 | 2 | 1 | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 608 | 563 | 137 | 170 | 46 | 126 | 71 | 106 | 17 | 89 | |
| Food service occupations | 297 | 273 | 67 | 67 | 12 | 64 | 20 | 30 | — | 30 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 134 | 128 | 23 | 60 | 18 | 41 | 14 | 64 | 17 | 47 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 41 | 41 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 14 | — | 14 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | 6 | — | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 35 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | — | 2 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 957 | 911 | 183 | 86 | 46 | 91 | 56 | 50 | 7 | 43 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 338 | 326 | 72 | 23 | 11 | 13 | 26 | 16 | — | 16 | |
| Construction trades | 294 | 268 | 50 | 25 | 21 | 55 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 16 | |
| Precision production occupations | 325 | 317 | 61 | 38 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 5 | 11 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 551 | 1 500 | 324 | 401 | 130 | 242 | 95 | 156 | 27 | 129 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 484 | 478 | 62 | 139 | 46 | 49 | 50 | 55 | 24 | 31 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 390 | 369 | 140 | 122 | 16 | 70 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 23 | |
| Transportation occupations | 302 | 285 | 50 | 31 | 31 | 83 | 7 | 3 | — | 3 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 273 | 256 | 44 | 23 | 31 | 83 | 7 | 3 | — | 3 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 175 | 175 | 14 | 8 | — | 17 | — | 21 | — | 21 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 200 | 193 | 58 | 101 | 37 | 23 | 13 | 51 | — | 51 | |
| Construction laborers | 24 | 24 | 5 | 9 | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 57 | 57 | 25 | 33 | 7 | 12 | — | 11 | — | 11 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 987 | 1 845 | 403 | 403 | 210 | 351 | 150 | 243 | 24 | 219 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 358 | 325 | 30 | 38 | 56 | 89 | 37 | 75 | 11 | 64 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 143 | 125 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 36 | 17 | 35 | 11 | 24 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | 8 | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | 4 | — | 4 | |
| Management related occupations | 37 | 27 | 3 | — | — | 3 | 10 | — | — | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 215 | 200 | 27 | 28 | 39 | 53 | 20 | 40 | — | 40 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 32 | 32 | 14 | — | 2 | 17 | — | 6 | — | 6 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 111 | 99 | 9 | 15 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 34 | — | 34 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 64 | 64 | 3 | 8 | 25 | 11 | — | 29 | — | 29 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 763 | 705 | 144 | 89 | 85 | 146 | 19 | 74 | 8 | 66 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 36 | 30 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 22 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 42 | 40 | — | — | 12 | 2 | — | — | — | — | |
| Sales occupations | 174 | 152 | 46 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 20 | — | 20 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 9 | — | 9 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 59 | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 109 | 93 | 46 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 11 | — | 11 | |
| Cashiers | 80 | 71 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 511 | 483 | 86 | 73 | 44 | 106 | 12 | 54 | 8 | 46 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 22 | 22 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 126 | 114 | 1 | 7 | 27 | 36 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 8 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 29 | 22 | 25 | — | 8 | 13 | — | — | — | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 20 | 20 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 475 | 436 | 126 | 133 | 34 | 75 | 68 | 54 | 5 | 49 | |
| Private household occupations | 61 | 53 | 8 | — | — | 3 | 2 | 7 | — | 7 | |
| Protective service occupations | 27 | 16 | 8 | — | — | 4 | — | 5 | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 387 | 367 | 110 | 133 | 34 | 68 | 66 | 42 | — | 42 | |
| Food service occupations | 194 | 183 | 48 | 61 | 12 | 42 | 20 | 8 | — | 8 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 39 | 39 | 18 | 29 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 22 | — | 22 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 66 | 66 | 14 | — | 8 | 10 | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 20 | 20 | 6 | — | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Construction trades | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 39 | 39 | 8 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 323 | 311 | 89 | 143 | 27 | 31 | 22 | 34 | — | 34 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 137 | 137 | 22 | 38 | 15 | 18 | 5 | 10 | — | 10 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 99 | 97 | 59 | 74 | — | 4 | 15 | — | — | — | |
| Transportation occupations | 38 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 38 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 14 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 43 | 43 | — | 26 | 10 | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 18 | 18 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | |

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

| | Urbanized areas | | | | Places | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Detroit city | Grand Rapids city | Lansing city |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 204 | 744 | 612 | 602 | 1 126 | 349 | 390 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 621 | 54 | 31 | 124 | 185 | 31 | 60 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 281 | 5 | 13 | 51 | 72 | 13 | 26 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 22 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 73 | — | — | 6 | 13 | — | 6 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 340 | 49 | 18 | 73 | 113 | 18 | 34 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 53 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Engineers | 40 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 19 | 10 | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 32 | 14 | — | 19 | 19 | — | 5 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 130 | 6 | 7 | 34 | 50 | 7 | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 84 | — | — | 24 | 36 | — | 11 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 925 | 179 | 78 | 163 | 209 | 33 | 126 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 18 | 17 | — | 17 | 6 | — | 17 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 83 | — | 8 | — | — | 8 | — |
| Sales occupations | 305 | 59 | 11 | 36 | 73 | 5 | 24 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 40 | — | — | 9 | 5 | — | 5 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 136 | 14 | — | — | 28 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 129 | 45 | 11 | 27 | 40 | 5 | 19 |
| Cashiers | 78 | 5 | — | 13 | 24 | — | 13 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 519 | 103 | 59 | 110 | 130 | 20 | 85 |
| Computer equipment operators | 22 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 105 | — | 4 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 22 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 38 | 23 | — | 13 | 7 | — | 13 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 29 | 18 | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 622 | 125 | 161 | 127 | 254 | 106 | 68 |
| Private household occupations | 48 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 92 | 23 | 24 | 30 | 60 | 14 | 7 |
| Police and firefighters | 18 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 14 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 482 | 102 | 137 | 97 | 189 | 92 | 61 |
| Food service occupations | 220 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 106 | 35 | 40 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 114 | 15 | 45 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 21 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 803 | 139 | 50 | 65 | 174 | 12 | 57 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 288 | 58 | 13 | 11 | 68 | 3 | 11 |
| Construction trades | 221 | 31 | 15 | 39 | 51 | 9 | 39 |
| Precision production occupations | 294 | 50 | 22 | 15 | 55 | — | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 206 | 247 | 292 | 123 | 304 | 167 | 79 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 384 | 52 | 99 | 27 | 105 | 27 | 22 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 278 | 101 | 88 | 34 | 79 | 65 | 23 |
| Transportation occupations | 254 | 27 | 25 | 40 | 55 | 20 | 17 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 225 | 21 | 17 | 40 | 55 | 12 | 17 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 142 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 38 | — | 17 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 148 | 53 | 72 | 5 | 27 | 55 | — |
| Construction laborers | 21 | — | 9 | — | 8 | 9 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 57 | 25 | 28 | 5 | 13 | 22 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 609 | 304 | 315 | 250 | 468 | 203 | 178 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 288 | 24 | 24 | 73 | 89 | 24 | 48 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 104 | — | 6 | 25 | 27 | 6 | 20 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 13 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 184 | 24 | 18 | 48 | 62 | 18 | 28 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 26 | 14 | — | 12 | 13 | — | 5 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 89 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 37 | 7 | 10 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 54 | — | — | 11 | 29 | — | 5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 619 | 105 | 64 | 113 | 157 | 25 | 94 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 18 | 12 | — | 17 | 6 | — | 17 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 124 | 32 | 5 | 14 | 35 | 5 | 14 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 37 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 81 | 32 | 5 | 14 | 30 | 5 | 14 |
| Cashiers | 59 | 5 | — | 8 | 24 | — | 8 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 442 | 61 | 59 | 82 | 116 | 20 | 63 |
| Computer equipment operators | 22 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 105 | — | 4 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 22 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 16 | 19 | — | 13 | — | — | 13 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 20 | 12 | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 376 | 94 | 121 | 52 | 145 | 81 | 29 |
| Private household occupations | 48 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 16 | 8 | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 312 | 86 | 121 | 52 | 132 | 81 | 29 |
| Food service occupations | 136 | 48 | 58 | 39 | 60 | 35 | 24 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 39 | 10 | 29 | 5 | 28 | 20 | 5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 60 | 6 | — | 7 | 14 | — | 7 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 20 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Construction trades | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 33 | 6 | — | 7 | 6 | — | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 266 | 75 | 106 | 5 | 63 | 73 | — |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 127 | 17 | 26 | 5 | 29 | 10 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 77 | 50 | 51 | — | 6 | 39 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 21 | 8 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 21 | 8 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 35 | — | 24 | — | 13 | 24 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 18 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |

Table 141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Families | 3 723 |
| No workers | 474 |
| 1 worker | 1 300 |
| 2 workers | 1 594 |
| 3 or more workers | 355 |
| Married-couple families | 2 758 |
| No workers | 164 |
| 1 worker | 886 |
| 2 workers | 1 399 |
| 3 or more workers | 309 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Households | 4 987 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 669 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 444 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 293 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 633 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 814 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 709 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 830 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 421 |
| \$50,000 or more | 174 |
| Median | \$17 449 |
| Mean | \$19 602 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Families | 3 723 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 359 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 301 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 221 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 430 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 576 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 573 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 717 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 395 |
| \$50,000 or more | 151 |
| Median | \$19 722 |
| Mean | \$21 612 |

| | |
|---|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 004 |
| Median income | \$7 621 |
| Mean income | \$9 625 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 4 828 |
| Median income | \$13 782 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 47.0 |

| | |
|--|---------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 3 854 |
| Median income | \$5 176 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.2 |

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$6 578 |
|-------------------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 355 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$18 112 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 250 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$26 335 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$20 859 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 212 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$19 722 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 423 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 724 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 489 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 211 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 350 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 872 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 653 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 487 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 719 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 398 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 804 |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$6 250 |
| 1 worker | \$16 697 |
| 2 workers | \$23 624 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 817 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 4 987 |
| With earnings | 4 225 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 285 |
| With wage or salary income | 4 148 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 806 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 288 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 292 |
| With farm self-employment income | 28 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$10 575 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 098 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 143 |
| With Social Security income | 754 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 690 |
| With public assistance income | 846 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 747 |
| With all other income | 1 635 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 962 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| 3 723 | 3 537 | 856 | 545 | 304 | 530 | 266 | 379 | 81 | 298 |
| 474 | 450 | 126 | 109 | 54 | 44 | 67 | 64 | 15 | 49 |
| 1 300 | 1 227 | 384 | 195 | 110 | 184 | 91 | 113 | 13 | 100 |
| 1 594 | 1 519 | 268 | 148 | 78 | 274 | 69 | 178 | 49 | 129 |
| 355 | 341 | 78 | 93 | 62 | 28 | 39 | 24 | 4 | 20 |
| 2 758 | 2 622 | 593 | 311 | 227 | 378 | 176 | 267 | 56 | 211 |
| 164 | 158 | 61 | 27 | 30 | 15 | 29 | - | - | - |
| 886 | 845 | 242 | 93 | 62 | 99 | 67 | 80 | 8 | 72 |
| 1 399 | 1 324 | 238 | 123 | 78 | 243 | 59 | 163 | 44 | 119 |
| 309 | 295 | 52 | 68 | 57 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 4 | 20 |
| 4 987 | 4 685 | 1 057 | 728 | 403 | 730 | 319 | 586 | 99 | 487 |
| 669 | 630 | 123 | 137 | 89 | 130 | 62 | 131 | 13 | 118 |
| 444 | 392 | 60 | 71 | 31 | 51 | 60 | 50 | 5 | 45 |
| 293 | 271 | 109 | 101 | 45 | 55 | 19 | 44 | 3 | 41 |
| 633 | 599 | 176 | 129 | 71 | 112 | 70 | 91 | 8 | 83 |
| 814 | 783 | 181 | 75 | 42 | 91 | 47 | 76 | 5 | 71 |
| 709 | 667 | 145 | 111 | 45 | 100 | 22 | 47 | 8 | 39 |
| 830 | 800 | 145 | 85 | 54 | 130 | 29 | 81 | 25 | 56 |
| 421 | 384 | 90 | 11 | 26 | 56 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 21 |
| 174 | 159 | 28 | 8 | - | 5 | 9 | 13 | - | 13 |
| \$17 449 | \$17 486 | \$16 990 | \$11 657 | \$11 690 | \$16 771 | \$12 011 | \$14 042 | \$28 603 | \$12 909 |
| \$19 602 | \$19 624 | \$18 688 | \$14 093 | \$14 836 | \$17 644 | \$13 144 | \$17 316 | \$26 134 | \$15 523 |
| 3 723 | 3 537 | 856 | 545 | 304 | 530 | 266 | 379 | 81 | 298 |
| 359 | 334 | 98 | 112 | 52 | 62 | 40 | 61 | 13 | 48 |
| 301 | 277 | 31 | 45 | 24 | 35 | 47 | 28 | 5 | 23 |
| 221 | 208 | 86 | 69 | 32 | 46 | 16 | 18 | 2 | 16 |
| 430 | 424 | 139 | 99 | 54 | 66 | 55 | 56 | - | 56 |
| 576 | 571 | 139 | 67 | 35 | 86 | 47 | 56 | 2 | 54 |
| 573 | 542 | 136 | 82 | 34 | 79 | 22 | 39 | 8 | 31 |
| 717 | 687 | 127 | 54 | 52 | 104 | 29 | 61 | 19 | 42 |
| 395 | 358 | 72 | 9 | 21 | 47 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 21 |
| 151 | 136 | 28 | 8 | - | 5 | 9 | 7 | - | 7 |
| \$19 722 | \$19 499 | \$18 065 | \$11 816 | \$13 333 | \$18 770 | \$13 311 | \$18 007 | \$29 886 | \$15 882 |
| \$21 612 | \$21 475 | \$19 318 | \$14 087 | \$16 153 | \$19 412 | \$14 469 | \$20 214 | \$27 602 | \$18 206 |
| 2 004 | 1 780 | 305 | 456 | 182 | 412 | 114 | 323 | 39 | 284 |
| \$7 621 | \$7 872 | \$7 750 | \$5 839 | \$4 550 | \$4 455 | \$3 667 | \$4 875 | \$5 885 | \$4 556 |
| \$9 625 | \$9 842 | \$10 646 | \$7 209 | \$6 965 | \$7 120 | \$4 666 | \$7 744 | \$10 503 | \$7 365 |
| 4 828 | 4 517 | 903 | 719 | 402 | 771 | 325 | 529 | 91 | 438 |
| \$13 782 | \$13 925 | \$15 495 | \$8 962 | \$8 632 | \$9 194 | \$8 944 | \$12 950 | \$21 162 | \$10 222 |
| 47.0 | 47.0 | 42.5 | 38.2 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 27.7 | 43.5 | 72.5 | 37.4 |
| \$20 332 | \$20 394 | \$19 823 | \$14 328 | \$14 906 | \$16 476 | \$16 875 | \$16 896 | \$21 613 | \$16 246 |
| 3 854 | 3 643 | 803 | 789 | 385 | 614 | 393 | 487 | 72 | 415 |
| \$5 176 | \$5 120 | \$5 956 | \$5 510 | \$4 362 | \$5 481 | \$3 908 | \$4 316 | \$5 211 | \$4 085 |
| 24.2 | 24.5 | 20.3 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 26.5 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 17.8 |
| \$12 808 | \$12 863 | \$11 341 | \$9 361 | \$10 080 | \$12 979 | \$10 857 | \$9 944 | \$6 900 | \$10 000 |
| \$6 578 | \$6 558 | \$5 632 | \$4 473 | \$4 385 | \$5 454 | \$3 370 | \$6 108 | \$6 916 | \$5 915 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| \$14 355 | \$14 637 | \$8 687 | \$4 333 | \$3 929 | \$9 722 | \$6 786 | \$9 375 | \$16 250 | \$8 750 |
| \$18 112 | \$17 969 | \$17 656 | \$13 500 | \$9 750 | \$18 393 | \$14 286 | \$16 333 | \$28 295 | \$15 583 |
| \$21 250 | \$21 167 | \$19 457 | \$18 409 | \$19 375 | \$22 083 | \$12 750 | \$14 792 | \$40 081 | \$12 083 |
| \$26 335 | \$25 953 | \$21 576 | \$12 333 | \$22 708 | \$20 833 | \$16 806 | \$23 750 | \$40 166 | \$21 875 |
| \$20 859 | \$21 016 | \$20 909 | \$20 179 | \$10 625 | \$12 143 | \$18 750 | \$30 846 | \$35 055 | \$30 389 |
| \$12 212 | \$11 923 | \$9 821 | \$9 167 | \$12 500 | \$32 742 | \$7 083 | \$6 250 | - | \$6 250 |
| \$19 722 | \$19 499 | \$18 065 | \$11 816 | \$13 333 | \$18 770 | \$13 311 | \$18 007 | \$29 886 | \$15 882 |
| \$19 423 | \$19 090 | \$18 054 | \$11 767 | \$14 000 | \$17 636 | \$13 857 | \$17 568 | \$28 333 | \$16 324 |
| \$17 724 | \$17 460 | \$15 515 | \$10 278 | \$11 302 | \$17 212 | \$14 318 | \$18 711 | \$28 958 | \$18 438 |
| \$20 489 | \$20 580 | \$18 250 | \$12 292 | \$11 591 | \$23 542 | \$10 909 | \$27 292 | \$38 278 | \$14 063 |
| \$22 218 | \$22 096 | \$20 946 | \$17 750 | \$18 050 | \$20 660 | \$15 764 | \$22 404 | \$34 252 | \$19 088 |
| \$22 350 | \$22 184 | \$21 350 | \$20 000 | \$18 264 | \$20 387 | \$16 902 | \$20 104 | \$31 490 | \$18 953 |
| \$20 872 | \$20 735 | \$21 048 | \$14 702 | \$15 625 | \$19 777 | \$15 119 | \$19 336 | \$30 097 | \$18 789 |
| \$21 653 | \$21 754 | \$19 750 | \$11 458 | \$15 000 | \$21 705 | \$11 477 | \$30 000 | \$40 397 | \$25 833 |
| \$7 487 | \$7 807 | \$10 045 | \$5 843 | \$3 958 | \$7 917 | \$6 792 | \$4 675 | \$4 423 | \$4 764 |
| \$6 719 | \$6 845 | \$10 023 | \$5 610 | \$3 516 | \$7 850 | \$6 833 | \$4 517 | \$5 000 | \$4 426 |
| \$5 398 | \$5 379 | \$9 432 | \$4 357 | \$4 286 | \$5 625 | \$4 028 | \$4 048 | \$3 750 | \$4 196 |
| \$15 804 | \$15 804 | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | \$8 750 | \$8 750 | \$4 583 | \$5 500 | \$3 750 | \$6 250 |
| \$6 250 | \$6 289 | \$6 607 | \$4 177 | \$8 235 | \$4 773 | \$4 812 | \$4 000 | \$3 942 | \$4 023 |
| \$16 697 | \$16 743 | \$16 012 | \$10 605 | \$10 952 | \$13 214 | \$14 250 | \$17 898 | \$28 125 | \$17 727 |
| \$23 624 | \$23 289 | \$26 125 | \$15 972 | \$17 188 | \$21 583 | \$15 750 | \$23 810 | \$36 133 | \$20 114 |
| \$33 817 | \$32 998 | \$27 115 | \$24 740 | \$25 500 | \$27 000 | \$28 036 | \$13 750 | \$40 000 | \$11 667 |
| 4 987 | 4 685 | 1 057 | 728 | 403 | 730 | 319 | 586 | 99 | 487 |
| 4 225 | 3 960 | 880 | 587 | 323 | 638 | 219 | 490 | 83 | 407 |
| \$20 285 | \$20 322 | \$19 306 | \$14 883 | \$14 410 | \$17 858 | \$14 705 | \$18 075 | \$27 647 | \$16 123 |
| 4 148 | 3 892 | 862 | 587 | 313 | 633 | 217 | 482 | 83 | 399 |
| \$19 806 | \$19 794 | \$19 403 | \$14 720 | \$13 611 | \$17 095 | \$14 210 | \$17 234 | \$25 867 | \$15 438 |
| 288 | 266 | 38 | 17 | 27 | 38 | 15 | 36 | 9 | 27 |
| \$11 292 | \$11 809 | \$6 869 | \$5 617 | \$14 306 | \$10 173 | \$9 119 | \$13 638 | \$16 410 | \$12 715 |
| 28 | 28 | 2 | - | 11 | 14 | - | 13 | - | 13 |
| \$10 575 | \$10 575 | \$1 255 | - | \$723 | \$13 249 | - | \$4 530 | - | \$4 530 |
| 1 098 | 1 012 | 178 | 124 | 81 | 135 | 34 | 108 | 20 | 88 |
| \$1 143 | \$1 174 | \$717 | \$1 044 | \$1 110 | \$654 | \$261 | \$659 | \$1 153 | \$547 |
| 754 | 678 | 148 | 88 | 100 | 120 | 75 | 51 | 16 | 35 |
| \$3 690 | \$3 785 | \$4 160 | \$4 253 | \$3 082 | \$3 486 | \$3 999 | \$3 106 | \$2 341 | \$3 457 |
| 846 | 827 | 244 | 175 | 142 | 162 | 105 | 113 | 14 | 99 |
| \$3 747 | \$3 732 | \$3 563 | \$3 250 | \$3 411 | \$3 347 | \$3 523 | \$3 077 | \$4 791 | \$2 835 |
| 1 635 | 1 555 | 431 | 257 | 125 | 187 | 131 | 197 | 33 | 164 |
| \$2 962 | \$2 973 | \$2 672 | \$1 754 | \$3 535 | \$2 340 | \$2 243 | \$3 619 | \$5 000 | \$3 344 |

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 2 991 | 671 | 343 | 364 | 889 | 235 | 260 |
| No workers | 397 | 106 | 89 | 44 | 230 | 82 | 38 |
| 1 worker | 1 033 | 291 | 134 | 103 | 259 | 84 | 103 |
| 2 workers | 1 260 | 211 | 72 | 198 | 323 | 34 | 103 |
| 3 or more workers | 301 | 63 | 48 | 19 | 77 | 35 | 16 |
| Married-couple families | 2 176 | 479 | 157 | 245 | 513 | 80 | 150 |
| No workers | 134 | 54 | 16 | 15 | 62 | 16 | 9 |
| 1 worker | 687 | 187 | 52 | 34 | 149 | 21 | 34 |
| 2 workers | 1 100 | 193 | 60 | 182 | 252 | 22 | 96 |
| 3 or more workers | 255 | 45 | 29 | 14 | 50 | 21 | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 4 045 | 834 | 493 | 532 | 1 322 | 350 | 367 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 542 | 93 | 113 | 104 | 257 | 94 | 80 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 353 | 58 | 66 | 32 | 157 | 53 | 26 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 243 | 78 | 58 | 50 | 108 | 38 | 21 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 522 | 127 | 94 | 87 | 194 | 70 | 73 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 657 | 152 | 43 | 71 | 221 | 31 | 46 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 551 | 121 | 79 | 49 | 163 | 45 | 40 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 697 | 123 | 32 | 101 | 138 | 19 | 74 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 335 | 68 | — | 38 | 30 | — | 7 |
| \$50,000 or more | 145 | 14 | 8 | — | 54 | — | — |
| Median | \$17 410 | \$17 346 | \$10 583 | \$14 583 | \$13 553 | \$9 342 | \$13 527 |
| Mean | \$19 672 | \$18 243 | \$12 484 | \$16 775 | \$15 685 | \$10 805 | \$15 253 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 2 991 | 671 | 343 | 364 | 889 | 235 | 260 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 278 | 75 | 81 | 53 | 128 | 67 | 45 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 252 | 26 | 40 | 21 | 79 | 33 | 15 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 186 | 59 | 38 | 41 | 90 | 27 | 23 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 349 | 96 | 63 | 47 | 137 | 39 | 47 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 460 | 120 | 44 | 66 | 143 | 32 | 47 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 448 | 112 | 58 | 29 | 127 | 31 | 20 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 587 | 111 | 11 | 76 | 108 | 6 | 63 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 309 | 58 | — | 31 | 35 | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 122 | 14 | 8 | — | 42 | — | — |
| Median | \$19 606 | \$18 574 | \$10 744 | \$17 653 | \$15 332 | \$9 120 | \$15 000 |
| Mean | \$21 626 | \$19 238 | \$12 551 | \$18 211 | \$17 678 | \$10 427 | \$16 099 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 610 | 232 | 355 | 337 | 657 | 273 | 189 |
| Median income | \$8 035 | \$7 000 | \$5 779 | \$3 991 | \$5 740 | \$5 661 | \$3 871 |
| Mean income | \$9 807 | \$9 807 | \$6 822 | \$6 946 | \$8 379 | \$6 602 | \$6 886 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 806 | 681 | 450 | 530 | 1 115 | 282 | 333 |
| Median income | \$13 763 | \$15 910 | \$9 657 | \$8 300 | \$10 360 | \$8 063 | \$8 150 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 47.6 | 41.7 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 38.4 | 28.4 | 30.3 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 3 223 | 601 | 402 | 437 | 1 165 | 454 | 331 |
| Median income | \$4 957 | \$6 375 | \$5 667 | \$5 188 | \$4 665 | \$5 139 | \$5 354 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.3 | 22.5 | 27.4 | 24.9 | 17.8 | 23.8 | 27.5 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$6 607 | \$5 627 | \$4 162 | \$5 419 | \$5 530 | \$3 709 | \$4 853 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$13 650 | \$8 958 | \$4 107 | \$10 114 | \$14 659 | \$3 274 | \$10 114 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$17 825 | \$17 694 | \$13 750 | \$16 912 | \$10 000 | \$11 477 | \$15 221 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$21 692 | \$20 083 | \$17 917 | \$21 250 | \$19 013 | \$17 917 | \$21 875 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$25 297 | \$22 500 | \$10 625 | \$19 904 | \$16 776 | \$9 583 | \$16 250 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 429 | \$22 386 | — | \$4 844 | \$19 464 | — | \$11 250 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 868 | \$10 417 | \$10 000 | \$32 742 | \$13 603 | \$10 000 | \$30 468 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$19 606 | \$18 574 | \$10 744 | \$17 653 | \$15 332 | \$9 120 | \$15 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 079 | \$17 973 | \$11 319 | \$15 882 | \$13 771 | \$8 438 | \$14 211 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 840 | \$15 662 | \$9 417 | \$15 000 | \$13 714 | \$6 100 | \$13 194 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 865 | \$21 625 | \$9 293 | \$30 687 | \$17 057 | \$9 667 | \$30 112 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 616 | \$21 227 | \$17 321 | \$19 974 | \$20 191 | \$18 750 | \$19 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 750 | \$21 213 | \$20 859 | \$19 762 | \$20 323 | \$21 389 | \$19 292 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 006 | \$21 053 | \$14 345 | \$18 990 | \$19 792 | \$14 625 | \$19 107 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 444 | \$21 250 | \$9 348 | \$30 133 | \$19 107 | \$9 667 | \$22 083 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 679 | \$10 053 | \$5 281 | \$6 667 | \$8 591 | \$5 227 | \$5 917 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 753 | \$10 080 | \$5 313 | \$6 667 | \$6 902 | \$5 227 | \$5 917 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 184 | \$9 091 | \$4 183 | \$5 156 | \$4 705 | \$3 942 | \$5 156 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 208 | \$7 321 | \$4 792 | — | \$15 833 | — | — |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 492 | \$7 143 | \$4 583 | \$4 773 | \$6 000 | \$4 167 | \$4 432 |
| 1 worker | \$16 361 | \$16 979 | \$9 310 | \$12 054 | \$15 136 | \$8 690 | \$12 054 |
| 2 workers | \$24 167 | \$25 486 | \$20 455 | \$21 750 | \$20 027 | \$17 083 | \$21 125 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 139 | \$27 212 | \$23 333 | \$25 750 | \$42 585 | \$21 750 | \$26 500 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 4 045 | 834 | 493 | 532 | 1 322 | 350 | 367 |
| With earnings | 3 383 | 682 | 365 | 453 | 915 | 229 | 307 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 524 | \$18 918 | \$13 667 | \$17 109 | \$17 142 | \$11 989 | \$15 281 |
| With wage or salary income | 3 323 | 671 | 365 | 453 | 894 | 229 | 307 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 936 | \$19 093 | \$13 434 | \$16 536 | \$16 813 | \$11 400 | \$15 236 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 220 | 24 | 15 | 34 | 58 | 10 | 12 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$13 128 | \$3 779 | \$5 658 | \$7 634 | \$6 452 | \$13 485 | \$1 168 |
| With farm self-employment income | 15 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$19 741 | — | — | — | \$70 010 | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 874 | 144 | 96 | 107 | 178 | 54 | 67 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 262 | \$565 | \$1 115 | \$310 | \$1 613 | \$1 620 | \$343 |
| With Social Security income | 611 | 118 | 56 | 88 | 304 | 56 | 52 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 753 | \$4 344 | \$4 742 | \$3 674 | \$4 007 | \$4 742 | \$3 932 |
| With public assistance income | 723 | 177 | 142 | 135 | 402 | 134 | 135 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 904 | \$3 843 | \$3 465 | \$3 437 | \$4 179 | \$3 502 | \$3 437 |
| With all other income | 1 316 | 355 | 163 | 143 | 481 | 100 | 100 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 981 | \$2 925 | \$1 850 | \$2 471 | \$3 878 | \$2 141 | \$2 152 |

Table 142a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Families | 3 723 |
| With Social Security income..... | 487 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 450 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 107 |
| With public assistance income..... | 695 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 430 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 177 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 981 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 880 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 279 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 880 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 486 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 748 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 323 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 147 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 968 |
| With Social Security income..... | 238 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 141 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 87 |
| With public assistance income..... | 223 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 75 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 55 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 496 |
| 65 years and over..... | 198 |
| Persons | 14 898 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 5 198 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 4 063 |
| 60 years and over..... | 827 |
| 65 years and over..... | 499 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Families | 562 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 15.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 554 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.58 |
| With Social Security income..... | 37 |
| With public assistance income..... | 265 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 248 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 524 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 391 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 380 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 127 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 380 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 190 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 23 |
| Unrelated individuals | 571 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 29.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 247 |
| With Social Security income..... | 97 |
| With public assistance income..... | 148 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 282 |
| 65 years and over..... | 73 |
| Persons | 2 482 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 16.7 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 092 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 828 |
| 60 years and over..... | 181 |
| 65 years and over..... | 136 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Families | 750 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 20.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 349 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.55 |
| With Social Security income..... | 70 |
| With public assistance income..... | 394 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 356 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 687 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 529 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 484 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 182 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 484 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 231 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 32 |
| Unrelated individuals | 678 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 34.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 766 |
| With Social Security income..... | 120 |
| With public assistance income..... | 170 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 351 |
| 65 years and over..... | 88 |
| Persons | 3 198 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 21.5 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 394 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 065 |
| 60 years and over..... | 240 |
| 65 years and over..... | 174 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|---|------|
| Percent of persons: | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 10.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 26.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 34.9 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| 3 723 | 3 537 | 856 | 545 | 304 | 530 | 266 | 379 | 81 | 298 |
| 487 | 448 | 107 | 67 | 75 | 62 | 44 | 20 | 15 | 5 |
| 450 | 417 | 100 | 50 | 54 | 62 | 36 | 14 | 9 | 5 |
| 107 | 94 | 31 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 695 | 676 | 221 | 134 | 118 | 138 | 97 | 84 | 11 | 73 |
| 430 | 416 | 140 | 43 | 79 | 76 | 47 | 34 | 4 | 30 |
| 177 | 166 | 69 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| 2 981 | 2 828 | 649 | 406 | 221 | 442 | 182 | 296 | 57 | 239 |
| 2 880 | 2 729 | 662 | 456 | 239 | 414 | 216 | 279 | 46 | 233 |
| 2 279 | 2 155 | 541 | 296 | 213 | 312 | 177 | 210 | 46 | 164 |
| 880 | 838 | 230 | 213 | 67 | 123 | 89 | 97 | 20 | 77 |
| 486 | 462 | 146 | 119 | 34 | 89 | 42 | 33 | 5 | 28 |
| 748 | 706 | 206 | 199 | 59 | 121 | 86 | 86 | 14 | 72 |
| 323 | 310 | 82 | 130 | 29 | 59 | 25 | 31 | 7 | 24 |
| 147 | 144 | 50 | 20 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 1 968 | 1 769 | 305 | 437 | 161 | 371 | 114 | 317 | 39 | 278 |
| 238 | 221 | 43 | 21 | 21 | 50 | 37 | 21 | 1 | 20 |
| 141 | 124 | 31 | 19 | 8 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 1 | 20 |
| 87 | 80 | 26 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 27 | 9 | - | 9 |
| 223 | 219 | 35 | 71 | 32 | 22 | 19 | 39 | - | 39 |
| 75 | 71 | 22 | 33 | 15 | - | 12 | 12 | - | 12 |
| 55 | 51 | 12 | 17 | 13 | - | 3 | 7 | - | 7 |
| 1 496 | 1 326 | 201 | 342 | 92 | 302 | 62 | 221 | 30 | 191 |
| 198 | 179 | 29 | 21 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 16 | - | 16 |
| 14 898 | 14 101 | 3 416 | 2 541 | 1 384 | 2 333 | 1 525 | 1 720 | 329 | 1 391 |
| 5 198 | 4 919 | 1 476 | 968 | 603 | 943 | 774 | 514 | 137 | 377 |
| 4 063 | 3 846 | 1 229 | 671 | 482 | 671 | 641 | 355 | 109 | 246 |
| 827 | 791 | 160 | 74 | 63 | 96 | 97 | 78 | 14 | 64 |
| 499 | 477 | 108 | 51 | 45 | 84 | 85 | 38 | - | 38 |
| 562 | 530 | 136 | 143 | 68 | 94 | 69 | 77 | 18 | 59 |
| 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 26.2 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 22.2 | 19.8 |
| \$2 554 | \$2 562 | \$3 130 | \$2 689 | \$3 634 | \$2 121 | \$2 517 | \$2 391 | \$926 | \$2 838 |
| 3.58 | 3.61 | 3.57 | 2.99 | 3.99 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 2.88 | 2.56 | 2.98 |
| 37 | 31 | 7 | 17 | 21 | - | 8 | 6 | 6 | - |
| 265 | 260 | 81 | 91 | 39 | 62 | 50 | 50 | 7 | 43 |
| 248 | 240 | 38 | 53 | 32 | 56 | 22 | 27 | 5 | 22 |
| 524 | 498 | 113 | 132 | 68 | 86 | 63 | 66 | 12 | 54 |
| 391 | 371 | 80 | 56 | 54 | 63 | 46 | 54 | 12 | 42 |
| 380 | 356 | 76 | 121 | 41 | 51 | 45 | 65 | 18 | 47 |
| 127 | 121 | 21 | 44 | 21 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| 380 | 356 | 69 | 121 | 41 | 51 | 42 | 59 | 12 | 47 |
| 190 | 184 | 32 | 96 | 16 | 38 | 9 | 26 | 7 | 19 |
| 23 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 5 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| 571 | 529 | 75 | 140 | 48 | 157 | 59 | 124 | 8 | 116 |
| 29.0 | 29.9 | 24.6 | 32.0 | 29.8 | 42.3 | 51.8 | 39.1 | 20.5 | 41.7 |
| \$2 247 | \$2 211 | \$2 092 | \$2 244 | \$1 414 | \$1 688 | \$1 711 | \$2 347 | \$3 647 | \$2 257 |
| 97 | 97 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 26 | 10 | - | - | - |
| 148 | 148 | 13 | 38 | 17 | 22 | 7 | 27 | - | 27 |
| 282 | 253 | 22 | 71 | 11 | 112 | 34 | 54 | - | 54 |
| 73 | 73 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 7 | - | - | - |
| 2 482 | 2 347 | 627 | 627 | 311 | 495 | 410 | 407 | 89 | 318 |
| 16.7 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 27.1 | 22.9 |
| 1 092 | 1 036 | 297 | 253 | 163 | 209 | 236 | 150 | 56 | 94 |
| 828 | 779 | 211 | 133 | 130 | 149 | 200 | 124 | 56 | 68 |
| 181 | 181 | 32 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 13 | 22 | 6 | 16 |
| 136 | 136 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 13 | - | - | - |
| 750 | 707 | 172 | 191 | 86 | 107 | 98 | 88 | 18 | 70 |
| 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 35.0 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 36.8 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 23.5 |
| \$3 349 | \$3 366 | \$3 929 | \$3 442 | \$4 517 | \$3 504 | \$3 159 | \$3 647 | \$2 331 | \$3 986 |
| 3.55 | 3.60 | 3.81 | 3.35 | 3.79 | 3.80 | 3.89 | 3.03 | 2.56 | 3.16 |
| 70 | 64 | 7 | 17 | 25 | - | 14 | 6 | 6 | - |
| 394 | 378 | 111 | 102 | 53 | 71 | 67 | 61 | 7 | 54 |
| 356 | 337 | 54 | 94 | 44 | 64 | 45 | 31 | 5 | 26 |
| 687 | 650 | 149 | 176 | 82 | 99 | 86 | 77 | 12 | 65 |
| 529 | 498 | 116 | 89 | 68 | 76 | 69 | 65 | 12 | 53 |
| 484 | 449 | 90 | 148 | 50 | 60 | 53 | 72 | 18 | 54 |
| 182 | 165 | 35 | 64 | 26 | 26 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| 484 | 449 | 83 | 144 | 46 | 60 | 50 | 66 | 12 | 54 |
| 231 | 225 | 32 | 107 | 16 | 45 | 9 | 26 | 7 | 19 |
| 32 | 32 | 7 | 6 | 7 | - | 9 | - | - | - |
| 678 | 619 | 114 | 159 | 79 | 191 | 72 | 160 | 8 | 152 |
| 34.5 | 35.0 | 37.4 | 36.4 | 49.1 | 51.5 | 63.2 | 50.5 | 20.5 | 54.7 |
| \$2 766 | \$2 763 | \$2 127 | \$2 889 | \$1 680 | \$2 222 | \$2 278 | \$2 654 | \$4 592 | \$2 552 |
| 120 | 120 | 25 | 2 | 19 | 38 | 18 | 9 | - | 9 |
| 170 | 170 | 25 | 45 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 34 | - | 34 |
| 351 | 305 | 31 | 90 | 25 | 134 | 39 | 81 | - | 81 |
| 88 | 88 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 29 | 15 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 3 198 | 3 012 | 830 | 851 | 395 | 674 | 509 | 484 | 94 | 390 |
| 21.5 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 33.5 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 33.4 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.0 |
| 1 394 | 1 315 | 399 | 358 | 193 | 313 | 279 | 164 | 61 | 103 |
| 1 065 | 993 | 311 | 178 | 158 | 200 | 232 | 133 | 61 | 72 |
| 240 | 240 | 50 | 22 | 38 | 29 | 37 | 39 | 6 | 33 |
| 174 | 174 | 23 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 13 | - | 13 |
| 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 16.2 |
| 26.3 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 33.6 | 43.7 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 31.3 |
| 34.9 | 34.8 | 40.5 | 53.2 | 51.7 | 41.0 | 53.2 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 39.0 |

Table 143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons] | Urbanized areas | | | | Places | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Detroit city | Grand Rapids city | Lansing city |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 991 | 671 | 343 | 364 | 889 | 235 | 260 |
| With Social Security income..... | 400 | 79 | 37 | 46 | 176 | 37 | 23 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 374 | 72 | 31 | 46 | 171 | 31 | 23 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 88 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 50 | 16 | 4 |
| With public assistance income..... | 581 | 159 | 108 | 117 | 309 | 100 | 117 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 356 | 95 | 26 | 64 | 172 | 26 | 64 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 159 | 49 | 21 | 28 | 72 | 21 | 28 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 370 | 503 | 242 | 277 | 529 | 147 | 179 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 253 | 515 | 304 | 284 | 642 | 209 | 224 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 764 | 423 | 172 | 208 | 516 | 116 | 155 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 754 | 168 | 171 | 100 | 348 | 140 | 91 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 416 | 109 | 86 | 66 | 148 | 68 | 57 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 627 | 155 | 166 | 100 | 280 | 140 | 91 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 281 | 70 | 113 | 55 | 138 | 102 | 55 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 129 | 44 | 12 | 21 | 83 | 12 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 599 | 232 | 344 | 299 | 657 | 267 | 189 |
| With Social Security income..... | 205 | 41 | 19 | 37 | 123 | 19 | 24 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 124 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 78 | 19 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 80 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 50 | 12 | 10 |
| With public assistance income..... | 203 | 23 | 64 | 8 | 127 | 57 | 8 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 71 | 10 | 24 | — | 40 | 19 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 51 | 5 | 17 | — | 32 | 10 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 189 | 147 | 264 | 243 | 403 | 187 | 146 |
| 65 years and over..... | 152 | 27 | 19 | 28 | 85 | 19 | 15 |
| Persons | 11 943 | 2 621 | 1 833 | 1 617 | 3 793 | 1 269 | 1 212 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 4 096 | 1 138 | 741 | 633 | 1 281 | 536 | 515 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 189 | 949 | 502 | 438 | 929 | 331 | 354 |
| 60 years and over..... | 703 | 130 | 48 | 73 | 345 | 48 | 41 |
| 65 years and over..... | 419 | 89 | 39 | 73 | 233 | 39 | 41 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | |
| Families | 449 | 113 | 108 | 73 | 206 | 94 | 65 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 15.0 | 16.8 | 31.5 | 20.1 | 23.2 | 40.0 | 25.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 530 | \$2 716 | \$2 913 | \$1 877 | \$2 436 | \$3 081 | \$2 042 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.63 | 3.45 | 3.06 | 3.53 | 3.56 | 3.07 | 3.74 |
| With Social Security income..... | 26 | 7 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 225 | 64 | 82 | 53 | 137 | 74 | 53 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 197 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 49 | 32 | 27 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 427 | 90 | 108 | 65 | 192 | 94 | 65 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 317 | 60 | 41 | 51 | 150 | 33 | 51 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 314 | 60 | 108 | 51 | 159 | 94 | 51 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 101 | 17 | 40 | 22 | 20 | 32 | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 314 | 53 | 108 | 51 | 159 | 94 | 51 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 170 | 28 | 87 | 38 | 93 | 81 | 38 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 18 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 481 | 71 | 111 | 143 | 236 | 106 | 99 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 30.1 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 47.8 | 35.9 | 39.7 | 52.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 227 | \$2 070 | \$2 189 | \$1 790 | \$1 948 | \$2 280 | \$1 891 |
| With Social Security income..... | 81 | 12 | — | 20 | 45 | — | 14 |
| With public assistance income..... | 132 | 13 | 38 | 8 | 87 | 38 | 8 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 227 | 20 | 57 | 104 | 94 | 52 | 66 |
| 65 years and over..... | 51 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 24 | 9 | 5 |
| Persons | 2 119 | 500 | 481 | 403 | 1 000 | 430 | 344 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 17.7 | 19.1 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 33.9 | 28.4 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 954 | 219 | 201 | 168 | 485 | 177 | 168 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 705 | 155 | 88 | 112 | 349 | 75 | 112 |
| 60 years and over..... | 147 | 32 | 9 | 11 | 80 | 9 | 5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 102 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 44 | 9 | 5 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | |
| Families | 605 | 139 | 131 | 82 | 255 | 110 | 74 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 20.2 | 20.7 | 38.2 | 22.5 | 28.7 | 46.8 | 28.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 299 | \$3 675 | \$3 850 | \$3 288 | \$3 545 | \$4 110 | \$3 454 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.57 | 3.73 | 3.15 | 3.54 | 3.67 | 3.19 | 3.72 |
| With Social Security income..... | 59 | 7 | 6 | — | 26 | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 333 | 84 | 87 | 62 | 174 | 79 | 62 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 278 | 40 | 56 | 39 | 65 | 48 | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 558 | 116 | 131 | 74 | 237 | 110 | 74 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 431 | 87 | 53 | 60 | 195 | 38 | 60 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 402 | 66 | 131 | 60 | 184 | 110 | 60 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 145 | 23 | 56 | 26 | 28 | 48 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 402 | 59 | 131 | 60 | 184 | 110 | 60 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 208 | 28 | 98 | 45 | 103 | 92 | 45 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 27 | 7 | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 560 | 84 | 130 | 165 | 266 | 109 | 106 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 35.0 | 36.2 | 37.8 | 55.2 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 56.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 791 | \$2 601 | \$2 775 | \$2 408 | \$2 621 | \$3 144 | \$2 647 |
| With Social Security income..... | 104 | 25 | — | 27 | 52 | — | 21 |
| With public assistance income..... | 154 | 13 | 45 | 8 | 103 | 38 | 8 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 268 | 20 | 76 | 119 | 108 | 55 | 66 |
| 65 years and over..... | 61 | 11 | 9 | 18 | 24 | 9 | 12 |
| Persons | 2 671 | 632 | 606 | 503 | 1 207 | 521 | 429 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.4 | 24.1 | 33.1 | 31.1 | 31.8 | 41.1 | 35.4 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 177 | 290 | 261 | 225 | 575 | 232 | 225 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 885 | 226 | 116 | 145 | 412 | 103 | 145 |
| 60 years and over..... | 201 | 45 | 9 | 18 | 92 | 9 | 12 |
| 65 years and over..... | 135 | 23 | 9 | 18 | 56 | 9 | 12 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 11.8 | 10.1 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 14.0 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 27.1 | 30.0 | 39.3 | 36.3 | 38.1 | 49.1 | 40.1 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 35.5 | 42.1 | 54.9 | 44.3 | 48.5 | 64.2 | 48.7 |

**Table 143a. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 40 993 | 5 793 | 35 200 | 2 491 | 4 296 | 1 673 | 4 108 | 3 879 | 333 | 3 546 |
| Under 5 years | 4 493 | 587 | 3 906 | 376 | 461 | 171 | 436 | 380 | 34 | 346 |
| 5 to 9 years | 4 229 | 470 | 3 759 | 364 | 683 | 179 | 508 | 451 | 70 | 381 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 977 | 305 | 2 672 | 227 | 482 | 76 | 405 | 289 | 33 | 256 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 268 | 380 | 1 888 | 129 | 468 | 191 | 397 | 367 | 15 | 352 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 006 | 921 | 2 085 | 188 | 419 | 255 | 482 | 278 | 25 | 253 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 723 | 1 014 | 3 709 | 264 | 370 | 220 | 526 | 386 | 30 | 356 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 564 | 784 | 4 780 | 269 | 439 | 181 | 414 | 486 | 23 | 463 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 117 | 439 | 3 678 | 207 | 268 | 97 | 303 | 357 | 21 | 336 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 711 | 336 | 2 375 | 170 | 176 | 103 | 173 | 293 | 42 | 251 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 758 | 198 | 1 560 | 68 | 153 | 58 | 167 | 218 | 18 | 200 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 340 | 130 | 1 210 | 37 | 121 | 53 | 101 | 77 | 6 | 71 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 000 | 74 | 926 | 22 | 91 | 24 | 59 | 51 | 9 | 42 |
| 60 to 64 years | 750 | 36 | 714 | 36 | 42 | 20 | 37 | 56 | - | 56 |
| 65 to 69 years | 715 | 30 | 685 | 42 | 42 | 14 | 30 | 79 | 5 | 74 |
| 70 to 74 years | 604 | 28 | 576 | 43 | 35 | 8 | 8 | 32 | - | 32 |
| 75 to 79 years | 337 | 27 | 310 | 40 | 23 | 9 | 17 | 23 | - | 23 |
| 80 to 84 years | 281 | 27 | 254 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 24 | 47 | 2 | 45 |
| 85 years and over | 120 | 7 | 113 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 21 | 9 | - | 9 |
| Median | 28.7 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 27.3 | 23.3 | 27.6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 2 513 | 571 | 1 942 | 164 | 411 | 212 | 465 | 322 | 25 | 297 |
| Children ever born | 555 | 64 | 491 | 81 | 118 | 27 | 67 | 56 | 16 | 40 |
| Per 1,000 women | 221 | 112 | 253 | 494 | 287 | 127 | 144 | 174 | 640 | 135 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 5 624 | 835 | 4 789 | 301 | 460 | 212 | 479 | 501 | 81 | 450 |
| Children ever born | 6 937 | 798 | 6 139 | 502 | 872 | 181 | 632 | 695 | 50 | 615 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 233 | 956 | 1 282 | 1 668 | 1 896 | 854 | 1 319 | 1 387 | 1 569 | 1 367 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 261 | 349 | 2 912 | 185 | 205 | 122 | 224 | 296 | 22 | 274 |
| Children ever born | 6 817 | 618 | 6 199 | 447 | 749 | 276 | 671 | 672 | 39 | 633 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 090 | 1 771 | 2 129 | 2 416 | 3 654 | 2 262 | 2 996 | 2 270 | 1 773 | 2 310 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 40 993 | 5 793 | 35 200 | 2 491 | 4 296 | 1 673 | 4 108 | 3 879 | 333 | 3 546 |
| In households | 40 227 | 5 186 | 35 041 | 2 431 | 4 171 | 1 483 | 3 785 | 3 842 | 333 | 3 509 |
| Family householder: Male | 8 188 | 998 | 7 190 | 713 | 630 | 223 | 671 | 723 | 52 | 671 |
| Female | 949 | 110 | 839 | 73 | 103 | 42 | 78 | 81 | 3 | 78 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 1 627 | 370 | 1 257 | 77 | 140 | 67 | 164 | 162 | 7 | 155 |
| Female | 1 360 | 220 | 1 140 | 71 | 60 | 56 | 133 | 133 | 9 | 124 |
| Spouse | 9 145 | 1 121 | 8 024 | 549 | 818 | 322 | 766 | 889 | 94 | 795 |
| Child | 14 330 | 1 569 | 12 761 | 1 035 | 2 042 | 507 | 1 584 | 1 525 | 157 | 1 368 |
| Other relatives | 3 026 | 190 | 2 836 | 136 | 219 | 54 | 180 | 190 | 5 | 185 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 602 | 608 | 994 | 78 | 159 | 212 | 209 | 139 | 6 | 133 |
| Persons per household | 3.17 | 2.83 | 3.23 | 3.12 | 3.67 | 2.96 | 3.27 | 3.17 | 3.31 | 3.16 |
| Persons per family | 3.75 | 3.43 | 3.79 | 3.72 | 4.18 | 3.37 | 3.93 | 3.82 | 3.98 | 3.81 |
| In group quarters | 766 | 607 | 159 | 60 | 125 | 190 | 323 | 37 | - | 37 |
| Inmate of institution | 37 | 13 | 24 | 5 | - | 6 | 34 | - | - | - |
| Other | 729 | 594 | 135 | 55 | 125 | 184 | 289 | 37 | - | 37 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 14 004 | 2 942 | 11 062 | 950 | 1 976 | 853 | 2 222 | 1 503 | 160 | 1 343 |
| Nursery school | 1 046 | 121 | 925 | 54 | 88 | 46 | 92 | 93 | 22 | 71 |
| Private | 684 | 92 | 592 | 47 | 82 | 46 | 64 | 64 | 16 | 64 |
| Kindergarten | 810 | 92 | 718 | 87 | 171 | 58 | 150 | 97 | 18 | 79 |
| Private | 135 | 15 | 120 | 37 | 38 | - | 14 | 33 | - | 33 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 5 839 | 623 | 5 216 | 440 | 963 | 187 | 712 | 602 | 85 | 517 |
| Private | 1 019 | 71 | 948 | 80 | 138 | 13 | 88 | 192 | 12 | 180 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 966 | 216 | 1 750 | 130 | 296 | 75 | 316 | 285 | 9 | 276 |
| Private | 234 | 25 | 209 | 13 | 41 | - | 8 | 78 | - | 78 |
| College | 4 343 | 1 890 | 2 453 | 239 | 458 | 487 | 952 | 426 | 26 | 400 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 668 | 129 | 539 | 41 | 90 | 15 | 155 | 57 | 13 | 44 |
| Percent enrolled in school- | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 49.9 | 61.0 | 48.7 | 23.6 | 29.3 | 57.6 | 43.8 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 47.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.2 | 91.4 | 90.1 | 85.2 | 93.4 | 77.3 | 99.0 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 96.6 | 99.4 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 97.4 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 84.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 76.1 | 92.6 | 68.6 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 82.1 | 91.2 | 75.2 | - | 75.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 66.8 | 93.2 | 51.4 | 61.2 | 64.6 | 87.8 | 81.9 | 65.8 | - | 68.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 44.2 | 76.1 | 32.2 | 53.7 | 36.1 | 75.2 | 60.9 | 36.4 | 31.6 | 37.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 18.1 | 45.4 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 45.1 | 39.7 | 21.0 | 13.2 | 21.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 11 382 | 1 652 | 9 730 | 529 | 796 | 351 | 918 | 955 | 59 | 896 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 355 | 7 | 348 | 6 | 7 | - | 9 | 42 | - | 42 |
| 5 to 7 years | 285 | 8 | 277 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 16 | 38 | 7 | 31 |
| 8 years | 196 | - | 196 | 8 | 32 | - | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 610 | 35 | 575 | 20 | 43 | 3 | 19 | 47 | - | 47 |
| 4 years | 1 229 | 53 | 1 176 | 89 | 241 | 25 | 109 | 106 | - | 106 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 418 | 206 | 1 212 | 73 | 158 | 87 | 124 | 89 | 15 | 74 |
| 4 or more years | 7 289 | 1 343 | 5 946 | 327 | 292 | 220 | 637 | 624 | 33 | 591 |
| Percent high school graduates | 87.3 | 97.0 | 85.7 | 92.4 | 86.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 85.8 | 81.4 | 86.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 12 638 | 1 478 | 11 160 | 678 | 987 | 450 | 962 | 1 159 | 97 | 1 062 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 665 | 30 | 635 | 48 | 48 | 7 | 47 | 82 | 16 | 66 |
| 5 to 7 years | 781 | 43 | 738 | 41 | 86 | 30 | 38 | 63 | 10 | 53 |
| 8 years | 465 | 28 | 437 | 73 | 132 | - | 37 | 62 | 5 | 57 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 027 | 85 | 942 | 66 | 91 | 43 | 35 | 135 | 7 | 128 |
| 4 years | 2 602 | 158 | 2 444 | 186 | 342 | 111 | 215 | 262 | 30 | 232 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 687 | 219 | 1 468 | 96 | 130 | 65 | 157 | 168 | 14 | 154 |
| 4 or more years | 5 411 | 915 | 4 496 | 168 | 158 | 194 | 433 | 387 | 15 | 372 |
| Percent high school graduates | 76.8 | 87.4 | 75.3 | 66.4 | 63.8 | 82.2 | 83.7 | 70.5 | 60.8 | 71.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 24 020 | 3 130 | 20 890 | 1 207 | 1 783 | 801 | 1 880 | 2 114 | 156 | 1 958 |
| Percent high school graduates | 81.7 | 92.5 | 80.1 | 77.8 | 74.1 | 87.6 | 89.1 | 77.4 | 68.6 | 78.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 15.7 |

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

| | Urbanized areas | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 449 | 33 939 | 1 907 | 2 751 | 1 497 | 3 336 | 1 373 | 1 291 | 82 |
| Under 5 years | 503 | 3 752 | 287 | 290 | 165 | 301 | 85 | 85 | — |
| 5 to 9 years | 432 | 3 619 | 253 | 382 | 151 | 364 | 123 | 123 | — |
| 10 to 14 years | 266 | 2 511 | 165 | 329 | 54 | 340 | 82 | 69 | 13 |
| 15 to 19 years | 365 | 1 792 | 103 | 250 | 177 | 308 | 174 | 153 | 21 |
| 20 to 24 years | 921 | 2 018 | 165 | 234 | 248 | 434 | 198 | 198 | — |
| 25 to 29 years | 970 | 3 633 | 225 | 290 | 202 | 460 | 159 | 140 | 19 |
| 30 to 34 years | 743 | 4 639 | 219 | 311 | 165 | 320 | 169 | 169 | — |
| 35 to 39 years | 395 | 3 514 | 139 | 173 | 81 | 267 | 127 | 118 | 9 |
| 40 to 44 years | 317 | 2 295 | 129 | 144 | 83 | 158 | 46 | — | 9 |
| 45 to 49 years | 198 | 1 498 | 49 | 108 | 58 | 137 | 79 | 79 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 126 | 1 177 | 30 | 65 | 45 | 94 | 68 | 57 | 11 |
| 55 to 59 years | 72 | 923 | 16 | 58 | 18 | 51 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 60 to 64 years | 36 | 689 | 36 | 30 | 18 | 31 | 32 | 32 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 27 | 666 | 32 | 27 | 8 | 28 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 26 | 539 | 26 | 32 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 23 | 309 | 27 | 17 | 7 | 17 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 22 | 252 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 85 years and over | 7 | 113 | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Median | 26.2 | 29.5 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 26.8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 551 | 1 858 | 145 | 227 | 192 | 378 | 149 | 140 | 9 |
| Children ever born | 64 | 449 | 55 | 78 | 24 | 53 | 8 | 8 | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 116 | 242 | 379 | 344 | 125 | 140 | 54 | 57 | — |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 798 | 4 633 | 232 | 332 | 183 | 375 | 171 | 166 | 5 |
| Children ever born | 754 | 5 820 | 410 | 613 | 133 | 439 | 218 | 208 | 10 |
| Per 1,000 women | 945 | 1 256 | 1 767 | 1 846 | 727 | 1 171 | 1 275 | 1 253 | 2 000 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 335 | 2 775 | 138 | 156 | 97 | 208 | 103 | 94 | 9 |
| Children ever born | 588 | 5 843 | 369 | 506 | 230 | 621 | 240 | 226 | 14 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 755 | 2 106 | 2 674 | 3 244 | 2 371 | 2 986 | 2 330 | 2 404 | 1 556 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 449 | 33 939 | 1 907 | 2 751 | 1 497 | 3 336 | 1 373 | 1 291 | 82 |
| In households | 4 856 | 33 791 | 1 859 | 2 726 | 1 307 | 3 053 | 1 235 | 1 153 | 82 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 940 | 6 973 | 332 | 428 | 200 | 574 | 171 | 158 | 13 |
| Female | 103 | 827 | 63 | 81 | 20 | 74 | 30 | 30 | — |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 378 | 1 235 | 69 | 99 | 67 | 151 | 106 | 97 | 9 |
| Female | 214 | 1 123 | 39 | 54 | 54 | 103 | 50 | 50 | — |
| Spouse | 1 088 | 7 673 | 415 | 578 | 273 | 616 | 327 | 306 | 21 |
| Child | 1 401 | 12 246 | 775 | 1 222 | 435 | 1 208 | 413 | 379 | 34 |
| Other relatives | 144 | 2 771 | 111 | 165 | 51 | 160 | 55 | 50 | 5 |
| Nonrelatives | 588 | 943 | 55 | 99 | 207 | 167 | 83 | 83 | — |
| Persons per household | 2.77 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.57 | 2.96 | 3.25 | 2.73 | 2.68 | 3.50 |
| Persons per family | 3.37 | 3.79 | 3.77 | 4.08 | 3.45 | 3.86 | 3.63 | 3.52 | 5.23 |
| In group quarters | 593 | 148 | 48 | 25 | 190 | 283 | 138 | 138 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 6 | 24 | 5 | — | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Other | 587 | 124 | 43 | 25 | 184 | 277 | 131 | 131 | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 828 | 10 609 | 720 | 1 211 | 783 | 1 864 | 611 | 577 | 34 |
| Nursery school | 105 | 886 | 41 | 55 | 42 | 59 | — | — | — |
| Private | 81 | 565 | 34 | 55 | 42 | 35 | — | — | — |
| Kindergarten | 92 | 693 | 85 | 88 | 54 | 115 | 20 | 20 | — |
| Private | 15 | 120 | 35 | 12 | — | 12 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 548 | 4 965 | 281 | 616 | 147 | 555 | 176 | 170 | 6 |
| Private | 64 | 941 | 59 | 67 | — | 44 | 27 | 21 | 6 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 211 | 1 649 | 110 | 191 | 58 | 229 | 98 | 70 | 28 |
| Private | 25 | 209 | 13 | 21 | — | — | 24 | — | 24 |
| College | 1 872 | 2 416 | 203 | 261 | 482 | 906 | 317 | 317 | — |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 123 | 528 | 35 | 81 | 12 | 148 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 60.2 | 48.4 | 28.1 | 25.2 | 55.7 | 39.7 | — | — | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.4 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 93.9 | 82.1 | 98.7 | 74.3 | 74.3 | — |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 98.7 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 95.3 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 82.1 | 92.8 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 100.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 92.9 | 50.8 | 57.4 | 64.6 | 90.5 | 88.3 | 81.9 | 81.9 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 75.3 | 32.6 | 62.5 | 21.3 | 75.6 | 60.3 | 70.4 | 70.4 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 47.5 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 48.8 | 45.9 | 20.7 | 22.0 | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 1 551 | 9 470 | 439 | 564 | 328 | 802 | 311 | 282 | 29 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 7 | 329 | 6 | 7 | — | 9 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 6 | 273 | 6 | 20 | 16 | 9 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 8 years | — | 196 | — | 26 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 36 | 564 | 20 | 23 | — | 19 | 37 | 21 | 16 |
| 4 years | 52 | 1 122 | 74 | 183 | 23 | 88 | 26 | 26 | — |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 176 | 1 202 | 54 | 125 | 85 | 97 | 26 | 19 | 7 |
| 4 or more years | 1 274 | 5 784 | 279 | 180 | 204 | 576 | 201 | 195 | 6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 96.8 | 85.6 | 92.7 | 86.5 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 81.4 | 85.1 | 44.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 1 411 | 10 777 | 495 | 702 | 374 | 787 | 400 | 381 | 19 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 26 | 620 | 39 | 34 | — | 40 | 12 | 12 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 43 | 736 | 39 | 54 | 28 | 19 | 32 | 30 | 2 |
| 8 years | 21 | 420 | 46 | 92 | — | 26 | 37 | 32 | 5 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 70 | 898 | 57 | 64 | 36 | 26 | 34 | 34 | — |
| 4 years | 160 | 2 342 | 112 | 250 | 79 | 155 | 97 | 85 | 12 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 206 | 1 400 | 73 | 109 | 57 | 135 | 60 | 60 | — |
| 4 or more years | 885 | 4 361 | 129 | 99 | 174 | 386 | 128 | 128 | — |
| Percent high school graduates | 88.7 | 75.2 | 63.4 | 65.2 | 82.9 | 85.9 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 63.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 962 | 20 247 | 934 | 1 266 | 702 | 1 589 | 711 | 663 | 48 |
| Percent high school graduates | 92.9 | 80.1 | 77.2 | 74.7 | 88.6 | 90.4 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 52.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 17.5 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 12.1 |

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

AGE

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 072 | 65 | 3 007 |
| Under 5 years | 315 | 22 | 293 |
| 5 to 9 years | 346 | 12 | 334 |
| 10 to 14 years | 234 | — | 234 |
| 15 to 19 years | 275 | — | 275 |
| 20 to 24 years | 208 | — | 208 |
| 25 to 29 years | 299 | 7 | 292 |
| 30 to 34 years | 395 | — | 395 |
| 35 to 39 years | 276 | 12 | 264 |
| 40 to 44 years | 206 | 12 | 194 |
| 45 to 49 years | 187 | — | 187 |
| 50 to 54 years | 57 | — | 57 |
| 55 to 59 years | 42 | — | 42 |
| 60 to 64 years | 56 | — | 56 |
| 65 to 69 years | 71 | — | 71 |
| 70 to 74 years | 32 | — | 32 |
| 75 to 79 years | 23 | — | 23 |
| 80 to 84 years | 45 | — | 45 |
| 85 years and over | 5 | — | 5 |
| Median | 27.6 | 9.3 | 27.7 |

FERTILITY

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 233 | — | 233 |
| Children ever born | 36 | — | 36 |
| Per 1,000 women | 155 | — | 155 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 383 | 7 | 376 |
| Children ever born | 541 | 14 | 527 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 413 | 2 000 | 1 402 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 224 | 7 | 217 |
| Children ever born | 514 | 14 | 500 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 295 | 2 000 | 2 304 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 072 | 65 | 3 007 |
| In households | 3 060 | 65 | 2 995 |
| Family householder: Male | 592 | 17 | 575 |
| Female | 76 | — | 76 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 112 | — | 112 |
| Female | 95 | — | 95 |
| Spouse | 683 | 14 | 669 |
| Child | 1 227 | 34 | 1 193 |
| Other relatives | 166 | — | 166 |
| Nonrelatives | 109 | — | 109 |
| Persons per household | 3.23 | 4.47 | 3.21 |
| Persons per family | 3.85 | 4.47 | 3.83 |
| In group quarters | 12 | — | 12 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — |
| Other | 12 | — | 12 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 152 | 34 | 1 118 |
| Nursery school | 79 | 16 | 63 |
| Private | 74 | 16 | 58 |
| Kindergarten | 75 | — | 75 |
| Private | 33 | — | 33 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 472 | 12 | 460 |
| Private | 168 | — | 168 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 231 | — | 231 |
| Private | 76 | — | 76 |
| College | 295 | 6 | 289 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 47 | 6 | 41 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 58.6 | 100.0 | 53.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.5 | 100.0 | 85.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 81.4 | — | 81.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 83.3 | — | 83.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 60.5 | — | 60.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 37.2 | — | 37.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 17.4 | — | 17.6 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 774 | 17 | 757 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 42 | — | 42 |
| 5 to 7 years | 31 | — | 31 |
| 8 years | 5 | — | 5 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 39 | — | 39 |
| 4 years | 106 | — | 106 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 71 | 6 | 65 |
| 4 or more years | 480 | 11 | 469 |
| Percent high school graduates | 84.9 | 100.0 | 84.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 920 | 14 | 906 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 58 | — | 58 |
| 5 to 7 years | 51 | — | 51 |
| 8 years | 47 | — | 47 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 109 | — | 109 |
| 4 years | 207 | 7 | 200 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 144 | 7 | 137 |
| 4 or more years | 304 | — | 304 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.2 | 100.0 | 70.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 694 | 31 | 1 663 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.4 | 100.0 | 77.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.0 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city |
| 3 072 | 65 | 3 007 | 4 062 | 7 614 | 1 322 | 1 415 | 1 440 | 1 896 | 2 533 | 1 304 |
| 315 | 22 | 293 | 328 | 638 | 104 | 164 | 156 | 243 | 320 | 121 |
| 346 | 12 | 334 | 292 | 521 | 122 | 222 | 133 | 288 | 386 | 149 |
| 234 | — | 234 | 181 | 409 | 85 | 171 | 91 | 177 | 251 | 98 |
| 275 | — | 275 | 308 | 453 | 102 | 139 | 85 | 72 | 72 | 75 |
| 208 | — | 208 | 753 | 680 | 239 | 113 | 73 | 93 | 36 | 56 |
| 299 | 7 | 292 | 736 | 1 012 | 242 | 124 | 173 | 145 | 185 | 138 |
| 395 | — | 395 | 547 | 1 037 | 202 | 156 | 221 | 270 | 482 | 175 |
| 276 | 12 | 264 | 272 | 479 | 108 | 113 | 152 | 274 | 384 | 132 |
| 206 | 12 | 194 | 256 | 380 | 67 | 64 | 85 | 128 | 212 | 108 |
| 187 | — | 187 | 121 | 401 | 19 | 56 | 102 | 91 | 74 | 53 |
| 57 | — | 57 | 87 | 314 | 28 | 5 | 43 | 36 | 23 | 82 |
| 42 | — | 42 | 65 | 336 | 4 | 25 | 18 | 12 | 18 | 46 |
| 56 | — | 56 | 34 | 208 | — | 13 | 11 | 12 | 33 | 37 |
| 71 | — | 71 | 25 | 240 | — | 6 | 41 | 21 | 18 | 5 |
| 32 | — | 32 | 10 | 250 | — | 23 | 38 | 14 | 19 | 4 |
| 23 | — | 23 | 18 | 125 | — | 10 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 7 |
| 45 | — | 45 | 22 | 86 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 17 |
| 5 | — | 5 | 7 | 45 | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | — |
| 27.6 | 9.3 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 30.5 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 30.2 | 30.4 |
| 233 | — | 233 | 428 | 477 | 187 | 127 | 75 | 68 | 43 | 96 |
| 36 | — | 36 | 51 | 190 | 37 | 34 | — | 21 | — | 10 |
| 155 | — | 155 | 119 | 398 | 198 | 268 | — | 309 | — | 104 |
| 383 | 7 | 376 | 584 | 1 126 | 186 | 170 | 189 | 253 | 356 | 203 |
| 541 | 14 | 527 | 441 | 1 129 | 168 | 386 | 233 | 456 | 492 | 196 |
| 1 413 | 2 000 | 1 402 | 755 | 1 003 | 903 | 2 271 | 1 233 | 1 802 | 1 382 | 966 |
| 224 | 7 | 217 | 253 | 461 | 57 | 77 | 141 | 171 | 235 | 114 |
| 514 | 14 | 500 | 434 | 758 | 113 | 270 | 232 | 416 | 491 | 185 |
| 2 295 | 2 000 | 2 304 | 1 715 | 1 644 | 1 982 | 3 506 | 1 645 | 2 433 | 2 089 | 1 623 |
| 3 072 | 65 | 3 007 | 4 062 | 7 614 | 1 322 | 1 415 | 1 440 | 1 896 | 2 533 | 1 304 |
| 3 060 | 65 | 2 995 | 3 515 | 7 548 | 1 045 | 1 390 | 1 433 | 1 896 | 2 533 | 1 304 |
| 592 | 17 | 575 | 705 | 1 337 | 234 | 209 | 323 | 393 | 648 | 282 |
| 76 | — | 76 | 74 | 369 | 25 | 44 | 41 | 11 | — | 15 |
| 112 | — | 112 | 270 | 504 | 104 | 54 | 33 | 38 | 57 | 32 |
| 95 | — | 95 | 162 | 528 | 18 | 40 | 39 | 5 | 38 | 47 |
| 683 | 14 | 669 | 793 | 1 405 | 230 | 285 | 316 | 456 | 600 | 285 |
| 1 227 | 34 | 1 193 | 972 | 2 193 | 332 | 626 | 492 | 785 | 1 050 | 457 |
| 166 | — | 166 | 97 | 771 | 11 | 85 | 147 | 179 | 122 | 130 |
| 109 | — | 109 | 442 | 441 | 91 | 47 | 42 | 29 | 18 | 56 |
| 3.23 | 4.47 | 3.21 | 2.72 | 2.76 | 3.04 | 3.77 | 3.37 | 3.90 | 3.53 | 3.45 |
| 3.85 | 4.47 | 3.83 | 3.28 | 3.57 | 3.49 | 4.42 | 3.72 | 4.14 | 3.86 | 3.95 |
| 12 | — | 12 | 547 | 66 | 277 | 25 | 7 | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12 | — | 12 | 541 | 57 | 277 | 25 | 7 | — | — | — |
| 1 152 | 34 | 1 118 | 2 248 | 2 089 | 878 | 678 | 480 | 644 | 888 | 407 |
| 79 | 16 | 63 | 76 | 63 | 21 | 35 | 54 | 57 | 125 | 41 |
| 74 | 16 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 16 | 35 | 54 | 24 | 91 | 23 |
| 75 | — | 75 | 67 | 101 | 21 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 61 | 26 |
| 33 | — | 33 | 15 | 33 | — | 5 | 6 | — | 14 | 13 |
| 472 | 12 | 460 | 366 | 796 | 174 | 338 | 153 | 384 | 524 | 176 |
| 168 | — | 168 | 46 | 257 | 7 | 67 | 41 | 40 | 55 | 17 |
| 231 | — | 231 | 174 | 397 | 25 | 92 | 71 | 65 | 82 | 60 |
| 76 | — | 76 | 25 | 101 | — | 21 | — | — | 8 | 6 |
| 295 | 6 | 289 | 1 565 | 732 | 637 | 168 | 157 | 95 | 96 | 104 |
| 47 | 6 | 41 | 101 | 109 | 58 | 54 | 33 | 41 | 42 | 16 |
| 58.6 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 60.2 | 26.4 | 50.0 | 26.3 | 65.6 | 44.3 | 47.1 | 65.9 |
| 86.5 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 94.4 | 90.6 |
| 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 90.1 |
| 81.4 | — | 81.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.9 |
| 83.3 | — | 83.3 | 94.6 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 67.9 | 27.8 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| 60.5 | — | 60.5 | 91.2 | 57.1 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 100.0 | 15.6 | — | 73.7 |
| 37.2 | — | 37.2 | 83.2 | 37.6 | 82.4 | 22.2 | 46.7 | 36.1 | 18.5 | 18.4 |
| 17.4 | — | 17.6 | 51.1 | 16.7 | 62.2 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 17.6 |
| 774 | 17 | 757 | 1 173 | 2 232 | 408 | 253 | 425 | 469 | 770 | 368 |
| 42 | — | 42 | — | 145 | — | — | 13 | 11 | — | 9 |
| 31 | — | 31 | 6 | 121 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | 18 |
| 5 | — | 5 | — | 91 | — | 19 | 8 | 6 | — | 7 |
| 39 | — | 39 | 26 | 267 | — | 10 | 6 | 29 | 6 | 50 |
| 106 | — | 106 | 32 | 392 | 7 | 90 | 24 | 49 | 38 | 48 |
| 71 | 6 | 65 | 112 | 301 | 55 | 52 | 68 | 49 | 38 | 28 |
| 480 | 11 | 469 | 997 | 915 | 346 | 76 | 300 | 319 | 688 | 208 |
| 84.9 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 97.3 | 72.0 | 100.0 | 86.2 | 92.2 | 88.9 | 99.2 | 77.2 |
| 920 | 14 | 906 | 1 027 | 2 681 | 262 | 353 | 477 | 554 | 698 | 436 |
| 58 | — | 58 | 12 | 177 | — | 27 | 28 | 17 | 7 | 24 |
| 51 | — | 51 | 26 | 277 | — | 36 | 33 | 40 | 39 | 22 |
| 47 | — | 47 | 7 | 142 | — | 66 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 11 |
| 109 | — | 109 | 50 | 256 | — | 27 | 53 | 56 | 38 | 60 |
| 207 | 7 | 200 | 114 | 519 | 12 | 82 | 103 | 99 | 99 | 107 |
| 144 | 7 | 137 | 140 | 368 | 53 | 66 | 71 | 58 | 98 | 48 |
| 304 | — | 304 | 678 | 942 | 197 | 49 | 184 | 259 | 412 | 164 |
| 71.2 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 90.7 | 68.2 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 87.2 | 73.2 |
| 1 694 | 31 | 1 663 | 2 200 | 4 913 | 670 | 606 | 902 | 1 023 | 1 468 | 804 |
| 77.4 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 94.2 | 70.0 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 83.1 | 81.4 | 93.5 | 75.0 |
| 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 18+ | 13.4 | 18+ | 12.7 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 14.5 |

Table 144a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| Families | 9 137 | 1 108 | 8 029 | 485 | 733 | 265 | 749 | 804 | 55 | 749 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 257 | 757 | 5 500 | 322 | 507 | 152 | 494 | 591 | 55 | 536 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 762 | 482 | 3 280 | 237 | 289 | 94 | 307 | 350 | 30 | 320 |
| Married-couple families | 8 087 | 1 051 | 7 036 | 418 | 607 | 233 | 645 | 712 | 52 | 660 |
| With own children under 18 years | 5 812 | 709 | 5 103 | 275 | 424 | 145 | 472 | 557 | 52 | 505 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 586 | 464 | 3 122 | 221 | 271 | 92 | 299 | 326 | 27 | 299 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 709 | 55 | 654 | 60 | 79 | 20 | 57 | 58 | 3 | 55 |
| With own children under 18 years | 387 | 46 | 341 | 47 | 67 | 7 | 22 | 29 | 3 | 26 |
| With own children under 6 years | 149 | 16 | 133 | 16 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 19 | 3 | 16 |
| Subfamilies | 370 | 30 | 340 | 12 | 22 | - | 9 | 18 | - | 18 |
| With own children under 18 years | 174 | 20 | 154 | - | 22 | - | 5 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 291 | 25 | 266 | 12 | 6 | - | 9 | 18 | - | 18 |
| With own children under 18 years | 95 | 15 | 80 | - | 6 | - | 5 | 5 | - | 5 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 73 | 5 | 68 | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Persons under 18 years | 13 190 | 1 500 | 11 690 | 1 053 | 1 842 | 522 | 1 529 | 1 366 | 152 | 1 214 |
| Percent living with two parents | 90.2 | 92.9 | 89.8 | 83.5 | 85.4 | 89.3 | 88.9 | 90.3 | 79.6 | 91.6 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 40 993 | 5 793 | 35 200 | 2 491 | 4 296 | 1 673 | 4 108 | 3 879 | 333 | 3 546 |
| Native | 12 702 | 1 690 | 11 012 | 924 | 958 | 354 | 1 117 | 1 295 | 175 | 1 120 |
| Born in State of residence | 8 466 | 916 | 7 550 | 578 | 615 | 247 | 658 | 847 | 97 | 750 |
| Born in different State | 3 866 | 705 | 3 161 | 296 | 259 | 92 | 380 | 392 | 70 | 322 |
| Northeast | 688 | 126 | 562 | 46 | 75 | 23 | 59 | 45 | 4 | 41 |
| North Central | 920 | 200 | 720 | 44 | 67 | 38 | 112 | 86 | 31 | 55 |
| South | 943 | 90 | 853 | 82 | 35 | 24 | 69 | 93 | 22 | 71 |
| West | 1 315 | 289 | 1 026 | 124 | 82 | 7 | 140 | 168 | 13 | 155 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 370 | 69 | 301 | 50 | 84 | 15 | 79 | 56 | 8 | 48 |
| Foreign born | 28 291 | 4 103 | 24 188 | 1 567 | 3 338 | 1 319 | 2 991 | 2 584 | 158 | 2 426 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 35 915 | 5 098 | 30 817 | 1 915 | 3 799 | 1 383 | 3 499 | 3 379 | 232 | 3 147 |
| Same house | 9 376 | 937 | 8 439 | 306 | 1 002 | 290 | 833 | 1 189 | 90 | 1 099 |
| Different house in United States | 15 843 | 2 352 | 13 491 | 1 230 | 1 069 | 423 | 1 250 | 1 231 | 91 | 1 140 |
| Same county | 7 685 | 989 | 6 696 | 663 | 550 | 244 | 435 | 579 | 27 | 552 |
| Different county | 8 158 | 1 363 | 6 795 | 567 | 519 | 179 | 815 | 652 | 64 | 588 |
| Same State | 4 402 | 470 | 3 932 | 159 | 145 | 110 | 496 | 277 | 37 | 240 |
| Different State | 3 756 | 893 | 2 863 | 408 | 374 | 69 | 319 | 375 | 27 | 348 |
| Northeast | 1 148 | 333 | 815 | 102 | 54 | 10 | 64 | 21 | - | 21 |
| North Central | 1 132 | 237 | 895 | 82 | 162 | 48 | 144 | 176 | 4 | 172 |
| South | 744 | 173 | 571 | 58 | 99 | - | 19 | 81 | 23 | 58 |
| West | 732 | 150 | 582 | 166 | 59 | 11 | 92 | 97 | - | 97 |
| Abroad | 10 696 | 1 809 | 8 887 | 379 | 1 728 | 670 | 1 416 | 959 | 51 | 908 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 6 384 | 1 224 | 5 160 | 465 | 393 | 138 | 692 | 507 | 43 | 464 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 27 | - | 27 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | 15 | - | - | - |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 085 | 654 | 431 | 162 | 92 | 47 | 269 | 125 | 12 | 113 |
| Different State in 1975 | 3 081 | 814 | 2 267 | 340 | 256 | 52 | 278 | 302 | 27 | 275 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 13 | - | 13 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Attending college in 1980 | 594 | 408 | 186 | 111 | 32 | 10 | 115 | 79 | - | 79 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | 2 460 | 15 084 | 689 | 1 495 | 520 | 1 325 | 1 571 | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | 2 278 | 14 389 | 652 | 1 397 | 485 | 1 304 | 1 465 | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | 1 997 | 14 157 | 556 | 1 360 | 468 | 1 304 | 1 378 | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | 281 | 232 | 96 | 37 | 17 | - | 87 | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | 12.3 | 1.6 | 14.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | - | 5.9 | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work - minutes | 22.9 | 18.7 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 17.6 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 17 424 | 2 393 | 15 031 | 692 | 1 506 | 540 | 1 435 | 1 500 | 101 | 1 399 |
| Private vehicle | 15 151 | 1 655 | 13 496 | 632 | 1 260 | 421 | 1 071 | 1 329 | 101 | 1 228 |
| Drive alone: | 11 246 | 1 153 | 10 093 | 512 | 893 | 258 | 787 | 997 | 85 | 912 |
| Car | 363 | 46 | 317 | 27 | 33 | 7 | 24 | 22 | - | 22 |
| Truck or van | 3 477 | 449 | 3 028 | 93 | 304 | 156 | 252 | 275 | 16 | 259 |
| Carpool: | 65 | 7 | 58 | - | 30 | - | 8 | 35 | - | 35 |
| Car | 769 | 329 | 440 | 20 | 45 | 18 | 157 | 62 | - | 62 |
| Truck or van | 1 310 | 347 | 963 | 27 | 153 | 90 | 171 | 78 | - | 78 |
| Public transportation | 79 | 25 | 54 | - | 13 | - | 15 | 8 | - | 8 |
| Walked only | 115 | 37 | 78 | 13 | 35 | 11 | 21 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Other means | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worked at home | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Male veterans | 1 179 | 154 | 1 025 | 60 | 202 | 23 | 145 | 138 | 15 | 123 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 8.5 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 20.3 | 10.8 |
| Female veterans | 148 | 21 | 127 | 15 | 29 | 9 | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.4 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 26 761 | 4 271 | 22 490 | 1 347 | 2 478 | 1 152 | 2 573 | 2 457 | 189 | 2 268 |
| With a work disability | 781 | 79 | 702 | 48 | 89 | 14 | 81 | 77 | 5 | 72 |
| Prevented from working | 333 | 40 | 293 | 12 | 26 | 6 | 20 | 36 | 5 | 31 |
| With a public transportation disability | 190 | 13 | 177 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 047 | 119 | 1 928 | 134 | 123 | 45 | 94 | 190 | 7 | 183 |
| With a public transportation disability | 321 | 11 | 310 | 16 | 15 | - | 33 | 43 | - | 43 |

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 1 043 | 7 800 | 395 | 509 | 220 | 648 | 201 | 188 | 13 |
| With own children under 18 years | 685 | 5 312 | 266 | 348 | 125 | 401 | 134 | 121 | 13 |
| With own children under 6 years | 441 | 3 205 | 203 | 185 | 86 | 238 | 51 | 44 | 7 |
| Married-couple families | 995 | 6 834 | 330 | 427 | 195 | 554 | 179 | 166 | 13 |
| With own children under 18 years | 646 | 4 940 | 221 | 297 | 125 | 383 | 127 | 114 | 13 |
| With own children under 6 years | 425 | 3 047 | 189 | 167 | 86 | 230 | 51 | 44 | 7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 48 | 642 | 58 | 57 | 13 | 53 | 22 | 22 | 7 |
| With own children under 18 years | 39 | 329 | 45 | 51 | — | 18 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | 16 | 133 | 14 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Subfamilies | 15 | 325 | 12 | 16 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 5 | 152 | — | 16 | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 10 | 251 | 12 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 78 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 5 | 68 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 333 | 11 147 | 771 | 1 134 | 452 | 1 132 | 372 | 346 | 26 |
| Percent living with two parents | 94.0 | 90.3 | 81.5 | 87.3 | 88.3 | 89.9 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 84.6 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Total persons | 5 449 | 33 939 | 1 907 | 2 751 | 1 497 | 3 336 | 1 373 | 1 291 | 82 |
| Native | 1 611 | 10 467 | 648 | 564 | 319 | 904 | 377 | 331 | 46 |
| Born in State of residence | 855 | 7 189 | 400 | 337 | 235 | 539 | 135 | 129 | 6 |
| Born in different State | 687 | 2 992 | 221 | 166 | 75 | 310 | 162 | 138 | 24 |
| Northeast | 121 | 555 | 34 | 31 | 23 | 37 | 19 | 19 | — |
| North Central | 198 | 690 | 17 | 33 | 23 | 93 | 38 | 38 | — |
| South | 88 | 807 | 68 | 22 | 24 | 53 | 55 | 31 | 24 |
| West | 280 | 940 | 102 | 80 | 5 | 127 | 50 | 50 | — |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 69 | 286 | 27 | 61 | 9 | 55 | 80 | 64 | 16 |
| Foreign born | 3 838 | 23 472 | 1 259 | 2 187 | 1 178 | 2 432 | 996 | 960 | 36 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 911 | 29 853 | 1 491 | 2 386 | 1 257 | 2 823 | 1 282 | 1 206 | 76 |
| Same house | 926 | 8 141 | 137 | 615 | 235 | 660 | 309 | 293 | 16 |
| Different house in United States | 2 213 | 12 990 | 1 024 | 568 | 364 | 950 | 488 | 448 | 40 |
| Same county | 923 | 6 546 | 511 | 384 | 226 | 348 | 124 | 98 | 26 |
| Different county | 1 290 | 6 444 | 513 | 184 | 138 | 602 | 364 | 350 | 14 |
| Same State | 454 | 3 754 | 108 | 87 | 103 | 343 | — | — | — |
| Different State | 836 | 2 690 | 405 | 97 | 35 | 259 | 364 | 350 | 14 |
| Northeast | 311 | 807 | 99 | — | 10 | 41 | 89 | 89 | — |
| North Central | 198 | 862 | 82 | 24 | 14 | 111 | 124 | 110 | 14 |
| South | 161 | 503 | 58 | 25 | — | 19 | 131 | 131 | — |
| West | 166 | 518 | 166 | 48 | 11 | 88 | 20 | 20 | — |
| Abroad | 1 772 | 8 722 | 330 | 1 203 | 658 | 1 213 | 485 | 465 | 20 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 1 164 | 4 884 | 423 | 159 | 119 | 529 | 298 | 284 | 14 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 27 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 654 | 409 | 137 | 23 | 47 | 231 | 84 | 84 | — |
| Different State in 1975 | 770 | 2 117 | 337 | 72 | 35 | 230 | 298 | 284 | 14 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 408 | 176 | 108 | — | 10 | 115 | 84 | 84 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 18.8 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 21.4 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 295 | 14 588 | 552 | 1 051 | 479 | 1 245 | 566 | 523 | 43 |
| Private vehicle | 1 553 | 13 093 | 498 | 899 | 365 | 928 | 468 | 430 | 38 |
| Drive alone: Car | 1 094 | 9 805 | 398 | 629 | 222 | 672 | 349 | 334 | 15 |
| Truck or van | 29 | 298 | 26 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 7 | — | 7 |
| Carpool: Car | 423 | 2 932 | 74 | 225 | 136 | 232 | 112 | 96 | 16 |
| Truck or van | 7 | 58 | — | 24 | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Public transportation | 329 | 440 | 20 | 36 | 18 | 145 | 26 | 26 | — |
| Walked only | 351 | 926 | 27 | 99 | 89 | 155 | 37 | 32 | 5 |
| Other means | 25 | 54 | — | — | — | 5 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Worked at home | 37 | 75 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 6 | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Male veterans | 152 | 1 003 | 41 | 166 | 21 | 122 | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 6.7 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 20.8 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 14.6 |
| Female veterans | 21 | 127 | 15 | 18 | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 4 120 | 21 765 | 1 068 | 1 609 | 1 055 | 2 220 | 1 016 | 947 | 69 |
| With a work disability | 86 | 668 | 42 | 65 | 6 | 77 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Prevented from working | 47 | 269 | 6 | 21 | — | 20 | 5 | 5 | — |
| With a public transportation disability | 13 | 166 | 11 | 8 | — | 6 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | 105 | 1 869 | 91 | 87 | 32 | 65 | 29 | 29 | — |
| With a public transportation disability | 4 | 293 | 7 | 12 | — | 27 | 6 | 6 | — |

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN
Families
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Married-couple families
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Female householder, no husband present
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 6 years
Subfamilies
With own children under 18 years
Married-couple subfamilies
With own children under 18 years
Mother-child subfamilies
Persons under 18 years
Percent living with two parents
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH
Total persons
Native
Born in State of residence
Born in different State
Northeast
North Central
South
West
Born abroad, at sea, etc.
Foreign born
RESIDENCE IN 1975
Persons 5 years and over
Same house
Different house in United States
Same county
Different county
Same State
Different State
Northeast
North Central
South
West
Abroad
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS
Persons 16 years and over:
Different county in 1975
In Armed Forces in 1980
Inmate of institution in 1980
Attending college in 1980
Different State in 1975
In Armed Forces in 1980
Inmate of institution in 1980
Attending college in 1980
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
Workers 16 years and over
Place of work reported
Worked in area of residence
Worked outside area of residence
Percent of those reporting place of work
Mean travel time to work
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK
Workers 16 years and over
Private vehicle
Drive alone: Car
Truck or van
Carpool: Car
Truck or van
Public transportation
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS
Male veterans
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over
Female veterans
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS
Persons 16 to 64 years
With a work disability
Prevented from working
With a public transportation disability
Persons 65 years and over
With a public transportation disability

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city |
| 668 | 17 | 651 | 779 | 1 706 | 259 | 253 | 364 | 404 | 648 | 297 |
| 477 | 17 | 460 | 478 | 920 | 169 | 187 | 252 | 339 | 550 | 187 |
| 276 | 5 | 271 | 292 | 533 | 109 | 127 | 149 | 212 | 340 | 125 |
| 584 | 17 | 567 | 752 | 1 272 | 245 | 214 | 328 | 379 | 648 | 278 |
| 448 | 17 | 431 | 455 | 760 | 164 | 167 | 234 | 327 | 550 | 187 |
| 255 | 5 | 250 | 287 | 465 | 109 | 118 | 143 | 200 | 340 | 125 |
| 53 | — | 53 | 27 | 292 | 14 | 26 | 25 | — | — | 9 |
| 24 | — | 24 | 23 | 153 | 5 | 20 | 18 | — | — | — |
| 16 | — | 16 | 5 | 61 | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — |
| 18 | — | 18 | 5 | 75 | — | 8 | 18 | 27 | 11 | 6 |
| 5 | — | 5 | 5 | 59 | — | 8 | — | 10 | — | — |
| 18 | — | 18 | — | 53 | — | — | 18 | 27 | 11 | 6 |
| 5 | — | 5 | — | 37 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| — | — | — | 5 | 16 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 086 | 34 | 1 052 | 904 | 1 852 | 315 | 620 | 437 | 762 | 1 014 | 425 |
| 91.6 | 82.4 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 76.8 | 93.7 | 87.3 | 94.7 | 93.2 | 97.4 | 100.0 |
| 3 072 | 65 | 3 007 | 4 062 | 7 614 | 1 322 | 1 415 | 1 440 | 1 896 | 2 533 | 1 304 |
| 1 020 | 28 | 992 | 1 152 | 2 278 | 289 | 294 | 310 | 585 | 774 | 440 |
| 671 | 6 | 665 | 597 | 1 340 | 164 | 131 | 258 | 499 | 576 | 327 |
| 308 | 22 | 286 | 500 | 863 | 112 | 134 | 38 | 73 | 193 | 99 |
| 23 | — | 23 | 114 | 70 | 24 | 22 | 10 | 17 | 56 | 16 |
| 55 | — | 55 | 143 | 94 | 30 | 33 | 8 | 38 | 69 | 27 |
| 85 | 22 | 63 | 43 | 463 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 6 | 20 | 16 |
| 145 | — | 145 | 200 | 236 | 47 | 57 | 10 | 12 | 48 | 40 |
| 41 | — | 41 | 55 | 75 | 13 | 29 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 14 |
| 2 052 | 37 | 2 015 | 2 910 | 5 336 | 1 033 | 1 121 | 1 130 | 1 311 | 1 759 | 864 |
| 2 508 | 35 | 2 473 | 3 649 | 6 984 | 987 | 1 352 | 1 291 | 1 741 | 2 279 | 1 103 |
| 901 | 12 | 889 | 699 | 2 647 | 60 | 187 | 322 | 178 | 374 | 324 |
| 888 | 23 | 865 | 1 527 | 1 672 | 348 | 226 | 584 | 1 237 | 1 456 | 263 |
| 448 | — | 448 | 597 | 1 136 | 46 | 153 | 171 | 375 | 703 | 42 |
| 440 | 23 | 417 | 930 | 536 | 302 | 73 | 413 | 862 | 753 | 221 |
| 153 | — | 153 | 298 | 164 | 137 | — | 239 | 679 | 432 | 221 |
| 287 | 23 | 264 | 632 | 372 | 165 | 73 | 174 | 183 | 321 | — |
| 17 | — | 17 | 226 | 68 | 41 | — | 25 | 34 | 164 | — |
| 138 | — | 138 | 154 | 123 | 49 | 24 | 69 | 120 | 104 | — |
| 35 | 23 | 12 | 102 | 70 | 19 | 14 | 53 | 17 | — | — |
| 97 | — | 97 | 150 | 111 | 56 | 35 | 27 | 12 | 53 | — |
| 719 | — | 719 | 1 423 | 2 665 | 579 | 939 | 385 | 326 | 449 | 516 |
| 360 | 23 | 337 | 895 | 458 | 263 | 61 | 326 | 592 | 509 | 194 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 82 | — | 82 | 542 | 129 | 187 | — | 69 | 35 | — | 22 |
| 244 | 23 | 221 | 607 | 331 | 155 | 61 | 136 | 142 | 206 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 71 | — | 71 | 360 | 96 | 79 | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| 1 701 | 3 | 1 701 | 3 419 | 309 | 547 | 723 | 813 | 1 064 | 625 | 625 |
| 1 613 | 3 | 1 613 | 3 176 | 295 | 522 | 684 | 774 | 1 032 | 591 | 591 |
| 1 076 | 2 | 1 076 | 2 320 | 212 | 306 | 196 | 28 | 147 | 84 | 84 |
| 537 | — | 537 | 856 | 83 | 216 | 488 | 746 | 885 | 507 | 507 |
| 33.3 | — | 33.3 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 41.4 | 71.3 | 96.4 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| 18.0 | 7.3 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 21.0 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 25.6 |
| 1 232 | 17 | 1 215 | 1 691 | 3 338 | 480 | 494 | 671 | 728 | 1 067 | 633 |
| 1 084 | 17 | 1 067 | 1 052 | 2 402 | 292 | 399 | 636 | 713 | 1 048 | 605 |
| 811 | 17 | 794 | 681 | 1 673 | 240 | 289 | 545 | 523 | 841 | 424 |
| 16 | — | 16 | 11 | 46 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 20 | 26 |
| 222 | — | 222 | 360 | 670 | 49 | 100 | 86 | 171 | 187 | 155 |
| 35 | — | 35 | — | 13 | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — |
| 62 | — | 62 | 313 | 255 | 59 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 |
| 58 | — | 58 | 273 | 633 | 117 | 77 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| 5 | — | 5 | 16 | 28 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23 | — | 23 | 37 | 20 | 7 | 6 | 11 | — | — | 5 |
| 117 | — | 117 | 115 | 304 | 33 | 94 | 42 | 49 | 21 | 40 |
| 12.0 | — | 12.2 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 25.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 10.3 |
| 5 | — | 5 | 21 | 47 | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | 11 |
| 0.5 | — | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | — | 1.1 | — | — | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| 1 907 | 31 | 1 876 | 3 156 | 5 181 | 1 011 | 793 | 948 | 1 128 | 1 510 | 874 |
| 54 | — | 54 | 67 | 260 | 12 | 44 | 20 | 38 | 37 | 27 |
| 27 | — | 27 | 30 | 129 | — | 13 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| — | — | — | 13 | 85 | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 5 |
| 176 | — | 176 | 82 | 746 | — | 50 | 97 | 55 | 57 | 33 |
| 41 | — | 41 | 4 | 155 | — | 12 | 18 | — | 6 | 4 |

Table 145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|--|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 28 839 |
| Labor force | 19 072 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 19 048 |
| Employed | 17 795 |
| Unemployed | 1 253 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.6 |
| Not in labor force | 9 767 |
| Inmate of institution | 31 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 941 |
| Labor force | 8 032 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 53.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 032 |
| Employed | 7 412 |
| Unemployed | 620 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.7 |
| Not in labor force | 6 909 |
| Inmate of institution | 8 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 813 |
| Employed | 560 |
| Unemployed | 56 |
| Not in labor force | 1 197 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 941 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 225 |
| In labor force | 1 976 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 762 |
| In labor force | 1 753 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 9 493 |
| In labor force | 5 066 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 038 |
| In labor force | 1 901 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 494 |
| In labor force | 1 535 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|--------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 795 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 14 374 |
| Federal government workers | 319 |
| State government workers | 1 291 |
| Local government workers | 943 |
| Self-employed workers | 707 |
| Unpaid family workers | 161 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 412 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 864 |
| Federal government workers | 140 |
| State government workers | 566 |
| Local government workers | 538 |
| Self-employed workers | 184 |
| Unpaid family workers | 120 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 795 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 57 |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 324 |
| Manufacturing | 3 811 |
| Nondurable goods | 558 |
| Food and kindred products | 98 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 32 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 65 |
| Durable goods | 3 253 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 14 |
| Metal industries | 252 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 721 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 96 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 970 |
| Transportation | 139 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 354 |
| Wholesale trade | 407 |
| Retail trade | 3 028 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 187 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 840 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 136 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 416 |
| Business and repair services | 598 |
| Private households | 55 |
| Other personal services | 288 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 87 |
| Professional and related services | 7 765 |
| Hospitals | 3 791 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 422 |
| Educational services | 1 601 |
| Public administration | 330 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|---|--------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 11 701 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 544 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 382 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 7 065 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 782 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 523 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 8 758 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 367 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 995 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 434 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 977 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 642 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| 28 839 | 4 403 | 24 436 | 1 486 | 2 601 | 1 203 | 2 695 | 2 647 | 196 | 2 451 |
| 19 072 | 2 573 | 16 499 | 814 | 1 695 | 588 | 1 591 | 1 646 | 118 | 1 528 |
| 66.1 | 58.4 | 67.5 | 54.8 | 65.2 | 48.9 | 59.0 | 62.2 | 60.2 | 62.3 |
| 19 048 | 2 573 | 16 475 | 810 | 1 695 | 588 | 1 591 | 1 646 | 118 | 1 528 |
| 17 795 | 2 449 | 15 346 | 707 | 1 519 | 547 | 1 477 | 1 520 | 101 | 1 419 |
| 1 253 | 124 | 1 129 | 103 | 176 | 41 | 114 | 126 | 17 | 109 |
| 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 14.4 | 7.1 |
| 9 767 | 1 830 | 7 937 | 672 | 906 | 615 | 1 104 | 1 001 | 78 | 923 |
| 31 | 13 | 18 | 5 | - | 6 | 28 | - | - | - |
| 14 941 | 2 038 | 12 903 | 816 | 1 360 | 637 | 1 387 | 1 430 | 122 | 1 308 |
| 8 032 | 1 020 | 7 012 | 285 | 741 | 276 | 698 | 686 | 44 | 642 |
| 53.8 | 50.0 | 54.3 | 34.9 | 54.5 | 43.3 | 50.3 | 48.0 | 36.1 | 49.1 |
| 8 032 | 1 020 | 7 012 | 285 | 741 | 276 | 698 | 686 | 44 | 642 |
| 7 412 | 960 | 6 452 | 238 | 630 | 263 | 649 | 630 | 39 | 591 |
| 620 | 60 | 560 | 47 | 111 | 13 | 49 | 56 | 5 | 51 |
| 7.7 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 7.9 |
| 6 909 | 1 018 | 5 891 | 531 | 619 | 361 | 689 | 744 | 78 | 666 |
| 8 | - | 8 | 5 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 813 | 352 | 1 461 | 91 | 399 | 147 | 333 | 255 | 15 | 240 |
| 560 | 87 | 473 | 32 | 138 | 40 | 126 | 56 | - | 56 |
| 56 | - | 56 | 14 | 27 | - | 14 | 30 | 10 | 20 |
| 1 197 | 265 | 932 | 45 | 234 | 107 | 193 | 169 | 5 | 164 |
| 14 941 | 2 038 | 12 903 | 816 | 1 360 | 637 | 1 387 | 1 430 | 122 | 1 308 |
| 4 225 | 539 | 3 686 | 312 | 417 | 121 | 329 | 395 | 51 | 344 |
| 1 976 | 263 | 1 713 | 79 | 207 | 36 | 113 | 166 | 10 | 156 |
| 2 762 | 270 | 2 492 | 152 | 254 | 84 | 241 | 310 | 27 | 283 |
| 1 753 | 186 | 1 567 | 72 | 169 | 53 | 172 | 189 | 10 | 179 |
| 9 493 | 1 143 | 8 350 | 563 | 841 | 347 | 780 | 934 | 99 | 835 |
| 5 066 | 589 | 4 477 | 180 | 470 | 159 | 388 | 463 | 35 | 428 |
| 4 038 | 518 | 3 520 | 296 | 391 | 119 | 321 | 376 | 48 | 328 |
| 1 901 | 248 | 1 653 | 69 | 189 | 36 | 105 | 157 | 7 | 150 |
| 2 494 | 240 | 2 254 | 121 | 197 | 79 | 227 | 300 | 27 | 273 |
| 1 535 | 156 | 1 379 | 59 | 134 | 51 | 168 | 187 | 10 | 177 |
| 17 795 | 2 449 | 15 346 | 707 | 1 519 | 547 | 1 477 | 1 520 | 101 | 1 419 |
| 14 374 | 1 600 | 12 774 | 528 | 1 276 | 397 | 741 | 1 182 | 84 | 1 098 |
| 319 | 48 | 271 | 8 | 35 | 2 | 45 | 12 | - | 12 |
| 1 291 | 689 | 602 | 48 | 47 | 103 | 504 | 130 | - | 130 |
| 943 | 65 | 878 | 59 | 104 | 38 | 111 | 98 | 11 | 87 |
| 707 | 35 | 672 | 64 | 57 | 7 | 66 | 92 | 6 | 86 |
| 161 | 12 | 149 | - | - | - | 10 | 6 | - | 6 |
| 7 412 | 960 | 6 452 | 238 | 630 | 263 | 649 | 630 | 39 | 591 |
| 5 864 | 608 | 5 256 | 178 | 501 | 211 | 341 | 515 | 34 | 481 |
| 140 | 27 | 113 | - | 28 | 2 | 24 | 4 | - | 4 |
| 566 | 283 | 283 | 15 | 23 | 14 | 153 | 23 | - | 23 |
| 538 | 25 | 513 | 27 | 50 | 36 | 81 | 51 | 5 | 46 |
| 184 | 10 | 174 | 18 | 28 | - | 40 | 31 | - | 31 |
| 120 | 7 | 113 | - | - | - | 10 | 6 | - | 6 |
| 17 795 | 2 449 | 15 346 | 707 | 1 519 | 547 | 1 477 | 1 520 | 101 | 1 419 |
| 57 | 6 | 51 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 6 | - | 6 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 324 | 116 | 208 | - | 30 | - | 4 | 31 | 11 | 20 |
| 3 811 | 367 | 3 444 | 216 | 667 | 124 | 132 | 386 | 11 | 375 |
| 558 | 78 | 480 | - | 178 | 84 | 28 | 110 | - | 110 |
| 98 | 8 | 90 | - | 17 | 10 | - | 17 | - | 17 |
| 32 | - | 32 | - | 60 | - | - | 28 | - | 28 |
| 65 | 30 | 35 | - | 23 | 7 | - | 8 | - | 8 |
| 3 253 | 289 | 2 964 | 216 | 489 | 40 | 104 | 276 | 11 | 265 |
| 14 | - | 14 | - | 166 | - | 2 | 13 | - | 13 |
| 252 | 18 | 234 | 6 | 81 | 2 | 7 | 56 | - | 56 |
| 721 | 48 | 673 | 5 | 45 | 16 | 29 | 41 | - | 41 |
| 96 | 6 | 90 | 10 | 21 | - | 9 | 17 | - | 17 |
| 1 970 | 190 | 1 780 | 195 | 116 | 10 | 53 | 48 | 11 | 37 |
| 139 | - | 139 | 2 | 15 | - | 21 | - | - | - |
| 354 | 44 | 310 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 26 | - | 26 |
| 407 | 18 | 389 | 6 | 37 | 6 | 18 | 23 | - | 23 |
| 3 028 | 361 | 2 667 | 79 | 253 | 47 | 278 | 285 | 21 | 264 |
| 187 | 37 | 150 | - | 64 | 6 | 44 | 22 | 5 | 17 |
| 1 840 | 237 | 1 603 | 45 | 108 | 38 | 126 | 156 | - | 156 |
| 136 | 8 | 128 | 6 | 30 | 9 | 14 | 18 | - | 18 |
| 416 | 14 | 402 | - | 23 | 12 | 37 | 7 | - | 7 |
| 598 | 72 | 526 | 19 | 36 | 6 | 21 | 44 | - | 44 |
| 55 | 5 | 50 | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | 11 |
| 288 | 45 | 243 | - | 53 | 9 | 27 | 28 | - | 28 |
| 87 | 26 | 61 | - | 11 | 1 | 8 | 6 | - | 6 |
| 7 765 | 1 327 | 6 438 | 327 | 294 | 304 | 762 | 628 | 58 | 570 |
| 3 791 | 296 | 3 495 | 108 | 67 | 70 | 113 | 190 | 13 | 177 |
| 1 422 | 99 | 1 323 | 127 | 49 | 51 | 74 | 155 | 24 | 131 |
| 1 601 | 774 | 827 | 75 | 148 | 166 | 518 | 190 | 15 | 175 |
| 330 | 40 | 290 | 50 | 54 | 9 | 150 | 21 | - | 21 |
| 11 701 | 1 956 | 9 745 | 570 | 1 038 | 335 | 1 024 | 1 013 | 68 | 945 |
| 11 544 | 1 950 | 9 594 | 570 | 1 025 | 330 | 994 | 998 | 68 | 930 |
| 7 382 | 928 | 6 454 | 323 | 564 | 171 | 526 | 662 | 62 | 600 |
| 7 065 | 860 | 6 205 | 317 | 519 | 138 | 435 | 609 | 54 | 555 |
| 1 782 | 247 | 1 535 | 89 | 195 | 38 | 205 | 191 | 9 | 182 |
| 523 | 33 | 490 | 23 | 62 | 26 | 74 | 30 | - | 30 |
| 8 758 | 1 334 | 7 424 | 330 | 815 | 352 | 818 | 782 | 46 | 736 |
| 8 367 | 1 277 | 7 090 | 310 | 770 | 352 | 760 | 731 | 46 | 685 |
| 3 995 | 507 | 3 488 | 115 | 311 | 156 | 277 | 336 | 13 | 323 |
| 3 434 | 395 | 3 039 | 154 | 221 | 123 | 238 | 251 | 13 | 238 |
| 1 977 | 258 | 1 719 | 90 | 258 | 58 | 244 | 193 | 7 | 186 |
| 642 | 68 | 574 | 33 | 56 | 11 | 57 | 85 | 7 | 78 |

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 231 |
| Labor force | 2 460 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 58.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 460 |
| Employed | 2 351 |
| Unemployed | 109 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.4 |
| Not in labor force | 1 771 |
| Inmate of institution | 6 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Labor force | 1 956 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 956 |
| Employed | 923 |
| Unemployed | 60 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.1 |
| Not in labor force | 973 |
| Inmate of institution | — |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| Employed | 348 |
| Unemployed | 78 |
| Not in labor force | 270 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--|-------|
| With own children under 6 years | 1 956 |
| In labor force | 517 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 256 |
| In labor force | 245 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 169 |
| In labor force | 1 107 |
| With own children under 6 years | 569 |
| In labor force | 496 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 241 |
| In labor force | 222 |
| | 146 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 351 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 530 |
| Federal government workers | 46 |
| State government workers | 665 |
| Local government workers | 70 |
| Self-employed workers | 35 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 923 |
| Federal government workers | 586 |
| State government workers | 27 |
| Local government workers | 268 |
| Self-employed workers | 32 |
| Unpaid family workers | 10 |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | |
|---|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2 351 |
| Mining | 6 |
| Construction | 108 |
| Manufacturing | 349 |
| Nondurable goods | 70 |
| Food and kindred products | 8 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 30 |
| Durable goods | 279 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — |
| Metal industries | 26 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 45 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 6 |
| Transportation equipment | 175 |

Transportation

| | |
|---|-------|
| Communications and other public utilities | 31 |
| Wholesale trade | 18 |
| Retail trade | 350 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 37 |
| Eating and drinking places | 240 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 6 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 14 |
| Business and repair services | 71 |
| Private households | 5 |
| Other personal services | 38 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 26 |
| Professional and related services | 1 297 |
| Hospitals | 286 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 90 |
| Educational services | 770 |
| Public administration | 32 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|---|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 869 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 865 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 855 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 787 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 228 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 20 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-------|
| Worked in 1979 | 1 286 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 222 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 487 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 374 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 247 |
| | 60 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|---|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 869 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 865 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 855 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 787 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 228 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 20 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-------|
| Worked in 1979 | 1 286 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 222 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 487 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 374 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 247 |
| | 60 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|---|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 869 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 865 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 855 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 787 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 228 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 20 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-------|
| Worked in 1979 | 1 286 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 222 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 487 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 374 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 247 |
| | 60 |

Urbanized areas

South Bend, Ind.—Mich.

| Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|
| 4 231 | 23 652 | 1 164 | 1 696 | 1 093 | 2 291 | 1 052 | 983 | 69 |
| 2 460 | 16 022 | 666 | 1 154 | 527 | 1 375 | 624 | 581 | 43 |
| 58.1 | 67.7 | 57.2 | 68.0 | 48.2 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 59.1 | 62.3 |
| 2 460 | 15 998 | 662 | 1 154 | 527 | 1 375 | 624 | 581 | 43 |
| 2 351 | 14 900 | 565 | 1 057 | 486 | 1 278 | 594 | 551 | 43 |
| 109 | 1 098 | 97 | 97 | 41 | 97 | 30 | 30 | — |
| 4.4 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | — |
| 1 771 | 7 630 | 498 | 542 | 566 | 916 | 428 | 402 | 26 |
| 6 | 18 | 5 | — | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 1 956 | 12 452 | 614 | 898 | 551 | 1 143 | 518 | 490 | 28 |
| 983 | 6 833 | 231 | 526 | 234 | 581 | 289 | 275 | 14 |
| 50.3 | 54.9 | 37.6 | 58.6 | 42.5 | 50.8 | 55.8 | 56.1 | 50.0 |
| 983 | 6 833 | 231 | 526 | 234 | 581 | 289 | 275 | 14 |
| 923 | 6 292 | 184 | 467 | 221 | 547 | 267 | 253 | 14 |
| 60 | 541 | 47 | 59 | 13 | 34 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 6.1 | 7.9 | 20.3 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 | — |
| 973 | 5 619 | 383 | 372 | 317 | 562 | 229 | 215 | 14 |
| — | 8 | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| 348 | 1 387 | 65 | 196 | 143 | 268 | 143 | 122 | 21 |
| 78 | 445 | 24 | 92 | 39 | 110 | 42 | 42 | — |
| — | 56 | 14 | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| 270 | 886 | 27 | 104 | 104 | 144 | 101 | 80 | 21 |
| 1 956 | 12 452 | 614 | 898 | 551 | 1 143 | 518 | 490 | 28 |
| 517 | 3 532 | 257 | 288 | 105 | 237 | 82 | 77 | 5 |
| 256 | 1 664 | 63 | 146 | 32 | 72 | 20 | 20 | — |
| 245 | 2 340 | 97 | 187 | 64 | 203 | 144 | 137 | 7 |
| 169 | 1 478 | 51 | 133 | 43 | 136 | 69 | 62 | 7 |
| 1 107 | 7 988 | 421 | 595 | 280 | 630 | 328 | 314 | 14 |
| 569 | 4 325 | 144 | 336 | 123 | 306 | 167 | 158 | 9 |
| 496 | 3 366 | 243 | 306 | 105 | 229 | 82 | 77 | 5 |
| 241 | 1 604 | 55 | 128 | 32 | 64 | 20 | 20 | — |
| 222 | 2 114 | 66 | 146 | 64 | 193 | 137 | 130 | 7 |
| 146 | 1 296 | 38 | 98 | 43 | 136 | 62 | 55 | 7 |
| 2 351 | 14 900 | 565 | 1 057 | 486 | 1 278 | 594 | 551 | 43 |
| 1 530 | 12 424 | 418 | 887 | 349 | 628 | 503 | 467 | 36 |
| 46 | 269 | — | 35 | — | 39 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 665 | 568 | 30 | 10 | 103 | 481 | 13 | 13 | — |
| 70 | 869 | 53 | 91 | 27 | 80 | 35 | 35 | — |
| 35 | 633 | 64 | 34 | 7 | 50 | 36 | 29 | 7 |
| 5 | 137 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 923 | 6 292 | 184 | 467 | 221 | 547 | 267 | 253 | 14 |
| 586 | 5 121 | 138 | 362 | 180 | 293 | 207 | 193 | 14 |
| 27 | 113 | — | 28 | — | 20 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 268 | 278 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 152 | 13 | 13 | — |
| 32 | 504 | 21 | 44 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 | — |
| 10 | 170 | 18 | 23 | — | 26 | 12 | 12 | — |
| — | 106 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 351 | 14 900 | 565 | 1 057 | 486 | 1 278 | 594 | 551 | 43 |
| 6 | 17 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 108 | 190 | — | 20 | — | 4 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 349 | 3 380 | 158 | 434 | 103 | 84 | 164 | 139 | 25 |
| 70 | 471 | — | 122 | 70 | 9 | 30 | 30 | — |
| 8 | 88 | — | 15 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| — | 32 | — | 60 | — | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| 30 | 35 | — | 7 | — | — | 11 | 11 | — |
| 279 | 2 909 | 158 | 312 | 33 | 75 | 134 | 109 | 25 |
| — | 14 | — | 96 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 26 | 226 | 6 | 51 | — | — | 26 | 17 | 9 |
| 45 | 659 | — | 17 | 16 | 29 | 31 | 31 | — |
| 6 | 82 | — | 13 | — | 9 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 175 | 1 755 | 152 | 81 | 10 | 33 | 58 | 42 | 16 |
| — | 139 | — | 15 | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| 31 | 310 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 13 | 13 | — |
| 18 | 377 | 6 | 24 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 350 | 2 605 | 72 | 216 | 42 | 251 | 118 | 113 | 5 |
| 37 | 150 | — | 52 | 6 | 32 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 240 | 1 562 | 45 | 96 | 36 | 113 | 62 | 57 | 5 |
| 6 | 119 | 6 | 22 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 14 | 402 | — | 9 | 12 | 34 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 71 | 512 | 19 | 17 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 5 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 38 | 230 | — | 33 | 9 | 24 | 19 | 19 | — |
| 26 | 54 | — | 11 | — | 5 | 7 | — | 7 |
| 1 297 | 6 227 | 270 | 201 | 281 | 680 | 233 | 227 | 6 |
| 286 | 3 421 | 105 | 49 | 66 | 98 | 9 | 9 | — |
| 90 | 1 231 | 96 | 31 | 35 | 43 | 25 | 19 | 6 |
| 770 | 793 | 62 | 97 | 163 | 488 | 176 | 176 | — |
| 32 | 288 | 32 | 47 | — | 136 | 5 | 5 | — |
| 1 869 | 9 465 | 471 | 682 | 316 | 906 | 425 | 384 | 41 |
| 1 865 | 9 314 | 471 | 675 | 311 | 876 | 397 | 356 | 41 |
| 855 | 6 270 | 254 | 402 | 160 | 457 | 227 | 205 | 22 |
| 787 | 6 030 | 254 | 380 | 127 | 366 | 199 | 177 | 22 |
| 228 | 1 499 | 84 | 153 | 38 | 172 | 86 | 82 | 4 |
| 20 | 483 | 23 | 50 | 26 | 57 | 9 | 9 | — |
| 1 286 | 7 214 | 256 | 602 | 309 | 707 | 338 | 320 | 18 |
| 1 222 | 6 887 | 238 | 573 | 309 | 656 | 319 | 301 | 18 |
| 487 | 3 409 | 119 | 216 | 126 | 244 | 142 | 140 | 2 |
| 374 | 2 983 | 80 | 164 | 95 | 213 | 131 | 129 | 2 |
| 247 | 1 684 | 70 | 196 | 54 | 231 | 84 | 68 | 16 |
| 60 | 562 | 27 | 54 | 7 | 52 | 45 | 45 | — |

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 083 | 31 | 2 052 | 3 244 | 5 930 | 1 011 | 843 | 1 045 | 1 183 | 1 567 | 907 | |
| Labor force | 1 322 | 17 | 1 305 | 1 816 | 3 732 | 525 | 525 | 726 | 811 | 1 127 | 661 | |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.5 | 54.8 | 63.6 | 56.0 | 62.9 | 51.9 | 62.3 | 69.5 | 68.6 | 71.9 | 72.9 | |
| Civilian labor force | 1 322 | 17 | 1 305 | 1 816 | 3 732 | 525 | 525 | 726 | 811 | 1 127 | 651 | |
| Employed | 1 240 | 17 | 1 223 | 1 741 | 3 418 | 494 | 500 | 696 | 739 | 1 081 | 633 | |
| Unemployed | 82 | — | 82 | 75 | 314 | 31 | 25 | 30 | 72 | 46 | 18 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.2 | — | 6.3 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | |
| Not in labor force | 761 | 14 | 747 | 1 428 | 2 198 | 486 | 318 | 319 | 372 | 440 | 246 | |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 6 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 104 | 14 | 1 090 | 1 449 | 3 122 | 449 | 473 | 552 | 622 | 737 | 508 | |
| Labor force | 564 | — | 564 | 714 | 1 799 | 187 | 264 | 310 | 309 | 384 | 325 | |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 51.1 | — | 51.7 | 49.3 | 57.6 | 41.6 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 49.7 | 52.1 | 64.0 | |
| Civilian labor force | 564 | — | 564 | 714 | 1 799 | 187 | 264 | 310 | 309 | 384 | 325 | |
| Employed | 516 | — | 516 | 668 | 1 657 | 183 | 239 | 290 | 254 | 372 | 312 | |
| Unemployed | 48 | — | 48 | 46 | 142 | 4 | 25 | 20 | 55 | 12 | 13 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.5 | — | 8.5 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 17.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | |
| Not in labor force | 540 | 14 | 526 | 735 | 1 323 | 262 | 209 | 242 | 313 | 353 | 183 | |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 181 | — | 181 | 291 | 337 | 102 | 124 | 70 | 67 | 63 | 46 | |
| Employed | 48 | — | 48 | 66 | 47 | 38 | 64 | 31 | 24 | 6 | 18 | |
| Unemployed | 16 | — | 16 | — | 27 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Not in labor force | 117 | — | 117 | 225 | 263 | 57 | 60 | 39 | 37 | 57 | 28 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 104 | 14 | 1 090 | 1 449 | 3 122 | 449 | 473 | 552 | 622 | 737 | 508 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 301 | 7 | 294 | 325 | 641 | 91 | 173 | 139 | 251 | 297 | 120 | |
| In labor force | 135 | — | 135 | 153 | 275 | 13 | 103 | 65 | 136 | 142 | 81 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 244 | 7 | 237 | 180 | 421 | 57 | 102 | 162 | 184 | 184 | 61 | |
| In labor force | 158 | — | 158 | 139 | 296 | 34 | 36 | 63 | 80 | 105 | 56 | |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 715 | 14 | 701 | 794 | 1 463 | 236 | 296 | 348 | 492 | 612 | 292 | |
| In labor force | 370 | — | 370 | 422 | 757 | 97 | 158 | 177 | 263 | 328 | 213 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 285 | 7 | 278 | 315 | 573 | 91 | 164 | 133 | 251 | 297 | 120 | |
| In labor force | 129 | — | 129 | 143 | 258 | 13 | 94 | 59 | 136 | 142 | 81 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 236 | 7 | 229 | 162 | 325 | 52 | 48 | 90 | 162 | 184 | 61 | |
| In labor force | 158 | — | 158 | 121 | 205 | 34 | 23 | 51 | 80 | 105 | 56 | |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 240 | 17 | 1 223 | 1 741 | 3 418 | 494 | 500 | 696 | 739 | 1 081 | 633 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 991 | 5 | 986 | 1 048 | 2 783 | 155 | 406 | 590 | 659 | 897 | 527 | |
| Federal government workers | 4 | — | 4 | 46 | 61 | 32 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 5 | |
| State government workers | 63 | — | 63 | 557 | 123 | 272 | 5 | 32 | 20 | 33 | 34 | |
| Local government workers | 93 | 6 | 87 | 50 | 351 | 21 | 58 | 30 | 16 | 38 | 42 | |
| Self-employed workers | 83 | 6 | 77 | 35 | 87 | 14 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 71 | 13 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — | 6 | 5 | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 17 | 12 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Employed females 16 years and over | 516 | — | 516 | 668 | 1 657 | 183 | 239 | 290 | 254 | 372 | 312 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 423 | — | 423 | 384 | 1 359 | 62 | 190 | 248 | 215 | 290 | 247 | |
| Federal government workers | 4 | — | 4 | 27 | 46 | 13 | 13 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| State government workers | 6 | — | 6 | 222 | 70 | 87 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 19 | |
| Local government workers | 46 | — | 46 | 25 | 146 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 38 | 34 | |
| Self-employed workers | 31 | — | 31 | 10 | 23 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 14 | — | |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 17 | 12 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 240 | 17 | 1 223 | 1 741 | 3 418 | 494 | 500 | 696 | 739 | 1 081 | 633 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Construction | 14 | — | 14 | 30 | 29 | — | — | 12 | 9 | 11 | 7 | |
| Manufacturing | 347 | 5 | 342 | 200 | 491 | 11 | 176 | 100 | 247 | 230 | 157 | |
| Nondurable goods | 98 | — | 98 | 55 | 106 | — | 58 | 38 | 33 | 17 | 27 | |
| Food and kindred products | 17 | — | 17 | — | 22 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 28 | — | 28 | — | 18 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 8 | — | 8 | 30 | 4 | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | |
| Durable goods | 249 | 5 | 244 | 145 | 385 | 11 | 118 | 62 | 214 | 213 | 130 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 13 | — | 13 | — | 6 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | |
| Metal industries | 50 | — | 50 | 18 | 86 | — | 27 | 4 | 10 | — | 27 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 33 | — | 33 | 25 | 102 | — | 10 | 23 | 37 | 65 | 32 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 11 | — | 11 | — | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 14 | |
| Transportation equipment | 42 | 5 | 37 | 75 | 158 | 11 | 36 | 35 | 155 | 131 | 57 | |
| Transportation | — | — | — | — | 33 | — | 5 | 19 | 7 | 5 | — | |
| Communications and other public utilities | 18 | — | 18 | 21 | 164 | — | 8 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 7 | |
| Wholesale trade | 19 | — | 19 | 18 | 65 | 11 | 24 | 30 | 21 | 44 | 43 | |
| Retail trade | 251 | — | 251 | 282 | 623 | 11 | 90 | 137 | 135 | 156 | 86 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 17 | — | 17 | 37 | 17 | — | 32 | — | 6 | 28 | — | |
| Eating and drinking places | 154 | — | 154 | 172 | 397 | 11 | 39 | 95 | 51 | 70 | 50 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 18 | — | 18 | 6 | 21 | — | 15 | 9 | — | 2 | 11 | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 7 | — | 7 | 12 | 50 | — | 5 | 17 | 26 | 23 | 15 | |
| Business and repair services | 37 | — | 37 | 41 | 126 | 9 | 14 | 28 | 18 | 75 | 21 | |
| Private households | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 23 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Other personal services | 17 | — | 17 | 27 | 47 | 13 | 19 | 23 | — | — | — | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 | — | 6 | 15 | 17 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Professional and related services | 470 | 12 | 458 | 1 053 | 1 664 | 395 | 121 | 271 | 240 | 505 | 261 | |
| Hospitals | 149 | 6 | 143 | 241 | 1 049 | 37 | 25 | 158 | 119 | 316 | 162 | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 118 | — | 118 | 56 | 191 | 16 | 24 | 54 | 28 | 99 | 41 | |
| Educational services | 115 | — | 115 | 644 | 271 | 319 | 72 | 17 | 17 | 27 | 45 | |
| Public administration | 19 | — | 19 | 25 | 65 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 25 | |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 816 | 17 | 799 | 1 453 | 2 075 | 432 | 286 | 426 | 511 | 745 | 346 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 801 | 17 | 784 | 1 453 | 2 029 | 418 | 279 | 426 | 511 | 745 | 346 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 510 | 17 | 493 | 598 | 1 082 | 181 | 173 | 276 | 397 | 620 | 226 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 485 | 17 | 468 | 551 | 985 | 135 | 156 | 276 | 397 | 608 | 215 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 169 | — | 169 | 180 | 543 | 67 | 63 | 41 | 26 | 43 | 56 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 30 | — | 30 | 11 | 142 | 19 | 19 | — | — | 7 | 23 | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 638 | — | 638 | 976 | 1 823 | 290 | 291 | 335 | 333 | 424 | 337 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 589 | — | 589 | 929 | 1 768 | 266 | 272 | 307 | 333 | 404 | 308 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 293 | — | 293 | 351 | 886 | 60 | 103 | 145 | 127 | 233 | 185 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 215 | — | 215 | 264 | 786 | 49 | 81 | 145 | 107 | 213 | 167 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 162 | — | 162 | 175 | 350 | 97 | 89 | 81 | 107 | 53 | 74 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 63 | — | 63 | 31 | 95 | 21 | 21 | 30 | 23 | 8 | 39 | |

Table 146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

| | SCSA's | | | | | | | SMSA's | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 795 | 2 449 | 15 346 | 707 | 1 519 | 547 | 1 477 | | | | 1 520 | 101 | 1 419 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 8 677 | 1 163 | 7 514 | 414 | 346 | 227 | 638 | | | | 749 | 45 | 704 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 527 | 159 | 1 368 | 80 | 91 | 31 | 115 | | | | 174 | 6 | 168 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 12 | - | 12 | 10 | - | - | 6 | | | | - | - | - |
| Management related occupations | 449 | 59 | 390 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 46 | | | | 52 | - | 52 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 7 150 | 1 004 | 6 146 | 334 | 255 | 196 | 523 | | | | 575 | 39 | 536 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 304 | 346 | 1 958 | 85 | 91 | 19 | 119 | | | | 164 | 18 | 146 |
| Engineers | 1 694 | 257 | 1 437 | 56 | 57 | 6 | 35 | | | | 152 | 18 | 134 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 996 | 102 | 1 894 | 175 | 37 | 33 | 81 | | | | 205 | 11 | 194 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 687 | 135 | 1 552 | 2 | 18 | 53 | 43 | | | | 37 | - | 37 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 863 | 357 | 506 | 29 | 70 | 71 | 249 | | | | 135 | 8 | 127 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 291 | 22 | 269 | 12 | 43 | 41 | 37 | | | | 53 | 8 | 45 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 946 | 653 | 3 293 | 113 | 301 | 137 | 421 | | | | 276 | 23 | 253 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 534 | 65 | 469 | 28 | 6 | 12 | 33 | | | | 28 | 9 | 19 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 772 | 239 | 533 | 7 | 16 | 25 | 111 | | | | 54 | - | 54 |
| Sales occupations | 957 | 141 | 816 | 21 | 100 | 11 | 91 | | | | 54 | 3 | 51 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 196 | 30 | 166 | 11 | 10 | - | 25 | | | | 11 | - | 11 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 243 | 31 | 212 | - | 23 | 2 | 14 | | | | 5 | - | 5 |
| Other sales occupations | 518 | 80 | 438 | 10 | 67 | 9 | 52 | | | | 38 | 3 | 35 |
| Cashiers | 205 | 46 | 159 | - | 34 | 6 | 52 | | | | 15 | 3 | 12 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 683 | 208 | 1 475 | 57 | 179 | 89 | 186 | | | | 140 | 11 | 129 |
| Computer equipment operators | 82 | 13 | 69 | - | 21 | - | 10 | | | | 10 | - | 10 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 361 | 52 | 309 | 6 | 36 | 36 | 24 | | | | 20 | 11 | 9 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 192 | 20 | 172 | 21 | 14 | - | 39 | | | | 31 | - | 31 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 26 | - | 26 | - | 10 | - | 2 | | | | - | - | - |
| Service occupations | 2 726 | 376 | 2 350 | 71 | 207 | 85 | 211 | | | | 234 | 17 | 217 |
| Private household occupations | 55 | 5 | 50 | - | - | - | 11 | | | | - | - | 11 |
| Protective service occupations | 61 | 12 | 49 | 15 | - | - | 7 | | | | - | - | - |
| Police and firefighters | 34 | 7 | 27 | 7 | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 610 | 359 | 2 251 | 56 | 207 | 85 | 204 | | | | 223 | 17 | 206 |
| Food service occupations | 1 599 | 253 | 1 346 | 31 | 93 | 38 | 131 | | | | 169 | - | 169 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 250 | 34 | 216 | 20 | 45 | 33 | 37 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 50 | 16 | 34 | - | 2 | 16 | 7 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 47 | 16 | 31 | - | 2 | 16 | 7 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 820 | 96 | 724 | 25 | 151 | 26 | 101 | | | | 92 | 12 | 80 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 300 | 6 | 294 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 22 | | | | 25 | 7 | 18 |
| Construction trades | 73 | 16 | 57 | 2 | 31 | - | 10 | | | | 5 | - | 5 |
| Precision production occupations | 447 | 74 | 373 | 8 | 99 | 15 | 69 | | | | 62 | 5 | 57 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 576 | 145 | 1 431 | 84 | 512 | 56 | 99 | | | | 163 | 4 | 159 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 603 | 57 | 546 | 14 | 239 | 18 | 45 | | | | 95 | - | 95 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 440 | 64 | 376 | 63 | 163 | 24 | 18 | | | | 33 | - | 33 |
| Transportation occupations | 92 | - | 92 | - | 4 | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicle operators | 77 | - | 77 | - | 4 | - | 9 | | | | - | - | - |
| Material moving equipment operators | 75 | 7 | 68 | 5 | 20 | - | - | | | | 8 | - | 8 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 366 | 17 | 349 | 2 | 86 | 14 | 27 | | | | 27 | 4 | 23 |
| Construction laborers | 24 | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | | | | 4 | 4 | - |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 86 | 10 | 76 | 2 | 34 | - | 14 | | | | 5 | - | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 412 | 960 | 6 452 | 238 | 630 | 263 | 649 | | | | 630 | 39 | 591 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 115 | 377 | 2 738 | 83 | 90 | 113 | 211 | | | | 155 | 8 | 147 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 343 | 32 | 311 | 17 | 32 | 14 | 54 | | | | 54 | 6 | 48 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Management related occupations | 156 | 25 | 131 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 33 | | | | 14 | - | 14 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 772 | 345 | 2 427 | 66 | 58 | 99 | 157 | | | | 101 | 2 | 99 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 187 | 36 | 151 | 6 | - | - | 6 | | | | - | - | - |
| Engineers | 70 | 11 | 59 | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 511 | 38 | 473 | 28 | - | 6 | 28 | | | | 43 | - | 43 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 534 | 135 | 1 399 | 2 | 18 | 48 | 43 | | | | 23 | - | 23 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 432 | 112 | 320 | 17 | 28 | 33 | 61 | | | | 27 | - | 27 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 230 | 17 | 213 | 6 | 18 | 27 | 24 | | | | 9 | - | 9 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 241 | 291 | 1 950 | 79 | 200 | 67 | 277 | | | | 189 | 14 | 175 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 377 | 30 | 347 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 28 | | | | 19 | - | 19 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 180 | 66 | 114 | 7 | - | - | 38 | | | | - | - | - |
| Sales occupations | 468 | 62 | 406 | 16 | 50 | 9 | 76 | | | | 44 | 3 | 41 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 51 | 7 | 44 | 6 | - | - | 17 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 48 | - | 48 | - | 3 | - | 7 | | | | - | - | - |
| Other sales occupations | 369 | 55 | 314 | 10 | 47 | 9 | 52 | | | | 38 | 3 | 35 |
| Cashiers | 142 | 32 | 110 | - | 34 | 6 | 52 | | | | 15 | 3 | 12 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 216 | 133 | 1 083 | 40 | 144 | 50 | 135 | | | | 126 | 11 | 115 |
| Computer equipment operators | 49 | 7 | 42 | - | 8 | - | 6 | | | | 10 | - | 10 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 355 | 52 | 303 | 6 | 36 | 36 | 24 | | | | 20 | 11 | 9 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 133 | 12 | 121 | 21 | 10 | - | 29 | | | | 31 | - | 31 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 9 | - | 9 | - | 10 | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Service occupations | 1 515 | 212 | 1 303 | 37 | 118 | 51 | 106 | | | | 155 | 17 | 138 |
| Private household occupations | 50 | 5 | 45 | - | - | - | 11 | | | | - | - | 11 |
| Protective service occupations | 7 | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Police and firefighters | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 458 | 207 | 1 251 | 30 | 118 | 51 | 106 | | | | 144 | 17 | 127 |
| Food service occupations | 786 | 132 | 654 | 11 | 46 | 29 | 78 | | | | 98 | - | 98 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 86 | 20 | 66 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 5 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 | 6 | 7 | - | 2 | 7 | 7 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 | 6 | 7 | - | 2 | 7 | 7 | | | | 6 | - | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 104 | 11 | 93 | 8 | 11 | - | 16 | | | | 20 | - | 20 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 21 | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Construction trades | 5 | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Precision production occupations | 78 | 11 | 67 | 6 | 11 | - | 16 | | | | 20 | - | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 424 | 63 | 361 | 31 | 209 | 25 | 32 | | | | 105 | - | 105 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 200 | 36 | 164 | 6 | 91 | 8 | 20 | | | | 67 | - | 67 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 169 | 27 | 142 | 25 | 91 | 9 | 22 | | | | - | - | 22 |
| Transportation occupations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicle operators | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Material moving equipment operators | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 55 | - | 55 | - | 27 | 8 | 12 | | | | 16 | - | 16 |
| Construction laborers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 6 | - | 6 | - | 7 | - | 5 | | | | - | - | - |

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

| | Urbanized areas | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 351 | 14 900 | 565 | 1 057 | 486 | 1 278 | 594 | 551 | 43 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 102 | 7 276 | 336 | 236 | 202 | 547 | 259 | 239 | 20 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 145 | 1 333 | 70 | 74 | 22 | 90 | 92 | 92 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 12 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 56 | 390 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 38 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 957 | 5 943 | 266 | 162 | 180 | 457 | 167 | 147 | 20 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 325 | 1 917 | 69 | 50 | 19 | 108 | 51 | 44 | 7 |
| Engineers | 238 | 1 396 | 54 | 32 | 6 | 24 | 45 | 38 | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 87 | 1 782 | 143 | 11 | 21 | 54 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 131 | 1 528 | — | 12 | 53 | 37 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 358 | 482 | 22 | 56 | 67 | 231 | 74 | 74 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 29 | 255 | 12 | 36 | 38 | 30 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 642 | 3 239 | 84 | 214 | 122 | 375 | 134 | 134 | — |
| Health technologists and technicians | 65 | 457 | 28 | 6 | 10 | 33 | 9 | 9 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 237 | 533 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 107 | 43 | 43 | — |
| Sales occupations | 134 | 807 | 21 | 72 | 8 | 84 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 23 | 166 | 11 | 10 | — | 25 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 31 | 212 | — | 14 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 80 | 429 | 10 | 48 | 6 | 45 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Cashiers | 46 | 156 | — | 22 | 6 | 45 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 206 | 1 442 | 28 | 128 | 81 | 151 | 55 | 55 | — |
| Computer equipment operators | 13 | 69 | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 59 | 302 | — | 12 | 28 | 21 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 20 | 157 | 7 | 14 | — | 18 | — | — | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 26 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 370 | 2 301 | 69 | 163 | 74 | 186 | 55 | 50 | 5 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 49 | 15 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 7 | 27 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 353 | 2 202 | 54 | 163 | 74 | 179 | 55 | 50 | 5 |
| Food service occupations | 256 | 1 317 | 31 | 66 | 36 | 115 | 31 | 31 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 25 | 216 | 18 | 43 | 32 | 37 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 16 | — | — | — | 16 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 16 | — | — | — | 16 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 86 | 703 | 21 | 98 | 26 | 88 | 41 | 41 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 6 | 279 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Construction trades | 16 | 57 | — | 12 | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 64 | 367 | 6 | 70 | 15 | 61 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 135 | 1 381 | 55 | 346 | 46 | 76 | 105 | 87 | 18 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 52 | 531 | 14 | 187 | 8 | 41 | 51 | 51 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 58 | 371 | 41 | 91 | 24 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 9 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 92 | — | 4 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 77 | — | 4 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 8 | 60 | — | 14 | — | — | 16 | 7 | 9 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 17 | 327 | — | 50 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 10 | 76 | — | 28 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 923 | 6 292 | 184 | 467 | 221 | 547 | 267 | 253 | 14 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 358 | 2 663 | 74 | 77 | 102 | 177 | 61 | 61 | — |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 32 | 300 | 17 | 25 | 10 | 51 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 25 | 131 | 8 | — | 5 | 33 | — | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 326 | 2 363 | 57 | 52 | 92 | 126 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 34 | 151 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 11 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | 445 | 28 | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 131 | 1 375 | — | 12 | 48 | 37 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 113 | 306 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 54 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 24 | 199 | 6 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 16 | 16 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 288 | 1 906 | 52 | 152 | 54 | 251 | 87 | 87 | — |
| Health technologists and technicians | 30 | 340 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 9 | 9 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 66 | 114 | 7 | — | — | 38 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Sales occupations | 55 | 397 | 16 | 38 | 6 | 69 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 44 | 6 | — | — | 17 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 48 | — | 3 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 55 | 305 | 10 | 35 | 6 | 45 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Cashiers | 32 | 107 | — | 22 | 6 | 45 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 137 | 1 055 | 13 | 108 | 42 | 116 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Computer equipment operators | 7 | 42 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 59 | 296 | — | 12 | 28 | 21 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 12 | 108 | 7 | 10 | — | 18 | — | — | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 9 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 202 | 1 271 | 35 | 92 | 41 | 81 | 33 | 28 | 5 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 197 | 1 219 | 28 | 92 | 41 | 81 | 33 | 28 | 5 |
| Food service occupations | 129 | 642 | 11 | 32 | 28 | 62 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 13 | 66 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 93 | 6 | 6 | — | 16 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 6 | 67 | 6 | 6 | — | 16 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 63 | 359 | 17 | 140 | 17 | 16 | 65 | 56 | 9 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 36 | 162 | 6 | 79 | — | 16 | 33 | 33 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 27 | 142 | 11 | 48 | 9 | — | 19 | 10 | 9 |
| Transportation occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 55 | — | 13 | 8 | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 240 | 17 | 1 223 | 1 741 | 3 418 | 494 | 500 | 696 | 739 | 1 081 | 633 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 615 | 17 | 598 | 800 | 1 309 | 258 | 135 | 373 | 393 | 776 | 285 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 158 | — | 158 | 111 | 195 | 33 | 39 | 106 | 70 | 162 | 66 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 50 | — | 50 | 41 | 64 | 18 | 5 | 29 | 10 | 45 | 20 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 457 | 17 | 440 | 689 | 1 114 | 225 | 96 | 267 | 323 | 614 | 219 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 137 | 11 | 126 | 207 | 235 | 40 | 11 | 73 | 199 | 187 | 36 | |
| Engineers | 130 | 11 | 119 | 132 | 132 | 12 | 4 | 41 | 140 | 154 | 14 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 163 | 6 | 157 | 73 | 140 | 36 | 6 | 106 | 37 | 273 | 48 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 35 | — | 35 | 72 | 588 | 11 | 12 | 64 | 57 | 119 | 116 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 90 | — | 90 | 296 | 104 | 121 | 47 | 12 | 16 | 27 | 12 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 37 | — | 37 | 22 | 48 | — | 32 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 7 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 224 | — | 224 | 526 | 739 | 166 | 100 | 183 | 209 | 214 | 168 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 11 | — | 11 | 59 | 137 | 11 | — | 14 | 42 | 14 | 12 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 42 | — | 42 | 189 | 105 | 88 | 8 | 23 | 52 | 39 | 22 | |
| Sales occupations | 51 | — | 51 | 123 | 143 | 6 | 35 | 75 | 49 | 65 | 36 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 11 | — | 11 | 23 | 46 | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | 22 | 9 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 5 | — | 5 | 25 | 19 | — | 11 | 44 | 11 | 11 | 5 | |
| Other sales occupations | 35 | — | 35 | 75 | 78 | 6 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 32 | 22 | |
| Cashiers | 12 | — | 12 | 41 | 26 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 17 | — | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 120 | — | 120 | 155 | 354 | 61 | 57 | 71 | 66 | 96 | 98 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 10 | — | 10 | 6 | 5 | — | 8 | — | 8 | 8 | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 | — | 7 | 26 | 63 | — | 7 | 16 | — | 29 | 26 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 24 | — | 24 | 20 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 24 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Service occupations | 204 | — | 204 | 288 | 737 | 61 | 71 | 104 | 48 | 35 | 60 | |
| Private household occupations | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 23 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 5 | 24 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 193 | — | 193 | 278 | 690 | 61 | 71 | 93 | 48 | 35 | 60 | |
| Food service occupations | 156 | — | 156 | 188 | 362 | 35 | 27 | 54 | 44 | 35 | 36 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 23 | 52 | 12 | 17 | 5 | 4 | — | 8 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 68 | — | 68 | 49 | 194 | 5 | 40 | 12 | 36 | 51 | 39 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 12 | — | 12 | 6 | 77 | — | 8 | — | 19 | 15 | 20 | |
| Construction trades | 4 | — | 4 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 52 | — | 52 | 43 | 97 | 5 | 32 | 12 | 17 | 31 | 19 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 123 | — | 123 | 62 | 439 | 4 | 154 | 24 | 53 | 5 | 81 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 75 | — | 75 | 27 | 168 | — | 62 | 4 | 29 | — | 35 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 30 | — | 30 | 25 | 107 | — | 52 | 6 | 18 | — | 22 | |
| Transportation occupations | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 8 | — | 8 | — | 36 | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 | — | 10 | 10 | 90 | 4 | 34 | 6 | — | — | 24 | |
| Construction laborers | 5 | — | 5 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 28 | — | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 516 | — | 516 | 668 | 1 657 | 183 | 239 | 290 | 254 | 372 | 312 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 133 | — | 133 | 266 | 719 | 73 | 59 | 130 | 117 | 236 | 154 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 46 | — | 46 | 20 | 45 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 15 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 12 | — | 12 | 20 | 9 | 18 | — | — | 5 | 11 | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 87 | — | 87 | 246 | 674 | 55 | 43 | 109 | 103 | 209 | 139 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — | 28 | 22 | — | — | 5 | 26 | 16 | 8 | |
| Engineers | — | — | — | 11 | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | 3 | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 38 | — | 38 | 32 | 21 | 14 | — | 42 | 11 | 62 | 7 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 21 | — | 21 | 72 | 554 | 11 | 12 | 53 | 51 | 113 | 112 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 22 | — | 22 | 98 | 60 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 14 | 12 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 9 | — | 9 | 17 | 34 | — | 14 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 7 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 158 | — | 158 | 212 | 432 | 70 | 55 | 96 | 98 | 112 | 108 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 11 | — | 11 | 24 | 105 | 6 | — | 7 | 32 | 14 | 12 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | — | — | 47 | 26 | 25 | — | 6 | 7 | 11 | 12 | |
| Sales occupations | 41 | — | 41 | 50 | 70 | 6 | 12 | 25 | 21 | 20 | 16 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 | — | 6 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 35 | — | 35 | 50 | 59 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 16 | |
| Cashiers | 12 | — | 12 | 27 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 11 | — | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 106 | — | 106 | 91 | 231 | 33 | 43 | 58 | 38 | 67 | 68 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 10 | — | 10 | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | 4 | 8 | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 | — | 7 | 26 | 57 | — | 7 | 16 | — | 29 | 26 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 24 | — | 24 | 12 | 21 | 9 | — | — | 7 | 8 | 21 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 125 | — | 125 | 150 | 421 | 40 | 38 | 52 | 20 | 24 | 30 | |
| Private household occupations | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 18 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 114 | — | 114 | 145 | 403 | 40 | 38 | 46 | 20 | 24 | 30 | |
| Food service occupations | 85 | — | 85 | 84 | 180 | 31 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 20 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 11 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 20 | — | 20 | 6 | 24 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 20 | — | 20 | 6 | 8 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 74 | — | 74 | 28 | 61 | — | 81 | 12 | 13 | — | 20 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 50 | — | 50 | 18 | 23 | — | 40 | — | 8 | — | 15 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 19 | — | 19 | 10 | 38 | — | 34 | 6 | 5 | — | 5 | |
| Transportation occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | |

Table 147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Families | 9 137 |
| No workers | 534 |
| 1 worker | 3 378 |
| 2 workers | 4 134 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 091 |
| Married-couple families | 8 087 |
| No workers | 394 |
| 1 worker | 2 934 |
| 2 workers | 3 814 |
| 3 or more workers | 945 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Households | 12 124 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 241 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 686 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 477 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 068 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 238 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 317 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 313 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 954 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 830 |
| Median | \$25 131 |
| Mean | \$30 826 |

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Families | 9 137 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 241 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 386 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 304 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 677 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 846 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 006 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 931 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 777 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 693 |
| Median | \$29 129 |
| Mean | \$35 405 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 5 266 |
| Median income | \$6 913 |
| Mean income | \$10 325 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 12 622 |
| Median income | \$16 670 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 56.0 |
| Median income | \$23 876 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 9 808 |
| Median income | \$8 060 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 34.5 |
| Median income | \$15 631 |

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$9 376 |
|--------------------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$7 277 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$25 159 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$34 444 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$33 745 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 089 |
| 65 years and over | \$13 750 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Families | \$29 129 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$31 590 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 402 |
| Married-couple families | \$30 614 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$32 711 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 691 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$16 861 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 948 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 606 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$5 081 |
| 1 worker | \$25 174 |
| 2 workers | \$32 638 |
| 3 or more workers | \$41 236 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Households | 12 124 |
| With earnings | 10 955 |
| Mean earnings | \$32 054 |
| With wage or salary income | 10 750 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$30 197 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 257 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$20 966 |
| With farm self-employment income | 86 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 153 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 6 385 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 600 |
| With Social Security income | 1 389 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 551 |
| With public assistance income | 607 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 754 |
| With all other income | 1 671 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 446 |

| SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | |
| 9 137 534 3 378 4 134 1 091 8 087 394 2 934 3 814 945 | 1 108 84 395 557 72 1 051 84 363 538 66 | 8 029 450 2 983 3 577 1 019 7 036 310 2 571 3 276 879 | 485 54 242 156 33 418 21 221 149 27 | 733 94 224 289 126 607 66 179 255 107 | 265 43 104 109 9 233 33 95 96 9 | 749 82 263 340 64 645 58 255 278 54 | 804 45 309 379 71 712 13 284 344 71 | 55 45 26 23 6 52 — 23 23 6 | 749 137 283 356 65 660 13 261 321 65 | |
| 12 124 1 241 686 477 1 068 1 238 1 317 2 313 1 954 1 830 \$25 131 \$30 826 | 1 698 265 165 91 184 156 205 288 215 129 \$19 647 \$22 113 | 10 426 976 521 386 884 1 082 1 112 2 025 1 739 1 701 \$26 045 \$32 245 | 633 89 65 21 54 79 24 142 66 93 \$22 847 \$32 629 | 933 125 27 56 213 95 147 129 78 63 \$16 458 \$21 817 | 388 49 53 36 69 21 36 46 58 20 \$12 969 \$20 925 | 1 046 198 122 78 77 117 119 138 100 97 \$16 304 \$23 703 | 1 099 151 71 53 165 134 74 158 97 196 \$19 341 \$29 573 | 71 14 2 — — 3 14 12 — 26 \$25 781 \$48 129 | 1 028 137 69 53 165 131 60 146 97 170 \$18 898 \$28 291 | |
| 9 137 517 386 304 677 846 1 006 1 931 1 777 1 693 \$29 129 \$35 405 | 1 108 89 72 36 134 104 157 219 189 108 \$23 333 \$26 451 | 8 029 428 314 268 543 742 849 1 712 1 588 1 585 \$29 784 \$36 641 | 485 48 38 9 41 53 18 126 66 86 \$26 811 \$38 128 | 733 99 11 46 107 94 125 110 78 63 \$20 317 \$24 260 | 265 41 22 16 48 14 37 37 30 20 \$16 250 \$22 541 | 749 123 62 40 64 70 97 103 100 90 \$21 336 \$28 020 | 804 55 39 23 114 102 45 143 89 194 \$26 667 \$36 096 | 55 7 2 — — 3 5 12 — 26 \$29 063 \$58 470 | 749 48 37 23 114 99 40 131 89 168 \$26 205 \$34 453 | |
| 5 266 \$6 913 \$10 325 12 622 \$16 670 56.0 \$23 876 9 808 \$8 060 34.5 \$15 631 \$9 376 | 1 778 \$3 069 \$6 115 2 127 \$8 710 40.4 \$25 128 1 462 \$4 645 27.0 \$13 345 \$7 157 | 3 488 \$10 405 \$12 471 10 495 \$17 855 59.1 \$23 721 8 346 \$8 617 35.8 \$15 868 \$9 741 | 267 \$6 632 \$10 300 619 \$17 517 51.2 \$25 594 459 \$6 141 25.1 \$17 783 \$8 574 | 467 \$3 403 \$6 026 1 078 \$11 791 48.1 \$16 225 920 \$4 983 24.0 \$10 192 \$5 111 | 519 \$3 853 \$5 157 438 \$6 944 31.5 \$27 793 392 \$7 049 31.4 \$11 348 \$5 681 | 771 \$2 651 \$4 866 1 068 \$7 520 40.7 \$20 395 872 \$5 000 27.3 \$13 410 \$6 102 | 466 \$3 882 \$7 226 1 113 \$15 049 54.7 \$24 211 934 \$5 293 26.9 \$10 051 \$8 476 | 22 \$9 667 \$11 740 68 \$23 009 79.4 \$32 028 59 \$8 071 22.0 \$9 250 \$10 575 | 444 \$3 804 \$7 003 1 045 \$14 445 53.1 \$23 873 875 \$5 012 27.2 \$10 203 \$8 279 | |
| \$7 277 \$25 159 \$34 444 \$33 745 \$25 089 \$13 750 | \$3 750 \$16 149 \$27 500 \$34 014 \$39 302 \$22 708 | \$7 679 \$27 028 \$35 325 \$33 640 \$23 902 \$13 727 | \$30 932 \$17 303 \$32 959 \$36 894 \$14 271 \$5 703 | \$8 750 \$17 167 \$22 813 \$21 908 \$35 425 \$8 750 | \$16 250 \$9 464 \$26 953 \$13 750 \$26 250 \$13 750 | \$14 063 \$10 000 \$26 250 \$23 500 \$43 916 \$35 055 | \$4 000 \$17 386 \$31 625 \$33 897 \$36 290 \$7 273 | — \$15 417 \$40 000 \$25 000 \$52 076 — | \$4 000 \$17 697 \$31 616 \$35 451 \$31 694 \$7 273 | |
| \$29 129 \$31 590 \$30 996 \$22 402 \$30 614 \$32 711 \$31 641 \$23 691 \$16 861 \$14 948 \$5 583 \$20 606 | \$23 333 \$27 917 \$23 448 \$16 680 \$24 033 \$28 995 \$24 052 \$16 328 \$16 125 \$13 750 \$15 500 \$40 149 | \$29 784 \$32 160 \$31 787 \$23 775 \$31 474 \$33 350 \$32 485 \$25 597 \$17 071 \$14 948 \$5 250 \$20 265 | \$26 811 \$30 636 \$30 543 \$24 141 \$29 444 \$32 559 \$31 269 \$23 672 \$6 667 \$6 708 \$18 000 \$25 000— | \$20 317 \$19 293 \$18 015 \$22 353 \$21 750 \$21 164 \$19 338 \$23 618 \$12 321 \$12 321 \$11 250 \$10 000 | \$16 250 \$22 206 \$20 833 \$10 625 \$20 042 \$25 163 \$21 250 \$11 389 \$7 083 \$25 000— \$25 000— \$22 679 | \$21 336 \$23 816 \$16 875 \$16 360 \$23 393 \$24 474 \$17 639 \$20 156 \$11 058 \$10 577 \$11 250 \$13 750 | \$26 667 \$27 951 \$23 056 \$22 614 \$28 375 \$28 646 \$24 028 \$27 969 \$9 643 \$4 271 \$3 375 \$13 393 | \$29 063 \$29 063 \$21 500 — \$40 000 \$40 000 \$22 250 — \$16 250 \$16 250 \$16 250 — | \$26 205 \$27 813 \$23 333 \$22 614 \$28 259 \$28 477 \$24 097 \$27 969 \$9 107 \$3 958 \$3 000 \$13 393 | |
| \$5 081 \$25 174 \$32 638 \$41 236 | \$5 714 \$22 757 \$28 191 \$37 752 | \$4 970 \$25 583 \$33 337 \$41 482 | \$5 809 \$26 290 \$32 991 \$33 505 | \$25 000 \$15 714 \$21 733 \$38 179 | \$25 000 \$20 313 \$21 696 \$40 397 | \$25 000 \$20 074 \$23 919 \$36 603 | \$5 114 \$20 625 \$28 218 \$58 886 | — \$21 500 \$28 438 \$75 000+ | \$5 114 \$19 952 \$28 200 \$55 413 | |
| 12 124 10 955 \$32 054 10 750 \$30 197 1 257 \$20 966 86 \$2 153 6 385 \$1 600 1 389 \$3 551 607 \$2 754 1 671 \$3 446 | 1 698 1 549 \$22 638 1 529 \$21 784 167 \$10 421 16 \$1 094 912 \$1 214 99 \$3 197 39 \$3 003 209 \$4 503 | 10 426 9 406 \$33 605 9 221 \$31 592 1 090 \$22 582 70 \$2 395 5 473 \$1 664 1 290 \$3 578 568 \$2 737 1 462 \$3 295 | 633 535 \$36 199 513 \$28 660 110 \$42 401 — 289 \$1 437 98 80 \$3 222 114 \$2 769 | 933 822 \$22 881 784 \$21 674 86 \$20 970 14 \$898 348 \$847 67 98 \$2 299 235 \$3 370 | 388 335 \$20 699 328 \$18 221 63 \$15 204 — — 124 \$1 335 32 \$3 352 26 \$1 908 82 \$10 516 | 1 046 887 \$25 508 882 \$23 841 62 \$25 628 15 \$593 493 \$2 302 87 \$3 722 61 \$3 665 167 \$2 908 | 1 099 962 \$31 647 945 \$28 765 127 \$25 609 6 \$1 505 592 \$1 878 134 \$3 728 55 \$2 084 159 \$2 080 | 71 64 \$46 692 64 \$41 703 6 \$53 225 — \$1 505 32 \$12 524 7 \$2 459 — \$2 084 9 \$1 205 | 1 028 898 \$30 574 881 \$27 825 121 \$24 240 — \$1 505 560 \$1 269 127 55 \$2 084 150 \$2 133 | |

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 1 043 | 7 800 | 395 | 509 | 220 | 648 | 201 | 188 | 13 |
| No workers..... | 84 | 439 | 46 | 60 | 36 | 64 | 32 | 32 | — |
| 1 worker..... | 370 | 2 892 | 194 | 146 | 80 | 211 | 56 | 56 | — |
| 2 workers..... | 514 | 3 474 | 127 | 210 | 98 | 317 | 82 | 75 | 7 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 75 | 995 | 28 | 93 | 6 | 56 | 31 | 25 | 6 |
| Married-couple families | 995 | 6 834 | 330 | 427 | 195 | 554 | 179 | 166 | 13 |
| No workers..... | 84 | 304 | 13 | 48 | 28 | 46 | 25 | 25 | — |
| 1 worker..... | 340 | 2 486 | 175 | 115 | 76 | 206 | 43 | 43 | — |
| 2 workers..... | 502 | 3 189 | 120 | 176 | 85 | 255 | 80 | 73 | 7 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 69 | 855 | 22 | 88 | 6 | 47 | 31 | 25 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 1 635 | 10 158 | 503 | 662 | 341 | 902 | 357 | 335 | 22 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 254 | 962 | 77 | 86 | 42 | 172 | 94 | 85 | 9 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 163 | 521 | 49 | 21 | 50 | 107 | 13 | 13 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 104 | 371 | 15 | 41 | 32 | 60 | 20 | 20 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 191 | 839 | 54 | 154 | 63 | 68 | 52 | 52 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 148 | 1 064 | 65 | 89 | 15 | 115 | 46 | 39 | 7 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 189 | 1 098 | 22 | 76 | 21 | 104 | 29 | 29 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 260 | 1 965 | 106 | 103 | 46 | 112 | 74 | 74 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 201 | 1 703 | 61 | 51 | 58 | 97 | 23 | 17 | 6 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 125 | 1 635 | 54 | 41 | 14 | 67 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Median..... | \$18 620 | \$25 940 | \$19 426 | \$15 929 | \$12 372 | \$16 222 | \$14 946 | \$14 728 | \$18 214 |
| Mean..... | \$21 587 | \$32 088 | \$29 875 | \$20 789 | \$20 904 | \$21 686 | \$16 805 | \$16 625 | \$19 550 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 1 043 | 7 800 | 395 | 509 | 220 | 648 | 201 | 188 | 13 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 82 | 419 | 48 | 60 | 36 | 97 | 39 | 39 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 72 | 314 | 30 | 11 | 19 | 62 | — | — | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 49 | 253 | 9 | 31 | 12 | 35 | 6 | 6 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 133 | 504 | 41 | 81 | 42 | 59 | 22 | 22 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 96 | 732 | 51 | 88 | 8 | 68 | 27 | 20 | 7 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 141 | 841 | 16 | 62 | 22 | 88 | 24 | 24 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 191 | 1 658 | 92 | 84 | 37 | 82 | 64 | 64 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 175 | 1 552 | 61 | 51 | 30 | 97 | 13 | 7 | 6 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 104 | 1 527 | 47 | 41 | 14 | 60 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Median..... | \$22 524 | \$29 699 | \$25 174 | \$17 574 | \$15 313 | \$20 259 | \$22 697 | \$22 763 | \$19 821 |
| Mean..... | \$25 868 | \$36 543 | \$33 536 | \$23 207 | \$22 690 | \$25 097 | \$20 989 | \$20 200 | \$32 389 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 767 | 3 401 | 194 | 260 | 512 | 698 | 364 | 355 | 9 |
| Median income..... | \$3 101 | \$10 459 | \$7 308 | \$6 500 | \$4 500 | \$2 447 | \$2 292 | \$2 362 | \$1 500 |
| Mean income..... | \$6 171 | \$12 476 | \$12 063 | \$7 422 | \$5 202 | \$4 489 | \$5 259 | \$5 367 | \$1 005 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 2 042 | 10 204 | 512 | 720 | 414 | 944 | 427 | 386 | 41 |
| Median income..... | \$7 928 | \$17 736 | \$16 165 | \$11 786 | \$6 900 | \$6 883 | \$10 722 | \$11 556 | \$1 971 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 38.5 | 59.1 | 49.6 | 52.8 | 30.7 | 38.8 | 46.6 | 45.9 | 53.7 |
| Median income..... | \$24 973 | \$23 613 | \$23 391 | \$15 962 | \$27 603 | \$19 422 | \$17 165 | \$17 544 | \$12 593 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 1 393 | 8 108 | 347 | 667 | 337 | 723 | 366 | 348 | 18 |
| Median income..... | \$4 798 | \$8 699 | \$6 500 | \$4 908 | \$6 944 | \$5 056 | \$5 681 | \$5 830 | \$1 000 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 26.8 | 36.2 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 11.1 |
| Median income..... | \$13 296 | \$15 877 | \$18 485 | \$10 750 | \$11 174 | \$13 841 | \$7 948 | \$7 914 | \$11 000 |
| Per capita income | \$7 086 | \$9 779 | \$8 350 | \$5 304 | \$5 469 | \$5 823 | \$5 274 | \$5 252 | \$5 619 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$7 679 | \$7 232 | \$6 250 | \$9 000 | \$16 250 | \$14 688 | \$2500— | \$2500— | — |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$14 975 | \$27 031 | \$16 711 | \$16 208 | \$8 958 | \$8 646 | \$22 667 | \$23 250 | \$18 750 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$27 581 | \$35 295 | \$30 170 | \$20 625 | \$27 266 | \$26 429 | \$18 646 | \$18 646 | — |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$34 743 | \$33 908 | \$36 894 | \$29 750 | \$13 393 | \$24 500 | \$28 250 | \$26 964 | \$40 906 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$38 850 | \$23 750 | \$14 271 | \$35 182 | \$26 250 | \$43 881 | \$26 250 | \$26 250 | — |
| 65 years and over..... | \$22 708 | \$13 568 | \$5 156 | \$11 250 | \$30 468 | \$35 055 | \$21 250 | \$21 250 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 524 | \$29 699 | \$25 174 | \$17 574 | \$15 313 | \$20 259 | \$22 697 | \$22 763 | \$19 821 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$27 781 | \$32 118 | \$26 848 | \$16 563 | \$25 598 | \$22 802 | \$20 000 | \$20 250 | \$19 821 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 250 | \$31 645 | \$26 793 | \$13 162 | \$23 750 | \$11 667 | \$20 250 | \$22 000 | \$18 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 406 | \$23 490 | \$22 734 | \$23 295 | \$9 688 | \$16 654 | \$24 531 | \$24 531 | — |
| Married-couple families | \$23 099 | \$31 374 | \$26 528 | \$21 402 | \$17 031 | \$22 778 | \$24 145 | \$24 211 | \$19 821 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$28 776 | \$33 261 | \$31 053 | \$18 523 | \$25 598 | \$23 578 | \$21 750 | \$22 000 | \$19 821 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 865 | \$32 354 | \$30 057 | \$13 906 | \$23 750 | \$11 923 | \$20 250 | \$22 000 | \$18 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 055 | \$25 337 | \$17 212 | \$27 917 | \$10 714 | \$20 469 | \$30 000 | \$30 000 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$17 000 | \$17 500 | \$6 583 | \$12 946 | \$22 679 | \$11 250 | \$2500— | \$2500— | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$15 875 | \$15 598 | \$6 625 | \$12 321 | — | \$10 769 | \$2500— | \$2500— | — |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$15 500 | \$5 250 | \$17 813 | \$11 250 | — | \$11 250 | — | — | — |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$40 149 | \$20 265 | \$2500— | \$16 250 | \$22 679 | \$13 750 | \$8 125 | \$8 125 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$5 714 | \$5 079 | \$5 673 | \$3 409 | \$2500— | \$2500— | \$2500— | \$2500— | — |
| 1 worker..... | \$21 765 | \$25 410 | \$24 000 | \$12 407 | \$20 278 | \$16 513 | \$17 083 | \$17 083 | — |
| 2 workers..... | \$28 487 | \$33 318 | \$30 825 | \$21 477 | \$22 857 | \$23 398 | \$24 605 | \$25 062 | \$18 750 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$35 624 | \$41 630 | \$31 343 | \$37 984 | \$40 906 | \$36 567 | \$33 657 | \$32 144 | \$40 906 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 1 635 | 10 158 | 503 | 662 | 341 | 902 | 357 | 335 | 22 |
| With earnings..... | 1 492 | 9 156 | 430 | 579 | 297 | 780 | 290 | 268 | 22 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$22 101 | \$33 451 | \$32 552 | \$21 722 | \$20 353 | \$23 007 | \$18 403 | \$18 450 | \$17 824 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 1 472 | 8 994 | 408 | 556 | 290 | 780 | 284 | 262 | 22 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$21 227 | \$31 499 | \$25 988 | \$19 982 | \$19 004 | \$22 214 | \$18 050 | \$18 076 | \$17 741 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 165 | 1 036 | 95 | 54 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 43 | 6 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$10 365 | \$22 030 | \$35 730 | \$27 085 | \$10 894 | \$13 130 | \$4 252 | \$4 803 | \$305 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 16 | 68 | — | 10 | — | 4 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$1 094 | \$2 130 | — | \$455 | — | \$210 | \$365 | \$365 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 873 | 5 327 | 242 | 249 | 106 | 428 | 211 | 205 | 6 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 140 | \$1 664 | \$1 290 | \$867 | \$1 467 | \$1 794 | \$1 933 | \$1 980 | \$325 |
| With Social Security income..... | 86 | 1 272 | 70 | 46 | 21 | 63 | 40 | 34 | 6 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 344 | \$3 605 | \$2 885 | \$2 989 | \$2 575 | \$3 813 | \$3 425 | \$2 969 | \$6 005 |
| With public assistance income..... | 39 | 561 | 68 | 73 | 19 | 43 | 26 | 26 | — |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 003 | \$2 763 | \$3 374 | \$2 646 | \$1 806 | \$4 145 | \$2 445 | \$2 445 | — |
| With all other income..... | 198 | 1 429 | 94 | 189 | 71 | 136 | 41 | 41 | — |
| Mean all other income..... | \$4 653 | \$3 270 | \$3 041 | \$3 381 | \$11 820 | \$3 159 | \$1 322 | \$1 322 | — |

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 668 | 17 | 651 |
| No workers..... | 40 | — | 40 |
| 1 worker..... | 237 | 11 | 226 |
| 2 workers..... | 320 | — | 320 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 71 | 6 | 65 |
| Married-couple families | 584 | 17 | 567 |
| No workers..... | 11 | — | 11 |
| 1 worker..... | 217 | 11 | 206 |
| 2 workers..... | 285 | — | 285 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 71 | 6 | 65 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Households | 875 | 17 | 858 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 103 | — | 103 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 60 | — | 60 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 34 | — | 34 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 152 | — | 152 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 109 | — | 109 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 59 | 5 | 54 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 128 | — | 128 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 90 | — | 90 |
| Median..... | 140 | 12 | 128 |
| Mean..... | \$19 326 | \$75000+ | \$19 046 |
| Mean..... | \$29 543 | \$112 497 | \$27 899 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 668 | 17 | 651 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 40 | — | 40 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 34 | — | 34 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 17 | — | 17 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 101 | — | 101 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 93 | — | 93 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 39 | 5 | 34 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 122 | — | 122 |
| \$35,000 or more..... | 82 | — | 82 |
| Median..... | 140 | 12 | 128 |
| Mean..... | \$26 042 | \$75000+ | \$25 677 |
| Mean..... | \$35 128 | \$112 497 | \$33 108 |

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 323 | — | 323 |
| Median income..... | \$4 227 | — | \$4 227 |
| Mean income..... | \$7 712 | — | \$7 712 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 899 | 17 | 882 |
| Median income..... | \$14 731 | \$75000+ | \$14 389 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 53.9 | 100.0 | 53.1 |
| Median income..... | \$22 928 | \$75000+ | \$22 522 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 739 | — | 739 |
| Median income..... | \$5 671 | — | \$5 671 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 29.1 | — | 29.1 |
| Median income..... | \$10 057 | — | \$10 057 |
| Per capita income..... | \$8 484 | \$28 787 | \$8 045 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$3 750 | — | \$3 750 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$18 355 | — | \$18 355 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$29 940 | \$75000+ | \$29 524 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$33 705 | — | \$33 705 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$31 694 | — | \$31 694 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$7 386 | — | \$7 386 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$26 042 | \$75000+ | \$25 677 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$27 422 | \$75000+ | \$26 875 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 500 | \$21 250 | \$22 847 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$19 886 | — | \$19 886 |
| Married-couple families | \$28 170 | \$75000+ | \$28 013 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$28 047 | \$75000+ | \$27 773 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$23 264 | \$21 250 | \$23 611 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$28 333 | — | \$28 333 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 464 | — | \$9 464 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$4 000 | — | \$4 000 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$3 000 | — | \$3 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 393 | — | \$13 393 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$5 682 | — | \$5 682 |
| 1 worker..... | \$20 375 | \$75000+ | \$19 500 |
| 2 workers..... | \$27 700 | — | \$27 700 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$58 886 | \$75000+ | \$55 413 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|
| Households | 875 | 17 | 858 |
| With earnings..... | 770 | 17 | 753 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$31 245 | \$90 227 | \$29 913 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 755 | — | 738 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$28 411 | \$71 442 | \$27 420 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 103 | — | 97 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$25 238 | \$53 225 | \$23 506 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 6 | — | 6 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$1 505 | — | \$1 505 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 485 | 17 | 468 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 016 | \$22 270 | \$1 280 |
| With Social Security income..... | 123 | — | 123 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 841 | — | \$3 841 |
| With public assistance income..... | 55 | — | 55 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 084 | — | \$2 084 |
| With all other income..... | 121 | — | 121 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$1 871 | — | \$1 871 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|--|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city | |
| 668 | 17 | 651 | 779 | 1 706 | 259 | 253 | 364 | 404 | 648 | 297 | |
| 40 | — | 40 | 65 | 185 | 28 | 48 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 7 | |
| 237 | 11 | 226 | 251 | 625 | 101 | 73 | 171 | 145 | 271 | 59 | |
| 320 | — | 320 | 413 | 660 | 120 | 105 | 111 | 206 | 329 | 206 | |
| 71 | 6 | 65 | 50 | 272 | 10 | 27 | 67 | 47 | 41 | 25 | |
| 584 | 17 | 567 | 752 | 1 722 | 245 | 214 | 328 | 379 | 648 | 278 | |
| 11 | — | 11 | 65 | 113 | 28 | 42 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7 | |
| 217 | 11 | 206 | 237 | 453 | 96 | 62 | 148 | 127 | 271 | 59 | |
| 285 | — | 285 | 406 | 550 | 111 | 83 | 105 | 199 | 329 | 187 | |
| 71 | 6 | 65 | 44 | 156 | 10 | 27 | 67 | 47 | 41 | 25 | |
| 875 | 17 | 858 | 1 211 | 2 738 | 381 | 347 | 436 | 447 | 743 | 376 | |
| 103 | — | 103 | 177 | 516 | 93 | 62 | 25 | — | 15 | 14 | |
| 60 | — | 60 | 128 | 253 | 56 | 15 | 6 | 7 | — | — | |
| 34 | — | 34 | 79 | 178 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| 152 | — | 152 | 163 | 381 | 21 | 97 | 18 | 29 | 19 | 49 | |
| 109 | — | 109 | 122 | 447 | 33 | 27 | 31 | 32 | 72 | 41 | |
| 59 | 5 | 54 | 128 | 256 | 26 | 41 | 93 | 60 | 32 | 60 | |
| 128 | — | 128 | 182 | 419 | 50 | 57 | 55 | 130 | 184 | 100 | |
| 90 | — | 90 | 136 | 200 | 25 | 5 | 105 | 121 | 152 | 81 | |
| 140 | 12 | 128 | 96 | 88 | 42 | 16 | 95 | 61 | 261 | 21 | |
| \$19 326 | \$75000+ | \$19 046 | \$17 250 | \$15 420 | \$11 161 | \$13 090 | \$32 644 | \$30 984 | \$37 961 | \$26 094 | |
| \$29 543 | \$112 497 | \$27 899 | \$21 385 | \$17 577 | \$20 751 | \$16 701 | \$34 660 | \$33 060 | \$45 632 | \$27 157 | |
| 668 | 17 | 651 | 779 | 1 706 | 259 | 253 | 364 | 404 | 648 | 297 | |
| 40 | — | 40 | 65 | 214 | 57 | 36 | 20 | — | 4 | 8 | |
| 34 | — | 34 | 64 | 160 | 40 | 11 | 6 | 7 | — | — | |
| 17 | — | 17 | 31 | 77 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | |
| 101 | — | 101 | 113 | 222 | 18 | 60 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 38 | |
| 93 | — | 93 | 85 | 259 | 17 | 27 | 25 | 32 | 24 | 41 | |
| 39 | 5 | 34 | 98 | 205 | 16 | 32 | 74 | 47 | 28 | 42 | |
| 122 | — | 122 | 120 | 338 | 36 | 49 | 42 | 127 | 170 | 85 | |
| 82 | — | 82 | 120 | 166 | 25 | 5 | 89 | 117 | 144 | 58 | |
| 140 | 12 | 128 | 83 | 65 | 35 | 16 | 89 | 55 | 251 | 15 | |
| \$26 042 | \$75000+ | \$25 677 | \$21 514 | \$18 515 | \$14 821 | \$15 391 | \$34 215 | \$32 218 | \$40 508 | \$26 131 | |
| \$35 128 | \$112 497 | \$33 108 | \$25 462 | \$20 267 | \$23 407 | \$18 803 | \$35 710 | \$33 953 | \$48 371 | \$27 142 | |
| 323 | — | 323 | 1 415 | 1 530 | 490 | 155 | 121 | 72 | 113 | 135 | |
| \$4 227 | — | \$4 227 | \$2 741 | \$7 593 | \$1 613 | \$3 025 | \$15 979 | \$13 723 | \$18 167 | \$16 556 | |
| \$7 712 | — | \$7 712 | \$5 577 | \$8 967 | \$3 732 | \$5 712 | \$16 545 | \$14 205 | \$22 525 | \$18 101 | |
| 899 | 17 | 882 | 1 592 | 2 463 | 453 | 324 | 453 | 537 | 768 | 369 | |
| \$14 731 | \$75000+ | \$14 389 | \$7 136 | \$9 505 | \$6 366 | \$10 122 | \$21 458 | \$22 170 | \$26 989 | \$15 692 | |
| 53.9 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 34.6 | 40.0 | 29.8 | 48.1 | 60.9 | 73.9 | 79.2 | 58.3 | |
| \$22 928 | \$75000+ | \$22 522 | \$23 352 | \$15 390 | \$19 901 | \$13 321 | \$24 929 | \$25 018 | \$28 343 | \$17 987 | |
| 739 | — | 739 | 1 065 | 2 232 | 264 | 331 | 347 | 373 | 445 | 324 | |
| \$5 671 | — | \$5 671 | \$4 207 | \$8 665 | \$2 929 | \$3 568 | \$12 635 | \$6 605 | \$15 411 | \$11 556 | |
| 29.1 | — | 29.1 | 24.8 | 35.2 | 18.6 | 24.5 | 41.8 | 28.7 | 45.2 | 49.4 | |
| \$10 057 | — | \$10 057 | \$14 491 | \$13 596 | \$17 290 | \$10 625 | \$15 471 | \$16 155 | \$17 339 | \$19 601 | |
| \$8 484 | \$28 787 | \$8 045 | \$6 982 | \$6 508 | \$5 750 | \$4 223 | \$10 089 | \$7 968 | \$13 180 | \$7 931 | |
| \$3 750 | — | \$3 750 | \$3 750 | \$4 886 | \$2500— | \$8 571 | — | \$18 750 | — | \$18 750 | |
| \$18 355 | — | \$18 355 | \$13 750 | \$18 649 | \$6 573 | \$12 206 | \$29 531 | \$28 571 | \$34 798 | \$26 250 | |
| \$29 940 | \$75000+ | \$29 524 | \$24 562 | \$19 815 | \$27 411 | \$15 500 | \$34 505 | \$33 455 | \$44 419 | \$30 247 | |
| \$33 705 | — | \$33 705 | \$37 500 | \$25 057 | \$65 377 | \$22 250 | \$49 153 | \$43 726 | \$58 133 | \$25 469 | |
| \$31 694 | — | \$31 694 | \$38 850 | \$17 895 | — | \$33 064 | — | \$26 250 | \$45 000 | \$35 472 | |
| \$7 386 | — | \$7 386 | \$23 958 | \$14 085 | — | \$6 250 | \$9 063 | — | \$75000+ | \$13 750 | |
| \$26 042 | \$75000+ | \$25 677 | \$21 514 | \$18 515 | \$14 821 | \$15 391 | \$34 215 | \$32 218 | \$40 508 | \$26 131 | |
| \$27 422 | \$75000+ | \$26 875 | \$24 875 | \$20 000 | \$15 938 | \$14 191 | \$37 673 | \$33 089 | \$40 000 | \$25 675 | |
| \$22 500 | \$21 250 | \$22 847 | \$20 357 | \$19 531 | \$7 969 | \$12 112 | \$35 922 | \$34 341 | \$40 994 | \$28 750 | |
| \$19 886 | — | \$19 886 | \$15 742 | \$16 981 | \$13 750 | \$20 417 | \$28 750 | \$28 036 | \$48 084 | \$26 364 | |
| \$28 170 | \$75000+ | \$28 013 | \$21 735 | \$19 731 | \$15 956 | \$18 864 | \$36 242 | \$33 107 | \$40 508 | \$25 476 | |
| \$28 047 | \$75000+ | \$27 773 | \$26 827 | \$22 368 | \$20 000 | \$14 844 | \$40 000 | \$33 709 | \$40 000 | \$25 675 | |
| \$23 264 | \$21 250 | \$23 611 | \$20 655 | \$21 480 | \$7 969 | \$11 724 | \$37 105 | \$35 241 | \$40 994 | \$28 750 | |
| \$28 333 | — | \$28 333 | \$15 586 | \$17 337 | \$15 481 | \$22 396 | \$28 125 | \$27 857 | \$48 084 | \$25 114 | |
| \$9 464 | — | \$9 464 | \$18 958 | \$13 529 | \$2500— | \$14 444 | \$17 292 | — | — | \$40 149 | |
| \$4 000 | — | \$4 000 | \$18 125 | \$12 721 | \$2500— | \$13 611 | \$18 750 | — | — | — | |
| \$3 000 | — | \$3 000 | \$16 250 | \$2 604 | — | \$13 750 | \$18 750 | — | — | — | |
| \$13 393 | — | \$13 393 | \$30 468 | \$14 338 | \$2500— | \$16 250 | \$3 750 | — | — | \$40 149 | |
| \$5 682 | — | \$5 682 | \$7 292 | \$4 974 | \$2500— | \$4 500 | \$7 656 | \$26 250 | \$18 750 | \$11 250 | |
| \$20 375 | \$75000+ | \$19 500 | \$20 057 | \$13 328 | \$10 568 | \$11 312 | \$22 364 | \$27 011 | \$33 638 | \$18 854 | |
| \$27 700 | — | \$27 700 | \$26 607 | \$26 809 | \$23 571 | \$20 625 | \$42 441 | \$35 152 | \$43 987 | \$28 333 | |
| \$58 886 | \$75000+ | \$55 413 | \$32 358 | \$29 318 | \$75000+ | \$27 750 | \$51 301 | \$43 674 | \$71 709 | \$36 392 | |
| 875 | 17 | 858 | 1 211 | 2 738 | 381 | 347 | 436 | 447 | 743 | 376 | |
| 770 | 17 | 753 | 1 107 | 2 265 | 343 | 276 | 410 | 441 | 725 | 363 | |
| \$31 245 | \$90 227 | \$29 913 | \$21 587 | \$18 615 | \$21 731 | \$17 794 | \$34 947 | \$32 154 | \$45 323 | \$27 153 | |
| 755 | 17 | 738 | 1 087 | 2 229 | 343 | 264 | 399 | 441 | 704 | 350 | |
| \$28 411 | \$71 442 | \$27 420 | \$20 398 | \$18 360 | \$21 221 | \$17 332 | \$33 839 | \$30 656 | \$43 160 | \$26 564 | |
| 103 | 6 | 97 | 146 | 146 | 5 | 22 | 52 | 41 | 116 | 19 | |
| \$25 238 | \$53 225 | \$23 506 | \$11 710 | \$8 481 | \$35 005 | \$15 048 | \$15 899 | \$15 457 | \$21 333 | \$29 373 | |
| 6 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | 17 | — | 6 | |
| \$1 505 | — | \$1 505 | \$2 005 | — | — | \$455 | — | \$1 558 | — | \$155 | |
| 485 | 17 | 468 | 684 | 1 023 | 212 | 130 | 280 | 296 | 440 | 173 | |
| \$2 016 | \$22 270 | \$1 280 | \$1 246 | \$1 410 | \$1 228 | \$907 | \$1 645 | \$1 518 | \$1 021 | \$736 | |
| 123 | — | 123 | 73 | 577 | 7 | 39 | 48 | 17 | 22 | 40 | |
| \$3 841 | — | \$3 841 | \$3 249 | \$3 639 | \$3 105 | \$2 844 | \$2 788 | \$1 079 | \$4 329 | \$3 653 | |
| 55 | — | 55 | 33 | 294 | 4 | 55 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 8 | |
| \$2 084 | — | \$2 084 | \$3 496 | \$2 667 | \$2 805 | \$2 306 | \$2 100 | \$2 725 | \$1 584 | \$1 633 | |
| 121 | — | 121 | 151 | 567 | 57 | 118 | 39 | 44 | 44 | 51 | |
| \$1 871 | — | \$1 871 | \$5 274 | \$2 886 | \$2 791 | \$4 479 | \$4 307 | \$2 226 | \$10 947 | \$1 332 | |

**Table 148a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for
Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SCSA's Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | SMSA's | | | | | | Toledo, Ohio-Mich. | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) |
| Families | 9 137 | 1 108 | 8 029 | 485 | 733 | 265 | 749 | 804 | 55 | 749 |
| With Social Security income | 819 | 40 | 779 | 45 | 28 | 16 | 23 | 53 | - | 53 |
| Income above poverty level | 725 | 33 | 692 | 45 | 28 | 16 | 15 | 48 | - | 48 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 127 | 13 | 114 | 8 | 12 | 3 | - | 11 | - | 11 |
| With public assistance income | 472 | 34 | 438 | 57 | 79 | 24 | 55 | 48 | - | 48 |
| Income above poverty level | 318 | 28 | 290 | 33 | 65 | 24 | 28 | 33 | - | 33 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 26 | - | 26 | 8 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 14 | - | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 160 | 1 000 | 7 160 | 418 | 619 | 204 | 637 | 735 | 55 | 680 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 420 | 767 | 5 653 | 322 | 513 | 152 | 504 | 602 | 55 | 547 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 4 604 | 503 | 4 101 | 237 | 392 | 108 | 398 | 421 | 45 | 376 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 709 | 55 | 654 | 60 | 79 | 20 | 57 | 58 | 3 | 55 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 486 | 55 | 431 | 20 | 45 | 18 | 46 | 29 | 3 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 443 | 46 | 397 | 47 | 67 | 7 | 28 | 29 | 3 | 26 |
| With related children under 6 years | 170 | 16 | 154 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 8 | 19 | 3 | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 525 | 27 | 498 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 13 | 48 | - | 48 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 628 | 1 232 | 3 396 | 212 | 342 | 335 | 494 | 429 | 22 | 407 |
| With Social Security income | 608 | 72 | 536 | 60 | 39 | 22 | 57 | 81 | 7 | 74 |
| Income above poverty level | 425 | 63 | 362 | 53 | 28 | 20 | 44 | 59 | - | 59 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 277 | 35 | 242 | 40 | 6 | 12 | 17 | 57 | - | 57 |
| With public assistance income | 141 | 8 | 133 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 62 | 8 | 54 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 15 | 8 | 7 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 495 | 946 | 2 549 | 129 | 276 | 181 | 331 | 265 | 15 | 250 |
| 65 years and over | 583 | 46 | 537 | 60 | 33 | 22 | 57 | 81 | 7 | 74 |
| Persons | 40 266 | 5 220 | 35 046 | 2 417 | 4 154 | 1 483 | 3 773 | 3 837 | 333 | 3 504 |
| Related children under 18 years | 13 039 | 1 486 | 11 553 | 1 015 | 1 825 | 495 | 1 480 | 1 340 | 152 | 1 188 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 8 572 | 908 | 7 664 | 641 | 1 364 | 324 | 1 055 | 962 | 118 | 844 |
| 60 years and over | 2 791 | 155 | 2 636 | 170 | 165 | 65 | 131 | 246 | 7 | 239 |
| 65 years and over | 2 047 | 119 | 1 928 | 134 | 123 | 45 | 94 | 190 | 7 | 183 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 711 | 89 | 622 | 68 | 112 | 49 | 158 | 82 | 7 | 75 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 21.1 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 10.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 832 | \$4 859 | \$3 685 | \$2 830 | \$6 831 | \$4 191 | \$5 091 | \$3 611 | \$4 950 | \$3 486 |
| Persons per family | 3.77 | 3.38 | 3.83 | 3.38 | 5.33 | 2.59 | 4.46 | 3.23 | 3.57 | 3.20 |
| With Social Security income | 94 | 7 | 87 | - | - | - | 8 | 5 | - | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 154 | 6 | 148 | 24 | 14 | - | 27 | 15 | - | 15 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 388 | 51 | 337 | 29 | 33 | 11 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 48 |
| With related children under 18 years | 522 | 66 | 456 | 43 | 91 | 18 | 112 | 57 | 7 | 50 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 340 | 31 | 309 | 31 | 81 | 13 | 82 | 34 | 7 | 27 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 155 | 13 | 142 | 30 | 30 | 5 | 20 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 62 | 13 | 49 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 7 | - | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 128 | 13 | 115 | 23 | 24 | 5 | 11 | 18 | - | 18 |
| With related children under 6 years | 83 | 6 | 77 | 4 | 6 | 2 | - | 16 | - | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 88 | - | 88 | 7 | 6 | - | 6 | 19 | - | 19 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 395 | 594 | 801 | 64 | 141 | 107 | 240 | 172 | 7 | 165 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.1 | 48.2 | 23.6 | 30.2 | 41.2 | 31.9 | 48.6 | 40.1 | 31.8 | 40.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 413 | \$2 418 | \$2 410 | \$2 647 | \$2 125 | \$2 889 | \$2 371 | \$2 353 | \$1 021 | \$2 409 |
| With Social Security income | 183 | 9 | 174 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 22 | 7 | 15 |
| With public assistance income | 79 | - | 79 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 647 | 358 | 289 | 13 | 100 | 37 | 119 | 83 | - | 83 |
| 65 years and over | 179 | 9 | 170 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 22 | 7 | 15 |
| Persons | 4 156 | 943 | 3 213 | 283 | 781 | 229 | 953 | 484 | 45 | 439 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.3 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 25.3 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 12.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 176 | 144 | 1 032 | 99 | 372 | 31 | 383 | 128 | 17 | 111 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 748 | 67 | 681 | 72 | 285 | 27 | 267 | 87 | 12 | 75 |
| 60 years and over | 412 | 9 | 403 | 26 | 15 | 4 | 24 | 54 | 7 | 47 |
| 65 years and over | 344 | 9 | 335 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 19 | 43 | 7 | 36 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 909 | 146 | 763 | 76 | 140 | 75 | 205 | 105 | 7 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 586 | \$4 188 | \$4 663 | \$4 070 | \$7 533 | \$3 948 | \$5 580 | \$4 412 | \$6 790 | \$4 242 |
| Persons per family | 3.81 | 3.09 | 3.95 | 3.43 | 5.43 | 3.44 | 4.37 | 3.72 | 3.57 | 3.73 |
| With Social Security income | 130 | 7 | 123 | - | - | 3 | 8 | 11 | - | 11 |
| With public assistance income | 173 | 6 | 167 | 32 | 26 | 10 | 27 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 544 | 95 | 449 | 31 | 55 | 26 | 114 | 64 | 7 | 57 |
| With related children under 18 years | 636 | 86 | 550 | 51 | 119 | 41 | 150 | 74 | 7 | 67 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 400 | 36 | 364 | 33 | 105 | 28 | 100 | 51 | 7 | 44 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 172 | 18 | 154 | 36 | 30 | 5 | 25 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 75 | 18 | 57 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 7 | - | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 141 | 18 | 123 | 29 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 18 | - | 18 |
| With related children under 6 years | 87 | 6 | 81 | 7 | 6 | 2 | - | 16 | - | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 108 | - | 108 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 578 | 652 | 926 | 85 | 151 | 107 | 263 | 227 | 7 | 220 |
| Percent below poverty level | 34.1 | 52.9 | 27.3 | 40.1 | 44.2 | 31.9 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 31.8 | 54.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 019 | \$3 113 | \$2 952 | \$2 840 | \$2 904 | \$3 833 | \$3 069 | \$2 640 | \$1 891 | \$2 664 |
| With Social Security income | 277 | 22 | 255 | 28 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 57 | 7 | 50 |
| With public assistance income | 79 | - | 79 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | - | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 731 | 398 | 333 | 13 | 104 | 37 | 136 | 89 | - | 89 |
| 65 years and over | 267 | 22 | 245 | 28 | 11 | 2 | 19 | 57 | 7 | 50 |
| Persons | 5 141 | 1 154 | 3 987 | 337 | 968 | 385 | 1 171 | 638 | 45 | 593 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.8 | 22.1 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 31.0 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 16.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 468 | 180 | 1 288 | 118 | 489 | 120 | 464 | 148 | 17 | 131 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 927 | 88 | 839 | 82 | 357 | 99 | 326 | 107 | 12 | 95 |
| 60 years and over | 562 | 22 | 540 | 47 | 21 | 7 | 36 | 95 | 7 | 88 |
| 65 years and over | 463 | 22 | 441 | 42 | 17 | 7 | 25 | 84 | 7 | 77 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.6 | 15.0 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 21.0 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 15.3 | 28.8 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 34.5 | 19.8 | 14.7 | 20.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 21.6 | 35.3 | 19.6 | 27.8 | 37.4 | 43.6 | 42.6 | 29.6 | 15.0 | 30.9 |

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 1 043 | 7 800 | 395 | 509 | 220 | 648 | 201 | 188 | 13 |
| With Social Security income..... | 33 | 761 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 33 | 679 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 13 | 114 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 34 | 436 | 55 | 60 | 19 | 37 | 9 | 9 | — |
| Income above poverty level..... | 28 | 290 | 31 | 54 | 19 | 21 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | — | 26 | 8 | 19 | 11 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 935 | 6 942 | 336 | 443 | 166 | 554 | 163 | 150 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 695 | 5 465 | 266 | 348 | 125 | 411 | 134 | 121 | 13 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 463 | 3 948 | 186 | 261 | 81 | 322 | 108 | 102 | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 48 | 642 | 58 | 57 | 13 | 53 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 48 | 419 | 18 | 45 | 13 | 42 | 9 | 9 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 39 | 385 | 45 | 51 | — | 24 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 16 | 154 | 18 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 27 | 491 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 221 | 3 309 | 151 | 235 | 328 | 433 | 233 | 224 | 9 |
| With Social Security income..... | 66 | 536 | 40 | 24 | 20 | 38 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Income above poverty level..... | 57 | 362 | 40 | 13 | 20 | 31 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 29 | 242 | 27 | — | 12 | 17 | 5 | 5 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 8 | 128 | 13 | 4 | — | 6 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Income above poverty level..... | 8 | 54 | 8 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 8 | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 944 | 2 501 | 106 | 187 | 179 | 301 | 167 | 158 | 9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 40 | 535 | 40 | 18 | 20 | 38 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Persons | 4 897 | 33 799 | 1 847 | 2 709 | 1 307 | 3 065 | 1 229 | 1 147 | 82 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 328 | 11 062 | 746 | 1 117 | 426 | 1 125 | 360 | 334 | 26 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 825 | 7 322 | 459 | 827 | 261 | 824 | 281 | 255 | 26 |
| 60 years and over..... | 141 | 2 552 | 127 | 117 | 50 | 96 | 61 | 61 | — |
| 65 years and over..... | 105 | 1 869 | 91 | 87 | 32 | 65 | 29 | 29 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Families | 82 | 611 | 68 | 73 | 44 | 132 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.9 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 20.7 | — |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$4 902 | \$3 618 | \$2 830 | \$6 436 | \$4 102 | \$5 085 | \$6 057 | \$6 057 | — |
| Persons per family..... | 3.39 | 3.76 | 3.38 | 5.47 | 2.61 | 4.63 | 3.87 | 3.87 | — |
| With Social Security income..... | — | 82 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | — | 146 | 24 | 6 | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 44 | 335 | 29 | 28 | 8 | 68 | 11 | 11 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 59 | 445 | 43 | 67 | 13 | 94 | 26 | 26 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 24 | 298 | 31 | 57 | 8 | 71 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 6 | 142 | 30 | 16 | — | 20 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 6 | 49 | 4 | 4 | — | 14 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 | 115 | 23 | 16 | — | 11 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 6 | 77 | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — | 88 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 583 | 757 | 36 | 89 | 101 | 222 | 127 | 118 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 47.7 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 37.9 | 30.8 | 51.3 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 413 | \$2 351 | \$2 408 | \$1 979 | \$2 922 | \$2 391 | \$2 537 | \$2 519 | \$2 770 |
| With Social Security income..... | 9 | 174 | — | 11 | — | 7 | 11 | 11 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | — | 74 | 5 | 4 | — | 6 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 350 | 282 | 13 | 60 | 36 | 119 | 68 | 59 | 9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 9 | 170 | — | 5 | — | 7 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Persons | 909 | 3 060 | 246 | 506 | 216 | 826 | 284 | 275 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 18.6 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 26.9 | 23.1 | 24.0 | 11.0 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 138 | 965 | 90 | 262 | 31 | 325 | 58 | 58 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 61 | 633 | 63 | 193 | 27 | 231 | 52 | 52 | — |
| 60 years and over..... | 9 | 391 | 19 | 9 | — | 16 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 65 years and over..... | 9 | 328 | 14 | 5 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Families | 145 | 744 | 76 | 95 | 65 | 177 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 13.9 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 29.5 | 27.3 | 19.4 | 20.7 | — |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$4 002 | \$4 616 | \$4 070 | \$7 008 | \$4 029 | \$5 443 | \$7 852 | \$7 852 | — |
| Persons per family..... | 3.15 | 3.89 | 3.43 | 5.59 | 3.57 | 4.49 | 3.87 | 3.87 | — |
| With Social Security income..... | — | 118 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 6 | 165 | 32 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 94 | 439 | 31 | 44 | 21 | 104 | 11 | 11 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 85 | 531 | 51 | 89 | 34 | 130 | 26 | 26 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 35 | 345 | 33 | 75 | 21 | 89 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 11 | 154 | 36 | 16 | — | 25 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 11 | 57 | 4 | 4 | — | 14 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 11 | 123 | 29 | 16 | — | 16 | 7 | 7 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 6 | 81 | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — | 108 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 641 | 876 | 52 | 93 | 101 | 245 | 127 | 118 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 52.5 | 26.5 | 34.4 | 39.6 | 30.8 | 56.6 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 105 | \$2 902 | \$2 470 | \$2 827 | \$3 867 | \$3 071 | \$3 476 | \$3 458 | \$3 715 |
| With Social Security income..... | 22 | 255 | 16 | 11 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | — | 74 | 13 | 4 | — | 6 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 390 | 320 | 13 | 64 | 36 | 136 | 68 | 59 | 9 |
| 65 years and over..... | 22 | 245 | 16 | 5 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Persons | 1 135 | 3 780 | 295 | 656 | 357 | 1 042 | 292 | 283 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 23.2 | 11.2 | 16.0 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 34.0 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 11.0 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 183 | 1 196 | 109 | 360 | 114 | 406 | 58 | 58 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 91 | 766 | 73 | 253 | 93 | 290 | 52 | 52 | — |
| 60 years and over..... | 22 | 528 | 35 | 9 | — | 28 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 65 years and over..... | 22 | 434 | 30 | 5 | — | 19 | 11 | 11 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 15.3 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 11.0 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 29.5 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 11.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 36.6 | 19.3 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 23.2 |

| Urbanized areas | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 1 043 | 7 800 | 395 | 509 | 220 | 648 | 201 | 188 | 13 |
| 33 | 761 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| 33 | 679 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 6 |
| 13 | 114 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34 | 436 | 55 | 60 | 19 | 37 | 9 | 9 | — |
| 28 | 290 | 31 | 54 | 19 | 21 | 2 | 2 | — |
| — | 26 | 8 | 19 | 11 | 14 | — | — | — |
| 935 | 6 942 | 336 | 443 | 166 | 554 | 163 | 150 | 13 |
| 695 | 5 465 | 266 | 348 | 125 | 411 | 134 | 121 | 13 |
| 463 | 3 948 | 186 | 261 | 81 | 322 | 108 | 102 | 6 |
| 48 | 642 | 58 | 57 | 13 | 53 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 48 | 419 | 18 | 45 | 13 | 42 | 9 | 9 | — |
| 39 | 385 | 45 | 51 | — | 24 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 16 | 154 | 18 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| 27 | 491 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 12 | — |
| 1 221 | 3 309 | 151 | 235 | 328 | 433 | 233 | 224 | 9 |
| 66 | 536 | 40 | 24 | 20 | 38 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 57 | 362 | 40 | 13 | 20 | 31 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 29 | 242 | 27 | — | 12 | 17 | 5 | 5 | — |
| 8 | 128 | 13 | 4 | — | 6 | 27 | 27 | — |
| 8 | 54 | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| 8 | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 944 | 2 501 | 106 | 187 | 179 | 301 | 167 | 158 | 9 |
| 40 | 535 | 40 | 18 | 20 | 38 | 17 | 17 | — |
| 4 897 | 33 799 | 1 847 | 2 709 | 1 307 | 3 065 | 1 229 | 1 147 | 82 |
| 1 328 | 11 062 | 746 | 1 117 | 426 | 1 125 | 360 | 334 | 26 |
| 825 | 7 322 | 459 | 827 | 261 | 824 | 281 | 255 | 26 |
| 141 | 2 552 | 127 | 117 | 50 | 96 | 61 | 61 | — |
| 105 | 1 869 | 91 | 87 | 32 | 65 | 29 | 29 | — |
| 82 | 611 | 68 | 73 | 44 | 132 | 39 | 39 | — |
| 7.9 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 20.7 | — |
| \$4 902 | \$3 618 | \$2 830 | \$6 436 | \$4 102 | \$5 085 | \$6 057 | \$6 057 | — |
| 3.39 | 3.76 | 3.38 | 5.47 | 2.61 | 4.63 | 3.87 | 3.87 | — |
| — | 82 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 6 | 146 | 24 | 6 | — | 16 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 44 | 335 | 29 | 28 | 8 | 68 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 59 | 445 | 43 | 67 | 13 | 94 | 26 | 26 | — |
| 24 | 298 | 31 | 57 | 8 | 71 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 6 | 142 | 30 | 16 | — | 20 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 6 | 49 | 4 | 4 | — | 14 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 6 | 115 | 23 | 16 | — | 11 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 6 | 77 | 4 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 88 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 583 | 757 | 36 | 89 | 101 | 222 | 127 | 118 | 9 |
| 47.7 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 37.9 | 30.8 | 51.3 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
| \$2 413 | \$2 351 | \$2 408 | \$1 979 | \$2 922 | \$2 391 | \$2 537 | \$2 519 | \$2 770 |
| 9 | 174 | — | 11 | — | 7 | 11 | 11 | — |
| — | 74 | 5 | 4 | — | 6 | 21 | 21 | — |
| 350 | 282 | 13 | 60 | 36 | 119 | 68 | 59 | 9 |
| 9 | 170 | — | 5 | — | 7 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 909 | 3 060 | 246 | 506 | 216 | 826 | 284 | 275 | 9 |
| 18.6 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 26.9 | 23.1 | 24.0 | 11.0 |
| 138 | 965 | 90 | 262 | 31 | 325 | 58 | 58 | — |
| 61 | 633 | 63 | 193 | 27 | 231 | 52 | 52 | — |
| 9 | 391 | 19 | 9 | — | 16 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 9 | 328 | 14 | 5 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 145 | 744 | 76 | 95 | 65 | 177 | 39 | 39 | — |
| 13.9 | 9.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 29.5 | 27.3 | 19.4 | 20.7 | — |
| \$4 002 | \$4 616 | \$4 070 | \$7 008 | \$4 029 | \$5 443 | \$7 852 | \$7 852 | — |
| 3.15 | 3.89 | 3.43 | 5.59 | 3.57 | 4.49 | 3.87 | 3.87 | — |
| — | 118 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 6 | 165 | 32 | 18 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 94 | 439 | 31 | 44 | — | 104 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 85 | 531 | 51 | 89 | 34 | 130 | 26 | 26 | — |
| 35 | 345 | 33 | 75 | 21 | 89 | 22 | 22 | — |
| 11 | 154 | 36 | 16 | — | 25 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 11 | 57 | 4 | 4 | — | 14 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 11 | 123 | 29 | 16 | — | 16 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 6 | 81 | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 108 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 641 | 876 | 52 | 93 | 101 | 245 | 127 | 118 | 9 |
| 52.5 | 26.5 | 34.4 | 39.6 | 30.8 | 56.6 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 100.0 |
| \$3 105 | \$2 902 | \$2 470 | \$2 827 | \$3 867 | \$3 071 | \$3 476 | \$3 458 | \$3 715 |
| 22 | 255 | 16 | 11 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |
| — | 74 | 13 | 4 | — | 6 | 21 | 21 | — |
| 390 | 320 | 13 | 64 | 36 | 136 | 68 | 59 | 9 |
| 22 | 245 | 16 | 5 | — | 13 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 1 135 | 3 780 | 295 | 656 | 357 | 1 042 | 292 | 283 | 9 |
| 23.2 | 11.2 | 16.0 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 34.0 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 11.0 |
| 183 | 1 196 | 109 | 360 | 114 | 406 | 58 | 58 | — |
| 91 | 766 | 73 | 253 | 93 | 290 | 52 | 52 | — |
| 22 | 528 | 35 | 9 | — | 28 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 22 | 434 | 30 | 5 | — | 19 | 11 | 11 | — |
| 15.3 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 11.0 |
| 29.5 | 13.2 | 18.2 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 11.0 |
| 36.6 | 19.3 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 23.3 |

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons] | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Grand Rapids city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Troy city | Warren city |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 668 | 17 | 651 | 779 | 1 706 | 259 | 253 | 364 | 404 | 648 | 297 |
| With Social Security income | 53 | — | 53 | 25 | 349 | — | 22 | 30 | 12 | 16 | 34 |
| Income above poverty level | 48 | — | 48 | 25 | 302 | — | 22 | 30 | 12 | 16 | 34 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 51 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 48 | — | 48 | 28 | 181 | 4 | 47 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 8 |
| Income above poverty level | 33 | — | 33 | 28 | 95 | 4 | 47 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 8 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 14 | — | 14 | — | 15 | 4 | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 604 | 17 | 587 | 690 | 1 302 | 221 | 205 | 333 | 392 | 641 | 279 |
| With related children under 18 years | 485 | 17 | 468 | 486 | 989 | 169 | 187 | 252 | 339 | 550 | 194 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 331 | 12 | 319 | 341 | 681 | 110 | 140 | 181 | 242 | 431 | 157 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | — | 53 | 27 | 292 | 14 | 26 | 25 | — | — | 9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 24 | — | 24 | 27 | 170 | 14 | 20 | 18 | — | — | 9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 | — | 24 | 23 | 190 | 5 | 20 | 18 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | — | 16 | 5 | 76 | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 47 | — | 47 | 17 | 246 | — | 6 | 20 | — | 5 | 18 |
| Unrelated individuals | 311 | — | 311 | 915 | 1 499 | 225 | 130 | 114 | 72 | 113 | 135 |
| With Social Security income | 57 | — | 57 | 51 | 235 | — | 17 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level | 57 | — | 57 | 42 | 122 | — | 6 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 57 | — | 57 | 19 | 95 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | 119 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Income above poverty level | — | — | — | 5 | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 198 | — | 198 | 699 | 1 037 | 177 | 92 | 96 | 66 | 97 | 120 |
| 65 years and over | 70 | — | 70 | 35 | 258 | — | 11 | 13 | 5 | 6 | — |
| Persons | 3 055 | 65 | 2 990 | 3 556 | 7 574 | 1 057 | 1 379 | 1 433 | 1 896 | 2 533 | 1 304 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 060 | 34 | 1 026 | 904 | 1 826 | 315 | 609 | 437 | 762 | 1 014 | 425 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 747 | 12 | 735 | 576 | 1 194 | 211 | 445 | 281 | 519 | 694 | 304 |
| 60 years and over | 232 | — | 232 | 116 | 948 | — | 63 | 108 | 67 | 90 | 70 |
| 65 years and over | 176 | — | 176 | 82 | 746 | — | 50 | 97 | 55 | 57 | 33 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 67 | — | 67 | 65 | 308 | 62 | 49 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.0 | — | 10.3 | 8.3 | 18.1 | 23.9 | 19.4 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 164 | — | \$3 164 | \$4 796 | \$3 125 | \$5 328 | \$6 485 | \$3 262 | \$430 | \$11 830 | \$1 435 |
| Persons per family | 3.12 | — | 3.12 | 3.58 | 3.68 | 3.77 | 5.53 | 2.65 | 3.14 | 7.75 | 2.75 |
| With Social Security income | 5 | — | 5 | — | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 15 | — | 15 | — | 86 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 45 | — | 45 | 38 | 185 | 38 | 16 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 43 | — | 43 | 47 | 221 | 40 | 43 | 14 | 7 | — | 8 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 20 | — | 20 | 24 | 142 | 29 | 33 | 8 | — | — | 8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | — | 21 | — | 79 | 14 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 19 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 16 | — | 16 | — | 65 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | — | 16 | — | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 18 | — | 18 | — | 31 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 117 | — | 117 | 462 | 471 | 117 | 72 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level | 37.6 | — | 37.6 | 50.5 | 31.4 | 52.0 | 55.4 | 10.5 | 18.1 | 8.8 | 6.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 191 | — | \$2 191 | \$2 454 | \$2 278 | \$2 533 | \$1 827 | \$770 | \$2 426 | \$3 775 | \$3 775 |
| With Social Security income | 13 | — | 13 | 9 | 113 | — | 11 | 5 | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 7 | — | 7 | — | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 61 | — | 61 | 282 | 146 | 73 | 53 | 7 | 7 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 13 | — | 13 | 9 | 120 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 343 | — | 343 | 743 | 1 503 | 356 | 341 | 81 | 75 | 60 | 43 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.2 | — | 11.5 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 33.7 | 24.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 90 | — | 90 | 126 | 436 | 118 | 157 | 19 | 31 | 19 | 7 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 58 | — | 58 | 61 | 267 | 78 | 122 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 7 |
| 60 years and over | 42 | — | 42 | 9 | 190 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 5 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | 31 | — | 31 | 9 | 163 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 5 | 6 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 87 | — | 87 | 122 | 376 | 96 | 65 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 13 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.0 | — | 13.4 | 15.7 | 22.0 | 37.1 | 25.7 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 4.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 000 | — | \$4 000 | \$3 745 | \$4 115 | \$4 767 | \$7 047 | \$4 790 | \$1 890 | \$14 815 | \$2 091 |
| Persons per family | 3.72 | — | 3.72 | 3.14 | 3.64 | 3.59 | 5.82 | 2.65 | 3.14 | 7.75 | 5.23 |
| With Social Security income | 11 | — | 11 | — | 71 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 23 | — | 23 | — | 94 | — | 12 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 51 | — | 51 | 82 | 229 | 68 | 32 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years | 57 | — | 57 | 67 | 262 | 65 | 59 | 14 | 7 | — | 13 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 34 | — | 34 | 29 | 164 | 36 | 45 | 8 | — | — | 13 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | — | 21 | 5 | 87 | 14 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 23 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 16 | — | 16 | 5 | 73 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | — | 16 | — | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 24 | — | 24 | — | 46 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 152 | — | 152 | 502 | 526 | 123 | 72 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| Percent below poverty level | 48.9 | — | 48.9 | 54.9 | 35.1 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 10.5 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 11.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 560 | — | \$2 560 | \$3 166 | \$2 927 | \$3 313 | \$2 767 | \$1 715 | \$3 371 | \$3 061 | \$2 878 |
| With Social Security income | 48 | — | 48 | 22 | 137 | — | 11 | 5 | — | 6 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 7 | — | 7 | — | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 61 | — | 61 | 304 | 177 | 79 | 53 | 7 | 7 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 48 | — | 48 | 22 | 144 | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Persons | 459 | — | 459 | 934 | 1 778 | 473 | 448 | 81 | 75 | 66 | 95 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.0 | — | 15.4 | 26.3 | 23.5 | 44.7 | 32.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 104 | — | 104 | 160 | 514 | 146 | 229 | 19 | 31 | 19 | 30 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 72 | — | 72 | 80 | 305 | 91 | 170 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 26 |
| 60 years and over | 83 | — | 83 | 22 | 237 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 11 | 19 |
| 65 years and over | 72 | — | 72 | 22 | 202 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 11 | 6 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.8 | — | 8.0 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 30.9 | 19.3 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 17.8 | — | 18.2 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 51.4 | 41.8 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 29.0 | — | 29.7 | 38.9 | 34.9 | 58.6 | 50.5 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 24.1 |

Table 149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 73 600 | 3 901 | 3 035 | 2 990 | 1 967 | 69 699 | 7 723 | 13 424 | 1 580 | 3 908 | 13 908 |
| Under 5 years | 7 915 | 329 | 393 | 469 | 259 | 7 586 | 1 027 | 1 843 | 166 | 543 | 1 845 |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 513 | 278 | 316 | 415 | 258 | 8 235 | 887 | 1 627 | 179 | 531 | 1 760 |
| 10 to 14 years | 8 175 | 274 | 419 | 367 | 172 | 7 901 | 899 | 1 487 | 149 | 439 | 1 625 |
| 15 to 19 years | 8 365 | 483 | 318 | 366 | 173 | 7 882 | 895 | 1 493 | 187 | 346 | 1 706 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 605 | 862 | 241 | 314 | 211 | 6 743 | 829 | 1 548 | 154 | 547 | 1 568 |
| 25 to 29 years | 6 630 | 595 | 276 | 298 | 201 | 6 035 | 716 | 1 328 | 125 | 445 | 1 406 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 297 | 329 | 246 | 179 | 180 | 4 968 | 564 | 1 275 | 194 | 297 | 1 063 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 021 | 287 | 131 | 159 | 66 | 3 734 | 411 | 666 | 130 | 146 | 742 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 479 | 87 | 129 | 100 | 64 | 3 392 | 346 | 471 | 60 | 121 | 553 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 147 | 118 | 202 | 110 | 71 | 3 029 | 297 | 441 | 68 | 119 | 458 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 970 | 72 | 74 | 86 | 102 | 2 898 | 304 | 461 | 26 | 91 | 422 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 510 | 84 | 89 | 45 | 62 | 2 426 | 212 | 315 | 38 | 67 | 334 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 666 | 47 | 71 | 35 | 46 | 1 619 | 94 | 162 | 31 | 114 | 125 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 179 | 23 | 29 | 15 | 30 | 1 156 | 84 | 105 | 18 | 38 | 127 |
| 70 to 74 years | 880 | 11 | 25 | 4 | 24 | 869 | 73 | 123 | 23 | 21 | 60 |
| 75 to 79 years | 596 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 27 | 584 | 71 | 49 | 19 | 34 | 81 |
| 80 to 84 years | 387 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 382 | 2 | 16 | — | 7 | 8 |
| 85 years and over | 265 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 14 | 260 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 25 |
| Median | 22.5 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 20.1 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 7 983 | 700 | 296 | 373 | 221 | 7 283 | 906 | 1 508 | 153 | 364 | 1 668 |
| Children ever born | 3 163 | 95 | 91 | 153 | 103 | 3 068 | 437 | 1 010 | 75 | 227 | 1 008 |
| Per 1,000 women | 396 | 136 | 307 | 410 | 466 | 421 | 482 | 670 | 490 | 624 | 604 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 096 | 468 | 261 | 232 | 203 | 5 628 | 608 | 1 202 | 81 | 371 | 1 176 |
| Children ever born | 10 334 | 443 | 463 | 517 | 344 | 9 891 | 1 253 | 2 925 | 134 | 808 | 2 314 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 695 | 947 | 1 774 | 2 228 | 1 695 | 1 757 | 2 061 | 2 433 | 1 654 | 2 178 | 1 968 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 772 | 202 | 150 | 133 | 44 | 3 570 | 377 | 623 | 82 | 115 | 615 |
| Children ever born | 11 372 | 440 | 557 | 467 | 122 | 10 932 | 1 310 | 2 097 | 183 | 311 | 2 295 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 015 | 2 178 | 3 713 | 3 511 | 2 773 | 3 062 | 3 475 | 3 366 | 2 952 | 2 704 | 3 732 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 73 600 | 3 901 | 3 035 | 2 990 | 1 967 | 69 699 | 7 723 | 13 424 | 1 580 | 3 908 | 13 908 |
| In households | 72 582 | 3 388 | 2 958 | 2 951 | 1 862 | 69 194 | 7 680 | 13 292 | 1 351 | 3 812 | 13 481 |
| Family household: | 12 397 | 519 | 462 | 464 | 321 | 11 878 | 1 285 | 2 219 | 266 | 658 | 2 223 |
| Male | 3 545 | 152 | 178 | 125 | 117 | 3 393 | 412 | 706 | 52 | 184 | 639 |
| Female | 2 773 | 212 | 52 | 71 | 77 | 2 561 | 366 | 415 | 63 | 149 | 346 |
| Nonfamily household: | 2 029 | 196 | 73 | 58 | 31 | 1 833 | 174 | 249 | 13 | 60 | 313 |
| Male | 12 018 | 646 | 507 | 439 | 370 | 11 372 | 1 117 | 2 111 | 176 | 640 | 2 103 |
| Female | 33 535 | 1 088 | 1 520 | 1 564 | 844 | 32 447 | 3 659 | 6 312 | 691 | 1 784 | 6 550 |
| Child | 3 673 | 126 | 99 | 124 | 40 | 3 547 | 313 | 752 | 50 | 192 | 605 |
| Other relatives | 2 612 | 449 | 67 | 106 | 62 | 2 163 | 354 | 528 | 40 | 145 | 702 |
| Nonrelatives | 3 14 | 2.74 | 3.32 | 3.66 | 3.06 | 3.17 | 3.07 | 3.44 | 3.21 | 3.33 | 3.45 |
| Persons per household | 3.65 | 3.29 | 3.70 | 4.13 | 3.45 | 3.67 | 3.64 | 3.86 | 3.54 | 3.76 | 3.84 |
| Persons per family | 1 018 | 513 | 77 | 39 | 105 | 505 | 43 | 132 | 229 | 96 | 427 |
| In group quarters | 342 | 128 | 61 | 15 | 12 | 214 | 11 | 69 | 217 | 6 | 165 |
| Inmate of institution | 676 | 385 | 16 | 24 | 93 | 291 | 32 | 63 | 12 | 90 | 262 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 27 852 | 2 057 | 1 114 | 1 141 | 722 | 25 795 | 2 888 | 5 018 | 563 | 1 583 | 5 825 |
| Nursery school | 1 066 | 52 | 84 | 60 | 16 | 1 014 | 96 | 234 | 21 | 35 | 258 |
| Private | 505 | 45 | 31 | 15 | 8 | 460 | 12 | 54 | 15 | 21 | 82 |
| Kindergarten | 1 733 | 95 | 61 | 68 | 22 | 1 638 | 178 | 353 | 33 | 164 | 334 |
| Private | 296 | 42 | — | 10 | — | 254 | 30 | 45 | 6 | 17 | 30 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 13 924 | 407 | 669 | 652 | 357 | 13 517 | 1 513 | 2 584 | 253 | 775 | 2 810 |
| Private | 2 466 | 20 | 49 | 68 | 84 | 2 446 | 53 | 278 | 10 | 60 | 135 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 6 553 | 212 | 248 | 291 | 67 | 6 341 | 772 | 1 234 | 167 | 244 | 1 310 |
| Private | 907 | 20 | 23 | 8 | 8 | 887 | 26 | 51 | 5 | 20 | 33 |
| College | 4 576 | 1 291 | 52 | 70 | 260 | 3 285 | 329 | 613 | 89 | 365 | 1 113 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 021 | 108 | 38 | 26 | 65 | 913 | 85 | 128 | 20 | 10 | 160 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.7 | 48.3 | 49.7 | 28.5 | 11.8 | 31.0 | 23.0 | 30.9 | 42.9 | 24.2 | 30.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.2 | 90.2 | 98.3 | 83.2 | 60.0 | 90.2 | 91.3 | 88.9 | 64.7 | 83.1 | 82.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 94.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 85.6 | 84.1 | 87.9 | 84.4 | 64.8 | 85.6 | 89.6 | 81.4 | 84.5 | 80.1 | 93.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 47.5 | 76.1 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 63.6 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 42.7 | 71.6 | 57.6 | 48.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.6 | 80.5 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 41.7 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 22.7 | 54.9 | 45.2 | 31.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.0 | 50.7 | — | 5.6 | 26.6 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 38.2 | 22.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 14.6 | 46.4 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 20.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 18.2 | 19.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 16 614 | 821 | 624 | 523 | 434 | 15 793 | 1 612 | 2 714 | 522 | 781 | 2 821 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 712 | 15 | 64 | 66 | 69 | 1 697 | 127 | 404 | 72 | 137 | 312 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 782 | 50 | 81 | 88 | 34 | 1 732 | 226 | 454 | 77 | 95 | 363 |
| 8 years | 1 321 | 45 | 12 | 32 | 29 | 1 276 | 138 | 207 | 35 | 73 | 180 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 000 | 46 | 89 | 115 | 82 | 2 954 | 350 | 562 | 131 | 113 | 489 |
| 4 years | 4 186 | 126 | 206 | 155 | 55 | 4 060 | 476 | 534 | 122 | 172 | 622 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 370 | 121 | 115 | 49 | 81 | 2 249 | 175 | 281 | 37 | 109 | 350 |
| 4 or more years | 2 243 | 418 | 57 | 18 | 84 | 1 825 | 120 | 272 | 48 | 82 | 505 |
| Percent high school graduates | 53.0 | 81.0 | 60.6 | 42.4 | 50.7 | 51.5 | 47.8 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 46.5 | 52.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 16 413 | 854 | 724 | 536 | 460 | 15 559 | 1 574 | 2 712 | 223 | 721 | 2 583 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 1 339 | 37 | 104 | 78 | 58 | 1 302 | 198 | 381 | 17 | 112 | 294 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 863 | 22 | 82 | 65 | 50 | 1 841 | 200 | 485 | 43 | 75 | 360 |
| 8 years | 1 127 | 30 | 33 | 46 | 45 | 1 097 | 166 | 270 | 22 | 32 | 209 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 251 | 71 | 116 | 120 | 56 | 3 180 | 333 | 465 | 50 | 141 | 443 |
| 4 years | 5 071 | 142 | 281 | 172 | 110 | 4 929 | 418 | 709 | 50 | 175 | 683 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 119 | 179 | 78 | 50 | 90 | 1 940 | 198 | 234 | 31 | 129 | 324 |
| 4 or more years | 1 643 | 373 | 30 | 5 | 51 | 1 270 | 61 | 168 | 10 | 57 | 270 |
| Percent high school graduates | 53.8 | 81.3 | 53.7 | 42.4 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 50.1 | 49.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 33 027 | 1 675 | 1 348 | 1 059 | 894 | 31 352 | 3 186 | 5 426 | 745 | 1 502 | 5 404 |
| Percent high school graduates | 53.4 | 81.1 | 56.9 | 42.4 | 52.7 | 51.9 | 45.4 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 48.2 | 51.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.1 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.0 |

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon-Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Total persons | 3 620 | 12 199 | 19 319 | 1 456 | 17 863 | 3 309 | 1 248 | 2 394 | 393 | 63 462 |
| Under 5 years | 479 | 1 504 | 2 444 | 133 | 2 311 | 260 | 133 | 356 | 48 | 6 852 |
| 5 to 9 years | 455 | 1 607 | 2 501 | 232 | 2 269 | 239 | 135 | 338 | 29 | 7 477 |
| 10 to 14 years | 408 | 1 543 | 2 219 | 164 | 2 055 | 247 | 176 | 307 | 49 | 6 953 |
| 15 to 19 years | 596 | 1 391 | 2 183 | 179 | 2 004 | 390 | 141 | 300 | 31 | 7 015 |
| 20 to 24 years | 358 | 1 084 | 2 199 | 117 | 2 082 | 788 | 98 | 256 | 22 | 6 285 |
| 25 to 29 years | 233 | 1 169 | 1 728 | 142 | 1 586 | 533 | 127 | 232 | 52 | 5 493 |
| 30 to 34 years | 151 | 870 | 1 572 | 133 | 1 439 | 240 | 106 | 133 | 22 | 4 540 |
| 35 to 39 years | 170 | 595 | 913 | 37 | 876 | 254 | 44 | 131 | 30 | 3 314 |
| 40 to 44 years | 188 | 473 | 842 | 82 | 760 | 47 | 22 | 76 | 14 | 3 132 |
| 45 to 49 years | 151 | 402 | 862 | 65 | 797 | 92 | 104 | 84 | 13 | 2 833 |
| 50 to 54 years | 133 | 543 | 711 | 56 | 655 | 58 | 33 | 69 | 32 | 2 723 |
| 55 to 59 years | 124 | 431 | 421 | 39 | 382 | 76 | 54 | 43 | 2 | 2 279 |
| 60 to 64 years | 50 | 223 | 219 | 1 | 218 | 30 | 25 | 28 | 25 | 1 500 |
| 65 to 69 years | 48 | 109 | 192 | 30 | 162 | 27 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 1 079 |
| 70 to 74 years | 13 | 130 | 138 | 25 | 113 | 11 | 12 | — | — | 825 |
| 75 to 79 years | 41 | 49 | 113 | 6 | 107 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 550 |
| 80 to 84 years | 10 | 27 | 30 | 1 | 29 | — | — | 12 | — | 356 |
| 85 years and over | 12 | 49 | 32 | 14 | 18 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 256 |
| Median | 19.0 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 17.7 | 26.7 | 22.7 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 523 | 1 404 | 2 263 | 134 | 2 129 | 635 | 173 | 312 | 23 | 6 656 |
| Children ever born | 236 | 663 | 1 347 | 54 | 1 293 | 73 | 61 | 139 | 12 | 2 831 |
| Per 1,000 women | 451 | 472 | 595 | 403 | 607 | 115 | 353 | 446 | 522 | 425 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 190 | 1 121 | 1 603 | 122 | 1 481 | 384 | 117 | 157 | 46 | 5 102 |
| Children ever born | 427 | 2 626 | 3 433 | 234 | 3 199 | 302 | 227 | 367 | 92 | 8 864 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 247 | 2 343 | 2 142 | 1 918 | 2 160 | 786 | 1 940 | 2 338 | 2 000 | 1 737 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 180 | 501 | 817 | 74 | 743 | 168 | 61 | 114 | 14 | 3 241 |
| Children ever born | 684 | 2 254 | 2 977 | 355 | 2 622 | 316 | 189 | 383 | 24 | 9 915 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 800 | 4 499 | 3 644 | 4 797 | 3 529 | 1 881 | 3 098 | 3 360 | 1 714 | 3 059 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|
| Total persons | 3 620 | 12 199 | 19 319 | 1 456 | 17 863 | 3 309 | 1 248 | 2 394 | 393 | 63 462 |
| In households | 3 597 | 12 134 | 19 082 | 1 456 | 17 626 | 2 924 | 1 221 | 2 375 | 381 | 63 103 |
| Family householder: | 577 | 1 986 | 3 490 | 300 | 3 190 | 431 | 170 | 377 | 60 | 10 893 |
| Male | 175 | 638 | 707 | 9 | 698 | 141 | 82 | 114 | 42 | 3 191 |
| Female | 65 | 256 | 580 | 45 | 535 | 214 | 16 | 51 | 13 | 2 404 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 82 | 207 | 382 | 24 | 358 | 189 | 37 | 54 | 22 | 1 752 |
| Male | 523 | 1 896 | 3 221 | 249 | 2 972 | 542 | 209 | 322 | 56 | 10 347 |
| Child | 1 907 | 6 151 | 9 302 | 731 | 8 571 | 888 | 637 | 1 242 | 151 | 29 347 |
| Other relatives | 213 | 634 | 868 | 71 | 797 | 90 | 29 | 113 | 7 | 3 188 |
| Nonrelatives | 55 | 366 | 532 | 27 | 505 | 429 | 41 | 102 | 30 | 1 981 |
| Persons per household | 3.78 | 3.75 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.52 | 2.63 | 3.20 | 3.70 | 2.50 | 3.15 |
| Persons per family | 4.29 | 4.12 | 3.98 | 4.03 | 3.97 | 3.20 | 3.52 | 4.15 | 2.94 | 3.66 |
| In group quarters | 23 | 65 | 237 | — | 237 | 385 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 359 |
| Inmate of institution | 19 | 24 | 87 | — | 87 | — | 27 | 15 | 12 | 141 |
| Other | 4 | 41 | 150 | — | 150 | 385 | — | 4 | — | 218 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 477 | 4 719 | 7 180 | 587 | 6 593 | 1 919 | 493 | 924 | 96 | 23 233 |
| Nursery school | 67 | 232 | 281 | 5 | 276 | 46 | 34 | 56 | — | 925 |
| Private | 18 | 53 | 73 | — | 73 | 39 | 12 | 13 | — | 411 |
| Kindergarten | 110 | 338 | 622 | 64 | 558 | 87 | 25 | 41 | — | 1 523 |
| Private | 20 | 35 | 90 | 20 | 70 | 36 | — | 5 | — | 252 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 717 | 2 701 | 3 811 | 331 | 3 480 | 355 | 284 | 549 | 79 | 12 005 |
| Private | 22 | 235 | 749 | 12 | 737 | 41 | 22 | 50 | — | 2 371 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 443 | 1 026 | 1 576 | 160 | 1 416 | 165 | 127 | 239 | 3 | 5 706 |
| Private | 12 | 90 | 170 | — | 170 | 20 | 16 | 8 | — | 857 |
| College | 140 | 422 | 890 | 27 | 863 | 1 266 | 23 | 39 | 14 | 3 074 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 24 | 56 | 130 | — | 130 | 102 | 21 | 8 | — | 886 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 34.7 | 35.8 | 20.2 | 13.7 | 20.7 | 58.7 | 62.8 | 36.3 | — | 31.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 97.1 | 93.9 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 80.2 | — | 90.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 97.8 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 87.8 | 89.0 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 83.7 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 83.8 | 20.0 | 85.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 46.2 | 47.6 | 45.4 | 50.0 | 45.1 | 81.8 | 61.2 | 32.6 | — | 44.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 25.2 | 14.9 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 25.5 | 83.7 | 16.7 | 5.0 | 46.2 | 22.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.1 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 57.2 | — | 7.3 | — | 15.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 14.8 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 55.0 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 639 | 2 449 | 4 023 | 340 | 3 683 | 678 | 259 | 425 | 94 | 14 565 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 122 | 427 | 661 | 53 | 608 | 13 | 12 | 46 | — | 1 565 |
| 5 to 7 years | 133 | 367 | 541 | 40 | 501 | 22 | 22 | 70 | 14 | 1 608 |
| 8 years | 23 | 153 | 380 | 52 | 328 | 42 | 4 | 30 | 11 | 1 147 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 100 | 524 | 762 | 39 | 723 | 45 | 39 | 103 | 42 | 2 721 |
| 4 years | 148 | 618 | 987 | 84 | 903 | 76 | 69 | 130 | 12 | 3 758 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 96 | 280 | 365 | 45 | 320 | 92 | 77 | 28 | 2 | 2 026 |
| 4 or more years | 17 | 80 | 327 | 27 | 300 | 388 | 36 | 18 | 13 | 1 740 |
| Percent high school graduates | 40.8 | 39.9 | 41.7 | 45.9 | 41.4 | 82.0 | 70.3 | 41.4 | 28.7 | 51.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 685 | 2 621 | 3 750 | 291 | 3 459 | 707 | 306 | 412 | 120 | 14 315 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 88 | 542 | 532 | 45 | 487 | 17 | 29 | 64 | 7 | 1 212 |
| 5 to 7 years | 130 | 347 | 522 | 32 | 490 | 21 | 17 | 54 | 18 | 1 692 |
| 8 years | 55 | 169 | 430 | 25 | 405 | 30 | 9 | 37 | 36 | 993 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 108 | 470 | 724 | 58 | 666 | 52 | 43 | 110 | 18 | 2 892 |
| 4 years | 227 | 756 | 1 133 | 111 | 1 022 | 105 | 155 | 116 | 26 | 4 507 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 48 | 245 | 256 | 15 | 241 | 142 | 40 | 26 | 7 | 1 800 |
| 4 or more years | 29 | 92 | 153 | 5 | 148 | 340 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 1 219 |
| Percent high school graduates | 44.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 45.0 | 40.8 | 83.0 | 68.0 | 35.7 | 34.2 | 52.6 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 324 | 5 070 | 7 773 | 631 | 7 142 | 1 385 | 565 | 837 | 214 | 28 880 |
| Percent high school graduates | 42.7 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 45.5 | 41.1 | 82.5 | 69.0 | 38.6 | 31.8 | 52.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 12.1 |

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

| Total persons | 6 180 | 8 083 | 1 059 | 2 071 | 10 555 | 2 027 | 1 135 | 10 212 | 3 650 | 3 304 | 346 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| Under 5 years | 823 | 1 138 | 113 | 270 | 1 383 | 259 | 208 | 1 231 | 553 | 505 | 48 |
| 5 to 9 years | 674 | 889 | 113 | 268 | 1 334 | 240 | 144 | 1 367 | 535 | 481 | 54 |
| 10 to 14 years | 755 | 848 | 99 | 172 | 1 217 | 208 | 146 | 1 241 | 345 | 308 | 37 |
| 15 to 19 years | 675 | 853 | 92 | 166 | 1 226 | 343 | 117 | 1 143 | 381 | 355 | 26 |
| 20 to 24 years | 664 | 972 | 109 | 401 | 1 281 | 197 | 111 | 931 | 534 | 498 | 36 |
| 25 to 29 years | 616 | 807 | 102 | 266 | 1 130 | 141 | 74 | 957 | 380 | 357 | 23 |
| 30 to 34 years | 467 | 817 | 145 | 140 | 816 | 71 | 81 | 750 | 237 | 219 | 18 |
| 35 to 39 years | 338 | 455 | 93 | 81 | 553 | 109 | 57 | 494 | 139 | 128 | 11 |
| 40 to 44 years | 294 | 303 | 39 | 54 | 442 | 96 | 45 | 374 | 138 | 113 | 25 |
| 45 to 49 years | 210 | 224 | 50 | 58 | 310 | 96 | 33 | 303 | 74 | 74 | — |
| 50 to 54 years | 233 | 307 | 12 | 62 | 317 | 80 | 56 | 508 | 54 | 44 | 10 |
| 55 to 59 years | 171 | 166 | 22 | 31 | 202 | 82 | 22 | 398 | 36 | 17 | 19 |
| 60 to 64 years | 72 | 76 | 13 | 53 | 105 | 17 | 25 | 190 | 46 | 33 | 13 |
| 65 to 69 years | 62 | 80 | 12 | 20 | 105 | 25 | — | 92 | 99 | 99 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 51 | 102 | 23 | 5 | 53 | 6 | 11 | 112 | 27 | 14 | 13 |
| 75 to 79 years | 63 | 35 | 9 | 19 | 67 | 39 | 5 | 45 | 48 | 35 | 13 |
| 80 to 84 years | — | 5 | — | — | 8 | 8 | — | 27 | 10 | 10 | — |
| 85 years and over | 12 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 10 | — | 49 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Median | 21.2 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.5 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 700 | 925 | 91 | 212 | 1 297 | 286 | 118 | 1 177 | 470 | 424 | 46 |
| Children ever born | 366 | 602 | 57 | 116 | 855 | 142 | 73 | 568 | 299 | 246 | 53 |
| Per 1,000 women | 523 | 651 | 626 | 547 | 659 | 497 | 619 | 483 | 636 | 580 | 1 152 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 491 | 758 | 63 | 198 | 916 | 100 | 94 | 954 | 288 | 260 | 28 |
| Children ever born | 1 037 | 1 824 | 96 | 319 | 1 742 | 202 | 253 | 2 289 | 650 | 586 | 64 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 112 | 2 406 | 1 524 | 1 611 | 1 902 | 2 020 | 2 691 | 2 399 | 2 257 | 2 254 | 2 286 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 318 | 393 | 34 | 55 | 476 | 105 | 47 | 406 | 125 | 120 | 5 |
| Children ever born | 1 124 | 1 156 | 95 | 138 | 1 792 | 336 | 162 | 1 842 | 576 | 551 | 25 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 535 | 2 941 | 2 794 | 2 509 | 3 765 | 3 200 | 3 447 | 4 537 | 4 608 | 4 592 | 5 000 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| Total persons | 6 180 | 8 083 | 1 059 | 2 071 | 10 555 | 2 027 | 1 135 | 10 212 | 3 650 | 3 304 | 346 |
| In households | 6 137 | 7 982 | 868 | 1 976 | 10 277 | 2 004 | 1 135 | 10 168 | 3 456 | 3 110 | 346 |
| Family householder: | 1 079 | 1 293 | 162 | 359 | 1 667 | 299 | 175 | 1 609 | 527 | 490 | 37 |
| Male | 318 | 497 | 38 | 116 | 542 | 147 | 56 | 600 | 133 | 120 | 13 |
| Female | 311 | 291 | 36 | 119 | 293 | 58 | 32 | 236 | 108 | 75 | 33 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 152 | 171 | 13 | 44 | 276 | 65 | 18 | 183 | 78 | 71 | 7 |
| Male | 874 | 1 251 | 117 | 322 | 1 566 | 255 | 172 | 1 570 | 637 | 554 | 83 |
| Female | 2 905 | 3 622 | 426 | 804 | 4 877 | 1 018 | 565 | 5 080 | 1 669 | 1 508 | 161 |
| Other relatives | 230 | 473 | 42 | 99 | 489 | 129 | 80 | 551 | 196 | 191 | 5 |
| Nonrelatives | 268 | 384 | 34 | 113 | 567 | 33 | 37 | 339 | 108 | 101 | 7 |
| Persons per household | 3.07 | 3.24 | 3.32 | 2.98 | 3.40 | 3.46 | 3.26 | 3.71 | 3.65 | 3.76 | 2.76 |
| Persons per family | 3.66 | 3.67 | 3.58 | 3.45 | 3.84 | 4.08 | 3.68 | 4.08 | 4.29 | 4.30 | 4.16 |
| In group quarters | 43 | 101 | 191 | 95 | 278 | 23 | — | 44 | 194 | 194 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | 52 | 185 | 5 | 29 | 19 | — | 18 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Other | 32 | 49 | 6 | 90 | 249 | 4 | — | 26 | 192 | 192 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 326 | 2 946 | 364 | 881 | 4 550 | 812 | 425 | 3 901 | 1 426 | 1 305 | 121 |
| Nursery school | 72 | 156 | 21 | 30 | 210 | 32 | 37 | 193 | 97 | 97 | — |
| Private | 12 | 28 | 15 | 19 | 68 | 13 | 31 | 42 | 28 | 28 | — |
| Kindergarten | 143 | 208 | 11 | 80 | 257 | 68 | 34 | 315 | 105 | 99 | 6 |
| Private | 30 | 24 | — | 7 | 30 | 20 | — | 30 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 207 | 1 412 | 181 | 317 | 2 146 | 354 | 233 | 2 217 | 694 | 605 | 91 |
| Private | 35 | 141 | — | 148 | 111 | 20 | 16 | 215 | 108 | 103 | 5 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 601 | 740 | 94 | 137 | 940 | 260 | 94 | 810 | 176 | 156 | 20 |
| Private | 12 | 51 | — | 12 | 29 | 10 | — | 88 | 28 | 21 | 7 |
| College | 303 | 430 | 57 | 317 | 997 | 98 | 27 | 366 | 352 | 348 | 4 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 82 | 95 | 15 | — | 118 | 22 | 12 | 44 | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 21.8 | 38.2 | 60.0 | 28.8 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 37.6 | 36.6 | 29.9 | 31.0 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.3 | 88.1 | 52.4 | 78.2 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 95.6 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.4 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 88.0 | 94.5 | 90.7 | 65.8 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 39.6 | 44.9 | 82.1 | 70.8 | 54.5 | 43.8 | 35.3 | 48.3 | 52.9 | 52.9 | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.1 | 23.2 | 62.9 | 59.9 | 35.1 | 31.1 | 26.1 | 15.0 | 45.4 | 50.4 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 15.5 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 51.0 | 24.1 | 5.7 | — | 9.8 | 33.6 | 34.5 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.7 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 14.6 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 1 354 | 1 712 | 379 | 420 | 2 143 | 368 | 188 | 2 043 | 671 | 592 | 79 |
| Elementary: | 95 | 242 | 49 | 20 | 213 | 61 | 23 | 369 | 114 | 74 | 40 |
| 0 to 4 years | 200 | 263 | 70 | 53 | 285 | 87 | 24 | 335 | 114 | 107 | 7 |
| 5 to 7 years | 97 | 82 | 18 | 51 | 136 | 3 | 37 | 137 | 53 | 53 | — |
| 8 years | 299 | 377 | 89 | 80 | 365 | 45 | 25 | 421 | 128 | 107 | 21 |
| High school: | 422 | 367 | 86 | 85 | 410 | 109 | 36 | 490 | 123 | 116 | 7 |
| 1 to 3 years | 138 | 177 | 33 | 64 | 279 | 51 | 35 | 226 | 95 | 91 | 4 |
| 4 years | 103 | 204 | 34 | 67 | 455 | 12 | 8 | 65 | 44 | 44 | — |
| 4 or more years | 49.0 | 43.7 | 40.4 | 51.4 | 53.4 | 46.7 | 42.0 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 13.9 |
| Percent high school graduates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 1 235 | 1 671 | 154 | 374 | 1 971 | 412 | 221 | 2 256 | 631 | 565 | 66 |
| Elementary: | 155 | 166 | 7 | 23 | 233 | 53 | 27 | 491 | 146 | 114 | 32 |
| 0 to 4 years | 170 | 283 | 41 | 32 | 247 | 70 | 15 | 298 | 70 | 70 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 139 | 167 | 11 | 17 | 162 | 40 | 26 | 125 | 64 | 57 | 7 |
| 8 years | 246 | 259 | 36 | 96 | 343 | 72 | 61 | 429 | 127 | 121 | 6 |
| High school: | 357 | 492 | 33 | 95 | 448 | 121 | 63 | 628 | 126 | 111 | 15 |
| 1 to 3 years | 131 | 169 | 26 | 60 | 286 | 36 | 29 | 222 | 58 | 52 | 6 |
| 4 years | 37 | 135 | — | 51 | 252 | 20 | — | 63 | 40 | 40 | — |
| 4 or more years | 42.5 | 47.6 | 38.3 | 55.1 | 50.0 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 31.8 |
| Percent high school graduates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 589 | 3 383 | 533 | 794 | 4 114 | 780 | 409 | 4 299 | 1 302 | 1 157 | 145 |
| Percent high school graduates | 45.9 | 45.6 | 39.8 | 53.1 | 51.8 | 44.7 | 41.8 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 22.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 5.2 |

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 12 876 | 198 | 12 678 | 2 096 | 572 | 1 941 | 113 | 1 436 | 1 231 | 28 466 | 964 | 331 | |
| Under 5 years | 1 690 | 29 | 1 661 | 152 | 46 | 306 | 20 | 106 | 123 | 3 318 | 105 | 37 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 655 | 25 | 1 630 | 145 | 68 | 268 | 25 | 144 | 149 | 3 300 | 50 | 26 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 581 | 23 | 1 558 | 134 | 101 | 243 | 15 | 152 | 131 | 2 902 | 53 | 51 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 385 | 16 | 1 369 | 253 | 62 | 266 | 8 | 124 | 149 | 2 974 | 178 | 35 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 441 | — | 1 441 | 511 | 56 | 191 | 11 | 166 | 115 | 3 034 | 186 | 41 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 129 | 58 | 1 071 | 369 | 49 | 183 | 13 | 117 | 87 | 2 567 | 182 | 31 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 084 | 14 | 1 070 | 202 | 43 | 115 | — | 100 | 95 | 1 981 | 101 | 28 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 641 | 7 | 634 | 162 | 11 | 108 | 10 | 73 | 66 | 1 197 | 22 | 13 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 580 | 10 | 570 | 26 | — | 53 | — | 61 | 84 | 1 213 | 42 | 31 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 502 | 7 | 495 | 26 | 50 | 72 | — | 67 | 86 | 1 205 | 16 | 13 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 441 | 9 | 432 | 52 | 29 | 65 | 5 | 82 | 49 | 1 196 | 12 | 5 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 285 | — | 285 | 28 | 16 | 28 | — | 85 | 40 | 1 121 | 11 | 20 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 132 | — | 132 | 13 | 10 | 22 | — | 37 | 22 | 791 | — | — | |
| 65 to 69 years | 115 | — | 115 | 11 | — | 3 | 6 | 28 | 3 | 623 | — | — | |
| 70 to 74 years | 99 | — | 99 | 7 | 5 | — | — | 22 | 9 | 475 | — | — | |
| 75 to 79 years | 72 | — | 72 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 19 | 4 | 235 | 6 | — | |
| 80 to 84 years | 29 | — | 29 | — | — | 12 | — | 28 | 19 | 173 | — | — | |
| 85 years and over | 15 | — | 15 | — | 26 | — | — | 25 | — | 161 | — | — | |
| Median | 20.5 | 25.5 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 21.8 | 22.4 | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 471 | 6 | 1 465 | 352 | 82 | 255 | 12 | 143 | 130 | 3 053 | 180 | 44 | |
| Children ever born | 960 | — | 960 | 22 | 24 | 122 | 12 | 48 | 39 | 1 790 | — | — | |
| Per 1,000 women | 653 | — | 655 | 63 | 293 | 478 | 1 000 | 336 | 300 | 586 | — | — | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 088 | 42 | 1 046 | 304 | 41 | 115 | 13 | 90 | 92 | 2 294 | 108 | 34 | |
| Children ever born | 2 337 | 74 | 2 263 | 246 | 66 | 288 | 43 | 145 | 178 | 4 286 | 103 | 48 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 148 | 1 762 | 2 163 | 809 | 1 610 | 2 504 | 3 308 | 1 611 | 1 935 | 1 868 | 954 | 1 412 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 562 | 7 | 555 | 118 | 11 | 94 | — | 67 | 63 | 1 247 | 23 | 24 | |
| Children ever born | 1 915 | 21 | 1 894 | 206 | 53 | 341 | — | 101 | 169 | 4 396 | 48 | 72 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 407 | 3 000 | 3 413 | 1 746 | 4 818 | 3 628 | — | 1 507 | 2 683 | 3 525 | 2 087 | 3 000 | |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 12 876 | 198 | 12 678 | 2 096 | 572 | 1 941 | 113 | 1 436 | 1 231 | 28 466 | 964 | 331 | |
| In households | 12 749 | 198 | 12 551 | 1 762 | 561 | 1 922 | 113 | 1 436 | 1 226 | 28 217 | 719 | 326 | |
| Family householder: | 2 221 | 42 | 2 179 | 248 | 71 | 295 | 5 | 277 | 288 | 4 438 | 151 | 52 | |
| Male | 552 | — | 552 | 86 | 43 | 84 | 25 | 39 | 43 | 1 975 | — | 5 | |
| Female | 423 | 5 | 418 | 98 | 7 | 43 | 7 | 43 | 11 | 1 271 | 43 | 14 | |
| Nonfamily householder: | 278 | 3 | 275 | 150 | 15 | 19 | — | 69 | 16 | 908 | 32 | 9 | |
| Male | 2 120 | 44 | 2 076 | 345 | 72 | 252 | 6 | 300 | 169 | 4 130 | 138 | 85 | |
| Female | 6 240 | 84 | 6 156 | 485 | 319 | 1 026 | 60 | 580 | 593 | 12 874 | 258 | 130 | |
| Spouse | 529 | 20 | 509 | 47 | 9 | 113 | — | 68 | 73 | 1 662 | — | 11 | |
| Child | 386 | — | 386 | 303 | 25 | 90 | 10 | 60 | 33 | 959 | 97 | 20 | |
| Other relatives | 3.42 | 3.90 | 3.41 | 2.60 | 3.40 | 4.02 | 2.54 | 2.85 | 3.40 | 3.18 | 2.83 | 2.93 | |
| Nonrelatives | 3.90 | 4.36 | 3.89 | 3.11 | 3.80 | 4.34 | 2.90 | 3.44 | 3.51 | 3.76 | 3.33 | 3.25 | |
| Persons per household | 127 | — | 127 | 334 | 11 | 19 | — | — | 5 | 249 | 245 | 5 | |
| In group quarters | 81 | — | 81 | — | 11 | 15 | — | — | 5 | 97 | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution | 46 | — | 46 | 334 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 152 | 245 | 5 | |
| Other | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 4 837 | 61 | 4 776 | 1 323 | 253 | 750 | 42 | 503 | 452 | 9 686 | 661 | 153 | |
| Nursery school | 203 | — | 203 | 42 | 11 | 48 | — | 13 | 13 | 354 | 28 | 17 | |
| Private | 55 | — | 55 | 35 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 169 | 18 | — | |
| Kindergarten | 435 | 11 | 424 | 73 | 12 | 26 | — | 36 | 24 | 720 | 22 | — | |
| Private | 77 | 7 | 70 | 36 | — | 5 | — | 11 | 9 | 146 | — | — | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 588 | 37 | 2 551 | 179 | 158 | 438 | 35 | 244 | 234 | 5 202 | 76 | 77 | |
| Private | 622 | 5 | 617 | 13 | 22 | 35 | — | 19 | 100 | 1 525 | — | 12 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 025 | 10 | 1 015 | 85 | 67 | 205 | — | 71 | 107 | 2 200 | 39 | 36 | |
| Private | 160 | — | 160 | 10 | 16 | 8 | — | 6 | 11 | 573 | — | — | |
| College | 586 | 3 | 583 | 944 | 5 | 33 | 7 | 139 | 74 | 1 210 | 496 | 23 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 94 | — | 94 | 85 | 10 | 8 | — | 16 | 5 | 342 | 22 | 6 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 19.6 | — | 19.8 | 79.4 | 73.3 | 39.5 | — | 28.2 | 19.4 | 28.4 | 65.7 | 73.9 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.4 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 75.0 | — | 93.1 | 83.3 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 85.9 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 82.2 | — | 78.0 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 43.5 | — | 44.0 | 83.8 | 71.4 | 22.7 | — | 51.5 | 41.9 | 36.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.0 | — | 26.0 | 93.7 | 46.2 | — | — | 44.9 | 26.7 | 17.7 | 88.0 | — | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.5 | — | 12.5 | 60.6 | — | 10.1 | — | 26.8 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 93.6 | 25.0 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 11.1 | 4.2 | 11.3 | 56.6 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 53.8 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 12.3 | 59.0 | 18.6 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 620 | 47 | 2 573 | 418 | 111 | 352 | 15 | 355 | 331 | 6 533 | 228 | 64 | |
| Elementary: | 390 | 7 | 383 | — | 12 | 40 | — | 16 | 14 | 1 015 | — | 7 | |
| 0 to 4 years | 335 | — | 335 | 7 | 10 | 57 | — | 30 | 19 | 941 | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years | 247 | — | 247 | 21 | — | 30 | — | 28 | 27 | 594 | — | — | |
| 8 years | 463 | 4 | 459 | 17 | 16 | 94 | 15 | 46 | 39 | 1 407 | — | 6 | |
| High school: | 658 | 11 | 647 | 36 | 42 | 93 | — | 96 | 122 | 1 538 | 18 | 22 | |
| 4 years | 258 | 15 | 243 | 45 | 18 | 20 | — | 84 | 65 | 712 | 24 | 5 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 269 | 10 | 259 | 292 | 13 | 18 | — | 55 | 45 | 326 | 186 | 24 | |
| 4 or more years | 45.2 | 76.6 | 44.7 | 89.2 | 65.8 | 37.2 | — | 66.2 | 70.1 | 39.4 | 100.0 | 79.7 | |
| Percent high school graduates | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 504 | 58 | 2 446 | 483 | 128 | 315 | 19 | 389 | 233 | 6 405 | 164 | 77 | |
| Elementary: | 310 | — | 310 | 5 | 29 | 55 | — | 30 | 23 | 796 | 6 | 5 | |
| 0 to 4 years | 319 | 7 | 312 | — | 17 | 50 | 6 | 43 | 9 | 996 | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years | 285 | — | 285 | — | — | 27 | 6 | 29 | 4 | 584 | 6 | — | |
| 8 years | 493 | 15 | 478 | 32 | 24 | 85 | — | 66 | 40 | 1 350 | — | — | |
| High school: | 769 | 33 | 736 | 47 | 45 | 82 | 7 | 112 | 110 | 1 680 | 39 | 18 | |
| 4 years | 199 | 3 | 196 | 88 | — | 16 | — | 70 | 26 | 648 | 21 | 26 | |
| 1 to 3 years | 129 | — | 129 | 311 | 13 | — | — | 39 | 21 | 351 | 92 | 28 | |
| 4 or more years | 43.8 | 62.1 | 43.4 | 92.3 | 45.3 | 31.1 | 36.8 | 56.8 | 67.4 | 41.8 | 92.7 | 93.5 | |
| Percent high school graduates | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 124 | 105 | 5 019 | 901 | 239 | 667 | 34 | 744 | 564 | 12 938 | 392 | 141 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 44.5 | 68.6 | 44.0 | 90.9 | 54.8 | 34.3 | 20.6 | 61.3 | 69.0 | 40.6 | 96.9 | 87.2 | |
| Median years of school completed | 11.0 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 18+ | 14.3 | |

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Total persons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 5 years | 544 | 914 | 87 | 181 | 1 179 | 97 | 168 | 23 | 29 | 738 | 56 | 63 |
| 5 to 9 years | 428 | 703 | 78 | 179 | 1 111 | 75 | 134 | 28 | 47 | 744 | 30 | 67 |
| 10 to 14 years | 460 | 560 | 73 | 102 | 927 | 153 | 108 | 26 | 42 | 428 | 21 | 57 |
| 15 to 19 years | 405 | 567 | 56 | 106 | 843 | 122 | 173 | 18 | 63 | 536 | 42 | 76 |
| 20 to 24 years | 436 | 672 | 72 | 304 | 899 | 65 | 139 | 11 | 32 | 535 | 39 | 65 |
| 25 to 29 years | 395 | 640 | 33 | 194 | 779 | 34 | 58 | 18 | 48 | 485 | 48 | 32 |
| 30 to 34 years | 263 | 590 | 78 | 109 | 618 | 42 | 49 | 10 | 8 | 367 | 5 | 58 |
| 35 to 39 years | 195 | 303 | 24 | 28 | 411 | 68 | 64 | 12 | 16 | 212 | 18 | 21 |
| 40 to 44 years | 184 | 209 | 22 | 25 | 293 | 68 | 47 | 8 | 7 | 222 | 25 | 25 |
| 45 to 49 years | 123 | 134 | 28 | 32 | 200 | 68 | 53 | 5 | 14 | 133 | 7 | 15 |
| 50 to 54 years | 150 | 182 | 12 | 26 | 245 | 67 | 41 | 5 | 28 | 221 | 14 | 48 |
| 55 to 59 years | 139 | 100 | 16 | 18 | 174 | 32 | 40 | 18 | 17 | 156 | 6 | 26 |
| 60 to 64 years | 65 | 41 | 13 | 27 | 85 | 26 | — | 11 | 6 | 97 | 20 | 14 |
| 65 to 69 years | 33 | 63 | 12 | 20 | 94 | 25 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 38 | — | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 28 | 73 | 23 | — | 35 | 18 | 6 | — | — | 38 | — | 7 |
| 75 to 79 years | 52 | 25 | 9 | 19 | 61 | — | 26 | 7 | — | 23 | — | — |
| 80 to 84 years | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 14 | 8 | — | 12 | — | 7 |
| 85 years and over | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 10 | — | — | 12 | — | 6 |
| Median | 21.1 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 22.8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 443 | 670 | 86 | 146 | 905 | 87 | 171 | 16 | 35 | 587 | 36 | 87 |
| Children ever born | 246 | 553 | 57 | 88 | 798 | 12 | 101 | 12 | 5 | 368 | 12 | 8 |
| Per 1,000 women | 555 | 825 | 663 | 603 | 882 | 138 | 591 | 750 | 143 | 627 | 333 | 92 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 274 | 564 | 57 | 140 | 690 | 42 | 50 | 19 | 15 | 404 | 26 | 60 |
| Children ever born | 634 | 1 456 | 84 | 296 | 1 455 | 53 | 114 | 42 | 46 | 840 | 5 | 105 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 314 | 2 582 | 1 474 | 2 114 | 2 109 | 1 262 | 2 210 | 2 211 | 3 067 | 2 079 | 192 | 1 750 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 184 | 227 | 30 | 15 | 342 | 65 | 62 | 8 | 11 | 186 | 16 | 15 |
| Children ever born | 697 | 809 | 79 | 42 | 1 370 | 180 | 191 | 28 | 33 | 631 | 36 | 47 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 788 | 3 564 | 2 633 | 2 800 | 4 006 | 2 769 | 3 081 | 3 500 | 3 000 | 3 392 | 2 250 | 3 133 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 900 | 5 782 | 642 | 1 375 | 7 968 | 979 | 1 139 | 206 | 361 | 4 997 | 331 | 587 |
| In households | 3 864 | 5 681 | 636 | 1 280 | 7 944 | 972 | 1 120 | 206 | 357 | 4 975 | 331 | 587 |
| Family householder: | 649 | 890 | 105 | 195 | 1 238 | 192 | 143 | 30 | 62 | 846 | 93 | 103 |
| Male | 200 | 385 | 38 | 83 | 467 | 48 | 99 | 17 | 25 | 212 | 11 | 5 |
| Female | 225 | 233 | 36 | 95 | 200 | 14 | 54 | 4 | — | 173 | 8 | 13 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 111 | 109 | 6 | 14 | 216 | 19 | 30 | 13 | 6 | 96 | 15 | 19 |
| Male | 509 | 833 | 100 | 229 | 1 141 | 195 | 151 | 35 | 27 | 763 | 37 | 143 |
| Female | 1 870 | 2 531 | 293 | 538 | 3 891 | 463 | 543 | 100 | 197 | 2 358 | 136 | 290 |
| Child | 130 | 407 | 42 | 59 | 433 | 41 | 71 | 3 | 40 | 314 | 6 | — |
| Other relatives | 170 | 293 | 16 | 67 | 358 | — | 29 | 4 | — | 213 | 25 | 14 |
| Nonrelatives | 3.09 | 3.33 | 3.35 | 3.16 | 3.48 | 3.10 | 3.24 | 3.06 | 3.65 | 3.46 | 2.79 | 3.03 |
| Persons per household | 3.80 | 3.76 | 3.61 | 3.75 | 3.93 | 3.36 | 3.94 | 3.72 | 3.83 | 3.89 | 3.18 | 3.54 |
| Persons per family | 36 | 101 | 6 | 95 | 24 | 7 | 19 | — | 4 | 22 | — | — |
| In group quarters | 11 | 52 | — | 5 | 24 | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 25 | 49 | 6 | 90 | — | 7 | — | — | 4 | 22 | — | — |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 471 | 2 113 | 231 | 602 | 3 143 | 375 | 426 | 76 | 178 | 1 696 | 126 | 202 |
| Nursery school | 52 | 140 | 15 | 10 | 164 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 95 | 20 | 4 |
| Private | 10 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 43 | — | — | 3 | 10 | 34 | 14 | 4 |
| Kindergarten | 59 | 159 | 11 | 50 | 210 | — | 44 | 9 | 8 | 195 | 10 | 12 |
| Private | 9 | 24 | — | 7 | 30 | — | 20 | — | — | 17 | — | 8 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 755 | 1 034 | 124 | 196 | 1 702 | 216 | 178 | 42 | 78 | 865 | 33 | 97 |
| Private | 26 | 125 | — | 18 | 89 | 35 | 13 | — | 7 | 40 | 3 | 14 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 390 | 486 | 58 | 90 | 711 | 118 | 132 | 18 | 45 | 424 | 35 | 28 |
| Private | 6 | 51 | — | — | 20 | 6 | — | 6 | 4 | 23 | 12 | — |
| College | 215 | 294 | 23 | 256 | 356 | 36 | 56 | 4 | 34 | 117 | 28 | 61 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 63 | 72 | 6 | — | 87 | 5 | 11 | — | 7 | 59 | — | 20 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.3 | 41.0 | 51.7 | 15.9 | 31.8 | 12.2 | 45.1 | 30.0 | 71.4 | 28.9 | 76.9 | 13.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.1 | 87.5 | 51.5 | 75.5 | 85.6 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 68.0 | 37.5 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 87.6 | 78.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 73.5 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 42.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 45.3 | 46.2 | 64.3 | 78.6 | 31.4 | 81.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 70.0 | 45.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.8 | 26.6 | 48.0 | 59.8 | 17.5 | 28.0 | 38.3 | — | — | 2.0 | 40.0 | 73.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.6 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 58.4 | 12.2 | 15.0 | 8.9 | — | — | 14.9 | 50.0 | 10.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 15.2 | 14.0 | 6.3 | 20.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 32.1 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 16.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 876 | 1 246 | 146 | 267 | 1 540 | 220 | 198 | 36 | 76 | 1 082 | 84 | 122 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 71 | 186 | 40 | 15 | 179 | 17 | 28 | 8 | 12 | 171 | — | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 111 | 213 | 21 | 44 | 281 | 18 | 74 | 8 | 5 | 190 | — | 19 |
| 8 years | 56 | 54 | 11 | 29 | 101 | — | 3 | — | — | 85 | 11 | 5 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 223 | 310 | 19 | 56 | 319 | 59 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 243 | 14 | 29 |
| 4 years | 276 | 256 | 29 | 40 | 278 | 67 | 48 | 4 | 18 | 220 | 26 | 23 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 81 | 111 | 6 | 26 | 222 | 12 | 27 | — | 24 | 142 | 25 | 12 |
| 4 or more years | 58 | 116 | 20 | 57 | 160 | 47 | — | — | 12 | 31 | 8 | 21 |
| Percent high school graduates | 47.4 | 38.8 | 37.7 | 46.1 | 42.9 | 57.3 | 37.9 | 11.1 | 71.1 | 36.3 | 70.2 | 45.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 751 | 1 120 | 130 | 236 | 1 469 | 247 | 219 | 64 | 72 | 934 | 59 | 137 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 111 | 128 | — | 11 | 184 | 12 | 28 | 6 | 19 | 126 | — | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 95 | 235 | 41 | 18 | 238 | 6 | 39 | 10 | 14 | 197 | — | 13 |
| 8 years | 71 | 106 | 11 | 10 | 125 | 13 | 23 | 12 | — | 29 | 7 | 10 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 171 | 201 | 32 | 85 | 304 | 65 | 29 | 8 | 16 | 288 | — | 11 |
| 4 years | 191 | 299 | 27 | 66 | 298 | 75 | 64 | 24 | 23 | 207 | 12 | 43 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 88 | 61 | 19 | 32 | 193 | 35 | 22 | 4 | — | 73 | 12 | 51 |
| 4 or more years | 24 | 90 | — | 14 | 127 | 41 | 14 | — | — | 14 | 28 | 9 |
| Percent high school graduates | 40.3 | 40.2 | 35.4 | 47.5 | 42.1 | 61.1 | 45.7 | 43.8 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 88.1 | 75.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 627 | 2 366 | 276 | 503 | 3 009 | 467 | 417 | 100 | 148 | 2 016 | 143 | 259 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 44.1 | 39.4 | 36.6 | 46.7 | 42.5 | 59.3 | 42.0 | 32.0 | 52.0 | 34.1 | 77.6 | 61.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 12.4 |

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Total persons | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 5 years | 43 | 865 | 26 | 39 | 38 | 248 | 36 | 108 | 130 | 111 | 107 |
| 5 to 9 years | 53 | 982 | 89 | 28 | 122 | 192 | 81 | 178 | 138 | 163 | 82 |
| 10 to 14 years | 52 | 819 | 148 | 59 | 118 | 208 | 84 | 205 | 210 | 95 | 196 |
| 15 to 19 years | 62 | 727 | 80 | 43 | 165 | 249 | 91 | 221 | 135 | 114 | 145 |
| 20 to 24 years | 29 | 693 | 35 | 28 | 62 | 227 | 28 | 167 | 100 | 112 | 165 |
| 25 to 29 years | 36 | 651 | 21 | 82 | 26 | 186 | 43 | 94 | 124 | 149 | 102 |
| 30 to 34 years | 19 | 565 | 39 | 37 | 78 | 118 | 62 | 44 | 100 | 102 | 102 |
| 35 to 39 years | 39 | 268 | 58 | 29 | 75 | 92 | 34 | 125 | 124 | 59 | 70 |
| 40 to 44 years | 25 | 253 | 40 | 17 | 81 | 97 | 75 | 81 | 74 | 25 | 46 |
| 45 to 49 years | 19 | 196 | 14 | 31 | 42 | 108 | 62 | 116 | 11 | 64 | 48 |
| 50 to 54 years | 20 | 364 | 38 | 15 | 42 | 65 | 17 | 83 | 57 | 52 | 90 |
| 55 to 59 years | 25 | 253 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 83 | 15 | 28 | 41 | 30 | 44 |
| 60 to 64 years | 12 | 137 | 15 | 7 | 16 | 22 | 7 | 32 | 7 | 11 | 19 |
| 65 to 69 years | 21 | 59 | 28 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 31 | 13 |
| 70 to 74 years | 14 | 75 | 16 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 32 | 14 | 5 | 23 |
| 75 to 79 years | 12 | 37 | 11 | 25 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 37 | — | 12 | 10 |
| 80 to 84 years | 6 | 27 | — | — | 7 | 9 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |
| 85 years and over | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 5 | — |
| Median | 25.6 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 25.9 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 22.8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 61 | 804 | 79 | 27 | 110 | 208 | 47 | 206 | 134 | 99 | 153 |
| Children ever born | 10 | 461 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 87 | — | 11 | 80 | 6 | 45 |
| Per 1,000 women | 164 | 573 | 89 | 185 | 164 | 418 | — | 53 | 597 | 61 | 294 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 17 | 716 | 25 | 57 | 73 | 182 | 78 | 88 | 105 | 153 | 64 |
| Children ever born | 12 | 1 757 | 48 | 14 | 134 | 253 | 93 | 140 | 210 | 201 | 124 |
| Per 1,000 women | 706 | 2 454 | 1 920 | 246 | 1 836 | 1 390 | 1 192 | 1 591 | 2 000 | 1 314 | 1 938 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 39 | 251 | 35 | 23 | 74 | 122 | 53 | 125 | 89 | 34 | 77 |
| Children ever born | 97 | 1 193 | 90 | 44 | 208 | 376 | 115 | 291 | 272 | 159 | 184 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 487 | 4 753 | 2 571 | 1 913 | 2 811 | 3 082 | 2 170 | 2 328 | 3 056 | 4 676 | 2 390 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 487 | 7 000 | 664 | 469 | 910 | 1 952 | 656 | 1 569 | 1 283 | 1 140 | 1 262 |
| In households | 487 | 6 980 | 664 | 455 | 910 | 1 952 | 656 | 1 569 | 1 283 | 1 140 | 1 262 |
| Family householder: Male | 74 | 1 013 | 126 | 94 | 150 | 350 | 113 | 245 | 192 | 241 | 270 |
| Female | 12 | 480 | 26 | 22 | 20 | 90 | 10 | 82 | 44 | 12 | 54 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 69 | 1 655 | 14 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 30 | 47 | 61 | 56 | 32 |
| Female | 7 | 122 | 6 | 42 | 6 | 61 | 36 | 41 | 18 | 60 | 23 |
| Spouse | 72 | 1 082 | 65 | 60 | 205 | 326 | 133 | 242 | 249 | 219 | 218 |
| Child | 169 | 3 517 | 405 | 149 | 458 | 992 | 296 | 723 | 670 | 516 | 592 |
| Other relatives | 62 | 380 | 22 | 31 | 32 | 83 | 21 | 105 | 18 | 28 | 30 |
| Nonrelatives | 22 | 221 | — | 19 | 19 | 30 | 17 | 84 | 31 | 8 | 43 |
| Persons per household | 2.35 | 3.76 | 3.69 | 2.28 | 3.38 | 3.35 | 3.08 | 3.17 | 3.11 | 2.79 | 3.07 |
| Persons per family | 3.34 | 4.17 | 4.05 | 3.03 | 3.75 | 3.71 | 4.09 | 3.59 | 3.64 | 3.57 | 3.42 |
| In group quarters | — | 20 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other | — | 12 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 172 | 2 619 | 336 | 164 | 446 | 722 | 271 | 657 | 539 | 447 | 442 |
| Nursery school | 9 | 125 | — | 8 | 14 | 38 | 4 | 13 | 19 | 29 | 11 |
| Private | 9 | 33 | — | 8 | 4 | 25 | 4 | — | 6 | 16 | — |
| Kindergarten | 8 | 251 | 17 | 7 | 39 | 61 | 3 | 22 | 24 | 35 | 15 |
| Private | 8 | 30 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 84 | 1 482 | 213 | 75 | 174 | 311 | 149 | 326 | 324 | 196 | 220 |
| Private | 13 | 187 | 27 | 24 | 13 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 26 | 5 | 12 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 71 | 498 | 75 | 24 | 163 | 217 | 100 | 230 | 122 | 97 | 147 |
| Private | — | 72 | — | — | — | 33 | 10 | 22 | — | — | — |
| College | — | 263 | 31 | 50 | 56 | 95 | 15 | 66 | 50 | 90 | 49 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 | 22 | — | 6 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 32 | — | 8 | 5 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 64.3 | 36.1 | — | 42.1 | 51.9 | 33.6 | 50.0 | 13.9 | 61.3 | 29.0 | 30.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 67.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | — | 44.3 | 50.0 | 70.6 | 55.0 | 65.5 | 41.4 | 60.9 | 72.1 | 64.3 | 40.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | — | 11.9 | 100.0 | — | 37.9 | 12.4 | — | 26.9 | 34.6 | 49.1 | 10.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 10.0 | — | 46.7 | 81.8 | 25.4 | — | 6.7 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 8.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | — | 12.4 | — | 21.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 20.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 150 | 1 337 | 173 | 145 | 178 | 372 | 142 | 312 | 286 | 265 | 302 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | — | 259 | 6 | — | 17 | 28 | — | 27 | 13 | 5 | 50 |
| 5 to 7 years | — | 234 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 19 | — | 19 | 7 | 23 | 28 |
| 8 years | — | 100 | 17 | — | 7 | 43 | 7 | 41 | 28 | 26 | 28 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 18 | 266 | 43 | 18 | 13 | 61 | 32 | 35 | 69 | 53 | 22 |
| 4 years | 55 | 309 | 24 | 50 | 21 | 145 | 10 | 97 | 88 | 84 | 86 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 7 | 132 | 33 | 23 | 51 | 34 | 19 | 39 | 50 | 50 | 26 |
| 4 or more years | 70 | 37 | 27 | 42 | 56 | 42 | 74 | 54 | 31 | 24 | 62 |
| Percent high school graduates | 88.0 | 35.8 | 48.6 | 79.3 | 71.9 | 59.4 | 72.5 | 60.9 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 57.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 98 | 1 577 | 113 | 127 | 227 | 456 | 194 | 378 | 284 | 280 | 265 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | — | 371 | — | — | 6 | 17 | — | 43 | 21 | — | 31 |
| 5 to 7 years | 13 | 186 | 27 | 7 | 16 | 52 | — | 38 | 6 | 6 | 36 |
| 8 years | 12 | 93 | — | 5 | 5 | 24 | 7 | 29 | 13 | 6 | 42 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 17 | 320 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 98 | 31 | 57 | 68 | 76 | 27 |
| 4 years | 19 | 444 | 45 | 23 | 109 | 245 | 53 | 146 | 95 | 132 | 80 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 25 | 128 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 14 | 46 | 37 | 65 | 46 | 38 |
| 4 or more years | 12 | 35 | 14 | 43 | 40 | 6 | 57 | 28 | 16 | 14 | 11 |
| Percent high school graduates | 57.1 | 38.5 | 63.7 | 86.6 | 81.5 | 58.1 | 80.4 | 55.8 | 62.0 | 68.6 | 48.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 248 | 2 914 | 286 | 272 | 405 | 828 | 336 | 690 | 570 | 545 | 567 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.8 | 37.2 | 54.5 | 82.7 | 77.3 | 58.7 | 77.1 | 58.1 | 60.5 | 64.2 | 53.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.9 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 |

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| AGE | | | |
| Total persons | 915 | 633 | 1 283 |
| Under 5 years | 36 | 98 | 130 |
| 5 to 9 years | 131 | 102 | 138 |
| 10 to 14 years | 190 | 39 | 210 |
| 15 to 19 years | 122 | 63 | 135 |
| 20 to 24 years | 83 | 70 | 100 |
| 25 to 29 years | 35 | 35 | 124 |
| 30 to 34 years | 41 | 46 | 100 |
| 35 to 39 years | 68 | 26 | 124 |
| 40 to 44 years | 61 | 37 | 74 |
| 45 to 49 years | 71 | 31 | 11 |
| 50 to 54 years | 42 | 20 | 57 |
| 55 to 59 years | 11 | 42 | 41 |
| 60 to 64 years | 12 | 6 | 7 |
| 65 to 69 years | — | 5 | 13 |
| 70 to 74 years | — | 6 | 14 |
| 75 to 79 years | — | — | — |
| 80 to 84 years | — | 7 | 5 |
| 85 years and over | 12 | — | — |
| Median | 18.9 | 21.3 | 22.1 |
| FERTILITY | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 75 | 65 | 134 |
| Children ever born | 20 | 26 | 80 |
| Per 1,000 women | 267 | 400 | 597 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 54 | 35 | 105 |
| Children ever born | 93 | 70 | 210 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 722 | 2 000 | 2 000 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 62 | 40 | 89 |
| Children ever born | 205 | 111 | 272 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 306 | 2 775 | 3 056 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | |
| Total persons | 915 | 633 | 1 283 |
| In households | 915 | 633 | 1 283 |
| Family householder: Male | 132 | 103 | 192 |
| Female | 57 | 22 | 44 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 14 | 18 | 61 |
| Female | 6 | 11 | 18 |
| Spouse | 132 | 119 | 249 |
| Child | 532 | 329 | 670 |
| Other relatives | 23 | 28 | 18 |
| Nonrelatives | 19 | 3 | 31 |
| Persons per household | 3.85 | 3.62 | 3.11 |
| Persons per family | 4.15 | 4.23 | 3.64 |
| In group quarters | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — |
| Other | — | — | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 501 | 202 | 539 |
| Nursery school | 7 | 24 | 19 |
| Private | 7 | 24 | 6 |
| Kindergarten | 20 | 18 | 24 |
| Private | 7 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 287 | 91 | 324 |
| Private | 77 | 32 | 26 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 124 | 42 | 122 |
| Private | 8 | — | — |
| College | 63 | 27 | 50 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 19 | — | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 38.9 | 13.3 | 61.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 77.6 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 77.8 | 59.1 | 72.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 35.3 | 70.0 | 34.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 44.9 | — | 10.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 17.1 | — | 14.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 156 | 118 | 286 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 16 | — | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| 8 years | 7 | 20 | 28 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 5 | 26 | 69 |
| 4 years | 68 | 13 | 88 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 18 | 28 | 50 |
| 4 or more years | 30 | 26 | 31 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.4 | 56.8 | 59.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 197 | 143 | 284 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 23 | 12 | 21 |
| 5 to 7 years | 18 | 20 | 6 |
| 8 years | 18 | 7 | 13 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 20 | 33 | 68 |
| 4 years | 62 | 42 | 95 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 44 | 18 | 65 |
| 4 or more years | 12 | 11 | 16 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.9 | 49.7 | 62.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 353 | 261 | 570 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.3 | 52.9 | 60.5 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.3 |

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 15 942 | 671 | 640 | 589 | 438 | 15 271 | 1 697 | 2 925 | 318 | 842 | 2 862 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 10 499 | 402 | 433 | 465 | 289 | 10 097 | 1 257 | 2 242 | 221 | 574 | 2 211 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 979 | 208 | 209 | 274 | 170 | 4 771 | 691 | 1 326 | 116 | 365 | 1 189 |
| Married-couple families | 12 080 | 546 | 461 | 466 | 309 | 11 534 | 1 267 | 2 159 | 250 | 653 | 2 098 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 802 | 323 | 337 | 359 | 192 | 7 479 | 911 | 1 604 | 174 | 461 | 1 648 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 713 | 170 | 176 | 222 | 111 | 3 543 | 517 | 1 019 | 105 | 326 | 894 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 060 | 104 | 158 | 114 | 102 | 2 956 | 387 | 660 | 52 | 138 | 585 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 315 | 65 | 95 | 97 | 72 | 2 250 | 321 | 573 | 47 | 110 | 479 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 080 | 36 | 32 | 52 | 46 | 1 044 | 170 | 275 | 11 | 38 | 251 |
| Subfamilies | 600 | 15 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 585 | 68 | 94 | 14 | 17 | 97 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 518 | 15 | 2 | 19 | 1 | 503 | 50 | 77 | 6 | 13 | 77 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 182 | 10 | 5 | - | - | 172 | 36 | 23 | 8 | 9 | 26 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 100 | 10 | - | - | - | 90 | 18 | 6 | - | 5 | 6 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 374 | 5 | 2 | 19 | 1 | 369 | 32 | 71 | 6 | 8 | 70 |
| Persons under 18 years | 29 679 | 1 008 | 1 333 | 1 500 | 774 | 28 671 | 3 425 | 5 895 | 614 | 1 720 | 6 220 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 69.1 | 68.2 | 73.7 | 66.1 | 59.6 | 69.1 | 71.2 | 65.4 | 74.6 | 79.1 | 67.6 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 73 600 | 3 901 | 3 035 | 2 990 | 1 967 | 69 699 | 7 723 | 13 424 | 1 580 | 3 908 | 13 908 |
| Native | 61 047 | 2 703 | 2 618 | 2 864 | 1 601 | 58 344 | 7 177 | 11 307 | 1 373 | 3 273 | 11 815 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 39 710 | 1 363 | 1 514 | 1 753 | 631 | 38 347 | 4 882 | 6 123 | 801 | 1 606 | 7 332 |
| Born in different State..... | 16 923 | 1 198 | 998 | 1 082 | 700 | 15 725 | 2 152 | 4 169 | 548 | 1 620 | 4 252 |
| Northeast..... | 1 919 | 176 | 5 | 6 | 71 | 1 743 | 86 | 232 | 20 | 50 | 166 |
| North Central..... | 2 423 | 211 | 136 | 52 | 228 | 2 212 | 204 | 510 | 74 | 265 | 459 |
| South..... | 10 558 | 562 | 769 | 950 | 335 | 9 996 | 1 655 | 3 192 | 399 | 1 108 | 3 174 |
| West..... | 2 023 | 249 | 88 | 74 | 66 | 1 774 | 207 | 197 | 55 | 197 | 453 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 4 414 | 142 | 106 | 29 | 270 | 4 272 | 143 | 1 015 | 24 | 47 | 231 |
| Foreign born | 12 553 | 1 198 | 417 | 126 | 366 | 11 355 | 546 | 2 117 | 207 | 635 | 2 093 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 65 784 | 3 542 | 2 736 | 2 358 | 2 046 | 62 242 | 6 167 | 11 559 | 1 549 | 3 405 | 11 451 |
| Same house | 33 074 | 856 | 1 260 | 1 258 | 747 | 32 218 | 3 064 | 5 063 | 690 | 1 056 | 4 480 |
| Different house in United States | 29 237 | 2 080 | 1 241 | 1 084 | 936 | 27 157 | 2 933 | 6 080 | 848 | 2 168 | 6 465 |
| Same county..... | 20 341 | 568 | 658 | 901 | 547 | 19 773 | 2 480 | 3 356 | 432 | 1 275 | 3 644 |
| Different county..... | 8 896 | 1 512 | 583 | 183 | 389 | 7 384 | 453 | 2 724 | 416 | 893 | 2 821 |
| Same State..... | 4 797 | 660 | 186 | 125 | 160 | 4 137 | 263 | 1 444 | 200 | 450 | 1 791 |
| Different State..... | 4 099 | 852 | 397 | 58 | 229 | 3 247 | 190 | 1 280 | 216 | 443 | 1 030 |
| Northeast..... | 970 | 150 | - | - | 42 | 820 | 33 | 142 | - | 11 | 34 |
| North Central..... | 879 | 248 | 29 | 8 | 139 | 631 | 46 | 415 | 6 | 110 | 219 |
| South..... | 1 515 | 269 | 231 | 39 | 48 | 1 246 | 60 | 587 | 143 | 222 | 604 |
| West..... | 735 | 185 | 137 | 11 | - | 550 | 51 | 136 | 67 | 100 | 173 |
| Abroad | 3 473 | 606 | 235 | 16 | 363 | 2 867 | 170 | 416 | 11 | 181 | 506 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 6 370 | 1 298 | 415 | 137 | 309 | 5 072 | 318 | 1 946 | 308 | 618 | 2 114 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 17 | - | - | - | - | 17 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 130 | 102 | 39 | - | - | 28 | 20 | 13 | 91 | - | 118 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 1 279 | 620 | - | 6 | 74 | 659 | 41 | 206 | 49 | 172 | 427 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 2 922 | 696 | 262 | 58 | 185 | 2 226 | 164 | 1 024 | 139 | 260 | 781 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 17 | - | - | - | - | 17 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 61 | 61 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 17 | - | - |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 552 | 318 | - | 6 | 64 | 234 | 28 | 102 | 28 | 54 | 158 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | 1 546 | 979 | 587 | 732 | 22 384 | 1 884 | 4 904 | 481 | 1 242 | 4 221 |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | 1 420 | 902 | 499 | 714 | 20 492 | 1 798 | 4 628 | 454 | 1 218 | 3 963 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | 1 295 | 762 | 341 | 631 | 19 961 | 1 702 | 4 459 | 418 | 1 104 | 3 789 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | 125 | 140 | 158 | 83 | 531 | 96 | 169 | 36 | 114 | 174 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | 8.8 | 15.5 | 31.7 | 11.6 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 4.4 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 22.4 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 22.7 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 13.1 | 17.6 | 18.1 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 23 997 | 1 529 | 991 | 667 | 605 | 22 468 | 2 014 | 4 857 | 467 | 1 237 | 4 180 |
| Private vehicle | 21 079 | 1 158 | 908 | 602 | 446 | 19 921 | 1 877 | 4 319 | 408 | 1 007 | 3 625 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 14 664 | 781 | 552 | 387 | 280 | 13 883 | 1 198 | 2 537 | 244 | 684 | 2 218 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 549 | 82 | 101 | 82 | 63 | 1 467 | 223 | 430 | 43 | 100 | 393 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 4 388 | 285 | 198 | 117 | 103 | 4 103 | 376 | 1 080 | 98 | 197 | 866 |
| Truck or van..... | 478 | 10 | 57 | 16 | - | 468 | 80 | 272 | 23 | 26 | 148 |
| Public transportation | 1 401 | 111 | 20 | 8 | - | 1 290 | 68 | 229 | 28 | 66 | 160 |
| Walked only..... | 1 158 | 226 | 38 | 40 | 102 | 932 | 57 | 254 | 19 | 109 | 303 |
| Other means..... | 155 | 5 | 17 | 5 | 46 | 150 | 5 | 36 | - | 24 | 54 |
| Worked at home..... | 204 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 175 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 31 | 38 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Male veterans | 5 719 | 227 | 233 | 192 | 138 | 5 492 | 627 | 573 | 153 | 185 | 823 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 24.2 | 15.7 | 27.3 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 26.8 | 14.0 | 22.5 | 14.6 | 19.2 |
| Female veterans | 213 | 32 | 15 | 2 | - | 181 | 14 | 27 | - | 2 | 58 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 1.4 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 43 754 | 2 785 | 1 633 | 1 588 | 1 145 | 40 969 | 4 447 | 7 803 | 734 | 2 216 | 7 942 |
| With a work disability..... | 3 870 | 90 | 128 | 175 | 122 | 3 780 | 446 | 670 | 95 | 228 | 675 |
| Prevented from working..... | 2 076 | 22 | 53 | 85 | 111 | 2 054 | 257 | 360 | 22 | 105 | 302 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 917 | 11 | 32 | 54 | 42 | 906 | 77 | 130 | 16 | 70 | 144 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 257 | 56 | 117 | 47 | 90 | 3 201 | 242 | 307 | 73 | 102 | 283 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 603 | 10 | 24 | 6 | 23 | 593 | 37 | 26 | 11 | 25 | 36 |

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 752 | 2 624 | 4 197 | 309 | 3 888 | 572 | 252 | 491 | 102 | 14 084 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 581 | 1 996 | 3 172 | 243 | 2 929 | 330 | 148 | 387 | 71 | 9 306 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 249 | 1 054 | 1 675 | 112 | 1 563 | 156 | 63 | 212 | 40 | 4 431 |
| Married-couple families | 551 | 1 907 | 3 363 | 282 | 3 081 | 460 | 160 | 379 | 60 | 10 579 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 445 | 1 421 | 2 527 | 221 | 2 306 | 264 | 96 | 292 | 29 | 6 879 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 198 | 750 | 1 357 | 110 | 1 247 | 125 | 46 | 170 | 15 | 3 282 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 157 | 586 | 610 | 7 | 603 | 93 | 75 | 103 | 42 | 2 775 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 122 | 499 | 521 | 2 | 519 | 54 | 52 | 86 | 42 | 2 092 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 48 | 279 | 259 | 2 | 257 | 31 | 17 | 42 | 25 | 975 |
| Subfamilies | 48 | 127 | 164 | 19 | 145 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 513 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 48 | 110 | 146 | 19 | 127 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 442 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 7 | 40 | 46 | — | 46 | — | — | — | — | 149 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 | 23 | 28 | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | 78 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 41 | 83 | 106 | 15 | 91 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 322 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 700 | 5 461 | 8 460 | 642 | 7 818 | 840 | 536 | 1 215 | 147 | 25 660 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 75.5 | 65.1 | 74.2 | 81.3 | 73.6 | 64.8 | 70.5 | 61.8 | 35.4 | 68.7 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 3 620 | 12 199 | 19 319 | 1 456 | 17 863 | 3 309 | 1 248 | 2 394 | 393 | 63 462 |
| Native | 3 424 | 11 186 | 17 494 | 1 356 | 16 138 | 2 235 | 1 106 | 2 287 | 365 | 52 606 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 2 048 | 7 503 | 10 655 | 603 | 10 052 | 1 107 | 583 | 1 438 | 203 | 34 319 |
| Born in different State..... | 1 298 | 3 605 | 6 539 | 722 | 5 817 | 1 014 | 458 | 820 | 141 | 14 238 |
| Northeast..... | 13 | 59 | 234 | 9 | 225 | 153 | — | 6 | 7 | 1 644 |
| North Central..... | 83 | 233 | 994 | 314 | 680 | 159 | 58 | 39 | 27 | 2 015 |
| South..... | 1 111 | 3 076 | 4 901 | 350 | 4 551 | 487 | 349 | 738 | 102 | 9 006 |
| West..... | 91 | 237 | 410 | 49 | 361 | 215 | 51 | 37 | 5 | 1 573 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 78 | 78 | 300 | 31 | 269 | 114 | 65 | 29 | 21 | 4 049 |
| Foreign born..... | 196 | 1 013 | 1 825 | 100 | 1 725 | 1 074 | 142 | 107 | 28 | 10 856 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 062 | 11 289 | 16 952 | 1 244 | 15 708 | 3 066 | 1 271 | 1 899 | 427 | 56 910 |
| Same house..... | 1 585 | 6 297 | 8 554 | 781 | 7 773 | 770 | 553 | 943 | 132 | 29 694 |
| Different house in United States..... | 1 450 | 4 926 | 7 939 | 453 | 7 486 | 1 699 | 608 | 944 | 295 | 24 502 |
| Same county..... | 888 | 4 185 | 5 269 | 241 | 5 028 | 408 | 314 | 820 | 257 | 18 248 |
| Different county..... | 562 | 741 | 2 670 | 212 | 2 458 | 1 291 | 294 | 124 | 38 | 6 254 |
| Same State..... | 268 | 255 | 1 211 | 96 | 1 115 | 513 | 56 | 83 | 12 | 3 281 |
| Different State..... | 294 | 486 | 1 459 | 116 | 1 343 | 778 | 238 | 41 | 26 | 2 973 |
| Northeast..... | — | 23 | 176 | — | 176 | 128 | — | — | — | 791 |
| North Central..... | 104 | 46 | 354 | 13 | 341 | 199 | — | 8 | 22 | 595 |
| South..... | 128 | 306 | 761 | 29 | 732 | 266 | 175 | 33 | 4 | 1 115 |
| West..... | 62 | 111 | 168 | 74 | 94 | 185 | 63 | — | — | 472 |
| Abroad..... | 27 | 66 | 459 | 10 | 449 | 597 | 110 | 12 | — | 2 714 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----|----|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 322 | 557 | 2 021 | 150 | 1 871 | 1 109 | 209 | 94 | 25 | 4 386 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 12 | 34 | 27 | — | 27 | — | 35 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 42 | 45 | 389 | — | 389 | 620 | — | — | — | 571 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 138 | 337 | 1 069 | 89 | 980 | 615 | 153 | 41 | 13 | 2 047 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | — | 25 | 191 | — | 191 | 318 | — | — | — | 206 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 212 | 3 211 | 5 716 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | 1 119 | 3 008 | 5 264 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 986 | 2 828 | 4 925 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 133 | 180 | 339 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 11.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 21.4 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 24.0 | 22.6 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 027 | 3 117 | 5 736 | 405 | 5 331 | 1 299 | 430 | 525 | 80 | 20 656 |
| Private vehicle..... | 946 | 2 923 | 5 099 | 365 | 4 734 | 936 | 375 | 472 | 78 | 18 312 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 601 | 1 995 | 3 256 | 205 | 3 051 | 659 | 227 | 299 | 65 | 12 922 |
| Truck or van..... | 103 | 325 | 562 | 66 | 496 | 68 | 40 | 62 | 5 | 1 300 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 205 | 525 | 1 041 | 66 | 975 | 193 | 87 | 101 | 8 | 3 712 |
| Truck or van..... | 37 | 78 | 240 | 28 | 212 | 16 | 21 | 10 | — | 378 |
| Public transportation..... | 16 | 14 | 217 | 6 | 211 | 111 | 20 | 8 | — | 1 256 |
| Walked only..... | 35 | 102 | 334 | 27 | 307 | 224 | 21 | 35 | 2 | 811 |
| Other means..... | 3 | 57 | 54 | 3 | 51 | 5 | 7 | — | — | 138 |
| Worked at home..... | 27 | 21 | 32 | 4 | 28 | 23 | 7 | 10 | — | 139 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 288 | 904 | 1 278 | 114 | 1 164 | 174 | 118 | 155 | 53 | 5 077 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 28.0 | 26.7 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 14.4 | 37.3 | 24.3 | 44.9 | 24.9 |
| Female veterans | 9 | 47 | 39 | 9 | 30 | 17 | 8 | — | — | 166 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | — | — | 0.8 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 2 046 | 6 885 | 11 173 | 826 | 10 347 | 2 465 | 684 | 1 265 | 237 | 37 608 |
| With a work disability..... | 217 | 598 | 894 | 75 | 819 | 73 | 52 | 144 | 31 | 3 478 |
| Prevented from working..... | 150 | 359 | 460 | 25 | 435 | 26 | 21 | 72 | 31 | 1 891 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 37 | 111 | 197 | 10 | 187 | 17 | 26 | 46 | — | 863 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 124 | 346 | 499 | 76 | 423 | 55 | 44 | 41 | 12 | 3 025 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 32 | 41 | 51 | 9 | 42 | 5 | 10 | 6 | — | 566 |

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 059 | 1 300 | 147 | 304 | 1 714 | 332 | 149 | 1 654 | 462 | 433 | 29 |
| With own children under 6 years | 585 | 841 | 83 | 194 | 933 | 143 | 88 | 872 | 293 | 283 | 10 |
| Married-couple families | 1 056 | 1 271 | 151 | 345 | 1 588 | 301 | 167 | 1 542 | 513 | 476 | 37 |
| With own children under 18 years | 770 | 876 | 114 | 238 | 1 272 | 234 | 96 | 1 115 | 384 | 360 | 24 |
| With own children under 6 years | 429 | 603 | 72 | 176 | 694 | 100 | 54 | 577 | 266 | 256 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 298 | 467 | 38 | 92 | 488 | 129 | 56 | 552 | 121 | 108 | 13 |
| With own children under 18 years | 264 | 409 | 33 | 66 | 398 | 98 | 45 | 477 | 67 | 62 | 5 |
| With own children under 6 years | 152 | 223 | 11 | 18 | 204 | 43 | 34 | 270 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Subfamilies | 47 | 37 | 5 | 6 | 65 | 42 | 22 | 98 | 39 | 39 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 29 | 28 | — | 6 | 49 | 42 | 22 | 87 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 36 | 11 | 5 | — | 16 | 7 | 6 | 27 | 25 | 25 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 18 | 2 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 16 | 25 | 25 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 11 | 26 | — | 6 | 49 | 35 | 16 | 67 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 725 | 3 396 | 389 | 804 | 4 622 | 920 | 581 | 4 471 | 1 627 | 1 462 | 165 |
| Percent living with two parents | 70.5 | 61.4 | 72.5 | 76.7 | 65.6 | 70.4 | 66.8 | 62.4 | 80.1 | 81.2 | 70.9 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Total persons | 6 180 | 8 083 | 1 059 | 2 071 | 10 555 | 2 027 | 1 135 | 10 212 | 3 650 | 3 304 | 346 |
| Native | 5 752 | 6 763 | 897 | 1 665 | 8 706 | 1 950 | 1 083 | 9 314 | 3 248 | 2 919 | 329 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 798 | 3 896 | 534 | 925 | 5 162 | 1 252 | 795 | 6 159 | 1 416 | 1 285 | 131 |
| Born in different State | 1 821 | 1 972 | 349 | 705 | 3 347 | 625 | 264 | 3 088 | 1 572 | 1 492 | 80 |
| Northeast | 64 | 179 | 14 | 46 | 141 | 13 | 6 | 51 | 28 | 28 | — |
| North Central | 152 | 255 | 54 | 144 | 345 | 48 | 44 | 168 | 85 | 332 | 53 |
| South | 1 467 | 1 432 | 281 | 441 | 2 522 | 530 | 163 | 2 638 | 1 018 | 991 | 27 |
| West | 138 | 106 | — | 74 | 339 | 34 | 51 | 231 | 141 | 141 | — |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 133 | 895 | 14 | 35 | 197 | 73 | 24 | 67 | 260 | 142 | 118 |
| Foreign born | 428 | 1 320 | 162 | 406 | 1 849 | 77 | 52 | 898 | 402 | 385 | 17 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 808 | 6 697 | 1 093 | 1 842 | 8 669 | 1 805 | 908 | 9 700 | 2 996 | 2 602 | 394 |
| Same house | 2 514 | 2 890 | 568 | 430 | 3 098 | 842 | 331 | 5 603 | 1 175 | 992 | 183 |
| Different house in United States | 2 151 | 3 522 | 514 | 1 235 | 5 085 | 936 | 570 | 4 031 | 1 632 | 1 444 | 188 |
| Same county | 1 834 | 2 024 | 289 | 662 | 3 007 | 636 | 384 | 3 417 | 836 | 729 | 107 |
| Different county | 317 | 1 498 | 225 | 573 | 2 078 | 300 | 186 | 614 | 796 | 715 | 81 |
| Same State | 144 | 697 | 102 | 309 | 1 198 | 161 | 102 | 155 | 167 | 86 | — |
| Different State | 173 | 801 | 123 | 264 | 880 | 139 | 84 | 459 | 629 | 629 | — |
| Northeast | 24 | 129 | — | 11 | 34 | — | 6 | 23 | 38 | 38 | — |
| North Central | 46 | 239 | — | 68 | 137 | 64 | 5 | 171 | 171 | 171 | — |
| South | 56 | 329 | 123 | 114 | 547 | 26 | 49 | 279 | 323 | 323 | — |
| West | 47 | 104 | — | 71 | 162 | 49 | 24 | 111 | 97 | 97 | — |
| Abroad | 143 | 285 | 11 | 177 | 486 | 27 | 7 | 66 | 189 | 166 | 23 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 252 | 1 053 | 179 | 398 | 1 599 | 189 | 124 | 473 | 642 | 581 | 61 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 20 | 13 | 79 | — | — | 12 | — | 34 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 37 | 135 | 29 | 169 | 365 | 35 | 7 | 41 | 214 | 204 | 10 |
| Different State in 1975 | 151 | 634 | 90 | 156 | 680 | 56 | 52 | 318 | 505 | 505 | — |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 13 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 28 | 89 | 17 | 51 | 152 | — | — | 25 | 190 | 190 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 17.7 | 17.9 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 24.9 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 647 | 2 931 | 294 | 749 | 3 221 | 580 | 312 | 2 633 | 1 036 | 976 | 60 |
| Private vehicle | 1 525 | 2 547 | 247 | 603 | 2 757 | 522 | 240 | 2 461 | 912 | 852 | 60 |
| Drive alone: Car | 979 | 1 550 | 143 | 470 | 1 801 | 368 | 127 | 1 685 | 582 | 541 | 41 |
| Truck or van | 188 | 240 | 26 | 49 | 267 | 51 | 25 | 265 | 105 | 101 | 4 |
| Carpool: Car | 292 | 689 | 57 | 84 | 608 | 86 | 82 | 446 | 183 | 168 | 15 |
| Truck or van | 66 | 68 | 21 | — | 81 | 17 | 6 | 65 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Public transportation | 68 | 201 | 28 | 66 | 152 | 14 | 34 | 14 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Walked only | 49 | 139 | 13 | 70 | 258 | 25 | 32 | 82 | 84 | 84 | — |
| Other means | 5 | 27 | — | — | 28 | — | — | 55 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Worked at home | — | 17 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 19 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 7 | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 523 | 343 | 87 | 117 | 576 | 187 | 93 | 750 | 159 | 143 | 16 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 27.3 | 13.7 | 18.5 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 31.3 | 32.3 | 26.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 18.8 |
| Female veterans | 12 | 20 | — | — | 35 | — | — | 47 | 20 | 20 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.7 | 0.8 | — | — | 1.1 | — | — | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 3 567 | 4 738 | 451 | 1 291 | 6 133 | 1 164 | 611 | 5 826 | 1 945 | 1 774 | 171 |
| With a work disability | 351 | 449 | 54 | 139 | 522 | 122 | 58 | 502 | 81 | 44 | 37 |
| Prevented from working | 208 | 247 | 12 | 62 | 233 | 92 | 31 | 332 | 50 | 20 | 30 |
| With a public transportation disability | 65 | 79 | 16 | 22 | 100 | 26 | 6 | 91 | 27 | 17 | 10 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 188 | 228 | 57 | 49 | 233 | 88 | 16 | 307 | 196 | 170 | 26 |
| With a public transportation disability | 37 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 38 | 17 | 17 | — |

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 | 334 | 114 | 379 | 30 | 316 | 331 | 6 413 | 151 | 57 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 081 | 30 | 2 051 | 193 | 74 | 312 | 25 | 157 | 186 | 4 313 | 140 | 26 | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 130 | 25 | 1 105 | 94 | 23 | 173 | 25 | 66 | 103 | 2 300 | 99 | 8 | |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 135 | 42 | 2 093 | 270 | 59 | 290 | 5 | 274 | 279 | 4 344 | 147 | 52 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 599 | 30 | 1 569 | 157 | 41 | 235 | — | 144 | 170 | 2 822 | 140 | 26 | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 879 | 25 | 854 | 81 | 14 | 140 | — | 66 | 92 | 1 510 | 99 | 8 | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 477 | — | 477 | 57 | 43 | 80 | 25 | 31 | 33 | 1 730 | — | 5 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 410 | — | 410 | 36 | 33 | 68 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 1 339 | — | — | |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 208 | — | 208 | 13 | 9 | 33 | 25 | — | 6 | 690 | — | — | |
| Subfamilies..... | 86 | — | 86 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 7 | 9 | 255 | — | — | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 80 | — | 80 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 7 | 9 | 216 | — | — | |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 | — | — | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 67 | — | 67 | 3 | — | 19 | — | 7 | 9 | 178 | — | — | |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 5 732 | 87 | 5 645 | 493 | 263 | 1 008 | 60 | 460 | 478 | 11 252 | 244 | 137 | |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 71.5 | 100.0 | 71.1 | 66.5 | 62.0 | 58.7 | 15.0 | 84.6 | 80.3 | 59.9 | 92.2 | 81.0 | |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 12 876 | 198 | 12 678 | 2 096 | 572 | 1 941 | 113 | 1 436 | 1 231 | 28 466 | 964 | 331 | |
| Native..... | 11 529 | 188 | 11 341 | 1 385 | 455 | 1 850 | 96 | 1 058 | 979 | 23 219 | 521 | 238 | |
| Born in State of residence..... | 7 474 | 22 | 7 452 | 585 | 230 | 1 175 | 53 | 790 | 793 | 13 866 | 302 | 153 | |
| Born in different State..... | 3 888 | 159 | 3 729 | 705 | 178 | 669 | 33 | 242 | 157 | 6 865 | 171 | 68 | |
| Northeast..... | 178 | — | 178 | 125 | — | — | — | 23 | 9 | 727 | 48 | 25 | |
| North Central..... | 576 | 101 | 475 | 116 | 39 | 19 | — | 45 | 40 | 904 | 24 | 16 | |
| South..... | 2 846 | 46 | 2 800 | 337 | 139 | 623 | 28 | 155 | 103 | 4 708 | 61 | 21 | |
| West..... | 288 | 12 | 276 | 127 | — | 27 | 5 | 19 | 5 | 526 | 38 | 6 | |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 167 | 7 | 160 | 95 | 47 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 29 | 2 488 | 48 | 17 | |
| Foreign born..... | 1 347 | 10 | 1 337 | 711 | 117 | 91 | 17 | 378 | 252 | 5 247 | 443 | 93 | |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 11 273 | 221 | 11 052 | 1 885 | 570 | 1 727 | 184 | 1 338 | 1 041 | 24 885 | 689 | 303 | |
| Same house..... | 5 507 | 155 | 5 352 | 205 | 282 | 943 | 39 | 579 | 611 | 13 382 | 115 | 77 | |
| Different house in United States..... | 5 409 | 56 | 5 353 | 1 168 | 244 | 784 | 145 | 680 | 390 | 10 630 | 342 | 156 | |
| Same county..... | 3 895 | — | 3 895 | 201 | 184 | 702 | 145 | 535 | 325 | 8 658 | 95 | — | |
| Different county..... | 1 514 | 56 | 1 458 | 967 | 60 | 82 | — | 145 | 65 | 1 972 | 247 | 156 | |
| Same State..... | 696 | — | 696 | 386 | 29 | 41 | — | 77 | — | 136 | 132 | — | |
| Different State..... | 818 | 56 | 762 | 581 | 31 | 41 | — | 68 | 65 | 1 193 | 111 | 24 | |
| Northeast..... | 109 | — | 109 | 105 | — | — | — | 13 | 11 | 398 | 14 | — | |
| North Central..... | 166 | 9 | 157 | 156 | — | 8 | — | 15 | — | 197 | 21 | 13 | |
| South..... | 462 | — | 462 | 193 | 31 | 33 | — | 40 | 54 | 383 | 32 | 11 | |
| West..... | 81 | 47 | 34 | 127 | — | — | — | — | — | 215 | 44 | — | |
| Abroad..... | 357 | 10 | 347 | 512 | 44 | — | — | 79 | 40 | 873 | 232 | 70 | |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 126 | 41 | 1 085 | 851 | 60 | 76 | — | 102 | 33 | 1 453 | 238 | 133 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 27 | — | 27 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 150 | — | 150 | 541 | — | — | — | 44 | 13 | 198 | 165 | 14 | |
| Different State in 1975..... | 593 | 41 | 552 | 484 | 31 | 41 | — | 42 | 33 | 868 | 102 | 24 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 70 | — | 70 | 306 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 84 | 56 | — | |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | ... | ... | ... | 763 | 220 | 423 | 10 | 411 | 450 | 7 788 | 309 | 174 | |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | 723 | 220 | 354 | 10 | 384 | 432 | 6 901 | 287 | 174 | |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | 581 | 150 | 194 | — | 114 | 33 | 4 691 | 216 | — | |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 70 | 160 | 10 | 270 | 399 | 2 210 | 71 | 174 | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | 19.6 | 31.8 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 92.4 | 32.0 | 24.7 | 100.0 | |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 18.4 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 16.8 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 14.1 | 25.8 | |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 3 720 | 88 | 3 632 | 840 | 210 | 417 | 5 | 500 | 466 | 7 907 | 331 | 131 | |
| Private vehicle..... | 3 257 | 81 | 3 176 | 541 | 170 | 364 | 5 | 436 | 450 | 6 214 | 156 | 131 | |
| Drive alone..... | 2 196 | 51 | 2 145 | 400 | 104 | 228 | 5 | 347 | 365 | 4 176 | 115 | 105 | |
| Truck or van..... | 318 | 14 | 304 | 27 | 20 | 54 | — | 39 | 23 | 387 | 14 | 7 | |
| Carpool..... | 607 | 16 | 591 | 104 | 32 | 72 | — | 37 | 57 | 1 554 | 27 | 19 | |
| Truck or van..... | 136 | — | 136 | 10 | 14 | 10 | — | 13 | 5 | 97 | — | — | |
| Public transportation..... | 199 | — | 199 | 106 | 12 | 8 | — | 30 | 5 | 1 007 | 53 | — | |
| Walked only..... | 197 | 7 | 190 | 170 | 21 | 35 | — | 28 | 5 | 563 | 110 | — | |
| Other means..... | 39 | — | 39 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 6 | 61 | 6 | — | |
| Worked at home..... | 28 | — | 28 | 23 | — | 10 | — | 6 | — | 62 | 6 | — | |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans..... | 877 | 5 | 872 | 83 | 43 | 115 | 15 | 131 | 124 | 1 890 | 26 | 23 | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 22.9 | 8.8 | 23.1 | 10.2 | 31.2 | 21.7 | 68.2 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 20.6 | 6.3 | 25.0 | |
| Female veterans..... | 34 | 9 | 25 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 76 | — | — | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.9 | 14.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | — | — | |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 7 299 | 121 | 7 178 | 1 605 | 293 | 1 026 | 47 | 895 | 779 | 16 660 | 750 | 213 | |
| With a work disability..... | 569 | 6 | 563 | 34 | 38 | 133 | — | 73 | 60 | 1 978 | 26 | 13 | |
| Prevented from working..... | 297 | — | 297 | 9 | 21 | 61 | — | 13 | 19 | 1 228 | — | 7 | |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 103 | — | 103 | — | 21 | 35 | — | 16 | 12 | 560 | — | — | |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 324 | — | 324 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 6 | 122 | 35 | 1 638 | 6 | — | |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 22 | — | 22 | — | 10 | — | — | 29 | 7 | 338 | 6 | — | |

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 849 | 1 275 | 143 | 278 | 1 705 | 240 | 242 | 47 | 87 | 1 058 | 104 | 108 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 651 | 987 | 102 | 206 | 1 358 | 121 | 177 | 38 | 60 | 760 | 56 | 77 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 378 | 709 | 57 | 139 | 773 | 32 | 99 | 11 | 9 | 430 | 41 | 39 |
| Married-couple families | 633 | 862 | 94 | 195 | 1 184 | 198 | 151 | 33 | 53 | 773 | 96 | 98 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 474 | 645 | 69 | 149 | 973 | 104 | 115 | 24 | 44 | 548 | 56 | 72 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 284 | 496 | 46 | 121 | 541 | 32 | 64 | 7 | 5 | 287 | 41 | 39 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 188 | 363 | 38 | 70 | 421 | 42 | 84 | 14 | 25 | 201 | — | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 167 | 327 | 33 | 57 | 354 | 17 | 62 | 14 | 16 | 169 | — | 5 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 94 | 198 | 11 | 18 | 201 | — | 35 | 4 | 4 | 113 | — | — |
| Subfamilies | 31 | 30 | 5 | 6 | 56 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 52 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 20 | 24 | — | 6 | 40 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 52 | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 23 | 8 | 5 | — | 16 | 9 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 12 | 2 | — | — | — | 9 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 8 | 22 | — | 6 | 40 | — | 3 | 5 | 10 | 33 | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 709 | 2 519 | 280 | 512 | 3 738 | 426 | 504 | 92 | 160 | 2 215 | 139 | 219 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 68.3 | 56.8 | 67.9 | 75.4 | 64.0 | 89.7 | 70.4 | 56.5 | 66.9 | 71.5 | 83.5 | 88.1 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total persons | 3 900 | 5 782 | 642 | 1 375 | 7 968 | 979 | 1 139 | 206 | 361 | 4 997 | 331 | 587 |
| Native | 3 662 | 4 896 | 524 | 1 074 | 6 901 | 780 | 1 081 | 202 | 346 | 4 555 | 295 | 492 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 2 350 | 2 666 | 323 | 595 | 4 054 | 578 | 665 | 120 | 227 | 2 831 | 156 | 336 |
| Born in different State..... | 1 229 | 1 485 | 196 | 452 | 2 748 | 147 | 374 | 78 | 98 | 1 102 | 139 | 130 |
| Northeast..... | 51 | 151 | 5 | 33 | 44 | 13 | 13 | — | — | 134 | 13 | 7 |
| North Central..... | 108 | 145 | 16 | 90 | 280 | 22 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 50 | 26 | 4 |
| South..... | 976 | 1 130 | 175 | 276 | 2 211 | 90 | 315 | 68 | 89 | 862 | 84 | 66 |
| West..... | 94 | 59 | — | 53 | 213 | 22 | 24 | — | 5 | 56 | 16 | 53 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 83 | 745 | 5 | 27 | 99 | 55 | 42 | 4 | 21 | 622 | — | 26 |
| Foreign born..... | 238 | 886 | 118 | 301 | 1 067 | 199 | 58 | 4 | 15 | 442 | 36 | 95 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 031 | 4 370 | 662 | 1 278 | 6 463 | 878 | 952 | 137 | 456 | 4 293 | 263 | 523 |
| Same house..... | 1 532 | 1 983 | 363 | 186 | 2 356 | 427 | 408 | 87 | 261 | 2 289 | 154 | 221 |
| Different house in United States..... | 1 382 | 2 133 | 288 | 948 | 3 948 | 407 | 517 | 50 | 195 | 1 741 | 88 | 277 |
| Same county..... | 1 241 | 1 169 | 160 | 431 | 2 546 | 377 | 346 | 50 | 137 | 1 496 | 32 | 28 |
| Different county..... | 141 | 964 | 128 | 517 | 1 402 | 30 | 171 | — | 58 | 245 | 56 | 249 |
| Same State..... | 29 | 424 | 40 | 268 | 704 | 19 | 40 | — | 50 | 37 | 41 | 175 |
| Different State..... | 112 | 540 | 88 | 249 | 698 | 11 | 131 | — | 8 | 208 | 15 | 74 |
| Northeast..... | 9 | 129 | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 66 | 11 | 13 |
| North Central..... | 12 | 167 | — | 68 | 102 | 5 | 56 | — | 8 | 33 | — | — |
| South..... | 56 | 140 | 88 | 114 | 493 | — | 26 | — | — | 97 | — | — |
| West..... | 35 | 104 | — | 67 | 83 | 6 | 49 | — | — | 12 | 4 | 61 |
| Abroad..... | 117 | 254 | 11 | 144 | 159 | 44 | 27 | — | — | 263 | 21 | 25 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|----|----|---|----|-----|----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 119 | 744 | 82 | 342 | 1 005 | 24 | 88 | — | 58 | 194 | 56 | 138 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 20 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 37 | 79 | — | 151 | 126 | — | 12 | — | 23 | — | 18 | 14 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 90 | 451 | 55 | 141 | 507 | 11 | 48 | — | 8 | 157 | 15 | 38 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 28 | 44 | — | 51 | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 026 | 1 933 | 265 | 483 | 2 412 | 410 | 318 | 44 | 209 | 1 562 | 175 | 202 |
| Place of work reported..... | 1 009 | 1 859 | 245 | 467 | 2 271 | 385 | 318 | 44 | 204 | 1 434 | 175 | 191 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 922 | 1 166 | 178 | 287 | 1 876 | 97 | 160 | 16 | 51 | 1 170 | 70 | 53 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 87 | 693 | 67 | 180 | 395 | 288 | 158 | 28 | 153 | 264 | 105 | 138 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 8.6 | 37.3 | 27.3 | 38.5 | 17.4 | 74.8 | 49.7 | 63.6 | 75.0 | 18.4 | 60.0 | 72.3 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 16.8 | 17.9 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 25.3 | 20.0 | 13.2 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 22.4 | 20.4 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 996 | 1 920 | 221 | 474 | 2 306 | 406 | 280 | 47 | 140 | 1 525 | 170 | 224 |
| Private vehicle..... | 903 | 1 597 | 180 | 334 | 2 038 | 397 | 259 | 35 | 122 | 1 465 | 170 | 199 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 575 | 912 | 81 | 254 | 1 321 | 332 | 194 | 18 | 80 | 881 | 139 | 126 |
| Truck or van..... | 112 | 153 | 21 | 32 | 215 | 12 | 22 | 4 | 15 | 165 | 10 | 18 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 179 | 486 | 57 | 48 | 435 | 53 | 31 | 8 | 27 | 313 | 21 | 49 |
| Truck or van..... | 37 | 46 | 21 | — | 67 | — | 12 | 5 | — | 106 | — | 6 |
| Public transportation..... | 49 | 182 | 28 | 66 | 89 | — | 14 | — | — | 4 | — | 25 |
| Walked only..... | 44 | 119 | 13 | 64 | 137 | — | — | 9 | 9 | 46 | — | — |
| Other means..... | — | 11 | — | — | 22 | 9 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Worked at home..... | — | 11 | — | 10 | 20 | — | 7 | 3 | 9 | — | — | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 358 | 223 | 23 | 55 | 440 | 116 | 98 | 13 | 36 | 378 | 46 | 57 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 29.0 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 19.3 | 38.4 | 29.7 | 29.5 | 27.3 | 24.8 | 37.1 | 34.5 |
| Female veterans | — | 12 | — | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | — | 0.7 | — | — | 1.5 | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | — | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 2 252 | 3 248 | 318 | 857 | 4 344 | 563 | 633 | 109 | 231 | 2 871 | 215 | 369 |
| With a work disability..... | 245 | 297 | 54 | 98 | 441 | 60 | 59 | 25 | 25 | 272 | 14 | 29 |
| Prevented from working..... | 154 | 169 | 12 | 46 | 212 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 6 | 155 | — | 6 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 25 | 41 | 16 | 10 | 83 | 28 | 23 | 3 | — | 50 | 6 | 6 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 113 | 167 | 50 | 44 | 198 | 82 | 65 | 13 | 4 | 123 | — | 20 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 26 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 26 | 6 | 28 | — | — | 35 | — | — |

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families..... | 86 | 1 493 | 152 | 116 | 170 | 440 | 123 | 327 | 236 | 253 | 324 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 28 | 1 080 | 106 | 60 | 128 | 339 | 97 | 182 | 166 | 164 | 184 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 8 | 579 | 25 | 17 | 31 | 144 | 31 | 68 | 38 | 62 | 76 |
| Married-couple families..... | 74 | 977 | 126 | 94 | 150 | 323 | 113 | 263 | 183 | 235 | 278 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 28 | 651 | 86 | 50 | 108 | 251 | 93 | 152 | 126 | 146 | 152 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 8 | 343 | 25 | 17 | 25 | 117 | 31 | 52 | 38 | 56 | 63 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 12 | 436 | 26 | 10 | 20 | 81 | 10 | 52 | 34 | 12 | 46 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | — | 376 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 69 | 4 | 24 | 28 | 12 | 32 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | — | 216 | — | — | 6 | 22 | — | 16 | — | — | 13 |
| Subfamilies..... | 11 | 74 | 7 | — | 8 | 30 | — | 28 | 14 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 | 63 | 7 | — | 8 | 30 | — | 21 | 7 | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 11 | 11 | — | — | 8 | 13 | — | 22 | 7 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 | — | — | — | 8 | 13 | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | — | 63 | 7 | — | — | 17 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 200 | 3 045 | 331 | 152 | 403 | 839 | 263 | 648 | 570 | 441 | 471 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 89.5 | 58.5 | 62.5 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 68.7 | 93.9 | 69.6 | 76.0 | 75.7 | 74.7 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total persons | 487 | 7 000 | 664 | 469 | 910 | 1 952 | 656 | 1 569 | 1 283 | 1 140 | 1 262 |
| Native | 375 | 6 374 | 566 | 339 | 676 | 1 619 | 402 | 1 176 | 1 221 | 962 | 1 024 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 272 | 4 125 | 478 | 166 | 431 | 1 189 | 271 | 891 | 872 | 720 | 638 |
| Born in different State..... | 88 | 2 204 | 76 | 160 | 196 | 368 | 109 | 252 | 302 | 242 | 266 |
| Northeast..... | 22 | 44 | 5 | 56 | 51 | — | 24 | 47 | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| North Central..... | 15 | 113 | 20 | 21 | 46 | 28 | 5 | 15 | 49 | 42 | 60 |
| South..... | 35 | 1 915 | 27 | 41 | 40 | 279 | 12 | 94 | 185 | 156 | 173 |
| West..... | 16 | 132 | 24 | 42 | 59 | 61 | 68 | 96 | 63 | 32 | 16 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 15 | 45 | 12 | 13 | 49 | 62 | 22 | 33 | 47 | — | 120 |
| Foreign born | 112 | 626 | 98 | 130 | 234 | 333 | 254 | 393 | 62 | 178 | 238 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 402 | 6 720 | 629 | 431 | 786 | 1 662 | 852 | 1 587 | 1 106 | 1 071 | 1 471 |
| Same house..... | 139 | 3 890 | 484 | 107 | 450 | 902 | 352 | 889 | 624 | 666 | 536 |
| Different house in United States..... | 245 | 2 776 | 145 | 283 | 302 | 673 | 357 | 562 | 468 | 405 | 904 |
| Same county..... | 155 | 2 269 | 63 | 149 | 102 | 579 | 177 | 299 | 352 | 329 | 668 |
| Different county..... | 90 | 507 | 82 | 134 | 200 | 94 | 180 | 263 | 116 | 76 | 236 |
| Same State..... | 78 | 114 | 65 | 84 | 129 | 94 | 81 | 189 | 57 | 29 | 126 |
| Different State..... | 12 | 393 | 17 | 50 | 71 | — | 99 | 74 | 59 | 47 | 110 |
| Northeast..... | — | 23 | 17 | 26 | — | 13 | 26 | — | — | — | — |
| North Central..... | — | 34 | — | — | 71 | 19 | 29 | 14 | — | 6 | 72 |
| South..... | 12 | 240 | — | 10 | — | 62 | — | 52 | 40 | 21 | 38 |
| West..... | — | 96 | — | 14 | — | — | 44 | 8 | 19 | 13 | — |
| Abroad..... | 18 | 54 | — | 41 | 34 | 87 | 143 | 136 | 14 | — | 31 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 75 | 371 | 82 | 123 | 159 | 60 | 112 | 168 | 78 | 69 | 92 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | — | 26 | 24 | 38 | 13 | — | — | 25 | 28 | 14 | 11 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 12 | 257 | 17 | 39 | 43 | 60 | 65 | 42 | 36 | 40 | 57 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | — | 10 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 6 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 215 | 1 772 | 274 | 195 | 278 | 550 | 395 | 626 | 491 | 542 | 642 |
| Place of work reported..... | 181 | 1 656 | 204 | 195 | 278 | 475 | 343 | 529 | 454 | 516 | 642 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 32 | 1 227 | 41 | 45 | 36 | 109 | 91 | 161 | 44 | 43 | 173 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 149 | 429 | 163 | 150 | 242 | 366 | 252 | 368 | 410 | 473 | 469 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 82.3 | 25.9 | 79.9 | 76.9 | 87.1 | 77.1 | 73.5 | 69.6 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 73.1 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 23.6 | 15.2 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 26.8 | 19.2 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 17.4 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 237 | 1 712 | 229 | 198 | 326 | 572 | 301 | 553 | 511 | 470 | 560 |
| Private vehicle..... | 237 | 1 579 | 229 | 198 | 315 | 540 | 301 | 531 | 453 | 449 | 523 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 140 | 1 096 | 167 | 183 | 215 | 451 | 226 | 375 | 296 | 368 | 379 |
| Truck or van..... | 7 | 190 | 19 | — | 13 | 24 | — | 50 | 59 | 27 | 54 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 85 | 254 | 27 | 15 | 70 | 65 | 71 | 95 | 71 | 54 | 84 |
| Truck or van..... | 5 | 39 | 16 | — | 17 | — | 4 | 11 | 27 | 16 | 6 |
| Public transportation..... | — | 14 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 11 | 16 | — | 14 |
| Walked only..... | — | 64 | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 30 | — | 15 |
| Other means..... | — | 40 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Worked at home..... | — | 15 | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | 5 | 8 | — | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Male veterans | 57 | 444 | 69 | 45 | 81 | 185 | 22 | 132 | 101 | 138 | 64 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 31.7 | 23.2 | 34.0 | 25.1 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 11.0 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 35.9 | 14.5 |
| Female veterans | — | 34 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 5 | 8 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | — | 1.5 | 3.6 | — | — | — | — | 2.1 | — | 1.4 | 2.0 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 267 | 3 988 | 313 | 292 | 536 | 1 188 | 426 | 947 | 743 | 688 | 803 |
| With a work disability..... | 24 | 365 | 19 | 29 | 22 | 79 | 6 | 46 | 42 | 28 | 70 |
| Prevented from working..... | — | 228 | 12 | 26 | 22 | 29 | — | 27 | 27 | 22 | 32 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | — | 73 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 6 | — | 8 | — | 5 | 33 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 53 | 219 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 57 | 21 | 87 | 32 | 53 | 46 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | — | 30 | 12 | 7 | 20 | 6 | — | 5 | — | 5 | 4 |

Table 151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 189 | 125 | 236 |
| With own children under 18 years | 152 | 83 | 166 |
| With own children under 6 years | 31 | 47 | 38 |
| Married-couple families | 144 | 109 | 183 |
| With own children under 18 years | 107 | 83 | 126 |
| With own children under 6 years | 18 | 47 | 38 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 16 | 34 |
| With own children under 18 years | 45 | — | 28 |
| With own children under 6 years | 13 | — | — |
| Subfamilies | — | 9 | 14 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 9 | 7 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | — | — | 7 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | — | 9 | 7 |
| Persons under 18 years | 434 | 280 | 570 |
| Percent living with two parents | 67.3 | 89.6 | 76.0 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 915 | 633 | 1 283 |
| Native | 782 | 526 | 1 221 |
| Born in State of residence | 573 | 397 | 872 |
| Born in different State | 203 | 110 | 302 |
| Northeast | — | 12 | 5 |
| North Central | 64 | 23 | 49 |
| South | 132 | 45 | 185 |
| West | 7 | 30 | 63 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 | 19 | 47 |
| Foreign born | 133 | 107 | 62 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 1 049 | 555 | 1 106 |
| Same house | 525 | 278 | 624 |
| Different house in United States | 524 | 260 | 468 |
| Same county | 217 | 234 | 352 |
| Different county | 307 | 26 | 116 |
| Same State | 237 | 18 | 57 |
| Different State | 70 | 8 | 59 |
| Northeast | — | — | — |
| North Central | — | 3 | — |
| South | 70 | 5 | 40 |
| West | — | — | 19 |
| Abroad | — | 17 | 14 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 176 | 26 | 78 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 25 | — | 28 |
| Different State in 1975 | 58 | 8 | 36 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | — | — | 15 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 24.0 | 22.1 | 21.7 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 321 | 217 | 511 |
| Private vehicle | 308 | 203 | 453 |
| Drive alone: Car | 246 | 135 | 296 |
| Truck or van | 6 | 46 | 59 |
| Carpool: Car | 56 | 16 | 71 |
| Truck or van | — | 6 | 27 |
| Public transportation | — | 5 | 16 |
| Walked only | — | 9 | 30 |
| Other means | 13 | — | 4 |
| Worked at home | — | — | 8 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Male veterans | 72 | 65 | 101 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 26.8 | 37.1 | 26.9 |
| Female veterans | 5 | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 2.0 | — | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 509 | 365 | 743 |
| With a work disability | 26 | 9 | 42 |
| Prevented from working | 4 | 6 | 27 |
| With a public transportation disability | 10 | 13 | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | 12 | 18 | 32 |
| With a public transportation disability | 7 | — | — |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 47 330 | 2 962 | 1 809 | 1 650 | 1 247 | 44 368 | 4 700 | 8 157 | 1 024 | 2 324 | 8 371 |
| Labor force | 29 685 | 1 747 | 1 180 | 977 | 772 | 27 938 | 2 855 | 5 808 | 519 | 1 512 | 5 415 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.7 | 59.0 | 65.2 | 59.2 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 60.7 | 71.2 | 50.7 | 65.1 | 64.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 29 619 | 1 747 | 1 180 | 977 | 772 | 27 872 | 2 846 | 5 797 | 519 | 1 512 | 5 413 |
| Employed | 24 969 | 1 590 | 1 026 | 679 | 621 | 23 379 | 2 170 | 5 048 | 473 | 1 301 | 4 455 |
| Unemployed | 4 650 | 157 | 154 | 298 | 151 | 4 493 | 676 | 749 | 46 | 211 | 958 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 15.7 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 30.5 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 17.7 |
| Not in labor force | 17 645 | 1 215 | 629 | 673 | 475 | 16 430 | 1 845 | 2 349 | 505 | 812 | 2 956 |
| Inmate of institution | 319 | 121 | 59 | 15 | 12 | 198 | 11 | 47 | 217 | 6 | 146 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 23 602 | 1 519 | 955 | 857 | 676 | 22 083 | 2 353 | 4 063 | 343 | 1 055 | 4 089 |
| Labor force | 11 763 | 841 | 520 | 377 | 354 | 10 922 | 1 039 | 2 452 | 186 | 587 | 2 201 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.8 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 44.0 | 52.4 | 49.5 | 44.2 | 60.3 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 53.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 11 759 | 841 | 520 | 377 | 354 | 10 918 | 1 034 | 2 452 | 186 | 587 | 2 199 |
| Employed | 10 106 | 768 | 458 | 284 | 287 | 9 338 | 825 | 2 112 | 165 | 473 | 1 920 |
| Unemployed | 1 653 | 73 | 62 | 93 | 67 | 1 580 | 209 | 340 | 21 | 114 | 279 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.1 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 24.7 | 18.9 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 19.4 | 12.7 |
| Not in labor force | 11 839 | 678 | 435 | 480 | 322 | 11 161 | 1 314 | 1 611 | 157 | 468 | 1 888 |
| Inmate of institution | 90 | 46 | 14 | — | 12 | 44 | 11 | 6 | — | 1 | 20 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 6 698 | 425 | 220 | 277 | 142 | 6 273 | 685 | 1 183 | 125 | 275 | 1 399 |
| Employed | 2 507 | 157 | 109 | 58 | 70 | 2 350 | 198 | 433 | 52 | 137 | 515 |
| Unemployed | 723 | 28 | 22 | 37 | 16 | 695 | 96 | 120 | 8 | 41 | 133 |
| Not in labor force | 3 464 | 240 | 89 | 182 | 56 | 3 224 | 391 | 630 | 65 | 97 | 751 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 23 602 | 1 519 | 955 | 857 | 676 | 22 083 | 2 353 | 4 063 | 343 | 1 055 | 4 089 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 154 | 269 | 234 | 285 | 174 | 4 885 | 636 | 1 276 | 50 | 347 | 1 171 |
| In labor force | 1 933 | 141 | 142 | 90 | 69 | 1 792 | 246 | 67 | 13 | 144 | 492 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 447 | 227 | 237 | 167 | 144 | 5 220 | 518 | 973 | 118 | 197 | 952 |
| In labor force | 3 003 | 122 | 116 | 74 | 103 | 2 881 | 260 | 721 | 77 | 117 | 621 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 12 141 | 666 | 508 | 445 | 363 | 11 475 | 1 114 | 2 095 | 185 | 655 | 2 076 |
| In labor force | 5 705 | 364 | 253 | 155 | 217 | 5 341 | 483 | 1 326 | 105 | 307 | 1 122 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 809 | 231 | 200 | 214 | 127 | 3 578 | 438 | 966 | 33 | 301 | 874 |
| In labor force | 1 429 | 119 | 121 | 52 | 57 | 1 310 | 164 | 553 | 13 | 115 | 356 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 4 110 | 195 | 174 | 122 | 118 | 3 915 | 363 | 639 | 82 | 125 | 700 |
| In labor force | 2 193 | 95 | 58 | 58 | 84 | 2 098 | 170 | 472 | 48 | 73 | 448 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 24 969 | 1 590 | 1 026 | 679 | 621 | 23 379 | 2 170 | 5 048 | 473 | 1 301 | 4 455 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 20 444 | 1 072 | 808 | 571 | 472 | 19 372 | 1 821 | 4 272 | 377 | 1 089 | 3 159 |
| Federal government workers | 725 | 41 | 86 | 16 | 11 | 684 | 55 | 90 | 9 | 23 | 86 |
| State government workers | 935 | 358 | 21 | 5 | 36 | 577 | 52 | 127 | 26 | 67 | 685 |
| Local government workers | 2 121 | 81 | 89 | 71 | 55 | 2 040 | 179 | 443 | 38 | 93 | 352 |
| Self-employed workers | 692 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 47 | 654 | 56 | 116 | 21 | 26 | 158 |
| Unpaid family workers | 52 | — | — | — | — | 52 | 7 | — | 2 | 3 | 15 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 10 106 | 768 | 458 | 284 | 287 | 9 338 | 825 | 2 112 | 165 | 473 | 1 920 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 7 785 | 506 | 344 | 240 | 220 | 7 279 | 620 | 1 711 | 130 | 387 | 1 221 |
| Federal government workers | 454 | 29 | 35 | 8 | 11 | 425 | 32 | 64 | — | 11 | 41 |
| State government workers | 529 | 179 | 13 | 5 | 25 | 350 | 45 | 52 | 15 | 43 | 313 |
| Local government workers | 1 167 | 31 | 59 | 31 | 21 | 1 136 | 95 | 233 | 15 | 27 | 269 |
| Self-employed workers | 151 | 23 | 7 | — | 10 | 128 | 26 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 70 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | — | — | — | — | 20 | 7 | — | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 24 969 | 1 590 | 1 026 | 679 | 621 | 23 379 | 2 170 | 5 048 | 473 | 1 301 | 4 455 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 173 | 6 | 42 | 19 | 79 | 167 | — | 227 | 24 | 127 | 47 |
| Mining | 32 | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 587 | 28 | 21 | 2 | 20 | 559 | 61 | 119 | 8 | 44 | 238 |
| Manufacturing | 8 909 | 300 | 388 | 301 | 153 | 8 609 | 1 053 | 2 395 | 161 | 430 | 1 337 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 323 | 61 | 107 | 99 | 21 | 1 262 | 33 | 727 | 8 | 224 | 149 |
| Food and kindred products | 401 | 8 | 60 | 21 | 14 | 393 | 29 | 421 | 6 | 61 | 66 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 111 | — | 14 | 7 | — | 111 | 4 | 73 | — | — | 17 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 198 | 40 | 17 | 13 | — | 158 | — | 56 | — | 18 | 47 |
| Durable goods | 7 586 | 239 | 281 | 202 | 132 | 7 347 | 1 020 | 1 668 | 153 | 206 | 1 188 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 55 | 9 | 7 | — | 4 | 46 | — | 467 | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 1 536 | 13 | 128 | 20 | 43 | 1 523 | 78 | 379 | 29 | 32 | 106 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 917 | 66 | 55 | 14 | 17 | 851 | 3 | 204 | 53 | 11 | 57 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 110 | 6 | — | 15 | 19 | 104 | 8 | 131 | 2 | 9 | 9 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 545 | 136 | 62 | 133 | 34 | 4 409 | 914 | 306 | 44 | 121 | 990 |
| Transportation | 930 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 25 | 911 | 73 | 125 | 13 | 28 | 60 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 556 | 13 | 10 | 47 | — | 543 | 9 | 79 | — | 32 | 31 |
| Wholesale trade | 713 | 26 | 26 | 9 | 25 | 687 | 43 | 157 | 7 | 44 | 122 |
| Retail trade | 3 977 | 187 | 107 | 112 | 25 | 3 790 | 436 | 617 | 90 | 208 | 630 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 509 | 11 | 8 | 12 | — | 498 | 45 | 102 | 11 | 21 | 120 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 540 | 80 | 73 | 50 | 12 | 1 460 | 238 | 284 | 31 | 109 | 195 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 489 | 42 | 30 | 16 | 10 | 447 | 19 | 49 | 6 | — | 62 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 571 | 30 | 53 | 5 | — | 541 | 15 | 70 | 6 | 2 | 141 |
| Business and repair services | 977 | 80 | 36 | — | 6 | 897 | 18 | 166 | 28 | 29 | 144 |
| Private households | 89 | 13 | 19 | — | — | 76 | 12 | — | 15 | 13 | 41 |
| Other personal services | 545 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 532 | 32 | 64 | 4 | 19 | 161 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 242 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 237 | 15 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 30 |
| Professional and related services | 5 046 | 793 | 171 | 133 | 239 | 4 253 | 294 | 742 | 87 | 297 | 1 003 |
| Hospitals | 1 286 | 189 | 44 | 35 | 37 | 1 097 | 64 | 79 | 34 | 108 | 147 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 949 | 92 | 27 | 12 | 14 | 857 | 58 | 63 | 22 | 55 | 96 |
| Educational services | 1 938 | 482 | 54 | 33 | 169 | 1 456 | 114 | 472 | 13 | 103 | 625 |
| Public administration | 1 133 | 35 | 98 | 5 | 24 | 1 098 | 90 | 211 | 19 | 24 | 408 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 18 990 | 1 186 | 710 | 647 | 459 | 17 804 | 1 996 | 3 600 | 453 | 1 058 | 3 473 |
| Worked in 1979 | 18 338 | 1 175 | 700 | 637 | 443 | 17 163 | 1 922 | 3 512 | 430 | 1 033 | 3 264 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 9 845 | 532 | 428 | 325 | 163 | 9 313 | 957 | 2 078 | 176 | 521 | 1 602 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 382 | 471 | 390 | 305 | 155 | 8 911 | 920 | 1 961 | 156 | 499 | 1 465 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 6 306 | 338 | 166 | 262 | 177 | 5 968 | 767 | 987 | 184 | 327 | 1 357 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 472 | 89 | 69 | 109 | 79 | 2 383 | 367 | 367 | 104 | 142 | 667 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 13 452 | 1 083 | 610 | 478 | 413 | 12 369 | 1 175 | 2 830 | 248 | 683 | 2 586 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 658 | 1 053 | 559 | 433 | 391 | 11 605 | 1 031 | 2 716 | 222 | 658 | 2 408 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 401 | 345 | 218 | 170 | 168 | 5 066 | 423 | 911 | 98 | 229 | 1 026 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 539 | 279 | 147 | 151 | 137 | 4 260 | 341 | 797 | 76 | 170 | 874 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 210 | 329 | 201 | 170 | 116 | 3 881 | 400 | 1 047 | 87 | 224 | 889 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 530 | 72 | 79 | 83 | 38 | 1 458 | 173 | 431 | 33 | 83 | 317 |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 183 | 7 255 | 11 718 | 902 | 10 816 | 2 520 | 755 | 1 321 | 261 | 40 769 |
| Labor force | 1 385 | 4 323 | 7 556 | 558 | 6 998 | 1 481 | 488 | 774 | 146 | 25 683 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.4 | 59.6 | 64.5 | 61.9 | 64.7 | 58.8 | 64.6 | 58.6 | 55.9 | 63.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 385 | 4 318 | 7 554 | 558 | 6 996 | 1 481 | 488 | 774 | 146 | 25 621 |
| Employed | 1 067 | 3 297 | 6 038 | 438 | 5 600 | 1 356 | 435 | 535 | 90 | 21 490 |
| Unemployed | 318 | 1 021 | 1 516 | 120 | 1 396 | 125 | 53 | 239 | 56 | 4 131 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 23.0 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 30.9 | 38.4 | 16.1 |
| Not in labor force | 798 | 2 932 | 4 162 | 344 | 3 818 | 1 039 | 267 | 547 | 115 | 15 086 |
| Inmate of institution | 13 | 24 | 46 | — | 46 | — | 27 | 15 | 12 | 136 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 156 | 3 861 | 5 801 | 410 | 5 391 | 1 314 | 439 | 683 | 143 | 20 294 |
| Labor force | 610 | 1 778 | 2 925 | 203 | 2 722 | 727 | 267 | 312 | 60 | 10 029 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.8 | 46.1 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 55.3 | 60.8 | 45.7 | 42.0 | 49.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 610 | 1 778 | 2 925 | 203 | 2 722 | 727 | 267 | 312 | 60 | 10 029 |
| Employed | 438 | 1 391 | 2 378 | 158 | 2 220 | 683 | 243 | 322 | 32 | 8 620 |
| Unemployed | 172 | 387 | 547 | 45 | 502 | 44 | 24 | 80 | 28 | 1 409 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 28.2 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 25.6 | 46.7 | 14.0 |
| Not in labor force | 546 | 2 083 | 2 876 | 207 | 2 669 | 587 | 172 | 371 | 83 | 10 265 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 16 | 26 | — | 26 | — | 6 | — | 12 | 44 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 501 | 1 101 | 1 746 | 154 | 1 592 | 347 | 92 | 228 | 25 | 5 604 |
| Employed | 194 | 362 | 574 | 39 | 535 | 112 | 43 | 46 | 2 | 2 120 |
| Unemployed | 82 | 195 | 222 | 22 | 200 | 28 | 7 | 36 | 7 | 624 |
| Not in labor force | 225 | 539 | 950 | 93 | 857 | 207 | 42 | 146 | 16 | 2 856 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 156 | 3 861 | 5 801 | 410 | 5 391 | 1 314 | 439 | 683 | 143 | 20 294 |
| With own children under 6 years | 284 | 1 060 | 1 618 | 96 | 1 522 | 204 | 113 | 215 | 36 | 4 429 |
| In labor force | 146 | 397 | 589 | 28 | 561 | 101 | 75 | 69 | 7 | 1 633 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 301 | 925 | 1 452 | 123 | 1 329 | 187 | 93 | 134 | 36 | 4 759 |
| In labor force | 177 | 421 | 856 | 72 | 784 | 90 | 54 | 60 | 22 | 2 600 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 532 | 1 943 | 3 260 | 270 | 2 990 | 553 | 216 | 328 | 56 | 10 449 |
| In labor force | 291 | 839 | 1 507 | 137 | 1 370 | 282 | 111 | 116 | 23 | 4 792 |
| With own children under 6 years | 204 | 708 | 1 271 | 79 | 1 192 | 173 | 96 | 154 | 11 | 3 229 |
| In labor force | 103 | 284 | 449 | 28 | 421 | 82 | 58 | 33 | — | 1 179 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 218 | 695 | 1 172 | 123 | 1 049 | 161 | 58 | 90 | 19 | 3 552 |
| In labor force | 124 | 331 | 651 | 72 | 579 | 69 | 19 | 45 | 5 | 1 877 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 067 | 3 297 | 6 038 | 438 | 5 600 | 1 356 | 435 | 535 | 90 | 21 490 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 835 | 2 719 | 4 981 | 348 | 4 633 | 891 | 323 | 445 | 79 | 17 731 |
| Federal government workers | 22 | 48 | 111 | — | 111 | 41 | 71 | 8 | — | 668 |
| State government workers | 47 | 87 | 366 | 40 | 326 | 324 | — | 5 | — | 531 |
| Local government workers | 147 | 363 | 460 | 25 | 435 | 68 | 35 | 63 | 11 | 1 929 |
| Self-employed workers | 15 | 74 | 112 | 25 | 87 | 32 | 6 | 14 | — | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | 6 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 52 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 438 | 1 391 | 2 378 | 158 | 2 220 | 683 | 243 | 322 | 32 | 8 620 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 307 | 1 089 | 1 819 | 101 | 1 718 | 440 | 199 | 190 | 25 | 6 698 |
| Federal government workers | 11 | 11 | 60 | — | 60 | 29 | 30 | 8 | — | 409 |
| State government workers | 40 | 26 | 235 | 32 | 203 | 166 | — | 5 | — | 329 |
| Local government workers | 67 | 253 | 223 | 13 | 210 | 31 | 14 | 29 | 7 | 1 067 |
| Self-employed workers | 5 | 12 | 35 | 12 | 23 | 17 | — | — | — | 97 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 067 | 3 297 | 6 038 | 438 | 5 600 | 1 356 | 435 | 535 | 90 | 21 490 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 67 | 24 | 187 | 27 | 160 | 6 | — | 8 | 17 | 45 |
| Mining | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Construction | 47 | 67 | 246 | 38 | 208 | 8 | 9 | — | — | 526 |
| Manufacturing | 410 | 1 458 | 2 334 | 139 | 2 195 | 242 | 104 | 227 | 31 | 7 754 |
| Nondurable goods | 61 | 124 | 641 | 9 | 632 | 38 | 48 | 60 | 9 | 1 132 |
| Food and kindred products | 30 | 32 | 185 | — | 185 | 8 | 42 | 10 | 2 | 365 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 2 | 14 | 39 | — | 39 | — | — | — | — | 78 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 3 | 35 | 53 | — | 53 | 18 | 6 | 13 | — | 150 |
| Durable goods | 349 | 1 334 | 1 693 | 130 | 1 563 | 204 | 56 | 167 | 22 | 6 622 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 19 | 6 | 144 | — | 144 | 9 | — | — | — | 44 |
| Metal industries | 204 | 316 | 499 | 33 | 466 | 13 | 22 | 18 | 5 | 1 368 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 62 | 35 | 190 | 11 | 179 | 53 | 18 | 2 | — | 777 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 8 | 110 | 8 | 102 | 6 | — | 15 | 11 | 104 |
| Transportation equipment | 43 | 936 | 449 | 78 | 371 | 118 | 6 | 112 | 6 | 3 972 |
| Transportation | 10 | 60 | 261 | 31 | 230 | 27 | — | — | 6 | 872 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 56 | 75 | 129 | 2 | 127 | 13 | 10 | 30 | — | 492 |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | 53 | 228 | 13 | 215 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 651 |
| Retail trade | 170 | 470 | 788 | 61 | 727 | 142 | 67 | 100 | 6 | 3 555 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 28 | 74 | 98 | 19 | 79 | 5 | 6 | 12 | — | 473 |
| Eating and drinking places | 91 | 207 | 372 | 15 | 357 | 57 | 43 | 39 | 6 | 1 373 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 9 | 38 | 79 | 5 | 74 | 31 | 22 | 16 | — | 424 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 5 | 42 | 38 | 7 | 31 | 25 | 36 | 5 | — | 514 |
| Business and repair services | 17 | 51 | 150 | 13 | 137 | 59 | 13 | — | — | 815 |
| Private households | 27 | 28 | 15 | — | 15 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 63 |
| Other personal services | 15 | 93 | 75 | — | 75 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 465 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 4 | 36 | 34 | — | 34 | 11 | — | 7 | — | 216 |
| Professional and related services | 144 | 676 | 1 262 | 102 | 1 160 | 723 | 90 | 113 | 17 | 4 027 |
| Hospitals | 17 | 225 | 367 | 12 | 355 | 180 | 34 | 22 | — | 1 044 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 10 | 48 | 217 | 18 | 199 | 81 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 791 |
| Educational services | 93 | 283 | 425 | 58 | 367 | 432 | 31 | 30 | 11 | 1 385 |
| Public administration | 72 | 126 | 203 | — | 203 | 28 | 62 | 5 | — | 1 056 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 872 | 2 653 | 4 915 | 373 | 4 542 | 1 009 | 246 | 507 | 96 | 16 344 |
| Worked in 1979 | 822 | 2 468 | 4 735 | 366 | 4 369 | 998 | 246 | 502 | 91 | 15 737 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 379 | 1 462 | 2 551 | 202 | 2 349 | 411 | 185 | 255 | 29 | 8 515 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 337 | 1 397 | 2 426 | 195 | 2 231 | 360 | 174 | 235 | 29 | 8 139 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 331 | 863 | 1 717 | 96 | 1 621 | 287 | 39 | 194 | 51 | 5 488 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 149 | 438 | 803 | 51 | 752 | 56 | 17 | 76 | 34 | 2 154 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 675 | 2 039 | 3 328 | 214 | 3 114 | 952 | 297 | 373 | 68 | 11 263 |
| Worked in 1979 | 606 | 1 830 | 3 119 | 201 | 2 918 | 936 | 269 | 335 | 55 | 10 567 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 172 | 718 | 1 310 | 71 | 1 239 | 308 | 119 | 151 | 29 | 4 667 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 137 | 577 | 1 063 | 59 | 1 004 | 252 | 71 | 132 | 21 | 3 926 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 258 | 707 | 1 103 | 113 | 990 | 273 | 93 | 128 | 35 | 3 491 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 114 | 342 | 520 | 65 | 455 | 56 | 35 | 62 | 7 | 1 287 |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of persons 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution

Female, 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of female, 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution

Persons 16 to 19 years
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force

Female, 16 years and over
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Married women 16 years and over, husband present
In labor force
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Employed females 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

Employed persons 16 years and over
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries
Mining
Construction
Manufacturing
Nondurable goods
Food and kindred products
Textile mill and finished textile products
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Durable goods
Furniture, lumber, and wood products
Metal industries
Machinery, except electrical
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
Transportation equipment
Transportation
Communications and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Food, bakery, and dairy stores
Eating and drinking places
Banking and credit agencies
Insurance, real estate, and other finance
Business and repair services
Private households
Other personal services
Entertainment and recreation services
Professional and related services
Hospitals
Health services, except hospitals
Educational services
Public administration

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) | | |
| 3 766 | 5 006 | 693 | 1 345 | 6 378 | 1 265 | 627 | 6 151 | 2 143 | 1 946 | 197 | | |
| 2 301 | 3 514 | 331 | 861 | 4 223 | 797 | 402 | 3 659 | 1 254 | 1 183 | 71 | | |
| 61.1 | 70.2 | 47.8 | 64.0 | 66.2 | 63.0 | 64.1 | 59.5 | 58.5 | 60.8 | 36.0 | | |
| 2 292 | 3 506 | 331 | 861 | 4 223 | 797 | 402 | 3 659 | 1 254 | 1 183 | 71 | | |
| 1 782 | 3 065 | 294 | 774 | 3 431 | 601 | 312 | 2 757 | 1 058 | 998 | 60 | | |
| 510 | 441 | 37 | 87 | 792 | 196 | 90 | 902 | 156 | 185 | 11 | | |
| 22.3 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 18.8 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | | |
| 1 465 | 1 492 | 362 | 484 | 2 155 | 468 | 225 | 2 492 | 889 | 763 | 126 | | |
| 11 | 40 | 185 | 5 | 12 | 13 | — | 18 | 2 | 2 | — | | |
| 1 843 | 2 497 | 222 | 575 | 3 139 | 668 | 339 | 3 305 | 1 048 | 936 | 112 | | |
| 811 | 1 473 | 118 | 347 | 1 747 | 345 | 177 | 1 557 | 475 | 459 | 16 | | |
| 44.0 | 59.0 | 53.2 | 60.3 | 55.7 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 47.1 | 45.3 | 49.0 | 14.3 | | |
| 806 | 1 473 | 118 | 347 | 1 747 | 345 | 177 | 1 557 | 475 | 459 | 16 | | |
| 659 | 1 298 | 103 | 301 | 1 525 | 223 | 145 | 1 218 | 405 | 389 | 16 | | |
| 147 | 175 | 15 | 46 | 222 | 122 | 32 | 339 | 70 | 70 | — | | |
| 18.2 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 35.4 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 14.7 | 15.3 | — | | |
| 1 032 | 1 024 | 104 | 228 | 1 392 | 323 | 162 | 1 748 | 573 | 477 | 96 | | |
| 11 | 6 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 10 | 2 | 2 | — | | |
| 513 | 651 | 51 | 150 | 983 | 288 | 107 | 921 | 307 | 291 | 16 | | |
| 147 | 231 | 24 | 86 | 401 | 115 | 42 | 326 | 91 | 91 | — | | |
| 80 | 72 | 4 | 15 | 104 | 51 | 22 | 157 | 41 | 41 | — | | |
| 286 | 348 | 23 | 49 | 478 | 122 | 43 | 438 | 175 | 159 | 16 | | |
| 1 843 | 2 497 | 222 | 575 | 3 139 | 668 | 339 | 3 305 | 1 048 | 936 | 112 | | |
| 505 | 812 | 36 | 166 | 872 | 171 | 133 | 890 | 381 | 340 | 41 | | |
| 193 | 444 | 7 | 73 | 367 | 93 | 64 | 353 | 184 | 184 | — | | |
| 390 | 501 | 66 | 91 | 747 | 166 | 57 | 771 | 171 | 150 | 21 | | |
| 179 | 350 | 44 | 49 | 482 | 97 | 23 | 367 | 113 | 97 | 16 | | |
| 870 | 1 228 | 125 | 328 | 1 547 | 259 | 181 | 1 600 | 631 | 555 | 76 | | |
| 380 | 767 | 67 | 177 | 865 | 134 | 105 | 730 | 304 | 288 | 16 | | |
| 342 | 575 | 25 | 142 | 641 | 99 | 90 | 558 | 340 | 299 | 41 | | |
| 133 | 347 | 7 | 59 | 262 | 50 | 59 | 252 | 157 | 157 | — | | |
| 278 | 303 | 44 | 43 | 531 | 105 | 39 | 559 | 131 | 115 | 16 | | |
| 124 | 214 | 27 | 27 | 331 | 57 | 11 | 284 | 84 | 68 | 16 | | |
| 1 782 | 3 065 | 294 | 774 | 3 431 | 601 | 312 | 2 757 | 1 058 | 998 | 60 | | |
| 1 509 | 2 566 | 238 | 639 | 2 331 | 486 | 275 | 2 263 | 869 | 820 | 49 | | |
| 49 | 74 | 9 | 20 | 74 | — | 4 | 42 | 36 | 36 | — | | |
| 9 | 56 | 23 | 51 | 578 | 16 | — | 70 | 24 | 24 | — | | |
| 159 | 294 | 12 | 53 | 316 | 87 | 27 | 310 | 105 | 105 | — | | |
| 56 | 75 | 12 | 11 | 132 | 12 | 6 | 66 | 24 | 13 | 11 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | | |
| 659 | 1 298 | 103 | 301 | 1 525 | 223 | 145 | 1 218 | 405 | 389 | 16 | | |
| 515 | 1 039 | 86 | 254 | 918 | 168 | 123 | 950 | 339 | 323 | 16 | | |
| 28 | 48 | — | 8 | 34 | — | 4 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | | |
| 9 | 23 | 12 | 34 | 261 | 16 | — | 21 | — | — | — | | |
| 81 | 160 | 5 | 5 | 242 | 34 | 18 | 224 | 55 | 55 | — | | |
| 26 | 28 | — | — | 70 | 5 | — | 12 | — | — | — | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 1 782 | 3 065 | 294 | 774 | 3 431 | 601 | 312 | 2 757 | 1 058 | 998 | 60 | | |
| — | 46 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 24 | 11 | — | 11 | | |
| — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 34 | 100 | — | 12 | 135 | 40 | 8 | 51 | 34 | 34 | — | | |
| 925 | 1 384 | 101 | 253 | 944 | 232 | 149 | 1 151 | 460 | 432 | 28 | | |
| 33 | 382 | — | 136 | 110 | 12 | 39 | 98 | 72 | 72 | — | | |
| 29 | 217 | — | 19 | 50 | 6 | 5 | 24 | — | — | — | | |
| 4 | 36 | — | — | 4 | — | 8 | 14 | — | — | — | | |
| — | 35 | — | 18 | 43 | — | — | 33 | 13 | 13 | — | | |
| 892 | 1 002 | 101 | 117 | 834 | 220 | 110 | 1 053 | 388 | 360 | 28 | | |
| — | 285 | 10 | — | 3 | 11 | — | 4 | — | — | — | | |
| 77 | 266 | 11 | 14 | 56 | 137 | 58 | 245 | 187 | 170 | 17 | | |
| 3 | 117 | 35 | 9 | 15 | 46 | 11 | 31 | 21 | 14 | 7 | | |
| — | 64 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 16 | 16 | — | | |
| 795 | 181 | 30 | 83 | 753 | 26 | 29 | 734 | 132 | 128 | 4 | | |
| 63 | 93 | 9 | 22 | 38 | 4 | 5 | 60 | 35 | 29 | 6 | | |
| 7 | 48 | — | 18 | 18 | 38 | 5 | 66 | 11 | 11 | — | | |
| 31 | 93 | 6 | 24 | 108 | 12 | — | 38 | 60 | 60 | — | | |
| 341 | 404 | 57 | 163 | 495 | 116 | 44 | 412 | 142 | 142 | — | | |
| 36 | 68 | 11 | 10 | 105 | 18 | 4 | 74 | 13 | 13 | — | | |
| 190 | 202 | 12 | 102 | 129 | 60 | 20 | 185 | 94 | 94 | — | | |
| 12 | 39 | 6 | — | 54 | 5 | 4 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 4 | | |
| 15 | 48 | — | — | 132 | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | | |
| 12 | 149 | 20 | 18 | 114 | 10 | 12 | 49 | 35 | 35 | — | | |
| 7 | — | 13 | 11 | 25 | 27 | 5 | 28 | — | — | — | | |
| 25 | 33 | 4 | 19 | 153 | 11 | 12 | 91 | 6 | 6 | — | | |
| 5 | 20 | 5 | — | 19 | 4 | 9 | 30 | 7 | — | 7 | | |
| 250 | 465 | 52 | 217 | 870 | 52 | 37 | 602 | 198 | 194 | 4 | | |
| 54 | 55 | 29 | 92 | 123 | 6 | 17 | 217 | 14 | 14 | — | | |
| 50 | 30 | 6 | 38 | 66 | — | 18 | 42 | 13 | 13 | — | | |
| 94 | 305 | 5 | 77 | 573 | 38 | 2 | 232 | 126 | 126 | — | | |
| 55 | 136 | 14 | 14 | 323 | 41 | 18 | 106 | 45 | 45 | — | | |
| 1 653 | 2 226 | 291 | 613 | 2 674 | 496 | 226 | 2 206 | 886 | 837 | 49 | | |
| 1 597 | 2 153 | 280 | 597 | 2 506 | 472 | 211 | 2 039 | 868 | 819 | 49 | | |
| 803 | 1 254 | 116 | 268 | 1 238 | 233 | 126 | 1 116 | 438 | 412 | 26 | | |
| 772 | 1 183 | 100 | 255 | 1 114 | 199 | 126 | 1 110 | 408 | 382 | 26 | | |
| 599 | 605 | 124 | 171 | 1 015 | 192 | 104 | 767 | 287 | 271 | 16 | | |
| 277 | 263 | 82 | 65 | 521 | 86 | 40 | 398 | 95 | 84 | 11 | | |
| 923 | 1 744 | 146 | 376 | 1 997 | 358 | 200 | 1 708 | 594 | 578 | 16 | | |
| 792 | 1 666 | 134 | 362 | 1 833 | 306 | 174 | 1 540 | 563 | 547 | 16 | | |
| 325 | 584 | 66 | 135 | 840 | 69 | 80 | 622 | 196 | 180 | 16 | | |
| 276 | 525 | 61 | 96 | 722 | 60 | 74 | 513 | 155 | 139 | 16 | | |
| 323 | 635 | 54 | 127 | 689 | 164 | 59 | 595 | 194 | 194 | — | | |
| 131 | 269 | 14 | 23 | 249 | 77 | 30 | 292 | 68 | 68 | — | | |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 663 | 121 | 7 542 | 1 628 | 329 | 1 062 | 53 | 1 017 | 814 | 18 395 | 756 | 213 | |
| Labor force | 4 906 | 92 | 4 814 | 909 | 223 | 634 | 29 | 582 | 601 | 10 477 | 373 | 155 | |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 64.0 | 76.0 | 63.8 | 55.8 | 67.8 | 59.7 | 54.7 | 57.2 | 73.8 | 57.0 | 49.3 | 72.8 | |
| Civilian labor force | 4 906 | 92 | 4 814 | 909 | 223 | 634 | 29 | 582 | 601 | 10 465 | 373 | 155 | |
| Employed | 3 900 | 88 | 3 812 | 880 | 210 | 427 | 15 | 530 | 521 | 8 302 | 342 | 131 | |
| Unemployed | 1 006 | 4 | 1 002 | 29 | 13 | 207 | 14 | 52 | 80 | 2 163 | 31 | 24 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 20.5 | 4.3 | 20.8 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 32.6 | 48.3 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 8.3 | 15.5 | |
| Not in labor force | 2 757 | 29 | 2 728 | 719 | 106 | 428 | 24 | 435 | 213 | 7 918 | 383 | 58 | |
| Inmate of institution | 40 | — | 40 | — | 11 | 15 | — | — | — | 97 | — | — | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 838 | 64 | 3 774 | 813 | 191 | 533 | 31 | 523 | 354 | 9 202 | 344 | 121 | |
| Labor force | 1 897 | 45 | 1 852 | 469 | 119 | 238 | 7 | 207 | 191 | 4 058 | 151 | 84 | |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.4 | 70.3 | 49.1 | 57.7 | 62.3 | 44.7 | 22.6 | 39.6 | 54.0 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 69.4 | |
| Civilian labor force | 1 897 | 45 | 1 852 | 469 | 119 | 238 | 7 | 207 | 191 | 4 058 | 151 | 84 | |
| Employed | 1 536 | 45 | 1 491 | 464 | 113 | 177 | — | 200 | 177 | 3 379 | 138 | 66 | |
| Unemployed | 361 | — | 361 | 5 | 6 | 61 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 679 | 13 | 18 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 19.0 | — | 19.5 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 25.6 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 16.7 | 8.6 | 21.4 | |
| Not in labor force | 1 941 | 19 | 1 922 | 344 | 72 | 295 | 24 | 316 | 163 | 5 144 | 193 | 37 | |
| Inmate of institution | 26 | — | 26 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 098 | 16 | 1 082 | 216 | 34 | 204 | 8 | 107 | 135 | 2 423 | 178 | 31 | |
| Employed | 395 | 6 | 389 | 66 | 30 | 46 | — | 32 | 73 | 730 | 84 | 5 | |
| Unemployed | 130 | — | 130 | — | — | 36 | — | — | 16 | 275 | — | — | |
| Not in labor force | 573 | 10 | 563 | 150 | 4 | 122 | 8 | 75 | 46 | 1 418 | 94 | 26 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 838 | 64 | 3 774 | 813 | 191 | 533 | 31 | 523 | 354 | 9 202 | 344 | 121 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 113 | 22 | 1 091 | 146 | 27 | 177 | 25 | 64 | 64 | 2 277 | 63 | 19 | |
| In labor force | 379 | 14 | 365 | 76 | 27 | 59 | 7 | 23 | 17 | 819 | 16 | 6 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 964 | 26 | 938 | 122 | 52 | 105 | — | 112 | 60 | 1 945 | 33 | 25 | |
| In labor force | 548 | 15 | 533 | 63 | 33 | 46 | — | 41 | 30 | 971 | 24 | 25 | |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 134 | 55 | 2 079 | 343 | 72 | 251 | 6 | 299 | 173 | 4 214 | 133 | 85 | |
| In labor force | 950 | 36 | 914 | 176 | 40 | 91 | — | 111 | 68 | 1 731 | 64 | 60 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 854 | 22 | 832 | 133 | 18 | 125 | — | 57 | 53 | 1 454 | 63 | 19 | |
| In labor force | 285 | 14 | 271 | 63 | 18 | 28 | — | 23 | 6 | 540 | 16 | 6 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 746 | 26 | 720 | 96 | 28 | 70 | — | 99 | 51 | 1 251 | 33 | 25 | |
| In labor force | 398 | 15 | 383 | 42 | 9 | 40 | — | 34 | 25 | 595 | 24 | 25 | |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 900 | 88 | 3 812 | 880 | 210 | 427 | 15 | 530 | 521 | 8 302 | 342 | 131 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 200 | 83 | 3 117 | 509 | 147 | 354 | 15 | 452 | 457 | 6 506 | 135 | 114 | |
| Federal government workers | 93 | — | 93 | 41 | 22 | 8 | — | 20 | 19 | 382 | 18 | — | |
| State government workers | 171 | — | 171 | 265 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 5 | 252 | 168 | 5 | |
| Local government workers | 360 | 5 | 355 | 42 | 35 | 46 | — | 28 | 34 | 937 | 16 | 5 | |
| Self-employed workers | 76 | — | 76 | 23 | 6 | 14 | — | 24 | 6 | 198 | 5 | 7 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 536 | 45 | 1 491 | 464 | 113 | 177 | — | 200 | 177 | 3 379 | 138 | 66 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 178 | 45 | 1 133 | 266 | 92 | 140 | — | 154 | 142 | 2 395 | 57 | 56 | |
| Federal government workers | 56 | — | 56 | 29 | 7 | 8 | — | 13 | 12 | 272 | 7 | — | |
| State government workers | 108 | — | 108 | 141 | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | 163 | 64 | 5 | |
| Local government workers | 176 | — | 176 | 11 | 14 | 24 | — | 22 | 18 | 520 | 10 | 5 | |
| Self-employed workers | 18 | — | 18 | 17 | — | — | — | 11 | — | 29 | — | — | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 900 | 88 | 3 812 | 880 | 210 | 427 | 15 | 530 | 521 | 8 302 | 342 | 131 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 68 | 7 | 61 | 6 | — | 8 | 10 | — | — | 18 | — | — | |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Construction | 166 | — | 166 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 6 | 226 | 19 | 6 | |
| Manufacturing | 1 335 | 30 | 1 305 | 67 | 37 | 186 | 5 | 196 | 194 | 2 832 | 7 | 31 | |
| Nonurable goods | 331 | 5 | 326 | — | 12 | 41 | — | 33 | 19 | 495 | 7 | — | |
| Food and kindred products | 77 | — | 77 | — | 12 | 6 | — | 13 | 6 | 257 | — | — | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 27 | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 47 | — | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 56 | — | — | |
| Durable goods | 1 004 | 25 | 979 | 67 | 25 | 145 | 5 | 163 | 175 | 2 337 | — | 31 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 31 | — | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Metal industries | 262 | 14 | 248 | 13 | 13 | 18 | — | 44 | 9 | 630 | — | 14 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 167 | 11 | 156 | 17 | 6 | 2 | — | 9 | 22 | 223 | — | — | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 60 | — | 60 | 6 | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | 50 | — | — | |
| Transportation equipment | 254 | — | 254 | 26 | 6 | 90 | — | 98 | 130 | 1 270 | — | 17 | |
| Transportation | 167 | 9 | 158 | 7 | — | — | — | 25 | 46 | 407 | — | — | |
| Communications and other public utilities | 102 | — | 102 | 7 | 10 | 25 | — | 25 | 16 | 221 | 6 | 5 | |
| Wholesale trade | 192 | 5 | 187 | 15 | — | 2 | — | 18 | 6 | 252 | 5 | — | |
| Retail trade | 570 | 18 | 552 | 59 | 39 | 65 | — | 45 | 71 | 1 228 | 35 | 39 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 71 | 12 | 59 | — | 6 | 12 | — | 5 | 6 | 185 | 10 | 8 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 294 | — | 294 | 26 | 15 | 27 | — | 19 | 41 | 459 | 7 | 6 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 73 | — | 73 | 18 | 22 | 16 | — | 24 | 29 | 185 | — | — | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 20 | 7 | 13 | 20 | 9 | 5 | — | 14 | — | 131 | — | — | |
| Business and repair services | 110 | — | 110 | 45 | 13 | — | — | 33 | 21 | 392 | 5 | 6 | |
| Private households | 7 | — | 7 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Other personal services | 47 | — | 47 | 13 | 4 | 17 | — | 39 | 10 | 199 | 13 | — | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 24 | — | 24 | 5 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 80 | — | 6 | |
| Professional and related services | 861 | 12 | 849 | 583 | 52 | 91 | — | 91 | 86 | 1 525 | 235 | 33 | |
| Hospitals | 305 | — | 305 | 145 | 27 | 15 | — | 33 | 42 | 375 | 5 | — | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 132 | — | 132 | 63 | — | 12 | — | 13 | 15 | 224 | 5 | — | |
| Educational services | 245 | 12 | 233 | 352 | 18 | 25 | — | 38 | 14 | 568 | 225 | 5 | |
| Public administration | 158 | — | 158 | 22 | 13 | 5 | — | — | 36 | 585 | 17 | 5 | |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 145 | 47 | 3 098 | 684 | 113 | 448 | 22 | 360 | 435 | 6 779 | 282 | 71 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 987 | 47 | 2 940 | 679 | 113 | 443 | 22 | 360 | 421 | 6 362 | 271 | 71 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 609 | 38 | 1 571 | 228 | 83 | 209 | 5 | 228 | 236 | 3 017 | 92 | 58 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 521 | 31 | 1 490 | 189 | 78 | 189 | 5 | 228 | 230 | 2 866 | 80 | 58 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 193 | 4 | 1 189 | 181 | 25 | 176 | 7 | 103 | 117 | 2 668 | 83 | — | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 593 | 4 | 589 | 24 | 12 | 72 | 7 | 54 | 43 | 1 188 | 18 | — | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 163 | 45 | 2 118 | 645 | 128 | 287 | 7 | 258 | 234 | 4 628 | 208 | 95 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 019 | 45 | 1 974 | 636 | 116 | 261 | — | 246 | 207 | 4 274 | 208 | 89 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 869 | 23 | 846 | 170 | 55 | 111 | — | 140 | 118 | 1 777 | 51 | 33 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 686 | 17 | 669 | 142 | 22 | 92 | — | 120 | 97 | 1 517 | 28 | 33 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 722 | 13 | 709 | 218 | 36 | 94 | 7 | 45 | 70 | 1 523 | 94 | 22 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 329 | 6 | 323 | 32 | 12 | 42 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 670 | 6 | 6 | |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 376 | 3 455 | 368 | 906 | 4 554 | 625 | 711 | 122 | 235 | 2 994 | 215 | 389 |
| Labor force | 1 394 | 2 370 | 246 | 543 | 3 092 | 431 | 427 | 50 | 195 | 2 011 | 181 | 278 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 58.7 | 68.6 | 66.8 | 59.9 | 67.9 | 69.0 | 60.1 | 41.0 | 83.0 | 67.2 | 84.2 | 71.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 389 | 2 370 | 246 | 543 | 3 092 | 431 | 427 | 50 | 195 | 2 011 | 181 | 278 |
| Employed | 1 053 | 2 014 | 221 | 484 | 2 459 | 412 | 295 | 47 | 146 | 1 640 | 178 | 231 |
| Unemployed | 336 | 356 | 25 | 59 | 633 | 19 | 132 | 3 | 49 | 371 | 3 | 47 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 24.2 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 20.5 | 4.4 | 30.9 | 6.0 | 25.1 | 18.4 | 1.7 | 16.9 |
| Not in labor force | 982 | 1 085 | 122 | 363 | 1 462 | 194 | 284 | 72 | 40 | 983 | 34 | 111 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | 40 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 140 | 1 722 | 198 | 375 | 2 272 | 323 | 381 | 78 | 103 | 1 468 | 91 | 224 |
| Labor force | 473 | 994 | 108 | 207 | 1 285 | 197 | 197 | 19 | 77 | 767 | 61 | 135 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 41.5 | 57.7 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 56.6 | 61.0 | 51.7 | 24.4 | 74.8 | 52.2 | 67.0 | 60.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 468 | 994 | 108 | 207 | 1 285 | 197 | 197 | 19 | 77 | 767 | 61 | 135 |
| Employed | 400 | 845 | 93 | 183 | 1 095 | 186 | 104 | 19 | 55 | 637 | 58 | 111 |
| Unemployed | 68 | 149 | 15 | 24 | 190 | 11 | 93 | — | 22 | 130 | 3 | 24 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.5 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 5.6 | 47.2 | — | 28.6 | 16.9 | 4.9 | 17.8 |
| Not in labor force | 667 | 728 | 90 | 168 | 987 | 126 | 184 | 59 | 26 | 701 | 30 | 89 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | 6 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 313 | 417 | 20 | 99 | 646 | 93 | 155 | 11 | 55 | 443 | 33 | 65 |
| Employed | 103 | 94 | 14 | 60 | 258 | 38 | 70 | — | 20 | 171 | 26 | 61 |
| Unemployed | 31 | 61 | — | — | 104 | 10 | 31 | — | 13 | 115 | 3 | — |
| Not in labor force | 179 | 262 | 6 | 39 | 284 | 45 | 54 | 11 | 22 | 157 | 4 | 4 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 140 | 1 722 | 198 | 375 | 2 272 | 323 | 381 | 78 | 103 | 1 468 | 91 | 224 |
| With own children under 6 years | 302 | 657 | 36 | 128 | 700 | 37 | 106 | 21 | 19 | 429 | 15 | 46 |
| In labor force | 121 | 352 | 7 | 55 | 307 | 13 | 49 | 4 | 15 | 193 | 10 | 19 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 233 | 308 | 56 | 61 | 561 | 79 | 94 | 19 | 30 | 304 | 10 | 28 |
| In labor force | 103 | 230 | 34 | 28 | 363 | 54 | 63 | 10 | 20 | 164 | 10 | 11 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 499 | 815 | 108 | 224 | 1 132 | 181 | 155 | 35 | 27 | 788 | 48 | 143 |
| In labor force | 202 | 526 | 57 | 114 | 631 | 97 | 79 | 14 | 17 | 397 | 37 | 75 |
| With own children under 6 years | 200 | 449 | 25 | 104 | 472 | 37 | 68 | 12 | 5 | 299 | 15 | 46 |
| In labor force | 73 | 273 | 7 | 41 | 205 | 13 | 27 | 4 | 5 | 151 | 10 | 19 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 160 | 167 | 34 | 22 | 395 | 62 | 67 | 9 | 18 | 232 | 10 | 23 |
| In labor force | 67 | 139 | 17 | 15 | 251 | 37 | 36 | 5 | 12 | 121 | 10 | 11 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 053 | 2 014 | 221 | 484 | 2 459 | 412 | 295 | 47 | 146 | 1 640 | 178 | 231 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 861 | 1 646 | 172 | 396 | 1 821 | 353 | 283 | 35 | 90 | 1 350 | 152 | 198 |
| Federal government workers | 41 | 45 | 9 | 15 | 34 | 12 | — | — | — | 33 | — | 6 |
| State government workers | 5 | 56 | 16 | 27 | 299 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 65 | 18 | — |
| Local government workers | 130 | 220 | 12 | 35 | 243 | 35 | — | 7 | 45 | 183 | 8 | 27 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 | 47 | 12 | 11 | 62 | 6 | 7 | — | 5 | 9 | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 400 | 845 | 93 | 183 | 1 095 | 186 | 104 | 19 | 55 | 637 | 58 | 111 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 283 | 670 | 76 | 161 | 709 | 139 | 99 | 14 | 27 | 504 | 44 | 96 |
| Federal government workers | 28 | 32 | — | 8 | 22 | 12 | — | — | — | 11 | — | 6 |
| State government workers | 5 | 23 | 12 | 14 | 136 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 30 | 14 | — |
| Local government workers | 68 | 109 | 5 | — | 184 | 29 | — | — | 17 | 92 | — | 9 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 | 11 | — | — | 44 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 053 | 2 014 | 221 | 484 | 2 459 | 412 | 295 | 47 | 146 | 1 640 | 178 | 231 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 37 | 7 | — | 3 | — | 5 | 4 | — | — | 3 | 6 |
| Mining | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 15 | 70 | — | — | 87 | 12 | 30 | 4 | — | 32 | — | — |
| Manufacturing | 505 | 860 | 71 | 136 | 816 | 167 | 130 | 17 | 45 | 811 | 77 | 65 |
| Nondurable goods | 29 | 264 | — | 74 | 103 | 17 | 9 | — | 3 | 56 | 49 | 5 |
| Food and kindred products | 29 | 179 | — | 11 | 50 | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | 8 | 5 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 10 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | 10 | — | 6 | 43 | 7 | — | — | — | 12 | 6 | — |
| Durable goods | 476 | 596 | 71 | 62 | 713 | 150 | 121 | 17 | 42 | 755 | 28 | 60 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | 182 | 10 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Metal industries | 56 | 153 | 5 | 12 | 50 | 23 | 94 | 9 | 22 | 55 | — | 29 |
| Machinery, except electrical | — | 92 | 24 | — | 15 | 13 | 12 | — | 20 | 8 | 9 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 39 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 408 | 84 | 17 | 50 | 641 | 91 | 4 | 8 | — | 680 | 14 | 31 |
| Transportation | 34 | 79 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 4 | — | — | 38 | 10 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 7 | 42 | — | 4 | 5 | — | 14 | 5 | 6 | 27 | 14 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 15 | 44 | 6 | 24 | 95 | 32 | — | — | 12 | 27 | — | 18 |
| Retail trade | 236 | 256 | 47 | 125 | 364 | 95 | 59 | 9 | 23 | 257 | 23 | 36 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 32 | 43 | 11 | 10 | 77 | 24 | 4 | — | — | 24 | — | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 123 | 129 | 12 | 80 | 103 | 49 | 46 | 9 | 5 | 131 | 17 | 16 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 6 | 25 | — | — | 41 | — | 5 | — | — | 22 | — | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 8 | 19 | — | — | 123 | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | 8 |
| Business and repair services | 3 | 104 | 16 | 12 | 76 | — | 10 | — | — | 24 | 6 | 6 |
| Private households | — | — | 13 | 11 | 25 | — | 27 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Other personal services | 6 | 21 | — | 19 | 126 | — | 6 | — | 5 | 17 | — | 8 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | — | 5 | — | 19 | 13 | — | — | 4 | 10 | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 172 | 354 | 40 | 137 | 436 | 76 | — | 3 | 32 | 237 | 45 | 58 |
| Hospitals | 34 | 32 | 23 | 39 | 85 | 19 | — | — | 6 | 90 | 20 | 7 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 24 | 30 | 6 | 32 | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | 60 | 6 | 24 |
| Educational services | 76 | 228 | 5 | 61 | 245 | 32 | — | 3 | 18 | 68 | 14 | 22 |
| Public administration | 46 | 96 | 7 | 9 | 230 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 19 | 100 | — | 26 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 051 | 1 512 | 142 | 418 | 1 939 | 243 | 273 | 33 | 114 | 1 267 | 124 | 147 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 029 | 1 451 | 137 | 402 | 1 824 | 239 | 261 | 33 | 109 | 1 237 | 124 | 143 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 464 | 824 | 68 | 137 | 906 | 180 | 106 | 15 | 63 | 589 | 97 | 77 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 458 | 766 | 56 | 128 | 829 | 172 | 88 | 15 | 47 | 570 | 93 | 70 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 413 | 479 | 41 | 140 | 777 | 46 | 128 | 10 | 36 | 546 | 12 | 38 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 204 | 235 | 29 | 40 | 405 | 6 | 63 | 4 | 14 | 170 | 12 | 18 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 516 | 1 200 | 136 | 230 | 1 419 | 210 | 195 | 26 | 80 | 938 | 67 | 142 |
| Worked in 1979 | 461 | 1 146 | 124 | 216 | 1 263 | 204 | 154 | 26 | 80 | 791 | 67 | 142 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 209 | 313 | 56 | 67 | 630 | 93 | 36 | — | 23 | 347 | 26 | 52 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 178 | 286 | 51 | 47 | 551 | 69 | 27 | — | 23 | 296 | 7 | 46 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 151 | 511 | 54 | 80 | 484 | 31 | 97 | 12 | 38 | 448 | 19 | 50 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 72 | 236 | 14 | 20 | 220 | 10 | 44 | 9 | 13 | 99 | 3 | 17 |

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 320 | 4 215 | 368 | 333 | 574 | 1 245 | 447 | 1 034 | 775 | 741 | 849 |
| Labor force | 246 | 2 445 | 261 | 212 | 376 | 786 | 312 | 662 | 573 | 551 | 644 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 76.9 | 58.0 | 70.9 | 63.7 | 65.5 | 63.1 | 69.8 | 64.0 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 75.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 246 | 2 445 | 261 | 212 | 376 | 786 | 306 | 662 | 573 | 551 | 636 |
| Employed | 237 | 1 806 | 229 | 198 | 337 | 590 | 295 | 575 | 535 | 477 | 585 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 639 | 32 | 14 | 39 | 196 | 11 | 87 | 38 | 74 | 51 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.7 | 26.1 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 24.9 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 8.0 |
| Not in labor force | 74 | 1 770 | 107 | 121 | 198 | 459 | 135 | 372 | 202 | 190 | 205 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 140 | 2 305 | 165 | 154 | 315 | 637 | 241 | 565 | 399 | 357 | 400 |
| Labor force | 92 | 1 059 | 97 | 101 | 177 | 311 | 142 | 301 | 267 | 254 | 231 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 65.7 | 45.9 | 58.8 | 65.6 | 56.2 | 48.8 | 58.9 | 53.3 | 66.9 | 71.1 | 57.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 92 | 1 059 | 97 | 101 | 177 | 311 | 142 | 301 | 267 | 254 | 231 |
| Employed | 92 | 819 | 85 | 101 | 146 | 219 | 136 | 273 | 261 | 229 | 219 |
| Unemployed | — | 240 | 12 | — | 31 | 92 | 6 | 28 | 6 | 25 | 12 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | — | 22.7 | 12.4 | — | 17.5 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 5.2 |
| Not in labor force | 48 | 1 246 | 68 | 53 | 138 | 326 | 99 | 264 | 132 | 103 | 169 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 43 | 608 | 47 | 33 | 107 | 190 | 83 | 177 | 105 | 84 | 117 |
| Employed | 43 | 200 | 32 | — | 57 | 62 | 34 | 66 | 66 | 28 | 78 |
| Unemployed | — | 106 | — | 5 | 8 | 36 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | — | 302 | 15 | 28 | 42 | 92 | 43 | 97 | 35 | 49 | 34 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 140 | 2 305 | 165 | 154 | 315 | 637 | 241 | 565 | 399 | 357 | 400 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 661 | — | 14 | 53 | 185 | 51 | 69 | 83 | 84 | 58 |
| In labor force | — | 267 | — | — | 36 | 75 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 59 | 37 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 31 | 498 | 57 | 28 | 117 | 181 | 68 | 108 | 144 | 78 | 99 |
| In labor force | 24 | 220 | 43 | 23 | 60 | 79 | 43 | 57 | 122 | 51 | 66 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 84 | 1 094 | 65 | 72 | 204 | 341 | 133 | 263 | 254 | 214 | 216 |
| In labor force | 43 | 488 | 44 | 48 | 96 | 126 | 73 | 127 | 183 | 156 | 121 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 387 | — | 14 | 47 | 146 | 51 | 47 | 76 | 84 | 45 |
| In labor force | — | 175 | — | — | 30 | 54 | 22 | 11 | 31 | 59 | 30 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 31 | 333 | 37 | 18 | 103 | 134 | 64 | 100 | 116 | 66 | 80 |
| In labor force | 24 | 160 | 37 | 13 | 46 | 49 | 39 | 49 | 108 | 46 | 47 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 237 | 1 806 | 229 | 198 | 337 | 590 | 295 | 575 | 535 | 477 | 585 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 191 | 1 448 | 199 | 175 | 310 | 535 | 265 | 495 | 429 | 412 | 504 |
| Federal government workers | 5 | 32 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 12 | 7 | 13 | 20 |
| State government workers | — | 44 | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 22 | 15 | — |
| Local government workers | 41 | 248 | 30 | 5 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 47 | 62 | 31 | 56 |
| Self-employed workers | — | 28 | — | 5 | — | 17 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 5 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 92 | 819 | 85 | 101 | 146 | 219 | 136 | 273 | 261 | 229 | 219 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 69 | 618 | 66 | 89 | 126 | 183 | 112 | 243 | 186 | 182 | 174 |
| Federal government workers | — | 7 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 5 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| State government workers | — | 11 | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 22 | 15 | — |
| Local government workers | 23 | 171 | 19 | 5 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 33 |
| Self-employed workers | — | 12 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | 15 | — | 5 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 237 | 1 806 | 229 | 198 | 337 | 590 | 295 | 575 | 535 | 477 | 585 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 5 | 42 | — | 6 | 19 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 14 | — | 18 |
| Manufacturing | 52 | 709 | 66 | 44 | 145 | 244 | 108 | 240 | 194 | 149 | 310 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 | 80 | 12 | 5 | 18 | 28 | 49 | 38 | — | 25 | 65 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 20 | 12 | — | 5 | — | 13 | — | — | 12 | 25 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 11 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 4 | 33 | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | 6 | — | — | 8 |
| Durable goods | 48 | 629 | 54 | 39 | 127 | 216 | 59 | 202 | 194 | 124 | 245 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 6 | — | 5 | 57 |
| Metal industries | 12 | 151 | — | 7 | 7 | 47 | — | 50 | 18 | 7 | 91 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 30 | 13 | — | — | 46 | 35 | 17 | 48 | 8 | 18 | 14 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Transportation equipment | 6 | 465 | 48 | 19 | 74 | 128 | 23 | 92 | 168 | 89 | 58 |
| Transportation | 11 | 39 | 6 | 3 | — | 56 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 18 | 14 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 8 | 59 | — | 17 | — | 6 | — | 5 | 4 | 25 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 8 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 22 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 29 |
| Retail trade | 58 | 280 | 56 | 43 | 46 | 94 | 46 | 125 | 83 | 98 | 56 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | — | 59 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 17 |
| Eating and drinking places | 21 | 113 | 33 | 17 | 23 | 38 | 13 | 44 | 28 | 38 | 23 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 8 | 16 | 5 | — | 13 | 15 | — | — | 7 | 12 | 14 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | — | 33 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 22 | — | 20 | 19 | — | 19 |
| Business and repair services | 16 | 32 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 28 | 7 | 11 | — | 19 | 24 |
| Private households | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Other personal services | — | 49 | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | 15 | 29 | 5 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | — | 19 | — |
| Professional and related services | 60 | 383 | 37 | 31 | 56 | 75 | 83 | 113 | 147 | 88 | 56 |
| Hospitals | 6 | 120 | 12 | 4 | — | 12 | 17 | 34 | 17 | 28 | — |
| Health services, except hospitals | 7 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 35 | 38 | 25 | 29 | 36 | 12 | — |
| Educational services | 40 | 165 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 35 | 71 | 28 | 51 |
| Public administration | 6 | 91 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 31 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 154 | 1 467 | 169 | 149 | 201 | 504 | 170 | 382 | 323 | 330 | 436 |
| Worked in 1979 | 154 | 1 351 | 169 | 149 | 201 | 504 | 170 | 376 | 323 | 330 | 436 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 96 | 769 | 124 | 84 | 114 | 225 | 117 | 149 | 199 | 194 | 288 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 96 | 734 | 124 | 68 | 114 | 211 | 100 | 143 | 199 | 183 | 278 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 35 | 502 | 33 | 28 | 78 | 214 | 28 | 139 | 102 | 78 | 50 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | — | 299 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 59 | — | 74 | 26 | 13 | 14 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 97 | 1 187 | 87 | 105 | 189 | 338 | 136 | 339 | 288 | 272 | 270 |
| Worked in 1979 | 91 | 1 066 | 87 | 105 | 176 | 317 | 131 | 328 | 288 | 266 | 251 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 36 | 425 | 16 | 70 | 73 | 115 | 91 | 95 | 118 | 111 | 111 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 36 | 344 | 16 | 64 | 56 | 100 | 60 | 83 | 105 | 106 | 93 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 16 | 433 | 24 | 16 | 73 | 131 | 20 | 104 | 47 | 75 | 81 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | — | 228 | — | 4 | 48 | 44 | 16 | 40 | 18 | 19 | 16 |

Table 152a. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More**LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Labor force | 521 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 373 |
| Civilian labor force | 71.6 |
| Employed | 373 |
| Unemployed | 327 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 46 |
| Not in labor force | 12.3 |
| Inmate of institution | 148 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Labor force | 252 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 133 |
| Civilian labor force | 52.8 |
| Employed | 133 |
| Unemployed | 119 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 10.5 |
| Inmate of institution | 119 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Employed | 85 |
| Unemployed | 41 |
| Not in labor force | 13 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| With own children under 6 years | 252 |
| In labor force | 32 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 |
| In labor force | 117 |

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| In labor force | 138 |
| With own children under 6 years | 59 |
| In labor force | 19 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 |
| In labor force | 85 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 327 |
| Federal government workers | 292 |
| State government workers | 7 |
| Local government workers | 6 |
| Self-employed workers | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 119 |
| Federal government workers | 97 |
| State government workers | — |
| Local government workers | 6 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | |
|---|-----|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 327 |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | — |
| Manufacturing | 131 |
| Nondurable goods | 28 |
| Food and kindred products | 11 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 7 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — |
| Durable goods | 103 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — |
| Metal industries | 6 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 19 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — |
| Transportation equipment | 60 |
| Transportation | 10 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — |
| Wholesale trade | 16 |
| Retail trade | 70 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 10 |
| Eating and drinking places | 4 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 6 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 12 |
| Business and repair services | 7 |
| Private households | — |
| Other personal services | 6 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 11 |
| Professional and related services | 45 |
| Hospitals | 10 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 14 |
| Educational services | 15 |
| Public administration | 13 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 251 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 244 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 144 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 144 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 46 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | |
|--|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 166 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 159 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 79 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 73 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 44 |

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 521 | 383 | 775 |
| Labor force | 373 | 239 | 573 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 71.6 | 62.4 | 73.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 373 | 239 | 573 |
| Employed | 327 | 223 | 535 |
| Unemployed | 46 | 16 | 38 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| Not in labor force | 148 | 144 | 202 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 252 | 208 | 399 |
| Labor force | 133 | 94 | 267 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.8 | 45.2 | 66.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 133 | 94 | 267 |
| Employed | 119 | 90 | 261 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 4 | 6 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.5 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| Not in labor force | 119 | 114 | 132 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 85 | 52 | 105 |
| Employed | 41 | 18 | 66 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 4 | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 31 | 34 | 35 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 252 | 208 | 399 |
| With own children under 6 years | 32 | 42 | 83 |
| In labor force | 11 | 14 | 31 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 117 | 50 | 144 |
| In labor force | 54 | 9 | 122 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 138 | 120 | 254 |
| In labor force | 59 | 48 | 183 |
| With own children under 6 years | 19 | 37 | 76 |
| In labor force | 5 | 14 | 31 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 85 | 46 | 116 |
| In labor force | 26 | 9 | 108 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 327 | 223 | 535 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 292 | 223 | 429 |
| Federal government workers | 7 | — | 7 |
| State government workers | 6 | — | 22 |
| Local government workers | 22 | — | 62 |
| Self-employed workers | — | — | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 119 | 90 | 261 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 97 | 90 | 186 |
| Federal government workers | — | — | 7 |
| State government workers | 6 | — | 22 |
| Local government workers | 16 | — | 31 |
| Self-employed workers | — | — | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 327 | 223 | 535 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 6 | — |
| Mining | — | — | — |
| Construction | — | 19 | 14 |
| Manufacturing | 131 | 58 | 194 |
| Nondurable goods | 28 | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | 11 | — | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 7 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | — | — |
| Durable goods | 103 | 58 | 194 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | — |
| Metal industries | 6 | 18 | 18 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 19 | 6 | 8 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 60 | 34 | 168 |
| Transportation | 10 | — | 9 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | 5 | 4 |
| Wholesale trade | 16 | 14 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 70 | 42 | 83 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 10 | — | 18 |
| Eating and drinking places | 4 | 11 | 28 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 12 | 7 | 19 |
| Business and repair services | 7 | 15 | — |
| Private households | — | — | 16 |
| Other personal services | 6 | — | 15 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 11 | 5 | — |
| Professional and related services | 45 | 43 | 147 |
| Hospitals | 10 | 18 | 17 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 14 | 19 | 36 |
| Educational services | 15 | 6 | 71 |
| Public administration | 13 | — | 14 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 251 | 162 | 323 |
| Worked in 1979 | 244 | 155 | 323 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 144 | 95 | 199 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 144 | 95 | 199 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 46 | 39 | 102 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 14 | 22 | 26 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 166 | 110 | 288 |
| Worked in 1979 | 159 | 110 | 288 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 79 | 38 | 118 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 73 | 19 | 105 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 44 | 32 | 47 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 7 | 5 | 18 |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 24 969 | 1 590 | 1 026 | 679 | 621 | 23 379 | 2 170 | 5 048 | 473 | 1 301 | 4 455 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 198 | 533 | 109 | 71 | 109 | 3 665 | 228 | 473 | 52 | 202 | 542 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 493 | 113 | 62 | 16 | 18 | 1 380 | 103 | 176 | 26 | 84 | 165 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 57 | — | — | — | — | 57 | 6 | — | — | — | 12 |
| Management related occupations | 444 | 39 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 405 | 20 | 26 | 6 | 32 | 37 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 705 | 420 | 47 | 55 | 91 | 2 285 | 125 | 297 | 26 | 118 | 377 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 487 | 50 | 8 | — | 6 | 437 | 33 | 37 | 6 | 5 | 56 |
| Engineers | 319 | 39 | 6 | — | 6 | 280 | 26 | 25 | 6 | — | 17 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 307 | 56 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 251 | 6 | 33 | 12 | 17 | 28 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 445 | 43 | — | 12 | 13 | 402 | 40 | 15 | — | 29 | 53 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 826 | 162 | 15 | 24 | 36 | 664 | 28 | 129 | 8 | 33 | 171 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 459 | 29 | 15 | 24 | 22 | 430 | 26 | 86 | 8 | 22 | 55 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 745 | 500 | 288 | 174 | 133 | 6 245 | 407 | 893 | 104 | 243 | 1 195 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 269 | 23 | 7 | — | 6 | 246 | 10 | 13 | — | 43 | 46 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 424 | 83 | 22 | 14 | 19 | 341 | 25 | 63 | 10 | 18 | 107 |
| Sales occupations | 1 896 | 128 | 56 | 46 | 9 | 1 748 | 119 | 228 | 35 | 69 | 381 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 330 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 314 | 13 | 34 | 5 | 5 | 33 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 330 | 21 | 8 | — | — | 309 | 10 | 44 | — | 10 | 86 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 236 | 91 | 41 | 45 | 7 | 1 145 | 96 | 150 | 30 | 54 | 262 |
| Cashiers | 500 | 34 | 30 | 7 | — | 466 | 41 | 58 | 11 | 19 | 140 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 156 | 266 | 203 | 114 | 99 | 3 890 | 253 | 589 | 59 | 113 | 661 |
| Computer equipment operators | 90 | 5 | 17 | — | — | 85 | — | 5 | — | — | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 145 | 75 | 26 | 26 | 38 | 1 070 | 72 | 177 | 22 | 14 | 233 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 440 | 31 | 26 | 5 | — | 409 | 31 | 62 | 1 | 8 | 42 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 159 | — | — | 2 | — | 159 | 49 | 21 | — | 11 | 36 |
| Service occupations | 3 928 | 265 | 173 | 111 | 96 | 3 663 | 444 | 782 | 98 | 190 | 920 |
| Private household occupations | 78 | 13 | 19 | — | — | 65 | 12 | — | 9 | 13 | 27 |
| Protective service occupations | 440 | 33 | 12 | — | 5 | 407 | 22 | 66 | 9 | 23 | 22 |
| Police and firefighters | 185 | 7 | 5 | — | 3 | 178 | 5 | 45 | — | 11 | 9 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 410 | 219 | 142 | 111 | 91 | 3 191 | 410 | 716 | 80 | 154 | 871 |
| Food service occupations | 1 413 | 104 | 43 | 62 | 35 | 1 309 | 229 | 234 | 28 | 58 | 278 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 051 | 56 | 34 | 22 | 29 | 995 | 98 | 282 | 30 | 35 | 436 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 213 | 9 | 39 | 19 | 79 | 204 | 5 | 203 | 25 | 124 | 53 |
| Farm operators and managers | 20 | — | 2 | — | 12 | 20 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 193 | 9 | 37 | 19 | 67 | 184 | 5 | 203 | 25 | 120 | 51 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 960 | 81 | 117 | 59 | 43 | 2 879 | 249 | 566 | 55 | 176 | 440 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 264 | 37 | 53 | 38 | 10 | 1 227 | 87 | 173 | 25 | 50 | 128 |
| Construction trades | 625 | 8 | 21 | 8 | 20 | 617 | 89 | 110 | 2 | 49 | 167 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 071 | 36 | 43 | 13 | 13 | 1 035 | 73 | 283 | 28 | 77 | 145 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 6 925 | 202 | 300 | 245 | 161 | 6 723 | 837 | 2 131 | 139 | 366 | 1 305 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 370 | 89 | 148 | 111 | 46 | 2 281 | 208 | 791 | 53 | 180 | 379 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 283 | 71 | 46 | 86 | 56 | 2 212 | 435 | 582 | 25 | 58 | 572 |
| Transportation occupations | 581 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 567 | 58 | 186 | 12 | 24 | 94 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 572 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 558 | 58 | 143 | 12 | 24 | 91 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 470 | 17 | 20 | 7 | 30 | 453 | 43 | 104 | 16 | 34 | 77 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 221 | 11 | 82 | 31 | 16 | 1 210 | 93 | 468 | 33 | 70 | 183 |
| Construction laborers | 98 | — | — | — | — | 98 | 13 | 34 | — | 7 | 26 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 353 | 5 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 348 | 36 | 96 | 6 | 20 | 71 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 10 106 | 768 | 458 | 284 | 287 | 9 338 | 825 | 2 112 | 165 | 473 | 1 920 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 709 | 224 | 47 | 42 | 56 | 1 485 | 101 | 225 | 14 | 88 | 251 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 396 | 24 | 28 | 5 | 6 | 372 | 63 | 96 | 14 | 30 | 78 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 10 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | 2 |
| Management related occupations | 180 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 174 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 313 | 200 | 19 | 37 | 50 | 1 113 | 38 | 129 | — | 58 | 173 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 73 | 6 | — | — | — | 67 | — | 7 | — | 3 | 7 |
| Engineers | 10 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 46 | 22 | 2 | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 353 | 43 | — | 12 | 13 | 310 | 22 | 15 | — | 29 | 44 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 569 | 93 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 476 | 16 | 58 | — | 14 | 96 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 372 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 356 | 14 | 47 | — | 9 | 54 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 570 | 315 | 192 | 134 | 104 | 4 255 | 279 | 624 | 84 | 154 | 804 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 211 | 23 | 7 | — | 6 | 188 | 10 | 13 | — | 29 | 26 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 137 | 39 | — | — | 9 | 98 | 8 | 12 | 5 | — | 36 |
| Sales occupations | 1 125 | 68 | 31 | 35 | 7 | 1 057 | 76 | 139 | 26 | 48 | 211 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 88 | 6 | 1 | — | — | 82 | 9 | 20 | — | — | 16 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 121 | 8 | 1 | — | — | 113 | 10 | 9 | — | 6 | 43 |
| Other sales occupations | 916 | 54 | 30 | 34 | 7 | 862 | 57 | 110 | 26 | 42 | 152 |
| Cashiers | 410 | 24 | 30 | 7 | — | 386 | 27 | 44 | 11 | 19 | 89 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 097 | 185 | 154 | 99 | 82 | 2 912 | 185 | 460 | 53 | 77 | 531 |
| Computer equipment operators | 54 | 5 | 17 | — | — | 49 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 079 | 69 | 26 | 26 | 37 | 1 010 | 72 | 177 | 22 | 9 | 228 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 373 | 23 | 26 | 5 | — | 350 | 24 | 62 | 1 | 8 | 36 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 65 | — | — | — | — | 65 | 26 | 7 | — | — | 10 |
| Service occupations | 2 118 | 152 | 128 | 61 | 55 | 1 966 | 275 | 398 | 50 | 108 | 554 |
| Private household occupations | 78 | 13 | 19 | — | — | 65 | 12 | — | 9 | 13 | 27 |
| Protective service occupations | 75 | — | — | — | — | 75 | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 13 | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 965 | 139 | 109 | 61 | 55 | 1 826 | 263 | 398 | 41 | 90 | 527 |
| Food service occupations | 816 | 67 | 27 | 38 | 35 | 749 | 177 | 148 | 10 | 37 | 188 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 399 | 32 | 21 | 4 | 6 | 367 | 17 | 73 | 9 | — | 208 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 32 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 19 | 28 | — | 59 | — | 35 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 4 | — | 2 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 28 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 19 | 24 | — | 59 | — | 35 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 159 | 24 | 17 | 2 | — | 135 | — | 57 | — | 10 | 54 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 43 | 14 | 8 | 2 | — | 29 | — | — | — | 2 | 10 |
| Construction trades | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 2 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 116 | 10 | — | — | — | 106 | — | 49 | — | 6 | 44 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 518 | 49 | 70 | 31 | 53 | 1 469 | 170 | 749 | 17 | 78 | 257 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 794 | 23 | 31 | 20 | 16 | 771 | 38 | 263 | 11 | 47 | 127 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 431 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 34 | 410 | 122 | 275 | 2 | 11 | 95 |
| Transportation occupations | 63 | — | — | — | 3 | 63 | 6 | 10 | — | — | 14 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 63 | — | — | — | 3 | 63 | 6 | 10 | — | — | 14 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 40 | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | 12 | — | 6 | 5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 190 | 5 | 28 | — | — | 185 | 4 | 189 | 4 | 14 | 16 |
| Construction laborers | 13 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 40 | 5 | — | — | — | 35 | — | 20 | — | 7 | 9 |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 067 | 3 297 | 6 038 | 438 | 5 600 | 1 356 | 435 | 535 | 90 | 21 490 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 71 | 251 | 669 | 32 | 637 | 493 | 39 | 57 | 20 | 3 471 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 46 | 103 | 246 | 20 | 226 | 106 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 1 303 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 7 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 57 |
| Management related occupations | 13 | 42 | 63 | 10 | 53 | 39 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 378 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 25 | 148 | 423 | 12 | 411 | 387 | 19 | 48 | 13 | 2 168 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 | 15 | 42 | — | 42 | 42 | 6 | — | — | 400 |
| Engineers | 2 | 10 | 32 | — | 32 | 31 | 6 | — | — | 248 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | 6 | 50 | 7 | 43 | 52 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 251 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 28 | 33 | — | 33 | 39 | — | 5 | — | 390 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 14 | 89 | 161 | 5 | 156 | 150 | 6 | 24 | 7 | 633 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 14 | 65 | 86 | 5 | 81 | 29 | 6 | 24 | 7 | 412 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 189 | 744 | 1 097 | 92 | 1 005 | 409 | 167 | 148 | — | 5 870 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 18 | 53 | — | 53 | 22 | 7 | — | — | 216 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 2 | 34 | 83 | 6 | 77 | 76 | 9 | 8 | — | 327 |
| Sales occupations | 63 | 221 | 257 | 18 | 239 | 89 | 19 | 43 | — | 1 634 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 17 | 13 | 13 | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | — | 275 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 | 38 | 36 | — | 36 | 14 | — | — | — | 287 |
| Other sales occupations | 43 | 170 | 208 | 18 | 190 | 69 | 19 | 43 | — | 1 072 |
| Cashiers | 34 | 80 | 75 | 6 | 69 | 28 | 19 | 5 | — | 445 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 124 | 471 | 704 | 68 | 636 | 222 | 132 | 97 | — | 3 693 |
| Computer equipment operators | 2 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 6 | — | — | 79 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 30 | 80 | 230 | 29 | 201 | 64 | 13 | 15 | — | 1 014 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 4 | 37 | 38 | — | 38 | 34 | 24 | 5 | — | 386 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 2 | 18 | 11 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 154 |
| Service occupations | 254 | 764 | 1 083 | 71 | 1 012 | 233 | 105 | 81 | 10 | 3 356 |
| Private household occupations | 27 | 21 | 13 | — | 13 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 57 |
| Protective service occupations | 39 | 26 | 76 | 12 | 64 | 26 | — | — | — | 369 |
| Police and firefighters | 7 | 6 | 18 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | 171 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 188 | 717 | 994 | 59 | 935 | 194 | 94 | 81 | 10 | 2 930 |
| Food service occupations | 94 | 215 | 451 | 29 | 422 | 85 | 23 | 48 | 6 | 1 223 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 63 | 255 | 321 | 30 | 291 | 50 | 24 | 16 | 4 | 929 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 71 | 3 | 189 | 19 | 170 | 9 | — | 8 | 17 | 91 |
| Farm operators and managers | 3 | — | 11 | 7 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 68 | 3 | 178 | 12 | 166 | 9 | — | 8 | 17 | 83 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 140 | 295 | 780 | 76 | 704 | 62 | 56 | 43 | 5 | 2 631 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 42 | 124 | 260 | 18 | 242 | 26 | 25 | 30 | — | 1 119 |
| Construction trades | 48 | 77 | 185 | 27 | 158 | 8 | 9 | 6 | — | 554 |
| Precision production occupations | 50 | 94 | 333 | 31 | 302 | 28 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 958 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 342 | 1 240 | 2 220 | 148 | 2 072 | 150 | 68 | 198 | 38 | 6 071 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 141 | 494 | 820 | 32 | 788 | 40 | 16 | 88 | 14 | 2 040 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 94 | 370 | 434 | 32 | 402 | 77 | 13 | 67 | 11 | 1 944 |
| Transportation occupations | 24 | 106 | 212 | 17 | 195 | 14 | — | 8 | 6 | 531 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 24 | 101 | 189 | 3 | 186 | 14 | — | 8 | 6 | 522 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 18 | 67 | 251 | 14 | 237 | 8 | — | 7 | 5 | 420 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 65 | 203 | 503 | 53 | 450 | 11 | 39 | 28 | 2 | 1 136 |
| Construction laborers | 2 | 20 | 34 | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | 92 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 9 | 65 | 129 | 17 | 112 | 5 | 11 | 7 | — | 334 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 438 | 1 391 | 2 378 | 158 | 2 220 | 683 | 243 | 232 | 32 | 8 620 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 46 | 141 | 270 | 5 | 265 | 214 | 13 | 35 | 7 | 1 438 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 30 | 33 | 84 | 5 | 79 | 24 | 7 | 5 | — | 353 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 7 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Management related occupations | 11 | 12 | 22 | — | 22 | 6 | — | — | — | 161 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 16 | 108 | 186 | — | 186 | 190 | 6 | 30 | 7 | 1 085 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 67 |
| Engineers | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | 24 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 24 | 25 | — | 25 | 39 | — | 5 | — | 298 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 11 | 78 | 98 | — | 98 | 87 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 464 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 11 | 54 | 60 | — | 60 | 16 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 349 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 123 | 560 | 811 | 74 | 737 | 277 | 121 | 116 | — | 3 954 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 11 | 40 | — | 40 | 22 | 7 | — | — | 172 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 8 | 30 | — | 30 | 39 | — | — | — | 91 |
| Sales occupations | 40 | 159 | 182 | 6 | 176 | 54 | 19 | 32 | — | 948 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 3 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 55 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 | 19 | 15 | — | 15 | 6 | — | — | — | 91 |
| Other sales occupations | 34 | 140 | 167 | 6 | 161 | 42 | 19 | 32 | — | 802 |
| Cashiers | 34 | 75 | 75 | 6 | 69 | 18 | 19 | 5 | — | 365 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 83 | 382 | 559 | 68 | 491 | 162 | 95 | 84 | — | 2 743 |
| Computer equipment operators | 2 | — | 19 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 6 | — | — | 43 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 23 | 75 | 230 | 29 | 201 | 58 | 13 | 15 | — | 954 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 4 | 28 | 31 | — | 31 | 26 | 24 | 5 | — | 327 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 2 | — | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Service occupations | 162 | 504 | 608 | 38 | 570 | 133 | 83 | 53 | 6 | 1 772 |
| Private household occupations | 27 | 21 | 13 | — | 13 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 57 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 68 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 135 | 483 | 595 | 38 | 557 | 120 | 72 | 53 | 6 | 1 647 |
| Food service occupations | 78 | 137 | 305 | 21 | 284 | 48 | 18 | 32 | 6 | 695 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 27 | 130 | 122 | 17 | 105 | 32 | 11 | 4 | — | 339 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 28 | — | 78 | 7 | 71 | 4 | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 28 | — | 78 | 7 | 71 | 4 | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 12 | 7 | 66 | 9 | 57 | 17 | 9 | — | — | 129 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 5 | — | 18 | 9 | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | 25 |
| Construction trades | — | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 7 | 5 | 46 | — | 46 | 10 | — | — | — | 104 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 67 | 179 | 545 | 25 | 520 | 38 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 1 315 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 9 | 56 | 199 | 8 | 191 | 9 | — | 9 | 8 | 711 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 33 | 79 | 142 | 2 | 140 | 24 | — | 11 | 11 | 350 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 9 | 9 | 1 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 45 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 9 | 9 | 1 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 45 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 | — | 29 | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 23 | 35 | 166 | 14 | 152 | 5 | 17 | — | — | 172 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 9 | 11 | 37 | 6 | 31 | 5 | — | — | — | 33 |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 782 | 3 065 | 294 | 774 | 3 431 | 601 | 312 | 2 757 | 1 058 | 998 | 60 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 162 | 301 | 18 | 160 | 468 | 41 | 12 | 202 | 119 | 102 | 17 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 67 | 112 | 6 | 68 | 136 | 27 | 12 | 88 | 61 | 55 | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 7 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Management related occupations | 13 | 18 | — | 30 | 30 | — | — | 35 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 95 | 189 | 12 | 92 | 332 | 14 | — | 114 | 58 | 47 | 11 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 26 | 30 | 3 | 45 | 45 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 26 | 18 | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 6 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 30 | 15 | — | 23 | 51 | — | — | 26 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 15 | 86 | — | 19 | 157 | 10 | — | 63 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 15 | 53 | — | 15 | 50 | 10 | — | 47 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 329 | 595 | 73 | 173 | 980 | 111 | 69 | 667 | 213 | 209 | 4 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 10 | 6 | — | 31 | 37 | — | 10 | 18 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 25 | 34 | — | 18 | 97 | — | — | 26 | 17 | 13 | 4 |
| Sales occupations | 82 | 146 | 29 | 48 | 334 | 52 | 20 | 195 | 49 | 49 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 13 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 25 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 44 | — | — | 74 | — | — | 38 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 69 | 98 | 24 | 43 | 235 | 38 | 13 | 144 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Cashiers | 33 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 131 | 29 | — | 76 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 212 | 409 | 44 | 76 | 512 | 59 | 39 | 428 | 134 | 134 | — |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 2 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 60 | 129 | 16 | 11 | 172 | 12 | 18 | 65 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 24 | 57 | — | 5 | 31 | 4 | — | 37 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 36 | 16 | — | 9 | 21 | — | — | 18 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Service occupations | 379 | 464 | 65 | 152 | 741 | 162 | 69 | 674 | 177 | 177 | — |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | 27 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 22 | 39 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 31 | — | 17 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 5 | 20 | — | 5 | 2 | 5 | — | 6 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 350 | 425 | 51 | 124 | 705 | 104 | 69 | 636 | 160 | 160 | — |
| Food service occupations | 182 | 155 | 12 | 51 | 213 | 66 | 25 | 193 | 69 | 69 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 95 | 171 | 22 | 23 | 363 | 32 | 21 | 221 | 54 | 54 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | 21 | 13 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 4 | — | 16 | 5 | 11 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 5 | 21 | 13 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 4 | — | 16 | 5 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 203 | 339 | 33 | 89 | 305 | 93 | 48 | 211 | 124 | 117 | 7 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 61 | 90 | 21 | 27 | 104 | 27 | 22 | 101 | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| Construction trades | 73 | 87 | — | 19 | 96 | 41 | 20 | 62 | 44 | 44 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 69 | 162 | 12 | 43 | 105 | 25 | 6 | 48 | 66 | 66 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 704 | 1 345 | 92 | 195 | 918 | 176 | 110 | 1 003 | 409 | 388 | 21 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 175 | 482 | 45 | 104 | 257 | 90 | 53 | 407 | 156 | 154 | 2 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 373 | 346 | 6 | 35 | 409 | 43 | 37 | 300 | 86 | 86 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 39 | 163 | 6 | — | 59 | 17 | 5 | 72 | 54 | 54 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 39 | 120 | 6 | — | 59 | 17 | 5 | 67 | 54 | 54 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 41 | 62 | 16 | 21 | 55 | 8 | — | 46 | 52 | 37 | 15 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 76 | 292 | 19 | 35 | 138 | 18 | 15 | 178 | 61 | 57 | 4 |
| Construction laborers | 11 | 21 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 10 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 36 | 53 | — | 17 | 47 | 7 | — | 59 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 659 | 1 298 | 103 | 301 | 1 525 | 223 | 145 | 1 218 | 405 | 389 | 16 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 60 | 141 | 6 | 66 | 228 | 23 | 4 | 114 | 61 | 55 | 6 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 41 | 45 | 6 | 24 | 70 | 13 | 4 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 | — | — | 12 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 19 | 96 | — | 42 | 158 | 10 | — | 81 | 25 | 25 | — |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 7 | — | 3 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 12 | 15 | — | 23 | 42 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 7 | 51 | — | 4 | 83 | 10 | — | 53 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 7 | 40 | — | 4 | 50 | 10 | — | 37 | 8 | 8 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 235 | 433 | 58 | 97 | 672 | 63 | 56 | 506 | 106 | 102 | 4 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 10 | 6 | — | 17 | 17 | — | 10 | 11 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 8 | 12 | — | — | 35 | — | — | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Sales occupations | 57 | 90 | 20 | 31 | 191 | 29 | 14 | 139 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 9 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 9 | — | — | 43 | — | — | 19 | — | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 48 | 81 | 20 | 31 | 132 | 29 | 7 | 120 | 19 | 19 | — |
| Cashiers | 19 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 80 | 29 | — | 71 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 160 | 325 | 38 | 49 | 429 | 34 | 32 | 348 | 64 | 64 | — |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 60 | 129 | 16 | 6 | 172 | 5 | 18 | 65 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 24 | 57 | — | 5 | 25 | 4 | — | 28 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 15 | 4 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 217 | 241 | 33 | 96 | 431 | 98 | 56 | 443 | 104 | 104 | — |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | 27 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 210 | 241 | 26 | 80 | 406 | 71 | 56 | 422 | 104 | 104 | — |
| Food service occupations | 134 | 107 | — | 36 | 129 | 56 | 25 | 118 | 45 | 45 | — |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 17 | 46 | 9 | — | 172 | 9 | 8 | 111 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 29 | — | — | 53 | 12 | — | 5 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 8 | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | — | — | — | 43 | 7 | — | 5 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 147 | 454 | 6 | 42 | 141 | 27 | 29 | 150 | 115 | 115 | — |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 33 | 157 | 6 | 24 | 78 | 3 | 19 | 46 | 37 | 37 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 104 | 188 | — | — | 44 | 10 | 5 | 62 | 62 | 62 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 6 | 10 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 6 | 10 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4 | 87 | — | 12 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 35 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Construction laborers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 8 | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | 11 | — | — | — |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 900 | 88 | 3 812 | 880 | 210 | 427 | 15 | 530 | 521 | 8 302 | 342 | 131 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 500 | 10 | 490 | 367 | 19 | 47 | — | 95 | 60 | 1 006 | 105 | 44 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 172 | 5 | 167 | 48 | 7 | 4 | — | 8 | 20 | 412 | 18 | 27 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 5 | |
| Management related occupations | 38 | 5 | 33 | 13 | 7 | 4 | — | — | 5 | 151 | 6 | 5 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 328 | 5 | 323 | 319 | 12 | 43 | — | 87 | 40 | 594 | 87 | 17 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 38 | — | 38 | 11 | 6 | — | — | 26 | 6 | 37 | — | 6 | |
| Engineers | 28 | — | 28 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 20 | — | 16 | — | 6 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 43 | — | 43 | 52 | — | 7 | — | 33 | 12 | 10 | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 25 | — | 25 | 39 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 151 | 5 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 113 | 5 | 108 | 132 | 6 | 19 | — | 21 | 8 | 190 | 78 | 5 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 77 | 5 | 72 | 17 | 6 | 19 | — | 21 | 8 | 118 | 6 | 5 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 788 | 22 | 766 | 300 | 58 | 103 | — | 148 | 169 | 2 283 | 120 | 47 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 38 | — | 38 | 22 | 7 | — | — | 7 | 12 | 85 | 11 | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 43 | — | 43 | 71 | — | — | — | — | 17 | 73 | 35 | 7 | |
| Sales occupations | 174 | 12 | 162 | 48 | 6 | 33 | — | 22 | 34 | 477 | 25 | 20 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 11 | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 109 | — | 8 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 19 | — | 19 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 35 | — | 6 | |
| Other sales occupations | 144 | 12 | 132 | 34 | 6 | 33 | — | 22 | 19 | 333 | 25 | 6 | |
| Cashiers | 58 | 6 | 52 | 15 | 6 | 5 | — | 10 | 9 | 138 | 13 | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 533 | 10 | 523 | 159 | 45 | 70 | — | 119 | 106 | 1 648 | 49 | 20 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 15 | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 160 | 3 | 157 | 45 | — | 5 | — | 31 | 48 | 383 | 15 | 14 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 38 | — | 38 | 14 | 7 | 5 | — | 12 | 10 | 151 | — | 6 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 115 | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 775 | 7 | 768 | 148 | 73 | 57 | — | 95 | 68 | 1 279 | 63 | 11 | |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 7 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | 58 | — | 58 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 19 | 165 | — | 6 | |
| Police and firefighters | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 68 | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 710 | 7 | 703 | 115 | 62 | 57 | — | 88 | 49 | 1 102 | 63 | 5 | |
| Food service occupations | 348 | — | 348 | 48 | 15 | 36 | — | 34 | 32 | 422 | 43 | — | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 204 | 7 | 197 | 37 | 15 | 4 | — | 24 | 17 | 401 | 14 | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 71 | 7 | 64 | 4 | — | 8 | 10 | — | — | 32 | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 71 | 7 | 64 | 4 | — | 8 | 10 | — | — | 32 | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 507 | 24 | 483 | 16 | 13 | 43 | — | 62 | 88 | 960 | 31 | 12 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 187 | 9 | 178 | 13 | 13 | 30 | — | 30 | 19 | 430 | 12 | 5 | |
| Construction trades | 125 | — | 125 | — | — | 6 | — | 17 | 22 | 213 | 19 | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 195 | 15 | 180 | 3 | — | 7 | — | 15 | 47 | 317 | — | 7 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 259 | 18 | 1 241 | 45 | 47 | 169 | 5 | 130 | 136 | 2 742 | 23 | 17 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 409 | 7 | 402 | 22 | 6 | 86 | — | 52 | 43 | 957 | 6 | 14 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 244 | — | 244 | 11 | 13 | 53 | — | 48 | 23 | 794 | — | 3 | |
| Transportation occupations | 162 | — | 162 | 7 | — | 8 | — | — | 24 | 219 | 12 | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 153 | — | 153 | 7 | — | 8 | — | — | 24 | 215 | 12 | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 149 | — | 149 | — | — | 7 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 220 | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 295 | 11 | 284 | 5 | 28 | 15 | — | 17 | 36 | 552 | 5 | — | |
| Construction laborers | 24 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 74 | 6 | 68 | 5 | 11 | 7 | — | — | 17 | 145 | 5 | — | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 536 | 45 | 1 491 | 464 | 113 | 177 | — | 200 | 177 | 3 379 | 138 | 66 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 219 | — | 219 | 190 | 6 | 25 | — | 36 | 27 | 582 | 41 | 16 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 64 | — | 64 | 18 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | 171 | 18 | 5 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 22 | — | 22 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 96 | 6 | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 155 | — | 155 | 172 | 6 | 25 | — | 28 | 22 | 411 | 23 | 11 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 17 | — | 17 | 39 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 127 | 5 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 88 | — | 88 | 75 | 6 | 12 | — | 21 | 8 | 148 | 18 | 5 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 60 | — | 60 | 4 | 6 | 12 | — | 21 | 8 | 109 | 6 | 5 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 584 | 16 | 568 | 184 | 35 | 83 | — | 83 | 115 | 1 552 | 69 | 32 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 33 | — | 33 | 22 | 7 | — | — | 7 | 12 | 57 | 5 | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 14 | — | 14 | 39 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 11 | 13 | — | |
| Sales occupations | 124 | 6 | 118 | 19 | 6 | 22 | — | 10 | 19 | 277 | 7 | 12 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 6 | |
| Other sales occupations | 124 | 6 | 118 | 13 | 6 | 22 | — | 10 | 19 | 258 | 7 | 6 | |
| Cashiers | 58 | 6 | 52 | 5 | 6 | 5 | — | 10 | 9 | 124 | — | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 413 | 10 | 403 | 104 | 22 | 61 | — | 66 | 78 | 1 207 | 44 | 20 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 160 | 3 | 157 | 39 | — | 5 | — | 31 | 38 | 365 | 15 | 14 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 31 | — | 31 | 6 | 7 | 5 | — | 12 | 10 | 106 | — | 6 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 414 | 7 | 407 | 66 | 60 | 41 | — | 68 | 17 | 662 | 23 | 11 | |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 7 | 13 | 11 | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 6 | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 407 | 7 | 400 | 53 | 49 | 41 | — | 61 | 17 | 626 | 23 | 5 | |
| Food service occupations | 224 | — | 224 | 17 | 10 | 20 | — | 19 | 7 | 262 | 23 | — | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 77 | 7 | 70 | 19 | 11 | 4 | — | 12 | 10 | 155 | — | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 28 | 7 | 21 | 4 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 28 | 7 | 21 | 4 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 44 | 9 | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 | 5 | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 18 | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 26 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 43 | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 247 | 6 | 241 | 20 | 12 | 20 | — | 13 | 18 | 531 | — | 7 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 83 | — | 83 | 9 | — | 9 | — | 10 | 6 | 306 | — | 7 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 69 | — | 69 | 6 | — | 11 | — | 3 | — | 122 | — | — | |
| Transportation occupations | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 78 | 6 | 72 | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | 12 | 84 | — | — | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 24 | 6 | 18 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 053 | 2 014 | 221 | 484 | 2 459 | 412 | 295 | 47 | 146 | 1 640 | 178 | 231 |
|--|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 102 | 183 | 12 | 85 | 210 | 63 | 5 | — | 26 | 131 | 64 | 30 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 45 | 76 | 6 | 55 | 82 | 12 | 5 | — | 22 | 52 | 13 | 7 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 13 | 12 | 6 | 24 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 19 | 6 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 57 | 107 | 6 | 30 | 128 | 51 | — | — | 4 | 79 | 51 | 23 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 13 | 30 | — | — | 24 | 19 | — | — | — | 28 | 3 | 7 |
| Engineers | 13 | 18 | — | — | 6 | 12 | — | — | — | 24 | — | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | 7 | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 30 | — | — | — | 17 | 12 | — | — | — | 13 | 14 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 8 | 35 | — | 11 | 60 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | 8 | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 8 | 15 | — | 11 | 39 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 213 | 375 | 59 | 113 | 672 | 123 | 29 | 5 | 42 | 252 | 48 | 77 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 10 | 6 | — | 24 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 17 | 20 | — | 7 | 56 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 51 | 81 | 25 | 36 | 221 | 36 | 13 | — | 21 | 97 | 12 | 12 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 15 | — | — | 7 | 15 | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 15 | — | — | 38 | 10 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 51 | 62 | 20 | 31 | 175 | 11 | 13 | — | 14 | 78 | 12 | 12 |
| Cashiers | 15 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 89 | 5 | 13 | — | 5 | 23 | — | 12 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 135 | 268 | 34 | 46 | 369 | 81 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 147 | 24 | 46 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 37 | 97 | 16 | — | 125 | 23 | — | 5 | — | 29 | 11 | 25 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 17 | 28 | — | — | 24 | 7 | — | — | — | 17 | 5 | 5 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 28 | 11 | — | 7 | 16 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 258 | 270 | 46 | 100 | 570 | 55 | 114 | 12 | 20 | 360 | 13 | 40 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | — | 27 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 20 | — | 12 | 7 | — | 21 | — | 5 | 20 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 5 | 15 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 245 | 250 | 39 | 77 | 538 | 55 | 66 | 12 | 15 | 329 | 13 | 40 |
| Food service occupations | 134 | 91 | 12 | 33 | 134 | 42 | 44 | 9 | 6 | 133 | 13 | 21 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 76 | 107 | 16 | 23 | 304 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 110 | — | 7 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 21 | 13 | — | 12 | — | 5 | 4 | 9 | 30 | — | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 21 | 13 | — | 12 | — | 5 | 4 | 9 | 30 | — | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 72 | 263 | 26 | 53 | 215 | 100 | 51 | 10 | 5 | 160 | 15 | 20 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 34 | 60 | 21 | 13 | 75 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 105 | — | 6 |
| Construction trades | 23 | 61 | — | — | 54 | 19 | 30 | 5 | — | 29 | 12 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 15 | 142 | 5 | 40 | 86 | 63 | 11 | — | — | 26 | 3 | 14 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 408 | 902 | 65 | 133 | 780 | 71 | 91 | 16 | 44 | 707 | 38 | 58 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 129 | 325 | 40 | 63 | 214 | 15 | 61 | 8 | 9 | 190 | 22 | 29 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 172 | 194 | — | 30 | 362 | 20 | 13 | — | 24 | 408 | — | 4 |
| Transportation occupations | 23 | 133 | — | — | 38 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 30 | — | 6 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 23 | 90 | — | — | 38 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 30 | — | 6 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 27 | 31 | 16 | 13 | 50 | 5 | — | 4 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 57 | 219 | 9 | 27 | 116 | 26 | 11 | — | — | 74 | 8 | 12 |
| Construction laborers | 11 | 21 | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 29 | 32 | — | 17 | 37 | 10 | — | — | — | 28 | — | 7 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 400 | 845 | 93 | 183 | 1 095 | 186 | 104 | 19 | 55 | 637 | 58 | 111 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 36 | 66 | 6 | 22 | 130 | 32 | — | — | 13 | 67 | 35 | 16 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 24 | 28 | 6 | 22 | 47 | — | — | — | 13 | 19 | 2 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 2 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 12 | 38 | — | — | 83 | 32 | — | — | — | 48 | 33 | 16 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 3 | — |
| Engineers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 12 | — | — | — | 17 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | — | 19 | — | — | 54 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | 4 | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | 15 | — | — | 39 | 13 | — | — | — | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 162 | 303 | 54 | 75 | 488 | 93 | 23 | 5 | 14 | 194 | 15 | 62 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 10 | 6 | — | 10 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 8 | 12 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 44 | 64 | 20 | 31 | 140 | 18 | 13 | — | 5 | 56 | — | 12 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 9 | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 44 | 55 | 20 | 31 | 107 | 11 | 13 | — | 5 | 56 | — | 12 |
| Cashiers | 15 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 62 | 5 | 13 | — | 5 | 15 | — | 12 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 100 | 221 | 34 | 34 | 314 | 75 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 130 | 11 | 38 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 37 | 97 | 16 | — | 125 | 23 | — | 5 | — | 29 | 6 | 25 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 17 | 28 | — | — | 18 | 7 | — | — | — | 17 | 5 | 5 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 15 | 4 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Service occupations | 138 | 159 | 27 | 55 | 326 | 36 | 67 | 9 | 15 | 186 | 8 | 22 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | — | 27 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 138 | 159 | 20 | 44 | 301 | 36 | 40 | 9 | 15 | 175 | 8 | 22 |
| Food service occupations | 93 | 77 | — | 23 | 79 | 23 | 34 | 9 | 6 | 60 | 8 | 10 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 17 | 41 | 9 | — | 136 | 7 | — | — | 9 | 45 | — | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 29 | — | — | 48 | 5 | 7 | 5 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | 21 | — | — | 43 | — | 7 | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 64 | 288 | 6 | 31 | 103 | 20 | 7 | — | 13 | 187 | — | 11 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 15 | 110 | 6 | 13 | 62 | 7 | — | — | 3 | 79 | — | 11 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 45 | 103 | — | — | 36 | 7 | — | — | 10 | 89 | — | — |
| Transportation occupations | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4 | 65 | — | 12 | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Construction laborers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 8 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

| Employed persons 16 years and over | 237 | 1 806 | 229 | 198 | 337 | 590 | 295 | 575 | 535 | 477 | 585 |
|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 79 | 129 | 32 | 62 | 89 | 35 | 103 | 118 | 86 | 95 | 45 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 12 | 61 | 12 | 28 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 37 | 27 | 35 | 15 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 8 | 22 | 12 | 5 | — | 6 | 12 | 19 | 15 | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 67 | 68 | 20 | 34 | 70 | 18 | 67 | 81 | 59 | 60 | 30 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 30 | 11 | 6 | — | 19 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 13 | — |
| Engineers | 23 | 6 | 6 | — | 19 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 17 | 6 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 23 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | 8 | — | 4 | 17 | — | 7 | 40 | 6 | 20 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 24 | 44 | 6 | 11 | 14 | — | 12 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 30 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 12 | 34 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 12 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 24 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 62 | 444 | 63 | 83 | 93 | 159 | 83 | 161 | 126 | 170 | 108 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 11 | 12 | — | 11 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 6 | 11 | 11 | 5 | — | — | — | 23 | 19 | 15 | 8 |
| Sales occupations | 31 | 134 | 17 | 31 | 24 | 69 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 37 | 17 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 7 | 12 | — | 14 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 6 | 25 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 7 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 25 | 102 | 11 | 6 | 18 | 39 | 13 | 28 | 43 | 23 | 17 |
| Cashiers | — | 46 | 11 | — | 13 | 13 | — | 21 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 25 | 288 | 23 | 47 | 58 | 90 | 53 | 88 | 48 | 118 | 83 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 13 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | 23 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 21 | 49 | 18 | 15 | 12 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 15 | — | — | 17 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Service occupations | 37 | 437 | 65 | 17 | 48 | 103 | 36 | 92 | 134 | 77 | 102 |
| Private household occupations | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 17 | 13 | — | 7 | — | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 13 |
| Police and firefighters | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 37 | 411 | 52 | 17 | 41 | 103 | 25 | 87 | 110 | 71 | 89 |
| Food service occupations | 21 | 130 | 38 | 11 | 18 | 37 | 25 | 43 | 41 | 21 | 20 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 11 | 155 | 7 | — | 18 | 19 | — | 30 | 14 | 30 | 37 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 18 | 132 | 20 | 31 | 34 | 106 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 39 | 32 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 62 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 51 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 18 | 13 |
| Construction trades | 8 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 26 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| Precision production occupations | 10 | 35 | — | 17 | 22 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 35 | 15 | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 41 | 644 | 49 | 5 | 73 | 187 | 31 | 160 | 133 | 96 | 298 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 18 | 259 | 7 | — | 25 | 55 | 6 | 54 | 9 | 48 | 102 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 7 | 201 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 51 | 4 | 39 | 70 | 37 | 106 |
| Transportation occupations | 7 | 46 | 23 | — | — | 30 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 27 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 7 | 46 | 23 | — | — | 30 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 27 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 33 | — | — | — | 10 | — | 15 | 17 | 6 | 20 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 9 | 125 | 6 | — | 34 | 41 | 11 | 32 | 25 | — | 43 |
| Construction laborers | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 47 | — | — | 23 | 18 | 4 | 16 | 5 | — | 13 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 92 | 819 | 85 | 101 | 146 | 219 | 136 | 273 | 261 | 229 | 219 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 18 | 68 | 6 | 33 | 25 | 6 | 26 | 33 | 31 | 45 | 17 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | — | 24 | — | 10 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 18 | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | — | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 18 | 44 | 6 | 23 | 25 | 6 | 13 | 33 | 31 | 27 | 11 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Engineers | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | 4 | — | 4 | 11 | — | 7 | 33 | 6 | 8 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 12 | 34 | 6 | 5 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 16 | 19 | 11 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 12 | 24 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 14 | 11 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 56 | 350 | 46 | 45 | 82 | 128 | 76 | 105 | 77 | 110 | 59 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 11 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 6 | 3 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 25 | 97 | 11 | 4 | 18 | 52 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 7 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | 7 | 4 | — | 8 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 25 | 78 | 11 | — | 18 | 33 | 13 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 7 |
| Cashiers | — | 41 | 11 | — | 13 | 13 | — | 16 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 25 | 239 | 18 | 41 | 58 | 76 | 46 | 61 | 40 | 79 | 52 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 7 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | 23 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 21 | 49 | 18 | 15 | 12 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 6 | — | — | 17 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 18 | 308 | 27 | 11 | 27 | 61 | 21 | 68 | 110 | 30 | 45 |
| Private household occupations | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 18 | 299 | 20 | 11 | 27 | 61 | 10 | 63 | 94 | 30 | 45 |
| Food service occupations | 13 | 90 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 43 | 33 | 5 | 13 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | — | 83 | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 11 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | — | 88 | — | 5 | 12 | 24 | 13 | 67 | 35 | 44 | 98 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | — | 24 | — | — | 6 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 34 | 26 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | — | 28 | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | 17 | 21 | 5 | 50 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 29 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 5 | 5 | — | 15 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| 237 | 1 806 | 229 | 198 | 337 | 590 | 295 | 575 | 535 | 477 | 585 |
| 79 | 129 | 32 | 62 | 89 | 35 | 103 | 118 | 86 | 95 | 45 |
| 12 | 61 | 12 | 28 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 37 | 27 | 35 | 15 |
| — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8 | 22 | 12 | 5 | — | 6 | 12 | 19 | 15 | — | — |
| 67 | 68 | 20 | 34 | 70 | 18 | 67 | 81 | 59 | 60 | 30 |
| 30 | 11 | 6 | — | 19 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 13 | — |
| 23 | 6 | 6 | — | 19 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 17 | 6 | — |
| — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 23 | 4 | — | — | — |
| 6 | 8 | — | 4 | 17 | — | 7 | 40 | 6 | 20 | — |
| 24 | 44 | 6 | 11 | 14 | — | 12 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 30 |
| 12 | 34 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 12 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 24 |
| 62 | 444 | 63 | 83 | 93 | 159 | 83 | 161 | 126 | 170 | 108 |
| — | 11 | 12 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| 6 | 11 | 11 | 5 | — | — | — | 23 | 19 | 15 | 8 |
| 31 | 134 | 17 | 31 | 24 | 69 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 37 | 17 |
| — | 7 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 7 | 12 | — | 14 | — |
| 6 | 25 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 7 | — | — |
| 25 | 102 | 11 | 6 | 18 | 39 | 13 | 28 | 43 | 23 | 17 |
| — | 46 | 11 | — | 13 | 13 | — | 21 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| 25 | 288 | 23 | 47 | 58 | 90 | 53 | 88 | 48 | 118 | 83 |
| — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 6 | 6 | 13 | — |
| — | 23 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 21 | 49 | 18 | 15 | 12 |
| — | 15 | — | — | 17 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| — | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| 37 | 437 | 65 | 17 | 48 | 103 | 36 | 92 | 134 | 77 | 102 |
| — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | — | — |
| — | 17 | 13 | — | 7 | — | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 13 |
| — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 5 |
| 37 | 411 | 52 | 17 | 41 | 103 | 25 | 87 | 110 | 71 | 89 |
| 21 | 130 | 38 | 11 | 18 | 37 | 25 | 43 | 41 | 21 | 20 |
| 11 | 155 | 7 | — | 18 | 19 | — | 30 | 14 | 30 | 37 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| 18 | 132 | 20 | 31 | 34 | 106 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 39 | 32 |
| — | 62 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 51 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 18 | 13 |
| 8 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 26 | 17 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| 10 | 35 | — | 17 | 22 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 35 | 15 | 10 |
| 41 | 664 | 49 | 5 | 73 | 187 | 31 | 160 | 133 | 96 | 298 |
| 18 | 259 | 7 | — | 25 | 55 | 6 | 54 | 9 | 48 | 102 |
| 7 | 201 | 13 | 5 | 14 | 51 | 4 | 39 | 70 | 37 | 106 |
| 7 | 46 | 23 | — | — | 30 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 27 |
| 7 | 46 | 23 | — | — | 30 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 27 |
| — | 33 | — | — | — | 10 | — | 15 | 17 | 6 | 20 |
| 9 | 125 | 6 | — | 34 | 41 | 11 | 32 | 25 | — | 43 |
| — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| — | 47 | — | — | 23 | 18 | 4 | 16 | 5 | — | 13 |
| 92 | 819 | 85 | 101 | 146 | 219 | 136 | 273 | 261 | 229 | 219 |
| 18 | 68 | 6 | 33 | 25 | 6 | 26 | 33 | 31 | 45 | 17 |
| — | 24 | — | 10 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 18 | 6 |
| — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| 18 | 44 | 6 | 23 | 25 | 6 | 13 | 33 | 31 | 27 | 11 |
| — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6 | 4 | — | 4 | 11 | — | 7 | 33 | 6 | 8 | — |
| 12 | 34 | 6 | 5 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 16 | 19 | 11 |
| 12 | 24 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 14 | 11 |
| 56 | 350 | 46 | 45 | 82 | 128 | 76 | 105 | 77 | 110 | 59 |
| — | 11 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| 6 | 3 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| 25 | 97 | 11 | 4 | 18 | 52 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 7 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 4 | — | 8 | — |
| — | 19 | — | 4 | — | 19 | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| 25 | 78 | 11 | — | 18 | 33 | 13 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 7 |
| — | 41 | 11 | — | 13 | 13 | — | 16 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| 25 | 239 | 18 | 41 | 58 | 76 | 46 | 61 | 40 | 79 | 52 |
| — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 6 | 6 | 7 | — |
| — | 23 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 21 | 49 | 18 | 15 | 12 |
| — | 6 | — | — | 17 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18 | 308 | 27 | 11 | 27 | 61 | 21 | 68 | 110 | 30 | 45 |
| — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 16 | — | — |
| — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| 18 | 299 | 20 | 11 | 27 | 61 | 10 | 63 | 94 | 30 | 45 |
| 13 | 90 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 43 | 33 | 5 | 13 |
| — | 83 | 7 | — | 12 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 11 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| — | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 88 | — | 5 | 12 | 24 | 13 | 67 | 35 | 44 | 98 |
| — | 24 | — | — | 6 | 16 | 6 | 21 | 9 | 34 | 26 |
| — | 28 | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | 17 | 21 | 5 | 50 |
| — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 5 | — |
| — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 5 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 7 |
| — | 29 | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | 5 | 5 | — | 15 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |

Table 153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 327 | 223 | 535 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 79 | 54 | 86 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 33 | 48 | 27 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | — | 5 | 15 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 46 | 6 | 59 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 5 | — | 17 |
| Engineers | 5 | — | 17 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 14 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | — | 6 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 9 | — | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 9 | — | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 90 | 75 | 126 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | — | 9 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 15 | — | 19 |
| Sales occupations | 28 | 21 | 50 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 23 | 12 | 43 |
| Other sales occupations | 13 | — | 13 |
| Cashiers | 13 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 47 | 54 | 48 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | 6 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 | 21 | 18 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 24 | 16 | 134 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 8 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 24 | 16 | 110 |
| Food service occupations | 9 | — | 41 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 11 | 5 | 14 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 8 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | 8 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 47 | 46 | 48 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 28 | 8 | 6 |
| Construction trades | — | 27 | 7 |
| Precision production occupations | 19 | 11 | 35 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 87 | 32 | 133 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 43 | 23 | 9 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 24 | — | 70 |
| Transportation occupations | — | — | 12 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | 12 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 6 | — | 17 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 14 | 9 | 25 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 7 | — | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 119 | 90 | 261 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 24 | 5 | 31 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 | 5 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | — | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 18 | — | 31 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — |
| Engineers | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | — | 6 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | — | — | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | — | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 48 | 66 | 77 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | — | 9 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 18 | 12 | 28 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 5 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 13 | 12 | 28 |
| Cashiers | 13 | — | 13 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 30 | 54 | 40 |
| Computer equipment operators | — | — | 6 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 | 21 | 18 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 18 | 7 | 110 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 18 | 7 | 94 |
| Food service occupations | 9 | — | 33 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 5 | — | 6 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 8 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | 8 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | 6 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 6 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 23 | 12 | 35 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 23 | 12 | 9 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | — | — | 21 |
| Transportation occupations | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | — | 5 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | — | 5 |

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo- Portage, Mich. | Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 15 942 | 671 | 640 | 589 | 438 | 15 271 | 1 697 | 2 925 | 318 | 842 | 2 862 |
| No workers | 2 171 | 93 | 67 | 80 | 92 | 2 078 | 286 | 262 | 36 | 129 | 413 |
| 1 worker | 5 659 | 167 | 216 | 231 | 97 | 5 492 | 717 | 974 | 103 | 270 | 991 |
| 2 workers | 5 791 | 329 | 279 | 219 | 201 | 5 462 | 570 | 1 244 | 155 | 377 | 1 097 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 321 | 82 | 78 | 59 | 48 | 2 239 | 124 | 445 | 24 | 66 | 361 |
| Married-couple families | 12 080 | 546 | 461 | 466 | 309 | 11 534 | 1 267 | 2 159 | 250 | 653 | 2 098 |
| No workers | 1 057 | 70 | 32 | 31 | 22 | 987 | 85 | 93 | 22 | 63 | 160 |
| 1 worker | 3 924 | 106 | 139 | 180 | 65 | 3 818 | 544 | 610 | 80 | 207 | 685 |
| 2 workers | 5 091 | 306 | 219 | 196 | 182 | 4 785 | 522 | 1 088 | 129 | 321 | 960 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 008 | 64 | 71 | 59 | 40 | 1 944 | 116 | 368 | 19 | 62 | 293 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 20 744 | 1 079 | 765 | 718 | 546 | 19 665 | 2 237 | 3 589 | 394 | 1 051 | 3 521 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 983 | 140 | 95 | 120 | 117 | 2 843 | 404 | 458 | 43 | 195 | 522 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 543 | 88 | 87 | 77 | 76 | 1 455 | 212 | 295 | 32 | 110 | 299 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 229 | 95 | 64 | 27 | 53 | 1 134 | 105 | 311 | 23 | 96 | 262 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 624 | 188 | 98 | 83 | 71 | 2 436 | 167 | 591 | 90 | 200 | 555 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 702 | 93 | 109 | 138 | 63 | 2 609 | 312 | 720 | 88 | 119 | 507 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 630 | 127 | 108 | 131 | 65 | 2 503 | 369 | 507 | 33 | 127 | 452 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 649 | 173 | 142 | 79 | 47 | 3 476 | 433 | 464 | 49 | 126 | 585 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 296 | 77 | 44 | 50 | 29 | 2 219 | 192 | 190 | 24 | 52 | 253 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 088 | 98 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 990 | 43 | 53 | 12 | 26 | 86 |
| Median | \$18 631 | \$16 370 | \$16 750 | \$16 970 | \$11 875 | \$18 715 | \$18 668 | \$15 911 | \$15 549 | \$12 289 | \$16 201 |
| Mean | \$21 567 | \$22 479 | \$18 909 | \$17 729 | \$16 163 | \$21 517 | \$18 764 | \$16 986 | \$20 339 | \$15 784 | \$18 386 |
| Families | 15 942 | 671 | 640 | 589 | 438 | 15 271 | 1 697 | 2 925 | 318 | 842 | 2 862 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 602 | 73 | 47 | 97 | 51 | 1 529 | 263 | 265 | 20 | 136 | 385 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 122 | 36 | 67 | 61 | 79 | 1 086 | 138 | 275 | 22 | 62 | 206 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 879 | 51 | 51 | 16 | 46 | 828 | 60 | 212 | 16 | 75 | 176 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 872 | 114 | 80 | 63 | 65 | 1 758 | 116 | 474 | 67 | 161 | 505 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 180 | 62 | 111 | 106 | 53 | 2 118 | 239 | 622 | 88 | 103 | 400 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 143 | 70 | 93 | 116 | 50 | 2 073 | 296 | 430 | 30 | 123 | 377 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3 162 | 134 | 143 | 67 | 40 | 3 028 | 373 | 409 | 39 | 119 | 503 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 053 | 63 | 35 | 50 | 30 | 1 990 | 169 | 185 | 24 | 41 | 231 |
| \$50,000 or more | 929 | 68 | 13 | 13 | 24 | 861 | 43 | 53 | 12 | 22 | 79 |
| Median | \$20 652 | \$19 946 | \$18 333 | \$18 163 | \$13 103 | \$20 668 | \$20 585 | \$16 792 | \$17 073 | \$14 467 | \$16 767 |
| Mean | \$23 464 | \$25 010 | \$20 073 | \$18 818 | \$17 838 | \$23 396 | \$20 308 | \$18 099 | \$22 540 | \$16 802 | \$19 168 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 7 773 | 1 228 | 201 | 240 | 255 | 6 545 | 865 | 1 210 | 119 | 413 | 1 487 |
| Median income | \$6 745 | \$3 965 | \$7 250 | \$6 800 | \$2 841 | \$8 098 | \$6 307 | \$5 785 | \$4 675 | \$4 639 | \$4 615 |
| Mean income | \$9 853 | \$6 063 | \$9 764 | \$7 777 | \$4 711 | \$10 565 | \$9 574 | \$7 995 | \$5 735 | \$6 554 | \$7 625 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 21 635 | 1 262 | 795 | 721 | 564 | 20 373 | 2 143 | 3 867 | 569 | 1 178 | 3 757 |
| Median income | \$13 403 | \$8 591 | \$12 259 | \$13 395 | \$6 276 | \$13 837 | \$15 866 | \$10 889 | \$6 363 | \$8 258 | \$11 081 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 43.4 | 37.3 | 49.1 | 42.3 | 27.5 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 50.7 | 27.4 | 42.4 | 39.0 |
| Median income | \$20 376 | \$20 239 | \$18 964 | \$18 603 | \$13 707 | \$20 384 | \$21 342 | \$14 704 | \$16 492 | \$15 120 | \$17 170 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 17 194 | 1 223 | 725 | 557 | 538 | 15 971 | 1 629 | 3 176 | 263 | 816 | 3 149 |
| Median income | \$5 350 | \$4 094 | \$4 731 | \$6 025 | \$4 593 | \$5 455 | \$4 354 | \$5 053 | \$5 280 | \$5 357 | \$5 266 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 26.4 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 27.1 | 25.5 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 24.8 | 28.9 | 20.8 | 27.8 |
| Median income | \$12 628 | \$13 226 | \$10 405 | \$10 032 | \$10 200 | \$12 609 | \$13 166 | \$9 977 | \$7 833 | \$9 857 | \$11 010 |
| Per capita income | \$6 219 | \$6 326 | \$5 098 | \$4 484 | \$4 542 | \$6 214 | \$5 589 | \$4 740 | \$4 844 | \$4 430 | \$4 897 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$11 358 | \$11 793 | \$9 167 | \$5 583 | \$5 455 | \$11 296 | \$7 045 | \$15 115 | \$16 458 | \$10 284 | \$8 924 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$19 753 | \$16 827 | \$19 073 | \$17 315 | \$12 500 | \$19 857 | \$19 976 | \$15 902 | \$14 808 | \$16 103 | \$15 109 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$24 034 | \$27 000 | \$19 038 | \$20 000 | \$21 000 | \$23 931 | \$24 306 | \$18 198 | \$25 000 | \$22 188 | \$21 027 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$28 232 | \$34 376 | \$20 938 | \$35 281 | \$18 194 | \$28 040 | \$26 053 | \$21 046 | \$19 375 | \$17 833 | \$21 913 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$24 889 | \$32 191 | \$17 400 | \$17 868 | \$14 464 | \$24 538 | \$23 393 | \$19 357 | \$18 929 | \$17 917 | \$17 946 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 415 | \$15 893 | \$14 250 | \$5 417 | \$8 833 | \$11 313 | \$15 385 | \$13 958 | \$12 969 | \$9 625 | \$9 028 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 652 | \$19 946 | \$18 333 | \$18 163 | \$13 103 | \$20 668 | \$20 585 | \$16 792 | \$17 073 | \$14 467 | \$16 767 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 507 | \$22 600 | \$18 417 | \$17 042 | \$11 424 | \$20 447 | \$20 108 | \$16 235 | \$16 542 | \$15 000 | \$16 324 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 767 | \$20 921 | \$18 594 | \$12 833 | \$12 361 | \$17 695 | \$18 423 | \$15 403 | \$16 786 | \$15 625 | \$13 503 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 026 | \$15 592 | \$17 917 | \$27 778 | \$17 986 | \$21 220 | \$23 438 | \$18 569 | \$18 162 | \$13 452 | \$18 750 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 665 | \$23 092 | \$21 422 | \$19 563 | \$17 552 | \$23 694 | \$23 413 | \$18 965 | \$18 085 | \$17 526 | \$20 136 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 258 | \$25 329 | \$22 796 | \$19 093 | \$16 875 | \$24 210 | \$23 106 | \$18 790 | \$18 500 | \$19 228 | \$19 907 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 844 | \$23 068 | \$21 071 | \$16 204 | \$17 656 | \$20 777 | \$20 380 | \$17 020 | \$18 047 | \$17 895 | \$16 685 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 411 | \$16 354 | \$20 139 | \$24 375 | \$18 194 | \$22 589 | \$24 187 | \$19 367 | \$17 083 | \$12 381 | \$20 944 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 766 | \$11 250 | \$8 529 | \$7 188 | \$6 532 | \$8 665 | \$6 445 | \$7 712 | \$7 031 | \$6 000 | \$7 661 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 266 | \$7 656 | \$6 318 | \$6 302 | \$5 435 | \$7 255 | \$5 436 | \$7 037 | \$6 641 | \$5 200 | \$6 758 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 558 | \$5 000 | \$4 688 | \$6 607 | \$3 571 | \$5 568 | \$4 000 | \$5 841 | \$4 792 | \$5 000 | \$4 785 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 118 | \$13 281 | \$15 625 | \$30 244 | \$13 750 | \$15 377 | \$18 500 | \$12 784 | \$30 468 | \$22 143 | \$13 036 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 015 | \$3 125 | \$6 161 | \$6 125 | \$5 745 | \$6 080 | \$4 094 | \$6 059 | \$8 409 | \$2 772 | \$5 107 |
| 1 worker | \$16 941 | \$16 620 | \$14 286 | \$16 131 | \$14 432 | \$16 955 | \$20 885 | \$12 733 | \$14 476 | \$11 179 | \$13 294 |
| 2 workers | \$25 320 | \$22 802 | \$21 838 | \$22 642 | \$18 220 | \$25 469 | \$24 800 | \$19 245 | \$20 469 | \$20 691 | \$21 598 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 639 | \$40 000 | \$27 321 | \$35 831 | \$32 352 | \$35 491 | \$41 384 | \$27 393 | \$17 750 | \$28 750 | \$32 033 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 20 744 | 1 079 | 765 | 718 | 546 | 19 665 | 2 237 | 3 589 | 394 | 1 051 | 3 521 |
| With earnings | 17 076 | 968 | 641 | 598 | 406 | 16 108 | 1 829 | 3 197 | 344 | 873 | 2 962 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 050 | \$22 656 | \$19 948 | \$18 438 | \$17 321 | \$23 074 | \$20 197 | \$16 983 | \$19 635 | \$16 798 | \$18 953 |
| With wage or salary income | 16 794 | 955 | 637 | 598 | 400 | 15 839 | 1 813 | 3 162 | 333 | 865 | 2 913 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$22 356 | \$21 228 | \$18 752 | \$16 800 | \$16 875 | \$22 424 | \$19 994 | \$16 764 | \$19 668 | \$16 212 | \$18 684 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 020 | 69 | 22 | 23 | 38 | 951 | 99 | 182 | 34 | 61 | 179 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$17 515 | \$23 944 | \$40 248 | \$42 590 | \$7 247 | \$17 049 | \$6 881 | \$6 758 | \$5 943 | \$9 675 | \$9 142 |
| With farm self-employment income | 58 | 5 | 11 | - | 7 | 53 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 33 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$5 185 | \$1 145 | -\$3 981 | - | \$1 005 | \$5 566 | \$2 225 | \$3 548 | \$1 005 | \$5 111 | \$2 305 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 5 693 | 372 | 166 | 145 | 123 | 5 321 | 445 | 663 | 112 | 206 | 733 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 526 | \$2 587 | \$642 | \$195 | \$527 | \$1 452 | \$1 592 | \$1 41 | | | |

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 752 | 2 624 |
| No workers | 119 | 449 |
| 1 worker | 227 | 1 087 |
| 2 workers | 258 | 758 |
| 3 or more workers | 148 | 330 |
| Married-couple families | 551 | 1 907 |
| No workers | 46 | 174 |
| 1 worker | 162 | 757 |
| 2 workers | 229 | 677 |
| 3 or more workers | 114 | 299 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | |
|----------------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 899 | 3 087 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 167 | 474 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 62 | 267 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 88 | 260 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 177 | 354 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 162 | 501 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 124 | 493 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 68 | 468 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 45 | 219 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 | 51 |
| Median | \$13 899 | \$16 980 |
| Mean | \$15 027 | \$17 810 |

| | | |
|----------------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 752 | 2 624 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 111 | 307 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 45 | 254 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 72 | 218 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 126 | 306 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 155 | 440 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 124 | 432 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 68 | 426 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 45 | 198 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 | 43 |
| Median | \$15 618 | \$17 715 |
| Mean | \$16 404 | \$18 505 |

| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 201 | 777 |
| Median income | \$5 404 | \$4 711 |
| Mean income | \$6 526 | \$8 166 |

| | | |
|---|------------|--------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 965 | 2 993 |
| Median income | \$8 775 | \$13 535 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 34.9 | 46.7 |
| Median income | \$15 489 | \$18 968 |

| | | |
|---|------------|--------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 830 | 2 615 |
| Median income | \$3 843 | \$4 686 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 16.5 | 22.1 |
| Median income | \$8 900 | \$10 664 |
| Per capita income | \$3 870 | \$4 601 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$6 667 | \$8 387 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$15 556 | \$16 199 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$17 321 | \$20 772 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$20 278 | \$23 267 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$17 500 | \$15 417 |
| 65 years and over | \$14 286 | \$10 875 |

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | |
| Families | \$15 618 | \$17 715 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 094 | \$17 609 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$11 875 | \$15 899 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 716 | \$18 100 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 179 | \$20 697 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 634 | \$20 907 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 517 | \$19 622 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 306 | \$20 000 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 435 | \$6 884 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 926 | \$6 392 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 810 | \$6 103 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 917 | \$9 258 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | |
| No workers | \$4 661 | \$6 073 |
| 1 worker | \$13 920 | \$16 094 |
| 2 workers | \$18 804 | \$23 475 |
| 3 or more workers | \$21 957 | \$30 604 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | |
|---|------------|--------------|
| Households | 899 | 3 087 |
| With earnings | 730 | 2 500 |
| Mean earnings | \$15 342 | \$18 712 |
| With wage or salary income | 725 | 2 447 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$15 263 | \$18 786 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 29 | 98 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$2 431 | \$8 156 |
| With farm self-employment income | 16 | 7 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 987 | \$1 709 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 142 | 549 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$466 | \$860 |
| With Social Security income | 238 | 439 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 725 | \$3 742 |
| With public assistance income | 223 | 730 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 928 | \$3 992 |
| With all other income | 326 | 913 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 159 | \$3 471 |

| SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| 752 | 2 624 | 4 197 | 309 | 3 888 | 572 | 252 | 491 | 102 | 14 084 |
| 119 | 449 | 425 | 22 | 403 | 87 | 30 | 76 | 34 | 1 950 |
| 227 | 1 087 | 1 714 | 134 | 1 580 | 140 | 73 | 190 | 24 | 5 102 |
| 258 | 758 | 1 569 | 96 | 1 473 | 286 | 122 | 177 | 39 | 4 995 |
| 148 | 330 | 489 | 57 | 432 | 59 | 27 | 48 | 5 | 2 037 |
| 551 | 1 907 | 3 363 | 282 | 3 081 | 460 | 160 | 379 | 60 | 10 579 |
| 46 | 174 | 188 | 22 | 166 | 68 | 11 | 27 | 9 | 916 |
| 162 | 757 | 1 274 | 112 | 1 162 | 82 | 32 | 150 | 15 | 3 544 |
| 229 | 677 | 1 430 | 91 | 1 339 | 263 | 94 | 154 | 31 | 4 370 |
| 114 | 299 | 471 | 57 | 414 | 47 | 23 | 48 | 5 | 1 749 |
| 899 | 3 087 | 5 159 | 378 | 4 781 | 975 | 305 | 596 | 137 | 18 240 |
| 167 | 474 | 690 | 71 | 619 | 146 | 44 | 104 | 41 | 2 675 |
| 62 | 267 | 515 | 23 | 492 | 84 | 42 | 54 | 9 | 1 333 |
| 88 | 260 | 544 | 38 | 506 | 93 | 12 | 27 | 6 | 1 025 |
| 177 | 354 | 833 | 10 | 823 | 184 | 20 | 72 | 25 | 2 255 |
| 162 | 501 | 816 | 64 | 752 | 85 | 38 | 119 | 19 | 2 403 |
| 124 | 493 | 676 | 75 | 601 | 97 | 55 | 111 | 20 | 2 327 |
| 68 | 468 | 681 | 47 | 634 | 145 | 61 | 59 | 11 | 3 227 |
| 45 | 219 | 273 | 38 | 235 | 55 | 26 | 39 | — | 2 099 |
| 6 | 51 | 131 | 12 | 119 | 86 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 896 |
| \$13 899 | \$16 980 | \$14 985 | \$17 350 | \$14 696 | \$14 527 | \$19 676 | \$16 798 | \$13 047 | \$18 770 |
| \$15 027 | \$17 810 | \$17 719 | \$20 400 | \$17 507 | \$21 250 | \$20 796 | \$17 601 | \$16 413 | \$21 458 |
| 752 | 2 624 | 4 197 | 309 | 3 888 | 572 | 252 | 491 | 102 | 14 084 |
| 111 | 307 | 513 | 9 | 475 | 73 | 22 | 83 | 19 | 1 427 |
| 45 | 254 | 341 | 9 | 332 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 17 | 979 |
| 72 | 218 | 416 | 34 | 382 | 51 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 737 |
| 126 | 306 | 661 | 9 | 652 | 113 | 5 | 56 | 19 | 1 618 |
| 155 | 440 | 695 | 56 | 639 | 56 | 44 | 99 | 12 | 1 944 |
| 124 | 432 | 576 | 66 | 510 | 44 | 46 | 96 | 12 | 1 918 |
| 68 | 426 | 611 | 47 | 564 | 106 | 64 | 51 | 11 | 2 809 |
| 45 | 198 | 268 | 38 | 230 | 41 | 17 | 39 | — | 1 881 |
| 6 | 43 | 116 | 12 | 104 | 56 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 771 |
| \$15 618 | \$17 715 | \$16 090 | \$20 354 | \$15 764 | \$16 288 | \$22 000 | \$18 044 | \$12 500 | \$20 780 |
| \$16 404 | \$18 505 | \$18 867 | \$23 332 | \$18 512 | \$23 396 | \$22 437 | \$18 855 | \$18 548 | \$23 383 |
| 201 | 777 | 1 570 | 91 | 1 479 | 1 203 | 90 | 196 | 65 | 6 105 |
| \$5 404 | \$4 711 | \$5 989 | \$3 083 | \$6 158 | \$3 878 | \$8 667 | \$6 500 | \$5 550 | \$8 186 |
| \$6 526 | \$8 166 | \$7 676 | \$5 301 | \$7 823 | \$6 086 | \$9 345 | \$7 133 | \$6 963 | \$10 694 |
| 965 | 2 993 | 5 332 | 406 | 4 926 | 1 075 | 299 | 569 | 118 | 18 735 |
| \$8 775 | \$13 535 | \$11 014 | \$11 941 | \$10 936 | \$8 438 | \$14 767 | \$13 342 | \$5 800 | \$14 039 |
| 34.9 | 46.7 | 45.5 | 48.0 | 45.2 | 33.5 | 58.2 | 41.3 | 24.6 | 43.4 |
| \$15 489 | \$18 968 | \$15 261 | \$15 895 | \$15 225 | \$19 512 | \$20 441 | \$19 598 | \$15 439 | \$20 513 |
| 830 | 2 615 | 4 036 | 277 | 3 759 | 1 090 | 341 | 450 | 124 | 14 623 |
| \$3 843 | \$4 686 | \$4 234 | \$3 393 | \$4 267 | \$4 027 | \$5 107 | \$6 200 | \$4 167 | \$5 507 |
| 16.5 | 22.1 | 26.3 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 29.3 | 16.9 | 26.8 |
| \$8 900 | \$10 664 | \$9 519 | \$9 325 | \$9 554 | \$11 941 | \$10 045 | \$9 500 | \$7 750 | \$12 817 |
| \$3 870 | \$4 601 | \$4 734 | \$5 254 | \$4 692 | \$6 318 | \$5 516 | \$4 529 | \$5 626 | \$6 313 |
| 6667 | 8387 | 9542 | 20000 | 9486 | 11467 | 7222 | 4853 | 2500— | 11399 |
| 15556 | 16199 | 16534 | 20625 | 16083 | 15385 | 18750 | 16620 | 13750 | 19978 |
| 17321 | 20772 | 16569 | 32265 | 16152 | 18542 | 6250 | 18500 | 11528 | 23905 |
| 20278 | 23267 | 22602 | 21250 | 22971 | 27292 | 25208 | 35505 | 14286 | 28311 |
| 17500 | 15417 | 20172 | 11667 | 20278 | 46039 | 24286 | 18015 | — | 24966 |
| 14286 | 10875 | 10370 | 5833 | 10926 | 15536 | 18750 | 6250 | 18750 | 11298 |
| 15618 | 17715 | 16090 | 20354 | 15764 | 16288 | 22000 | 18044 | 12500 | 20780 |
| 16094 | 17609 | 15890 | 20907 | 15486 | 18750 | 18875 | 16991 | 7426 | 20629 |
| 11875 | 15899 | 13797 | 21222 | 13145 | 14545 | 19312 | 13269 | 7917 | 17836 |
| 14716 | 18100 | 16726 | 16836 | 16705 | 14338 | 23696 | 26250 | 23393 | 21178 |
| 17179 | 20697 | 18116 | 20917 | 17836 | 18478 | 23947 | 19301 | 19792 | 23845 |
| 18634 | 20907 | 18278 | 21446 | 17915 | 23167 | 24231 | 18936 | 18542 | 24396 |
| 15517 | 19622 | 15699 | 21278 | 15153 | 17708 | 23750 | 16111 | 19375 | 20928 |
| 14306 | 20000 | 17410 | 17250 | 17445 | 14327 | 23333 | 23750 | 23393 | 22667 |
| 6435 | 6884 | 6583 | 3750 | 6663 | 10875 | 6853 | 7875 | 5625 | 8885 |
| 5926 | 6392 | 6077 | 3750 | 6101 | 7250 | 5862 | 6250 | 5625 | 7290 |
| 3810 | 6103 | 4543 | 3750 | 4556 | 4479 | 5139 | 7500 | 2679 | 5501 |
| 17917 | 9258 | 13750 | 3750 | 14444 | 13281 | 23309 | 30244 | — | 15239 |
| 4661 | 6073 | 4141 | 3929 | 4150 | 2500— | 5417 | 6375 | 4286 | 6015 |
| 13920 | 16094 | 12955 | 15441 | 12794 | 15463 | 7457 | 16750 | 21250 | 17075 |
| 18804 | 23475 | 22442 | 22339 | 22057 | 21346 | 23824 | 21985 | 18438 | 25597 |
| 21957 | 30604 | 28386 | 28036 | 28438 | 40678 | 28438 | 35813 | 21250 | 35779 |
| 899 | 3 087 | 5 159 | 378 | 4 781 | 975 | 305 | 596 | 137 | 18 240 |
| 730 | 2 500 | 4 530 | 325 | 4 205 | 864 | 241 | 484 | 95 | 14 884 |
| \$15 342 | \$18 712 | \$18 065 | \$20 123 | \$17 906 | \$21 505 | \$23 727 | \$18 693 | \$19 953 | \$23 900 |
| 725 | 2 447 | 4 465 | 319 | 4 146 | 851 | 241 | 484 | 95 | 14 629 |
| \$15 263 | \$18 786 | \$17 612 | \$20 189 | \$17 413 | \$19 892 | \$21 403 | \$16 702 | \$19 953 | \$22 401 |
| 29 | 98 | 223 | 21 | 202 | 68 | 7 | 21 | — | 873 |
| \$2 431 | \$8 156 | \$14 039 | \$3 531 | \$15 131 | \$24 241 | \$87 505 | \$45 884 | — | \$18 191 |
| 16 | 7 | 74 | 14 | 60 | 4 | 7 | — | — | 37 |
| \$3 987 | \$1 709 | \$893 | \$1 810 | \$680 | \$1 005 | -\$7 505 | — | — | \$2 024 |
| 142 | 549 | 1 032 | 103 | 929 | 302 | 74 | 130 | 13 | 4 933 |
| \$466 | \$860 | \$990 | \$3 785 | \$681 | \$2 876 | \$640 | \$189 | \$52 | \$1 427 |
| 238 | 439 | 657 | 89 | 568 | 37 | 53 | 64 | 45 | 3 054 |
| \$3 725 | \$3 742 | \$3 970 | \$3 584 | \$4 030 | \$2 460 | \$3 872 | \$4 251 | \$3 687 | \$4 074 |
| 223 | 730 | 799 | 43 | 756 | 44 | 53 | 160 | 22 | 2 895 |
| \$2 928 | \$3 992 | \$2 650 | \$2 268 | \$2 672 | \$3 781 | \$2 539 | \$3 897 | \$2 549 | \$3 418 |
| 326 | 913 | 1 397 | 143 | 1 254 | 277 | 67 | 210 | 51 | 5 356 |
| \$2 159 | \$3 471 | \$2 742 | \$2 553 | \$2 763 | \$3 655 | \$3 546 | \$2 490 | \$2 556 | \$3 422 |

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| No workers | 248 | 207 | 26 | 98 | 363 | 93 | 47 | 415 | 106 | 80 | 26 |
| 1 worker | 538 | 579 | 61 | 135 | 768 | 123 | 82 | 882 | 234 | 224 | 10 |
| 2 workers | 500 | 740 | 103 | 216 | 830 | 152 | 85 | 630 | 244 | 230 | 14 |
| 3 or more workers | 111 | 264 | 10 | 26 | 248 | 78 | 17 | 282 | 76 | 76 | — |
| Married-couple families | 1 056 | 1 271 | 151 | 345 | 1 588 | 301 | 167 | 1 542 | 513 | 476 | 37 |
| No workers | 71 | 48 | 15 | 45 | 144 | 30 | 20 | 150 | 39 | 26 | 13 |
| 1 worker | 421 | 327 | 43 | 100 | 535 | 85 | 52 | 589 | 176 | 166 | 10 |
| 2 workers | 461 | 670 | 83 | 174 | 705 | 137 | 78 | 552 | 227 | 213 | 14 |
| 3 or more workers | 103 | 226 | 10 | 26 | 204 | 49 | 17 | 251 | 71 | 71 | — |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 1 860 | 2 252 | 249 | 638 | 2 778 | 569 | 281 | 2 628 | 846 | 756 | 90 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 341 | 374 | 35 | 151 | 448 | 118 | 39 | 444 | 154 | 121 | 33 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 185 | 202 | 19 | 72 | 248 | 31 | 41 | 230 | 94 | 68 | 26 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 85 | 173 | 8 | 64 | 228 | 67 | 31 | 220 | 72 | 67 | 5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 115 | 298 | 57 | 57 | 476 | 114 | 48 | 318 | 154 | 144 | 10 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 243 | 456 | 59 | 80 | 387 | 82 | 47 | 401 | 157 | 157 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 330 | 297 | 17 | 96 | 333 | 75 | 27 | 406 | 102 | 86 | 16 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 355 | 291 | 35 | 66 | 425 | 48 | 35 | 375 | 87 | 87 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 169 | 123 | 13 | 40 | 188 | 28 | 13 | 187 | 26 | 26 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 37 | 38 | 6 | 12 | 45 | 6 | — | 47 | — | — | — |
| Median | \$19 256 | \$15 840 | \$15 550 | \$11 778 | \$14 892 | \$13 613 | \$12 107 | \$16 417 | \$13 738 | \$14 396 | \$6 154 |
| Mean | \$18 821 | \$16 545 | \$17 862 | \$15 405 | \$17 151 | \$14 898 | \$14 693 | \$17 475 | \$14 258 | \$14 912 | \$8 771 |
| Families | 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 226 | 211 | 18 | 104 | 324 | 74 | 26 | 288 | 88 | 83 | 5 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 123 | 177 | 19 | 28 | 174 | 20 | 41 | 225 | 71 | 50 | 21 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 48 | 101 | 9 | 49 | 146 | 51 | 25 | 177 | 56 | 51 | 5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 73 | 244 | 34 | 37 | 419 | 69 | 31 | 271 | 136 | 126 | 10 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 183 | 394 | 59 | 67 | 315 | 75 | 39 | 349 | 134 | 134 | — |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 257 | 262 | 17 | 90 | 266 | 75 | 27 | 359 | 82 | 73 | 9 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 304 | 245 | 25 | 61 | 354 | 48 | 29 | 333 | 87 | 87 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 146 | 118 | 13 | 29 | 166 | 28 | 13 | 168 | 6 | 6 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 37 | 38 | 6 | 10 | 45 | 6 | — | 39 | — | — | — |
| Median | \$20 896 | \$16 995 | \$17 000 | \$17 716 | \$15 567 | \$15 536 | \$13 558 | \$17 392 | \$14 453 | \$14 855 | \$7 381 |
| Mean | \$20 236 | \$17 944 | \$19 006 | \$16 678 | \$18 107 | \$16 697 | \$15 461 | \$18 160 | \$14 960 | \$15 316 | \$10 605 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 731 | 859 | 80 | 338 | 1 293 | 160 | 87 | 691 | 478 | 432 | 46 |
| Median income | \$6 791 | \$5 298 | \$4 400 | \$4 293 | \$4 779 | \$5 429 | \$4 500 | \$4 518 | \$2 553 | \$2 423 | \$2 833 |
| Mean income | \$10 107 | \$7 947 | \$5 481 | \$6 196 | \$7 246 | \$6 859 | \$7 647 | \$7 845 | \$5 832 | \$5 783 | \$6 285 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 782 | 2 360 | 284 | 688 | 2 932 | 565 | 240 | 2 495 | 984 | 899 | 85 |
| Median income | \$16 083 | \$10 705 | \$6 059 | \$7 524 | \$10 430 | \$9 422 | \$12 075 | \$12 859 | \$9 356 | \$9 618 | \$4 773 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 43.3 | 50.1 | 26.0 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 52.5 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 30.6 |
| Median income | \$21 171 | \$15 175 | \$15 804 | \$17 856 | \$16 363 | \$16 428 | \$16 061 | \$18 867 | \$14 302 | \$14 270 | \$15 000 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 1 285 | 1 983 | 161 | 430 | 2 448 | 472 | 257 | 2 241 | 799 | 743 | 56 |
| Median income | \$4 272 | \$5 248 | \$5 569 | \$6 081 | \$5 513 | \$3 636 | \$4 729 | \$4 983 | \$3 993 | \$3 948 | \$4 143 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 21.5 | 26.5 | 37.9 | 22.3 | 29.5 | 12.7 | 28.8 | 22.9 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 28.6 |
| Median income | \$12 849 | \$10 031 | \$7 417 | \$10 176 | \$10 871 | \$9 667 | \$10 533 | \$10 457 | \$8 974 | \$8 868 | \$10 667 |
| Per capita income | \$5 711 | \$4 921 | \$3 921 | \$4 925 | \$4 820 | \$4 309 | \$3 856 | \$4 559 | \$3 698 | \$3 798 | \$2 745 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$6 786 | \$15 485 | \$17 250 | \$9 107 | \$9 522 | \$6 111 | \$10 795 | \$7 958 | \$15 292 | \$15 292 | — |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 040 | \$14 947 | \$15 577 | \$16 417 | \$13 482 | \$14 000 | \$8 068 | \$15 746 | \$14 271 | \$14 345 | \$13 750 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$25 469 | \$18 613 | \$19 500 | \$29 792 | \$19 450 | \$20 227 | \$16 250 | \$20 357 | \$21 442 | \$21 563 | \$21 250 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$24 732 | \$21 932 | \$18 875 | \$19 000 | \$21 910 | \$20 870 | \$11 071 | \$22 813 | \$18 603 | \$19 338 | \$6 250 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$26 184 | \$18 833 | \$16 250 | \$30 969 | \$14 915 | \$14 886 | \$19 821 | \$15 556 | \$6 685 | \$6 917 | \$6 250 |
| 65 years and over | \$19 750 | \$13 438 | \$12 750 | \$7 500 | \$7 750 | \$13 036 | \$27 500 | \$12 375 | \$6 857 | \$7 216 | \$6 250 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$20 896 | \$16 995 | \$17 000 | \$17 716 | \$15 567 | \$15 536 | \$13 558 | \$17 392 | \$14 453 | \$14 855 | \$7 381 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 489 | \$16 141 | \$16 518 | \$17 167 | \$15 019 | \$16 053 | \$12 386 | \$17 134 | \$16 055 | \$16 270 | \$13 625 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 433 | \$15 440 | \$14 803 | \$18 571 | \$12 122 | \$12 679 | \$9 038 | \$15 175 | \$15 118 | \$15 165 | \$14 583 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 224 | \$19 018 | \$17 625 | \$18 042 | \$16 875 | \$15 109 | \$16 364 | \$18 153 | \$7 198 | \$7 824 | \$6 250 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 399 | \$19 225 | \$18 125 | \$19 637 | \$18 696 | \$18 882 | \$18 187 | \$20 769 | \$15 527 | \$15 898 | \$12 625 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 322 | \$19 106 | \$18 646 | \$20 703 | \$18 429 | \$21 500 | \$18 125 | \$21 040 | \$17 075 | \$17 217 | \$14 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 548 | \$17 628 | \$18 500 | \$20 391 | \$14 864 | \$18 750 | \$12 917 | \$19 917 | \$15 755 | \$15 802 | \$14 583 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 553 | \$19 487 | \$16 458 | \$17 589 | \$20 517 | \$14 514 | \$20 250 | \$19 803 | \$8 472 | \$9 074 | \$6 250 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 016 | \$6 329 | \$6 538 | \$4 848 | \$8 088 | \$6 062 | \$6 786 | \$6 835 | \$6 367 | \$6 667 | \$5 469 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 352 | \$5 810 | \$6 058 | \$4 167 | \$7 219 | \$5 625 | \$6 625 | \$6 430 | \$9 464 | \$10 417 | \$3 750 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 750 | \$5 164 | \$4 792 | \$4 750 | \$5 172 | \$3 512 | \$6 458 | \$6 044 | \$12 750 | \$12 750 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 000 | \$14 107 | \$30 468 | \$22 500 | \$9 583 | \$18 472 | \$15 208 | \$9 562 | \$5 577 | \$5 278 | \$6 250 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$3 877 | \$5 572 | \$8 750 | \$2500— | \$4 985 | \$4 390 | \$7 135 | \$6 023 | \$5 588 | \$5 333 | \$5 952 |
| 1 worker | \$21 389 | \$10 759 | \$13 224 | \$15 469 | \$12 901 | \$13 250 | \$10 000 | \$15 632 | \$13 352 | \$13 158 | \$14 583 |
| 2 workers | \$24 756 | \$19 722 | \$21 875 | \$21 944 | \$20 928 | \$20 648 | \$20 625 | \$23 305 | \$17 500 | \$17 750 | \$13 750 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 803 | \$28 250 | \$18 750 | \$30 000 | \$32 454 | \$25 833 | \$30 118 | \$31 261 | \$24 706 | \$24 706 | — |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Households | 1 860 | 2 252 | 249 | 638 | 2 778 | 569 | 281 | 2 628 | 846 | 756 | 90 |
| With earnings | 1 518 | 1 928 | 209 | 504 | 2 298 | 435 | 228 | 2 078 | 684 | 644 | 40 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 419 | \$17 187 | \$17 322 | \$17 440 | \$17 661 | \$16 126 | \$15 205 | \$18 557 | \$14 975 | \$15 067 | \$13 503 |
| With wage or salary income | 505 | 1 895 | 204 | 504 | 2 251 | 435 | 228 | 2 037 | 662 | 622 | 40 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$20 165 | \$16 973 | \$17 059 | \$16 798 | \$17 514 | \$16 120 | \$14 786 | \$18 587 | \$15 278 | \$15 393 | \$13 503 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 84 | 146 | 17 | 36 | 139 | 17 | 9 | 79 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 698 | \$6 592 | \$8 258 | \$8 986 | \$8 353 | \$140 | \$10 605 | \$8 863 | \$5 666 | \$5 666 | — |
| With farm self-employment income | — | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | — | \$3 035 | — | — | \$155 | — | — | — | \$605 | \$605 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 343 | 406 | 61 | 140 | 534 | 95 | 67 | 419 | 171 | 164 | 7 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 726 | \$1 898 | \$688 | \$836 | \$2 333 | \$319 | \$700 | \$908 | \$1 358 | \$1 403 | \$305 |
| With Social Security income | 238 | 261 | 55 | 54 | 266 | 151 | 35 | 378 | 137 | 102 | 35 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 652 | \$3 150 | \$5 923 | \$2 878 | \$3 765 | \$3 402 | \$3 713 | \$3 704 | \$4 327 | \$4 425 | \$4 041 |
| With public assistance income | 331 | 433 | 57 | 105 | 539 | 160 | 87 | 655 | 105 | 92 | 13 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 911 | \$3 897 | \$2 883 | \$2 709 | \$4 501 | \$2 773 | \$4 147 | \$3 983 | \$2 860 | \$2 754 | \$3 604 |
| With all other income | 623 | 478 | 92 | 132 | 829 | 211 | 58 | 804 | 229 | 201 | 28 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 547 | \$1 763 | \$3 210 | \$3 649 | \$2 877 | \$2 248 | \$2 146 | \$3 697 | \$3 032 | \$3 161 | \$2 101 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| 248 | 207 | 26 | 98 | 363 | 93 | 47 | 415 | 106 | 80 | 26 |
| 538 | 579 | 61 | 135 | 768 | 123 | 82 | 882 | 234 | 224 | 10 |
| 500 | 740 | 103 | 216 | 830 | 152 | 85 | 630 | 244 | 230 | 14 |
| 111 | 264 | 10 | 26 | 248 | 78 | 17 | 282 | 76 | 76 | — |
| 1 056 | 1 271 | 151 | 345 | 1 588 | 301 | 167 | 1 542 | 513 | 476 | 37 |
| 71 | 48 | 15 | 45 | 144 | 30 | 20 | 150 | 39 | 26 | 13 |
| 421 | 327 | 43 | 100 | 535 | 85 | 52 | 589 | 176 | 166 | 11 |
| 461 | 670 | 83 | 174 | 705 | 137 | 78 | 552 | 227 | 213 | 14 |
| 103 | 226 | 10 | 26 | 204 | 49 | 17 | 251 | 71 | 71 | — |
| 1 860 | 2 252 | 249 | 638 | 2 778 | 569 | 281 | 2 628 | 846 | 756 | 90 |
| 341 | 374 | 35 | 151 | 448 | 118 | 39 | 444 | 154 | 121 | 33 |
| 185 | 202 | 19 | 72 | 248 | 31 | 41 | 230 | 94 | 68 | 26 |
| 85 | 173 | 8 | 64 | 228 | 67 | 31 | 220 | 72 | 67 | 5 |
| 115 | 298 | 57 | 57 | 476 | 114 | 48 | 318 | 154 | 144 | 10 |
| 243 | 456 | 59 | 80 | 387 | 82 | 47 | 401 | 157 | 157 | — |
| 330 | 297 | 17 | 96 | 333 | 75 | 27 | 406 | 102 | 86 | 16 |
| 355 | 291 | 35 | 66 | 425 | 48 | 35 | 375 | 87 | 87 | — |
| 169 | 123 | 13 | 40 | 188 | 28 | 13 | 187 | 26 | 26 | — |
| 37 | 38 | 6 | 12 | 45 | 6 | — | 47 | — | — | — |
| \$19 256 | \$15 840 | \$15 550 | \$11 778 | \$14 892 | \$13 613 | \$12 107 | \$16 417 | \$13 738 | \$14 396 | \$6 154 |
| \$18 821 | \$16 545 | \$17 862 | \$15 405 | \$17 151 | \$14 898 | \$14 693 | \$17 475 | \$14 258 | \$14 912 | \$8 771 |
| 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| 226 | 211 | 18 | 104 | 324 | 74 | 26 | 288 | 88 | 83 | 5 |
| 123 | 177 | 19 | 28 | 174 | 20 | 41 | 225 | 71 | 50 | 21 |
| 48 | 101 | 9 | 49 | 146 | 51 | 25 | 177 | 56 | 51 | 5 |
| 73 | 244 | 34 | 37 | 419 | 69 | 31 | 271 | 136 | 126 | 10 |
| 183 | 394 | 59 | 67 | 315 | 75 | 39 | 349 | 134 | 134 | — |
| 257 | 262 | 17 | 90 | 266 | 75 | 27 | 359 | 82 | 73 | 9 |
| 304 | 245 | 25 | 61 | 354 | 48 | 29 | 333 | 87 | 87 | — |
| 146 | 118 | 13 | 29 | 166 | 28 | 13 | 168 | 6 | 6 | — |
| 37 | 38 | 6 | 10 | 45 | 6 | — | 39 | — | — | — |
| \$20 896 | \$16 995 | \$17 000 | \$17 716 | \$15 567 | \$15 536 | \$13 558 | \$17 392 | \$14 453 | \$14 855 | \$7 381 |
| \$20 236 | \$17 944 | \$19 006 | \$16 678 | \$18 107 | \$16 697 | \$15 461 | \$18 160 | \$14 960 | \$15 316 | \$10 605 |
| 731 | 859 | 80 | 338 | 1 293 | 160 | 87 | 691 | 478 | 432 | 46 |
| \$6 791 | \$5 298 | \$4 400 | \$4 293 | \$4 779 | \$5 429 | \$4 500 | \$4 518 | \$2 553 | \$2 423 | \$2 833 |
| \$10 107 | \$7 947 | \$5 481 | \$6 196 | \$7 246 | \$6 859 | \$7 647 | \$7 845 | \$5 832 | \$5 783 | \$6 285 |
| 1 782 | 2 360 | 384 | 688 | 2 932 | 565 | 240 | 2 495 | 984 | 899 | 85 |
| \$16 083 | \$10 705 | \$6 059 | \$7 524 | \$10 430 | \$9 422 | \$12 075 | \$12 859 | \$9 356 | \$9 618 | \$4 773 |
| 43.3 | 50.1 | 26.0 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 52.5 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 30.6 |
| \$21 171 | \$15 175 | \$15 804 | \$17 856 | \$16 363 | \$16 428 | \$16 061 | \$18 867 | \$14 302 | \$14 270 | \$15 000 |
| 1 285 | 1 983 | 161 | 430 | 2 448 | 472 | 257 | 2 241 | 799 | 732 | 56 |
| \$4 272 | \$5 248 | \$5 569 | \$6 081 | \$5 513 | \$3 636 | \$4 729 | \$4 983 | \$3 993 | \$3 948 | \$4 143 |
| 21.5 | 26.5 | 37.9 | 22.3 | 29.5 | 12.7 | 28.8 | 22.9 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 28.6 |
| \$12 849 | \$10 031 | \$7 417 | \$10 176 | \$10 871 | \$9 667 | \$10 533 | \$10 657 | \$8 974 | \$8 868 | \$10 667 |
| \$5 711 | \$4 921 | \$3 921 | \$4 925 | \$4 820 | \$4 309 | \$3 856 | \$4 559 | \$3 698 | \$3 798 | \$2 745 |
| \$6 786 | \$15 485 | \$17 250 | \$9 107 | \$9 522 | \$6 111 | \$10 795 | \$7 958 | \$15 292 | \$15 292 | — |
| \$20 040 | \$14 947 | \$15 577 | \$16 417 | \$13 482 | \$14 000 | \$8 068 | \$15 746 | \$14 271 | \$14 345 | \$13 750 |
| \$25 469 | \$18 613 | \$19 500 | \$29 792 | \$19 450 | \$20 227 | \$16 250 | \$20 357 | \$21 442 | \$21 563 | \$21 250 |
| \$24 732 | \$21 932 | \$18 875 | \$19 000 | \$21 910 | \$20 870 | \$11 071 | \$22 813 | \$18 603 | \$19 338 | \$6 250 |
| \$26 184 | \$18 833 | \$16 250 | \$30 969 | \$14 915 | \$14 886 | \$19 821 | \$15 556 | \$6 685 | \$6 917 | \$6 250 |
| \$19 750 | \$13 438 | \$12 750 | \$7 500 | \$7 750 | \$13 036 | \$27 500 | \$12 375 | \$6 857 | \$7 216 | \$6 250 |
| \$20 896 | \$16 995 | \$17 000 | \$17 716 | \$15 567 | \$15 536 | \$13 558 | \$17 392 | \$14 453 | \$14 855 | \$7 381 |
| \$20 489 | \$16 141 | \$16 518 | \$17 167 | \$15 019 | \$16 053 | \$12 386 | \$17 134 | \$16 055 | \$16 270 | \$13 625 |
| \$18 433 | \$15 440 | \$14 803 | \$18 571 | \$12 122 | \$12 679 | \$9 038 | \$15 175 | \$15 118 | \$15 165 | \$14 583 |
| \$23 224 | \$19 018 | \$17 625 | \$18 042 | \$16 875 | \$15 109 | \$16 364 | \$18 153 | \$7 198 | \$7 824 | \$6 250 |
| \$23 399 | \$19 225 | \$18 125 | \$19 637 | \$18 696 | \$18 882 | \$18 187 | \$20 769 | \$15 527 | \$15 898 | \$12 625 |
| \$23 322 | \$19 106 | \$18 646 | \$20 703 | \$18 429 | \$21 500 | \$18 125 | \$21 040 | \$17 075 | \$17 217 | \$14 250 |
| \$20 548 | \$17 628 | \$18 500 | \$20 391 | \$14 864 | \$18 750 | \$12 917 | \$19 917 | \$15 755 | \$15 802 | \$14 583 |
| \$23 553 | \$19 487 | \$16 458 | \$17 589 | \$20 517 | \$14 514 | \$20 250 | \$19 803 | \$8 472 | \$9 074 | \$6 250 |
| \$6 016 | \$6 329 | \$6 538 | \$4 848 | \$8 088 | \$6 062 | \$6 786 | \$6 835 | \$6 367 | \$6 667 | \$5 469 |
| \$5 352 | \$5 810 | \$6 058 | \$4 167 | \$7 219 | \$5 625 | \$6 625 | \$6 430 | \$9 464 | \$10 417 | \$3 750 |
| \$3 750 | \$5 164 | \$4 792 | \$4 750 | \$5 172 | \$3 512 | \$6 458 | \$6 044 | \$12 750 | \$12 750 | — |
| \$26 000 | \$14 107 | \$30 468 | \$22 500 | \$9 583 | \$18 472 | \$15 208 | \$9 562 | \$5 577 | \$5 278 | \$6 250 |
| \$3 877 | \$5 572 | \$8 750 | \$2500— | \$4 985 | \$4 390 | \$7 135 | \$6 023 | \$5 588 | \$5 333 | \$5 952 |
| \$21 389 | \$10 759 | \$13 224 | \$15 469 | \$12 901 | \$13 250 | \$10 000 | \$15 632 | \$13 352 | \$13 158 | \$14 583 |
| \$24 756 | \$19 722 | \$21 875 | \$21 944 | \$20 928 | \$20 648 | \$20 625 | \$23 305 | \$17 500 | \$17 750 | \$13 750 |
| \$40 803 | \$28 250 | \$18 750 | \$30 000 | \$32 454 | \$25 833 | \$30 118 | \$31 261 | \$24 706 | \$24 706 | — |
| 1 860 | 2 252 | 249 | 638 | 2 778 | 569 | 281 | 2 628 | 846 | 756 | 90 |
| 1 518 | 1 928 | 209 | 504 | 2 298 | 435 | 228 | 2 078 | 684 | 644 | 40 |
| \$20 419 | \$17 187 | \$17 322 | \$17 440 | \$17 661 | \$16 126 | \$15 205 | \$18 557 | \$14 975 | \$15 067 | \$13 503 |
| 1 505 | 1 895 | 204 | 504 | 2 251 | 435 | 228 | 2 037 | 662 | 622 | 40 |
| \$20 165 | \$16 973 | \$17 059 | \$16 798 | \$17 514 | \$16 120 | \$14 786 | \$18 587 | \$15 278 | \$15 393 | \$13 503 |
| 84 | 146 | 17 | 36 | 139 | 17 | 9 | 79 | 22 | 22 | — |
| \$7 698 | \$6 592 | \$8 258 | \$8 986 | \$8 353 | \$140 | \$10 605 | \$8 863 | \$5 666 | \$5 666 | — |
| — | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| — | \$3 035 | — | — | \$155 | — | — | — | \$605 | \$605 | — |
| 343 | 406 | 61 | 140 | 534 | 95 | 67 | 419 | 171 | 164 | 7 |
| \$1 726 | \$1 898 | \$688 | \$836 | \$2 333 | \$319 | \$700 | \$908 | \$1 358 | \$1 403 | \$305 |
| 238 | 261 | 55 | 54 | 266 | 151 | 35 | 378 | 137 | 102 | 35 |
| \$3 652 | \$3 150 | \$5 923 | \$2 878 | \$3 765 | \$3 402 | \$3 713 | \$3 704 | \$4 327 | \$4 425 | \$4 041 |
| 331 | 433 | 57 | 105 | 539 | 160 | 87 | 655 | 105 | 92 | 13 |
| \$2 911 | \$3 897 | \$2 883 | \$2 709 | \$4 501 | \$2 773 | \$4 147 | \$3 983 | \$2 860 | \$2 754 | \$3 604 |
| 623 | 478 | 92 | 132 | 829 | 211 | 58 | 804 | 229 | 201 | 28 |
| \$2 547 | \$1 763 | \$3 210 | \$3 649 | \$2 877 | \$2 248 | \$2 146 | \$3 697 | \$3 032 | \$3 161 | \$2 101 |

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----|-------|
| Families | 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 |
| No workers..... | 323 | — | 323 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 154 | 12 | 1 142 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 044 | 23 | 1 021 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 252 | 7 | 245 |
| Married-couple families | 2 135 | 42 | 2 093 |
| No workers..... | 130 | — | 130 |
| 1 worker..... | 815 | 12 | 803 |
| 2 workers..... | 944 | 23 | 921 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 246 | 7 | 239 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 3 474 | 50 | 3 424 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 469 | — | 469 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 377 | — | 377 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 364 | — | 364 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 536 | — | 536 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 524 | 8 | 516 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 436 | 21 | 415 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 526 | 16 | 510 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 138 | 5 | 133 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 104 | — | 104 |
| Median..... | \$14 917 | \$22 024 | \$14 686 |
| Mean..... | \$17 964 | \$25 121 | \$17 860 |
| Families | 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 354 | — | 354 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 261 | — | 261 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 252 | — | 252 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 428 | — | 428 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 429 | — | 429 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 360 | 21 | 339 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 464 | 16 | 448 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 136 | 5 | 131 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 89 | — | 89 |
| Median..... | \$16 084 | \$25 000 | \$15 835 |
| Mean..... | \$19 035 | \$26 602 | \$18 919 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 085 | 8 | 1 077 |
| Median income..... | \$7 181 | \$15 268 | \$7 069 |
| Mean income..... | \$8 574 | \$14 380 | \$8 531 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 446 | 47 | 3 399 |
| Median income..... | \$11 578 | \$17 580 | \$11 414 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 44.1 | 66.0 | 43.8 |
| Median income..... | \$15 847 | \$17 860 | \$15 799 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 650 | 45 | 2 605 |
| Median income..... | \$4 443 | \$9 325 | \$4 402 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 25.9 | 37.8 | 25.7 |
| Median income..... | \$9 768 | \$9 393 | \$9 833 |
| Per capita income | \$4 856 | \$7 125 | \$4 821 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$9 636 | — | \$9 636 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$17 706 | \$21 488 | \$17 332 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$15 357 | \$35 000 | \$14 960 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$25 357 | \$28 750 | \$25 045 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$22 150 | — | \$22 150 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$11 042 | — | \$11 042 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$16 084 | \$25 000 | \$15 835 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$15 390 | \$21 786 | \$15 151 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$13 375 | \$21 488 | \$13 062 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 661 | \$29 643 | \$18 025 |
| Married-couple families | \$18 764 | \$25 000 | \$18 477 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$18 427 | \$21 786 | \$18 185 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$15 934 | \$21 488 | \$15 631 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 565 | \$29 643 | \$20 081 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 250 | — | \$6 250 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$5 707 | — | \$5 707 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$4 431 | — | \$4 431 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$14 583 | — | \$14 583 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$4 129 | — | \$4 129 |
| 1 worker..... | \$13 094 | \$22 143 | \$12 946 |
| 2 workers..... | \$20 848 | \$22 054 | \$20 676 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$28 967 | \$28 750 | \$29 006 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 3 474 | 50 | 3 424 |
| With earnings..... | 3 013 | 50 | 2 963 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$18 445 | \$24 072 | \$18 350 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 2 962 | 50 | 2 912 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$17 788 | \$24 072 | \$17 680 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 171 | — | 171 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$16 918 | — | \$16 918 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 21 | — | 21 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | — | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 716 | 22 | 694 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$774 | \$430 | \$785 |
| With Social Security income..... | 433 | — | 433 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 243 | — | \$4 243 |
| With public assistance income..... | 584 | 4 | 580 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 792 | \$7 920 | \$2 757 |
| With all other income..... | 930 | 9 | 921 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 022 | \$1 255 | \$3 039 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 | 334 | 114 | 379 | 30 | 316 | 331 | 6 413 | 151 | 57 | |
| No workers..... | — | 323 | 56 | 17 | 53 | 25 | 46 | 23 | 1 241 | 60 | — | |
| 1 worker..... | 12 | 1 142 | 86 | 29 | 128 | — | 94 | 91 | 2 428 | 20 | 26 | |
| 2 workers..... | 23 | 1 021 | 165 | 52 | 150 | 5 | 136 | 142 | 1 947 | 51 | 31 | |
| 3 or more workers..... | 7 | 245 | 27 | 16 | 48 | — | 40 | 75 | 797 | 20 | — | |
| 2 135 | 42 | 2 093 | 270 | 59 | 290 | 5 | 274 | 279 | 4 344 | 147 | 52 | |
| No workers..... | — | 130 | 49 | 6 | 8 | — | 46 | 19 | 497 | 60 | — | |
| 1 worker..... | 12 | 803 | 46 | 6 | 107 | — | 94 | 75 | 1 526 | 20 | 26 | |
| 2 workers..... | 23 | 921 | 148 | 35 | 127 | 5 | 106 | 122 | 1 675 | 47 | 26 | |
| 3 or more workers..... | 7 | 239 | 27 | 12 | 48 | — | 28 | 63 | 646 | 20 | — | |
| 3 474 | 50 | 3 424 | 582 | 136 | 441 | 37 | 428 | 358 | 8 592 | 226 | 80 | |
| Less than \$5,000..... | — | 469 | 105 | 29 | 66 | 26 | 9 | 1 831 | 63 | — | — | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | — | 377 | 63 | 21 | 27 | — | 46 | — | 916 | 30 | — | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | — | 364 | 78 | — | 15 | 6 | — | 19 | 562 | 29 | 6 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | — | 536 | 91 | 12 | 59 | — | 74 | 21 | 1 190 | 21 | 7 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 8 | 516 | 51 | 25 | 92 | — | 56 | 41 | 1 179 | 32 | 13 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 21 | 415 | 38 | 26 | 81 | — | 35 | 53 | 995 | 20 | 6 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 16 | 510 | 69 | 17 | 51 | 5 | 69 | 86 | 1 231 | 8 | 21 | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 5 | 133 | 47 | 6 | 39 | — | 97 | 86 | 536 | 14 | 13 | |
| \$50,000 or more..... | — | 104 | 40 | — | 11 | — | 29 | 43 | 152 | 9 | 14 | |
| Median..... | \$22 024 | \$14 686 | \$12 604 | \$16 364 | \$17 952 | \$2500— | \$21 905 | \$30 550 | \$14 039 | \$9 224 | \$30 275 | |
| Mean..... | \$25 121 | \$17 860 | \$18 986 | \$15 109 | \$19 576 | \$6 239 | \$26 021 | \$31 704 | \$16 316 | \$14 401 | \$34 817 | |
| 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 | 334 | 114 | 379 | 30 | 316 | 331 | 6 413 | 151 | 57 | |
| Less than \$5,000..... | — | 354 | 50 | 14 | 58 | 19 | — | 4 | 971 | 41 | — | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | — | 261 | 27 | 21 | 23 | — | 21 | — | 684 | 6 | — | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | — | 252 | 36 | — | 10 | 6 | — | 19 | 466 | 16 | — | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | — | 428 | 63 | 5 | 43 | — | 74 | 16 | 836 | 25 | 7 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | — | 429 | 36 | 25 | 79 | — | 39 | 41 | 1 002 | 26 | 13 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 21 | 339 | 21 | 26 | 71 | — | 17 | 58 | 787 | 9 | 6 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 16 | 448 | 34 | 17 | 45 | 5 | 52 | 75 | 1 057 | 5 | 12 | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 5 | 131 | 33 | 6 | 39 | — | 91 | 75 | 474 | 14 | 5 | |
| \$50,000 or more..... | — | 89 | 34 | — | 11 | — | 22 | 43 | 136 | 9 | 14 | |
| Median..... | \$25 000 | \$15 835 | \$14 392 | \$18 571 | \$18 750 | \$3 571 | \$26 591 | \$30 342 | \$16 195 | \$12 232 | \$25 893 | |
| Mean..... | \$26 602 | \$18 919 | \$22 147 | \$16 937 | \$20 608 | \$7 437 | \$28 932 | \$31 957 | \$17 937 | \$17 095 | \$36 531 | |
| 1 085 | 8 | 1 077 | 875 | 47 | 148 | 17 | 166 | 60 | 3 193 | 417 | 33 | |
| Median income..... | \$15 268 | \$7 069 | \$3 577 | \$8 567 | \$3 800 | \$5 150 | \$8 455 | \$15 000 | \$5 436 | \$2 127 | \$15 037 | |
| Mean income..... | \$14 380 | \$8 531 | \$5 032 | \$8 169 | \$6 247 | \$3 399 | \$13 573 | \$17 459 | \$8 355 | \$3 556 | \$13 835 | |
| 3 446 | 47 | 3 399 | 715 | 138 | 479 | 22 | 442 | 456 | 8 143 | 321 | 78 | |
| Median income..... | \$17 580 | \$11 414 | \$5 933 | \$12 180 | \$14 075 | \$5 400 | \$16 348 | \$17 944 | \$10 827 | \$4 745 | \$15 385 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 66.0 | 43.8 | 26.4 | 56.5 | 39.5 | 22.7 | 51.6 | 50.4 | 35.2 | 24.9 | 74.4 | |
| Median income..... | \$17 860 | \$15 799 | \$17 838 | \$14 113 | \$19 236 | \$15 439 | \$22 395 | \$27 347 | \$17 044 | \$11 429 | \$17 106 | |
| 2 650 | 45 | 2 605 | 696 | 154 | 342 | 27 | 368 | 253 | 6 680 | 260 | 96 | |
| Median income..... | \$9 325 | \$4 402 | \$3 949 | \$3 548 | \$6 125 | \$1 917 | \$5 522 | \$7 167 | \$4 927 | \$2 271 | \$10 308 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 37.8 | 25.7 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 26.9 | — | 32.6 | 38.3 | 22.6 | 10.8 | 34.4 | |
| Median income..... | \$9 393 | \$9 833 | \$15 251 | \$8 636 | \$10 000 | — | \$10 909 | \$10 524 | \$12 305 | \$7 167 | \$16 315 | |
| Per capita income..... | \$7 125 | \$4 821 | \$5 795 | \$4 350 | \$4 629 | \$2 144 | \$7 771 | \$8 956 | \$5 021 | \$3 905 | \$9 083 | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | — | \$9 636 | \$10 000 | \$6 250 | \$5 000 | \$2500— | \$12 321 | \$20 250 | \$9 583 | \$3 750 | \$11 250 | |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$21 488 | \$17 332 | \$16 250 | \$18 125 | \$17 361 | \$4 821 | \$16 974 | \$21 364 | \$16 728 | \$10 982 | \$16 250 | |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$35 000 | \$14 960 | \$9 948 | \$6 250 | \$18 125 | — | \$25 536 | \$32 043 | \$16 989 | \$30 000 | \$37 619 | |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$28 750 | \$25 045 | \$34 589 | \$22 917 | \$36 232 | \$28 750 | \$32 469 | \$33 762 | \$22 804 | \$40 217 | \$50 281 | |
| 55 to 64 years..... | — | \$22 150 | \$58 071 | \$15 750 | \$18 295 | — | \$28 542 | \$42 132 | \$20 781 | — | \$19 821 | |
| 65 years and over..... | — | \$11 042 | \$15 536 | \$23 125 | — | — | \$13 365 | \$8 750 | \$9 931 | — | — | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | \$16 084 | \$25 000 | \$15 835 | \$14 392 | \$18 571 | \$18 750 | \$3 571 | \$26 591 | \$30 342 | \$16 195 | \$12 232 | \$25 893 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$15 390 | \$21 786 | \$15 151 | \$14 937 | \$16 818 | \$17 407 | \$2 679 | \$22 375 | \$29 167 | \$16 328 | \$11 250 | \$52 758 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$13 375 | \$21 488 | \$13 062 | \$16 250 | \$17 946 | \$15 417 | \$2 679 | \$17 381 | \$27 321 | \$13 873 | \$9 922 | \$75000+ |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 661 | \$29 643 | \$18 025 | \$13 750 | \$22 969 | \$32 206 | \$28 750 | \$30 919 | \$33 079 | \$15 872 | \$15 536 | \$18 393 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$18 764 | \$25 000 | \$18 477 | \$14 848 | \$19 732 | \$19 830 | \$28 750 | \$24 643 | \$31 216 | \$19 818 | \$11 875 | \$25 000 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$18 427 | \$21 786 | \$18 185 | \$14 937 | \$19 196 | \$18 980 | — | \$22 500 | \$29 792 | \$20 221 | \$11 250 | \$52 758 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$15 934 | \$21 488 | \$15 631 | \$13 250 | \$18 750 | \$16 944 | — | \$17 381 | \$27 500 | \$18 241 | \$9 922 | \$75000+ |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 565 | \$29 643 | \$20 081 | \$14 712 | \$21 250 | \$32 689 | \$28 750 | \$30 000 | \$37 768 | \$17 700 | \$16 250 | \$17 500 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | \$6 250 | — | \$6 250 | \$10 875 | \$6 607 | \$8 250 | \$2 679 | \$28 542 | \$22 708 | \$7 005 | — | \$30 468 |

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Places—Con.

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 849 | 1 275 | 143 | 278 | 1 705 | 240 | 242 | 47 | 87 | 1 058 | 104 | 108 |
| No workers..... | 142 | 182 | 20 | 83 | 255 | 12 | 66 | 16 | 4 | 142 | — | 12 |
| 1 worker..... | 322 | 407 | 46 | 68 | 675 | 69 | 71 | 14 | 23 | 386 | 39 | 47 |
| 2 workers..... | 327 | 519 | 67 | 111 | 607 | 132 | 65 | 17 | 22 | 340 | 62 | 22 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 58 | 167 | 10 | 16 | 168 | 27 | 40 | — | 38 | 190 | 3 | 27 |
| Married-couple families | 633 | 862 | 94 | 195 | 1 184 | 198 | 151 | 33 | 53 | 773 | 96 | 98 |
| No workers..... | 25 | 34 | 9 | 45 | 53 | 12 | 12 | 11 | — | 46 | — | 7 |
| 1 worker..... | 251 | 227 | 28 | 42 | 482 | 56 | 49 | 5 | 16 | 237 | 39 | 47 |
| 2 workers..... | 307 | 472 | 47 | 92 | 505 | 103 | 65 | 17 | 13 | 322 | 54 | 17 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 50 | 129 | 10 | 16 | 144 | 27 | 25 | — | 24 | 168 | 3 | 27 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 1 185 | 1 617 | 185 | 387 | 2 121 | 273 | 326 | 64 | 93 | 1 327 | 127 | 140 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 240 | 343 | 35 | 134 | 334 | 5 | 76 | 21 | 8 | 252 | 7 | 18 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 127 | 166 | 19 | 41 | 203 | 11 | 20 | 5 | — | 80 | 16 | 6 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 45 | 131 | 8 | 25 | 172 | 11 | 47 | 11 | 9 | 41 | 15 | 17 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 63 | 184 | 36 | 41 | 379 | 33 | 75 | 17 | 12 | 146 | 5 | 6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 189 | 339 | 41 | 36 | 276 | 10 | 48 | — | 22 | 194 | 16 | 24 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 199 | 202 | 5 | 64 | 236 | 39 | 34 | 2 | 13 | 159 | 21 | 17 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 210 | 175 | 35 | 30 | 352 | 62 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 263 | 29 | 38 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 97 | 65 | — | 16 | 161 | 70 | 5 | — | 23 | 142 | 15 | 8 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 15 | 12 | 6 | — | 8 | 32 | 6 | — | — | 50 | 3 | 6 |
| Median..... | \$18 118 | \$14 583 | \$14 345 | \$9 350 | \$14 658 | \$28 375 | \$12 500 | \$8 864 | \$19 135 | \$18 527 | \$21 406 | \$17 396 |
| Mean..... | \$17 889 | \$14 889 | \$16 597 | \$12 377 | \$16 677 | \$31 443 | \$13 087 | \$10 672 | \$22 002 | \$19 738 | \$21 469 | \$20 688 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 849 | 1 275 | 143 | 278 | 1 705 | 240 | 242 | 47 | 87 | 1 058 | 104 | 108 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 132 | 198 | 18 | 95 | 259 | — | 47 | 12 | 8 | 156 | — | 5 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 81 | 141 | 19 | 28 | 153 | 6 | 9 | 5 | — | 69 | — | 5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 20 | 79 | 9 | 19 | 110 | — | 37 | 11 | 3 | 29 | 15 | 12 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 46 | 163 | 20 | 27 | 341 | 24 | 48 | 9 | 12 | 108 | 5 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 148 | 302 | 41 | 23 | 202 | 10 | 41 | — | 22 | 168 | 16 | 17 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 132 | 179 | 5 | 51 | 201 | 39 | 34 | 2 | 13 | 152 | 21 | 17 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 178 | 136 | 25 | 25 | 292 | 68 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 215 | 29 | 38 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 97 | 65 | — | 10 | 139 | 61 | 5 | — | 23 | 129 | 15 | 8 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 15 | 12 | 6 | — | 8 | 32 | 6 | — | — | 50 | 3 | 6 |
| Median..... | \$19 913 | \$15 846 | \$16 146 | \$9 605 | \$14 846 | \$30 853 | \$13 571 | \$8 977 | \$19 712 | \$19 965 | \$24 038 | \$22 206 |
| Mean..... | \$19 959 | \$16 169 | \$17 604 | \$12 326 | \$17 234 | \$33 972 | \$14 703 | \$11 938 | \$22 970 | \$20 628 | \$24 971 | \$24 292 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 526 | 653 | 55 | 266 | 708 | 40 | 113 | 21 | 10 | 459 | 31 | 46 |
| Median income..... | \$6 024 | \$4 272 | \$4 409 | \$3 735 | \$7 476 | \$7 600 | \$5 405 | \$2 643 | \$7 167 | \$6 025 | \$5 313 | \$4 500 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 056 | \$6 724 | \$5 336 | \$6 172 | \$9 269 | \$7 708 | \$6 706 | \$5 805 | \$6 581 | \$8 620 | \$5 659 | \$6 732 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 153 | 1 603 | 169 | 483 | 2 156 | 293 | 319 | 44 | 126 | 1 449 | 124 | 166 |
| Median income..... | \$15 246 | \$9 799 | \$7 625 | \$5 426 | \$10 791 | \$18 060 | \$8 561 | \$10 000 | \$8 000 | \$13 023 | \$16 114 | \$15 400 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 39.7 | 47.8 | 33.1 | 26.5 | 38.5 | 58.7 | 27.6 | 34.1 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 75.0 | 42.2 |
| Median income..... | \$19 638 | \$14 350 | \$17 928 | \$16 702 | \$16 533 | \$23 652 | \$13 718 | \$12 488 | \$17 905 | \$17 729 | \$19 097 | \$21 022 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 790 | 1 383 | 144 | 267 | 1 766 | 244 | 256 | 55 | 92 | 1 051 | 84 | 172 |
| Median income..... | \$3 932 | \$4 803 | \$5 375 | \$5 196 | \$5 738 | \$6 864 | \$3 333 | \$3 944 | \$6 400 | \$5 663 | \$5 500 | \$4 333 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 22.5 | 20.7 | 35.4 | 17.6 | 31.2 | 28.3 | 10.5 | — | 25.0 | 28.2 | 8.3 | 26.7 |
| Median income..... | \$13 034 | \$9 882 | \$7 250 | \$9 500 | \$10 981 | \$18 199 | \$11 400 | — | \$8 722 | \$11 655 | \$11 000 | \$8 455 |
| Per capita income..... | \$5 459 | \$4 378 | \$4 239 | \$4 080 | \$4 624 | \$8 468 | \$3 915 | \$3 759 | \$5 338 | \$5 306 | \$7 785 | \$5 880 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$5 903 | \$15 304 | \$17 250 | \$4 861 | \$8 934 | \$25 833 | \$4 803 | \$9 583 | — | \$10 809 | \$23 281 | — |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$20 000 | \$13 818 | \$13 750 | \$10 139 | \$13 699 | \$32 135 | \$9 286 | \$9 000 | \$16 806 | \$17 470 | \$18 438 | \$21 838 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$20 859 | \$17 750 | \$18 500 | \$26 000 | \$18 714 | \$34 591 | \$16 250 | \$13 750 | \$12 143 | \$26 992 | \$33 141 | \$30 376 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$26 700 | \$15 463 | \$18 125 | \$5 179 | \$25 284 | \$32 850 | \$19 205 | \$6 250 | \$39 385 | \$28 500 | \$20 781 | \$32 084 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$26 500 | \$18 452 | \$17 321 | \$21 250 | \$15 893 | \$35 848 | \$14 205 | \$26 250 | \$18 365 | \$23 750 | \$40 105 | \$16 667 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$22 614 | \$17 679 | \$12 750 | \$6 607 | \$6 953 | \$22 813 | \$14 286 | \$4 688 | — | \$10 250 | — | \$8 750 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$19 913 | \$15 846 | \$16 146 | \$9 605 | \$14 846 | \$30 853 | \$13 571 | \$8 977 | \$19 712 | \$19 965 | \$24 038 | \$22 206 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 384 | \$14 747 | \$13 636 | \$10 833 | \$14 533 | \$32 290 | \$13 456 | \$9 375 | \$24 688 | \$18 798 | \$25 000 | \$25 096 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 150 | \$14 799 | \$13 523 | \$14 821 | \$12 021 | \$25 000 | \$8 807 | \$8 750 | \$35 078 | \$15 904 | \$24 250 | \$25 179 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$23 824 | \$18 617 | \$19 125 | \$8 000 | \$18 125 | \$28 125 | \$13 681 | \$7 917 | \$18 365 | \$23 108 | \$23 438 | \$16 458 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 036 | \$18 145 | \$18 103 | \$13 750 | \$19 115 | \$31 705 | \$16 250 | \$9 432 | \$24 519 | \$22 848 | \$24 808 | \$25 375 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$22 554 | \$17 487 | \$17 961 | \$20 352 | \$18 736 | \$34 246 | \$18 125 | \$11 250 | \$28 333 | \$22 447 | \$25 000 | \$25 577 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 313 | \$16 901 | \$14 773 | \$20 117 | \$15 168 | \$25 000 | \$15 000 | \$27 813 | \$35 472 | \$20 493 | \$24 250 | \$25 179 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$24 338 | \$19 282 | \$18 375 | \$5 714 | \$24 205 | \$28 750 | \$14 306 | \$7 917 | \$22 750 | \$23 142 | \$24 688 | \$21 250 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 385 | \$5 378 | \$6 538 | \$4 015 | \$7 244 | \$23 750 | \$4 839 | \$6 500 | \$17 917 | \$6 172 | — | \$6 250 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$4 583 | \$5 018 | \$6 058 | \$3 750 | \$6 757 | \$16 250 | \$4 868 | \$6 500 | \$6 250 | \$5 078 | — | \$6 250 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$2 632 | \$4 740 | \$4 792 | \$4 750 | \$5 302 | — | \$3 365 | \$3 750 | \$3 750 | \$4 293 | — | — |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$26 375 | \$11 667 | \$30 468 | \$20 179 | \$8 625 | \$24 531 | \$4 792 | — | \$18 750 | \$25 714 | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$4 015 | \$5 326 | \$7 000 | \$2500— | \$4 846 | \$21 250 | \$4 597 | \$5 000 | \$3 750 | \$4 815 | — | \$7 857 |
| 1 worker..... | \$20 638 | \$8 456 | \$9 000 | \$6 786 | \$12 966 | \$24 453 | \$14 125 | \$9 000 | \$11 607 | \$16 850 | \$16 406 | \$20 341 |
| 2 workers..... | \$25 417 | \$18 950 | \$19 554 | \$18 203 | \$21 557 | \$32 820 | \$14 514 | \$21 875 | \$22 885 | \$22 742 | \$26 042 | \$23 750 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$40 828 | \$22 554 | \$18 750 | \$35 162 | \$32 808 | \$42 025 | \$20 250 | — | \$36 601 | \$35 252 | \$52 076 | \$35 201 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 1 185 | 1 617 | 185 | 387 | 2 121 | 273 | 326 | 64 | 93 | 1 327 | 127 | 140 |
| With earnings..... | 959 | 1 329 | 158 | 282 | 1 791 | 241 | 238 | 35 | 89 | 1 117 | 120 | 114 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$19 472 | \$15 630 | \$15 456 | \$14 526 | \$16 889 | \$32 485 | \$13 154 | \$15 139 | \$21 822 | \$20 703 | \$22 065 | \$22 053 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 959 | 1 303 | 153 | 282 | 1 760 | 235 | 238 | 35 | 89 | 1 108 | 120 | 114 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$19 443 | \$15 439 | \$15 150 | \$13 497 | \$16 961 | \$31 127 | \$13 218 | \$14 632 | \$21 822 | \$20 751 | \$22 104 | \$21 106 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 18 | 101 | 12 | 24 | 98 | 13 | 10 | 7 | — | 23 | 5 | 6 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$1 505 | \$6 486 | \$10 343 | \$12 097 | \$4 040 | \$39 543 | — | \$1 536 | \$2 534 | — | — | \$18 005 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | — | — | — | — | \$155 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 209 | 252 | 36 | 41 | 357 | 101 | 52 | 10 | 14 | 233 | 52 | 46 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 262 | \$2 091 | \$290 | \$893 | \$2 133 | \$1 832 | \$426 | \$483 | \$193 | \$2 046 | \$244 | \$278 |
| With Social Security income..... | 142 | 216 | 42 | 42 | 211 | 63 | 101 | 14 | 23 | 229 | 7 | 20 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 361 | \$3 043 | \$6 189 | \$3 321 | \$4 079 | \$4 273 | \$4 077 | \$3 848 | \$1 137 | \$3 055 | \$1 415 | \$5 948 |
| With public assistance income..... | 189 | 388 | 46 | 86 | 496 | 5 | 100 | 20 | 19 | 230 | 7 | 15 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 625 | \$3 910 | \$3 233 | \$2 800 | \$4 301 | \$305 | \$3 059 | \$3 418 | \$1 581 | \$2 796 | \$3 025 | \$5 278 |
| With all other income..... | 407 | 336 | 59 | 79 | 633 | 86 | 155 | 12 | 38 | 412 | 19 | 72 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 652 | \$1 791 | \$3 546 | \$3 499 | \$2 163 | \$3 480 | \$2 555 | \$2 173 | \$1 189 | \$3 029 | \$1 842 | \$2 379 |

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Families | 86 |
| No workers | 16 |
| 1 worker | 47 |
| 2 workers | 19 |
| 3 or more workers | 19 |
| Married-couple families | 74 |
| No workers | 16 |
| 1 worker | 47 |
| 2 workers | 4 |
| 3 or more workers | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Households | 162 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 12 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 32 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 11 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 17 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 33 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 44 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13 |
| \$50,000 or more | 26 |
| Median | 406 |
| Mean | 656 |

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Families | 86 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 5 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 15 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 11 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 17 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 33 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 31 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 13 |
| \$50,000 or more | 26 |
| Median | 944 |
| Mean | 541 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 98 |
| Median income | 112 |
| Mean income | 835 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 180 |
| Median income | 766 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 53.3 |
| Median income | 728 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 129 |
| Median income | 650 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.9 |
| Median income | 102 |

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$9 538 |
|--------------------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | — |
| 25 to 34 years | \$24 500 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$30 173 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$40 420 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$26 250 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 705 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$26 944 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 389 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$35 643 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 278 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 389 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 071 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$40 906 |
| With own children under 18 years | — |
| With own children under 6 years | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$40 906 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$10 682 |
| 1 worker | \$27 083 |
| 2 workers | \$16 250 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 906 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|------------|
| Households | 162 |
| With earnings | 133 |
| Mean earnings | \$30 658 |
| With wage or salary income | 133 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$30 574 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 5 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$2 255 |
| With farm self-employment income | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 96 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$3 034 |
| With Social Security income | 28 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 329 |
| With public assistance income | 13 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$4 417 |
| With all other income | 27 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 509 |

Places—Con.

| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 86 | 1 493 | 152 | 116 | 170 | 440 | 123 | 327 | 236 | 253 | 324 |
| 16 | 302 | 26 | 11 | 24 | 30 | — | 29 | 24 | 25 | 7 |
| 47 | 580 | 50 | 48 | 61 | 217 | 35 | 116 | 35 | 58 | 89 |
| 4 | 426 | 43 | 48 | 64 | 105 | 53 | 130 | 135 | 127 | 162 |
| 19 | 185 | 33 | 9 | 21 | 88 | 35 | 52 | 42 | 43 | 66 |
| 74 | 977 | 126 | 94 | 150 | 323 | 113 | 263 | 183 | 235 | 278 |
| 16 | 92 | 6 | 11 | 24 | 11 | — | 29 | 6 | 18 | 7 |
| 47 | 364 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 155 | 25 | 76 | 20 | 52 | 50 |
| 4 | 362 | 43 | 37 | 64 | 85 | 53 | 116 | 123 | 122 | 155 |
| 7 | 159 | 33 | 4 | 21 | 72 | 35 | 42 | 34 | 43 | 66 |
| 162 | 1 780 | 172 | 196 | 196 | 521 | 189 | 415 | 315 | 369 | 379 |
| — | 376 | 18 | 26 | 11 | 48 | 12 | 44 | 17 | 22 | 6 |
| 12 | 162 | 8 | — | 19 | 24 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 23 | — |
| — | 126 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 35 | 7 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 22 |
| 32 | 245 | 18 | 34 | 12 | 52 | 11 | 53 | 41 | 66 | 79 |
| 11 | 217 | 5 | 23 | 12 | 76 | 13 | 48 | 43 | 50 | 94 |
| 17 | 280 | 38 | 18 | 26 | 78 | 25 | 62 | 31 | 70 | 52 |
| 33 | 238 | 38 | 32 | 18 | 104 | 34 | 97 | 74 | 42 | 76 |
| 44 | 112 | 19 | 37 | 59 | 66 | 47 | 60 | 67 | 59 | 37 |
| 13 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 19 | 38 | 34 | 15 | 27 | 29 | 13 |
| \$26 406 | \$14 651 | \$21 900 | \$18 750 | \$24 615 | \$21 301 | \$27 330 | \$22 070 | \$25 795 | \$20 923 | \$19 504 |
| \$28 656 | \$16 331 | \$24 355 | \$21 430 | \$25 905 | \$23 551 | \$37 893 | \$22 429 | \$27 553 | \$24 050 | \$21 788 |
| 86 | 1 493 | 152 | 116 | 170 | 440 | 123 | 327 | 236 | 253 | 324 |
| — | 235 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 28 | — | 28 | 12 | 5 | — |
| 5 | 157 | 8 | — | 19 | 21 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 6 | — |
| — | 107 | 18 | 4 | 20 | 10 | — | 11 | 6 | — | 22 |
| 15 | 204 | 18 | 24 | 12 | 61 | 5 | 38 | 19 | 51 | 61 |
| 11 | 198 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 63 | — | 38 | 22 | 29 | 75 |
| 5 | 259 | 38 | 18 | 26 | 58 | 12 | 48 | 24 | 50 | 47 |
| 19 | 205 | 24 | 25 | 11 | 95 | 29 | 87 | 80 | 35 | 69 |
| 31 | 108 | 19 | 28 | 46 | 66 | 43 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 37 |
| — | 20 | 10 | — | 19 | 38 | 28 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 13 |
| \$26 944 | \$15 998 | \$21 500 | \$22 500 | \$23 269 | \$22 813 | \$38 482 | \$22 969 | \$26 859 | \$23 352 | \$20 270 |
| \$28 541 | \$17 266 | \$24 803 | \$24 290 | \$25 069 | \$25 572 | \$47 199 | \$22 926 | \$28 715 | \$26 893 | \$22 868 |
| 98 | 455 | 20 | 106 | 45 | 104 | 83 | 161 | 102 | 124 | 98 |
| \$18 112 | \$3 843 | \$25 906 | \$9 600 | \$21 996 | \$8 133 | \$12 325 | \$10 619 | \$15 429 | \$14 189 | \$12 620 |
| \$20 835 | \$6 934 | \$20 953 | \$12 629 | \$20 607 | \$8 409 | \$15 264 | \$12 768 | \$15 760 | \$16 343 | \$11 870 |
| 180 | 1 658 | 197 | 189 | 246 | 537 | 177 | 429 | 350 | 370 | 459 |
| \$21 766 | \$12 016 | \$17 061 | \$12 105 | \$20 732 | \$16 961 | \$23 672 | \$15 606 | \$17 309 | \$16 373 | \$13 371 |
| 53.3 | 44.3 | 62.9 | 36.0 | 46.3 | 39.3 | 56.5 | 33.3 | 56.9 | 49.5 | 60.6 |
| \$26 728 | \$18 983 | \$19 527 | \$25 000 | \$28 819 | \$22 189 | \$30 807 | \$21 261 | \$22 533 | \$19 651 | \$16 581 |
| 129 | 1 595 | 143 | 128 | 206 | 418 | 138 | 399 | 315 | 319 | 308 |
| \$5 650 | \$4 474 | \$3 083 | \$10 500 | \$5 148 | \$5 460 | \$9 167 | \$4 648 | \$8 457 | \$5 971 | \$5 839 |
| 27.9 | 21.6 | 11.2 | 50.0 | 27.2 | 23.9 | 43.5 | 20.8 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 30.2 |
| \$12 102 | \$10 907 | \$25 413 | \$15 817 | \$13 220 | \$15 072 | \$11 538 | \$14 101 | \$13 200 | \$12 277 | \$10 250 |
| \$9 538 | \$4 335 | \$6 537 | \$8 641 | \$6 430 | \$6 233 | \$10 813 | \$6 154 | \$6 949 | \$7 312 | \$6 511 |
| — | \$7 679 | — | \$35 472 | \$7 708 | \$10 156 | — | \$12 250 | \$14 306 | \$25 179 | \$16 477 |
| \$24 500 | \$13 200 | \$21 042 | \$21 250 | \$9 643 | \$20 000 | \$26 875 | \$19 375 | \$21 806 | \$23 333 | \$20 114 |
| \$30 173 | \$20 250 | \$23 906 | \$38 122 | \$35 709 | \$17 222 | \$32 490 | \$21 250 | \$28 750 | \$36 930 | \$19 063 |
| \$40 420 | \$21 190 | \$21 538 | \$31 487 | \$36 750 | \$32 515 | \$43 291 | \$30 342 | \$40 363 | \$30 294 | \$28 214 |
| \$26 250 | \$20 197 | \$27 708 | \$28 750 | \$32 573 | \$30 542 | \$23 750 | \$25 764 | \$14 375 | \$16 964 | \$35 809 |
| \$11 705 | \$12 917 | \$12 250 | \$11 458 | \$7 679 | \$23 393 | — | \$10 729 | \$8 750 | \$13 304 | \$12 656 |
| \$26 944 | \$15 998 | \$21 500 | \$22 500 | \$23 269 | \$22 813 | \$38 482 | \$22 969 | \$26 859 | \$23 352 | \$20 270 |
| \$26 389 | \$14 846 | \$21 389 | \$30 160 | \$27 500 | \$22 022 | \$41 200 | \$23 021 | \$26 667 | \$22 955 | \$20 703 |
| \$24 500 | \$12 531 | \$21 146 | \$21 250 | \$21 750 | \$15 417 | \$26 691 | \$22 917 | \$25 714 | \$21 765 | \$19 792 |
| \$35 643 | \$20 457 | \$21 786 | \$17 500 | \$8 269 | \$24 327 | \$23 750 | \$22 431 | \$31 134 | \$26 250 | \$18 611 |
| \$25 278 | \$20 739 | \$23 077 | \$26 250 | \$30 394 | \$29 659 | \$40 322 | \$24 010 | \$27 981 | \$24 375 | \$21 419 |
| \$26 389 | \$20 497 | \$23 125 | \$31 067 | \$35 399 | \$30 856 | \$41 680 | \$24 583 | \$26 970 | \$23 977 | \$21 953 |
| \$24 500 | \$20 024 | \$21 146 | \$21 250 | \$23 036 | \$18 958 | \$26 691 | \$30 322 | \$25 714 | \$22 206 | \$22 292 |
| \$16 071 | \$21 216 | \$23 000 | \$17 500 | \$8 269 | \$25 625 | \$35 443 | \$21 736 | \$34 157 | \$26 250 | \$18 889 |
| \$40 906 | \$6 636 | \$5 313 | \$21 250 | \$6 923 | \$16 042 | \$7 083 | \$11 667 | \$13 500 | \$12 857 | \$13 000 |
| — | \$6 263 | \$6 250 | \$21 250 | \$6 923 | \$13 250 | \$21 250 | \$6 563 | \$14 000 | \$12 857 | \$11 786 |
| — | \$5 875 | — | — | \$6 250 | \$5 500 | — | \$10 278 | — | — | \$10 179 |
| \$40 906 | \$9 545 | \$2500— | — | — | \$22 857 | \$6 250 | \$25 833 | \$8 750 | — | \$14 688 |
| \$10 682 | \$5 475 | \$7 188 | \$4 464 | \$5 417 | \$4 750 | — | \$9 432 | \$5 000 | \$13 839 | \$8 750 |
| \$27 083 | \$15 182 | \$21 711 | \$20 357 | \$22 596 | \$16 927 | \$26 103 | \$17 273 | \$19 135 | \$18 409 | \$14 261 |
| \$16 250 | \$22 845 | \$21 458 | \$32 036 | \$34 045 | \$33 107 | \$38 759 | \$25 900 | \$29 904 | \$27 321 | \$19 762 |
| \$40 906 | \$29 489 | \$40 505 | \$19 750 | \$38 076 | \$37 677 | \$45 177 | \$36 574 | \$40 929 | \$45 709 | \$38 378 |
| 162 | 1 780 | 172 | 196 | 196 | 521 | 189 | 415 | 315 | 369 | 379 |
| 133 | 1 359 | 146 | 161 | 172 | 467 | 170 | 381 | 291 | 333 | 366 |
| \$30 658 | \$17 739 | \$24 994 | \$21 909 | \$27 361 | \$23 326 | \$40 176 | \$22 240 | \$27 694 | \$24 692 | \$21 338 |
| 133 | 1 346 | 146 | 156 | 172 | 460 | 170 | 377 | 291 | 321 | 361 |
| \$30 574 | \$17 781 | \$24 994 | \$22 071 | \$27 361 | \$23 374 | \$39 107 | \$21 533 | \$27 200 | \$25 093 | \$21 325 |
| 5 | 43 | — | 8 | — | 21 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 26 | 19 |
| \$2 255 | \$4 046 | — | \$10 528 | — | \$6 719 | \$8 652 | \$16 926 | \$7 991 | \$6 446 | \$5 852 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 96 | 268 | 83 | 71 | 82 | 138 | 76 | 151 | 97 | 110 | 67 |
| \$3 034 | \$791 | \$1 768 | \$1 342 | \$793 | \$971 | \$3 048 | \$822 | \$885 | \$571 | \$1 451 |
| 28 | 257 | 23 | 35 | 33 | 92 | 14 | 46 | 37 | 36 | 30 |
| \$4 329 | \$3 744 | \$3 954 | \$6 347 | \$3 679 | \$3 989 | \$2 780 | \$5 962 | \$4 261 | \$4 160 | \$4 334 |
| 13 | 489 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 71 | — | 28 | 7 | 35 | 21 |
| \$4 417 | \$3 658 | \$6 429 | \$2 015 | \$4 775 | \$2 810 | — | \$1 574 | \$1 005 | \$4 711 | \$4 084 |
| 27 | 554 | 80 | 57 | 71 | 161 | 25 | 119 | 89 | 97 | 70 |
| \$3 509 | \$3 608 | \$2 654 | \$6 097 | \$2 199 | \$4 202 | \$2 452 | \$3 295 | \$4 154 | \$2 832 | \$1 927 |

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | |
| Families | 189 | 125 | 236 |
| No workers..... | 18 | 7 | 24 |
| 1 worker..... | 64 | 54 | 35 |
| 2 workers..... | 55 | 33 | 135 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 52 | 31 | 42 |
| Married-couple families | 144 | 109 | 183 |
| No workers..... | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| 1 worker..... | 52 | 38 | 20 |
| 2 workers..... | 40 | 33 | 123 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 52 | 31 | 34 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | |
| Households | 209 | 154 | 315 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 11 | — | 17 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | — | 6 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 23 | 19 | 41 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 24 | 30 | 43 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 41 | 31 | 31 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 29 | 39 | 74 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 36 | 19 | 67 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 33 | 7 | 27 |
| Median..... | \$24 097 | \$23 500 | \$25 795 |
| Mean..... | \$28 697 | \$25 345 | \$27 553 |
| Families | 189 | 125 | 236 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 11 | — | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | — | — | 6 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 23 | 19 | 19 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 24 | 12 | 22 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 35 | 31 | 24 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 21 | 34 | 80 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 30 | 19 | 53 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 33 | 7 | 14 |
| Median..... | \$23 542 | \$24 688 | \$26 859 |
| Mean..... | \$28 422 | \$27 188 | \$28 715 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 39 | 32 | 102 |
| Median income..... | \$25 567 | \$16 937 | \$15 429 |
| Mean income..... | \$26 635 | \$16 280 | \$15 760 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 248 | 162 | 350 |
| Median income..... | \$16 922 | \$19 097 | \$17 309 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 58.1 | 58.6 | 56.9 |
| Median income..... | \$24 034 | \$24 721 | \$22 533 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 206 | 123 | 315 |
| Median income..... | \$7 492 | \$5 921 | \$8 457 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 35.4 | 15.4 | 33.3 |
| Median income..... | \$14 813 | \$7 563 | \$13 200 |
| Per capita income | \$7 481 | \$6 584 | \$6 949 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$26 250 | \$25 417 | \$14 306 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$21 042 | \$22 981 | \$21 806 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$24 091 | \$39 209 | \$28 750 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$24 643 | \$31 274 | \$40 363 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$10 208 | \$23 571 | \$14 375 |
| 65 years and over..... | — | — | \$8 750 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$23 542 | \$24 688 | \$26 859 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 618 | \$25 764 | \$26 667 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 542 | \$22 708 | \$25 714 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$38 300 | \$17 083 | \$31 134 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 308 | \$25 764 | \$27 981 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$24 732 | \$25 764 | \$26 970 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 250 | \$22 708 | \$25 714 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$38 300 | \$23 750 | \$34 157 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 938 | \$12 083 | \$13 500 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$10 938 | — | \$14 000 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 321 | — | — |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | — | \$12 083 | \$8 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$4 545 | \$13 750 | \$5 000 |
| 1 worker..... | \$20 833 | \$20 000 | \$19 135 |
| 2 workers..... | \$22 813 | \$25 972 | \$29 904 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$40 000 | \$39 683 | \$40 929 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | |
| Households | 209 | 154 | 315 |
| With earnings..... | 191 | 141 | 291 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$29 777 | \$26 205 | \$27 694 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 184 | 141 | 291 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$29 224 | \$26 187 | \$27 200 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 18 | 5 | 18 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$16 177 | \$505 | \$7 991 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 7 | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$2 705 | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 69 | 62 | 97 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 100 | \$892 | \$885 |
| With Social Security income..... | 18 | 13 | 37 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$2 712 | \$3 094 | \$4 261 |
| With public assistance income..... | 23 | 6 | 7 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$4 907 | \$725 | \$1 005 |
| With all other income..... | 42 | 30 | 89 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$1 732 | \$3 615 | \$4 154 |

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SCSA's | SMSA's | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. | Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. |
| Families | 15 942 | 671 | 640 | 589 | 438 | 15 271 | 1 697 | 2 925 | 318 | 842 | 2 862 |
| With Social Security income | 2 285 | 23 | 70 | 57 | 99 | 2 262 | 211 | 326 | 54 | 72 | 269 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 074 | 2 | 60 | 45 | 77 | 2 051 | 182 | 296 | 54 | 66 | 206 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 634 | 5 | 17 | 19 | 39 | 629 | 28 | 65 | 25 | 18 | 37 |
| With public assistance income | 2 545 | 42 | 110 | 148 | 84 | 2 503 | 383 | 526 | 64 | 142 | 579 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 371 | 32 | 64 | 71 | 41 | 1 339 | 180 | 311 | 53 | 98 | 327 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 374 | — | 15 | 32 | — | 374 | 42 | 98 | 13 | 24 | 154 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 369 | 559 | 535 | 474 | 302 | 11 810 | 1 284 | 2 436 | 259 | 679 | 2 232 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 940 | 406 | 452 | 489 | 297 | 10 534 | 1 297 | 2 315 | 221 | 593 | 2 259 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 8 484 | 299 | 344 | 359 | 196 | 8 185 | 961 | 1 717 | 189 | 451 | 1 749 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3 060 | 104 | 158 | 114 | 102 | 2 956 | 387 | 660 | 52 | 138 | 585 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 557 | 73 | 101 | 54 | 30 | 1 484 | 138 | 419 | 36 | 90 | 350 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 448 | 65 | 107 | 109 | 80 | 2 383 | 343 | 605 | 47 | 110 | 517 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 262 | 36 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 1 226 | 192 | 302 | 11 | 44 | 273 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 282 | 13 | 23 | 10 | 42 | 1 269 | 94 | 116 | 25 | 43 | 55 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 328 | 883 | 201 | 233 | 162 | 6 445 | 833 | 1 149 | 107 | 330 | 1 250 |
| With Social Security income | 1 048 | 23 | 50 | 17 | 41 | 1 025 | 114 | 88 | 14 | 55 | 81 |
| Income above poverty level | 722 | 23 | 31 | 12 | 5 | 699 | 86 | 33 | 14 | 47 | 34 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 508 | 9 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 499 | 44 | 23 | 7 | 21 | 24 |
| With public assistance income | 742 | 10 | — | 31 | 11 | 732 | 84 | 99 | 17 | 43 | 122 |
| Income above poverty level | 296 | 8 | — | 17 | 7 | 288 | 7 | 31 | 17 | 22 | 42 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 194 | 8 | — | — | 7 | 186 | 2 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 29 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 044 | 759 | 139 | 149 | 96 | 4 285 | 573 | 885 | 91 | 258 | 928 |
| 65 years and over | 972 | 14 | 45 | 15 | 9 | 958 | 86 | 72 | 14 | 37 | 70 |
| Persons | 72 496 | 3 414 | 2 967 | 2 949 | 1 854 | 69 082 | 7 619 | 13 249 | 1 342 | 3 788 | 13 370 |
| Related children under 18 years | 29 114 | 969 | 1 313 | 1 444 | 760 | 28 145 | 3 312 | 5 764 | 605 | 1 680 | 6 014 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 21 274 | 651 | 924 | 983 | 501 | 20 623 | 2 319 | 3 951 | 448 | 1 146 | 4 249 |
| 60 years and over | 4 893 | 91 | 171 | 82 | 136 | 4 802 | 336 | 469 | 104 | 216 | 408 |
| 65 years and over | 3 257 | 56 | 117 | 47 | 90 | 3 201 | 242 | 307 | 73 | 102 | 283 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 298 | 77 | 83 | 136 | 101 | 2 221 | 368 | 517 | 23 | 166 | 599 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.4 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 14.5 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 7.2 | 19.7 | 20.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 224 | \$4 365 | \$2 927 | \$3 383 | \$2 660 | \$3 185 | \$3 497 | \$3 275 | \$5 031 | \$4 864 | \$3 003 |
| Persons per family | 3.68 | 2.79 | 3.96 | 4.06 | 3.63 | 3.72 | 3.47 | 4.10 | 4.91 | 4.08 | 3.69 |
| With Social Security income | 211 | — | 10 | 12 | 22 | 211 | 29 | 30 | — | 6 | 63 |
| With public assistance income | 1 174 | 10 | 46 | 77 | 43 | 1 164 | 203 | 215 | 11 | 44 | 252 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 808 | 22 | 29 | 69 | 38 | 786 | 137 | 307 | 12 | 77 | 252 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 950 | 47 | 71 | 132 | 101 | 1 903 | 309 | 486 | 23 | 128 | 538 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 422 | 25 | 62 | 75 | 54 | 1 397 | 201 | 370 | 17 | 101 | 382 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 295 | 29 | 40 | 64 | 62 | 1 266 | 204 | 325 | 16 | 61 | 283 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 246 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 240 | 30 | 169 | 5 | 22 | 95 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 192 | 22 | 40 | 64 | 62 | 1 170 | 204 | 315 | 16 | 55 | 279 |
| With related children under 6 years | 776 | 22 | 23 | 31 | 49 | 754 | 124 | 206 | 6 | 25 | 172 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 124 | — | — | 4 | — | 124 | 5 | 13 | — | 6 | 16 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 232 | 313 | 50 | 98 | 84 | 1 919 | 301 | 417 | 27 | 117 | 460 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.5 | 35.4 | 24.9 | 42.1 | 51.9 | 29.8 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 25.2 | 35.5 | 36.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 201 | \$2 258 | \$2 967 | \$2 876 | \$1 915 | \$2 192 | \$1 974 | \$1 910 | \$2 113 | \$1 839 | \$2 213 |
| With Social Security income | 326 | — | 19 | 5 | 36 | 326 | 28 | 55 | — | 8 | 47 |
| With public assistance income | 446 | 2 | — | 14 | 4 | 444 | 77 | 68 | — | 21 | 80 |
| Worked in 1979 | 840 | 226 | 20 | 26 | 37 | 614 | 145 | 196 | 25 | 93 | 208 |
| 65 years and over | 280 | — | 13 | 3 | 9 | 280 | 9 | 50 | — | 5 | 45 |
| Persons | 11 438 | 557 | 456 | 749 | 493 | 10 881 | 1 671 | 2 775 | 172 | 815 | 2 936 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.8 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 25.4 | 26.6 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 12.8 | 21.5 | 22.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 419 | 96 | 272 | 437 | 263 | 5 323 | 752 | 1 507 | 107 | 406 | 1 509 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 618 | 54 | 205 | 293 | 174 | 3 564 | 481 | 984 | 85 | 258 | 1 020 |
| 60 years and over | 745 | 10 | 32 | 12 | 37 | 735 | 36 | 104 | — | 16 | 94 |
| 65 years and over | 463 | — | 20 | 7 | 9 | 463 | 23 | 76 | — | 11 | 85 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 866 | 100 | 130 | 170 | 149 | 2 766 | 411 | 685 | 47 | 208 | 722 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.0 | 14.9 | 20.3 | 28.9 | 34.0 | 18.1 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 159 | \$4 689 | \$3 359 | \$4 323 | \$3 354 | \$4 140 | \$4 793 | \$4 131 | \$3 679 | \$5 579 | \$4 165 |
| Persons per family | 3.73 | 2.78 | 4.12 | 4.08 | 3.57 | 3.76 | 3.45 | 4.09 | 3.68 | 4.12 | 3.83 |
| With Social Security income | 372 | 5 | 13 | 15 | 38 | 367 | 40 | 55 | — | 18 | 88 |
| With public assistance income | 1 369 | 10 | 62 | 102 | 43 | 1 359 | 233 | 268 | 24 | 66 | 310 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 117 | 40 | 75 | 94 | 70 | 1 077 | 157 | 431 | 31 | 109 | 316 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 392 | 65 | 117 | 166 | 142 | 2 327 | 346 | 645 | 47 | 163 | 650 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 751 | 29 | 96 | 87 | 86 | 1 722 | 222 | 475 | 35 | 123 | 452 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 495 | 33 | 69 | 75 | 69 | 1 462 | 221 | 380 | 34 | 74 | 314 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 337 | 10 | 39 | 31 | 15 | 327 | 30 | 202 | 18 | 35 | 106 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 343 | 26 | 69 | 75 | 69 | 1 317 | 221 | 370 | 34 | 68 | 310 |
| With related children under 6 years | 816 | 22 | 34 | 42 | 54 | 794 | 141 | 212 | 11 | 36 | 190 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 182 | — | 1 | 4 | 7 | 182 | 11 | 22 | — | 13 | 22 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 685 | 371 | 58 | 98 | 84 | 2 314 | 349 | 507 | 54 | 150 | 550 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.6 | 42.0 | 28.9 | 42.1 | 51.9 | 35.9 | 41.9 | 44.1 | 50.5 | 45.5 | 44.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 696 | \$2 795 | \$2 923 | \$3 819 | \$2 852 | \$2 680 | \$2 567 | \$2 449 | \$1 676 | \$2 259 | \$2 735 |
| With Social Security income | 518 | — | 27 | 5 | 36 | 518 | 40 | 67 | 7 | 19 | 56 |
| With public assistance income | 547 | 10 | — | 14 | 4 | 537 | 82 | 76 | 7 | 34 | 97 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 024 | 276 | 20 | 26 | 37 | 748 | 181 | 264 | 45 | 109 | 274 |
| 65 years and over | 465 | — | 21 | 3 | 9 | 465 | 21 | 56 | 7 | 9 | 46 |
| Persons | 14 432 | 702 | 756 | 904 | 730 | 13 730 | 1 874 | 3 554 | 261 | 1 069 | 3 605 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.9 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 30.7 | 39.4 | 19.9 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 19.4 | 28.2 | 27.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 767 | 124 | 451 | 530 | 410 | 6 643 | 844 | 1 902 | 145 | 545 | 1 827 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 678 | 59 | 336 | 324 | 285 | 4 619 | 528 | 1 288 | 106 | 368 | 1 203 |
| 60 years and over | 1 106 | 21 | 42 | 17 | 51 | 1 085 | 54 | 126 | 7 | 40 | 127 |
| 65 years and over | 756 | — | 29 | 7 | 23 | 756 | 41 | 91 | 7 | 22 | 102 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 10.9 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 13.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 24.0 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 37.6 | 45.3 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 31.7 | 23.5 | 34.7 | 32.8 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 33.8 | 37.1 | 42.4 | 52.0 | 56.6 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 44.1 | 35.8 | 48.4 | 45.8 |

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | SMSA's—Con. | | | | | Urbanized areas | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Muskegon— Norton Shores— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | Ann Arbor, Mich. | Battle Creek, Mich. | Bay City, Mich. | Benton Harbor, Mich. | Detroit, Mich. |
| | | | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | | | | | |
| Families | 752 | 2 624 | 4 197 | 309 | 3 888 | 572 | 252 | 491 | 102 | 14 084 |
| With Social Security income..... | 172 | 384 | 541 | 67 | 474 | 23 | 31 | 51 | 30 | 2 098 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 128 | 312 | 436 | 67 | 369 | 23 | 25 | 43 | 13 | 1 901 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 30 | 81 | 162 | 26 | 136 | 5 | 10 | 19 | — | 567 |
| With public assistance income..... | 188 | 602 | 690 | 37 | 653 | 38 | 53 | 125 | 22 | 2 260 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 84 | 283 | 307 | 35 | 272 | 32 | 45 | 56 | — | 1 182 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 23 | 72 | 54 | — | 54 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 311 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 572 | 1 931 | 3 475 | 267 | 3 208 | 466 | 205 | 387 | 55 | 10 864 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 589 | 2 080 | 3 251 | 243 | 3 008 | 334 | 155 | 409 | 71 | 9 683 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 472 | 1 735 | 2 464 | 213 | 2 251 | 236 | 127 | 309 | 37 | 7 514 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 157 | 586 | 610 | 7 | 603 | 93 | 75 | 103 | 42 | 2 775 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 76 | 252 | 321 | 7 | 314 | 66 | 44 | 43 | 17 | 1 396 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 126 | 528 | 536 | 2 | 534 | 54 | 52 | 98 | 42 | 2 211 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 65 | 320 | 289 | 2 | 287 | 31 | 17 | 54 | 25 | 1 134 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 48 | 129 | 232 | 38 | 194 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 1 202 |
| Unrelated individuals | 201 | 769 | 1 443 | 91 | 1 352 | 858 | 90 | 196 | 65 | 6 005 |
| With Social Security income..... | 64 | 51 | 131 | 22 | 109 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 979 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 26 | 17 | 80 | 16 | 64 | 23 | 7 | 10 | — | 662 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 20 | 9 | 73 | 15 | 58 | 9 | 7 | 5 | — | 485 |
| With public assistance income..... | 35 | 168 | 101 | 6 | 95 | 16 | — | 31 | — | 708 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 8 | 32 | 32 | — | 32 | 14 | — | 17 | — | 268 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 2 | 30 | 8 | — | 8 | 14 | — | — | — | 173 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 136 | 480 | 1 046 | 49 | 997 | 728 | 64 | 121 | 52 | 3 971 |
| 65 years and over..... | 48 | 87 | 83 | 16 | 67 | 14 | 17 | 13 | — | 909 |
| Persons | 3 596 | 12 074 | 19 031 | 1 451 | 17 580 | 2 950 | 1 217 | 2 364 | 381 | 62 971 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 683 | 5 340 | 8 285 | 637 | 7 648 | 814 | 532 | 1 165 | 147 | 25 257 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 204 | 3 885 | 5 875 | 504 | 5 371 | 565 | 403 | 817 | 99 | 18 460 |
| 60 years and over..... | 174 | 569 | 718 | 77 | 641 | 85 | 59 | 69 | 37 | 4 511 |
| 65 years and over..... | 124 | 346 | 499 | 76 | 423 | 55 | 44 | 41 | 12 | 3 025 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Families | 169 | 578 | 797 | 31 | 766 | 73 | 32 | 114 | 42 | 2 061 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.5 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 19.7 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 23.2 | 41.2 | 14.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 162 | \$3 031 | \$3 440 | \$6 537 | \$3 314 | \$4 558 | \$3 208 | \$3 467 | \$2 648 | \$3 195 |
| Persons per family..... | 4.01 | 3.94 | 3.92 | 3.81 | 3.93 | 2.74 | 3.75 | 4.05 | 3.38 | 3.72 |
| With Social Security income..... | 44 | 72 | 105 | — | 105 | — | 6 | 8 | 17 | 197 |
| With public assistance income..... | 104 | 319 | 383 | 2 | 381 | 6 | 8 | 69 | 22 | 1 078 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 65 | 230 | 401 | 15 | 386 | 22 | 12 | 56 | 8 | 707 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 144 | 546 | 717 | 26 | 691 | 43 | 26 | 114 | 42 | 1 765 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 97 | 442 | 500 | 24 | 476 | 21 | 26 | 70 | 23 | 1 309 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 90 | 329 | 313 | 7 | 306 | 25 | 22 | 56 | 33 | 1 186 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 19 | 68 | 86 | 7 | 79 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 217 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 82 | 322 | 302 | 2 | 300 | 18 | 22 | 56 | 33 | 1 090 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 60 | 201 | 206 | 2 | 204 | 18 | 8 | 23 | 25 | 700 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 6 | 6 | 24 | 9 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 117 |
| Unrelated individuals | 77 | 340 | 481 | 51 | 430 | 313 | 22 | 89 | 27 | 1 790 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 38.3 | 44.2 | 33.3 | 56.0 | 31.8 | 36.5 | 24.4 | 45.4 | 41.5 | 29.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 615 | \$2 028 | \$2 538 | \$2 847 | \$2 501 | \$2 258 | \$2 079 | \$2 854 | \$1 391 | \$2 159 |
| With Social Security income..... | 38 | 34 | 51 | 6 | 45 | — | 15 | 3 | 20 | 317 |
| With public assistance income..... | 27 | 136 | 69 | 6 | 63 | 2 | — | 14 | — | 440 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 22 | 105 | 202 | 25 | 177 | 226 | 7 | 24 | 14 | 555 |
| 65 years and over..... | 24 | 77 | 19 | 2 | 17 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 275 |
| Persons | 825 | 2 821 | 3 947 | 178 | 3 769 | 564 | 164 | 628 | 173 | 10 036 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.9 | 23.4 | 20.7 | 12.3 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 26.6 | 45.4 | 15.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 446 | 1 483 | 2 097 | 74 | 2 023 | 107 | 96 | 365 | 97 | 4 854 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 279 | 1 051 | 1 386 | 44 | 1 342 | 70 | 96 | 276 | 77 | 3 240 |
| 60 years and over..... | 41 | 151 | 92 | 11 | 81 | 10 | 15 | 3 | 20 | 709 |
| 65 years and over..... | 34 | 95 | 68 | 11 | 57 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 447 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Families | 193 | 659 | 1 041 | 54 | 987 | 96 | 55 | 133 | 42 | 2 533 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 25.7 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 17.5 | 25.4 | 16.8 | 21.8 | 27.1 | 41.2 | 18.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$4 619 | \$4 497 | \$4 294 | \$5 249 | \$4 241 | \$4 789 | \$3 116 | \$4 627 | \$4 401 | \$4 188 |
| Persons per family..... | 4.23 | 4.04 | 3.97 | 3.69 | 3.99 | 2.74 | 2.93 | 4.20 | 3.38 | 3.75 |
| With Social Security income..... | 46 | 111 | 170 | 16 | 154 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 336 |
| With public assistance income..... | 118 | 343 | 438 | 2 | 436 | 6 | 22 | 83 | 22 | 1 236 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 78 | 257 | 589 | 31 | 558 | 40 | 35 | 68 | 8 | 955 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 165 | 621 | 926 | 42 | 884 | 61 | 40 | 133 | 42 | 2 121 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 117 | 509 | 668 | 40 | 629 | 25 | 40 | 80 | 23 | 1 583 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 98 | 378 | 366 | 7 | 358 | 29 | 45 | 65 | 33 | 1 354 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 19 | 85 | 123 | 7 | 116 | 10 | 31 | 21 | 8 | 295 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 90 | 371 | 348 | 2 | 346 | 22 | 45 | 65 | 33 | 1 209 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 60 | 231 | 223 | 2 | 221 | 18 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 720 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 8 | 18 | 42 | 16 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 170 |
| Unrelated individuals | 84 | 377 | 557 | 53 | 504 | 351 | 22 | 89 | 27 | 2 146 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 41.8 | 49.0 | 38.6 | 58.2 | 37.3 | 40.9 | 24.4 | 45.4 | 41.5 | 35.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 360 | \$2 695 | \$3 084 | \$3 669 | \$3 023 | \$2 914 | \$2 990 | \$3 796 | \$2 336 | \$2 664 |
| With Social Security income..... | 39 | 34 | 68 | 8 | 60 | — | 15 | 3 | 20 | 502 |
| With public assistance income..... | 27 | 136 | 74 | 6 | 68 | 10 | — | 14 | — | 531 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 29 | 142 | 250 | 25 | 225 | 256 | 7 | 24 | 14 | 659 |
| 65 years and over..... | 24 | 77 | 26 | 2 | 24 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 453 |
| Persons | 947 | 3 298 | 4 942 | 238 | 4 704 | 685 | 230 | 729 | 181 | 12 514 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 26.3 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 16.4 | 26.8 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 30.8 | 47.5 | 19.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 511 | 1 706 | 2 573 | 95 | 2 478 | 135 | 135 | 434 | 104 | 5 970 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 318 | 1 221 | 1 720 | 63 | 1 657 | 75 | 111 | 302 | 77 | 4 139 |
| 60 years and over..... | 43 | 182 | 140 | 24 | 116 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 20 | 1 030 |
| 65 years and over..... | 36 | 109 | 101 | 24 | 77 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 716 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 19.9 | 29.9 | 11.0 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 34.0 | 30.9 | 32.8 | 19.8 | 33.9 | 30.6 | 20.4 | 39.0 | 50.1 | 23.7 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 46.8 | 42.5 | 45.9 | 36.3 | 46.7 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 54.4 | 58.8 | 32.9 |

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| With Social Security income | 150 | 201 | 31 | 31 | 227 | 97 | 29 | 327 | 106 | 88 | 13 |
| Income above poverty level | 127 | 171 | 31 | 25 | 177 | 66 | 23 | 265 | 73 | 60 | 13 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 16 | 42 | 15 | 7 | 29 | 18 | 13 | 63 | 66 | 53 | 13 |
| With public assistance income | 291 | 355 | 43 | 84 | 445 | 131 | 87 | 537 | 94 | 81 | 13 |
| Income above poverty level | 116 | 180 | 37 | 55 | 225 | 59 | 52 | 237 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 35 | 62 | 13 | 15 | 138 | 18 | 34 | 57 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 051 | 1 475 | 169 | 364 | 1 663 | 323 | 156 | 1 605 | 520 | 496 | 24 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 088 | 1 347 | 147 | 315 | 1 750 | 336 | 168 | 1 714 | 493 | 456 | 37 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 827 | 958 | 117 | 222 | 1 332 | 266 | 126 | 1 425 | 370 | 347 | 23 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 298 | 467 | 38 | 92 | 488 | 129 | 56 | 552 | 121 | 108 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 91 | 268 | 27 | 59 | 286 | 61 | 11 | 249 | 59 | 59 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 277 | 421 | 33 | 66 | 434 | 102 | 56 | 494 | 92 | 79 | 13 |
| With related children under 6 years | 165 | 245 | 11 | 22 | 226 | 58 | 45 | 299 | 35 | 27 | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 63 | 68 | 9 | 26 | 45 | 27 | 10 | 101 | 94 | 81 | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals | 699 | 810 | 74 | 255 | 1 060 | 160 | 87 | 691 | 286 | 240 | 46 |
| With Social Security income | 99 | 70 | 14 | 26 | 56 | 52 | — | 47 | 31 | 14 | 17 |
| Income above poverty level | 71 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 23 | — | 14 | 5 | — | 5 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 31 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 17 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 64 | 92 | 17 | 34 | 115 | 29 | — | 158 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Income above poverty level | — | 31 | 17 | 20 | 40 | 6 | — | 30 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | 17 | 13 | 13 | 27 | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 503 | 598 | 60 | 198 | 815 | 108 | 75 | 418 | 190 | 172 | 18 |
| 65 years and over | 76 | 59 | 14 | 23 | 44 | 39 | — | 84 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Persons | 6 105 | 7 946 | 859 | 1 955 | 10 201 | 2 008 | 1 135 | 10 101 | 3 448 | 3 103 | 345 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 661 | 3 293 | 380 | 770 | 4 491 | 914 | 567 | 4 355 | 1 605 | 1 445 | 160 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 851 | 2 176 | 276 | 509 | 3 169 | 655 | 359 | 3 173 | 1 059 | 947 | 112 |
| 60 years and over | 260 | 304 | 70 | 102 | 338 | 105 | 41 | 497 | 242 | 203 | 39 |
| 65 years and over | 188 | 228 | 57 | 49 | 233 | 88 | 16 | 307 | 196 | 170 | 26 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 329 | 356 | 18 | 110 | 518 | 101 | 58 | 524 | 125 | 107 | 18 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.6 | 19.9 | 9.0 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 36.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 469 | \$3 210 | \$5 506 | \$4 792 | \$2 956 | \$2 517 | \$2 991 | \$3 075 | \$2 917 | \$3 277 | \$777 |
| Persons per family | 3.40 | 3.67 | 4.61 | 3.45 | 3.64 | 3.22 | 4.43 | 3.87 | 4.21 | 4.30 | 3.67 |
| With Social Security income | 23 | 30 | 6 | 6 | 50 | 31 | 6 | 62 | 33 | 28 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 175 | 175 | 6 | 29 | 220 | 72 | 35 | 300 | 55 | 42 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 123 | 184 | 12 | 42 | 203 | 26 | 23 | 203 | 56 | 51 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 275 | 336 | 18 | 74 | 466 | 82 | 48 | 494 | 93 | 75 | 18 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 176 | 256 | 12 | 61 | 320 | 49 | 30 | 401 | 81 | 71 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 176 | 275 | 11 | 48 | 236 | 76 | 29 | 317 | 52 | 39 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 122 | 5 | 22 | 72 | 16 | — | 66 | 5 | 5 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 176 | 268 | 11 | 42 | 232 | 68 | 29 | 310 | 47 | 34 | 13 |
| With related children under 6 years | 113 | 181 | 6 | 14 | 141 | 53 | 23 | 199 | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 | 13 | — | 6 | 16 | 4 | — | 6 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 235 | 300 | 19 | 102 | 351 | 61 | 40 | 317 | 111 | 86 | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | 33.6 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 40.0 | 33.1 | 38.1 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 54.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 809 | \$1 788 | \$1 794 | \$1 872 | \$2 029 | \$1 553 | \$1 788 | \$1 998 | \$2 723 | \$2 892 | \$2 139 |
| With Social Security income | 28 | 48 | — | 8 | 32 | 29 | — | 33 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| With public assistance income | 64 | 61 | — | 14 | 75 | 23 | — | 128 | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 130 | 131 | 19 | 83 | 164 | 15 | 28 | 95 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | 9 | 43 | — | 5 | 29 | 15 | — | 77 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Persons | 1 447 | 1 803 | 130 | 462 | 2 450 | 419 | 299 | 2 502 | 681 | 578 | 103 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.7 | 22.7 | 15.1 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 29.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 675 | 963 | 86 | 183 | 1 276 | 209 | 170 | 1 302 | 312 | 271 | 41 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 424 | 572 | 66 | 125 | 855 | 117 | 98 | 917 | 234 | 198 | 36 |
| 60 years and over | 36 | 78 | — | 16 | 73 | 26 | 8 | 147 | 62 | 54 | 8 |
| 65 years and over | 23 | 64 | — | 11 | 69 | 19 | — | 95 | 40 | 40 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 370 | 448 | 42 | 129 | 627 | 112 | 81 | 579 | 180 | 155 | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.5 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 35.1 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 50.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 736 | \$4 173 | \$3 475 | \$5 606 | \$4 102 | \$3 909 | \$3 980 | \$4 632 | \$3 457 | \$3 723 | \$1 808 |
| Persons per family | 3.39 | 3.66 | 3.40 | 3.46 | 3.81 | 3.51 | 4.28 | 4.02 | 4.53 | 4.74 | 3.20 |
| With Social Security income | 34 | 55 | — | 13 | 73 | 31 | 6 | 81 | 55 | 43 | 12 |
| With public assistance income | 203 | 194 | 19 | 44 | 274 | 83 | 58 | 318 | 76 | 63 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 141 | 250 | 31 | 54 | 255 | 29 | 30 | 230 | 83 | 78 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 310 | 421 | 42 | 86 | 564 | 93 | 71 | 545 | 127 | 109 | 18 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 197 | 298 | 30 | 65 | 378 | 60 | 48 | 444 | 115 | 105 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 193 | 303 | 29 | 56 | 263 | 84 | 45 | 348 | 66 | 53 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 137 | 18 | 30 | 79 | 16 | — | 83 | 13 | 13 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 193 | 296 | 29 | 50 | 259 | 76 | 45 | 341 | 53 | 40 | 13 |
| With related children under 6 years | 130 | 181 | 11 | 22 | 159 | 53 | 39 | 211 | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 11 | 20 | — | 13 | 22 | 4 | — | 6 | 43 | 36 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 276 | 378 | 46 | 125 | 438 | 65 | 47 | 354 | 111 | 86 | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | 39.5 | 46.7 | 62.2 | 49.0 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 54.0 | 51.2 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 54.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 399 | \$2 294 | \$1 304 | \$2 350 | \$2 499 | \$2 341 | \$2 543 | \$2 650 | \$3 658 | \$3 825 | \$3 084 |
| With Social Security income | 40 | 54 | 7 | 19 | 40 | 29 | — | 33 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| With public assistance income | 64 | 69 | 7 | 27 | 90 | 23 | — | 128 | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 159 | 187 | 39 | 89 | 230 | 19 | 35 | 132 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | 21 | 43 | 7 | 9 | 29 | 15 | — | 77 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Persons | 1 622 | 2 238 | 211 | 553 | 3 054 | 476 | 417 | 2 886 | 973 | 834 | 139 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.6 | 28.2 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 23.7 | 36.7 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 40.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 748 | 1 162 | 116 | 219 | 1 562 | 244 | 240 | 1 494 | 450 | 387 | 63 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 464 | 727 | 82 | 150 | 1 012 | 137 | 147 | 1 062 | 322 | 264 | 58 |
| 60 years and over | 54 | 92 | 7 | 40 | 105 | 26 | 8 | 156 | 115 | 93 | 22 |
| 65 years and over | 41 | 71 | 7 | 22 | 85 | 19 | — | 95 | 93 | 79 | 14 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 15.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 7.2 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 28.4 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 32.4 | 35.7 | 30.7 | 39.6 | 32.6 | 31.1 | 28.5 | 54.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 35.1 | 43.3 | 37.7 | 47.2 | 49.2 | 42.1 | 56.7 | 43.3 | 51.1 | 49.4 | 65.8 |

| Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Flint, Mich. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | Jackson, Mich. | Kalamazoo, Mich. | Lansing, Mich. | Muskegon— Muskegon Heights, Mich. | Port Huron, Mich. | Saginaw, Mich. | Total | Indiana (pt.) | Michigan (pt.) |
| 1 397 | 1 790 | 200 | 475 | 2 209 | 446 | 231 | 2 209 | 660 | 610 | 50 |
| 150 | 201 | 31 | 31 | 227 | 97 | 29 | 327 | 106 | 88 | 18 |
| 127 | 171 | 31 | 25 | 177 | 66 | 23 | 265 | 73 | 60 | 13 |
| 16 | 42 | 15 | 7 | 29 | 18 | 13 | 63 | 66 | 53 | 13 |
| 291 | 355 | 43 | 84 | 445 | 131 | 87 | 537 | 94 | 81 | 13 |
| 116 | 180 | 37 | 55 | 225 | 59 | 52 | 237 | 39 | 39 | — |
| 35 | 62 | 13 | 15 | 138 | 18 | 34 | 57 | 12 | 12 | — |
| 1 051 | 1 475 | 169 | 364 | 1 663 | 323 | 156 | 1 605 | 520 | 496 | 24 |
| 1 088 | 1 347 | 147 | 315 | 1 750 | 336 | 168 | 1 714 | 493 | 456 | 37 |
| 827 | 958 | 117 | 222 | 1 332 | 266 | 126 | 1 425 | 370 | 347 | 23 |
| 298 | 467 | 38 | 92 | 488 | 129 | 56 | 552 | 121 | 108 | 13 |
| 91 | 268 | 27 | 59 | 286 | 61 | 11 | 249 | 59 | 59 | — |
| 277 | 421 | 33 | 66 | 434 | 102 | 56 | 494 | 92 | 79 | 13 |
| 165 | 245 | 11 | 22 | 226 | 58 | 45 | 299 | 35 | 27 | 8 |
| 63 | 68 | 9 | 26 | 45 | 27 | 10 | 101 | 94 | 81 | 13 |
| 699 | 810 | 74 | 255 | 1 060 | 160 | 87 | 691 | 286 | 240 | 46 |
| 99 | 70 | 14 | 26 | 56 | 52 | — | 47 | 31 | 14 | 17 |
| 71 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 23 | — | 14 | 5 | — | 5 |
| 31 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 17 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 5 |
| 64 | 92 | 17 | 34 | 115 | 29 | — | 158 | 5 | 5 | — |
| — | 31 | 17 | 20 | 40 | 6 | — | 30 | 5 | 5 | — |
| — | 17 | 13 | 13 | 27 | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| 503 | 598 | 60 | 198 | 815 | 108 | 75 | 418 | 190 | 172 | 18 |
| 76 | 59 | 14 | 23 | 44 | 39 | — | 84 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 6 105 | 7 946 | 859 | 1 955 | 10 201 | 2 008 | 1 135 | 10 101 | 3 448 | 3 103 | 345 |
| 2 661 | 3 293 | 380 | 770 | 4 491 | 914 | 567 | 4 355 | 1 605 | 1 445 | 160 |
| 1 851 | 2 176 | 276 | 509 | 3 169 | 655 | 359 | 3 173 | 1 059 | 947 | 112 |
| 260 | 304 | 70 | 102 | 338 | 105 | 41 | 497 | 242 | 203 | 39 |
| 188 | 228 | 57 | 49 | 233 | 88 | 16 | 307 | 196 | 170 | 26 |
| 329 | 356 | 18 | 110 | 518 | 101 | 58 | 524 | 125 | 107 | 18 |
| 23.6 | 19.9 | 9.0 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 36.0 |
| \$3 469 | \$3 210 | \$5 506 | \$4 792 | \$2 956 | \$2 517 | \$2 991 | \$3 075 | \$2 917 | \$3 277 | \$777 |
| 3.40 | 3.67 | 4.61 | 3.45 | 3.64 | 3.22 | 4.43 | 3.87 | 4.21 | 4.30 | 3.67 |
| 23 | 30 | — | 6 | 50 | 31 | 6 | 62 | 33 | 28 | 5 |
| 175 | 175 | 6 | 29 | 220 | 72 | 35 | 300 | 55 | 42 | 13 |
| 123 | 184 | 12 | 42 | 203 | 26 | 23 | 203 | 56 | 51 | 5 |
| 275 | 336 | 18 | 74 | 466 | 82 | 48 | 494 | 93 | 75 | 18 |
| 176 | 256 | 12 | 61 | 320 | 49 | 30 | 401 | 81 | 71 | 10 |
| 176 | 275 | 11 | 48 | 236 | 76 | 29 | 317 | 52 | 39 | 13 |
| 21 | 122 | 5 | 22 | 72 | 16 | — | 66 | 5 | 5 | — |
| 176 | 268 | 11 | 42 | 232 | 68 | 29 | 310 | 47 | 34 | 13 |
| 113 | 181 | 6 | 14 | 141 | 53 | 23 | 199 | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| 5 | 13 | — | 6 | 16 | 4 | — | 6 | 13 | 13 | — |
| 235 | 300 | 19 | 102 | 351 | 61 | 40 | 317 | 111 | 86 | 25 |
| 33.6 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 40.0 | 33.1 | 38.1 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 54.3 |
| \$1 809 | \$1 788 | \$1 794 | \$1 872 | \$2 029 | \$1 553 | \$1 988 | \$1 998 | \$2 723 | \$2 892 | \$2 139 |
| 28 | 48 | — | 8 | 32 | 29 | — | 33 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| 64 | 61 | — | 14 | 75 | 23 | — | 128 | — | — | — |
| 130 | 131 | 19 | 83 | 164 | 15 | 28 | 95 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| 9 | 43 | — | 5 | 29 | 15 | — | 77 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 1 447 | 1 803 | 130 | 462 | 2 450 | 419 | 299 | 2 502 | 681 | 578 | 103 |
| 23.7 | 22.7 | 15.1 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 29.9 |
| 675 | 963 | 86 | 183 | 1 276 | 209 | 170 | 1 302 | 312 | 271 | 41 |
| 424 | 572 | 66 | 125 | 855 | 117 | 98 | 917 | 234 | 198 | 36 |
| 36 | 78 | — | 16 | 73 | 26 | 8 | 147 | 62 | 54 | 8 |
| 23 | 64 | — | 11 | 69 | 19 | — | 95 | 40 | 40 | — |
| 370 | 448 | 42 | 129 | 627 | 112 | 81 | 579 | 180 | 155 | 25 |
| 26.5 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 35.1 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 50.0 |
| \$4 736 | \$4 173 | \$3 475 | \$5 606 | \$4 102 | \$3 909 | \$3 980 | \$4 632 | \$3 457 | \$3 723 | \$1 808 |
| 3.39 | 3.66 | 3.40 | 3.46 | 3.81 | 3.51 | 4.28 | 4.02 | 4.53 | 4.74 | 3.20 |
| 34 | 55 | — | 13 | 73 | 31 | 6 | 81 | 55 | 43 | 12 |
| 203 | 194 | 19 | 44 | 274 | 83 | 58 | 318 | 76 | 63 | 13 |
| 141 | 250 | 31 | 54 | 255 | 29 | 30 | 230 | 83 | 78 | 5 |
| 310 | 421 | 42 | 86 | 564 | 93 | 71 | 545 | 127 | 109 | 18 |
| 197 | 298 | 30 | 65 | 378 | 60 | 48 | 444 | 115 | 105 | 10 |
| 193 | 303 | 29 | 56 | 263 | 84 | 45 | 348 | 66 | 53 | 13 |
| 21 | 137 | 18 | 30 | 79 | 16 | — | 83 | 13 | 13 | — |
| 193 | 296 | 29 | 50 | 259 | 76 | 45 | 341 | 53 | 40 | 13 |
| 130 | 181 | 11 | 22 | 159 | 53 | 39 | 211 | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| 11 | 20 | — | 13 | 22 | 4 | — | 6 | 43 | 36 | 7 |
| 276 | 378 | 46 | 125 | 438 | 65 | 47 | 354 | 111 | 86 | 25 |
| 39.5 | 46.7 | 62.2 | 49.0 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 54.0 | 51.2 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 54.3 |
| \$2 399 | \$2 294 | \$1 304 | \$2 350 | \$2 499 | \$2 341 | \$2 543 | \$2 650 | \$3 658 | \$3 825 | \$3 084 |
| 40 | 54 | 7 | 19 | 40 | 29 | — | 33 | 26 | 14 | 12 |
| 64 | 69 | 7 | 27 | 90 | 23 | — | 128 | — | — | — |
| 159 | 187 | 39 | 89 | 230 | 19 | 35 | 132 | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| 21 | 43 | 7 | 9 | 29 | 15 | — | 77 | 14 | 14 | — |
| 1 622 | 2 238 | 211 | 553 | 3 054 | 476 | 417 | 2 886 | 973 | 834 | 139 |
| 26.6 | 28.2 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 23.7 | 36.7 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 40.3 |
| 748 | 1 162 | 116 | 219 | 1 562 | 244 | 240 | 1 494 | 450 | 387 | 63 |
| 464 | 727 | 82 | 150 | 1 012 | 137 | 147 | 1 062 | 322 | 264 | 58 |
| 54 | 92 | 7 | 40 | 105 | 26 | 8 | 156 | 115 | 93 | 22 |
| 41 | 71 | 7 | 22 | 85 | 19 | — | 95 | 93 | 79 | 14 |
| 15.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 7.2 |
| 28.4 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 32.4 | 35.7 | 30.7 | 39.6 | 32.6 | 31.1 | 28.5 | 54.5 |
| 35.1 | 43.3 | 37.7 | 47.2 | 49.2 | 42.1 | 56.7 | 43.3 | 51.1 | 49.4 | 65.6 |

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | Places | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Michigan (pt.) | Ohio (pt.) | Ann Arbor city | Battle Creek city | Bay City city | Benton Harbor city | Dearborn city | Dearborn Heights city | Detroit city | East Lansing city | Farmington Hills city | |
| Families..... | 2 773 | 42 | 2 731 | 334 | 114 | 379 | 30 | 316 | 331 | 6 413 | 151 | 57 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 366 | — | 366 | 4 | 26 | 33 | — | 78 | 18 | 1 055 | 9 | 12 | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 291 | — | 291 | 4 | 20 | 25 | — | 78 | 18 | 929 | 9 | 12 | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 115 | — | 115 | — | 5 | 7 | — | 29 | 5 | 344 | — | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 509 | 4 | 505 | 26 | 37 | 107 | 14 | 40 | 16 | 1 612 | 6 | — | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 193 | 4 | 189 | 26 | 37 | 47 | — | 27 | 16 | 787 | 6 | — | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 43 | — | 43 | — | 6 | 15 | — | 6 | — | 197 | — | — | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 206 | 42 | 2 164 | 273 | 87 | 309 | 5 | 239 | 286 | 4 350 | 85 | 50 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 131 | 30 | 2 101 | 197 | 81 | 334 | 25 | 161 | 196 | 4 505 | 140 | 26 | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 588 | 30 | 1 558 | 140 | 72 | 247 | 6 | 127 | 161 | 3 441 | 91 | 26 | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 477 | — | 477 | 57 | 43 | 80 | 25 | 31 | 33 | 1 730 | — | 5 | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 238 | — | 238 | 50 | 27 | 29 | — | 19 | 33 | 705 | — | 5 | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 424 | — | 424 | 36 | 33 | 80 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 1 397 | — | — | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 222 | — | 222 | 13 | 9 | 45 | 25 | 6 | — | 801 | — | — | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 168 | — | 168 | 11 | 15 | — | — | 51 | 9 | 646 | — | — | |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 1 057 | 8 | 1 049 | 581 | 47 | 148 | 17 | 166 | 60 | 3 132 | 184 | 33 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 84 | — | 84 | 16 | 15 | 3 | — | 36 | 5 | 579 | 20 | — | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 46 | — | 46 | 16 | — | — | — | 22 | 5 | 389 | 20 | — | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 40 | — | 40 | 9 | — | — | — | 18 | 5 | 324 | 14 | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 77 | — | 77 | 10 | — | 31 | — | 5 | — | 485 | — | — | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 24 | — | 24 | 8 | — | 17 | — | 5 | — | 155 | — | — | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 5 | — | 5 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 112 | — | — | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 763 | 8 | 755 | 506 | 32 | 89 | 17 | 109 | 55 | 1 814 | 151 | 33 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 45 | — | 45 | 7 | 10 | 3 | — | 17 | 5 | 578 | 6 | — | |
| Persons..... | 12 719 | 198 | 12 521 | 1 792 | 561 | 1 918 | 113 | 1 430 | 1 226 | 28 211 | 731 | 316 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 5 606 | 87 | 5 519 | 471 | 263 | 965 | 60 | 454 | 473 | 11 089 | 237 | 122 | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 935 | 58 | 3 877 | 326 | 217 | 667 | 40 | 348 | 350 | 7 805 | 132 | 85 | |
| 60 years and over..... | 456 | — | 456 | 36 | 35 | 43 | 6 | 159 | 57 | 2 421 | 6 | — | |
| 65 years and over..... | 324 | — | 324 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 6 | 122 | 35 | 1 638 | 6 | — | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|--|
| Families..... | 574 | — | 574 | 50 | 20 | 89 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 1 428 | 47 | — | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 20.7 | — | 21.0 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 23.5 | 83.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 22.3 | 31.1 | — | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 217 | — | \$3 217 | \$5 349 | \$3 747 | \$3 245 | \$3 101 | \$4 210 | \$5 675 | \$3 222 | \$3 546 | — | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.81 | — | 3.81 | 2.68 | 3.35 | 4.11 | 3.04 | 5.54 | 3.25 | 3.75 | 3.57 | — | |
| With Social Security income..... | 75 | — | 75 | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 126 | — | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 316 | — | 316 | — | — | 60 | 14 | 13 | — | 825 | — | — | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 256 | — | 256 | 11 | 8 | 38 | — | — | — | 431 | 12 | — | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 522 | — | 522 | 25 | 14 | 89 | 25 | 13 | — | 1 224 | 47 | — | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 353 | — | 353 | 9 | 14 | 54 | 6 | 13 | — | 905 | 25 | — | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 252 | — | 252 | 7 | 14 | 47 | 25 | — | — | 875 | — | — | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 59 | — | 59 | — | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | 137 | — | — | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 248 | — | 248 | — | 14 | 47 | 25 | — | — | 793 | — | — | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 165 | — | 165 | — | — | 23 | 25 | — | — | 520 | — | — | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 87 | — | — | |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 341 | — | 341 | 226 | 15 | 76 | 7 | 46 | — | 1 123 | 90 | 5 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 32.3 | — | 32.5 | 38.9 | 31.9 | 51.4 | 41.2 | 27.7 | — | 35.9 | 48.9 | 15.2 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 593 | — | \$2 593 | \$2 260 | \$1 383 | \$3 017 | \$2 670 | \$1 185 | — | \$2 059 | \$1 981 | \$1 570 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 38 | — | 38 | — | 15 | 3 | — | 14 | — | 190 | — | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 53 | — | 53 | 2 | — | 14 | — | — | — | 330 | — | — | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 128 | — | 128 | 183 | — | 17 | 7 | — | — | 303 | 69 | 5 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 13 | — | 13 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 6 | — | 204 | — | — | |
| Persons..... | 2 870 | — | 2 870 | 384 | 91 | 530 | 83 | 118 | 20 | 6 822 | 257 | 5 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.6 | — | 22.9 | 21.4 | 16.2 | 27.6 | 73.5 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 24.2 | 35.2 | 1.6 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 558 | — | 1 558 | 57 | 50 | 313 | 51 | 37 | — | 3 309 | 73 | — | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 030 | — | 1 030 | 38 | 50 | 248 | 31 | 37 | — | 2 170 | 38 | — | |
| 60 years and over..... | 55 | — | 55 | 10 | 15 | 3 | — | 14 | — | 521 | — | — | |
| 65 years and over..... | 38 | — | 38 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 6 | — | 346 | — | — | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|--|
| Families..... | 737 | — | 737 | 68 | 35 | 104 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 1 759 | 47 | — | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 26.6 | — | 27.0 | 20.4 | 30.7 | 27.4 | 83.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 27.4 | 31.1 | — | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$4 152 | — | \$4 152 | \$5 241 | \$3 417 | \$4 468 | \$4 676 | \$6 710 | \$7 095 | \$4 222 | \$5 200 | — | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.90 | — | 3.90 | 2.74 | 2.71 | 4.36 | 3.04 | 5.54 | 3.25 | 3.79 | 3.57 | — | |
| With Social Security income..... | 117 | — | 117 | — | 6 | 11 | — | — | — | 231 | — | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 356 | — | 356 | — | 6 | 70 | 14 | 13 | — | 923 | — | — | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 375 | — | 375 | 29 | 23 | 50 | — | — | — | 595 | 12 | — | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 667 | — | 667 | 43 | 29 | 104 | 25 | 13 | — | 1 468 | 47 | — | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 465 | — | 465 | 13 | 20 | 64 | 6 | 13 | — | 1 090 | 25 | — | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 301 | — | 301 | 11 | 29 | 52 | 25 | — | — | 997 | — | — | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 94 | — | 94 | 4 | 23 | 12 | — | — | — | 188 | — | — | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 294 | — | 294 | 4 | 29 | 52 | 25 | — | — | 866 | — | — | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 182 | — | 182 | — | 9 | 28 | 25 | — | — | 533 | — | — | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 112 | — | — | |
| Unrelated individuals..... | 393 | — | 393 | 258 | 15 | 76 | 7 | 46 | 5 | 1 368 | 116 | 5 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 37.2 | — | 37.5 | 44.4 | 31.9 | 51.4 | 41.2 | 27.7 | 8.3 | 43.7 | 63.0 | 15.2 | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 149 | — | \$3 149 | \$2 870 | \$2 278 | \$3 959 | \$3 615 | \$2 120 | \$55 | \$2 550 | \$2 423 | \$2 515 | |
| With Social Security income..... | 53 | — | 53 | — | 15 | 3 | — | 14 | 5 | 322 | 8 | — | |
| With public assistance income..... | 58 | — | 58 | 10 | — | 14 | — | — | — | 383 | — | — | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 154 | — | 154 | 207 | — | 17 | 7 | — | — | 369 | 95 | 5 | |
| 65 years and over..... | 20 | — | 20 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 6 | 5 | 336 | — | — | |
| Persons..... | 3 601 | — | 3 601 | 474 | 139 | 622 | 83 | 154 | 25 | 8 481 | 283 | 5 | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 28.3 | — | 28.8 | 26.5 | 24.8 | 32.4 | 73.5 | 10.8 | 2.0 | 30.1 | 38.7 | 1.6 | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 928 | — | 1 928 | 78 | 79 | 377 | 51 | 60 | — | 4 007 | 73 | — | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 284 | — | 1 284 | 43 | 55 | 274 | 31 | 55 | — | 2 764 | 38 | — | |
| 60 years and over..... | 78 | — | 78 | 10 | 15 | 8 | — | 14 | 5 | 735 | — | — | |
| 65 years and over..... | 49 | — | 49 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 6 | 5 | 526 | — | — | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|--|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 17.0 | — | 17.3 | 19.3 | 12.5 | 21.2 | 62.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 16.7 | 27.9 | 1.6 | |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 34.4 | — | 35.0 | 37.1 | 26.0 | 42.1 | 82.3 | 11.6 | 2.0 | 35.5 | 49.1 | 1.6 | |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 45.7 | — | 46.5 | 48.8 | 48.0 | 55.9 | 87.6 | 26.4 | 10.4 | 47.0 | 52.9 | 3.5 | |

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 849 | 1 275 | 143 | 278 | 1 705 | 240 | 242 | 47 | 87 | 1 058 | 104 | 108 |
| With Social Security income | 77 | 161 | 25 | 26 | 194 | 43 | 62 | 11 | 17 | 163 | — | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 59 | 131 | 25 | 20 | 151 | 43 | 50 | 3 | 13 | 143 | — | 7 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 6 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 3 | — | 21 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 156 | 316 | 32 | 72 | 406 | — | 90 | 13 | 13 | 166 | — | 9 |
| Income above poverty level | 51 | 161 | 26 | 43 | 199 | — | 37 | 8 | 5 | 86 | — | 4 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 13 | 56 | 13 | 15 | 118 | — | 15 | 3 | — | 25 | — | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 648 | 999 | 118 | 187 | 1 302 | 222 | 150 | 31 | 79 | 832 | 104 | 87 |
| With related children under 18 years | 660 | 1 024 | 102 | 206 | 1 385 | 129 | 181 | 38 | 60 | 811 | 56 | 77 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 507 | 696 | 80 | 136 | 1 033 | 120 | 117 | 38 | 60 | 579 | 33 | 52 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 188 | 363 | 38 | 70 | 421 | 42 | 84 | 14 | 25 | 201 | — | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 49 | 189 | 27 | 37 | 234 | 42 | 29 | 9 | 17 | 98 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 167 | 339 | 33 | 57 | 381 | 17 | 66 | 14 | 16 | 189 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 94 | 220 | 11 | 22 | 223 | — | 39 | 4 | 9 | 125 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 33 | 49 | 9 | 21 | 37 | 26 | 20 | 7 | — | 61 | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 501 | 604 | 49 | 183 | 708 | 33 | 113 | 21 | 10 | 459 | 31 | 46 |
| With Social Security income | 76 | 65 | 7 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 37 | 3 | 6 | 56 | 7 | 13 |
| Income above poverty level | 48 | 22 | 7 | 11 | — | 20 | 17 | — | 6 | 14 | 7 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 24 | 12 | 7 | 4 | — | 5 | 17 | — | — | 10 | 7 | — |
| With public assistance income | 49 | 80 | 17 | 21 | 107 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 76 | 13 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 31 | 17 | 7 | 32 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 25 | 13 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | 17 | 17 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 335 | 421 | 42 | 149 | 553 | 13 | 80 | 8 | 10 | 335 | 18 | 27 |
| 65 years and over | 60 | 48 | 7 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 30 | 3 | — | 16 | — | 13 |
| Persons | 3 859 | 5 650 | 627 | 1 287 | 7 878 | 972 | 1 120 | 206 | 361 | 4 952 | 314 | 587 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 672 | 2 434 | 271 | 512 | 3 645 | 426 | 498 | 92 | 160 | 2 166 | 122 | 214 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 128 | 1 536 | 193 | 331 | 2 508 | 329 | 330 | 69 | 131 | 1 428 | 75 | 151 |
| 60 years and over | 178 | 208 | 63 | 71 | 283 | 88 | 65 | 24 | 10 | 220 | 20 | 34 |
| 65 years and over | 113 | 167 | 50 | 44 | 198 | 62 | 65 | 13 | 4 | 123 | — | 20 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Families | 213 | 314 | 18 | 101 | 418 | — | 63 | 17 | 8 | 190 | — | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.1 | 24.6 | 12.6 | 36.3 | 24.5 | — | 26.0 | 36.2 | 9.2 | 18.0 | — | 9.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 215 | \$3 416 | \$5 506 | \$4 786 | \$2 961 | — | \$2 515 | \$2 231 | \$2 155 | \$3 597 | — | \$4 245 |
| Persons per family | 3.44 | 3.74 | 4.61 | 3.58 | 3.65 | — | 3.16 | 3.24 | 2.63 | 3.47 | — | 4.30 |
| With Social Security income | — | 30 | — | 6 | 43 | — | 12 | 8 | 4 | 20 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 105 | 155 | 6 | 29 | 207 | — | 53 | 5 | 8 | 80 | — | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 94 | 153 | 12 | 42 | 188 | — | 16 | 4 | — | 108 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 175 | 294 | 18 | 74 | 392 | — | 55 | 13 | 8 | 173 | — | 10 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 112 | 224 | 12 | 61 | 275 | — | 22 | 13 | 8 | 95 | — | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 125 | 243 | 11 | 48 | 227 | — | 53 | 9 | 8 | 102 | — | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 101 | 5 | 22 | 69 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 20 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 125 | 236 | 11 | 42 | 223 | — | 45 | 9 | 8 | 102 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 76 | 163 | 6 | 14 | 138 | — | 39 | 4 | 4 | 77 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 13 | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 207 | 262 | 10 | 87 | 206 | 5 | 42 | 13 | — | 190 | — | 23 |
| Percent below poverty level | 41.3 | 43.4 | 20.4 | 47.5 | 29.1 | 15.2 | 37.2 | 61.9 | — | 41.4 | — | 50.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 764 | \$1 872 | \$915 | \$1 733 | \$1 818 | \$2 570 | \$1 595 | \$1 743 | — | \$2 860 | — | \$652 |
| With Social Security income | 28 | 43 | — | 8 | 20 | — | 20 | 3 | — | 42 | — | 13 |
| With public assistance income | 49 | 49 | — | 14 | 75 | — | 10 | 7 | — | 51 | — | 6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 116 | 116 | 10 | 72 | 89 | 5 | 15 | — | — | 83 | — | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 9 | 32 | — | 5 | 23 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 8 | — | 7 |
| Persons | 946 | 1 616 | 115 | 430 | 1 945 | 5 | 262 | 73 | 28 | 940 | — | 69 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.5 | 28.6 | 18.3 | 33.4 | 24.7 | 0.5 | 23.4 | 35.4 | 7.8 | 19.0 | — | 11.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 410 | 856 | 80 | 183 | 1 102 | — | 131 | 33 | 20 | 474 | — | 31 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 238 | 497 | 66 | 125 | 721 | — | 61 | 23 | 13 | 260 | — | 31 |
| 60 years and over | 22 | 67 | — | 16 | 67 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 31 | — | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 9 | 53 | — | 11 | 63 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 8 | — | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Families | 226 | 391 | 42 | 120 | 517 | — | 71 | 20 | 8 | 215 | — | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.6 | 30.7 | 29.4 | 43.2 | 30.3 | — | 29.3 | 42.6 | 9.2 | 20.3 | — | 9.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 683 | \$4 394 | \$3 475 | \$5 571 | \$4 082 | — | \$3 803 | \$3 723 | \$3 705 | \$4 690 | — | \$6 058 |
| Persons per family | 3.40 | 3.76 | 3.40 | 3.58 | 3.81 | — | 3.49 | 3.70 | 2.63 | 3.48 | — | 4.30 |
| With Social Security income | 24 | 48 | — | 13 | 66 | — | 12 | 8 | 4 | 20 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 111 | 168 | 19 | 44 | 255 | — | 61 | 8 | 8 | 93 | — | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 101 | 211 | 31 | 54 | 236 | — | 16 | 7 | — | 120 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 182 | 371 | 42 | 86 | 480 | — | 63 | 16 | 8 | 192 | — | 10 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 112 | 258 | 30 | 65 | 323 | — | 30 | 16 | 8 | 108 | — | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 125 | 265 | 29 | 56 | 254 | — | 61 | 9 | 8 | 109 | — | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 110 | 18 | 30 | 76 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 20 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 125 | 258 | 29 | 50 | 250 | — | 53 | 9 | 8 | 109 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 76 | 163 | 11 | 22 | 156 | — | 39 | 4 | 4 | 84 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 6 | 20 | — | 13 | 22 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 239 | 327 | 28 | 97 | 255 | 5 | 42 | 13 | 4 | 216 | 13 | 23 |
| Percent below poverty level | 47.7 | 54.1 | 57.1 | 53.0 | 36.0 | 15.2 | 37.2 | 61.9 | 40.0 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 50.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 379 | \$2 382 | \$944 | \$2 423 | \$2 329 | \$3 515 | \$2 530 | \$2 670 | \$215 | \$3 410 | \$342 | \$1 575 |
| With Social Security income | 40 | 49 | 7 | 12 | 20 | — | 20 | 3 | — | 52 | 7 | 13 |
| With public assistance income | 49 | 57 | 7 | 14 | 86 | — | 10 | 7 | — | 64 | 13 | 6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 136 | 165 | 21 | 78 | 121 | 5 | 15 | — | 4 | 92 | — | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 21 | 32 | 7 | 9 | 23 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 12 | — | 7 |
| Persons | 1 045 | 1 993 | 183 | 502 | 2 461 | 5 | 291 | 92 | 32 | 1 084 | 13 | 69 |
| Percent below poverty level | 27.1 | 35.3 | 29.2 | 39.0 | 31.2 | 0.5 | 26.0 | 44.7 | 8.9 | 21.9 | 4.1 | 11.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 451 | 1 031 | 106 | 213 | 1 373 | — | 148 | 46 | 20 | 551 | — | 31 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 254 | 628 | 82 | 150 | 863 | — | 78 | 26 | 13 | 301 | — | 31 |
| 60 years and over | 40 | 74 | 7 | 33 | 84 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 41 | 7 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 27 | 60 | 7 | 22 | 75 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 12 | — | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 15.9 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 27.0 | 14.1 | 0.5 | 13.9 | 20.9 | 5.8 | 15.1 | — | 6.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 28.1 | 40.8 | 33.3 | 42.3 | 36.8 | 2.3 | 31.2 | 57.8 | 24.4 | 28.0 | 7.0 | 14.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 36.1 | 53.6 | 44.2 | 59.6 | 51.5 | 8.5 | 38.2 | 78.6 | 29.6 | 36.4 | 15.9 | 24.2 |

Places—Con.

| Flint city | Grand Rapids city | Jackson city | Kalamazoo city | Lansing city | Livonia city | Muskegon city | Muskegon Heights city | Norton Shores city | Pontiac city | Portage city | Roseville city |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 849 | 1 275 | 143 | 278 | 1 705 | 240 | 242 | 47 | 87 | 1 058 | 104 | 108 |
| 77 | 161 | 25 | 26 | 194 | 43 | 62 | 11 | 17 | 163 | — | 7 |
| 59 | 131 | 25 | 20 | 151 | 43 | 50 | 3 | 13 | 143 | — | 7 |
| 6 | 28 | 9 | 7 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 3 | — | 21 | — | 7 |
| 156 | 316 | 32 | 72 | 406 | — | 90 | 13 | 13 | 166 | — | 9 |
| 51 | 161 | 26 | 43 | 199 | — | 37 | 8 | 5 | 86 | — | 4 |
| 13 | 56 | 13 | 15 | 118 | — | 15 | 3 | — | 25 | — | 4 |
| 648 | 999 | 118 | 187 | 1 302 | 222 | 150 | 31 | 79 | 832 | 104 | 87 |
| 660 | 1 024 | 102 | 206 | 1 385 | 129 | 181 | 38 | 60 | 811 | 56 | 77 |
| 507 | 696 | 80 | 136 | 1 033 | 120 | 117 | 38 | 60 | 579 | 33 | 52 |
| 188 | 363 | 38 | 70 | 421 | 42 | 84 | 14 | 25 | 201 | — | 5 |
| 49 | 189 | 27 | 37 | 234 | 42 | 29 | 9 | 17 | 98 | — | — |
| 167 | 339 | 33 | 57 | 381 | 17 | 66 | 14 | 16 | 189 | — | 5 |
| 94 | 220 | 11 | 22 | 223 | — | 39 | 4 | 9 | 125 | — | — |
| 33 | 49 | 9 | 21 | 37 | 26 | 20 | 7 | — | 61 | — | 7 |
| 501 | 604 | 49 | 183 | 708 | 33 | 113 | 21 | 10 | 459 | 31 | 46 |
| 76 | 65 | 7 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 37 | 3 | 6 | 56 | 7 | 13 |
| 48 | 22 | 7 | 11 | — | 20 | 17 | — | 6 | 14 | 7 | — |
| 24 | 12 | 7 | 4 | — | 5 | 17 | — | — | 10 | 7 | — |
| 49 | 80 | 17 | 21 | 107 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 76 | 13 | 6 |
| — | 31 | 17 | 7 | 32 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 25 | 13 | — |
| — | 17 | 17 | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| 335 | 421 | 42 | 149 | 553 | 13 | 80 | 8 | 10 | 335 | 18 | 27 |
| 60 | 48 | 7 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 30 | 3 | — | 16 | — | 13 |
| 3 859 | 5 650 | 627 | 1 287 | 7 878 | 972 | 1 120 | 206 | 361 | 4 952 | 314 | 587 |
| 1 672 | 2 434 | 271 | 512 | 3 645 | 426 | 498 | 92 | 160 | 2 166 | 122 | 214 |
| 1 128 | 1 536 | 193 | 331 | 2 508 | 329 | 330 | 69 | 131 | 1 428 | 75 | 151 |
| 178 | 208 | 63 | 71 | 283 | 88 | 65 | 24 | 10 | 220 | 20 | 34 |
| 113 | 167 | 50 | 44 | 198 | 62 | 65 | 13 | 4 | 123 | — | 20 |
| 213 | 314 | 18 | 101 | 418 | — | 63 | 17 | 8 | 190 | — | 10 |
| 25.1 | 24.6 | 12.6 | 36.3 | 24.5 | — | 26.0 | 36.2 | 9.2 | 18.0 | — | 9.3 |
| \$3 215 | \$3 416 | \$5 506 | \$4 786 | \$2 961 | — | \$2 515 | \$2 231 | \$2 155 | \$3 597 | — | \$4 245 |
| 3.44 | 3.74 | 4.61 | 3.58 | 3.65 | — | 3.16 | 3.24 | 2.63 | 3.47 | — | 4.30 |
| 18 | 30 | — | 6 | 43 | — | 12 | 8 | 4 | 20 | — | — |
| 105 | 155 | 6 | 29 | 207 | — | 53 | 5 | 8 | 80 | — | 5 |
| 94 | 153 | 12 | 42 | 188 | — | 16 | 4 | — | 108 | — | — |
| 175 | 294 | 18 | 74 | 392 | — | 55 | 13 | 8 | 173 | — | 10 |
| 112 | 224 | 12 | 61 | 275 | — | 22 | 13 | 8 | 95 | — | 10 |
| 125 | 243 | 11 | 48 | 227 | — | 53 | 9 | 8 | 102 | — | 5 |
| 21 | 101 | 5 | 22 | 69 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 20 | — | — |
| 125 | 236 | 11 | 42 | 223 | — | 45 | 9 | 8 | 102 | — | 5 |
| 76 | 163 | 6 | 14 | 138 | — | 39 | 4 | 4 | 77 | — | — |
| — | 13 | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| 207 | 262 | 10 | 87 | 206 | 5 | 42 | 13 | — | 190 | — | 23 |
| 41.3 | 43.4 | 20.4 | 47.5 | 29.1 | 15.2 | 37.2 | 61.9 | — | 41.4 | — | 50.0 |
| \$1 764 | \$1 872 | \$915 | \$1 733 | \$1 818 | \$2 570 | \$1 595 | \$1 743 | — | \$2 860 | — | \$652 |
| 28 | 43 | — | 8 | 20 | — | 20 | 3 | — | 42 | — | 13 |
| 49 | 49 | — | 14 | 75 | — | 10 | 7 | — | 51 | — | 6 |
| 116 | 116 | 10 | 72 | 89 | 5 | 15 | — | — | 83 | — | 10 |
| 9 | 32 | — | 5 | 23 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 8 | — | 7 |
| 946 | 1 616 | 115 | 430 | 1 945 | 5 | 262 | 73 | 28 | 940 | — | 69 |
| 24.5 | 28.6 | 18.3 | 33.4 | 24.7 | 0.5 | 23.4 | 35.4 | 7.8 | 19.0 | — | 11.8 |
| 410 | 856 | 80 | 183 | 1 102 | — | 131 | 33 | 20 | 474 | — | 31 |
| 238 | 497 | 66 | 125 | 721 | — | 61 | 23 | 13 | 260 | — | 31 |
| 22 | 67 | — | 16 | 67 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 31 | — | 7 |
| 9 | 53 | — | 11 | 63 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 8 | — | 7 |
| 226 | 391 | 42 | 120 | 517 | — | 71 | 20 | 8 | 215 | — | 10 |
| 26.6 | 30.7 | 29.4 | 43.2 | 30.3 | — | 29.3 | 42.6 | 9.2 | 20.3 | — | 9.3 |
| \$4 683 | \$4 394 | \$3 475 | \$5 571 | \$4 082 | — | \$3 803 | \$3 723 | \$3 705 | \$4 690 | — | \$6 058 |
| 3.40 | 3.76 | 3.40 | 3.58 | 3.81 | — | 3.49 | 3.70 | 2.63 | 3.48 | — | 4.30 |
| 24 | 48 | — | 13 | 66 | — | 12 | 8 | 4 | 20 | — | — |
| 111 | 168 | 19 | 44 | 255 | — | 61 | 8 | — | 193 | — | 5 |
| 101 | 211 | 31 | 54 | 236 | — | 16 | 7 | — | 120 | — | — |
| 182 | 371 | 42 | 86 | 480 | — | 63 | 16 | 8 | 192 | — | 10 |
| 112 | 258 | 30 | 65 | 323 | — | 30 | 16 | 8 | 108 | — | 10 |
| 125 | 265 | 29 | 56 | 254 | — | 61 | 9 | 8 | 109 | — | 5 |
| 21 | 110 | 18 | 30 | 76 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 20 | — | — |
| 125 | 258 | 29 | 50 | 250 | — | 53 | 9 | 8 | 109 | — | 5 |
| 76 | 163 | 11 | 22 | 156 | — | 39 | 4 | 4 | 84 | — | — |
| 6 | 20 | — | 13 | 22 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| 239 | 327 | 28 | 97 | 255 | 5 | 42 | 13 | 4 | 216 | 13 | 23 |
| 47.7 | 54.1 | 57.1 | 53.0 | 36.0 | 15.2 | 37.2 | 61.9 | 40.0 | 47.1 | 41.9 | 50.0 |
| \$2 379 | \$2 382 | \$944 | \$2 423 | \$2 329 | \$3 515 | \$2 530 | \$2 670 | \$215 | \$3 410 | \$342 | \$1 575 |
| 40 | 49 | 7 | 12 | 20 | — | 20 | 3 | — | 52 | 7 | 13 |
| 49 | 57 | 7 | 14 | 86 | — | 10 | 7 | — | 64 | 13 | 6 |
| 136 | 165 | 21 | 78 | 121 | 5 | 15 | — | 4 | 92 | — | 10 |
| 21 | 32 | 7 | 9 | 23 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 12 | — | 7 |
| 1 045 | 1 993 | 183 | 502 | 2 461 | 5 | 291 | 92 | 32 | 1 084 | 13 | 69 |
| 27.1 | 35.3 | 29.2 | 39.0 | 31.2 | 0.5 | 26.0 | 44.7 | 8.9 | 21.9 | 4.1 | 11.8 |
| 451 | 1 031 | 106 | 213 | 1 373 | — | 148 | 46 | 20 | 551 | — | 31 |
| 254 | 628 | 82 | 150 | 863 | — | 78 | 26 | 13 | 301 | — | 31 |
| 40 | 74 | 7 | 33 | 84 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 41 | 7 | 7 |
| 27 | 60 | 7 | 22 | 75 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 12 | — | 7 |
| 15.9 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 27.0 | 14.1 | 0.5 | 13.9 | 20.9 | 5.8 | 15.1 | — | 6.1 |
| 28.1 | 40.8 | 33.3 | 42.3 | 36.8 | 2.3 | 31.2 | 57.8 | 24.4 | 28.0 | 7.0 | 14.3 |
| 36.1 | 53.6 | 44.2 | 59.6 | 51.5 | 8.5 | 38.2 | 78.6 | 29.6 | 36.4 | 15.9 | 24.3 |

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Families | 86 | 1 493 | 152 | 116 | 170 | 440 | 123 | 327 | 236 | 253 | 324 |
| With Social Security income | 15 | 211 | 23 | 35 | 33 | 72 | — | 41 | 20 | 19 | 30 |
| Income above poverty level | 15 | 164 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 57 | — | 41 | 13 | 19 | 30 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 5 | 44 | 11 | 16 | 13 | — | — | 22 | 6 | 7 | — |
| With public assistance income | 6 | 394 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 52 | — | 20 | — | 29 | 15 |
| Income above poverty level | 6 | 172 | 6 | 4 | — | 18 | — | 13 | — | 24 | 9 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 66 | 1 077 | 116 | 85 | 141 | 358 | 117 | 276 | 197 | 216 | 303 |
| With related children under 18 years | 40 | 1 133 | 106 | 60 | 128 | 368 | 97 | 201 | 173 | 170 | 188 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 35 | 940 | 87 | 53 | 123 | 276 | 91 | 157 | 161 | 152 | 149 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12 | 436 | 26 | 10 | 20 | 81 | 10 | 52 | 34 | 12 | 46 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 | 192 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 42 | 4 | 47 | 15 | 5 | 32 |
| With related children under 18 years | 12 | 393 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 76 | 4 | 36 | 28 | 12 | 32 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 245 | 3 | — | 13 | 33 | — | 23 | — | — | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 15 | 64 | 8 | 22 | 13 | 23 | — | 41 | 20 | 19 | 15 |
| Unrelated individuals | 98 | 455 | 20 | 92 | 45 | 104 | 83 | 161 | 102 | 124 | 98 |
| With Social Security income | 13 | 47 | — | — | — | 20 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 17 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 13 | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | 7 | — | 14 | 17 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | 17 | — |
| With public assistance income | 7 | 117 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 6 | 15 | 6 | 12 |
| Income above poverty level | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | 6 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 77 | 250 | 20 | 68 | 40 | 69 | 53 | 126 | 94 | 107 | 86 |
| 65 years and over | 21 | 71 | — | 7 | — | 28 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 6 |
| Persons | 487 | 6 927 | 664 | 448 | 910 | 1 945 | 656 | 1 558 | 1 275 | 1 140 | 1 262 |
| Related children under 18 years | 192 | 2 977 | 331 | 145 | 390 | 832 | 263 | 625 | 553 | 441 | 464 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 149 | 2 151 | 305 | 113 | 352 | 584 | 227 | 522 | 423 | 330 | 357 |
| 60 years and over | 65 | 356 | 70 | 48 | 54 | 79 | 28 | 119 | 39 | 64 | 65 |
| 65 years and over | 53 | 219 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 57 | 21 | 87 | 32 | 53 | 46 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | — | 394 | 20 | 7 | 24 | 50 | — | 47 | 12 | 5 | 6 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | 26.4 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 11.4 | — | 14.4 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$3 116 | \$4 145 | \$2 415 | \$1 648 | \$2 811 | — | \$3 941 | \$2 567 | \$3 500 | \$815 |
| Persons per family | — | 3.76 | 3.55 | 3.71 | 3.33 | 3.82 | — | 4.53 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 4.83 |
| With Social Security income | — | 47 | — | 7 | 6 | 15 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 222 | 8 | — | 6 | 34 | — | 7 | — | 5 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 146 | 6 | — | 13 | 7 | — | 37 | — | — | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 368 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 50 | — | 47 | 12 | — | 6 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | — | 295 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 35 | — | 42 | 12 | — | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 254 | 20 | — | 6 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 47 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 247 | 14 | — | 6 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 160 | 8 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 8 | 236 | 6 | 24 | 13 | 30 | 23 | 43 | 25 | 9 | 21 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 51.9 | 30.0 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 7.3 | 21.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 470 | \$2 019 | \$2 565 | \$2 253 | \$3 095 | \$2 734 | \$2 725 | \$1 794 | \$1 584 | \$1 243 | \$1 206 |
| With Social Security income | — | 33 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 104 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | 58 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 10 | — | 16 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | — | 64 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Persons | 8 | 1 803 | 77 | 42 | 93 | 238 | 23 | 231 | 102 | 47 | 74 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.6 | 26.0 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 919 | 39 | 7 | 37 | 132 | — | 104 | 65 | 33 | 47 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | — | 631 | 34 | — | 31 | 75 | — | 98 | 46 | 9 | 31 |
| 60 years and over | — | 109 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 13 | — | 14 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | — | 82 | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | — | 435 | 31 | 7 | 36 | 59 | — | 53 | 12 | 11 | 6 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | 29.1 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 21.2 | 13.4 | — | 16.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$4 669 | \$4 478 | \$4 255 | \$2 621 | \$3 951 | — | \$5 370 | \$3 901 | \$3 060 | \$2 945 |
| Persons per family | — | 3.94 | 4.48 | 3.71 | 3.69 | 3.88 | — | 4.25 | 2.42 | 3.27 | 4.83 |
| With Social Security income | — | 57 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 15 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 238 | 14 | — | 6 | 39 | — | 7 | — | 11 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 161 | 11 | — | 20 | 12 | — | 37 | — | 6 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 405 | 25 | 7 | 25 | 59 | — | 47 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | — | 328 | 25 | 7 | 25 | 39 | — | 42 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 276 | 26 | — | 13 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 57 | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 269 | 20 | — | 13 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 170 | 8 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 6 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 8 | 268 | 6 | 24 | 13 | 37 | 23 | 43 | 25 | 15 | 21 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 58.9 | 30.0 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 35.6 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 12.1 | 21.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$4 415 | \$2 630 | \$3 510 | \$3 176 | \$4 040 | \$3 018 | \$3 647 | \$2 739 | \$2 529 | \$1 659 | \$2 129 |
| With Social Security income | — | 33 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 104 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | 90 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 10 | — | 16 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | — | 64 | — | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| Persons | 12 | 2 101 | 119 | 42 | 152 | 284 | 23 | 273 | 131 | 94 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.5 | 30.3 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 17.5 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 | 1 064 | 70 | 7 | 74 | 150 | — | 134 | 85 | 56 | 65 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 | 745 | 65 | — | 68 | 80 | — | 128 | 46 | 27 | 49 |
| 60 years and over | — | 113 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 20 | — | 26 | 7 | 11 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | — | 82 | 11 | 7 | — | 13 | — | 12 | 7 | 11 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 1.6 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 2.5 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 6.1 | 18.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 16.4 | 45.0 | 22.9 | 12.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 9.3 | 28.4 | 16.7 | 29.2 | 17.2 |

| Places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Royal Oak city | Saginaw city | St. Clair Shores city | Southfield city | Sterling Heights city | Taylor city | Troy city | Warren city | Waterford (CDP) | Westland city | Wyoming city |
| 86 | 1 493 | 152 | 116 | 170 | 440 | 123 | 327 | 236 | 253 | 324 |
| 15 | 211 | 23 | 35 | 33 | 72 | — | 41 | 20 | 19 | 30 |
| 15 | 164 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 57 | — | 41 | 13 | 19 | 30 |
| 5 | 44 | 11 | 16 | 13 | — | — | 22 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| 6 | 394 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 52 | — | 20 | — | 29 | 15 |
| 6 | 172 | 6 | 4 | — | 18 | — | 13 | — | 24 | 9 |
| — | 28 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| 66 | 1 077 | 116 | 85 | 141 | 358 | 117 | 276 | 197 | 216 | 303 |
| 40 | 1 133 | 106 | 60 | 128 | 368 | 97 | 201 | 173 | 170 | 188 |
| 35 | 940 | 87 | 53 | 123 | 276 | 91 | 157 | 161 | 152 | 149 |
| 12 | 436 | 26 | 10 | 20 | 81 | 10 | 52 | 34 | 12 | 46 |
| 12 | 192 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 42 | 4 | 47 | 15 | 5 | 32 |
| 12 | 393 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 76 | 4 | 36 | 28 | 12 | 32 |
| — | 245 | 8 | — | 6 | 33 | — | 23 | — | — | 13 |
| 15 | 64 | 33 | 22 | 13 | 23 | — | 41 | 20 | 19 | 15 |
| 98 | 455 | 20 | 92 | 45 | 104 | 83 | 161 | 102 | 124 | 98 |
| 13 | 47 | — | — | — | 20 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 17 | — |
| 13 | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | 7 | — | 14 | 17 | — |
| 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | 17 | — |
| 7 | 117 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 6 | 15 | 6 | 12 |
| 7 | 13 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | 6 | — |
| 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 77 | 250 | 20 | 68 | 40 | 69 | 53 | 126 | 94 | 107 | 86 |
| 21 | 71 | — | 7 | — | 28 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 6 |
| 487 | 6 927 | 664 | 448 | 910 | 1 945 | 656 | 1 558 | 1 275 | 1 140 | 1 262 |
| 192 | 2 977 | 331 | 145 | 390 | 832 | 263 | 625 | 553 | 441 | 464 |
| 149 | 2 151 | 305 | 113 | 352 | 584 | 227 | 522 | 423 | 330 | 357 |
| 65 | 356 | 70 | 48 | 54 | 79 | 28 | 119 | 39 | 64 | 65 |
| 53 | 219 | 55 | 41 | 38 | 57 | 21 | 87 | 32 | 53 | 46 |
| — | 394 | 20 | 7 | 24 | 50 | — | 47 | 12 | 5 | 6 |
| — | 26.4 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 11.4 | — | 14.4 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| — | \$3 116 | \$4 145 | \$2 415 | \$1 648 | \$2 811 | — | \$3 941 | \$2 567 | \$3 500 | \$815 |
| — | 3.76 | 3.55 | 3.71 | 3.33 | 3.82 | — | 4.53 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 4.83 |
| — | 47 | — | 7 | 6 | 15 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| — | 222 | 8 | — | 6 | 34 | — | 7 | — | 5 | 6 |
| — | 146 | 6 | — | 13 | 7 | — | 37 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 368 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 50 | — | 47 | 12 | — | 6 |
| — | 295 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 35 | — | 42 | 12 | — | 6 |
| — | 254 | 20 | — | 6 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| — | 47 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 247 | 14 | — | 6 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| — | 160 | 8 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| 8 | 236 | 6 | 24 | 13 | 30 | 23 | 43 | 25 | 9 | 21 |
| 8.2 | 51.9 | 30.0 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 7.3 | 21.4 |
| \$3 470 | \$2 019 | \$2 565 | \$2 253 | \$3 095 | \$2 734 | \$2 725 | \$1 794 | \$1 584 | \$1 243 | \$1 206 |
| — | 33 | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | — | — | — |
| — | 104 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| — | 58 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 10 | — | 16 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| — | 64 | — | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | 6 |
| 8 | 1 803 | 77 | 42 | 93 | 238 | 23 | 231 | 102 | 47 | 74 |
| 1.6 | 26.0 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| — | 919 | 39 | 7 | 37 | 132 | — | 104 | 65 | 33 | 47 |
| — | 631 | 34 | — | 31 | 75 | — | 98 | 46 | — | 31 |
| — | 109 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| — | 82 | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| — | 435 | 31 | 7 | 36 | 59 | — | 53 | 12 | 11 | 6 |
| — | 29.1 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 21.2 | 13.4 | — | 16.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| — | \$4 669 | \$4 478 | \$4 255 | \$2 621 | \$3 951 | — | \$5 370 | \$3 901 | \$3 060 | \$2 945 |
| — | 3.94 | 4.48 | 3.71 | 3.69 | 3.88 | — | 4.25 | 2.42 | 3.27 | 4.83 |
| — | 57 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 15 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — |
| — | 238 | 14 | — | 6 | 39 | — | — | — | 11 | 6 |
| — | 161 | 11 | — | 20 | 12 | — | 37 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 405 | 25 | 7 | 25 | 59 | — | 47 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| — | 328 | 25 | 7 | 25 | 39 | — | 42 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| — | 276 | 26 | — | 13 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| — | 57 | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 269 | 20 | — | 13 | 26 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 6 |
| — | 170 | 8 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 7 | — | — | 6 |
| — | 6 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | — |
| 8 | 268 | 6 | 24 | 13 | 37 | 23 | 43 | 25 | 15 | 21 |
| 8.2 | 58.9 | 30.0 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 35.6 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 12.1 | 21.4 |
| \$4 415 | \$2 630 | \$3 510 | \$3 176 | \$4 040 | \$3 018 | \$3 647 | \$2 739 | \$2 529 | \$1 659 | \$2 129 |
| — | 33 | — | — | — | 13 | 7 | 5 | — | 6 | — |
| — | 104 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| — | 90 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 10 | — | 16 | 17 | 9 | 9 |
| — | 64 | — | 7 | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| 12 | 2 101 | 119 | 42 | 152 | 284 | 23 | 273 | 131 | 94 | 98 |
| 2.5 | 30.3 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 17.5 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| 4 | 1 064 | 70 | 7 | 74 | 150 | — | 134 | 85 | 56 | 65 |
| 4 | 745 | 65 | — | 68 | 80 | — | 128 | 46 | 27 | 49 |
| — | 113 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 26 | 7 | 11 | 6 |
| — | 82 | 11 | 7 | — | 13 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 6 |
| 1.6 | 15.9 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| 2.5 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 6.1 | 18.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| 16.4 | 45.0 | 22.9 | 12.7 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 9.3 | 28.4 | 16.7 | 29.2 | 17.7 |

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Clinton township, Macomb County | Redford township | Waterford township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Families | 189 | 125 | 236 |
| With Social Security income | 18 | 7 | 20 |
| Income above poverty level | 13 | 7 | 13 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | — | — | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 23 | 6 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 5 | 6 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 171 | 103 | 197 |
| With related children under 18 years | 152 | 86 | 173 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 152 | 66 | 161 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 16 | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 27 | 7 | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 45 | 3 | 28 |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 3 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals | 39 | 32 | 102 |
| With Social Security income | — | 6 | 14 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 6 | 14 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | 3 | 15 |
| Income above poverty level | — | 3 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 39 | 26 | 94 |
| 65 years and over | — | 6 | 7 |
| Persons | 915 | 633 | 1 275 |
| Related children under 18 years | 434 | 277 | 553 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 398 | 179 | 423 |
| 60 years and over | 24 | 24 | 39 |
| 65 years and over | 12 | 18 | 32 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|------------|
| Families | 23 | 3 | 12 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.2 | 2.4 | 5.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$500 | \$3 150 | \$2 567 |
| Persons per family | 3.35 | 6.00 | 2.42 |
| With Social Security income | 5 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 18 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 3 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | — | — | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | — | 24.5 |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | \$1 584 |
| With Social Security income | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | — | 8 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | — | 17 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | — |
| Persons | 69 | 3 | 102 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.5 | 0.5 | 8.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 40 | — | 65 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 34 | — | 46 |
| 60 years and over | 6 | — | 7 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|------------|
| Families | 23 | 3 | 12 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.2 | 2.4 | 5.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 034 | \$5 370 | \$3 901 |
| Persons per family | 3.35 | 6.00 | 2.42 |
| With Social Security income | 5 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 18 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 3 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 3 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | — | — | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | — | 24.5 |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | \$2 529 |
| With Social Security income | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | — | — | 8 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | — | 17 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | — |
| Persons | 75 | 3 | 131 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 0.5 | 10.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 46 | — | 85 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 40 | — | 46 |
| 60 years and over | 6 | — | 7 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 13.8 | 0.9 | 11.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 28.1 | 2.5 | 16.7 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 21 186 | 11 059 | 34 196 | 12 214 | 17 178 | 18 637 | 11 675 | 14 361 | 21 689 | 29 976 | 10 199 | 15 103 |
| Native | 20 842 | 10 757 | 31 625 | 11 979 | 16 855 | 17 553 | 10 782 | 14 077 | 20 292 | 29 075 | 10 019 | 14 282 |
| Born in State of residence | 14 325 | 7 054 | 24 750 | 10 770 | 11 110 | 13 789 | 7 044 | 11 494 | 12 890 | 22 927 | 8 706 | 11 185 |
| Born in different State | 6 322 | 3 690 | 6 789 | 1 183 | 5 689 | 3 654 | 3 679 | 2 538 | 7 266 | 6 077 | 1 286 | 3 075 |
| Northeast | 673 | 296 | 2 025 | 225 | 217 | 979 | 1 234 | 488 | 2 353 | 537 | 164 | 714 |
| North Central | 2 992 | 1 206 | 2 182 | 598 | 1 122 | 1 577 | 1 856 | 1 340 | 3 427 | 2 141 | 774 | 1 251 |
| South | 2 436 | 2 001 | 2 354 | 196 | 4 204 | 843 | 436 | 460 | 1 021 | 3 087 | 242 | 879 |
| West | 221 | 187 | 228 | 164 | 146 | 255 | 153 | 250 | 465 | 312 | 106 | 231 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 195 | 13 | 86 | 26 | 56 | 110 | 59 | 45 | 136 | 71 | 27 | 22 |
| Foreign born | 344 | 302 | 2 571 | 235 | 323 | 1 084 | 893 | 284 | 1 397 | 901 | 180 | 821 |
| Europe | 139 | 97 | 1 461 | 139 | 77 | 408 | 272 | 64 | 603 | 444 | 119 | 492 |
| Germany | 70 | 50 | 104 | 12 | 32 | 63 | 32 | 19 | 72 | 36 | 8 | 52 |
| Greece | — | — | 43 | 16 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 21 | 6 | 53 |
| Hungary | — | — | 207 | — | — | 6 | 15 | — | 30 | 58 | 7 | 10 |
| Ireland | 7 | — | 37 | — | — | 13 | 5 | — | 22 | — | 12 | 40 |
| Italy | — | 6 | 388 | 9 | — | 34 | 15 | 9 | 35 | 85 | 6 | 28 |
| Poland | 5 | — | 102 | 16 | — | 33 | 22 | 6 | 45 | 18 | 23 | 33 |
| United Kingdom | 18 | 17 | 219 | 23 | 39 | 142 | 74 | 12 | 236 | 118 | 20 | 138 |
| Yugoslavia | — | — | 50 | — | — | 6 | 37 | 5 | 28 | 11 | — | 57 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | 23 | 68 | — | — | 56 | 55 | — | 20 | 30 | — | 23 |
| Asia | 44 | 6 | 173 | 22 | 11 | 196 | 300 | 115 | 239 | 158 | 24 | — |
| China | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 22 | — | 5 | 21 | — | — |
| Philippines | — | — | 66 | — | — | 3 | — | 6 | 15 | 6 | — | — |
| North and Central America | 92 | 163 | 776 | 53 | 50 | 347 | 195 | 63 | 379 | 197 | 28 | 295 |
| Canada | 44 | 21 | 717 | 49 | 31 | 306 | 184 | 43 | 357 | 181 | 17 | 277 |
| Mexico | 28 | 142 | 26 | 4 | 19 | — | 7 | 7 | 6 | 16 | — | — |
| West Indies | 6 | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 10 | — | 11 | 3 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| South America | 20 | 7 | 5 | 7 | — | 35 | 27 | 7 | 38 | 18 | — | — |
| All other countries | 6 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 13 | 19 | 7 | 72 | 10 | 4 | — |
| Country not reported | 43 | 6 | 82 | — | 185 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 46 | 44 | 5 | 11 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 19 470 | 10 246 | 32 547 | 11 409 | 15 387 | 17 192 | 11 211 | 13 753 | 20 536 | 27 916 | 9 436 | 14 155 |
| English only | 17 469 | 9 580 | 28 992 | 10 570 | 14 521 | 16 140 | 10 341 | 13 276 | 19 581 | 26 777 | 9 137 | 13 541 |
| Chinese | 28 | 6 | 46 | 6 | — | 37 | 74 | 5 | 7 | 21 | — | — |
| French | 36 | 48 | 71 | 76 | 63 | 95 | 43 | 38 | 85 | 30 | 22 | 33 |
| German | 72 | 129 | 126 | 208 | 64 | 93 | 40 | 71 | 150 | 104 | 35 | 67 |
| Greek | — | 17 | 93 | 16 | — | 6 | 49 | — | 48 | 26 | 6 | 73 |
| Italian | 7 | 5 | 579 | — | 19 | 81 | 21 | 12 | 21 | 124 | 13 | 53 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 60 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 4 | 12 | 798 | 364 | 72 | 172 | 78 | 62 | 68 | 83 | 46 | 133 |
| Spanish | 1 798 | 384 | 321 | 110 | 500 | 168 | 74 | 112 | 116 | 173 | 54 | 37 |
| Other specified language | 56 | 54 | 1 412 | 53 | 72 | 400 | 474 | 164 | 438 | 484 | 117 | 213 |
| Unspecified language | — | 11 | 49 | — | 76 | — | 17 | 13 | 22 | 94 | 6 | 5 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 19 425 | 10 197 | 32 556 | 11 500 | 15 548 | 17 049 | 11 282 | 13 696 | 20 396 | 27 895 | 9 529 | 14 180 |
| Same house | 8 623 | 4 742 | 24 324 | 6 941 | 9 827 | 10 390 | 7 330 | 2 898 | 11 717 | 17 750 | 5 320 | 9 554 |
| Different house in United States | 10 754 | 5 305 | 8 143 | 4 461 | 5 709 | 6 242 | 3 744 | 10 518 | 8 316 | 10 016 | 4 131 | 4 532 |
| Same county | 7 788 | 3 063 | 6 808 | 3 243 | 4 386 | 3 526 | 1 726 | 1 550 | 4 910 | 7 975 | 2 095 | 3 091 |
| Different county | 2 966 | 2 242 | 1 335 | 1 218 | 1 323 | 2 716 | 2 018 | 8 968 | 3 406 | 2 041 | 2 036 | 1 441 |
| Same State | 1 695 | 1 464 | 678 | 944 | 550 | 2 230 | 1 090 | 7 941 | 2 122 | 890 | 1 575 | 1 152 |
| Different State | 1 271 | 778 | 657 | 274 | 773 | 486 | 928 | 1 027 | 1 284 | 1 151 | 461 | 289 |
| Northeast | 92 | 65 | 66 | 27 | 76 | 106 | 273 | 161 | 364 | 185 | 34 | 35 |
| North Central | 664 | 489 | 169 | 112 | 300 | 175 | 261 | 599 | 373 | 381 | 374 | 95 |
| South | 424 | 201 | 247 | 125 | 337 | 158 | 311 | 225 | 270 | 432 | 53 | 57 |
| West | 91 | 23 | 175 | 10 | 60 | 47 | 83 | 42 | 277 | 153 | — | 102 |
| Abroad | 48 | 150 | 89 | 98 | 12 | 417 | 208 | 280 | 363 | 129 | 78 | 94 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 714 | 2 114 | 1 131 | 929 | 908 | 2 236 | 1 584 | 8 626 | 2 935 | 1 466 | 1 616 | 1 300 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 117 | 13 | 124 | — | — | — | 57 | 46 | — | — | 132 | 74 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 263 | 1 338 | 142 | 118 | 56 | 251 | 154 | 7 197 | 305 | 108 | 151 | 138 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 109 | 729 | 537 | 211 | 524 | 357 | 699 | 976 | 1 041 | 803 | 291 | 275 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 39 | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 31 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 324 | 272 | 75 | 10 | 56 | 48 | 59 | 623 | 81 | 82 | 34 | — |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 232 | 3 845 | 15 364 | 4 469 | 4 441 | 8 920 | 5 157 | 5 020 | 10 625 | 11 342 | 3 792 | 7 107 |
| Place of work reported | 7 752 | 3 591 | 14 584 | 4 211 | 4 035 | 8 486 | 4 921 | 4 706 | 9 996 | 10 405 | 3 492 | 6 898 |
| Worked in area of residence | 5 593 | 2 649 | 2 496 | 3 563 | 475 | 913 | 280 | 3 836 | 2 286 | 1 488 | 2 663 | 993 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 159 | 942 | 12 088 | 648 | 3 560 | 7 573 | 4 641 | 870 | 7 710 | 8 917 | 829 | 5 905 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 27.9 | 26.2 | 82.9 | 15.4 | 88.2 | 89.2 | 94.3 | 18.5 | 77.1 | 85.7 | 23.7 | 85.6 |
| Mean travel time to work | 13.2 | 11.2 | 20.1 | 10.0 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 22.6 | 10.1 | 22.2 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 20.1 |
| minutes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 446 | 3 889 | 15 258 | 4 486 | 4 545 | 8 657 | 5 160 | 5 011 | 10 766 | 11 068 | 3 816 | 7 373 |
| Private vehicle | 7 205 | 2 783 | 14 471 | 3 823 | 4 324 | 8 076 | 4 882 | 3 062 | 9 766 | 10 526 | 3 217 | 6 873 |
| Drive alone: Car | 4 923 | 1 846 | 11 084 | 2 555 | 2 982 | 5 959 | 4 150 | 2 128 | 8 343 | 6 918 | 2 113 | 5 250 |
| Truck or van | 801 | 252 | 1 018 | 618 | 524 | 722 | 136 | 172 | 266 | 2 014 | 474 | 647 |
| Carpool: Car | 1 342 | 644 | 2 213 | 527 | 766 | 1 264 | 567 | 655 | 1 112 | 1 227 | 545 | 877 |
| Truck or van | 139 | 41 | 156 | 123 | 52 | 131 | 29 | 107 | 45 | 367 | 85 | 99 |
| Public transportation | 59 | 27 | 284 | 33 | 56 | 179 | 87 | 25 | 335 | 61 | 44 | 93 |
| Walked only | 928 | 999 | 361 | 408 | 120 | 285 | 66 | 1 532 | 338 | 280 | 384 | 319 |
| Other means | 93 | 31 | 57 | 179 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 117 | 67 | 84 | 86 | 26 |
| Worked at home | 161 | 49 | 85 | 43 | 31 | 95 | 101 | 275 | 260 | 117 | 85 | 62 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.07 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.08 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 159 | 908 | 5 600 | 1 646 | 1 787 | 2 302 | 1 695 | 846 | 2 838 | 3 907 | 1 234 | 2 083 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 31.0 | 23.0 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 34.4 | 33.9 | 37.9 | 12.6 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 37.1 | 38.2 |
| Female veterans | 65 | 57 | 126 | 40 | 70 | 116 | 62 | 89 | 112 | 134 | 72 | 32 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Escanaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 38 280 | 10 914 | 14 447 | 14 355 | 11 022 | 26 227 | 14 560 | 35 640 | 11 763 | 12 412 |
| Native | 34 684 | 10 425 | 13 976 | 14 016 | 10 247 | 24 030 | 13 506 | 34 069 | 11 381 | 12 036 |
| Born in State of residence | 28 430 | 6 791 | 9 150 | 11 626 | 7 454 | 18 016 | 11 536 | 26 706 | 9 085 | 10 234 |
| Born in different State | 6 155 | 3 613 | 4 793 | 2 362 | 2 696 | 5 900 | 1 917 | 7 281 | 2 275 | 1 742 |
| Northeast | 1 936 | — | 504 | 155 | — | 1 354 | 441 | 1 413 | 325 | 260 |
| North Central | 1 826 | 1 996 | 671 | 1 867 | 1 306 | 1 929 | 727 | 2 234 | 1 415 | 1 089 |
| South | 2 026 | 464 | 3 544 | 194 | 549 | 2 232 | 612 | 3 223 | 372 | 241 |
| West | 367 | 295 | 74 | 146 | 91 | 385 | 137 | 411 | 163 | 152 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 99 | 21 | 33 | 28 | 97 | 114 | 53 | 82 | 21 | 60 |
| Foreign born | 3 596 | 489 | 471 | 339 | 775 | 2 197 | 1 054 | 1 571 | 382 | 376 |
| Europe | 2 700 | 183 | 273 | 251 | 358 | 980 | 747 | 803 | 249 | 272 |
| Germany | 313 | 42 | 15 | 11 | 68 | 157 | 180 | 137 | 19 | 30 |
| Greece | 117 | 13 | 118 | — | — | 160 | 25 | 7 | — | — |
| Hungary | 51 | 8 | 7 | — | 19 | 20 | 22 | 48 | 6 | — |
| Ireland | 6 | — | — | — | 30 | 35 | 6 | 29 | — | 17 |
| Italy | 1 165 | — | 39 | — | 26 | 10 | 167 | 97 | 12 | — |
| Poland | 157 | 9 | 34 | 19 | — | 73 | 72 | 90 | 18 | 5 |
| United Kingdom | 201 | 57 | 18 | 42 | — | 335 | 192 | 206 | 18 | 18 |
| Yugoslavia | 158 | — | 13 | 23 | 14 | 31 | 5 | 52 | — | 5 |
| U.S.S.R. | 23 | 13 | — | 8 | — | 14 | 19 | 34 | 5 | — |
| Asia | 207 | 146 | 42 | 8 | 86 | 466 | 56 | 117 | 42 | 71 |
| China | 23 | — | — | — | — | 28 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Philippines | — | — | 8 | 8 | — | 8 | 29 | 11 | — | — |
| North and Central America .. | 544 | 116 | 132 | 65 | 271 | 663 | 199 | 559 | 53 | 33 |
| Canada | 508 | 110 | 83 | 54 | 271 | 663 | 187 | 538 | 39 | 12 |
| Mexico | 6 | — | 44 | 11 | — | — | 12 | — | 7 | — |
| West Indies | 23 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 21 |
| Cuba | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 21 |
| South America | 4 | 13 | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| All other countries | — | 6 | — | — | 13 | 7 | 16 | — | 6 | — |
| Country not reported | 118 | 12 | 15 | — | 47 | 67 | 17 | 37 | 27 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 36 163 | 10 154 | 13 272 | 13 388 | 10 599 | 24 271 | 13 534 | 33 276 | 10 925 | 11 497 |
| English only | 31 429 | 9 594 | 12 192 | 12 603 | 10 110 | 22 499 | 12 510 | 31 756 | 10 547 | 11 019 |
| Chinese | 45 | 9 | — | — | 15 | 34 | 9 | 29 | — | — |
| French | 107 | — | 42 | 231 | 37 | 227 | 33 | 90 | — | 8 |
| German | 656 | 45 | 22 | 69 | 102 | 197 | 198 | 165 | 36 | 30 |
| Greek | 141 | 54 | 92 | — | 5 | 207 | 51 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 2 033 | 10 | 109 | 23 | 32 | 24 | 316 | 163 | 40 | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 6 | — |
| Polish | 771 | 21 | 72 | 50 | 60 | 185 | 205 | 386 | 6 | 7 |
| Spanish | 136 | 72 | 455 | 15 | 24 | 95 | 51 | 147 | 64 | 100 |
| Other specified language | 772 | 259 | 229 | 384 | 191 | 765 | 127 | 521 | 226 | 333 |
| Unspecified language | 73 | — | 51 | 5 | 14 | 30 | 5 | 8 | — | — |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 36 337 | 10 232 | 13 340 | 13 452 | 10 591 | 24 283 | 13 479 | 33 381 | 10 943 | 11 413 |
| Same house | 27 257 | 5 801 | 8 966 | 7 897 | 6 003 | 14 694 | 7 679 | 23 655 | 5 831 | 6 823 |
| Different house in United States .. | 8 910 | 4 389 | 4 344 | 5 496 | 4 483 | 9 356 | 5 671 | 9 660 | 5 090 | 4 483 |
| Same county | 4 466 | 2 840 | 3 694 | 3 751 | 1 582 | 4 991 | 3 199 | 7 969 | 3 104 | 3 063 |
| Different county | 4 444 | 1 549 | 650 | 1 745 | 2 901 | 4 365 | 2 472 | 1 691 | 1 986 | 1 420 |
| Same State | 3 893 | 585 | 229 | 992 | 2 333 | 3 401 | 2 061 | 726 | 1 104 | 939 |
| Different State | 551 | 964 | 421 | 753 | 568 | 964 | 411 | 965 | 882 | 481 |
| Northeast | 149 | 50 | 38 | 25 | 133 | 182 | 65 | 68 | 100 | 19 |
| North Central | 152 | 602 | 148 | 427 | 214 | 175 | 192 | 200 | 424 | 367 |
| South | 159 | 202 | 235 | 154 | 141 | 349 | 74 | 456 | 285 | 95 |
| West | 91 | 110 | — | 147 | 80 | 258 | 80 | 241 | 73 | — |
| Abroad | 170 | 42 | 30 | 59 | 105 | 233 | 129 | 66 | 22 | 107 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 3 605 | 1 158 | 574 | 1 406 | 2 560 | 3 394 | 2 006 | 1 300 | 1 590 | 1 182 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 12 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 18 | — | 41 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .. | — | — | — | 43 | 40 | — | 334 | — | 67 | 41 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 178 | 117 | 14 | 241 | 173 | 318 | 74 | 85 | 74 | 47 |
| Different State in 1975 | 419 | 663 | 345 | 630 | 503 | 672 | 341 | 749 | 649 | 346 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 12 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 18 | — | 41 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .. | — | — | — | 10 | 13 | — | 44 | — | 33 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 46 | 50 | — | 80 | 24 | 50 | 23 | 61 | 33 | 14 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 16 118 | 4 790 | 4 407 | 5 514 | 5 130 | 10 751 | 6 458 | 15 205 | 4 779 | 5 960 |
| Place of work reported | 14 979 | 4 353 | 4 157 | 5 167 | 4 933 | 10 098 | 6 167 | 14 422 | 4 505 | 5 449 |
| Worked in area of residence | 2 038 | 692 | 1 315 | 4 460 | 920 | 1 524 | 867 | 1 848 | 2 937 | 1 236 |
| Worked outside area of residence .. | 12 941 | 3 661 | 2 842 | 707 | 4 013 | 8 574 | 5 300 | 12 574 | 1 568 | 4 213 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work .. | 86.4 | 84.1 | 68.4 | 13.7 | 81.4 | 84.9 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 34.8 | 77.3 |
| Mean travel time to work | 22.8 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 9.4 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 12.1 | 16.7 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 16 029 | 4 851 | 4 501 | 5 187 | 5 248 | 10 776 | 6 265 | 15 652 | 5 014 | 5 829 |
| Private vehicle | 15 126 | 4 413 | 4 041 | 4 375 | 4 991 | 9 786 | 6 018 | 15 036 | 4 370 | 5 359 |
| Drive alone: Car | 10 670 | 3 791 | 2 901 | 2 959 | 4 053 | 7 001 | 4 447 | 10 891 | 3 157 | 3 759 |
| Truck or van | 1 098 | 157 | 329 | 659 | 309 | 1 065 | 527 | 1 516 | 469 | 588 |
| Carpool: Car | 3 090 | 423 | 751 | 649 | 605 | 1 582 | 914 | 2 257 | 654 | 876 |
| Truck or van | 268 | 42 | 60 | 108 | 24 | 138 | 130 | 372 | 90 | 136 |
| Public transportation | 473 | 121 | 169 | 78 | 98 | 344 | 82 | 134 | 54 | 60 |
| Walked only | 262 | 167 | 248 | 500 | 97 | 426 | 81 | 296 | 435 | 192 |
| Other means | 90 | 49 | 38 | 140 | 9 | 126 | 62 | 70 | 65 | 121 |
| Worked at home | 78 | 101 | 5 | 94 | 53 | 94 | 22 | 116 | 90 | 97 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.11 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 5 008 | 1 535 | 1 692 | 1 968 | 1 718 | 3 376 | 1 838 | 5 071 | 1 487 | 1 515 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .. | 34.7 | 40.2 | 33.1 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 35.9 | 37.9 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 34.3 |
| Female veterans | 116 | 38 | 91 | 58 | 65 | 114 | 29 | 153 | 43 | 30 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .. | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grosse Pointe Farms city | Grosse Pointe Park city | Grosse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 10 551 | 13 639 | 18 886 | 21 300 | 16 361 | 20 914 | 27 909 | 26 281 | 10 097 | 35 190 |
| Native | 9 980 | 12 289 | 17 417 | 16 648 | 14 640 | 19 883 | 26 603 | 24 842 | 9 863 | 34 115 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 326 | 8 609 | 13 958 | 13 077 | 11 852 | 14 543 | 15 128 | 17 705 | 8 021 | 22 429 |
| Born in different State | 2 599 | 3 626 | 3 399 | 3 532 | 2 709 | 5 305 | 11 409 | 6 914 | 1 806 | 11 557 |
| Northeast | 910 | 1 045 | 1 049 | 1 162 | 862 | 775 | 635 | 1 060 | 297 | 1 046 |
| North Central | 1 039 | 1 561 | 1 580 | 712 | 931 | 1 324 | 1 278 | 3 238 | 818 | 2 074 |
| South | 422 | 747 | 560 | 1 555 | 739 | 2 990 | 9 302 | 2 197 | 513 | 8 227 |
| West | 228 | 273 | 210 | 103 | 177 | 216 | 194 | 419 | 178 | 210 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 55 | 54 | 60 | 39 | 79 | 35 | 66 | 223 | 36 | 129 |
| Foreign born | 571 | 1 350 | 1 469 | 4 652 | 1 721 | 1 031 | 1 306 | 1 439 | 234 | 1 075 |
| Europe | 275 | 698 | 777 | 3 425 | 1 052 | 347 | 416 | 469 | 76 | 325 |
| Germany | 66 | 60 | 117 | 88 | 141 | 12 | 14 | 52 | 17 | 27 |
| Greece | 7 | 121 | 124 | 40 | 51 | — | — | — | 3 | — |
| Hungary | 23 | — | 12 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 18 |
| Ireland | 10 | 47 | 13 | 7 | 11 | — | 16 | — | — | 11 |
| Italy | 22 | 54 | 152 | 71 | 229 | 79 | 24 | — | — | 37 |
| Poland | — | 36 | 90 | 1 986 | 64 | 47 | 20 | 5 | 8 | 46 |
| United Kingdom | 55 | 138 | 124 | 75 | 186 | 93 | 138 | 43 | 6 | 119 |
| Yugoslavia | — | 21 | 14 | 878 | 49 | 50 | 84 | 6 | — | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 25 | 17 | 21 | 374 | 15 | 14 | 33 | 7 | 17 | 6 |
| Asia | 54 | 282 | 179 | 514 | 170 | 135 | 197 | 476 | 69 | 168 |
| China | 2 | — | 15 | 6 | 7 | — | 38 | 8 | 10 | 21 |
| Philippines | — | 57 | 12 | 23 | 31 | — | 31 | 13 | 27 | 10 |
| North and Central America | 185 | 268 | 368 | 145 | 386 | 424 | 271 | 373 | 58 | 480 |
| Canada | 166 | 247 | 346 | 126 | 376 | 403 | 123 | 61 | 32 | 369 |
| Mexico | — | 9 | — | 11 | 5 | 21 | 27 | 224 | 17 | — |
| West Indies | 13 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 5 | — | 99 | 54 | 9 | — |
| Cuba | — | — | 10 | 8 | 5 | — | — | 54 | 9 | — |
| South America | 9 | 21 | 10 | 10 | 31 | — | 6 | 53 | — | 12 |
| All other countries | 5 | 23 | 43 | — | 7 | 28 | 124 | 30 | 7 | 19 |
| Country not reported | 18 | 41 | 71 | 184 | 60 | 83 | 259 | 31 | 7 | 65 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 047 | 12 953 | 18 082 | 19 865 | 15 666 | 19 269 | 25 752 | 24 409 | 9 255 | 32 356 |
| English only | 9 445 | 11 761 | 16 324 | 11 500 | 14 061 | 18 166 | 24 350 | 20 892 | 9 018 | 31 035 |
| Chinese | 2 | 17 | 34 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 28 |
| French | 68 | 93 | 77 | 23 | 75 | 170 | 142 | 55 | 12 | 157 |
| German | 75 | 144 | 249 | 95 | 223 | 27 | 44 | 119 | 45 | 65 |
| Greek | 63 | 259 | 321 | 33 | 118 | — | 13 | 11 | 7 | 25 |
| Italian | 49 | 67 | 295 | 65 | 454 | 133 | 62 | 8 | — | 46 |
| Philippine languages | — | 51 | 23 | 23 | 22 | — | 84 | 6 | 27 | 10 |
| Polish | 116 | 51 | 200 | 5 380 | 236 | 266 | 92 | 10 | 8 | 291 |
| Spanish | 42 | 51 | 99 | 102 | 63 | 122 | 254 | 2 243 | 62 | 318 |
| Other specified language | 175 | 437 | 425 | 2 517 | 378 | 339 | 654 | 1 040 | 56 | 361 |
| Unspecified language | 12 | 22 | 35 | 108 | 20 | 35 | 37 | — | 5 | 20 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 163 | 12 950 | 18 201 | 19 908 | 15 726 | 19 222 | 25 643 | 24 620 | 9 248 | 32 505 |
| Same house | 6 947 | 7 128 | 12 992 | 12 907 | 11 758 | 12 008 | 14 069 | 12 562 | 3 991 | 20 439 |
| Different house in United States | 3 169 | 5 696 | 5 110 | 6 664 | 3 873 | 7 092 | 11 222 | 11 517 | 5 132 | 11 723 |
| Same county | 2 382 | 3 412 | 2 893 | 5 587 | 2 413 | 3 855 | 9 499 | 5 123 | 3 433 | 9 565 |
| Different county | 787 | 2 284 | 2 217 | 1 077 | 1 460 | 3 237 | 1 723 | 6 394 | 1 699 | 2 158 |
| Same State | 1 103 | 447 | 1 697 | 785 | 1 116 | 2 376 | 647 | 3 841 | 1 336 | 786 |
| Different State | 340 | 1 181 | 520 | 292 | 344 | 861 | 1 076 | 2 553 | 363 | 1 372 |
| Northeast | 155 | 242 | 228 | 123 | 118 | 74 | 152 | 486 | 48 | 117 |
| North Central | 68 | 422 | 128 | 132 | 37 | 213 | 301 | 931 | 123 | 477 |
| South | 90 | 228 | 117 | 26 | 128 | 444 | 92 | 575 | 79 | 616 |
| West | 27 | 289 | 47 | 11 | 61 | 130 | 96 | 561 | 113 | 162 |
| Abroad | 47 | 126 | 99 | 337 | 95 | 122 | 352 | 541 | 125 | 343 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 582 | 1 868 | 1 637 | 1 000 | 1 359 | 2 597 | 1 450 | 5 514 | 1 418 | 1 715 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 46 | 127 | — | 48 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 35 | 371 | 236 | 178 | 107 | 130 | 159 | 1 684 | 162 | 159 |
| Different State in 1975 | 258 | 925 | 448 | 236 | 322 | 641 | 907 | 2 168 | 267 | 1 045 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46 | 24 | — | 22 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 19 | 92 | 66 | — | 45 | 25 | 45 | 743 | 67 | 79 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 581 | 6 510 | 8 199 | 6 519 | 7 077 | 8 353 | 7 481 | 11 610 | 4 680 | 11 806 |
| Place of work reported | 4 287 | 6 131 | 7 792 | 6 043 | 6 875 | 7 809 | 6 523 | 10 733 | 4 371 | 10 776 |
| Worked in area of residence | 723 | 462 | 855 | 1 343 | 1 040 | 1 291 | 1 515 | 7 502 | 521 | 1 547 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 564 | 5 669 | 6 937 | 4 700 | 5 835 | 6 518 | 5 008 | 3 231 | 3 850 | 9 229 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 83.1 | 92.5 | 89.0 | 77.8 | 84.9 | 83.5 | 76.8 | 30.1 | 88.1 | 85.6 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 22.1 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 25.3 | 12.3 | 19.0 | 22.6 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 296 | 6 338 | 8 334 | 6 693 | 6 978 | 8 103 | 7 703 | 11 688 | 4 722 | 11 945 |
| Private vehicle | 3 826 | 5 472 | 7 720 | 5 382 | 6 503 | 7 491 | 5 697 | 10 099 | 4 302 | 11 294 |
| Drive alone: Car | 3 236 | 4 251 | 6 420 | 3 766 | 4 716 | 5 207 | 3 970 | 7 283 | 2 655 | 8 173 |
| Truck or van | 60 | 197 | 224 | 243 | 345 | 895 | 218 | 821 | 591 | 830 |
| Carpool: | 512 | 933 | 1 043 | 1 305 | 1 312 | 1 182 | 1 421 | 1 781 | 876 | 2 105 |
| Car | 18 | 91 | 33 | 68 | 130 | 207 | 88 | 214 | 180 | 186 |
| Truck or van | 202 | 493 | 333 | 539 | 202 | 117 | 1 483 | 111 | 163 | 292 |
| Public transportation | 105 | 180 | 112 | 680 | 146 | 401 | 478 | 1 099 | 120 | 264 |
| Walked only | 54 | 46 | 56 | 53 | 36 | 62 | 30 | 266 | 68 | 48 |
| Other means | 109 | 147 | 113 | 39 | 91 | 32 | 15 | 113 | 69 | 47 |
| Worked at home | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.13 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.13 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 538 | 1 546 | 2 808 | 2 414 | 2 342 | 2 721 | 2 678 | 2 553 | 1 177 | 4 124 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 39.8 | 31.6 | 39.5 | 30.7 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 34.0 | 34.9 |
| Female veterans | 56 | 42 | 60 | 58 | 45 | 70 | 175 | 105 | 37 | 92 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 16 330 | 30 438 | 13 345 | 45 105 | 35 375 | 23 288 | 12 322 | 10 099 | 37 257 | 23 531 |
| Native | 15 473 | 29 200 | 12 894 | 42 332 | 32 639 | 22 670 | 11 387 | 9 916 | 35 778 | 22 763 |
| Born in State of residence | 13 573 | 22 247 | 8 498 | 31 570 | 25 163 | 17 261 | 8 163 | 6 154 | 25 147 | 15 864 |
| Born in different State | 2 034 | 6 807 | 4 316 | 10 699 | 7 340 | 5 271 | 3 183 | 3 737 | 10 387 | 6 852 |
| Northeast | 267 | 1 201 | 628 | 2 567 | 1 564 | 718 | 664 | 104 | 1 933 | 627 |
| North Central | 1 244 | 3 600 | 2 353 | 2 731 | 1 809 | 3 244 | 807 | 3 292 | 5 146 | 2 643 |
| South | 296 | 1 323 | 999 | 5 099 | 3 574 | 824 | 1 630 | 217 | 2 139 | 3 381 |
| West | 227 | 683 | 336 | 302 | 393 | 485 | 82 | 124 | 1 169 | 201 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 66 | 146 | 80 | 63 | 136 | 138 | 41 | 25 | 244 | 47 |
| Foreign born | 657 | 1 238 | 451 | 2 773 | 2 736 | 618 | 935 | 183 | 1 479 | 768 |
| Europe | 499 | 778 | 232 | 1 714 | 1 260 | 292 | 413 | 545 | 545 | 466 |
| Germany | 44 | 82 | 60 | 130 | 164 | 35 | 18 | 27 | 103 | 42 |
| Greece | — | 6 | 10 | 83 | 56 | 31 | 7 | — | 16 | 14 |
| Hungary | — | — | — | 377 | 31 | — | 33 | 14 | 11 | 8 |
| Ireland | 7 | 8 | — | 33 | 26 | — | 12 | — | 21 | 7 |
| Italy | — | 129 | 10 | 277 | 183 | — | 97 | — | 18 | 172 |
| Poland | — | 28 | 6 | 100 | 87 | — | 23 | 5 | 40 | 24 |
| United Kingdom | 11 | 34 | 43 | 274 | 351 | 67 | 104 | 45 | 184 | 48 |
| Yugoslavia | — | — | 31 | 103 | 185 | 6 | — | — | — | 28 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | 30 | — | 32 | 39 | 9 | 25 | — | 26 | 48 |
| Asia | 102 | 221 | 104 | 227 | 703 | 93 | 150 | 6 | 400 | 56 |
| China | 6 | — | — | 26 | 60 | — | — | — | 40 | — |
| Philippines | 12 | — | 6 | 67 | 159 | 47 | 32 | — | 12 | — |
| North and Central America | 27 | 155 | 95 | 667 | 585 | 151 | 298 | 27 | 426 | 126 |
| Canada | 6 | 115 | 92 | 581 | 566 | 134 | 275 | 27 | 348 | 114 |
| Mexico | — | 11 | — | 69 | 8 | 6 | — | — | 26 | 6 |
| West Indies | 21 | 29 | — | 12 | 11 | 6 | 15 | — | 47 | 6 |
| Cuba | 21 | 18 | — | 12 | — | — | 9 | — | 24 | 6 |
| South America | — | 13 | 13 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 31 | — |
| All other countries | — | 6 | — | 26 | 37 | 48 | 23 | — | 33 | 5 |
| Country not reported | 29 | 35 | 7 | 92 | 85 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 18 | 67 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 14 845 | 28 035 | 12 425 | 42 096 | 32 873 | 22 049 | 11 555 | 9 340 | 34 566 | 21 679 |
| English only | 14 160 | 26 689 | 11 879 | 38 584 | 30 095 | 20 741 | 10 620 | 9 073 | 33 008 | 20 668 |
| Chinese | 12 | — | — | 31 | 114 | — | — | — | 114 | 4 |
| French | 18 | 44 | 82 | 210 | 101 | 254 | 55 | 18 | 215 | 78 |
| German | 58 | 156 | 93 | 188 | 221 | 118 | 27 | 56 | 235 | 121 |
| Greek | — | 19 | 28 | 127 | 61 | 36 | 20 | — | 48 | 14 |
| Italian | 27 | 170 | 12 | 454 | 330 | 46 | 172 | — | 38 | 369 |
| Philippine languages | 6 | — | — | 58 | 109 | 26 | 26 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 6 | 33 | 16 | 535 | 530 | 31 | 118 | 53 | 90 | 104 |
| Spanish | 82 | 294 | 96 | 442 | 149 | 164 | 150 | 32 | 333 | 69 |
| Other specified language | 470 | 609 | 180 | 1 409 | 1 103 | 633 | 336 | 108 | 462 | 233 |
| Unspecified language | 6 | 21 | 39 | 58 | 60 | — | 31 | — | 23 | 19 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 14 880 | 28 000 | 12 511 | 42 262 | 32 771 | 22 099 | 11 629 | 9 373 | 34 655 | 21 587 |
| Same house | 8 468 | 12 754 | 7 193 | 29 482 | 19 552 | 8 402 | 7 759 | 6 428 | 16 264 | 13 079 |
| Different house in United States | 6 266 | 9 976 | 5 148 | 12 669 | 12 852 | 13 357 | 3 803 | 2 920 | 17 620 | 8 383 |
| Same county | 1 932 | 2 773 | 1 038 | 10 838 | 6 381 | 5 047 | 3 053 | 1 539 | 9 037 | 6 314 |
| Different county | 4 334 | 5 622 | 2 375 | 1 831 | 6 471 | 8 310 | 750 | 1 381 | 8 583 | 2 069 |
| Same State | 3 638 | 3 532 | 1 186 | 936 | 5 419 | 5 646 | 337 | 378 | 4 357 | 810 |
| Different State | 696 | 2 090 | 1 189 | 895 | 1 052 | 2 664 | 413 | 1 003 | 4 226 | 1 259 |
| Northeast | — | 303 | 119 | 269 | 128 | 282 | 67 | — | 800 | 140 |
| North Central | 467 | 1 101 | 340 | 184 | 332 | 1 373 | 80 | 801 | 1 232 | 406 |
| South | 185 | 347 | 607 | 276 | 476 | 543 | 228 | 150 | 1 381 | 553 |
| West | 44 | 339 | 123 | 166 | 116 | 466 | 38 | 52 | 813 | 160 |
| Abroad | 146 | 270 | 170 | 111 | 367 | 340 | 67 | 25 | 771 | 125 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 3 270 | 4 692 | 1 862 | 1 504 | 5 399 | 7 642 | 627 | 1 083 | 7 028 | 1 745 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | 14 | 9 | — | 118 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 93 | — | — | — | 71 | 522 | — | 27 | 89 | 59 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 262 | 409 | 187 | 77 | 396 | 4 573 | 84 | 73 | 1 612 | 158 |
| Different State in 1975 | 501 | 1 716 | 943 | 706 | 786 | 2 202 | 385 | 779 | 3 273 | 1 047 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 102 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 59 | — | 19 | — | 59 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 92 | 153 | 66 | 42 | 89 | 798 | 55 | 32 | 792 | 112 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 6 862 | 15 479 | 6 018 | 18 029 | 15 930 | 9 570 | 4 990 | 4 045 | 16 188 | 8 719 |
| Place of work reported | 6 398 | 14 584 | 5 779 | 16 929 | 15 035 | 8 888 | 4 745 | 3 817 | 15 478 | 8 167 |
| Worked in area of residence | 800 | 3 773 | 718 | 3 225 | 2 625 | 7 569 | 597 | 2 086 | 12 727 | 5 342 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 5 598 | 11 211 | 5 061 | 13 704 | 12 410 | 1 319 | 4 148 | 1 731 | 2 751 | 2 825 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 87.5 | 76.9 | 87.6 | 80.9 | 82.5 | 14.8 | 87.4 | 45.3 | 17.8 | 34.6 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 20.9 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 15.7 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 6 897 | 15 394 | 5 899 | 18 171 | 16 136 | 9 747 | 5 106 | 4 127 | 16 228 | 8 641 |
| Private vehicle | 6 681 | 14 739 | 5 494 | 17 100 | 15 315 | 6 757 | 4 705 | 3 592 | 15 121 | 7 906 |
| Drive alone: Car | 4 361 | 10 976 | 4 075 | 12 389 | 11 420 | 4 596 | 3 438 | 2 464 | 11 327 | 5 528 |
| Truck or van | 651 | 1 276 | 449 | 1 636 | 1 326 | 699 | 489 | 503 | 1 076 | 727 |
| Carpool: Car | 1 431 | 2 290 | 891 | 2 723 | 2 310 | 1 236 | 712 | 534 | 2 522 | 1 423 |
| Truck or van | 238 | 197 | 79 | 352 | 259 | 226 | 66 | 91 | 196 | 228 |
| Public transportation | — | 180 | 72 | 472 | 210 | 64 | 141 | 10 | 154 | 63 |
| Walked only | 78 | 212 | 162 | 425 | 394 | 2 468 | 212 | 285 | 596 | 510 |
| Other means | 58 | 110 | 50 | 134 | 108 | 319 | 27 | 143 | 130 | 107 |
| Worked at home | 80 | 153 | 121 | 40 | 109 | 139 | 21 | 97 | 227 | 55 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.13 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 794 | 3 457 | 1 983 | 6 460 | 4 593 | 2 735 | 1 756 | 1 373 | 4 390 | 2 804 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.7 | 32.7 | 42.2 | 39.0 | 35.6 | 28.3 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 32.7 | 34.7 |
| Female veterans | 24 | 130 | 32 | 167 | 126 | 85 | 49 | 35 | 151 | 68 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 18 806 | 23 746 | 13 115 | 11 662 | 22 525 | 31 537 | 16 455 | 33 981 | 12 912 | 14 569 |
| Native | 17 994 | 23 192 | 12 888 | 11 296 | 21 367 | 25 078 | 16 069 | 32 431 | 12 460 | 13 892 |
| Born in State of residence | 13 528 | 18 881 | 7 367 | 9 420 | 16 142 | 18 801 | 13 651 | 27 463 | 8 667 | 10 511 |
| Born in different State | 4 421 | 4 194 | 5 399 | 1 814 | 5 116 | 6 157 | 2 386 | 4 675 | 3 762 | 3 345 |
| Northeast | 567 | 848 | 235 | 200 | 1 258 | 2 344 | 365 | 888 | 312 | 762 |
| North Central | 1 468 | 2 114 | 3 693 | 1 026 | 2 133 | 1 484 | 1 151 | 1 745 | 507 | 1 131 |
| South | 2 126 | 716 | 1 303 | 382 | 1 322 | 2 013 | 625 | 1 688 | 2 835 | 1 279 |
| West | 260 | 516 | 168 | 206 | 403 | 316 | 245 | 354 | 108 | 173 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 45 | 117 | 122 | 62 | 109 | 120 | 32 | 293 | 31 | 36 |
| Foreign born | 812 | 554 | 227 | 366 | 1 158 | 6 459 | 386 | 1 550 | 452 | 677 |
| Europe | 408 | 230 | 115 | 206 | 448 | 2 378 | 257 | 996 | 233 | 319 |
| Germany | 135 | 56 | 9 | 42 | 61 | 196 | 43 | 57 | 20 | 28 |
| Greece | 22 | 11 | — | 4 | 25 | — | 12 | 6 | 73 | 6 |
| Hungary | 9 | — | 6 | — | 10 | 204 | 9 | 23 | 38 | 24 |
| Ireland | 21 | — | — | — | 10 | 32 | 23 | 12 | — | 15 |
| Italy | 39 | 11 | 17 | — | 62 | 121 | 23 | 17 | 5 | 48 |
| Poland | 14 | 26 | — | 10 | 24 | 1 095 | — | 34 | 10 | 30 |
| United Kingdom | 63 | 73 | 60 | 22 | 200 | 224 | 35 | 66 | 55 | 90 |
| Yugoslavia | 18 | — | — | — | 7 | 50 | 15 | — | 6 | 29 |
| U.S.S.R. | 23 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 1 137 | — | 69 | 7 | 11 |
| Asia | 38 | 80 | 53 | 46 | 256 | 2 044 | 19 | 83 | 34 | 52 |
| China | 6 | 7 | — | 7 | — | 40 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Philippines | — | 7 | 18 | 5 | 46 | 92 | — | — | 7 | — |
| North and Central America | 268 | 113 | 38 | 63 | 358 | 659 | 90 | 996 | 159 | 249 |
| Canada | 235 | 79 | 32 | 48 | 351 | 555 | 74 | 966 | 146 | 229 |
| Mexico | 16 | 28 | 6 | 15 | 7 | — | 16 | 21 | 13 | 15 |
| West Indies | 10 | 6 | — | — | — | 86 | — | 9 | — | 5 |
| Cuba | 10 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 5 |
| South America | 15 | — | — | 6 | 17 | 53 | 12 | 26 | — | — |
| All other countries | 9 | 6 | 14 | — | 20 | 40 | — | 5 | — | 6 |
| Country not reported | 51 | 120 | 7 | 39 | 59 | 148 | 8 | 74 | 19 | 40 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 17 405 | 22 865 | 12 163 | 10 814 | 20 831 | 29 255 | 15 101 | 31 191 | 11 874 | 13 621 |
| English only | 16 563 | 22 005 | 11 781 | 10 426 | 19 796 | 23 357 | 14 508 | 30 084 | 11 159 | 12 739 |
| Chinese | 18 | 24 | — | 7 | 21 | 100 | — | — | — | 22 |
| French | 81 | 108 | 8 | — | 140 | 114 | 24 | 137 | 101 | 102 |
| German | 214 | 133 | 71 | 80 | 78 | 147 | 86 | 217 | 18 | 46 |
| Greek | — | 46 | — | 24 | 43 | 45 | 23 | 19 | 119 | 12 |
| Italian | 70 | 26 | 27 | 6 | 153 | 119 | 20 | 24 | 48 | 104 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 7 | 5 | 56 | 112 | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 57 | 28 | 14 | 45 | 88 | 361 | 36 | 59 | 76 | 143 |
| Spanish | 243 | 267 | 180 | 57 | 90 | 198 | 148 | 382 | 143 | 129 |
| Other specified language | 124 | 149 | 63 | 164 | 335 | 4 640 | 235 | 212 | 180 | 243 |
| Unspecified language | 35 | 79 | 12 | — | 31 | 62 | 21 | 57 | 30 | 81 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 17 300 | 22 929 | 12 139 | 10 753 | 20 844 | 29 323 | 15 029 | 31 156 | 12 046 | 13 473 |
| Same house | 9 906 | 5 949 | 6 601 | 6 145 | 7 460 | 17 625 | 8 758 | 16 594 | 8 414 | 8 250 |
| Different house in United States | 7 334 | 16 686 | 5 491 | 4 442 | 13 187 | 10 419 | 6 234 | 14 312 | 3 608 | 5 195 |
| Same county | 5 049 | 3 682 | 3 660 | 3 080 | 4 546 | 4 951 | 4 149 | 10 469 | 2 991 | 4 354 |
| Different county | 2 285 | 13 004 | 1 831 | 1 362 | 8 641 | 5 468 | 2 085 | 3 843 | 617 | 841 |
| Same State | 1 643 | 11 873 | 675 | 934 | 7 368 | 4 616 | 1 452 | 2 317 | 185 | 354 |
| Different State | 642 | 1 131 | 1 156 | 428 | 1 273 | 852 | 633 | 1 526 | 432 | 487 |
| Northeast | 38 | 193 | 76 | 11 | 97 | 342 | 52 | 365 | 17 | 61 |
| North Central | 203 | 401 | 685 | 321 | 450 | 217 | 368 | 412 | 53 | 246 |
| South | 277 | 410 | 191 | 77 | 417 | 165 | 93 | 555 | 312 | 141 |
| West | 124 | 127 | 204 | 19 | 309 | 128 | 120 | 194 | 50 | 39 |
| Abroad | 60 | 294 | 47 | 166 | 197 | 1 279 | 37 | 250 | 24 | 28 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 083 | 12 486 | 1 388 | 1 046 | 6 786 | 4 500 | 1 584 | 3 042 | 485 | 716 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 14 | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | 16 | 32 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 195 | 36 | 27 | — | 83 | — | — | 59 | — | 38 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 161 | 10 911 | 75 | 109 | 547 | 633 | 136 | 300 | 23 | 94 |
| Different State in 1975 | 569 | 984 | 865 | 326 | 1 011 | 725 | 439 | 1 157 | 323 | 416 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 19 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 11 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 25 | 505 | 35 | 65 | 88 | 98 | 16 | 76 | 23 | 76 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 7 778 | 9 566 | 5 063 | 5 718 | 11 064 | 14 698 | 6 126 | 12 300 | 3 905 | 6 321 |
| Place of work reported | 7 374 | 8 821 | 4 707 | 5 475 | 10 733 | 13 849 | 5 863 | 11 638 | 3 533 | 6 059 |
| Worked in area of residence | 3 192 | 7 422 | 2 461 | 902 | 1 808 | 1 762 | 3 285 | 6 603 | 980 | 891 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 4 182 | 1 399 | 2 246 | 4 573 | 8 925 | 12 087 | 2 578 | 3 035 | 2 553 | 5 168 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 56.7 | 15.9 | 47.7 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 87.3 | 44.0 | 26.1 | 72.3 | 85.3 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 18.8 | 11.2 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 18.5 | 20.0 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 7 564 | 9 404 | 4 911 | 5 619 | 11 019 | 14 276 | 6 380 | 12 328 | 3 837 | 6 436 |
| Private vehicle | 6 921 | 5 665 | 4 539 | 5 187 | 10 724 | 13 421 | 5 682 | 11 003 | 3 236 | 6 158 |
| Drive alone: Car | 5 220 | 4 020 | 3 303 | 3 774 | 7 937 | 10 503 | 3 607 | 7 544 | 2 272 | 4 759 |
| Truck or van | 509 | 429 | 503 | 543 | 891 | 630 | 759 | 1 039 | 303 | 521 |
| Carpool: Car | 1 089 | 1 134 | 581 | 728 | 1 738 | 2 118 | 1 085 | 2 130 | 610 | 810 |
| Truck or van | 103 | 82 | 152 | 142 | 158 | 170 | 231 | 290 | 51 | 68 |
| Public transportation | 124 | 47 | 30 | 94 | 80 | 334 | 34 | 228 | 184 | 138 |
| Walked only | 427 | 3 374 | 218 | 206 | 72 | 232 | 532 | 858 | 391 | 84 |
| Other means | 64 | 150 | 57 | 26 | 57 | 89 | 61 | 165 | 8 | 38 |
| Worked at home | 28 | 168 | 67 | 106 | 86 | 200 | 71 | 74 | 18 | 18 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.08 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 338 | 1 280 | 1 639 | 1 606 | 2 884 | 3 403 | 2 169 | 4 046 | 1 475 | 1 997 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.3 | 13.6 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 29.7 | 39.4 | 35.9 | 33.3 | 39.0 |
| Female veterans | 60 | 92 | 49 | 62 | 101 | 135 | 70 | 75 | 41 | 50 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City city | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 24 857 | 14 448 | 32 058 | 15 516 | 22 762 | 15 088 | 21 159 | 10 902 | 34 006 | 24 031 |
| Native | 24 254 | 13 632 | 30 131 | 15 158 | 21 367 | 14 641 | 20 488 | 10 436 | 32 149 | 22 905 |
| Born in State of residence | 17 933 | 11 243 | 23 011 | 12 112 | 15 997 | 12 980 | 14 811 | 8 139 | 24 386 | 15 140 |
| Born in different State | 6 242 | 2 230 | 6 981 | 3 022 | 5 300 | 1 618 | 5 598 | 2 272 | 7 719 | 7 643 |
| Northeast | 866 | 385 | 1 541 | 507 | 1 425 | 147 | 991 | 417 | 1 688 | 851 |
| North Central | 1 126 | 1 224 | 1 921 | 1 595 | 1 977 | 865 | 1 658 | 937 | 2 282 | 2 246 |
| South | 3 923 | 334 | 3 238 | 525 | 1 733 | 341 | 2 735 | 835 | 3 468 | 4 121 |
| West | 327 | 287 | 281 | 395 | 165 | 265 | 214 | 83 | 281 | 425 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 79 | 159 | 139 | 24 | 70 | 43 | 79 | 25 | 44 | 122 |
| Foreign born | 603 | 816 | 1 927 | 358 | 1 395 | 447 | 671 | 466 | 1 857 | 1 126 |
| Europe | 190 | 234 | 1 197 | 171 | 785 | 211 | 315 | 255 | 1 315 | 189 |
| Germany | 74 | 34 | 62 | 36 | 73 | 36 | 39 | 32 | 105 | 22 |
| Greece | 6 | 24 | 173 | 8 | 11 | — | 8 | 62 | 31 | 46 |
| Hungary | 21 | — | 141 | — | 44 | — | 51 | 14 | 47 | 6 |
| Ireland | — | 23 | 16 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 16 | — |
| Italy | 8 | 27 | 320 | — | 149 | — | 28 | 31 | 272 | 20 |
| Poland | 23 | 8 | 94 | 5 | 11 | 23 | 41 | 6 | 451 | 5 |
| United Kingdom | 37 | 31 | 214 | 18 | 291 | 9 | 83 | 37 | 210 | 37 |
| Yugoslavia | 15 | — | 58 | 11 | 46 | — | 6 | 6 | 83 | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 21 | 25 | 37 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 24 | — | 23 | — |
| Asia | 50 | 11 | 120 | 49 | 105 | 144 | 49 | 110 | 75 | 419 |
| China | — | — | 16 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 16 | — |
| Philippines | 5 | — | 12 | 21 | 9 | — | 14 | 13 | — | 46 |
| North and Central America | 187 | 513 | 458 | 100 | 457 | 58 | 258 | 80 | 362 | 315 |
| Canada | 174 | 507 | 401 | 100 | 450 | 23 | 251 | 68 | 353 | 172 |
| Mexico | 4 | — | 21 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 9 | 73 |
| West Indies | 9 | 6 | 36 | — | — | 29 | — | 6 | — | 50 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | 42 |
| South America | 7 | 15 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 21 | 7 | 62 |
| All other countries | — | 5 | 18 | 26 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 62 |
| Country not reported | 148 | 13 | 60 | 6 | 23 | 14 | 25 | — | 75 | 79 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 22 578 | 13 514 | 30 146 | 14 735 | 21 663 | 13 962 | 19 591 | 9 787 | 31 629 | 22 572 |
| English only | 21 814 | 12 731 | 27 697 | 14 241 | 20 231 | 13 315 | 18 815 | 9 070 | 28 581 | 21 077 |
| Chinese | — | — | 16 | — | — | 30 | — | — | 41 | 49 |
| French | 64 | 184 | 97 | 117 | 85 | 16 | 66 | 64 | 132 | 135 |
| German | 16 | 32 | 166 | 102 | 163 | 74 | 79 | 42 | 216 | 91 |
| Greek | 6 | 62 | 260 | 7 | 97 | — | 6 | 115 | 54 | 114 |
| Italian | 72 | 101 | 536 | 6 | 262 | 12 | 41 | 81 | 459 | 54 |
| Philippine languages | 19 | — | 12 | 15 | 9 | — | 14 | 13 | — | 37 |
| Polish | 132 | 32 | 530 | 56 | 181 | 112 | 189 | 107 | 1 745 | 11 |
| Spanish | 156 | 84 | 205 | 63 | 138 | 108 | 100 | 91 | 123 | 494 |
| Other specified language | 216 | 283 | 582 | 128 | 483 | 275 | 250 | 184 | 217 | 496 |
| Unspecified language | 83 | 5 | 45 | — | 14 | 20 | 31 | 20 | 61 | 14 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 22 565 | 13 537 | 30 242 | 14 738 | 21 564 | 14 025 | 19 639 | 9 739 | 31 685 | 22 453 |
| Same house | 12 846 | 7 090 | 19 901 | 7 508 | 14 738 | 7 835 | 10 634 | 4 628 | 21 137 | 7 435 |
| Different house in United States | 9 628 | 6 332 | 10 224 | 7 133 | 6 803 | 6 130 | 8 778 | 5 030 | 10 452 | 14 306 |
| Same county | 7 480 | 3 316 | 8 526 | 2 467 | 5 411 | 4 309 | 7 191 | 4 127 | 9 086 | 6 137 |
| Different county | 2 148 | 3 016 | 1 698 | 4 666 | 1 392 | 1 821 | 1 587 | 903 | 1 366 | 8 169 |
| Same State | 1 006 | 1 953 | 862 | 3 313 | 737 | 1 421 | 661 | 355 | 625 | 6 579 |
| Different State | 1 142 | 1 063 | 836 | 1 353 | 655 | 400 | 926 | 548 | 741 | 1 590 |
| Northeast | 90 | 144 | 60 | 200 | 106 | 20 | 133 | 80 | 85 | 122 |
| North Central | 246 | 471 | 404 | 380 | 191 | 174 | 274 | 182 | 173 | 479 |
| South | 580 | 120 | 204 | 392 | 236 | 147 | 455 | 206 | 375 | 739 |
| West | 226 | 328 | 168 | 381 | 122 | 59 | 64 | 80 | 108 | 250 |
| Abroad | 91 | 115 | 117 | 97 | 23 | 60 | 227 | 81 | 96 | 712 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 1 755 | 2 459 | 1 426 | 3 806 | 1 138 | 1 453 | 1 337 | 738 | 1 256 | 7 831 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 112 | — | 76 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 37 | 36 | 260 | 13 | 13 | 137 | 33 | — | 37 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 187 | 1 014 | 119 | 631 | 63 | 378 | 101 | 86 | 177 | 5 182 |
| Different State in 1975 | 900 | 747 | 655 | 1 003 | 532 | 347 | 795 | 456 | 688 | 1 472 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 96 | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | 37 | 13 | — | 57 | 22 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 51 | 72 | 43 | 110 | 37 | 47 | 65 | 86 | 40 | 542 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 476 | 5 300 | 14 150 | 6 221 | 9 897 | 7 188 | 8 193 | 4 378 | 13 044 | 10 888 |
| Place of work reported | 7 817 | 4 882 | 13 464 | 5 834 | 9 483 | 6 811 | 7 770 | 4 140 | 12 586 | 9 962 |
| Worked in area of residence | 2 036 | 4 388 | 1 998 | 4 593 | 3 086 | 1 207 | 1 990 | 519 | 3 718 | 3 377 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 5 781 | 494 | 11 466 | 1 241 | 6 397 | 5 604 | 5 780 | 3 621 | 8 868 | 6 585 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 74.0 | 10.1 | 85.2 | 21.3 | 67.5 | 82.3 | 74.4 | 87.5 | 70.5 | 66.1 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 23.1 | 10.1 | 21.5 | 11.3 | 18.5 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 16.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 580 | 5 271 | 14 039 | 6 525 | 9 996 | 7 287 | 8 192 | 4 356 | 13 124 | 10 633 |
| Private vehicle | 8 261 | 3 794 | 13 325 | 5 345 | 9 405 | 6 862 | 7 810 | 4 183 | 12 071 | 7 834 |
| Drive alone: Car | 5 581 | 2 485 | 9 527 | 3 933 | 7 004 | 4 735 | 5 617 | 3 105 | 8 715 | 5 718 |
| Truck or van | 1 156 | 485 | 1 375 | 496 | 777 | 974 | 661 | 475 | 1 148 | 467 |
| Carpool: | 1 240 | 663 | 2 098 | 767 | 1 463 | 943 | 1 171 | 541 | 1 955 | 1 555 |
| Truck or van | 284 | 161 | 325 | 149 | 161 | 210 | 161 | 62 | 253 | 94 |
| Public transportation | 30 | 150 | 230 | 43 | 131 | 94 | 119 | 50 | 337 | 354 |
| Walked only | 160 | 934 | 300 | 709 | 329 | 156 | 168 | 60 | 527 | 2 193 |
| Other means | 50 | 245 | 94 | 248 | 65 | 36 | 45 | 46 | 121 | 115 |
| Worked at home | 79 | 148 | 90 | 180 | 66 | 139 | 50 | 17 | 68 | 137 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.13 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 933 | 1 791 | 4 712 | 1 916 | 3 173 | 1 856 | 2 685 | 1 475 | 4 613 | 1 809 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.1 | 34.8 | 39.4 | 35.0 | 37.8 | 33.9 | 36.5 | 41.1 | 36.7 | 19.6 |
| Female veterans | 53 | 55 | 136 | 55 | 74 | 53 | 93 | 39 | 160 | 112 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Total persons | 10 152 | 40 779 | 17 494 | 20 615 | 10 157 | 22 902 | 19 120 | 19 741 | 42 876 | 13 978 | 11 222 |
| Native | 9 997 | 38 710 | 17 230 | 20 005 | 9 910 | 22 478 | 18 717 | 19 321 | 38 597 | 13 716 | 10 884 |
| Born in State of residence | 9 146 | 27 477 | 15 359 | 13 686 | 7 227 | 6 022 | 10 864 | 14 190 | 23 410 | 11 878 | 8 573 |
| Born in different State | 846 | 11 040 | 1 846 | 6 217 | 2 658 | 16 385 | 7 798 | 5 073 | 14 904 | 1 791 | 2 238 |
| Northeast | 132 | 2 704 | 353 | 918 | 358 | 725 | 221 | 517 | 4 653 | 183 | 461 |
| North Central | 490 | 4 869 | 828 | 3 295 | 1 143 | 14 067 | 3 002 | 1 759 | 6 856 | 583 | 1 062 |
| South | 147 | 2 721 | 435 | 1 567 | 1 056 | 1 272 | 4 333 | 2 550 | 2 544 | 902 | 618 |
| West | 77 | 746 | 230 | 437 | 101 | 321 | 242 | 247 | 851 | 123 | 97 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 5 | 193 | 25 | 102 | 25 | 71 | 55 | 58 | 283 | 47 | 73 |
| Foreign born | 155 | 2 069 | 264 | 610 | 247 | 424 | 403 | 420 | 4 279 | 262 | 338 |
| Europe | 73 | 999 | 100 | 310 | 126 | 259 | 230 | 155 | 1 572 | 68 | 194 |
| Germany | 30 | 190 | 37 | 87 | 44 | 77 | 115 | 28 | 308 | 21 | 29 |
| Greece | — | 34 | 6 | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Hungary | 7 | 13 | 12 | — | 5 | 37 | — | 7 | 30 | — | — |
| Ireland | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 58 | — | 18 |
| Italy | — | 127 | — | 22 | 8 | — | 18 | — | 55 | — | 13 |
| Poland | 8 | 62 | 13 | 6 | — | 50 | 13 | 24 | 111 | 7 | 11 |
| United Kingdom | 9 | 257 | 27 | 58 | 21 | 50 | 22 | 40 | 507 | 28 | 80 |
| Yugoslavia | — | 15 | — | 31 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 35 | — | 18 |
| U. S. S. R. | — | 16 | 5 | — | 14 | — | 42 | — | 100 | — | — |
| Asia | 6 | 299 | 76 | 144 | 18 | 52 | 16 | 128 | 1 346 | 64 | 10 |
| China | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 85 | — | — |
| Philippines | — | 57 | 19 | 15 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 137 | — | — |
| North and Central America | 76 | 635 | 52 | 131 | 68 | 63 | 75 | 82 | 839 | 90 | 107 |
| Canada | 76 | 597 | 52 | 115 | 42 | 53 | 62 | 65 | 778 | 27 | 95 |
| Mexico | — | 26 | — | 13 | 19 | — | — | — | 18 | 44 | — |
| West Indies | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | 13 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 12 |
| Cuba | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 12 |
| South America | — | 59 | 8 | 13 | — | — | 7 | 15 | 112 | — | — |
| All other countries | — | 33 | 5 | — | — | — | 11 | 7 | 149 | — | — |
| Country not reported | — | 28 | 18 | 12 | 21 | 50 | 22 | 33 | 161 | 40 | 27 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 422 | 38 049 | 16 177 | 19 228 | 9 512 | 21 187 | 17 365 | 18 842 | 41 277 | 12 904 | 10 387 |
| English only | 8 955 | 35 952 | 15 585 | 18 449 | 9 069 | 20 592 | 16 881 | 17 914 | 37 163 | 12 128 | 10 006 |
| Chinese | 5 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 153 | — | — |
| French | 33 | 218 | 49 | 88 | 62 | 20 | 17 | 49 | 340 | 10 | 55 |
| German | 133 | 238 | 138 | 132 | 134 | 106 | 202 | 160 | 307 | 99 | 59 |
| Greek | — | 96 | 13 | 28 | — | — | — | 5 | 102 | — | — |
| Italian | — | 265 | 18 | 31 | 17 | 5 | 16 | 10 | 148 | — | 32 |
| Philippine languages | — | 57 | 19 | 9 | 5 | — | — | — | 148 | — | 13 |
| Polish | 247 | 191 | 65 | 30 | 13 | 155 | 20 | 137 | 301 | 48 | 108 |
| Spanish | 26 | 266 | 166 | 165 | 118 | 138 | 111 | 261 | 340 | 559 | 56 |
| Other specified language | 23 | 671 | 92 | 242 | 88 | 158 | 95 | 295 | 2 182 | 50 | 52 |
| Unspecified language | — | 77 | 32 | 54 | 6 | 13 | 23 | 11 | 93 | 10 | 6 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 334 | 37 918 | 16 086 | 19 362 | 9 525 | 21 229 | 17 236 | 18 566 | 41 247 | 12 943 | 10 411 |
| Same house | 5 761 | 15 975 | 9 550 | 11 335 | 5 912 | 12 580 | 9 116 | 8 595 | 24 391 | 7 828 | 4 747 |
| Different house in United States | 3 537 | 21 704 | 6 485 | 7 857 | 3 613 | 8 639 | 8 030 | 9 754 | 15 749 | 5 115 | 5 594 |
| Same county | 2 455 | 10 411 | 4 929 | 4 801 | 2 350 | 3 110 | 6 264 | 4 174 | 8 731 | 4 072 | 1 457 |
| Different county | 1 082 | 11 293 | 1 556 | 3 056 | 1 263 | 5 529 | 1 766 | 5 580 | 7 018 | 1 043 | 4 137 |
| Same State | 928 | 7 190 | 946 | 1 445 | 801 | 931 | 590 | 4 173 | 3 544 | 763 | 3 644 |
| Different State | 154 | 4 103 | 610 | 1 611 | 462 | 4 598 | 1 176 | 1 407 | 3 474 | 280 | 493 |
| Northeast | 12 | 1 032 | — | 228 | 81 | 218 | 63 | 119 | 634 | — | 91 |
| North Central | 71 | 1 832 | 319 | 519 | 105 | 3 854 | 459 | 639 | 1 593 | 22 | 355 |
| South | 27 | 1 085 | 115 | 669 | 193 | 392 | 405 | 438 | 620 | 246 | 47 |
| West | 44 | 154 | 176 | 195 | 83 | 134 | 249 | 211 | 627 | 12 | — |
| Abroad | 36 | 239 | 51 | 170 | — | 10 | 90 | 217 | 1 107 | — | 70 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 869 | 8 822 | 1 198 | 2 436 | 1 010 | 4 040 | 1 291 | 5 208 | 5 118 | 842 | 2 726 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 3 | — | — | 34 | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | 9 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 62 | 107 | — | — | 342 | — | 11 | 3 480 | 49 | 12 | 36 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 15 | 958 | 63 | 212 | 38 | 255 | 73 | 798 | 385 | 105 | 143 |
| Different State in 1975 | 119 | 3 078 | 385 | 1 277 | 334 | 3 369 | 839 | 1 238 | 2 462 | 235 | 290 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 3 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | 9 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 27 | — | — | 68 | — | — | 509 | 15 | 12 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | — | 289 | 11 | 79 | — | 187 | 19 | 166 | 123 | 25 | 13 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 12.9 | 24.6 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 21.1 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 24.3 | 17.9 | 28.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 921 | 18 895 | 6 841 | 9 181 | 4 025 | 9 157 | 6 221 | 5 910 | 19 328 | 5 244 | 4 681 |
| Private vehicle | 3 696 | 18 167 | 6 625 | 8 612 | 3 847 | 8 691 | 5 893 | 5 541 | 18 382 | 5 033 | 4 588 |
| Drive alone: Car | 2 341 | 13 854 | 4 610 | 6 294 | 2 493 | 6 074 | 3 849 | 3 744 | 16 069 | 3 626 | 2 943 |
| Truck or van | 843 | 1 535 | 854 | 790 | 607 | 1 291 | 833 | 870 | 722 | 722 | 529 |
| Carpool: Car | 334 | 2 524 | 985 | 1 375 | 598 | 1 113 | 1 040 | 769 | 1 894 | 541 | 945 |
| Truck or van | 178 | 254 | 176 | 153 | 149 | 213 | 171 | 158 | 50 | 144 | 171 |
| Public transportation | 7 | 126 | 22 | 99 | 34 | 80 | 60 | 79 | 281 | 10 | 5 |
| Walked only | 115 | 341 | 77 | 232 | 73 | 146 | 130 | 100 | 236 | 142 | 25 |
| Other means | 48 | 83 | 27 | 67 | 19 | 67 | 51 | 54 | 59 | 28 | 25 |
| Worked at home | 55 | 178 | 90 | 171 | 52 | 173 | 87 | 136 | 370 | 31 | 38 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.16 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 1 369 | 5 259 | 2 182 | 3 063 | 2 203 | 2 966 | 1 879 | 3 199 | 6 528 | 1 556 | 1 439 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 37.7 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 42.1 | 53.5 | 37.3 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 40.3 | 33.7 | 37.4 |
| Female veterans | 21 | 102 | 53 | 68 | 33 | 60 | 42 | 49 | 171 | 33 | 47 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Comstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 18 302 | 12 763 | 10 104 | 48 616 | 10 120 | 18 276 | 23 757 | 11 162 | 13 708 | 17 144 | 23 822 |
| Native | 17 625 | 12 516 | 9 864 | 45 836 | 9 868 | 17 564 | 22 884 | 10 937 | 13 353 | 16 712 | 23 136 |
| Born in State of residence | 13 381 | 8 517 | 8 735 | 34 066 | 7 031 | 13 723 | 18 442 | 8 697 | 11 170 | 13 703 | 18 078 |
| Born in different State | 4 157 | 3 982 | 1 098 | 11 590 | 2 805 | 3 663 | 4 384 | 2 217 | 2 151 | 2 968 | 5 009 |
| Northeast | 741 | 193 | 134 | 2 677 | 561 | 727 | 830 | 193 | 303 | 478 | 758 |
| North Central | 1 310 | 504 | 573 | 4 660 | 1 459 | 986 | 1 715 | 1 148 | 907 | 1 420 | 2 642 |
| South | 1 968 | 3 164 | 299 | 3 511 | 480 | 1 444 | 1 539 | 708 | 798 | 818 | 1 258 |
| West | 138 | 121 | 92 | 742 | 305 | 506 | 300 | 168 | 143 | 252 | 351 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 87 | 17 | 31 | 180 | 32 | 178 | 58 | 23 | 32 | 41 | 49 |
| Foreign born | 677 | 247 | 240 | 2 780 | 252 | 712 | 873 | 225 | 355 | 432 | 686 |
| Europe | 261 | 89 | 139 | 920 | 137 | 444 | 361 | 140 | 185 | 184 | 314 |
| Germany | 32 | 33 | 7 | 155 | 31 | 170 | 58 | 17 | 37 | 29 | 88 |
| Greece | 7 | — | — | 73 | — | 17 | — | — | 30 | 18 | 6 |
| Hungary | 6 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 11 | — | 10 | 9 | — |
| Ireland | — | 13 | — | 6 | — | 11 | 5 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Italy | 56 | — | — | 60 | 8 | 38 | 17 | — | 12 | — | 85 |
| Poland | 30 | 21 | — | 119 | — | 43 | 66 | — | 37 | 8 | 12 |
| United Kingdom | 54 | 10 | — | 208 | 7 | 91 | 106 | 12 | 55 | 12 | 60 |
| Yugoslavia | — | — | — | 105 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 12 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | 4 | — | 10 | — | — | 21 | 12 | — | 17 | 7 |
| Asia | 216 | 46 | 22 | 1 163 | 60 | 39 | 85 | 50 | 35 | 114 | 161 |
| China | 18 | — | — | 131 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — |
| Philippines | — | 5 | — | 218 | 12 | — | 38 | 30 | — | 27 | 6 |
| North and Central America | 167 | 62 | 53 | 591 | 42 | 217 | 373 | 23 | 122 | 98 | 153 |
| Canada | 156 | 5 | 33 | 499 | 42 | 199 | 367 | 23 | 98 | 72 | 80 |
| Mexico | — | 57 | 6 | 72 | — | 10 | 6 | — | 24 | 17 | 23 |
| West Indies | 11 | — | 7 | 20 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 9 | 50 |
| Cuba | — | — | 7 | 20 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 9 | 45 |
| South America | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| All other countries | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Country not reported | 27 | 46 | 26 | 96 | — | 12 | 26 | — | 7 | 12 | 28 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 16 309 | 11 712 | 9 155 | 43 268 | 9 482 | 16 557 | 22 088 | 10 413 | 12 726 | 15 786 | 22 420 |
| English only | 15 517 | 10 681 | 8 986 | 40 176 | 9 195 | 15 724 | 21 211 | 10 135 | 12 263 | 15 281 | 21 429 |
| Chinese | 25 | — | — | 265 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | 15 | 6 |
| French | 46 | 50 | — | 165 | 17 | 91 | 83 | 19 | 49 | 18 | 70 |
| German | 58 | 135 | 21 | 240 | 49 | 246 | 96 | 31 | 48 | 102 | 166 |
| Greek | 7 | 4 | — | 136 | — | 42 | 34 | — | 40 | 22 | 27 |
| Italian | 90 | 10 | 7 | 112 | — | 83 | 89 | 10 | 39 | 8 | 106 |
| Philippine languages | — | 5 | — | 142 | 18 | — | 20 | 17 | — | 27 | — |
| Polish | 111 | 42 | — | 390 | 7 | 145 | 169 | 29 | 49 | 27 | 27 |
| Spanish | 79 | 704 | 38 | 279 | 27 | 78 | 145 | 71 | 128 | 117 | 297 |
| Other specified language | 365 | 74 | 103 | 1 288 | 149 | 123 | 234 | 87 | 82 | 164 | 264 |
| Unspecified language | 11 | 7 | — | 75 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 28 | 5 | 28 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 16 164 | 11 809 | 9 132 | 43 225 | 9 554 | 16 705 | 22 152 | 10 364 | 12 771 | 15 850 | 22 477 |
| Same house | 7 232 | 7 696 | 4 819 | 11 608 | 4 358 | 7 042 | 11 843 | 6 141 | 6 307 | 7 139 | 11 211 |
| Different house in United States | 8 835 | 4 106 | 4 303 | 31 326 | 5 155 | 9 075 | 10 213 | 4 223 | 6 389 | 8 516 | 11 196 |
| Same county | 7 392 | 3 273 | 3 029 | 21 799 | 2 715 | 5 348 | 5 063 | 2 823 | 4 813 | 5 881 | 2 256 |
| Different county | 1 443 | 833 | 1 274 | 9 527 | 2 440 | 3 727 | 5 150 | 1 400 | 1 576 | 2 635 | 8 940 |
| Same State | 445 | 471 | 862 | 4 580 | 1 138 | 2 360 | 4 183 | 977 | 1 123 | 2 078 | 6 891 |
| Different State | 998 | 362 | 412 | 4 947 | 1 302 | 1 367 | 967 | 423 | 453 | 557 | 2 049 |
| Northeast | 241 | — | — | 362 | 110 | — | 66 | — | 35 | 63 | 139 |
| North Central | 289 | 58 | 98 | 2 651 | 490 | 135 | 388 | 176 | 238 | 211 | 997 |
| South | 407 | 282 | 206 | 978 | 351 | 868 | 355 | 194 | 39 | 170 | 626 |
| West | 61 | 22 | 108 | 507 | 99 | 254 | 158 | 53 | 141 | 113 | 287 |
| Abroad | 97 | 7 | 10 | 291 | 41 | 588 | 96 | — | 75 | 195 | 70 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 1 222 | 652 | 984 | 7 172 | 1 792 | 2 829 | 4 023 | 1 121 | 1 274 | 2 145 | 7 354 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 11 | — | — | 12 | — | 183 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 17 | — | — | — | 13 | 43 | 22 | — | — | 90 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 35 | 40 | 64 | 773 | 123 | 211 | 303 | 76 | 92 | 237 | 970 |
| Different State in 1975 | 812 | 245 | 275 | 3 603 | 944 | 867 | 764 | 305 | 392 | 417 | 1 655 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 11 | — | — | 12 | — | 183 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | 24 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 26 | — | 15 | 310 | 52 | 115 | 59 | 25 | — | 67 | 309 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 21.9 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 27.7 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 15.6 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 6 947 | 4 261 | 4 619 | 21 467 | 4 719 | 7 397 | 10 559 | 4 813 | 6 015 | 7 833 | 12 294 |
| Private vehicle | 6 708 | 4 076 | 4 303 | 20 820 | 4 567 | 7 171 | 10 269 | 4 595 | 5 896 | 7 242 | 11 556 |
| Drive alone: Car | 4 685 | 2 911 | 2 588 | 15 614 | 3 699 | 4 649 | 7 312 | 3 144 | 4 131 | 4 597 | 8 257 |
| Truck or van | 1 037 | 419 | 854 | 1 568 | 389 | 1 057 | 1 182 | 724 | 810 | 968 | 1 230 |
| Carpool: | 769 | 695 | 713 | 3 223 | 386 | 1 251 | 1 471 | 604 | 815 | 1 384 | 1 857 |
| Car | 217 | 51 | 148 | 415 | 93 | 214 | 304 | 123 | 140 | 293 | 212 |
| Truck or van | 34 | 7 | 64 | 150 | 12 | 16 | 58 | 45 | 11 | 174 | 148 |
| Public transportation | 121 | 72 | 100 | 265 | 36 | 73 | 68 | 102 | 50 | 168 | 348 |
| Walked only | 19 | 5 | 59 | 106 | 47 | 54 | 36 | 13 | 40 | 111 | 81 |
| Other means | 65 | 101 | 93 | 126 | 57 | 83 | 128 | 58 | 18 | 138 | 161 |
| Worked at home | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.10 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 190 | 1 355 | 1 096 | 5 617 | 1 332 | 2 184 | 3 272 | 1 539 | 1 748 | 2 074 | 2 993 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 37.5 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 37.2 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 36.6 | 34.6 | 34.6 |
| Female veterans | 45 | 41 | 36 | 146 | 44 | 82 | 73 | 42 | 51 | 73 | 106 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 10 038 | 11 144 | 11 744 | 35 405 | 18 204 | 10 646 | 10 364 | 25 065 | 26 104 | 24 413 | 10 802 |
| Native | 9 894 | 10 892 | 11 379 | 33 693 | 17 701 | 10 483 | 9 937 | 24 477 | 25 201 | 23 308 | 10 430 |
| Born in State of residence | 8 552 | 8 296 | 9 043 | 25 843 | 13 378 | 9 205 | 8 714 | 19 988 | 21 935 | 17 578 | 8 060 |
| Born in different State | 1 335 | 2 581 | 2 290 | 7 764 | 4 292 | 1 264 | 1 183 | 4 424 | 3 190 | 5 620 | 2 311 |
| Northeast | 159 | 245 | 376 | 935 | 569 | 185 | 173 | 384 | 424 | 1 011 | 371 |
| North Central | 575 | 1 143 | 952 | 3 074 | 1 882 | 673 | 700 | 1 522 | 1 888 | 2 316 | 946 |
| South | 507 | 997 | 745 | 3 432 | 1 675 | 306 | 203 | 2 283 | 504 | 1 976 | 822 |
| West | 94 | 196 | 217 | 323 | 166 | 100 | 107 | 235 | 374 | 317 | 172 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 7 | 15 | 46 | 86 | 31 | 14 | 40 | 65 | 76 | 110 | 59 |
| Foreign born | 144 | 252 | 365 | 1 712 | 503 | 163 | 427 | 588 | 903 | 1 105 | 372 |
| Europe | 81 | 138 | 161 | 700 | 231 | 70 | 343 | 233 | 646 | 439 | 261 |
| Germany | 20 | 42 | 68 | 164 | 7 | 16 | 28 | 71 | 44 | 89 | 42 |
| Greece | — | — | — | 97 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hungary | — | 6 | 2 | 42 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 44 | 6 | 100 | — |
| Ireland | — | — | — | 21 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | — |
| Italy | 11 | 7 | 8 | 63 | 55 | — | — | 7 | — | 53 | 12 |
| Poland | — | — | 7 | 67 | 33 | — | — | 13 | 4 | 11 | 23 |
| United Kingdom | 11 | 44 | 21 | 142 | 38 | — | 6 | 43 | 11 | 104 | 98 |
| Yugoslavia | 12 | — | 20 | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U.S.S.R. | — | — | 33 | 204 | 16 | 6 | — | — | — | 37 | 11 |
| Asia | 7 | 63 | 75 | 430 | 74 | 38 | 5 | 165 | 138 | 361 | 28 |
| China | — | 8 | 6 | 55 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 53 | 16 |
| Philippines | — | — | — | 59 | — | 32 | — | — | 12 | 17 | — |
| North and Central America | 56 | 51 | 88 | 258 | 107 | 44 | 51 | 171 | 38 | 200 | 53 |
| Canada | 33 | 45 | 88 | 209 | 101 | 44 | 51 | 160 | 17 | 171 | 53 |
| Mexico | 19 | 6 | — | 27 | — | — | — | 11 | — | 29 | — |
| West Indies | 4 | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| Cuba | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| South America | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other countries | — | — | — | 65 | 6 | — | — | — | 36 | 57 | — |
| Country not reported | — | — | 8 | 55 | 69 | 5 | 28 | 19 | 45 | 11 | 19 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 290 | 10 433 | 10 951 | 33 233 | 16 580 | 9 837 | 9 456 | 23 060 | 23 683 | 22 796 | 9 978 |
| English only | 8 966 | 10 163 | 10 557 | 31 043 | 16 001 | 9 586 | 9 078 | 22 121 | 22 630 | 21 358 | 9 448 |
| Chinese | — | 8 | 24 | 89 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 100 | 21 |
| French | 31 | 45 | 40 | 165 | 41 | 12 | 28 | 78 | 29 | 124 | 54 |
| German | 39 | 44 | 66 | 379 | 52 | 14 | 24 | 171 | 94 | 140 | 34 |
| Greek | — | 6 | 6 | 151 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | 135 | — |
| Italian | 17 | 16 | 5 | 69 | 102 | 6 | 3 | 35 | 27 | 114 | 48 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 29 | — | 32 | — | — | 6 | 10 | — |
| Polish | — | 6 | 44 | 63 | 54 | 51 | 7 | 83 | 16 | 83 | 100 |
| Spanish | 145 | 70 | 34 | 291 | 55 | 61 | 55 | 176 | 160 | 179 | 65 |
| Other specified language | 74 | 75 | 143 | 851 | 249 | 66 | 247 | 322 | 703 | 536 | 163 |
| Unspecified language | 18 | — | 32 | 103 | 19 | 9 | 14 | 69 | 6 | 17 | 45 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 261 | 10 481 | 10 919 | 33 415 | 16 402 | 9 837 | 9 502 | 22 974 | 23 811 | 22 831 | 10 021 |
| Same house | 5 002 | 6 213 | 6 216 | 18 682 | 9 389 | 6 253 | 4 853 | 14 351 | 13 386 | 12 645 | 4 773 |
| Different house in United States | 4 259 | 4 211 | 4 679 | 14 132 | 6 976 | 3 578 | 4 649 | 8 559 | 10 270 | 9 991 | 5 248 |
| Same county | 1 044 | 3 168 | 2 858 | 11 253 | 4 286 | 2 334 | 3 516 | 6 793 | 3 486 | 6 971 | 1 324 |
| Different county | 3 215 | 1 043 | 1 821 | 2 879 | 2 690 | 1 244 | 1 133 | 1 766 | 6 784 | 3 020 | 3 924 |
| Same State | 2 796 | 620 | 1 546 | 1 389 | 1 862 | 777 | 877 | 954 | 5 747 | 1 701 | 3 509 |
| Different State | 419 | 423 | 275 | 1 490 | 828 | 467 | 256 | 812 | 1 037 | 1 319 | 415 |
| Northeast | 55 | — | 46 | 74 | 94 | 25 | — | 186 | — | 245 | 92 |
| North Central | 134 | 249 | 76 | 658 | 587 | 197 | 194 | 251 | 642 | 471 | 181 |
| South | 185 | 58 | 91 | 569 | 62 | 157 | 26 | 358 | 197 | 411 | 16 |
| West | 45 | 116 | 62 | 189 | 85 | 88 | 10 | 17 | 198 | 192 | 126 |
| Abroad | — | 57 | 24 | 601 | 37 | 6 | — | 64 | 155 | 195 | — |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 619 | 861 | 1 451 | 2 381 | 2 005 | 858 | 965 | 1 254 | 5 193 | 2 465 | 3 101 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | 41 | 38 | — | 79 | — | 93 | — | 365 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 328 | 43 | 160 | 265 | 104 | 100 | 74 | 24 | 704 | 351 | 188 |
| Different State in 1975 | 319 | 351 | 264 | 1 219 | 677 | 267 | 175 | 520 | 721 | 1 069 | 324 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | 17 | 22 | — | — | — | 14 | — | 63 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 47 | 14 | 23 | 128 | 71 | — | 23 | — | 111 | 199 | 52 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 17.4 | 16.9 | 23.6 | 16.9 | 22.1 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 26.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 572 | 4 728 | 4 967 | 14 513 | 6 422 | 4 573 | 4 559 | 8 865 | 11 082 | 10 727 | 4 260 |
| Private vehicle | 4 355 | 4 525 | 4 771 | 14 018 | 6 239 | 4 405 | 4 295 | 8 589 | 10 582 | 10 481 | 4 084 |
| Drive alone: Car | 2 960 | 3 099 | 3 170 | 10 393 | 4 112 | 2 959 | 2 772 | 5 840 | 7 024 | 7 869 | 2 547 |
| Truck or van | 625 | 702 | 630 | 1 717 | 966 | 792 | 763 | 1 620 | 1 188 | 1 144 | 540 |
| Carpool: Car | 640 | 630 | 816 | 1 744 | 964 | 478 | 577 | 933 | 1 940 | 1 247 | 828 |
| Truck or van | 130 | 94 | 155 | 164 | 197 | 176 | 183 | 196 | 430 | 221 | 169 |
| Public transportation | 35 | 36 | 24 | 69 | 24 | — | 41 | 50 | 23 | 31 | — |
| Walked only | 81 | 70 | 91 | 222 | 92 | 86 | 90 | 132 | 184 | 94 | 26 |
| Other means | 20 | 26 | 39 | 71 | 14 | 18 | 34 | 24 | 105 | 26 | 33 |
| Worked at home | 81 | 71 | 42 | 133 | 53 | 64 | 99 | 70 | 188 | 95 | 117 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.08 | 1.16 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 289 | 1 478 | 1 689 | 4 612 | 2 326 | 1 487 | 1 065 | 3 131 | 2 738 | 3 316 | 1 315 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.7 | 36.1 | 39.8 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 39.3 | 29.3 | 36.2 | 31.5 | 37.7 | 32.8 |
| Female veterans | 36 | 31 | 47 | 269 | 59 | 23 | 13 | 117 | 48 | 54 | 35 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Hamburg township | Hampton township | Harrison township | Highland township, Oakland County | Holland township, Ottawa County | Independence township | Kalamazoo township | Lansing township | Leoni township | Lincoln township, Berrien County | Macomb township |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Total persons | 11 318 | 10 418 | 23 649 | 16 938 | 13 722 | 21 537 | 20 942 | 10 097 | 14 259 | 13 520 | 14 230 |
| Native | 10 972 | 10 174 | 22 403 | 16 380 | 13 181 | 20 944 | 20 092 | 9 615 | 14 089 | 12 844 | 13 255 |
| Born in State of residence | 8 446 | 9 189 | 17 390 | 13 398 | 11 018 | 16 578 | 14 809 | 7 771 | 11 392 | 8 326 | 11 560 |
| Born in different State | 2 470 | 943 | 4 795 | 2 923 | 2 076 | 4 323 | 5 246 | 1 796 | 2 671 | 4 488 | 1 618 |
| Northeast | 631 | 194 | 1 069 | 684 | 204 | 756 | 751 | 348 | 296 | 376 | 284 |
| North Central | 920 | 408 | 1 732 | 1 059 | 958 | 1 902 | 2 621 | 759 | 1 249 | 2 906 | 619 |
| South | 622 | 239 | 1 596 | 981 | 745 | 1 373 | 1 527 | 470 | 922 | 936 | 532 |
| West | 297 | 102 | 398 | 199 | 169 | 292 | 347 | 219 | 204 | 270 | 183 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 56 | 42 | 218 | 59 | 87 | 43 | 37 | 48 | 26 | 30 | 77 |
| Foreign born | 346 | 244 | 1 246 | 558 | 541 | 593 | 850 | 482 | 170 | 676 | 975 |
| Europe | 180 | 74 | 734 | 351 | 168 | 263 | 486 | 175 | 115 | 455 | 717 |
| Germany | 74 | 18 | 184 | 56 | 23 | 35 | 60 | 27 | 27 | 164 | 83 |
| Greece | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | 21 | — | 26 | — |
| Hungary | — | — | 7 | 23 | 4 | 8 | 19 | 19 | — | 3 | — |
| Ireland | — | 7 | 5 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 19 |
| Italy | 12 | — | 60 | — | — | 38 | — | 20 | 7 | 59 | 248 |
| Poland | 12 | 12 | 68 | 40 | — | 12 | 53 | — | 27 | 102 | 77 |
| United Kingdom | 40 | 31 | 168 | 117 | 16 | 57 | 61 | 40 | 38 | 49 | 46 |
| Yugoslavia | — | — | 27 | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 5 | 94 |
| U.S.S.R. | 8 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 9 | — | 25 | 9 | — | 8 | — |
| Asia | 5 | 46 | 134 | 66 | 100 | 47 | 167 | 149 | 15 | 111 | 76 |
| China | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 12 | — |
| Philippines | — | — | 52 | 23 | 29 | 23 | 47 | 23 | — | 60 | — |
| North and Central America | 139 | 84 | 330 | 116 | 195 | 248 | 95 | 108 | 35 | 83 | 129 |
| Canada | 139 | 79 | 324 | 103 | 25 | 248 | 76 | 53 | 30 | 83 | 129 |
| Mexico | — | — | — | 8 | 170 | — | 11 | 25 | 5 | — | — |
| West Indies | — | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | 30 | — | — | — |
| Cuba | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| South America | — | 6 | — | 8 | 47 | — | 40 | 14 | — | 19 | 33 |
| All other countries | — | — | 23 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Country not reported | 14 | 28 | 12 | — | 9 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 5 | — | 6 |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 500 | 9 629 | 21 970 | 15 374 | 12 529 | 20 191 | 19 519 | 9 448 | 13 247 | 12 552 | 12 923 |
| English only | 10 109 | 9 309 | 20 704 | 14 815 | 11 453 | 19 667 | 18 542 | 8 738 | 12 830 | 11 669 | 11 729 |
| Chinese | — | 22 | 16 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 29 | — |
| French | 39 | 20 | 171 | 50 | 45 | 76 | 12 | 37 | 9 | 6 | 27 |
| German | 89 | 43 | 284 | 78 | 50 | 49 | 128 | 78 | 119 | 435 | 138 |
| Greek | 25 | — | 7 | 6 | — | 43 | 18 | — | — | 31 | — |
| Italian | 40 | 10 | 171 | 54 | — | 48 | 32 | 36 | 7 | 80 | 421 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 35 | 9 | 9 | 23 | 33 | 23 | — | 60 | — |
| Polish | 92 | 88 | 231 | 181 | 13 | 28 | 19 | 17 | 142 | 85 | 262 |
| Spanish | 30 | 68 | 86 | 46 | 774 | 97 | 186 | 269 | 65 | 45 | 52 |
| Other specified language | 68 | 64 | 251 | 121 | 175 | 146 | 505 | 210 | 41 | 94 | 294 |
| Unspecified language | 8 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 34 | 18 | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 477 | 9 681 | 22 025 | 15 321 | 12 680 | 20 027 | 19 618 | 9 496 | 13 229 | 12 618 | 12 731 |
| Same house | 4 775 | 4 909 | 9 604 | 7 182 | 7 064 | 10 609 | 10 626 | 4 689 | 8 067 | 6 852 | 4 429 |
| Different house in United States | 5 634 | 4 680 | 11 906 | 8 102 | 5 491 | 9 336 | 8 800 | 4 729 | 5 107 | 5 735 | 8 254 |
| Same county | 1 352 | 3 202 | 6 655 | 4 153 | 3 961 | 6 021 | 5 223 | 2 487 | 3 954 | 3 471 | 5 608 |
| Different county | 4 282 | 1 478 | 5 251 | 3 949 | 1 530 | 3 315 | 3 577 | 2 242 | 1 153 | 2 264 | 2 646 |
| Same State | 3 218 | 1 197 | 3 394 | 3 634 | 1 008 | 2 422 | 2 378 | 1 587 | 685 | 859 | 2 202 |
| Different State | 1 064 | 281 | 1 857 | 315 | 522 | 893 | 1 199 | 655 | 468 | 1 405 | 444 |
| Northeast | 144 | 27 | 320 | 70 | — | 121 | 210 | 132 | 76 | 109 | 24 |
| North Central | 595 | 157 | 331 | 88 | 313 | 390 | 481 | 276 | 154 | 755 | 208 |
| South | 68 | 86 | 827 | 121 | 125 | 324 | 380 | 152 | 228 | 311 | 155 |
| West | 257 | 11 | 379 | 36 | 84 | 58 | 128 | 95 | 10 | 230 | 57 |
| Abroad | 68 | 92 | 515 | 37 | 125 | 82 | 192 | 78 | 55 | 31 | 48 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 3 136 | 1 171 | 4 301 | 3 082 | 1 199 | 2 494 | 3 150 | 1 909 | 922 | 1 773 | 2 078 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | 614 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 123 | 25 | — | — | — | — | 250 | — | 142 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 251 | 82 | 355 | 102 | 88 | 173 | 680 | 422 | 33 | 91 | 172 |
| Different State in 1975 | 719 | 228 | 1 459 | 245 | 373 | 650 | 1 007 | 503 | 351 | 1 092 | 318 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | 533 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 26 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 77 | 24 | 123 | 18 | 31 | 47 | 158 | 135 | 13 | 70 | 25 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 29.9 | 18.7 | 24.5 | 33.3 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 16.2 | 26.1 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 892 | 4 005 | 10 796 | 6 588 | 6 474 | 9 469 | 9 477 | 4 976 | 5 636 | 6 278 | 6 180 |
| Private vehicle | 4 676 | 3 774 | 10 323 | 6 394 | 6 209 | 9 208 | 8 560 | 4 486 | 5 432 | 6 010 | 5 926 |
| Drive alone: Car | 3 011 | 2 662 | 7 216 | 4 168 | 4 312 | 5 943 | 5 922 | 3 311 | 3 468 | 4 087 | 4 190 |
| Truck or van | 604 | 531 | 1 081 | 906 | 824 | 1 387 | 909 | 348 | 1 009 | 820 | 701 |
| Carpool: Car | 907 | 522 | 1 769 | 1 111 | 874 | 1 569 | 1 500 | 791 | 667 | 898 | 858 |
| Truck or van | 154 | 59 | 257 | 209 | 199 | 309 | 229 | 36 | 288 | 205 | 177 |
| Public transportation | 27 | 37 | 132 | — | 12 | 21 | 314 | 170 | 21 | 2 | 19 |
| Walked only | 59 | 127 | 204 | 67 | 111 | 102 | 339 | 193 | 86 | 111 | 66 |
| Other means | 46 | 32 | 48 | 63 | 86 | 35 | 73 | 53 | 33 | 56 | 55 |
| Worked at home | 84 | 35 | 89 | 64 | 56 | 103 | 191 | 74 | 64 | 99 | 114 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.10 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 1 544 | 1 246 | 3 195 | 2 223 | 1 564 | 2 991 | 2 589 | 1 277 | 1 963 | 1 628 | 1 735 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 36.7 | 35.0 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 33.0 | 39.9 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 35.0 |
| Female veterans | 39 | 50 | 95 | 41 | 21 | 86 | 168 | 51 | 90 | 62 | 23 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Meridian township | Milford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 28 754 | 10 187 | 10 143 | 11 654 | 27 928 | 10 786 | 14 557 | 13 165 | 12 987 | 22 473 | 10 763 |
| Native | 27 374 | 9 771 | 9 948 | 11 388 | 27 242 | 10 621 | 14 360 | 12 955 | 12 299 | 21 858 | 8 918 |
| Born in State of residence | 18 212 | 7 869 | 9 101 | 7 836 | 19 716 | 8 437 | 12 279 | 7 190 | 8 842 | 17 026 | 4 224 |
| Born in different State | 8 966 | 1 877 | 837 | 3 511 | 7 417 | 2 161 | 2 062 | 5 691 | 3 407 | 4 800 | 4 453 |
| Northeast | 2 159 | 542 | 87 | 211 | 584 | 220 | 228 | 271 | 867 | 921 | 549 |
| North Central | 4 471 | 813 | 497 | 1 574 | 1 903 | 859 | 956 | 4 041 | 1 429 | 1 935 | 2 284 |
| South | 1 639 | 446 | 212 | 1 533 | 4 645 | 979 | 726 | 1 186 | 888 | 1 615 | 970 |
| West | 697 | 76 | 41 | 193 | 285 | 103 | 152 | 193 | 223 | 329 | 650 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 196 | 25 | 10 | 41 | 107 | 23 | 19 | 74 | 50 | 32 | 241 |
| Foreign born | 1 380 | 416 | 195 | 266 | 686 | 165 | 197 | 210 | 688 | 615 | 1 845 |
| Europe | 457 | 203 | 118 | 154 | 237 | 79 | 147 | 160 | 318 | 314 | 227 |
| Germany | 139 | 32 | 59 | 23 | 58 | 22 | 21 | 41 | 51 | 79 | 43 |
| Greece | 4 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 22 | 8 | — |
| Hungary | 5 | — | — | 12 | 13 | 5 | — | 20 | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| Ireland | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Italy | 29 | 48 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 30 | 7 |
| Poland | 31 | 24 | 5 | 21 | 40 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 19 | 6 | 9 |
| United Kingdom | 63 | 61 | 15 | 15 | 82 | 16 | 19 | 27 | 117 | 78 | 48 |
| Yugoslavia | 42 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 7 | — | 21 | 6 | 8 | 33 | 23 |
| U.S.S.R. | 20 | — | 24 | — | 12 | 9 | — | — | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| Asia | 536 | 18 | 7 | 24 | 52 | 30 | 16 | 18 | 167 | 46 | 395 |
| China | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 9 | 2 |
| Philippines | 48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 26 | 6 | 54 |
| North and Central America | 185 | 190 | 26 | 51 | 117 | 21 | 34 | 21 | 156 | 209 | 525 |
| Canada | 126 | 178 | 26 | 35 | 99 | 21 | 34 | 21 | 147 | 209 | 164 |
| Mexico | 29 | 6 | — | 16 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| West Indies | 30 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 289 |
| Cuba | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| South America | 81 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 232 |
| All other countries | 60 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 253 |
| Country not reported | 41 | 5 | 15 | 37 | 268 | 20 | — | 7 | 41 | 29 | 196 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 27 094 | 9 442 | 9 498 | 10 631 | 25 545 | 10 032 | 13 468 | 12 167 | 12 453 | 20 927 | 10 019 |
| English only | 25 331 | 9 180 | 9 064 | 10 274 | 24 235 | 9 677 | 13 153 | 11 888 | 11 785 | 20 089 | 8 748 |
| Chinese | 77 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 12 | 14 | 17 |
| French | 116 | 28 | — | 30 | 80 | 21 | 26 | 21 | 59 | 42 | 37 |
| German | 101 | 65 | 286 | 29 | 90 | 100 | 14 | 60 | 89 | 117 | 81 |
| Greek | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | 32 | — | — | 52 | 14 | 13 |
| Italian | 53 | 42 | 38 | 29 | 47 | 14 | — | 12 | 21 | 59 | 19 |
| Philippine languages | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 19 | 50 |
| Polish | 72 | 38 | 67 | 5 | 262 | 51 | 26 | 63 | 51 | 124 | 14 |
| Spanish | 552 | 37 | 14 | 113 | 519 | 26 | 92 | 26 | 24 | 173 | 443 |
| Other specified language | 704 | 39 | 18 | 130 | 225 | 99 | 144 | 97 | 330 | 260 | 578 |
| Unspecified language | 49 | 13 | 6 | 21 | 81 | 12 | 13 | — | 6 | 16 | 19 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 26 996 | 9 421 | 9 466 | 10 418 | 25 432 | 9 938 | 13 474 | 12 193 | 12 459 | 20 898 | 9 921 |
| Same house | 10 145 | 4 618 | 6 313 | 5 164 | 16 074 | 6 156 | 8 736 | 7 477 | 6 502 | 10 970 | 3 858 |
| Different house in United States | 16 333 | 4 753 | 3 106 | 5 150 | 9 346 | 3 691 | 4 684 | 4 605 | 5 776 | 9 918 | 4 832 |
| Same county | 7 782 | 2 209 | 2 589 | 3 915 | 7 775 | 2 996 | 3 646 | 3 034 | 3 815 | 6 200 | 2 005 |
| Different county | 8 551 | 2 544 | 517 | 1 235 | 1 571 | 695 | 1 038 | 1 561 | 1 961 | 3 718 | 2 827 |
| Same State | 5 767 | 2 067 | 424 | 349 | 639 | 432 | 591 | 438 | 1 104 | 2 381 | 485 |
| Different State | 2 784 | 477 | 93 | 886 | 932 | 263 | 447 | 1 133 | 857 | 1 337 | 2 342 |
| Northeast | 571 | 212 | — | 32 | 74 | 51 | 50 | 140 | 116 | 238 | 168 |
| North Central | 1 277 | 234 | 63 | 225 | 386 | 67 | 147 | 765 | 435 | 569 | 806 |
| South | 576 | 31 | 19 | 452 | 429 | 114 | 173 | 144 | 201 | 392 | 675 |
| West | 360 | — | 11 | 177 | 43 | 31 | 77 | 84 | 105 | 138 | 693 |
| Abroad | 518 | 50 | 47 | 104 | 12 | 91 | 54 | 111 | 181 | 10 | 1 231 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 7 417 | 1 985 | 449 | 909 | 1 196 | 519 | 822 | 1 232 | 1 586 | 2 828 | 2 399 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 184 | 45 | — | 10 | — | — | 37 | — | 68 | 33 | 29 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 2 875 | 109 | 30 | 78 | 56 | 50 | 73 | 48 | 129 | 215 | 1 287 |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 313 | 313 | 93 | 610 | 759 | 184 | 349 | 890 | 608 | 996 | 2 024 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 106 | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | 25 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 664 | — | 10 | 68 | 56 | 41 | — | 48 | 73 | 63 | 1 076 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 18.1 | 27.7 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 14.0 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 14 436 | 4 341 | 4 246 | 4 244 | 9 260 | 4 430 | 5 735 | 5 639 | 5 414 | 9 890 | 5 248 |
| Private vehicle | 12 995 | 4 129 | 4 093 | 3 994 | 8 928 | 4 296 | 5 383 | 5 294 | 5 217 | 9 570 | 3 591 |
| Drive alone: Car | 9 810 | 2 794 | 2 742 | 2 783 | 6 169 | 3 035 | 3 321 | 3 466 | 4 090 | 6 370 | 2 251 |
| Truck or van | 766 | 535 | 575 | 522 | 1 281 | 704 | 943 | 1 019 | 304 | 1 381 | 366 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 224 | 700 | 632 | 636 | 1 320 | 469 | 951 | 650 | 730 | 1 496 | 874 |
| Truck or van | 195 | 100 | 144 | 53 | 158 | 88 | 168 | 159 | 93 | 323 | 100 |
| Public transportation | 640 | 5 | 18 | 12 | 59 | 13 | 61 | 9 | 88 | 44 | 12 |
| Walked only | 372 | 99 | 86 | 91 | 155 | 41 | 122 | 179 | 41 | 164 | 1 142 |
| Other means | 184 | 5 | 10 | 56 | 34 | 22 | 51 | 68 | 28 | 30 | 272 |
| Worked at home | 245 | 103 | 39 | 91 | 84 | 58 | 118 | 89 | 40 | 82 | 231 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.18 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 3 097 | 1 303 | 1 383 | 1 282 | 3 477 | 1 533 | 1 743 | 1 800 | 1 679 | 2 752 | 733 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 28.8 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 32.6 | 37.5 | 40.3 | 34.9 | 38.6 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 18.8 |
| Female veterans | 89 | 31 | 17 | 44 | 86 | 46 | 22 | 64 | 35 | 82 | 38 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

| | Oscoda township | Oshkema township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 11 376 | 10 958 | 10 569 | 10 371 | 12 997 | 20 608 | 23 028 | 15 589 | 38 668 | 38 939 | 15 078 |
| Native | 10 880 | 10 499 | 10 238 | 10 033 | 11 847 | 20 082 | 21 997 | 14 871 | 37 126 | 36 629 | 13 897 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 152 | 7 841 | 8 295 | 7 364 | 7 642 | 17 202 | 15 685 | 11 166 | 30 181 | 29 592 | 9 133 |
| Born in different State | 5 340 | 2 625 | 1 918 | 2 650 | 4 142 | 2 812 | 6 209 | 3 619 | 6 866 | 6 904 | 4 668 |
| Northeast | 1 048 | 419 | 332 | 456 | 942 | 423 | 1 630 | 554 | 1 265 | 1 690 | 1 644 |
| North Central | 1 584 | 1 405 | 760 | 1 467 | 1 516 | 1 517 | 2 907 | 1 425 | 3 317 | 2 672 | 2 224 |
| South | 1 739 | 609 | 703 | 494 | 1 466 | 611 | 1 353 | 1 497 | 1 714 | 2 166 | 590 |
| West | 969 | 192 | 123 | 233 | 218 | 261 | 319 | 143 | 570 | 376 | 210 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 388 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 63 | 68 | 103 | 86 | 79 | 133 | 96 |
| Foreign born | 496 | 459 | 331 | 338 | 1 150 | 526 | 1 031 | 718 | 1 542 | 2 310 | 1 181 |
| Europe | 239 | 172 | 123 | 203 | 236 | 300 | 458 | 266 | 801 | 1 512 | 433 |
| Germany | 55 | 21 | 39 | 39 | 55 | 68 | 108 | 39 | 271 | 347 | 48 |
| Greece | — | 8 | — | — | 4 | — | 76 | — | 63 | 15 | 43 |
| Hungary | — | 12 | 8 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 24 | 19 | 27 |
| Ireland | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 5 | 19 | — | 8 |
| Italy | 4 | — | 19 | — | 11 | 5 | 28 | 11 | 32 | 488 | 20 |
| Poland | 7 | — | 7 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 27 | 18 | 81 | 116 | 41 |
| United Kingdom | 127 | 28 | 13 | 12 | 47 | 22 | 135 | 100 | 108 | 238 | 98 |
| Yugoslavia | — | — | 12 | — | 16 | — | 13 | — | 38 | 71 | 37 |
| U.S.S.R. | 3 | 12 | — | — | 31 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 51 | 37 | 62 |
| Asia | 137 | 139 | 56 | 78 | 644 | 80 | 231 | 214 | 314 | 137 | 338 |
| China | 9 | — | — | — | 15 | 7 | 24 | 54 | 21 | — | 22 |
| Philippines | 43 | 11 | 8 | — | 28 | 5 | 52 | 7 | 45 | 5 | 13 |
| North and Central America | 82 | 96 | 141 | 33 | 158 | 78 | 276 | 143 | 297 | 517 | 277 |
| Canada | 63 | 61 | 141 | 5 | 71 | 63 | 263 | 130 | 224 | 512 | 266 |
| Mexico | 6 | — | — | 7 | 6 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 52 | 5 | 7 |
| West Indies | — | — | — | 21 | 81 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Cuba | — | — | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| South America | — | 15 | — | 6 | 38 | 10 | 11 | 44 | 7 | 32 | 27 |
| All other countries | 6 | 25 | — | — | 17 | — | — | 27 | 23 | 11 | 19 |
| Country not reported | 29 | — | 11 | 18 | 26 | 52 | 48 | 14 | 49 | 64 | 25 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 093 | 10 259 | 9 803 | 9 508 | 12 171 | 19 062 | 21 644 | 14 413 | 36 245 | 36 348 | 14 495 |
| English only | 9 511 | 9 761 | 9 501 | 9 084 | 10 975 | 18 496 | 20 664 | 13 662 | 34 083 | 33 703 | 13 363 |
| Chinese | 5 | 26 | — | 7 | 47 | 7 | 26 | 75 | 50 | 24 | 74 |
| French | 63 | 67 | 26 | 20 | 157 | 8 | 60 | 95 | 77 | 202 | 87 |
| German | 91 | 26 | 61 | 57 | 53 | 104 | 171 | 47 | 508 | 473 | 90 |
| Greek | — | 43 | 9 | — | 6 | 24 | 99 | 6 | 106 | 115 | 49 |
| Italian | 30 | 17 | 32 | — | 31 | 20 | 82 | 14 | 66 | 780 | 26 |
| Philippine languages | 40 | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | 40 | 7 | 45 | 5 | — |
| Polish | 41 | 16 | 42 | 42 | 22 | 56 | 147 | 59 | 224 | 405 | 90 |
| Spanish | 160 | 82 | 41 | 121 | 171 | 101 | 94 | 163 | 506 | 156 | 86 |
| Other specified language | 152 | 221 | 91 | 177 | 673 | 234 | 238 | 257 | 526 | 380 | 608 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | — | — | 28 | 7 | 23 | 28 | 54 | 105 | 22 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 093 | 10 177 | 9 686 | 9 549 | 12 008 | 19 053 | 21 654 | 14 422 | 36 160 | 36 259 | 14 507 |
| Same house | 2 670 | 3 265 | 4 596 | 4 522 | 3 534 | 11 302 | 9 923 | 6 145 | 18 689 | 20 802 | 9 535 |
| Different house in United States | 6 616 | 6 748 | 5 078 | 5 027 | 8 203 | 7 577 | 11 544 | 8 052 | 17 100 | 15 256 | 4 750 |
| Same county | 966 | 3 479 | 3 274 | 2 711 | 3 127 | 5 102 | 8 042 | 4 606 | 11 757 | 9 267 | 2 051 |
| Different county | 5 650 | 3 269 | 1 804 | 2 316 | 5 076 | 2 475 | 3 502 | 3 446 | 5 343 | 5 989 | 2 699 |
| Same State | 2 212 | 2 240 | 1 349 | 1 072 | 3 093 | 1 732 | 1 914 | 2 673 | 3 454 | 4 540 | 1 419 |
| Different State | 3 438 | 1 029 | 455 | 1 244 | 1 983 | 743 | 1 588 | 773 | 1 889 | 1 449 | 1 280 |
| Northeast | — | 251 | — | 151 | 295 | 59 | 354 | 57 | 281 | 261 | 342 |
| North Central | 914 | 347 | 160 | 565 | 887 | 421 | 847 | 379 | 767 | 796 | 296 |
| South | 902 | 189 | 193 | 345 | 469 | 167 | 239 | 184 | 563 | 293 | 508 |
| West | 1 056 | 242 | 102 | 183 | 332 | 96 | 148 | 153 | 272 | 99 | 134 |
| Abroad | 807 | 164 | 12 | — | 271 | 174 | 187 | 225 | 371 | 201 | 222 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 4 531 | 2 937 | 1 249 | 1 683 | 4 552 | 1 901 | 2 732 | 3 070 | 4 522 | 4 477 | 2 129 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 2 167 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 21 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 137 | 12 | — | 455 | — | 38 | 30 | 164 | — | 57 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 305 | 708 | 51 | 143 | 1 186 | 212 | 338 | 1 329 | 420 | 294 | 264 |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 682 | 859 | 312 | 849 | 1 672 | 606 | 1 164 | 715 | 1 510 | 976 | 1 000 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 1 614 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 12 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | 68 | — | 25 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 222 | 102 | 12 | 81 | 349 | 65 | 122 | 124 | 134 | 75 | 128 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 11.7 | 18.6 | 26.1 | 15.6 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 22.7 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private vehicle | 4 604 | 5 571 | 4 284 | 4 951 | 7 093 | 9 429 | 10 651 | 7 389 | 17 093 | 16 906 | 6 807 |
| Drive alone: Car | 3 832 | 5 159 | 4 092 | 4 729 | 6 640 | 8 847 | 10 193 | 6 558 | 16 434 | 16 347 | 6 434 |
| Truck or van | 2 631 | 3 663 | 2 608 | 3 419 | 4 993 | 6 112 | 7 730 | 4 819 | 12 534 | 11 692 | 5 546 |
| Carpool: Car | 387 | 570 | 578 | 621 | 431 | 1 114 | 757 | 711 | 1 574 | 1 749 | 176 |
| Truck or van | 676 | 823 | 685 | 582 | 1 125 | 1 419 | 1 568 | 953 | 2 088 | 2 530 | 670 |
| Public transportation | 138 | 103 | 221 | 107 | 91 | 202 | 138 | 75 | 238 | 376 | 42 |
| Walked only | 10 | 205 | — | 7 | 150 | 99 | 85 | 55 | 31 | 71 | 97 |
| Other means | 470 | 79 | 111 | 108 | 176 | 275 | 192 | 649 | 316 | 232 | 68 |
| Worked at home | 209 | 27 | 23 | 55 | 74 | 41 | 82 | 59 | 99 | 93 | 54 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 83 | 101 | 58 | 52 | 53 | 167 | 99 | 68 | 213 | 163 | 154 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.06 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 921 | 1 255 | 1 315 | 1 307 | 1 321 | 2 743 | 3 198 | 1 654 | 4 892 | 4 711 | 2 201 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 47.4 | 29.6 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 25.8 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 29.1 | 35.4 | 34.5 | 37.7 |
| Female veterans | 67 | 51 | 28 | 25 | 57 | 83 | 86 | 53 | 171 | 106 | 70 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 |

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 113 | 11 112 | 11 184 | 18 940 | 12 893 | 10 186 | 41 962 | 21 890 | 44 511 |
| Native | 21 408 | 10 876 | 10 965 | 18 380 | 12 631 | 9 635 | 38 379 | 21 247 | 43 048 |
| Born in State of residence | 16 372 | 7 648 | 9 785 | 12 868 | 11 066 | 7 850 | 27 161 | 17 198 | 26 824 |
| Born in different State | 4 948 | 3 208 | 1 133 | 5 470 | 1 554 | 1 779 | 10 980 | 3 983 | 16 055 |
| Northeast | 854 | 308 | 157 | 978 | 194 | 524 | 3 949 | 826 | 1 875 |
| North Central | 2 618 | 708 | 525 | 1 689 | 666 | 720 | 4 461 | 1 548 | 3 989 |
| South | 1 236 | 2 068 | 262 | 2 523 | 607 | 444 | 1 833 | 1 316 | 9 320 |
| West | 240 | 124 | 189 | 280 | 87 | 91 | 737 | 293 | 871 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 88 | 20 | 47 | 42 | 11 | 6 | 238 | 66 | 169 |
| Foreign born | 705 | 236 | 219 | 560 | 262 | 551 | 3 583 | 643 | 1 463 |
| Europe | 295 | 104 | 127 | 316 | 157 | 319 | 1 337 | 354 | 510 |
| Germany | 61 | 19 | 25 | 90 | 16 | 66 | 279 | 106 | 74 |
| Greece | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | 48 | 12 | — |
| Hungary | — | — | 8 | 18 | 22 | 5 | 69 | — | — |
| Ireland | 4 | — | — | — | 5 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 12 |
| Italy | 5 | 10 | — | 17 | 21 | 58 | 114 | 44 | 11 |
| Poland | 20 | 18 | 26 | 44 | — | 47 | 174 | 25 | 15 |
| United Kingdom | 94 | 44 | 68 | 46 | 63 | 62 | 333 | 83 | 92 |
| Yugoslavia | 19 | — | — | — | — | 12 | 22 | 21 | 33 |
| U.S.S.R. | 25 | — | — | — | — | 16 | 137 | 18 | 22 |
| Asia | 192 | 21 | 11 | 66 | 46 | — | 1 190 | 76 | 499 |
| China | 16 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 84 | — | 6 |
| Philippines | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 85 | 27 | 53 |
| North and Central America | 128 | 80 | 58 | 166 | 39 | 185 | 595 | 147 | 327 |
| Canada | 117 | 75 | 51 | 166 | 33 | 116 | 573 | 135 | 203 |
| Mexico | 11 | — | 7 | — | — | 50 | 6 | 5 | 23 |
| West Indies | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | 19 | 11 | 7 | 89 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 7 | — | 42 |
| South America | 32 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 108 | 6 | 12 |
| All other countries | 22 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 102 | 13 | 53 |
| Country not reported | 11 | 31 | 18 | 7 | 20 | 21 | 114 | 29 | 40 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 553 | 10 114 | 10 320 | 17 414 | 11 778 | 9 541 | 39 270 | 20 246 | 40 351 |
| English only | 19 707 | 9 847 | 10 141 | 16 699 | 11 391 | 9 098 | 35 411 | 19 522 | 38 586 |
| Chinese | 29 | — | 5 | 12 | — | — | 182 | — | 61 |
| French | 63 | 22 | — | 56 | 31 | 44 | 188 | 23 | 292 |
| German | 145 | 11 | 60 | 116 | 64 | 84 | 329 | 100 | 120 |
| Greek | 24 | 7 | — | 7 | — | 10 | 102 | 31 | 18 |
| Italian | 20 | 16 | 12 | 51 | 22 | 54 | 240 | 83 | 55 |
| Philippine languages | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 70 | 11 | 59 |
| Polish | 122 | 118 | 43 | 116 | 35 | 71 | 240 | 97 | 58 |
| Spanish | 107 | 39 | 41 | 108 | 122 | 95 | 353 | 125 | 326 |
| Other specified language | 318 | 41 | 18 | 236 | 96 | 76 | 2 070 | 208 | 744 |
| Unspecified language | 14 | 13 | — | 7 | 17 | 9 | 85 | 46 | 32 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 397 | 10 135 | 10 335 | 17 370 | 11 717 | 9 610 | 39 517 | 20 292 | 40 486 |
| Same house | 11 643 | 5 641 | 6 142 | 8 615 | 7 226 | 5 464 | 20 556 | 10 120 | 18 742 |
| Different house in United States | 8 574 | 4 475 | 4 193 | 8 669 | 4 491 | 4 146 | 18 362 | 10 101 | 21 297 |
| Same county | 5 700 | 3 079 | 3 418 | 5 171 | 3 802 | 2 603 | 9 789 | 6 304 | 11 345 |
| Different county | 2 874 | 1 396 | 775 | 3 498 | 689 | 1 543 | 8 573 | 3 797 | 9 952 |
| Same State | 1 558 | 1 033 | 512 | 1 962 | 601 | 1 008 | 5 143 | 3 019 | 5 866 |
| Different State | 1 316 | 363 | 263 | 1 536 | 88 | 535 | 3 430 | 778 | 4 086 |
| Northeast | 198 | — | — | 572 | — | 182 | 1 018 | 99 | 666 |
| North Central | 653 | 109 | 118 | 537 | 23 | 85 | 1 412 | 227 | 985 |
| South | 279 | 190 | 119 | 198 | 53 | 104 | 632 | 248 | 1 923 |
| West | 186 | 64 | 26 | 229 | 12 | 164 | 368 | 204 | 512 |
| Abroad | 180 | 19 | — | 86 | — | — | 599 | 71 | 447 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 337 | 1 080 | 577 | 2 991 | 547 | 1 174 | 6 387 | 2 798 | 8 491 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | 78 | 39 | 31 | 22 | 33 | 45 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 317 | 47 | 32 | 175 | 14 | 78 | 544 | 197 | 1 253 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 079 | 256 | 197 | 1 376 | 76 | 391 | 2 522 | 595 | 3 474 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 22 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 97 | 11 | — | 45 | — | 24 | 214 | 23 | 477 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 15.9 | 28.9 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 18.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 9 305 | 4 156 | 4 718 | 8 353 | 4 612 | 4 188 | 19 007 | 9 324 | 19 804 |
| Private vehicle | 8 961 | 4 037 | 4 615 | 8 080 | 4 356 | 3 914 | 18 350 | 9 123 | 18 951 |
| Drive alone: Car | 6 214 | 2 639 | 3 225 | 5 757 | 2 734 | 2 865 | 15 045 | 6 382 | 13 253 |
| Truck or van | 1 054 | 740 | 654 | 727 | 727 | 484 | 987 | 1 144 | 1 874 |
| Carpool: | 1 480 | 540 | 615 | 1 108 | 703 | 491 | 2 114 | 1 316 | 3 267 |
| Truck or van | 213 | 118 | 121 | 157 | 192 | 74 | 204 | 281 | 557 |
| Public transportation | 46 | 5 | — | 5 | 37 | 20 | 168 | 37 | 119 |
| Walked only | 180 | 68 | 47 | 123 | 82 | 174 | 169 | 68 | 380 |
| Other means | 23 | 8 | 20 | 79 | 34 | 30 | 71 | 17 | 204 |
| Worked at home | 95 | 38 | 36 | 66 | 103 | 50 | 249 | 79 | 150 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.12 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 979 | 1 389 | 1 439 | 2 334 | 1 566 | 1 241 | 5 323 | 2 806 | 5 355 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 38.4 | 34.8 | 37.6 | 33.0 | 36.5 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 33.9 |
| Female veterans | 96 | 59 | 67 | 76 | 40 | 35 | 152 | 65 | 198 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|--|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 2 457 | 1 686 | 3 004 | 1 291 | 1 904 | 1 640 | 904 | 4 003 | 1 475 | 3 032 | 1 008 | 1 470 |
| Children ever born..... | 858 | 499 | 300 | 349 | 1 143 | 322 | 10 | 342 | 94 | 1 130 | 429 | 220 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 349 | 296 | 100 | 270 | 600 | 196 | 11 | 85 | 64 | 373 | 426 | 150 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1 646 | 717 | 2 306 | 827 | 1 369 | 1 799 | 630 | 617 | 2 079 | 2 233 | 737 | 1 265 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 728 | 1 195 | 2 783 | 1 294 | 3 270 | 2 479 | 697 | 901 | 1 753 | 3 808 | 1 307 | 1 614 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 657 | 1 667 | 1 207 | 1 565 | 2 389 | 1 378 | 1 106 | 1 460 | 843 | 1 705 | 1 773 | 1 276 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 1 010 | 501 | 1 768 | 619 | 1 042 | 922 | 736 | 265 | 1 446 | 1 780 | 563 | 883 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 415 | 1 430 | 4 053 | 1 853 | 3 968 | 2 475 | 1 718 | 705 | 3 110 | 5 558 | 1 710 | 2 323 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 391 | 2 854 | 2 292 | 2 994 | 3 808 | 2 684 | 2 334 | 2 660 | 2 151 | 3 122 | 3 037 | 2 631 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 5 114 | 2 543 | 9 976 | 3 255 | 4 256 | 5 261 | 3 367 | 1 906 | 5 947 | 8 202 | 2 747 | 4 046 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 782 | 1 430 | 4 034 | 1 641 | 2 902 | 2 519 | 1 493 | 951 | 2 690 | 4 597 | 1 453 | 2 068 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 508 | 707 | 1 334 | 631 | 1 303 | 1 191 | 411 | 512 | 954 | 1 834 | 635 | 743 |
| Married-couple families..... | 4 042 | 1 859 | 8 703 | 2 705 | 2 916 | 4 455 | 3 099 | 1 549 | 5 005 | 6 867 | 2 254 | 3 462 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 169 | 994 | 3 565 | 1 323 | 1 827 | 2 145 | 1 405 | 744 | 2 203 | 3 775 | 1 158 | 1 780 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 212 | 470 | 1 260 | 514 | 836 | 1 099 | 411 | 428 | 899 | 1 553 | 539 | 685 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 939 | 600 | 982 | 483 | 1 174 | 648 | 224 | 319 | 782 | 1 125 | 433 | 499 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 561 | 422 | 384 | 298 | 988 | 328 | 64 | 201 | 424 | 717 | 278 | 260 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 273 | 231 | 43 | 111 | 438 | 82 | — | 84 | 55 | 241 | 84 | 53 |
| Subfamilies..... | 143 | 47 | 164 | 33 | 171 | 95 | 23 | 29 | 55 | 176 | 55 | 101 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 119 | 40 | 132 | 23 | 171 | 72 | 7 | 29 | 49 | 133 | 42 | 93 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 64 | 12 | 103 | 10 | 27 | 30 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 93 | 26 | 28 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 40 | 5 | 71 | — | 27 | 7 | — | 21 | 8 | 50 | 13 | 20 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 79 | 28 | 54 | 19 | 129 | 60 | 7 | 8 | 32 | 83 | 23 | 62 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 5 858 | 2 992 | 7 730 | 3 368 | 6 870 | 4 979 | 2 956 | 1 775 | 5 165 | 9 119 | 2 991 | 4 028 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 73.9 | 61.8 | 86.9 | 81.0 | 59.9 | 82.9 | 93.1 | 76.6 | 83.5 | 80.4 | 76.3 | 81.9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 6 192 | 4 158 | 8 605 | 3 122 | 6 004 | 5 096 | 3 591 | 9 876 | 6 048 | 8 405 | 2 620 | 4 025 |
| Nursery school..... | 301 | 97 | 358 | 84 | 225 | 328 | 152 | 120 | 420 | 327 | 71 | 248 |
| Private..... | 106 | 28 | 223 | 19 | 71 | 168 | 101 | 62 | 247 | 160 | 49 | 96 |
| Kindergarten..... | 368 | 186 | 263 | 125 | 359 | 269 | 114 | 86 | 184 | 432 | 129 | 181 |
| Private..... | 38 | 4 | 32 | 15 | 39 | 39 | 36 | 11 | 29 | 56 | 4 | 19 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 564 | 1 312 | 3 458 | 1 442 | 3 281 | 2 120 | 1 277 | 707 | 2 363 | 4 230 | 1 300 | 1 692 |
| Private..... | 290 | 133 | 1 029 | 217 | 198 | 402 | 334 | 64 | 330 | 154 | 126 | 213 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 227 | 666 | 2 476 | 993 | 1 502 | 1 187 | 1 230 | 400 | 1 536 | 2 413 | 806 | 1 206 |
| Private..... | 38 | 39 | 562 | 5 | 56 | 82 | 421 | — | 301 | 66 | 29 | 96 |
| College..... | 1 732 | 1 897 | 2 050 | 478 | 637 | 1 192 | 818 | 8 563 | 1 545 | 1 003 | 314 | 698 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 108 | 51 | 325 | 44 | 111 | 207 | 172 | 79 | 335 | 243 | 83 | 74 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 31.7 | 23.2 | 39.3 | 28.7 | 33.1 | 41.3 | 80.6 | 37.9 | 70.4 | 29.1 | 23.8 | 55.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 93.0 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 84.7 | 86.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 97.0 | 92.4 | 86.1 | 94.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 100.0 | 95.9 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 81.6 | 91.8 | 93.8 | 86.9 | 83.2 | 89.7 | 97.3 | 91.3 | 99.4 | 87.8 | 85.4 | 91.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 72.1 | 79.7 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 84.3 | 96.2 | 68.3 | 35.6 | 39.1 | 44.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 50.7 | 72.7 | 38.9 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 30.2 | 63.6 | 90.9 | 58.8 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 18.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 15.6 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 9.2 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 41.5 | 81.0 | 27.1 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 16.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 8.3 | 9.7 | 13.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 46.9 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 4 931 | 2 343 | 10 662 | 3 195 | 3 669 | 5 314 | 3 562 | 1 788 | 6 672 | 8 071 | 2 606 | 4 156 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 147 | 93 | 192 | 46 | 141 | 11 | 19 | 34 | 22 | 164 | 18 | 43 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 374 | 172 | 457 | 183 | 314 | 147 | 42 | 59 | 556 | 143 | 120 | 120 |
| 8 years..... | 424 | 147 | 764 | 432 | 410 | 283 | 46 | 169 | 89 | 900 | 278 | 218 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 858 | 394 | 1 464 | 394 | 949 | 663 | 80 | 103 | 226 | 1 546 | 360 | 683 |
| 4 years..... | 1 524 | 796 | 4 019 | 1 229 | 1 231 | 2 028 | 436 | 393 | 941 | 3 092 | 1 010 | 1 579 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 701 | 302 | 2 047 | 505 | 520 | 1 102 | 634 | 478 | 1 222 | 1 221 | 304 | 755 |
| 4 or more years..... | 903 | 439 | 1 719 | 406 | 104 | 1 080 | 2 335 | 569 | 4 113 | 592 | 493 | 758 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 63.4 | 65.6 | 73.0 | 67.0 | 50.6 | 79.2 | 95.6 | 80.5 | 94.1 | 60.8 | 69.3 | 74.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 6 729 | 2 922 | 11 676 | 3 979 | 4 193 | 6 031 | 4 072 | 2 080 | 8 029 | 8 704 | 3 380 | 4 884 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 148 | 123 | 268 | 90 | 89 | 45 | 48 | 40 | 27 | 186 | 42 | 38 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 360 | 155 | 386 | 279 | 310 | 185 | 32 | 65 | 62 | 388 | 147 | 224 |
| 8 years..... | 694 | 220 | 903 | 474 | 421 | 312 | 71 | 161 | 220 | 781 | 395 | 304 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 185 | 621 | 1 844 | 566 | 1 229 | 871 | 220 | 235 | 407 | 1 885 | 662 | 679 |
| 4 years..... | 2 490 | 1 132 | 5 862 | 1 553 | 1 574 | 3 021 | 1 361 | 643 | 2 247 | 4 017 | 1 374 | 2 544 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 773 | 329 | 1 474 | 746 | 429 | 898 | 1 015 | 533 | 2 073 | 1 029 | 423 | 711 |
| 4 or more years..... | 1 079 | 342 | 939 | 271 | 141 | 699 | 1 325 | 403 | 2 993 | 418 | 337 | 384 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 64.5 | 61.7 | 70.9 | 64.6 | 51.1 | 76.6 | 90.9 | 75.9 | 91.1 | 62.8 | 63.1 | 74.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over..... | 11 660 | 5 265 | 22 338 | 7 174 | 7 862 | 11 345 | 7 634 | 3 868 | 14 701 | 16 775 | 5 986 | 9 040 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 64.1 | 63.4 | 71.9 | 65.7 | 50.9 | 77.8 | 93.1 | 78.1 | 92.4 | 61.8 | 65.8 | 74.5 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years..... | 6 068 | 3 559 | 11 545 | 3 540 | 4 870 | 5 994 | 3 904 | 6 379 | 7 095 | 9 797 | 2 765 | 4 979 |
| With a work disability..... | 592 | 396 | 897 | 380 | 743 | 577 | 156 | 332 | 272 | 971 | 353 | 421 |
| Not in labor force..... | 333 | 201 | 410 | 197 | 506 | 190 | 50 | 218 | 65 | 506 | 135 | 129 |
| Prevented from working..... | 260 | 198 | 362 | 156 | 406 | 157 | 33 | 80 | 38 | 443 | 108 | 108 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years..... | 6 956 | 3 835 | 12 131 | 3 945 | 5 457 | 6 264 | 4 003 | 5 418 | 7 459 | 10 060 | 3 269 | 5 251 |
| With a work disability..... | 718 | 438 | 948 | 281 | 693 | 416 | 136 | 189 | 305 | 1 116 | 402 | 379 |
| Not in labor force..... | 499 | 349 | 710 | 207 | 531 | 317 | 99 | 129 | 215 | 856 | 249 | 256 |
| Prevented from working..... | 421 | 288 | 556 | 178 | 382 | 243 | 87 | 76 | 132 | 712 | 223 | 197 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 13 024 | 7 394 | 23 676 | 7 485 | 10 327 | 12 258 | 7 907 | 11 797 | 14 554 | 19 857 | 6 034 | 10 230 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 266 | 131 | 432 | 59 | 242 | 149 | 47 | 70 | 85 | 415 | 132 | 118 |
| With a work disability..... | 252 | 126 | 394 | 59 | 202 | 136 | 47 | 59 | 77 | 371 | 124 | 106 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 2 363 | 997 | 3 686 | 1 777 | 792 | 2 058 | 1 313 | 840 | 2 812 | 2 420 | 1 377 | 1 288 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 326 | 95 | 591 | 249 | 171 | 421 | 164 | 47 | 314 | 326 | 228 | 200 |

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Escanaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 3 608 | 707 | 1 480 | 1 384 | 861 | 2 496 | 1 489 | 3 822 | 1 045 | 1 208 |
| Children ever born | 677 | 21 | 879 | 405 | 71 | 748 | 277 | 698 | 317 | 241 |
| Per 1,000 women | 188 | 30 | 594 | 293 | 82 | 300 | 186 | 183 | 303 | 200 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 2 629 | 866 | 1 081 | 947 | 689 | 2 412 | 1 316 | 2 796 | 920 | 999 |
| Children ever born | 3 776 | 1 056 | 1 864 | 1 615 | 669 | 3 256 | 1 920 | 4 154 | 1 353 | 1 472 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 436 | 1 219 | 1 724 | 1 705 | 971 | 1 350 | 1 459 | 1 486 | 1 471 | 1 473 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 717 | 814 | 728 | 712 | 613 | 1 226 | 918 | 2 070 | 567 | 782 |
| Children ever born | 4 607 | 1 988 | 2 152 | 1 916 | 1 414 | 3 052 | 2 339 | 6 003 | 1 534 | 2 350 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 683 | 2 442 | 2 956 | 2 691 | 2 307 | 2 489 | 2 548 | 2 900 | 2 705 | 3 005 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 872 | 3 108 | 3 538 | 3 737 | 3 089 | 6 990 | 3 761 | 9 602 | 3 145 | 3 345 |
| With own children under 18 years | 4 620 | 1 630 | 1 895 | 1 920 | 1 135 | 3 336 | 2 270 | 5 247 | 1 520 | 1 906 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 745 | 534 | 750 | 823 | 296 | 1 561 | 848 | 1 928 | 712 | 805 |
| Married-couple families | 9 156 | 2 809 | 2 448 | 3 089 | 2 640 | 5 461 | 3 100 | 8 360 | 2 625 | 2 939 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 838 | 1 443 | 1 221 | 1 520 | 966 | 2 575 | 1 822 | 4 572 | 1 248 | 1 677 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 600 | 506 | 539 | 656 | 290 | 1 315 | 740 | 1 814 | 580 | 731 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 391 | 234 | 891 | 562 | 341 | 1 268 | 579 | 990 | 464 | 341 |
| With own children under 18 years | 693 | 144 | 591 | 359 | 130 | 684 | 414 | 552 | 257 | 198 |
| With own children under 6 years | 133 | 21 | 204 | 160 | — | 230 | 101 | 101 | 122 | 74 |
| Subfamilies | 265 | 22 | 209 | 11 | 23 | 251 | 24 | 210 | 12 | 20 |
| With own children under 18 years | 223 | 8 | 205 | 11 | 20 | 151 | 14 | 159 | 12 | 13 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 66 | 16 | 35 | 2 | 3 | 109 | 16 | 68 | — | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years | 24 | 2 | 31 | 2 | — | 9 | 6 | 17 | — | 4 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 180 | 6 | 163 | 7 | 13 | 116 | 8 | 136 | 12 | 3 |
| Persons under 18 years | 9 221 | 3 383 | 4 281 | 3 936 | 2 123 | 6 992 | 4 622 | 10 600 | 3 061 | 3 834 |
| Percent living with two parents | 79.2 | 89.6 | 59.0 | 80.2 | 84.9 | 73.1 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 82.2 | 86.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 9 659 | 3 598 | 3 718 | 3 752 | 2 603 | 6 500 | 4 627 | 10 241 | 2 975 | 3 648 |
| Nursery school | 418 | 213 | 212 | 156 | 104 | 328 | 163 | 330 | 153 | 195 |
| Private | 163 | 179 | 35 | 55 | 89 | 117 | 103 | 118 | 58 | 73 |
| Kindergarten | 365 | 130 | 219 | 150 | 36 | 443 | 183 | 444 | 191 | 192 |
| Private | 67 | 6 | — | 27 | — | 32 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 73 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 4 075 | 1 589 | 2 006 | 1 725 | 941 | 3 049 | 2 147 | 4 672 | 1 293 | 1 652 |
| Private | 828 | 174 | 302 | 188 | 243 | 192 | 163 | 677 | 105 | 434 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 2 919 | 950 | 797 | 1 050 | 758 | 1 522 | 1 433 | 3 235 | 881 | 1 041 |
| Private | 342 | 59 | 128 | — | 138 | 48 | 38 | 98 | 53 | 253 |
| College | 1 882 | 716 | 484 | 671 | 764 | 1 158 | 701 | 1 560 | 457 | 568 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 265 | 173 | 113 | 75 | 203 | 255 | 139 | 293 | 60 | 126 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 41.3 | 66.9 | 44.1 | 25.3 | 55.4 | 29.7 | 30.1 | 27.7 | 44.8 | 37.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.1 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 86.3 | 88.5 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 88.7 | 98.3 | 93.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 98.4 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.3 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.1 | 99.2 | 65.9 | 90.8 | 95.1 | 84.1 | 97.8 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 95.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.0 | 77.5 | 39.8 | 50.4 | 65.9 | 36.2 | 56.2 | 45.7 | 47.1 | 46.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 35.7 | 67.3 | 15.2 | 27.7 | 46.3 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 30.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 17.3 | 35.1 | 8.4 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 21.2 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 14.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.6 | 14.2 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 6.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 11 061 | 3 163 | 3 811 | 3 876 | 3 394 | 7 214 | 3 679 | 9 615 | 3 275 | 3 330 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 289 | 8 | 193 | 70 | 22 | 122 | 33 | 111 | 37 | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 759 | 8 | 411 | 162 | 57 | 349 | 128 | 452 | 121 | 54 |
| 8 years | 1 053 | 23 | 417 | 411 | 131 | 617 | 271 | 667 | 251 | 251 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 096 | 115 | 996 | 418 | 303 | 1 427 | 548 | 2 236 | 508 | 528 |
| 4 years | 4 259 | 278 | 1 288 | 1 489 | 977 | 2 569 | 1 400 | 3 791 | 1 015 | 1 115 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 590 | 693 | 439 | 627 | 780 | 1 271 | 810 | 1 504 | 675 | 667 |
| 4 or more years | 1 015 | 2 038 | 67 | 699 | 1 124 | 859 | 489 | 854 | 668 | 699 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.1 | 95.1 | 47.1 | 72.6 | 84.9 | 65.1 | 73.4 | 64.0 | 72.0 | 74.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 12 818 | 3 656 | 4 195 | 4 841 | 4 336 | 8 397 | 4 451 | 10 353 | 3 943 | 3 678 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 391 | — | 155 | 104 | 44 | 159 | 65 | 146 | 50 | 7 |
| 5 to 7 years | 806 | — | 409 | 171 | 77 | 468 | 234 | 342 | 145 | 67 |
| 8 years | 1 273 | 77 | 358 | 507 | 308 | 656 | 334 | 619 | 433 | 285 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 786 | 98 | 1 270 | 665 | 499 | 1 715 | 763 | 2 425 | 665 | 452 |
| 4 years | 5 794 | 807 | 1 589 | 2 156 | 1 881 | 3 563 | 2 171 | 5 265 | 1 532 | 1 663 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 123 | 1 478 | 263 | 850 | 863 | 1 056 | 645 | 1 136 | 461 | 744 |
| 4 or more years | 645 | 1 478 | 151 | 388 | 664 | 780 | 239 | 420 | 457 | 460 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.0 | 94.6 | 47.7 | 70.1 | 78.6 | 64.3 | 68.6 | 65.9 | 67.2 | 77.9 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 23 879 | 6 819 | 8 006 | 8 717 | 7 730 | 15 611 | 8 130 | 19 968 | 7 218 | 7 008 |
| Percent high school graduates | 60.4 | 94.9 | 47.4 | 71.2 | 81.4 | 64.7 | 70.8 | 65.0 | 69.4 | 76.3 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 12 351 | 3 345 | 4 516 | 4 028 | 3 479 | 8 097 | 4 408 | 12 266 | 3 511 | 4 003 |
| With a work disability | 1 005 | 134 | 788 | 446 | 193 | 816 | 307 | 978 | 311 | 257 |
| Not in labor force | 456 | 38 | 424 | 204 | 67 | 372 | 103 | 424 | 118 | 59 |
| Prevented from working | 397 | 38 | 350 | 180 | 60 | 294 | 89 | 384 | 94 | 53 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 13 182 | 3 554 | 4 772 | 4 579 | 3 792 | 8 515 | 4 986 | 12 494 | 3 766 | 4 081 |
| With a work disability | 1 207 | 146 | 664 | 429 | 185 | 831 | 351 | 1 047 | 311 | 235 |
| Not in labor force | 901 | 100 | 495 | 291 | 134 | 608 | 256 | 731 | 221 | 165 |
| Prevented from working | 663 | 73 | 437 | 245 | 107 | 469 | 214 | 561 | 183 | 130 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 25 533 | 6 899 | 9 288 | 8 607 | 7 271 | 16 612 | 9 394 | 24 760 | 7 277 | 8 084 |
| With a public transportation disability | 551 | 37 | 338 | 95 | 57 | 270 | 136 | 354 | 101 | 83 |
| With a work disability | 510 | 37 | 299 | 88 | 57 | 249 | 136 | 309 | 95 | 75 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 4 997 | 1 132 | 1 400 | 2 146 | 1 851 | 3 337 | 954 | 2 061 | 1 555 | 911 |
| With a public transportation disability | 998 | 115 | 271 | 117 | 250 | 573 | 222 | 408 | 228 | 152 |

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grosse Pointe Farms city | Grosse Pointe Park city | Grosse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 629 | 1 199 | 1 378 | 1 801 | 1 225 | 2 123 | 3 004 | 3 169 | 1 035 | 3 565 |
| Children ever born..... | 42 | 75 | 49 | 865 | 168 | 966 | 1 772 | 733 | 397 | 1 394 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 67 | 63 | 36 | 480 | 137 | 455 | 590 | 231 | 384 | 391 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 648 | 1 065 | 1 172 | 1 514 | 1 009 | 1 646 | 2 406 | 1 905 | 1 143 | 3 078 |
| Children ever born..... | 780 | 1 078 | 1 359 | 2 140 | 1 058 | 3 018 | 4 169 | 2 872 | 1 791 | 5 415 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 204 | 1 012 | 1 160 | 1 413 | 1 049 | 1 834 | 1 733 | 1 508 | 1 567 | 1 759 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 705 | 902 | 1 173 | 808 | 666 | 1 075 | 1 320 | 1 232 | 597 | 1 877 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 583 | 1 950 | 2 632 | 2 088 | 1 515 | 3 069 | 4 051 | 3 720 | 1 584 | 5 788 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 245 | 2 162 | 2 244 | 2 584 | 2 275 | 2 855 | 3 069 | 3 019 | 2 653 | 3 084 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 3 033 | 3 562 | 5 576 | 5 603 | 4 745 | 5 716 | 6 319 | 6 660 | 2 757 | 8 719 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 388 | 1 773 | 2 335 | 2 421 | 1 619 | 2 974 | 3 706 | 3 331 | 1 705 | 4 975 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 451 | 594 | 654 | 1 208 | 634 | 1 385 | 1 592 | 1 467 | 730 | 2 238 |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 777 | 2 888 | 5 020 | 3 815 | 4 026 | 4 348 | 3 083 | 5 769 | 2 215 | 5 887 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 282 | 1 479 | 2 137 | 1 471 | 1 448 | 2 220 | 1 506 | 2 764 | 1 268 | 3 213 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 442 | 554 | 634 | 765 | 613 | 1 060 | 582 | 1 281 | 616 | 1 545 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 226 | 516 | 445 | 1 438 | 578 | 1 093 | 2 864 | 761 | 468 | 2 378 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 97 | 248 | 163 | 853 | 158 | 662 | 2 060 | 473 | 390 | 1 585 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 | 40 | 20 | 405 | 16 | 310 | 943 | 157 | 103 | 589 |
| Subfamilies..... | 43 | 85 | 67 | 173 | 74 | 211 | 370 | 78 | 26 | 503 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 30 | 50 | 61 | 145 | 62 | 188 | 349 | 45 | 17 | 464 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 20 | 53 | 27 | 71 | 37 | 93 | 75 | 43 | 16 | 132 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 | 18 | 21 | 43 | 25 | 70 | 54 | 10 | 7 | 93 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 23 | 27 | 38 | 71 | 37 | 94 | 265 | 35 | 7 | 346 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 2 690 | 3 594 | 4 578 | 4 710 | 3 045 | 6 178 | 8 496 | 6 983 | 3 146 | 11 360 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 91.1 | 83.0 | 89.1 | 58.2 | 86.3 | 70.2 | 35.0 | 79.7 | 77.7 | 59.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 3 137 | 4 327 | 5 451 | 4 271 | 3 448 | 5 495 | 8 662 | 8 053 | 3 004 | 10 671 |
| Nursery school..... | 210 | 228 | 234 | 63 | 117 | 321 | 399 | 244 | 99 | 459 |
| Private..... | 160 | 178 | 207 | 15 | 54 | 24 | 105 | 176 | 32 | 140 |
| Kindergarten..... | 122 | 130 | 238 | 269 | 129 | 374 | 437 | 359 | 198 | 632 |
| Private..... | 55 | 18 | 69 | 72 | 36 | — | 26 | 68 | 5 | 41 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 266 | 1 760 | 2 227 | 2 196 | 1 244 | 2 807 | 4 061 | 3 055 | 1 500 | 5 262 |
| Private..... | 504 | 355 | 509 | 813 | 267 | 109 | 202 | 701 | 80 | 539 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 891 | 1 124 | 1 461 | 800 | 1 009 | 1 466 | 2 148 | 1 797 | 672 | 2 766 |
| Private..... | 272 | 121 | 250 | 342 | 209 | 42 | 96 | 482 | 15 | 231 |
| College..... | 648 | 1 085 | 1 291 | 943 | 949 | 527 | 1 617 | 2 598 | 535 | 1 552 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 231 | 181 | 311 | 171 | 144 | 129 | 367 | 186 | 73 | 396 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 73.8 | 72.3 | 62.4 | 16.4 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 43.8 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 33.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 100.0 | 95.9 | 98.4 | 85.2 | 80.1 | 97.1 | 87.6 | 91.6 | 87.8 | 90.6 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 84.8 | 94.9 | 81.2 | 89.1 | 93.4 | 90.9 | 89.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 85.0 | 65.3 | 78.9 | 37.2 | 63.9 | 38.1 | 53.5 | 71.2 | 43.6 | 45.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 67.4 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 25.1 | 47.1 | 15.4 | 23.3 | 54.9 | 21.9 | 18.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 31.8 | 35.4 | 30.0 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 11.2 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 15.2 | 13.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 11.0 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 8.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 3 253 | 3 896 | 5 777 | 6 579 | 4 996 | 5 476 | 6 802 | 6 589 | 2 575 | 8 658 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 26 | 62 | 37 | 524 | 103 | 178 | 315 | 111 | 12 | 223 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 21 | 71 | 103 | 771 | 227 | 409 | 648 | 352 | 61 | 613 |
| 8 years..... | 36 | 159 | 118 | 702 | 425 | 699 | 902 | 154 | 707 | 707 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 89 | 247 | 401 | 1 496 | 732 | 1 395 | 1 558 | 915 | 340 | 2 105 |
| 4 years..... | 412 | 654 | 1 178 | 1 862 | 1 795 | 1 885 | 1 916 | 1 833 | 1 050 | 2 939 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 494 | 707 | 1 142 | 789 | 783 | 671 | 1 320 | 892 | 501 | 1 358 |
| 4 or more years..... | 2 175 | 1 996 | 2 798 | 435 | 931 | 239 | 546 | 1 584 | 457 | 713 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 94.7 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 46.9 | 70.2 | 51.0 | 55.6 | 65.4 | 78.0 | 57.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 3 899 | 4 589 | 6 737 | 7 456 | 6 631 | 6 168 | 8 451 | 7 924 | 2 865 | 10 205 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 33 | 904 | 94 | 164 | 147 | 370 | 221 | 15 | 207 | 207 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 51 | 112 | 126 | 994 | 282 | 443 | 638 | 423 | 56 | 709 |
| 8 years..... | 84 | 163 | 270 | 868 | 622 | 749 | 642 | 1 255 | 137 | 681 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 166 | 293 | 400 | 1 634 | 1 152 | 1 676 | 1 949 | 1 071 | 401 | 2 462 |
| 4 years..... | 1 023 | 1 494 | 2 611 | 2 326 | 3 081 | 2 529 | 2 690 | 2 585 | 1 494 | 4 092 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 049 | 1 049 | 1 517 | 449 | 736 | 468 | 1 636 | 1 190 | 506 | 1 466 |
| 4 or more years..... | 1 493 | 1 372 | 1 719 | 281 | 594 | 156 | 526 | 1 179 | 256 | 588 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 91.4 | 85.3 | 86.8 | 41.0 | 66.5 | 51.1 | 57.4 | 62.5 | 78.7 | 60.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over..... | 7 152 | 8 485 | 12 514 | 14 035 | 11 627 | 11 644 | 15 253 | 14 513 | 5 440 | 18 863 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 92.9 | 85.7 | 87.6 | 43.8 | 68.1 | 51.1 | 56.6 | 63.8 | 78.4 | 59.1 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 16.1 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years..... | 3 129 | 4 212 | 6 025 | 6 302 | 4 902 | 6 526 | 7 922 | 8 073 | 3 265 | 10 737 |
| With a work disability..... | 134 | 257 | 342 | 982 | 391 | 774 | 1 089 | 552 | 245 | 1 466 |
| Not in labor force..... | 56 | 126 | 151 | 599 | 203 | 413 | 636 | 189 | 61 | 739 |
| Prevented from working..... | 50 | 95 | 132 | 525 | 180 | 352 | 472 | 164 | 43 | 608 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years..... | 3 287 | 4 551 | 6 425 | 6 837 | 5 549 | 6 944 | 9 331 | 8 718 | 3 494 | 11 721 |
| With a work disability..... | 145 | 181 | 259 | 1 149 | 407 | 960 | 1 359 | 489 | 217 | 1 824 |
| Not in labor force..... | 100 | 98 | 190 | 871 | 297 | 742 | 1 037 | 332 | 123 | 1 375 |
| Prevented from working..... | 58 | 89 | 160 | 720 | 242 | 583 | 826 | 301 | 79 | 1 074 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 6 416 | 8 763 | 12 450 | 13 139 | 10 451 | 13 470 | 17 253 | 16 791 | 6 759 | 22 458 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 63 | 104 | 129 | 643 | 216 | 448 | 617 | 127 | 76 | 682 |
| With a work disability..... | 56 | 86 | 108 | 622 | 204 | 383 | 529 | 97 | 56 | 629 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 1 814 | 1 773 | 2 590 | 3 690 | 3 297 | 1 929 | 2 767 | 3 282 | 533 | 2 677 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 341 | 360 | 379 | 819 | 440 | 417 | 674 | 275 | 104 | 539 |

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 1 300 | 3 574 | 1 055 | 4 414 | 3 872 | 4 028 | 1 210 | 891 | 3 519 | 2 112 |
| Children ever born..... | 185 | 803 | 257 | 1 248 | 994 | 632 | 457 | 351 | 681 | 681 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 142 | 225 | 244 | 283 | 257 | 157 | 378 | 394 | 194 | 322 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1 472 | 3 105 | 1 042 | 3 727 | 3 069 | 1 734 | 982 | 730 | 3 239 | 1 846 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 556 | 4 081 | 1 696 | 5 427 | 4 457 | 1 985 | 1 564 | 1 075 | 4 733 | 3 368 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 736 | 1 314 | 1 628 | 1 456 | 1 452 | 1 145 | 1 593 | 1 473 | 1 461 | 1 824 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 1 247 | 1 887 | 892 | 2 122 | 1 956 | 855 | 694 | 460 | 2 368 | 1 159 |
| Children ever born..... | 3 617 | 4 922 | 2 189 | 5 624 | 5 265 | 2 235 | 1 738 | 1 286 | 5 811 | 3 512 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 901 | 2 608 | 2 454 | 2 650 | 2 692 | 2 614 | 2 504 | 2 796 | 2 454 | 3 030 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 4 233 | 8 001 | 3 905 | 12 422 | 9 293 | 4 755 | 3 368 | 2 769 | 9 663 | 6 081 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 902 | 4 616 | 2 015 | 5 712 | 5 028 | 2 473 | 1 568 | 1 368 | 5 459 | 3 289 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 328 | 1 917 | 773 | 2 389 | 2 121 | 1 111 | 590 | 621 | 2 425 | 1 529 |
| Married-couple families..... | 3 978 | 6 703 | 3 432 | 10 543 | 7 626 | 3 955 | 2 629 | 2 426 | 8 470 | 4 962 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 693 | 3 711 | 1 689 | 4 881 | 4 105 | 2 017 | 1 211 | 1 217 | 4 675 | 2 565 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 283 | 1 775 | 667 | 2 178 | 1 848 | 907 | 516 | 564 | 2 142 | 1 238 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 214 | 1 105 | 401 | 1 542 | 1 318 | 636 | 597 | 292 | 1 019 | 914 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 179 | 831 | 276 | 742 | 801 | 399 | 322 | 141 | 685 | 649 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 45 | 327 | 95 | 178 | 218 | 199 | 58 | 57 | 265 | 261 |
| Subfamilies..... | 19 | 62 | 36 | 332 | 203 | 36 | 101 | 6 | 97 | 60 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 | 50 | 22 | 249 | 145 | 29 | 72 | 6 | 69 | 39 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 8 | 24 | 14 | 158 | 106 | 15 | 42 | — | 54 | 23 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | — | 12 | — | 75 | 48 | 8 | 13 | — | 26 | 2 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 11 | 32 | 22 | 163 | 97 | 21 | 59 | 6 | 39 | 37 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 6 229 | 8 994 | 3 921 | 11 606 | 9 838 | 4 665 | 3 196 | 2 708 | 11 047 | 6 872 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 92.5 | 80.4 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 74.7 | 87.3 | 85.5 | 77.7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 5 670 | 8 750 | 3 920 | 10 641 | 9 583 | 9 495 | 2 955 | 2 221 | 12 204 | 6 297 |
| Nursery school..... | 301 | 463 | 189 | 282 | 499 | 230 | 40 | 70 | 552 | 330 |
| Private..... | 114 | 219 | 110 | 158 | 216 | 98 | 31 | 15 | 476 | 125 |
| Kindergarten..... | 367 | 492 | 218 | 520 | 529 | 248 | 104 | 111 | 606 | 460 |
| Private..... | 83 | 30 | 13 | 33 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 74 | 72 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 888 | 3 917 | 1 752 | 5 105 | 4 243 | 1 919 | 1 483 | 1 167 | 4 996 | 2 992 |
| Private..... | 680 | 275 | 152 | 1 112 | 654 | 160 | 140 | 214 | 379 | 602 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 530 | 2 337 | 1 127 | 3 041 | 2 683 | 1 199 | 802 | 705 | 2 814 | 1 651 |
| Private..... | 307 | 233 | 70 | 535 | 274 | — | 39 | 27 | 25 | 186 |
| College..... | 584 | 1 541 | 634 | 1 693 | 1 629 | 5 899 | 526 | 168 | 3 236 | 864 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 116 | 268 | 145 | 296 | 241 | 239 | 134 | 35 | 393 | 203 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 31.4 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 21.6 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 37.9 | 35.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 93.9 | 93.0 | 90.8 | 85.9 | 93.4 | 88.3 | 82.6 | 89.8 | 94.6 | 94.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 94.6 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 82.6 | 86.0 | 95.9 | 89.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 57.7 | 47.1 | 77.1 | 46.0 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 71.2 | 43.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 29.3 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 17.4 | 22.5 | 77.4 | 17.2 | 9.3 | 53.9 | 18.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 6.9 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 47.8 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 24.8 | 8.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 7.2 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 21.0 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 7.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 4 117 | 7 688 | 3 827 | 12 833 | 9 467 | 5 798 | 3 561 | 2 804 | 9 859 | 6 178 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 6 | 34 | 18 | 272 | 170 | 59 | 79 | 49 | 79 | 156 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 77 | 185 | 51 | 777 | 418 | 213 | 284 | 107 | 206 | 487 |
| 8 years..... | 454 | 460 | 107 | 1 175 | 788 | 310 | 363 | 197 | 357 | 745 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 440 | 916 | 351 | 3 064 | 1 734 | 809 | 861 | 426 | 640 | 1 069 |
| 4 years..... | 1 436 | 2 461 | 1 297 | 4 974 | 3 526 | 1 614 | 1 302 | 1 351 | 2 566 | 1 988 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 878 | 1 613 | 793 | 1 628 | 1 675 | 1 147 | 440 | 321 | 1 579 | 823 |
| 4 or more years..... | 826 | 2 019 | 1 210 | 943 | 1 156 | 1 646 | 232 | 353 | 4 432 | 910 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 76.3 | 79.3 | 86.2 | 58.8 | 67.1 | 76.0 | 55.4 | 72.2 | 87.0 | 60.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 4 503 | 8 673 | 4 424 | 14 433 | 10 499 | 5 636 | 3 780 | 3 305 | 11 125 | 7 560 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 18 | 55 | 16 | 326 | 170 | 67 | 111 | 39 | 55 | 206 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 69 | 207 | 68 | 895 | 496 | 182 | 240 | 207 | 187 | 446 |
| 8 years..... | 387 | 523 | 163 | 1 342 | 823 | 392 | 388 | 233 | 593 | 1 022 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 618 | 1 107 | 427 | 3 337 | 2 076 | 529 | 1 080 | 470 | 1 106 | 1 371 |
| 4 years..... | 2 107 | 3 855 | 1 961 | 6 697 | 5 205 | 2 192 | 1 584 | 1 679 | 3 917 | 2 901 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 840 | 1 751 | 971 | 1 142 | 1 080 | 1 113 | 279 | 487 | 2 360 | 807 |
| 4 or more years..... | 464 | 1 175 | 818 | 694 | 649 | 1 161 | 98 | 190 | 2 907 | 807 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 75.7 | 78.2 | 84.8 | 59.1 | 66.0 | 79.2 | 51.9 | 71.3 | 82.6 | 59.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over..... | 8 620 | 16 361 | 8 251 | 27 266 | 19 966 | 11 434 | 7 341 | 6 109 | 20 984 | 13 738 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 76.0 | 78.7 | 85.4 | 59.0 | 66.6 | 77.6 | 53.6 | 71.7 | 84.6 | 60.0 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 12.3 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years..... | 4 915 | 9 825 | 4 256 | 14 683 | 11 951 | 8 056 | 4 209 | 3 017 | 12 270 | 6 867 |
| With a work disability..... | 264 | 632 | 265 | 1 536 | 1 049 | 580 | 459 | 296 | 682 | 737 |
| Not in labor force..... | 75 | 224 | 97 | 835 | 449 | 314 | 202 | 148 | 267 | 335 |
| Prevented from working..... | 63 | 201 | 76 | 750 | 387 | 283 | 179 | 130 | 162 | 302 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years..... | 4 952 | 10 853 | 4 565 | 15 775 | 12 254 | 8 117 | 4 267 | 3 137 | 12 364 | 7 386 |
| With a work disability..... | 194 | 694 | 163 | 1 463 | 1 246 | 530 | 470 | 213 | 605 | 832 |
| Not in labor force..... | 134 | 460 | 126 | 1 162 | 889 | 367 | 363 | 192 | 422 | 600 |
| Prevented from working..... | 106 | 335 | 109 | 930 | 677 | 249 | 302 | 128 | 280 | 498 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 9 867 | 20 678 | 8 821 | 30 458 | 24 205 | 16 173 | 8 476 | 6 154 | 24 634 | 14 253 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 43 | 164 | 76 | 867 | 470 | 205 | 240 | 56 | 136 | 263 |
| With a work disability..... | 37 | 145 | 68 | 787 | 470 | 205 | 191 | 56 | 129 | 256 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 843 | 1 890 | 1 228 | 4 608 | 2 597 | 1 992 | 1 143 | 1 559 | 2 623 | 2 867 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 66 | 137 | 167 | 817 | 419 | 303 | 215 | 114 | 289 | 484 |

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 1 960 | 7 680 | 1 171 | 1 197 | 1 911 | 2 502 | 1 621 | 3 709 | 1 382 | 1 416 |
| Children ever born..... | 694 | 290 | 611 | 120 | 348 | 549 | 664 | 1 438 | 711 | 307 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 354 | 38 | 522 | 100 | 182 | 219 | 410 | 388 | 514 | 217 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1 556 | 1 296 | 1 113 | 973 | 2 408 | 2 781 | 1 312 | 2 581 | 959 | 1 183 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 148 | 1 237 | 1 875 | 1 660 | 3 127 | 3 633 | 2 282 | 4 165 | 1 887 | 1 731 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 380 | 954 | 1 685 | 1 706 | 1 299 | 1 306 | 1 739 | 1 614 | 1 968 | 1 463 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 856 | 646 | 671 | 833 | 1 573 | 1 683 | 854 | 1 637 | 629 | 981 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 575 | 1 539 | 1 841 | 2 070 | 3 559 | 4 062 | 2 663 | 4 740 | 1 650 | 2 448 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 008 | 2 382 | 2 744 | 2 485 | 2 263 | 2 414 | 3 118 | 2 896 | 2 623 | 2 495 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 4 613 | 3 108 | 3 522 | 3 035 | 6 189 | 9 017 | 4 416 | 8 896 | 3 306 | 3 742 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 319 | 1 604 | 1 843 | 1 876 | 3 405 | 4 074 | 2 412 | 4 813 | 1 777 | 2 173 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 976 | 709 | 928 | 696 | 1 592 | 1 861 | 1 140 | 2 154 | 830 | 733 |
| Married-couple families..... | 3 427 | 2 491 | 2 647 | 2 626 | 5 425 | 7 419 | 3 479 | 6 795 | 2 290 | 3 294 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 607 | 1 230 | 1 221 | 1 567 | 2 966 | 3 273 | 1 850 | 3 405 | 1 175 | 1 876 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 721 | 573 | 595 | 621 | 1 527 | 1 681 | 880 | 1 595 | 571 | 686 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 993 | 521 | 776 | 337 | 605 | 1 253 | 795 | 1 908 | 872 | 356 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 627 | 336 | 581 | 286 | 389 | 702 | 475 | 1 322 | 544 | 256 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 220 | 123 | 328 | 75 | 59 | 167 | 220 | 547 | 234 | 47 |
| Subfamilies..... | 96 | 18 | 34 | 40 | 103 | 228 | 87 | 197 | 123 | 71 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 81 | 18 | 34 | 40 | 80 | 163 | 55 | 148 | 123 | 65 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 20 | — | 15 | 4 | 46 | 111 | 52 | 79 | 24 | 28 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 | — | 15 | 4 | 23 | 46 | 20 | 30 | 24 | 22 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 55 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 51 | 105 | 28 | 98 | 89 | 43 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 5 042 | 3 178 | 3 615 | 3 824 | 6 586 | 8 172 | 5 035 | 10 058 | 3 888 | 4 172 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 65.7 | 78.1 | 66.1 | 82.9 | 86.3 | 77.0 | 74.0 | 68.0 | 59.9 | 86.4 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 4 771 | 15 315 | 3 405 | 3 778 | 6 683 | 8 626 | 4 395 | 9 289 | 3 321 | 4 269 |
| Nursery school..... | 253 | 261 | 175 | 182 | 422 | 500 | 232 | 462 | 106 | 245 |
| Private..... | 75 | 170 | 74 | 87 | 291 | 322 | 158 | 222 | 36 | 151 |
| Kindergarten..... | 254 | 116 | 226 | 145 | 374 | 432 | 270 | 520 | 246 | 157 |
| Private..... | 32 | 6 | 6 | 31 | 8 | 81 | 37 | 7 | 11 | 8 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 161 | 1 343 | 1 634 | 1 805 | 3 083 | 3 547 | 2 261 | 4 248 | 1 674 | 2 110 |
| Private..... | 321 | 111 | 137 | 138 | 183 | 488 | 181 | 380 | 48 | 230 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 276 | 801 | 881 | 1 106 | 1 475 | 1 986 | 1 168 | 2 565 | 901 | 991 |
| Private..... | 86 | 73 | 73 | 45 | 95 | 161 | 30 | 13 | 80 | 101 |
| College..... | 827 | 12 794 | 489 | 540 | 1 329 | 2 161 | 464 | 1 494 | 394 | 766 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 171 | 196 | 63 | 138 | 254 | 396 | 91 | 235 | 56 | 152 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 38.8 | 59.5 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 50.0 | 52.1 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 25.5 | 42.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 97.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 89.4 | 87.3 | 89.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.5 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 99.4 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.0 | 91.2 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 98.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 91.1 | 90.0 | 88.0 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 88.6 | 86.5 | 77.8 | 97.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 34.8 | 97.0 | 48.2 | 67.6 | 50.3 | 59.1 | 39.2 | 55.2 | 32.0 | 42.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 10.2 | 95.0 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 32.4 | 39.3 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 31.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 13.9 | 76.2 | 20.0 | 4.4 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 6.6 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 10.5 | 31.3 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 9.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 5 135 | 3 506 | 3 452 | 3 064 | 6 398 | 9 281 | 4 180 | 8 363 | 3 301 | 3 888 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 115 | 291 | 98 | 15 | 16 | 286 | 21 | 168 | 199 | 24 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 268 | 102 | 183 | 69 | 151 | 349 | 236 | 487 | 338 | 118 |
| 8 years..... | 302 | 176 | 262 | 143 | 201 | 396 | 428 | 846 | 319 | 281 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 068 | 217 | 497 | 517 | 688 | 1 188 | 784 | 1 523 | 811 | 631 |
| 4 years..... | 1 666 | 592 | 1 259 | 879 | 1 869 | 2 652 | 1 578 | 2 911 | 1 203 | 1 554 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 985 | 505 | 647 | 684 | 1 370 | 1 962 | 640 | 1 419 | 275 | 622 |
| 4 or more years..... | 731 | 1 623 | 506 | 757 | 2 103 | 2 448 | 493 | 1 009 | 156 | 658 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 65.9 | 77.6 | 69.9 | 75.7 | 83.5 | 76.1 | 64.9 | 63.8 | 49.5 | 72.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 5 780 | 4 065 | 4 481 | 3 281 | 6 956 | 10 545 | 5 066 | 10 546 | 3 814 | 4 512 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 119 | 138 | 88 | 5 | 30 | 365 | 43 | 203 | 167 | 123 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 274 | 98 | 199 | 49 | 154 | 465 | 226 | 510 | 326 | 188 |
| 8 years..... | 519 | 403 | 278 | 105 | 198 | 463 | 495 | 1 248 | 443 | 331 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 212 | 375 | 884 | 549 | 779 | 1 351 | 1 072 | 2 020 | 879 | 733 |
| 4 years..... | 2 245 | 1 047 | 1 886 | 1 435 | 3 114 | 4 112 | 2 149 | 4 148 | 1 522 | 2 124 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 891 | 773 | 726 | 758 | 1 404 | 2 042 | 683 | 1 427 | 348 | 568 |
| 4 or more years..... | 520 | 1 231 | 420 | 380 | 1 277 | 1 747 | 398 | 990 | 129 | 445 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 63.3 | 75.1 | 67.7 | 78.4 | 83.3 | 74.9 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 52.4 | 69.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over..... | 10 915 | 7 571 | 7 933 | 6 345 | 13 354 | 19 826 | 9 246 | 18 909 | 7 115 | 8 400 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 64.5 | 76.2 | 68.6 | 77.1 | 83.4 | 75.5 | 64.3 | 63.0 | 51.1 | 71.1 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.4 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years..... | 5 759 | 8 524 | 3 663 | 3 788 | 7 464 | 9 775 | 4 813 | 9 660 | 3 861 | 4 700 |
| With a work disability..... | 698 | 349 | 378 | 232 | 448 | 953 | 395 | 969 | 574 | 364 |
| Not in labor force..... | 416 | 206 | 203 | 81 | 171 | 446 | 138 | 474 | 380 | 146 |
| Prevented from working..... | 369 | 114 | 160 | 72 | 140 | 359 | 133 | 395 | 338 | 133 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years..... | 6 057 | 10 413 | 4 282 | 3 936 | 7 877 | 10 677 | 5 296 | 11 088 | 4 241 | 4 900 |
| With a work disability..... | 647 | 392 | 531 | 247 | 328 | 802 | 576 | 1 217 | 530 | 386 |
| Not in labor force..... | 427 | 244 | 414 | 168 | 240 | 522 | 440 | 950 | 440 | 272 |
| Prevented from working..... | 316 | 174 | 311 | 92 | 186 | 393 | 354 | 732 | 374 | 251 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 11 816 | 18 937 | 7 945 | 7 724 | 15 341 | 20 452 | 10 109 | 20 748 | 8 102 | 9 600 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 315 | 92 | 100 | 105 | 139 | 400 | 89 | 372 | 343 | 171 |
| With a work disability..... | 296 | 87 | 100 | 105 | 100 | 367 | 89 | 334 | 311 | 160 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 2 097 | 1 314 | 1 830 | 650 | 1 125 | 3 852 | 1 873 | 4 157 | 1 427 | 743 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 398 | 110 | 98 | 77 | 205 | 497 | 195 | 516 | 270 | 136 |

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 2 425 | 1 903 | 3 153 | 1 744 | 2 162 | 1 658 | 2 179 | 780 | 3 324 | 5 108 |
| Children ever born..... | 947 | 455 | 611 | 332 | 251 | 251 | 813 | 151 | 1 163 | 774 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 391 | 239 | 194 | 190 | 116 | 151 | 373 | 194 | 350 | 152 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 2 463 | 906 | 2 700 | 1 258 | 1 517 | 1 330 | 1 784 | 1 468 | 2 654 | 2 073 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 369 | 1 561 | 3 553 | 1 200 | 2 177 | 1 783 | 2 596 | 2 371 | 3 826 | 2 374 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 774 | 1 723 | 1 316 | 954 | 1 435 | 1 341 | 1 455 | 1 615 | 1 442 | 1 145 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 1 454 | 634 | 1 897 | 891 | 1 469 | 855 | 1 248 | 708 | 1 504 | 841 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 434 | 2 156 | 4 812 | 2 256 | 3 917 | 2 427 | 3 610 | 1 832 | 3 969 | 2 465 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 050 | 3 401 | 2 537 | 2 532 | 2 666 | 2 839 | 2 893 | 2 588 | 2 639 | 2 931 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 6 325 | 3 628 | 8 587 | 3 645 | 6 264 | 3 993 | 5 440 | 2 815 | 9 212 | 4 450 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 013 | 1 839 | 4 330 | 1 747 | 3 234 | 2 135 | 3 093 | 1 989 | 4 395 | 2 245 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 821 | 857 | 1 700 | 641 | 951 | 878 | 1 145 | 1 005 | 1 938 | 1 121 |
| Married-couple families..... | 4 906 | 2 871 | 7 568 | 3 017 | 5 492 | 3 536 | 4 252 | 2 610 | 7 547 | 3 019 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 096 | 1 375 | 3 834 | 1 413 | 2 802 | 1 906 | 2 329 | 1 859 | 3 598 | 1 339 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 530 | 632 | 1 610 | 512 | 864 | 791 | 955 | 969 | 1 637 | 716 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 090 | 645 | 789 | 534 | 623 | 337 | 994 | 175 | 1 340 | 1 180 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 743 | 426 | 399 | 296 | 340 | 189 | 673 | 113 | 649 | 829 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 245 | 219 | 86 | 117 | 71 | 56 | 170 | 30 | 263 | 374 |
| Subfamilies..... | 235 | 22 | 230 | 73 | 87 | 28 | 177 | 56 | 284 | 176 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 179 | 22 | 201 | 64 | 78 | 12 | 161 | 33 | 213 | 176 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 73 | 14 | 31 | 9 | 22 | 20 | 43 | 35 | 132 | 12 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 17 | 14 | 2 | — | 13 | 4 | 27 | 12 | 61 | 12 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 157 | 8 | 185 | 35 | 57 | 8 | 127 | 21 | 121 | 157 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 8 860 | 3 630 | 8 766 | 3 672 | 6 305 | 4 308 | 6 354 | 4 039 | 8 717 | 4 746 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 75.1 | 72.9 | 84.6 | 74.0 | 84.2 | 87.5 | 74.0 | 91.1 | 77.6 | 51.3 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 7 744 | 4 494 | 8 779 | 4 335 | 6 904 | 4 164 | 5 936 | 3 576 | 7 998 | 11 183 |
| Nursery school..... | 374 | 186 | 389 | 179 | 296 | 190 | 238 | 231 | 250 | 211 |
| Private..... | 78 | 48 | 152 | 119 | 135 | 76 | 62 | 165 | 124 | 127 |
| Kindergarten..... | 523 | 138 | 402 | 169 | 278 | 178 | 323 | 243 | 431 | 188 |
| Private..... | 27 | 5 | — | — | 9 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 34 | 5 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 4 137 | 1 632 | 4 075 | 1 604 | 2 974 | 1 911 | 2 806 | 1 951 | 3 687 | 2 132 |
| Private..... | 252 | 32 | 635 | 269 | 191 | 459 | 189 | 159 | 682 | 46 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 794 | 879 | 2 505 | 1 141 | 2 085 | 1 145 | 1 732 | 589 | 2 296 | 1 078 |
| Private..... | 106 | — | 436 | 121 | 113 | 232 | 18 | 6 | 428 | 47 |
| College..... | 916 | 1 659 | 1 405 | 1 242 | 1 271 | 740 | 837 | 562 | 1 334 | 7 574 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school..... | 198 | 116 | 252 | 141 | 268 | 70 | 160 | 82 | 217 | 264 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 33.3 | 38.1 | 41.6 | 34.8 | 52.0 | 33.7 | 24.2 | 40.4 | 24.6 | 35.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 88.4 | 86.9 | 95.2 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 89.4 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 89.9 | 93.2 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 99.1 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.4 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.2 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 98.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 82.4 | 82.3 | 93.3 | 85.3 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 90.6 | 74.8 | 85.5 | 89.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 35.1 | 66.8 | 43.7 | 64.2 | 56.6 | 36.0 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 87.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 13.0 | 57.8 | 15.8 | 39.6 | 29.9 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 28.5 | 16.9 | 82.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 7.0 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 24.0 | 19.8 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 53.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 10.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 30.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 6 318 | 3 549 | 9 120 | 4 062 | 6 365 | 4 017 | 5 471 | 2 905 | 9 596 | 5 267 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 152 | 101 | 172 | 57 | 58 | 32 | 105 | 17 | 206 | 160 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 414 | 165 | 394 | 146 | 210 | 94 | 259 | 90 | 712 | 302 |
| 8 years..... | 651 | 374 | 736 | 313 | 374 | 363 | 445 | 130 | 980 | 282 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 451 | 666 | 1 889 | 400 | 842 | 723 | 1 196 | 284 | 2 179 | 707 |
| 4 years..... | 2 185 | 1 178 | 3 303 | 1 227 | 2 269 | 1 409 | 2 003 | 1 078 | 3 197 | 1 182 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 004 | 419 | 1 497 | 731 | 1 216 | 758 | 946 | 762 | 1 412 | 1 138 |
| 4 or more years..... | 461 | 646 | 1 129 | 1 188 | 1 396 | 638 | 517 | 544 | 910 | 1 496 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 57.8 | 63.2 | 65.0 | 77.4 | 76.7 | 69.8 | 63.4 | 82.1 | 57.5 | 72.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 6 381 | 4 269 | 9 861 | 5 276 | 7 280 | 4 350 | 6 337 | 2 955 | 10 951 | 5 638 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 87 | 97 | 255 | 94 | 62 | 39 | 123 | 24 | 338 | 139 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 297 | 245 | 442 | 142 | 210 | 109 | 318 | 93 | 865 | 249 |
| 8 years..... | 664 | 396 | 724 | 478 | 365 | 420 | 518 | 144 | 1 120 | 324 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 297 | 687 | 1 896 | 640 | 1 239 | 744 | 1 385 | 417 | 2 555 | 923 |
| 4 years..... | 3 061 | 1 759 | 4 854 | 1 718 | 3 614 | 1 997 | 2 722 | 1 521 | 4 491 | 1 578 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 626 | 1 101 | 1 246 | 881 | 644 | 834 | 834 | 425 | 1 064 | 1 129 |
| 4 or more years..... | 349 | 438 | 589 | 958 | 909 | 397 | 437 | 331 | 518 | 1 296 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 63.3 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 69.8 | 63.0 | 77.1 | 55.5 | 71.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over..... | 12 699 | 7 818 | 18 981 | 9 338 | 13 645 | 8 367 | 11 808 | 5 860 | 20 547 | 10 905 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 60.5 | 65.1 | 65.7 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 69.8 | 63.2 | 79.5 | 56.4 | 71.7 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.9 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years..... | 7 691 | 4 465 | 11 037 | 4 542 | 7 711 | 4 902 | 6 550 | 3 483 | 10 957 | 8 546 |
| With a work disability..... | 735 | 452 | 988 | 424 | 542 | 392 | 695 | 211 | 1 218 | 959 |
| Not in labor force..... | 363 | 251 | 415 | 164 | 227 | 156 | 244 | 72 | 588 | 530 |
| Prevented from working..... | 309 | 175 | 375 | 142 | 192 | 156 | 221 | 51 | 525 | 362 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years..... | 7 902 | 4 797 | 11 349 | 5 175 | 7 969 | 4 987 | 6 995 | 3 367 | 11 374 | 9 427 |
| With a work disability..... | 828 | 448 | 1 162 | 392 | 573 | 336 | 759 | 211 | 1 381 | 844 |
| Not in labor force..... | 583 | 328 | 837 | 280 | 386 | 175 | 536 | 150 | 1 020 | 531 |
| Prevented from working..... | 504 | 256 | 631 | 218 | 302 | 102 | 460 | 101 | 837 | 420 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 15 593 | 9 262 | 22 386 | 9 717 | 15 680 | 9 889 | 13 545 | 6 850 | 22 331 | 17 973 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 272 | 133 | 395 | 121 | 222 | 97 | 279 | 34 | 437 | 316 |
| With a work disability..... | 239 | 133 | 366 | 110 | 189 | 92 | 268 | 34 | 431 | 296 |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 1 315 | 1 842 | 2 023 | 1 969 | 1 687 | 1 088 | 1 408 | 219 | 4 185 | 1 641 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 232 | 208 | 224 | 208 | 169 | 162 | 280 | 46 | 660 | 221 |

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 010 | 3 462 | 1 590 | 1 613 | 721 | 2 052 | 1 772 | 1 234 | 3 225 | 1 437 | 898 |
| Children ever born | 338 | 561 | 566 | 409 | 226 | 551 | 1 154 | 355 | 94 | 397 | 149 |
| Per 1,000 women | 335 | 162 | 356 | 254 | 313 | 269 | 651 | 288 | 29 | 276 | 166 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 706 | 3 631 | 1 529 | 1 659 | 787 | 1 806 | 1 555 | 1 147 | 2 168 | 1 171 | 946 |
| Children ever born | 1 297 | 4 920 | 2 497 | 2 596 | 1 339 | 3 229 | 3 170 | 1 709 | 2 385 | 1 903 | 1 656 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 837 | 1 355 | 1 633 | 1 565 | 1 701 | 1 788 | 2 039 | 1 490 | 1 100 | 1 625 | 1 751 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 693 | 2 976 | 1 134 | 1 341 | 586 | 1 652 | 842 | 788 | 3 305 | 946 | 957 |
| Children ever born | 2 113 | 7 343 | 3 404 | 3 389 | 1 535 | 4 760 | 2 961 | 2 173 | 8 058 | 3 153 | 2 629 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 049 | 2 467 | 3 002 | 2 527 | 2 619 | 2 881 | 3 517 | 2 758 | 2 438 | 3 333 | 2 747 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 739 | 11 082 | 4 650 | 6 088 | 2 651 | 6 060 | 5 084 | 3 764 | 12 246 | 3 630 | 2 913 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 593 | 6 255 | 2 778 | 3 001 | 1 342 | 3 665 | 2 623 | 1 919 | 5 930 | 2 290 | 1 854 |
| With own children under 6 years | 631 | 2 401 | 1 158 | 1 186 | 551 | 1 340 | 1 338 | 776 | 1 575 | 962 | 698 |
| Married-couple families | 2 405 | 9 957 | 3 901 | 5 247 | 2 329 | 5 346 | 3 656 | 3 237 | 11 451 | 3 017 | 2 712 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 365 | 5 616 | 2 258 | 2 513 | 1 128 | 3 246 | 1 617 | 1 594 | 5 521 | 1 841 | 1 737 |
| With own children under 6 years | 521 | 2 275 | 1 023 | 1 050 | 481 | 1 248 | 815 | 666 | 1 547 | 814 | 659 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 278 | 864 | 620 | 721 | 265 | 531 | 1 184 | 415 | 633 | 498 | 135 |
| With own children under 18 years | 203 | 543 | 464 | 427 | 178 | 315 | 911 | 246 | 347 | 369 | 105 |
| With own children under 6 years | 103 | 113 | 135 | 121 | 57 | 74 | 474 | 84 | 22 | 137 | 39 |
| Subfamilies | 39 | 104 | 25 | 62 | 54 | 153 | 165 | 44 | 82 | 78 | 42 |
| With own children under 18 years | 31 | 60 | 18 | 38 | 54 | 107 | 151 | 38 | 54 | 64 | 42 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 8 | 61 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 74 | 23 | 24 | 36 | 24 | 14 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 17 | 9 | — | 14 | 28 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 14 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 24 | 43 | 9 | 38 | 40 | 62 | 122 | 15 | 44 | 54 | 14 |
| Persons under 18 years | 3 304 | 12 453 | 5 627 | 5 814 | 2 837 | 8 032 | 6 210 | 3 860 | 11 801 | 4 874 | 3 996 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.5 | 88.9 | 81.9 | 83.2 | 80.9 | 86.7 | 53.1 | 82.2 | 91.6 | 78.4 | 92.4 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 3 015 | 12 845 | 5 367 | 5 658 | 2 625 | 7 605 | 5 082 | 5 069 | 13 684 | 4 274 | 3 749 |
| Nursery school | 122 | 509 | 258 | 249 | 106 | 326 | 204 | 128 | 640 | 170 | 192 |
| Private | 6 | 343 | 107 | 151 | 52 | 233 | 66 | 72 | 474 | 61 | 88 |
| Kindergarten | 187 | 669 | 309 | 326 | 123 | 442 | 315 | 242 | 466 | 293 | 226 |
| Private | 43 | 135 | 56 | 118 | 7 | 70 | 36 | — | 108 | 13 | 6 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 379 | 5 885 | 2 578 | 2 632 | 1 295 | 3 824 | 2 918 | 1 790 | 5 774 | 2 220 | 1 971 |
| Private | 87 | 492 | 386 | 204 | 65 | 266 | 300 | 231 | 1 417 | 151 | 146 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 017 | 3 383 | 1 445 | 1 529 | 724 | 2 189 | 1 133 | 1 398 | 4 213 | 1 249 | 1 025 |
| Private | — | 241 | 58 | 75 | 55 | 92 | 124 | 125 | 1 002 | 34 | 25 |
| College | 310 | 2 399 | 777 | 922 | 377 | 824 | 512 | 1 511 | 2 591 | 342 | 335 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 59 | 442 | 190 | 213 | 121 | 207 | 141 | 510 | 647 | 21 | 98 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.9 | 40.2 | 35.9 | 38.3 | 30.4 | 41.4 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 70.2 | 24.3 | 42.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.7 | 94.3 | 92.9 | 89.9 | 85.7 | 97.9 | 82.5 | 93.3 | 98.6 | 95.6 | 92.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 92.5 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 95.8 | 95.3 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 89.2 | 95.4 | 75.3 | 85.3 | 98.2 | 93.2 | 97.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.1 | 67.7 | 45.0 | 64.6 | 38.3 | 47.8 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 83.2 | 35.5 | 49.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 8.6 | 33.4 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 12.1 | 22.4 | 64.5 | 13.5 | 22.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.5 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 30.9 | 4.3 | 7.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.3 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 19.8 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 727 | 11 426 | 4 645 | 5 945 | 3 462 | 6 076 | 4 763 | 8 756 | 13 160 | 3 526 | 3 090 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 83 | 134 | 116 | 33 | 92 | 58 | 380 | 108 | 54 | 54 | 18 |
| 5 to 7 years | 226 | 230 | 132 | 88 | 136 | 209 | 509 | 456 | 108 | 164 | 82 |
| 8 years | 203 | 497 | 412 | 271 | 250 | 468 | 661 | 736 | 153 | 319 | 76 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 386 | 1 113 | 687 | 620 | 780 | 801 | 849 | 2 355 | 443 | 685 | 414 |
| 4 years | 1 019 | 3 053 | 1 863 | 2 154 | 1 329 | 2 404 | 1 351 | 2 809 | 1 490 | 1 430 | 1 012 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 477 | 2 053 | 835 | 1 215 | 497 | 1 154 | 678 | 1 524 | 2 043 | 431 | 715 |
| 4 or more years | 333 | 4 346 | 600 | 1 564 | 378 | 982 | 335 | 768 | 8 869 | 443 | 773 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.1 | 82.7 | 71.0 | 83.0 | 63.7 | 74.7 | 49.6 | 58.3 | 94.2 | 65.3 | 80.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 868 | 12 409 | 5 145 | 6 932 | 2 961 | 6 336 | 5 765 | 4 576 | 14 455 | 3 853 | 3 086 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 80 | 149 | 42 | 22 | 32 | 36 | 335 | 67 | 120 | 49 | 20 |
| 5 to 7 years | 83 | 248 | 125 | 119 | 130 | 178 | 510 | 136 | 150 | 90 | 32 |
| 8 years | 343 | 445 | 429 | 335 | 173 | 490 | 927 | 310 | 305 | 299 | 96 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 408 | 1 359 | 907 | 832 | 570 | 1 049 | 1 467 | 966 | 627 | 610 | 390 |
| 4 years | 1 331 | 5 105 | 2 285 | 3 081 | 1 371 | 3 075 | 1 612 | 1 957 | 4 009 | 2 030 | 1 526 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 397 | 2 334 | 900 | 1 510 | 445 | 969 | 662 | 792 | 3 861 | 558 | 606 |
| 4 or more years | 226 | 2 769 | 457 | 1 033 | 240 | 539 | 252 | 348 | 5 383 | 217 | 416 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.1 | 82.3 | 70.8 | 81.1 | 69.4 | 72.3 | 43.8 | 67.7 | 91.7 | 72.8 | 82.6 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 595 | 23 835 | 9 790 | 12 877 | 6 423 | 12 412 | 10 528 | 13 332 | 27 615 | 7 379 | 6 176 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.6 | 82.5 | 70.9 | 82.0 | 66.3 | 73.5 | 46.4 | 61.5 | 92.9 | 69.2 | 81.7 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 3 282 | 13 676 | 5 513 | 6 510 | 3 006 | 7 313 | 5 238 | 4 377 | 14 541 | 4 276 | 3 554 |
| With a work disability | 286 | 718 | 444 | 421 | 335 | 609 | 827 | 382 | 581 | 417 | 195 |
| Not in labor force | 135 | 265 | 207 | 175 | 175 | 259 | 481 | 181 | 132 | 191 | 62 |
| Prevented from working | 119 | 216 | 194 | 154 | 169 | 233 | 410 | 160 | 112 | 167 | 56 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 3 269 | 13 810 | 5 772 | 7 035 | 3 105 | 7 282 | 6 052 | 4 550 | 15 034 | 4 634 | 3 502 |
| With a work disability | 334 | 883 | 429 | 378 | 297 | 577 | 819 | 415 | 655 | 256 | 169 |
| Not in labor force | 262 | 624 | 329 | 297 | 199 | 417 | 636 | 317 | 488 | 170 | 140 |
| Prevented from working | 181 | 438 | 253 | 261 | 179 | 359 | 543 | 284 | 331 | 147 | 93 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 6 551 | 27 486 | 11 285 | 13 545 | 6 111 | 14 595 | 11 290 | 8 927 | 29 575 | 8 910 | 7 056 |
| With a public transportation disability | 74 | 270 | 213 | 183 | 123 | 219 | 269 | 174 | 326 | 150 | 63 |
| With a work disability | 59 | 249 | 201 | 170 | 109 | 197 | 246 | 138 | 301 | 137 | 58 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 775 | 2 470 | 1 268 | 2 110 | 784 | 1 458 | 2 113 | 1 589 | 3 303 | 720 | 549 |
| With a public transportation disability | 79 | 356 | 288 | 283 | 130 | 156 | 284 | 204 | 405 | 107 | 43 |

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Cornstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 599 | 1 242 | 1 115 | 3 748 | 709 | 1 516 | 2 155 | 986 | 1 484 | 1 627 | 2 369 |
| Children ever born | 545 | 510 | 368 | 1 066 | 59 | 445 | 391 | 229 | 407 | 559 | 178 |
| Per 1,000 women | 341 | 411 | 330 | 284 | 83 | 294 | 181 | 232 | 274 | 344 | 75 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 2 297 | 995 | 849 | 6 659 | 765 | 2 017 | 2 229 | 919 | 1 264 | 1 801 | 2 176 |
| Children ever born | 3 786 | 1 779 | 1 365 | 10 195 | 879 | 3 376 | 3 233 | 1 439 | 1 909 | 2 776 | 2 911 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 648 | 1 788 | 1 608 | 1 531 | 1 149 | 1 674 | 1 450 | 1 566 | 1 510 | 1 541 | 1 338 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 024 | 723 | 547 | 2 967 | 926 | 1 208 | 1 691 | 754 | 919 | 1 069 | 1 661 |
| Children ever born | 2 720 | 2 365 | 1 616 | 7 279 | 2 441 | 3 180 | 4 402 | 2 121 | 2 389 | 2 798 | 4 431 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 656 | 3 271 | 2 954 | 2 453 | 2 636 | 2 632 | 2 603 | 2 813 | 2 600 | 2 617 | 2 668 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 838 | 3 358 | 2 774 | 13 051 | 2 838 | 4 691 | 6 398 | 2 983 | 3 629 | 4 720 | 6 219 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 261 | 1 877 | 1 578 | 8 719 | 1 666 | 3 092 | 3 848 | 1 645 | 2 114 | 2 767 | 3 532 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 588 | 780 | 721 | 4 595 | 565 | 1 440 | 1 392 | 577 | 813 | 1 198 | 1 187 |
| Married-couple families | 4 118 | 2 529 | 2 481 | 11 370 | 2 681 | 4 208 | 5 589 | 2 691 | 3 250 | 3 887 | 5 564 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 670 | 1 340 | 1 377 | 7 629 | 1 581 | 2 786 | 3 336 | 1 449 | 1 858 | 2 162 | 3 156 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 362 | 554 | 626 | 4 196 | 553 | 1 359 | 1 280 | 534 | 775 | 1 051 | 1 133 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 620 | 694 | 230 | 1 378 | 106 | 335 | 616 | 256 | 310 | 699 | 510 |
| With own children under 18 years | 548 | 494 | 187 | 996 | 71 | 258 | 417 | 167 | 227 | 517 | 310 |
| With own children under 6 years | 214 | 207 | 88 | 361 | 12 | 69 | 93 | 43 | 38 | 127 | 50 |
| Subfamilies | 65 | 181 | 20 | 99 | 27 | 62 | 104 | 25 | 58 | 70 | 38 |
| With own children under 18 years | 54 | 157 | 20 | 63 | 22 | 44 | 91 | 20 | 51 | 61 | 38 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 42 | 61 | 6 | 51 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 26 | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 31 | 37 | 6 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 5 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 19 | 105 | 14 | 43 | 3 | 37 | 86 | 6 | 38 | 29 | 33 |
| Persons under 18 years | 6 801 | 4 263 | 3 194 | 17 212 | 3 457 | 6 524 | 7 605 | 3 523 | 4 357 | 5 278 | 7 103 |
| Percent living with two parents | 81.7 | 64.6 | 86.6 | 88.4 | 93.5 | 89.1 | 84.2 | 86.3 | 87.2 | 79.7 | 87.8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 5 745 | 3 734 | 2 638 | 15 486 | 3 375 | 5 663 | 7 317 | 3 300 | 4 148 | 5 127 | 7 964 |
| Nursery school | 314 | 165 | 103 | 1 115 | 172 | 212 | 334 | 146 | 124 | 180 | 195 |
| Private | 151 | 77 | 37 | 716 | 144 | 75 | 194 | 44 | 27 | 73 | 163 |
| Kindergarten | 422 | 219 | 192 | 1 098 | 146 | 369 | 303 | 189 | 212 | 360 | 353 |
| Private | 34 | 56 | 42 | 83 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 29 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 148 | 1 922 | 1 362 | 8 028 | 1 719 | 3 062 | 3 722 | 1 701 | 2 069 | 2 504 | 3 346 |
| Private | 242 | 168 | 359 | 544 | 305 | 194 | 115 | 96 | 70 | 200 | 377 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 157 | 1 070 | 764 | 2 635 | 956 | 1 304 | 1 916 | 889 | 1 170 | 1 175 | 2 073 |
| Private | 57 | 114 | 190 | 104 | 178 | 21 | 64 | 70 | 29 | 30 | 95 |
| College | 704 | 358 | 217 | 2 610 | 382 | 716 | 1 042 | 375 | 573 | 908 | 1 997 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 108 | 76 | 57 | 364 | 101 | 162 | 217 | 82 | 59 | 150 | 338 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 32.4 | 32.6 | 18.3 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 27.7 | 42.6 | 34.9 | 19.7 | 28.7 | 28.2 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.4 | 93.2 | 96.6 | 92.0 | 96.9 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 90.6 | 93.0 | 89.0 | 87.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.1 | 97.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.7 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.6 | 92.3 | 90.1 | 93.5 | 97.2 | 87.8 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 95.7 | 93.5 | 98.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 41.1 | 34.3 | 37.3 | 43.6 | 67.9 | 32.3 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 50.1 | 47.8 | 69.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16.3 | 18.5 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 33.6 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 23.4 | 47.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.4 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 25.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.4 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 12.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 643 | 3 183 | 2 556 | 12 908 | 2 884 | 4 958 | 6 562 | 3 117 | 3 562 | 4 517 | 6 563 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 55 | 204 | 19 | 100 | — | 31 | 43 | 46 | 9 | 51 | 38 |
| 5 to 7 years | 152 | 251 | 145 | 263 | 32 | 106 | 166 | 116 | 94 | 107 | 73 |
| 8 years | 250 | 352 | 426 | 362 | 154 | 303 | 249 | 312 | 231 | 295 | 226 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 784 | 856 | 412 | 1 083 | 163 | 742 | 929 | 502 | 357 | 615 | 419 |
| 4 years | 1 932 | 1 082 | 902 | 3 602 | 666 | 2 019 | 2 357 | 1 203 | 1 680 | 2 155 | 2 155 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 905 | 307 | 414 | 3 361 | 542 | 1 108 | 1 441 | 409 | 737 | 863 | 1 480 |
| 4 or more years | 565 | 131 | 238 | 4 137 | 1 327 | 649 | 1 377 | 529 | 555 | 906 | 2 172 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.3 | 47.8 | 60.8 | 86.0 | 87.9 | 76.2 | 78.9 | 68.7 | 80.6 | 76.4 | 88.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 4 795 | 3 610 | 2 673 | 13 236 | 3 074 | 4 849 | 6 723 | 3 322 | 3 798 | 4 982 | 7 067 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 35 | 104 | 7 | 105 | 19 | 46 | 31 | 27 | 49 | 59 | 53 |
| 5 to 7 years | 152 | 273 | 61 | 347 | 18 | 80 | 111 | 80 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| 8 years | 266 | 474 | 355 | 445 | 132 | 220 | 263 | 311 | 198 | 215 | 190 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 956 | 967 | 512 | 1 471 | 197 | 758 | 968 | 669 | 434 | 698 | 647 |
| 4 years | 2 589 | 1 295 | 1 244 | 6 008 | 1 086 | 2 580 | 3 363 | 1 329 | 1 851 | 2 532 | 3 296 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 564 | 341 | 377 | 2 669 | 892 | 757 | 1 241 | 522 | 802 | 884 | 1 562 |
| 4 or more years | 233 | 156 | 117 | 2 191 | 730 | 408 | 746 | 304 | 384 | 492 | 1 217 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.6 | 49.6 | 65.0 | 82.1 | 88.1 | 77.2 | 79.6 | 65.8 | 80.0 | 78.4 | 86.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 9 438 | 6 793 | 5 229 | 26 144 | 5 958 | 9 807 | 13 285 | 6 439 | 7 360 | 9 499 | 13 630 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.9 | 48.8 | 63.0 | 84.0 | 88.0 | 76.7 | 79.2 | 67.2 | 80.3 | 77.5 | 87.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 5 567 | 3 871 | 3 253 | 15 402 | 3 260 | 5 836 | 8 013 | 3 582 | 4 481 | 5 605 | 8 102 |
| With a work disability | 379 | 518 | 214 | 815 | 94 | 557 | 561 | 347 | 309 | 529 | 433 |
| Not in labor force | 122 | 293 | 71 | 270 | 23 | 152 | 207 | 166 | 121 | 172 | 173 |
| Prevented from working | 101 | 282 | 48 | 225 | 23 | 134 | 168 | 155 | 109 | 147 | 144 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 5 862 | 4 119 | 3 327 | 15 676 | 3 305 | 5 772 | 7 925 | 3 750 | 4 720 | 5 886 | 8 258 |
| With a work disability | 455 | 410 | 204 | 752 | 131 | 394 | 409 | 377 | 318 | 484 | 384 |
| Not in labor force | 344 | 327 | 99 | 542 | 114 | 276 | 265 | 239 | 248 | 316 | 259 |
| Prevented from working | 230 | 286 | 75 | 416 | 91 | 215 | 215 | 176 | 196 | 212 | 167 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 11 429 | 7 990 | 6 580 | 31 078 | 6 565 | 11 608 | 15 938 | 7 332 | 9 201 | 11 491 | 16 360 |
| With a public transportation disability | 182 | 132 | 58 | 329 | 53 | 109 | 168 | 77 | 53 | 185 | 79 |
| With a work disability | 176 | 124 | 34 | 277 | 47 | 109 | 145 | 71 | 46 | 156 | 79 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 634 | 1 087 | 733 | 1 490 | 625 | 754 | 1 131 | 808 | 688 | 912 | 1 327 |
| With a public transportation disability | 155 | 75 | 91 | 217 | 51 | 112 | 155 | 173 | 65 | 207 | 191 |

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 908 | 876 | 1 028 | 3 557 | 1 796 | 1 008 | 1 041 | 2 646 | 2 361 | 2 266 | 953 |
| Children ever born | 268 | 329 | 172 | 1 008 | 849 | 237 | 204 | 978 | 343 | 388 | 247 |
| Per 1,000 women | 295 | 376 | 167 | 283 | 473 | 235 | 196 | 370 | 145 | 171 | 259 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 835 | 942 | 1 014 | 2 794 | 1 458 | 826 | 886 | 1 905 | 2 335 | 2 107 | 970 |
| Children ever born | 1 385 | 1 416 | 1 693 | 3 870 | 2 569 | 1 427 | 1 436 | 3 530 | 4 186 | 3 180 | 1 436 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 659 | 1 503 | 1 670 | 3 385 | 1 762 | 1 728 | 1 621 | 1 853 | 1 793 | 1 509 | 1 480 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 710 | 673 | 848 | 2 301 | 1 010 | 723 | 616 | 1 535 | 1 869 | 1 886 | 739 |
| Children ever born | 1 847 | 1 774 | 2 091 | 6 038 | 3 274 | 2 083 | 1 662 | 4 792 | 5 591 | 4 721 | 2 142 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 601 | 2 636 | 2 466 | 2 624 | 3 242 | 2 881 | 2 698 | 3 122 | 2 991 | 2 503 | 2 899 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 764 | 3 041 | 3 188 | 9 549 | 4 819 | 2 937 | 2 695 | 6 819 | 6 645 | 6 615 | 2 681 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 525 | 1 596 | 1 870 | 5 076 | 2 884 | 1 642 | 1 570 | 4 066 | 4 518 | 3 843 | 1 664 |
| With own children under 6 years | 619 | 622 | 654 | 1 892 | 1 359 | 599 | 701 | 1 614 | 2 124 | 1 438 | 641 |
| Married-couple families | 2 406 | 2 644 | 2 864 | 7 938 | 4 119 | 2 680 | 2 350 | 5 532 | 6 307 | 5 839 | 2 379 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 294 | 1 349 | 1 639 | 4 065 | 2 434 | 1 468 | 1 340 | 3 147 | 4 265 | 3 370 | 1 478 |
| With own children under 6 years | 549 | 531 | 606 | 1 557 | 1 230 | 553 | 617 | 1 299 | 2 079 | 1 340 | 573 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 229 | 296 | 234 | 1 316 | 559 | 220 | 277 | 1 018 | 283 | 374 | 225 |
| With own children under 18 years | 149 | 209 | 168 | 871 | 402 | 147 | 211 | 781 | 217 | 393 | 139 |
| With own children under 6 years | 58 | 75 | 35 | 301 | 117 | 40 | 84 | 281 | 45 | 92 | 49 |
| Subfamilies | 24 | 56 | 33 | 210 | 116 | 28 | 27 | 158 | 39 | 119 | 37 |
| With own children under 18 years | 24 | 52 | 23 | 159 | 86 | 24 | 27 | 96 | 23 | 66 | 31 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 3 | 14 | 22 | 79 | 48 | 18 | 17 | 87 | 16 | 57 | 6 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 | 10 | 12 | 28 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 25 | — | 4 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 21 | 34 | 11 | 118 | 48 | 6 | 10 | 66 | 23 | 62 | 16 |
| Persons under 18 years | 3 090 | 3 153 | 3 799 | 9 756 | 5 941 | 3 451 | 3 346 | 8 299 | 9 701 | 7 684 | 3 935 |
| Percent living with two parents | 85.2 | 85.3 | 86.5 | 77.8 | 80.9 | 88.6 | 81.1 | 76.3 | 93.9 | 87.2 | 73.9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 916 | 2 863 | 3 696 | 9 606 | 4 816 | 3 245 | 2 952 | 7 251 | 9 034 | 7 969 | 3 726 |
| Nursery school | 111 | 122 | 120 | 340 | 138 | 131 | 168 | 278 | 434 | 319 | 97 |
| Private | 58 | 59 | 64 | 168 | 46 | 32 | 74 | 114 | 163 | 178 | 76 |
| Kindergarten | 159 | 145 | 175 | 462 | 387 | 224 | 145 | 456 | 563 | 404 | 176 |
| Private | 6 | 5 | 9 | 88 | 11 | 13 | 35 | 53 | 105 | 68 | 7 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 365 | 1 492 | 1 858 | 4 426 | 2 637 | 1 568 | 1 385 | 3 577 | 4 408 | 3 627 | 1 823 |
| Private | 192 | 7 | 116 | 430 | 400 | 218 | 411 | 255 | 1 147 | 360 | 85 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 815 | 817 | 1 026 | 2 803 | 1 261 | 937 | 919 | 2 285 | 2 314 | 2 198 | 1 209 |
| Private | 124 | 45 | 16 | 135 | 93 | 337 | 347 | 170 | 474 | 83 | 36 |
| College | 466 | 287 | 517 | 1 575 | 393 | 385 | 333 | 655 | 1 315 | 1 421 | 421 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 121 | 41 | 116 | 208 | 82 | 89 | 85 | 129 | 185 | 289 | 63 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.3 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 16.3 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 28.4 | 40.1 | 26.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.7 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 84.4 | 90.6 | 88.3 | 89.3 | 93.6 | 96.3 | 91.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.4 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.7 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 97.4 | 89.5 | 94.5 | 91.1 | 84.6 | 92.0 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 94.7 | 98.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 27.7 | 51.4 | 49.3 | 46.4 | 31.1 | 51.7 | 55.3 | 38.9 | 58.8 | 60.3 | 51.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 25.9 | 18.8 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 9.4 | 19.6 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 42.0 | 32.4 | 18.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.1 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 17.6 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 13.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 8.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 792 | 3 290 | 3 295 | 9 618 | 4 753 | 2 879 | 2 649 | 6 357 | 6 544 | 6 784 | 2 798 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 48 | 69 | 14 | 133 | 105 | 7 | 47 | 133 | 6 | 92 | 25 |
| 5 to 7 years | 79 | 173 | 83 | 500 | 297 | 102 | 96 | 350 | 148 | 179 | 93 |
| 8 years | 201 | 280 | 142 | 734 | 618 | 280 | 278 | 608 | 688 | 265 | 135 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 502 | 576 | 358 | 1 297 | 1 011 | 510 | 462 | 1 176 | 686 | 884 | 434 |
| 4 years | 1 130 | 1 397 | 1 224 | 3 613 | 1 746 | 1 179 | 991 | 2 797 | 2 367 | 1 906 | 985 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 422 | 431 | 720 | 1 745 | 663 | 482 | 395 | 1 028 | 1 395 | 1 450 | 558 |
| 4 or more years | 410 | 364 | 754 | 1 596 | 313 | 319 | 380 | 265 | 1 254 | 2 008 | 568 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.3 | 66.6 | 81.9 | 72.3 | 57.3 | 68.8 | 66.7 | 64.3 | 76.7 | 79.1 | 75.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 977 | 3 536 | 3 360 | 11 226 | 4 956 | 3 028 | 2 957 | 6 977 | 6 901 | 7 029 | 2 751 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 29 | 42 | 19 | 227 | 105 | 17 | 19 | 91 | 27 | 105 | 42 |
| 5 to 7 years | 62 | 128 | 30 | 422 | 249 | 55 | 80 | 268 | 101 | 156 | 39 |
| 8 years | 160 | 296 | 179 | 887 | 485 | 298 | 290 | 473 | 504 | 213 | 74 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 413 | 734 | 414 | 1 892 | 1 152 | 467 | 478 | 1 546 | 933 | 794 | 366 |
| 4 years | 1 569 | 1 576 | 1 673 | 4 868 | 2 326 | 1 448 | 1 333 | 3 574 | 3 394 | 3 237 | 1 395 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 510 | 490 | 612 | 1 712 | 389 | 473 | 516 | 767 | 1 225 | 1 398 | 466 |
| 4 or more years | 234 | 270 | 433 | 1 218 | 250 | 270 | 241 | 258 | 717 | 1 126 | 369 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.7 | 66.1 | 80.9 | 69.5 | 59.8 | 72.4 | 70.7 | 65.9 | 77.3 | 82.0 | 81.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 769 | 6 826 | 6 655 | 20 844 | 9 709 | 5 907 | 5 606 | 13 334 | 13 445 | 13 813 | 5 549 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.1 | 66.3 | 81.4 | 70.8 | 58.6 | 70.6 | 68.8 | 65.2 | 77.0 | 80.5 | 78.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 3 361 | 3 620 | 3 942 | 11 456 | 5 766 | 3 453 | 3 147 | 7 889 | 8 098 | 8 270 | 3 407 |
| With a work disability | 240 | 385 | 281 | 1 161 | 644 | 315 | 235 | 894 | 436 | 652 | 254 |
| Not in labor force | 117 | 178 | 126 | 530 | 306 | 121 | 66 | 427 | 149 | 279 | 131 |
| Prevented from working | 104 | 159 | 110 | 451 | 294 | 114 | 60 | 378 | 111 | 249 | 110 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 3 374 | 3 590 | 3 901 | 12 219 | 5 751 | 3 556 | 3 309 | 8 316 | 8 139 | 8 397 | 3 273 |
| With a work disability | 297 | 312 | 299 | 1 153 | 456 | 296 | 282 | 770 | 321 | 477 | 244 |
| Not in labor force | 205 | 264 | 222 | 859 | 370 | 204 | 196 | 617 | 235 | 319 | 162 |
| Prevented from working | 141 | 217 | 189 | 643 | 315 | 157 | 160 | 510 | 162 | 258 | 117 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 6 735 | 7 210 | 7 843 | 23 675 | 11 517 | 7 009 | 6 456 | 16 205 | 16 237 | 16 667 | 6 680 |
| With a public transportation disability | 35 | 161 | 127 | 341 | 192 | 75 | 99 | 303 | 68 | 150 | 83 |
| With a work disability | 35 | 125 | 110 | 319 | 179 | 62 | 81 | 291 | 62 | 121 | 75 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 644 | 1 047 | 667 | 3 075 | 1 255 | 676 | 779 | 1 707 | 1 221 | 1 107 | 522 |
| With a public transportation disability | 70 | 74 | 80 | 344 | 111 | 42 | 64 | 200 | 100 | 123 | 88 |

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

FERTILITY

| | Hamburg township | Hampton township | Harrison township | Highland township, Oakland County | Holland township, Ottawa County | Independence township | Kalamazoo township | Lansing township | Leoni township | Lincoln township, Berrien County | Macomb township |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 860 | 1 034 | 2 337 | 1 562 | 1 381 | 1 797 | 2 013 | 1 129 | 1 237 | 1 090 | 1 339 |
| Children ever born..... | 299 | 310 | 616 | 537 | 525 | 291 | 425 | 272 | 372 | 253 | 299 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 348 | 300 | 264 | 344 | 380 | 162 | 211 | 241 | 301 | 232 | 223 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 069 | 902 | 2 239 | 1 662 | 1 235 | 1 876 | 1 974 | 1 056 | 1 148 | 1 288 | 1 482 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 570 | 1 356 | 2 987 | 2 888 | 2 119 | 2 737 | 2 268 | 1 238 | 1 988 | 1 824 | 2 246 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 469 | 1 503 | 1 334 | 1 738 | 1 716 | 1 459 | 1 149 | 1 172 | 1 732 | 1 416 | 1 516 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 784 | 557 | 1 357 | 1 115 | 824 | 1 731 | 956 | 463 | 860 | 955 | 791 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 092 | 1 606 | 3 638 | 3 072 | 2 489 | 4 796 | 2 408 | 994 | 2 452 | 2 492 | 2 074 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 668 | 2 883 | 2 681 | 2 755 | 3 021 | 2 771 | 2 519 | 2 147 | 2 851 | 2 609 | 2 622 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 3 074 | 2 664 | 6 278 | 4 483 | 3 817 | 5 767 | 5 462 | 2 671 | 3 914 | 3 825 | 3 968 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 716 | 1 539 | 3 387 | 2 931 | 2 185 | 3 511 | 2 449 | 1 215 | 2 085 | 2 147 | 2 267 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 695 | 733 | 1 372 | 1 473 | 1 041 | 1 149 | 1 100 | 545 | 787 | 807 | 1 077 |
| Married-couple families | 2 762 | 2 238 | 5 503 | 4 108 | 3 336 | 5 178 | 4 660 | 2 148 | 3 323 | 3 361 | 3 461 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 554 | 1 254 | 2 898 | 2 656 | 1 898 | 3 147 | 2 015 | 921 | 1 682 | 1 846 | 2 000 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 651 | 606 | 1 221 | 1 348 | 942 | 1 064 | 997 | 452 | 671 | 740 | 976 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 238 | 343 | 559 | 264 | 374 | 433 | 657 | 416 | 497 | 365 | 387 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 134 | 237 | 370 | 212 | 229 | 296 | 392 | 247 | 354 | 242 | 212 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 36 | 101 | 129 | 92 | 82 | 79 | 98 | 89 | 110 | 53 | 77 |
| Subfamilies | 90 | 33 | 84 | 89 | 45 | 90 | 85 | 13 | 57 | 49 | 44 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 76 | 33 | 76 | 54 | 41 | 72 | 56 | 13 | 29 | 38 | 25 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 42 | 9 | 14 | 47 | 14 | 34 | 43 | 8 | 45 | 24 | 19 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 28 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 13 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 48 | 24 | 70 | 35 | 23 | 56 | 42 | 5 | 5 | 25 | 25 |
| Persons under 18 years | 3 557 | 3 086 | 6 610 | 6 038 | 4 436 | 7 286 | 4 981 | 2 308 | 4 395 | 4 264 | 4 597 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 86.9 | 80.7 | 83.4 | 88.1 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 79.9 | 72.3 | 78.9 | 83.5 | 86.9 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 3 265 | 2 863 | 6 320 | 5 212 | 3 719 | 7 235 | 5 375 | 2 676 | 3 907 | 4 013 | 4 159 |
| Nursery school..... | 135 | 138 | 311 | 243 | 72 | 323 | 203 | 64 | 138 | 198 | 203 |
| Private..... | 107 | 100 | 115 | 147 | 49 | 165 | 151 | 52 | 66 | 165 | 54 |
| Kindergarten..... | 214 | 157 | 373 | 388 | 316 | 304 | 211 | 113 | 268 | 193 | 223 |
| Private..... | 18 | 18 | 24 | 14 | 64 | 30 | 30 | 8 | 33 | 21 | 39 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 741 | 1 381 | 2 984 | 2 771 | 1 957 | 3 745 | 2 181 | 992 | 2 061 | 2 051 | 2 144 |
| Private..... | 40 | 369 | 162 | 106 | 282 | 133 | 291 | 98 | 159 | 306 | 289 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 804 | 793 | 1 716 | 1 307 | 1 032 | 1 995 | 1 085 | 563 | 1 159 | 1 068 | 882 |
| Private..... | 22 | 104 | 53 | — | 152 | 99 | 108 | 7 | 55 | 55 | 96 |
| College..... | 371 | 394 | 936 | 503 | 342 | 868 | 1 695 | 944 | 364 | 503 | 707 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 99 | 94 | 180 | 111 | 120 | 243 | 139 | 59 | 77 | 190 | 165 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 39.8 | 31.5 | 37.1 | 31.1 | 15.1 | 55.1 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 31.2 | 31.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 95.9 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 88.1 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 76.2 | 89.8 | 91.3 | 89.7 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 90.4 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 84.3 | 93.5 | 85.4 | 91.1 | 88.3 | 86.6 | 93.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 35.8 | 47.2 | 42.3 | 29.6 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 40.9 | 55.8 | 44.9 | 50.3 | 34.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 14.7 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 46.4 | 45.6 | 19.3 | 13.1 | 20.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 16.5 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 16.4 | 31.4 | 28.8 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 13.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 4.8 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 8.8 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 341 | 2 693 | 7 036 | 4 435 | 3 592 | 5 880 | 5 912 | 2 786 | 4 104 | 3 757 | 3 840 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 16 | 41 | 65 | 35 | 76 | 39 | 94 | 27 | 51 | 50 | 63 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 88 | 127 | 257 | 73 | 162 | 150 | 224 | 77 | 140 | 100 | 161 |
| 8 years..... | 147 | 258 | 411 | 186 | 466 | 265 | 423 | 138 | 267 | 266 | 320 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 479 | 325 | 952 | 680 | 661 | 773 | 806 | 353 | 877 | 426 | 604 |
| 4 years..... | 1 130 | 1 148 | 2 735 | 1 905 | 1 329 | 1 971 | 1 809 | 908 | 1 798 | 1 159 | 1 371 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 799 | 410 | 1 470 | 935 | 458 | 1 227 | 990 | 636 | 812 | 812 | 815 |
| 4 or more years..... | 682 | 384 | 1 146 | 621 | 440 | 1 455 | 1 566 | 727 | 335 | 944 | 506 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 78.2 | 72.1 | 76.1 | 78.0 | 62.0 | 79.1 | 73.8 | 78.6 | 67.5 | 77.6 | 70.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 215 | 3 187 | 6 602 | 4 463 | 3 801 | 6 211 | 6 867 | 3 394 | 4 123 | 4 143 | 3 909 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 21 | 88 | 77 | 40 | 66 | 39 | 83 | 48 | 29 | 37 | 80 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 37 | 110 | 167 | 55 | 192 | 92 | 327 | 53 | 116 | 138 | 123 |
| 8 years..... | 139 | 292 | 361 | 235 | 480 | 246 | 429 | 183 | 288 | 362 | 362 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 470 | 501 | 1 233 | 720 | 750 | 887 | 1 187 | 492 | 853 | 515 | 583 |
| 4 years..... | 1 591 | 1 265 | 3 164 | 2 226 | 1 616 | 3 135 | 2 279 | 1 475 | 2 126 | 1 716 | 1 949 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 478 | 526 | 1 003 | 823 | 422 | 1 004 | 1 161 | 650 | 541 | 881 | 517 |
| 4 or more years..... | 479 | 305 | 597 | 364 | 275 | 808 | 1 401 | 493 | 170 | 494 | 295 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 79.3 | 65.8 | 72.2 | 76.5 | 60.9 | 79.6 | 70.5 | 77.1 | 68.8 | 74.6 | 70.6 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 6 556 | 5 880 | 13 638 | 8 898 | 7 393 | 12 091 | 12 779 | 6 180 | 8 227 | 7 900 | 7 749 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 78.7 | 68.7 | 74.2 | 78.8 | 61.4 | 79.4 | 72.0 | 77.8 | 68.1 | 70.4 | 70.4 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.5 |

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 3 742 | 3 162 | 8 437 | 5 326 | 4 297 | 7 037 | 6 551 | 3 264 | 4 527 | 4 342 | 4 654 |
| With a work disability..... | 242 | 309 | 690 | 446 | 337 | 494 | 594 | 270 | 482 | 296 | 406 |
| Not in labor force..... | 108 | 109 | 265 | 179 | 129 | 184 | 282 | 95 | 188 | 128 | 111 |
| Prevented from working..... | 108 | 103 | 224 | 154 | 116 | 166 | 220 | 95 | 141 | 98 | 99 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 3 600 | 3 327 | 7 913 | 5 331 | 4 596 | 7 184 | 7 056 | 3 738 | 4 613 | 4 441 | 4 661 |
| With a work disability..... | 261 | 255 | 576 | 409 | 350 | 468 | 592 | 240 | 454 | 263 | 383 |
| Not in labor force..... | 164 | 179 | 454 | 279 | 210 | 336 | 377 | 173 | 326 | 171 | 269 |
| Prevented from working..... | 135 | 121 | 308 | 210 | 185 | 277 | 281 | 131 | 236 | 126 | 236 |

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 7 342 | 6 489 | 16 350 | 10 657 | 8 893 | 14 221 | 13 607 | 7 002 | 9 140 | 8 783 | 9 315 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 79 | 84 | 336 | 107 | 89 | 115 | 220 | 100 | 127 | 43 | 126 |
| With a work disability..... | 71 | 77 | 310 | 96 | 89 | 96 | 209 | 100 | 109 | 37 | 126 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 739 | 931 | 1 507 | 947 | 945 | 1 048 | 2 453 | 1 089 | 1 177 | 997 | 745 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 63 | 136 | 395 | 111 | 80 | 102 | 342 | 108 | 186 | 98 | 160 |

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Meridian township | Milford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 3 297 | 856 | 918 | 1 094 | 3 028 | 929 | 1 306 | 1 103 | 1 117 | 2 136 | 1 467 |
| Children ever born | 284 | 174 | 185 | 585 | 1 443 | 268 | 526 | 476 | 80 | 418 | 202 |
| Per 1,000 women | 86 | 203 | 202 | 535 | 477 | 288 | 403 | 432 | 72 | 196 | 138 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 046 | 896 | 718 | 1 987 | 2 128 | 963 | 1 218 | 1 114 | 1 047 | 2 099 | 948 |
| Children ever born | 2 950 | 1 318 | 1 128 | 1 582 | 4 191 | 1 523 | 2 171 | 1 982 | 953 | 3 086 | 1 269 |
| Per 1,000 women | 968 | 1 471 | 1 571 | 1 603 | 1 969 | 1 582 | 1 779 | 1 779 | 910 | 1 470 | 1 339 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 859 | 756 | 711 | 1 585 | 1 760 | 787 | 864 | 776 | 1 080 | 1 549 | 586 |
| Children ever born | 4 294 | 2 084 | 1 899 | 2 694 | 6 138 | 2 167 | 2 787 | 1 995 | 2 308 | 4 013 | 1 480 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 310 | 2 757 | 2 671 | 2 896 | 3 488 | 2 753 | 3 226 | 2 571 | 2 137 | 2 591 | 2 526 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 888 | 2 701 | 2 813 | 3 234 | 7 342 | 2 888 | 3 948 | 3 853 | 3 146 | 5 881 | 2 619 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 765 | 1 595 | 1 458 | 1 894 | 4 508 | 1 751 | 2 301 | 2 060 | 1 649 | 3 452 | 1 418 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 487 | 664 | 558 | 867 | 1 752 | 561 | 963 | 863 | 473 | 1 293 | 623 |
| Married-couple families | 5 926 | 2 339 | 2 556 | 2 605 | 5 678 | 2 572 | 3 280 | 3 287 | 2 824 | 5 131 | 2 341 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 154 | 1 389 | 1 330 | 1 421 | 3 292 | 1 543 | 1 853 | 1 685 | 1 466 | 2 975 | 1 278 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 321 | 614 | 510 | 699 | 1 278 | 528 | 802 | 729 | 460 | 1 169 | 587 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 753 | 221 | 197 | 515 | 1 435 | 258 | 568 | 511 | 285 | 564 | 239 |
| With own children under 18 years | 522 | 138 | 103 | 418 | 1 115 | 175 | 408 | 358 | 171 | 392 | 129 |
| With own children under 6 years | 131 | 36 | 36 | 146 | 437 | 33 | 152 | 134 | 13 | 100 | 34 |
| Subfamilies | 74 | 73 | 38 | 67 | 319 | 43 | 75 | 56 | 23 | 113 | 31 |
| With own children under 18 years | 40 | 62 | 30 | 60 | 291 | 27 | 70 | 49 | 11 | 79 | 22 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 50 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 67 | 28 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 43 | 14 |
| With own children under 18 years | 16 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 39 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 9 | 55 | 16 | 31 | 220 | 15 | 62 | 29 | 5 | 70 | 17 |
| Persons under 18 years | 7 120 | 3 339 | 3 056 | 3 665 | 9 973 | 3 570 | 4 633 | 3 997 | 3 582 | 7 272 | 2 892 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.8 | 85.5 | 90.0 | 69.9 | 68.5 | 86.3 | 77.5 | 78.7 | 80.4 | 86.4 | 85.2 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 11 147 | 3 318 | 2 953 | 3 058 | 9 013 | 3 405 | 4 269 | 3 564 | 4 349 | 6 960 | 4 958 |
| Nursery school | 485 | 142 | 108 | 138 | 254 | 112 | 136 | 216 | 198 | 273 | 85 |
| Private | 252 | 76 | 35 | 70 | 69 | 41 | 76 | 143 | 187 | 112 | 56 |
| Kindergarten | 434 | 189 | 186 | 221 | 448 | 133 | 232 | 207 | 147 | 322 | 133 |
| Private | 12 | 11 | 84 | 23 | 44 | 16 | 5 | 33 | - | 16 | 43 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 340 | 1 544 | 1 348 | 1 636 | 4 623 | 1 676 | 2 032 | 1 830 | 1 963 | 3 506 | 1 333 |
| Private | 175 | 6 | 407 | 293 | 307 | 180 | 82 | 140 | 374 | 274 | 533 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 910 | 919 | 894 | 722 | 2 724 | 1 030 | 1 359 | 972 | 1 054 | 1 848 | 546 |
| Private | 45 | 32 | 66 | 50 | 167 | 40 | 57 | 41 | 228 | 124 | 232 |
| College | 4 978 | 524 | 417 | 341 | 964 | 454 | 510 | 339 | 987 | 1 011 | 2 861 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 517 | 129 | 95 | 74 | 244 | 107 | 127 | 72 | 177 | 165 | 480 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 57.2 | 36.0 | 25.9 | 31.0 | 22.2 | 26.4 | 17.6 | 41.4 | 77.6 | 37.1 | 20.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 96.5 | 94.8 | 83.4 | 85.9 | 84.6 | 87.7 | 89.2 | 84.3 | 96.2 | 93.1 | 65.2 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.2 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 96.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.7 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 81.8 | 86.6 | 96.2 | 88.2 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 90.6 | 88.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 71.9 | 45.5 | 50.4 | 30.3 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 57.2 | 56.2 | 61.5 | 44.9 | 88.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 72.9 | 25.5 | 30.0 | 9.6 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 51.5 | 15.0 | 77.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 53.6 | 20.4 | 15.1 | 6.2 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 40.9 | 11.0 | 65.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 25.8 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 34.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 7 713 | 2 761 | 2 878 | 3 007 | 6 716 | 2 999 | 3 809 | 3 690 | 3 671 | 6 152 | 2 586 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 55 | 23 | 12 | 86 | 150 | 10 | 64 | 63 | 141 | 43 | 62 |
| 5 to 7 years | 93 | 39 | 126 | 284 | 358 | 87 | 192 | 242 | 74 | 216 | 38 |
| 8 years | 208 | 99 | 354 | 387 | 700 | 255 | 427 | 363 | 115 | 322 | 101 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 369 | 387 | 344 | 552 | 1 593 | 489 | 813 | 630 | 295 | 901 | 210 |
| 4 years | 1 330 | 941 | 1 238 | 1 000 | 2 449 | 1 154 | 1 478 | 1 472 | 841 | 2 220 | 447 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 351 | 550 | 450 | 355 | 1 067 | 583 | 546 | 460 | 817 | 1 186 | 459 |
| 4 or more years | 4 307 | 722 | 354 | 343 | 399 | 421 | 289 | 460 | 1 388 | 1 264 | 1 269 |
| Percent high school graduates | 90.6 | 80.2 | 71.0 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 72.0 | 60.7 | 64.8 | 83.0 | 75.9 | 84.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 8 639 | 2 993 | 3 065 | 3 446 | 7 458 | 3 129 | 4 486 | 4 041 | 4 146 | 6 231 | 2 902 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 68 | 26 | 10 | 94 | 97 | 20 | 52 | 45 | 203 | 18 | 27 |
| 5 to 7 years | 106 | 57 | 121 | 275 | 443 | 52 | 181 | 208 | 25 | 127 | 97 |
| 8 years | 301 | 155 | 379 | 454 | 560 | 131 | 484 | 375 | 191 | 319 | 157 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 597 | 429 | 383 | 711 | 1 790 | 405 | 858 | 677 | 374 | 916 | 247 |
| 4 years | 2 298 | 1 333 | 1 405 | 1 324 | 3 211 | 1 528 | 2 168 | 1 986 | 1 640 | 3 017 | 823 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 882 | 573 | 478 | 406 | 932 | 664 | 568 | 471 | 758 | 1 111 | 688 |
| 4 or more years | 3 387 | 420 | 289 | 182 | 425 | 329 | 175 | 279 | 955 | 723 | 863 |
| Percent high school graduates | 87.6 | 77.7 | 70.9 | 55.5 | 61.2 | 80.6 | 64.9 | 67.7 | 80.9 | 77.9 | 81.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 16 352 | 5 754 | 5 943 | 6 453 | 14 174 | 6 128 | 8 295 | 7 731 | 7 817 | 12 383 | 5 488 |
| Percent high school graduates | 89.0 | 78.9 | 70.9 | 55.9 | 59.8 | 76.4 | 63.0 | 66.3 | 81.9 | 76.9 | 82.9 |
| Median years of school completed | 15.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 14.2 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 10 009 | 3 314 | 3 353 | 3 476 | 8 649 | 3 529 | 4 436 | 4 165 | 3 825 | 7 489 | 3 586 |
| With a work disability | 520 | 223 | 274 | 376 | 1 067 | 266 | 518 | 387 | 190 | 459 | 197 |
| Not in labor force | 263 | 107 | 114 | 170 | 715 | 146 | 208 | 172 | 70 | 228 | 89 |
| Prevented from working | 145 | 81 | 88 | 162 | 595 | 134 | 164 | 145 | 61 | 177 | 64 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 10 383 | 3 289 | 3 387 | 3 727 | 9 247 | 3 573 | 4 670 | 4 397 | 3 943 | 7 314 | 3 782 |
| With a work disability | 486 | 205 | 234 | 429 | 1 009 | 229 | 534 | 350 | 161 | 530 | 194 |
| Not in labor force | 333 | 147 | 166 | 380 | 752 | 166 | 387 | 287 | 136 | 415 | 151 |
| Prevented from working | 235 | 115 | 153 | 266 | 543 | 116 | 306 | 202 | 85 | 285 | 115 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 20 392 | 6 603 | 6 740 | 7 203 | 17 896 | 7 102 | 9 106 | 8 562 | 7 768 | 14 803 | 7 368 |
| With a public transportation disability | 169 | 76 | 75 | 132 | 345 | 75 | 167 | 126 | 116 | 175 | 71 |
| With a work disability | 169 | 71 | 75 | 119 | 303 | 62 | 146 | 126 | 94 | 131 | 68 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 525 | 602 | 758 | 1 037 | 1 516 | 594 | 1 274 | 1 073 | 803 | 1 155 | 799 |
| With a public transportation disability | 261 | 58 | 82 | 144 | 231 | 95 | 177 | 84 | 109 | 233 | 133 |

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Towns/Townships | Oscoda township | Oshkemo township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 243 | 1 522 | 974 | 783 | 1 773 | 1 956 | 1 925 | 2 419 | 3 428 | 3 781 | 1 189 |
| Children ever born..... | 636 | 308 | 285 | 143 | 312 | 323 | 217 | 502 | 434 | 503 | 22 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 512 | 202 | 293 | 183 | 176 | 165 | 113 | 208 | 127 | 133 | 19 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 949 | 1 124 | 906 | 965 | 1 985 | 1 727 | 1 860 | 1 559 | 3 238 | 2 888 | 788 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 762 | 985 | 1 489 | 1 601 | 1 854 | 2 851 | 2 341 | 1 961 | 4 336 | 4 673 | 807 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 857 | 876 | 1 643 | 1 659 | 934 | 1 651 | 1 259 | 1 258 | 1 359 | 1 618 | 1 024 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 561 | 577 | 743 | 740 | 709 | 1 405 | 1 763 | 789 | 2 550 | 3 168 | 1 005 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 573 | 1 259 | 1 972 | 1 931 | 1 515 | 3 672 | 4 588 | 2 087 | 6 728 | 8 845 | 2 327 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 804 | 2 182 | 2 654 | 2 609 | 2 137 | 2 614 | 2 602 | 2 645 | 2 638 | 2 792 | 2 315 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 997 | 2 599 | 2 811 | 2 860 | 2 898 | 5 555 | 6 042 | 3 765 | 10 296 | 9 866 | 4 387 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 903 | 1 241 | 1 669 | 1 767 | 1 453 | 3 289 | 3 345 | 1 994 | 5 501 | 6 483 | 1 910 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 052 | 596 | 608 | 774 | 683 | 1 247 | 1 226 | 905 | 2 104 | 2 079 | 513 |
| Married-couple families | 2 734 | 2 184 | 2 419 | 2 695 | 2 445 | 4 908 | 5 606 | 3 044 | 9 130 | 8 961 | 4 048 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 695 | 979 | 1 436 | 1 640 | 1 168 | 2 850 | 3 111 | 1 491 | 4 797 | 5 969 | 1 779 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 977 | 500 | 565 | 750 | 576 | 1 128 | 1 163 | 776 | 1 868 | 2 010 | 513 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 199 | 336 | 329 | 130 | 336 | 518 | 329 | 605 | 956 | 668 | 277 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 165 | 243 | 209 | 110 | 238 | 402 | 180 | 436 | 640 | 420 | 101 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 56 | 96 | 43 | 12 | 86 | 111 | 56 | 107 | 220 | 43 | — |
| Subfamilies | 12 | 18 | 96 | 17 | 29 | 83 | 75 | 104 | 88 | 129 | 35 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 12 | 5 | 66 | 10 | 9 | 83 | 56 | 83 | 82 | 76 | 13 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 4 | 13 | 47 | 7 | 20 | 20 | 47 | 73 | 22 | 70 | 24 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 | — | 17 | — | — | 20 | 28 | 52 | 16 | 17 | 2 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 8 | 5 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 54 | 16 | 31 | 61 | 47 | 11 |
| Persons under 18 years | 3 672 | 2 415 | 3 607 | 3 478 | 2 686 | 6 700 | 6 830 | 4 009 | 10 891 | 13 607 | 3 770 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 87.2 | 77.1 | 80.6 | 92.2 | 81.0 | 85.8 | 91.8 | 77.8 | 85.8 | 91.1 | 92.7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 914 | 3 162 | 3 218 | 3 242 | 4 433 | 6 512 | 7 391 | 5 472 | 11 207 | 13 927 | 4 622 |
| Nursery school..... | 106 | 114 | 127 | 167 | 188 | 321 | 331 | 234 | 536 | 534 | 205 |
| Private..... | 65 | 77 | 108 | 104 | 146 | 166 | 220 | 156 | 390 | 188 | 142 |
| Kindergarten..... | 222 | 140 | 154 | 113 | 142 | 299 | 335 | 192 | 419 | 633 | 134 |
| Private..... | — | 17 | 15 | 29 | 24 | 65 | 35 | 10 | 90 | 53 | 44 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 457 | 1 053 | 1 697 | 1 694 | 1 206 | 3 144 | 3 242 | 1 773 | 5 276 | 6 803 | 1 690 |
| Private..... | — | 241 | 168 | 269 | 51 | 328 | 388 | 220 | 1 377 | 575 | 433 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 686 | 498 | 915 | 773 | 663 | 1 775 | 1 984 | 860 | 2 883 | 3 870 | 1 532 |
| Private..... | 2 | 81 | 60 | 117 | 15 | 73 | 175 | 167 | 473 | 106 | 488 |
| College..... | 443 | 1 357 | 325 | 495 | 2 234 | 973 | 1 499 | 2 413 | 2 093 | 2 087 | 1 061 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 79 | 82 | 107 | 145 | 185 | 219 | 407 | 96 | 404 | 430 | 240 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 24.8 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 34.8 | 53.2 | 36.4 | 54.5 | 47.0 | 43.2 | 41.8 | 84.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 87.5 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 86.5 | 88.7 | 94.5 | 93.2 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 95.9 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.4 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 91.2 | 87.3 | 89.9 | 93.6 | 91.1 | 95.8 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 96.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 20.6 | 31.3 | 34.1 | 53.3 | 52.0 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 77.1 | 54.7 | 56.4 | 84.4 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 7.5 | 49.9 | 16.1 | 26.0 | 57.0 | 22.1 | 27.7 | 60.6 | 36.1 | 29.8 | 66.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 10.3 | 34.1 | 3.7 | 10.0 | 36.6 | 8.9 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 13.4 | 15.4 | 40.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 8.3 | 17.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 24.5 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 10.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 615 | 2 940 | 2 775 | 2 893 | 3 650 | 5 551 | 6 719 | 3 768 | 10 883 | 10 105 | 4 658 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 34 | 41 | 17 | 28 | 53 | 34 | 32 | 43 | 92 | 109 | 19 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 49 | 64 | 117 | 25 | 53 | 157 | 137 | 191 | 237 | 334 | 20 |
| 8 years..... | 140 | 186 | 206 | 189 | 93 | 366 | 308 | 306 | 438 | 449 | 59 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 242 | 308 | 405 | 287 | 311 | 957 | 722 | 515 | 1 175 | 1 409 | 136 |
| 4 years..... | 1 102 | 767 | 1 103 | 966 | 656 | 1 777 | 1 717 | 1 200 | 3 769 | 3 297 | 548 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 531 | 517 | 558 | 570 | 899 | 1 150 | 1 350 | 723 | 1 968 | 2 302 | 832 |
| 4 or more years..... | 517 | 1 057 | 369 | 828 | 1 585 | 1 110 | 2 453 | 790 | 3 204 | 2 205 | 3 044 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 82.2 | 79.6 | 73.2 | 81.7 | 86.0 | 72.7 | 82.2 | 72.0 | 82.2 | 77.2 | 95.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 626 | 3 132 | 3 013 | 2 892 | 3 737 | 5 867 | 6 869 | 4 090 | 12 437 | 10 269 | 5 234 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 26 | 90 | 21 | 12 | 36 | 20 | 18 | 75 | 168 | 196 | 56 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 77 | 58 | 80 | 36 | 88 | 71 | 78 | 94 | 237 | 263 | 35 |
| 8 years..... | 156 | 134 | 145 | 180 | 117 | 334 | 274 | 200 | 660 | 563 | 89 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 389 | 474 | 577 | 309 | 378 | 1 033 | 696 | 633 | 1 407 | 1 351 | 253 |
| 4 years..... | 1 228 | 1 080 | 1 462 | 1 273 | 1 049 | 2 673 | 2 959 | 1 772 | 5 622 | 5 062 | 1 646 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 434 | 726 | 430 | 586 | 843 | 1 136 | 1 329 | 758 | 2 229 | 1 625 | 1 305 |
| 4 or more years..... | 316 | 570 | 298 | 496 | 1 226 | 600 | 1 515 | 558 | 2 114 | 1 209 | 1 850 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 75.3 | 75.9 | 72.7 | 81.4 | 83.4 | 75.1 | 84.5 | 75.5 | 80.1 | 76.9 | 91.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 241 | 6 072 | 5 788 | 5 785 | 7 387 | 11 418 | 13 588 | 7 858 | 23 320 | 20 374 | 9 892 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 78.8 | 77.9 | 72.9 | 81.6 | 84.7 | 74.0 | 83.3 | 73.8 | 81.1 | 77.1 | 93.3 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 15.9 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 3 992 | 3 857 | 3 370 | 3 463 | 4 754 | 6 619 | 7 675 | 5 273 | 12 287 | 13 096 | 5 116 |
| With a work disability..... | 328 | 186 | 268 | 248 | 330 | 516 | 400 | 390 | 956 | 828 | 180 |
| Not in labor force..... | 122 | 87 | 117 | 70 | 115 | 238 | 96 | 150 | 451 | 278 | 50 |
| Prevented from working..... | 99 | 72 | 93 | 45 | 89 | 209 | 90 | 113 | 401 | 219 | 33 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 3 333 | 3 964 | 3 382 | 3 244 | 4 719 | 6 778 | 7 727 | 5 853 | 12 938 | 12 695 | 5 225 |
| With a work disability..... | 230 | 201 | 285 | 162 | 189 | 443 | 464 | 389 | 743 | 699 | 168 |
| Not in labor force..... | 160 | 144 | 198 | 85 | 122 | 275 | 339 | 238 | 520 | 483 | 122 |
| Prevented from working..... | 88 | 83 | 167 | 47 | 97 | 191 | 220 | 148 | 403 | 346 | 105 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 7 325 | 7 821 | 6 752 | 6 707 | 9 473 | 13 397 | 15 402 | 11 126 | 25 225 | 25 791 | 10 341 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 27 | 56 | 123 | 60 | 103 | 200 | 121 | 85 | 224 | 236 | 55 |
| With a work disability..... | — | 56 | 114 | 60 | 95 | 193 | 121 | 85 | 206 | 231 | 55 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 753 | 694 | 706 | 641 | 427 | 1 432 | 1 394 | 925 | 3 504 | 1 462 | 1 629 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 76 | 72 | 125 | 32 | 49 | 188 | 234 | 151 | 378 | 268 | 193 |

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 806 | 1 056 | 997 | 1 851 | 1 122 | 945 | 3 057 | 2 019 | 4 875 |
| Children ever born..... | 485 | 432 | 244 | 584 | 379 | 203 | 250 | 533 | 1 888 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 269 | 409 | 245 | 316 | 338 | 215 | 82 | 264 | 387 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 854 | 998 | 1 003 | 1 941 | 1 137 | 704 | 3 289 | 2 050 | 5 046 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 792 | 1 652 | 1 679 | 2 881 | 2 116 | 1 062 | 4 578 | 3 127 | 6 948 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 506 | 1 655 | 1 674 | 1 484 | 1 861 | 1 509 | 1 392 | 1 525 | 1 377 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 296 | 587 | 865 | 1 109 | 802 | 870 | 3 451 | 1 540 | 2 362 |
| Children ever born..... | 3 401 | 1 742 | 2 235 | 2 892 | 2 436 | 2 185 | 8 501 | 4 184 | 6 513 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 624 | 2 968 | 2 584 | 2 608 | 3 037 | 2 511 | 2 463 | 2 717 | 2 757 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 278 | 2 825 | 3 038 | 5 006 | 3 444 | 2 595 | 11 546 | 5 835 | 11 611 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 196 | 1 635 | 1 898 | 2 766 | 2 212 | 1 591 | 6 708 | 3 631 | 6 796 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 389 | 651 | 818 | 1 313 | 970 | 573 | 2 441 | 1 427 | 3 309 |
| Married-couple families | 5 492 | 2 402 | 2 750 | 4 297 | 3 022 | 2 332 | 10 618 | 5 139 | 9 339 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 717 | 1 389 | 1 711 | 2 253 | 1 903 | 1 445 | 6 122 | 3 196 | 5 153 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 215 | 570 | 757 | 1 138 | 842 | 541 | 2 338 | 1 271 | 2 685 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 653 | 307 | 228 | 542 | 372 | 202 | 698 | 569 | 1 791 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 417 | 178 | 147 | 409 | 281 | 127 | 446 | 374 | 1 377 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 157 | 51 | 41 | 142 | 113 | 23 | 88 | 116 | 538 |
| Subfamilies | 66 | 93 | 51 | 85 | 47 | 50 | 135 | 114 | 349 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 55 | 74 | 45 | 57 | 31 | 33 | 52 | 93 | 275 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 39 | 28 | 22 | 10 | 30 | 29 | 93 | 61 | 127 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 28 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 40 | 53 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 27 | 49 | 22 | 55 | 17 | 16 | 38 | 41 | 202 |
| Persons under 18 years | 6 582 | 3 739 | 3 815 | 5 731 | 4 537 | 3 547 | 13 537 | 7 322 | 13 622 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.5 | 81.6 | 88.1 | 78.0 | 84.5 | 89.3 | 90.6 | 86.5 | 71.9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 801 | 3 020 | 3 487 | 5 096 | 3 925 | 3 737 | 14 695 | 6 779 | 13 021 |
| Nursery school..... | 418 | 71 | 139 | 237 | 89 | 198 | 884 | 288 | 533 |
| Private..... | 287 | 44 | 75 | 145 | — | 112 | 695 | 144 | 221 |
| Kindergarten..... | 337 | 165 | 212 | 298 | 264 | 93 | 562 | 358 | 617 |
| Private..... | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | 84 | 22 | 38 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 948 | 1 769 | 1 758 | 2 588 | 2 210 | 1 855 | 6 777 | 3 525 | 6 035 |
| Private..... | 566 | 78 | 97 | 178 | 81 | 57 | 834 | 208 | 363 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 721 | 785 | 962 | 1 293 | 998 | 1 091 | 3 661 | 1 816 | 2 597 |
| Private..... | 391 | — | 12 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 471 | 49 | 126 |
| College..... | 1 377 | 230 | 416 | 680 | 364 | 500 | 2 811 | 792 | 3 239 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 414 | 48 | 91 | 95 | 74 | 166 | 714 | 194 | 416 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 45.5 | 15.0 | 32.0 | 30.8 | 14.9 | 58.7 | 62.1 | 37.5 | 28.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 91.2 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 88.3 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 85.1 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.8 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 94.1 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 88.1 | 92.8 | 97.8 | 98.9 | 92.7 | 79.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 52.3 | 26.7 | 50.1 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 66.1 | 68.7 | 40.9 | 37.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 37.6 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 28.3 | 44.2 | 9.7 | 29.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 18.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 26.6 | 7.9 | 20.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 12.6 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 7.8 | 13.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 6 268 | 2 970 | 2 956 | 5 324 | 3 298 | 2 678 | 12 109 | 5 858 | 11 787 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 70 | 186 | 33 | 93 | 36 | 23 | 93 | 58 | 280 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 180 | 261 | 33 | 240 | 107 | 83 | 126 | 176 | 664 |
| 8 years..... | 298 | 326 | 175 | 430 | 297 | 173 | 192 | 323 | 766 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 764 | 699 | 474 | 847 | 563 | 273 | 622 | 886 | 1 945 |
| 4 years..... | 1 921 | 1 050 | 1 257 | 1 962 | 1 327 | 865 | 2 276 | 2 120 | 3 490 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 040 | 326 | 504 | 816 | 678 | 529 | 2 331 | 1 236 | 2 167 |
| 4 or more years..... | 1 995 | 122 | 480 | 936 | 290 | 732 | 6 469 | 1 059 | 2 475 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 79.1 | 50.4 | 75.8 | 69.8 | 69.6 | 79.4 | 91.5 | 75.4 | 69.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 7 063 | 2 903 | 3 199 | 5 149 | 3 559 | 2 841 | 12 619 | 5 997 | 12 073 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 40 | 64 | 18 | 72 | 46 | 50 | 123 | 31 | 239 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 199 | 162 | 54 | 210 | 119 | 67 | 175 | 133 | 533 |
| 8 years..... | 277 | 377 | 176 | 334 | 232 | 148 | 217 | 230 | 846 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 011 | 616 | 420 | 1 052 | 674 | 300 | 715 | 1 066 | 2 277 |
| 4 years..... | 2 940 | 1 299 | 1 691 | 2 108 | 1 847 | 1 435 | 4 571 | 3 016 | 4 372 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 495 | 257 | 487 | 742 | 458 | 450 | 3 137 | 968 | 2 118 |
| 4 or more years..... | 1 101 | 128 | 353 | 631 | 183 | 391 | 3 681 | 553 | 1 688 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 78.4 | 58.0 | 79.1 | 67.6 | 69.9 | 80.1 | 90.3 | 75.7 | 67.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 13 331 | 5 873 | 6 155 | 10 473 | 6 857 | 5 519 | 24 728 | 11 855 | 23 860 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 78.7 | 54.2 | 77.5 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 79.8 | 90.8 | 75.5 | 68.4 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 6 917 | 3 641 | 3 547 | 6 644 | 3 955 | 3 286 | 14 136 | 7 154 | 15 016 |
| With a work disability..... | 500 | 462 | 261 | 540 | 446 | 247 | 540 | 553 | 1 522 |
| Not in labor force..... | 222 | 194 | 82 | 211 | 222 | 47 | 166 | 196 | 659 |
| Prevented from working..... | 189 | 174 | 76 | 183 | 188 | 42 | 134 | 177 | 571 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 7 385 | 3 534 | 3 641 | 6 238 | 4 019 | 3 264 | 14 125 | 7 236 | 15 459 |
| With a work disability..... | 613 | 448 | 213 | 551 | 294 | 183 | 634 | 568 | 1 599 |
| Not in labor force..... | 444 | 346 | 151 | 382 | 239 | 128 | 486 | 411 | 1 050 |
| Prevented from working..... | 357 | 303 | 118 | 291 | 194 | 93 | 319 | 333 | 798 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 14 302 | 7 175 | 7 188 | 12 882 | 7 974 | 6 550 | 28 261 | 14 390 | 30 475 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 209 | 184 | 63 | 191 | 101 | 135 | 270 | 217 | 489 |
| With a work disability..... | 194 | 174 | 56 | 179 | 101 | 124 | 227 | 208 | 453 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 060 | 698 | 590 | 775 | 763 | 555 | 1 961 | 1 058 | 1 819 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 270 | 110 | 82 | 79 | 43 | 122 | 280 | 256 | 393 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 15 969 | 8 481 | 27 783 | 9 419 | 11 119 | 14 316 | 9 312 | 12 758 | 17 366 | 22 307 | 7 626 | 11 654 |
| Labor force | 9 717 | 4 690 | 17 194 | 5 285 | 6 133 | 9 548 | 5 498 | 5 532 | 11 446 | 13 605 | 4 488 | 8 017 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.8 | 55.3 | 61.9 | 56.1 | 55.2 | 66.7 | 59.0 | 43.4 | 65.9 | 61.0 | 58.9 | 68.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 9 711 | 4 690 | 17 182 | 5 252 | 6 115 | 9 542 | 5 498 | 5 526 | 11 446 | 13 605 | 4 466 | 8 012 |
| Employed | 8 588 | 4 042 | 15 717 | 4 586 | 4 790 | 8 876 | 5 337 | 5 097 | 11 042 | 11 625 | 3 941 | 7 581 |
| Unemployed | 1 123 | 648 | 1 465 | 666 | 1 325 | 666 | 161 | 429 | 404 | 1 980 | 525 | 431 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.6 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 5.4 |
| Not in labor force | 6 252 | 3 791 | 10 589 | 4 134 | 4 986 | 4 768 | 3 814 | 7 226 | 5 920 | 8 702 | 3 138 | 3 637 |
| Inmate of institution | 582 | 90 | 421 | 157 | — | — | 92 | 121 | — | 30 | 215 | 136 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 9 005 | 4 535 | 14 341 | 5 153 | 5 903 | 7 514 | 4 842 | 6 026 | 9 326 | 11 473 | 4 276 | 6 197 |
| Labor force | 4 469 | 2 071 | 6 849 | 2 319 | 2 586 | 3 987 | 1 987 | 2 600 | 4 684 | 5 282 | 2 052 | 3 367 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.6 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 53.1 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 50.2 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 54.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 469 | 2 071 | 6 843 | 2 319 | 2 586 | 3 987 | 1 987 | 2 600 | 4 684 | 5 282 | 2 052 | 3 367 |
| Employed | 4 065 | 1 732 | 6 415 | 2 043 | 2 030 | 3 789 | 1 910 | 2 443 | 4 500 | 4 458 | 1 803 | 3 213 |
| Unemployed | 404 | 339 | 428 | 276 | 556 | 198 | 77 | 157 | 184 | 824 | 249 | 154 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.0 | 16.4 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 21.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 4.6 |
| Not in labor force | 4 536 | 2 464 | 7 492 | 2 834 | 3 317 | 3 527 | 2 855 | 3 426 | 4 642 | 6 191 | 2 224 | 2 830 |
| Inmate of institution | 392 | 70 | 112 | 86 | — | — | 73 | 72 | — | 4 | 142 | 95 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 872 | 1 496 | 2 530 | 1 160 | 1 557 | 1 225 | 956 | 3 846 | 1 249 | 2 665 | 776 | 1 172 |
| Employed | 767 | 587 | 1 349 | 415 | 324 | 760 | 414 | 1 037 | 578 | 972 | 323 | 773 |
| Unemployed | 175 | 100 | 154 | 142 | 239 | 84 | 41 | 144 | 92 | 399 | 101 | 99 |
| Not in labor force | 930 | 809 | 1 027 | 599 | 994 | 381 | 501 | 2 665 | 579 | 1 294 | 352 | 300 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 145 | 847 | 1 497 | 518 | 776 | 849 | 428 | 2 924 | 703 | 1 419 | 375 | 688 |
| Employed | 676 | 419 | 1 022 | 313 | 340 | 632 | 323 | 1 043 | 530 | 901 | 260 | 581 |
| Unemployed | 200 | 101 | 323 | 111 | 288 | 114 | 4 | 105 | 55 | 393 | 96 | 69 |
| Not in labor force | 269 | 327 | 152 | 94 | 148 | 103 | 101 | 1 770 | 118 | 125 | 19 | 33 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 3 409 | 1 495 | 6 084 | 1 903 | 2 767 | 3 503 | 2 056 | 1 201 | 4 542 | 5 812 | 1 610 | 2 991 |
| Employed | 2 823 | 1 225 | 5 358 | 1 531 | 1 986 | 3 165 | 1 982 | 883 | 4 403 | 4 905 | 1 381 | 2 725 |
| Unemployed | 339 | 120 | 454 | 179 | 320 | 239 | 66 | 23 | 66 | 490 | 20 | 9 |
| Not in labor force | 241 | 120 | 266 | 164 | 443 | 93 | 25 | 295 | 443 | 417 | 100 | 116 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 749 | 241 | 2 864 | 602 | 556 | 1 003 | 949 | 253 | 1 185 | 1 232 | 427 | 696 |
| Employed | 552 | 298 | 2 087 | 399 | 254 | 762 | 832 | 166 | 977 | 700 | 265 | 600 |
| Unemployed | 52 | 14 | 108 | 9 | 14 | 61 | 8 | 46 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 8 |
| Not in labor force | 145 | 156 | 669 | 194 | 292 | 180 | 109 | 41 | 183 | 512 | 140 | 87 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 773 | 380 | 1 714 | 690 | 346 | 808 | 557 | 334 | 945 | 1 027 | 569 | 469 |
| Employed | 166 | 55 | 187 | 93 | 39 | 137 | 97 | 70 | 318 | 111 | 76 | 55 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 5 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 600 | 320 | 1 508 | 597 | 300 | 671 | 453 | 255 | 621 | 909 | 493 | 414 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 292 | 873 | 1 418 | 567 | 924 | 897 | 294 | 2 120 | 713 | 1 448 | 489 | 754 |
| Employed | 733 | 427 | 1 040 | 360 | 329 | 636 | 213 | 911 | 503 | 691 | 278 | 566 |
| Unemployed | 92 | 67 | 110 | 63 | 150 | 66 | 11 | 76 | 18 | 215 | 37 | 28 |
| Not in labor force | 467 | 379 | 268 | 144 | 445 | 195 | 70 | 1 133 | 192 | 542 | 174 | 160 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 3 581 | 1 729 | 6 545 | 2 173 | 3 181 | 3 649 | 2 373 | 1 183 | 4 768 | 5 722 | 1 802 | 3 143 |
| Employed | 2 216 | 835 | 3 654 | 1 194 | 1 378 | 2 154 | 1 135 | 773 | 2 920 | 2 790 | 1 066 | 1 863 |
| Unemployed | 226 | 199 | 241 | 151 | 292 | 89 | 29 | 21 | 110 | 444 | 151 | 67 |
| Not in labor force | 1 139 | 695 | 2 644 | 828 | 1 511 | 1 406 | 1 209 | 389 | 1 738 | 2 488 | 585 | 1 213 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 117 | 528 | 2 938 | 634 | 566 | 1 132 | 860 | 313 | 1 394 | 1 569 | 571 | 805 |
| Employed | 518 | 150 | 919 | 218 | 140 | 540 | 291 | 169 | 666 | 508 | 226 | 374 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 12 | 50 | — | 12 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| Not in labor force | 574 | 366 | 1 969 | 416 | 414 | 582 | 557 | 139 | 717 | 1 055 | 339 | 422 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 031 | 665 | 2 193 | 1 172 | 446 | 1 250 | 839 | 584 | 1 867 | 1 413 | 1 007 | 934 |
| Employed | 137 | 46 | 101 | 63 | — | 86 | 50 | 45 | 147 | 47 | 66 | 44 |
| Unemployed | 7 | — | 6 | 11 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 21 | 6 | 5 | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 887 | 619 | 2 086 | 1 098 | 439 | 1 157 | 789 | 539 | 1 699 | 1 360 | 936 | 892 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 9 005 | 4 535 | 14 341 | 5 153 | 5 903 | 7 514 | 4 842 | 6 026 | 9 326 | 11 473 | 4 276 | 6 197 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 474 | 699 | 1 343 | 656 | 1 396 | 1 188 | 430 | 525 | 973 | 1 843 | 662 | 834 |
| In labor force | 754 | 353 | 498 | 301 | 543 | 461 | 100 | 215 | 313 | 781 | 323 | 347 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 200 | 711 | 2 616 | 1 057 | 1 500 | 1 315 | 1 065 | 442 | 1 693 | 2 732 | 792 | 1 273 |
| In labor force | 802 | 410 | 1 461 | 698 | 806 | 467 | 328 | 972 | 1 511 | 1 511 | 573 | 762 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 3 899 | 1 827 | 8 656 | 2 762 | 2 881 | 4 435 | 3 110 | 1 551 | 5 101 | 6 995 | 2 267 | 3 447 |
| In labor force | 1 993 | 850 | 3 652 | 1 217 | 1 145 | 1 155 | 1 155 | 898 | 2 269 | 2 974 | 1 124 | 1 718 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 149 | 444 | 1 274 | 536 | 847 | 1 087 | 430 | 433 | 894 | 1 557 | 561 | 738 |
| In labor force | 576 | 238 | 455 | 236 | 345 | 404 | 100 | 193 | 265 | 634 | 280 | 280 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 885 | 516 | 2 247 | 860 | 932 | 1 028 | 994 | 325 | 1 316 | 2 226 | 592 | 1 047 |
| In labor force | 553 | 277 | 1 148 | 530 | 477 | 589 | 406 | 263 | 660 | 1 191 | 395 | 598 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 8 588 | 4 042 | 15 717 | 4 586 | 4 790 | 8 876 | 5 337 | 5 097 | 11 042 | 11 625 | 3 941 | 7 581 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 6 704 | 3 192 | 13 628 | 3 229 | 4 055 | 7 524 | 4 288 | 2 632 | 8 747 | 10 098 | 3 044 | 6 714 |
| Federal government workers | 108 | 61 | 331 | 187 | 89 | 149 | 52 | 44 | 148 | 93 | 130 | 74 |
| State government workers | 265 | 95 | 233 | 126 | 59 | 97 | 108 | 170 | 286 | 191 | 133 | 91 |
| Local government workers | 1 047 | 527 | 994 | 790 | 505 | 727 | 388 | 473 | 838 | 856 | 391 | 531 |
| Self-employed workers | 372 | 162 | 478 | 254 | 82 | 348 | 464 | 228 | 986 | 351 | 228 | 163 |
| Unpaid family workers | 92 | 5 | 53 | — | — | 31 | 37 | 18 | 37 | 36 | 15 | 8 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 065 | 1 732 | 6 415 | 2 043 | 2 030 | 3 789 | 1 910 | 2 443 | 4 500 | 4 458 | 1 803 | 3 213 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 014 | 1 304 | 5 467 | 1 286 | 1 564 | 3 283 | 1 451 | 1 230 | 3 391 | 3 678 | 1 431 | 2 783 |
| Federal government workers | 72 | 18 | 112 | 104 | 74 | 53 | 6 | 27 | 62 | 52 | 41 | 50 |
| State government workers | 172 | 40 | 135 | 75 | 55 | 27 | 61 | 612 | 185 | 123 | 41 | 70 |
| Local government workers | 590 | 306 | 542 | 456 | 325 | 342 | 266 | 255 | 579 | 487 | 180 | 253 |
| Self-employed workers | 125 | 59 | 112 | 122 | 12 | 67 | 116 | 107 | 258 | 93 | 95 | 49 |
| Unpaid family workers | 92 | 5 | 47 | — | — | 17 | 10 | 12 | 25 | 25 | 15 | 8 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 5 114 | 2 543 | 9 976 | 3 255 | 4 256 | 5 261 | 3 367 | 1 906 | 5 947 | 8 202 | 2 747 | 4 046 |
| No workers | 641 | 425 | 1 151 | 506 | 904 | 495 | 332 | 215 | 552 | 1 113 | 443 | 323 |
| 1 worker | 1 891 | 876 | 3 332 | 1 134 | 1 620 | 1 571 | 1 213 | 489 | 2 182 | 2 978 | 813 | 1 230 |
| 2 workers | 1 981 | 924 | 3 720 | 1 211 | 1 273 | 2 440 | 1 198 | 909 | 2 430 | 3 226 | 1 124 | 1 698 |
| 3 or more workers | 601 | 318 | 1 773 | 404 | 459 | 755 | 624 | 293 | 783 | 885 | 367 | 795 |
| Married-couple families | 4 042 | 1 859 | 8 703 | 2 705 | 2 916 | 4 455 | 3 099 | 1 549 | 5 005 | 6 867 | 2 254 | 3 462 |
| No workers | 429 | 223 | 1 040 | 432 | 494 | 409 | 299 | 141 | 412 | 799 | 327 | 245 |
| 1 worker | 1 301 | 537 | 2 763 | 871 | 992 | 1 224 | 1 084 | 331 | 1 699 | 2 366 | 583 | 994 |
| 2 workers | 1 781 | 843 | 3 284 | 1 051 | 1 036 | 2 202 | 1 123 | 840 | 2 215 | 2 902 | 985 | 1 515 |
| 3 or more workers | 531 | 256 | 1 616 | 351 | 394 | 620 | 593 | 237 | 679 | 800 | 359 | 708 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Esconaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|---|-------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 30 530 | 8 031 | 10 691 | 11 039 | 9 270 | 20 039 | 10 626 | 26 828 | 9 099 | 9 143 |
| Labor force | 18 482 | 5 190 | 5 861 | 6 068 | 5 646 | 12 413 | 6 990 | 18 262 | 5 594 | 6 328 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.5 | 64.6 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 60.9 | 61.9 | 65.8 | 68.1 | 61.5 | 69.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 18 463 | 5 190 | 5 861 | 6 056 | 5 646 | 12 413 | 6 980 | 18 256 | 5 542 | 6 328 |
| Employed | 16 538 | 4 998 | 4 700 | 5 416 | 5 363 | 11 165 | 6 410 | 16 232 | 5 121 | 6 066 |
| Unemployed | 1 925 | 192 | 1 161 | 640 | 283 | 1 248 | 570 | 2 024 | 421 | 262 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.4 | 3.7 | 19.8 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 4.1 |
| Not in labor force | 12 048 | 2 841 | 4 830 | 4 971 | 3 624 | 7 626 | 3 636 | 8 566 | 3 505 | 2 815 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 3 | 286 | 148 | 90 | 278 | 7 | 267 | 148 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 16 069 | 4 211 | 5 581 | 6 098 | 5 120 | 10 638 | 5 772 | 13 754 | 4 903 | 4 728 |
| Labor force | 7 304 | 2 040 | 2 304 | 2 548 | 2 433 | 5 258 | 2 945 | 7 338 | 2 405 | 2 503 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.5 | 48.4 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 47.5 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 53.4 | 49.1 | 52.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 7 304 | 2 040 | 2 304 | 2 548 | 2 433 | 5 258 | 2 940 | 7 338 | 2 399 | 2 503 |
| Employed | 6 593 | 1 937 | 1 912 | 2 338 | 2 361 | 4 736 | 2 721 | 6 680 | 2 245 | 2 407 |
| Unemployed | 711 | 103 | 392 | 210 | 72 | 522 | 219 | 658 | 154 | 96 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.7 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 3.8 |
| Not in labor force | 8 765 | 2 171 | 3 277 | 3 550 | 2 687 | 5 380 | 2 827 | 6 416 | 2 498 | 2 225 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 215 | 114 | 66 | 177 | 7 | 166 | 105 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 2 860 | 740 | 1 158 | 1 120 | 720 | 1 605 | 1 204 | 3 321 | 811 | 994 |
| Employed | 1 476 | 318 | 297 | 504 | 442 | 768 | 625 | 1 683 | 382 | 689 |
| Unemployed | 303 | 14 | 129 | 137 | 39 | 158 | 119 | 408 | 83 | 22 |
| Not in labor force | 1 081 | 408 | 732 | 479 | 239 | 679 | 460 | 1 224 | 346 | 283 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 916 | 235 | 760 | 576 | 413 | 1 354 | 609 | 1 776 | 512 | 564 |
| Employed | 1 444 | 159 | 342 | 361 | 271 | 1 041 | 456 | 1 304 | 359 | 486 |
| Unemployed | 352 | 24 | 298 | 124 | 77 | 179 | 99 | 313 | 56 | 53 |
| Not in labor force | 120 | 52 | 120 | 85 | 65 | 134 | 54 | 159 | 80 | 25 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 6 567 | 2 197 | 2 489 | 2 258 | 1 955 | 4 691 | 2 768 | 7 104 | 2 099 | 2 436 |
| Employed | 5 768 | 2 116 | 1 851 | 1 881 | 1 792 | 3 976 | 2 498 | 6 151 | 1 861 | 2 306 |
| Unemployed | 505 | 51 | 359 | 190 | 78 | 400 | 198 | 665 | 118 | 85 |
| Not in labor force | 275 | 30 | 279 | 181 | 85 | 315 | 67 | 288 | 91 | 45 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 2 384 | 491 | 731 | 728 | 781 | 1 226 | 465 | 1 703 | 549 | 505 |
| Employed | 1 678 | 433 | 398 | 477 | 671 | 845 | 386 | 1 206 | 395 | 415 |
| Unemployed | 132 | — | 47 | 25 | 23 | 77 | 13 | 100 | 24 | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 574 | 58 | 286 | 226 | 87 | 304 | 66 | 397 | 130 | 84 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 2 110 | 475 | 591 | 890 | 658 | 1 297 | 446 | 808 | 627 | 389 |
| Employed | 258 | 149 | 53 | 109 | 99 | 163 | 38 | 87 | 69 | 67 |
| Unemployed | 37 | 5 | — | 15 | — | 8 | — | 5 | 14 | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 815 | 321 | 538 | 766 | 559 | 1 126 | 408 | 716 | 544 | 322 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 875 | 237 | 767 | 626 | 407 | 1 469 | 683 | 1 763 | 558 | 577 |
| Employed | 1 279 | 155 | 331 | 370 | 344 | 950 | 499 | 1 216 | 391 | 443 |
| Unemployed | 131 | 6 | 94 | 38 | 7 | 90 | 26 | 141 | 43 | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 465 | 76 | 342 | 218 | 56 | 429 | 158 | 406 | 118 | 120 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 6 934 | 2 395 | 2 512 | 2 341 | 2 173 | 4 845 | 3 148 | 7 548 | 2 086 | 2 556 |
| Employed | 3 554 | 1 358 | 1 128 | 1 288 | 1 372 | 2 865 | 1 662 | 3 952 | 1 367 | 1 436 |
| Unemployed | 365 | 86 | 189 | 96 | 40 | 267 | 115 | 383 | 76 | 72 |
| Not in labor force | 3 015 | 951 | 1 195 | 957 | 761 | 1 713 | 1 366 | 3 213 | 643 | 1 048 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 2 997 | 604 | 874 | 1 003 | 843 | 1 444 | 517 | 1 552 | 731 | 475 |
| Employed | 957 | 269 | 251 | 341 | 299 | 446 | 213 | 560 | 237 | 167 |
| Unemployed | 94 | — | 45 | 8 | 19 | 63 | — | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Not in labor force | 1 946 | 335 | 578 | 654 | 525 | 935 | 304 | 983 | 487 | 298 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 887 | 657 | 809 | 1 497 | 1 320 | 2 108 | 786 | 1 253 | 1 126 | 647 |
| Employed | 124 | 41 | 49 | 85 | 73 | 111 | 33 | 73 | 60 | 57 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 2 757 | 610 | 760 | 1 405 | 1 247 | 1 991 | 753 | 1 180 | 1 066 | 590 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 16 069 | 4 211 | 5 581 | 6 098 | 5 120 | 10 638 | 5 772 | 13 754 | 4 903 | 4 728 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 810 | 535 | 917 | 827 | 298 | 1 581 | 876 | 1 990 | 737 | 795 |
| In labor force | 685 | 188 | 317 | 311 | 100 | 655 | 283 | 754 | 348 | 242 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 808 | 1 066 | 1 136 | 1 111 | 815 | 1 704 | 1 435 | 3 287 | 804 | 1 074 |
| In labor force | 1 440 | 658 | 575 | 657 | 466 | 1 054 | 843 | 1 921 | 548 | 682 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 9 277 | 2 862 | 2 568 | 3 130 | 2 647 | 5 356 | 3 188 | 8 519 | 2 679 | 2 939 |
| In labor force | 3 539 | 1 399 | 901 | 1 265 | 1 183 | 2 407 | 1 508 | 3 951 | 1 287 | 1 417 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 540 | 514 | 590 | 667 | 294 | 1 297 | 767 | 1 798 | 610 | 718 |
| In labor force | 529 | 180 | 185 | 246 | 100 | 520 | 246 | 623 | 285 | 202 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 205 | 937 | 709 | 905 | 676 | 1 188 | 1 122 | 2 791 | 662 | 950 |
| In labor force | 1 006 | 558 | 350 | 508 | 351 | 643 | 607 | 1 528 | 412 | 565 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 538 | 4 998 | 4 700 | 5 416 | 5 363 | 11 165 | 6 410 | 16 232 | 5 121 | 6 066 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 14 278 | 3 738 | 3 803 | 4 038 | 4 500 | 9 397 | 5 468 | 14 221 | 4 036 | 5 001 |
| Federal government workers | 402 | 33 | 139 | 203 | 28 | 249 | 127 | 249 | 73 | 53 |
| State government workers | 279 | 105 | 106 | 358 | 90 | 168 | 98 | 259 | 115 | 95 |
| Local government workers | 1 025 | 549 | 586 | 571 | 509 | 909 | 480 | 1 031 | 654 | 509 |
| Self-employed workers | 501 | 554 | 66 | 230 | 220 | 436 | 237 | 449 | 237 | 388 |
| Unpaid family workers | 53 | 19 | — | 16 | 16 | 6 | — | 23 | 6 | 20 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 593 | 1 937 | 1 912 | 2 338 | 2 361 | 4 736 | 2 721 | 6 680 | 2 245 | 2 407 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 744 | 1 361 | 1 417 | 1 678 | 1 859 | 3 973 | 2 313 | 5 726 | 1 682 | 1 998 |
| Federal government workers | 128 | 8 | 100 | 110 | 17 | 118 | 22 | 121 | 16 | 41 |
| State government workers | 124 | 58 | 71 | 162 | 40 | 85 | 80 | 154 | 58 | 37 |
| Local government workers | 463 | 374 | 304 | 310 | 374 | 461 | 244 | 527 | 405 | 262 |
| Self-employed workers | 118 | 122 | 20 | 62 | 55 | 93 | 62 | 129 | 78 | 55 |
| Unpaid family workers | 16 | 14 | — | 16 | 16 | 6 | — | 23 | 6 | 14 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 872 | 3 108 | 3 538 | 3 737 | 3 089 | 6 990 | 3 761 | 9 602 | 3 145 | 3 345 |
| No workers | 1 455 | 267 | 644 | 686 | 481 | 998 | 249 | 705 | 396 | 254 |
| 1 worker | 3 665 | 1 053 | 1 407 | 1 371 | 827 | 2 389 | 1 361 | 2 906 | 1 078 | 985 |
| 2 workers | 3 833 | 1 306 | 1 051 | 1 307 | 1 258 | 2 708 | 1 444 | 4 002 | 1 293 | 1 573 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 919 | 436 | 436 | 373 | 523 | 895 | 707 | 1 989 | 378 | 533 |
| Married-couple families | 9 156 | 2 809 | 2 448 | 3 089 | 2 640 | 5 461 | 3 100 | 8 360 | 2 625 | 2 939 |
| No workers | 1 201 | 216 | 356 | 538 | 424 | 706 | 145 | 562 | 315 | 197 |
| 1 worker | 2 991 | 890 | 885 | 1 020 | 669 | 1 653 | 1 013 | 2 456 | 779 | 806 |
| 2 workers | 3 344 | 1 250 | 861 | 1 169 | 1 077 | 2 385 | 1 319 | 3 559 | 1 179 | 1 455 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 620 | 453 | 346 | 362 | 470 | 717 | 623 | 1 783 | 352 | 481 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grasse Pointe Farms city | Grasse Pointe Park city | Grasse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 8 270 | 10 536 | 15 040 | 17 005 | 13 849 | 15 412 | 20 504 | 20 283 | 7 292 | 25 301 |
| Labor force..... | 4 575 | 6 915 | 8 983 | 8 645 | 7 793 | 9 553 | 10 708 | 12 929 | 5 246 | 15 321 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 55.3 | 65.6 | 59.7 | 50.8 | 56.3 | 62.0 | 52.2 | 63.7 | 71.9 | 60.6 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 4 562 | 6 903 | 8 983 | 8 639 | 7 785 | 9 547 | 10 700 | 12 924 | 5 246 | 15 297 |
| Employed..... | 4 422 | 6 491 | 8 564 | 7 178 | 7 261 | 8 470 | 8 033 | 12 175 | 4 868 | 12 598 |
| Unemployed..... | 140 | 412 | 419 | 1 461 | 524 | 1 077 | 2 667 | 749 | 378 | 2 699 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 3.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 16.9 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 24.9 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 17.6 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 695 | 3 621 | 6 057 | 8 360 | 6 056 | 5 859 | 9 796 | 7 354 | 2 046 | 9 980 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 40 | — | — | 176 | 101 | 13 | 484 | 210 | — | 166 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 4 403 | 5 627 | 7 932 | 9 137 | 7 711 | 8 087 | 11 280 | 10 875 | 3 828 | 13 445 |
| Labor force..... | 1 736 | 2 959 | 3 446 | 3 656 | 3 408 | 3 644 | 4 928 | 5 815 | 2 273 | 6 637 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 39.4 | 52.6 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 44.2 | 47.5 | 43.7 | 53.5 | 59.4 | 49.4 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1 730 | 2 959 | 3 446 | 3 656 | 3 400 | 3 644 | 4 928 | 5 815 | 2 273 | 6 637 |
| Employed..... | 1 664 | 2 773 | 3 274 | 3 234 | 3 230 | 3 453 | 3 902 | 5 416 | 2 132 | 5 703 |
| Unemployed..... | 66 | 186 | 172 | 422 | 170 | 391 | 1 026 | 399 | 141 | 934 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 14.1 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 667 | 2 668 | 4 486 | 5 481 | 4 303 | 4 243 | 6 352 | 5 060 | 1 555 | 6 808 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 33 | — | — | 125 | 75 | 6 | 244 | 145 | — | 93 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 716 | 998 | 1 359 | 990 | 951 | 1 493 | 2 268 | 2 504 | 770 | 2 834 |
| Employed..... | 286 | 460 | 583 | 303 | 559 | 756 | 490 | 1 174 | 343 | 928 |
| Unemployed..... | 21 | 90 | 72 | 102 | 77 | 104 | 220 | 165 | 92 | 318 |
| Not in labor force..... | 409 | 448 | 704 | 585 | 315 | 633 | 1 558 | 1 160 | 335 | 1 588 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 218 | 528 | 595 | 875 | 658 | 1 135 | 1 389 | 1 662 | 497 | 1 777 |
| Employed..... | 113 | 393 | 400 | 503 | 469 | 887 | 530 | 1 282 | 380 | 1 076 |
| Unemployed..... | 23 | 66 | 84 | 217 | 93 | 177 | 510 | 107 | 75 | 479 |
| Not in labor force..... | 82 | 62 | 111 | 155 | 96 | 71 | 349 | 273 | 42 | 217 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 1 890 | 2 500 | 3 290 | 3 404 | 2 438 | 3 617 | 4 492 | 4 126 | 2 063 | 6 057 |
| Employed..... | 1 757 | 2 255 | 3 153 | 2 304 | 2 191 | 2 952 | 2 707 | 3 871 | 1 916 | 4 497 |
| Unemployed..... | 36 | 101 | 55 | 665 | 135 | 386 | 878 | 122 | 96 | 984 |
| Not in labor force..... | 97 | 144 | 82 | 435 | 112 | 273 | 899 | 133 | 51 | 557 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 632 | 699 | 1 404 | 1 636 | 1 322 | 1 067 | 1 101 | 1 128 | 313 | 1 500 |
| Employed..... | 549 | 576 | 1 124 | 799 | 914 | 642 | 541 | 925 | 242 | 788 |
| Unemployed..... | 9 | — | 46 | 104 | 65 | 63 | 111 | 29 | — | 99 |
| Not in labor force..... | 67 | 123 | 234 | 727 | 343 | 362 | 449 | 174 | 71 | 613 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 731 | 697 | 1 083 | 1 539 | 1 236 | 792 | 1 209 | 1 335 | 199 | 1 101 |
| Employed..... | 212 | 261 | 295 | 225 | 178 | 142 | 101 | 180 | 29 | 68 |
| Unemployed..... | — | 6 | 12 | — | 10 | — | 35 | 11 | — | 24 |
| Not in labor force..... | 519 | 425 | 776 | 1 314 | 1 048 | 650 | 1 073 | 1 144 | 170 | 1 009 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 184 | 525 | 572 | 1 105 | 613 | 1 140 | 1 594 | 1 604 | 585 | 1 827 |
| Employed..... | 142 | 435 | 431 | 596 | 405 | 694 | 650 | 1 094 | 382 | 975 |
| Unemployed..... | — | 35 | 4 | 67 | 33 | 44 | 266 | 84 | 38 | 248 |
| Not in labor force..... | 42 | 55 | 137 | 442 | 167 | 402 | 678 | 426 | 165 | 604 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 2 111 | 2 726 | 3 781 | 3 246 | 2 710 | 3 887 | 5 257 | 4 400 | 2 210 | 6 694 |
| Employed..... | 1 117 | 1 638 | 1 917 | 1 606 | 1 632 | 2 004 | 2 522 | 2 880 | 1 445 | 3 539 |
| Unemployed..... | 31 | 93 | 99 | 201 | 49 | 233 | 563 | 197 | 77 | 513 |
| Not in labor force..... | 957 | 995 | 1 765 | 1 439 | 1 029 | 1 650 | 2 172 | 1 323 | 688 | 2 642 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 705 | 787 | 1 449 | 1 923 | 1 759 | 1 144 | 1 321 | 1 367 | 321 | 1 806 |
| Employed..... | 166 | 372 | 561 | 714 | 777 | 334 | 377 | 651 | 124 | 641 |
| Unemployed..... | 20 | 21 | 20 | 86 | 32 | 62 | 61 | 28 | — | 17 |
| Not in labor force..... | 519 | 394 | 868 | 1 123 | 950 | 748 | 883 | 688 | 197 | 1 148 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 083 | 1 076 | 1 507 | 2 287 | 2 162 | 1 137 | 1 873 | 2 157 | 334 | 1 705 |
| Employed..... | 80 | 101 | 100 | 128 | 136 | 59 | 115 | 118 | 7 | 86 |
| Unemployed..... | — | — | 27 | 19 | 30 | 8 | 23 | 6 | — | 17 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 003 | 975 | 1 380 | 2 140 | 1 996 | 1 070 | 1 735 | 2 033 | 327 | 1 602 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 4 403 | 5 627 | 7 932 | 9 137 | 7 711 | 8 087 | 11 280 | 10 875 | 3 828 | 13 445 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 468 | 568 | 724 | 1 188 | 648 | 1 437 | 1 719 | 1 444 | 774 | 2 473 |
| In labor force..... | 191 | 195 | 231 | 452 | 231 | 584 | 770 | 769 | 407 | 1 150 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 931 | 1 149 | 1 649 | 1 188 | 1 021 | 1 561 | 2 103 | 1 849 | 893 | 2 691 |
| In labor force..... | 470 | 675 | 760 | 591 | 539 | 918 | 1 136 | 1 336 | 636 | 1 650 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 838 | 2 839 | 4 991 | 3 627 | 4 101 | 4 395 | 3 015 | 5 856 | 2 184 | 5 974 |
| In labor force..... | 991 | 1 282 | 1 934 | 1 406 | 1 525 | 1 923 | 1 390 | 3 150 | 1 195 | 2 831 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 436 | 520 | 677 | 731 | 620 | 1 069 | 604 | 1 269 | 664 | 1 611 |
| In labor force..... | 164 | 170 | 196 | 281 | 213 | 454 | 270 | 647 | 325 | 715 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 843 | 922 | 1 495 | 721 | 854 | 1 173 | 893 | 1 516 | 606 | 1 628 |
| In labor force..... | 396 | 486 | 652 | 351 | 413 | 645 | 509 | 1 044 | 409 | 946 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 422 | 6 491 | 8 564 | 7 178 | 7 261 | 8 470 | 8 033 | 12 175 | 4 868 | 12 598 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 3 326 | 5 059 | 6 696 | 5 917 | 6 068 | 7 328 | 5 759 | 10 066 | 3 436 | 10 214 |
| Federal government workers..... | 71 | 121 | 163 | 164 | 151 | 184 | 359 | 105 | 110 | 374 |
| State government workers..... | 102 | 176 | 181 | 224 | 166 | 40 | 415 | 180 | 638 | 527 |
| Local government workers..... | 441 | 505 | 826 | 533 | 512 | 559 | 1 260 | 1 281 | 492 | 1 257 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 477 | 608 | 611 | 302 | 352 | 321 | 193 | 523 | 192 | 216 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 5 | 22 | 87 | 38 | 12 | 38 | 47 | 20 | — | 10 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 664 | 2 773 | 3 274 | 3 234 | 3 230 | 3 453 | 3 902 | 5 416 | 2 132 | 5 703 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 1 259 | 2 194 | 2 471 | 2 655 | 2 679 | 2 917 | 2 697 | 4 432 | 1 423 | 4 274 |
| Federal government workers..... | 4 | 48 | 63 | 89 | 56 | 105 | 148 | 47 | 29 | 229 |
| State government workers..... | 57 | 62 | 108 | 157 | 123 | 40 | 324 | 80 | 315 | 380 |
| Local government workers..... | 283 | 319 | 483 | 247 | 290 | 302 | 677 | 717 | 303 | 771 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 56 | 135 | 75 | 48 | 70 | 57 | 48 | 127 | 62 | 44 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 5 | 15 | 74 | 38 | 12 | 32 | 8 | 13 | — | 5 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 033 | 3 562 | 5 576 | 5 603 | 4 745 | 5 716 | 6 319 | 6 660 | 2 757 | 8 719 |
| No workers..... | 445 | 246 | 606 | 1 335 | 927 | 792 | 1 684 | 884 | 262 | 1 255 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 167 | 1 319 | 2 067 | 2 161 | 1 388 | 2 024 | 2 378 | 1 761 | 870 | 3 044 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 042 | 1 467 | 2 043 | 1 747 | 1 662 | 2 244 | 1 564 | 3 009 | 1 307 | 3 238 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 379 | 530 | 860 | 360 | 768 | 656 | 693 | 1 006 | 318 | 1 182 |
| Married-couple families | 2 777 | 2 888 | 5 020 | 3 815 | 4 026 | 4 348 | 3 083 | 5 769 | 2 215 | 5 887 |
| No workers..... | 388 | 160 | 521 | 810 | 778 | 546 | 531 | 737 | 164 | 661 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 051 | 994 | 1 825 | 1 330 | 1 131 | 1 388 | 1 025 | 1 349 | 561 | 1 818 |
| 2 workers..... | 982 | 1 328 | 1 901 | 1 387 | 1 412 | 1 869 | 1 035 | 2 779 | 1 218 | 2 501 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 356 | 406 | 773 | 288 | 705 | 545 | 492 | 904 | 272 | 907 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 10 909 | 22 611 | 10 049 | 35 066 | 26 954 | 19 284 | 9 619 | 7 756 | 27 706 | 17 570 |
| Labor force | 7 433 | 16 703 | 6 578 | 21 789 | 18 381 | 10 819 | 6 131 | 4 522 | 17 916 | 10 029 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 68.1 | 73.9 | 65.5 | 62.1 | 68.2 | 56.1 | 63.7 | 58.3 | 64.7 | 57.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 7 433 | 16 676 | 6 558 | 21 758 | 18 340 | 10 670 | 6 125 | 4 522 | 17 916 | 10 029 |
| Employed | 7 097 | 15 818 | 6 112 | 18 940 | 16 700 | 9 808 | 5 260 | 4 210 | 16 635 | 8 888 |
| Unemployed | 336 | 858 | 446 | 2 818 | 1 640 | 862 | 865 | 312 | 1 281 | 1 141 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 14.1 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 11.4 |
| Not in labor force | 3 476 | 5 908 | 3 471 | 13 277 | 8 573 | 8 465 | 3 488 | 3 234 | 9 790 | 7 541 |
| Inmate of institution | 199 | 43 | — | — | 152 | 1 119 | — | 43 | 449 | 450 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 593 | 12 003 | 5 330 | 18 480 | 14 027 | 9 467 | 4 910 | 4 119 | 14 297 | 9 478 |
| Labor force | 2 837 | 7 405 | 2 710 | 8 909 | 7 532 | 4 822 | 2 397 | 1 826 | 7 371 | 4 007 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.7 | 61.7 | 50.8 | 48.2 | 53.7 | 50.9 | 48.8 | 44.3 | 51.6 | 42.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 837 | 7 405 | 2 710 | 8 909 | 7 532 | 4 811 | 2 397 | 1 826 | 7 371 | 4 007 |
| Employed | 2 675 | 7 083 | 2 530 | 7 884 | 6 970 | 4 473 | 2 191 | 1 657 | 6 873 | 3 600 |
| Unemployed | 162 | 322 | 180 | 1 025 | 562 | 338 | 206 | 169 | 498 | 407 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 10.2 |
| Not in labor force | 2 756 | 4 598 | 2 620 | 9 571 | 6 495 | 4 645 | 2 513 | 2 293 | 6 926 | 5 471 |
| Inmate of institution | 115 | 43 | — | — | 105 | 104 | — | 17 | 351 | 228 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 396 | 2 346 | 1 053 | 3 083 | 2 806 | 3 035 | 972 | 785 | 3 165 | 1 821 |
| Employed | 794 | 1 520 | 399 | 1 444 | 1 534 | 1 224 | 400 | 402 | 1 361 | 814 |
| Unemployed | 97 | 171 | 171 | 296 | 321 | 208 | 139 | 74 | 296 | 174 |
| Not in labor force | 505 | 689 | 483 | 1 335 | 951 | 1 603 | 433 | 309 | 1 508 | 839 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 449 | 1 842 | 326 | 2 229 | 2 005 | 2 502 | 666 | 436 | 1 866 | 960 |
| Employed | 414 | 1 578 | 249 | 1 584 | 1 586 | 1 262 | 447 | 364 | 1 093 | 551 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 185 | 28 | 495 | 275 | 166 | 169 | 50 | 248 | 271 |
| Not in labor force | 22 | 69 | 44 | 146 | 131 | 1 002 | 50 | 22 | 525 | 138 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 3 281 | 5 909 | 2 614 | 8 324 | 7 066 | 4 245 | 2 442 | 1 707 | 7 173 | 4 045 |
| Employed | 3 183 | 5 497 | 2 406 | 6 857 | 6 151 | 2 920 | 1 947 | 1 521 | 6 653 | 3 430 |
| Unemployed | 86 | 231 | 110 | 962 | 565 | 217 | 357 | 53 | 321 | 293 |
| Not in labor force | 12 | 164 | 83 | 486 | 322 | 1 042 | 132 | 133 | 199 | 322 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 435 | 996 | 750 | 2 606 | 1 432 | 774 | 619 | 486 | 1 572 | 1 053 |
| Employed | 334 | 742 | 599 | 1 752 | 1 050 | 512 | 423 | 345 | 1 195 | 757 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 31 | 7 | 122 | 50 | 11 | 25 | — | 43 | 38 |
| Not in labor force | 95 | 223 | 144 | 732 | 332 | 251 | 171 | 141 | 334 | 258 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 401 | 783 | 463 | 1 903 | 969 | 779 | 500 | 611 | 1 114 | 1 080 |
| Employed | 36 | 158 | 112 | 180 | 106 | 94 | 50 | 108 | 119 | 121 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 16 | 6 | 19 | 6 | 4 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Not in labor force | 359 | 609 | 345 | 1 704 | 857 | 681 | 450 | 503 | 989 | 959 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 444 | 2 062 | 419 | 2 488 | 2 177 | 2 313 | 640 | 426 | 1 691 | 1 048 |
| Employed | 339 | 1 598 | 270 | 1 581 | 1 450 | 1 374 | 430 | 229 | 1 174 | 585 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 79 | 28 | 237 | 123 | 106 | 31 | 29 | 84 | 91 |
| Not in labor force | 99 | 385 | 121 | 670 | 604 | 827 | 179 | 168 | 433 | 372 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 3 396 | 6 387 | 2 905 | 8 816 | 7 211 | 3 471 | 2 396 | 1 704 | 7 568 | 4 338 |
| Employed | 1 772 | 4 174 | 1 701 | 4 633 | 4 100 | 2 043 | 1 241 | 949 | 4 283 | 2 144 |
| Unemployed | 98 | 154 | 76 | 593 | 248 | 138 | 138 | 101 | 268 | 244 |
| Not in labor force | 1 526 | 2 059 | 1 128 | 3 590 | 2 863 | 1 285 | 1 017 | 654 | 3 017 | 1 950 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 466 | 1 152 | 754 | 2 912 | 1 515 | 847 | 741 | 624 | 1 680 | 1 181 |
| Employed | 176 | 470 | 342 | 825 | 591 | 296 | 282 | 212 | 635 | 366 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 25 | 14 | 84 | 38 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 24 |
| Not in labor force | 273 | 657 | 398 | 2 003 | 886 | 539 | 453 | 407 | 1 030 | 791 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 641 | 1 134 | 765 | 2 705 | 1 773 | 1 318 | 643 | 977 | 1 877 | 2 041 |
| Employed | 49 | 81 | 34 | 84 | 132 | 83 | 40 | 80 | 122 | 123 |
| Unemployed | 7 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 585 | 1 053 | 725 | 2 611 | 1 627 | 1 235 | 603 | 897 | 1 755 | 1 912 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 593 | 12 003 | 5 330 | 18 480 | 14 027 | 9 467 | 4 910 | 4 119 | 14 297 | 9 478 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 328 | 1 947 | 803 | 2 557 | 2 101 | 1 115 | 627 | 651 | 2 518 | 1 530 |
| In labor force | 483 | 888 | 352 | 768 | 502 | 302 | 207 | 310 | 1 022 | 558 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 558 | 2 651 | 1 188 | 3 348 | 2 853 | 1 343 | 993 | 735 | 2 995 | 1 800 |
| In labor force | 976 | 1 746 | 779 | 1 963 | 1 632 | 811 | 517 | 384 | 1 858 | 983 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 4 016 | 6 740 | 3 440 | 10 884 | 7 692 | 4 046 | 2 663 | 2 392 | 8 489 | 5 080 |
| In labor force | 1 947 | 3 705 | 1 731 | 4 514 | 3 608 | 1 988 | 1 120 | 1 036 | 4 099 | 2 060 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 278 | 1 597 | 691 | 2 277 | 1 821 | 901 | 523 | 588 | 2 214 | 1 251 |
| In labor force | 453 | 652 | 295 | 779 | 644 | 426 | 173 | 282 | 869 | 456 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 418 | 2 138 | 1 002 | 2 723 | 2 235 | 1 137 | 716 | 651 | 2 575 | 1 393 |
| In labor force | 856 | 1 336 | 617 | 1 482 | 1 160 | 668 | 334 | 330 | 1 487 | 686 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 097 | 15 818 | 6 112 | 18 940 | 16 700 | 9 808 | 5 260 | 4 210 | 16 635 | 8 888 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 921 | 13 924 | 4 742 | 16 933 | 14 932 | 5 699 | 4 569 | 3 402 | 13 718 | 7 097 |
| Federal government workers | 82 | 179 | 536 | 319 | 271 | 372 | 108 | 45 | 94 | 102 |
| State government workers | 149 | 195 | 38 | 226 | 186 | 2 412 | 85 | 77 | 244 | 174 |
| Local government workers | 692 | 870 | 471 | 1 100 | 837 | 1 006 | 337 | 539 | 1 855 | 1 184 |
| Self-employed workers | 241 | 610 | 320 | 344 | 445 | 311 | 148 | 147 | 696 | 286 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | 40 | 5 | 18 | 29 | 8 | 13 | — | 28 | 45 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 675 | 7 083 | 2 530 | 7 884 | 6 970 | 4 473 | 2 191 | 1 657 | 6 873 | 3 600 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 153 | 6 174 | 1 918 | 6 908 | 6 083 | 2 676 | 1 864 | 1 247 | 5 369 | 2 702 |
| Federal government workers | 28 | 64 | 180 | 114 | 114 | 137 | 50 | 34 | 44 | 30 |
| State government workers | 52 | 101 | 28 | 140 | 144 | 1 111 | 62 | 41 | 149 | 108 |
| Local government workers | 363 | 558 | 308 | 576 | 488 | 470 | 164 | 277 | 1 041 | 639 |
| Self-employed workers | 73 | 146 | 91 | 81 | 117 | 71 | 38 | 58 | 246 | 76 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 40 | 5 | 11 | 24 | 8 | 13 | — | 24 | 45 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 233 | 8 001 | 3 905 | 12 422 | 9 293 | 4 755 | 3 368 | 2 769 | 9 663 | 6 081 |
| No workers | 268 | 632 | 407 | 1 622 | 808 | 644 | 483 | 486 | 904 | 1 015 |
| 1 worker | 1 349 | 2 465 | 1 324 | 4 337 | 2 963 | 1 561 | 1 161 | 865 | 3 518 | 2 154 |
| 2 workers | 1 809 | 3 633 | 1 683 | 4 701 | 3 859 | 2 014 | 1 305 | 1 122 | 4 252 | 2 118 |
| 3 or more workers | 807 | 1 271 | 491 | 1 762 | 1 663 | 536 | 419 | 296 | 989 | 794 |
| Married-couple families | 3 978 | 6 703 | 3 432 | 10 543 | 7 626 | 3 955 | 2 629 | 2 426 | 8 470 | 4 962 |
| No workers | 248 | 461 | 315 | 1 291 | 541 | 433 | 366 | 400 | 713 | 713 |
| 1 worker | 1 223 | 1 775 | 1 064 | 3 463 | 2 318 | 1 255 | 784 | 709 | 2 884 | 1 601 |
| 2 workers | 1 743 | 3 314 | 1 603 | 4 210 | 3 373 | 1 772 | 1 108 | 1 057 | 3 950 | 1 934 |
| 3 or more workers | 764 | 1 153 | 450 | 1 579 | 1 394 | 495 | 371 | 260 | 923 | 714 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 14 418 | 21 018 | 9 957 | 8 374 | 16 716 | 24 304 | 11 997 | 25 282 | 9 529 | 10 922 |
| Labor force | 8 829 | 10 348 | 5 644 | 6 090 | 12 115 | 16 032 | 7 528 | 14 797 | 5 047 | 7 251 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.2 | 49.2 | 56.7 | 72.7 | 72.5 | 66.0 | 62.7 | 58.5 | 53.0 | 66.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 795 | 10 336 | 5 640 | 6 084 | 12 115 | 16 020 | 7 520 | 14 744 | 5 039 | 7 238 |
| Employed | 7 740 | 9 590 | 4 993 | 5 743 | 11 306 | 14 763 | 6 560 | 12 645 | 4 059 | 6 626 |
| Unemployed | 1 055 | 746 | 647 | 341 | 809 | 1 257 | 960 | 2 099 | 980 | 612 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.0 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 19.4 | 8.5 |
| Not in labor force | 5 589 | 10 670 | 4 313 | 2 284 | 4 601 | 8 272 | 4 469 | 10 485 | 4 482 | 3 671 |
| Inmate of institution | 505 | 767 | 182 | — | 250 | — | 15 | 377 | — | 579 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 7 575 | 11 609 | 5 545 | 4 312 | 8 706 | 12 818 | 6 489 | 13 973 | 5 093 | 5 800 |
| Labor force | 3 883 | 5 404 | 2 438 | 2 565 | 5 146 | 6 874 | 3 157 | 6 378 | 2 044 | 2 983 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 51.3 | 46.6 | 44.0 | 59.5 | 59.1 | 53.6 | 48.7 | 45.6 | 40.1 | 51.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 883 | 5 404 | 2 438 | 2 565 | 5 146 | 6 874 | 3 157 | 6 365 | 2 044 | 2 970 |
| Employed | 3 496 | 5 404 | 2 146 | 2 450 | 4 818 | 6 355 | 2 838 | 5 487 | 1 696 | 2 736 |
| Unemployed | 387 | 360 | 292 | 115 | 328 | 519 | 319 | 878 | 348 | 234 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 17.0 | 7.9 |
| Not in labor force | 3 692 | 6 205 | 3 107 | 1 747 | 3 560 | 5 944 | 3 332 | 7 595 | 3 049 | 2 817 |
| Inmate of institution | 175 | 323 | 120 | — | 192 | — | 15 | 255 | — | 436 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 332 | 5 159 | 903 | 1 039 | 1 427 | 1 858 | 1 159 | 2 735 | 1 015 | 1 113 |
| Employed | 438 | 1 568 | 404 | 626 | 711 | 942 | 507 | 1 124 | 248 | 603 |
| Unemployed | 138 | 167 | 48 | 70 | 128 | 116 | 161 | 289 | 118 | 88 |
| Not in labor force | 752 | 3 424 | 451 | 343 | 588 | 793 | 491 | 1 308 | 649 | 422 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 002 | 3 806 | 532 | 474 | 893 | 1 296 | 751 | 1 708 | 670 | 698 |
| Employed | 656 | 1 634 | 396 | 358 | 701 | 975 | 490 | 1 132 | 269 | 537 |
| Unemployed | 144 | 182 | 110 | 91 | 125 | 141 | 201 | 357 | 215 | 107 |
| Not in labor force | 175 | 1 982 | 26 | 25 | 67 | 180 | 52 | 197 | 178 | 54 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 3 535 | 2 581 | 2 079 | 2 365 | 5 003 | 5 563 | 2 771 | 5 437 | 2 103 | 2 917 |
| Employed | 2 795 | 1 952 | 1 693 | 2 228 | 4 591 | 4 766 | 2 358 | 4 466 | 1 461 | 2 585 |
| Unemployed | 387 | 102 | 201 | 75 | 248 | 422 | 269 | 614 | 332 | 202 |
| Not in labor force | 350 | 521 | 181 | 56 | 164 | 370 | 144 | 343 | 310 | 130 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 821 | 422 | 652 | 425 | 849 | 2 007 | 714 | 1 358 | 623 | 595 |
| Employed | 498 | 276 | 457 | 358 | 665 | 1 529 | 477 | 902 | 391 | 448 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 21 | 6 | — | 31 | 79 | 18 | 63 | 21 | 16 |
| Not in labor force | 309 | 125 | 189 | 67 | 153 | 399 | 219 | 392 | 211 | 131 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 779 | 503 | 721 | 274 | 546 | 1 711 | 695 | 1 568 | 575 | 376 |
| Employed | 119 | 90 | 91 | 24 | 145 | 657 | 126 | 196 | 72 | 38 |
| Unemployed | 7 | — | 6 | 16 | 5 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 6 | — |
| Not in labor force | 653 | 413 | 624 | 234 | 396 | 1 017 | 545 | 1 359 | 497 | 332 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 169 | 4 482 | 589 | 516 | 1 042 | 1 324 | 841 | 1 930 | 729 | 711 |
| Employed | 705 | 2 227 | 310 | 423 | 780 | 862 | 517 | 1 037 | 298 | 464 |
| Unemployed | 156 | 155 | 49 | 10 | 62 | 107 | 83 | 205 | 87 | 40 |
| Not in labor force | 308 | 2 100 | 230 | 83 | 200 | 355 | 241 | 688 | 344 | 194 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 3 363 | 2 495 | 2 433 | 2 500 | 5 186 | 6 231 | 2 964 | 5 908 | 2 293 | 3 014 |
| Employed | 2 053 | 1 575 | 1 312 | 1 529 | 3 307 | 3 849 | 1 563 | 3 040 | 1 085 | 1 710 |
| Unemployed | 184 | 114 | 159 | 79 | 188 | 284 | 187 | 459 | 160 | 142 |
| Not in labor force | 1 126 | 806 | 962 | 892 | 1 691 | 2 098 | 1 214 | 2 409 | 1 048 | 1 162 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 973 | 589 | 805 | 405 | 947 | 2 173 | 924 | 1 802 | 669 | 630 |
| Employed | 381 | 217 | 276 | 154 | 378 | 1 010 | 346 | 601 | 192 | 214 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 5 | 40 | — | 22 | 59 | 17 | 84 | 41 | 11 |
| Not in labor force | 575 | 367 | 489 | 251 | 547 | 1 104 | 561 | 1 115 | 436 | 405 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 444 | 981 | 1 243 | 376 | 823 | 2 141 | 1 178 | 2 836 | 852 | 868 |
| Employed | 95 | 49 | 54 | 43 | 28 | 173 | 176 | 147 | 43 | 27 |
| Unemployed | 8 | — | 28 | — | — | 12 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Not in labor force | 1 341 | 932 | 1 161 | 333 | 795 | 1 956 | 1 002 | 2 674 | 809 | 841 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 7 575 | 11 609 | 5 545 | 4 312 | 8 706 | 12 818 | 6 489 | 13 973 | 5 093 | 5 800 |
| With own children under 6 years | 975 | 701 | 961 | 704 | 1 582 | 1 940 | 1 145 | 2 211 | 883 | 771 |
| In labor force | 412 | 336 | 385 | 287 | 649 | 882 | 484 | 879 | 269 | 320 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 316 | 856 | 901 | 1 197 | 1 771 | 2 184 | 1 278 | 2 546 | 931 | 1 400 |
| In labor force | 814 | 637 | 594 | 844 | 1 165 | 1 454 | 836 | 1 525 | 533 | 844 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 3 442 | 2 403 | 2 807 | 2 700 | 5 375 | 7 492 | 3 520 | 6 698 | 2 293 | 3 255 |
| In labor force | 1 728 | 1 306 | 1 261 | 1 481 | 2 925 | 3 718 | 1 666 | 2 990 | 905 | 1 661 |
| With own children under 6 years | 721 | 560 | 629 | 606 | 1 492 | 1 705 | 910 | 1 604 | 593 | 688 |
| In labor force | 301 | 283 | 248 | 246 | 598 | 745 | 397 | 643 | 167 | 261 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 891 | 643 | 638 | 977 | 1 421 | 1 612 | 1 010 | 1 733 | 588 | 1 184 |
| In labor force | 531 | 451 | 407 | 673 | 841 | 981 | 621 | 973 | 341 | 661 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 740 | 9 590 | 4 993 | 5 743 | 11 306 | 14 763 | 6 560 | 12 645 | 4 059 | 6 626 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 819 | 4 953 | 4 000 | 4 751 | 9 586 | 11 981 | 5 467 | 9 941 | 3 283 | 5 775 |
| Federal government workers | 398 | 194 | 98 | 101 | 139 | 277 | 66 | 214 | 102 | 108 |
| State government workers | 152 | 3 129 | 90 | 85 | 288 | 357 | 184 | 293 | 62 | 65 |
| Local government workers | 1 138 | 937 | 517 | 506 | 862 | 1 124 | 561 | 1 596 | 495 | 467 |
| Self-employed workers | 224 | 362 | 261 | 283 | 408 | 958 | 277 | 560 | 107 | 206 |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 23 | 66 | 5 | 41 | 10 | 5 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 496 | 5 044 | 2 146 | 2 450 | 4 818 | 6 355 | 2 838 | 5 487 | 1 696 | 2 736 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 588 | 2 517 | 1 714 | 2 074 | 3 946 | 4 932 | 2 250 | 4 153 | 1 314 | 2 219 |
| Federal government workers | 164 | 110 | 28 | 48 | 50 | 131 | 28 | 96 | 62 | 82 |
| State government workers | 99 | 1 783 | 42 | 30 | 198 | 248 | 136 | 177 | 62 | 54 |
| Local government workers | 580 | 541 | 267 | 205 | 523 | 769 | 308 | 902 | 215 | 317 |
| Self-employed workers | 61 | 85 | 68 | 80 | 78 | 244 | 111 | 133 | 38 | 59 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | 8 | 27 | 13 | 23 | 31 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 5 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 613 | 3 108 | 3 522 | 3 035 | 6 189 | 9 017 | 4 416 | 8 896 | 3 306 | 3 742 |
| No workers | 637 | 376 | 687 | 194 | 288 | 883 | 597 | 1 522 | 659 | 234 |
| 1 worker | 1 481 | 936 | 1 202 | 926 | 2 079 | 2 835 | 1 638 | 2 965 | 1 190 | 1 212 |
| 2 workers | 1 855 | 1 434 | 1 242 | 1 293 | 2 959 | 3 880 | 1 682 | 3 379 | 1 045 | 1 684 |
| 3 or more workers | 640 | 362 | 391 | 622 | 863 | 1 419 | 499 | 1 030 | 412 | 612 |
| Married-couple families | 3 427 | 2 491 | 2 647 | 2 626 | 5 425 | 7 419 | 3 479 | 6 795 | 2 290 | 3 294 |
| No workers | 395 | 259 | 445 | 134 | 247 | 676 | 404 | 922 | 295 | 192 |
| 1 worker | 937 | 616 | 751 | 725 | 1 678 | 2 104 | 1 106 | 1 993 | 846 | 988 |
| 2 workers | 1 575 | 1 286 | 1 101 | 1 213 | 2 729 | 3 410 | 1 532 | 2 956 | 851 | 1 564 |
| 3 or more workers | 520 | 330 | 350 | 554 | 771 | 1 229 | 437 | 924 | 298 | 550 |

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 16 944 | 11 332 | 24 643 | 12 381 | 17 607 | 11 306 | 15 709 | 7 216 | 26 585 | 19 842 |
| Labor force..... | 10 903 | 6 169 | 16 314 | 7 442 | 11 335 | 7 996 | 10 040 | 5 110 | 15 525 | 12 240 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 64.3 | 54.4 | 66.2 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 70.7 | 63.9 | 70.8 | 58.4 | 61.7 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 10 898 | 6 041 | 16 307 | 7 389 | 11 335 | 7 996 | 10 033 | 5 110 | 15 525 | 12 233 |
| Employed..... | 9 004 | 5 239 | 14 666 | 6 848 | 10 403 | 7 527 | 8 659 | 4 509 | 13 723 | 11 002 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 894 | 802 | 1 641 | 541 | 932 | 469 | 1 374 | 601 | 1 802 | 1 231 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 17.4 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.1 |
| Not in labor force..... | 6 041 | 5 163 | 8 329 | 4 939 | 6 272 | 3 310 | 5 669 | 2 106 | 11 060 | 7 602 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 36 | 128 | 234 | 695 | 240 | 329 | 756 | 147 | 69 | 228 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 577 | 6 065 | 12 666 | 6 852 | 9 212 | 5 838 | 8 354 | 3 624 | 14 003 | 10 624 |
| Labor force..... | 4 209 | 2 646 | 6 396 | 3 501 | 4 479 | 3 437 | 4 179 | 1 791 | 5 944 | 6 031 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 49.1 | 43.6 | 50.5 | 51.1 | 48.6 | 58.9 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 42.4 | 56.8 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 4 204 | 2 637 | 6 396 | 3 501 | 4 479 | 3 437 | 4 179 | 1 791 | 5 944 | 6 031 |
| Employed..... | 3 456 | 2 350 | 5 765 | 3 258 | 4 159 | 3 247 | 3 666 | 1 563 | 5 343 | 5 558 |
| Unemployed..... | 748 | 287 | 631 | 243 | 320 | 190 | 513 | 228 | 601 | 473 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 17.8 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force..... | 4 368 | 3 419 | 6 270 | 3 351 | 4 733 | 2 401 | 4 175 | 1 833 | 8 059 | 4 593 |
| Inmate of institution..... | — | 150 | 123 | 364 | 192 | 227 | 515 | 126 | 51 | 148 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 836 | 1 513 | 2 452 | 1 364 | 2 120 | 1 120 | 1 675 | 619 | 2 457 | 3 103 |
| Employed..... | 675 | 561 | 1 190 | 672 | 987 | 715 | 795 | 284 | 1 025 | 1 255 |
| Unemployed..... | 237 | 219 | 299 | 148 | 215 | 98 | 166 | 110 | 315 | 238 |
| Not in labor force..... | 919 | 727 | 963 | 539 | 918 | 313 | 714 | 225 | 1 117 | 1 610 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 160 | 1 008 | 1 613 | 827 | 937 | 879 | 1 099 | 361 | 1 785 | 2 633 |
| Employed..... | 781 | 486 | 1 224 | 499 | 566 | 773 | 740 | 210 | 1 225 | 1 597 |
| Unemployed..... | 292 | 125 | 262 | 110 | 225 | 54 | 242 | 138 | 454 | 191 |
| Not in labor force..... | 87 | 327 | 127 | 183 | 146 | 52 | 117 | 13 | 106 | 845 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 5 003 | 2 170 | 6 545 | 2 700 | 4 392 | 2 934 | 3 250 | 2 598 | 5 939 | 4 012 |
| Employed..... | 4 001 | 1 691 | 5 745 | 2 269 | 4 088 | 2 671 | 3 250 | 2 409 | 5 141 | 2 911 |
| Unemployed..... | 649 | 248 | 483 | 119 | 142 | 122 | 472 | 158 | 511 | 372 |
| Not in labor force..... | 353 | 188 | 310 | 299 | 83 | 121 | 204 | 31 | 287 | 722 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 665 | 599 | 1 733 | 613 | 1 301 | 532 | 830 | 198 | 2 050 | 621 |
| Employed..... | 367 | 343 | 1 241 | 413 | 989 | 401 | 570 | 139 | 1 332 | 370 |
| Unemployed..... | 69 | 20 | 66 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 41 | — | 53 | 45 |
| Not in labor force..... | 229 | 236 | 426 | 180 | 294 | 112 | 212 | 59 | 665 | 206 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 650 | 780 | 842 | 749 | 672 | 551 | 715 | 109 | 1 607 | 634 |
| Employed..... | 92 | 128 | 74 | 92 | 109 | 77 | 90 | 5 | 147 | 73 |
| Unemployed..... | 4 | — | 9 | — | 3 | — | 10 | — | 5 | 16 |
| Not in labor force..... | 554 | 652 | 759 | 657 | 560 | 474 | 615 | 104 | 1 455 | 545 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 249 | 993 | 1 597 | 852 | 905 | 940 | 1 127 | 376 | 1 796 | 3 201 |
| Employed..... | 620 | 564 | 1 156 | 551 | 656 | 777 | 566 | 224 | 1 057 | 2 148 |
| Unemployed..... | 118 | 22 | 130 | 45 | 58 | 26 | 142 | 49 | 141 | 141 |
| Not in labor force..... | 511 | 398 | 311 | 256 | 191 | 137 | 419 | 103 | 598 | 912 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 4 830 | 2 317 | 6 740 | 2 881 | 4 721 | 2 896 | 4 149 | 2 494 | 5 995 | 3 706 |
| Employed..... | 2 181 | 1 208 | 3 341 | 1 948 | 2 431 | 1 794 | 2 328 | 1 200 | 2 935 | 2 228 |
| Unemployed..... | 479 | 130 | 377 | 70 | 176 | 112 | 245 | 140 | 269 | 223 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 170 | 979 | 3 022 | 863 | 2 114 | 990 | 1 576 | 1 154 | 2 791 | 1 255 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 876 | 690 | 1 852 | 889 | 1 337 | 637 | 938 | 221 | 2 378 | 766 |
| Employed..... | 260 | 202 | 651 | 352 | 503 | 270 | 282 | 38 | 748 | 285 |
| Unemployed..... | 46 | 13 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 18 | 40 | 6 | 54 | 5 |
| Not in labor force..... | 570 | 475 | 1 191 | 516 | 818 | 349 | 616 | 177 | 1 576 | 476 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 675 | 1 262 | 1 269 | 1 506 | 1 222 | 817 | 1 250 | 240 | 2 578 | 1 166 |
| Employed..... | 27 | 56 | 44 | 52 | 74 | 49 | 38 | — | 113 | 135 |
| Unemployed..... | — | 25 | 5 | 8 | — | 6 | 16 | — | — | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 648 | 1 181 | 1 220 | 1 446 | 1 148 | 762 | 1 196 | 240 | 2 465 | 1 031 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 577 | 6 065 | 12 666 | 6 852 | 9 212 | 5 838 | 8 354 | 3 624 | 14 003 | 10 624 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 890 | 874 | 1 790 | 620 | 927 | 802 | 1 207 | 1 025 | 2 097 | 1 177 |
| In labor force..... | 666 | 294 | 690 | 358 | 288 | 341 | 448 | 353 | 702 | 563 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 2 043 | 979 | 2 547 | 1 116 | 2 255 | 1 304 | 1 956 | 941 | 2 362 | 1 136 |
| In labor force..... | 1 189 | 617 | 1 371 | 765 | 1 189 | 874 | 1 287 | 497 | 1 176 | 672 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 4 924 | 2 887 | 7 588 | 3 042 | 5 386 | 3 456 | 4 322 | 2 563 | 7 737 | 2 908 |
| In labor force..... | 2 239 | 1 225 | 3 269 | 1 685 | 2 304 | 1 892 | 2 127 | 1 210 | 2 921 | 1 606 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 512 | 655 | 1 575 | 486 | 820 | 738 | 971 | 980 | 1 747 | 692 |
| In labor force..... | 524 | 229 | 585 | 270 | 237 | 295 | 346 | 331 | 583 | 356 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 1 521 | 764 | 2 184 | 919 | 1 965 | 1 171 | 1 392 | 852 | 1 949 | 635 |
| In labor force..... | 858 | 468 | 1 078 | 610 | 940 | 747 | 870 | 435 | 900 | 389 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 004 | 5 239 | 14 666 | 6 848 | 10 403 | 7 527 | 8 659 | 4 509 | 13 723 | 11 002 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 7 891 | 2 746 | 12 845 | 5 109 | 8 590 | 6 374 | 7 161 | 4 046 | 11 925 | 6 953 |
| Federal government workers..... | 170 | 510 | 183 | 125 | 172 | 123 | 83 | 50 | 247 | 308 |
| State government workers..... | 197 | 796 | 192 | 382 | 115 | 123 | 226 | 62 | 172 | 2 283 |
| Local government workers..... | 559 | 892 | 1 026 | 699 | 1 161 | 505 | 933 | 285 | 1 005 | 1 075 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 154 | 295 | 398 | 502 | 351 | 389 | 245 | 66 | 326 | 355 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 33 | — | 22 | 31 | 14 | 13 | 11 | — | 48 | 28 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 456 | 2 350 | 5 765 | 3 258 | 4 159 | 3 247 | 3 666 | 1 563 | 5 343 | 5 558 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 2 778 | 1 262 | 4 820 | 2 498 | 3 202 | 2 792 | 2 844 | 1 365 | 4 341 | 3 196 |
| Federal government workers..... | 115 | 165 | 83 | 46 | 73 | 33 | 52 | 24 | 156 | 144 |
| State government workers..... | 146 | 368 | 146 | 165 | 66 | 90 | 149 | 56 | 124 | 1 423 |
| Local government workers..... | 367 | 471 | 589 | 395 | 672 | 277 | 547 | 112 | 579 | 659 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 31 | 84 | 110 | 142 | 132 | 42 | 69 | 6 | 116 | 115 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 19 | — | 17 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 5 | — | 27 | 21 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 6 325 | 3 628 | 8 587 | 3 645 | 6 264 | 3 993 | 5 440 | 2 815 | 9 212 | 4 450 |
| No workers..... | 614 | 653 | 715 | 407 | 509 | 318 | 504 | 74 | 1 397 | 740 |
| 1 worker..... | 2 495 | 1 183 | 2 982 | 972 | 2 129 | 1 199 | 1 866 | 1 160 | 3 296 | 1 318 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 459 | 1 321 | 3 528 | 1 736 | 2 419 | 1 869 | 2 272 | 1 358 | 3 376 | 2 037 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 757 | 471 | 1 362 | 530 | 1 207 | 607 | 798 | 223 | 1 143 | 355 |
| Married-couple families | 4 906 | 2 871 | 7 568 | 3 017 | 5 492 | 3 536 | 4 252 | 2 610 | 7 547 | 3 019 |
| No workers..... | 340 | 443 | 609 | 299 | 432 | 263 | 355 | 62 | 1 038 | 326 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 789 | 818 | 2 531 | 684 | 1 771 | 990 | 1 248 | 1 003 | 2 569 | 666 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 113 | 1 177 | 3 185 | 1 555 | 2 178 | 1 710 | 1 987 | 1 335 | 2 961 | 1 753 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 664 | 433 | 1 243 | 479 | 1 111 | 573 | 662 | 210 | 979 | 274 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Towns/Townships | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|---|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 393 | 30 085 | 12 671 | 15 655 | 7 737 | 16 053 | 13 575 | 16 413 | 33 442 | 9 763 | 7 670 |
| Labor force | 4 698 | 20 620 | 8 154 | 10 247 | 4 547 | 10 607 | 7 557 | 6 777 | 20 408 | 6 148 | 5 294 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.5 | 68.5 | 64.4 | 65.5 | 58.8 | 66.1 | 55.7 | 41.3 | 61.0 | 63.0 | 69.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 675 | 20 615 | 8 154 | 10 205 | 4 523 | 10 607 | 7 549 | 6 777 | 20 403 | 6 136 | 5 294 |
| Employed | 4 034 | 19 344 | 7 128 | 9 484 | 4 130 | 9 478 | 6 445 | 6 095 | 19 720 | 5 408 | 4 845 |
| Unemployed | 641 | 1 271 | 1 026 | 721 | 393 | 1 129 | 1 104 | 682 | 683 | 728 | 449 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.7 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 3.3 | 11.9 | 8.5 |
| Not in labor force | 2 695 | 9 465 | 4 517 | 5 408 | 3 190 | 5 446 | 6 018 | 9 636 | 13 034 | 3 615 | 2 376 |
| Inmate of institution | 67 | 129 | 118 | — | 842 | — | 172 | 5 897 | 564 | 133 | 65 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 734 | 15 421 | 6 573 | 8 330 | 3 600 | 8 107 | 7 368 | 5 697 | 17 241 | 5 132 | 3 823 |
| Labor force | 1 834 | 8 145 | 3 282 | 4 295 | 1 836 | 4 096 | 3 303 | 2 772 | 7 047 | 2 389 | 1 996 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.1 | 52.8 | 49.9 | 51.6 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 44.8 | 48.7 | 40.9 | 46.6 | 52.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 834 | 8 145 | 3 282 | 4 295 | 1 829 | 4 096 | 3 303 | 2 772 | 7 047 | 2 389 | 1 996 |
| Employed | 1 603 | 7 712 | 2 851 | 4 043 | 1 718 | 3 663 | 2 816 | 2 450 | 6 714 | 2 100 | 1 846 |
| Unemployed | 231 | 433 | 431 | 252 | 111 | 433 | 487 | 322 | 333 | 289 | 150 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.6 | 5.3 | 13.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 12.1 | 7.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 900 | 7 276 | 3 291 | 4 035 | 1 764 | 4 011 | 4 065 | 2 925 | 10 194 | 2 743 | 1 827 |
| Inmate of institution | 45 | 118 | 46 | — | 11 | — | 120 | 114 | 417 | 98 | 16 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 942 | 3 126 | 1 418 | 1 479 | 694 | 2 014 | 1 391 | 984 | 3 497 | 1 234 | 840 |
| Employed | 396 | 1 451 | 596 | 587 | 265 | 846 | 468 | 494 | 1 314 | 484 | 435 |
| Unemployed | 191 | 251 | 149 | 229 | 74 | 224 | 123 | 150 | 139 | 129 | 88 |
| Not in labor force | 355 | 1 424 | 673 | 663 | 355 | 944 | 800 | 340 | 2 044 | 614 | 317 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 425 | 1 569 | 708 | 590 | 333 | 820 | 739 | 1 484 | 1 185 | 577 | 333 |
| Employed | 253 | 1 196 | 521 | 414 | 232 | 581 | 498 | 463 | 819 | 375 | 230 |
| Unemployed | 125 | 218 | 146 | 105 | 66 | 148 | 166 | 73 | 76 | 121 | 58 |
| Not in labor force | 47 | 155 | 41 | 62 | 35 | 91 | 75 | 948 | 290 | 81 | 45 |
| Male, 25 to 34 years | 1 925 | 8 787 | 3 457 | 3 998 | 2 164 | 4 526 | 2 933 | 7 276 | 8 372 | 2 668 | 2 497 |
| Employed | 1 621 | 8 240 | 2 970 | 3 696 | 1 578 | 4 008 | 2 252 | 2 350 | 8 126 | 2 319 | 2 251 |
| Unemployed | 162 | 408 | 328 | 166 | 138 | 368 | 136 | 108 | 126 | 216 | 145 |
| Not in labor force | 119 | 134 | 159 | 103 | 431 | 150 | 329 | 4 790 | 133 | 128 | 101 |
| Male, 35 to 44 years | 428 | 1 655 | 617 | 1 132 | 763 | 917 | 885 | 848 | 3 161 | 503 | 349 |
| Employed | 313 | 1 259 | 414 | 865 | 364 | 678 | 493 | 527 | 2 867 | 338 | 269 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 36 | 22 | 22 | 12 | 35 | 22 | 47 | 28 | 33 | 31 |
| Not in labor force | 109 | 360 | 181 | 245 | 387 | 204 | 370 | 274 | 266 | 132 | 49 |
| Male, 45 years and over | 374 | 984 | 571 | 815 | 535 | 633 | 945 | 632 | 1 627 | 355 | 244 |
| Employed | 19 | 119 | 101 | 159 | 74 | 98 | 140 | 57 | 615 | 32 | 41 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 5 | 10 | 19 | — | 7 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 7 |
| Not in labor force | 348 | 860 | 460 | 637 | 461 | 528 | 797 | 568 | 997 | 309 | 196 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 431 | 1 555 | 755 | 709 | 287 | 807 | 917 | 613 | 1 145 | 573 | 321 |
| Employed | 251 | 1 134 | 369 | 471 | 165 | 456 | 427 | 427 | 781 | 338 | 192 |
| Unemployed | 65 | 65 | 86 | 53 | 18 | 75 | 110 | 45 | 68 | 27 | 39 |
| Not in labor force | 115 | 356 | 300 | 185 | 104 | 276 | 340 | 141 | 296 | 208 | 90 |
| Female, 25 to 34 years | 1 954 | 9 058 | 3 597 | 4 397 | 2 031 | 4 571 | 3 468 | 2 716 | 9 253 | 2 910 | 2 513 |
| Employed | 1 007 | 5 178 | 1 896 | 2 684 | 1 253 | 2 407 | 1 727 | 1 472 | 4 147 | 1 391 | 1 289 |
| Unemployed | 79 | 240 | 256 | 101 | 74 | 238 | 303 | 184 | 211 | 176 | 59 |
| Not in labor force | 868 | 3 640 | 1 445 | 1 612 | 697 | 1 926 | 1 438 | 1 060 | 4 895 | 1 343 | 1 165 |
| Female, 35 to 44 years | 451 | 1 750 | 754 | 1 240 | 446 | 940 | 992 | 734 | 3 015 | 460 | 268 |
| Employed | 168 | 674 | 197 | 541 | 154 | 339 | 332 | 247 | 919 | 110 | 98 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 48 | 22 | 20 | 11 | 34 | 14 | 27 | 32 | 12 | 12 |
| Not in labor force | 277 | 1 028 | 535 | 679 | 281 | 567 | 646 | 460 | 2 064 | 338 | 158 |
| Female, 45 years and over | 463 | 1 601 | 794 | 1 295 | 484 | 825 | 1 305 | 1 126 | 2 187 | 483 | 305 |
| Employed | 6 | 93 | 64 | 67 | 45 | 65 | 68 | 58 | 132 | 21 | 40 |
| Unemployed | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 13 | 6 | — | 10 |
| Not in labor force | 457 | 1 508 | 723 | 1 222 | 439 | 760 | 1 223 | 1 055 | 2 049 | 462 | 255 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 734 | 15 421 | 6 573 | 8 330 | 3 600 | 8 107 | 7 368 | 5 697 | 17 241 | 5 132 | 3 823 |
| With own children under 6 years | 619 | 2 343 | 1 190 | 1 244 | 584 | 1 459 | 1 424 | 777 | 1 597 | 937 | 738 |
| In labor force | 302 | 876 | 439 | 585 | 262 | 618 | 625 | 381 | 470 | 373 | 272 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 911 | 3 777 | 1 603 | 1 745 | 813 | 2 246 | 1 307 | 1 139 | 4 371 | 1 293 | 1 155 |
| In labor force | 523 | 2 138 | 923 | 1 168 | 570 | 1 379 | 774 | 651 | 1 889 | 625 | 604 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 368 | 9 988 | 4 032 | 5 269 | 2 365 | 5 439 | 3 691 | 3 334 | 11 521 | 3 061 | 2 702 |
| In labor force | 1 125 | 4 842 | 1 823 | 2 618 | 1 263 | 2 664 | 1 621 | 1 621 | 4 171 | 1 307 | 1 345 |
| With own children under 6 years | 515 | 2 192 | 1 055 | 1 100 | 494 | 1 336 | 851 | 686 | 1 553 | 765 | 685 |
| In labor force | 250 | 774 | 377 | 500 | 221 | 554 | 379 | 301 | 426 | 317 | 243 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 793 | 3 342 | 1 265 | 1 424 | 685 | 1 992 | 847 | 969 | 4 024 | 1 042 | 1 089 |
| In labor force | 449 | 1 770 | 667 | 879 | 464 | 1 180 | 474 | 531 | 1 646 | 427 | 560 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 034 | 19 344 | 7 128 | 9 484 | 4 130 | 9 478 | 6 445 | 6 095 | 19 720 | 5 408 | 4 845 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 118 | 16 255 | 6 037 | 7 430 | 3 261 | 8 017 | 5 379 | 4 988 | 16 309 | 4 488 | 3 984 |
| Federal government workers | 98 | 224 | 66 | 788 | 260 | 92 | 74 | 64 | 134 | 52 | 69 |
| State government workers | 87 | 484 | 201 | 91 | 63 | 159 | 114 | 310 | 265 | 137 | 104 |
| Local government workers | 534 | 1 695 | 542 | 714 | 400 | 653 | 573 | 441 | 1 267 | 430 | 485 |
| Self-employed workers | 175 | 656 | 258 | 441 | 146 | 496 | 259 | 279 | 1 630 | 289 | 203 |
| Unpaid family workers | 22 | 30 | 24 | 20 | — | 61 | 46 | 13 | 115 | 12 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 603 | 7 712 | 2 851 | 4 043 | 1 718 | 3 663 | 2 816 | 2 450 | 6 714 | 2 100 | 1 846 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 090 | 5 961 | 2 314 | 3 150 | 1 314 | 2 893 | 2 327 | 1 962 | 5 237 | 1 613 | 1 416 |
| Federal government workers | 62 | 88 | 21 | 395 | 117 | 69 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 44 | 44 |
| State government workers | 46 | 291 | 116 | 67 | 36 | 105 | 80 | 106 | 111 | 72 | 41 |
| Local government workers | 337 | 1 158 | 339 | 394 | 226 | 409 | 274 | 258 | 925 | 293 | 318 |
| Self-employed workers | 46 | 196 | 43 | 124 | 25 | 161 | 67 | 80 | 294 | 75 | 27 |
| Unpaid family workers | 22 | 18 | 18 | 13 | — | 26 | 33 | 13 | 115 | 12 | — |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 739 | 11 082 | 4 650 | 6 088 | 2 651 | 6 060 | 5 084 | 3 764 | 12 246 | 3 630 | 2 913 |
| No workers | 347 | 782 | 520 | 657 | 243 | 477 | 963 | 457 | 695 | 322 | 161 |
| 1 worker | 973 | 3 665 | 1 748 | 2 037 | 932 | 1 992 | 1 316 | 5 000 | 1 412 | 947 | 947 |
| 2 workers | 1 065 | 4 890 | 1 759 | 2 672 | 1 196 | 2 558 | 1 740 | 4 530 | 4 644 | 1 525 | 1 318 |
| 3 or more workers | 354 | 1 745 | 623 | 722 | 280 | 1 033 | 524 | 461 | 1 907 | 371 | 487 |
| Married-couple families | 2 405 | 9 957 | 3 901 | 5 247 | 2 329 | 5 346 | 3 656 | 3 237 | 11 451 | 3 017 | 2 712 |
| No workers | 255 | 688 | 344 | 528 | 200 | 349 | 554 | 375 | 607 | 197 | 127 |
| 1 worker | 765 | 3 135 | 1 397 | 1 616 | 739 | 1 696 | 1 168 | 1 048 | 4 667 | 1 107 | 866 |
| 2 workers | 1 037 | 4 488 | 1 621 | 2 457 | 1 137 | 2 382 | 1 476 | 1 393 | 4 357 | 1 398 | 1 257 |
| 3 or more workers | 348 | 1 646 | 539 | 646 | 253 | 919 | 458 | 421 | 1 820 | 315 | 462 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Comstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 12 063 | 9 107 | 7 313 | 32 719 | 7 190 | 12 391 | 17 139 | 8 166 | 9 889 | 12 496 | 17 788 |
| Labor force..... | 8 184 | 5 457 | 5 118 | 23 958 | 4 946 | 8 490 | 12 142 | 5 387 | 6 830 | 8 723 | 13 213 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 67.8 | 59.9 | 70.0 | 73.2 | 68.8 | 68.5 | 70.8 | 66.0 | 69.1 | 69.8 | 74.3 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 8 168 | 5 457 | 5 118 | 23 945 | 4 937 | 8 144 | 12 142 | 5 387 | 6 830 | 8 723 | 13 213 |
| Employed..... | 7 224 | 4 433 | 4 789 | 22 142 | 4 793 | 7 266 | 10 955 | 4 964 | 6 234 | 8 097 | 12 689 |
| Unemployed..... | 944 | 1 024 | 329 | 1 803 | 144 | 878 | 1 187 | 423 | 596 | 626 | 524 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 11.6 | 18.8 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 879 | 3 650 | 2 195 | 8 761 | 2 244 | 3 901 | 4 997 | 2 779 | 3 059 | 3 773 | 4 575 |
| Inmate of institution..... | — | 30 | — | 151 | — | 29 | 70 | 26 | — | 93 | 101 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 6 209 | 4 729 | 3 710 | 16 660 | 3 645 | 6 187 | 8 632 | 4 212 | 5 119 | 6 502 | 9 137 |
| Labor force..... | 2 971 | 2 382 | 2 060 | 9 460 | 1 882 | 3 194 | 4 813 | 2 247 | 2 815 | 3 705 | 5 839 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 47.8 | 50.4 | 55.5 | 56.8 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 55.8 | 53.3 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 63.9 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2 971 | 2 382 | 2 060 | 9 460 | 1 882 | 3 187 | 4 813 | 2 247 | 2 815 | 3 705 | 5 839 |
| Employed..... | 2 559 | 1 922 | 1 935 | 8 695 | 1 810 | 2 823 | 4 470 | 2 088 | 2 553 | 3 506 | 5 669 |
| Unemployed..... | 412 | 460 | 125 | 765 | 72 | 364 | 343 | 159 | 262 | 199 | 170 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 13.9 | 19.3 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 2.9 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 238 | 2 347 | 1 650 | 7 200 | 1 763 | 2 993 | 3 819 | 1 965 | 2 304 | 2 972 | 3 298 |
| Inmate of institution..... | — | 13 | — | 84 | — | 19 | 51 | 17 | — | 72 | 68 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 942 | 1 042 | 894 | 2 500 | 773 | 1 184 | 1 936 | 899 | 1 129 | 1 304 | 1 946 |
| Employed..... | 311 | 304 | 517 | 1 315 | 410 | 571 | 981 | 383 | 539 | 599 | 1 092 |
| Unemployed..... | 107 | 164 | 48 | 180 | 23 | 149 | 173 | 88 | 134 | 149 | 107 |
| Not in labor force..... | 524 | 574 | 329 | 1 005 | 340 | 464 | 782 | 428 | 456 | 556 | 747 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 745 | 644 | 616 | 1 938 | 243 | 645 | 965 | 386 | 681 | 811 | 1 106 |
| Employed..... | 569 | 298 | 534 | 1 491 | 198 | 483 | 704 | 307 | 530 | 609 | 847 |
| Unemployed..... | 168 | 253 | 62 | 317 | 28 | 101 | 206 | 56 | 123 | 142 | 102 |
| Not in labor force..... | 8 | 93 | 20 | 123 | 8 | 61 | 55 | 23 | 28 | 60 | 157 |
| Male, 25 to 34 years | 3 931 | 2 097 | 1 866 | 11 332 | 2 242 | 4 001 | 5 224 | 2 251 | 2 822 | 3 505 | 5 078 |
| Employed..... | 3 565 | 1 695 | 1 730 | 10 461 | 2 182 | 3 226 | 4 632 | 1 964 | 2 596 | 3 178 | 4 842 |
| Unemployed..... | 285 | 185 | 85 | 639 | 38 | 312 | 474 | 137 | 143 | 185 | 152 |
| Not in labor force..... | 65 | 217 | 51 | 226 | 22 | 124 | 118 | 150 | 83 | 142 | 84 |
| Male, 35 to 44 years | 425 | 596 | 340 | 954 | 357 | 599 | 850 | 498 | 451 | 630 | 936 |
| Employed..... | 324 | 321 | 256 | 690 | 318 | 412 | 614 | 356 | 285 | 460 | 700 |
| Unemployed..... | 13 | 16 | 16 | 13 | — | 15 | 56 | 14 | — | 6 | 27 |
| Not in labor force..... | 88 | 259 | 68 | 251 | 39 | 172 | 180 | 128 | 166 | 164 | 209 |
| Male, 45 years and over | 287 | 490 | 350 | 622 | 285 | 358 | 488 | 368 | 289 | 382 | 549 |
| Employed..... | 43 | 37 | 74 | 116 | — | 42 | 80 | 46 | 19 | 43 | 102 |
| Unemployed..... | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 16 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 244 | 447 | 269 | 506 | 232 | 311 | 392 | 322 | 263 | 339 | 447 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 938 | 628 | 574 | 2 137 | 216 | 755 | 953 | 442 | 719 | 882 | 1 106 |
| Employed..... | 574 | 282 | 350 | 1 446 | 140 | 471 | 625 | 334 | 442 | 582 | 958 |
| Unemployed..... | 93 | 171 | 43 | 145 | 13 | 46 | 43 | 15 | 43 | 48 | 16 |
| Not in labor force..... | 271 | 175 | 181 | 546 | 63 | 238 | 285 | 93 | 234 | 252 | 132 |
| Female, 25 to 34 years | 4 004 | 2 428 | 1 890 | 11 042 | 2 336 | 3 915 | 5 249 | 2 320 | 2 861 | 3 766 | 5 195 |
| Employed..... | 1 725 | 1 265 | 1 073 | 6 098 | 1 288 | 1 822 | 2 984 | 1 392 | 1 650 | 2 376 | 3 666 |
| Unemployed..... | 255 | 217 | 63 | 460 | 36 | 239 | 219 | 107 | 127 | 96 | 102 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 024 | 946 | 754 | 4 484 | 1 012 | 1 847 | 2 046 | 821 | 1 084 | 1 294 | 1 427 |
| Female, 35 to 44 years | 444 | 580 | 400 | 1 235 | 398 | 538 | 777 | 557 | 538 | 605 | 993 |
| Employed..... | 98 | 201 | 216 | 477 | 184 | 183 | 318 | 170 | 136 | 234 | 382 |
| Unemployed..... | 23 | 12 | 5 | 39 | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | 19 | — | 18 |
| Not in labor force..... | 323 | 367 | 179 | 719 | 208 | 349 | 459 | 381 | 383 | 371 | 593 |
| Female, 45 years and over | 347 | 602 | 383 | 959 | 340 | 396 | 697 | 445 | 399 | 611 | 879 |
| Employed..... | 15 | 30 | 39 | 48 | 20 | 56 | 17 | 12 | 37 | 16 | 100 |
| Unemployed..... | — | — | — | 10 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 332 | 572 | 344 | 901 | 320 | 335 | 680 | 433 | 362 | 595 | 779 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 6 209 | 4 729 | 3 710 | 16 660 | 3 645 | 6 187 | 8 632 | 4 212 | 5 119 | 6 502 | 9 137 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 633 | 807 | 751 | 4 611 | 540 | 1 473 | 1 439 | 607 | 888 | 1 229 | 1 213 |
| In labor force..... | 577 | 442 | 274 | 1 740 | 194 | 503 | 571 | 332 | 358 | 607 | 633 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 1 665 | 1 129 | 840 | 4 101 | 1 027 | 1 709 | 2 374 | 1 088 | 1 286 | 1 461 | 2 278 |
| In labor force..... | 859 | 654 | 480 | 2 626 | 565 | 950 | 1 485 | 662 | 811 | 941 | 1 688 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 4 197 | 2 580 | 2 442 | 11 447 | 2 601 | 4 387 | 5 560 | 2 783 | 3 344 | 3 781 | 5 575 |
| In labor force..... | 1 779 | 1 283 | 1 223 | 5 947 | 1 250 | 2 072 | 2 780 | 1 503 | 1 707 | 1 999 | 3 383 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 400 | 529 | 649 | 4 221 | 525 | 1 372 | 1 274 | 561 | 818 | 1 073 | 1 149 |
| In labor force..... | 451 | 291 | 215 | 1 522 | 189 | 462 | 457 | 291 | 338 | 497 | 579 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 1 331 | 808 | 741 | 3 452 | 968 | 1 515 | 2 036 | 961 | 1 091 | 1 071 | 1 999 |
| In labor force..... | 634 | 449 | 387 | 2 084 | 519 | 814 | 1 206 | 573 | 649 | 646 | 1 437 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 224 | 4 433 | 4 789 | 22 142 | 4 793 | 7 266 | 10 955 | 4 964 | 6 234 | 8 097 | 12 689 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 6 559 | 3 701 | 4 074 | 19 076 | 3 907 | 5 835 | 9 049 | 4 104 | 5 188 | 5 546 | 8 875 |
| Federal government workers..... | 113 | 55 | 29 | 361 | 69 | 440 | 146 | 80 | 84 | 132 | 186 |
| State government workers..... | 97 | 65 | 44 | 556 | 47 | 117 | 271 | 165 | 148 | 188 | 1 925 |
| Local government workers..... | 279 | 399 | 260 | 1 467 | 372 | 543 | 938 | 405 | 617 | 844 | 1 082 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 144 | 205 | 356 | 648 | 364 | 296 | 509 | 185 | 191 | 381 | 598 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 32 | 8 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 42 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 23 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 559 | 1 922 | 1 935 | 8 695 | 1 810 | 2 823 | 4 470 | 2 088 | 2 553 | 3 506 | 5 669 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 2 204 | 1 511 | 1 692 | 7 149 | 1 422 | 2 195 | 3 539 | 1 656 | 1 980 | 2 227 | 3 673 |
| Federal government workers..... | 59 | 45 | 6 | 131 | 30 | 156 | 74 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 82 |
| State government workers..... | 71 | 56 | 12 | 351 | 26 | 49 | 134 | 88 | 90 | 601 | 973 |
| Local government workers..... | 170 | 260 | 163 | 879 | 233 | 331 | 564 | 209 | 360 | 520 | 715 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 33 | 42 | 44 | 165 | 76 | 62 | 117 | 71 | 83 | 112 | 203 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 22 | 8 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 42 | 25 | — | 6 | 23 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 4 838 | 3 358 | 2 774 | 13 051 | 2 838 | 4 691 | 6 398 | 2 983 | 3 629 | 4 720 | 6 219 |
| No workers..... | 371 | 634 | 217 | 619 | 171 | 315 | 340 | 250 | 293 | 411 | 350 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 922 | 1 180 | 878 | 4 832 | 812 | 1 752 | 2 004 | 894 | 1 231 | 1 544 | 1 625 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 230 | 1 238 | 1 163 | 6 149 | 1 339 | 2 146 | 2 943 | 1 360 | 1 636 | 2 251 | 3 161 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 315 | 306 | 516 | 1 451 | 516 | 478 | 1 111 | 479 | 469 | 514 | 1 083 |
| Married-couple families | 4 118 | 2 529 | 2 481 | 11 370 | 2 681 | 4 208 | 5 589 | 2 691 | 3 250 | 3 887 | 5 564 |
| No workers..... | 229 | 396 | 175 | 350 | 146 | 236 | 255 | 205 | 234 | 285 | 313 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 516 | 765 | 737 | 4 021 | 791 | 1 503 | 1 629 | 723 | 1 016 | 1 072 | 1 322 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 079 | 1 094 | 1 082 | 5 745 | 1 259 | 2 015 | 2 710 | 1 309 | 1 542 | 2 085 | 2 921 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 294 | 274 | 487 | 1 254 | 485 | 454 | 995 | 454 | 458 | 445 | 1 008 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 410 | 8 402 | 8 510 | 27 193 | 12 984 | 7 685 | 7 494 | 17 933 | 17 657 | 17 862 | 7 580 |
| Labor force | 5 032 | 5 321 | 5 629 | 16 911 | 7 889 | 5 271 | 4 920 | 10 826 | 11 957 | 12 116 | 4 894 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.9 | 63.3 | 66.1 | 62.2 | 60.8 | 68.6 | 65.7 | 60.4 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 64.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 016 | 5 321 | 5 629 | 16 900 | 7 889 | 5 267 | 4 920 | 10 807 | 11 957 | 12 108 | 4 872 |
| Employed | 4 709 | 4 895 | 5 174 | 15 095 | 6 705 | 4 753 | 4 697 | 9 190 | 11 431 | 11 043 | 4 407 |
| Unemployed | 307 | 426 | 455 | 1 805 | 1 184 | 514 | 223 | 1 617 | 526 | 1 065 | 465 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 9.8 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| Not in labor force | 2 378 | 3 081 | 2 881 | 10 282 | 5 095 | 2 414 | 2 574 | 7 107 | 5 700 | 5 746 | 2 686 |
| Inmate of institution | 31 | 145 | — | 443 | 212 | — | 259 | 21 | 199 | 88 | 378 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 781 | 4 308 | 4 268 | 14 430 | 6 611 | 3 900 | 3 855 | 9 267 | 8 976 | 9 066 | 3 555 |
| Labor force | 2 086 | 2 158 | 2 097 | 6 950 | 2 834 | 2 184 | 1 969 | 4 193 | 4 529 | 4 806 | 1 877 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 55.2 | 50.1 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 42.9 | 56.0 | 51.1 | 45.2 | 50.5 | 53.0 | 52.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 086 | 2 158 | 2 097 | 6 950 | 2 834 | 2 184 | 1 969 | 4 193 | 4 529 | 4 806 | 1 869 |
| Employed | 1 967 | 2 037 | 1 912 | 6 215 | 2 479 | 1 959 | 1 899 | 3 577 | 4 290 | 4 359 | 1 720 |
| Unemployed | 119 | 121 | 185 | 735 | 355 | 225 | 70 | 616 | 239 | 447 | 149 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.7 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 8.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 695 | 2 150 | 2 171 | 7 480 | 3 777 | 1 716 | 1 886 | 5 074 | 4 447 | 4 260 | 1 678 |
| Inmate of institution | 24 | 121 | — | 333 | 156 | — | 94 | 12 | 115 | 60 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 823 | 800 | 1 017 | 2 853 | 1 479 | 954 | 832 | 2 056 | 2 310 | 2 027 | 1 183 |
| Employed | 398 | 357 | 427 | 1 181 | 583 | 470 | 434 | 1 287 | 1 788 | 1 788 | 360 |
| Unemployed | 52 | 76 | 85 | 314 | 239 | 103 | 47 | 307 | 133 | 210 | 65 |
| Not in labor force | 373 | 367 | 505 | 1 358 | 657 | 381 | 351 | 1 142 | 890 | 1 029 | 758 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 400 | 396 | 443 | 1 724 | 908 | 411 | 546 | 1 226 | 948 | 1 014 | 412 |
| Employed | 325 | 270 | 310 | 1 203 | 530 | 299 | 444 | 762 | 762 | 704 | 275 |
| Unemployed | 46 | 87 | 103 | 328 | 284 | 77 | 51 | 351 | 59 | 193 | 86 |
| Not in labor force | 29 | 39 | 30 | 193 | 94 | 35 | 51 | 107 | 127 | 117 | 51 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 2 077 | 2 316 | 2 628 | 6 784 | 3 355 | 2 116 | 1 896 | 4 605 | 5 251 | 5 286 | 2 214 |
| Employed | 1 854 | 2 045 | 2 437 | 5 858 | 2 845 | 1 898 | 1 734 | 3 877 | 5 066 | 4 858 | 1 980 |
| Unemployed | 105 | 151 | 106 | 509 | 338 | 144 | 62 | 402 | 132 | 274 | 157 |
| Not in labor force | 102 | 120 | 85 | 406 | 172 | 70 | 100 | 313 | 53 | 146 | 63 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 447 | 512 | 367 | 1 598 | 800 | 431 | 415 | 975 | 710 | 972 | 344 |
| Employed | 303 | 305 | 248 | 1 037 | 545 | 294 | 342 | 616 | 545 | 621 | 205 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 4 | 12 | 20 | 31 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 30 | 37 |
| Not in labor force | 139 | 203 | 107 | 541 | 224 | 135 | 67 | 342 | 153 | 321 | 102 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 268 | 462 | 300 | 1 236 | 598 | 332 | 338 | 777 | 583 | 526 | 240 |
| Employed | 19 | 66 | 21 | 127 | 55 | 59 | 50 | 42 | 60 | 104 | 38 |
| Unemployed | — | 5 | 7 | — | 22 | 5 | — | 7 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Not in labor force | 249 | 391 | 272 | 1 109 | 521 | 268 | 288 | 728 | 517 | 416 | 202 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 418 | 380 | 395 | 1 772 | 888 | 413 | 510 | 1 317 | 954 | 1 008 | 436 |
| Employed | 271 | 222 | 231 | 1 032 | 361 | 268 | 362 | 638 | 687 | 627 | 279 |
| Unemployed | 11 | 24 | 44 | 207 | 87 | 33 | 9 | 172 | 16 | 132 | 41 |
| Not in labor force | 136 | 134 | 120 | 533 | 440 | 112 | 139 | 507 | 251 | 249 | 108 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 2 053 | 2 273 | 2 573 | 7 309 | 3 367 | 2 244 | 2 095 | 4 975 | 5 346 | 5 496 | 2 179 |
| Employed | 1 275 | 1 396 | 1 374 | 3 958 | 1 461 | 1 303 | 1 093 | 2 303 | 2 729 | 3 091 | 1 184 |
| Unemployed | 83 | 74 | 90 | 395 | 172 | 124 | 41 | 342 | 140 | 186 | 66 |
| Not in labor force | 695 | 803 | 1 109 | 2 956 | 1 734 | 817 | 961 | 2 330 | 2 477 | 2 219 | 929 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 517 | 568 | 420 | 1 787 | 756 | 440 | 410 | 1 063 | 718 | 864 | 290 |
| Employed | 227 | 189 | 105 | 641 | 287 | 148 | 168 | 316 | 234 | 206 | 60 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 5 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 19 | 21 | 29 | 13 |
| Not in labor force | 285 | 374 | 307 | 1 127 | 465 | 272 | 235 | 728 | 463 | 629 | 217 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 407 | 695 | 367 | 2 130 | 833 | 344 | 452 | 939 | 837 | 669 | 282 |
| Employed | 37 | 45 | 21 | 58 | 38 | 14 | 70 | 29 | 61 | 44 | 26 |
| Unemployed | — | — | — | 13 | 7 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Not in labor force | 370 | 650 | 346 | 2 059 | 788 | 324 | 382 | 910 | 769 | 620 | 256 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 781 | 4 308 | 4 268 | 14 430 | 6 611 | 3 900 | 3 855 | 9 267 | 8 976 | 9 066 | 3 555 |
| With own children under 6 years | 646 | 674 | 716 | 1 898 | 1 359 | 627 | 737 | 1 652 | 2 154 | 1 495 | 652 |
| In labor force | 326 | 311 | 231 | 910 | 390 | 300 | 260 | 666 | 733 | 595 | 254 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 837 | 945 | 1 168 | 3 089 | 1 474 | 1 037 | 881 | 2 360 | 2 374 | 2 342 | 987 |
| In labor force | 553 | 635 | 740 | 1 711 | 742 | 710 | 525 | 1 303 | 1 451 | 1 419 | 524 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 442 | 2 677 | 2 900 | 7 890 | 4 129 | 2 733 | 2 419 | 5 641 | 6 399 | 5 861 | 2 364 |
| In labor force | 1 316 | 1 343 | 1 385 | 3 487 | 1 661 | 1 507 | 1 079 | 2 397 | 3 058 | 2 842 | 1 136 |
| With own children under 6 years | 567 | 578 | 670 | 1 512 | 1 209 | 581 | 653 | 1 319 | 2 092 | 1 347 | 587 |
| In labor force | 265 | 248 | 201 | 699 | 351 | 274 | 194 | 523 | 697 | 519 | 217 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 746 | 798 | 1 035 | 2 486 | 1 174 | 930 | 744 | 1 846 | 2 196 | 2 035 | 897 |
| In labor force | 480 | 502 | 634 | 1 254 | 568 | 632 | 402 | 961 | 1 307 | 1 164 | 456 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 709 | 4 895 | 5 174 | 15 095 | 6 705 | 4 753 | 4 697 | 9 190 | 11 431 | 11 043 | 4 407 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 321 | 3 926 | 4 137 | 12 686 | 5 831 | 4 050 | 4 060 | 7 967 | 9 553 | 9 273 | 3 517 |
| Federal government workers | 119 | 279 | 29 | 153 | 96 | 67 | 38 | 120 | 125 | 51 | 63 |
| State government workers | 568 | 42 | 91 | 256 | 50 | 122 | 38 | 117 | 295 | 233 | 178 |
| Local government workers | 449 | 424 | 647 | 1 324 | 503 | 338 | 212 | 670 | 932 | 1 039 | 337 |
| Self-employed workers | 247 | 217 | 242 | 626 | 217 | 161 | 318 | 299 | 488 | 417 | 294 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 7 | 28 | 50 | 8 | 15 | 31 | 17 | 38 | 30 | 18 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 967 | 2 037 | 1 912 | 6 215 | 2 479 | 1 959 | 1 899 | 3 577 | 4 290 | 4 359 | 1 720 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 219 | 1 618 | 1 415 | 4 943 | 2 073 | 1 582 | 1 703 | 2 920 | 3 435 | 3 507 | 1 277 |
| Federal government workers | 39 | 49 | 12 | 82 | 39 | 19 | 13 | 56 | 60 | 25 | 24 |
| State government workers | 350 | 23 | 53 | 162 | 35 | 101 | 33 | 95 | 155 | 96 | 54 |
| Local government workers | 272 | 252 | 353 | 819 | 289 | 205 | 101 | 388 | 503 | 600 | 235 |
| Self-employed workers | 82 | 88 | 53 | 182 | 35 | 39 | 29 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 7 | 26 | 27 | 8 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 25 | 19 | 18 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 764 | 3 041 | 3 188 | 9 549 | 4 819 | 2 937 | 2 695 | 6 819 | 6 645 | 6 615 | 2 681 |
| No workers | 204 | 338 | 316 | 1 338 | 489 | 288 | 179 | 885 | 396 | 397 | 197 |
| 1 worker | 948 | 1 043 | 1 106 | 3 189 | 1 897 | 771 | 889 | 2 810 | 2 154 | 2 362 | 838 |
| 2 workers | 1 225 | 1 304 | 1 278 | 3 968 | 1 740 | 1 270 | 1 173 | 2 352 | 2 832 | 2 926 | 1 270 |
| 3 or more workers | 387 | 356 | 488 | 1 054 | 693 | 608 | 454 | 772 | 1 263 | 930 | 376 |
| Married-couple families | 2 406 | 2 644 | 2 864 | 7 938 | 4 119 | 2 680 | 2 350 | 5 532 | 6 307 | 5 839 | 2 379 |
| No workers | 186 | 279 | 245 | 1 082 | 322 | 233 | 144 | 611 | 365 | 333 | 137 |
| 1 worker | 718 | 849 | 951 | 2 365 | 1 562 | 657 | 694 | 2 088 | 1 986 | 1 930 | 718 |
| 2 workers | 1 149 | 1 182 | 1 206 | 3 557 | 1 604 | 1 206 | 1 085 | 2 104 | 2 750 | 2 691 | 1 172 |
| 3 or more workers | 353 | 334 | 462 | 934 | 631 | 584 | 427 | 729 | 1 206 | 885 | 352 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Hamburg township | Hampton township | Harrison township | Highland township, Oakland County | Holland township, Ottawa County | Independence township | Kalamazoo township | Lansing township | Leoni township | Lincoln township, Berrien County | Macomb township |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 8 197 | 7 676 | 17 898 | 11 604 | 9 846 | 15 325 | 16 583 | 8 091 | 10 516 | 9 780 | 10 060 |
| Labor force | 5 481 | 4 655 | 12 310 | 7 794 | 7 060 | 10 387 | 10 539 | 5 546 | 6 462 | 6 904 | 7 043 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.9 | 60.6 | 68.8 | 67.2 | 71.7 | 67.8 | 63.6 | 68.5 | 61.4 | 70.6 | 70.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 481 | 4 655 | 11 517 | 7 787 | 7 060 | 10 387 | 10 527 | 5 539 | 6 446 | 6 904 | 7 026 |
| Employed | 5 066 | 4 106 | 10 327 | 6 827 | 6 664 | 9 694 | 9 815 | 5 199 | 5 820 | 6 444 | 6 274 |
| Unemployed | 415 | 549 | 1 190 | 960 | 396 | 693 | 712 | 340 | 626 | 460 | 752 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.6 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 10.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2 716 | 3 021 | 5 588 | 3 810 | 2 786 | 4 938 | 6 044 | 2 545 | 4 054 | 2 876 | 3 017 |
| Inmate of institution | 116 | 256 | 41 | — | 8 | 56 | 523 | — | 199 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 991 | 4 111 | 8 748 | 5 851 | 5 102 | 7 823 | 8 752 | 4 439 | 5 251 | 5 065 | 5 079 |
| Labor force | 2 116 | 1 879 | 4 619 | 2 850 | 3 015 | 3 972 | 4 771 | 2 609 | 2 512 | 2 850 | 2 684 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 53.0 | 45.7 | 52.8 | 48.7 | 59.1 | 50.8 | 54.5 | 58.8 | 47.8 | 56.3 | 52.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 116 | 1 879 | 4 584 | 2 850 | 3 015 | 3 972 | 4 759 | 2 609 | 2 502 | 2 850 | 2 684 |
| Employed | 1 952 | 1 682 | 4 187 | 2 488 | 2 798 | 3 725 | 4 513 | 2 451 | 2 310 | 2 627 | 2 371 |
| Unemployed | 164 | 197 | 397 | 217 | 247 | 247 | 246 | 158 | 192 | 223 | 313 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.8 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 11.7 |
| Not in labor force | 1 875 | 2 232 | 4 129 | 3 001 | 2 087 | 3 851 | 3 981 | 1 830 | 2 739 | 2 215 | 2 395 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 190 | 7 | — | 4 | 39 | 216 | — | — | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 799 | 685 | 1 622 | 1 252 | 1 035 | 1 851 | 1 255 | 662 | 1 115 | 908 | 870 |
| Employed | 389 | 219 | 738 | 561 | 630 | 862 | 606 | 384 | 422 | 529 | 398 |
| Unemployed | 52 | 115 | 166 | 236 | 44 | 169 | 124 | 70 | 99 | 93 | 112 |
| Not in labor force | 358 | 351 | 695 | 455 | 361 | 820 | 525 | 208 | 594 | 286 | 360 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 424 | 532 | 1 317 | 697 | 691 | 720 | 1 259 | 512 | 592 | 479 | 678 |
| Employed | 275 | 359 | 881 | 559 | 619 | 528 | 782 | 414 | 408 | 397 | 522 |
| Unemployed | 64 | 110 | 193 | 103 | 35 | 121 | 142 | 38 | 101 | 40 | 126 |
| Not in labor force | 85 | 63 | 118 | 35 | 37 | 71 | 335 | 60 | 83 | 42 | 30 |
| Male, 25 to 34 years | 2 561 | 1 911 | 5 319 | 3 426 | 2 664 | 4 676 | 3 907 | 1 890 | 2 894 | 2 847 | 3 018 |
| Employed | 2 262 | 1 654 | 4 051 | 2 986 | 2 488 | 4 362 | 3 321 | 1 703 | 2 364 | 2 677 | 2 702 |
| Unemployed | 144 | 183 | 464 | 323 | 96 | 189 | 223 | 81 | 232 | 104 | 214 |
| Not in labor force | 155 | 74 | 201 | 110 | 80 | 125 | 363 | 99 | 292 | 66 | 85 |
| Male, 35 to 64 years | 432 | 384 | 1 038 | 582 | 485 | 756 | 996 | 508 | 671 | 537 | 495 |
| Employed | 277 | 273 | 766 | 411 | 364 | 533 | 802 | 345 | 449 | 383 | 391 |
| Unemployed | 23 | 12 | 38 | 24 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 29 | 32 | 25 | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 132 | 99 | 227 | 147 | 106 | 214 | 184 | 134 | 190 | 129 | 90 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 348 | 398 | 679 | 427 | 443 | 448 | 1 009 | 388 | 539 | 373 | 327 |
| Employed | 58 | 37 | 58 | 57 | 101 | 95 | 104 | 78 | 74 | 68 | 41 |
| Unemployed | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 290 | 361 | 615 | 364 | 336 | 347 | 905 | 310 | 465 | 305 | 280 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 418 | 579 | 1 321 | 757 | 727 | 663 | 1 290 | 737 | 582 | 493 | 763 |
| Employed | 233 | 374 | 838 | 442 | 552 | 436 | 890 | 523 | 334 | 382 | 523 |
| Unemployed | 38 | 31 | 108 | 71 | 36 | 31 | 83 | 58 | 17 | 34 | 64 |
| Not in labor force | 147 | 174 | 347 | 244 | 139 | 196 | 317 | 156 | 231 | 77 | 176 |
| Female, 25 to 34 years | 2 309 | 2 032 | 4 777 | 3 443 | 2 626 | 4 809 | 4 050 | 2 072 | 2 798 | 2 925 | 2 970 |
| Employed | 1 377 | 1 023 | 2 611 | 1 648 | 1 626 | 2 641 | 2 635 | 1 387 | 1 502 | 1 707 | 1 463 |
| Unemployed | 80 | 88 | 182 | 185 | 126 | 154 | 102 | 64 | 127 | 151 | 202 |
| Not in labor force | 852 | 921 | 1 977 | 1 610 | 874 | 2 014 | 1 301 | 621 | 1 159 | 1 067 | 1 305 |
| Female, 35 to 64 years | 515 | 407 | 997 | 500 | 673 | 775 | 1 219 | 621 | 687 | 594 | 521 |
| Employed | 164 | 131 | 348 | 134 | 253 | 211 | 594 | 328 | 234 | 240 | 218 |
| Unemployed | 14 | 10 | 27 | 5 | 33 | 14 | 13 | — | 7 | 4 | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 337 | 266 | 622 | 361 | 387 | 550 | 612 | 293 | 446 | 350 | 289 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 391 | 748 | 828 | 520 | 502 | 627 | 1 598 | 701 | 638 | 624 | 418 |
| Employed | 31 | 36 | 36 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 81 | 37 | 33 | 61 | 16 |
| Unemployed | — | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | — | 15 | — | 11 | 9 | — |
| Not in labor force | 360 | 712 | 786 | 484 | 466 | 601 | 1 502 | 664 | 594 | 554 | 402 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 991 | 4 111 | 8 748 | 5 851 | 5 102 | 7 823 | 8 752 | 4 439 | 5 251 | 5 065 | 5 079 |
| With own children under 6 years | 735 | 724 | 1 410 | 1 509 | 1 071 | 1 170 | 1 166 | 563 | 787 | 831 | 1 086 |
| In labor force | 347 | 283 | 434 | 570 | 591 | 450 | 578 | 259 | 344 | 373 | 437 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 064 | 825 | 1 941 | 1 465 | 1 084 | 2 350 | 1 312 | 627 | 1 250 | 1 300 | 1 127 |
| In labor force | 691 | 442 | 1 157 | 858 | 672 | 1 420 | 847 | 363 | 761 | 809 | 660 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 839 | 2 297 | 5 500 | 4 263 | 3 378 | 5 207 | 4 674 | 2 183 | 3 353 | 3 351 | 3 447 |
| In labor force | 1 470 | 1 005 | 2 671 | 1 958 | 1 902 | 2 494 | 2 462 | 1 096 | 1 527 | 1 819 | 1 721 |
| With own children under 6 years | 670 | 605 | 1 223 | 1 394 | 973 | 1 056 | 1 032 | 474 | 672 | 759 | 996 |
| In labor force | 292 | 233 | 363 | 510 | 516 | 353 | 501 | 215 | 300 | 320 | 391 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 947 | 683 | 1 688 | 1 333 | 930 | 2 112 | 1 012 | 464 | 1 006 | 1 105 | 980 |
| In labor force | 595 | 346 | 942 | 760 | 580 | 1 226 | 630 | 239 | 565 | 652 | 524 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 066 | 4 106 | 10 327 | 6 827 | 6 664 | 9 694 | 9 815 | 5 199 | 5 820 | 6 444 | 6 274 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 953 | 3 258 | 8 421 | 5 712 | 5 615 | 7 707 | 7 491 | 3 511 | 4 912 | 5 248 | 5 333 |
| Federal government workers | 95 | 60 | 350 | 60 | 50 | 117 | 222 | 47 | 86 | 101 | 121 |
| State government workers | 325 | 96 | 200 | 138 | 108 | 216 | 640 | 949 | 186 | 129 | 62 |
| Local government workers | 474 | 511 | 816 | 544 | 541 | 1 099 | 1 030 | 431 | 382 | 521 | 470 |
| Self-employed workers | 219 | 181 | 502 | 343 | 331 | 524 | 425 | 256 | 234 | 412 | 262 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 38 | 30 | 19 | 31 | 7 | 5 | 20 | 33 | 26 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 952 | 1 682 | 4 187 | 2 488 | 2 798 | 3 725 | 4 513 | 2 451 | 2 310 | 2 627 | 2 371 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 355 | 1 268 | 3 317 | 2 002 | 2 356 | 2 875 | 3 352 | 1 498 | 1 961 | 2 033 | 1 915 |
| Federal government workers | 43 | 35 | 159 | 42 | 6 | 64 | 86 | 10 | 20 | 16 | 58 |
| State government workers | 181 | 68 | 94 | 83 | 46 | 104 | 338 | 569 | 47 | 96 | 38 |
| Local government workers | 281 | 286 | 522 | 266 | 304 | 547 | 605 | 306 | 224 | 342 | 268 |
| Self-employed workers | 92 | 25 | 78 | 72 | 75 | 123 | 132 | 63 | 44 | 113 | 83 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 17 | 23 | 11 | 12 | — | 5 | 14 | 27 | 9 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 074 | 2 664 | 6 278 | 4 483 | 3 817 | 5 767 | 5 462 | 2 671 | 3 914 | 3 825 | 3 968 |
| No workers | 239 | 301 | 551 | 406 | 267 | 362 | 746 | 316 | 444 | 296 | 270 |
| 1 worker | 993 | 998 | 2 133 | 1 605 | 1 024 | 1 848 | 1 589 | 911 | 1 476 | 1 234 | 1 354 |
| 2 workers | 1 476 | 1 084 | 2 749 | 1 961 | 1 968 | 2 524 | 2 492 | 1 174 | 1 481 | 1 797 | 1 782 |
| 3 or more workers | 366 | 281 | 845 | 511 | 558 | 1 033 | 635 | 270 | 513 | 498 | 562 |
| Married-couple families | 2 762 | 2 238 | 5 503 | 4 108 | 3 336 | 5 178 | 4 668 | 2 148 | 3 323 | 3 361 | 3 461 |
| No workers | 184 | 222 | 459 | 339 | 227 | 314 | 615 | 215 | 376 | 223 | 230 |
| 1 worker | 854 | 734 | 1 710 | 1 394 | 825 | 1 542 | 1 198 | 673 | 1 093 | 972 | 1 103 |
| 2 workers | 1 385 | 1 014 | 2 523 | 1 900 | 1 776 | 2 353 | 2 262 | 1 019 | 1 415 | 1 699 | 1 637 |
| 3 or more workers | 339 | 268 | 811 | 475 | 508 | 969 | 585 | 241 | 439 | 467 | 491 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Meridian township | Milford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 22 538 | 7 321 | 7 547 | 8 379 | 19 412 | 7 715 | 10 593 | 9 731 | 9 963 | 16 117 | 8 207 |
| Labor force | 15 688 | 4 874 | 4 833 | 5 043 | 11 516 | 5 131 | 6 670 | 6 475 | 5 842 | 11 161 | 5 640 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 69.6 | 66.6 | 64.0 | 60.2 | 59.3 | 66.5 | 63.0 | 66.5 | 58.6 | 69.2 | 68.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 15 675 | 4 869 | 4 833 | 5 038 | 11 511 | 5 131 | 6 664 | 6 467 | 5 842 | 11 151 | 5 640 |
| Employed | 14 935 | 4 442 | 4 314 | 4 423 | 9 696 | 4 585 | 5 997 | 5 791 | 5 545 | 10 225 | 5 333 |
| Unemployed | 740 | 427 | 519 | 615 | 1 815 | 546 | 667 | 676 | 297 | 926 | 307 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.7 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 5.4 |
| Not in labor force | 6 850 | 2 447 | 2 714 | 3 336 | 7 896 | 2 584 | 3 923 | 3 256 | 4 121 | 4 956 | 2 567 |
| Inmate of institution | 621 | 116 | 49 | 139 | — | 19 | 213 | 96 | 1 392 | 159 | 40 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 11 767 | 3 742 | 3 825 | 4 436 | 10 127 | 3 911 | 5 593 | 5 061 | 5 131 | 8 092 | 4 303 |
| Labor force | 7 147 | 1 846 | 1 845 | 1 886 | 4 756 | 2 083 | 2 900 | 2 635 | 2 314 | 4 311 | 2 665 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 60.7 | 49.3 | 48.2 | 42.5 | 47.0 | 53.3 | 51.9 | 52.1 | 45.1 | 53.3 | 61.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 7 147 | 1 846 | 1 845 | 1 886 | 4 756 | 2 083 | 2 900 | 2 635 | 2 314 | 4 311 | 2 665 |
| Employed | 6 879 | 1 667 | 1 696 | 1 656 | 4 019 | 1 869 | 2 637 | 2 371 | 2 184 | 4 043 | 2 525 |
| Unemployed | 268 | 179 | 149 | 230 | 737 | 214 | 263 | 264 | 130 | 268 | 140 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.7 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| Not in labor force | 4 620 | 1 896 | 1 980 | 2 550 | 5 371 | 1 828 | 2 693 | 2 426 | 2 817 | 3 781 | 1 638 |
| Inmate of institution | 448 | 75 | 42 | 88 | — | 8 | 124 | 62 | 686 | 118 | 32 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 919 | 875 | 841 | 766 | 2 610 | 814 | 1 190 | 967 | 1 013 | 1 653 | 1 028 |
| Employed | 1 033 | 454 | 415 | 332 | 748 | 361 | 406 | 479 | 404 | 759 | 563 |
| Unemployed | 101 | 136 | 104 | 58 | 371 | 69 | 172 | 87 | 78 | 205 | 56 |
| Not in labor force | 785 | 285 | 322 | 376 | 1 491 | 384 | 612 | 401 | 531 | 689 | 409 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 2 094 | 350 | 387 | 567 | 1 253 | 391 | 559 | 507 | 646 | 1 027 | 864 |
| Employed | 1 359 | 245 | 259 | 381 | 710 | 215 | 433 | 343 | 290 | 752 | 626 |
| Unemployed | 163 | 55 | 99 | 151 | 399 | 130 | 56 | 122 | 46 | 207 | 66 |
| Not in labor force | 572 | 50 | 29 | 35 | 144 | 46 | 70 | 42 | 310 | 68 | 172 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 6 038 | 2 160 | 2 019 | 2 140 | 4 860 | 2 314 | 2 647 | 2 513 | 2 721 | 4 903 | 1 917 |
| Employed | 5 338 | 1 995 | 1 800 | 1 815 | 3 906 | 2 069 | 2 313 | 2 211 | 2 287 | 4 480 | 1 613 |
| Unemployed | 219 | 107 | 157 | 181 | 446 | 140 | 199 | 208 | 246 | 54 | 75 |
| Not in labor force | 468 | 53 | 62 | 139 | 503 | 105 | 129 | 86 | 380 | 147 | 229 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 931 | 353 | 490 | 428 | 1 220 | 421 | 610 | 684 | 626 | 738 | 351 |
| Employed | 763 | 239 | 301 | 320 | 614 | 244 | 373 | 523 | 492 | 531 | 265 |
| Unemployed | 30 | 12 | 28 | 10 | 25 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| Not in labor force | 138 | 102 | 161 | 98 | 581 | 158 | 218 | 143 | 121 | 193 | 79 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 744 | 248 | 369 | 439 | 636 | 264 | 552 | 493 | 324 | 511 | 318 |
| Employed | 149 | 32 | 38 | 82 | 64 | 19 | 47 | 86 | 78 | 64 | 77 |
| Unemployed | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Not in labor force | 595 | 216 | 319 | 357 | 572 | 245 | 500 | 407 | 246 | 447 | 233 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 2 173 | 342 | 376 | 593 | 1 375 | 382 | 549 | 526 | 487 | 1 054 | 827 |
| Employed | 1 468 | 214 | 241 | 278 | 605 | 207 | 329 | 261 | 292 | 753 | 580 |
| Unemployed | 65 | 24 | 38 | 69 | 204 | 42 | 54 | 27 | 10 | 105 | 13 |
| Not in labor force | 640 | 104 | 97 | 246 | 566 | 133 | 166 | 238 | 185 | 196 | 234 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 6 218 | 2 161 | 2 069 | 2 108 | 5 428 | 2 347 | 2 885 | 2 687 | 2 962 | 4 755 | 1 951 |
| Employed | 4 293 | 1 132 | 1 066 | 961 | 2 673 | 1 309 | 1 681 | 1 619 | 1 452 | 2 614 | 1 298 |
| Unemployed | 140 | 83 | 140 | 133 | 335 | 137 | 136 | 168 | 71 | 114 | 78 |
| Not in labor force | 1 785 | 945 | 945 | 1 014 | 2 420 | 901 | 1 068 | 900 | 1 439 | 2 027 | 575 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 064 | 379 | 558 | 634 | 1 150 | 452 | 690 | 696 | 656 | 724 | 430 |
| Employed | 455 | 177 | 188 | 223 | 347 | 9 | 326 | 219 | 222 | 226 | 23 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 10 | 7 | 28 | 28 | 6 | 20 | 36 | 20 | 6 | 2 |
| Not in labor force | 592 | 261 | 353 | 404 | 775 | 296 | 344 | 441 | 414 | 492 | 197 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 357 | 453 | 438 | 704 | 880 | 330 | 911 | 658 | 528 | 752 | 521 |
| Employed | 77 | 23 | 6 | 31 | 29 | 14 | 89 | 50 | 28 | 46 | 80 |
| Unemployed | — | — | 6 | 5 | 7 | — | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 275 | 430 | 426 | 667 | 844 | 316 | 816 | 598 | 495 | 697 | 439 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 11 767 | 3 742 | 3 825 | 4 436 | 10 127 | 3 911 | 5 593 | 5 061 | 5 131 | 8 092 | 4 303 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 462 | 686 | 579 | 850 | 1 929 | 602 | 984 | 879 | 485 | 1 299 | 610 |
| In labor force | 674 | 278 | 245 | 290 | 829 | 325 | 484 | 362 | 151 | 543 | 302 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 206 | 919 | 918 | 974 | 2 697 | 1 166 | 1 340 | 1 125 | 1 116 | 2 134 | 777 |
| In labor force | 1 607 | 508 | 485 | 513 | 1 518 | 695 | 910 | 795 | 566 | 1 248 | 574 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 5 824 | 2 324 | 2 557 | 2 580 | 5 669 | 2 644 | 3 351 | 3 229 | 2 760 | 5 140 | 2 336 |
| In labor force | 3 360 | 1 052 | 1 171 | 996 | 2 441 | 1 260 | 1 761 | 1 626 | 1 276 | 2 478 | 1 460 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 331 | 608 | 527 | 685 | 1 317 | 563 | 782 | 722 | 472 | 1 144 | 563 |
| In labor force | 571 | 234 | 227 | 205 | 570 | 298 | 406 | 278 | 144 | 444 | 289 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 806 | 804 | 851 | 698 | 1 980 | 1 015 | 1 072 | 895 | 953 | 1 827 | 678 |
| In labor force | 1 222 | 411 | 431 | 324 | 1 046 | 558 | 702 | 617 | 426 | 964 | 511 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 14 935 | 4 442 | 4 314 | 4 423 | 9 696 | 4 585 | 5 997 | 5 791 | 5 545 | 10 225 | 5 333 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 8 927 | 3 618 | 3 564 | 3 576 | 8 043 | 3 839 | 4 875 | 4 805 | 4 510 | 8 473 | 4 288 |
| Federal government workers | 272 | 32 | 52 | 34 | 130 | 60 | 66 | 85 | 49 | 119 | 44 |
| State government workers | 3 313 | 87 | 80 | 122 | 149 | 73 | 251 | 55 | 154 | 292 | 77 |
| Local government workers | 1 725 | 428 | 319 | 439 | 1 008 | 429 | 532 | 507 | 431 | 1 042 | 550 |
| Self-employed workers | 634 | 265 | 281 | 225 | 360 | 174 | 261 | 322 | 371 | 281 | 350 |
| Unpaid family workers | 64 | 12 | 18 | 27 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 30 | 18 | 24 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 879 | 1 667 | 1 696 | 1 656 | 4 019 | 1 869 | 2 637 | 2 371 | 2 184 | 4 043 | 2 525 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 072 | 1 276 | 1 345 | 1 233 | 3 081 | 1 467 | 2 053 | 1 946 | 1 682 | 3 110 | 1 953 |
| Federal government workers | 87 | 24 | 28 | 71 | 80 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 24 | 37 | 24 |
| State government workers | 1 392 | 62 | 26 | 71 | 133 | 48 | 157 | 35 | 87 | 185 | 13 |
| Local government workers | 1 091 | 221 | 197 | 279 | 645 | 255 | 300 | 272 | 303 | 609 | 369 |
| Self-employed workers | 173 | 72 | 95 | 60 | 74 | 64 | 85 | 71 | 58 | 93 | 142 |
| Unpaid family workers | 64 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 30 | 9 | 24 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 888 | 2 701 | 2 813 | 3 234 | 7 342 | 2 888 | 3 948 | 3 853 | 3 146 | 5 881 | 2 619 |
| No workers | 389 | 193 | 291 | 323 | 1 110 | 255 | 526 | 407 | 276 | 419 | 148 |
| 1 worker | 2 060 | 926 | 988 | 1 418 | 2 742 | 942 | 1 262 | 1 271 | 976 | 1 944 | 722 |
| 2 workers | 3 458 | 1 175 | 1 092 | 1 191 | 2 600 | 1 270 | 1 697 | 1 552 | 1 281 | 2 655 | 1 348 |
| 3 or more workers | 981 | 407 | 442 | 302 | 890 | 421 | 463 | 623 | 613 | 863 | 401 |
| Married-couple families | 5 926 | 2 339 | 2 556 | 2 605 | 5 678 | 2 572 | 3 280 | 3 287 | 2 824 | 5 131 | 2 341 |
| No workers | 349 | 163 | 267 | 225 | 737 | 218 | 376 | 284 | 332 | 332 | 96 |
| 1 worker | 1 558 | 749 | 845 | 1 029 | 1 930 | 802 | 959 | 1 005 | 848 | 1 632 | 608 |
| 2 workers | 3 113 | 1 049 | 1 027 | 1 070 | 2 228 | 1 808 | 1 498 | 1 428 | 1 150 | 2 417 | 1 273 |
| 3 or more workers | 906 | 378 | 417 | 281 | 783 | 372 | 447 | 574 | 582 | 750 | 364 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Oscoda township | Oshtemo township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 8 078 | 8 835 | 7 495 | 7 348 | 10 581 | 14 829 | 17 207 | 12 094 | 29 319 | 27 269 | 12 062 |
| Labor force..... | 5 360 | 6 145 | 4 979 | 5 250 | 7 754 | 10 262 | 11 753 | 8 418 | 19 049 | 19 066 | 7 253 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 66.4 | 69.6 | 66.4 | 71.4 | 73.3 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 69.6 | 65.0 | 69.9 | 60.1 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 2 789 | 6 145 | 4 979 | 5 235 | 7 754 | 10 256 | 11 753 | 8 413 | 19 038 | 19 025 | 7 253 |
| Employed..... | 2 150 | 5 751 | 4 406 | 5 069 | 7 302 | 9 672 | 11 007 | 7 698 | 17 454 | 17 313 | 7 030 |
| Unemployed..... | 639 | 394 | 573 | 166 | 452 | 584 | 746 | 715 | 1 584 | 1 712 | 223 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 22.9 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 3.1 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 718 | 2 690 | 2 516 | 2 098 | 2 827 | 4 567 | 5 454 | 3 676 | 10 270 | 8 203 | 4 809 |
| Inmate of institution..... | — | 320 | 37 | — | 681 | — | 411 | 43 | 590 | 16 | 92 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 766 | 4 593 | 3 827 | 3 592 | 5 460 | 7 570 | 8 562 | 6 397 | 15 491 | 13 574 | 6 230 |
| Labor force..... | 1 688 | 2 735 | 1 938 | 1 962 | 3 616 | 4 205 | 4 568 | 3 844 | 8 048 | 7 102 | 2 596 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 44.8 | 59.5 | 50.6 | 54.6 | 66.2 | 55.5 | 53.4 | 60.1 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 41.7 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 1 484 | 2 735 | 1 938 | 1 962 | 3 616 | 4 205 | 4 568 | 3 844 | 8 048 | 7 102 | 2 596 |
| Employed..... | 1 147 | 2 595 | 1 699 | 1 906 | 3 398 | 3 988 | 4 270 | 3 588 | 7 390 | 6 523 | 2 507 |
| Unemployed..... | 337 | 140 | 239 | 56 | 218 | 217 | 298 | 256 | 658 | 579 | 89 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 22.7 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 3.4 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 078 | 1 858 | 1 889 | 1 630 | 1 844 | 3 365 | 3 994 | 2 553 | 7 443 | 6 472 | 3 634 |
| Inmate of institution..... | — | 191 | 19 | — | 502 | — | — | 11 | 379 | 11 | 73 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 966 | 726 | 841 | 808 | 664 | 1 696 | 1 807 | 1 680 | 2 821 | 3 653 | 1 240 |
| Employed..... | 268 | 423 | 302 | 507 | 372 | 955 | 1 006 | 785 | 1 355 | 1 878 | 558 |
| Unemployed..... | 120 | 52 | 95 | 34 | 35 | 118 | 130 | 91 | 316 | 352 | 66 |
| Not in labor force..... | 299 | 251 | 444 | 267 | 257 | 623 | 671 | 804 | 1 150 | 1 418 | 616 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 153 | 944 | 427 | 406 | 1 169 | 843 | 972 | 1 174 | 1 501 | 1 678 | 536 |
| Employed..... | 110 | 649 | 290 | 361 | 767 | 607 | 664 | 821 | 914 | 1 311 | 387 |
| Unemployed..... | 64 | 107 | 111 | 11 | 101 | 160 | 129 | 124 | 376 | 226 | 18 |
| Not in labor force..... | 21 | 188 | 26 | 19 | 301 | 76 | 179 | 229 | 211 | 135 | 131 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 2 006 | 2 329 | 2 138 | 2 312 | 3 174 | 4 157 | 5 105 | 2 933 | 7 526 | 8 121 | 2 687 |
| Employed..... | 611 | 2 042 | 1 900 | 2 190 | 2 704 | 3 909 | 4 626 | 2 571 | 6 956 | 7 264 | 2 577 |
| Unemployed..... | 158 | 115 | 155 | 59 | 115 | 111 | 168 | 258 | 293 | 616 | 60 |
| Not in labor force..... | 74 | 172 | 83 | 63 | 355 | 131 | 311 | 99 | 266 | 221 | 50 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 289 | 323 | 357 | 288 | 271 | 754 | 1 055 | 443 | 1 874 | 1 390 | 1 264 |
| Employed..... | 111 | 249 | 280 | 223 | 222 | 585 | 835 | 309 | 1 286 | 1 100 | 1 125 |
| Unemployed..... | 25 | 9 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 62 | 14 | 60 | 65 | 8 |
| Not in labor force..... | 145 | 65 | 72 | 65 | 49 | 163 | 158 | 120 | 528 | 215 | 131 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 320 | 288 | 280 | 293 | 205 | 640 | 559 | 392 | 1 483 | 594 | 707 |
| Employed..... | 29 | 20 | 64 | 90 | 51 | 65 | 124 | 36 | 258 | 108 | 170 |
| Unemployed..... | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| Not in labor force..... | 291 | 268 | 216 | 197 | 154 | 559 | 435 | 356 | 1 219 | 476 | 530 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 718 | 1 093 | 439 | 349 | 1 361 | 872 | 840 | 1 382 | 1 677 | 1 564 | 394 |
| Employed..... | 210 | 803 | 273 | 253 | 661 | 594 | 907 | 1 131 | 1 177 | 1 177 | 258 |
| Unemployed..... | 63 | 63 | 76 | 15 | 63 | 30 | 71 | 65 | 202 | 111 | 11 |
| Not in labor force..... | 340 | 227 | 90 | 81 | 321 | 181 | 175 | 410 | 344 | 336 | 125 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 1 830 | 2 175 | 2 147 | 2 221 | 3 096 | 4 262 | 5 067 | 3 087 | 7 933 | 8 126 | 3 166 |
| Employed..... | 720 | 1 356 | 1 141 | 1 318 | 2 014 | 2 498 | 2 764 | 1 984 | 4 649 | 4 081 | 1 530 |
| Unemployed..... | 200 | 48 | 131 | 41 | 134 | 131 | 147 | 157 | 287 | 287 | 41 |
| Not in labor force..... | 852 | 771 | 875 | 862 | 948 | 1 633 | 2 156 | 946 | 2 997 | 3 758 | 1 595 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 363 | 413 | 440 | 323 | 342 | 813 | 967 | 470 | 2 008 | 1 275 | 1 063 |
| Employed..... | 87 | 165 | 136 | 120 | 195 | 337 | 354 | 231 | 787 | 396 | 350 |
| Unemployed..... | 7 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | 39 | 6 | 38 | 33 | 12 |
| Not in labor force..... | 269 | 248 | 304 | 203 | 143 | 470 | 574 | 233 | 1 183 | 846 | 701 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 433 | 544 | 426 | 348 | 299 | 792 | 835 | 533 | 2 496 | 868 | 1 005 |
| Employed..... | 4 | 44 | 20 | 7 | — | 55 | 40 | 54 | 118 | 58 | 75 |
| Unemployed..... | 2 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 12 | — |
| Not in labor force..... | 427 | 500 | 406 | 341 | 299 | 731 | 795 | 479 | 2 372 | 798 | 930 |

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 766 | 4 593 | 3 827 | 3 592 | 5 460 | 7 570 | 8 562 | 6 397 | 15 491 | 13 574 | 6 230 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 044 | 628 | 623 | 749 | 658 | 1 259 | 1 278 | 941 | 2 090 | 2 112 | 544 |
| In labor force..... | 315 | 290 | 238 | 327 | 392 | 493 | 403 | 451 | 957 | 845 | 129 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 799 | 644 | 992 | 1 006 | 717 | 2 049 | 2 206 | 1 140 | 3 357 | 4 421 | 1 410 |
| In labor force..... | 518 | 365 | 595 | 632 | 522 | 1 337 | 1 280 | 775 | 1 997 | 2 406 | 633 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 693 | 2 246 | 2 326 | 2 680 | 2 369 | 4 959 | 5 898 | 3 151 | 9 100 | 9 126 | 4 095 |
| In labor force..... | 1 088 | 1 245 | 1 132 | 1 428 | 1 558 | 2 525 | 2 827 | 1 693 | 4 326 | 4 344 | 1 526 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 980 | 527 | 555 | 733 | 563 | 1 107 | 1 209 | 822 | 1 816 | 2 037 | 544 |
| In labor force..... | 282 | 232 | 203 | 316 | 319 | 414 | 345 | 372 | 773 | 828 | 129 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 690 | 497 | 819 | 902 | 565 | 1 745 | 2 079 | 792 | 2 930 | 4 029 | 1 298 |
| In labor force..... | 421 | 235 | 458 | 534 | 390 | 1 091 | 1 176 | 468 | 1 611 | 2 102 | 539 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 150 | 5 751 | 4 406 | 5 069 | 7 302 | 9 672 | 11 007 | 7 698 | 17 454 | 17 313 | 7 030 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 1 237 | 4 605 | 3 610 | 4 230 | 5 416 | 8 055 | 9 172 | 5 999 | 14 219 | 14 522 | 5 655 |
| Federal government workers..... | 393 | 76 | 40 | 19 | 146 | 168 | 160 | 152 | 358 | 304 | 52 |
| State government workers..... | 46 | 398 | 78 | 78 | 875 | 155 | 289 | 652 | 351 | 225 | 129 |
| Local government workers..... | 259 | 431 | 428 | 423 | 591 | 786 | 953 | 665 | 1 644 | 1 562 | 495 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 195 | 225 | 236 | 305 | 261 | 479 | 406 | 217 | 821 | 637 | 658 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 20 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 29 | 27 | 13 | 61 | 63 | 41 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 147 | 2 595 | 1 699 | 1 906 | 3 398 | 3 988 | 4 270 | 3 588 | 7 390 | 6 523 | 2 507 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 660 | 2 057 | 1 315 | 1 563 | 2 376 | 3 395 | 3 354 | 2 636 | 5 753 | 5 185 | 1 899 |
| Federal government workers..... | 188 | 35 | 19 | — | 105 | 59 | 26 | 56 | 165 | 81 | 6 |
| State government workers..... | 44 | 165 | 55 | 30 | 497 | 69 | 146 | 404 | 167 | 106 | 77 |
| Local government workers..... | 172 | 285 | 238 | 256 | 347 | 326 | 598 | 391 | 1 052 | 950 | 356 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 63 | 37 | 58 | 43 | 67 | 135 | 119 | 88 | 205 | 158 | 157 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 20 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 48 | 43 | 12 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 997 | 2 599 | 2 811 | 2 860 | 2 898 | 5 555 | 6 042 | 3 765 | 10 296 | 9 866 | 4 387 |
| No workers..... | 356 | 204 | 251 | 156 | 154 | 447 | 453 | 306 | 1 087 | 399 | 390 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 215 | 766 | 997 | 824 | 738 | 1 694 | 1 868 | 1 209 | 3 313 | 3 218 | 1 579 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 230 | 1 335 | 1 188 | 1 406 | 1 617 | 2 441 | 2 581 | 1 759 | 4 444 | 4 216 | 1 630 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 196 | 294 | 375 | 474 | 389 | 973 | 1 140 | 491 | 1 452 | 2 033 | 788 |
| Married-couple families | 2 734 | 2 184 | 2 419 | 2 695 | 2 465 | 4 908 | 5 608 | 3 044 | 9 130 | 8 961 | 4 048 |
| No workers..... | 307 | 142 | 155 | 145 | 115 | 364 | 396 | 235 | 917 | 288 | 346 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 051 | 546 | 796 | 737 | 517 | 1 400 | 1 717 | 821 | 2 685 | 2 799 | 1 432 |
| 2 workers..... | 1 183 | 1 220 | 1 139 | 1 365 | 1 469 | 2 258 | 2 421 | 1 574 | 4 177 | 3 949 | 1 529 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 193 | 276 | 329 | 448 | 364 | 886 | 1 074 | 414 | 1 351 | 1 925 | 741 |

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 16 417 | 7 873 | 7 890 | 13 904 | 8 842 | 7 184 | 30 347 | 15 484 | 32 414 |
| Labor force | 10 492 | 5 067 | 5 368 | 9 674 | 5 331 | 4 660 | 20 461 | 10 601 | 23 580 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.9 | 64.4 | 68.0 | 69.6 | 60.3 | 64.9 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 72.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 10 468 | 5 067 | 5 361 | 9 674 | 5 331 | 4 654 | 20 461 | 10 593 | 23 532 |
| Employed | 9 568 | 4 331 | 4 867 | 8 682 | 4 757 | 4 324 | 19 498 | 9 630 | 20 621 |
| Unemployed | 900 | 736 | 494 | 992 | 574 | 330 | 963 | 963 | 2 911 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.6 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 12.4 |
| Not in labor force | 5 925 | 2 806 | 2 522 | 4 230 | 3 511 | 2 524 | 9 886 | 4 883 | 8 834 |
| Inmate of institution | 55 | — | 112 | 247 | 105 | 79 | 125 | 36 | 120 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 639 | 3 881 | 4 055 | 6 836 | 4 548 | 3 649 | 15 263 | 7 839 | 16 593 |
| Labor force | 4 184 | 2 013 | 2 115 | 3 637 | 1 936 | 1 761 | 7 483 | 4 150 | 10 212 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.4 | 51.9 | 52.2 | 53.2 | 42.6 | 48.3 | 49.0 | 52.9 | 61.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 180 | 2 013 | 2 115 | 3 637 | 1 936 | 1 761 | 7 483 | 4 150 | 10 208 |
| Employed | 3 794 | 1 778 | 1 903 | 3 260 | 1 611 | 1 611 | 7 097 | 3 847 | 9 085 |
| Unemployed | 386 | 235 | 212 | 377 | 222 | 150 | 384 | 303 | 1 123 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.2 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 11.0 |
| Not in labor force | 4 455 | 1 868 | 1 940 | 3 199 | 2 612 | 1 888 | 7 780 | 3 689 | 6 381 |
| Inmate of institution | 48 | — | 88 | 190 | 97 | 58 | 118 | 6 | 89 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 484 | 841 | 908 | 1 281 | 1 041 | 946 | 3 233 | 1 711 | 3 012 |
| Employed | 594 | 295 | 390 | 535 | 381 | 471 | 1 547 | 740 | 1 250 |
| Unemployed | 182 | 72 | 109 | 145 | 150 | 208 | 208 | 200 | 505 |
| Not in labor force | 708 | 474 | 409 | 601 | 510 | 436 | 1 478 | 771 | 1 257 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 789 | 544 | 400 | 1 122 | 479 | 331 | 1 245 | 959 | 2 545 |
| Employed | 523 | 381 | 294 | 862 | 385 | 259 | 898 | 719 | 1 901 |
| Unemployed | 158 | 111 | 91 | 158 | 32 | 45 | 135 | 164 | 392 |
| Not in labor force | 100 | 52 | 15 | 102 | 62 | 27 | 212 | 76 | 235 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 4 283 | 2 161 | 2 262 | 4 250 | 2 517 | 2 123 | 9 048 | 4 765 | 9 512 |
| Employed | 3 899 | 1 678 | 2 074 | 3 691 | 2 212 | 1 953 | 8 651 | 4 211 | 7 887 |
| Unemployed | 201 | 331 | 119 | 401 | 194 | 96 | 201 | 374 | 960 |
| Not in labor force | 171 | 152 | 62 | 158 | 111 | 68 | 196 | 172 | 642 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 124 | 458 | 406 | 661 | 442 | 306 | 2 113 | 632 | 1 503 |
| Employed | 896 | 290 | 309 | 504 | 220 | 231 | 1 811 | 403 | 996 |
| Unemployed | 31 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 88 | 7 | 92 |
| Not in labor force | 197 | 149 | 90 | 145 | 204 | 68 | 214 | 222 | 411 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 861 | 351 | 288 | 413 | 339 | 249 | 948 | 461 | 772 |
| Employed | 163 | 37 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 27 | 321 | 59 | 120 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 11 | 6 | — | 8 | — | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | 686 | 303 | 234 | 360 | 277 | 222 | 615 | 394 | 647 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 813 | 615 | 427 | 1 028 | 465 | 388 | 1 141 | 959 | 2 997 |
| Employed | 498 | 329 | 243 | 606 | 247 | 219 | 797 | 601 | 1 938 |
| Unemployed | 71 | 68 | 44 | 83 | 42 | 44 | 37 | 63 | 303 |
| Not in labor force | 240 | 218 | 140 | 339 | 176 | 125 | 307 | 295 | 756 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 4 529 | 2 071 | 2 369 | 3 950 | 2 587 | 2 131 | 9 647 | 4 703 | 9 371 |
| Employed | 2 538 | 1 161 | 1 410 | 2 178 | 1 122 | 1 007 | 4 699 | 2 608 | 5 777 |
| Unemployed | 212 | 119 | 113 | 188 | 111 | 99 | 240 | 133 | 596 |
| Not in labor force | 1 779 | 791 | 846 | 1 584 | 1 354 | 1 025 | 4 708 | 1 962 | 2 994 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 280 | 485 | 416 | 645 | 455 | 346 | 1 834 | 697 | 1 606 |
| Employed | 399 | 147 | 86 | 221 | 131 | 137 | 721 | 268 | 651 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 14 | — | 37 | — | 52 |
| Not in labor force | 869 | 333 | 325 | 419 | 310 | 209 | 1 076 | 429 | 903 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 254 | 347 | 414 | 554 | 517 | 364 | 1 138 | 597 | 1 096 |
| Employed | 58 | 13 | 13 | 32 | 5 | 20 | 53 | 21 | 101 |
| Unemployed | 21 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | 14 | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 175 | 334 | 401 | 522 | 507 | 344 | 1 080 | 562 | 989 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 639 | 3 881 | 4 055 | 6 836 | 4 548 | 3 649 | 15 263 | 7 839 | 16 593 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 437 | 654 | 765 | 1 286 | 967 | 608 | 2 411 | 1 387 | 3 310 |
| In labor force | 667 | 275 | 357 | 501 | 348 | 219 | 775 | 482 | 1 687 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 755 | 1 000 | 1 055 | 1 447 | 1 226 | 1 024 | 4 154 | 2 163 | 3 386 |
| In labor force | 994 | 597 | 693 | 901 | 554 | 552 | 2 072 | 1 298 | 2 431 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 5 555 | 2 468 | 2 658 | 4 228 | 3 059 | 2 406 | 10 635 | 5 124 | 9 280 |
| In labor force | 2 595 | 1 184 | 1 350 | 2 071 | 1 244 | 1 076 | 4 671 | 2 510 | 5 417 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 264 | 576 | 714 | 1 114 | 837 | 569 | 2 291 | 1 241 | 2 596 |
| In labor force | 549 | 244 | 327 | 410 | 289 | 194 | 685 | 386 | 1 281 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 484 | 851 | 937 | 1 155 | 1 058 | 920 | 3 790 | 1 894 | 2 521 |
| In labor force | 799 | 478 | 595 | 663 | 461 | 480 | 1 751 | 1 078 | 1 742 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 568 | 4 331 | 4 867 | 8 682 | 4 757 | 4 324 | 19 498 | 9 630 | 20 621 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 7 604 | 3 742 | 4 152 | 7 194 | 4 088 | 3 495 | 15 651 | 7 926 | 16 774 |
| Federal government workers | 134 | 69 | 124 | 160 | 83 | 74 | 203 | 75 | 464 |
| State government workers | 239 | 126 | 61 | 227 | 36 | 74 | 394 | 256 | 1 345 |
| Local government workers | 1 013 | 273 | 331 | 786 | 310 | 440 | 1 639 | 865 | 1 440 |
| Self-employed workers | 547 | 121 | 176 | 277 | 202 | 219 | 1 507 | 422 | 539 |
| Unpaid family workers | 31 | — | 23 | 38 | 38 | 22 | 104 | 86 | 59 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 794 | 1 778 | 1 903 | 3 260 | 1 714 | 1 611 | 7 099 | 3 847 | 9 085 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 812 | 1 493 | 1 536 | 2 499 | 1 394 | 1 233 | 5 252 | 2 960 | 6 980 |
| Federal government workers | 58 | 20 | 69 | 71 | 23 | 37 | 78 | 54 | 190 |
| State government workers | 101 | 84 | 33 | 145 | 23 | 36 | 226 | 176 | 814 |
| Local government workers | 623 | 159 | 206 | 474 | 170 | 232 | 1 140 | 508 | 904 |
| Self-employed workers | 169 | 22 | 48 | 44 | 79 | 51 | 328 | 103 | 160 |
| Unpaid family workers | 31 | — | 11 | 27 | 25 | 22 | 75 | 46 | 37 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 278 | 2 825 | 3 038 | 5 006 | 3 444 | 2 595 | 11 546 | 5 835 | 11 611 |
| No workers | 675 | 299 | 241 | 373 | 472 | 201 | 473 | 378 | 944 |
| 1 worker | 2 208 | 1 011 | 1 008 | 1 718 | 1 389 | 875 | 4 244 | 2 100 | 3 726 |
| 2 workers | 2 572 | 1 195 | 1 357 | 2 340 | 1 194 | 1 066 | 4 877 | 2 535 | 5 632 |
| 3 or more workers | 823 | 320 | 432 | 575 | 389 | 453 | 1 952 | 822 | 1 309 |
| Married-couple families | 5 492 | 2 402 | 2 750 | 4 297 | 3 022 | 2 332 | 10 618 | 5 139 | 9 339 |
| No workers | 514 | 231 | 206 | 244 | 334 | 147 | 388 | 268 | 546 |
| 1 worker | 1 796 | 799 | 878 | 1 365 | 1 176 | 776 | 3 816 | 1 730 | 2 520 |
| 2 workers | 2 413 | 1 091 | 1 261 | 2 173 | 1 136 | 1 000 | 4 578 | 2 375 | 5 116 |
| 3 or more workers | 769 | 281 | 405 | 515 | 376 | 409 | 1 836 | 766 | 1 157 |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 8 588 | 4 042 | 15 717 | 4 586 | 4 790 | 8 876 | 5 337 | 5 097 | 11 042 | 11 625 | 3 941 | 7 581 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 163 | 799 | 3 564 | 929 | 390 | 1 995 | 2 868 | 1 405 | 5 590 | 1 422 | 873 | 1 477 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 890 | 257 | 1 788 | 422 | 187 | 905 | 1 422 | 435 | 2 496 | 564 | 315 | 742 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 23 | 15 | 35 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 35 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 6 |
| Management related occupations | 179 | 34 | 574 | 106 | 55 | 294 | 346 | 55 | 700 | 169 | 35 | 192 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 273 | 542 | 1 776 | 507 | 203 | 1 090 | 1 446 | 970 | 3 094 | 858 | 558 | 735 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 124 | 35 | 516 | 79 | 25 | 298 | 287 | 34 | 574 | 177 | 70 | 265 |
| Engineers | 72 | 24 | 384 | 49 | 21 | 229 | 206 | 27 | 367 | 151 | 53 | 210 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | 23 | 89 | 42 | — | 39 | 240 | 31 | 266 | 21 | 31 | 6 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 151 | 55 | 288 | 80 | 30 | 162 | 96 | 134 | 179 | 133 | 113 | 85 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 617 | 329 | 564 | 210 | 105 | 351 | 390 | 649 | 942 | 368 | 220 | 201 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 411 | 128 | 461 | 158 | 85 | 298 | 282 | 173 | 616 | 267 | 170 | 183 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 300 | 1 106 | 5 642 | 1 475 | 829 | 3 190 | 1 588 | 1 535 | 3 627 | 2 902 | 1 248 | 2 765 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 69 | 20 | 160 | 113 | 34 | 110 | 36 | 56 | 82 | 166 | 70 | 64 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 134 | 107 | 225 | 28 | 20 | 233 | 77 | 59 | 221 | 63 | 60 | 253 |
| Sales occupations | 862 | 321 | 1 658 | 581 | 298 | 933 | 833 | 396 | 1 848 | 1 115 | 465 | 813 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 128 | 49 | 157 | 131 | 40 | 94 | 83 | 32 | 218 | 163 | 38 | 59 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 291 | 63 | 468 | 66 | 13 | 337 | 459 | 61 | 951 | 208 | 164 | 270 |
| Other sales occupations | 443 | 209 | 1 033 | 384 | 245 | 502 | 291 | 303 | 679 | 744 | 263 | 484 |
| Cashiers | 148 | 107 | 278 | 94 | 147 | 196 | 49 | 100 | 105 | 277 | 82 | 162 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 235 | 658 | 3 599 | 753 | 477 | 1 914 | 642 | 1 024 | 1 476 | 1 558 | 653 | 1 635 |
| Computer equipment operators | 24 | — | 96 | — | 9 | 60 | 31 | 32 | 27 | 21 | 5 | 51 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 409 | 228 | 965 | 222 | 125 | 533 | 216 | 299 | 539 | 387 | 232 | 443 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 99 | 48 | 348 | 63 | 77 | 262 | 57 | 121 | 209 | 227 | 67 | 207 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 41 | 39 | 151 | 27 | 26 | 80 | 15 | 6 | 19 | 36 | 37 | 37 |
| Service occupations | 1 553 | 905 | 1 830 | 812 | 966 | 1 277 | 409 | 1 284 | 822 | 1 673 | 616 | 939 |
| Private household occupations | 55 | 20 | 6 | 42 | 33 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 69 | 48 | 8 | 30 |
| Protective service occupations | 185 | 122 | 313 | 93 | 122 | 132 | 43 | 131 | 60 | 151 | 64 | 139 |
| Police and firefighters | 67 | 31 | 111 | 55 | 28 | 65 | 12 | 31 | 27 | 62 | 23 | 75 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 313 | 763 | 1 511 | 677 | 811 | 1 123 | 354 | 1 134 | 693 | 1 474 | 544 | 770 |
| Food service occupations | 592 | 343 | 774 | 266 | 249 | 536 | 190 | 561 | 368 | 675 | 262 | 392 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 333 | 188 | 313 | 204 | 260 | 222 | 48 | 232 | 98 | 362 | 118 | 161 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 35 | 28 | 6 | 37 | — | 43 | 11 | 68 | 16 | 54 | 20 | 19 |
| Farm operators and managers | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | 6 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 17 | 28 | 6 | 32 | — | 38 | 11 | 62 | 12 | 48 | 15 | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 713 | 337 | 2 276 | 558 | 549 | 1 115 | 271 | 362 | 481 | 1 856 | 306 | 1 120 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 189 | 112 | 719 | 195 | 208 | 372 | 75 | 130 | 137 | 630 | 106 | 363 |
| Construction trades | 185 | 81 | 589 | 137 | 144 | 293 | 43 | 102 | 128 | 478 | 77 | 292 |
| Precision production occupations | 339 | 144 | 968 | 197 | 197 | 450 | 153 | 130 | 212 | 748 | 123 | 465 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 824 | 867 | 2 399 | 775 | 2 056 | 1 256 | 190 | 443 | 506 | 3 718 | 878 | 1 261 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 777 | 428 | 674 | 224 | 547 | 515 | 47 | 186 | 214 | 833 | 345 | 516 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 424 | 153 | 526 | 97 | 1 071 | 178 | 22 | 57 | 76 | 1 622 | 194 | 264 |
| Transportation occupations | 158 | 62 | 473 | 160 | 91 | 217 | 27 | 57 | 75 | 603 | 161 | 201 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 158 | 55 | 425 | 136 | 91 | 217 | 27 | 57 | 75 | 562 | 161 | 201 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 90 | 74 | 261 | 88 | 137 | 50 | — | 4 | 161 | 30 | 66 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 375 | 150 | 465 | 206 | 210 | 296 | 94 | 143 | 137 | 499 | 148 | 214 |
| Construction laborers | 47 | 17 | 11 | 19 | — | 27 | — | 21 | 4 | 47 | 24 | 18 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 140 | 44 | 173 | 54 | 67 | 114 | 63 | 73 | 35 | 116 | 63 | 50 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 065 | 1 732 | 6 415 | 2 043 | 2 030 | 3 789 | 1 910 | 2 443 | 4 500 | 4 458 | 1 803 | 3 213 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 932 | 329 | 1 316 | 409 | 222 | 792 | 780 | 550 | 1 938 | 592 | 326 | 542 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 313 | 88 | 525 | 171 | 89 | 287 | 242 | 150 | 722 | 182 | 67 | 298 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 10 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 78 | 15 | 148 | 40 | 40 | 109 | 63 | 19 | 269 | 36 | 7 | 100 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 619 | 241 | 791 | 238 | 133 | 505 | 538 | 400 | 1 216 | 410 | 259 | 244 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | 51 | — | — | 14 | 29 | 5 | 47 | — | — | 10 |
| Engineers | — | — | 13 | — | — | 5 | 11 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | — | 31 | — | — | 6 | 23 | — | 13 | — | 6 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 107 | 48 | 257 | 64 | 23 | 156 | 96 | 86 | 153 | 116 | 73 | 75 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 362 | 160 | 352 | 137 | 92 | 228 | 276 | 263 | 696 | 229 | 139 | 92 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 249 | 73 | 294 | 93 | 76 | 203 | 205 | 113 | 481 | 178 | 94 | 87 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 552 | 710 | 3 717 | 967 | 626 | 1 986 | 848 | 1 104 | 1 945 | 1 830 | 814 | 1 822 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 46 | 20 | 136 | 102 | 34 | 87 | 31 | 51 | 62 | 153 | 60 | 64 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 44 | 16 | 23 | 5 | — | 32 | 6 | 12 | 42 | 7 | 8 | 29 |
| Sales occupations | 472 | 170 | 902 | 256 | 193 | 421 | 319 | 223 | 700 | 531 | 220 | 408 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 42 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 38 | 19 | 8 | 89 | 19 | 10 | 25 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 77 | 28 | 118 | 8 | — | 61 | 108 | 4 | 200 | 44 | 18 | 50 |
| Other sales occupations | 353 | 135 | 772 | 241 | 174 | 322 | 192 | 211 | 411 | 468 | 192 | 333 |
| Cashiers | 123 | 79 | 255 | 85 | 121 | 159 | 49 | 83 | 79 | 224 | 74 | 131 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 990 | 504 | 2 656 | 604 | 399 | 1 446 | 492 | 818 | 1 141 | 1 139 | 526 | 1 321 |
| Computer equipment operators | 13 | — | 60 | — | 3 | 32 | 19 | 9 | — | 17 | 5 | 48 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 409 | 228 | 953 | 222 | 122 | 533 | 212 | 281 | 530 | 387 | 232 | 443 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 82 | 37 | 293 | 58 | 73 | 236 | 57 | 103 | 187 | 215 | 61 | 194 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 12 | — | 36 | — | 18 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 6 | 20 |
| Service occupations | 998 | 537 | 974 | 555 | 666 | 740 | 241 | 629 | 498 | 1 010 | 349 | 541 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 20 | 6 | 36 | 33 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 59 | 44 | 8 | 30 |
| Protective service occupations | 42 | 44 | 31 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 25 | 21 | 37 | 5 | 14 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 951 | 473 | 937 | 506 | 616 | 701 | 215 | 585 | 418 | 929 | 336 | 497 |
| Food service occupations | 456 | 228 | 498 | 213 | 204 | 322 | 109 | 309 | 239 | 448 | 182 | 271 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 158 | 73 | 64 | 92 | 134 | 67 | 12 | 47 | 5 | 105 | 23 | 36 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 10 | — | 6 | 9 | — | 5 | — | 22 | — | 34 | 8 | 12 |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 4 | — | 6 | 9 | — | 5 | — | 22 | — | 34 | 8 | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 69 | 23 | 113 | 13 | 47 | 86 | 29 | 23 | 59 | 117 | 19 | 72 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 15 | — | 11 | — | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | 12 | 8 | 5 |
| Construction trades | — | 9 | 5 | — | 17 | — | — | 19 | — | 25 | 4 | 9 |
| Precision production occupations | 54 | 14 | 97 | 13 | 18 | 78 | 13 | 4 | 59 | 80 | 7 | 58 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 504 | 133 | 289 | 90 | 469 | 180 | 12 | 115 | 60 | 875 | 287 | 224 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 219 | 83 | 149 | 50 | 102 | 93 | — | 73 | 15 | 184 | 130 | 117 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 129 | 31 | 41 | 14 | 332 | 32 | — | 30 | 11 | 411 | 93 | 62 |
| Transportation occupations | 26 | — | — | 17 | — | 20 | 7 | — | 11 | 144 | 30 | 23 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 26 | — | — | 17 | — | 20 | 7 | — | 11 | 144 | 30 | 23 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 120 | 19 | 99 | 9 | 35 | 35 | 5 | 12 | 23 | 132 | 34 | 22 |
| Construction laborers | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 33 | — | 27 | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 29 | 20 | — |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Escanaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 538 | 4 998 | 4 700 | 5 416 | 5 363 | 11 165 | 6 410 | 16 232 | 5 121 | 6 066 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 451 | 2 504 | 476 | 1 169 | 1 665 | 1 885 | 1 230 | 2 009 | 1 235 | 1 441 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 309 | 979 | 198 | 594 | 762 | 937 | 602 | 913 | 610 | 666 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 39 | 11 | 63 | 21 | 5 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 24 |
| Management related occupations | 451 | 210 | 63 | 194 | 220 | 258 | 130 | 271 | 128 | 142 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 142 | 1 525 | 278 | 575 | 903 | 948 | 628 | 1 096 | 625 | 775 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 269 | 151 | 42 | 47 | 258 | 171 | 185 | 272 | 110 | 74 |
| Engineers | 193 | 104 | 32 | 35 | 181 | 118 | 141 | 184 | 74 | 74 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | 272 | 13 | 16 | 34 | — | 18 | 33 | 19 | 26 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 225 | 233 | 71 | 63 | 152 | 185 | 90 | 182 | 95 | 138 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 319 | 490 | 86 | 302 | 254 | 381 | 207 | 405 | 268 | 383 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 246 | 340 | 73 | 234 | 185 | 298 | 172 | 304 | 201 | 315 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 847 | 1 799 | 1 093 | 1 616 | 2 049 | 3 705 | 2 243 | 5 389 | 1 334 | 1 961 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 142 | 52 | 17 | 59 | 39 | 99 | 83 | 191 | 86 | 93 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 453 | 61 | 50 | 90 | 112 | 249 | 167 | 315 | 78 | 99 |
| Sales occupations | 1 788 | 1 049 | 266 | 653 | 879 | 1 055 | 726 | 1 607 | 399 | 731 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 237 | 106 | 32 | 142 | 135 | 111 | 79 | 155 | 83 | 46 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 330 | 622 | 15 | 160 | 447 | 287 | 224 | 328 | 106 | 318 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 221 | 321 | 219 | 351 | 297 | 657 | 423 | 1 124 | 210 | 367 |
| Cashiers | 383 | 36 | 118 | 124 | 57 | 227 | 132 | 408 | 84 | 82 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 464 | 637 | 760 | 814 | 1 019 | 2 302 | 1 267 | 3 276 | 771 | 1 038 |
| Computer equipment operators | 83 | 21 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 73 | 18 | 78 | 12 | 22 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 965 | 209 | 179 | 234 | 259 | 508 | 352 | 830 | 257 | 321 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 359 | 86 | 62 | 129 | 175 | 330 | 234 | 285 | 139 | 185 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 164 | 13 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 106 | 66 | 141 | 29 | 20 |
| Service occupations | 2 218 | 285 | 851 | 1 009 | 603 | 1 533 | 862 | 2 081 | 846 | 721 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | 7 | 29 | 41 | — | 51 | — | 33 | 53 | 23 |
| Protective service occupations | 251 | 28 | 188 | 83 | 58 | 131 | 106 | 189 | 36 | 24 |
| Police and firefighters | 69 | 11 | 107 | 42 | 47 | 61 | 19 | 101 | — | 7 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 957 | 250 | 634 | 885 | 545 | 1 351 | 756 | 1 859 | 757 | 674 |
| Food service occupations | 951 | 99 | 247 | 321 | 225 | 762 | 385 | 833 | 273 | 318 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 473 | 61 | 191 | 181 | 107 | 319 | 127 | 403 | 273 | 162 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 61 | 14 | — | 39 | 13 | 47 | 24 | 49 | 50 | 56 |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 20 | 13 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 55 | 8 | — | 13 | 13 | 39 | 17 | 49 | 30 | 38 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 676 | 172 | 614 | 651 | 547 | 1 482 | 1 087 | 2 782 | 653 | 823 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 685 | 41 | 257 | 215 | 102 | 455 | 329 | 965 | 191 | 176 |
| Construction trades | 664 | 40 | 177 | 239 | 167 | 443 | 248 | 676 | 131 | 255 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 327 | 91 | 180 | 197 | 278 | 584 | 510 | 1 141 | 331 | 392 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 285 | 224 | 1 666 | 932 | 486 | 2 513 | 964 | 3 922 | 1 003 | 1 064 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 218 | 77 | 436 | 286 | 174 | 1 065 | 445 | 1 233 | 435 | 355 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 643 | 60 | 398 | 166 | 72 | 447 | 189 | 935 | 283 | 191 |
| Transportation occupations | 478 | 16 | 190 | 189 | 125 | 458 | 177 | 647 | 124 | 175 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 441 | 16 | 149 | 136 | 125 | 443 | 177 | 597 | 107 | 167 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 228 | 9 | 172 | 32 | 29 | 110 | 36 | 330 | 24 | 87 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 718 | 62 | 470 | 259 | 86 | 433 | 117 | 777 | 137 | 256 |
| Construction laborers | 39 | — | 29 | 9 | — | 53 | — | 43 | — | 12 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 305 | 31 | 97 | 32 | 32 | 132 | 48 | 305 | 31 | 94 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 593 | 1 937 | 1 912 | 2 338 | 2 361 | 4 736 | 2 721 | 6 680 | 2 245 | 2 407 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 905 | 825 | 285 | 469 | 652 | 834 | 447 | 797 | 423 | 515 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 376 | 154 | 80 | 158 | 229 | 302 | 213 | 272 | 151 | 110 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 10 | — | 26 | — | 7 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 155 | 51 | 64 | 88 | 125 | 67 | 68 | 40 | 46 | 46 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 529 | 671 | 205 | 311 | 423 | 532 | 234 | 525 | 272 | 405 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 11 | — | — | 6 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 22 | 6 | — |
| Engineers | 6 | — | — | — | 14 | 20 | 6 | 9 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 188 | 221 | 71 | 57 | 129 | 157 | 73 | 158 | 73 | 138 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 207 | 348 | 86 | 196 | 189 | 258 | 94 | 256 | 162 | 230 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 163 | 250 | 73 | 158 | 135 | 217 | 82 | 174 | 137 | 184 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 731 | 912 | 838 | 1 013 | 1 177 | 2 468 | 1 427 | 3 644 | 940 | 1 160 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 122 | 47 | 17 | 43 | 33 | 87 | 83 | 161 | 86 | 76 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 89 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 83 | 13 | 44 | 11 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 997 | 356 | 226 | 304 | 340 | 498 | 375 | 1 022 | 203 | 260 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 74 | 43 | 19 | 19 | 38 | 19 | 22 | 47 | 12 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 78 | 113 | 15 | 35 | 67 | 58 | 27 | 76 | 25 | 39 |
| Other sales occupations | 845 | 200 | 192 | 250 | 235 | 421 | 326 | 899 | 166 | 221 |
| Cashiers | 329 | 29 | 113 | 107 | 53 | 192 | 116 | 389 | 75 | 65 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 523 | 486 | 574 | 646 | 777 | 1 800 | 956 | 2 417 | 640 | 811 |
| Computer equipment operators | 51 | 9 | — | 16 | 16 | 49 | 6 | 54 | 6 | 16 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 938 | 195 | 172 | 229 | 253 | 508 | 352 | 824 | 257 | 321 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 326 | 79 | 57 | 92 | 153 | 319 | 224 | 254 | 116 | 120 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 31 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 53 | 11 | 39 | 7 | 7 |
| Service occupations | 1 104 | 137 | 454 | 694 | 403 | 856 | 530 | 1 294 | 600 | 449 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | 7 | 29 | 32 | — | 47 | — | 33 | 53 | 23 |
| Protective service occupations | 22 | 12 | 28 | 7 | 11 | 13 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | 7 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 072 | 118 | 397 | 655 | 392 | 795 | 517 | 1 261 | 540 | 426 |
| Food service occupations | 578 | 51 | 154 | 261 | 183 | 497 | 287 | 576 | 226 | 213 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 86 | 16 | 68 | 47 | 49 | 55 | 24 | 121 | 147 | 38 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 8 | 24 | 7 | 9 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 7 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 8 | 24 | 7 | 9 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 151 | 19 | 31 | 88 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 149 | 39 | 33 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 13 | — | 13 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 37 | 6 | 13 |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | 50 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 20 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 151 | 6 | 31 | 25 | 47 | 52 | 58 | 92 | 33 | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 695 | 44 | 304 | 74 | 68 | 493 | 228 | 772 | 236 | 241 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 317 | 6 | 83 | 30 | 26 | 253 | 122 | 308 | 81 | 78 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 181 | 28 | 64 | 7 | 13 | 129 | 72 | 236 | 117 | 77 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 4 | — | 8 | 14 | 36 | 24 | 71 | 14 | 19 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | — | — | 8 | 14 | 36 | 24 | 71 | 14 | 19 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 | — | 28 | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 193 | 6 | 129 | 29 | 15 | 68 | 10 | 145 | 24 | 67 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 53 | 6 | 15 | — | — | 21 | 5 | 68 | 6 | 11 |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grosse Pointe Farms city | Grosse Pointe Park city | Grosse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 422 | 6 491 | 8 564 | 7 178 | 7 261 | 8 470 | 8 033 | 12 175 | 4 868 | 12 598 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 325 | 2 899 | 4 032 | 856 | 1 813 | 781 | 1 248 | 2 604 | 841 | 1 845 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 956 | 1 143 | 2 011 | 359 | 699 | 394 | 424 | 1 165 | 367 | 866 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 35 | 31 | 49 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 53 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| Management related occupations | 198 | 287 | 535 | 131 | 284 | 90 | 89 | 300 | 115 | 280 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 369 | 1 756 | 2 021 | 497 | 1 114 | 387 | 824 | 1 439 | 474 | 979 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 169 | 246 | 298 | 63 | 200 | 145 | 55 | 237 | 130 | 251 |
| Engineers | 85 | 115 | 242 | 56 | 139 | 95 | 35 | 198 | 61 | 196 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 178 | 243 | 339 | 7 | 76 | 12 | 19 | 77 | 21 | 21 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 140 | 135 | 191 | 156 | 233 | 37 | 145 | 103 | 81 | 147 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 459 | 496 | 648 | 169 | 323 | 94 | 355 | 709 | 159 | 368 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 344 | 329 | 491 | 157 | 300 | 77 | 255 | 512 | 130 | 311 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 382 | 2 082 | 2 790 | 2 062 | 2 770 | 2 331 | 2 525 | 3 435 | 1 795 | 3 559 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 33 | 56 | 105 | 61 | 46 | 35 | 157 | 156 | 68 | 252 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 51 | 109 | 130 | 145 | 193 | 162 | 94 | 236 | 128 | 212 |
| Sales occupations | 719 | 818 | 1 220 | 439 | 929 | 682 | 482 | 1 033 | 513 | 875 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 94 | 102 | 83 | 78 | 155 | 113 | 77 | 118 | 49 | 104 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 456 | 499 | 588 | 56 | 228 | 143 | 95 | 363 | 139 | 211 |
| Other sales occupations | 169 | 217 | 549 | 305 | 546 | 426 | 310 | 552 | 325 | 560 |
| Cashiers | 22 | 41 | 96 | 75 | 124 | 161 | 123 | 155 | 136 | 312 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 579 | 1 099 | 1 335 | 1 417 | 1 602 | 1 452 | 1 792 | 2 010 | 1 086 | 2 220 |
| Computer equipment operators | 13 | 11 | 3 | 57 | 66 | 50 | 62 | 30 | 45 | 57 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 165 | 331 | 463 | 453 | 460 | 364 | 374 | 639 | 348 | 409 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 130 | 200 | 138 | 102 | 307 | 171 | 116 | 280 | 163 | 245 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | - | 15 | 10 | 60 | 68 | 98 | 150 | 78 | 38 | 150 |
| Service occupations | 379 | 632 | 649 | 1 221 | 851 | 1 294 | 1 645 | 1 817 | 659 | 2 287 |
| Private household occupations | 69 | 94 | 26 | 54 | 19 | 40 | 108 | 27 | 29 | 32 |
| Protective service occupations | 49 | 58 | 50 | 143 | 112 | 143 | 204 | 174 | 89 | 190 |
| Police and firefighters | 40 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 57 | 64 | 78 | 75 | 48 | 70 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 261 | 480 | 573 | 1 024 | 720 | 1 111 | 1 333 | 1 616 | 541 | 2 065 |
| Food service occupations | 113 | 260 | 242 | 468 | 369 | 558 | 382 | 789 | 235 | 694 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 59 | 73 | 92 | 317 | 130 | 336 | 456 | 400 | 165 | 616 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 33 | 32 | 9 | 26 | 20 | 32 | 51 | 100 | 31 | 45 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | 3 | - | 6 | - | 5 | - | 12 | - | - |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 25 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 46 | 88 | 25 | 38 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 192 | 405 | 595 | 960 | 934 | 1 571 | 700 | 1 530 | 648 | 1 206 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 12 | 116 | 126 | 283 | 278 | 583 | 261 | 377 | 244 | 552 |
| Construction trades | 61 | 95 | 169 | 234 | 211 | 383 | 172 | 456 | 224 | 257 |
| Precision production occupations | 119 | 194 | 300 | 443 | 445 | 605 | 267 | 697 | 180 | 397 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 111 | 441 | 489 | 2 053 | 873 | 2 461 | 1 864 | 2 689 | 894 | 3 656 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 59 | 122 | 195 | 799 | 302 | 1 093 | 684 | 994 | 230 | 1 182 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 11 | 31 | 51 | 567 | 122 | 570 | 511 | 712 | 266 | 1 278 |
| Transportation occupations | 10 | 132 | 92 | 304 | 149 | 357 | 206 | 258 | 206 | 467 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 10 | 132 | 92 | 284 | 149 | 347 | 198 | 258 | 199 | 426 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 7 | 9 | 5 | 103 | 47 | 150 | 131 | 169 | 26 | 190 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 24 | 147 | 146 | 280 | 253 | 291 | 332 | 556 | 166 | 539 |
| Construction laborers | - | 8 | 12 | - | 10 | 19 | 42 | 23 | 50 | 36 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 | 80 | 62 | 65 | 103 | 102 | 90 | 198 | 26 | 176 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 664 | 2 773 | 3 274 | 3 234 | 3 230 | 3 453 | 3 902 | 5 416 | 2 132 | 5 703 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 775 | 1 005 | 1 197 | 405 | 1 730 | 310 | 622 | 943 | 345 | 942 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 183 | 282 | 366 | 118 | 205 | 156 | 167 | 260 | 132 | 374 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 7 | 19 | 11 | 6 | - | 7 | 18 | - | 6 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 46 | 94 | 96 | 45 | 97 | 46 | 32 | 72 | 38 | 160 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 592 | 723 | 831 | 287 | 525 | 154 | 455 | 683 | 213 | 568 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 24 | 47 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 28 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 63 |
| Engineers | - | 13 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 6 | - | - | 23 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | - | 20 | 24 | - | 7 | - | 8 | 8 | 4 | - |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 114 | 120 | 138 | 131 | 201 | 37 | 93 | 92 | 60 | 116 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 361 | 386 | 468 | 107 | 220 | 62 | 239 | 417 | 87 | 276 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 290 | 274 | 349 | 101 | 213 | 51 | 201 | 338 | 69 | 244 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 660 | 1 246 | 1 588 | 1 470 | 1 810 | 1 630 | 1 784 | 2 245 | 1 170 | 2 378 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 28 | 33 | 101 | 61 | 35 | 35 | 138 | 107 | 63 | 205 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | - | 38 | 30 | 65 | 26 | 50 | 12 | 45 | 37 | 34 |
| Sales occupations | 199 | 305 | 425 | 237 | 461 | 402 | 239 | 509 | 225 | 503 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 28 | 28 | 17 | 41 | 44 | 31 | 17 | 44 | 6 | 27 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 84 | 142 | 89 | 12 | 40 | 48 | 26 | 81 | 25 | 52 |
| Other sales occupations | 87 | 135 | 319 | 184 | 377 | 323 | 196 | 384 | 194 | 424 |
| Cashiers | 22 | 41 | 90 | 75 | 101 | 144 | 103 | 142 | 128 | 285 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 433 | 870 | 1 032 | 1 107 | 1 288 | 1 143 | 1 395 | 1 584 | 845 | 1 636 |
| Computer equipment operators | - | 5 | - | 25 | 22 | 33 | 38 | 23 | 17 | 34 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 165 | 316 | 454 | 425 | 457 | 349 | 355 | 627 | 340 | 409 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 125 | 200 | 120 | 97 | 255 | 153 | 116 | 245 | 131 | 196 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | - | - | 5 | 26 | 4 | 48 | 67 | 14 | 16 | 74 |
| Service occupations | 200 | 395 | 403 | 805 | 483 | 780 | 950 | 1 175 | 375 | 1 469 |
| Private household occupations | 64 | 94 | 18 | 42 | 19 | 40 | 108 | 27 | 29 | 32 |
| Protective service occupations | - | - | 5 | 26 | - | 16 | 32 | 11 | 17 | 19 |
| Police and firefighters | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 136 | 301 | 380 | 737 | 464 | 724 | 810 | 1 137 | 329 | 1 418 |
| Food service occupations | 47 | 165 | 128 | 339 | 248 | 414 | 238 | 581 | 148 | 476 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | - | 21 | 29 | 211 | 17 | 133 | 178 | 151 | 46 | 285 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 12 | 4 | - | 10 | - | 6 | - | 17 | 6 | - |
| Farm operators and managers | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 12 | 4 | - | 4 | - | 6 | - | 17 | 6 | - |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 9 | 49 | 31 | 86 | 45 | 80 | 77 | 143 | 32 | 98 |
| Mechanics and repairers | - | - | - | 17 | 11 | 5 | 50 | 17 | 5 | 39 |
| Construction trades | - | 6 | - | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - |
| Precision production occupations | 9 | 43 | 31 | 62 | 34 | 75 | 27 | 119 | 27 | 59 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 8 | 74 | 55 | 458 | 162 | 647 | 469 | 893 | 204 | 816 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 | 45 | 24 | 221 | 60 | 331 | 207 | 322 | 72 | 307 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | - | 6 | 15 | 149 | 35 | 205 | 153 | 339 | 77 | 360 |
| Transportation occupations | - | - | - | 19 | 28 | 31 | 17 | 36 | 33 | 33 |
| Motor vehicle operators | - | - | - | 19 | 28 | 31 | 17 | 36 | 33 | 33 |
| Material moving equipment operators | - | - | - | - | 6 | 26 | - | - | - | 33 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 | 23 | 16 | 69 | 33 | 54 | 92 | 196 | 22 | 83 |
| Construction laborers | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 3 | 10 | 16 | - | 9 | 18 | 12 | 42 | 6 | 31 |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 097 | 15 818 | 6 112 | 18 940 | 16 700 | 9 808 | 5 260 | 4 210 | 16 635 | 8 888 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 481 | 3 402 | 2 025 | 2 291 | 2 665 | 2 579 | 569 | 739 | 6 124 | 1 760 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 659 | 1 680 | 1 070 | 961 | 1 264 | 1 000 | 281 | 390 | 2 135 | 784 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 6 | — | 16 | 21 | 13 | 60 | 7 | 6 | 35 | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 200 | 456 | 230 | 282 | 439 | 172 | 105 | 99 | 426 | 224 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 822 | 1 722 | 955 | 1 330 | 1 401 | 1 579 | 288 | 349 | 3 989 | 976 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 135 | 344 | 165 | 296 | 498 | 115 | 99 | 41 | 1 693 | 149 |
| Engineers | 108 | 276 | 81 | 224 | 415 | 77 | 70 | 31 | 1 012 | 107 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 23 | 60 | 101 | 30 | 74 | 92 | 33 | — | 172 | 41 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 139 | 309 | 197 | 274 | 191 | 251 | 21 | 42 | 341 | 134 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 421 | 612 | 258 | 388 | 354 | 688 | 93 | 205 | 1 119 | 461 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 367 | 483 | 235 | 314 | 277 | 313 | 83 | 162 | 775 | 364 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 158 | 5 701 | 2 090 | 6 269 | 5 509 | 2 956 | 1 647 | 1 013 | 5 425 | 2 216 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 47 | 135 | 57 | 178 | 193 | 75 | 37 | 64 | 166 | 83 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 107 | 196 | 183 | 300 | 460 | 156 | 67 | 89 | 810 | 101 |
| Sales occupations | 882 | 2 243 | 684 | 1 876 | 1 625 | 1 025 | 354 | 325 | 1 543 | 721 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 45 | 278 | 94 | 171 | 194 | 144 | 32 | 51 | 242 | 150 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 294 | 836 | 259 | 276 | 502 | 254 | 53 | 80 | 384 | 195 |
| Other sales occupations | 543 | 1 129 | 331 | 1 429 | 929 | 627 | 269 | 194 | 917 | 376 |
| Cashiers | 160 | 350 | 107 | 572 | 359 | 203 | 105 | 63 | 276 | 183 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 122 | 3 127 | 1 166 | 3 915 | 3 231 | 1 700 | 1 189 | 535 | 2 906 | 1 311 |
| Computer equipment operators | 6 | 77 | 23 | 110 | 114 | 18 | 37 | 9 | 98 | 21 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 313 | 872 | 326 | 998 | 931 | 551 | 281 | 170 | 1 146 | 409 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 112 | 493 | 192 | 505 | 404 | 236 | 168 | 78 | 325 | 154 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 48 | 76 | 27 | 77 | 115 | 36 | 38 | 4 | 57 | 30 |
| Service occupations | 810 | 1 943 | 679 | 2 527 | 2 039 | 2 445 | 664 | 673 | 1 977 | 1 608 |
| Private household occupations | 26 | 29 | 15 | 49 | 33 | 39 | 16 | 23 | 108 | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | 85 | 166 | 58 | 381 | 181 | 349 | 59 | 121 | 241 | 241 |
| Police and firefighters | 29 | 58 | 36 | 129 | 46 | 72 | 30 | 54 | 110 | 68 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 699 | 1 748 | 606 | 2 097 | 1 825 | 2 057 | 589 | 529 | 1 628 | 1 351 |
| Food service occupations | 384 | 817 | 276 | 958 | 956 | 1 053 | 278 | 241 | 699 | 531 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 112 | 375 | 139 | 570 | 477 | 557 | 112 | 131 | 325 | 392 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 59 | 41 | 39 | 67 | 69 | 27 | 11 | 28 | 39 | 57 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | 8 | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 54 | 33 | 39 | 67 | 55 | 11 | 17 | 33 | 44 | 44 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 147 | 1 821 | 528 | 2 942 | 2 613 | 857 | 860 | 594 | 1 698 | 1 276 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 257 | 525 | 146 | 1 151 | 709 | 318 | 298 | 153 | 421 | 409 |
| Construction trades | 285 | 413 | 84 | 720 | 541 | 304 | 156 | 174 | 627 | 319 |
| Precision production occupations | 605 | 883 | 298 | 1 053 | 1 363 | 184 | 401 | 267 | 650 | 539 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 442 | 2 910 | 751 | 4 844 | 3 805 | 944 | 1 509 | 1 163 | 1 372 | 1 971 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 469 | 1 040 | 241 | 1 472 | 1 757 | 198 | 558 | 531 | 521 | 631 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 313 | 704 | 116 | 1 156 | 730 | 75 | 289 | 281 | 255 | 364 |
| Transportation occupations | 292 | 422 | 170 | 786 | 512 | 288 | 272 | 125 | 176 | 315 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 260 | 386 | 133 | 605 | 485 | 245 | 241 | 115 | 164 | 261 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 91 | 135 | 57 | 464 | 177 | 93 | 119 | 94 | 81 | 194 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 277 | 609 | 167 | 966 | 629 | 290 | 271 | 132 | 339 | 467 |
| Construction laborers | 6 | 34 | 17 | 43 | 66 | 23 | — | 10 | 57 | 100 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 143 | 231 | 57 | 356 | 251 | 117 | 80 | 48 | 110 | 157 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 675 | 7 083 | 2 530 | 7 884 | 6 970 | 4 473 | 2 191 | 1 657 | 6 873 | 3 600 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 475 | 1 188 | 671 | 979 | 924 | 990 | 227 | 297 | 1 911 | 755 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 125 | 383 | 200 | 332 | 426 | 305 | 99 | 114 | 470 | 236 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — | 8 | — | 19 | 3 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 47 | 151 | 68 | 132 | 151 | 52 | 38 | 56 | 126 | 46 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 350 | 805 | 471 | 647 | 498 | 685 | 128 | 183 | 1 441 | 519 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 12 | 22 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 31 | — | 151 | 20 |
| Engineers | — | 12 | — | — | 12 | 12 | 7 | — | 50 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 12 | — | 11 | — | 5 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 115 | 253 | 140 | 239 | 154 | 200 | 15 | 42 | 296 | 122 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 201 | 387 | 201 | 318 | 227 | 314 | 59 | 121 | 769 | 292 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 183 | 325 | 183 | 256 | 203 | 216 | 59 | 101 | 547 | 223 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 275 | 3 441 | 1 295 | 4 537 | 3 693 | 1 984 | 1 209 | 672 | 3 384 | 1 509 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 47 | 135 | 47 | 153 | 162 | 69 | 31 | 57 | 108 | 70 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 17 | 30 | 64 | 19 | 39 | — | 23 | 160 | 35 |
| Sales occupations | 370 | 930 | 317 | 1 314 | 903 | 500 | 241 | 166 | 772 | 356 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 18 | 82 | 16 | 71 | 61 | 21 | 13 | 6 | 79 | 46 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 49 | 156 | 49 | 98 | 132 | 57 | 14 | 13 | 125 | 30 |
| Other sales occupations | 303 | 692 | 252 | 1 142 | 710 | 422 | 214 | 147 | 568 | 280 |
| Cashiers | 104 | 289 | 98 | 534 | 337 | 174 | 105 | 63 | 247 | 166 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 858 | 2 359 | 901 | 3 006 | 2 609 | 1 376 | 937 | 426 | 2 344 | 1 048 |
| Computer equipment operators | 6 | 42 | 18 | 61 | 71 | 14 | 30 | 9 | 47 | 12 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 313 | 859 | 326 | 988 | 920 | 533 | 276 | 170 | 1 146 | 409 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 100 | 447 | 173 | 473 | 370 | 229 | 165 | 71 | 301 | 130 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 11 | 44 | 6 | 33 | 53 | 3 | 12 | — | 10 | — |
| Service occupations | 527 | 1 291 | 388 | 1 494 | 1 197 | 1 324 | 422 | 389 | 1 287 | 1 005 |
| Private household occupations | 26 | 29 | 15 | 49 | 33 | 39 | 16 | 23 | 108 | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 50 | — | 31 | 10 | 66 | — | 3 | 40 | 29 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 488 | 1 212 | 373 | 1 414 | 1 154 | 1 219 | 406 | 363 | 1 139 | 960 |
| Food service occupations | 257 | 577 | 188 | 708 | 679 | 741 | 178 | 179 | 464 | 413 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 35 | 94 | 21 | 206 | 111 | 142 | 64 | 45 | 131 | 154 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 29 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 7 | — | — | 9 | 17 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 29 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 7 | — | — | 9 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 35 | 231 | 29 | 144 | 192 | 32 | 43 | 14 | 76 | 59 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 22 | 5 | 30 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | 45 | — | 13 | 7 | 3 | — | — | 17 | 23 |
| Precision production occupations | 35 | 164 | 24 | 101 | 177 | 24 | 43 | 14 | 59 | 36 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 334 | 925 | 140 | 723 | 943 | 136 | 290 | 285 | 206 | 255 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 115 | 441 | 30 | 284 | 491 | 73 | 137 | 151 | 115 | 101 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 99 | 289 | 30 | 205 | 240 | — | 49 | 97 | 33 | 30 |
| Transportation occupations | 43 | 38 | 26 | 42 | 53 | 13 | 40 | — | 30 | 43 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 43 | 38 | 26 | 42 | 53 | 13 | 40 | — | 30 | 43 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 13 | 6 | 29 | 19 | — | 4 | — | — | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 77 | 144 | 48 | 163 | 140 | 50 | 60 | 37 | 28 | 74 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 42 | 44 | 8 | 57 | 68 | 16 | 8 | — | 13 | 21 |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 740 | 9 590 | 4 993 | 5 743 | 11 306 | 14 763 | 6 560 | 12 645 | 4 059 | 6 626 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 464 | 3 055 | 1 259 | 1 341 | 3 480 | 4 185 | 1 052 | 2 430 | 390 | 1 476 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 560 | 929 | 565 | 654 | 1 724 | 1 717 | 488 | 1 104 | 187 | 588 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 76 | 41 | 8 | 19 | 24 | 39 | 21 | 49 | 36 | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 174 | 167 | 148 | 190 | 467 | 524 | 118 | 260 | 43 | 162 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 904 | 2 126 | 694 | 687 | 1 756 | 2 468 | 564 | 1 326 | 203 | 888 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 146 | 75 | 87 | 137 | 445 | 415 | 85 | 102 | 25 | 237 |
| Engineers | 110 | 15 | 83 | 108 | 368 | 273 | 74 | 57 | 12 | 213 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 39 | 46 | 38 | 5 | 74 | 178 | 30 | 78 | 6 | 24 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 166 | 109 | 145 | 149 | 286 | 304 | 130 | 216 | 31 | 188 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 317 | 1 364 | 283 | 253 | 610 | 885 | 196 | 580 | 84 | 304 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 265 | 535 | 208 | 192 | 531 | 642 | 161 | 424 | 84 | 265 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 458 | 3 425 | 1 461 | 1 974 | 4 117 | 5 885 | 1 755 | 3 771 | 1 120 | 1 958 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 93 | 119 | 70 | 77 | 108 | 193 | 32 | 147 | 11 | 80 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 234 | 217 | 100 | 78 | 287 | 340 | 89 | 131 | 41 | 142 |
| Sales occupations | 630 | 936 | 514 | 812 | 1 619 | 2 489 | 686 | 1 263 | 262 | 558 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 101 | 137 | 69 | 138 | 125 | 393 | 122 | 240 | 63 | 70 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 223 | 165 | 118 | 260 | 662 | 765 | 194 | 295 | 23 | 179 |
| Other sales occupations | 306 | 634 | 327 | 414 | 832 | 1 331 | 370 | 728 | 176 | 309 |
| Cashiers | 105 | 200 | 74 | 163 | 278 | 386 | 101 | 163 | 66 | 119 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 501 | 2 153 | 777 | 1 007 | 2 103 | 2 863 | 948 | 2 230 | 806 | 1 178 |
| Computer equipment operators | 48 | 35 | 16 | 65 | 30 | 58 | 11 | 74 | 14 | 13 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 455 | 786 | 259 | 252 | 680 | 767 | 292 | 648 | 191 | 374 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 180 | 105 | 66 | 108 | 306 | 605 | 159 | 288 | 126 | 109 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 55 | 25 | 33 | 56 | 57 | 62 | 27 | 55 | 14 | 24 |
| Service occupations | 1 266 | 2 024 | 623 | 626 | 1 042 | 1 380 | 928 | 2 111 | 731 | 927 |
| Private household occupations | 51 | 60 | 41 | 30 | 35 | 6 | 68 | 67 | 16 | 15 |
| Protective service occupations | 215 | 86 | 98 | 66 | 127 | 128 | 111 | 222 | 184 | 102 |
| Police and firefighters | 65 | 20 | 57 | 24 | 38 | 6 | 46 | 103 | 127 | 42 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 000 | 1 878 | 484 | 530 | 880 | 1 246 | 749 | 1 822 | 531 | 810 |
| Food service occupations | 254 | 1 207 | 217 | 289 | 406 | 533 | 243 | 821 | 210 | 372 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 362 | 322 | 119 | 79 | 163 | 218 | 229 | 462 | 188 | 141 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 66 | 30 | 29 | 14 | 70 | 43 | 76 | 48 | 19 | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | — | — | 8 | — | 10 | 7 | 18 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 61 | 30 | 29 | 6 | 64 | 29 | 69 | 30 | 19 | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 978 | 429 | 457 | 716 | 1 378 | 1 521 | 848 | 1 399 | 662 | 1 092 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 279 | 162 | 107 | 192 | 401 | 436 | 296 | 423 | 383 | 318 |
| Construction trades | 212 | 127 | 140 | 203 | 275 | 323 | 171 | 433 | 128 | 272 |
| Precision production occupations | 481 | 110 | 210 | 321 | 702 | 762 | 381 | 539 | 151 | 502 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 508 | 627 | 1 164 | 1 072 | 1 219 | 1 749 | 1 901 | 2 886 | 1 137 | 1 167 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 502 | 116 | 464 | 288 | 470 | 610 | 689 | 1 233 | 348 | 349 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 448 | 68 | 222 | 251 | 257 | 352 | 639 | 334 | 314 | 216 |
| Transportation occupations | 234 | 133 | 201 | 203 | 224 | 301 | 211 | 456 | 186 | 193 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 234 | 133 | 167 | 197 | 210 | 301 | 167 | 360 | 167 | 163 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 94 | 17 | 62 | 42 | 80 | 60 | 112 | 229 | 91 | 151 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 230 | 293 | 215 | 288 | 188 | 426 | 250 | 634 | 198 | 258 |
| Construction laborers | 25 | 37 | 7 | 41 | 26 | 20 | 35 | 65 | — | 34 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 70 | 158 | 68 | 81 | 96 | 261 | 101 | 196 | 29 | 72 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 496 | 5 044 | 2 146 | 2 450 | 4 818 | 6 355 | 2 838 | 5 487 | 1 696 | 2 736 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 604 | 1 277 | 553 | 466 | 1 265 | 1 566 | 382 | 966 | 216 | 626 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 214 | 295 | 192 | 124 | 444 | 484 | 113 | 313 | 69 | 170 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 30 | 13 | 8 | — | 13 | 9 | — | 27 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 90 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 112 | 170 | 29 | 85 | 11 | 33 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 390 | 982 | 361 | 342 | 821 | 1 082 | 269 | 653 | 147 | 456 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 19 | 17 | 5 | 20 | 53 | 40 | — | 7 | 13 | — |
| Engineers | 19 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | 8 | — | — | — | 17 | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 132 | 74 | 125 | 109 | 267 | 218 | 121 | 188 | 24 | 173 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 162 | 656 | 177 | 142 | 424 | 550 | 115 | 377 | 71 | 228 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 147 | 387 | 126 | 99 | 374 | 433 | 84 | 294 | 71 | 210 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 684 | 2 336 | 993 | 1 247 | 2 542 | 3 482 | 1 152 | 2 630 | 823 | 1 286 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 83 | 90 | 62 | 58 | 97 | 155 | 32 | 134 | 11 | 80 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 70 | 107 | 9 | 14 | 70 | 125 | 28 | 45 | 7 | 26 |
| Sales occupations | 367 | 463 | 280 | 395 | 654 | 921 | 322 | 699 | 165 | 298 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 30 | 17 | 22 | 9 | 28 | 17 | 25 | 127 | 24 | 18 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 85 | 55 | 32 | 96 | 172 | 138 | 56 | 80 | — | 39 |
| Other sales occupations | 252 | 391 | 226 | 290 | 454 | 766 | 241 | 492 | 141 | 241 |
| Cashiers | 102 | 170 | 74 | 141 | 193 | 311 | 101 | 149 | 66 | 114 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 164 | 1 676 | 642 | 780 | 1 721 | 2 281 | 770 | 1 752 | 640 | 882 |
| Computer equipment operators | 20 | 28 | — | 39 | 17 | 44 | 4 | 44 | 14 | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 441 | 771 | 259 | 252 | 668 | 767 | 292 | 614 | 181 | 359 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 170 | 74 | 66 | 91 | 294 | 561 | 136 | 253 | 121 | 94 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 8 | — | 7 | 19 | 44 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 10 |
| Service occupations | 749 | 1 248 | 367 | 428 | 631 | 872 | 588 | 1 307 | 414 | 604 |
| Private household occupations | 51 | 48 | 41 | 30 | 35 | 6 | 68 | 67 | 16 | 15 |
| Protective service occupations | 20 | 39 | 6 | 24 | 30 | 41 | 12 | 11 | 18 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | 6 | — | 8 | 2 | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 678 | 1 161 | 320 | 374 | 566 | 825 | 508 | 1 229 | 380 | 589 |
| Food service occupations | 202 | 826 | 154 | 206 | 241 | 329 | 149 | 647 | 173 | 263 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 136 | 58 | 37 | 23 | 35 | 70 | 110 | 116 | 74 | 62 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — | 13 | — | 16 | 10 | 41 | 21 | 12 | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 6 | — | 13 | — | 16 | 10 | 41 | 12 | 12 | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 69 | 47 | 23 | 23 | 111 | 135 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 37 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 13 | — | — | 14 | 14 | 11 | — | 6 | 21 | — |
| Construction trades | — | 8 | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 56 | 39 | 23 | 9 | 91 | 118 | 38 | 27 | 11 | 37 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 384 | 136 | 197 | 286 | 253 | 290 | 637 | 530 | 199 | 177 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 189 | 61 | 105 | 83 | 129 | 137 | 309 | 344 | 77 | 65 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 141 | 23 | 32 | 96 | 41 | 64 | 233 | 43 | 67 | 44 |
| Transportation occupations | 37 | 18 | 4 | 34 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 59 | 23 | 15 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 37 | 18 | 4 | 34 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 59 | 23 | 9 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 7 | — | 4 | 6 | 16 | — | 3 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 | 34 | 52 | 67 | 38 | 63 | 65 | 84 | 32 | 53 |
| Construction laborers | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 34 | — | 12 | 12 | 44 | 35 | 12 | 11 | — |

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 004 | 5 239 | 14 666 | 6 848 | 10 403 | 7 527 | 8 659 | 4 509 | 13 723 | 11 002 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 052 | 1 213 | 2 438 | 2 018 | 2 502 | 1 424 | 1 279 | 1 054 | 1 933 | 2 736 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 489 | 501 | 1 157 | 790 | 1 014 | 617 | 522 | 450 | 972 | 756 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 25 | 32 | 38 | 47 | 36 | 23 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 17 |
| Management related occupations | 139 | 120 | 362 | 195 | 345 | 176 | 118 | 160 | 287 | 190 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 563 | 712 | 1 281 | 1 228 | 1 488 | 807 | 757 | 604 | 961 | 1 980 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 113 | 18 | 331 | 89 | 319 | 171 | 160 | 195 | 189 | 194 |
| Engineers | 82 | 5 | 262 | 61 | 228 | 113 | 146 | 165 | 156 | 119 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 11 | 24 | 40 | 162 | 54 | 14 | 21 | 11 | 24 | 43 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 94 | 84 | 170 | 258 | 198 | 105 | 126 | 131 | 242 | 172 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 208 | 399 | 457 | 367 | 673 | 316 | 324 | 174 | 343 | 1 076 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 163 | 274 | 359 | 259 | 582 | 238 | 273 | 144 | 260 | 499 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 261 | 1 593 | 4 575 | 2 201 | 3 271 | 2 464 | 2 373 | 1 253 | 3 858 | 3 307 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 83 | 39 | 98 | 99 | 119 | 47 | 80 | 50 | 137 | 123 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 155 | 77 | 339 | 57 | 204 | 136 | 99 | 100 | 233 | 189 |
| Sales occupations | 620 | 547 | 1 243 | 915 | 1 057 | 780 | 807 | 369 | 1 173 | 1 002 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 130 | 99 | 198 | 98 | 131 | 87 | 103 | 82 | 163 | 142 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 133 | 91 | 230 | 312 | 333 | 251 | 164 | 60 | 226 | 122 |
| Other sales occupations | 357 | 357 | 815 | 505 | 593 | 442 | 540 | 227 | 784 | 738 |
| Cashiers | 144 | 110 | 347 | 75 | 217 | 172 | 251 | 100 | 365 | 285 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 403 | 930 | 2 895 | 1 130 | 1 891 | 1 501 | 1 387 | 734 | 2 315 | 1 993 |
| Computer equipment operators | 46 | 7 | 75 | 21 | 31 | 32 | 50 | 18 | 84 | 33 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 306 | 268 | 753 | 344 | 454 | 329 | 407 | 225 | 548 | 649 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 153 | 152 | 413 | 129 | 196 | 295 | 124 | 60 | 260 | 129 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 69 | 18 | 86 | 49 | 25 | 66 | 49 | 23 | 106 | 76 |
| Service occupations | 1 205 | 1 186 | 1 776 | 1 187 | 1 463 | 799 | 1 410 | 407 | 1 978 | 2 276 |
| Private household occupations | 37 | 24 | 33 | 18 | 36 | 16 | 18 | — | 43 | 101 |
| Protective service occupations | 103 | 142 | 251 | 50 | 216 | 34 | 154 | 55 | 272 | 121 |
| Police and firefighters | 28 | 50 | 82 | 23 | 92 | 11 | 43 | 24 | 89 | 25 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 065 | 1 020 | 1 492 | 1 119 | 1 211 | 749 | 1 238 | 352 | 1 663 | 2 054 |
| Food service occupations | 409 | 489 | 670 | 550 | 568 | 302 | 494 | 174 | 674 | 936 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 284 | 254 | 347 | 213 | 282 | 218 | 343 | 48 | 509 | 468 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 58 | 52 | 23 | 70 | 38 | 80 | 47 | 18 | 54 | 83 |
| Farm operators and managers | 9 | — | — | 8 | — | 34 | 6 | — | 14 | 17 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 49 | 15 | 23 | 55 | 32 | 42 | 36 | 18 | 40 | 66 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 480 | 481 | 2 604 | 753 | 1 739 | 1 030 | 1 215 | 905 | 2 372 | 707 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 519 | 156 | 933 | 196 | 502 | 323 | 539 | 289 | 874 | 234 |
| Construction trades | 328 | 213 | 714 | 229 | 407 | 287 | 260 | 249 | 544 | 222 |
| Precision production occupations | 629 | 112 | 953 | 303 | 824 | 420 | 416 | 367 | 954 | 251 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 948 | 714 | 3 250 | 619 | 1 390 | 1 730 | 2 335 | 872 | 3 528 | 1 893 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 040 | 176 | 1 038 | 196 | 522 | 519 | 696 | 237 | 1 194 | 509 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 809 | 54 | 619 | 114 | 249 | 408 | 713 | 208 | 591 | 747 |
| Transportation occupations | 503 | 277 | 556 | 115 | 251 | 284 | 307 | 117 | 485 | 242 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 457 | 148 | 472 | 109 | 192 | 228 | 293 | 117 | 418 | 242 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 163 | 15 | 338 | 54 | 129 | 88 | 150 | 114 | 391 | 68 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 433 | 192 | 699 | 140 | 239 | 431 | 469 | 196 | 867 | 327 |
| Construction laborers | 86 | 28 | 44 | 21 | 27 | 53 | 39 | 23 | 84 | 32 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 150 | 86 | 244 | 30 | 96 | 155 | 181 | 57 | 248 | 151 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 456 | 2 350 | 5 765 | 3 258 | 4 159 | 3 247 | 3 666 | 1 563 | 5 343 | 5 558 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 520 | 456 | 922 | 865 | 982 | 538 | 567 | 361 | 797 | 1 292 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 190 | 115 | 351 | 277 | 220 | 163 | 197 | 90 | 332 | 335 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 13 | 5 | 17 | 33 | 13 | 15 | — | — | 19 | — |
| Management related occupations | 58 | 32 | 110 | 114 | 48 | 57 | 69 | 35 | 91 | 78 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 330 | 341 | 571 | 588 | 762 | 375 | 370 | 271 | 465 | 957 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 13 | — | 14 | — | — | 7 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 25 |
| Engineers | 13 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 4 | — | 5 | 26 | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | 7 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 80 | 65 | 148 | 205 | 176 | 105 | 121 | 87 | 214 | 154 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 166 | 210 | 337 | 225 | 468 | 191 | 208 | 136 | 196 | 601 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 133 | 175 | 251 | 186 | 414 | 164 | 181 | 106 | 167 | 334 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 468 | 1 083 | 3 155 | 1 369 | 2 103 | 1 652 | 1 583 | 845 | 2 693 | 2 266 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 76 | 35 | 91 | 68 | 90 | 47 | 66 | 28 | 94 | 105 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 23 | 13 | 38 | 6 | 17 | 24 | 27 | 13 | 34 | 31 |
| Sales occupations | 371 | 271 | 786 | 396 | 541 | 366 | 490 | 220 | 777 | 575 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 48 | 41 | 72 | 35 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 65 | 37 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 48 | 41 | 77 | 48 | 123 | 42 | 60 | 13 | 63 | 15 |
| Other sales occupations | 286 | 220 | 637 | 313 | 400 | 303 | 405 | 178 | 649 | 523 |
| Cashiers | 127 | 104 | 313 | 52 | 187 | 137 | 235 | 82 | 359 | 243 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 998 | 764 | 2 240 | 899 | 1 455 | 1 215 | 1 000 | 584 | 1 788 | 1 555 |
| Computer equipment operators | 33 | 7 | 60 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 18 | 46 | 16 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 306 | 268 | 741 | 339 | 447 | 325 | 407 | 220 | 548 | 649 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 144 | 152 | 349 | 96 | 166 | 268 | 112 | 53 | 234 | 120 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 58 | 10 | 42 | 4 | 21 | 30 | 11 | 14 | 46 | 23 |
| Service occupations | 819 | 671 | 1 066 | 704 | 891 | 515 | 938 | 265 | 1 196 | 1 487 |
| Private household occupations | 25 | 24 | 26 | 18 | 36 | 16 | 18 | — | 35 | 101 |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 13 | 30 | — | 50 | — | 41 | — | 18 | 28 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 781 | 634 | 1 010 | 686 | 805 | 499 | 879 | 265 | 1 143 | 1 358 |
| Food service occupations | 303 | 348 | 474 | 333 | 432 | 242 | 399 | 116 | 440 | 696 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 151 | 72 | 102 | 78 | 65 | 52 | 138 | 23 | 266 | 184 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 23 | 5 | 9 | 23 | — | 17 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 18 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 23 | 3 | 9 | 15 | — | 17 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 18 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 57 | 18 | 140 | 98 | 50 | 49 | 40 | 12 | 132 | 73 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 11 | — | 17 | 6 | 14 | 9 | 20 | — | 10 | 9 |
| Construction trades | 7 | — | 7 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 12 | 11 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 39 | 18 | 116 | 86 | 36 | 40 | 14 | — | 111 | 64 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 569 | 117 | 473 | 199 | 133 | 476 | 527 | 66 | 507 | 422 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 243 | 83 | 227 | 101 | 54 | 159 | 237 | 32 | 256 | 146 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 178 | 16 | 62 | 76 | 38 | 152 | 185 | 24 | 72 | 197 |
| Transportation occupations | 64 | — | 62 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 60 | 5 | 13 | 48 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 64 | — | 55 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 60 | 5 | 13 | 48 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | 20 | — | 14 | — | — | 5 | 22 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 84 | 18 | 102 | 15 | 4 | 136 | 45 | — | 144 | 31 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 13 | 13 | — | 7 | 4 | 48 | 7 | — | 61 | 12 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

| | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 034 | 19 344 | 7 128 | 9 484 | 4 130 | 9 478 | 6 445 | 6 095 | 19 720 | 5 408 | 4 845 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 764 | 6 821 | 1 438 | 2 817 | 708 | 2 085 | 762 | 1 331 | 10 858 | 840 | 1 341 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 308 | 3 341 | 489 | 1 484 | 288 | 1 058 | 440 | 611 | 5 477 | 336 | 698 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 55 | — | 35 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 20 | 65 | — | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 50 | 807 | 142 | 316 | 84 | 240 | 73 | 210 | 1 122 | 90 | 105 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 456 | 3 480 | 949 | 1 333 | 420 | 1 027 | 322 | 720 | 5 381 | 504 | 643 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 75 | 957 | 135 | 233 | 93 | 253 | 29 | 337 | 980 | 75 | 189 |
| Engineers | 42 | 750 | 111 | 131 | 50 | 200 | 29 | 265 | 777 | 75 | 140 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 19 | 200 | 49 | 126 | 13 | 40 | 13 | 10 | 1 311 | 8 | 11 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 66 | 445 | 199 | 278 | 91 | 147 | 60 | 76 | 356 | 41 | 82 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 241 | 1 200 | 354 | 408 | 132 | 424 | 135 | 140 | 1 180 | 259 | 239 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 167 | 884 | 268 | 349 | 118 | 352 | 118 | 117 | 852 | 206 | 196 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 050 | 6 256 | 2 107 | 3 253 | 1 159 | 2 697 | 1 791 | 1 803 | 6 127 | 1 527 | 1 673 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 24 | 157 | 108 | 100 | 45 | 130 | 34 | 92 | 144 | 20 | 24 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 44 | 430 | 95 | 232 | 61 | 167 | 82 | 208 | 318 | 72 | 100 |
| Sales occupations | 475 | 2 457 | 810 | 1 018 | 271 | 1 066 | 722 | 554 | 3 258 | 560 | 800 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 91 | 244 | 114 | 137 | 43 | 151 | 194 | 123 | 417 | 129 | 104 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 92 | 1 068 | 169 | 349 | 54 | 350 | 109 | 116 | 1 853 | 144 | 321 |
| Other sales occupations | 292 | 1 145 | 527 | 532 | 174 | 565 | 419 | 315 | 988 | 287 | 375 |
| Cashiers | 76 | 337 | 153 | 159 | 83 | 208 | 144 | 120 | 190 | 127 | 136 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 507 | 3 212 | 1 094 | 1 903 | 782 | 1 334 | 953 | 949 | 2 407 | 875 | 749 |
| Computer equipment operators | 17 | 81 | 10 | 44 | 15 | 32 | 20 | 16 | 66 | 6 | 13 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 127 | 951 | 375 | 487 | 218 | 441 | 262 | 362 | 882 | 286 | 237 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 83 | 425 | 136 | 263 | 93 | 186 | 100 | 142 | 268 | 174 | 85 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 13 | 88 | 20 | 48 | 8 | 55 | 52 | 49 | 33 | 18 | 37 |
| Service occupations | 859 | 2 020 | 957 | 1 141 | 654 | 1 104 | 1 033 | 889 | 1 157 | 778 | 412 |
| Private household occupations | 36 | 70 | 50 | 29 | 7 | 27 | 76 | 29 | 65 | 22 | 10 |
| Protective service occupations | 87 | 164 | 68 | 135 | 54 | 73 | 167 | 162 | 87 | 60 | 63 |
| Police and firefighters | 6 | 66 | 17 | 79 | 26 | 12 | 48 | 28 | 51 | 40 | 24 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 736 | 1 786 | 839 | 977 | 593 | 1 004 | 790 | 698 | 1 005 | 696 | 339 |
| Food service occupations | 325 | 855 | 407 | 426 | 235 | 374 | 370 | 344 | 533 | 360 | 149 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 189 | 395 | 187 | 211 | 133 | 243 | 269 | 164 | 91 | 164 | 103 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 81 | 60 | 31 | 47 | 42 | 151 | 126 | 58 | 29 | 48 | 20 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 14 | 5 | — | — | 31 | 29 | 21 | — | 19 | 7 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 28 | 46 | 26 | 47 | 42 | 120 | 97 | 37 | 29 | 17 | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 531 | 1 899 | 1 154 | 835 | 705 | 1 770 | 755 | 766 | 894 | 940 | 736 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 173 | 607 | 456 | 237 | 180 | 522 | 276 | 190 | 222 | 302 | 204 |
| Construction trades | 208 | 423 | 297 | 162 | 203 | 517 | 178 | 214 | 286 | 230 | 186 |
| Precision production occupations | 124 | 869 | 392 | 436 | 322 | 731 | 290 | 357 | 386 | 408 | 346 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 749 | 2 288 | 1 441 | 1 391 | 862 | 1 671 | 1 978 | 1 248 | 655 | 1 275 | 663 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 282 | 788 | 518 | 510 | 417 | 484 | 808 | 538 | 160 | 465 | 173 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 87 | 532 | 374 | 210 | 159 | 371 | 442 | 236 | 122 | 314 | 144 |
| Transportation occupations | 150 | 355 | 196 | 247 | 114 | 332 | 212 | 238 | 100 | 173 | 143 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 144 | 355 | 191 | 204 | 109 | 312 | 206 | 217 | 100 | 158 | 143 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 80 | 146 | 51 | 85 | 20 | 87 | 175 | 38 | 15 | 82 | 30 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 150 | 467 | 302 | 339 | 152 | 397 | 341 | 198 | 258 | 241 | 173 |
| Construction laborers | — | 43 | 59 | 22 | 12 | 87 | 46 | 14 | 32 | 31 | 18 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 72 | 185 | 99 | 105 | 24 | 144 | 87 | 38 | 83 | 75 | 59 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 603 | 7 712 | 2 851 | 4 043 | 1 718 | 3 663 | 2 816 | 2 450 | 6 714 | 2 100 | 1 846 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 307 | 2 160 | 647 | 982 | 300 | 748 | 367 | 394 | 2 583 | 339 | 448 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 82 | 624 | 154 | 326 | 83 | 266 | 191 | 172 | 827 | 86 | 164 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 24 | — | — | 17 | 5 | 6 | — | 18 | — | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 14 | 213 | 53 | 101 | 23 | 74 | 38 | 57 | 310 | 26 | 23 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 225 | 1 536 | 493 | 656 | 217 | 482 | 176 | 222 | 1 756 | 253 | 284 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 73 | 7 | 40 | 12 | 7 | — | 22 | 74 | — | 6 |
| Engineers | — | 31 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 24 | — | 5 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 6 | 15 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 70 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 48 | 393 | 177 | 215 | 78 | 136 | 44 | 59 | 315 | 41 | 74 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 159 | 899 | 246 | 275 | 81 | 286 | 97 | 83 | 910 | 170 | 165 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 130 | 717 | 195 | 232 | 73 | 245 | 86 | 73 | 716 | 125 | 134 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 626 | 3 820 | 1 383 | 2 054 | 797 | 1 673 | 1 130 | 1 213 | 3 242 | 1 042 | 1 011 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 24 | 146 | 108 | 78 | 34 | 98 | 30 | 88 | 128 | 20 | 27 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 6 | 72 | 18 | 44 | 16 | 49 | 6 | 102 | 11 | 27 | 24 |
| Sales occupations | 225 | 1 144 | 392 | 507 | 152 | 495 | 350 | 320 | 1 067 | 332 | 366 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 36 | 50 | 15 | 27 | 11 | 24 | 64 | 43 | 52 | 62 | 30 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 13 | 221 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 26 | 23 | 336 | 23 | 42 | 42 |
| Other sales occupations | 176 | 873 | 361 | 409 | 125 | 365 | 266 | 254 | 679 | 247 | 294 |
| Cashiers | 49 | 297 | 134 | 150 | 75 | 174 | 123 | 115 | 176 | 119 | 131 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 371 | 2 458 | 865 | 1 425 | 572 | 1 064 | 744 | 756 | 1 945 | 679 | 594 |
| Computer equipment operators | 6 | 19 | 5 | 29 | 8 | 26 | 15 | 11 | 24 | 6 | 13 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 120 | 932 | 375 | 487 | 209 | 431 | 255 | 355 | 870 | 273 | 237 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 65 | 400 | 131 | 238 | 87 | 153 | 88 | 125 | 259 | 158 | 70 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 37 | — | 6 | — | 44 | 25 | 36 | 14 | 18 | 29 |
| Service occupations | 572 | 1 196 | 615 | 658 | 355 | 824 | 601 | 490 | 708 | 472 | 177 |
| Private household occupations | 28 | 70 | 50 | 29 | 7 | 27 | 76 | 16 | 65 | 22 | 10 |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 24 | 6 | 41 | 8 | 13 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 3 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 527 | 1 104 | 550 | 621 | 342 | 773 | 519 | 433 | 635 | 437 | 167 |
| Food service occupations | 226 | 595 | 276 | 291 | 151 | 303 | 280 | 214 | 325 | 237 | 79 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 94 | 77 | 57 | 27 | 25 | 122 | 94 | 53 | 11 | 65 | 18 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 6 | — | 7 | 16 | 54 | 16 | 4 | — | — | 6 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 6 | — | — | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — | 7 | 16 | 39 | 11 | 4 | — | — | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 29 | 93 | 26 | 62 | 27 | 93 | 87 | 52 | 64 | 38 | 32 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 6 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 16 | 8 | — | 25 | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 16 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 29 | 80 | 18 | 46 | 22 | 70 | 72 | 52 | 23 | 38 | 32 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 69 | 437 | 180 | 280 | 223 | 271 | 615 | 297 | 117 | 209 | 172 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 38 | 147 | 71 | 69 | 103 | 82 | 302 | 148 | 48 | 33 | 28 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 12 | 126 | 43 | 57 | 40 | 66 | 185 | 91 | 34 | 114 | 64 |
| Transportation occupations | 6 | 73 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 48 | 22 | 18 | — | 24 | 41 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 6 | 73 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 48 | 22 | 18 | — | 24 | 41 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 13 | 83 | 35 | 117 | 62 | 75 | 92 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 39 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 6 | 46 | — | 23 | 9 | 26 | 21 | 7 | 22 | 24 | 15 |

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Comstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 224 | 4 433 | 4 789 | 22 142 | 4 793 | 7 266 | 10 955 | 4 964 | 6 234 | 8 097 | 12 689 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 160 | 485 | 626 | 6 644 | 2 080 | 1 386 | 2 646 | 901 | 1 211 | 1 512 | 3 664 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 557 | 223 | 331 | 2 777 | 1 161 | 739 | 1 388 | 418 | 446 | 719 | 1 826 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | 4 | — | 58 | 10 | 31 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 41 | 127 |
| Management related occupations | 175 | 56 | 90 | 927 | 239 | 156 | 366 | 81 | 122 | 219 | 486 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 603 | 262 | 295 | 3 867 | 919 | 647 | 1 258 | 483 | 765 | 793 | 1 838 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 199 | 34 | 57 | 1 603 | 194 | 143 | 339 | 71 | 154 | 185 | 489 |
| Engineers | 149 | 25 | 44 | 1 272 | 149 | 112 | 292 | 39 | 126 | 96 | 300 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | — | 10 | 97 | 92 | 12 | 19 | 6 | 27 | 43 | 78 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 86 | 24 | 17 | 563 | 109 | 79 | 170 | 98 | 211 | 91 | 270 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 172 | 149 | 139 | 1 177 | 304 | 288 | 510 | 217 | 309 | 341 | 557 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 155 | 128 | 109 | 996 | 193 | 221 | 406 | 169 | 261 | 259 | 443 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 131 | 1 058 | 1 313 | 6 697 | 1 365 | 2 087 | 3 670 | 1 339 | 1 726 | 2 862 | 5 072 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 73 | 48 | 52 | 226 | 58 | 67 | 77 | 70 | 71 | 89 | 95 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 196 | 20 | 50 | 636 | 53 | 175 | 357 | 82 | 98 | 201 | 366 |
| Sales occupations | 667 | 371 | 429 | 2 122 | 636 | 656 | 1 399 | 420 | 683 | 790 | 1 608 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 57 | 104 | 63 | 374 | 91 | 90 | 200 | 69 | 109 | 99 | 248 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 114 | 46 | 94 | 851 | 324 | 214 | 584 | 156 | 187 | 218 | 625 |
| Other sales occupations | 496 | 221 | 272 | 897 | 221 | 352 | 615 | 195 | 387 | 473 | 735 |
| Cashiers | 248 | 131 | 111 | 345 | 23 | 127 | 191 | 65 | 131 | 176 | 200 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 195 | 619 | 782 | 3 713 | 618 | 1 189 | 1 837 | 767 | 874 | 1 782 | 3 003 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | 38 | 18 | 81 | 12 | 22 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 79 | 90 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 286 | 184 | 180 | 898 | 176 | 387 | 544 | 162 | 266 | 568 | 1 050 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 219 | 56 | 190 | 484 | 75 | 116 | 213 | 73 | 78 | 267 | 340 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 65 | 14 | 32 | 92 | 6 | 58 | 90 | 39 | 49 | 54 | 75 |
| Service occupations | 863 | 847 | 428 | 2 193 | 384 | 982 | 1 264 | 695 | 726 | 1 056 | 1 209 |
| Private household occupations | 19 | 9 | 5 | 48 | — | 24 | 55 | — | 24 | 37 | 33 |
| Protective service occupations | 115 | 52 | 33 | 260 | 59 | 156 | 137 | 44 | 85 | 159 | 146 |
| Police and firefighters | 28 | 10 | 6 | 125 | 15 | 56 | 70 | 18 | 45 | 59 | 45 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 729 | 786 | 390 | 1 885 | 325 | 802 | 1 072 | 651 | 617 | 860 | 1 030 |
| Food service occupations | 292 | 333 | 163 | 988 | 229 | 356 | 584 | 265 | 321 | 340 | 518 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 263 | 238 | 128 | 362 | 30 | 188 | 251 | 190 | 132 | 286 | 197 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 23 | 112 | 172 | 96 | 83 | 35 | 76 | 163 | 40 | 69 | 73 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 91 | 67 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 19 | 60 | 7 | 23 | 36 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 23 | 21 | 93 | 53 | 50 | 25 | 57 | 103 | 33 | 40 | 37 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 354 | 516 | 813 | 3 074 | 436 | 1 393 | 1 567 | 749 | 1 083 | 1 079 | 1 256 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 545 | 201 | 220 | 990 | 96 | 409 | 433 | 216 | 354 | 401 | 432 |
| Construction trades | 263 | 94 | 267 | 657 | 109 | 333 | 584 | 224 | 282 | 374 | 334 |
| Precision production occupations | 546 | 221 | 326 | 1 427 | 231 | 651 | 550 | 309 | 309 | 304 | 471 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 693 | 1 415 | 1 437 | 3 438 | 445 | 1 383 | 1 732 | 1 117 | 1 447 | 1 519 | 1 415 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 516 | 578 | 508 | 1 195 | 115 | 632 | 517 | 517 | 275 | 392 | 385 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 432 | 442 | 223 | 1 026 | 98 | 358 | 532 | 196 | 701 | 452 | 493 |
| Transportation occupations | 284 | 139 | 247 | 485 | 77 | 152 | 243 | 164 | 211 | 363 | 206 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 205 | 120 | 241 | 454 | 69 | 140 | 237 | 151 | 193 | 356 | 194 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 145 | 73 | 125 | 200 | 41 | 75 | 112 | 62 | 78 | 43 | 122 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 316 | 183 | 334 | 532 | 114 | 166 | 328 | 178 | 183 | 269 | 209 |
| Construction laborers | 43 | 9 | 29 | 52 | 14 | 7 | 55 | 13 | 16 | 71 | 13 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 55 | 42 | 110 | 170 | 15 | 43 | 110 | 52 | 80 | 54 | 109 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 559 | 1 922 | 1 935 | 8 695 | 1 810 | 2 823 | 4 470 | 2 088 | 2 553 | 3 506 | 5 669 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 449 | 271 | 210 | 2 400 | 605 | 505 | 903 | 385 | 540 | 576 | 1 364 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 178 | 103 | 94 | 798 | 235 | 242 | 333 | 113 | 116 | 243 | 553 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 7 | — | — | 8 | 5 | 19 | 12 | — | 7 | 18 | 8 |
| Management related occupations | 50 | 33 | 31 | 317 | 92 | 72 | 114 | 22 | 38 | 82 | 187 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 271 | 168 | 116 | 1 602 | 370 | 263 | 570 | 272 | 424 | 333 | 811 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 16 | — | 7 | 166 | 12 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 17 | 18 | 26 |
| Engineers | — | — | 7 | 75 | 12 | 7 | 20 | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 11 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 81 | 24 | 17 | 476 | 98 | 60 | 150 | 77 | 193 | 70 | 226 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 106 | 102 | 74 | 809 | 194 | 172 | 329 | 139 | 195 | 180 | 414 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 96 | 98 | 62 | 709 | 133 | 153 | 270 | 114 | 179 | 155 | 353 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 385 | 772 | 961 | 3 939 | 864 | 1 311 | 2 173 | 892 | 1 137 | 1 888 | 3 292 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 58 | 40 | 52 | 182 | 51 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 58 | 84 | 85 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 19 | 7 | 6 | 106 | 26 | 17 | 53 | 6 | 6 | 52 | 47 |
| Sales occupations | 401 | 199 | 237 | 1 010 | 253 | 307 | 613 | 218 | 364 | 345 | 745 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 9 | 18 | 6 | 98 | 32 | 22 | 62 | 29 | 27 | 18 | 98 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 17 | — | 18 | 193 | 62 | 34 | 152 | 38 | 47 | 31 | 162 |
| Other sales occupations | 375 | 181 | 213 | 719 | 159 | 251 | 399 | 151 | 290 | 296 | 485 |
| Cashiers | 221 | 126 | 95 | 319 | 18 | 115 | 159 | 57 | 113 | 160 | 157 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 907 | 526 | 666 | 2 641 | 534 | 927 | 1 450 | 607 | 709 | 1 407 | 2 415 |
| Computer equipment operators | 36 | 27 | 14 | 30 | 6 | 6 | 30 | — | 3 | 39 | 39 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 282 | 179 | 180 | 883 | 176 | 387 | 544 | 162 | 254 | 560 | 1 045 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 181 | 44 | 169 | 423 | 75 | 116 | 199 | 66 | 73 | 221 | 313 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 47 | 14 | 15 | 33 | — | 30 | 40 | 25 | 19 | 21 | 67 |
| Service occupations | 502 | 541 | 274 | 1 341 | 188 | 573 | 783 | 420 | 482 | 622 | 683 |
| Private household occupations | 19 | 9 | 5 | 40 | — | 24 | 55 | — | 24 | 37 | 27 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | 5 | — | 26 | — | — | 17 | — | — | 35 | 15 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 477 | 527 | 269 | 1 275 | 188 | 549 | 711 | 420 | 458 | 550 | 641 |
| Food service occupations | 228 | 225 | 130 | 629 | 135 | 255 | 426 | 179 | 281 | 238 | 311 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 105 | 105 | 46 | 147 | 7 | 44 | 64 | 63 | 38 | 84 | 63 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 16 | 5 | 41 | 37 | 21 | 7 | 38 | 97 | 6 | 12 | 15 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 5 | — | 6 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 15 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 16 | — | 29 | 31 | 15 | 7 | 30 | 81 | 5 | 6 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 29 | 10 | 62 | 198 | 23 | 59 | 82 | 15 | 37 | 53 | 68 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 4 | — | 50 | 5 | 7 | 13 | — | 13 | 16 | 8 |
| Construction trades | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 7 | 5 |
| Precision production occupations | 178 | 6 | 62 | 148 | 18 | 52 | 59 | 15 | 24 | 30 | 55 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 45 | 323 | 387 | 780 | 109 | 368 | 491 | 279 | 351 | 355 | 247 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 45 | 135 | 195 | 293 | 18 | 178 | 130 | 120 | 30 | 130 | 68 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 58 | 145 | 82 | 291 | 57 | 148 | 228 | 68 | 240 | 128 | 104 |
| Transportation occupations | 24 | 14 | 25 | 82 | 13 | 18 | 51 | 34 | 40 | 52 | 28 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 24 | 14 | 25 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 51 | 34 | 40 | 52 | 28 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 6 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 2 | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 45 | 29 | 79 | 107 | 21 | 24 | 73 | 57 | 41 | 43 | 40 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 6 | 23 | 33 | — | 6 | 22 | 13 | 21 | 21 | 18 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

| | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 709 | 4 895 | 5 174 | 15 095 | 6 705 | 4 753 | 4 697 | 9 190 | 11 431 | 11 043 | 4 407 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 873 | 814 | 1 204 | 3 177 | 865 | 742 | 760 | 1 038 | 2 349 | 3 377 | 1 046 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 460 | 408 | 372 | 1 306 | 428 | 272 | 349 | 470 | 1 050 | 1 430 | 446 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 39 | 25 | 9 | 26 | 34 | — | 20 | 6 | — | 5 | 12 |
| Management related occupations | 142 | 79 | 54 | 325 | 97 | 72 | 77 | 121 | 343 | 276 | 125 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 413 | 406 | 832 | 1 871 | 437 | 470 | 411 | 568 | 1 299 | 1 947 | 600 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 79 | 69 | 171 | 243 | 110 | 106 | 87 | 88 | 244 | 417 | 191 |
| Engineers | 58 | 38 | 116 | 197 | 105 | 106 | 80 | 64 | 196 | 343 | 156 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 31 | 10 | 42 | 261 | 26 | 17 | 26 | 14 | 37 | 198 | 24 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 48 | 66 | 136 | 369 | 56 | 62 | 42 | 102 | 221 | 320 | 59 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 146 | 195 | 339 | 653 | 154 | 227 | 152 | 238 | 571 | 724 | 235 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 98 | 147 | 299 | 486 | 132 | 201 | 122 | 149 | 497 | 531 | 200 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 514 | 1 342 | 1 399 | 4 589 | 1 497 | 1 382 | 1 300 | 2 377 | 3 448 | 3 085 | 1 162 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 63 | 45 | 55 | 246 | 50 | 44 | 73 | 80 | 90 | 190 | 28 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 80 | 67 | 71 | 166 | 42 | 68 | 23 | 86 | 171 | 152 | 143 |
| Sales occupations | 410 | 334 | 486 | 1 891 | 552 | 444 | 472 | 818 | 1 409 | 1 184 | 446 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 89 | 42 | 96 | 382 | 92 | 95 | 55 | 117 | 64 | 196 | 74 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 104 | 106 | 134 | 484 | 94 | 100 | 104 | 97 | 490 | 397 | 153 |
| Other sales occupations | 217 | 186 | 256 | 1 025 | 366 | 249 | 313 | 604 | 855 | 591 | 219 |
| Cashiers | 99 | 67 | 94 | 256 | 138 | 92 | 107 | 265 | 246 | 150 | 113 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 961 | 896 | 787 | 2 286 | 853 | 826 | 732 | 1 393 | 1 778 | 1 559 | 545 |
| Computer equipment operators | 29 | 38 | 21 | 24 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 31 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 305 | 226 | 239 | 600 | 213 | 230 | 179 | 444 | 535 | 427 | 147 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 88 | 108 | 87 | 266 | 127 | 108 | 98 | 141 | 178 | 212 | 98 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 68 | 76 | 11 | 84 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 68 | 59 | 22 | 9 |
| Service occupations | 606 | 707 | 637 | 1 738 | 1 096 | 622 | 598 | 1 093 | 1 318 | 1 093 | 558 |
| Private household occupations | 18 | — | 35 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 11 | 32 | 39 | 33 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | 61 | 68 | 95 | 242 | 96 | 37 | 31 | 98 | 115 | 89 | 55 |
| Police and firefighters | 26 | 39 | 64 | 84 | 28 | 11 | 19 | 29 | 46 | 38 | 32 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 527 | 639 | 507 | 1 466 | 975 | 563 | 556 | 963 | 1 164 | 971 | 486 |
| Food service occupations | 285 | 239 | 253 | 626 | 435 | 281 | 237 | 355 | 562 | 427 | 181 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 140 | 160 | 122 | 356 | 224 | 115 | 198 | 285 | 241 | 242 | 126 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 45 | 33 | 62 | 35 | 83 | 18 | 149 | 12 | 208 | 59 | 52 |
| Farm operators and managers | 10 | 14 | 13 | — | 30 | 2 | 61 | — | 61 | 19 | 17 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 35 | 19 | 49 | 35 | 45 | 12 | 88 | 12 | 147 | 40 | 29 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 762 | 788 | 924 | 2 168 | 1 245 | 758 | 884 | 1 756 | 1 821 | 1 498 | 678 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 307 | 283 | 227 | 652 | 357 | 203 | 287 | 710 | 412 | 315 | 203 |
| Construction trades | 249 | 209 | 251 | 508 | 422 | 175 | 329 | 464 | 509 | 291 | 218 |
| Precision production occupations | 206 | 296 | 446 | 1 008 | 454 | 380 | 268 | 582 | 900 | 892 | 249 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 909 | 1 211 | 948 | 3 388 | 1 919 | 1 231 | 1 006 | 2 914 | 2 287 | 1 931 | 911 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 212 | 507 | 257 | 767 | 595 | 449 | 321 | 725 | 679 | 489 | 313 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 285 | 175 | 348 | 1 574 | 505 | 340 | 265 | 1 282 | 475 | 853 | 239 |
| Transportation occupations | 240 | 194 | 137 | 373 | 265 | 146 | 187 | 283 | 490 | 182 | 109 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 225 | 148 | 129 | 360 | 236 | 144 | 187 | 264 | 454 | 182 | 102 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 33 | 52 | 67 | 182 | 168 | 59 | 56 | 168 | 159 | 128 | 89 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 139 | 283 | 139 | 492 | 386 | 237 | 177 | 456 | 484 | 279 | 161 |
| Construction laborers | 7 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 40 | 8 | 6 | 54 | 55 | 18 | 31 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 70 | 65 | 39 | 162 | 143 | 59 | 69 | 193 | 218 | 143 | 50 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 967 | 2 037 | 1 912 | 6 215 | 2 479 | 1 959 | 1 899 | 3 577 | 4 290 | 4 359 | 1 720 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 345 | 366 | 444 | 1 399 | 323 | 310 | 301 | 480 | 743 | 1 214 | 354 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 171 | 119 | 86 | 452 | 120 | 86 | 105 | 170 | 195 | 307 | 109 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 11 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 12 | — | 8 | 6 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 78 | 21 | 16 | 149 | 29 | 22 | 37 | 42 | 89 | 102 | 56 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 174 | 247 | 358 | 947 | 203 | 224 | 196 | 310 | 548 | 907 | 245 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 5 | 5 | — | 39 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 49 | 7 |
| Engineers | — | — | — | 33 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 25 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 24 | 4 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 48 | 53 | 124 | 320 | 52 | 62 | 35 | 89 | 193 | 245 | 40 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 79 | 154 | 191 | 455 | 100 | 129 | 116 | 181 | 274 | 470 | 168 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 61 | 124 | 181 | 341 | 89 | 116 | 98 | 110 | 243 | 378 | 143 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 098 | 868 | 881 | 2 967 | 1 042 | 948 | 814 | 1 723 | 2 030 | 1 827 | 711 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 56 | 35 | 55 | 228 | 45 | 44 | 68 | 74 | 12 | 156 | 22 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 33 | 15 | 2 | 45 | 6 | 5 | — | 24 | 10 | 18 | 8 |
| Sales occupations | 212 | 198 | 200 | 983 | 361 | 226 | 183 | 543 | 583 | 478 | 203 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 33 | — | 27 | 143 | 25 | 27 | — | 61 | 18 | 39 | 6 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 30 | 49 | 9 | 146 | 41 | 17 | — | 26 | 69 | 90 | 32 |
| Other sales occupations | 149 | 149 | 164 | 694 | 295 | 182 | 183 | 456 | 496 | 349 | 165 |
| Cashiers | 78 | 60 | 67 | 231 | 124 | 90 | 94 | 246 | 190 | 119 | 107 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 797 | 620 | 624 | 1 711 | 630 | 673 | 563 | 1 082 | 1 345 | 1 175 | 478 |
| Computer equipment operators | 17 | 7 | 13 | 24 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 31 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 305 | 226 | 239 | 600 | 213 | 225 | 179 | 444 | 535 | 422 | 147 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 85 | 91 | 87 | 223 | 101 | 100 | 86 | 134 | 159 | 164 | 98 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 26 | 22 | 7 | 42 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 25 | 17 | 13 | 5 |
| Service occupations | 363 | 443 | 368 | 1 000 | 791 | 383 | 399 | 678 | 854 | 643 | 389 |
| Private household occupations | 18 | — | 29 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 11 | 32 | 39 | 33 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | 26 | 9 | — | 25 | 11 | — | 5 | 7 | 21 | — | 8 |
| Police and firefighters | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 319 | 434 | 339 | 945 | 755 | 361 | 383 | 639 | 794 | 610 | 364 |
| Food service occupations | 200 | 164 | 189 | 426 | 373 | 199 | 199 | 284 | 376 | 285 | 156 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 40 | 43 | 39 | 100 | 94 | 29 | 87 | 90 | 84 | 72 | 52 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 12 | 14 | 13 | — | 9 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 59 | 13 | 18 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 12 | 14 | 9 | — | 9 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 53 | 6 | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 46 | 39 | 34 | 140 | 27 | 36 | 34 | 58 | 52 | 109 | 49 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 20 | 8 | 7 | 26 | — | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 6 |
| Construction trades | 15 | 9 | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | 12 |
| Precision production occupations | 11 | 22 | 27 | 108 | 27 | 21 | 29 | 39 | 47 | 95 | 31 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 103 | 307 | 172 | 709 | 287 | 278 | 331 | 632 | 552 | 553 | 199 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 32 | 88 | 32 | 135 | 79 | 79 | 146 | 134 | 160 | 123 | 57 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 21 | 92 | 81 | 476 | 83 | 118 | 107 | 361 | 160 | 331 | 71 |
| Transportation occupations | 27 | 34 | 22 | 20 | 54 | 26 | 16 | 61 | 90 | 31 | 14 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 27 | 34 | 22 | 20 | 54 | 26 | 16 | 61 | 90 | 31 | 14 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — | 6 | 12 | 7 | 8 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 23 | 93 | 37 | 72 | 59 | 48 | 54 | 69 | 142 | 61 | 57 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 14 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 72 | 21 | 6 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Hamburg township | Hampton township | Harrison township | Highland township, Oakland County | Holland township, Ottawa County | Independence township | Kalamazoo township | Lansing township | Leoni township | Lincoln township, Berrien County | Macomb township |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 5 066 | 4 106 | 10 327 | 6 827 | 6 664 | 9 694 | 9 815 | 5 199 | 5 820 | 6 444 | 6 274 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 201 | 939 | 2 341 | 1 235 | 1 010 | 2 664 | 2 708 | 1 219 | 738 | 1 632 | 1 161 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 574 | 363 | 1 151 | 591 | 475 | 1 229 | 919 | 514 | 340 | 846 | 539 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 28 | 18 | 46 | 12 | 15 | 52 | 34 | 39 | 21 | 21 | 26 |
| Management related occupations | 164 | 70 | 344 | 197 | 94 | 278 | 235 | 159 | 81 | 138 | 150 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 627 | 576 | 1 190 | 644 | 535 | 1 435 | 1 789 | 705 | 398 | 786 | 622 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 178 | 80 | 281 | 215 | 117 | 363 | 172 | 149 | 155 | 211 | 200 |
| Engineers | 120 | 62 | 213 | 149 | 101 | 284 | 111 | 112 | 131 | 185 | 175 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 13 | 25 | 57 | 22 | 32 | 93 | 91 | 37 | 6 | 30 | 19 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 91 | 99 | 163 | 128 | 41 | 167 | 371 | 117 | 56 | 80 | 47 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 241 | 227 | 418 | 179 | 249 | 548 | 859 | 216 | 135 | 312 | 224 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 154 | 159 | 381 | 143 | 214 | 444 | 483 | 173 | 90 | 270 | 182 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 502 | 1 294 | 3 194 | 1 945 | 1 686 | 2 905 | 3 067 | 2 106 | 1 563 | 1 995 | 1 768 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 37 | 64 | 86 | 34 | 36 | 64 | 131 | 91 | 110 | 56 | 85 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 158 | 67 | 255 | 169 | 75 | 169 | 186 | 117 | 100 | 143 | 172 |
| Sales occupations | 515 | 432 | 905 | 794 | 509 | 1 147 | 1 068 | 604 | 367 | 782 | 513 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 73 | 44 | 144 | 124 | 83 | 192 | 101 | 101 | 71 | 217 | 43 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 162 | 100 | 295 | 243 | 111 | 423 | 321 | 222 | 77 | 248 | 100 |
| Other sales occupations | 280 | 288 | 466 | 427 | 315 | 532 | 646 | 281 | 219 | 317 | 370 |
| Cashiers | 67 | 51 | 212 | 116 | 105 | 200 | 189 | 111 | 69 | 125 | 114 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 792 | 731 | 1 948 | 948 | 1 066 | 1 525 | 1 682 | 1 294 | 986 | 1 014 | 998 |
| Computer equipment operators | 23 | 22 | 38 | 42 | 54 | 48 | 55 | 38 | 19 | 47 | 30 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 291 | 208 | 522 | 290 | 243 | 427 | 467 | 488 | 296 | 328 | 246 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 56 | 78 | 292 | 83 | 79 | 191 | 252 | 128 | 130 | 134 | 120 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 39 | 27 | 42 | 28 | 33 | 60 | 101 | 41 | 12 | 55 | 54 |
| Service occupations | 506 | 431 | 1 216 | 851 | 769 | 1 172 | 1 245 | 586 | 922 | 681 | 771 |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 13 | 35 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 54 | 21 | 25 | 15 | 14 |
| Protective service occupations | 47 | 59 | 183 | 110 | 30 | 198 | 133 | 62 | 118 | 95 | 59 |
| Police and firefighters | 18 | 34 | 39 | 64 | 18 | 119 | 59 | 29 | 33 | 45 | 11 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 447 | 359 | 998 | 725 | 716 | 956 | 1 058 | 503 | 779 | 571 | 698 |
| Food service occupations | 233 | 102 | 441 | 295 | 304 | 467 | 427 | 223 | 333 | 341 | 348 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 86 | 129 | 205 | 166 | 230 | 261 | 273 | 128 | 204 | 78 | 153 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 70 | 72 | 109 | 103 | 31 | 89 | 7 | 60 | 81 | 184 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 51 | 19 | 32 | 12 | 10 | 4 | — | 20 | 31 | 96 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 19 | 53 | 77 | 85 | 21 | 85 | 7 | 27 | 50 | 83 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 005 | 653 | 1 736 | 1 131 | 1 152 | 1 413 | 971 | 384 | 1 032 | 750 | 1 144 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 307 | 222 | 534 | 411 | 297 | 539 | 351 | 116 | 334 | 132 | 320 |
| Construction trades | 317 | 184 | 435 | 369 | 290 | 347 | 240 | 108 | 190 | 250 | 265 |
| Precision production occupations | 365 | 247 | 767 | 351 | 565 | 527 | 380 | 160 | 504 | 368 | 559 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 852 | 719 | 1 768 | 1 556 | 1 944 | 1 509 | 1 735 | 897 | 1 505 | 1 305 | 1 246 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 265 | 209 | 779 | 457 | 810 | 365 | 636 | 207 | 635 | 417 | 541 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 253 | 238 | 332 | 405 | 518 | 516 | 281 | 396 | 374 | 355 | 291 |
| Transportation occupations | 101 | 124 | 318 | 286 | 258 | 231 | 259 | 111 | 271 | 208 | 182 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 101 | 105 | 311 | 280 | 258 | 214 | 241 | 111 | 231 | 204 | 175 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 49 | 28 | 79 | 102 | 93 | 65 | 104 | 45 | 28 | 111 | 84 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 184 | 120 | 260 | 306 | 265 | 332 | 455 | 138 | 197 | 214 | 148 |
| Construction laborers | 36 | 39 | 30 | 30 | — | 19 | 59 | 14 | 23 | 36 | 11 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 62 | 22 | 87 | 82 | 62 | 144 | 120 | 57 | 64 | 95 | 50 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 952 | 1 682 | 4 187 | 2 488 | 2 798 | 3 725 | 4 513 | 2 451 | 2 310 | 2 627 | 2 371 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 444 | 415 | 848 | 411 | 370 | 925 | 1 149 | 525 | 251 | 611 | 344 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 178 | 114 | 316 | 150 | 146 | 281 | 234 | 156 | 95 | 213 | 126 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 17 | 6 | 7 | 6 | — | 13 | 6 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 70 | 23 | 139 | 50 | 58 | 84 | 72 | 54 | 23 | 51 | 36 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 266 | 301 | 532 | 261 | 224 | 644 | 915 | 369 | 156 | 398 | 218 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 15 | 18 | 18 | 7 | — | 31 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 14 | 6 |
| Engineers | 7 | — | 13 | — | — | 7 | 5 | — | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 75 | 93 | 139 | 114 | 41 | 145 | 327 | 108 | 49 | 67 | 42 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 128 | 127 | 296 | 110 | 153 | 361 | 447 | 165 | 79 | 227 | 139 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 113 | 89 | 273 | 99 | 136 | 274 | 270 | 133 | 57 | 191 | 116 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 913 | 852 | 2 116 | 1 159 | 1 043 | 1 818 | 2 047 | 1 419 | 1 102 | 1 166 | 1 165 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 25 | 58 | 68 | 34 | 36 | 64 | 122 | 80 | 98 | 46 | 73 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 32 | — | 47 | 27 | 13 | 16 | 45 | 14 | 28 | 15 | 17 |
| Sales occupations | 226 | 230 | 433 | 349 | 267 | 532 | 524 | 264 | 208 | 329 | 330 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 6 | 5 | 54 | 33 | 19 | 60 | 27 | 35 | 29 | 51 | 23 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 30 | 34 | 75 | 34 | 32 | 131 | 62 | 76 | 28 | 58 | 43 |
| Other sales occupations | 190 | 191 | 304 | 282 | 216 | 341 | 435 | 153 | 151 | 220 | 264 |
| Cashiers | 61 | 38 | 173 | 111 | 100 | 162 | 162 | 85 | 69 | 111 | 107 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 630 | 564 | 1 568 | 749 | 727 | 1 206 | 1 356 | 1 061 | 768 | 776 | 745 |
| Computer equipment operators | 23 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 36 | 48 | 27 | 19 | 22 | 24 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 284 | 201 | 522 | 290 | 243 | 427 | 467 | 488 | 289 | 322 | 246 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 56 | 68 | 263 | 83 | 61 | 180 | 235 | 98 | 124 | 132 | 108 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 26 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 37 | 50 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 30 |
| Service occupations | 299 | 248 | 768 | 524 | 489 | 613 | 815 | 314 | 560 | 416 | 501 |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 13 | 35 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 54 | 21 | 25 | 15 | 14 |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | 6 | 16 | — | — | 12 | 27 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 5 |
| Police and firefighters | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 276 | 229 | 717 | 508 | 466 | 583 | 734 | 290 | 529 | 375 | 482 |
| Food service occupations | 131 | 102 | 335 | 214 | 264 | 302 | 331 | 125 | 240 | 201 | 268 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 28 | 18 | 57 | 48 | 71 | 88 | 106 | 33 | 65 | 35 | 39 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 26 | 12 | 37 | 31 | — | 15 | — | — | 39 | 32 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 18 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 13 | 6 | 30 | 31 | — | 15 | — | — | 31 | 14 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 23 | 38 | 60 | 26 | 78 | 64 | 100 | — | 90 | 43 | 60 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 5 | 12 | 5 | — | 35 | 7 | — | 8 | — | 13 |
| Construction trades | — | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 23 | 27 | 48 | 21 | 78 | 21 | 93 | — | 82 | 39 | 47 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 273 | 103 | 383 | 331 | 787 | 305 | 387 | 193 | 307 | 352 | 269 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 78 | 34 | 188 | 116 | 332 | 67 | 148 | 64 | 107 | 166 | 127 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 113 | 24 | 104 | 92 | 308 | 127 | 58 | 101 | 93 | 126 | 52 |
| Transportation occupations | 44 | 17 | 39 | 44 | 27 | 31 | 52 | 7 | 45 | 25 | 40 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 44 | 17 | 39 | 44 | 27 | 31 | 52 | 7 | 45 | 25 | 40 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 9 | 5 | 13 | — | 4 | 14 | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 29 | 23 | 39 | 79 | 116 | 66 | 129 | 21 | 62 | 27 | 50 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 15 | — | 12 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 6 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Meridian township | Milford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 14 935 | 4 442 | 4 314 | 4 423 | 9 696 | 4 585 | 5 997 | 5 791 | 5 545 | 10 225 | 5 333 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 6 458 | 1 155 | 802 | 806 | 1 230 | 898 | 822 | 1 052 | 2 186 | 2 355 | 1 666 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 529 | 616 | 295 | 349 | 518 | 314 | 328 | 468 | 1 098 | 961 | 430 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 165 | 10 | — | 3 | 37 | — | 7 | 17 | 13 | 39 | 2 |
| Management related occupations | 669 | 155 | 61 | 74 | 168 | 80 | 143 | 73 | 291 | 245 | 112 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 929 | 539 | 507 | 457 | 712 | 584 | 494 | 584 | 1 088 | 1 394 | 1 236 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 483 | 122 | 72 | 64 | 75 | 126 | 65 | 160 | 322 | 421 | 65 |
| Engineers | 282 | 103 | 32 | 58 | 64 | 93 | 50 | 104 | 278 | 337 | 30 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 308 | 26 | 46 | 26 | 23 | 31 | 7 | 20 | 136 | 32 | 34 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 399 | 37 | 76 | 76 | 148 | 107 | 83 | 49 | 129 | 242 | 280 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 974 | 243 | 241 | 212 | 280 | 234 | 204 | 267 | 329 | 476 | 697 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 750 | 190 | 186 | 177 | 226 | 190 | 167 | 232 | 244 | 415 | 275 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 081 | 1 281 | 1 226 | 1 042 | 2 217 | 1 353 | 1 674 | 1 492 | 1 821 | 2 855 | 1 469 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 218 | 51 | 30 | 28 | 95 | 113 | 63 | 44 | 53 | 92 | 66 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 451 | 110 | 67 | 25 | 134 | 40 | 95 | 96 | 155 | 213 | 102 |
| Sales occupations | 1 912 | 505 | 473 | 366 | 844 | 437 | 443 | 526 | 776 | 1 016 | 282 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 328 | 64 | 73 | 75 | 155 | 51 | 40 | 73 | 148 | 202 | 38 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 709 | 190 | 93 | 85 | 118 | 130 | 135 | 119 | 309 | 350 | 66 |
| Other sales occupations | 875 | 251 | 307 | 206 | 571 | 256 | 268 | 334 | 319 | 464 | 178 |
| Cashiers | 223 | 75 | 83 | 78 | 241 | 95 | 106 | 136 | 72 | 182 | 71 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 500 | 615 | 656 | 623 | 1 144 | 763 | 1 073 | 826 | 837 | 1 534 | 1 019 |
| Computer equipment operators | 47 | 25 | 29 | 11 | 41 | — | 37 | 33 | 24 | 17 | 46 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 821 | 140 | 214 | 153 | 264 | 241 | 248 | 238 | 298 | 365 | 505 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 275 | 67 | 113 | 142 | 149 | 87 | 190 | 75 | 85 | 194 | 70 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 129 | 22 | — | 21 | 46 | 14 | 68 | 50 | — | 74 | 23 |
| Service occupations | 1 654 | 510 | 501 | 614 | 1 571 | 491 | 910 | 843 | 442 | 1 284 | 874 |
| Private household occupations | 17 | 23 | 5 | 38 | 79 | 12 | 48 | 27 | 5 | 26 | 9 |
| Protective service occupations | 192 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 182 | 52 | 86 | 77 | 61 | 121 | 38 |
| Police and firefighters | 79 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 74 | 35 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 66 | 15 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 445 | 443 | 453 | 534 | 1 310 | 427 | 776 | 739 | 376 | 1 137 | 827 |
| Food service occupations | 754 | 213 | 230 | 163 | 489 | 219 | 267 | 398 | 174 | 512 | 293 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 333 | 96 | 93 | 145 | 373 | 65 | 216 | 160 | 67 | 299 | 311 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 150 | 55 | 69 | 51 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 82 | 17 | 87 | 246 |
| Farm operators and managers | 41 | 11 | 39 | 14 | 9 | 6 | — | 39 | 6 | 20 | 111 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 109 | 44 | 24 | 37 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 43 | 11 | 67 | 135 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 759 | 795 | 751 | 766 | 1 330 | 844 | 891 | 817 | 584 | 1 699 | 503 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 180 | 184 | 238 | 217 | 524 | 241 | 296 | 249 | 111 | 596 | 104 |
| Construction trades | 307 | 304 | 238 | 250 | 268 | 213 | 194 | 208 | 154 | 435 | 187 |
| Precision production occupations | 272 | 307 | 275 | 299 | 538 | 390 | 401 | 360 | 319 | 668 | 212 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 833 | 646 | 965 | 1 144 | 3 332 | 983 | 1 689 | 1 505 | 495 | 1 945 | 575 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 243 | 216 | 382 | 349 | 924 | 219 | 711 | 589 | 100 | 551 | 160 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 195 | 174 | 172 | 258 | 1 576 | 447 | 456 | 317 | 106 | 684 | 95 |
| Transportation occupations | 133 | 85 | 130 | 184 | 276 | 111 | 204 | 287 | 100 | 284 | 92 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 127 | 85 | 125 | 178 | 276 | 111 | 199 | 269 | 94 | 264 | 92 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 31 | 43 | 62 | 122 | 180 | 75 | 30 | 59 | 42 | 161 | 15 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 231 | 128 | 219 | 231 | 376 | 131 | 288 | 253 | 147 | 265 | 213 |
| Construction laborers | 31 | 17 | 26 | 78 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 23 | 6 | 36 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 118 | 65 | 70 | 35 | 120 | 50 | 110 | 93 | 87 | 124 | 91 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 879 | 1 667 | 1 696 | 1 656 | 4 019 | 1 869 | 2 637 | 2 371 | 2 184 | 4 043 | 2 525 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 565 | 329 | 348 | 327 | 629 | 454 | 353 | 363 | 711 | 924 | 844 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 901 | 144 | 107 | 127 | 195 | 120 | 80 | 136 | 265 | 252 | 144 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 74 | 10 | — | 3 | 22 | — | — | 5 | 6 | 19 | — |
| Management related occupations | 262 | 35 | 36 | 41 | 59 | 32 | 40 | 24 | 132 | 90 | 34 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 664 | 185 | 241 | 200 | 434 | 334 | 273 | 227 | 446 | 672 | 700 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 80 | — | 4 | — | — | 15 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 49 | 14 |
| Engineers | 23 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 28 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 52 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 360 | 25 | 61 | 50 | 141 | 101 | 83 | 49 | 112 | 194 | 255 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 927 | 129 | 134 | 132 | 214 | 167 | 124 | 150 | 232 | 320 | 379 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 569 | 103 | 112 | 111 | 180 | 132 | 91 | 142 | 161 | 270 | 167 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 073 | 777 | 834 | 691 | 1 462 | 910 | 1 183 | 990 | 1 053 | 1 772 | 977 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 167 | 51 | 30 | 18 | 91 | 105 | 57 | 44 | 53 | 84 | 43 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 137 | — | 16 | 17 | 5 | — | 20 | 17 | 17 | 31 | 22 |
| Sales occupations | 803 | 247 | 278 | 166 | 475 | 219 | 283 | 281 | 304 | 453 | 135 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 120 | 9 | 21 | 23 | 39 | 10 | 16 | 21 | 43 | 69 | 11 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 166 | 77 | 22 | 11 | 32 | 9 | 41 | 17 | 71 | 77 | 2 |
| Other sales occupations | 517 | 161 | 235 | 132 | 404 | 200 | 226 | 243 | 190 | 307 | 122 |
| Cashiers | 165 | 75 | 83 | 68 | 196 | 73 | 90 | 121 | 72 | 155 | 65 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 966 | 479 | 510 | 490 | 891 | 586 | 823 | 648 | 679 | 1 204 | 777 |
| Computer equipment operators | 33 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 29 | — | 20 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 2 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 816 | 140 | 214 | 153 | 261 | 234 | 248 | 233 | 286 | 365 | 481 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 232 | 67 | 101 | 134 | 139 | 77 | 190 | 65 | 71 | 189 | 60 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 51 | 22 | — | 4 | 18 | 14 | 30 | 32 | — | 19 | 8 |
| Service occupations | 959 | 315 | 314 | 441 | 1 028 | 289 | 608 | 542 | 243 | 796 | 468 |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 23 | 5 | 38 | 79 | 12 | 48 | 27 | 5 | 26 | 9 |
| Protective service occupations | 48 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 33 | 5 | 19 | — | 5 | 12 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 899 | 268 | 309 | 387 | 916 | 272 | 541 | 515 | 233 | 758 | 459 |
| Food service occupations | 483 | 115 | 161 | 111 | 367 | 129 | 219 | 301 | 105 | 400 | 186 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 83 | 36 | 42 | 62 | 143 | 21 | 77 | 59 | 27 | 94 | 109 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 44 | 25 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | 21 | — | 37 | 48 |
| Farm operators and managers | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 24 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 35 | 25 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | 14 | — | 31 | 24 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 84 | 23 | 31 | 12 | 70 | 34 | 48 | 47 | 51 | 105 | 32 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 12 | — | 4 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 4 | — | 8 | 12 | — |
| Construction trades | 18 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 6 | — | 4 | 15 | 23 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 54 | 18 | 16 | — | 41 | 16 | 44 | 43 | 28 | 70 | 32 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 154 | 198 | 162 | 185 | 823 | 182 | 445 | 408 | 126 | 409 | 156 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 82 | 56 | 95 | 71 | 203 | 50 | 153 | 173 | 31 | 91 | 56 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 40 | 66 | 32 | 47 | 505 | 85 | 152 | 105 | 44 | 172 | 38 |
| Transportation occupations | — | 29 | 17 | 28 | 42 | 24 | 53 | 48 | 32 | 76 | 28 |
| Motor vehicle operators | — | 29 | 17 | 28 | 42 | 24 | 53 | 48 | 32 | 76 | 28 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 27 | 47 | 18 | 39 | 73 | 23 | 87 | 82 | 19 | 63 | 34 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 18 | 20 | 18 | — | 18 | 8 | 24 | 17 | — | 29 | 7 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Oscoda township | Oshkema township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 150 | 5 751 | 4 406 | 5 069 | 7 302 | 9 672 | 11 007 | 7 698 | 17 454 | 17 313 | 7 030 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 422 | 1 606 | 912 | 1 354 | 2 555 | 2 082 | 3 551 | 1 743 | 5 559 | 4 552 | 3 887 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 172 | 700 | 408 | 682 | 785 | 1 032 | 1 623 | 666 | 2 093 | 1 880 | 1 886 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 29 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 30 | 27 | 13 | 44 | 28 | 39 | 18 |
| Management related occupations | 28 | 210 | 95 | 161 | 210 | 257 | 462 | 148 | 520 | 486 | 421 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 250 | 906 | 504 | 672 | 1 770 | 1 050 | 1 928 | 1 077 | 3 466 | 2 672 | 2 001 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 9 | 190 | 125 | 193 | 420 | 207 | 709 | 229 | 601 | 1 017 | 402 |
| Engineers | 4 | 105 | 76 | 158 | 333 | 164 | 584 | 167 | 496 | 891 | 291 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 13 | 37 | 28 | 23 | 88 | 10 | 59 | 31 | 257 | 55 | 344 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 22 | 129 | 58 | 74 | 401 | 212 | 273 | 104 | 601 | 1 189 | 126 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 145 | 363 | 199 | 265 | 514 | 412 | 626 | 437 | 1 265 | 1 039 | 502 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 131 | 227 | 152 | 200 | 283 | 332 | 515 | 301 | 1 049 | 884 | 348 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 695 | 1 976 | 1 018 | 1 392 | 2 332 | 3 060 | 3 450 | 2 497 | 5 600 | 5 230 | 2 026 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 7 | 159 | 22 | 64 | 126 | 111 | 88 | 90 | 227 | 75 | 40 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 22 | 149 | 65 | 70 | 327 | 155 | 278 | 203 | 297 | 728 | 97 |
| Sales occupations | 352 | 659 | 379 | 547 | 711 | 1 228 | 1 273 | 683 | 2 439 | 1 863 | 1 122 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 67 | 92 | 30 | 79 | 142 | 200 | 202 | 91 | 338 | 269 | 136 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 61 | 191 | 120 | 227 | 236 | 436 | 468 | 157 | 976 | 479 | 613 |
| Other sales occupations | 224 | 376 | 229 | 241 | 333 | 592 | 603 | 435 | 1 125 | 1 115 | 373 |
| Cashiers | 93 | 108 | 103 | 82 | 127 | 232 | 183 | 124 | 264 | 404 | 68 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 314 | 1 009 | 552 | 711 | 1 168 | 1 566 | 1 811 | 1 521 | 2 637 | 2 564 | 767 |
| Computer equipment operators | 8 | 23 | 7 | 32 | 52 | 72 | 66 | 44 | 87 | 54 | 31 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 106 | 355 | 153 | 247 | 436 | 374 | 541 | 512 | 707 | 776 | 235 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 26 | 128 | 96 | 75 | 66 | 225 | 195 | 170 | 413 | 308 | 87 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 9 | 32 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 88 | 47 | 58 | 72 | 94 | 15 |
| Service occupations | 484 | 673 | 516 | 655 | 744 | 1 158 | 1 171 | 1 268 | 1 268 | 2 054 | 486 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 9 | 63 | 18 | 43 | 95 | 43 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | 15 | 53 | 86 | 26 | 128 | 142 | 102 | 100 | 120 | 240 | 50 |
| Police and firefighters | 6 | 29 | 28 | 21 | 57 | 57 | 63 | 56 | 32 | 102 | 17 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 455 | 614 | 400 | 613 | 607 | 953 | 1 051 | 1 125 | 1 610 | 1 771 | 417 |
| Food service occupations | 221 | 246 | 195 | 390 | 251 | 478 | 521 | 599 | 672 | 911 | 202 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 133 | 193 | 65 | 141 | 149 | 180 | 146 | 188 | 314 | 399 | 69 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 17 | 112 | 66 | 51 | 39 | 55 | 54 | 30 | 50 | 131 | 12 |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | 25 | 45 | 26 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 6 | 19 | 46 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 3 | 87 | 21 | 25 | 48 | 33 | 35 | 24 | 31 | 85 | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 244 | 636 | 737 | 643 | 672 | 1 407 | 1 361 | 827 | 2 267 | 2 514 | 359 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 58 | 180 | 258 | 177 | 207 | 375 | 366 | 258 | 544 | 719 | 75 |
| Construction trades | 106 | 214 | 151 | 197 | 227 | 409 | 315 | 221 | 642 | 611 | 84 |
| Precision production occupations | 78 | 242 | 328 | 269 | 227 | 623 | 680 | 348 | 1 081 | 1 184 | 200 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 288 | 748 | 1 157 | 974 | 940 | 1 910 | 1 420 | 1 333 | 2 153 | 2 832 | 260 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 69 | 283 | 390 | 299 | 332 | 572 | 489 | 377 | 741 | 1 194 | 53 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 26 | 165 | 390 | 278 | 272 | 458 | 450 | 501 | 498 | 572 | 24 |
| Transportation occupations | 93 | 134 | 151 | 132 | 99 | 312 | 220 | 194 | 318 | 394 | 42 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 89 | 121 | 143 | 121 | 99 | 306 | 194 | 188 | 252 | 394 | 42 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 | 44 | 96 | 50 | 29 | 137 | 49 | 86 | 112 | 151 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 98 | 122 | 130 | 215 | 208 | 431 | 212 | 175 | 484 | 521 | 141 |
| Construction laborers | — | 9 | — | 20 | 5 | 41 | 42 | 25 | 38 | 32 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 52 | 58 | 75 | 107 | 110 | 119 | 93 | 60 | 243 | 246 | 85 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 147 | 2 595 | 1 699 | 1 906 | 3 398 | 3 988 | 4 270 | 3 588 | 7 390 | 6 523 | 2 507 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 221 | 646 | 352 | 378 | 1 145 | 775 | 1 118 | 726 | 2 201 | 1 419 | 1 084 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 76 | 210 | 99 | 103 | 299 | 246 | 352 | 189 | 586 | 392 | 316 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 19 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | 17 | 6 | — | 10 |
| Management related occupations | 11 | 101 | 12 | 54 | 94 | 85 | 74 | 52 | 189 | 179 | 76 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 145 | 436 | 253 | 275 | 846 | 529 | 766 | 537 | 1 615 | 1 027 | 768 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 18 | 10 | 6 | 70 | 28 | 54 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 42 |
| Engineers | — | 5 | — | 6 | 34 | 6 | 21 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | 7 | 4 | 21 | — | — | — | 15 | 12 | 25 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 15 | 113 | 54 | 60 | 360 | 172 | 224 | 77 | 509 | 157 | 126 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 100 | 246 | 146 | 171 | 268 | 247 | 421 | 308 | 834 | 701 | 380 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 95 | 178 | 106 | 150 | 190 | 191 | 364 | 219 | 705 | 612 | 263 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 475 | 1 366 | 633 | 827 | 1 486 | 1 805 | 1 988 | 1 698 | 3 434 | 3 165 | 1 090 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 7 | 107 | 22 | 64 | 76 | 84 | 82 | 84 | 198 | 75 | 35 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 42 | — | 16 | 97 | 26 | 34 | 46 | 60 | 76 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 207 | 387 | 230 | 217 | 315 | 535 | 558 | 369 | 1 117 | 1 021 | 466 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 17 | 34 | 13 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 36 | 26 | 106 | 106 | 33 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 13 | 62 | 31 | 37 | 68 | 110 | 91 | 46 | 226 | 109 | 185 |
| Other sales occupations | 177 | 291 | 186 | 156 | 216 | 401 | 431 | 297 | 785 | 806 | 248 |
| Cashiers | 84 | 96 | 92 | 75 | 112 | 197 | 157 | 111 | 229 | 342 | 68 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 261 | 830 | 381 | 530 | 998 | 1 160 | 1 314 | 1 199 | 2 059 | 1 993 | 576 |
| Computer equipment operators | 2 | 17 | — | 27 | 47 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 12 | 19 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 104 | 355 | 153 | 247 | 436 | 374 | 534 | 500 | 700 | 776 | 231 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 26 | 118 | 91 | 68 | 62 | 177 | 160 | 163 | 370 | 269 | 87 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 2 | 21 | 7 | — | 4 | 31 | 13 | 29 | 19 | 45 | 8 |
| Service occupations | 320 | 374 | 298 | 365 | 459 | 724 | 667 | 771 | 1 273 | 1 187 | 284 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 3 | 63 | 18 | 37 | 83 | 43 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 26 | 12 | — | 40 | 31 | 12 | 20 | 35 | 22 | 14 |
| Police and firefighters | — | 5 | 7 | — | 12 | 8 | 12 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 306 | 342 | 256 | 349 | 416 | 630 | 637 | 714 | 1 155 | 1 122 | 251 |
| Food service occupations | 162 | 170 | 132 | 260 | 193 | 318 | 296 | 386 | 493 | 606 | 112 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 48 | 36 | 7 | 39 | 46 | 46 | 10 | 53 | 119 | 92 | 22 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 61 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 5 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | 13 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 48 | — | 6 | — | 11 | 15 | — | 16 | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 16 | 20 | 49 | 47 | 36 | 75 | 140 | 41 | 109 | 102 | 29 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | — | 4 | — | 20 | 28 | 13 | 12 | 23 | 4 |
| Construction trades | 2 | — | 5 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 38 | — | 17 | 16 | 12 |
| Precision production occupations | 14 | 20 | 44 | 32 | 30 | 49 | 74 | 28 | 80 | 63 | 13 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 115 | 128 | 357 | 271 | 264 | 592 | 342 | 346 | 357 | 645 | 20 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 42 | 69 | 151 | 81 | 77 | 198 | 124 | 99 | 135 | 295 | 4 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 20 | 39 | 142 | 113 | 119 | 205 | 130 | 134 | 116 | 137 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 32 | 6 | 33 | 11 | 9 | 49 | 40 | 50 | 18 | 148 | 7 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 32 | 6 | 33 | 11 | 9 | 49 | 40 | 50 | 18 | 148 | 7 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 13 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 21 | 8 | 24 | 66 | 59 | 127 | 48 | 56 | 88 | 65 | 9 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 19 | — | 14 | 12 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 31 | 39 | 5 |

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 568 | 4 331 | 4 867 | 8 682 | 4 757 | 4 324 | 19 498 | 9 630 | 20 621 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 949 | 418 | 985 | 1 791 | 647 | 1 226 | 8 775 | 2 158 | 4 118 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 343 | 194 | 454 | 787 | 277 | 483 | 4 240 | 944 | 1 752 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 30 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 33 | 44 | 41 | 33 |
| Management related occupations | 301 | 58 | 121 | 186 | 74 | 125 | 920 | 221 | 540 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 606 | 224 | 531 | 1 004 | 370 | 743 | 4 535 | 1 214 | 2 366 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 456 | 35 | 101 | 317 | 58 | 207 | 1 008 | 303 | 578 |
| Engineers | 374 | 35 | 92 | 292 | 52 | 169 | 701 | 224 | 375 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 88 | — | 24 | 39 | 25 | 43 | 847 | 14 | 58 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 157 | 68 | 69 | 90 | 71 | 94 | 357 | 159 | 446 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 615 | 103 | 207 | 401 | 180 | 314 | 1 229 | 465 | 797 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 469 | 65 | 195 | 330 | 155 | 257 | 992 | 410 | 562 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 900 | 1 004 | 1 449 | 2 196 | 1 169 | 1 108 | 6 194 | 2 896 | 5 351 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 112 | 75 | 39 | 81 | 44 | 26 | 122 | 48 | 287 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 224 | 67 | 37 | 208 | 24 | 71 | 341 | 226 | 416 |
| Sales occupations | 999 | 260 | 566 | 801 | 541 | 529 | 3 218 | 1 070 | 1 603 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 128 | 61 | 86 | 132 | 76 | 78 | 453 | 144 | 232 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 331 | 40 | 155 | 225 | 95 | 183 | 1 690 | 389 | 431 |
| Other sales occupations | 540 | 159 | 325 | 444 | 370 | 268 | 1 075 | 537 | 940 |
| Cashiers | 180 | 109 | 97 | 234 | 110 | 102 | 235 | 190 | 381 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 565 | 602 | 807 | 1 106 | 560 | 482 | 2 513 | 1 552 | 3 045 |
| Computer equipment operators | 5 | 13 | 18 | — | 12 | 5 | 71 | 31 | 70 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 440 | 153 | 259 | 358 | 157 | 141 | 908 | 490 | 890 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 235 | 70 | 101 | 82 | 99 | 44 | 293 | 217 | 278 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 65 | 30 | 44 | 41 | 32 | 10 | 56 | 65 | 86 |
| Service occupations | 1 157 | 602 | 571 | 1 053 | 568 | 515 | 1 661 | 1 130 | 3 012 |
| Private household occupations | 35 | 7 | 24 | 13 | 24 | 7 | 55 | 39 | 117 |
| Protective service occupations | 144 | 52 | 11 | 116 | 61 | 30 | 153 | 131 | 243 |
| Police and firefighters | 33 | 26 | — | 41 | 21 | 6 | 54 | 81 | 72 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 978 | 543 | 536 | 924 | 483 | 478 | 1 453 | 960 | 2 652 |
| Food service occupations | 403 | 235 | 215 | 430 | 196 | 219 | 805 | 481 | 988 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 248 | 177 | 166 | 242 | 106 | 105 | 219 | 174 | 894 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 61 | 117 | 69 | 104 | 62 | 104 | 38 | 103 | 134 |
| Farm operators and managers | 13 | 37 | 24 | 19 | 32 | 32 | 5 | 21 | 18 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 41 | 80 | 45 | 85 | 43 | 72 | 33 | 82 | 116 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 960 | 636 | 875 | 1 311 | 963 | 622 | 1 573 | 1 670 | 2 498 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 227 | 314 | 277 | 515 | 430 | 140 | 411 | 595 | 967 |
| Construction trades | 226 | 131 | 255 | 325 | 179 | 131 | 550 | 478 | 634 |
| Precision production occupations | 494 | 191 | 343 | 471 | 354 | 351 | 612 | 597 | 897 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 541 | 1 554 | 918 | 2 227 | 1 348 | 749 | 1 257 | 1 673 | 5 508 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 624 | 470 | 376 | 563 | 348 | 213 | 353 | 458 | 1 711 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 332 | 577 | 174 | 847 | 622 | 234 | 248 | 579 | 2 526 |
| Transportation occupations | 197 | 207 | 135 | 263 | 152 | 74 | 204 | 287 | 429 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 190 | 188 | 116 | 254 | 144 | 74 | 197 | 283 | 417 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 73 | 111 | 38 | 188 | 78 | 57 | 46 | 125 | 291 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 315 | 189 | 195 | 366 | 148 | 171 | 406 | 224 | 551 |
| Construction laborers | 26 | 18 | 14 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 25 | 39 | 66 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 127 | 71 | 75 | 106 | 44 | 87 | 202 | 41 | 215 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 794 | 1 778 | 1 903 | 3 260 | 1 714 | 1 611 | 7 099 | 3 847 | 9 085 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 926 | 217 | 389 | 725 | 266 | 372 | 2 440 | 795 | 1 758 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 262 | 78 | 112 | 290 | 77 | 102 | 722 | 224 | 670 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 7 | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 18 |
| Management related occupations | 85 | 38 | 49 | 74 | 29 | 32 | 196 | 81 | 240 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 664 | 139 | 277 | 435 | 189 | 270 | 1 718 | 571 | 1 088 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 22 | 10 | 10 | 31 | — | 21 | 90 | 8 | 37 |
| Engineers | 13 | 10 | 6 | 31 | — | — | 27 | 8 | 17 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 5 | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 91 | — | 13 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 135 | 59 | 63 | 68 | 71 | 87 | 263 | 121 | 382 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 426 | 59 | 146 | 260 | 107 | 144 | 978 | 329 | 479 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 329 | 36 | 134 | 228 | 82 | 131 | 792 | 274 | 365 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 819 | 701 | 941 | 1 367 | 762 | 657 | 3 383 | 1 893 | 3 513 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 95 | 69 | 39 | 45 | 32 | 26 | 105 | 48 | 212 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 64 | 8 | 6 | 40 | 5 | 6 | 112 | 40 | 110 |
| Sales occupations | 456 | 179 | 299 | 424 | 276 | 267 | 1 116 | 503 | 903 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 39 | 22 | 10 | 51 | 25 | 13 | 48 | 25 | 83 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 72 | 20 | 51 | 84 | 26 | 61 | 375 | 91 | 133 |
| Other sales occupations | 345 | 137 | 238 | 289 | 225 | 193 | 693 | 387 | 687 |
| Cashiers | 139 | 109 | 80 | 194 | 89 | 94 | 185 | 182 | 331 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 204 | 445 | 597 | 858 | 449 | 358 | 2 050 | 1 302 | 2 288 |
| Computer equipment operators | 5 | 13 | 18 | — | 12 | 5 | 42 | 7 | 47 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 433 | 153 | 259 | 358 | 157 | 141 | 902 | 490 | 881 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 203 | 64 | 88 | 82 | 93 | 37 | 264 | 201 | 227 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 27 | 9 | 25 | 27 | 11 | 5 | 29 | 42 | 39 |
| Service occupations | 703 | 422 | 382 | 609 | 396 | 323 | 980 | 703 | 1 963 |
| Private household occupations | 30 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 24 | 7 | 55 | 33 | 117 |
| Protective service occupations | 21 | — | — | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 44 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 652 | 415 | 364 | 593 | 365 | 310 | 919 | 659 | 1 802 |
| Food service occupations | 292 | 189 | 173 | 334 | 175 | 151 | 484 | 351 | 729 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 60 | 107 | 54 | 56 | 24 | 23 | 47 | 57 | 396 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 23 | 38 | 12 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 7 | 5 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 15 | 38 | 12 | 24 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 6 | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 72 | 24 | 34 | 56 | 26 | 43 | 70 | 56 | 188 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 11 | — | — | 18 | 6 | — | 11 | 6 | 44 |
| Construction trades | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | 9 | 6 | 34 |
| Precision production occupations | 55 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 20 | 37 | 50 | 44 | 110 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 251 | 376 | 145 | 479 | 251 | 198 | 208 | 387 | 1 646 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 114 | 93 | 58 | 130 | 78 | 60 | 61 | 132 | 350 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 64 | 197 | 23 | 245 | 148 | 95 | 53 | 177 | 1 066 |
| Transportation occupations | 13 | 49 | 28 | 45 | 13 | 13 | 38 | 45 | 95 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 13 | 49 | 28 | 45 | 13 | 13 | 38 | 45 | 89 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 18 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 60 | 33 | 36 | 59 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 26 | 117 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 30 | — | 6 | 21 | — | 12 | 26 | 1 | 58 |

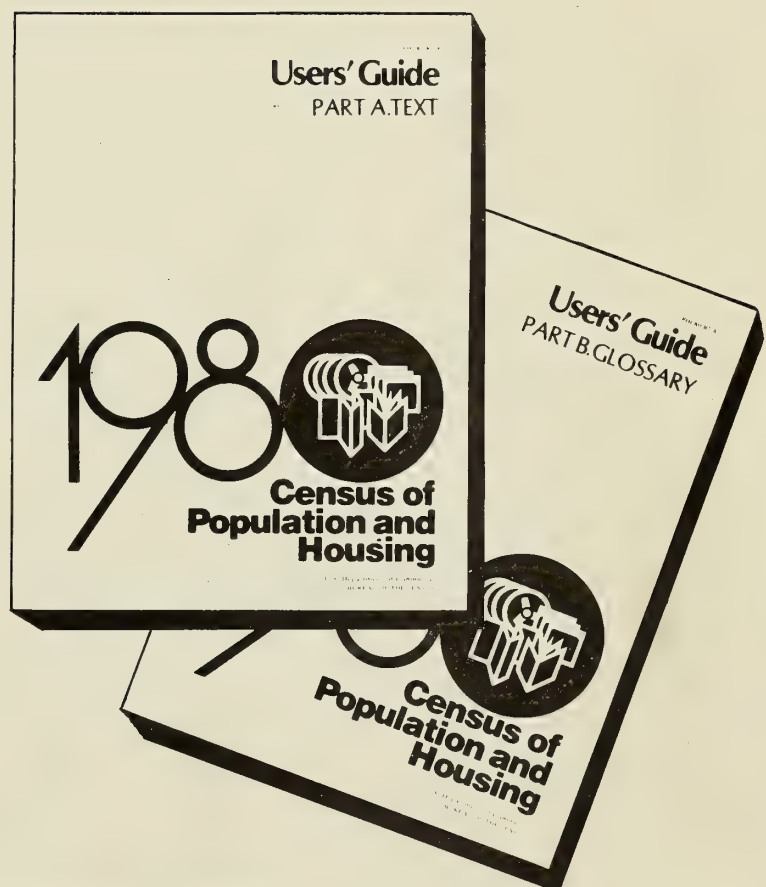
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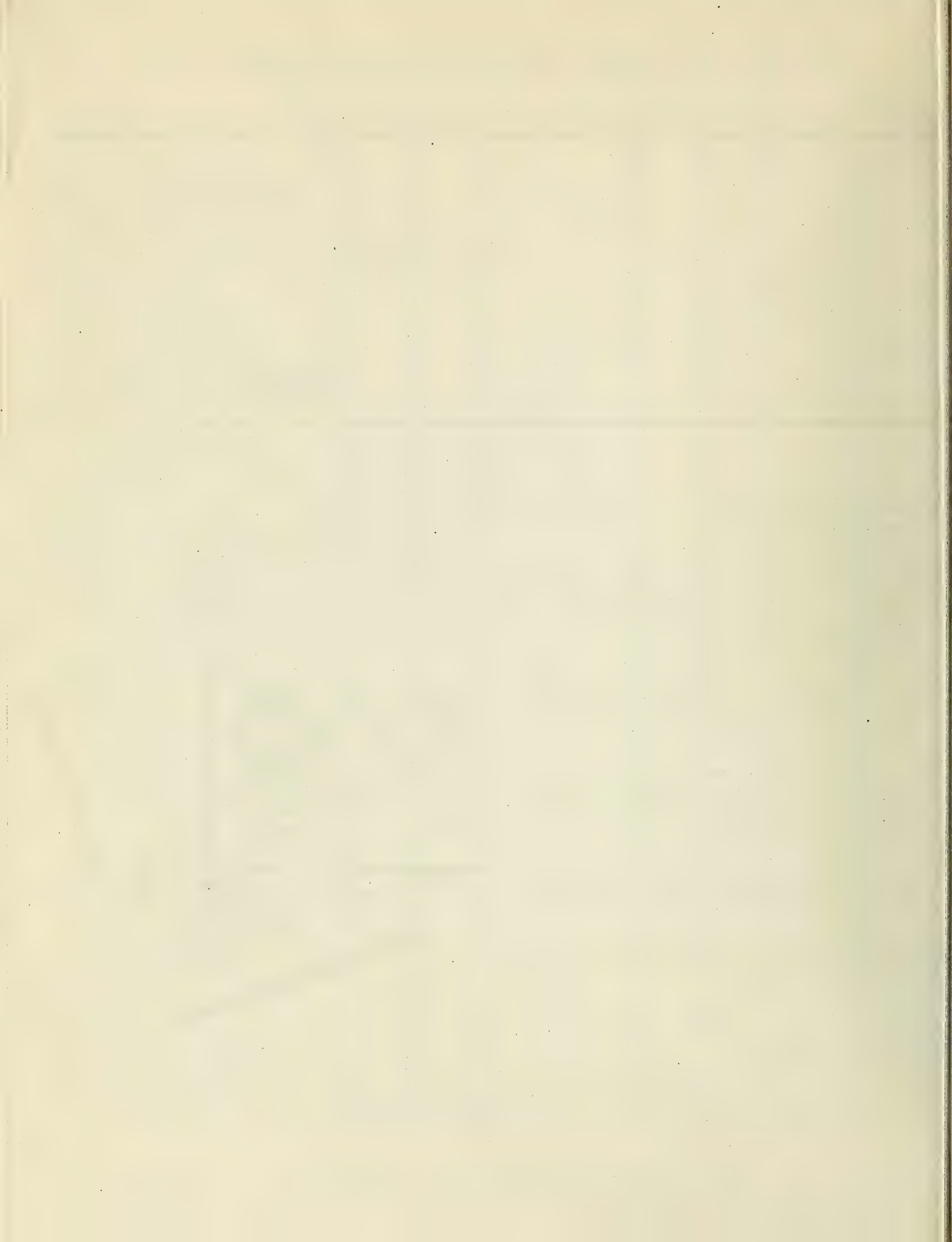
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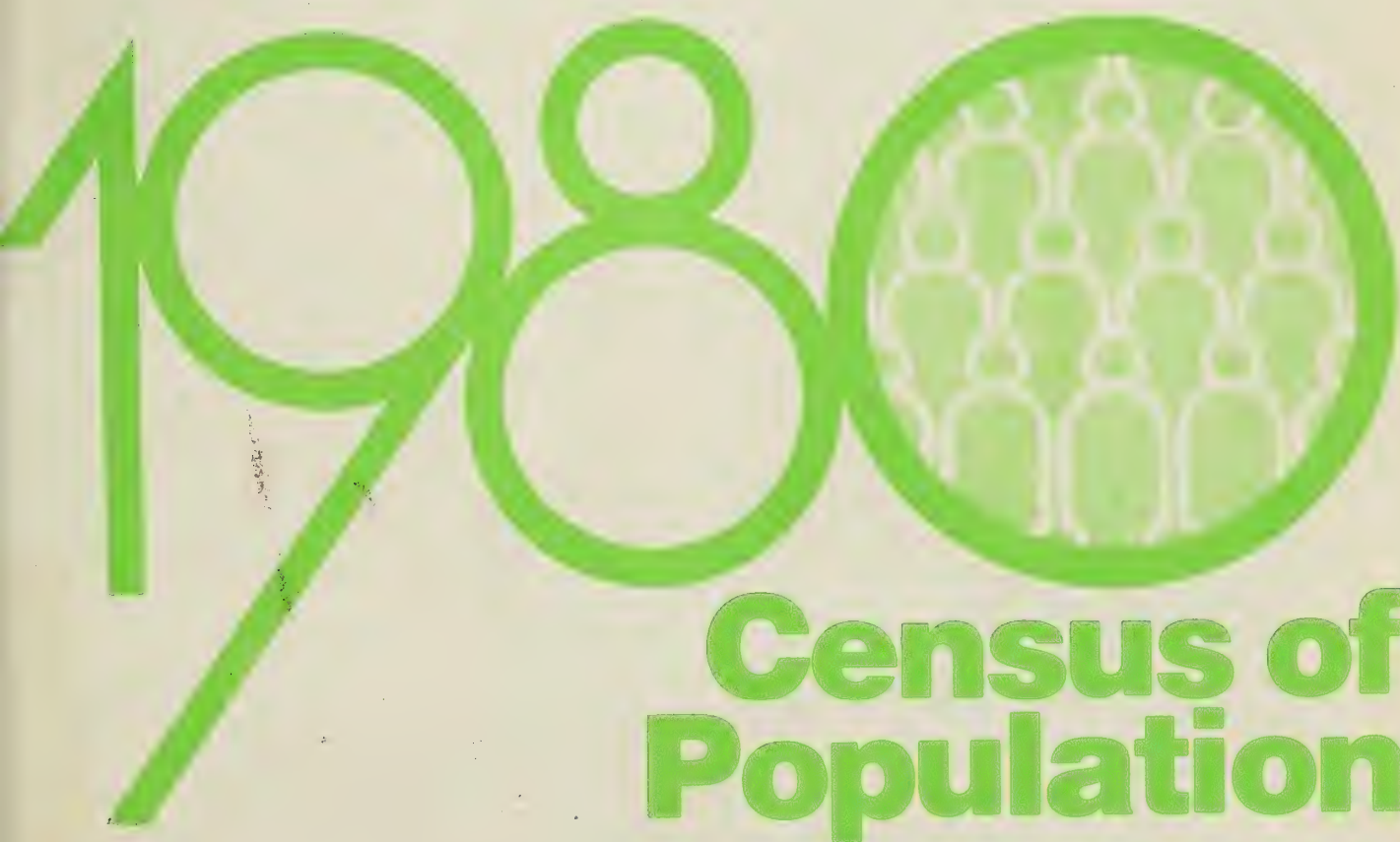
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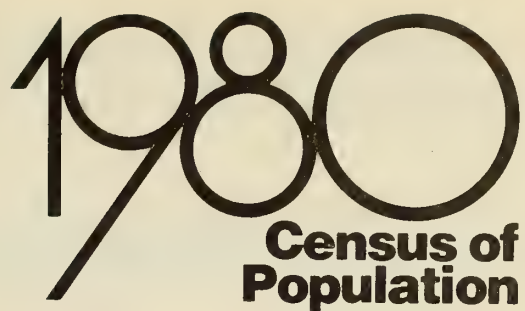
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1980

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Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|--|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 8 588 | 4 042 | 15 717 | 4 586 | 4 790 | 8 876 | 5 337 | 5 097 | 11 042 | 11 625 | 3 941 | 7 581 |
| Agriculture | 28 | 19 | 32 | 30 | 6 | 28 | 45 | 46 | 33 | 36 | 12 | 18 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61 | — |
| Mining | 22 | 25 | 6 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| Construction | 217 | 72 | 504 | 148 | 117 | 384 | 56 | 156 | 289 | 448 | 107 | 385 |
| Manufacturing | 2 561 | 1 161 | 4 961 | 994 | 2 474 | 2 075 | 1 396 | 458 | 2 098 | 4 872 | 995 | 2 255 |
| Nondurable goods | 528 | 112 | 635 | 178 | 91 | 271 | 182 | 195 | 337 | 268 | 413 | 309 |
| Food and kindred products | 63 | 12 | 112 | 19 | 30 | 48 | 17 | 7 | 31 | 114 | 7 | 42 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 82 | 5 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 5 | 10 | — | — | 13 | 153 | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 68 | 66 | 235 | 54 | 13 | 113 | 53 | 25 | 173 | 30 | 41 | 88 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 195 | 17 | 161 | 6 | 6 | 68 | 81 | 12 | 79 | 23 | — | 80 |
| Durable goods | 2 033 | 1 049 | 4 326 | 816 | 2 383 | 1 804 | 1 214 | 263 | 1 761 | 4 604 | 582 | 1 946 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 250 | 11 | 17 | 176 | — | 28 | 24 | 6 | 24 | 8 | 124 | 11 |
| Metal industries | 518 | 650 | 977 | 43 | 197 | 206 | 107 | 23 | 192 | 317 | 109 | 255 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 549 | 191 | 500 | 196 | 16 | 577 | 244 | 164 | 378 | 73 | 104 | 601 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 60 | 5 | 19 | — | 17 | 110 | 42 | 8 | 49 | 12 | 82 | 106 |
| Transportation equipment | 563 | 153 | 2 568 | 15 | 2 144 | 732 | 732 | 56 | 1 022 | 4 110 | 131 | 839 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 347 | 68 | 1 445 | 280 | 146 | 461 | 132 | 150 | 410 | 462 | 215 | 414 |
| Transportation | 172 | 33 | 943 | 79 | 88 | 153 | 36 | 55 | 198 | 282 | 105 | 136 |
| Communications | 87 | 22 | 229 | 117 | 45 | 162 | 85 | 15 | 166 | 79 | 53 | 138 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 88 | 13 | 273 | 84 | 13 | 146 | 11 | 80 | 46 | 101 | 57 | 140 |
| Wholesale trade | 213 | 23 | 662 | 128 | 61 | 470 | 402 | 32 | 736 | 421 | 172 | 364 |
| Retail trade | 1 556 | 542 | 2 903 | 952 | 667 | 1 888 | 825 | 1 039 | 1 801 | 2 000 | 781 | 1 507 |
| General merchandise stores | 226 | 98 | 614 | 213 | 81 | 274 | 68 | 71 | 240 | 281 | 98 | 231 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 175 | 52 | 273 | 85 | 107 | 232 | 89 | 96 | 105 | 301 | 79 | 199 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 167 | 41 | 285 | 131 | 42 | 216 | 89 | 57 | 128 | 224 | 103 | 234 |
| Eating and drinking places | 536 | 185 | 871 | 242 | 263 | 546 | 252 | 447 | 395 | 668 | 218 | 396 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 108 | 46 | 563 | 159 | 77 | 229 | 172 | 89 | 273 | 213 | 58 | 260 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 221 | 145 | 557 | 87 | 33 | 333 | 347 | 74 | 749 | 237 | 103 | 309 |
| Business and repair services | 192 | 70 | 505 | 137 | 106 | 466 | 314 | 78 | 767 | 342 | 106 | 368 |
| Private households | 60 | 25 | 11 | 54 | 33 | 31 | 12 | 29 | 75 | 58 | 14 | 30 |
| Other personal services | 90 | 29 | 208 | 163 | 131 | 183 | 71 | 121 | 241 | 233 | 160 | 125 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 50 | 30 | 112 | 59 | — | 126 | 116 | 219 | 106 | 21 | 43 | — |
| Professional and related services | 2 682 | 1 610 | 2 750 | 965 | 819 | 1 980 | 1 357 | 2 531 | 3 103 | 1 971 | 929 | 1 285 |
| Hospitals | 350 | 169 | 681 | 183 | 256 | 642 | 181 | 228 | 409 | 444 | 244 | 316 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 303 | 132 | 520 | 225 | 134 | 253 | 312 | 181 | 412 | 338 | 218 | 266 |
| Educational services | 1 382 | 1 083 | 916 | 431 | 337 | 656 | 462 | 1 977 | 1 176 | 858 | 320 | 437 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 534 | 187 | 266 | 66 | 77 | 187 | 140 | 100 | 264 | 241 | 126 | 92 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 113 | 39 | 367 | 60 | 15 | 242 | 262 | 45 | 842 | 90 | 21 | 174 |
| Public administration | 241 | 177 | 498 | 380 | 120 | 222 | 131 | 178 | 248 | 218 | 201 | 208 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 10 | — | 25 | 9 | 6 | 5 | — | 18 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 12 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — |
| Mining | 7 | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 26 | 5 | 56 | 12 | 27 | 23 | — | 33 | 67 | 46 | 4 | 39 |
| Manufacturing | 661 | 187 | 886 | 69 | 528 | 349 | 212 | 149 | 310 | 911 | 339 | 457 |
| Nondurable goods | 199 | 31 | 226 | 39 | 26 | 84 | 36 | 103 | 67 | 138 | 209 | 104 |
| Food and kindred products | 13 | — | 37 | — | 12 | 17 | — | — | — | 70 | — | 15 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 35 | 5 | 25 | 21 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 129 | 4 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 27 | 26 | 60 | 6 | 6 | 47 | 21 | 6 | 36 | 16 | 6 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 81 | — | 80 | 6 | — | 7 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 17 | — | 12 |
| Durable goods | 462 | 156 | 660 | 30 | 502 | 265 | 176 | 46 | 243 | 773 | 130 | 353 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 55 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Metal industries | 137 | 59 | 74 | — | 43 | 34 | 12 | 17 | 39 | 40 | 26 | 35 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 101 | 58 | 59 | 18 | — | 61 | 43 | 7 | 35 | 7 | 12 | 98 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 31 | — | 6 | — | — | 29 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 52 | 52 |
| Transportation equipment | 130 | 39 | 459 | 6 | 450 | 79 | 93 | 14 | 126 | 688 | 40 | 108 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 95 | 22 | 493 | 103 | 56 | 110 | 44 | 9 | 176 | 136 | 38 | 152 |
| Transportation | 49 | 4 | 287 | 13 | 41 | 39 | 15 | 4 | 78 | 74 | 21 | 53 |
| Communications | 34 | 12 | 126 | 79 | 15 | 65 | 29 | — | 71 | 27 | 13 | 66 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 12 | 6 | 80 | 11 | — | 6 | — | 5 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 33 |
| Wholesale trade | 96 | 4 | 177 | 30 | 12 | 128 | 62 | — | 156 | 130 | 20 | 118 |
| Retail trade | 891 | 272 | 1 605 | 523 | 391 | 956 | 392 | 539 | 984 | 1 088 | 415 | 783 |
| General merchandise stores | 166 | 49 | 649 | 152 | 65 | 197 | 39 | 65 | 164 | 216 | 73 | 186 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 63 | 17 | 100 | 37 | 44 | 96 | 31 | 18 | 60 | 140 | 39 | 124 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 32 | — | 45 | 12 | — | 31 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 71 | 35 | 50 |
| Eating and drinking places | 382 | 116 | 528 | 161 | 190 | 310 | 124 | 262 | 228 | 390 | 125 | 237 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 74 | 27 | 414 | 115 | 73 | 182 | 74 | 72 | 145 | 156 | 54 | 214 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 108 | 95 | 350 | 42 | — | 170 | 164 | 52 | 292 | 120 | 49 | 186 |
| Business and repair services | 74 | 18 | 179 | 46 | 30 | 196 | 103 | 23 | 265 | 88 | 18 | 143 |
| Private households | 47 | 20 | 11 | 48 | 33 | 31 | 12 | 19 | 59 | 54 | 8 | 30 |
| Other personal services | 76 | 29 | 120 | 137 | 110 | 136 | 38 | 97 | 153 | 167 | 108 | 79 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 32 | 18 | 42 | 33 | — | 38 | 36 | 38 | 67 | 39 | 16 | 24 |
| Professional and related services | 1 786 | 965 | 1 868 | 686 | 705 | 1 387 | 724 | 1 346 | 1 704 | 1 404 | 644 | 885 |
| Hospitals | 262 | 142 | 523 | 163 | 244 | 528 | 122 | 169 | 233 | 386 | 199 | 255 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 249 | 90 | 445 | 169 | 126 | 217 | 133 | 129 | 226 | 291 | 169 | 225 |
| Educational services | 895 | 627 | 585 | 274 | 277 | 397 | 327 | 972 | 871 | 521 | 198 | 264 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 330 | 81 | 149 | 44 | 54 | 135 | 101 | 57 | 159 | 167 | 68 | 57 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 50 | 25 | 166 | 36 | 4 | 110 | 41 | 19 | 215 | 39 | 10 | 84 |
| Public administration | 82 | 70 | 189 | 179 | 59 | 78 | 43 | 48 | 114 | 103 | 65 | 91 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 789 | 3 190 | 10 922 | 3 281 | 3 836 | 5 799 | 3 860 | 5 999 | 7 136 | 8 756 | 2 634 | 4 817 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 672 | 3 162 | 10 789 | 3 248 | 3 526 | 5 761 | 3 817 | 5 831 | 7 088 | 8 586 | 2 595 | 4 786 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 334 | 1 427 | 7 474 | 1 933 | 1 957 | 3 983 | 2 644 | 1 439 | 5 210 | 5 523 | 1 568 | 3 434 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 140 | 1 274 | 7 063 | 1 817 | 1 903 | 3 809 | 2 556 | 1 111 | 5 024 | 5 243 | 1 518 | 3 248 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 480 | 777 | 2 050 | 730 | 1 449 | 1 196 | 390 | 1 504 | 728 | 2 384 | 674 | 834 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 548 | 261 | 752 | 382 | 674 | 401 | 64 | 216 | 231 | 572 | 282 | 190 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 261 | 2 697 | 7 554 | 2 692 | 3 019 | 4 399 | 2 419 | 4 679 | 5 393 | 5 972 | 2 393 | 3 723 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 007 | 2 613 | 7 419 | 2 620 | 2 682 | 4 361 | 2 388 | 4 577 | 5 345 | 5 648 | 2 301 | 3 643 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 312 | 789 | 3 993 | 1 122 | 1 125 | 2 258 | 1 027 | 1 084 | 2 641 | 2 620 | 881 | 1 964 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 721 | 620 | 3 307 | 805 | 899 | 1 840 | 771 | 686 | 2 136 | 2 114 | 652 | 1 530 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 476 | 749 | 1 260 | 668 | 1 141 | 727 | 242 | 1 206 | 683 | 1 672 | 685 | 684 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 468 | 265 | 429 | 331 | 502 | 208 | 68 | 174 | 181 | 778 | 255 | 189 |

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Escanaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 538 | 4 998 | 4 700 | 5 416 | 5 363 | 11 165 | 6 410 | 16 232 | 5 121 | 6 066 |
| Agriculture | 50 | 31 | — | 15 | 41 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 62 | 44 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Mining | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 6 | 13 | — |
| Construction | 683 | 75 | 72 | 183 | 179 | 549 | 293 | 666 | 214 | 367 |
| Manufacturing | 5 256 | 869 | 2 111 | 956 | 1 244 | 3 453 | 2 048 | 5 540 | 1 710 | 1 572 |
| Nondurable goods | 995 | 332 | 166 | 468 | 191 | 595 | 307 | 470 | 257 | 376 |
| Food and kindred products | 312 | 34 | 31 | 7 | 20 | 140 | 66 | 80 | 6 | 102 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 130 | 26 | 6 | — | — | 16 | 17 | 39 | 7 | 32 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 208 | 97 | 26 | 51 | 88 | 166 | 86 | 148 | 54 | 114 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 215 | 124 | 67 | 6 | 54 | 176 | 66 | 132 | 40 | 42 |
| Durable goods | 4 261 | 537 | 1 945 | 488 | 1 053 | 2 858 | 1 741 | 5 070 | 1 453 | 1 196 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 33 | 158 | — | 93 | 10 | 29 | 29 | 47 | 134 | 325 |
| Metal industries | 647 | 149 | 1 063 | 6 | 78 | 505 | 224 | 570 | 376 | 271 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 153 | 70 | 85 | 319 | 241 | 848 | 415 | 941 | 503 | 195 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 92 | 30 | 12 | — | 27 | 265 | 35 | 91 | 83 | 49 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 117 | 56 | 736 | 51 | 622 | 1 018 | 921 | 3 131 | 189 | 270 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 905 | 166 | 321 | 536 | 295 | 726 | 300 | 1 283 | 236 | 322 |
| Transportation | 537 | 49 | 196 | 363 | 100 | 359 | 170 | 874 | 68 | 173 |
| Communications | 177 | 106 | 56 | 147 | 108 | 218 | 77 | 196 | 64 | 82 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 191 | 11 | 69 | 26 | 87 | 149 | 53 | 213 | 104 | 67 |
| Wholesale trade | 687 | 386 | 109 | 198 | 428 | 603 | 236 | 824 | 99 | 439 |
| Retail trade | 3 628 | 772 | 517 | 1 180 | 976 | 2 062 | 1 228 | 3 193 | 767 | 1 118 |
| General merchandise stores | 567 | 128 | 100 | 124 | 160 | 127 | 146 | 414 | 47 | 79 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 692 | 72 | 40 | 256 | 102 | 250 | 163 | 512 | 164 | 218 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 384 | 83 | 46 | 182 | 104 | 229 | 145 | 446 | 113 | 65 |
| Eating and drinking places | 947 | 116 | 244 | 298 | 249 | 729 | 421 | 856 | 254 | 352 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 459 | 138 | 112 | 95 | 106 | 255 | 209 | 322 | 116 | 70 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 560 | 334 | 77 | 134 | 413 | 326 | 143 | 358 | 120 | 214 |
| Business and repair services | 615 | 186 | 115 | 128 | 176 | 539 | 260 | 689 | 157 | 241 |
| Private households | 23 | 15 | 29 | 48 | — | 62 | 7 | 33 | 53 | 31 |
| Other personal services | 322 | 70 | 54 | 141 | 69 | 206 | 149 | 347 | 120 | 125 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 149 | 48 | 31 | 81 | 67 | 78 | 68 | 208 | 28 | 49 |
| Professional and related services | 2 579 | 1 812 | 777 | 1 335 | 1 214 | 1 906 | 1 224 | 2 340 | 1 217 | 1 305 |
| Hospitals | 755 | 322 | 279 | 197 | 239 | 460 | 328 | 722 | 273 | 286 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 379 | 352 | 111 | 273 | 268 | 247 | 193 | 449 | 171 | 187 |
| Educational services | 840 | 670 | 232 | 497 | 478 | 767 | 477 | 854 | 475 | 545 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 196 | 172 | 106 | 278 | 89 | 205 | 69 | 191 | 176 | 160 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 409 | 296 | 49 | 90 | 140 | 227 | 157 | 124 | 122 | 127 |
| Public administration | 622 | 91 | 375 | 371 | 155 | 379 | 220 | 407 | 209 | 163 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 593 | 1 937 | 1 912 | 2 338 | 2 361 | 4 736 | 2 721 | 6 680 | 2 245 | 2 407 |
| Agriculture | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 50 | 5 | — | 24 | 15 | 42 | 37 | 73 | 22 | 10 |
| Manufacturing | 1 151 | 174 | 370 | 81 | 215 | 835 | 447 | 1 165 | 442 | 360 |
| Nondurable goods | 414 | 116 | 51 | 57 | 53 | 188 | 131 | 197 | 91 | 135 |
| Food and kindred products | 99 | 10 | 12 | 7 | — | 27 | 24 | 27 | 6 | 31 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 75 | 8 | — | — | — | 10 | 6 | 20 | — | 19 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 72 | 58 | 9 | 24 | 37 | 65 | 21 | 65 | 7 | 52 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 87 | 35 | 13 | — | 11 | 32 | 23 | 30 | 14 | — |
| Durable goods | 737 | 58 | 319 | 24 | 162 | 647 | 316 | 968 | 351 | 225 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 5 | 23 | — | 6 | — | 8 | — | 18 | 37 | 69 |
| Metal industries | 132 | 12 | 153 | — | 10 | 127 | 33 | 142 | 89 | 17 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 152 | 8 | 19 | 18 | 28 | 147 | 56 | 119 | 78 | 43 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 23 | — | 12 | — | — | 72 | 24 | 15 | 66 | 12 |
| Transportation equipment | 363 | 7 | 105 | — | 81 | 244 | 159 | 573 | 36 | 45 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 185 | 58 | 97 | 119 | 79 | 217 | 44 | 273 | 50 | 85 |
| Transportation | 68 | 20 | 55 | 25 | 18 | 79 | 16 | 127 | 6 | 19 |
| Communications | 88 | 38 | 42 | 94 | 40 | 114 | 22 | 126 | 18 | 60 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 29 | — | — | — | 21 | 24 | 6 | 20 | 26 | 6 |
| Wholesale trade | 159 | 58 | 24 | 36 | 158 | 192 | 77 | 194 | 19 | 75 |
| Retail trade | 1 792 | 384 | 369 | 633 | 612 | 1 177 | 782 | 1 795 | 414 | 580 |
| General merchandise stores | 420 | 74 | 75 | 80 | 104 | 92 | 112 | 303 | 29 | 66 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 335 | 17 | 40 | 130 | 55 | 138 | 83 | 298 | 70 | 74 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 61 | 14 | 2 | 30 | 35 | 53 | 35 | 77 | 12 | 7 |
| Eating and drinking places | 488 | 53 | 172 | 240 | 180 | 484 | 294 | 526 | 199 | 211 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 334 | 32 | 97 | 62 | 77 | 179 | 163 | 253 | 78 | 53 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 324 | 98 | 45 | 68 | 151 | 181 | 56 | 247 | 60 | 82 |
| Business and repair services | 231 | 89 | 36 | 34 | 77 | 162 | 100 | 310 | 73 | 78 |
| Private households | 23 | 15 | 29 | 32 | — | 58 | 7 | 33 | 53 | 23 |
| Other personal services | 180 | 33 | 43 | 101 | 52 | 105 | 101 | 306 | 84 | 82 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 97 | 16 | 8 | 41 | 14 | 55 | 19 | 84 | 17 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 1 799 | 955 | 628 | 998 | 832 | 1 352 | 837 | 1 785 | 833 | 881 |
| Hospitals | 585 | 207 | 242 | 185 | 175 | 371 | 290 | 605 | 243 | 266 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 337 | 132 | 85 | 239 | 195 | 215 | 164 | 402 | 135 | 161 |
| Educational services | 486 | 480 | 180 | 313 | 370 | 488 | 268 | 590 | 303 | 336 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 140 | 89 | 80 | 211 | 39 | 134 | 45 | 120 | 113 | 77 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 251 | 47 | 41 | 50 | 53 | 144 | 70 | 68 | 39 | 41 |
| Public administration | 256 | 14 | 166 | 99 | 79 | 175 | 88 | 151 | 86 | 69 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 11 700 | 3 354 | 3 793 | 3 755 | 3 458 | 7 590 | 4 255 | 11 342 | 3 454 | 3 878 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 604 | 3 318 | 3 598 | 3 714 | 3 452 | 7 491 | 4 231 | 11 236 | 3 405 | 3 846 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 503 | 2 504 | 2 123 | 2 409 | 2 460 | 4 713 | 2 855 | 7 366 | 2 326 | 2 873 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 7 018 | 2 349 | 2 033 | 2 203 | 2 353 | 4 446 | 2 757 | 7 068 | 2 143 | 2 697 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 499 | 270 | 1 197 | 743 | 464 | 1 887 | 823 | 2 698 | 637 | 565 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 051 | 94 | 560 | 490 | 112 | 733 | 301 | 816 | 259 | 158 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 8 041 | 2 390 | 2 694 | 2 846 | 2 703 | 6 030 | 3 322 | 8 061 | 2 777 | 2 826 |
| Worked in 1979 | 7 892 | 2 361 | 2 513 | 2 783 | 2 674 | 5 915 | 3 267 | 7 907 | 2 707 | 2 808 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 157 | 938 | 1 137 | 1 288 | 1 515 | 2 790 | 1 649 | 3 956 | 1 340 | 1 369 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 180 | 656 | 979 | 886 | 1 256 | 2 322 | 1 188 | 2 970 | 897 | 861 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 797 | 334 | 816 | 578 | 365 | 1 578 | 645 | 1 746 | 534 | 487 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 713 | 108 | 350 | 309 | 86 | 480 | 275 | 583 | 186 | 144 |

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grosse Pointe Farms city | Grosse Pointe Park city | Grosse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 422 | 6 491 | 8 564 | 7 178 | 7 261 | 8 470 | 8 033 | 12 175 | 4 868 | 12 598 |
| Agriculture | 8 | 52 | 5 | 11 | 44 | 21 | 9 | 96 | 18 | 46 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Mining | — | 6 | 13 | — | 3 | — | — | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Construction | 121 | 124 | 298 | 230 | 197 | 341 | 233 | 494 | 308 | 271 |
| Manufacturing | 776 | 1 171 | 1 802 | 2 587 | 1 741 | 3 164 | 2 005 | 4 453 | 1 085 | 4 455 |
| Nondurable goods | 226 | 419 | 422 | 520 | 500 | 439 | 294 | 1 277 | 282 | 382 |
| Food and kindred products | 29 | 89 | 30 | 190 | 100 | 62 | 92 | 501 | 77 | 159 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 5 | 18 | 8 | 27 | 34 | 14 | 22 | 64 | 7 | 9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 102 | 180 | 238 | 143 | 182 | 91 | 90 | 145 | 45 | 87 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 50 | 78 | 102 | 39 | 131 | 122 | 57 | 418 | 45 | 46 |
| Durable goods | 550 | 752 | 1 380 | 2 067 | 1 241 | 2 725 | 1 711 | 3 176 | 803 | 4 073 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 13 | 6 | 10 | 40 | 13 | 24 | 30 | 1 011 | 12 | 35 |
| Metal industries | 111 | 109 | 183 | 291 | 145 | 473 | 289 | 599 | 74 | 466 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 94 | 188 | 350 | 361 | 275 | 774 | 60 | 442 | 99 | 460 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 19 | 27 | 26 | 45 | 22 | 151 | 38 | 240 | — | 63 |
| Transportation equipment | 298 | 367 | 659 | 1 160 | 700 | 1 121 | 1 213 | 534 | 607 | 2 898 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 142 | 281 | 431 | 381 | 556 | 425 | 519 | 442 | 285 | 886 |
| Transportation | 90 | 169 | 158 | 221 | 205 | 271 | 297 | 285 | 116 | 627 |
| Communications | 18 | 53 | 109 | 59 | 106 | 82 | 143 | 60 | 103 | 118 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 34 | 59 | 164 | 101 | 245 | 72 | 79 | 97 | 66 | 141 |
| Wholesale trade | 226 | 274 | 398 | 203 | 361 | 502 | 158 | 520 | 180 | 393 |
| Retail trade | 485 | 940 | 1 362 | 1 112 | 1 435 | 1 563 | 917 | 1 861 | 873 | 1 983 |
| General merchandise stores | 59 | 194 | 154 | 126 | 336 | 198 | 133 | 125 | 108 | 270 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 38 | 80 | 182 | 73 | 199 | 144 | 85 | 229 | 131 | 244 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 73 | 79 | 198 | 118 | 163 | 193 | 71 | 171 | 119 | 293 |
| Eating and drinking places | 99 | 243 | 274 | 438 | 351 | 558 | 281 | 699 | 241 | 757 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 227 | 225 | 270 | 153 | 207 | 115 | 152 | 276 | 84 | 218 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 377 | 417 | 484 | 296 | 224 | 245 | 161 | 228 | 154 | 205 |
| Business and repair services | 210 | 383 | 313 | 364 | 272 | 447 | 320 | 291 | 219 | 449 |
| Private households | 92 | 98 | 43 | 54 | 19 | 40 | 108 | 38 | 39 | 32 |
| Other personal services | 68 | 84 | 143 | 119 | 115 | 173 | 222 | 233 | 139 | 351 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 37 | 107 | 83 | 24 | 62 | 125 | 100 | 81 | 41 | 133 |
| Professional and related services | 1 522 | 2 105 | 2 554 | 1 322 | 1 737 | 1 072 | 2 477 | 2 822 | 861 | 2 566 |
| Hospitals | 264 | 464 | 387 | 529 | 620 | 188 | 785 | 382 | 179 | 1 088 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 245 | 351 | 653 | 149 | 162 | 176 | 345 | 423 | 105 | 444 |
| Educational services | 614 | 635 | 876 | 442 | 549 | 507 | 821 | 1 577 | 460 | 771 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 104 | 117 | 180 | 163 | 200 | 83 | 409 | 293 | 82 | 154 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 295 | 538 | 458 | 39 | 206 | 118 | 117 | 147 | 35 | 109 |
| Public administration | 131 | 224 | 365 | 322 | 288 | 237 | 652 | 335 | 565 | 602 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 664 | 2 773 | 3 274 | 3 234 | 3 230 | 3 453 | 3 902 | 5 416 | 2 132 | 5 703 |
| Agriculture | — | 11 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 46 | 12 | 6 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Mining | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 5 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 42 | 30 | 44 |
| Manufacturing | 123 | 260 | 305 | 673 | 386 | 858 | 479 | 1 388 | 253 | 1 040 |
| Nondurable goods | 50 | 132 | 90 | 234 | 137 | 141 | 98 | 476 | 118 | 78 |
| Food and kindred products | 5 | 19 | — | 66 | 25 | 5 | 26 | 238 | 18 | 37 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 5 | 18 | 8 | 27 | 30 | — | 22 | 5 | — | 9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 30 | 46 | 65 | 60 | 49 | 29 | 17 | 48 | 24 | 12 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 10 | 39 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 33 | 17 | 144 | 11 | — |
| Durable goods | 73 | 128 | 215 | 439 | 249 | 717 | 381 | 912 | 135 | 962 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 6 | — | — | 32 | 7 | — | 5 | 299 | — | 14 |
| Metal industries | 29 | 17 | 30 | 50 | 48 | 100 | 61 | 185 | 18 | 142 |
| Machinery, except electrical | — | 50 | 47 | 33 | 31 | 205 | 14 | 103 | 21 | 97 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | — | — | — | 12 | 90 | 24 | 96 | — | 36 |
| Transportation equipment | 38 | 48 | 101 | 229 | 131 | 225 | 260 | 120 | 96 | 648 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 35 | 107 | 138 | 100 | 165 | 127 | 202 | 67 | 87 | 298 |
| Transportation | 35 | 59 | 65 | 60 | 52 | 68 | 90 | 47 | 35 | 150 |
| Communications | — | 40 | 35 | 24 | 42 | 40 | 100 | 14 | 37 | 92 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | — | 8 | 38 | 16 | 71 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 56 |
| Wholesale trade | 41 | 48 | 62 | 68 | 95 | 185 | 49 | 157 | 48 | 77 |
| Retail trade | 227 | 458 | 570 | 595 | 749 | 873 | 388 | 1 129 | 464 | 1 123 |
| General merchandise stores | 42 | 99 | 103 | 77 | 243 | 155 | 89 | 93 | 94 | 193 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 19 | 7 | 88 | 50 | 62 | 67 | 48 | 106 | 73 | 105 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 8 | 14 | — | — | 5 | 14 | — | 54 | 26 | 58 |
| Eating and drinking places | 38 | 140 | 98 | 289 | 224 | 370 | 119 | 517 | 160 | 511 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 114 | 119 | 102 | 126 | 160 | 96 | 131 | 179 | 43 | 152 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 104 | 192 | 168 | 224 | 108 | 147 | 110 | 116 | 88 | 120 |
| Business and repair services | 57 | 131 | 137 | 135 | 88 | 131 | 156 | 107 | 79 | 173 |
| Private households | 76 | 94 | 26 | 42 | 19 | 40 | 108 | 33 | 39 | 32 |
| Other personal services | 36 | 48 | 88 | 67 | 70 | 128 | 165 | 152 | 94 | 241 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 31 | 38 | 47 | 17 | 25 | 45 | 22 | 55 | 16 | 64 |
| Professional and related services | 799 | 1 137 | 1 457 | 1 014 | 1 196 | 694 | 1 749 | 1 844 | 597 | 1 975 |
| Hospitals | 161 | 286 | 244 | 416 | 460 | 134 | 623 | 313 | 144 | 914 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 99 | 199 | 355 | 121 | 135 | 151 | 241 | 351 | 82 | 396 |
| Educational services | 456 | 432 | 596 | 323 | 385 | 332 | 556 | 949 | 302 | 534 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 58 | 74 | 117 | 137 | 132 | 27 | 280 | 175 | 39 | 84 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 25 | 146 | 145 | 17 | 84 | 50 | 49 | 56 | 30 | 47 |
| Public administration | 16 | 101 | 149 | 147 | 144 | 106 | 319 | 101 | 277 | 358 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 085 | 4 186 | 5 888 | 5 328 | 4 750 | 5 970 | 6 248 | 8 007 | 3 052 | 9 209 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 071 | 4 173 | 5 847 | 5 136 | 4 677 | 5 871 | 5 724 | 7 952 | 3 032 | 8 899 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 270 | 2 926 | 4 397 | 2 740 | 3 216 | 3 632 | 2 985 | 5 144 | 2 114 | 5 075 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 175 | 2 808 | 4 134 | 2 603 | 2 998 | 3 482 | 2 771 | 4 747 | 2 036 | 4 793 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 271 | 571 | 509 | 1 708 | 743 | 1 629 | 1 281 | 1 349 | 561 | 2 895 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 86 | 249 | 200 | 996 | 278 | 631 | 1 381 | 340 | 169 | 1 322 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 936 | 3 233 | 3 924 | 4 111 | 3 769 | 4 355 | 5 524 | 6 805 | 2 524 | 7 507 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 929 | 3 156 | 3 882 | 3 874 | 3 745 | 4 220 | 4 941 | 6 734 | 2 482 | 7 188 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 763 | 1 600 | 1 787 | 1 913 | 2 261 | 1 946 | 2 373 | 2 961 | 1 319 | 3 378 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 548 | 1 232 | 1 280 | 1 518 | 1 738 | 1 681 | 2 079 | 1 940 | 1 055 | 3 027 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 225 | 560 | 549 | 1 109 | 402 | 1 254 | 1 971 | 1 295 | 534 | 2 149 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 85 | 208 | 184 | 511 | 169 | 442 | 1 060 | 322 | 168 | 797 |

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INDUSTRY

| | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 097 | 15 818 | 6 112 | 18 940 | 16 700 | 9 808 | 5 260 | 4 210 | 16 635 | 8 888 |
| Agriculture | 53 | 81 | 20 | 40 | 70 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 73 | 72 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Mining | 7 | — | — | 27 | — | 248 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Construction | 283 | 600 | 125 | 514 | 603 | 381 | 151 | 135 | 999 | 557 |
| Manufacturing | 2 285 | 4 746 | 1 718 | 7 014 | 6 212 | 463 | 2 020 | 1 827 | 5 968 | 2 507 |
| Nondurable goods | 474 | 1 236 | 901 | 997 | 749 | 278 | 329 | 595 | 5 468 | 539 |
| Food and kindred products | 171 | 282 | 683 | 211 | 135 | 77 | 129 | 22 | 15 | 20 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 42 | 147 | 5 | 72 | 44 | 6 | 20 | 51 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 131 | 255 | 89 | 212 | 246 | 176 | 77 | 90 | 278 | 101 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 89 | 343 | 41 | 286 | 179 | — | 48 | 14 | 5 083 | 90 |
| Durable goods | 1 811 | 3 510 | 817 | 6 017 | 5 463 | 185 | 1 691 | 1 232 | 500 | 1 968 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 515 | 1 022 | 7 | 81 | 38 | 58 | 7 | 229 | 29 | 122 |
| Metal industries | 401 | 572 | 124 | 2 224 | 712 | 30 | 428 | 390 | 160 | 537 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 283 | 414 | 434 | 615 | 1 516 | 49 | 245 | 121 | 98 | 93 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 68 | 156 | — | 25 | 429 | — | 7 | 35 | 24 | 21 |
| Transportation equipment | 368 | 715 | 195 | 2 742 | 2 406 | 22 | 955 | 383 | 118 | 1 029 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 448 | 864 | 307 | 1 626 | 868 | 692 | 552 | 141 | 789 | 717 |
| Transportation | 331 | 511 | 216 | 1 023 | 436 | 305 | 372 | 69 | 249 | 330 |
| Communications | 44 | 237 | 53 | 298 | 241 | 195 | 71 | 17 | 96 | 34 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 73 | 116 | 38 | 305 | 191 | 192 | 109 | 55 | 444 | 353 |
| Wholesale trade | 416 | 882 | 172 | 609 | 885 | 171 | 147 | 154 | 217 | 154 |
| Retail trade | 1 379 | 3 425 | 928 | 3 652 | 3 151 | 1 871 | 871 | 676 | 2 406 | 1 452 |
| General merchandise stores | 111 | 481 | 149 | 740 | 548 | 294 | 152 | 87 | 170 | 163 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 355 | 599 | 110 | 574 | 430 | 234 | 103 | 143 | 266 | 221 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 82 | 306 | 63 | 258 | 293 | 131 | 81 | 91 | 270 | 198 |
| Eating and drinking places | 330 | 864 | 323 | 1 029 | 1 090 | 654 | 327 | 211 | 722 | 449 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 155 | 254 | 132 | 443 | 243 | 208 | 126 | 72 | 234 | 195 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 158 | 889 | 392 | 465 | 628 | 329 | 101 | 73 | 309 | 190 |
| Business and repair services | 146 | 590 | 215 | 708 | 884 | 171 | 252 | 120 | 508 | 256 |
| Private households | 33 | 36 | 15 | 63 | 44 | 45 | 16 | 23 | 123 | 16 |
| Other personal services | 77 | 319 | 207 | 338 | 230 | 251 | 119 | 102 | 336 | 124 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 31 | 136 | 38 | 138 | 104 | 96 | 33 | 24 | 248 | 125 |
| Professional and related services | 1 453 | 2 657 | 1 305 | 2 741 | 2 432 | 4 147 | 739 | 692 | 3 864 | 2 012 |
| Hospitals | 229 | 606 | 384 | 883 | 808 | 517 | 164 | 204 | 610 | 329 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 249 | 546 | 260 | 518 | 294 | 374 | 148 | 79 | 618 | 417 |
| Educational services | 752 | 955 | 419 | 836 | 803 | 2 666 | 246 | 262 | 1 921 | 897 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 100 | 289 | 123 | 255 | 186 | 402 | 127 | 439 | 236 | 236 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 123 | 261 | 119 | 249 | 341 | 188 | 99 | 20 | 276 | 133 |
| Public administration | 173 | 339 | 538 | 562 | 346 | 716 | 127 | 150 | 555 | 497 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 675 | 7 083 | 2 530 | 7 884 | 6 970 | 4 473 | 2 191 | 1 657 | 6 873 | 3 600 |
| Agriculture | 29 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 15 | — | — | 5 | 31 | 40 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 17 | 104 | 11 | 31 | 67 | 28 | 5 | 14 | 149 | 79 |
| Manufacturing | 400 | 1 466 | 318 | 1 219 | 1 439 | 125 | 441 | 415 | 1 329 | 435 |
| Nondurable goods | 157 | 528 | 163 | 313 | 336 | 117 | 114 | 206 | 1 260 | 141 |
| Food and kindred products | 49 | 149 | 135 | 72 | 24 | 21 | 46 | 7 | — | 12 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 24 | 99 | — | 16 | 33 | — | 6 | 51 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 49 | 45 | 24 | 65 | 109 | 96 | 20 | 39 | 122 | 42 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 29 | 168 | — | 86 | 103 | — | 27 | 7 | 1 106 | — |
| Durable goods | 243 | 938 | 155 | 906 | 1 103 | 8 | 327 | 209 | 69 | 294 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 71 | 227 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 27 | 5 | 77 |
| Metal industries | 36 | 120 | 15 | 242 | 151 | — | 63 | 46 | 13 | 70 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 38 | 77 | 73 | 81 | 241 | 8 | 53 | 36 | 13 | 6 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 17 | 44 | — | 6 | 186 | — | — | 12 | 6 | 15 |
| Transportation equipment | 59 | 252 | 44 | 500 | 384 | — | 205 | 64 | 6 | 109 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 57 | 272 | 48 | 474 | 279 | 134 | 179 | 17 | 172 | 108 |
| Transportation | 41 | 97 | 28 | 211 | 113 | 23 | 80 | — | 82 | 26 |
| Communications | — | 125 | 12 | 208 | 124 | 98 | 60 | — | 26 | 14 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 16 | 50 | 8 | 55 | 42 | 13 | 39 | 17 | 64 | 68 |
| Wholesale trade | 88 | 243 | 24 | 162 | 267 | 34 | 62 | 47 | 31 | 6 |
| Retail trade | 714 | 1 805 | 509 | 2 364 | 1 921 | 1 026 | 545 | 389 | 1 273 | 826 |
| General merchandise stores | 74 | 306 | 104 | 559 | 426 | 192 | 138 | 46 | 111 | 109 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 149 | 292 | 53 | 308 | 273 | 102 | 48 | 78 | 108 | 133 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 17 | 49 | — | 75 | 81 | 29 | 12 | 19 | 38 | 33 |
| Eating and drinking places | 202 | 538 | 181 | 709 | 697 | 444 | 207 | 161 | 464 | 319 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 117 | 167 | 90 | 377 | 165 | 135 | 126 | 47 | 151 | 134 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 79 | 481 | 193 | 341 | 387 | 120 | 78 | 20 | 163 | 72 |
| Business and repair services | 63 | 191 | 88 | 277 | 329 | 64 | 74 | 44 | 238 | 83 |
| Private households | 33 | 36 | 15 | 63 | 33 | 45 | 16 | 23 | 123 | 16 |
| Other personal services | 51 | 251 | 133 | 253 | 189 | 146 | 54 | 73 | 251 | 97 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 | 58 | 11 | 41 | 47 | 60 | 16 | 6 | 117 | 58 |
| Professional and related services | 971 | 1 849 | 864 | 2 066 | 1 656 | 2 277 | 526 | 510 | 2 602 | 1 455 |
| Hospitals | 198 | 525 | 269 | 722 | 611 | 403 | 125 | 179 | 468 | 283 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 209 | 431 | 147 | 460 | 236 | 254 | 140 | 73 | 456 | 343 |
| Educational services | 418 | 626 | 322 | 595 | 573 | 1 311 | 157 | 158 | 1 223 | 616 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 89 | 172 | 71 | 122 | 107 | 250 | 56 | 80 | 303 | 166 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 57 | 95 | 55 | 167 | 129 | 59 | 48 | 20 | 142 | 47 |
| Public administration | 51 | 146 | 219 | 195 | 176 | 247 | 69 | 47 | 243 | 191 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 750 | 9 629 | 4 090 | 13 478 | 11 343 | 7 707 | 3 867 | 2 891 | 11 483 | 6 480 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 744 | 9 587 | 4 033 | 13 292 | 11 231 | 7 529 | 3 777 | 2 891 | 11 345 | 6 353 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 633 | 6 961 | 3 041 | 8 851 | 7 483 | 3 634 | 2 264 | 1 952 | 8 009 | 4 032 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 467 | 6 540 | 2 842 | 8 484 | 7 091 | 3 240 | 2 190 | 1 849 | 7 638 | 3 775 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 425 | 1 565 | 536 | 3 385 | 2 679 | 1 803 | 1 080 | 460 | 1 487 | 1 652 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 122 | 421 | 238 | 1 216 | 1 043 | 682 | 458 | 213 | 585 | 784 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 237 | 8 303 | 2 978 | 9 805 | 8 406 | 6 261 | 2 668 | 2 038 | 8 379 | 4 612 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 185 | 8 201 | 2 925 | 9 571 | 8 229 | 6 154 | 2 596 | 1 995 | 8 099 | 4 427 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 440 | 4 088 | 1 593 | 4 832 | 4 289 | 2 502 | 1 472 | 1 062 | 3 713 | 2 264 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 833 | 3 174 | 1 235 | 3 865 | 3 517 | 1 677 | 1 224 | 758 | 2 789 | 1 806 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 566 | 1 686 | 389 | 2 277 | 1 732 | 1 294 | 488 | 373 | 1 751 | 1 071 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 170 | 387 | 100 | 1 018 | 609 | 268 | 198 | 126 | 575 | 573 |

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 740 | 9 590 | 4 993 | 5 743 | 11 306 | 14 763 | 6 560 | 12 645 | 4 059 | 6 626 |
| Agriculture | 44 | 20 | 33 | 15 | 36 | 81 | 30 | 60 | 7 | — |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 7 | 123 | — | 6 | 13 | — | — | 21 | — | — |
| Construction | 267 | 151 | 162 | 255 | 436 | 384 | 189 | 464 | 159 | 211 |
| Manufacturing | 2 232 | 487 | 1 719 | 1 522 | 3 366 | 2 897 | 2 613 | 3 302 | 1 561 | 2 470 |
| Nondurable goods | 508 | 279 | 401 | 374 | 403 | 558 | 256 | 1 135 | 186 | 394 |
| Food and kindred products | 79 | 39 | 20 | 33 | 64 | 136 | 20 | 128 | 26 | 18 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 100 | — | 9 | 67 | 8 | 56 | 34 | 93 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 116 | 169 | 267 | 76 | 120 | 141 | 81 | 181 | 43 | 82 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 142 | 65 | 65 | 83 | 114 | 98 | 47 | 270 | 44 | 251 |
| Durable goods | 1 724 | 208 | 1 318 | 1 148 | 2 963 | 2 339 | 2 357 | 2 167 | 1 375 | 2 076 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 | — | 111 | 237 | 53 | 61 | 92 | 41 | 5 | 11 |
| Metal industries | 229 | 21 | 388 | 314 | 295 | 319 | 150 | 1 139 | 772 | 824 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 354 | 64 | 476 | 188 | 925 | 475 | 150 | 348 | 45 | 194 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 82 | 20 | 92 | 92 | 109 | 87 | 767 | 95 | 7 | 8 |
| Transportation equipment | 768 | 70 | 222 | 215 | 1 360 | 1 156 | 984 | 421 | 495 | 921 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 458 | 294 | 365 | 357 | 611 | 451 | 405 | 1 091 | 252 | 480 |
| Transportation | 191 | 152 | 236 | 212 | 240 | 253 | 267 | 602 | 188 | 276 |
| Communications | 107 | 101 | 49 | 103 | 303 | 102 | 80 | 177 | 27 | 52 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 160 | 41 | 80 | 42 | 68 | 96 | 58 | 312 | 37 | 152 |
| Wholesale trade | 256 | 111 | 112 | 345 | 748 | 1 037 | 210 | 258 | 121 | 181 |
| Retail trade | 971 | 1 912 | 830 | 1 260 | 2 012 | 3 433 | 1 039 | 2 494 | 618 | 1 119 |
| General merchandise stores | 158 | 102 | 126 | 139 | 330 | 272 | 116 | 289 | 86 | 158 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 102 | 157 | 95 | 273 | 197 | 619 | 194 | 239 | 68 | 187 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 146 | 122 | 92 | 149 | 287 | 189 | 171 | 205 | 56 | 100 |
| Eating and drinking places | 256 | 984 | 234 | 300 | 580 | 544 | 246 | 876 | 190 | 427 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 165 | 104 | 137 | 99 | 276 | 306 | 109 | 311 | 102 | 170 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 322 | 137 | 114 | 227 | 528 | 695 | 124 | 408 | 60 | 202 |
| Business and repair services | 297 | 222 | 136 | 187 | 428 | 766 | 114 | 399 | 87 | 190 |
| Private households | 63 | 78 | 41 | 30 | 41 | 6 | 68 | 84 | 16 | 15 |
| Other personal services | 118 | 118 | 83 | 149 | 152 | 485 | 174 | 250 | 64 | 189 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 35 | 247 | 20 | 120 | 161 | 127 | 17 | 143 | 36 | 28 |
| Professional and related services | 1 784 | 5 187 | 1 067 | 947 | 2 182 | 3 572 | 1 170 | 2 780 | 630 | 1 178 |
| Hospitals | 599 | 338 | 250 | 232 | 467 | 697 | 365 | 696 | 203 | 331 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 227 | 325 | 232 | 152 | 396 | 462 | 127 | 383 | 50 | 284 |
| Educational services | 615 | 4 123 | 363 | 381 | 979 | 1 355 | 422 | 1 081 | 234 | 395 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 175 | 294 | 164 | 68 | 135 | 469 | 172 | 418 | 86 | 91 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 168 | 107 | 58 | 114 | 225 | 589 | 84 | 202 | 57 | 77 |
| Public administration | 721 | 399 | 174 | 224 | 310 | 523 | 298 | 580 | 346 | 193 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 496 | 5 044 | 2 146 | 2 450 | 4 818 | 6 355 | 2 838 | 5 487 | 1 696 | 2 736 |
| Agriculture | 6 | 7 | 13 | — | 17 | 28 | 20 | 22 | — | — |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 20 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 64 | 51 | 7 | 39 | 7 | — |
| Manufacturing | 611 | 144 | 446 | 438 | 747 | 610 | 786 | 719 | 297 | 395 |
| Nondurable goods | 151 | 96 | 181 | 167 | 138 | 183 | 79 | 344 | 69 | 96 |
| Food and kindred products | 5 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 35 | — | 28 | 15 | 6 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 31 | — | — | 51 | — | 38 | 6 | 53 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 28 | 79 | 145 | 37 | 57 | 51 | 45 | 79 | 10 | 50 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 49 | 5 | 33 | 43 | 31 | 16 | 18 | 68 | 27 | 29 |
| Durable goods | 460 | 48 | 265 | 271 | 609 | 427 | 707 | 375 | 228 | 299 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | 44 | 47 | 17 | 26 | 57 | — | — | 5 |
| Metal industries | 61 | 16 | 66 | 67 | 42 | 43 | 27 | 200 | 129 | 117 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 74 | 11 | 80 | 24 | 204 | 77 | 11 | 31 | 10 | 31 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 45 | 14 | 35 | 36 | 53 | 19 | 393 | 28 | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 177 | 7 | 40 | 57 | 228 | 194 | 120 | 83 | 82 | 106 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 162 | 61 | 88 | 107 | 295 | 148 | 58 | 229 | 82 | 129 |
| Transportation | 90 | 5 | 47 | 44 | 101 | 93 | 24 | 102 | 43 | 72 |
| Communications | 67 | 51 | 16 | 63 | 180 | 43 | 30 | 114 | 22 | 42 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 5 | 5 | 25 | — | 14 | 12 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Wholesale trade | 34 | 13 | 31 | 111 | 271 | 202 | 33 | 56 | 50 | 60 |
| Retail trade | 546 | 935 | 466 | 627 | 990 | 1 374 | 543 | 1 476 | 367 | 626 |
| General merchandise stores | 124 | 44 | 92 | 57 | 233 | 152 | 98 | 217 | 66 | 104 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 33 | 52 | 40 | 127 | 90 | 227 | 108 | 129 | 48 | 93 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 22 | 10 | 26 | 29 | 63 | 18 | 51 | 41 | — | 16 |
| Eating and drinking places | 188 | 556 | 173 | 214 | 284 | 281 | 135 | 642 | 105 | 298 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 130 | 78 | 90 | 77 | 180 | 245 | 74 | 233 | 95 | 144 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 173 | 57 | 51 | 158 | 262 | 378 | 64 | 160 | 42 | 105 |
| Business and repair services | 94 | 75 | 58 | 39 | 165 | 388 | 70 | 95 | 31 | 64 |
| Private households | 57 | 59 | 41 | 30 | 35 | 6 | 68 | 84 | 16 | 15 |
| Other personal services | 67 | 41 | 70 | 108 | 101 | 295 | 127 | 124 | 47 | 136 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 10 | 133 | — | 64 | 68 | 56 | 6 | 45 | 23 | 28 |
| Professional and related services | 1 258 | 3 242 | 727 | 612 | 1 483 | 2 738 | 834 | 1 937 | 511 | 924 |
| Hospitals | 504 | 258 | 192 | 176 | 370 | 462 | 312 | 568 | 198 | 305 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 186 | 235 | 195 | 145 | 307 | 343 | 104 | 294 | 44 | 249 |
| Educational services | 351 | 2 529 | 197 | 212 | 661 | 919 | 286 | 728 | 159 | 295 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 126 | 181 | 122 | 38 | 76 | 304 | 96 | 251 | 71 | 59 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 91 | 39 | 21 | 41 | 69 | 250 | 36 | 96 | 39 | 16 |
| Public administration | 328 | 156 | 45 | 69 | 140 | 296 | 148 | 268 | 128 | 110 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 474 | 8 267 | 3 416 | 3 689 | 7 344 | 9 640 | 4 544 | 8 990 | 3 292 | 4 448 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 335 | 8 166 | 3 361 | 3 660 | 7 311 | 9 505 | 4 471 | 8 830 | 3 189 | 4 374 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 203 | 2 356 | 2 126 | 2 635 | 5 423 | 6 059 | 2 772 | 5 491 | 1 659 | 3 001 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 054 | 1 876 | 1 975 | 2 502 | 5 263 | 5 659 | 2 648 | 5 140 | 1 595 | 2 897 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 560 | 2 264 | 808 | 546 | 1 031 | 1 927 | 1 218 | 2 461 | 1 126 | 1 027 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 618 | 459 | 348 | 192 | 309 | 830 | 492 | 1 173 | 560 | 388 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 410 | 9 273 | 3 015 | 2 838 | 5 716 | 7 697 | 3 671 | 7 540 | 2 354 | 3 262 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 296 | 9 155 | 2 805 | 2 805 | 5 644 | 7 504 | 3 533 | 7 236 | 2 257 | 3 214 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 296 | 1 983 | 1 391 | 1 416 | 3 178 | 3 658 | 1 640 | 3 243 | 925 | 1 693 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 981 | 1 205 | 1 069 | 1 060 | 2 635 | 2 908 | 1 281 | 2 431 | 774 | 1 244 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 005 | 2 601 | 845 | 484 | 1 063 | 1 570 | 995 | 1 981 | 701 | 642 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 423 | 277 | 292 | 126 | 331 | 558 | 437 | 869 | 373 | 166 |

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 004 | 5 239 | 14 666 | 6 848 | 10 403 | 7 527 | 8 659 | 4 509 | 13 723 | 11 002 |
| Agriculture | 50 | 3 | 29 | 47 | 24 | 105 | 30 | 14 | 31 | 53 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 44 | 8 | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 10 | 17 | 11 | 95 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 25 | 21 |
| Construction | 371 | 298 | 501 | 283 | 301 | 449 | 319 | 159 | 337 | 198 |
| Manufacturing | 3 749 | 305 | 5 461 | 880 | 3 342 | 2 362 | 2 928 | 1 787 | 5 340 | 2 066 |
| Nondurable goods | 324 | 94 | 860 | 433 | 573 | 632 | 226 | 161 | 1 177 | 330 |
| Food and kindred products | 72 | 24 | 97 | 172 | 17 | 139 | 32 | 19 | 67 | 72 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 9 | 4 | 54 | 10 | 21 | 98 | 13 | — | 40 | 4 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 55 | 59 | 150 | 166 | 77 | 141 | 40 | 12 | 132 | 181 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 125 | 7 | 407 | 12 | 330 | 155 | 58 | 124 | 837 | 23 |
| Durable goods | 3 425 | 211 | 4 601 | 447 | 2 769 | 1 730 | 2 702 | 1 626 | 4 163 | 1 736 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 18 | 86 | 11 | 31 | 12 | 474 | 5 | — | 17 | 20 |
| Metal industries | 631 | 58 | 1 613 | 70 | 1 145 | 376 | 304 | 631 | 1 983 | 122 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 544 | 10 | 470 | 151 | 216 | 267 | 357 | 121 | 308 | 216 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 28 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 67 | 32 | 8 | 21 | 37 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 036 | 21 | 2 197 | 109 | 1 257 | 383 | 1 919 | 821 | 1 554 | 1 211 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 862 | 419 | 1 258 | 408 | 843 | 484 | 714 | 340 | 1 116 | 401 |
| Transportation | 774 | 271 | 828 | 141 | 375 | 349 | 565 | 224 | 634 | 253 |
| Communications | 43 | 70 | 171 | 115 | 159 | 98 | 94 | 46 | 214 | 82 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 45 | 78 | 259 | 152 | 309 | 37 | 55 | 70 | 268 | 66 |
| Wholesale trade | 309 | 144 | 460 | 197 | 218 | 454 | 241 | 187 | 467 | 73 |
| Retail trade | 1 235 | 1 101 | 2 702 | 1 499 | 1 796 | 1 560 | 1 585 | 743 | 2 503 | 1 952 |
| General merchandise stores | 132 | 138 | 273 | 238 | 191 | 172 | 120 | 119 | 419 | 236 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 132 | 143 | 348 | 194 | 203 | 458 | 243 | 117 | 316 | 214 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 175 | 97 | 240 | 156 | 252 | 199 | 218 | 94 | 307 | 112 |
| Eating and drinking places | 395 | 381 | 764 | 477 | 638 | 273 | 542 | 202 | 796 | 792 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 94 | 82 | 376 | 117 | 260 | 194 | 108 | 115 | 334 | 129 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 199 | 96 | 495 | 245 | 401 | 151 | 201 | 87 | 293 | 188 |
| Business and repair services | 276 | 119 | 432 | 292 | 299 | 209 | 324 | 191 | 394 | 301 |
| Private households | 37 | 24 | 33 | 28 | 43 | 23 | 18 | 4 | 49 | 117 |
| Other personal services | 239 | 212 | 304 | 353 | 165 | 85 | 139 | 100 | 229 | 158 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 60 | 87 | 119 | 119 | 80 | 41 | 108 | 14 | 164 | 123 |
| Professional and related services | 1 236 | 1 752 | 2 055 | 1 996 | 2 221 | 1 224 | 1 699 | 650 | 2 047 | 4 849 |
| Hospitals | 369 | 245 | 549 | 667 | 547 | 210 | 562 | 153 | 696 | 966 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 260 | 182 | 350 | 369 | 388 | 237 | 325 | 150 | 407 | 374 |
| Educational services | 419 | 1 041 | 779 | 619 | 939 | 528 | 612 | 218 | 544 | 2 983 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 161 | 192 | 191 | 198 | 194 | 120 | 156 | 71 | 232 | 401 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 27 | 92 | 186 | 143 | 153 | 129 | 44 | 58 | 168 | 125 |
| Public administration | 277 | 536 | 422 | 289 | 398 | 182 | 245 | 111 | 394 | 373 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 456 | 2 350 | 5 765 | 3 258 | 4 159 | 3 247 | 3 666 | 1 563 | 5 343 | 5 558 |
| Agriculture | 19 | 3 | 9 | 29 | 8 | 35 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 5 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 4 |
| Construction | 24 | 16 | 27 | 41 | 18 | 27 | 33 | 24 | 6 | 15 |
| Manufacturing | 764 | 94 | 871 | 329 | 455 | 665 | 606 | 191 | 839 | 424 |
| Nondurable goods | 93 | 45 | 228 | 191 | 140 | 278 | 120 | 33 | 252 | 108 |
| Food and kindred products | 18 | — | 33 | 58 | 7 | 63 | 7 | — | 36 | 12 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 9 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 51 | 13 | — | 17 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 26 | 41 | 81 | 80 | 38 | 54 | 21 | — | 73 | 71 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 15 | — | 55 | — | 62 | 69 | 41 | 33 | 89 | 6 |
| Durable goods | 671 | 49 | 643 | 138 | 315 | 387 | 486 | 158 | 587 | 316 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 6 | 35 | — | 15 | — | 76 | — | — | 7 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 150 | — | 170 | 26 | 122 | 104 | 38 | 55 | 210 | 21 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 122 | — | 95 | 31 | 22 | 54 | 64 | 28 | 33 | 41 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 11 | 6 | 6 | 11 | — | 11 | 25 | — | 15 | 5 |
| Transportation equipment | 335 | — | 304 | 51 | 133 | 102 | 321 | 75 | 241 | 220 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 210 | 55 | 312 | 130 | 197 | 132 | 202 | 83 | 269 | 123 |
| Transportation | 176 | 32 | 194 | 39 | 112 | 73 | 145 | 42 | 134 | 70 |
| Communications | 17 | 11 | 54 | 51 | 69 | 54 | 57 | 35 | 108 | 34 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 17 | 12 | 64 | 40 | 16 | 5 | — | 6 | 27 | 19 |
| Wholesale trade | 118 | 24 | 165 | 15 | 24 | 157 | 82 | 33 | 131 | 17 |
| Retail trade | 633 | 515 | 1 533 | 799 | 945 | 908 | 897 | 410 | 1 493 | 1 159 |
| General merchandise stores | 71 | 78 | 223 | 178 | 108 | 103 | 98 | 101 | 366 | 172 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 48 | 40 | 185 | 93 | 71 | 276 | 130 | 55 | 172 | 115 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 33 | 4 | 48 | 23 | 55 | 44 | 37 | 40 | 69 | 25 |
| Eating and drinking places | 253 | 264 | 466 | 260 | 420 | 213 | 443 | 124 | 475 | 527 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 87 | 55 | 279 | 102 | 198 | 149 | 81 | 96 | 266 | 77 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 97 | 52 | 348 | 68 | 216 | 80 | 100 | 53 | 166 | 97 |
| Business and repair services | 111 | 57 | 202 | 69 | 117 | 64 | 112 | 40 | 119 | 79 |
| Private households | 25 | 24 | 26 | 18 | 43 | 23 | 18 | 4 | 41 | 107 |
| Other personal services | 205 | 147 | 219 | 182 | 138 | 45 | 89 | 77 | 195 | 76 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 42 | 12 | 66 | 49 | 41 | 21 | 41 | 6 | 74 | 44 |
| Professional and related services | 957 | 1 108 | 1 503 | 1 296 | 1 586 | 828 | 1 277 | 497 | 1 503 | 3 141 |
| Hospitals | 320 | 202 | 437 | 489 | 403 | 187 | 479 | 100 | 556 | 693 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 223 | 120 | 313 | 210 | 334 | 201 | 277 | 131 | 358 | 300 |
| Educational services | 313 | 608 | 557 | 394 | 647 | 320 | 399 | 161 | 341 | 1 848 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 79 | — | 83 | 138 | 136 | 56 | 100 | 54 | 133 | 258 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 22 | 59 | 113 | 65 | 66 | 64 | 22 | 51 | 115 | 42 |
| Public administration | 164 | 186 | 205 | 112 | 167 | 113 | 123 | 35 | 226 | 190 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 6 942 | 4 252 | 10 291 | 4 455 | 7 277 | 4 751 | 6 148 | 3 378 | 10 139 | 7 555 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 744 | 4 158 | 10 173 | 4 445 | 7 214 | 4 717 | 6 042 | 3 325 | 9 999 | 7 329 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 202 | 2 099 | 7 027 | 2 700 | 4 939 | 3 335 | 3 619 | 2 410 | 6 442 | 3 268 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 057 | 1 960 | 6 704 | 2 465 | 4 732 | 3 182 | 3 492 | 2 325 | 6 178 | 2 832 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 102 | 1 082 | 2 341 | 777 | 1 170 | 798 | 1 578 | 722 | 2 538 | 2 467 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 960 | 536 | 804 | 281 | 452 | 261 | 578 | 298 | 1 060 | 764 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 937 | 3 525 | 7 083 | 4 079 | 5 169 | 3 735 | 4 718 | 2 050 | 6 784 | 7 733 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 765 | 3 404 | 6 919 | 4 043 | 5 023 | 3 690 | 4 561 | 1 995 | 6 787 | 7 440 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 085 | 1 233 | 3 378 | 2 147 | 2 371 | 2 000 | 2 157 | 958 | 3 225 | 2 775 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 846 | 830 | 2 709 | 1 583 | 1 867 | 1 561 | 1 830 | 701 | 2 682 | 2 062 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 371 | 867 | 1 577 | 667 | 937 | 710 | 1 047 | 438 | 1 379 | 2 385 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 524 | 391 | 604 | 209 | 415 | 181 | 451 | 170 | 608 | 531 |

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INDUSTRY

| | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 034 | 19 344 | 7 128 | 9 484 | 4 130 | 9 478 | 6 445 | 6 095 | 19 720 | 5 408 | 4 845 |
| Agriculture | 22 | 54 | 20 | 41 | 21 | 178 | 133 | 51 | 59 | 31 | 37 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Mining | 119 | 9 | 9 | — | — | 13 | 18 | 15 | 37 | — | 36 |
| Construction | 194 | 561 | 374 | 218 | 203 | 774 | 198 | 246 | 514 | 201 | 280 |
| Manufacturing | 1 076 | 6 215 | 2 140 | 2 719 | 1 445 | 2 769 | 2 573 | 1 744 | 5 046 | 2 006 | 1 530 |
| Nondurable goods | 210 | 656 | 366 | 1 433 | 710 | 411 | 552 | 340 | 627 | 128 | 173 |
| Food and kindred products | 36 | 70 | 44 | 1 069 | 546 | 98 | 160 | 47 | 49 | 77 | 32 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 29 | 42 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 27 | — | 19 | 53 | — | 18 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 43 | 152 | 46 | 149 | 73 | 78 | 156 | 102 | 212 | 35 | 60 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | 181 | 222 | 48 | 12 | 68 | 20 | 6 | 208 | 12 | 51 |
| Durable goods | 866 | 5 559 | 1 774 | 1 286 | 735 | 2 358 | 2 021 | 1 404 | 4 419 | 1 878 | 1 357 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 212 | 38 | 24 | 7 | 17 | 59 | 74 | 18 | 87 | 40 | 37 |
| Metal industries | 83 | 460 | 309 | 218 | 149 | 434 | 707 | 228 | 447 | 319 | 171 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 185 | 1 226 | 271 | 626 | 351 | 412 | 325 | 554 | 901 | 347 | 331 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 99 | 203 | — | — | 171 | 581 | 152 | 160 | 19 | 28 |
| Transportation equipment | 6 | 3 537 | 888 | 338 | 160 | 936 | 274 | 384 | 2 588 | 1 054 | 700 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 130 | 792 | 446 | 511 | 154 | 684 | 280 | 880 | 686 | 341 | 190 |
| Transportation | 52 | 438 | 106 | 352 | 114 | 450 | 192 | 199 | 310 | 176 | 82 |
| Communications | 53 | 212 | 81 | 103 | 23 | 88 | 51 | 59 | 236 | 115 | 65 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 25 | 142 | 259 | 56 | 17 | 146 | 37 | 622 | 140 | 50 | 43 |
| Wholesale trade | 136 | 933 | 276 | 269 | 50 | 485 | 144 | 175 | 1 394 | 268 | 336 |
| Retail trade | 818 | 3 236 | 1 411 | 1 453 | 636 | 1 576 | 1 164 | 1 040 | 2 842 | 1 051 | 882 |
| General merchandise stores | 107 | 465 | 202 | 292 | 78 | 220 | 202 | 207 | 247 | 113 | 68 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 98 | 313 | 218 | 167 | 76 | 292 | 142 | 112 | 352 | 147 | 188 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 107 | 331 | 169 | 120 | 100 | 203 | 142 | 137 | 310 | 105 | 92 |
| Eating and drinking places | 281 | 880 | 422 | 478 | 203 | 404 | 355 | 339 | 662 | 394 | 173 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 69 | 365 | 157 | 288 | 65 | 100 | 83 | 99 | 394 | 102 | 95 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 105 | 732 | 135 | 543 | 175 | 258 | 145 | 104 | 1 227 | 71 | 220 |
| Business and repair services | 61 | 1 026 | 252 | 331 | 109 | 370 | 322 | 231 | 1 124 | 148 | 176 |
| Private households | 56 | 76 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 31 | 76 | 36 | 83 | 26 | 10 |
| Other personal services | 160 | 373 | 142 | 299 | 68 | 220 | 95 | 123 | 157 | 81 | 67 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 56 | 192 | 61 | 99 | 33 | 52 | 18 | 61 | 254 | 46 | 72 |
| Professional and related services | 795 | 4 357 | 1 481 | 1 905 | 924 | 1 865 | 913 | 932 | 5 624 | 852 | 792 |
| Hospitals | 108 | 835 | 476 | 612 | 331 | 393 | 247 | 190 | 754 | 182 | 128 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 188 | 442 | 283 | 358 | 110 | 340 | 112 | 163 | 1 479 | 165 | 106 |
| Educational services | 423 | 2 093 | 502 | 603 | 375 | 735 | 351 | 339 | 1 704 | 391 | 458 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 46 | 309 | 175 | 192 | 88 | 183 | 158 | 92 | 331 | 72 | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 30 | 678 | 45 | 140 | 20 | 214 | 45 | 148 | 1 356 | 42 | 80 |
| Public administration | 202 | 423 | 164 | 779 | 240 | 103 | 283 | 358 | 279 | 184 | 116 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 603 | 7 712 | 2 851 | 4 043 | 1 718 | 3 663 | 2 816 | 2 450 | 6 714 | 2 100 | 1 846 |
| Agriculture | — | 18 | — | 13 | 16 | 73 | 49 | 6 | 18 | 5 | 6 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | 6 |
| Construction | 22 | 61 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 49 | 20 | 29 | 67 | 11 | 18 |
| Manufacturing | 98 | 1 170 | 287 | 587 | 358 | 524 | 805 | 440 | 638 | 335 | 278 |
| Nondurable goods | 58 | 251 | 89 | 350 | 186 | 114 | 264 | 100 | 134 | 48 | 63 |
| Food and kindred products | 11 | 6 | 22 | 301 | 166 | 37 | 77 | 12 | 31 | 13 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 18 | 13 | 12 | — | 6 | — | — | 19 | 29 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 11 | 75 | 6 | 40 | 5 | 25 | 70 | 54 | 66 | 13 | 22 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | 75 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 16 | — | — |
| Durable goods | 40 | 919 | 198 | 237 | 172 | 410 | 541 | 340 | 504 | 287 | 215 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | 20 | 13 | — | — | 19 | 41 | — | 12 | 6 | 12 |
| Metal industries | 14 | 66 | 38 | 26 | 39 | 106 | 189 | 22 | 31 | 20 | 45 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 5 | 251 | 25 | 104 | 41 | 67 | 64 | 94 | 96 | 74 | 42 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 23 | 53 | — | — | 38 | 176 | 96 | 19 | — | 8 |
| Transportation equipment | — | 523 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 71 | 51 | 68 | 320 | 149 | 97 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 40 | 215 | 116 | 114 | 19 | 138 | 81 | 229 | 224 | 111 | 79 |
| Transportation | — | 134 | 12 | 51 | 5 | 86 | 45 | 32 | 84 | 35 | 48 |
| Communications | 33 | 69 | 46 | 55 | 14 | 30 | 36 | 12 | 85 | 76 | 26 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 7 | 12 | 58 | 8 | — | 22 | — | 185 | 55 | — | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | 24 | 191 | 41 | 64 | 21 | 96 | 27 | 46 | 211 | 46 | 50 |
| Retail trade | 452 | 1 786 | 755 | 827 | 313 | 843 | 644 | 638 | 1 464 | 617 | 499 |
| General merchandise stores | 78 | 301 | 146 | 220 | 55 | 160 | 136 | 153 | 161 | 80 | 42 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 41 | 194 | 128 | 80 | 40 | 151 | 81 | 57 | 157 | 93 | 121 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 33 | 52 | 27 | 17 | 25 | 7 | 15 | 27 | 52 | 43 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 175 | 551 | 252 | 279 | 110 | 300 | 238 | 237 | 345 | 243 | 93 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 53 | 195 | 130 | 214 | 39 | 55 | 77 | 67 | 141 | 87 | 78 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 44 | 347 | 51 | 286 | 124 | 177 | 55 | 44 | 424 | 30 | 89 |
| Business and repair services | 12 | 311 | 57 | 120 | 45 | 164 | 108 | 73 | 423 | 49 | 52 |
| Private households | 41 | 76 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 31 | 76 | 23 | 72 | 26 | 10 |
| Other personal services | 113 | 233 | 120 | 205 | 30 | 127 | 83 | 77 | 92 | 56 | 31 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 21 | 100 | 35 | 34 | 20 | 6 | 12 | 23 | 136 | 20 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 563 | 2 813 | 1 097 | 1 252 | 599 | 1 323 | 659 | 636 | 2 709 | 612 | 564 |
| Hospitals | 95 | 686 | 423 | 439 | 231 | 322 | 188 | 180 | 417 | 171 | 108 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 167 | 275 | 212 | 227 | 77 | 290 | 94 | 137 | 469 | 118 | 94 |
| Educational services | 270 | 1 478 | 346 | 410 | 220 | 507 | 231 | 226 | 1 305 | 279 | 327 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 25 | 171 | 103 | 114 | 62 | 133 | 118 | 43 | 200 | 23 | 11 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 6 | 203 | 13 | 62 | 9 | 71 | 28 | 50 | 318 | 21 | 24 |
| Public administration | 120 | 196 | 90 | 287 | 113 | 57 | 120 | 113 | 87 | 95 | 46 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 005 | 13 029 | 5 058 | 6 274 | 2 888 | 6 753 | 4 713 | 6 145 | 14 439 | 3 893 | 3 478 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 922 | 12 972 | 4 963 | 6 203 | 2 847 | 6 671 | 4 596 | 6 040 | 14 344 | 3 803 | 3 442 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 714 | 9 531 | 3 319 | 4 559 | 1 922 | 4 468 | 2 506 | 3 031 | 10 909 | 2 725 | 2 377 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 689 | 9 159 | 3 188 | 4 300 | 1 847 | 4 285 | 2 397 | 2 872 | 10 458 | 2 630 | 2 296 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 783 | 1 849 | 1 197 | 965 | 569 | 1 475 | 1 534 | 1 906 | 1 198 | 820 | 606 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 392 | 550 | 511 | 404 | 247 | 491 | 643 | 1 100 | 317 | 333 | 235 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 943 | 9 199 | 3 603 | 4 750 | 2 075 | 4 678 | 3 991 | 2 963 | 8 227 | 2 740 | 2 269 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 856 | 9 062 | 3 470 | 4 653 | 2 037 | 4 562 | 3 796 | 2 878 | 8 077 | 2 589 | 2 223 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 957 | 4 054 | 1 691 | 2 575 | 1 208 | 2 235 | 1 662 | 1 537 | 3 563 | 1 277 | 1 019 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 632 | 3 384 | 1 249 | 1 991 | 945 | 1 590 | 1 320 | 1 222 | 2 494 | 967 | 767 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 387 | 1 532 | 848 | 693 | 339 | 1 004 | 1 257 | 620 | 1 217 | 621 | 453 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 201 | 439 | 302 | 221 | 138 | 430 | 582 | 250 | 421 | 236 | 117 |

Table 160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Comstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 224 | 4 433 | 4 789 | 22 142 | 4 793 | 7 266 | 10 955 | 4 964 | 6 234 | 8 097 | 12 689 |
| Agriculture | 16 | 111 | 181 | 189 | 81 | 52 | 91 | 175 | 36 | 54 | 66 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 14 |
| Mining | 24 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 10 | — | 32 | — | 6 | 6 | 26 |
| Construction | 256 | 96 | 402 | 715 | 214 | 359 | 697 | 187 | 242 | 550 | 345 |
| Manufacturing | 3 010 | 1 841 | 1 538 | 8 018 | 1 305 | 2 541 | 3 371 | 1 722 | 2 356 | 1 719 | 2 628 |
| Nondurable goods | 412 | 107 | 360 | 740 | 513 | 463 | 331 | 863 | 132 | 401 | 388 |
| Food and kindred products | 64 | 47 | 90 | 222 | 69 | 88 | 35 | 59 | 29 | 111 | 67 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 19 | — | 38 | 49 | 20 | 50 | 29 | 10 | — | 7 | 14 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 49 | 20 | 75 | 189 | 114 | 120 | 109 | 37 | 62 | 70 | 233 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 213 | 40 | 33 | 148 | 232 | 125 | 100 | 258 | 26 | 53 | 39 |
| Durable goods | 2 598 | 1 734 | 1 178 | 7 278 | 792 | 2 078 | 3 040 | 859 | 2 224 | 1 318 | 2 240 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 5 | — | 353 | 36 | 172 | 44 | 49 | 23 | 8 | 18 | 9 |
| Metal industries | 1 055 | 388 | 285 | 633 | 206 | 301 | 415 | 105 | 160 | 113 | 108 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 227 | 130 | 126 | 1 247 | 123 | 413 | 736 | 223 | 49 | 129 | 279 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 9 | 6 | 56 | 183 | 59 | 43 | 96 | 6 | 26 | — | 18 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 105 | 1 183 | 240 | 4 821 | 126 | 1 100 | 1 453 | 431 | 1 934 | 1 031 | 1 802 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 742 | 235 | 278 | 1 705 | 236 | 398 | 521 | 291 | 273 | 454 | 506 |
| Transportation | 503 | 65 | 189 | 918 | 116 | 177 | 276 | 189 | 148 | 180 | 237 |
| Communications | 50 | 159 | 52 | 500 | 83 | 87 | 190 | 55 | 55 | 159 | 152 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 189 | 11 | 37 | 287 | 37 | 134 | 55 | 47 | 70 | 115 | 117 |
| Wholesale trade | 177 | 133 | 429 | 1 030 | 295 | 253 | 604 | 192 | 191 | 381 | 659 |
| Retail trade | 1 207 | 696 | 817 | 3 616 | 786 | 1 243 | 1 999 | 736 | 1 106 | 1 348 | 2 100 |
| General merchandise stores | 191 | 85 | 59 | 622 | 89 | 163 | 299 | 119 | 102 | 163 | 438 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 149 | 90 | 225 | 632 | 34 | 207 | 229 | 87 | 169 | 172 | 219 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 180 | 103 | 106 | 365 | 93 | 191 | 283 | 60 | 165 | 189 | 220 |
| Eating and drinking places | 359 | 262 | 176 | 1 072 | 241 | 407 | 540 | 272 | 324 | 367 | 567 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 178 | 86 | 66 | 455 | 95 | 68 | 268 | 86 | 179 | 142 | 324 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 173 | 31 | 107 | 675 | 292 | 170 | 476 | 47 | 210 | 215 | 762 |
| Business and repair services | 257 | 35 | 166 | 776 | 203 | 317 | 391 | 137 | 122 | 355 | 362 |
| Private households | 19 | 9 | — | 48 | — | 24 | 67 | — | 24 | 47 | 33 |
| Other personal services | 109 | 108 | 79 | 367 | 70 | 129 | 124 | 78 | 84 | 194 | 196 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 54 | 47 | 25 | 132 | 42 | 28 | 120 | 50 | 36 | 56 | 68 |
| Professional and related services | 904 | 872 | 650 | 3 796 | 1 057 | 1 142 | 1 861 | 1 132 | 1 213 | 1 541 | 2 804 |
| Hospitals | 216 | 286 | 176 | 1 021 | 147 | 255 | 276 | 352 | 319 | 275 | 404 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 210 | 70 | 88 | 555 | 193 | 234 | 225 | 180 | 185 | 221 | 326 |
| Educational services | 278 | 373 | 276 | 1 682 | 412 | 466 | 916 | 395 | 582 | 845 | 1 350 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 109 | 114 | 60 | 204 | 62 | 62 | 170 | 149 | 73 | 117 | 456 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 91 | 29 | 50 | 334 | 243 | 125 | 274 | 56 | 54 | 83 | 268 |
| Public administration | 98 | 126 | 40 | 614 | 107 | 542 | 333 | 131 | 156 | 1 024 | 1 796 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 559 | 1 922 | 1 935 | 8 695 | 1 810 | 2 823 | 4 470 | 2 088 | 2 553 | 3 506 | 5 669 |
| Agriculture | 16 | 11 | 54 | 66 | 28 | 14 | 44 | 107 | 6 | 18 | 33 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Mining | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 17 | 5 | 5 | 68 | 25 | 35 | 54 | — | 28 | 56 | 26 |
| Manufacturing | 401 | 363 | 465 | 1 517 | 296 | 636 | 826 | 415 | 383 | 412 | 440 |
| Nondurable goods | 58 | 38 | 155 | 216 | 168 | 172 | 110 | 258 | 32 | 168 | 122 |
| Food and kindred products | 13 | 23 | 20 | 53 | 13 | 30 | 6 | 30 | — | 25 | 7 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | — | 15 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 5 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 10 | 5 | 51 | 106 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 10 | 12 | 33 | 97 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 29 | 10 | 5 | 24 | 104 | 41 | 26 | 64 | 14 | 11 | — |
| Durable goods | 343 | 325 | 310 | 1 301 | 128 | 464 | 716 | 157 | 351 | 244 | 318 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | 94 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 6 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 127 | 32 | 66 | 110 | 44 | 55 | 176 | 7 | 36 | 26 | 17 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 40 | 23 | 17 | 272 | 25 | 88 | 148 | 18 | — | 29 | 48 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 4 | — | 21 | 53 | — | 19 | 32 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 129 | 262 | 67 | 757 | 23 | 216 | 220 | 88 | 301 | 183 | 241 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 165 | 129 | 106 | 559 | 46 | 101 | 195 | 93 | 82 | 140 | 201 |
| Transportation | 121 | 17 | 47 | 235 | 24 | 43 | 115 | 43 | 36 | 49 | 72 |
| Communications | 11 | 112 | 39 | 256 | 22 | 42 | 80 | 37 | 30 | 72 | 112 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 33 | — | 20 | 68 | — | 16 | — | 13 | 16 | 19 | 17 |
| Wholesale trade | 45 | 31 | 142 | 255 | 58 | 52 | 115 | 30 | 53 | 90 | 179 |
| Retail trade | 735 | 376 | 461 | 1 995 | 459 | 670 | 1 076 | 429 | 646 | 685 | 1 054 |
| General merchandise stores | 147 | 72 | 48 | 426 | 67 | 110 | 245 | 81 | 65 | 131 | 231 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 84 | 57 | 113 | 302 | 23 | 81 | 115 | 56 | 90 | 90 | 109 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 37 | 32 | 22 | 95 | 25 | 35 | 29 | 7 | 24 | 33 | 37 |
| Eating and drinking places | 267 | 145 | 123 | 644 | 138 | 269 | 373 | 153 | 247 | 239 | 299 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 144 | 73 | 53 | 344 | 52 | 68 | 173 | 68 | 148 | 73 | 220 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 110 | 25 | 67 | 377 | 105 | 60 | 280 | — | 100 | 121 | 391 |
| Business and repair services | 99 | 24 | 49 | 302 | 78 | 95 | 106 | 38 | 30 | 115 | 138 |
| Private households | 19 | 9 | 5 | 40 | — | 24 | 55 | — | 24 | 47 | 27 |
| Other personal services | 76 | 91 | 60 | 260 | 26 | 81 | 77 | 50 | 50 | 135 | 139 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 34 | 21 | — | 63 | 19 | 18 | 54 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 24 |
| Professional and related services | 648 | 690 | 458 | 2 616 | 584 | 783 | 1 246 | 786 | 920 | 1 043 | 1 919 |
| Hospitals | 190 | 275 | 151 | 773 | 96 | 201 | 208 | 262 | 268 | 214 | 332 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 185 | 70 | 66 | 458 | 115 | 199 | 193 | 151 | 168 | 176 | 253 |
| Educational services | 175 | 250 | 186 | 1 173 | 258 | 303 | 608 | 248 | 391 | 524 | 964 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 63 | 74 | 36 | 126 | 51 | 41 | 123 | 105 | 55 | 69 | 271 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 35 | 21 | 19 | 86 | 64 | 39 | 114 | 20 | 38 | 60 | 99 |
| Public administration | 44 | 74 | 10 | 233 | 34 | 186 | 169 | 48 | 57 | 550 | 878 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 349 | 3 229 | 3 238 | 14 870 | 3 182 | 5 474 | 7 686 | 3 311 | 4 144 | 5 223 | 7 709 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 299 | 3 021 | 3 207 | 14 809 | 3 177 | 5 416 | 7 635 | 3 305 | 4 068 | 5 198 | 7 649 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 635 | 1 856 | 2 251 | 11 193 | 2 472 | 3 966 | 5 191 | 2 290 | 2 956 | 3 543 | 5 593 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 526 | 1 746 | 2 129 | 10 945 | 2 367 | 3 834 | 4 962 | 2 222 | 2 851 | 3 406 | 5 270 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 392 | 868 | 528 | 2 394 | 230 | 996 | 1 602 | 594 | 820 | 1 037 | 1 229 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 441 | 335 | 155 | 693 | 57 | 325 | 409 | 203 | 289 | 288 | 279 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 559 | 2 614 | 2 373 | 10 585 | 2 169 | 3 678 | 5 406 | 2 570 | 3 163 | 4 093 | 6 244 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 434 | 2 373 | 2 359 | 10 334 | 2 131 | 3 579 | 5 335 | 2 510 | 3 112 | 4 044 | 6 207 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 545 | 1 164 | 1 310 | 5 141 | 971 | 1 537 | 2 532 | 1 249 | 1 483 | 2 166 | 3 464 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 188 | 934 | 1 034 | 4 151 | 669 | 1 216 | 2 018 | 910 | 1 156 | 1 691 | 2 803 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 910 | 813 | 337 | 2 116 | 259 | 934 | 1 103 | 510 | 629 | 828 | 1 024 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 337 | 326 | 84 | 718 | 65 | 387 | 271 | 161 | 214 | 279 | 198 |

Table 160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 709 | 4 895 | 5 174 | 15 095 | 6 705 | 4 753 | 4 697 | 9 190 | 11 431 | 11 043 | 4 407 |
| Agriculture | 39 | 41 | 67 | 41 | 87 | 25 | 168 | 16 | 212 | 93 | 41 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | 6 | — | — | 23 | 6 | — | 7 | 31 | 22 | 16 |
| Construction | 242 | 176 | 241 | 416 | 554 | 200 | 424 | 386 | 600 | 336 | 268 |
| Manufacturing | 965 | 1 660 | 1 851 | 5 227 | 2 417 | 1 809 | 1 310 | 4 078 | 3 480 | 4 149 | 1 474 |
| Nondurable goods | 97 | 953 | 107 | 279 | 366 | 149 | 315 | 249 | 731 | 249 | 142 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 780 | 6 | 88 | 23 | 3 | 91 | 54 | 294 | 34 | 42 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | — | 7 | 11 | — | 12 | 24 | 16 | 69 | 7 | 12 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 74 | 50 | 49 | 83 | 38 | 15 | 81 | 92 | 173 | 142 | 35 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 17 | 5 | 23 | 63 | 98 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 122 | 30 | 25 |
| Durable goods | 868 | 707 | 1 744 | 4 948 | 2 051 | 1 660 | 995 | 3 829 | 2 749 | 3 900 | 1 332 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 7 | 31 | 16 | 14 | 70 | 176 | 298 | — | 751 | 15 | 14 |
| Metal industries | 81 | 119 | 94 | 301 | 639 | 410 | 194 | 277 | 588 | 329 | 185 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 80 | 242 | 143 | 98 | 102 | 562 | 156 | 23 | 413 | 126 | 347 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 11 | 7 | 47 | 36 | — | 74 | 34 | 5 | 159 | 11 | 54 |
| Transportation equipment | 667 | 227 | 1 433 | 4 445 | 1 169 | 301 | 150 | 3 480 | 564 | 3 331 | 616 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 353 | 352 | 182 | 558 | 502 | 318 | 225 | 419 | 714 | 332 | 259 |
| Transportation | 217 | 238 | 118 | 341 | 312 | 132 | 146 | 252 | 527 | 136 | 161 |
| Communications | 61 | 50 | 30 | 172 | 43 | 142 | 38 | 112 | 85 | 137 | 65 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 75 | 64 | 34 | 45 | 147 | 44 | 41 | 55 | 102 | 59 | 33 |
| Wholesale trade | 199 | 167 | 253 | 604 | 125 | 158 | 319 | 220 | 767 | 454 | 119 |
| Retail trade | 829 | 769 | 850 | 2 908 | 1 173 | 777 | 1 046 | 1 430 | 2 180 | 1 991 | 654 |
| General merchandise stores | 75 | 127 | 80 | 503 | 107 | 125 | 60 | 215 | 186 | 223 | 96 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 197 | 82 | 121 | 298 | 141 | 129 | 191 | 318 | 500 | 232 | 79 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 99 | 89 | 121 | 370 | 130 | 96 | 203 | 159 | 158 | 272 | 71 |
| Eating and drinking places | 282 | 268 | 267 | 654 | 479 | 228 | 244 | 347 | 557 | 601 | 192 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 69 | 93 | 102 | 330 | 128 | 79 | 77 | 129 | 259 | 199 | 82 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 120 | 195 | 85 | 633 | 86 | 41 | 97 | 174 | 324 | 278 | 90 |
| Business and repair services | 195 | 165 | 104 | 464 | 181 | 142 | 121 | 314 | 203 | 226 | 208 |
| Private households | 18 | — | 35 | 43 | 38 | 22 | 11 | 32 | 46 | 33 | 17 |
| Other personal services | 103 | 107 | 79 | 323 | 126 | 75 | 61 | 260 | 140 | 88 | 136 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 61 | 33 | 117 | 32 | 35 | 15 | 88 | 47 | 165 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 1 013 | 816 | 1 118 | 3 075 | 1 046 | 957 | 730 | 1 402 | 2 181 | 2 456 | 866 |
| Hospitals | 142 | 234 | 183 | 838 | 193 | 185 | 231 | 316 | 325 | 527 | 125 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 122 | 139 | 253 | 602 | 255 | 159 | 153 | 247 | 396 | 468 | 125 |
| Educational services | 554 | 343 | 507 | 1 033 | 440 | 424 | 228 | 630 | 1 081 | 1 031 | 420 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 129 | 64 | 98 | 362 | 104 | 137 | 83 | 148 | 182 | 213 | 108 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 66 | 36 | 77 | 240 | 54 | 52 | 35 | 61 | 197 | 217 | 88 |
| Public administration | 558 | 287 | 174 | 350 | 179 | 109 | 93 | 235 | 247 | 221 | 137 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 967 | 2 037 | 1 912 | 6 215 | 2 479 | 1 959 | 1 899 | 3 577 | 4 290 | 4 359 | 1 720 |
| Agriculture | 12 | 22 | 15 | — | 15 | 4 | 26 | 10 | 71 | 31 | 17 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 21 | 9 | 9 | 23 | 33 | 29 | 6 | 13 | 49 | 36 | 38 |
| Manufacturing | 102 | 416 | 278 | 1 094 | 313 | 370 | 420 | 801 | 660 | 959 | 239 |
| Nondurable goods | 38 | 248 | 34 | 101 | 95 | 42 | 146 | 143 | 275 | 88 | 51 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 208 | 6 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 29 | 38 | 115 | 10 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | — | — | 11 | — | 7 | 12 | 9 | 51 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 38 | 23 | 14 | 42 | 27 | — | 31 | 68 | 55 | 69 | 23 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | — | 3 | 13 | 31 | 19 | 36 | 7 | 41 | 4 | — |
| Durable goods | 64 | 168 | 244 | 993 | 218 | 328 | 274 | 658 | 385 | 871 | 188 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | 2 | — | 33 | 52 | 38 | — | 116 | 4 | 7 |
| Metal industries | 4 | 7 | 12 | 70 | 44 | 78 | 76 | 56 | 53 | 45 | 15 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 7 | 38 | 16 | 14 | — | 67 | 23 | 5 | 53 | 37 | 47 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 7 | 27 | — | — | 55 | — | — | 42 | — | 6 |
| Transportation equipment | 48 | 67 | 183 | 896 | 133 | 48 | 41 | 581 | 88 | 751 | 81 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 102 | 75 | 59 | 175 | 100 | 87 | 50 | 107 | 104 | 89 | 70 |
| Transportation | 55 | 50 | 42 | 96 | 51 | 6 | 29 | 51 | 70 | 13 | 42 |
| Communications | 25 | 18 | 9 | 66 | 7 | 69 | 12 | 56 | 12 | 70 | 28 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 22 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 42 | 12 | 9 | — | 22 | 6 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 25 | 54 | 66 | 131 | 15 | 38 | 73 | 86 | 150 | 94 | 39 |
| Retail trade | 417 | 407 | 463 | 1 537 | 729 | 415 | 541 | 867 | 1 117 | 952 | 414 |
| General merchandise stores | 54 | 68 | 60 | 348 | 84 | 88 | 45 | 180 | 120 | 164 | 69 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 63 | 41 | 59 | 164 | 73 | 70 | 114 | 167 | 253 | 113 | 49 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 4 | 11 | 28 | 20 | 22 | 13 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 52 | 29 |
| Eating and drinking places | 181 | 174 | 189 | 399 | 375 | 129 | 191 | 265 | 322 | 288 | 148 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 52 | 49 | 74 | 249 | 84 | 68 | 65 | 87 | 192 | 150 | 53 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 87 | 160 | 23 | 282 | 64 | 22 | 55 | 81 | 135 | 89 | 24 |
| Business and repair services | 56 | 61 | 39 | 203 | 84 | 45 | 54 | 59 | 78 | 108 | 75 |
| Private households | 18 | — | 29 | 43 | 38 | 22 | 11 | 32 | 46 | 33 | 17 |
| Other personal services | 64 | 56 | 50 | 198 | 104 | 47 | 43 | 167 | 104 | 68 | 105 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 29 | 9 | 45 | 11 | 22 | 9 | 60 | 15 | 87 | 14 |
| Professional and related services | 658 | 642 | 745 | 2 110 | 794 | 727 | 514 | 1 076 | 1 482 | 1 590 | 552 |
| Hospitals | 110 | 212 | 144 | 685 | 178 | 173 | 166 | 285 | 284 | 410 | 83 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 76 | 115 | 195 | 366 | 222 | 145 | 137 | 213 | 343 | 306 | 98 |
| Educational services | 368 | 236 | 313 | 723 | 303 | 307 | 136 | 452 | 627 | 627 | 260 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 77 | 48 | 63 | 196 | 67 | 92 | 58 | 96 | 133 | 149 | 68 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 27 | 31 | 30 | 140 | 24 | 10 | 17 | 30 | 95 | 98 | 43 |
| Public administration | 347 | 57 | 53 | 125 | 95 | 63 | 32 | 124 | 87 | 73 | 55 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 153 | 3 357 | 3 658 | 10 482 | 5 374 | 3 283 | 3 173 | 6 888 | 7 841 | 7 744 | 3 446 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 130 | 3 284 | 3 615 | 10 329 | 5 280 | 3 222 | 3 173 | 6 738 | 7 802 | 7 705 | 3 380 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 255 | 2 314 | 2 441 | 6 854 | 3 129 | 2 235 | 2 298 | 4 376 | 5 797 | 5 432 | 2 111 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 094 | 2 189 | 2 384 | 6 555 | 3 036 | 2 097 | 2 155 | 4 220 | 5 484 | 5 219 | 2 027 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 615 | 513 | 693 | 2 357 | 1 644 | 701 | 451 | 1 758 | 896 | 1 455 | 779 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 155 | 236 | 222 | 860 | 790 | 283 | 157 | 723 | 256 | 456 | 262 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 267 | 2 465 | 2 339 | 7 840 | 3 486 | 2 483 | 2 348 | 4 717 | 5 248 | 5 318 | 2 104 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 257 | 2 355 | 2 273 | 7 639 | 3 296 | 2 395 | 2 348 | 4 472 | 5 189 | 5 194 | 2 062 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 261 | 1 190 | 1 060 | 3 773 | 1 430 | 1 176 | 1 261 | 2 032 | 2 369 | 2 493 | 800 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 026 | 941 | 767 | 3 059 | 1 073 | 847 | 909 | 1 684 | 1 376 | 2 022 | 641 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 389 | 494 | 450 | 1 660 | 968 | 603 | 333 | 1 324 | 866 | 1 093 | 507 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 108 | 198 | 155 | 657 | 435 | 166 | 64 | 565 | 212 | 339 | 181 |

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agriculture | 7 | 63 | 53 | 128 | 115 | 37 | 98 | 5 | 48 | 93 | 186 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Mining | 16 | — | — | 6 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 28 | 8 |
| Construction | 348 | 227 | 563 | 483 | 352 | 374 | 323 | 180 | 240 | 401 | 271 |
| Manufacturing | 1 741 | 1 132 | 3 301 | 2 253 | 2 964 | 3 086 | 2 626 | 1 052 | 2 175 | 2 239 | 2 378 |
| Nondurable goods | 198 | 224 | 494 | 180 | 811 | 198 | 1 467 | 121 | 481 | 368 | 354 |
| Food and kindred products | 37 | 31 | 79 | 58 | 264 | 33 | 99 | 11 | 53 | 86 | 71 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 11 | 45 | 7 | 80 | 11 | 16 | — | 11 | 5 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 66 | 37 | 171 | 45 | 51 | 64 | 196 | 93 | 88 | 95 | 63 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 53 | 111 | 151 | 43 | 332 | 51 | 425 | 9 | 22 | 6 | 81 |
| Durable goods | 1 543 | 908 | 2 807 | 2 073 | 2 153 | 2 888 | 1 159 | 931 | 1 694 | 1 871 | 2 024 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 34 | 11 | 17 | 43 | 614 | 22 | 57 | 13 | 32 | 43 | 18 |
| Metal industries | 226 | 79 | 350 | 229 | 250 | 159 | 164 | 53 | 265 | 398 | 253 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 417 | 163 | 806 | 311 | 342 | 261 | 303 | 114 | 787 | 411 | 453 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 72 | 95 | 78 | 62 | 189 | 24 | 43 | 10 | 71 | 699 | 6 |
| Transportation equipment | 687 | 508 | 1 346 | 1 298 | 451 | 2 323 | 488 | 725 | 405 | 246 | 1 171 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 187 | 362 | 494 | 364 | 278 | 439 | 425 | 257 | 528 | 435 | 354 |
| Transportation | 94 | 108 | 238 | 222 | 201 | 188 | 257 | 118 | 249 | 185 | 147 |
| Communications | 36 | 82 | 160 | 72 | 38 | 158 | 87 | 89 | 43 | 40 | 98 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 57 | 172 | 96 | 70 | 39 | 93 | 81 | 50 | 236 | 210 | 109 |
| Wholesale trade | 161 | 190 | 394 | 268 | 294 | 301 | 331 | 118 | 187 | 160 | 211 |
| Retail trade | 811 | 607 | 1 662 | 1 187 | 970 | 1 695 | 1 588 | 838 | 796 | 1 159 | 1 072 |
| General merchandise stores | 31 | 88 | 211 | 108 | 86 | 213 | 334 | 123 | 66 | 76 | 271 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 134 | 95 | 191 | 173 | 176 | 295 | 179 | 120 | 59 | 227 | 136 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 158 | 55 | 286 | 208 | 99 | 245 | 176 | 103 | 112 | 91 | 100 |
| Eating and drinking places | 233 | 116 | 479 | 271 | 359 | 446 | 427 | 211 | 316 | 409 | 318 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 93 | 79 | 320 | 161 | 155 | 240 | 209 | 129 | 85 | 119 | 86 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 159 | 142 | 359 | 205 | 59 | 395 | 284 | 287 | 108 | 227 | 125 |
| Business and repair services | 219 | 96 | 495 | 348 | 186 | 375 | 274 | 154 | 238 | 223 | 158 |
| Private households | 12 | 13 | 35 | 16 | 35 | 35 | 61 | 29 | 25 | 15 | 14 |
| Other personal services | 61 | 66 | 167 | 125 | 140 | 169 | 220 | 89 | 151 | 160 | 114 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 44 | 51 | 95 | 48 | 40 | 151 | 106 | 24 | 42 | 61 | 73 |
| Professional and related services | 1 035 | 903 | 1 795 | 1 009 | 939 | 1 917 | 2 941 | 1 263 | 967 | 889 | 986 |
| Hospitals | 238 | 247 | 424 | 149 | 160 | 307 | 788 | 266 | 254 | 191 | 223 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 81 | 134 | 298 | 216 | 108 | 355 | 327 | 105 | 173 | 139 | 206 |
| Educational services | 548 | 337 | 745 | 465 | 519 | 941 | 1 500 | 630 | 382 | 415 | 420 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 111 | 119 | 86 | 70 | 73 | 134 | 179 | 164 | 71 | 98 | 76 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 57 | 66 | 242 | 109 | 79 | 180 | 147 | 98 | 87 | 46 | 61 |
| Public administration | 172 | 175 | 594 | 226 | 112 | 471 | 316 | 766 | 209 | 235 | 233 |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Agriculture | — | 19 | 6 | 54 | 51 | 12 | 27 | — | — | 41 | 37 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 8 | 17 | 15 | — |
| Construction | 24 | 6 | 68 | 34 | 8 | 46 | 16 | 29 | 24 | 60 | — |
| Manufacturing | 425 | 187 | 679 | 435 | 1 013 | 500 | 694 | 226 | 466 | 605 | 392 |
| Nondurable goods | 59 | 100 | 182 | 61 | 293 | 41 | 428 | 72 | 147 | 184 | 109 |
| Food and kindred products | 6 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 114 | 6 | 26 | — | 29 | 31 | 26 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 11 | 19 | — | 43 | 5 | — | — | 11 | 5 | 22 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 29 | 17 | 48 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 50 | 63 | 63 | 42 | 5 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 16 | 48 | 87 | 23 | 96 | 3 | 152 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 20 |
| Durable goods | 366 | 87 | 497 | 374 | 720 | 459 | 266 | 154 | 319 | 421 | 283 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 20 | — | — | 10 | 221 | — | 14 | — | 8 | 16 | — |
| Metal industries | 58 | — | 74 | 66 | 56 | 29 | 43 | 17 | 47 | 99 | 43 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 97 | 13 | 95 | 28 | 32 | 53 | 51 | 7 | 87 | 33 | 41 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 30 | 23 | 26 | 9 | 127 | 6 | 32 | — | 52 | 210 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 142 | 45 | 202 | 204 | 172 | 327 | 91 | 130 | 42 | 33 | 146 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 43 | 83 | 150 | 62 | 57 | 127 | 121 | 72 | 147 | 82 | 100 |
| Transportation | 29 | 24 | 47 | 34 | 41 | 54 | 83 | 21 | 33 | 19 | 57 |
| Communications | 7 | 43 | 77 | 22 | 11 | 67 | 28 | 34 | 27 | 35 | 37 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 7 | 16 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 87 | 28 | 6 |
| Wholesale trade | 35 | 51 | 91 | 58 | 57 | 45 | 81 | 28 | 51 | 38 | 44 |
| Retail trade | 409 | 377 | 866 | 624 | 619 | 817 | 907 | 380 | 473 | 558 | 646 |
| General merchandise stores | 21 | 62 | 172 | 87 | 67 | 146 | 257 | 76 | 49 | 36 | 215 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 88 | 60 | 98 | 51 | 97 | 154 | 62 | 53 | 29 | 93 | 65 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 33 | — | 53 | 36 | 23 | 18 | 28 | 21 | 34 | 18 | 17 |
| Eating and drinking places | 123 | 99 | 300 | 183 | 277 | 248 | 279 | 99 | 205 | 240 | 231 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 71 | 79 | 259 | 125 | 119 | 180 | 117 | 110 | 72 | 81 | 67 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 70 | 77 | 200 | 97 | 29 | 212 | 124 | 103 | 83 | 91 | 69 |
| Business and repair services | 72 | 17 | 159 | 97 | 79 | 118 | 91 | 85 | 39 | 112 | 51 |
| Private households | 12 | 13 | 35 | 16 | 35 | 35 | 54 | 29 | 25 | 15 | 14 |
| Other personal services | 48 | 52 | 131 | 82 | 78 | 116 | 138 | 39 | 117 | 109 | 90 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 19 | 19 | 48 | 21 | 6 | 76 | 66 | 11 | 7 | 39 | 39 |
| Professional and related services | 662 | 612 | 1 213 | 710 | 594 | 1 272 | 1 942 | 874 | 732 | 669 | 704 |
| Hospitals | 175 | 206 | 304 | 129 | 123 | 260 | 616 | 220 | 247 | 161 | 176 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 56 | 96 | 222 | 201 | 81 | 256 | 264 | 93 | 156 | 93 | 187 |
| Educational services | 327 | 214 | 523 | 321 | 325 | 594 | 898 | 432 | 237 | 322 | 278 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 71 | 70 | 58 | 34 | 31 | 107 | 104 | 95 | 47 | 73 | 47 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 33 | 26 | 106 | 25 | 34 | 55 | 60 | 34 | 45 | 20 | 16 |
| Public administration | 55 | 90 | 282 | 67 | 53 | 169 | 129 | 457 | 57 | 112 | 118 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 519 | 2 926 | 7 993 | 5 085 | 4 233 | 6 642 | 6 463 | 3 124 | 4 209 | 4 244 | 4 486 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 472 | 2 887 | 7 915 | 5 022 | 4 209 | 6 601 | 6 374 | 3 058 | 4 118 | 4 227 | 4 450 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 429 | 1 962 | 5 458 | 3 405 | 3 096 | 4 593 | 4 060 | 1 944 | 2 719 | 3 072 | 3 192 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 299 | 1 890 | 5 244 | 3 340 | 2 912 | 4 396 | 3 798 | 1 784 | 2 556 | 2 925 | 3 075 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 677 | 649 | 1 541 | 1 078 | 599 | 1 083 | 1 241 | 680 | 999 | 669 | 954 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 289 | 240 | 592 | 432 | 187 | 293 | 499 | 209 | 410 | 338 | 306 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 358 | 2 156 | 5 365 | 3 262 | 3 385 | 4 602 | 5 495 | 2 805 | 2 917 | 3 176 | 3 011 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 309 | 2 050 | 5 203 | 3 178 | 3 351 | 4 516 | 5 366 | 2 761 | 2 871 | 3 081 | 2 972 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 138 | 1 053 | 2 648 | 1 286 | 1 789 | 2 243 | 2 757 | 1 602 | 1 430 | 1 607 | 1 402 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 891 | 778 | 2 194 | 980 | 1 335 | 1 703 | 2 145 | 1 329 | 1 147 | 1 221 | 1 108 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 441 | 495 | 1 210 | 839 | 634 | 813 | 1 070 | 505 | 712 | 660 | 694 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 203 | 190 | 449 | 231 | 214 | 295 | 295 | 172 | 234 | 222 | 260 |

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INDUSTRY

| | Meridian township | Milford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 14 935 | 4 442 | 4 314 | 4 423 | 9 696 | 4 585 | 5 997 | 5 791 | 5 545 | 10 225 | 5 333 |
| Agriculture | 160 | 57 | 69 | 63 | 28 | 11 | — | 91 | 30 | 65 | 232 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 4 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 25 | 9 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 10 | 13 | 5 | — |
| Construction | 376 | 291 | 199 | 380 | 262 | 154 | 210 | 223 | 242 | 449 | 224 |
| Manufacturing | 1 350 | 1 386 | 1 501 | 1 343 | 4 399 | 1 757 | 2 441 | 2 228 | 1 758 | 3 863 | 653 |
| Nondurable goods | 297 | 134 | 436 | 230 | 215 | 46 | 357 | 456 | 229 | 252 | 195 |
| Food and kindred products | 50 | 28 | 55 | 16 | 48 | 27 | 52 | 32 | 36 | 25 | 14 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 7 | 7 | 28 | — | 29 | — | 12 | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 176 | 29 | 69 | 39 | 76 | 14 | 38 | 193 | 93 | 69 | 129 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 34 | 29 | 253 | 25 | 20 | — | 88 | 75 | 39 | 70 | 19 |
| Durable goods | 1 053 | 1 252 | 1 065 | 1 113 | 4 184 | 1 711 | 2 084 | 1 772 | 1 529 | 3 611 | 458 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 11 | 12 | 11 | 68 | — | — | 196 | 117 | 12 | 38 | 67 |
| Metal industries | 54 | 105 | 175 | 342 | 336 | 80 | 525 | 415 | 81 | 188 | 122 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 61 | 303 | 141 | 57 | 78 | 43 | 785 | 668 | 335 | 685 | 140 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 48 | 32 | 111 | — | 25 | — | 8 | 121 | 73 | 74 | 56 |
| Transportation equipment | 811 | 715 | 559 | 568 | 3 699 | 1 567 | 419 | 372 | 931 | 2 497 | 49 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 592 | 194 | 279 | 408 | 343 | 210 | 366 | 299 | 300 | 479 | 173 |
| Transportation | 359 | 98 | 106 | 189 | 217 | 118 | 112 | 230 | 166 | 217 | 83 |
| Communications | 123 | 65 | 70 | 24 | 81 | 86 | 137 | 41 | 73 | 160 | 38 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 110 | 31 | 103 | 195 | 45 | 6 | 117 | 28 | 61 | 102 | 52 |
| Wholesale trade | 509 | 153 | 194 | 127 | 167 | 202 | 246 | 205 | 292 | 311 | 83 |
| Retail trade | 2 473 | 823 | 802 | 695 | 1 624 | 748 | 871 | 1 030 | 929 | 1 613 | 599 |
| General merchandise stores | 332 | 88 | 91 | 44 | 263 | 141 | 109 | 101 | 147 | 200 | 30 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 271 | 144 | 140 | 99 | 257 | 120 | 153 | 166 | 139 | 268 | 170 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 180 | 124 | 59 | 148 | 150 | 63 | 121 | 158 | 116 | 165 | 47 |
| Eating and drinking places | 869 | 269 | 248 | 206 | 553 | 221 | 255 | 357 | 216 | 543 | 154 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 355 | 72 | 58 | 88 | 166 | 108 | 64 | 79 | 137 | 198 | 55 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 711 | 177 | 64 | 81 | 113 | 107 | 71 | 63 | 189 | 250 | 33 |
| Business and repair services | 473 | 254 | 110 | 114 | 328 | 109 | 136 | 211 | 189 | 348 | 138 |
| Private households | 29 | 23 | 5 | 50 | 79 | 23 | 54 | 27 | 5 | 26 | 17 |
| Other personal services | 205 | 75 | 60 | 95 | 171 | 87 | 101 | 127 | 48 | 217 | 98 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 185 | 87 | 68 | 49 | 62 | 12 | 69 | 43 | 91 | 44 | 9 |
| Professional and related services | 5 951 | 698 | 817 | 790 | 1 680 | 934 | 1 115 | 1 036 | 1 194 | 1 923 | 2 917 |
| Hospitals | 635 | 89 | 161 | 119 | 493 | 259 | 254 | 204 | 257 | 441 | 397 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 701 | 133 | 117 | 138 | 272 | 114 | 224 | 150 | 209 | 327 | 224 |
| Educational services | 3 769 | 384 | 388 | 417 | 710 | 401 | 463 | 512 | 469 | 847 | 2 022 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 429 | 30 | 85 | 93 | 144 | 79 | 105 | 122 | 79 | 125 | 174 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 417 | 62 | 66 | 23 | 61 | 81 | 69 | 48 | 180 | 183 | 100 |
| Public administration | 1 537 | 143 | 76 | 134 | 274 | 123 | 253 | 119 | 128 | 434 | 102 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 879 | 1 667 | 1 696 | 1 656 | 4 019 | 1 869 | 2 637 | 2 371 | 2 184 | 4 043 | 2 525 |
| Agriculture | 59 | 25 | 7 | 22 | 13 | 5 | — | 19 | 6 | 20 | 46 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 7 | — | — |
| Construction | 40 | 12 | 37 | 52 | 46 | 6 | 24 | 11 | 39 | 41 | 20 |
| Manufacturing | 328 | 290 | 243 | 249 | 987 | 254 | 606 | 576 | 355 | 729 | 180 |
| Nondurable goods | 89 | 44 | 142 | 54 | 57 | 18 | 113 | 207 | 58 | 87 | 54 |
| Food and kindred products | 13 | 9 | 6 | — | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | 7 | 25 | — | 8 | — | 12 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 76 | 12 | 17 | — | 23 | 7 | 15 | 113 | 26 | 43 | 48 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | — | 77 | 12 | 5 | — | 35 | 30 | 13 | 17 | 6 |
| Durable goods | 239 | 246 | 101 | 195 | 930 | 236 | 493 | 369 | 297 | 642 | 126 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 3 | — | — | 49 | — | — | 65 | 60 | — | 13 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 11 | 12 | 5 | 49 | 92 | 10 | 80 | 59 | 12 | 55 | 41 |
| Machinery, except electrical | — | 39 | 27 | — | 21 | 6 | 215 | 112 | 89 | 144 | 38 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 12 | 12 | 9 | — | — | — | 8 | 62 | 33 | 17 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment | 196 | 160 | 49 | 85 | 793 | 220 | 100 | 58 | 141 | 394 | 9 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 205 | 69 | 50 | 63 | 70 | 62 | 98 | 52 | 105 | 142 | 60 |
| Transportation | 128 | 48 | — | 34 | 49 | 30 | 22 | 36 | 55 | 51 | 32 |
| Communications | 56 | 17 | 30 | — | 21 | 32 | 64 | 5 | 43 | 72 | 17 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 21 | 4 | 20 | 29 | — | — | 12 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 11 |
| Wholesale trade | 90 | 6 | 45 | 17 | 23 | 68 | 93 | 45 | 103 | 81 | 42 |
| Retail trade | 1 229 | 378 | 507 | 321 | 864 | 401 | 553 | 595 | 423 | 890 | 328 |
| General merchandise stores | 217 | 61 | 80 | 19 | 177 | 82 | 88 | 81 | 105 | 150 | 25 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 135 | 82 | 68 | 34 | 93 | 69 | 82 | 96 | 45 | 99 | 55 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 23 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 5 | 27 | 36 | — | 20 | 9 |
| Eating and drinking places | 439 | 135 | 174 | 122 | 343 | 119 | 185 | 227 | 118 | 385 | 88 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 229 | 43 | 29 | 73 | 151 | 103 | 31 | 53 | 85 | 139 | 38 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 321 | 122 | 54 | 45 | 34 | 60 | 30 | 28 | 69 | 158 | 17 |
| Business and repair services | 191 | 61 | 30 | 31 | 92 | 64 | 39 | 78 | 95 | 108 | 44 |
| Private households | 24 | 23 | 5 | 46 | 79 | 19 | 48 | 27 | 5 | 26 | 10 |
| Other personal services | 145 | 61 | 54 | 63 | 147 | 69 | 67 | 93 | 17 | 145 | 78 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 92 | 58 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 4 | 41 | 11 | 21 | 28 | 7 |
| Professional and related services | 3 243 | 446 | 553 | 584 | 1 344 | 720 | 839 | 742 | 801 | 1 308 | 1 611 |
| Hospitals | 478 | 76 | 142 | 108 | 446 | 229 | 220 | 166 | 176 | 325 | 294 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 422 | 107 | 77 | 111 | 236 | 83 | 207 | 129 | 137 | 258 | 148 |
| Educational services | 1 961 | 219 | 240 | 278 | 548 | 303 | 317 | 323 | 354 | 553 | 1 058 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 219 | 18 | 59 | 72 | 104 | 51 | 66 | 82 | 54 | 106 | 75 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 163 | 26 | 35 | 15 | 10 | 54 | 29 | 42 | 80 | 66 | 36 |
| Public administration | 678 | 73 | 41 | 70 | 148 | 34 | 168 | 38 | 53 | 228 | 44 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 9 523 | 3 176 | 3 121 | 3 292 | 7 247 | 3 255 | 3 994 | 4 016 | 3 908 | 7 159 | 3 451 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 443 | 3 161 | 3 071 | 3 259 | 6 894 | 3 229 | 3 886 | 3 981 | 3 850 | 7 115 | 3 423 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 6 074 | 2 270 | 2 121 | 2 116 | 4 360 | 2 203 | 2 602 | 2 648 | 2 725 | 4 988 | 1 851 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 542 | 2 151 | 1 996 | 2 022 | 4 219 | 2 161 | 2 539 | 2 512 | 2 576 | 4 839 | 1 470 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 513 | 441 | 572 | 959 | 2 172 | 618 | 972 | 867 | 506 | 1 476 | 661 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 434 | 155 | 209 | 330 | 805 | 204 | 441 | 411 | 141 | 515 | 154 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 8 348 | 2 072 | 2 052 | 2 224 | 5 444 | 2 312 | 3 089 | 3 013 | 2 732 | 4 823 | 3 099 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 269 | 2 052 | 1 970 | 2 127 | 5 111 | 2 188 | 2 996 | 2 937 | 2 714 | 4 756 | 3 040 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 913 | 957 | 1 051 | 947 | 2 332 | 1 235 | 1 488 | 1 452 | 1 308 | 2 931 | 1 065 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 068 | 707 | 770 | 735 | 1 837 | 911 | 1 122 | 1 054 | 1 091 | 1 993 | 754 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 364 | 437 | 408 | 546 | 1 682 | 425 | 828 | 648 | 408 | 880 | 654 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 245 | 166 | 152 | 218 | 747 | 146 | 304 | 294 | 111 | 288 | 140 |

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Oscoda township | Oshtemo township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 150 | 5 751 | 4 406 | 5 069 | 7 302 | 9 672 | 11 007 | 7 698 | 17 454 | 17 313 | 7 030 |
| Agriculture | 8 | 111 | 96 | 73 | 37 | 57 | 90 | 16 | 83 | 155 | 49 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 4 | — | 25 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 4 | — | 8 | 5 | — |
| Construction | 88 | 227 | 135 | 187 | 337 | 495 | 355 | 261 | 647 | 875 | 112 |
| Manufacturing | 192 | 1 388 | 1 970 | 1 861 | 1 667 | 2 770 | 3 935 | 2 220 | 4 473 | 6 403 | 1 740 |
| Nondurable goods | 31 | 727 | 221 | 486 | 249 | 608 | 401 | 164 | 497 | 643 | 252 |
| Food and kindred products | 8 | 38 | 7 | 166 | 22 | 80 | 50 | 28 | 75 | 84 | 31 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 3 | 4 | 21 | 22 | 4 | 111 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 71 | 21 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 15 | 73 | 47 | 34 | 161 | 127 | 97 | 34 | 150 | 122 | 82 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | 338 | 78 | 229 | 19 | 106 | 163 | 60 | 194 | 239 | 81 |
| Durable goods | 161 | 661 | 1 749 | 1 375 | 1 418 | 2 162 | 3 534 | 2 056 | 3 976 | 5 760 | 1 488 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 8 | 24 | 5 | 346 | 7 | 449 | 37 | 30 | 18 | 41 | 24 |
| Metal industries | 33 | 142 | 116 | 174 | 85 | 568 | 368 | 134 | 791 | 511 | 142 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 27 | 99 | 395 | 254 | 277 | 360 | 697 | 346 | 554 | 1 176 | 309 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 7 | 15 | 21 | 62 | 79 | 180 | 80 | 31 | 56 | 103 | 46 |
| Transportation equipment | 68 | 335 | 1 176 | 253 | 895 | 355 | 2 211 | 1 465 | 2 418 | 3 637 | 860 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 119 | 268 | 124 | 329 | 301 | 605 | 530 | 359 | 1 128 | 524 | 201 |
| Transportation | 69 | 166 | 72 | 146 | 194 | 350 | 276 | 192 | 442 | 259 | 73 |
| Communications | 36 | 82 | 32 | 82 | 50 | 156 | 135 | 72 | 508 | 149 | 111 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 14 | 20 | 20 | 101 | 57 | 99 | 119 | 95 | 178 | 116 | 17 |
| Wholesale trade | 38 | 220 | 119 | 306 | 105 | 599 | 559 | 202 | 791 | 645 | 553 |
| Retail trade | 623 | 1 027 | 600 | 848 | 1 110 | 1 931 | 1 725 | 1 389 | 3 299 | 3 251 | 1 078 |
| General merchandise stores | 44 | 181 | 82 | 36 | 169 | 189 | 200 | 121 | 522 | 604 | 80 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 107 | 74 | 112 | 164 | 127 | 424 | 264 | 175 | 390 | 386 | 166 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 45 | 75 | 86 | 78 | 85 | 246 | 168 | 113 | 254 | 304 | 103 |
| Eating and drinking places | 229 | 333 | 160 | 379 | 347 | 473 | 488 | 567 | 751 | 1 010 | 279 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 55 | 128 | 78 | 24 | 136 | 191 | 155 | 144 | 385 | 272 | 209 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 59 | 243 | 86 | 99 | 244 | 309 | 348 | 168 | 799 | 437 | 483 |
| Business and repair services | 36 | 225 | 118 | 192 | 311 | 336 | 451 | 340 | 407 | 669 | 414 |
| Private households | 19 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 9 | 63 | 18 | 43 | 104 | 56 | 19 |
| Other personal services | 80 | 154 | 93 | 106 | 92 | 219 | 223 | 136 | 251 | 245 | 99 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 45 | 44 | 63 | 26 | 54 | 143 | 80 | 76 | 200 | 135 | 98 |
| Professional and related services | 462 | 1 501 | 699 | 894 | 2 551 | 1 578 | 2 301 | 2 026 | 4 479 | 3 080 | 1 816 |
| Hospitals | 42 | 440 | 133 | 171 | 890 | 349 | 397 | 347 | 1 077 | 529 | 237 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 128 | 145 | 127 | 98 | 149 | 302 | 414 | 215 | 881 | 304 | 425 |
| Educational services | 231 | 643 | 322 | 469 | 1 080 | 616 | 1 100 | 1 172 | 1 778 | 1 755 | 592 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 48 | 97 | 77 | 95 | 179 | 141 | 204 | 202 | 292 | 207 | 164 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 13 | 176 | 40 | 61 | 253 | 170 | 186 | 90 | 451 | 285 | 398 |
| Public administration | 320 | 209 | 170 | 98 | 332 | 370 | 233 | 318 | 400 | 561 | 159 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 147 | 2 595 | 1 699 | 1 906 | 3 398 | 3 988 | 4 270 | 3 588 | 7 390 | 6 523 | 2 507 |
| Agriculture | — | 75 | 22 | 23 | 14 | 23 | 51 | 6 | 26 | 31 | 8 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 9 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 39 | 16 | 26 | 32 | 74 | 132 | — |
| Manufacturing | 61 | 345 | 463 | 480 | 455 | 846 | 758 | 543 | 646 | 1 054 | 260 |
| Nondurable goods | — | 211 | 145 | 151 | 105 | 273 | 123 | 52 | 168 | 201 | 42 |
| Food and kindred products | — | — | 7 | 55 | — | 25 | 26 | — | 24 | — | 4 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | — | 11 | 5 | — | 75 | — | — | 8 | 31 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | 29 | 19 | 23 | 86 | 53 | 40 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 23 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | 111 | 53 | 55 | — | 66 | 31 | 29 | 65 | 71 | 15 |
| Durable goods | 61 | 345 | 318 | 329 | 350 | 573 | 635 | 491 | 478 | 853 | 218 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | — | — | 69 | — | 121 | 16 | 8 | 18 | 9 | — |
| Metal industries | 8 | 32 | 28 | 41 | 26 | 121 | 51 | 22 | 64 | 109 | 24 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 22 | 12 | 59 | 27 | 88 | 51 | 175 | 62 | 42 | 171 | 52 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | 5 | — | 29 | 30 | 71 | 49 | 17 | 6 | 27 | 14 |
| Transportation equipment | 31 | 64 | 225 | 81 | 196 | 103 | 298 | 382 | 311 | 455 | 104 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 23 | 61 | 24 | 51 | 48 | 151 | 103 | 113 | 437 | 138 | 61 |
| Transportation | 15 | 17 | 13 | — | 13 | 69 | 30 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 32 |
| Communications | 8 | 34 | 5 | 34 | 11 | 75 | 54 | 34 | 351 | 76 | 29 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | — | 10 | 6 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 19 | 17 | 27 | 6 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 5 | 79 | 24 | 84 | 48 | 161 | 155 | 61 | 164 | 168 | 81 |
| Retail trade | 388 | 642 | 329 | 442 | 533 | 969 | 898 | 773 | 1 770 | 1 836 | 492 |
| General merchandise stores | 38 | 146 | 77 | 36 | 86 | 100 | 173 | 88 | 360 | 457 | 44 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 65 | 13 | 56 | 57 | 85 | 198 | 103 | 86 | 123 | 166 | 68 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 1 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 53 | 29 | 23 | 38 | 59 | 16 |
| Eating and drinking places | 159 | 224 | 86 | 226 | 180 | 297 | 271 | 328 | 486 | 604 | 133 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 49 | 78 | 50 | 24 | 118 | 126 | 81 | 119 | 272 | 191 | 94 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 10 | 81 | 38 | 32 | 104 | 185 | 198 | 97 | 338 | 182 | 241 |
| Business and repair services | 24 | 49 | 27 | 61 | 138 | 93 | 200 | 144 | 185 | 216 | 136 |
| Private households | 19 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 3 | 63 | 18 | 37 | 92 | 56 | 19 |
| Other personal services | 56 | 94 | 64 | 66 | 74 | 147 | 138 | 112 | 167 | 209 | 57 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 17 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 80 | 37 | 36 | 84 | 60 | 38 |
| Professional and related services | 349 | 952 | 498 | 578 | 1 630 | 1 038 | 1 531 | 1 363 | 2 911 | 2 056 | 962 |
| Hospitals | 37 | 297 | 125 | 151 | 651 | 265 | 307 | 255 | 857 | 408 | 158 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 112 | 100 | 90 | 51 | 96 | 257 | 320 | 175 | 600 | 246 | 168 |
| Educational services | 170 | 390 | 241 | 297 | 664 | 366 | 720 | 763 | 1 148 | 1 152 | 442 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 21 | 61 | 39 | 48 | 101 | 81 | 145 | 131 | 158 | 130 | 123 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 9 | 104 | 3 | 31 | 118 | 69 | 39 | 39 | 148 | 120 | 71 |
| Public administration | 137 | 93 | 75 | 31 | 184 | 90 | 76 | 152 | 216 | 194 | 58 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 760 | 3 716 | 3 155 | 3 473 | 4 658 | 6 371 | 7 702 | 5 020 | 11 576 | 12 554 | 5 053 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 706 | 3 691 | 3 138 | 3 473 | 4 600 | 6 328 | 7 621 | 4 966 | 11 458 | 12 405 | 4 998 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 695 | 2 383 | 2 203 | 2 569 | 2 884 | 4 604 | 5 491 | 2 941 | 8 387 | 8 256 | 3 543 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 543 | 2 265 | 2 122 | 2 412 | 2 730 | 4 362 | 5 280 | 2 820 | 7 980 | 7 844 | 3 429 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 620 | 798 | 583 | 352 | 956 | 949 | 1 095 | 1 311 | 1 750 | 2 444 | 449 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 339 | 277 | 240 | 84 | 239 | 301 | 406 | 277 | 644 | 831 | 86 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 034 | 3 039 | 2 119 | 2 248 | 4 107 | 4 701 | 5 163 | 4 580 | 8 834 | 7 962 | 3 156 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 875 | 3 010 | 2 063 | 2 224 | 4 094 | 4 642 | 5 092 | 4 527 | 8 660 | 7 798 | 3 116 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 755 | 1 653 | 914 | 1 024 | 2 229 | 2 421 | 2 535 | 1 942 | 4 549 | 3 301 | 1 306 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 592 | 1 363 | 803 | 666 | 1 928 | 1 799 | 1 852 | 1 478 | 3 472 | 2 504 | 989 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 666 | 618 | 514 | 382 | 939 | 787 | 957 | 1 017 | 1 691 | 1 705 | 315 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 329 | 135 | 236 | 97 | 270 | 216 | 241 | 239 | 553 | 558 | 90 |

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 568 | 4 331 | 4 867 | 8 682 | 4 757 | 4 324 | 19 498 | 9 630 | 20 621 |
| Agriculture | 38 | 102 | 75 | 112 | 68 | 127 | 94 | 72 | 81 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 75 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Construction | 298 | 101 | 231 | 325 | 190 | 175 | 852 | 519 | 668 |
| Manufacturing | 2 611 | 1 819 | 1 522 | 3 279 | 2 016 | 1 572 | 4 508 | 3 117 | 7 997 |
| Nondurable goods | 604 | 105 | 152 | 306 | 70 | 221 | 565 | 250 | 641 |
| Food and kindred products | 71 | 15 | 19 | 41 | 28 | 18 | 71 | 37 | 54 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 23 | 5 | — | — | — | 31 | 36 | 26 | 7 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 145 | 26 | 30 | 91 | 17 | 38 | 229 | 91 | 276 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 34 | 30 | 97 | 90 | 25 | 76 | 88 | 45 | 131 |
| Durable goods | 2 007 | 1 714 | 1 370 | 2 973 | 1 946 | 1 351 | 3 943 | 2 867 | 7 356 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 13 | — | 34 | 14 | — | — | 53 | 21 | 58 |
| Metal industries | 405 | 182 | 223 | 332 | 140 | 110 | 419 | 250 | 385 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 748 | 146 | 176 | 336 | 66 | 328 | 784 | 515 | 625 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 178 | 31 | 23 | 34 | — | 12 | 128 | 39 | 224 |
| Transportation equipment | 569 | 1 301 | 865 | 2 173 | 1 734 | 798 | 2 315 | 1 931 | 5 897 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 987 | 332 | 271 | 742 | 212 | 94 | 651 | 555 | 1 092 |
| Transportation | 180 | 283 | 136 | 465 | 121 | 56 | 323 | 294 | 743 |
| Communications | 92 | 21 | 81 | 129 | 58 | 12 | 211 | 163 | 174 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 715 | 28 | 54 | 148 | 33 | 26 | 117 | 98 | 175 |
| Wholesale trade | 449 | 128 | 220 | 282 | 107 | 134 | 1 433 | 416 | 371 |
| Retail trade | 1 473 | 651 | 995 | 1 378 | 832 | 828 | 3 522 | 1 685 | 2 879 |
| General merchandise stores | 221 | 105 | 158 | 160 | 127 | 130 | 289 | 177 | 400 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 159 | 116 | 138 | 220 | 99 | 179 | 453 | 208 | 353 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 170 | 82 | 123 | 240 | 201 | 84 | 426 | 258 | 376 |
| Eating and drinking places | 358 | 210 | 235 | 420 | 224 | 223 | 906 | 512 | 985 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 244 | 62 | 120 | 171 | 57 | 49 | 268 | 237 | 265 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 196 | 77 | 196 | 182 | 120 | 163 | 1 170 | 443 | 447 |
| Business and repair services | 272 | 154 | 133 | 289 | 145 | 100 | 964 | 302 | 880 |
| Private households | 54 | 7 | 24 | 21 | 31 | 7 | 55 | 39 | 150 |
| Other personal services | 221 | 61 | 129 | 137 | 118 | 51 | 322 | 182 | 345 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 53 | 26 | 29 | 49 | 38 | 20 | 259 | 134 | 119 |
| Professional and related services | 2 209 | 729 | 829 | 1 488 | 756 | 877 | 5 022 | 1 606 | 4 764 |
| Hospitals | 344 | 229 | 188 | 348 | 133 | 130 | 710 | 202 | 1 397 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 333 | 145 | 136 | 261 | 196 | 162 | 1 081 | 287 | 590 |
| Educational services | 905 | 263 | 336 | 758 | 310 | 484 | 1 864 | 782 | 2 167 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 198 | 46 | 129 | 59 | 64 | 56 | 395 | 151 | 381 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 429 | 46 | 40 | 62 | 53 | 45 | 972 | 184 | 229 |
| Public administration | 382 | 82 | 93 | 227 | 67 | 127 | 378 | 323 | 556 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 794 | 1 778 | 1 903 | 3 260 | 1 714 | 1 611 | 7 099 | 3 847 | 9 085 |
| Agriculture | 21 | 42 | 17 | 32 | 25 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 17 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 14 | 9 | 18 | 35 | 42 | 28 | 94 | 44 | 84 |
| Manufacturing | 490 | 469 | 218 | 681 | 258 | 264 | 653 | 603 | 2 189 |
| Nondurable goods | 136 | 44 | 61 | 109 | 17 | 72 | 146 | 57 | 273 |
| Food and kindred products | 17 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 31 | 12 | 16 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 11 | 5 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 60 | 13 | 5 | 27 | 11 | 11 | 63 | 23 | 140 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 6 | 22 | 43 | 41 | — | 28 | 11 | 7 | 49 |
| Durable goods | 354 | 425 | 157 | 572 | 241 | 192 | 507 | 546 | 1 916 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 13 | 12 | 5 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 16 |
| Metal industries | 59 | 42 | 51 | 33 | 6 | 25 | 42 | 56 | 124 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 101 | 38 | 33 | 54 | 6 | 48 | 104 | 96 | 176 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 53 | 18 | 6 | 15 | — | — | 49 | 20 | 67 |
| Transportation equipment | 70 | 290 | 41 | 417 | 229 | 95 | 251 | 319 | 1 469 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 288 | 75 | 103 | 173 | 35 | 12 | 204 | 132 | 299 |
| Transportation | 48 | 50 | 36 | 97 | 18 | 5 | 144 | 60 | 189 |
| Communications | 46 | 21 | 50 | 45 | 17 | — | 54 | 52 | 99 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 194 | 4 | 17 | 31 | — | 7 | 6 | 20 | 11 |
| Wholesale trade | 119 | 20 | 29 | 82 | 33 | 33 | 247 | 90 | 58 |
| Retail trade | 833 | 344 | 538 | 730 | 442 | 459 | 1 597 | 901 | 1 598 |
| General merchandise stores | 164 | 51 | 123 | 101 | 65 | 186 | 186 | 133 | 312 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 70 | 35 | 64 | 70 | 30 | 79 | 182 | 110 | 219 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 29 | 6 | 22 | 53 | 26 | 25 | 48 | 47 | 68 |
| Eating and drinking places | 257 | 171 | 155 | 288 | 191 | 149 | 495 | 316 | 625 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 118 | 56 | 87 | 134 | 43 | 43 | 146 | 186 | 179 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 78 | 51 | 84 | 76 | 65 | 67 | 531 | 254 | 216 |
| Business and repair services | 101 | 46 | 28 | 46 | 23 | 17 | 344 | 97 | 394 |
| Private households | 42 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 31 | 7 | 55 | 33 | 144 |
| Other personal services | 173 | 51 | 86 | 93 | 92 | 38 | 213 | 135 | 261 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 22 | 18 | — | 28 | 33 | 11 | 119 | 71 | 49 |
| Professional and related services | 1 291 | 560 | 618 | 1 021 | 563 | 560 | 2 735 | 1 142 | 3 370 |
| Hospitals | 299 | 188 | 158 | 221 | 119 | 117 | 446 | 161 | 1 051 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 229 | 145 | 129 | 228 | 165 | 133 | 423 | 258 | 514 |
| Educational services | 562 | 169 | 232 | 514 | 206 | 277 | 1 400 | 532 | 1 443 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 117 | 35 | 71 | 34 | 31 | 14 | 287 | 113 | 261 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 84 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 42 | 19 | 179 | 78 | 101 |
| Public administration | 172 | 30 | 59 | 119 | 29 | 44 | 139 | 139 | 227 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 6 675 | 3 228 | 3 340 | 6 302 | 3 608 | 3 084 | 13 803 | 6 718 | 13 931 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 624 | 3 178 | 3 300 | 6 231 | 3 550 | 3 064 | 13 747 | 6 671 | 13 750 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 822 | 2 193 | 2 394 | 4 194 | 2 304 | 2 042 | 10 199 | 4 466 | 8 590 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 657 | 1 881 | 2 301 | 4 053 | 2 188 | 1 952 | 9 701 | 4 266 | 8 230 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 932 | 672 | 622 | 1 358 | 825 | 614 | 1 369 | 1 566 | 3 850 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 356 | 256 | 264 | 491 | 283 | 141 | 458 | 441 | 1 270 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 728 | 2 249 | 2 307 | 4 201 | 2 159 | 1 985 | 8 544 | 4 664 | 11 474 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 639 | 2 140 | 2 234 | 4 054 | 2 049 | 1 971 | 8 447 | 4 558 | 11 129 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 172 | 946 | 1 077 | 1 897 | 1 027 | 855 | 3 684 | 2 292 | 5 104 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 745 | 847 | 802 | 1 590 | 750 | 611 | 2 567 | 1 852 | 4 344 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 916 | 629 | 473 | 988 | 491 | 423 | 1 424 | 973 | 3 246 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 339 | 266 | 195 | 367 | 243 | 133 | 352 | 259 | 1 209 |

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Adrian city | Albion city | Allen Park city | Alpena city | Beecher (CDP) | Berkley city | Beverly Hills village | Big Rapids city | Birmingham city | Burton city | Cadillac city | Clawson city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 344 | 3 559 | 12 052 | 4 545 | 5 079 | 6 741 | 3 925 | 3 332 | 8 975 | 10 346 | 3 847 | 5 449 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 861 | 675 | 573 | 823 | 740 | 408 | 102 | 518 | 397 | 1 025 | 583 | 465 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 660 | 396 | 487 | 509 | 519 | 431 | 103 | 416 | 312 | 696 | 531 | 223 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 280 | 478 | 1 016 | 464 | 609 | 355 | 63 | 506 | 386 | 755 | 461 | 219 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 196 | 529 | 1 316 | 597 | 609 | 785 | 184 | 565 | 838 | 1 080 | 675 | 655 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 936 | 457 | 1 491 | 728 | 554 | 931 | 284 | 414 | 941 | 1 303 | 643 | 532 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 938 | 490 | 2 977 | 548 | 678 | 1 063 | 281 | 286 | 995 | 1 496 | 335 | 799 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 099 | 476 | 2 977 | 629 | 851 | 1 601 | 635 | 404 | 1 716 | 2 170 | 338 | 1 407 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 195 | 165 | 2 496 | 203 | 529 | 862 | 946 | 168 | 1 588 | 1 412 | 171 | 899 |
| \$50,000 or more | 15 929 | \$13 924 | \$26 897 | \$14 439 | \$16 928 | \$21 978 | \$39 150 | \$11 871 | \$28 661 | \$20 944 | \$12 648 | \$23 883 |
| Median | \$18 312 | \$15 940 | \$28 693 | \$16 571 | \$18 926 | \$23 449 | \$47 648 | \$15 463 | \$35 305 | \$22 348 | \$16 029 | \$24 358 |
| Mean | 5 114 | 2 543 | 9 976 | 3 255 | 4 256 | 5 261 | 3 367 | 1 906 | 5 947 | 8 202 | 2 747 | 4 046 |
| Families | \$19 110 | \$17 625 | \$29 411 | \$17 426 | \$18 968 | \$24 667 | \$41 923 | \$16 225 | \$33 968 | \$22 961 | \$15 901 | \$27 031 |
| Median income | \$19 110 | \$17 625 | \$29 411 | \$17 426 | \$18 968 | \$24 667 | \$41 923 | \$16 225 | \$33 968 | \$22 961 | \$15 901 | \$27 031 |
| Mean income | \$21 160 | \$18 459 | \$31 489 | \$19 891 | \$20 120 | \$26 007 | \$50 737 | \$18 830 | \$41 551 | \$24 497 | \$19 171 | \$27 938 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 4 208 | 2 729 | 2 370 | 1 597 | 1 171 | 1 899 | 637 | 8 481 | 3 762 | 2 648 | 1 259 | 1 662 |
| Median income | \$5 279 | \$3 068 | \$11 407 | \$4 502 | \$6 725 | \$9 678 | \$15 759 | \$2 748 | \$14 740 | \$8 228 | \$5 799 | \$10 460 |
| Mean income | \$7 346 | \$4 782 | \$13 343 | \$6 853 | \$8 766 | \$11 217 | \$25 417 | \$3 521 | \$18 444 | \$11 425 | \$7 117 | \$11 898 |
| Per capita income | \$6 555 | \$5 371 | \$10 163 | \$6 288 | \$5 550 | \$8 472 | \$16 015 | \$4 576 | \$14 608 | \$7 742 | \$6 005 | \$8 827 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$19 110 | \$17 625 | \$29 411 | \$17 426 | \$18 968 | \$24 667 | \$41 923 | \$16 225 | \$33 968 | \$22 961 | \$15 901 | \$27 031 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 547 | \$16 396 | \$30 317 | \$19 564 | \$18 363 | \$25 269 | \$44 985 | \$16 352 | \$33 511 | \$23 777 | \$16 976 | \$26 795 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 164 | \$13 079 | \$26 453 | \$15 781 | \$15 852 | \$22 797 | \$38 150 | \$11 522 | \$29 716 | \$21 059 | \$14 128 | \$23 870 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 464 | \$18 712 | \$28 468 | \$15 829 | \$20 190 | \$23 781 | \$39 229 | \$16 058 | \$34 382 | \$21 835 | \$14 829 | \$27 382 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 965 | \$20 734 | \$30 550 | \$19 243 | \$22 310 | \$25 878 | \$43 137 | \$17 645 | \$36 623 | \$24 829 | \$17 799 | \$28 490 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 988 | \$21 525 | \$31 526 | \$21 364 | \$23 271 | \$26 538 | \$45 909 | \$19 340 | \$37 068 | \$26 066 | \$19 299 | \$28 456 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 503 | \$18 164 | \$26 937 | \$17 443 | \$20 758 | \$23 255 | \$38 150 | \$15 154 | \$30 584 | \$22 438 | \$15 585 | \$24 450 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 164 | \$19 988 | \$29 555 | \$16 056 | \$20 211 | \$24 859 | \$40 703 | \$16 212 | \$36 341 | \$22 778 | \$15 732 | \$28 535 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 704 | \$6 935 | \$20 446 | \$9 151 | \$7 541 | \$15 583 | \$21 875 | \$8 162 | \$18 046 | \$9 991 | \$8 252 | \$13 958 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 698 | \$5 833 | \$17 500 | \$8 273 | \$7 133 | \$15 238 | \$15 962 | \$6 250 | \$15 266 | \$8 676 | \$7 018 | \$11 173 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 732 | \$4 763 | \$14 013 | \$4 836 | \$6 510 | \$6 324 | — | \$4 600 | \$15 536 | \$5 604 | \$3 649 | \$5 795 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 862 | \$12 500 | \$22 946 | \$11 875 | \$18 194 | \$15 885 | \$23 542 | \$14 167 | \$21 667 | \$15 150 | \$9 675 | \$20 462 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 837 | \$6 804 | \$11 789 | \$7 987 | \$6 761 | \$10 462 | \$19 286 | \$8 288 | \$19 167 | \$8 714 | \$7 719 | \$10 386 |
| 1 worker | \$15 732 | \$13 710 | \$25 772 | \$15 599 | \$18 091 | \$19 558 | \$39 213 | \$10 625 | \$32 316 | \$20 406 | \$11 663 | \$22 102 |
| 2 workers | \$22 557 | \$21 838 | \$32 165 | \$21 600 | \$26 720 | \$27 595 | \$43 355 | \$17 068 | \$35 623 | \$27 416 | \$18 287 | \$28 830 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 423 | \$26 894 | \$42 161 | \$30 359 | \$35 289 | \$37 695 | \$53 891 | \$30 447 | \$45 253 | \$37 832 | \$28 494 | \$39 499 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 344 | 3 559 | 12 052 | 4 545 | 5 079 | 6 741 | 3 925 | 3 332 | 8 975 | 10 346 | 3 847 | 5 449 |
| With earnings | 5 833 | 2 645 | 9 975 | 3 387 | 3 833 | 5 680 | 3 380 | 2 734 | 7 563 | 8 448 | 2 930 | 4 612 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 812 | \$16 916 | \$29 298 | \$17 888 | \$20 307 | \$23 869 | \$46 765 | \$14 817 | \$34 523 | \$23 289 | \$16 282 | \$25 715 |
| With Social Security income | 2 014 | 953 | 3 496 | 1 532 | 903 | 1 819 | 929 | 871 | 2 018 | 2 396 | 1 165 | 1 189 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 288 | \$4 245 | \$4 594 | \$4 491 | \$3 849 | \$4 572 | \$4 940 | \$4 264 | \$4 687 | \$4 334 | \$4 416 | \$4 279 |
| With public assistance income | 869 | 519 | 477 | 550 | 1 132 | 242 | 79 | 189 | 146 | 1 069 | 434 | 211 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 326 | \$3 109 | \$2 874 | \$2 641 | \$4 155 | \$3 445 | \$3 119 | \$3 203 | \$3 821 | \$3 135 | \$2 292 | \$3 323 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 5 114 | 2 543 | 9 976 | 3 255 | 4 256 | 5 261 | 3 367 | 1 906 | 5 947 | 8 202 | 2 747 | 4 046 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 126 | 1 907 | 8 007 | 2 488 | 2 897 | 4 348 | 2 836 | 1 560 | 5 043 | 6 401 | 2 112 | 3 481 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 915 | 1 492 | 4 245 | 1 685 | 3 022 | 2 607 | 1 515 | 992 | 2 770 | 4 727 | 1 507 | 2 153 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 178 | 1 166 | 3 584 | 1 290 | 2 489 | 1 978 | 1 313 | 702 | 2 281 | 3 876 | 1 160 | 1 731 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 939 | 600 | 982 | 483 | 1 174 | 648 | 224 | 319 | 782 | 1 125 | 433 | 499 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 607 | 339 | 633 | 349 | 622 | 444 | 130 | 225 | 521 | 623 | 281 | 356 |
| With related children under 18 years | 637 | 444 | 449 | 326 | 1 038 | 384 | 64 | 242 | 440 | 770 | 303 | 295 |
| With related children under 6 years | 316 | 248 | 59 | 111 | 510 | 101 | — | — | 64 | 285 | 93 | 67 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 738 | 285 | 1 533 | 627 | 346 | 816 | 552 | 247 | 864 | 961 | 491 | 415 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 3 116 | 1 240 | 2 370 | 1 458 | 1 171 | 1 899 | 637 | 3 274 | 3 762 | 2 648 | 1 259 | 1 662 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 892 | 672 | 1 300 | 748 | 610 | 1 219 | 397 | 2 645 | 2 756 | 1 645 | 704 | 1 099 |
| 65 years and over | 1 052 | 467 | 864 | 654 | 193 | 591 | 262 | 392 | 1 123 | 688 | 496 | 533 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 19 435 | 9 450 | 33 748 | 11 880 | 17 134 | 18 627 | 11 583 | 8 996 | 21 689 | 29 832 | 9 984 | 14 949 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 703 | 2 936 | 7 703 | 3 296 | 6 802 | 4 955 | 2 950 | 1 726 | 5 147 | 8 966 | 2 950 | 4 008 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 017 | 2 123 | 6 066 | 2 499 | 5 017 | 3 510 | 2 486 | 1 118 | 3 994 | 6 929 | 2 187 | 3 068 |
| 60 years and over | 3 249 | 1 503 | 6 324 | 2 350 | 1 241 | 2 995 | 2 064 | 1 129 | 4 080 | 3 697 | 1 852 | 1 909 |
| 65 years and over | 2 363 | 997 | 3 686 | 1 777 | 792 | 2 058 | 1 313 | 840 | 2 812 | 2 420 | 1 377 | 1 288 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 400 | 380 | 183 | 213 | 859 | 157 | 45 | 209 | 123 | 637 | 288 | 127 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.8 | 14.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 20.2 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 3.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 221 | 184 | 76 | 126 | 271 | 84 | 19 | 134 | 60 | 255 | 169 | 40 |
| With related children under 18 years | 317 | 336 | 95 | 158 | 757 | 110 | 34 | 178 | 99 | 488 | 234 | 95 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 217 | 260 | 64 | 88 | 621 | 68 | 34 | 89 | 90 | 365 | 162 | 81 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 265 | 283 | 69 | 95 | 523 | 72 | — | 98 | 64 | 329 | 138 | 82 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 143 | 125 | 14 | 45 | 147 | 42 | — | 43 | 26 | 69 | 67 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 246 | 270 | 51 | 90 | 484 | 72 | — | 98 | 57 | 279 | 132 | 73 |
| With related children under 6 years | 150 | 196 | 10 | 58 | 259 | 37 | — | 57 | 6 | 149 | 62 | 34 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 18 | 16 | 36 | 26 | 46 | 32 | — | — | 18 | 61 | 34 | 22 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 657 | 311 | 224 | 430 | 420 | 236 | 39 | 1 760 | 252 | 598 | 307 | 209 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.1 | 25.1 | 9.5 | 29.5 | 35.9 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 53.8 | 6.7 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 12.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 278 | 124 | 73 | 138 | 117 | 87 | 25 | 1 483 | 131 | 170 | 133 | 53 |
| 65 years and over | 258 | 123 | 112 | 248 | 68 | 80 | 10 | 96 | 99 | 201 | 107 | 109 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 941 | 1 548 | 703 | 1 068 | 3 934 | 742 | 222 | 2 430 | 692 | 2 664 | 1 291 | 599 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.0 | 16.4 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 23.0 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 27.0 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 12.9 | 4.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 677 | 701 | 165 | 296 | 2 005 | 228 | 85 | 330 | 223 | 982 | 508 | 184 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 432 | 441 | 115 | 170 | 1 462 | 160 | 81 | 205 | 187 | 715 | 341 | 127 |
| 60 years and over | 382 | 184 | 242 | 321 | 226 | 169 | 30 | 108 | 150 | 437 | 212 | 165 |
| 65 years and over | 288 | 158 | 159 | 300 | 146 | 128 | 10 | 96 | 123 | 315 | 173 | 146 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 581 | 521 | 250 | 387 | 1 117 | 254 | 72 | 326 | 183 | 851 | 382 | 149 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 348 | 336 | 80 | 169 | 667 | 117 | 6 | 139 | 98 | 401 | 182 | 88 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 925 | 471 | 404 | 676 | 488 | 365 | 83 | 2 079 | 423 | 797 | 446 | 373 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 846 | 2 355 | 1 085 | 1 881 | 4 840 | 1 154 | 328 | 3 134 | 1 003 | 3 648 | 1 8 | |

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | East Detroit city | East Grand Rapids city | Ecorse city | Escanaba city | Farmington city | Ferndale city | Fraser city | Garden City city | Grand Haven city | Grandville city |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 13 374 | 3 717 | 5 049 | 5 475 | 4 503 | 9 949 | 4 712 | 11 145 | 4 473 | 4 168 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 004 | 128 | 814 | 991 | 269 | 981 | 386 | 567 | 509 | 347 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 770 | 128 | 473 | 600 | 243 | 822 | 260 | 437 | 399 | 188 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 938 | 141 | 413 | 538 | 212 | 693 | 165 | 419 | 436 | 189 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 527 | 348 | 563 | 826 | 455 | 1 550 | 498 | 904 | 725 | 555 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 772 | 272 | 623 | 741 | 512 | 1 649 | 512 | 1 225 | 662 | 569 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 896 | 411 | 661 | 682 | 554 | 1 289 | 712 | 1 797 | 585 | 679 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 802 | 733 | 770 | 671 | 908 | 1 812 | 1 186 | 3 050 | 638 | 918 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 859 | 627 | 552 | 301 | 795 | 886 | 804 | 2 057 | 369 | 483 |
| \$50,000 or more | 806 | 929 | 180 | 125 | 555 | 267 | 189 | 689 | 150 | 240 |
| Median | \$21 578 | \$30 402 | \$16 906 | \$13 352 | \$25 064 | \$17 592 | \$23 613 | \$25 552 | \$16 117 | \$21 521 |
| Mean | \$23 855 | \$41 200 | \$19 305 | \$16 616 | \$28 262 | \$19 665 | \$24 385 | \$26 425 | \$18 985 | \$24 304 |
| Families | 10 872 | 3 108 | 3 538 | 3 737 | 3 089 | 6 990 | 3 761 | 9 602 | 3 145 | 3 345 |
| Median income | \$23 843 | \$33 626 | \$20 225 | \$17 215 | \$30 006 | \$19 919 | \$26 394 | \$26 895 | \$19 909 | \$24 040 |
| Mean income | \$26 284 | \$45 765 | \$22 133 | \$19 791 | \$32 891 | \$21 705 | \$26 986 | \$28 287 | \$22 211 | \$27 219 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 989 | 760 | 1 926 | 2 133 | 1 646 | 3 905 | 1 120 | 1 981 | 1 605 | 959 |
| Median income | \$8 447 | \$9 746 | \$7 446 | \$5 513 | \$13 247 | \$9 554 | \$9 531 | \$9 411 | \$7 926 | \$9 301 |
| Mean income | \$11 149 | \$14 310 | \$10 067 | \$7 995 | \$15 786 | \$11 309 | \$11 979 | \$11 555 | \$9 619 | \$10 696 |
| Per capita income | \$8 342 | \$13 963 | \$6 826 | \$6 396 | \$11 578 | \$7 455 | \$7 962 | \$8 310 | \$7 353 | \$8 222 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$23 843 | \$33 626 | \$20 225 | \$17 215 | \$30 006 | \$19 919 | \$26 394 | \$26 895 | \$19 909 | \$24 040 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 547 | \$34 824 | \$20 460 | \$19 158 | \$32 897 | \$19 863 | \$25 718 | \$26 703 | \$19 858 | \$23 920 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 540 | \$30 776 | \$17 201 | \$15 789 | \$25 288 | \$17 900 | \$22 216 | \$23 879 | \$16 098 | \$21 107 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 294 | \$32 457 | \$19 956 | \$14 605 | \$28 277 | \$19 976 | \$27 221 | \$27 123 | \$19 987 | \$24 279 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 068 | \$35 391 | \$23 471 | \$19 247 | \$31 578 | \$21 379 | \$28 162 | \$27 881 | \$21 411 | \$25 004 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 281 | \$36 877 | \$25 542 | \$21 730 | \$35 409 | \$22 185 | \$28 295 | \$27 967 | \$21 996 | \$25 277 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 031 | \$31 252 | \$21 996 | \$17 500 | \$25 577 | \$19 499 | \$23 316 | \$24 404 | \$18 051 | \$21 988 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 005 | \$33 668 | \$20 747 | \$15 347 | \$29 536 | \$20 315 | \$27 876 | \$27 768 | \$20 768 | \$24 469 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$16 356 | \$14 231 | \$9 152 | \$8 441 | \$17 031 | \$12 941 | \$11 453 | \$16 890 | \$10 381 | \$12 472 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 137 | \$12 054 | \$7 027 | \$6 448 | \$14 250 | \$9 228 | \$9 783 | \$14 947 | \$7 019 | \$9 423 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$8 750 | \$3 906 | \$4 016 | \$3 705 | — | \$6 484 | \$4 732 | \$7 070 | \$5 924 | \$5 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 915 | \$23 542 | \$17 262 | \$11 094 | \$19 779 | \$18 304 | \$20 812 | \$22 838 | \$14 663 | \$16 016 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 799 | \$17 614 | \$6 917 | \$7 516 | \$13 958 | \$9 294 | \$6 736 | \$9 498 | \$8 895 | \$9 697 |
| 1 worker | \$20 220 | \$33 331 | \$17 688 | \$14 863 | \$26 228 | \$16 807 | \$22 312 | \$21 855 | \$16 121 | \$19 708 |
| 2 workers | \$28 035 | \$33 216 | \$27 444 | \$21 778 | \$33 048 | \$24 921 | \$27 984 | \$28 321 | \$22 566 | \$24 511 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 884 | \$39 903 | \$40 903 | \$31 511 | \$44 995 | \$31 274 | \$38 290 | \$39 412 | \$32 717 | \$35 357 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 13 374 | 3 717 | 5 049 | 5 475 | 4 503 | 9 949 | 4 712 | 11 145 | 4 473 | 4 168 |
| With earnings | 10 720 | 3 210 | 3 766 | 3 934 | 3 386 | 7 893 | 4 102 | 9 857 | 3 599 | 3 632 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 530 | \$38 781 | \$21 156 | \$17 928 | \$30 763 | \$20 458 | \$24 864 | \$26 936 | \$19 162 | \$24 930 |
| With Social Security income | 4 381 | 839 | 1 502 | 1 971 | 1 518 | 3 080 | 935 | 2 185 | 1 310 | 832 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 521 | \$4 589 | \$4 347 | \$4 282 | \$4 661 | \$4 283 | \$4 146 | \$4 346 | \$4 587 | \$4 512 |
| With public assistance income | 826 | 189 | 931 | 429 | 60 | 771 | 308 | 540 | 291 | 148 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 972 | \$2 724 | \$3 086 | \$3 066 | \$3 148 | \$3 076 | \$2 684 | \$2 988 | \$3 015 | \$1 906 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 872 | 3 108 | 3 538 | 3 737 | 3 089 | 6 990 | 3 761 | 9 602 | 3 145 | 3 345 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 353 | 2 694 | 2 404 | 2 793 | 2 472 | 5 268 | 3 284 | 8 323 | 2 464 | 2 956 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 883 | 1 648 | 2 041 | 1 951 | 1 169 | 3 478 | 2 292 | 5 404 | 1 555 | 1 918 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 4 060 | 1 398 | 1 654 | 1 488 | 1 032 | 2 740 | 1 894 | 4 515 | 1 164 | 1 592 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 391 | 234 | 891 | 562 | 341 | 1 268 | 579 | 990 | 464 | 341 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 876 | 159 | 432 | 352 | 225 | 748 | 401 | 718 | 293 | 248 |
| With related children under 18 years | 784 | 144 | 638 | 380 | 160 | 741 | 423 | 593 | 265 | 204 |
| With related children under 6 years | 222 | 21 | 224 | 167 | — | 265 | 106 | 126 | 122 | 74 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 005 | 420 | 552 | 722 | 621 | 1 285 | 336 | 807 | 1 561 | 340 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 2 989 | 760 | 1 926 | 2 133 | 1 646 | 3 905 | 1 120 | 1 981 | 1 581 | 959 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 617 | 464 | 1 065 | 1 144 | 964 | 2 666 | 743 | 1 317 | 1 005 | 641 |
| 65 years and over | 1 206 | 295 | 523 | 814 | 678 | 1 141 | 311 | 500 | 566 | 302 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 38 232 | 10 914 | 14 351 | 14 053 | 10 874 | 26 076 | 14 275 | 35 561 | 11 453 | 12 235 |
| Related children under 18 years | 9 155 | 3 372 | 4 144 | 3 884 | 2 105 | 6 906 | 4 609 | 10 477 | 3 042 | 3 791 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 7 070 | 2 612 | 2 982 | 2 917 | 1 682 | 4 974 | 3 583 | 8 128 | 2 212 | 2 886 |
| 60 years and over | 7 605 | 1 626 | 2 145 | 3 116 | 2 551 | 4 684 | 1 336 | 3 270 | 2 284 | 1 297 |
| 65 years and over | 4 997 | 1 132 | 1 400 | 2 146 | 1 851 | 3 337 | 954 | 2 061 | 1 555 | 911 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 393 | 72 | 415 | 346 | 74 | 445 | 166 | 249 | 196 | 159 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.6 | 2.3 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 183 | 45 | 147 | 147 | 28 | 224 | 73 | 118 | 118 | 89 |
| With related children under 18 years | 262 | 58 | 351 | 283 | 50 | 319 | 166 | 188 | 146 | 132 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 202 | 47 | 281 | 184 | 50 | 259 | 115 | 144 | 94 | 101 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 149 | 36 | 279 | 186 | 34 | 236 | 147 | 77 | 111 | 81 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 62 | 20 | 72 | 66 | 12 | 109 | 54 | 24 | 57 | 35 |
| With related children under 18 years | 123 | 30 | 272 | 172 | 34 | 203 | 147 | 71 | 97 | 81 |
| With related children under 6 years | 60 | 14 | 152 | 119 | — | 109 | 67 | 31 | 62 | 44 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 77 | 9 | 22 | 26 | 19 | 54 | 9 | 30 | 20 | 18 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 475 | 82 | 520 | 553 | 144 | 639 | 162 | 358 | 260 | 134 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.9 | 10.8 | 27.0 | 25.9 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 14.0 |
| Worked in 1979 | 114 | 57 | 111 | 186 | 63 | 326 | 48 | 104 | 124 | 49 |
| 65 years and over | 221 | 9 | 163 | 221 | 50 | 198 | 80 | 151 | 105 | 66 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 726 | 326 | 1 911 | 1 679 | 394 | 2 250 | 598 | 1 266 | 862 | 683 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.5 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 528 | 120 | 763 | 589 | 116 | 884 | 245 | 447 | 275 | 297 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 367 | 87 | 544 | 395 | 106 | 682 | 188 | 306 | 181 | 206 |
| 60 years and over | 432 | 21 | 241 | 324 | 116 | 385 | 102 | 231 | 156 | 122 |
| 65 years and over | 353 | 21 | 198 | 272 | 91 | 306 | 89 | 195 | 138 | 95 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 567 | 91 | 615 | 504 | 89 | 638 | 233 | 398 | 296 | 179 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 224 | 36 | 373 | 238 | 39 | 332 | 207 | 152 | 150 | 85 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 785 | 139 | 703 | 862 | 205 | 926 | 275 | 495 | 427 | 212 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 612 | 478 | 2 891 | 2 544 | 498 | 3 138 | 874 | 1 908 | 1 310 | 827 |
| Related children under 18 years | 791 | 172 | 1 070 | 838 | 133 | 1 136 | 322 | 725 | 369 | 325 |
| 65 years and over | 691 | 73 | 356 | 540 | 146 | 533 | 183 | 289 | 265 | 164 |

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grosse Pointe Farms city | Grosse Pointe Park city | Grosse Pointe Woods city | Hamtramck city | Harper Woods city | Hazel Park city | Highland Park city | Holland city | Holt (CDP) | Inkster city |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 755 | 4 857 | 6 623 | 9 288 | 6 486 | 7 378 | 10 498 | 9 122 | 3 720 | 11 781 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 132 | 402 | 209 | 2 208 | 424 | 857 | 3 020 | 865 | 370 | 1 626 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 84 | 222 | 219 | 1 086 | 422 | 599 | 1 233 | 782 | 225 | 871 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 88 | 162 | 201 | 929 | 517 | 575 | 908 | 754 | 245 | 689 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 216 | 454 | 534 | 1 253 | 875 | 1 025 | 1 389 | 1 570 | 524 | 1 560 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 265 | 399 | 543 | 1 249 | 777 | 1 227 | 1 242 | 1 332 | 541 | 1 724 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 318 | 387 | 619 | 1 968 | 812 | 973 | 1 010 | 1 307 | 587 | 1 721 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 591 | 854 | 1 289 | 1 019 | 1 346 | 1 282 | 900 | 1 414 | 803 | 1 906 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 684 | 838 | 1 435 | 477 | 955 | 615 | 592 | 724 | 297 | 1 265 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 377 | 1 139 | 1 574 | 99 | 358 | 225 | 204 | 374 | 128 | 419 |
| Median | \$38 400 | \$29 644 | \$32 434 | \$11 432 | \$21 436 | \$17 409 | \$10 298 | \$17 176 | \$19 539 | \$18 406 |
| Mean | \$60 635 | \$37 159 | \$39 403 | \$14 635 | \$23 423 | \$19 288 | \$14 364 | \$20 528 | \$20 703 | \$19 956 |
| Families | 3 033 | 3 562 | 5 576 | 5 603 | 4 745 | 5 716 | 6 319 | 6 660 | 2 757 | 8 719 |
| Median income | \$42 252 | \$35 527 | \$35 673 | \$16 462 | \$25 343 | \$19 495 | \$13 180 | \$20 793 | \$21 856 | \$20 710 |
| Mean income | \$64 304 | \$43 935 | \$43 306 | \$18 135 | \$26 824 | \$21 245 | \$16 468 | \$24 132 | \$22 951 | \$22 080 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 860 | 1 645 | 1 176 | 4 430 | 1 915 | 2 196 | 5 407 | 4 634 | 1 238 | 4 227 |
| Median income | \$15 307 | \$10 289 | \$12 456 | \$5 412 | \$10 613 | \$6 986 | \$5 626 | \$4 455 | \$9 902 | \$7 925 |
| Mean income | \$37 879 | \$14 522 | \$16 568 | \$7 822 | \$12 976 | \$9 538 | \$9 021 | \$6 504 | \$11 182 | \$10 222 |
| Per capita income | \$21 685 | \$13 271 | \$13 808 | \$6 399 | \$9 392 | \$6 821 | \$5 494 | \$7 313 | \$7 651 | \$6 736 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$42 252 | \$35 527 | \$35 673 | \$16 462 | \$25 343 | \$19 495 | \$13 180 | \$20 793 | \$21 856 | \$20 710 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$43 115 | \$36 411 | \$36 465 | \$16 264 | \$26 644 | \$19 142 | \$11 255 | \$21 240 | \$21 415 | \$20 152 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$35 790 | \$34 706 | \$30 754 | \$13 125 | \$23 218 | \$16 216 | \$7 740 | \$18 002 | \$19 835 | \$18 449 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$41 426 | \$34 653 | \$34 817 | \$16 599 | \$24 190 | \$19 922 | \$15 848 | \$20 206 | \$22 571 | \$21 539 |
| Married-couple families | \$44 358 | \$38 733 | \$36 828 | \$19 058 | \$26 196 | \$21 168 | \$20 471 | \$21 783 | \$23 999 | \$23 810 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$45 626 | \$39 775 | \$37 480 | \$20 101 | \$27 727 | \$21 870 | \$21 609 | \$22 688 | \$24 778 | \$25 098 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$36 465 | \$36 022 | \$31 025 | \$18 092 | \$23 520 | \$19 004 | \$18 901 | \$19 455 | \$21 131 | \$21 959 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$43 109 | \$37 694 | \$36 118 | \$17 694 | \$24 724 | \$20 000 | \$17 604 | \$20 707 | \$22 948 | \$22 379 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$22 159 | \$20 658 | \$20 040 | \$8 895 | \$17 788 | \$11 622 | \$7 284 | \$11 715 | \$11 687 | \$13 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 987 | \$15 238 | \$16 484 | \$6 608 | \$15 962 | \$7 813 | \$6 497 | \$10 938 | \$11 071 | \$10 093 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 750 | \$3 750 | \$17 727 | \$5 659 | \$4 167 | \$5 941 | \$5 437 | \$6 568 | \$8 992 | \$6 596 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 146 | \$24 848 | \$24 118 | \$14 049 | \$19 444 | \$17 987 | \$11 480 | \$13 333 | \$15 179 | \$20 744 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$22 112 | \$12 794 | \$14 891 | \$7 053 | \$10 657 | \$7 941 | \$4 968 | \$9 144 | \$6 818 | \$6 623 |
| 1 worker | \$52 338 | \$32 229 | \$31 990 | \$15 838 | \$22 609 | \$16 401 | \$13 827 | \$17 968 | \$17 746 | \$17 500 |
| 2 workers | \$42 788 | \$37 985 | \$38 745 | \$22 669 | \$29 668 | \$23 153 | \$21 570 | \$21 889 | \$25 411 | \$25 895 |
| 3 or more workers | \$46 594 | \$50 320 | \$50 092 | \$35 546 | \$38 159 | \$35 315 | \$32 745 | \$29 545 | \$35 986 | \$35 234 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 755 | 4 857 | 6 623 | 9 288 | 6 486 | 7 378 | 10 498 | 9 122 | 3 720 | 11 781 |
| With earnings | 2 890 | 4 150 | 5 521 | 6 157 | 4 721 | 5 891 | 6 868 | 7 343 | 3 206 | 9 285 |
| Mean earnings | \$50 165 | \$35 887 | \$39 243 | \$16 581 | \$25 201 | \$20 211 | \$17 094 | \$21 162 | \$21 828 | \$21 464 |
| With Social Security income | 1 256 | 1 259 | 1 996 | 3 515 | 2 530 | 1 936 | 2 707 | 2 557 | 503 | 2 740 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 939 | \$4 613 | \$4 948 | \$3 942 | \$4 827 | \$4 238 | \$3 765 | \$4 679 | \$4 373 | \$4 032 |
| With public assistance income | 75 | 157 | 91 | 1 322 | 205 | 976 | 2 975 | 513 | 294 | 1 929 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 375 | \$3 102 | \$2 796 | \$2 784 | \$3 245 | \$3 312 | \$3 300 | \$2 532 | \$3 462 | \$3 388 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 033 | 3 562 | 5 576 | 5 603 | 4 745 | 5 716 | 6 319 | 6 660 | 2 757 | 8 719 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 437 | 3 043 | 4 585 | 3 395 | 3 435 | 4 374 | 3 843 | 5 450 | 2 394 | 6 621 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 414 | 1 851 | 2 397 | 2 558 | 1 683 | 3 155 | 4 142 | 3 384 | 1 728 | 5 382 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 204 | 1 580 | 2 122 | 1 874 | 1 281 | 2 513 | 3 362 | 2 673 | 1 420 | 4 433 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 226 | 516 | 465 | 1 438 | 578 | 1 093 | 2 864 | 761 | 468 | 2 378 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 131 | 350 | 249 | 601 | 350 | 679 | 1 398 | 519 | 338 | 1 470 |
| With related children under 18 years | 102 | 278 | 201 | 747 | 182 | 747 | 2 269 | 505 | 390 | 1 772 |
| With related children under 6 years | 14 | 57 | 27 | 452 | 30 | 354 | 1 169 | 162 | 103 | 801 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 687 | 587 | 1 044 | 1 196 | 1 239 | 742 | 813 | 1 210 | 151 | 914 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 860 | 1 645 | 1 176 | 4 430 | 1 915 | 2 196 | 5 396 | 3 286 | 1 238 | 4 227 |
| Worked in 1979 | 374 | 1 097 | 614 | 2 275 | 1 005 | 1 355 | 2 914 | 2 164 | 951 | 2 581 |
| 65 years and over | 523 | 551 | 611 | 1 586 | 961 | 682 | 1 324 | 1 112 | 225 | 1 053 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 10 508 | 13 628 | 18 821 | 21 097 | 16 260 | 20 865 | 27 337 | 24 692 | 10 074 | 34 899 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 682 | 3 583 | 4 513 | 4 662 | 3 035 | 6 116 | 8 349 | 6 938 | 3 110 | 11 190 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 181 | 2 908 | 3 709 | 3 232 | 2 340 | 4 481 | 6 223 | 5 078 | 2 272 | 8 389 |
| 60 years and over | 2 345 | 2 475 | 3 951 | 5 540 | 4 706 | 2 875 | 3 909 | 4 282 | 764 | 4 150 |
| 65 years and over | 1 814 | 1 773 | 2 590 | 3 690 | 3 297 | 1 929 | 2 767 | 3 288 | 533 | 2 677 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 50 | 128 | 101 | 871 | 140 | 515 | 1 835 | 361 | 183 | 1 080 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 29.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 12.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 26 | 38 | 66 | 274 | 56 | 238 | 576 | 219 | 56 | 437 |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 | 78 | 81 | 639 | 69 | 459 | 1 554 | 257 | 135 | 888 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 7 | 72 | 76 | 429 | 59 | 338 | 1 225 | 197 | 104 | 748 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12 | 71 | 36 | 491 | 49 | 320 | 1 367 | 161 | 100 | 619 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 | 22 | 19 | 122 | 8 | 134 | 358 | 108 | 26 | 201 |
| With related children under 18 years | 12 | 67 | 36 | 444 | 37 | 308 | 1 259 | 128 | 93 | 591 |
| With related children under 6 years | 5 | 23 | — | 261 | 12 | 202 | 755 | 82 | 33 | 363 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 13 | 33 | 13 | 89 | 32 | 21 | 131 | 62 | 17 | 120 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 64 | 223 | 69 | 1 274 | 150 | 495 | 1 862 | 776 | 169 | 1 115 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.4 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 28.8 | 7.8 | 22.5 | 34.5 | 23.6 | 13.7 | 26.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 29 | 97 | 16 | 292 | 45 | 206 | 370 | 442 | 91 | 269 |
| 65 years and over | 33 | 73 | 47 | 503 | 81 | 153 | 512 | 236 | 37 | 436 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 202 | 572 | 417 | 3 989 | 601 | 2 210 | 8 392 | 2 128 | 672 | 5 369 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.9 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 18.9 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 30.7 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 15.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 34 | 135 | 153 | 1 315 | 171 | 965 | 3 525 | 699 | 226 | 2 277 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 15 | 113 | 127 | 811 | 144 | 633 | 2 424 | 449 | 158 | 1 660 |
| 60 years and over | 87 | 149 | 95 | 909 | 190 | 247 | 1 002 | 405 | 112 | 842 |
| 65 years and over | 59 | 119 | 72 | 663 | 143 | 195 | 699 | 351 | 70 | 632 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 60 | 162 | 138 | 1 160 | 184 | 721 | 2 154 | 508 | 263 | 1 445 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12 | 97 | 46 | 600 | 49 | 387 | 1 588 | 212 | 140 | 812 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 98 | 368 | 104 | 1 904 | 270 | 696 | 2 356 | 1 096 | 273 | 1 373 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 256 | 863 | 544 | 5 427 | 837 | 3 101 | 10 168 | 3 019 | 1 012 | 6 950 |
| Related children under 18 years | 34 | 219 | 181 | 1 572 | 202 | 1 240 | 4 107 | 999 | 323 | 2 906 |
| 65 years and over | 113 | 229 | 126 | 1 190 | 324 | 442 | 995 | 608 | 117 | 884 |

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Jenison (CDP) | Kentwood city | Lakeview (CDP) | Lincoln Park city | Madison Heights city | Marquette city | Melvindale city | Menominee city | Midland city | Monroe city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 4 591 | 11 488 | 4 749 | 16 502 | 12 824 | 7 559 | 4 704 | 3 983 | 13 081 | 8 031 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 207 | 865 | 292 | 1 290 | 1 086 | 1 195 | 423 | 614 | 1 070 | 974 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 209 | 697 | 232 | 1 033 | 684 | 703 | 384 | 469 | 717 | 591 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 120 | 773 | 281 | 784 | 574 | 730 | 237 | 308 | 736 | 497 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 365 | 1 785 | 457 | 2 175 | 1 447 | 1 238 | 593 | 577 | 1 356 | 1 091 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 565 | 1 753 | 487 | 2 295 | 2 021 | 1 006 | 658 | 764 | 1 382 | 1 039 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 921 | 1 739 | 657 | 2 443 | 1 877 | 999 | 718 | 547 | 1 742 | 1 262 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 522 | 2 305 | 1 049 | 3 706 | 2 984 | 1 067 | 1 014 | 452 | 2 767 | 1 455 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 532 | 1 127 | 851 | 2 128 | 1 642 | 502 | 497 | 197 | 2 046 | 795 |
| \$50,000 or more | 150 | 444 | 443 | 648 | 509 | 119 | 180 | 55 | 1 265 | 327 |
| Median | \$24 450 | \$19 561 | \$24 758 | \$21 244 | \$21 540 | \$14 632 | \$20 440 | \$15 127 | \$23 542 | \$19 160 |
| Mean | \$24 934 | \$21 584 | \$27 712 | \$22 642 | \$23 000 | \$16 981 | \$21 618 | \$16 289 | \$26 966 | \$21 208 |
| Families | 4 233 | 8 001 | 3 905 | 12 422 | 9 293 | 4 755 | 3 368 | 2 769 | 9 663 | 6 081 |
| Median income | \$25 246 | \$22 970 | \$28 458 | \$24 171 | \$24 650 | \$19 329 | \$23 287 | \$17 771 | \$26 853 | \$21 539 |
| Mean income | \$26 104 | \$24 246 | \$30 698 | \$25 483 | \$25 954 | \$20 477 | \$23 996 | \$19 279 | \$30 448 | \$23 717 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 431 | 4 496 | 976 | 4 902 | 4 351 | 7 255 | 1 622 | 1 439 | 5 391 | 2 760 |
| Median income | \$5 994 | \$10 862 | \$9 025 | \$9 429 | \$11 283 | \$3 604 | \$11 477 | \$5 783 | \$6 707 | \$6 241 |
| Mean income | \$9 202 | \$12 032 | \$12 052 | \$11 677 | \$12 341 | \$5 430 | \$12 920 | \$7 958 | \$11 234 | \$9 681 |
| Per capita income | \$7 063 | \$8 145 | \$9 890 | \$8 277 | \$8 326 | \$5 932 | \$8 229 | \$6 437 | \$9 547 | \$7 350 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$25 246 | \$22 970 | \$28 458 | \$24 171 | \$24 650 | \$19 329 | \$23 287 | \$17 771 | \$26 853 | \$21 539 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 243 | \$23 689 | \$28 175 | \$25 168 | \$24 462 | \$20 848 | \$22 528 | \$18 452 | \$26 793 | \$22 373 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 275 | \$19 745 | \$22 417 | \$22 404 | \$20 969 | \$17 649 | \$21 131 | \$16 569 | \$23 730 | \$19 740 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 259 | \$21 732 | \$29 074 | \$22 813 | \$24 965 | \$17 726 | \$24 183 | \$17 168 | \$26 940 | \$20 653 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 879 | \$24 612 | \$30 297 | \$25 511 | \$26 354 | \$20 610 | \$24 782 | \$18 698 | \$28 556 | \$23 346 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 906 | \$26 078 | \$30 205 | \$26 403 | \$26 638 | \$22 293 | \$24 383 | \$19 851 | \$29 063 | \$25 519 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 556 | \$22 616 | \$24 268 | \$23 356 | \$22 240 | \$20 241 | \$22 200 | \$17 074 | \$25 480 | \$22 148 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 777 | \$22 545 | \$30 409 | \$23 750 | \$25 974 | \$17 859 | \$25 210 | \$17 637 | \$27 776 | \$21 454 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$12 791 | \$9 695 | \$11 458 | \$14 598 | \$14 326 | \$9 219 | \$13 692 | \$9 312 | \$12 008 | \$10 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 875 | \$8 394 | \$9 635 | \$11 809 | \$11 224 | \$6 602 | \$10 671 | \$6 205 | \$9 171 | \$7 623 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 827 | \$4 776 | \$6 979 | \$6 089 | \$6 173 | \$4 867 | \$4 712 | \$3 964 | \$6 058 | \$5 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 125 | \$15 938 | \$14 598 | \$16 570 | \$19 560 | \$17 159 | \$17 208 | \$13 828 | \$16 968 | \$13 244 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 308 | \$7 260 | \$10 191 | \$10 202 | \$8 356 | \$8 071 | \$9 119 | \$7 070 | \$10 142 | \$8 400 |
| 1 worker | \$22 567 | \$17 804 | \$23 327 | \$20 752 | \$20 865 | \$17 639 | \$20 185 | \$15 931 | \$24 736 | \$19 479 |
| 2 workers | \$25 975 | \$24 303 | \$31 763 | \$28 182 | \$26 342 | \$21 959 | \$26 520 | \$20 515 | \$28 229 | \$25 478 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 285 | \$32 742 | \$38 986 | \$40 168 | \$36 158 | \$29 933 | \$36 101 | \$30 044 | \$37 025 | \$35 217 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 4 591 | 11 488 | 4 749 | 16 502 | 12 824 | 7 559 | 4 704 | 3 983 | 13 081 | 8 031 |
| With earnings | 4 141 | 10 282 | 4 056 | 13 475 | 11 042 | 6 152 | 3 845 | 2 879 | 11 268 | 6 270 |
| Mean earnings | \$25 515 | \$21 552 | \$27 634 | \$23 680 | \$23 853 | \$17 184 | \$22 400 | \$18 283 | \$26 801 | \$22 253 |
| With Social Security income | 744 | 1 856 | 1 024 | 4 332 | 2 675 | 1 821 | 1 197 | 1 357 | 2 373 | 2 288 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 361 | \$4 316 | \$4 571 | \$4 540 | \$4 305 | \$4 171 | \$4 422 | \$4 157 | \$4 404 | \$4 411 |
| With public assistance income | 114 | 623 | 298 | 1 131 | 664 | 496 | 434 | 290 | 718 | 928 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 121 | \$2 635 | \$3 240 | \$3 101 | \$3 341 | \$2 974 | \$3 110 | \$2 577 | \$2 685 | \$3 143 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 233 | 8 001 | 3 905 | 12 422 | 9 293 | 4 755 | 3 368 | 2 769 | 9 663 | 6 081 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 853 | 7 115 | 3 294 | 9 660 | 7 974 | 3 759 | 2 522 | 2 157 | 8 367 | 4 620 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 918 | 4 691 | 2 052 | 6 054 | 5 225 | 2 517 | 1 672 | 1 368 | 5 535 | 3 373 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 342 | 3 645 | 1 629 | 4 819 | 4 143 | 1 973 | 1 369 | 1 042 | 4 435 | 2 713 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 214 | 1 105 | 401 | 1 542 | 1 318 | 636 | 597 | 292 | 1 019 | 914 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 176 | 883 | 249 | 876 | 897 | 348 | 345 | 158 | 773 | 503 |
| With related children under 18 years | 179 | 857 | 288 | 868 | 861 | 416 | 333 | 141 | 717 | 656 |
| With related children under 6 years | 45 | 338 | 102 | 255 | 237 | 218 | 67 | 63 | 303 | 261 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 298 | 752 | 456 | 1 778 | 858 | 710 | 512 | 558 | 877 | 1 005 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 431 | 4 496 | 976 | 4 902 | 4 351 | 4 267 | 1 622 | 1 439 | 4 478 | 2 760 |
| Worked in 1979 | 210 | 3 816 | 613 | 3 168 | 3 156 | 3 327 | 1 187 | 769 | 3 292 | 1 499 |
| 65 years and over | 221 | 533 | 353 | 1 276 | 962 | 689 | 299 | 639 | 1 011 | 1 098 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 16 094 | 30 338 | 13 338 | 45 010 | 35 120 | 19 142 | 12 309 | 10 050 | 35 831 | 23 059 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 192 | 8 906 | 3 914 | 11 440 | 9 685 | 4 570 | 3 148 | 2 679 | 10 873 | 6 790 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 726 | 6 524 | 2 994 | 8 459 | 7 217 | 3 349 | 2 384 | 1 926 | 8 200 | 4 941 |
| 60 years and over | 1 244 | 2 887 | 1 849 | 7 170 | 3 710 | 2 610 | 1 817 | 2 150 | 3 941 | 3 878 |
| 65 years and over | 843 | 1 890 | 1 228 | 4 608 | 2 597 | 1 992 | 1 143 | 1 559 | 2 623 | 2 867 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 116 | 484 | 127 | 433 | 459 | 411 | 277 | 129 | 388 | 515 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 8.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 77 | 291 | 54 | 172 | 226 | 230 | 99 | 58 | 187 | 178 |
| With related children under 18 years | 73 | 424 | 106 | 342 | 391 | 324 | 223 | 92 | 313 | 407 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 72 | 269 | 71 | 247 | 305 | 215 | 183 | 69 | 193 | 276 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 60 | 319 | 83 | 252 | 258 | 213 | 137 | 77 | 209 | 306 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 33 | 182 | 29 | 71 | 79 | 84 | 40 | 36 | 95 | 67 |
| With related children under 18 years | 60 | 319 | 83 | 224 | 232 | 200 | 118 | 64 | 200 | 274 |
| With related children under 6 years | 33 | 210 | 45 | 112 | 130 | 127 | 37 | 43 | 144 | 160 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 12 | 44 | 7 | 39 | 20 | 20 | 28 | 24 | 36 | 66 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 72 | 567 | 107 | 823 | 627 | 1 502 | 275 | 334 | 882 | 845 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.7 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 35.2 | 17.0 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 30.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 20 | 318 | 44 | 346 | 232 | 1 111 | 144 | 164 | 482 | 224 |
| 65 years and over | 35 | 157 | 30 | 206 | 172 | 212 | 56 | 126 | 213 | 496 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 465 | 2 067 | 547 | 2 258 | 2 189 | 2 778 | 1 166 | 698 | 2 055 | 2 560 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.9 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 11.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 212 | 848 | 266 | 717 | 831 | 625 | 431 | 157 | 548 | 893 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 153 | 498 | 200 | 518 | 560 | 403 | 348 | 107 | 345 | 537 |
| 60 years and over | 72 | 263 | 54 | 393 | 299 | 289 | 152 | 210 | 306 | 640 |
| 65 years and over | 67 | 223 | 42 | 279 | 202 | 257 | 103 | 157 | 273 | 595 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 166 | 666 | 208 | 691 | 621 | 552 | 319 | 324 | 574 | 701 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 80 | 381 | 140 | 355 | 308 | 273 | 154 | 97 | 275 | 361 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 123 | 776 | 211 | 1 224 | 941 | 1 938 | 371 | 557 | 1 206 | 1 097 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 652 | 2 801 | 928 | 3 440 | 3 038 | 3 677 | 1 360 | 1 511 | 2 953 | 3 414 |
| Related children under 18 years | 268 | 1 044 | 422 | 1 040 | 1 003 | 823 | 448 | 381 | 796 | 1 131 |
| 65 years and over | 133 | 387 | 126 | 698 | 469 | 406 | 172 | 486 | 492 | 883 |

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Mount Clemens city | Mount Pleasant city | Niles city | Northview (CDP) | Novi city | Oak Park city | Owosso city | Port Huron city | River Rouge city | Riverview city |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 059 | 6 146 | 5 222 | 3 818 | 8 022 | 11 229 | 6 091 | 12 868 | 4 714 | 4 649 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 031 | 886 | 761 | 252 | 262 | 908 | 801 | 2 247 | 927 | 234 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 573 | 707 | 582 | 202 | 230 | 592 | 486 | 1 292 | 507 | 178 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 513 | 691 | 604 | 188 | 299 | 620 | 491 | 1 112 | 336 | 161 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 059 | 1 084 | 795 | 425 | 627 | 1 280 | 987 | 1 849 | 674 | 415 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 867 | 866 | 706 | 551 | 1 031 | 1 512 | 918 | 1 881 | 517 | 482 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 942 | 560 | 693 | 719 | 1 148 | 1 462 | 875 | 1 437 | 515 | 514 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 182 | 696 | 666 | 855 | 1 988 | 2 461 | 959 | 1 850 | 754 | 1 205 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 657 | 440 | 241 | 439 | 1 623 | 1 632 | 422 | 823 | 392 | 1 071 |
| \$50,000 or more | 235 | 216 | 174 | 187 | 814 | 762 | 152 | 377 | 92 | 389 |
| Median | \$17 109 | \$13 576 | \$14 059 | \$21 736 | \$26 906 | \$22 215 | \$16 452 | \$14 780 | \$14 242 | \$27 725 |
| Mean | \$19 589 | \$17 599 | \$17 234 | \$23 419 | \$29 664 | \$24 778 | \$18 597 | \$17 763 | \$17 506 | \$29 407 |
| Families | 4 613 | 3 108 | 3 522 | 3 035 | 6 189 | 9 017 | 4 416 | 8 896 | 3 306 | 3 742 |
| Median income | \$21 354 | \$19 293 | \$16 838 | \$23 914 | \$30 169 | \$24 447 | \$19 932 | \$18 183 | \$18 618 | \$30 439 |
| Mean income | \$23 254 | \$23 203 | \$19 932 | \$25 965 | \$32 861 | \$27 052 | \$21 324 | \$20 701 | \$20 788 | \$32 612 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 3 126 | 13 407 | 2 064 | 954 | 2 244 | 2 879 | 2 106 | 5 059 | 1 645 | 1 219 |
| Median income | \$8 580 | \$2 551 | \$7 880 | \$9 833 | \$14 717 | \$9 664 | \$7 287 | \$6 454 | \$5 702 | \$11 088 |
| Mean income | \$10 025 | \$3 770 | \$9 650 | \$11 123 | \$15 417 | \$11 822 | \$9 160 | \$8 869 | \$8 418 | \$12 444 |
| Per capita income | \$7 486 | \$5 221 | \$6 922 | \$7 736 | \$10 585 | \$8 773 | \$6 914 | \$6 735 | \$6 404 | \$9 540 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 354 | \$19 293 | \$16 838 | \$23 914 | \$30 169 | \$24 447 | \$19 932 | \$18 183 | \$18 618 | \$30 439 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 043 | \$20 505 | \$15 279 | \$24 470 | \$30 280 | \$24 089 | \$20 744 | \$17 613 | \$19 032 | \$30 682 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 242 | \$16 487 | \$12 442 | \$21 238 | \$27 414 | \$21 822 | \$18 287 | \$15 650 | \$16 125 | \$27 268 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 790 | \$17 868 | \$17 666 | \$22 492 | \$29 969 | \$24 847 | \$18 480 | \$18 919 | \$17 883 | \$29 971 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 297 | \$20 990 | \$20 482 | \$25 436 | \$31 262 | \$26 058 | \$22 035 | \$20 539 | \$22 751 | \$31 787 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 140 | \$23 495 | \$22 670 | \$26 400 | \$31 739 | \$26 288 | \$23 071 | \$21 607 | \$23 970 | \$32 181 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 842 | \$18 160 | \$18 589 | \$22 131 | \$28 078 | \$23 116 | \$20 420 | \$18 493 | \$21 528 | \$27 885 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 272 | \$18 604 | \$18 389 | \$23 602 | \$30 369 | \$25 750 | \$19 575 | \$19 259 | \$20 058 | \$31 041 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 864 | \$11 726 | \$7 352 | \$11 775 | \$16 934 | \$14 959 | \$9 375 | \$7 512 | \$9 009 | \$14 022 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 852 | \$6 613 | \$6 613 | \$10 900 | \$14 877 | \$13 067 | \$7 019 | \$6 497 | \$6 364 | \$13 382 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 932 | \$6 494 | \$5 590 | \$4 330 | \$15 313 | \$8 850 | \$5 929 | \$5 397 | \$3 804 | \$12 917 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 519 | \$14 469 | \$15 592 | \$18 958 | \$23 519 | \$20 069 | \$14 767 | \$15 682 | \$14 013 | \$18 125 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 019 | \$8 413 | \$7 851 | \$7 500 | \$9 816 | \$8 157 | \$8 116 | \$7 360 | \$6 089 | \$10 303 |
| 1 worker | \$16 698 | \$15 465 | \$14 304 | \$20 233 | \$25 512 | \$19 509 | \$16 494 | \$15 726 | \$17 880 | \$24 973 |
| 2 workers | \$25 432 | \$21 634 | \$22 699 | \$24 957 | \$31 320 | \$27 381 | \$23 812 | \$21 931 | \$24 440 | \$32 408 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 473 | \$32 086 | \$31 245 | \$34 124 | \$43 260 | \$35 077 | \$29 783 | \$33 557 | \$33 719 | \$41 175 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 059 | 6 146 | 5 222 | 3 818 | 8 022 | 11 229 | 6 091 | 12 868 | 4 714 | 4 649 |
| With earnings | 5 576 | 5 217 | 3 825 | 3 432 | 7 498 | 9 467 | 4 816 | 9 641 | 3 313 | 4 155 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 576 | \$16 933 | \$18 389 | \$23 303 | \$29 068 | \$25 036 | \$19 257 | \$18 533 | \$20 021 | \$30 086 |
| With Social Security income | 1 945 | 1 642 | 1 682 | 648 | 1 038 | 3 022 | 1 817 | 3 770 | 1 465 | 794 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 021 | \$3 582 | \$4 295 | \$4 031 | \$4 543 | \$4 449 | \$4 243 | \$4 256 | \$4 199 | \$4 406 |
| With public assistance income | 847 | 404 | 721 | 138 | 198 | 583 | 592 | 1 976 | 872 | 152 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 626 | \$2 732 | \$3 012 | \$2 496 | \$3 456 | \$3 186 | \$2 852 | \$3 195 | \$3 142 | \$2 771 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 613 | 3 108 | 3 522 | 3 035 | 6 189 | 9 017 | 4 416 | 8 896 | 3 306 | 3 742 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 504 | 2 531 | 2 590 | 2 717 | 5 654 | 7 472 | 3 479 | 6 623 | 2 232 | 3 341 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 441 | 1 624 | 1 921 | 1 915 | 3 479 | 4 234 | 2 478 | 5 013 | 1 946 | 2 231 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 909 | 1 187 | 1 436 | 1 577 | 2 706 | 3 261 | 1 938 | 3 884 | 1 511 | 1 942 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 993 | 521 | 776 | 337 | 605 | 1 253 | 795 | 1 908 | 372 | 356 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 598 | 367 | 451 | 250 | 514 | 913 | 489 | 1 049 | 367 | 292 |
| With related children under 18 years | 675 | 347 | 616 | 292 | 405 | 762 | 502 | 1 429 | 644 | 276 |
| With related children under 6 years | 278 | 139 | 357 | 81 | 64 | 207 | 227 | 1 389 | 303 | 73 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 659 | 435 | 598 | 217 | 433 | 1 580 | 705 | 1 389 | 514 | 214 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 3 126 | 7 197 | 2 064 | 954 | 2 244 | 2 879 | 2 084 | 5 044 | 1 645 | 1 219 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 043 | 6 320 | 1 210 | 748 | 1 860 | 1 860 | 1 300 | 2 987 | 786 | 843 |
| 65 years and over | 866 | 580 | 721 | 182 | 236 | 938 | 757 | 1 683 | 613 | 323 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 18 184 | 16 708 | 12 895 | 11 641 | 22 251 | 31 438 | 16 403 | 33 526 | 12 882 | 13 980 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 892 | 3 084 | 3 547 | 3 798 | 6 558 | 8 053 | 4 985 | 9 871 | 3 793 | 4 162 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 503 | 2 215 | 2 625 | 2 964 | 4 870 | 5 778 | 3 638 | 7 102 | 2 755 | 3 214 |
| 60 years and over | 2 901 | 1 819 | 2 495 | 1 002 | 1 808 | 5 662 | 2 680 | 5 614 | 2 056 | 1 190 |
| 65 years and over | 2 097 | 1 314 | 1 830 | 650 | 1 125 | 3 852 | 1 873 | 4 157 | 1 427 | 743 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 414 | 312 | 490 | 125 | 120 | 461 | 403 | 1 182 | 495 | 95 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.0 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 2.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 156 | 183 | 215 | 76 | 75 | 172 | 190 | 520 | 140 | 55 |
| With related children under 18 years | 363 | 222 | 407 | 105 | 101 | 347 | 346 | 1 005 | 396 | 78 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 258 | 114 | 292 | 72 | 89 | 278 | 242 | 701 | 278 | 74 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 290 | 92 | 331 | 84 | 46 | 195 | 246 | 766 | 348 | 70 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 95 | 46 | 110 | 55 | 24 | 80 | 106 | 266 | 86 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years | 287 | 86 | 314 | 84 | 46 | 190 | 223 | 720 | 310 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years | 159 | 50 | 221 | 45 | 3 | 80 | 144 | 426 | 180 | 10 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 20 | 38 | 25 | — | 6 | 78 | 6 | 68 | 32 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 719 | 4 059 | 421 | 109 | 176 | 513 | 501 | 1 415 | 514 | 174 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.0 | 56.4 | 20.4 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 17.8 | 24.0 | 28.1 | 31.2 | 14.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 240 | 3 589 | 120 | 33 | 121 | 128 | 141 | 614 | 105 | 66 |
| 65 years and over | 290 | 207 | 174 | 37 | 12 | 241 | 258 | 491 | 223 | 67 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 165 | 4 971 | 1 900 | 491 | 630 | 2 204 | 1 869 | 5 370 | 2 114 | 510 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.9 | 29.8 | 14.7 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 3.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 830 | 375 | 745 | 217 | 239 | 805 | 768 | 2 160 | 789 | 190 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 533 | 200 | 515 | 155 | 181 | 542 | 503 | 1 445 | 508 | 159 |
| 60 years and over | 414 | 292 | 287 | 56 | 39 | 464 | 310 | 754 | 332 | 95 |
| 65 years and over | 321 | 265 | 228 | 37 | 18 | 394 | 264 | 596 | 263 | 73 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 637 | 438 | 686 | 160 | 189 | 705 | 528 | 1 563 | 629 | 130 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 388 | 154 | 403 | 95 | 69 | 252 | 316 | 948 | 430 | 81 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 017 | 4 698 | 592 | 198 | 248 | 761 | 678 | 1 913 | 645 | 266 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 263 | 6 009 | 2 721 | 692 | 897 | 3 329 | 2 454 | 7 163 | 2 725 | 754 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 178 | 552 | 1 040 | 271 | 315 | 1 168 | 980 | 2 775 | 985 | 263 |
| 65 years and over | 617 | 327 | 370 | 108 | 68 | 711 | 435 | 1 063 | 400 | 148 |

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Romulus city | Sault Ste. Marie city | Southgate city | Traverse City | Trenton city | Walker city | Wayne city | Woodhaven city | Wyandotte city | Ypsilanti city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 812 | 5 246 | 11 029 | 5 754 | 7 690 | 5 500 | 7 049 | 3 407 | 12 880 | 8 451 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 813 | 1 004 | 511 | 922 | 458 | 474 | 554 | 114 | 1 459 | 1 696 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 439 | 713 | 424 | 563 | 337 | 405 | 392 | 72 | 977 | 819 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 418 | 523 | 507 | 414 | 344 | 320 | 465 | 60 | 939 | 635 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 905 | 862 | 1 020 | 915 | 684 | 840 | 737 | 299 | 1 514 | 1 264 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 963 | 730 | 1 358 | 903 | 649 | 824 | 949 | 326 | 1 734 | 1 088 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 343 | 547 | 1 607 | 603 | 844 | 852 | 1 163 | 514 | 1 745 | 945 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 751 | 574 | 2 962 | 783 | 2 066 | 1 113 | 1 568 | 1 103 | 2 663 | 1 104 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 904 | 227 | 2 098 | 477 | 1 596 | 495 | 823 | 744 | 1 524 | 672 |
| \$50,000 or more | 276 | 66 | 542 | 174 | 712 | 177 | 398 | 175 | 325 | 228 |
| Median | \$21 265 | \$12 176 | \$25 227 | \$15 321 | \$27 622 | \$19 230 | \$21 746 | \$27 614 | \$19 433 | \$14 226 |
| Mean | \$21 851 | \$14 892 | \$25 937 | \$18 493 | \$28 567 | \$20 807 | \$23 095 | \$28 054 | \$20 855 | \$16 987 |
| Families | 6 325 | 3 628 | 8 587 | 3 645 | 6 264 | 3 993 | 5 440 | 2 815 | 9 212 | 4 450 |
| Median income | \$22 734 | \$15 345 | \$27 299 | \$19 786 | \$30 148 | \$22 491 | \$23 913 | \$29 592 | \$23 042 | \$18 477 |
| Mean income | \$23 417 | \$17 435 | \$28 286 | \$23 055 | \$31 472 | \$23 965 | \$25 300 | \$30 199 | \$24 109 | \$20 564 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 195 | 2 937 | 3 170 | 3 294 | 1 655 | 1 846 | 2 054 | 712 | 4 408 | 10 035 |
| Median income | \$8 678 | \$3 797 | \$12 300 | \$5 478 | \$10 071 | \$9 299 | \$11 033 | \$14 048 | \$8 131 | \$3 994 |
| Mean income | \$10 582 | \$6 044 | \$13 707 | \$7 087 | \$13 652 | \$9 994 | \$12 407 | \$14 908 | \$10 632 | \$6 215 |
| Per capita income | \$6 892 | \$5 658 | \$8 978 | \$7 032 | \$9 677 | \$7 625 | \$7 768 | \$8 783 | \$7 957 | \$6 448 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 734 | \$15 345 | \$27 299 | \$19 786 | \$30 148 | \$22 491 | \$23 913 | \$29 592 | \$23 042 | \$18 477 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 612 | \$16 530 | \$27 139 | \$21 350 | \$30 763 | \$23 763 | \$23 426 | \$29 993 | \$23 844 | \$16 947 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 408 | \$13 461 | \$25 021 | \$18 286 | \$26 125 | \$20 981 | \$20 859 | \$27 615 | \$20 749 | \$15 570 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 028 | \$14 123 | \$27 484 | \$17 519 | \$32 970 | \$24 732 | \$27 841 | \$32 336 | \$22 336 | \$20 270 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 709 | \$17 469 | \$28 365 | \$21 491 | \$31 186 | \$23 471 | \$26 408 | \$30 316 | \$24 535 | \$23 815 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 807 | \$19 586 | \$28 490 | \$23 508 | \$31 885 | \$25 060 | \$26 473 | \$30 582 | \$26 169 | \$24 451 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 500 | \$16 519 | \$25 500 | \$20 781 | \$27 114 | \$21 694 | \$21 985 | \$28 207 | \$22 173 | \$22 197 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 470 | \$15 182 | \$28 232 | \$19 159 | \$29 795 | \$21 325 | \$26 283 | \$28 651 | \$22 883 | \$22 742 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 301 | \$6 887 | \$15 290 | \$11 170 | \$14 391 | \$14 747 | \$12 940 | \$12 165 | \$11 614 | \$7 438 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 158 | \$5 913 | \$11 705 | \$10 305 | \$11 797 | \$13 033 | \$10 853 | \$11 542 | \$8 020 | \$6 035 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 659 | \$4 801 | \$9 500 | \$6 392 | \$5 341 | \$12 976 | \$4 107 | \$11 429 | \$4 606 | \$4 916 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 531 | \$10 528 | \$21 009 | \$11 840 | \$20 313 | \$19 527 | \$20 932 | \$16 250 | \$16 899 | \$15 893 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 627 | \$7 430 | \$10 463 | \$7 827 | \$9 917 | \$7 408 | \$8 869 | \$13 816 | \$9 763 | \$6 066 |
| 1 worker | \$19 559 | \$12 140 | \$23 018 | \$15 977 | \$25 501 | \$19 097 | \$19 701 | \$26 258 | \$20 681 | \$14 107 |
| 2 workers | \$26 939 | \$18 927 | \$30 057 | \$21 189 | \$32 526 | \$24 128 | \$26 812 | \$31 818 | \$27 119 | \$24 174 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 645 | \$27 862 | \$39 186 | \$29 405 | \$40 565 | \$33 791 | \$41 024 | \$43 829 | \$36 987 | \$35 802 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 812 | 5 246 | 11 029 | 5 754 | 7 690 | 5 500 | 7 049 | 3 407 | 12 880 | 8 451 |
| With earnings | 6 802 | 3 960 | 9 725 | 4 491 | 6 643 | 4 863 | 6 033 | 3 246 | 9 906 | 6 826 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 284 | \$14 745 | \$26 289 | \$19 108 | \$29 478 | \$21 074 | \$23 669 | \$27 679 | \$22 325 | \$17 633 |
| With Social Security income | 1 395 | 1 629 | 2 151 | 1 767 | 1 648 | 953 | 1 394 | 301 | 4 086 | 1 642 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 145 | \$3 831 | \$4 540 | \$3 969 | \$4 494 | \$4 438 | \$4 373 | \$4 219 | \$4 480 | \$3 955 |
| With public assistance income | 946 | 743 | 481 | 429 | 367 | 248 | 695 | 152 | 1 053 | 1 017 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 250 | \$3 201 | \$2 751 | \$2 520 | \$3 014 | \$2 767 | \$2 817 | \$2 285 | \$3 097 | \$3 247 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 325 | 3 628 | 8 587 | 3 645 | 6 264 | 3 993 | 5 440 | 2 815 | 9 212 | 4 450 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 116 | 2 661 | 7 355 | 2 998 | 5 426 | 3 501 | 4 499 | 2 649 | 6 883 | 3 263 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 230 | 1 898 | 4 532 | 1 820 | 3 310 | 2 172 | 3 223 | 2 024 | 4 578 | 2 430 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 423 | 1 465 | 3 588 | 1 442 | 2 930 | 1 709 | 2 650 | 1 635 | 3 552 | 1 750 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 090 | 645 | 789 | 534 | 337 | 337 | 994 | 175 | 1 340 | 1 180 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 681 | 360 | 587 | 371 | 462 | 262 | 644 | 127 | 661 | 659 |
| With related children under 18 years | 832 | 456 | 428 | 331 | 365 | 198 | 736 | 134 | 746 | 913 |
| With related children under 6 years | 317 | 225 | 122 | 130 | 88 | 56 | 223 | 49 | 313 | 460 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 556 | 689 | 759 | 572 | 659 | 451 | 536 | 81 | 1 526 | 463 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 2 195 | 2 984 | 3 170 | 2 984 | 1 655 | 1 846 | 2 054 | 712 | 4 408 | 6 747 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 631 | 1 350 | 2 304 | 1 893 | 1 058 | 1 506 | 1 448 | 605 | 2 562 | 5 239 |
| 65 years and over | 323 | 685 | 600 | 957 | 488 | 302 | 464 | 52 | 1 514 | 832 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 24 761 | 13 358 | 31 715 | 14 439 | 22 443 | 14 731 | 20 349 | 10 737 | 33 834 | 20 471 |
| Related children under 18 years | 8 765 | 3 562 | 8 629 | 3 528 | 6 210 | 4 253 | 6 220 | 4 021 | 8 542 | 4 650 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 510 | 2 637 | 6 730 | 2 756 | 5 155 | 3 138 | 4 654 | 2 911 | 6 191 | 3 202 |
| 60 years and over | 2 050 | 2 470 | 3 525 | 2 584 | 2 676 | 1 564 | 2 200 | 399 | 6 322 | 2 307 |
| 65 years and over | 1 315 | 1 842 | 2 023 | 1 969 | 1 687 | 1 088 | 1 408 | 219 | 4 185 | 1 641 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 593 | 400 | 208 | 190 | 193 | 159 | 375 | 62 | 581 | 779 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.4 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 17.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 242 | 183 | 121 | 92 | 119 | 103 | 176 | 50 | 254 | 258 |
| With related children under 18 years | 508 | 321 | 154 | 125 | 160 | 80 | 307 | 62 | 428 | 659 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 405 | 228 | 113 | 60 | 138 | 67 | 226 | 50 | 298 | 457 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 340 | 274 | 89 | 94 | 98 | 39 | 222 | 30 | 319 | 519 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 163 | 110 | 50 | 34 | 49 | 21 | 75 | 18 | 88 | 161 |
| With related children under 18 years | 335 | 247 | 74 | 77 | 98 | 39 | 206 | 30 | 286 | 509 |
| With related children under 6 years | 170 | 171 | 29 | 47 | 40 | 18 | 116 | 12 | 188 | 327 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 67 | 52 | 24 | 48 | 13 | 31 | 13 | — | 42 | 24 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 556 | 764 | 399 | 710 | 264 | 260 | 306 | 72 | 773 | 2 314 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.3 | 36.7 | 12.6 | 23.8 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 34.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 235 | 405 | 146 | 353 | 119 | 171 | 105 | 32 | 257 | 1 479 |
| 65 years and over | 98 | 269 | 71 | 256 | 81 | 69 | 96 | 8 | 258 | 256 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 547 | 1 971 | 987 | 1 270 | 867 | 734 | 1 622 | 356 | 2 603 | 4 998 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.3 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 24.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 115 | 622 | 237 | 240 | 311 | 189 | 678 | 177 | 831 | 1 441 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 812 | 403 | 173 | 111 | 262 | 141 | 428 | 124 | 575 | 893 |
| 60 years and over | 247 | 389 | 155 | 354 | 144 | 127 | 176 | 8 | 474 | 381 |
| 65 years and over | 165 | 343 | 103 | 320 | 103 | 106 | 109 | 8 | 333 | 303 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 826 | 647 | 344 | 311 | 270 | 221 | 508 | 73 | 789 | 940 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 424 | 349 | 136 | 139 | 113 | 44 | 288 | 35 | 443 | 601 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 692 | 1 042 | 511 | 1 045 | 361 | 391 | 423 | 90 | 1 218 | 2 816 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 645 | 2 974 | 1 533 | 1 960 | 1 165 | 1 047 | 2 143 | 418 | 3 726 | 6 092 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 602 | 890 | 432 | 383 | 355 | 240 | 868 | 204 | 1 141 | 1 717 |
| 65 years and over | 313 | 572 | 211 | 594 | 241 | 181 | 217 | 14 | 666 | 426 |

Table 161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| Towns/Townships | Alpena township | Avon township | Bangor township, Bay County | Battle Creek township | Bedford township, Calhoun County | Bedford township, Monroe County | Benton township, Berrien County | Blackman township | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | Bridgeport township | Brighton township |
|---|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 348 | 13 785 | 5 897 | 7 589 | 3 257 | 6 924 | 6 869 | 5 276 | 14 142 | 4 347 | 3 320 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 350 | 580 | 583 | 453 | 220 | 327 | 1 341 | 450 | 311 | 323 | 143 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 269 | 479 | 507 | 405 | 192 | 273 | 331 | 381 | 281 | 231 | 132 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 240 | 511 | 319 | 459 | 242 | 299 | 719 | 423 | 190 | 257 | 89 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 539 | 1 149 | 594 | 865 | 423 | 740 | 1 287 | 768 | 571 | 430 | 244 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 604 | 1 357 | 796 | 903 | 475 | 861 | 979 | 832 | 671 | 646 | 258 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 511 | 1 630 | 954 | 1 152 | 509 | 992 | 606 | 719 | 799 | 684 | 334 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 570 | 3 035 | 1 157 | 1 648 | 664 | 1 975 | 822 | 1 069 | 1 741 | 1 121 | 867 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 200 | 2 875 | 731 | 1 148 | 471 | 1 037 | 294 | 483 | 3 011 | 506 | 808 |
| \$50,000 or more | 65 | 2 169 | 256 | 556 | 61 | 420 | 90 | 151 | 6 567 | 149 | 445 |
| Median | \$17 123 | \$28 618 | \$20 686 | \$22 932 | \$20 750 | \$24 849 | \$12 390 | \$18 676 | \$47 138 | \$21 658 | \$30 000 |
| Mean | \$18 613 | \$32 478 | \$22 242 | \$25 738 | \$21 893 | \$26 307 | \$15 093 | \$20 695 | \$59 483 | \$23 021 | \$33 260 |
| Families | 2 739 | 11 082 | 4 650 | 6 088 | 2 651 | 6 060 | 5 084 | 3 764 | 12 246 | 3 630 | 2 913 |
| Median income | \$18 987 | \$31 830 | \$22 786 | \$25 787 | \$23 064 | \$26 103 | \$14 272 | \$22 571 | \$50 696 | \$23 163 | \$31 830 |
| Mean income | \$20 374 | \$35 764 | \$24 718 | \$28 597 | \$23 066 | \$27 699 | \$16 876 | \$23 813 | \$64 097 | \$24 544 | \$35 773 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 769 | 3 540 | 1 492 | 1 772 | 762 | 1 132 | 2 226 | 1 854 | 2 332 | 932 | 528 |
| Median income | \$6 628 | \$11 973 | \$8 641 | \$9 986 | \$9 145 | \$8 804 | \$5 805 | \$8 600 | \$16 559 | \$8 824 | \$8 759 |
| Mean income | \$8 644 | \$14 642 | \$10 985 | \$12 172 | \$10 324 | \$12 927 | \$8 044 | \$10 511 | \$24 182 | \$11 724 | \$11 845 |
| Per capita income | \$6 196 | \$11 014 | \$7 557 | \$9 488 | \$7 456 | \$7 956 | \$5 430 | \$5 863 | \$19 676 | \$7 214 | \$9 935 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 987 | \$31 830 | \$22 786 | \$25 787 | \$23 064 | \$26 103 | \$14 272 | \$22 571 | \$50 696 | \$23 163 | \$31 830 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 436 | \$33 015 | \$22 837 | \$26 349 | \$21 848 | \$27 111 | \$12 900 | \$23 550 | \$51 543 | \$23 862 | \$31 947 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 599 | \$29 379 | \$21 329 | \$21 857 | \$19 892 | \$23 492 | \$11 984 | \$20 672 | \$45 109 | \$20 278 | \$27 357 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 263 | \$30 084 | \$22 714 | \$24 985 | \$23 847 | \$24 164 | \$15 672 | \$20 544 | \$49 788 | \$22 118 | \$31 561 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 456 | \$33 191 | \$24 771 | \$27 889 | \$24 575 | \$27 214 | \$16 908 | \$23 585 | \$52 141 | \$25 273 | \$32 296 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 104 | \$34 701 | \$25 440 | \$28 750 | \$24 795 | \$28 123 | \$18 046 | \$25 000 | \$53 085 | \$26 256 | \$32 534 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 481 | \$30 250 | \$22 305 | \$22 975 | \$20 873 | \$24 286 | \$15 950 | \$21 667 | \$45 400 | \$22 407 | \$27 560 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 055 | \$30 908 | \$23 890 | \$26 458 | \$24 481 | \$25 593 | \$15 772 | \$21 030 | \$51 231 | \$22 389 | \$31 752 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 353 | \$15 667 | \$10 067 | \$13 662 | \$12 681 | \$14 681 | \$7 599 | \$13 911 | \$21 159 | \$8 850 | \$14 861 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 009 | \$13 620 | \$8 010 | \$9 854 | \$11 447 | \$13 086 | \$6 939 | \$10 500 | \$20 159 | \$6 837 | \$10 694 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 836 | \$7 228 | \$6 141 | \$7 650 | \$10 260 | \$5 417 | \$5 754 | \$9 100 | \$12 500 | \$5 110 | \$5 208 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$8 542 | \$19 290 | \$13 846 | \$17 600 | \$16 146 | \$16 667 | \$12 760 | \$18 567 | \$23 565 | \$20 521 | \$23 000 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 003 | \$11 239 | \$6 406 | \$10 010 | \$9 116 | \$9 046 | \$6 538 | \$8 782 | \$19 679 | \$7 556 | \$9 125 |
| 1 worker | \$15 744 | \$27 572 | \$20 080 | \$21 830 | \$19 742 | \$22 015 | \$12 578 | \$19 793 | \$49 382 | \$19 928 | \$26 502 |
| 2 workers | \$22 054 | \$33 854 | \$25 944 | \$30 117 | \$28 072 | \$28 139 | \$19 456 | \$24 671 | \$51 277 | \$27 373 | \$34 860 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 672 | \$44 506 | \$36 656 | \$38 026 | \$31 687 | \$35 935 | \$28 008 | \$33 206 | \$57 777 | \$35 746 | \$41 215 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 348 | 13 785 | 5 897 | 7 589 | 3 257 | 6 924 | 6 869 | 5 276 | 14 142 | 4 347 | 3 320 |
| With earnings | 2 757 | 12 329 | 4 966 | 6 391 | 2 774 | 6 129 | 5 120 | 4 176 | 12 899 | 3 811 | 3 019 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 939 | \$33 168 | \$23 135 | \$25 938 | \$22 341 | \$26 356 | \$15 228 | \$21 761 | \$56 898 | \$23 372 | \$33 662 |
| With Social Security income | 682 | 2 236 | 1 249 | 1 752 | 741 | 1 357 | 2 033 | 2 292 | 2 299 | 748 | 480 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 711 | \$4 371 | \$4 290 | \$4 593 | \$4 446 | \$4 494 | \$4 208 | \$4 462 | \$4 840 | \$4 363 | \$4 651 |
| With public assistance income | 320 | 365 | 518 | 414 | 210 | 291 | 1 498 | 323 | 259 | 419 | 137 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 159 | \$3 004 | \$2 664 | \$3 053 | \$4 036 | \$3 241 | \$2 970 | \$2 412 | \$2 546 | \$3 280 | \$2 775 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 739 | 11 082 | 4 650 | 6 088 | 2 651 | 6 060 | 5 084 | 3 764 | 12 246 | 3 630 | 2 913 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 262 | 9 844 | 3 900 | 5 087 | 2 243 | 5 188 | 3 689 | 3 099 | 11 065 | 3 068 | 2 644 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 642 | 6 373 | 2 807 | 3 074 | 1 381 | 3 788 | 2 823 | 1 978 | 6 068 | 2 366 | 1 888 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 386 | 5 271 | 2 332 | 2 458 | 1 147 | 3 244 | 2 283 | 1 622 | 5 410 | 1 898 | 1 597 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 278 | 864 | 620 | 721 | 265 | 531 | 1 184 | 415 | 623 | 498 | 135 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 170 | 668 | 410 | 505 | 205 | 330 | 686 | 286 | 456 | 349 | 73 |
| With related children under 18 years | 208 | 568 | 472 | 460 | 204 | 373 | 1 004 | 269 | 352 | 394 | 110 |
| With related children under 6 years | 108 | 124 | 140 | 128 | 78 | 118 | 565 | 91 | 22 | 153 | 39 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 339 | 860 | 487 | 769 | 280 | 554 | 802 | 535 | 1 399 | 261 | 201 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 766 | 3 341 | 1 492 | 1 772 | 762 | 1 096 | 2 226 | 1 854 | 2 332 | 932 | 528 |
| Worked in 1979 | 423 | 2 537 | 960 | 1 104 | 495 | 717 | 1 260 | 1 085 | 1 635 | 636 | 347 |
| 65 years and over | 238 | 657 | 438 | 635 | 228 | 342 | 730 | 614 | 646 | 214 | 157 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 10 054 | 40 405 | 17 326 | 20 599 | 9 285 | 22 834 | 18 915 | 13 805 | 42 296 | 13 820 | 11 127 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 249 | 12 359 | 5 558 | 5 784 | 2 807 | 7 977 | 6 111 | 3 801 | 11 743 | 4 829 | 3 966 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 523 | 9 645 | 4 268 | 4 401 | 2 166 | 6 262 | 4 366 | 2 918 | 10 149 | 3 755 | 3 131 |
| 60 years and over | 1 198 | 3 871 | 1 891 | 3 153 | 1 130 | 2 200 | 3 031 | 2 228 | 5 744 | 1 092 | 813 |
| 65 years and over | 775 | 2 470 | 1 268 | 2 110 | 784 | 1 458 | 2 113 | 1 589 | 3 303 | 720 | 549 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 208 | 249 | 374 | 190 | 141 | 182 | 955 | 129 | 173 | 293 | 77 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.6 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 127 | 147 | 181 | 93 | 86 | 86 | 385 | 76 | 92 | 137 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 159 | 162 | 315 | 169 | 116 | 119 | 796 | 101 | 109 | 255 | 47 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 105 | 134 | 251 | 122 | 92 | 109 | 653 | 60 | 109 | 201 | 39 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 111 | 95 | 196 | 111 | 42 | 88 | 564 | 52 | 93 | 189 | 28 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 59 | 53 | 76 | 39 | 17 | 31 | 215 | 27 | 63 | 79 | 14 |
| With related children under 18 years | 104 | 89 | 190 | 111 | 37 | 64 | 555 | 52 | 74 | 178 | 28 |
| With related children under 6 years | 73 | 42 | 72 | 49 | 20 | 47 | 365 | 23 | 11 | 95 | 19 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 20 | 34 | 21 | 7 | 19 | 22 | 110 | 11 | 29 | 16 | 19 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 195 | 401 | 231 | 182 | 83 | 123 | 708 | 286 | 252 | 143 | 57 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.5 | 12.0 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 31.8 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 10.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 46 | 155 | 83 | 65 | 37 | 63 | 204 | 73 | 128 | 66 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 96 | 115 | 77 | 61 | 18 | 34 | 303 | 105 | 51 | 22 | 21 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 875 | 1 290 | 1 463 | 826 | 569 | 729 | 4 277 | 663 | 807 | 1 190 | 307 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.7 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 22.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 2.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 328 | 397 | 660 | 372 | 225 | 270 | 1 994 | 167 | 245 | 600 | 113 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 166 | 325 | 473 | 276 | 178 | 212 | 1 342 | 105 | 229 | 449 | 76 |
| 60 years and over | 162 | 247 | 139 | 91 | 65 | 113 | 589 | 165 | 138 | 75 | 86 |
| 65 years and over | 129 | 179 | 104 | 73 | 44 | 68 | 464 | 122 | 98 | 69 | 56 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 325 | 367 | 523 | 306 | 196 | 251 | 1 229 | 191 | 242 | 361 | 136 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 142 | 129 | 242 | 184 | 42 | 109 | 665 | 69 | 99 | 221 | 40 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 256 | 546 | 362 | 358 | 132 | 262 | 917 | 471 | 345 | 220 | 103 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 339 | 1 873 | 2 015 | 1 407 | 814 | 1 154 | 5 688 | 1 010 | 1 401 | 1 525 | 552 |
| Related children under 18 years | 517 | 595 | 801 | 595 | 315 | 415 | 2 609 | 213 | 272 | 735 | 188 |
| 65 years and over | 233 | 285 | 280 | 229 | 116 | 217 | 697 | 306 | 192 | 126 | 87 |

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Brownstown township | Buena Vista township | Byron township | Canton township | Cascade township | Chesterfield township | Commerce township | Comstock township | Davison township | Delhi township | Delta township |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 6 027 | 4 258 | 3 443 | 15 951 | 3 215 | 5 673 | 7 608 | 3 596 | 4 680 | 6 104 | 8 375 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 444 | 556 | 245 | 760 | 95 | 221 | 287 | 257 | 233 | 462 | 382 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 262 | 385 | 210 | 482 | 75 | 230 | 253 | 227 | 201 | 330 | 275 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 297 | 314 | 305 | 470 | 97 | 211 | 288 | 173 | 264 | 394 | 348 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 610 | 606 | 429 | 1 239 | 209 | 573 | 641 | 407 | 413 | 862 | 770 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 930 | 576 | 471 | 1 422 | 350 | 784 | 471 | 645 | 897 | 1 024 | 1 135 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 884 | 602 | 570 | 2 240 | 361 | 916 | 1 029 | 635 | 735 | 942 | 1 355 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 491 | 715 | 747 | 4 704 | 685 | 1 721 | 1 916 | 741 | 1 081 | 1 355 | 2 064 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 804 | 371 | 368 | 3 667 | 755 | 819 | 1 596 | 528 | 867 | 665 | 1 707 |
| \$50,000 or more | 305 | 133 | 98 | 967 | 588 | 229 | 814 | 157 | 241 | 197 | 670 |
| Median | \$22 357 | \$17 343 | \$20 563 | \$27 349 | \$31 403 | \$24 615 | \$27 727 | \$21 753 | \$23 790 | \$20 588 | \$26 132 |
| Mean | \$23 950 | \$19 245 | \$21 610 | \$28 096 | \$36 317 | \$25 449 | \$30 047 | \$23 436 | \$25 634 | \$22 516 | \$28 016 |
| Families | 4 838 | 3 358 | 2 774 | 13 051 | 2 838 | 4 691 | 6 398 | 2 983 | 3 629 | 4 720 | 6 219 |
| Median income | \$24 636 | \$18 986 | \$22 490 | \$29 194 | \$32 977 | \$25 783 | \$29 394 | \$23 199 | \$26 366 | \$22 845 | \$30 011 |
| Mean income | \$25 681 | \$20 377 | \$23 623 | \$29 801 | \$38 604 | \$26 838 | \$31 685 | \$25 206 | \$27 970 | \$24 724 | \$31 987 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 490 | 1 176 | 804 | 3 876 | 485 | 1 313 | 1 803 | 882 | 1 288 | 1 902 | 2 913 |
| Median income | \$12 859 | \$7 949 | \$10 277 | \$14 151 | \$13 151 | \$13 218 | \$11 653 | \$8 684 | \$14 207 | \$10 172 | \$11 502 |
| Mean income | \$13 540 | \$11 397 | \$11 159 | \$15 215 | \$14 040 | \$14 040 | \$14 607 | \$10 300 | \$14 300 | \$11 033 | \$12 277 |
| Per capita income | \$7 907 | \$6 433 | \$7 364 | \$9 197 | \$11 491 | \$7 954 | \$9 606 | \$7 600 | \$8 782 | \$8 038 | \$9 847 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 636 | \$18 986 | \$22 490 | \$29 194 | \$32 977 | \$25 783 | \$29 394 | \$23 199 | \$26 366 | \$22 845 | \$30 011 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 911 | \$20 090 | \$23 070 | \$29 009 | \$34 563 | \$25 500 | \$29 194 | \$23 867 | \$28 266 | \$22 912 | \$30 662 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 435 | \$19 267 | \$19 406 | \$27 465 | \$30 830 | \$24 752 | \$24 672 | \$21 307 | \$23 950 | \$21 667 | \$26 498 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 159 | \$17 486 | \$21 399 | \$29 744 | \$30 467 | \$26 406 | \$29 767 | \$22 471 | \$22 821 | \$22 751 | \$28 903 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 494 | \$21 936 | \$23 306 | \$30 666 | \$33 852 | \$26 462 | \$30 843 | \$24 617 | \$27 956 | \$24 535 | \$31 282 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 419 | \$25 171 | \$24 561 | \$30 586 | \$35 608 | \$26 446 | \$30 786 | \$25 829 | \$25 375 | \$25 375 | \$31 828 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 777 | \$21 875 | \$20 691 | \$28 612 | \$31 250 | \$25 146 | \$25 788 | \$21 682 | \$24 280 | \$22 732 | \$27 106 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 753 | \$17 849 | \$21 130 | \$30 869 | \$30 957 | \$26 496 | \$30 933 | \$23 578 | \$23 275 | \$23 220 | \$30 138 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 274 | \$10 495 | \$9 866 | \$12 580 | \$15 972 | \$11 734 | \$13 658 | \$11 571 | \$13 182 | \$12 767 | \$17 096 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 753 | \$8 796 | \$9 325 | \$10 648 | \$15 074 | \$9 565 | \$12 654 | \$11 473 | \$11 977 | \$11 620 | \$14 620 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 966 | \$8 578 | \$8 636 | \$5 725 | \$15 357 | \$7 396 | \$10 547 | \$11 458 | \$6 458 | \$9 234 | \$9 412 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 292 | \$15 900 | \$19 750 | \$18 548 | \$20 104 | \$19 453 | \$16 847 | \$11 964 | \$11 406 | \$17 237 | \$21 442 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 787 | \$7 195 | \$7 791 | \$8 012 | \$14 432 | \$8 972 | \$9 515 | \$7 406 | \$8 953 | \$7 466 | \$11 196 |
| 1 worker | \$20 614 | \$16 818 | \$16 939 | \$25 684 | \$29 796 | \$22 636 | \$23 425 | \$18 705 | \$21 534 | \$18 697 | \$25 454 |
| 2 workers | \$29 893 | \$27 167 | \$24 107 | \$31 877 | \$34 707 | \$28 269 | \$30 763 | \$26 464 | \$29 558 | \$25 959 | \$30 557 |
| 3 or more workers | \$46 116 | \$35 558 | \$31 377 | \$39 295 | \$39 477 | \$37 181 | \$41 266 | \$36 446 | \$41 426 | \$36 010 | \$40 230 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 6 027 | 4 258 | 3 443 | 15 951 | 3 215 | 5 673 | 7 608 | 3 596 | 4 680 | 6 104 | 8 375 |
| With earnings | 5 439 | 3 285 | 3 095 | 14 964 | 2 928 | 5 208 | 7 053 | 3 119 | 4 199 | 5 371 | 7 585 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 443 | \$20 946 | \$21 337 | \$28 117 | \$35 724 | \$25 152 | \$29 840 | \$23 503 | \$25 528 | \$23 101 | \$28 018 |
| With Social Security income | 717 | 1 063 | 619 | 1 486 | 454 | 757 | 1 126 | 762 | 701 | 849 | 1 271 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 287 | \$4 255 | \$4 284 | \$4 252 | \$4 667 | \$4 303 | \$4 226 | \$4 449 | \$4 212 | \$4 775 | \$4 162 |
| With public assistance income | 492 | 610 | 100 | 625 | 18 | 300 | 313 | 374 | 258 | 462 | 162 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 884 | \$3 627 | \$2 725 | \$2 885 | \$3 017 | \$2 900 | \$2 443 | \$3 373 | \$2 999 | \$3 442 | \$2 303 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 838 | 3 358 | 2 774 | 13 051 | 2 838 | 4 691 | 6 398 | 2 983 | 3 629 | 4 720 | 6 219 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 331 | 2 356 | 2 438 | 12 088 | 2 560 | 4 152 | 5 712 | 2 534 | 3 169 | 4 079 | 5 656 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 322 | 2 021 | 1 606 | 8 834 | 1 684 | 3 126 | 3 923 | 1 697 | 2 173 | 2 849 | 3 579 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 569 | 1 616 | 1 212 | 6 639 | 1 473 | 2 503 | 3 258 | 1 462 | 1 722 | 2 318 | 3 033 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 620 | 694 | 230 | 1 378 | 106 | 335 | 616 | 256 | 310 | 699 | 510 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 440 | 366 | 189 | 1 048 | 89 | 240 | 443 | 188 | 247 | 500 | 422 |
| With related children under 18 years | 564 | 552 | 187 | 1 035 | 71 | 267 | 439 | 189 | 253 | 536 | 337 |
| With related children under 6 years | 230 | 243 | 88 | 380 | 19 | 73 | 116 | 43 | 54 | 151 | 64 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 262 | 405 | 316 | 511 | 256 | 317 | 448 | 337 | 275 | 298 | 463 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 490 | 1 176 | 804 | 3 876 | 485 | 1 313 | 1 803 | 882 | 1 288 | 1 902 | 2 913 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 224 | 722 | 642 | 3 343 | 335 | 1 108 | 1 459 | 573 | 1 033 | 1 464 | 2 292 |
| 65 years and over | 178 | 273 | 185 | 350 | 114 | 139 | 228 | 231 | 156 | 337 | 398 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 18 289 | 12 682 | 10 104 | 48 408 | 10 108 | 18 198 | 23 647 | 11 053 | 13 687 | 17 006 | 23 565 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 788 | 4 179 | 3 182 | 17 130 | 3 445 | 6 432 | 7 558 | 3 421 | 4 326 | 5 202 | 6 996 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 795 | 3 142 | 2 233 | 11 801 | 2 807 | 4 724 | 5 904 | 2 659 | 3 351 | 3 859 | 5 632 |
| 60 years and over | 979 | 1 669 | 1 097 | 2 307 | 856 | 1 239 | 1 780 | 1 323 | 1 066 | 1 349 | 2 178 |
| 65 years and over | 634 | 1 087 | 733 | 1 490 | 625 | 754 | 1 131 | 808 | 688 | 912 | 1 327 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 370 | 435 | 124 | 551 | 53 | 215 | 188 | 186 | 156 | 268 | 149 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.6 | 13.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 196 | 154 | 93 | 306 | 35 | 144 | 107 | 107 | 97 | 119 | 83 |
| With related children under 18 years | 329 | 363 | 91 | 460 | 43 | 190 | 145 | 121 | 113 | 195 | 88 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 276 | 302 | 50 | 313 | 43 | 161 | 120 | 106 | 84 | 158 | 79 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 231 | 238 | 41 | 335 | 12 | 85 | 119 | 76 | 61 | 137 | 39 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 102 | 43 | 35 | 166 | 12 | 50 | 70 | 44 | 31 | 41 | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years | 231 | 214 | 41 | 312 | 12 | 85 | 112 | 64 | 61 | 123 | 39 |
| With related children under 6 years | 122 | 98 | 25 | 199 | — | 29 | 38 | 18 | 24 | 39 | 18 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 29 | 24 | 14 | 32 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 22 | 14 | 17 | 30 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 193 | 256 | 78 | 372 | 68 | 158 | 246 | 112 | 158 | 253 | 336 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.0 | 21.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 11.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 117 | 55 | 36 | 195 | 22 | 75 | 115 | 53 | 69 | 138 | 193 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 72 | 32 | 68 | 19 | 41 | 26 | 15 | 35 | 48 | 42 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 492 | 1 953 | 455 | 2 083 | 285 | 863 | 891 | 791 | 635 | 1 038 | 784 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 15.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 3.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 778 | 906 | 176 | 901 | 124 | 374 | 360 | 344 | 224 | 332 | 205 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 542 | 698 | 105 | 549 | 115 | 288 | 281 | 279 | 135 | 255 | 162 |
| 60 years and over | 86 | 196 | 64 | 172 | 40 | 71 | 67 | 96 | 75 | 124 | 148 |
| 65 years and over | 65 | 138 | 59 | 143 | 35 | 71 | 48 | 43 | 62 | 78 | 88 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 469 | 590 | 179 | 690 | 76 | 284 | 268 | 262 | 216 | 388 | 195 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 280 | 287 | 62 | 415 | 17 | 103 | 155 | 88 | 91 | 188 | 46 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 292 | 346 | 138 | 547 | 95 | 199 | 357 | 210 | 219 | 395 | 450 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 922 | 2 649 | 716 | 2 673 | 385 | 1 554 | 1 326 | 1 177 | 882 | 1 564 | 1 068 |
| Related children under 18 years | 946 | 1 157 | 279 | 1 109 | 154 | 468 | 523 | 468 | 292 | 474 | 283 |
| 65 years and over | 126 | 236 | 135 | 228 | 81 | 104 | 94 | 128 | 104 | 165 | 174 |

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | De Witt township | Emmett township, Calhoun County | Fenton township | Flint township | Frenchtown township | Fruitport township | Gaines township, Kent County | Genesee township | Georgetown township | Grand Blanc township | Green Oak township |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Households | 3 434 | 4 136 | 3 811 | 13 257 | 6 017 | 3 292 | 3 331 | 8 354 | 7 388 | 8 163 | 3 197 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 196 | 440 | 195 | 1 265 | 583 | 179 | 182 | 734 | 356 | 271 | 198 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 126 | 347 | 124 | 769 | 519 | 235 | 197 | 640 | 327 | 292 | 138 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 196 | 215 | 199 | 937 | 401 | 192 | 223 | 642 | 317 | 257 | 141 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 441 | 622 | 292 | 1 600 | 670 | 390 | 461 | 885 | 588 | 708 | 186 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 554 | 521 | 365 | 1 577 | 694 | 543 | 430 | 1 096 | 989 | 793 | 332 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 454 | 618 | 588 | 1 628 | 900 | 547 | 606 | 1 176 | 1 428 | 1 108 | 522 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 815 | 778 | 902 | 2 662 | 1 358 | 709 | 704 | 1 712 | 2 226 | 1 986 | 849 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 517 | 497 | 738 | 1 911 | 712 | 415 | 392 | 1 063 | 856 | 1 825 | 630 |
| \$50,000 or more | 135 | 98 | 408 | 908 | 180 | 82 | 136 | 406 | 301 | 923 | 201 |
| Median | \$22 189 | \$19 248 | \$26 360 | \$21 296 | \$20 719 | \$20 818 | \$21 126 | \$20 664 | \$23 822 | \$28 261 | \$25 769 |
| Mean | \$23 711 | \$20 626 | \$28 513 | \$24 042 | \$21 684 | \$22 338 | \$22 942 | \$22 260 | \$24 760 | \$31 623 | \$26 710 |
| Families | 2 764 | 3 041 | 3 188 | 9 549 | 4 819 | 2 937 | 2 695 | 6 819 | 6 645 | 6 615 | 2 681 |
| Median income | \$24 940 | \$22 139 | \$28 442 | \$25 146 | \$22 752 | \$21 802 | \$22 517 | \$22 230 | \$24 906 | \$30 725 | \$26 853 |
| Mean income | \$25 578 | \$23 587 | \$30 704 | \$27 402 | \$23 611 | \$23 620 | \$25 108 | \$23 834 | \$26 359 | \$34 247 | \$27 946 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 859 | 1 395 | 824 | 4 639 | 1 558 | 465 | 906 | 1 946 | 1 126 | 2 014 | 772 |
| Median income | \$12 279 | \$7 544 | \$12 628 | \$10 710 | \$7 622 | \$7 372 | \$8 770 | \$9 382 | \$4 857 | \$13 755 | \$10 644 |
| Mean income | \$12 271 | \$9 645 | \$13 266 | \$12 474 | \$10 711 | \$8 973 | \$10 129 | \$11 987 | \$6 943 | \$15 694 | \$13 647 |
| Per capita income | \$8 135 | \$7 667 | \$9 235 | \$9 064 | \$7 180 | \$6 920 | \$7 452 | \$7 417 | \$7 074 | \$10 545 | \$7 934 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$24 940 | \$22 139 | \$28 442 | \$25 146 | \$22 752 | \$21 802 | \$22 517 | \$22 230 | \$24 906 | \$30 725 | \$26 853 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 882 | \$23 476 | \$29 478 | \$26 429 | \$22 754 | \$21 849 | \$23 164 | \$23 103 | \$24 890 | \$30 902 | \$27 254 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 196 | \$21 061 | \$24 340 | \$21 829 | \$20 846 | \$19 684 | \$20 389 | \$20 144 | \$22 656 | \$27 941 | \$22 417 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 014 | \$20 469 | \$26 792 | \$23 623 | \$22 748 | \$21 697 | \$21 834 | \$20 853 | \$24 971 | \$30 909 | \$26 382 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 450 | \$23 607 | \$29 378 | \$27 145 | \$24 168 | \$22 500 | \$23 936 | \$24 528 | \$25 330 | \$31 947 | \$28 234 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 177 | \$26 141 | \$30 801 | \$29 520 | \$24 615 | \$22 488 | \$25 000 | \$26 903 | \$25 362 | \$32 473 | \$28 846 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 250 | \$21 981 | \$25 259 | \$23 886 | \$21 794 | \$20 153 | \$21 380 | \$21 697 | \$22 840 | \$28 842 | \$23 420 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 559 | \$20 818 | \$27 245 | \$24 576 | \$23 193 | \$22 530 | \$22 238 | \$21 279 | \$25 241 | \$30 986 | \$26 795 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 992 | \$9 902 | \$14 342 | \$12 063 | \$8 483 | \$9 569 | \$12 159 | \$10 192 | \$12 820 | \$16 650 | \$11 062 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 250 | \$9 135 | \$12 708 | \$10 561 | \$6 978 | \$7 562 | \$11 344 | \$8 818 | \$11 397 | \$15 087 | \$7 216 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$8 158 | \$7 321 | \$5 625 | \$6 635 | \$5 801 | \$10 536 | \$11 111 | \$6 547 | \$6 327 | \$8 333 | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 625 | \$12 212 | \$16 500 | \$17 966 | \$16 250 | \$12 986 | \$16 000 | \$16 620 | \$16 071 | \$21 205 | \$23 056 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 360 | \$10 156 | \$9 971 | \$9 543 | \$7 624 | \$8 480 | \$7 297 | \$7 648 | \$9 286 | \$11 902 | \$6 843 |
| 1 worker | \$19 358 | \$18 286 | \$25 227 | \$21 835 | \$19 840 | \$17 830 | \$19 883 | \$19 533 | \$22 181 | \$26 183 | \$21 926 |
| 2 workers | \$28 742 | \$27 475 | \$31 571 | \$29 651 | \$25 467 | \$23 162 | \$24 224 | \$27 970 | \$25 465 | \$32 761 | \$29 733 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 050 | \$34 112 | \$40 945 | \$40 456 | \$35 541 | \$32 050 | \$33 604 | \$37 754 | \$34 127 | \$41 700 | \$39 863 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 3 434 | 4 136 | 3 811 | 13 257 | 6 017 | 3 292 | 3 331 | 8 354 | 7 388 | 8 163 | 3 197 |
| With earnings | 3 064 | 3 354 | 3 329 | 10 816 | 5 159 | 2 842 | 2 951 | 6 897 | 6 696 | 7 529 | 2 849 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 914 | \$22 076 | \$29 319 | \$25 214 | \$21 946 | \$23 085 | \$22 980 | \$23 194 | \$25 106 | \$30 887 | \$27 104 |
| With Social Security income | 630 | 1 041 | 673 | 3 003 | 1 331 | 639 | 686 | 1 713 | 1 165 | 1 195 | 584 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 085 | \$4 533 | \$4 577 | \$4 523 | \$4 255 | \$4 453 | \$4 594 | \$4 333 | \$4 345 | \$4 663 | \$4 271 |
| With public assistance income | 155 | 260 | 126 | 1 037 | 691 | 178 | 207 | 768 | 191 | 294 | 165 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 628 | \$2 865 | \$2 892 | \$2 900 | \$2 609 | \$2 449 | \$2 117 | \$3 225 | \$3 107 | \$2 825 | \$2 388 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 2 764 | 3 041 | 3 188 | 9 549 | 4 819 | 2 937 | 2 695 | 6 819 | 6 645 | 6 615 | 2 681 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 385 | 2 570 | 2 741 | 3 999 | 2 534 | 2 373 | 5 371 | 6 063 | 5 977 | 5 615 | 2 359 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 541 | 1 656 | 1 913 | 5 247 | 2 998 | 1 661 | 1 601 | 4 210 | 4 537 | 3 911 | 1 719 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 173 | 1 359 | 1 623 | 4 248 | 2 411 | 1 388 | 1 256 | 3 440 | 3 584 | 3 280 | 1 398 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 229 | 296 | 234 | 1 316 | 559 | 220 | 277 | 1 018 | 283 | 574 | 225 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 168 | 221 | 149 | 948 | 319 | 149 | 218 | 619 | 223 | 460 | 144 |
| With related children under 18 years | 152 | 239 | 187 | 950 | 419 | 153 | 221 | 796 | 220 | 407 | 150 |
| With related children under 6 years | 61 | 94 | 46 | 356 | 117 | 47 | 90 | 305 | 48 | 102 | 54 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 246 | 312 | 263 | 1 097 | 461 | 316 | 299 | 690 | 449 | 444 | 199 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 859 | 1 395 | 800 | 4 581 | 1 558 | 465 | 906 | 1 946 | 1 126 | 2 014 | 772 |
| Worked in 1979 | 635 | 858 | 57 | 3 187 | 996 | 255 | 660 | 1 211 | 752 | 1 657 | 577 |
| 65 years and over | 173 | 431 | 150 | 963 | 404 | 142 | 205 | 446 | 312 | 236 | 157 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 9 962 | 10 986 | 11 682 | 34 758 | 17 950 | 10 631 | 10 019 | 24 997 | 25 861 | 24 289 | 10 247 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 039 | 3 115 | 3 755 | 9 514 | 5 860 | 3 432 | 3 168 | 8 234 | 9 651 | 7 614 | 3 394 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 297 | 2 408 | 2 962 | 7 370 | 4 261 | 2 636 | 2 260 | 6 240 | 7 249 | 6 012 | 2 576 |
| 60 years and over | 1 032 | 1 553 | 975 | 4 292 | 1 976 | 1 055 | 1 282 | 2 473 | 1 854 | 1 883 | 821 |
| 65 years and over | 644 | 1 047 | 667 | 3 075 | 1 255 | 676 | 779 | 1 707 | 1 221 | 1 107 | 522 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 92 | 175 | 91 | 640 | 461 | 141 | 77 | 568 | 177 | 157 | 134 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.3 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.0 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 63 | 96 | 54 | 340 | 252 | 91 | 33 | 180 | 108 | 106 | 81 |
| With related children under 18 years | 56 | 134 | 73 | 503 | 405 | 122 | 64 | 476 | 128 | 81 | 106 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 32 | 101 | 52 | 380 | 347 | 107 | 43 | 359 | 107 | 62 | 66 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 22 | 76 | 38 | 285 | 216 | 59 | 45 | 312 | 73 | 55 | 36 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 | 33 | 13 | 128 | 71 | 27 | 14 | 100 | 38 | 30 | 19 |
| With related children under 18 years | 22 | 76 | 38 | 266 | 209 | 56 | 45 | 289 | 73 | 62 | 37 |
| With related children under 6 years | 17 | 38 | 22 | 141 | 76 | 8 | 24 | 152 | 33 | 26 | 38 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 23 | 17 | 4 | 54 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 53 | 26 | 16 | 12 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 157 | 261 | 145 | 807 | 308 | 65 | 150 | 403 | 450 | 221 | 105 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 20.7 | 40.0 | 11.0 | 13.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 77 | 130 | 58 | 344 | 123 | 8 | 100 | 120 | 320 | 115 | 55 |
| 65 years and over | 40 | 97 | 65 | 185 | 71 | 32 | 16 | 137 | 54 | 31 | 39 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 428 | 873 | 484 | 2 745 | 1 932 | 574 | 407 | 2 459 | 1 074 | 720 | 549 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.3 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 102 | 294 | 177 | 903 | 854 | 277 | 143 | 1 090 | 295 | 184 | 210 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 62 | 196 | 127 | 686 | 640 | 242 | 81 | 794 | 221 | 115 | 140 |
| 60 years and over | 110 | 148 | 83 | 354 | 118 | 41 | 54 | 292 | 153 | 77 | 84 |
| 65 years and over | 85 | 127 | 71 | 264 | 102 | 41 | 46 | 219 | 124 | 60 | 59 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 183 | 259 | 129 | 860 | 571 | 235 | 128 | 853 | 282 | 244 | 185 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 60 | 90 | 54 | 351 | 232 | 80 | 58 | 405 | 96 | 97 | 74 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 207 | 430 | 177 | 1 060 | 454 | 103 | 204 | 508 | 559 | 302 | 143 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 707 | 1 287 | 672 | 3 726 | 2 428 | 971 | 609 | 3 519 | 1 560 | 1 062 | 764 |
| Related children under 18 years | 166 | 379 | 249 | 1 221 | 985 | 456 | 196 | 1 453 | 472 | 304 | 289 |
| 65 years and over | 144 | 274 | 94 | 523 | 175 | 118 | 131 | 385 | 236 | 104 | 94 |

Table 161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Hamburg township | Hampton township | Harrison township | Highland township, Oakland County | Holland township, Ottawa County | Independence township | Kalamazoo township | Lansing township | Leoni township | Lincoln township, Berrien County | Macomb township |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 626 | 3 764 | 8 693 | 5 202 | 4 592 | 6 664 | 8 118 | 4 363 | 4 773 | 4 858 | 4 649 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 168 | 446 | 574 | 271 | 276 | 222 | 761 | 247 | 416 | 298 | 227 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 100 | 294 | 386 | 183 | 223 | 258 | 547 | 317 | 338 | 267 | 132 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 126 | 182 | 526 | 245 | 241 | 221 | 732 | 393 | 377 | 335 | 206 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 284 | 549 | 1 129 | 479 | 659 | 354 | 1 275 | 845 | 629 | 601 | 406 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 497 | 515 | 1 098 | 785 | 931 | 622 | 1 354 | 647 | 682 | 718 | 564 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 632 | 537 | 1 166 | 798 | 754 | 841 | 1 089 | 587 | 762 | 742 | 617 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 830 | 771 | 1 905 | 1 392 | 983 | 1 689 | 1 451 | 761 | 1 000 | 1 150 | 1 478 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 671 | 368 | 1 262 | 824 | 413 | 1 617 | 680 | 469 | 411 | 511 | 747 |
| \$50,000 or more | 318 | 102 | 647 | 225 | 112 | 840 | 229 | 97 | 58 | 236 | 272 |
| Median | \$25 075 | \$19 008 | \$22 557 | \$24 034 | \$19 815 | \$29 672 | \$17 493 | \$17 884 | \$19 598 | \$21 364 | \$26 024 |
| Mean | \$27 791 | \$20 128 | \$25 333 | \$24 836 | \$21 076 | \$32 024 | \$19 916 | \$20 522 | \$20 066 | \$22 861 | \$26 416 |
| Families | 3 074 | 2 664 | 6 278 | 4 483 | 3 817 | 5 767 | 5 462 | 2 671 | 3 914 | 3 825 | 3 968 |
| Median income | \$26 652 | \$21 882 | \$25 406 | \$25 174 | \$21 250 | \$31 033 | \$21 156 | \$22 171 | \$21 205 | \$24 056 | \$27 065 |
| Mean income | \$28 771 | \$23 211 | \$27 959 | \$25 999 | \$22 493 | \$33 593 | \$23 213 | \$23 961 | \$21 450 | \$25 571 | \$27 955 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 755 | 1 255 | 3 149 | 1 002 | 997 | 1 190 | 3 732 | 2 179 | 1 102 | 1 241 | 881 |
| Median income | \$13 585 | \$9 515 | \$12 739 | \$11 429 | \$10 363 | \$13 872 | \$8 115 | \$11 261 | \$9 267 | \$9 221 | \$12 263 |
| Mean income | \$16 454 | \$11 094 | \$14 824 | \$12 552 | \$11 054 | \$16 524 | \$9 432 | \$11 831 | \$10 764 | \$10 683 | \$13 558 |
| Per capita income | \$8 953 | \$7 355 | \$9 428 | \$7 713 | \$7 019 | \$9 874 | \$7 828 | \$8 838 | \$6 778 | \$8 192 | \$8 593 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$26 652 | \$21 882 | \$25 406 | \$25 174 | \$21 250 | \$31 033 | \$21 156 | \$22 171 | \$21 205 | \$24 056 | \$27 065 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 577 | \$22 124 | \$24 880 | \$26 063 | \$21 262 | \$31 020 | \$21 328 | \$21 737 | \$21 583 | \$24 803 | \$27 454 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 315 | \$19 347 | \$19 466 | \$23 142 | \$19 234 | \$26 559 | \$20 160 | \$19 738 | \$18 648 | \$21 824 | \$24 851 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 766 | \$23 454 | \$26 001 | \$22 341 | \$20 310 | \$31 055 | \$20 982 | \$22 500 | \$20 630 | \$23 193 | \$26 420 |
| Married-couple families | \$28 630 | \$23 631 | \$26 722 | \$25 976 | \$22 299 | \$32 220 | \$22 648 | \$23 987 | \$22 616 | \$25 333 | \$28 213 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 242 | \$24 798 | \$27 136 | \$26 971 | \$23 342 | \$32 447 | \$23 925 | \$25 686 | \$23 715 | \$26 234 | \$29 066 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 691 | \$21 130 | \$20 715 | \$24 083 | \$20 041 | \$27 136 | \$20 984 | \$21 727 | \$20 208 | \$22 765 | \$25 726 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 778 | \$22 467 | \$26 243 | \$22 670 | \$20 942 | \$31 784 | \$21 512 | \$22 597 | \$21 073 | \$23 823 | \$27 113 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 571 | \$10 046 | \$12 108 | \$10 661 | \$13 091 | \$15 884 | \$12 006 | \$13 344 | \$10 708 | \$9 718 | \$14 364 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 929 | \$7 150 | \$9 479 | \$10 675 | \$11 008 | \$14 285 | \$8 774 | \$11 151 | \$8 594 | \$7 267 | \$11 875 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$8 750 | \$4 201 | \$5 607 | \$7 500 | \$11 625 | \$11 385 | \$6 141 | \$6 531 | \$6 750 | \$5 764 | \$4 432 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 438 | \$15 167 | \$20 388 | \$10 625 | \$17 417 | \$25 625 | \$17 375 | \$22 687 | \$16 595 | \$14 531 | \$18 242 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$13 992 | \$7 829 | \$9 648 | \$10 100 | \$7 146 | \$9 525 | \$9 550 | \$9 500 | \$8 068 | \$8 456 | \$9 359 |
| 1 worker | \$21 982 | \$19 258 | \$21 271 | \$23 084 | \$16 838 | \$25 802 | \$17 134 | \$18 329 | \$16 936 | \$20 798 | \$24 708 |
| 2 workers | \$28 947 | \$25 278 | \$27 750 | \$27 587 | \$22 379 | \$34 143 | \$24 492 | \$26 171 | \$25 666 | \$25 260 | \$28 416 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 789 | \$34 434 | \$39 104 | \$36 164 | \$34 268 | \$41 589 | \$34 684 | \$34 850 | \$31 963 | \$32 810 | \$37 352 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 626 | 3 764 | 8 693 | 5 202 | 4 592 | 6 664 | 8 118 | 4 363 | 4 773 | 4 858 | 4 649 |
| With earnings | 3 272 | 3 040 | 7 624 | 4 599 | 4 133 | 6 044 | 6 577 | 3 650 | 4 001 | 4 255 | 4 229 |
| Mean earnings | \$27 519 | \$21 548 | \$25 704 | \$25 370 | \$20 659 | \$32 224 | \$20 564 | \$20 594 | \$20 382 | \$23 139 | \$26 566 |
| With Social Security income | 639 | 913 | 1 420 | 894 | 875 | 1 087 | 2 113 | 975 | 1 132 | 999 | 741 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 588 | \$4 154 | \$4 599 | \$4 264 | \$4 819 | \$4 239 | \$4 598 | \$4 417 | \$4 574 | \$4 204 | \$4 220 |
| With public assistance income | 132 | 352 | 481 | 297 | 205 | 156 | 573 | 328 | 396 | 230 | 203 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 932 | \$2 433 | \$2 884 | \$2 294 | \$2 478 | \$2 639 | \$2 820 | \$3 955 | \$3 022 | \$2 453 | \$2 799 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 074 | 2 664 | 6 278 | 4 483 | 3 817 | 5 767 | 5 462 | 2 671 | 3 914 | 3 825 | 3 968 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 706 | 2 260 | 5 408 | 3 920 | 3 356 | 5 187 | 4 411 | 2 179 | 3 178 | 3 365 | 3 563 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 796 | 1 576 | 3 462 | 3 007 | 2 224 | 3 594 | 2 514 | 1 270 | 2 152 | 2 196 | 2 343 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 453 | 1 211 | 2 832 | 2 331 | 1 710 | 3 107 | 1 963 | 1 955 | 1 778 | 1 837 | 1 849 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 238 | 243 | 559 | 264 | 374 | 433 | 657 | 416 | 497 | 365 | 387 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 170 | 232 | 414 | 184 | 286 | 339 | 465 | 289 | 333 | 248 | 308 |
| With related children under 18 years | 167 | 245 | 385 | 227 | 320 | 394 | 284 | 378 | 243 | 240 | 240 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 | 101 | 136 | 99 | 91 | 86 | 112 | 98 | 128 | 54 | 84 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 280 | 263 | 606 | 385 | 409 | 397 | 922 | 361 | 508 | 356 | 271 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 755 | 1 255 | 3 013 | 1 002 | 997 | 1 190 | 3 732 | 2 179 | 1 102 | 1 241 | 881 |
| Worked in 1979 | 580 | 761 | 2 362 | 767 | 744 | 869 | 2 736 | 1 708 | 715 | 907 | 687 |
| 65 years and over | 124 | 431 | 371 | 156 | 218 | 283 | 794 | 393 | 258 | 330 | 170 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 11 173 | 10 144 | 23 412 | 16 893 | 13 694 | 21 409 | 20 382 | 10 039 | 13 995 | 13 491 | 14 185 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 519 | 3 056 | 6 537 | 5 981 | 4 405 | 7 194 | 4 889 | 2 245 | 4 313 | 4 210 | 4 541 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 701 | 2 285 | 4 871 | 4 426 | 3 219 | 5 876 | 3 473 | 1 613 | 3 326 | 3 244 | 3 240 |
| 60 years and over | 1 170 | 1 270 | 2 284 | 1 442 | 1 454 | 1 708 | 3 386 | 1 627 | 1 850 | 1 525 | 1 179 |
| 65 years and over | 739 | 931 | 1 507 | 947 | 945 | 1 048 | 2 453 | 1 089 | 1 177 | 997 | 745 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 88 | 202 | 284 | 140 | 162 | 134 | 257 | 172 | 257 | 151 | 137 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.9 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 53 | 115 | 162 | 69 | 80 | 68 | 121 | 75 | 128 | 71 | 77 |
| With related children under 18 years | 68 | 167 | 199 | 120 | 113 | 87 | 192 | 149 | 210 | 132 | 90 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 62 | 106 | 144 | 90 | 89 | 82 | 157 | 108 | 136 | 119 | 71 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 55 | 110 | 151 | 58 | 46 | 52 | 129 | 78 | 115 | 107 | 54 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 32 | 53 | 87 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 62 | 27 | 68 | 45 | 36 |
| With related children under 18 years | 55 | 103 | 129 | 52 | 46 | 45 | 119 | 73 | 115 | 100 | 54 |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 68 | 78 | 39 | 19 | 14 | 60 | 49 | 63 | 35 | 48 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 18 | 23 | 28 | 4 | 21 | 24 | 32 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 41 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 101 | 195 | 352 | 134 | 142 | 133 | 863 | 277 | 205 | 180 | 140 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.4 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 23.1 | 12.7 | 18.6 | 14.5 | 15.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 43 | 59 | 114 | 78 | 52 | 65 | 569 | 151 | 66 | 86 | 71 |
| 65 years and over | 15 | 93 | 68 | 30 | 37 | 39 | 144 | 46 | 71 | 63 | 48 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 395 | 833 | 1 189 | 633 | 709 | 584 | 1 671 | 913 | 1 079 | 712 | 568 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.5 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 164 | 317 | 395 | 270 | 276 | 203 | 398 | 383 | 443 | 325 | 183 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 156 | 188 | 251 | 209 | 195 | 189 | 245 | 265 | 268 | 253 | 117 |
| 60 years and over | 61 | 147 | 201 | 60 | 115 | 99 | 234 | 73 | 121 | 109 | 108 |
| 65 years and over | 39 | 136 | 119 | 40 | 88 | 63 | 195 | 66 | 84 | 85 | 101 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 113 | 291 | 427 | 213 | 228 | 185 | 373 | 228 | 402 | 204 | 183 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 65 | 141 | 174 | 63 | 71 | 74 | 178 | 93 | 164 | 128 | 70 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 152 | 322 | 543 | 182 | 185 | 195 | 1 124 | 394 | 288 | 270 | 179 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 524 | 1 210 | 1 919 | 936 | 904 | 806 | 2 354 | 1 221 | 1 612 | 972 | 738 |
| Related children under 18 years | 192 | 418 | 666 | 364 | 387 | 253 | 596 | 463 | 627 | 400 | 217 |
| 65 years and over | 81 | 250 | 216 | 99 | 175 | 125 | 355 | 130 | 229 | 167 | 149 |

Table 161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Meridian township | Millford township | Monitor township | Monroe township, Monroe County | Mount Morris township | Mundy township | Muskegon township | Niles township | Northville township | Orion township | Oronoko township |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 11 026 | 3 280 | 3 312 | 4 199 | 8 734 | 3 457 | 4 902 | 4 583 | 3 939 | 7 460 | 3 272 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 947 | 204 | 232 | 476 | 888 | 199 | 511 | 398 | 111 | 375 | 404 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 762 | 131 | 159 | 369 | 622 | 91 | 413 | 407 | 75 | 250 | 252 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 609 | 84 | 152 | 289 | 492 | 75 | 426 | 342 | 129 | 302 | 338 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 402 | 316 | 339 | 553 | 847 | 295 | 800 | 640 | 261 | 614 | 510 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 527 | 483 | 397 | 612 | 1 178 | 353 | 905 | 661 | 350 | 917 | 462 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 321 | 412 | 520 | 673 | 1 174 | 391 | 794 | 700 | 398 | 977 | 408 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 811 | 804 | 828 | 724 | 2 009 | 1 047 | 746 | 902 | 835 | 2 125 | 562 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 621 | 470 | 468 | 355 | 1 199 | 750 | 263 | 418 | 900 | 1 448 | 192 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 026 | 376 | 217 | 146 | 325 | 256 | 44 | 115 | 880 | 2 452 | 144 |
| Median | \$20 889 | \$25 114 | \$23 776 | \$18 451 | \$21 256 | \$28 194 | \$16 980 | \$18 742 | \$32 431 | \$26 326 | \$16 823 |
| Mean | \$26 015 | \$27 994 | \$25 941 | \$20 398 | \$22 435 | \$28 537 | \$17 548 | \$20 182 | \$38 168 | \$27 250 | \$19 126 |
| Families | 6 888 | 2 701 | 2 813 | 3 234 | 7 342 | 2 888 | 3 948 | 3 853 | 3 146 | 5 881 | 2 619 |
| Median income | \$27 990 | \$27 739 | \$25 780 | \$20 753 | \$22 951 | \$30 073 | \$18 732 | \$20 912 | \$36 475 | \$28 505 | \$19 043 |
| Mean income | \$32 745 | \$30 882 | \$28 412 | \$23 029 | \$23 911 | \$29 666 | \$19 339 | \$22 163 | \$41 763 | \$29 526 | \$20 941 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 6 453 | 734 | 573 | 1 154 | 1 887 | 705 | 1 171 | 905 | 1 034 | 2 123 | 2 038 |
| Median income | \$6 743 | \$10 438 | \$8 370 | \$7 705 | \$8 739 | \$15 823 | \$7 082 | \$6 591 | \$15 615 | \$14 033 | \$3 267 |
| Mean income | \$9 509 | \$11 537 | \$10 490 | \$9 792 | \$10 743 | \$18 409 | \$8 255 | \$7 934 | \$18 521 | \$13 889 | \$5 131 |
| Per capita income | \$9 997 | \$9 057 | \$8 472 | \$7 340 | \$6 985 | \$9 166 | \$5 985 | \$7 042 | \$11 806 | \$9 022 | \$6 072 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$27 990 | \$27 739 | \$25 780 | \$20 753 | \$22 951 | \$30 073 | \$18 732 | \$20 912 | \$36 475 | \$28 505 | \$19 043 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 281 | \$27 932 | \$27 302 | \$20 509 | \$22 727 | \$30 505 | \$19 280 | \$20 782 | \$39 675 | \$28 976 | \$19 303 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 548 | \$24 846 | \$24 032 | \$18 849 | \$19 828 | \$30 223 | \$17 746 | \$17 664 | \$33 837 | \$24 661 | \$14 614 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 556 | \$27 465 | \$23 952 | \$21 000 | \$23 333 | \$28 533 | \$17 301 | \$21 004 | \$32 217 | \$27 620 | \$18 549 |
| Married-couple families | \$30 378 | \$29 554 | \$26 927 | \$22 719 | \$25 525 | \$30 551 | \$19 923 | \$22 376 | \$38 864 | \$29 575 | \$19 642 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$31 315 | \$30 170 | \$28 644 | \$24 096 | \$26 398 | \$31 280 | \$20 981 | \$23 378 | \$41 434 | \$30 290 | \$20 078 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 276 | \$25 643 | \$25 000 | \$20 678 | \$22 964 | \$30 528 | \$18 876 | \$19 636 | \$34 281 | \$25 671 | \$15 492 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$29 128 | \$28 287 | \$24 310 | \$21 206 | \$23 706 | \$28 351 | \$17 166 | \$21 340 | \$33 444 | \$28 129 | \$18 767 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$15 109 | \$12 083 | \$14 550 | \$8 716 | \$10 064 | \$17 679 | \$9 792 | \$9 211 | \$19 063 | \$16 310 | \$11 741 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 254 | \$10 833 | \$11 435 | \$7 437 | \$8 569 | \$16 394 | \$8 385 | \$7 500 | \$16 537 | \$16 250 | \$8 594 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$11 042 | \$7 500 | \$6 000 | \$6 286 | \$6 740 | \$11 250 | \$6 923 | \$5 556 | \$22 679 | \$9 400 | \$4 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 604 | \$17 321 | \$18 889 | \$13 859 | \$18 793 | \$26 058 | \$16 210 | \$15 368 | \$26 190 | \$16 406 | \$17 500 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 226 | \$12 750 | \$7 985 | \$6 758 | \$8 063 | \$11 639 | \$7 828 | \$7 714 | \$13 429 | \$9 745 | \$6 447 |
| 1 worker | \$22 477 | \$24 533 | \$22 810 | \$18 239 | \$20 456 | \$25 179 | \$14 954 | \$16 514 | \$31 270 | \$23 302 | \$15 045 |
| 2 workers | \$30 288 | \$29 697 | \$28 607 | \$24 937 | \$28 430 | \$31 603 | \$22 164 | \$23 860 | \$38 838 | \$30 296 | \$19 767 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 480 | \$40 755 | \$40 505 | \$36 112 | \$36 793 | \$41 288 | \$29 977 | \$28 881 | \$49 955 | \$38 715 | \$28 806 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 11 026 | 3 280 | 3 312 | 4 199 | 8 734 | 3 457 | 4 902 | 4 583 | 3 939 | 7 460 | 3 272 |
| With earnings | 10 006 | 2 887 | 2 886 | 3 477 | 7 127 | 3 119 | 3 920 | 3 945 | 3 469 | 6 718 | 2 929 |
| Mean earnings | \$25 608 | \$28 497 | \$26 332 | \$20 645 | \$23 311 | \$28 420 | \$18 632 | \$20 360 | \$38 475 | \$27 781 | \$18 210 |
| With Social Security income | 1 755 | 623 | 725 | 954 | 1 803 | 558 | 1 252 | 961 | 662 | 1 207 | 667 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 081 | \$4 351 | \$4 760 | \$4 481 | \$4 206 | \$4 746 | \$4 311 | \$4 412 | \$4 751 | \$4 137 | \$4 572 |
| With public assistance income | 392 | 146 | 126 | 437 | 1 227 | 92 | 499 | 316 | 93 | 312 | 259 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 998 | \$2 610 | \$2 690 | \$2 753 | \$3 998 | \$3 371 | \$3 034 | \$2 794 | \$1 833 | \$3 569 | \$3 060 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 888 | 2 701 | 2 813 | 3 234 | 7 342 | 2 888 | 3 948 | 3 853 | 3 146 | 5 881 | 2 619 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 219 | 2 389 | 2 372 | 2 647 | 5 534 | 2 493 | 3 187 | 3 278 | 2 748 | 5 223 | 2 311 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 807 | 1 639 | 1 487 | 1 945 | 4 754 | 1 791 | 2 367 | 2 123 | 1 661 | 3 542 | 1 462 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 165 | 1 332 | 1 270 | 1 479 | 4 000 | 1 563 | 1 926 | 1 750 | 1 439 | 2 981 | 1 197 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 753 | 221 | 197 | 515 | 1 435 | 258 | 568 | 511 | 285 | 564 | 239 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 670 | 158 | 132 | 330 | 862 | 217 | 381 | 354 | 225 | 410 | 166 |
| With related children under 18 years | 556 | 168 | 108 | 430 | 1 201 | 175 | 442 | 364 | 176 | 421 | 144 |
| With related children under 6 years | 138 | 62 | 36 | 182 | 545 | 33 | 181 | 140 | 13 | 121 | 57 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 553 | 235 | 317 | 374 | 628 | 249 | 443 | 381 | 288 | 468 | 262 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 6 453 | 734 | 573 | 1 154 | 1 887 | 705 | 1 171 | 905 | 1 034 | 2 123 | 942 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 561 | 471 | 331 | 651 | 1 137 | 540 | 612 | 569 | 780 | 1 683 | 658 |
| 65 years and over | 559 | 191 | 185 | 346 | 424 | 85 | 453 | 304 | 242 | 328 | 242 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 28 058 | 10 071 | 10 094 | 11 415 | 27 851 | 10 737 | 14 312 | 13 035 | 11 286 | 22 280 | 9 611 |
| Related children under 18 years | 7 034 | 3 339 | 3 046 | 3 545 | 9 860 | 3 522 | 4 577 | 3 944 | 3 191 | 7 238 | 2 834 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 393 | 2 594 | 2 401 | 2 562 | 7 496 | 2 782 | 3 502 | 2 956 | 2 663 | 5 703 | 2 097 |
| 60 years and over | 2 463 | 871 | 1 239 | 1 581 | 2 528 | 932 | 1 823 | 1 601 | 1 317 | 1 795 | 1 141 |
| 65 years and over | 1 525 | 602 | 758 | 1 037 | 1 516 | 594 | 1 274 | 1 073 | 803 | 1 155 | 799 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 246 | 103 | 101 | 249 | 842 | 111 | 334 | 246 | 39 | 173 | 290 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 11.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 123 | 76 | 24 | 108 | 348 | 77 | 175 | 113 | 30 | 70 | 222 |
| With related children under 18 years | 175 | 73 | 42 | 210 | 723 | 100 | 253 | 217 | 33 | 128 | 222 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 146 | 60 | 24 | 172 | 600 | 87 | 173 | 161 | 33 | 83 | 157 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 76 | 48 | 41 | 171 | 492 | 33 | 185 | 133 | 17 | 94 | 68 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 41 | 27 | 13 | 65 | 171 | 23 | 87 | 32 | 8 | 33 | 37 |
| With related children under 18 years | 69 | 43 | 31 | 161 | 452 | 33 | 166 | 127 | 17 | 88 | 56 |
| With related children under 6 years | 28 | 19 | 18 | 81 | 246 | 4 | 101 | 67 | — | 46 | 36 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 15 | — | 32 | 29 | 54 | 11 | 23 | 20 | — | 29 | 16 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 987 | 129 | 95 | 241 | 475 | 119 | 290 | 210 | 67 | 295 | 258 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.8 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 16.9 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 27.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 564 | 20 | 40 | 64 | 136 | 51 | 78 | 70 | 29 | 122 | 156 |
| 65 years and over | 117 | 59 | 43 | 93 | 115 | 24 | 124 | 91 | 31 | 68 | 40 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 776 | 478 | 390 | 1 010 | 3 788 | 524 | 1 374 | 1 028 | 218 | 804 | 1 339 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 13.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 347 | 169 | 118 | 397 | 1 823 | 211 | 549 | 451 | 82 | 213 | 549 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 271 | 134 | 70 | 310 | 1 280 | 182 | 351 | 325 | 75 | 145 | 348 |
| 60 years and over | 234 | 73 | 112 | 192 | 285 | 73 | 201 | 138 | 43 | 162 | 91 |
| 65 years and over | 146 | 59 | 89 | 134 | 193 | 41 | 161 | 111 | 36 | 97 | 80 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 347 | 113 | 136 | 362 | 1 125 | 147 | 433 | 370 | 46 | 245 | 384 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 108 | 58 | 53 | 230 | 651 | 47 | 209 | 173 | 17 | 130 | 77 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 2 440 | 171 | 167 | 357 | 588 | 177 | 398 | 306 | 102 | 400 | 340 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 553 | 546 | 562 | 1 531 | 4 756 | 762 | 1 920 | 1 516 | 266 | 1 108 | 1 775 |
| Related children under 18 years | 479 | 185 | 161 | 610 | 2 206 | 324 | 745 | 616 | 82 | 284 | 721 |
| 65 years and over | 217 | 84 | 153 | 234 | 322 | 91 | 280 | 203 | 77 | 210 | 123 |

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Oscoda township | Oshtemo township | Oxford township | Park township, Ottawa County | Pittsfield township | Plainfield township, Kent County | Plymouth township | Pontiac township | Saginaw township | Shelby township, Macomb County | Southfield township |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 651 | 4 730 | 3 567 | 3 336 | 5 380 | 6 808 | 7 485 | 5 224 | 13 766 | 11 308 | 5 049 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 328 | 533 | 321 | 133 | 319 | 466 | 194 | 283 | 935 | 333 | 122 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 522 | 406 | 169 | 85 | 253 | 341 | 237 | 205 | 699 | 226 | 111 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 640 | 403 | 165 | 109 | 330 | 363 | 183 | 363 | 561 | 304 | 74 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 828 | 870 | 312 | 290 | 776 | 795 | 630 | 578 | 1 375 | 785 | 228 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 547 | 642 | 464 | 560 | 790 | 902 | 702 | 833 | 1 625 | 1 078 | 325 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 366 | 527 | 437 | 646 | 756 | 1 259 | 815 | 900 | 1 945 | 1 355 | 349 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 285 | 746 | 845 | 785 | 1 211 | 1 488 | 1 576 | 1 163 | 3 354 | 2 908 | 762 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 107 | 409 | 599 | 491 | 642 | 854 | 1 890 | 641 | 1 999 | 2 921 | 1 191 |
| \$50,000 or more | 28 | 194 | 255 | 237 | 303 | 340 | 1 258 | 258 | 1 273 | 1 398 | 1 887 |
| Median | \$11 610 | \$16 195 | \$23 989 | \$23 581 | \$21 599 | \$21 753 | \$31 140 | \$21 743 | \$24 271 | \$29 954 | \$41 134 |
| Mean | \$14 104 | \$19 551 | \$27 562 | \$27 002 | \$23 575 | \$23 869 | \$33 762 | \$23 882 | \$27 108 | \$31 818 | \$54 018 |
| Families | 2 997 | 2 599 | 2 811 | 2 860 | 2 898 | 5 555 | 6 042 | 3 765 | 10 296 | 9 866 | 4 387 |
| Median income | \$12 345 | \$22 380 | \$27 113 | \$24 957 | \$26 441 | \$23 795 | \$34 954 | \$23 852 | \$27 437 | \$31 792 | \$43 923 |
| Mean income | \$15 034 | \$24 773 | \$31 139 | \$28 908 | \$28 386 | \$26 313 | \$37 416 | \$26 146 | \$30 795 | \$33 748 | \$57 711 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 639 | 2 754 | 986 | 631 | 3 581 | 1 582 | 1 774 | 3 455 | 4 259 | 2 001 | 789 |
| Median income | \$6 229 | \$8 645 | \$8 684 | \$11 053 | \$11 353 | \$8 602 | \$13 048 | \$4 998 | \$11 488 | \$11 778 | \$15 672 |
| Mean income | \$6 857 | \$10 154 | \$10 935 | \$11 953 | \$12 567 | \$10 325 | \$15 208 | \$8 687 | \$13 138 | \$13 475 | \$24 787 |
| Per capita income | \$4 944 | \$8 504 | \$9 182 | \$8 712 | \$9 834 | \$7 914 | \$11 107 | \$8 267 | \$9 668 | \$9 239 | \$18 063 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$12 345 | \$22 380 | \$27 113 | \$24 957 | \$26 441 | \$23 795 | \$34 954 | \$23 852 | \$27 437 | \$31 792 | \$43 923 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$12 345 | \$22 997 | \$27 859 | \$25 027 | \$25 774 | \$24 766 | \$35 844 | \$23 035 | \$28 637 | \$32 493 | \$45 343 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$9 733 | \$20 298 | \$22 321 | \$22 453 | \$22 440 | \$21 627 | \$31 032 | \$21 592 | \$24 599 | \$27 860 | \$38 545 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 344 | \$22 031 | \$25 906 | \$24 775 | \$26 908 | \$22 242 | \$33 137 | \$25 106 | \$26 138 | \$29 890 | \$42 520 |
| Married-couple families | \$13 062 | \$24 397 | \$29 178 | \$25 537 | \$28 398 | \$25 063 | \$35 712 | \$25 468 | \$28 807 | \$33 151 | \$45 308 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 583 | \$26 073 | \$30 086 | \$25 876 | \$29 277 | \$26 293 | \$36 573 | \$25 362 | \$30 193 | \$33 841 | \$46 502 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$9 929 | \$21 667 | \$23 438 | \$22 601 | \$22 369 | \$22 369 | \$31 417 | \$22 863 | \$25 727 | \$28 154 | \$38 545 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 418 | \$22 888 | \$27 813 | \$25 014 | \$27 702 | \$22 803 | \$33 985 | \$25 616 | \$26 570 | \$31 208 | \$44 105 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 754 | \$11 371 | \$14 464 | \$14 615 | \$13 547 | \$12 426 | \$18 510 | \$16 317 | \$15 632 | \$16 364 | \$22 396 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 457 | \$9 583 | \$11 687 | \$12 692 | \$11 648 | \$10 588 | \$15 446 | \$14 038 | \$12 833 | \$15 181 | \$17 212 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 625 | \$10 132 | \$10 972 | \$12 857 | \$8 289 | \$5 208 | \$8 214 | \$8 977 | \$7 917 | \$3 789 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$6 719 | \$18 224 | \$15 962 | \$20 417 | \$22 273 | \$18 864 | \$22 562 | \$18 922 | \$19 151 | \$21 316 | \$23 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 432 | \$8 780 | \$8 728 | \$11 750 | \$9 714 | \$8 221 | \$11 968 | \$9 653 | \$12 006 | \$10 351 | \$19 470 |
| 1 worker | \$9 780 | \$17 868 | \$22 049 | \$21 510 | \$20 156 | \$20 877 | \$31 199 | \$19 766 | \$24 223 | \$27 092 | \$42 774 |
| 2 workers | \$14 481 | \$23 915 | \$30 752 | \$24 677 | \$27 650 | \$24 851 | \$35 490 | \$26 086 | \$29 469 | \$32 306 | \$45 063 |
| 3 or more workers | \$27 292 | \$37 169 | \$41 000 | \$36 788 | \$42 021 | \$35 646 | \$47 031 | \$35 030 | \$40 352 | \$41 447 | \$54 677 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 651 | 4 730 | 3 567 | 3 336 | 5 380 | 6 808 | 7 485 | 5 224 | 13 766 | 11 308 | 5 049 |
| With earnings | 3 050 | 4 139 | 3 043 | 3 054 | 5 101 | 5 981 | 6 691 | 4 663 | 11 612 | 10 598 | 4 440 |
| Mean earnings | \$13 586 | \$20 142 | \$28 846 | \$26 020 | \$22 776 | \$24 135 | \$34 263 | \$23 989 | \$27 653 | \$31 141 | \$52 146 |
| With Social Security income | 640 | 713 | 721 | 532 | 551 | 1 402 | 1 117 | 930 | 2 991 | 1 516 | 1 142 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 616 | \$4 035 | \$4 183 | \$4 577 | \$3 854 | \$4 203 | \$4 931 | \$4 379 | \$4 495 | \$4 010 | \$5 021 |
| With public assistance income | 251 | 171 | 254 | 62 | 183 | 268 | 114 | 233 | 578 | 312 | 83 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 597 | \$2 713 | \$3 311 | \$2 693 | \$2 581 | \$2 318 | \$2 552 | \$3 065 | \$3 083 | \$3 135 | \$3 235 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 997 | 2 599 | 2 811 | 2 860 | 2 898 | 5 555 | 6 042 | 3 765 | 10 296 | 9 866 | 4 387 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 545 | 2 291 | 2 424 | 2 618 | 2 634 | 4 859 | 5 406 | 3 227 | 8 718 | 8 989 | 3 727 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 910 | 1 254 | 1 742 | 1 773 | 1 459 | 3 372 | 3 404 | 2 080 | 5 590 | 6 574 | 1 941 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 325 | 953 | 1 422 | 1 465 | 1 105 | 2 800 | 2 818 | 1 522 | 4 573 | 5 634 | 1 682 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 199 | 336 | 329 | 130 | 336 | 518 | 329 | 605 | 956 | 668 | 277 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 124 | 261 | 199 | 124 | 302 | 385 | 246 | 493 | 721 | 454 | 168 |
| With related children under 18 years | 169 | 249 | 242 | 110 | 240 | 413 | 188 | 466 | 682 | 443 | 101 |
| With related children under 6 years | 60 | 102 | 71 | 12 | 88 | 124 | 56 | 127 | 247 | 55 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 303 | 220 | 264 | 233 | 171 | 505 | 541 | 322 | 1 210 | 550 | 685 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 809 | 2 754 | 986 | 631 | 3 581 | 1 582 | 1 774 | 1 868 | 4 259 | 2 001 | 789 |
| Worked in 1979 | 504 | 2 277 | 631 | 465 | 3 300 | 1 087 | 1 372 | 1 558 | 3 045 | 1 552 | 534 |
| 65 years and over | 221 | 331 | 240 | 130 | 105 | 424 | 330 | 272 | 1 123 | 317 | 324 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 10 525 | 10 612 | 10 456 | 10 371 | 12 299 | 20 581 | 22 610 | 13 935 | 37 988 | 38 852 | 14 986 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 628 | 2 358 | 3 490 | 3 371 | 2 662 | 6 659 | 6 804 | 3 985 | 10 476 | 13 998 | 3 764 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 355 | 1 676 | 2 735 | 2 615 | 1 847 | 5 129 | 5 420 | 2 817 | 8 381 | 10 929 | 3 181 |
| 60 years and over | 1 111 | 1 037 | 1 044 | 926 | 628 | 2 118 | 2 245 | 1 284 | 4 939 | 2 111 | 2 593 |
| 65 years and over | 753 | 694 | 706 | 641 | 427 | 1 432 | 1 394 | 925 | 3 504 | 1 462 | 1 629 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 334 | 128 | 125 | 51 | 103 | 202 | 114 | 138 | 348 | 195 | 65 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 257 | 73 | 51 | 41 | 76 | 109 | 51 | 90 | 166 | 105 | 25 |
| With related children under 18 years | 286 | 101 | 99 | 34 | 73 | 156 | 96 | 101 | 220 | 120 | 47 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 150 | 77 | 83 | 28 | 73 | 102 | 77 | 63 | 155 | 110 | 47 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 104 | 60 | 62 | 10 | 54 | 109 | 59 | 89 | 148 | 53 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 57 | 31 | 5 | 10 | 33 | 64 | 21 | 56 | 69 | 16 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 98 | 60 | 47 | 10 | 54 | 109 | 59 | 82 | 134 | 53 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 47 | 43 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 61 | 26 | 49 | 90 | 32 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 | — | 15 | 5 | — | 5 | 7 | — | 51 | 31 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 144 | 541 | 261 | 91 | 541 | 202 | 101 | 192 | 601 | 247 | 45 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.8 | 19.6 | 26.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 5.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 47 | 373 | 80 | 44 | 412 | 52 | 56 | 94 | 260 | 94 | 31 |
| 65 years and over | 60 | 65 | 75 | 18 | 5 | 67 | 9 | 57 | 242 | 68 | 10 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 385 | 970 | 685 | 280 | 923 | 799 | 502 | 642 | 1 651 | 856 | 323 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.2 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 650 | 216 | 224 | 93 | 196 | 299 | 219 | 233 | 452 | 232 | 120 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 312 | 155 | 169 | 73 | 148 | 185 | 170 | 167 | 277 | 173 | 112 |
| 60 years and over | 95 | 79 | 112 | 45 | 5 | 116 | 35 | 77 | 429 | 153 | 39 |
| 65 years and over | 72 | 71 | 104 | 23 | 5 | 72 | 23 | 63 | 338 | 138 | 19 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 628 | 190 | 180 | 70 | 143 | 280 | 136 | 206 | 526 | 335 | 92 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 128 | 88 | 101 | 23 | 76 | 143 | 63 | 117 | 217 | 92 | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 237 | 682 | 317 | 105 | 668 | 373 | 151 | 256 | 889 | 346 | 93 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 580 | 1 280 | 896 | 339 | 1 219 | 1 250 | 598 | 890 | 2 508 | 1 524 | 433 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 180 | 282 | 287 | 112 | 281 | 459 | 227 | 310 | 704 | 504 | 134 |
| 65 years and over | 155 | 125 | 144 | 30 | 20 | 220 | 65 | 113 | 578 | 224 | 92 |

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Summit township, Jackson County | Sumpter township | Thomas township | Van Buren township | Vienna township, Genesee County | Washington township, Macomb County | West Bloomfield township | White Lake township | Ypsilanti township |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 744 | 3 505 | 3 505 | 6 729 | 3 988 | 3 012 | 12 910 | 7 074 | 16 198 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 472 | 311 | 168 | 414 | 325 | 163 | 220 | 329 | 1 208 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 456 | 159 | 148 | 245 | 193 | 104 | 238 | 249 | 811 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 415 | 162 | 112 | 206 | 201 | 151 | 312 | 252 | 1 012 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 019 | 407 | 312 | 736 | 412 | 268 | 547 | 774 | 1 954 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 009 | 647 | 362 | 814 | 527 | 277 | 694 | 1 013 | 2 249 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 144 | 530 | 650 | 1 117 | 509 | 335 | 1 085 | 1 958 | 2 568 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 488 | 725 | 932 | 1 890 | 1 014 | 752 | 2 373 | 1 731 | 3 561 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 099 | 435 | 630 | 887 | 597 | 576 | 2 933 | 1 764 | 2 089 |
| \$50,000 or more | 642 | 129 | 191 | 420 | 210 | 386 | 4 508 | 504 | 746 |
| Median | \$22 112 | \$20 623 | \$25 005 | \$24 243 | \$22 979 | \$27 753 | \$39 688 | \$24 795 | \$21 505 |
| Mean | \$25 688 | \$22 166 | \$26 399 | \$25 425 | \$24 063 | \$31 581 | \$49 181 | \$26 977 | \$23 407 |
| Families | 6 278 | 2 825 | 3 038 | 5 006 | 3 444 | 2 595 | 11 546 | 5 835 | 11 611 |
| Median income | \$24 702 | \$22 018 | \$26 496 | \$25 560 | \$24 909 | \$29 933 | \$41 716 | \$27 209 | \$23 620 |
| Mean income | \$28 336 | \$23 445 | \$27 911 | \$27 064 | \$25 452 | \$34 227 | \$51 841 | \$28 762 | \$25 417 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 799 | 1 028 | 592 | 2 250 | 681 | 535 | 1 805 | 1 758 | 6 422 |
| Median income | \$9 182 | \$10 968 | \$11 276 | \$15 330 | \$10 514 | \$9 682 | \$15 677 | \$11 832 | \$11 647 |
| Mean income | \$11 746 | \$11 187 | \$13 246 | \$15 808 | \$12 280 | \$11 844 | \$20 170 | \$13 185 | \$13 069 |
| Per capita income | \$9 006 | \$7 040 | \$8 325 | \$9 055 | \$7 437 | \$9 430 | \$15 124 | \$8 706 | \$8 527 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 702 | \$22 018 | \$26 496 | \$25 560 | \$24 909 | \$29 933 | \$41 716 | \$27 209 | \$23 620 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 491 | \$22 491 | \$26 346 | \$25 043 | \$25 545 | \$31 618 | \$41 623 | \$27 651 | \$22 787 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 145 | \$19 512 | \$23 889 | \$23 662 | \$22 478 | \$27 992 | \$34 990 | \$23 610 | \$21 185 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 000 | \$21 264 | \$26 777 | \$26 319 | \$22 328 | \$25 643 | \$41 849 | \$26 305 | \$24 747 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 259 | \$22 973 | \$27 468 | \$26 620 | \$26 512 | \$31 228 | \$43 352 | \$28 893 | \$25 788 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 356 | \$24 549 | \$27 546 | \$26 564 | \$27 522 | \$32 890 | \$43 551 | \$29 502 | \$26 054 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 987 | \$20 437 | \$24 335 | \$24 776 | \$22 816 | \$29 205 | \$35 870 | \$24 767 | \$23 122 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 120 | \$21 153 | \$27 321 | \$26 696 | \$23 780 | \$27 620 | \$43 069 | \$27 710 | \$25 298 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 337 | \$13 750 | \$11 739 | \$8 669 | \$8 669 | \$12 292 | \$19 241 | \$12 981 | \$11 729 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 925 | \$9 625 | \$8 359 | \$9 083 | \$7 394 | \$8 681 | \$17 841 | \$9 812 | \$10 443 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 932 | \$6 736 | \$6 062 | \$6 014 | \$4 948 | \$7 708 | \$12 500 | \$7 045 | \$7 110 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 171 | \$19 519 | \$15 729 | \$15 650 | \$16 042 | \$22 798 | \$22 059 | \$16 629 | \$18 354 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 990 | \$8 165 | \$7 484 | \$8 402 | \$9 022 | \$8 891 | \$14 345 | \$10 433 | \$6 617 |
| 1 worker | \$21 959 | \$19 042 | \$24 065 | \$22 482 | \$22 345 | \$28 143 | \$37 503 | \$21 170 | \$18 951 |
| 2 workers | \$28 284 | \$26 855 | \$27 642 | \$27 766 | \$30 017 | \$30 648 | \$42 193 | \$30 172 | \$27 053 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 830 | \$33 325 | \$37 893 | \$37 486 | \$36 670 | \$38 500 | \$52 017 | \$42 035 | \$36 931 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 744 | 3 505 | 3 505 | 6 729 | 3 988 | 3 012 | 12 910 | 7 074 | 16 198 |
| With earnings | 6 514 | 3 054 | 3 156 | 6 159 | 3 350 | 2 717 | 12 153 | 6 436 | 14 546 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 148 | \$22 466 | \$26 548 | \$25 429 | \$25 099 | \$31 085 | \$46 949 | \$26 860 | \$23 476 |
| With Social Security income | 1 849 | 647 | 547 | 849 | 794 | 502 | 1 613 | 1 049 | 2 205 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 847 | \$4 530 | \$4 095 | \$4 561 | \$4 610 | \$4 429 | \$4 780 | \$4 451 | \$4 247 |
| With public assistance income | 442 | 346 | 133 | 282 | 358 | 145 | 193 | 352 | 1 378 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 599 | \$4 142 | \$2 928 | \$3 755 | \$3 507 | \$2 679 | \$2 487 | \$2 921 | \$3 146 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 6 278 | 2 825 | 3 038 | 5 006 | 3 444 | 2 595 | 11 546 | 5 835 | 11 611 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 343 | 2 333 | 2 692 | 4 328 | 2 789 | 2 279 | 10 720 | 5 202 | 10 037 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 264 | 1 711 | 1 945 | 2 823 | 2 235 | 1 628 | 6 790 | 3 738 | 7 082 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 651 | 1 418 | 1 616 | 2 210 | 1 818 | 1 370 | 5 736 | 3 033 | 5 168 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 653 | 307 | 228 | 542 | 372 | 202 | 698 | 569 | 1 791 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 456 | 204 | 155 | 370 | 205 | 130 | 560 | 425 | 1 304 |
| With related children under 18 years | 443 | 207 | 154 | 422 | 296 | 139 | 453 | 402 | 1 501 |
| With related children under 6 years | 183 | 69 | 48 | 153 | 131 | 45 | 102 | 150 | 643 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 816 | 259 | 244 | 337 | 333 | 221 | 822 | 367 | 660 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 799 | 1 028 | 592 | 2 245 | 681 | 535 | 1 805 | 1 758 | 6 422 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 150 | 741 | 413 | 1 963 | 466 | 386 | 1 443 | 1 336 | 5 367 |
| 65 years and over | 602 | 176 | 109 | 196 | 151 | 109 | 256 | 286 | 603 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 21 998 | 11 066 | 11 020 | 18 618 | 12 755 | 10 107 | 41 797 | 21 788 | 44 172 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 499 | 3 690 | 3 752 | 5 610 | 4 493 | 3 540 | 13 481 | 7 244 | 13 285 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 943 | 2 705 | 2 888 | 4 112 | 3 378 | 2 895 | 10 806 | 5 648 | 9 229 |
| 60 years and over | 3 179 | 1 044 | 937 | 1 212 | 1 092 | 836 | 3 367 | 1 579 | 2 971 |
| 65 years and over | 2 060 | 698 | 590 | 775 | 763 | 555 | 1 961 | 1 058 | 1 819 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 258 | 177 | 91 | 221 | 285 | 93 | 161 | 268 | 834 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.1 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 137 | 95 | 43 | 90 | 131 | 64 | 113 | 175 | 383 |
| With related children under 18 years | 225 | 143 | 85 | 200 | 234 | 75 | 143 | 237 | 715 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 131 | 130 | 80 | 153 | 169 | 56 | 136 | 178 | 519 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 134 | 58 | 46 | 160 | 133 | 47 | 70 | 103 | 498 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 50 | 14 | 23 | 50 | 42 | 29 | 46 | 67 | 201 |
| With related children under 18 years | 123 | 58 | 46 | 153 | 132 | 42 | 70 | 103 | 472 |
| With related children under 6 years | 82 | 26 | 18 | 88 | 81 | 17 | 27 | 51 | 265 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 34 | 19 | 6 | — | 33 | 5 | 6 | 13 | 31 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 313 | 222 | 84 | 299 | 115 | 92 | 235 | 224 | 986 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.4 | 21.6 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 15.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 123 | 94 | 33 | 194 | 73 | 43 | 152 | 123 | 501 |
| 65 years and over | 87 | 66 | 28 | 48 | 18 | 12 | 26 | 18 | 175 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 306 | 986 | 400 | 1 031 | 1 040 | 401 | 852 | 1 181 | 3 792 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.9 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 8.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 520 | 405 | 162 | 423 | 475 | 169 | 305 | 467 | 1 512 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 319 | 345 | 140 | 313 | 292 | 144 | 249 | 325 | 1 021 |
| 60 years and over | 187 | 130 | 40 | 74 | 102 | 33 | 81 | 51 | 306 |
| 65 years and over | 142 | 91 | 34 | 48 | 85 | 22 | 45 | 39 | 227 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 354 | 247 | 135 | 300 | 353 | 131 | 233 | 339 | 1 191 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 182 | 80 | 65 | 179 | 169 | 66 | 90 | 147 | 639 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 434 | 269 | 112 | 421 | 193 | 172 | 267 | 355 | 1 256 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 723 | 1 285 | 546 | 1 469 | 1 361 | 574 | 1 096 | 1 591 | 5 241 |
| Related children under 18 years | 635 | 521 | 203 | 572 | 603 | 243 | 393 | 625 | 2 062 |
| 65 years and over | 261 | 161 | 86 | 129 | 139 | 48 | 82 | 135 | 334 |

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| | Adrian city | Albion city | | Beecher (CDP) | | Ecorse city | | Hamtramck city | | Highland Park city | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------------|--------|
| Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 596 | 7 637 | 3 141 | 8 148 | 8 464 | 8 324 | 5 676 | 18 293 | 2 703 | 4 245 | 23 407 |
| Native | 2 521 | 7 361 | 3 141 | 8 027 | 8 286 | 7 917 | 5 659 | 13 851 | 2 660 | 3 470 | 23 017 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 448 | 5 182 | 1 747 | 6 507 | 4 259 | 5 499 | 3 417 | 11 399 | 1 609 | 2 189 | 12 874 |
| Born in different State | 944 | 2 166 | 1 394 | 1 502 | 4 000 | 2 398 | 2 229 | 2 430 | 1 051 | 1 276 | 10 092 |
| Northeast | — | 251 | 45 | 157 | 54 | 408 | 83 | 1 105 | 26 | 305 | 330 |
| North Central | 155 | 1 057 | 125 | 528 | 579 | 498 | 166 | 603 | 104 | 356 | 922 |
| South | 739 | 684 | 1 224 | 731 | 3 322 | 1 446 | 1 963 | 619 | 921 | 549 | 8 743 |
| West | 50 | 174 | — | 86 | 45 | 46 | 17 | 103 | — | 66 | 97 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 129 | 13 | — | 18 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 22 | — | 5 | 51 |
| Foreign born | 75 | 276 | — | 121 | 178 | 407 | 17 | 4 442 | 43 | 775 | 390 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 145 | 7 442 | 2 501 | 7 877 | 7 296 | 7 850 | 5 199 | 17 272 | 2 433 | 4 116 | 21 274 |
| Same house | 685 | 3 256 | 1 430 | 5 134 | 4 546 | 5 183 | 3 655 | 11 073 | 1 749 | 2 564 | 11 386 |
| Different house in United States | 1 437 | 4 045 | 1 062 | 2 731 | 2 750 | 2 648 | 1 544 | 5 891 | 684 | 1 413 | 9 763 |
| Same county | 1 144 | 2 006 | 918 | 1 958 | 2 254 | 2 234 | 1 352 | 4 876 | 622 | 1 085 | 8 398 |
| Different county | 293 | 2 039 | 144 | 773 | 496 | 414 | 192 | 1 015 | 62 | 328 | 1 365 |
| Same State | 88 | 1 429 | 11 | 436 | 81 | 103 | 100 | 749 | 36 | 299 | 318 |
| Different State | 205 | 610 | 133 | 337 | 415 | 311 | 92 | 266 | 26 | 29 | 1 047 |
| Northeast | — | 46 | 19 | 60 | 16 | 38 | — | 123 | — | 29 | 123 |
| North Central | 103 | 405 | 84 | 123 | 156 | 86 | 62 | 132 | — | — | 301 |
| South | 71 | 136 | 30 | 128 | 209 | 187 | 30 | — | 26 | — | 527 |
| West | 31 | 23 | — | 26 | 34 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 96 |
| Abroad | 23 | 141 | 9 | 12 | — | 19 | — | 308 | — | 139 | 125 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 257 | 1 292 | 358 | 875 | 962 | 835 | 600 | 1 463 | 309 | 231 | 2 753 |
| Children ever born | 183 | 261 | 238 | 621 | 483 | 497 | 362 | 588 | 268 | 102 | 1 660 |
| Per 1,000 women | 712 | 202 | 665 | 710 | 502 | 595 | 603 | 402 | 867 | 442 | 603 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 216 | 463 | 236 | 558 | 754 | 626 | 429 | 1 294 | 188 | 285 | 2 113 |
| Children ever born | 511 | 608 | 551 | 1 271 | 1 853 | 974 | 806 | 1 838 | 247 | 338 | 3 831 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 366 | 1 313 | 2 335 | 2 278 | 2 458 | 1 556 | 1 879 | 1 420 | 1 314 | 1 186 | 1 813 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 126 | 305 | 176 | 428 | 579 | 384 | 290 | 637 | 151 | 119 | 1 178 |
| Children ever born | 357 | 918 | 448 | 1 533 | 2 308 | 1 158 | 816 | 1 565 | 466 | 235 | 3 729 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 833 | 3 010 | 2 545 | 3 582 | 3 986 | 3 016 | 2 814 | 2 457 | 3 086 | 1 975 | 3 166 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 615 | 1 690 | 781 | 2 064 | 2 012 | 2 084 | 1 339 | 4 760 | 754 | 924 | 5 349 |
| With own children under 18 years | 490 | 849 | 535 | 1 152 | 1 595 | 1 104 | 704 | 1 874 | 465 | 274 | 3 405 |
| With own children under 6 years | 303 | 401 | 274 | 530 | 686 | 475 | 232 | 959 | 224 | 132 | 1 460 |
| Married-couple families | 452 | 1 351 | 460 | 1 614 | 1 172 | 1 561 | 800 | 3 477 | 281 | 650 | 2 404 |
| With own children under 18 years | 349 | 668 | 291 | 821 | 901 | 797 | 357 | 1 292 | 129 | 180 | 1 303 |
| With own children under 6 years | 217 | 300 | 144 | 408 | 374 | 396 | 106 | 722 | 34 | 86 | 496 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 155 | 271 | 305 | 370 | 754 | 405 | 458 | 975 | 431 | 221 | 2 633 |
| With own children under 18 years | 136 | 167 | 244 | 287 | 651 | 259 | 312 | 500 | 321 | 90 | 1 966 |
| With own children under 6 years | 86 | 95 | 130 | 109 | 296 | 72 | 126 | 214 | 175 | 42 | 901 |
| Subfamilies | 27 | 26 | 21 | 68 | 100 | 61 | 148 | 149 | 24 | 16 | 354 |
| With own children under 18 years | 27 | 19 | 21 | 68 | 100 | 61 | 144 | 121 | 24 | 8 | 341 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 10 | 12 | — | 27 | — | 15 | 20 | 71 | — | 8 | 67 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 | 5 | — | 27 | — | 15 | 16 | 43 | — | — | 54 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 17 | 7 | 21 | 32 | 94 | 35 | 128 | 56 | 15 | 8 | 257 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 217 | 1 637 | 1 255 | 2 715 | 3 920 | 2 339 | 1 747 | 3 738 | 853 | 436 | 7 997 |
| Percent living with two parents | 67.7 | 75.7 | 44.0 | 68.8 | 53.3 | 70.3 | 40.2 | 65.1 | 25.9 | 49.3 | 34.0 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 983 | 2 915 | 1 129 | 2 043 | 3 761 | 1 864 | 1 701 | 3 346 | 797 | 488 | 8 070 |
| Nursery school | 87 | 62 | 17 | 70 | 150 | 98 | 114 | 38 | 18 | 20 | 368 |
| Private | 4 | 24 | — | 4 | 67 | 14 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 92 |
| Kindergarten | 83 | 92 | 88 | 100 | 227 | 105 | 114 | 200 | 69 | 13 | 424 |
| Private | 11 | — | 4 | — | 26 | — | — | 72 | — | 5 | 21 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 538 | 741 | 543 | 1 243 | 1 925 | 1 040 | 867 | 1 739 | 386 | 179 | 3 852 |
| Private | 53 | 112 | 21 | 69 | 121 | 266 | 36 | 727 | 40 | 58 | 144 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 221 | 293 | 347 | 477 | 995 | 407 | 355 | 577 | 190 | 90 | 2 035 |
| Private | — | 21 | 18 | 19 | 37 | 94 | 34 | 317 | 18 | 43 | 53 |
| College | 54 | 1 727 | 134 | 153 | 464 | 214 | 251 | 792 | 134 | 186 | 1 391 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | — | 31 | 20 | 16 | 95 | 64 | 41 | 130 | 30 | 36 | 322 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 069 | 3 664 | 1 482 | 4 153 | 3 447 | 4 725 | 3 072 | 12 383 | 1 482 | 3 417 | 11 683 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 158 | 118 | 64 | 98 | 84 | 176 | 148 | 1 247 | 142 | 169 | 516 |
| 5 to 7 years | 182 | 162 | 149 | 369 | 200 | 476 | 313 | 1 530 | 223 | 256 | 1 006 |
| 8 years | 80 | 278 | 83 | 588 | 210 | 619 | 142 | 1 438 | 122 | 376 | 765 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 251 | 669 | 333 | 1 286 | 858 | 1 298 | 931 | 2 694 | 421 | 637 | 2 838 |
| 4 years | 274 | 1 312 | 566 | 1 420 | 1 315 | 1 670 | 1 144 | 3 722 | 433 | 930 | 3 641 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 77 | 431 | 200 | 327 | 609 | 360 | 302 | 1 082 | 123 | 588 | 2 322 |
| 4 or more years | 47 | 694 | 87 | 65 | 171 | 126 | 92 | 670 | 18 | 461 | 595 |
| Percent high school graduates | 37.2 | 66.5 | 57.6 | 43.6 | 60.8 | 45.6 | 50.1 | 44.2 | 38.7 | 57.9 | 56.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 659 | 3 033 | 732 | 2 170 | 2 178 | 2 710 | 1 580 | 5 903 | 550 | 1 343 | 6 070 |
| Place of work reported | 598 | 2 880 | 631 | 2 011 | 1 952 | 2 608 | 1 432 | 5 520 | 457 | 1 244 | 5 224 |
| Worked in area of residence | 458 | 2 093 | 491 | 274 | 201 | 981 | 310 | 1 266 | 60 | 513 | 985 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 140 | 787 | 140 | 1 737 | 1 751 | 1 627 | 1 122 | 4 254 | 397 | 731 | 4 239 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 23.4 | 27.3 | 22.2 | 86.4 | 89.7 | 62.4 | 78.4 | 77.1 | 86.9 | 58.8 | 81.1 |
| Mean travel time to work | 10.1 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 26.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 740 | 2 913 | 891 | 2 108 | 2 319 | 2 643 | 1 735 | 6 091 | 503 | 1 489 | 6 164 |
| Private vehicle | 661 | 2 014 | 697 | 1 994 | 2 212 | 2 373 | 1 551 | 4 908 | 382 | 1 106 | 4 546 |
| Drive alone | 418 | 1 520 | 534 | 1 692 | 1 730 | 1 919 | 1 233 | 3 673 | 264 | 869 | 3 285 |
| Carpool | 243 | 494 | 163 | 302 | 482 | 454 | 318 | 1 235 | 118 | 237 | 1 261 |
| Public transportation | — | 8 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 83 | 86 | 481 | 58 | 228 | 1 250 |
| Walked only | 39 | 823 | 163 | 59 | 61 | 176 | 66 | 610 | 63 | 148 | 330 |
| Other means | 17 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 27 | 53 | — | 7 | 23 |
| Worked at home | 23 | 49 | — | 25 | 6 | — | 5 | 39 | — | — | 15 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Total persons | 2 887 | 14 765 | 20 042 | 28 891 | 1 111 | 1 184 | 22 418 | 1 006 | 15 144 | 3 437 |
| Native | 2 541 | 13 965 | 19 900 | 27 841 | 1 100 | 1 060 | 21 669 | 1 006 | 14 437 | 3 379 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 067 | 10 464 | 11 809 | 21 534 | 516 | 857 | 15 293 | 526 | 11 655 | 1 721 |
| Born in different State | 1 393 | 3 405 | 8 073 | 6 199 | 577 | 193 | 6 329 | 480 | 2 751 | 1 644 |
| Northeast | 29 | 748 | 273 | 1 147 | 48 | 10 | 614 | 9 | 512 | 55 |
| North Central | 230 | 1 126 | 933 | 3 467 | 127 | 23 | 2 567 | 45 | 1 287 | 173 |
| South | 1 107 | 1 414 | 6 795 | 2 935 | 369 | 155 | 2 965 | 408 | 717 | 1 405 |
| West | 27 | 117 | 72 | 650 | 33 | 5 | 183 | 18 | 235 | 11 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 81 | 96 | 18 | 108 | 7 | 10 | 47 | — | 31 | 14 |
| Foreign born | 346 | 800 | 142 | 1 050 | 11 | 124 | 749 | — | 707 | 58 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 673 | 13 977 | 18 068 | 26 872 | 921 | 1 101 | 20 722 | 779 | 13 769 | 3 352 |
| Same house | 1 128 | 8 409 | 11 826 | 12 522 | 198 | 640 | 12 530 | 520 | 7 414 | 2 395 |
| Different house in United States | 1 440 | 5 200 | 6 242 | 14 143 | 723 | 408 | 8 067 | 259 | 6 321 | 943 |
| Same county | 774 | 4 208 | 5 280 | 8 949 | 295 | 369 | 6 030 | 227 | 4 332 | 659 |
| Different county | 666 | 1 112 | 962 | 5 194 | 428 | 39 | 2 037 | 32 | 1 989 | 284 |
| Same State | 396 | 545 | 170 | 3 325 | 207 | 39 | 786 | 24 | 1 465 | 178 |
| Different State | 270 | 567 | 792 | 1 869 | 221 | — | 1 251 | 8 | 524 | 106 |
| Northeast | 13 | 11 | 106 | 293 | 10 | — | 140 | — | 9 | 29 |
| North Central | 65 | 194 | 270 | 980 | 121 | — | 406 | — | 170 | 21 |
| South | 174 | 280 | 336 | 269 | 78 | — | 545 | 8 | 221 | 56 |
| West | 18 | 82 | 80 | 327 | 12 | — | 160 | — | 124 | — |
| Abroad | 105 | 248 | — | 207 | — | 53 | 125 | — | 34 | 14 |

FERTILITY

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 319 | 1 583 | 1 948 | 3 374 | 158 | 54 | 2 004 | 108 | 1 576 | 366 |
| Children ever born | 221 | 559 | 819 | 706 | 61 | 12 | 591 | 90 | 560 | 134 |
| Per 1,000 women | 693 | 353 | 420 | 209 | 386 | 222 | 295 | 833 | 355 | 366 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 248 | 1 332 | 1 721 | 2 907 | 154 | 167 | 1 773 | 57 | 1 272 | 236 |
| Children ever born | 640 | 1 837 | 3 539 | 3 812 | 169 | 272 | 3 239 | 104 | 1 566 | 475 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 581 | 1 379 | 2 056 | 1 311 | 1 097 | 1 629 | 1 827 | 1 825 | 1 231 | 2 013 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 127 | 684 | 1 178 | 1 783 | 70 | 63 | 1 131 | 20 | 662 | 194 |
| Children ever born | 571 | 1 962 | 3 795 | 4 740 | 115 | 158 | 3 366 | 122 | 1 871 | 704 |
| Per 1,000 women | 4 496 | 2 868 | 3 222 | 2 658 | 1 643 | 2 508 | 2 976 | 6 100 | 2 826 | 3 629 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Families | 651 | 3 777 | 4 860 | 7 635 | 286 | 298 | 5 838 | 227 | 3 774 | 803 |
| With own children under 18 years | 551 | 1 903 | 3 027 | 4 366 | 200 | 189 | 3 130 | 143 | 1 787 | 502 |
| With own children under 6 years | 272 | 869 | 1 339 | 1 810 | 75 | 75 | 1 454 | 63 | 806 | 151 |
| Married-couple families | 447 | 2 928 | 2 877 | 6 477 | 175 | 231 | 4 816 | 137 | 2 966 | 444 |
| With own children under 18 years | 373 | 1 483 | 1 685 | 3 578 | 101 | 154 | 2 478 | 78 | 1 346 | 244 |
| With own children under 6 years | 216 | 735 | 780 | 1 503 | 40 | 69 | 1 208 | 25 | 647 | 63 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 166 | 645 | 1 733 | 965 | 111 | 43 | 834 | 73 | 675 | 299 |
| With own children under 18 years | 140 | 342 | 1 243 | 714 | 99 | 25 | 583 | 59 | 387 | 227 |
| With own children under 6 years | 43 | 113 | 476 | 292 | 35 | 6 | 222 | 32 | 146 | 66 |
| Subfamilies | 37 | 148 | 355 | 54 | — | 14 | 60 | — | 37 | 59 |
| With own children under 18 years | 29 | 119 | 345 | 42 | — | 14 | 39 | — | 28 | 53 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 8 | 72 | 60 | 24 | — | — | 23 | — | 14 | 6 |
| With own children under 18 years | — | 43 | 50 | 12 | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 29 | 76 | 270 | 24 | — | 14 | 37 | — | 10 | 45 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 364 | 3 735 | 7 498 | 8 493 | 354 | 475 | 6 444 | 368 | 3 711 | 1 221 |
| Percent living with two parents | 57.8 | 73.9 | 52.3 | 81.8 | 50.3 | 74.5 | 79.6 | 50.3 | 75.4 | 35.2 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 107 | 3 486 | 7 087 | 8 260 | 362 | 452 | 5 933 | 309 | 3 515 | 1 178 |
| Nursery school | 54 | 137 | 318 | 424 | 33 | 5 | 301 | 29 | 175 | 68 |
| Private | 26 | 68 | 68 | 194 | 19 | — | 125 | — | 62 | 8 |
| Kindergarten | 53 | 229 | 379 | 478 | 6 | 20 | 431 | 16 | 184 | 70 |
| Private | 6 | 13 | 28 | 23 | — | — | 64 | — | 28 | 4 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 652 | 1 636 | 3 573 | 3 706 | 143 | 293 | 2 821 | 129 | 1 526 | 582 |
| Private | 60 | 187 | 348 | 259 | 16 | 23 | 590 | — | 286 | 35 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 261 | 851 | 1 915 | 2 226 | 98 | 74 | 1 543 | 108 | 938 | 323 |
| Private | — | 57 | 174 | 233 | — | — | 186 | — | 73 | 13 |
| College | 87 | 633 | 902 | 1 426 | 82 | 60 | 837 | 27 | 692 | 135 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 | 98 | 298 | 253 | 11 | 11 | 197 | 6 | 134 | 37 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 097 | 8 659 | 9 988 | 15 645 | 527 | 586 | 13 195 | 496 | 9 098 | 1 717 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 224 | 80 | 345 | 74 | 9 | 26 | 318 | 44 | 126 | 98 |
| 5 to 7 years | 231 | 501 | 801 | 381 | 6 | 57 | 916 | 17 | 378 | 164 |
| 8 years | 109 | 793 | 585 | 967 | 16 | 23 | 1 707 | 60 | 687 | 129 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 249 | 2 026 | 2 507 | 1 927 | 79 | 120 | 2 286 | 134 | 1 813 | 441 |
| 4 years | 168 | 3 595 | 3 382 | 6 009 | 196 | 223 | 4 748 | 137 | 3 343 | 531 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 65 | 1 073 | 1 736 | 3 232 | 99 | 107 | 1 543 | 80 | 1 601 | 275 |
| 4 or more years | 51 | 591 | 632 | 3 055 | 122 | 30 | 1 677 | 24 | 1 150 | 79 |
| Percent high school graduates | 25.9 | 60.7 | 57.6 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 48.6 | 67.0 | 51.5 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 052 | 5 978 | 5 639 | 14 819 | 560 | 444 | 8 515 | 196 | 6 609 | 1 096 |
| Place of work reported | 954 | 5 651 | 4 945 | 14 028 | 484 | 385 | 7 987 | 172 | 6 266 | 1 035 |
| Worked in area of residence | 679 | 660 | 860 | 3 259 | 89 | 53 | 5 215 | 119 | 2 661 | 489 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 275 | 4 991 | 4 085 | 10 769 | 395 | 332 | 2 772 | 53 | 3 605 | 546 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 28.8 | 88.3 | 82.6 | 76.8 | 81.6 | 86.2 | 34.7 | 30.8 | 57.5 | 52.8 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 14.0 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 18.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 074 | 5 974 | 5 830 | 14 577 | 629 | 437 | 8 342 | 281 | 6 450 | 1 040 |
| Private vehicle | 943 | 5 654 | 5 499 | 13 957 | 600 | 402 | 7 621 | 267 | 5 896 | 980 |
| Drive alone | 627 | 4 624 | 4 244 | 11 618 | 511 | 316 | 6 031 | 215 | 4 974 | 714 |
| Carpool | 316 | 1 030 | 1 255 | 2 339 | 89 | 86 | 1 590 | 52 | 922 | 266 |
| Public transportation | 29 | 120 | 172 | 151 | 29 | 27 | 52 | 11 | 109 | 6 |
| Walked only | 102 | 148 | 116 | 212 | — | 8 | 507 | 3 | 367 | 46 |
| Other means | — | 30 | 18 | 110 | — | — | 107 | — | 56 | 2 |

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Niles city | | Oak Park city | | Port Huron city | | River Rouge city | | |
|--|------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | | White | Black |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 11 487 | 1 385 | 27 120 | 3 794 | 31 179 | 2 183 | 929 | 8 457 | 4 213 |
| Native | 11 293 | 1 385 | 21 059 | 3 757 | 29 699 | 2 157 | 891 | 8 049 | 4 196 |
| Born in State of residence | 6 763 | 488 | 16 341 | 2 282 | 25 845 | 1 217 | 666 | 5 921 | 2 557 |
| Born in different State | 4 452 | 897 | 4 598 | 1 475 | 3 618 | 901 | 213 | 2 116 | 1 626 |
| Northeast | 231 | 4 | 2 192 | 137 | 830 | 54 | 6 | 277 | 35 |
| North Central | 3 345 | 339 | 1 268 | 182 | 1 614 | 96 | 32 | 362 | 139 |
| South | 715 | 547 | 877 | 1 112 | 852 | 726 | 124 | 1 381 | 1 444 |
| West | 161 | 7 | 261 | 44 | 322 | 25 | 51 | 96 | 8 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 78 | — | 120 | — | 236 | 39 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| Foreign born | 194 | — | 6 061 | 37 | 1 480 | 26 | 38 | 408 | 17 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 10 867 | 1 076 | 25 465 | 3 374 | 28 795 | 1 895 | 738 | 7 930 | 3 955 |
| Same house | 5 916 | 584 | 16 754 | 705 | 15 318 | 1 045 | 314 | 5 160 | 3 217 |
| Different house in United States | 4 940 | 492 | 7 510 | 2 646 | 13 227 | 850 | 417 | 2 770 | 738 |
| Same county | 3 274 | 327 | 4 489 | 441 | 9 745 | 571 | 303 | 2 230 | 673 |
| Different county | 1 666 | 165 | 3 021 | 2 205 | 3 482 | 279 | 114 | 540 | 65 |
| Same State | 613 | 62 | 2 365 | 2 028 | 2 113 | 135 | 67 | 185 | — |
| Different State | 1 053 | 103 | 656 | 177 | 1 369 | 144 | 47 | 355 | 65 |
| Northeast | 76 | — | 320 | 22 | 294 | 63 | — | 17 | — |
| North Central | 593 | 92 | 153 | 64 | 393 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 29 |
| South | 180 | 11 | 67 | 91 | 496 | 59 | 18 | 289 | 23 |
| West | 204 | — | 116 | — | 186 | 8 | 24 | 37 | 13 |
| Abroad | 11 | — | 1 201 | 23 | 250 | — | 7 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 977 | 170 | 2 143 | 326 | 3 396 | 248 | 102 | 902 | 445 |
| Children ever born | 474 | 123 | 484 | 60 | 1 283 | 117 | 50 | 529 | 153 |
| Per 1,000 women | 485 | 724 | 226 | 184 | 378 | 472 | 490 | 586 | 344 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 980 | 113 | 2 239 | 477 | 2 393 | 145 | 65 | 598 | 319 |
| Children ever born | 1 551 | 263 | 2 755 | 777 | 3 737 | 286 | 183 | 1 252 | 548 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 583 | 2 327 | 1 230 | 1 629 | 1 562 | 1 972 | 2 815 | 2 094 | 1 718 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 592 | 79 | 1 290 | 339 | 1 517 | 114 | 38 | 400 | 229 |
| Children ever born | 1 558 | 283 | 3 045 | 891 | 4 304 | 424 | 117 | 1 119 | 531 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 632 | 3 582 | 2 360 | 2 628 | 2 837 | 3 719 | 3 079 | 2 798 | 2 319 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 149 | 328 | 7 923 | 968 | 8 213 | 546 | 197 | 2 202 | 1 020 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 565 | 239 | 3 265 | 730 | 4 364 | 358 | 122 | 1 229 | 490 |
| With own children under 6 years | 789 | 124 | 1 471 | 346 | 1 940 | 161 | 73 | 608 | 190 |
| Married-couple families | 2 493 | 118 | 6 604 | 712 | 6 382 | 302 | 137 | 1 644 | 594 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 114 | 77 | 2 636 | 567 | 3 159 | 176 | 73 | 881 | 255 |
| With own children under 6 years | 556 | 24 | 1 345 | 292 | 1 464 | 91 | 43 | 443 | 102 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 566 | 201 | 1 023 | 207 | 1 660 | 230 | 52 | 461 | 392 |
| With own children under 18 years | 419 | 153 | 562 | 131 | 1 133 | 176 | 41 | 303 | 222 |
| With own children under 6 years | 228 | 100 | 120 | 47 | 464 | 70 | 30 | 147 | 81 |
| Subfamilies | 18 | 16 | 185 | 32 | 161 | 32 | 16 | 49 | 74 |
| With own children under 18 years | 18 | 16 | 124 | 28 | 119 | 25 | 16 | 49 | 74 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 7 | 8 | 104 | 4 | 72 | 7 | — | 24 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 7 | 8 | 43 | — | 30 | — | — | 24 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 6 | 8 | 69 | 28 | 81 | 13 | 16 | 25 | 64 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 945 | 548 | 6 343 | 1 574 | 8 928 | 850 | 491 | 2 483 | 1 338 |
| Percent living with two parents | 71.6 | 34.5 | 78.7 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 40.6 | 62.9 | 70.4 | 40.8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 804 | 508 | 6 776 | 1 626 | 8 259 | 818 | 367 | 1 854 | 1 408 |
| Nursery school | 143 | 32 | 387 | 99 | 395 | 45 | 27 | 41 | 55 |
| Private | 74 | — | 271 | 51 | 202 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 15 |
| Kindergarten | 175 | 49 | 338 | 72 | 456 | 38 | 22 | 159 | 87 |
| Private | 6 | — | 81 | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | 6 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 335 | 245 | 2 718 | 724 | 3 708 | 427 | 207 | 1 033 | 603 |
| Private | 131 | — | 445 | 43 | 380 | — | 16 | 36 | 8 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 725 | 128 | 1 547 | 401 | 2 311 | 221 | 84 | 487 | 409 |
| Private | 45 | 4 | 146 | 15 | 13 | — | — | 73 | 7 |
| College | 426 | 54 | 1 786 | 330 | 1 389 | 87 | 27 | 134 | 254 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 63 | — | 312 | 74 | 193 | 37 | 12 | 22 | 34 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 7 183 | 652 | 17 565 | 1 947 | 17 591 | 1 059 | 334 | 4 687 | 2 304 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 86 | 69 | 623 | 13 | 245 | 94 | 50 | 193 | 153 |
| 5 to 7 years | 302 | 78 | 755 | 37 | 845 | 126 | 27 | 480 | 178 |
| 8 years | 474 | 61 | 822 | 22 | 1 964 | 71 | 63 | 542 | 204 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 270 | 80 | 2 327 | 188 | 3 180 | 292 | 71 | 1 212 | 472 |
| 4 years | 2 895 | 236 | 6 003 | 691 | 6 735 | 279 | 79 | 1 893 | 774 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 254 | 119 | 3 314 | 623 | 2 672 | 155 | 44 | 207 | 411 |
| 4 or more years | 902 | 9 | 3 721 | 373 | 1 950 | 42 | — | 160 | 112 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.3 | 55.8 | 74.2 | 86.6 | 64.6 | 44.9 | 36.8 | 48.2 | 56.3 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 689 | 334 | 12 853 | 1 635 | 11 591 | 579 | 216 | 2 639 | 1 202 |
| Place of work reported | 4 387 | 280 | 12 109 | 1 540 | 10 957 | 553 | 210 | 2 432 | 1 069 |
| Worked in area of residence | 2 370 | 81 | 1 636 | 101 | 8 148 | 381 | 153 | 687 | 293 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 017 | 199 | 10 473 | 1 439 | 2 809 | 172 | 57 | 1 745 | 776 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 46.0 | 71.1 | 86.5 | 93.4 | 25.6 | 31.1 | 27.1 | 71.8 | 72.6 |
| Mean travel time to work | 16.5 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 19.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 509 | 367 | 12 427 | 1 588 | 11 560 | 616 | 235 | 2 543 | 1 198 |
| Private vehicle | 4 177 | 332 | 11 668 | 1 504 | 10 380 | 477 | 188 | 2 079 | 1 085 |
| Drive alone | 3 528 | 263 | 9 664 | 1 274 | 8 135 | 352 | 116 | 1 687 | 831 |
| Carpool | 649 | 69 | 2 004 | 230 | 2 245 | 125 | 72 | 392 | 254 |
| Public transportation | 21 | 9 | 268 | 59 | 137 | 85 | 27 | 118 | 53 |
| Walked only | 199 | 14 | 216 | 11 | 816 | 42 | 20 | 326 | 60 |
| Other means | 52 | 7 | 82 | 7 | 153 | 12 | — | 8 | — |
| Worked at home | 60 | 7 | 193 | 7 | 74 | — | — | 12 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | | |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|
| Native | 20 252 | 4 330 |
| Born in State of residence | 19 822 | 4 202 |
| Born in different State | 15 075 | 2 715 |
| Northeast | 4 687 | 1 487 |
| North Central | 795 | 71 |
| South | 1 024 | 97 |
| West | 2 601 | 1 284 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 267 | 35 |
| Foreign born | 60 | — |
| | 430 | 128 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Same house | 18 663 | 3 657 |
| Different house in United States | 10 837 | 1 938 |
| Same county | 7 787 | 1 667 |
| Different county | 6 062 | 1 324 |
| Same State | 1 725 | 343 |
| Different State | 828 | 98 |
| Northeast | 897 | 245 |
| North Central | 90 | — |
| South | 178 | 68 |
| West | 447 | 133 |
| Abroad | 182 | 44 |
| | 39 | 52 |

FERTILITY

| | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 945 | 458 |
| Children ever born | 795 | 152 |
| Per 1,000 women | 409 | 332 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 941 | 498 |
| Children ever born | 3 520 | 807 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 813 | 1 620 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 233 | 196 |
| Children ever born | 3 663 | 698 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 971 | 3 561 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Families | 5 153 | 1 087 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 233 | 718 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 467 | 332 |
| Married-couple families | 4 220 | 612 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 629 | 416 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 285 | 229 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 700 | 385 |
| With own children under 18 years | 475 | 263 |
| With own children under 6 years | 154 | 91 |
| Subfamilies | 194 | 41 |
| With own children under 18 years | 142 | 37 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 69 | 4 |
| With own children under 18 years | 17 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 125 | 32 |
| Persons under 18 years | 7 267 | 1 497 |
| Percent living with two parents | 79.4 | 52.3 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 172 | 1 452 |
| Nursery school | 269 | 88 |
| Private | 62 | 10 |
| Kindergarten | 399 | 124 |
| Private | 23 | 4 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 397 | 677 |
| Private | 215 | 31 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 458 | 320 |
| Private | 78 | 22 |
| College | 649 | 243 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 135 | 58 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 10 309 | 2 221 |
| Elementary: | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 138 | 88 |
| 5 to 7 years | 564 | 141 |
| 8 years | 1 120 | 183 |
| High school: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 314 | 428 |
| 4 years | 4 394 | 803 |
| College: | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 193 | 373 |
| 4 or more years | 586 | 205 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.9 | 62.2 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 6 913 | 1 478 |
| Place of work reported | 6 385 | 1 359 |
| Worked in area of residence | 1 723 | 301 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 4 662 | 1 058 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 73.0 | 77.9 |
| Mean travel time to work | 22.6 | 25.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 7 005 | 1 463 |
| Private vehicle | 6 734 | 1 423 |
| Drive alone | 5 550 | 1 100 |
| Carpool | 1 184 | 323 |
| Public transportation | 14 | 16 |
| Walked only | 140 | 12 |
| Other means | 38 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 79 | — |

| Romulus city | | Sault Ste. Marie city | | Wayne city | | Ypsilanti city | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| 19 867 | 1 083 | 13 086 | 1 308 | 19 867 | 1 083 | 16 300 | 7 060 |
| 19 231 | 1 076 | 12 405 | 1 204 | 19 231 | 1 076 | 15 666 | 6 955 |
| 13 999 | 661 | 10 139 | 1 087 | 13 999 | 661 | 11 048 | 3 889 |
| 5 153 | 415 | 2 121 | 109 | 5 153 | 415 | 4 525 | 3 052 |
| 979 | 6 | 385 | — | 979 | 6 | 778 | 73 |
| 1 601 | 52 | 1 137 | 87 | 1 601 | 52 | 1 741 | 494 |
| 2 383 | 336 | 322 | 12 | 2 383 | 336 | 1 671 | 2 419 |
| 190 | 21 | 277 | 10 | 190 | 21 | 335 | 66 |
| 79 | — | 145 | 8 | 79 | — | 93 | 14 |
| 636 | 7 | 681 | 104 | 636 | 7 | 634 | 105 |
| 18 481 | 949 | 12 202 | 1 261 | 18 481 | 949 | 15 377 | 6 390 |
| 10 272 | 340 | 6 514 | 567 | 10 272 | 340 | 4 318 | 3 023 |
| 8 022 | 597 | 5 584 | 694 | 8 022 | 597 | 10 736 | 3 296 |
| 6 525 | 507 | 2 854 | 452 | 6 525 | 507 | 4 508 | 1 531 |
| 1 497 | 90 | 2 730 | 242 | 1 497 | 90 | 6 228 | 1 765 |
| 649 | 12 | 1 842 | 67 | 649 | 12 | 5 151 | 1 275 |
| 848 | 78 | 888 | 175 | 848 | 78 | 1 077 | 490 |
| 133 | — | 144 | — | 133 | — | 114 | 8 |
| 226 | 48 | 325 | 146 | 226 | 48 | 395 | 84 |
| 425 | 30 | 91 | 29 | 425 | 30 | 364 | 363 |
| 64 | — | 328 | — | 64 | — | 204 | 35 |
| 187 | 12 | 104 | — | 187 | 12 | 323 | 71 |
| 2 023 | 130 | 1 678 | 214 | 2 023 | 130 | 3 897 | 1 091 |
| 724 | 75 | 360 | 91 | 724 | 75 | 362 | 412 |
| 358 | 577 | 215 | 425 | 358 | 577 | 93 | 378 |
| 1 627 | 151 | 822 | 84 | 1 627 | 151 | 1 376 | 615 |
| 2 338 | 234 | 1 374 | 187 | 2 338 | 234 | 1 168 | 1 155 |
| 1 437 | 1 550 | 1 672 | 2 226 | 1 437 | 1 550 | 849 | 1 878 |
| 1 189 | 59 | 594 | 40 | 1 189 | 59 | 522 | 290 |
| 3 472 | 138 | 1 923 | 233 | 3 472 | 138 | 1 284 | 1 084 |
| 2 920 | 2 339 | 3 237 | 5 825 | 2 920 | 2 339 | 2 460 | 3 738 |
| 5 080 | 283 | 3 370 | ... | 5 080 | 283 | 2 866 | 1 483 |
| 2 843 | 208 | 1 644 | ... | 2 843 | 208 | 1 247 | 938 |
| 1 031 | 93 | 752 | ... | 1 031 | 93 | 628 | 456 |
| 4 075 | 114 | 2 712 | ... | 4 075 | 114 | 2 228 | 712 |
| 2 224 | 77 | 1 261 | ... | 2 224 | 77 | 906 | 385 |
| 892 | 56 | 579 | ... | 892 | 56 | 492 | 199 |
| 825 | 155 | 552 | ... | 825 | 155 | 511 | 647 |
| 534 | 125 | 351 | ... | 534 | 125 | 298 | 519 |
| 119 | 37 | 167 | ... | 119 | 37 | 125 | 237 |
| 156 | 21 | 22 | ... | 156 | 21 | 65 | 111 |
| 140 | 21 | 22 | ... | 140 | 21 | 65 | 111 |
| 43 | — | 14 | ... | 43 | — | 12 | — |
| 27 | — | 14 | ... | 27 | — | 12 | — |
| 106 | 21 | 8 | ... | 106 | 21 | 46 | 111 |
| 5 815 | 436 | 3 063 | 553 | 5 815 | 436 | 2 356 | 2 289 |
| 76.4 | 42.4 | 76.0 | 57.3 | 76.4 | 42.4 | 66.9 | 33.9 |
| 5 430 | 410 | 4 003 | 461 | 5 430 | 410 | 7 818 | 2 949 |
| 198 | 34 | 150 | 28 | 198 | 34 | 122 | 75 |
| 53 | 9 | 38 | 10 | 53 | 9 | 70 | 43 |
| 312 | 11 | 128 | 10 | 312 | 11 | 105 | 78 |
| 23 | — | 5 | — | 23 | — | 5 | — |
| 2 532 | 228 | 1 354 | 278 | 2 532 | 228 | 1 012 | 1 089 |
| 171 | 13 | 32 | — | 171 | 13 | 31 | 15 |
| 1 638 | 56 | 788 | 91 | 1 638 | 56 | 561 | 512 |
| 18 | — | — | — | 18 | — | 43 | 4 |
| 750 | 81 | 1 583 | 54 | 750 | 81 | 6 018 | 1 195 |
| 147 | 13 | 112 | 4 | 147 | 13 | 189 | 67 |
| 11 249 | 483 | 7 289 | 517 | 11 249 | 483 | 7 432 | 3 108 |
| 198 | 30 | 156 | 42 | 198 | 30 | 109 | 178 |
| 546 | 31 | 342 | 68 | 546 | 31 | 244 | 300 |
| 948 | 7 | 711 | 52 | 948 | 7 | 403 | 179 |
| 2 520 | 46 | 1 189 | 164 | 2 520 | 46 | 925 | 697 |
| 4 499 | 193 | 2 799 | 133 | 4 499 | 193 | 1 800 | 936 |
| 1 647 | 118 | 1 029 | 37 | 1 647 | 118 | 1 585 | 549 |
| 891 | 58 | 1 063 | 21 | 891 | 58 | 2 366 | 269 |
| 62.6 | 76.4 | 67.1 | 36.9 | 62.6 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 56.4 |
| 7 788 | 330 | 4 979 | 312 | 7 788 | 330 | 8 322 | 2 212 |
| 7 376 | 319 | 4 586 | 296 | 7 376 | 319 | 7 713 | 1 979 |
| 1 923 | 36 | 4 116 | 272 | 1 923 | 36 | 2 631 | 630 |
| 5 453 | 283 | 470 | 24 | 5 453 | 283 | 5 082 | 1 349 |
| 73.9 | 88.7 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 73.9 | 88.7 | 65.9 | 68.2 |
| 20.8 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 16.4 | 18.0 |
| 7 793 | 342 | 4 923 | 330 | 7 793 | 342 | 8 241 | 2 075 |
| 7 434 | 328 | 3 559 | 230 | 7 434 | 328 | 6 007 | 1 660 |
| 6 161 | 275 | 2 795 | 170 | 6 161 | 275 | 4 845 | 1 226 |
| 1 273 | 53 | 764 | 60 | 1 273 | 53 | 1 162 | 434 |
| 105 | 14 | 124 | 26 | 105 | 14 | 192 | 138 |
| 159 | — | 876 | 45 | 159 | — | 1 834 | 248 |
| 45 | — | 222 | 23 | 45 | — | 77 | 23 |
| 50 | — | 142 | 6 | 50 | — | 131 | 6 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| TABLE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| Total persons | 8 618 | 1 352 | 11 956 | 7 057 | 15 544 | 3 726 | 40 922 | 1 209 | |
| Native | 8 421 | 1 339 | 11 593 | 7 033 | 15 281 | 3 718 | 37 536 | 354 | |
| Born in State of residence | 6 286 | 831 | 7 392 | 3 415 | 11 902 | 2 078 | 22 778 | 248 | |
| Born in different State | 2 110 | 508 | 4 155 | 3 609 | 3 336 | 1 634 | 14 475 | 106 | |
| Northeast | 344 | 14 | 172 | 40 | 415 | 80 | 4 591 | 32 | |
| North Central | 1 021 | 106 | 2 044 | 945 | 1 479 | 252 | 6 772 | 55 | |
| South | 650 | 382 | 1 700 | 2 621 | 1 223 | 1 274 | 2 280 | 4 | |
| West | 95 | 6 | 239 | 3 | 219 | 28 | 832 | 15 | |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 25 | — | 46 | 9 | 43 | 6 | 283 | — | |
| Foreign born | 197 | 13 | 363 | 24 | 263 | 8 | 3 386 | 855 | |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 206 | 1 228 | 10 999 | 6 203 | 14 334 | 3 699 | 39 570 | 1 115 | |
| Same house | 5 167 | 745 | 6 257 | 2 859 | 7 003 | 1 407 | 23 980 | 105 | |
| Different house in United States | 3 039 | 483 | 4 652 | 3 344 | 7 247 | 2 264 | 14 720 | 773 | |
| Same county | 1 896 | 407 | 3 410 | 2 820 | 3 986 | 1 06 | 8 368 | 270 | |
| Different county | 1 143 | 76 | 1 242 | 524 | 3 261 | 2 158 | 6 352 | 503 | |
| Same State | 715 | 52 | 427 | 163 | 2 237 | 1 857 | 3 105 | 357 | |
| Different State | 428 | 24 | 815 | 361 | 1 024 | 301 | 3 247 | 146 | |
| Northeast | 81 | — | 8 | 55 | 97 | 11 | 575 | 15 | |
| North Central | 93 | 12 | 256 | 203 | 462 | 177 | 1 567 | 26 | |
| South | 193 | — | 317 | 88 | 288 | 79 | 546 | 54 | |
| West | 61 | 12 | 234 | 15 | 177 | 34 | 559 | 51 | |
| Abroad | — | — | 90 | — | 84 | 28 | 870 | 237 | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 595 | 126 | 966 | 791 | 1 170 | 26 | 3 151 | 35 | |
| Children ever born | 189 | 37 | 523 | 631 | 315 | 6 | 84 | — | |
| Per 1,000 women | 318 | 294 | 541 | 798 | 269 | 231 | 27 | — | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 643 | 119 | 934 | 615 | 1 085 | 37 | 2 018 | 113 | |
| Children ever born | 998 | 298 | 1 763 | 1 395 | 1 609 | 43 | 2 173 | 160 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 552 | 2 504 | 1 888 | 2 268 | 1 483 | 1 162 | 1 077 | 1 416 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 502 | 84 | 526 | 316 | 763 | 15 | 3 109 | 119 | |
| Children ever born | 1 307 | 228 | 1 455 | 1 506 | 2 085 | 68 | 7 551 | 329 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 604 | 2 714 | 2 766 | 4 766 | 2 733 | 4 533 | 2 429 | 2 765 | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 276 | 333 | 3 504 | 1 542 | 3 643 | 68 | 11 752 | 303 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 063 | 249 | 1 552 | 1 047 | 1 798 | 68 | 5 551 | 244 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 417 | 122 | 818 | 511 | 731 | 19 | 1 388 | 130 | |
| Married-couple families | 2 074 | 231 | 2 890 | 735 | 3 145 | 39 | 10 989 | 297 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 934 | 170 | 1 210 | 379 | 1 502 | 39 | 5 168 | 238 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 398 | 71 | 647 | 159 | 627 | 13 | 1 372 | 124 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 152 | 95 | 453 | 724 | 386 | 29 | 607 | — | |
| With own children under 18 years | 100 | 72 | 272 | 639 | 217 | 29 | 327 | — | |
| With own children under 6 years | 13 | 44 | 143 | 331 | 78 | 6 | 16 | — | |
| Subfamilies | 47 | 7 | 60 | 105 | 34 | 6 | 73 | 7 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 47 | 7 | 50 | 101 | 34 | — | 52 | — | |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 14 | — | 15 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 29 | 7 | |
| With own children under 18 years | 14 | — | 5 | 4 | 14 | — | 8 | — | |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 33 | 7 | 29 | 93 | 15 | — | 44 | — | |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 173 | 573 | 3 041 | 3 130 | 3 628 | 134 | 10 997 | 515 | |
| Percent living with two parents | 84.6 | 65.8 | 72.8 | 33.7 | 82.9 | 58.2 | 91.7 | 96.3 | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 986 | 578 | 2 414 | 2 613 | 3 853 | 1 067 | 12 939 | 449 | |
| Nursery school | 82 | 12 | 68 | 136 | 121 | 7 | 580 | 38 | |
| Private | 39 | 7 | 42 | 24 | 72 | — | 420 | 32 | |
| Kindergarten | 99 | 17 | 155 | 160 | 224 | 12 | 401 | 37 | |
| Private | — | — | 22 | 14 | — | — | 90 | 8 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 982 | 284 | 1 390 | 1 501 | 1 686 | 73 | 5 387 | 249 | |
| Private | 42 | 18 | 271 | 19 | 231 | — | 1 321 | 63 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 557 | 160 | 517 | 611 | 939 | 415 | 4 055 | 100 | |
| Private | 50 | 5 | 108 | 16 | 101 | 24 | 962 | 9 | |
| College | 266 | 105 | 284 | 205 | 883 | 560 | 2 516 | 25 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 85 | 36 | 97 | 44 | 231 | 225 | 623 | 11 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 646 | 681 | 7 439 | 3 031 | 9 981 | 3 055 | 26 517 | 683 | |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 112 | 12 | 287 | 421 | 140 | 18 | 165 | 9 | |
| 5 to 7 years | 220 | 33 | 600 | 419 | 414 | 147 | 224 | 12 | |
| 8 years | 385 | 38 | 1 254 | 329 | 786 | 255 | 443 | 6 | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 219 | 101 | 1 632 | 684 | 2 041 | 1 208 | 1 033 | 13 | |
| 4 years | 2 380 | 286 | 2 286 | 661 | 3 909 | 789 | 5 414 | 36 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 763 | 173 | 938 | 378 | 1 682 | 557 | 5 730 | 62 | |
| 4 or more years | 567 | 38 | 442 | 139 | 1 009 | 81 | 13 508 | 545 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.7 | 73.0 | 49.3 | 38.9 | 66.1 | 46.7 | 93.0 | 94.1 | |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Mean travel time to work minutes | 17.8 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 8.2 | 24.2 | 29.8 | |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 499 | 490 | 4 565 | 1 602 | 5 726 | 108 | 18 574 | 434 | |
| Private vehicle | 3 335 | 476 | 4 337 | 1 502 | 5 367 | 108 | 17 633 | 434 | |
| Drive alone | 2 748 | 316 | 3 527 | 1 110 | 4 464 | 93 | 15 785 | 365 | |
| Carpool | 587 | 160 | 810 | 392 | 903 | 15 | 1 848 | 69 | |
| Public transportation | 34 | — | 15 | 45 | 75 | — | 276 | — | |
| Walked only | 66 | 7 | 101 | 29 | 94 | — | 236 | — | |
| Other means | 19 | — | 37 | 14 | 54 | — | 59 | — | |
| Worked at home | 45 | 7 | 75 | 12 | 136 | — | 370 | — | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Con.

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Total persons _____

Native _____

 Born in State of residence _____

 Born in different State _____

 Northeast _____

 North Central _____

 South _____

 West _____

 Born abroad, at sea, etc. _____

Foreign born _____

Persons 5 years and over

Same house

Different house in United States

 Same county

 Different county

 Same State

 Different State

 Northeast

 North Central

 South

 West

Abroad

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | |
| Children ever born | |
| Per 1,000 women | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | |
| Children ever born | |
| Per 1,000 women | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | |
| Children ever born | |
| Per 1,000 women | |

Families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Married-couple families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Female householder, no husband present
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years
Married-couple subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years
Mother-child subfamilies

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school _____
Private _____

Kindergarten _____
Private _____

Elementary (1 to 8 years) _____
Private _____

High school (1 to 4 years) _____
Private _____

College _____

Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school

Persons 25 years old and over

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | ----- |
| | 5 to 7 years | ----- |
| | 8 years | ----- |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | ----- |
| | 4 years | ----- |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | ----- |
| | 4 or more years | ----- |
| Percent high school graduates | | ----- |

Workers 16 years and over

Place of work reported _____

Worked in area of residence _____

Worked outside area of residence _____

Percent of those reporting place of work _____

Mean travel time to work _____ minutes

Workers 16 years and over

Private vehicle -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----

| Buena Vista township | | | Canton township | | Flint township | | Genesee township | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| Race | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | | White | Asian and Pacific Islander | White | Black | White | Black |
| 6 428 | 5 551 | 1 074 | 46 326 | 1 584 | 32 937 | 1 300 | 22 628 | 2 040 |
| 6 268 | 5 532 | 1 017 | 44 638 | 529 | 31 609 | 1 270 | 22 118 | 2 033 |
| 5 556 | 2 503 | 673 | 33 371 | 357 | 24 548 | 721 | 18 646 | 1 096 |
| 701 | 3 023 | 333 | 11 095 | 164 | 6 997 | 544 | 3 421 | 927 |
| 125 | 68 | — | 2 643 | 34 | 825 | 22 | 348 | 14 |
| 256 | 219 | 31 | 4 524 | 67 | 2 960 | 95 | 1 349 | 150 |
| 233 | 2 708 | 296 | 3 264 | 24 | 2 924 | 421 | 1 489 | 763 |
| 87 | 28 | 6 | 664 | 39 | 288 | 6 | 235 | — |
| 11 | 6 | 11 | 172 | 8 | 64 | 5 | 51 | 10 |
| 160 | 19 | 57 | 1 688 | 1 055 | 1 328 | 30 | 510 | 7 |
| 6 366 | 4 940 | 901 | 41 395 | 1 227 | 31 453 | 1 122 | 20 749 | 1 882 |
| 4 101 | 3 188 | 635 | 11 306 | 184 | 18 102 | 230 | 12 767 | 1 527 |
| 2 258 | 1 752 | 266 | 29 944 | 897 | 12 838 | 874 | 7 928 | 355 |
| 1 684 | 1 493 | 232 | 20 911 | 555 | 10 400 | 560 | 6 265 | 276 |
| 574 | 259 | 34 | 9 033 | 342 | 2 438 | 314 | 1 663 | 79 |
| 435 | 36 | 22 | 4 497 | 21 | 1 290 | 79 | 915 | 15 |
| 139 | 223 | 12 | 4 536 | 321 | 1 148 | 235 | 748 | 64 |
| — | — | — | 750 | 61 | 36 | 23 | 186 | — |
| 12 | 46 | 12 | 2 501 | 136 | 536 | 83 | 238 | 13 |
| 105 | 177 | — | 881 | 72 | 442 | 105 | 324 | 34 |
| 22 | — | — | 404 | 52 | 134 | 24 | — | 17 |
| 7 | — | — | 145 | 146 | 513 | 18 | 54 | — |
| 570 | 561 | 109 | 3 620 | 48 | 3 319 | 141 | 2 356 | 254 |
| 203 | 256 | 51 | 1 045 | 5 | 900 | 86 | 881 | 73 |
| 356 | 456 | 468 | 289 | 104 | 271 | 610 | 374 | 287 |
| 476 | 460 | 75 | 6 311 | 285 | 2 487 | 235 | 1 724 | 145 |
| 668 | 981 | 150 | 9 803 | 319 | 3 511 | 227 | 3 150 | 297 |
| 1 403 | 2 133 | 2 000 | 1 553 | 1 119 | 1 412 | 966 | 1 827 | 2 048 |
| 326 | 354 | 61 | 2 794 | 111 | 2 148 | 42 | 1 403 | 126 |
| 1 031 | 1 148 | 329 | 6 866 | 290 | 5 597 | 58 | 4 277 | 491 |
| 3 163 | 3 243 | 5 393 | 2 457 | 2 613 | 2 606 | 1 381 | 3 048 | 3 897 |
| 1 820 | 1 353 | 236 | 12 506 | 367 | 8 999 | 306 | 6 193 | 524 |
| 784 | 941 | 178 | 8 313 | 287 | 4 640 | 217 | 3 641 | 354 |
| 360 | 342 | 91 | 4 348 | 190 | 1 633 | 145 | 1 437 | 149 |
| 1 475 | 916 | 189 | 10 873 | 355 | 7 543 | 171 | 5 089 | 395 |
| 618 | 612 | 142 | 7 259 | 287 | 3 753 | 113 | 2 863 | 254 |
| 285 | 204 | 78 | 3 966 | 190 | 1 368 | 85 | 1 183 | 110 |
| 279 | 373 | 42 | 1 344 | 5 | 1 190 | 106 | 866 | 110 |
| 149 | 303 | 36 | 967 | — | 764 | 87 | 654 | 91 |
| 75 | 119 | 13 | 344 | — | 243 | 48 | 220 | 39 |
| 38 | 122 | 22 | 81 | 4 | 186 | 20 | 153 | 5 |
| 28 | 114 | 16 | 49 | — | 135 | 20 | 91 | 5 |
| 31 | 13 | 18 | 47 | 4 | 76 | 3 | 87 | — |
| 21 | 5 | 12 | 15 | — | 25 | 3 | 25 | — |
| 7 | 98 | — | 29 | — | 101 | 17 | 61 | 5 |
| 1 617 | 2 308 | 497 | 16 326 | 667 | 8 779 | 393 | 7 276 | 815 |
| 79.4 | 54.5 | 73.8 | 88.3 | 98.2 | 78.5 | 54.2 | 78.6 | 64.9 |
| 1 299 | 2 163 | 383 | 14 753 | 520 | 8 715 | 334 | 6 271 | 788 |
| 44 | 116 | 14 | 1 081 | 34 | 304 | 22 | 219 | 31 |
| 10 | 63 | 4 | 709 | 7 | 150 | 13 | 78 | 19 |
| 70 | 130 | 23 | 1 045 | 45 | 389 | 17 | 386 | 51 |
| 18 | 38 | — | 75 | 8 | 75 | — | 40 | — |
| 691 | 1 063 | 263 | 7 650 | 295 | 3 945 | 168 | 3 090 | 383 |
| 115 | 38 | 15 | 520 | 16 | 383 | 19 | 227 | 15 |
| 379 | 630 | 64 | 2 506 | 59 | 2 643 | 18 | 2 023 | 239 |
| 81 | 33 | — | 87 | 11 | 126 | — | 165 | 5 |
| 115 | 224 | 19 | 2 471 | 87 | 1 434 | 109 | 553 | 84 |
| 10 | 66 | — | 309 | 35 | 197 | 11 | 102 | 15 |
| 3 930 | 2 545 | 457 | 24 898 | 881 | 19 727 | 648 | 12 221 | 954 |
| 80 | 143 | 114 | 189 | 16 | 323 | 28 | 165 | 53 |
| 244 | 215 | 97 | 580 | 17 | 883 | 6 | 569 | 49 |
| 620 | 187 | 19 | 781 | 4 | 1 559 | 33 | 997 | 66 |
| 1 121 | 646 | 109 | 2 510 | 15 | 3 077 | 38 | 2 463 | 223 |
| 1 511 | 794 | 97 | 9 431 | 83 | 8 147 | 196 | 5 911 | 393 |
| 267 | 365 | 16 | 5 769 | 129 | 3 255 | 155 | 1 598 | 165 |
| 87 | 195 | 5 | 5 638 | 617 | 2 483 | 192 | 518 | 5 |
| 47.5 | 53.2 | 25.8 | 83.7 | 94.1 | 70.4 | 83.8 | 65.7 | 59.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16.5 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 23.2 |
| 2 396 | 1 643 | 260 | 20 519 | 609 | 13 643 | 599 | 8 219 | 550 |
| 2 272 | 1 589 | 253 | 19 885 | 609 | 13 201 | 560 | 7 956 | 537 |
| 1 911 | 1 257 | 209 | 16 517 | 398 | 11 392 | 495 | 6 937 | 444 |
| 361 | 332 | 44 | 3 368 | 211 | 1 809 | 65 | 1 019 | 93 |
| — | 7 | — | 142 | — | 43 | 26 | 50 | — |
| 29 | 36 | 7 | 260 | — | 216 | 6 | 125 | 7 |
| 5 | — | — | 106 | — | 64 | — | 24 | — |
| 90 | 11 | — | 126 | — | 119 | 7 | 64 | — |

24—500 MICHIGAN

Table 162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Total persons | 19 001 | 1 562 | 19 674 | 7 571 | 8 938 | 1 077 | 10 716 | 1 629 |
| Native..... | 18 304 | 1 557 | 19 199 | 7 400 | 8 068 | 595 | 10 060 | 1 515 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 13 865 | 795 | 15 619 | 3 669 | 3 901 | 229 | 6 729 | 725 |
| Born in different State..... | 4 402 | 762 | 3 505 | 3 706 | 3 981 | 345 | 3 273 | 785 |
| Northeast..... | 728 | 23 | 513 | 65 | 442 | 101 | 837 | 89 |
| North Central..... | 2 428 | 185 | 1 343 | 528 | 2 170 | 88 | 1 349 | 137 |
| South..... | 912 | 548 | 1 432 | 3 060 | 759 | 149 | 888 | 554 |
| West..... | 334 | 6 | 217 | 53 | 610 | 7 | 199 | 5 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 37 | — | 75 | 25 | 186 | 5 | 58 | 5 |
| Foreign born..... | 697 | 5 | 475 | 171 | 870 | 482 | 656 | 114 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 5 years and over | |
| Total persons | 18 078 | 1 246 | 18 563 | 6 438 | 8 329 | 892 | 9 930 | 1 506 |
| Same house..... | 10 151 | 415 | 12 368 | 3 453 | 3 540 | 113 | 3 185 | 247 |
| Different house in United States..... | 7 807 | 831 | 6 183 | 2 985 | 4 081 | 550 | 6 563 | 1 245 |
| Same county..... | 4 762 | 395 | 5 140 | 2 522 | 1 759 | 176 | 2 494 | 405 |
| Different county..... | 3 045 | 436 | 1 043 | 463 | 2 322 | 374 | 4 069 | 840 |
| Same State..... | 2 061 | 304 | 540 | 66 | 383 | 98 | 2 459 | 580 |
| Different State..... | 984 | 132 | 503 | 397 | 1 939 | 276 | 1 610 | 260 |
| Northeast..... | 183 | 17 | 12 | 62 | 116 | 24 | 219 | 41 |
| North Central..... | 467 | — | 211 | 143 | 662 | 94 | 760 | 96 |
| South..... | 219 | 102 | 254 | 175 | 581 | 94 | 313 | 109 |
| West..... | 115 | 13 | 26 | 17 | 580 | 64 | 318 | 14 |
| Abroad..... | 120 | — | 12 | — | 708 | 229 | 182 | 14 |

FERTILITY

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 835 | 134 | 2 120 | 832 | 1 155 | 200 | 1 409 | 296 |
| Children ever born..... | 382 | 36 | 968 | 441 | 177 | 10 | 115 | 184 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 208 | 269 | 457 | 530 | 153 | 50 | 82 | 622 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 776 | 153 | 1 335 | 721 | 748 | 125 | 1 511 | 366 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 049 | 205 | 2 298 | 1 755 | 1 084 | 101 | 1 097 | 591 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 154 | 1 340 | 1 721 | 2 434 | 1 449 | 808 | 726 | 1 615 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 850 | 80 | 1 151 | 558 | 512 | 39 | 575 | 101 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 037 | 319 | 3 786 | 2 178 | 1 293 | 114 | 1 150 | 307 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 396 | 3 988 | 3 289 | 3 903 | 2 525 | 2 923 | 2 000 | 3 040 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Families | 5 048 | 346 | 5 358 | 1 776 | 2 267 | 205 | 2 470 | 287 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 158 | 259 | 2 883 | 1 454 | 1 203 | 123 | 1 169 | 170 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 997 | 71 | 1 057 | 601 | 550 | 61 | 513 | 88 |
| Married-couple families | 4 387 | 224 | 4 494 | 1 035 | 2 029 | 185 | 2 155 | 169 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 820 | 163 | 2 350 | 830 | 1 075 | 118 | 955 | 99 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 917 | 48 | 891 | 320 | 514 | 61 | 436 | 58 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 549 | 89 | 710 | 666 | 212 | 14 | 246 | 90 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 303 | 89 | 474 | 582 | 117 | 5 | 172 | 66 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 75 | 23 | 153 | 257 | 34 | — | 61 | 25 |
| Subfamilies | 64 | 21 | 196 | 120 | 31 | — | 19 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 50 | 6 | 168 | 120 | 22 | — | 9 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 28 | 15 | 67 | — | 14 | — | 10 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 14 | — | 39 | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 36 | 6 | 103 | 114 | 17 | — | 9 | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 4 347 | 495 | 6 152 | 3 552 | 2 386 | 303 | 2 174 | 308 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.9 | 55.4 | 77.8 | 52.3 | 85.6 | 77.2 | 83.9 | 49.0 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 4 682 | 560 | 5 371 | 3 398 | 3 807 | 683 | 3 547 | 631 |
| Nursery school..... | 184 | — | 123 | 131 | 78 | 7 | 153 | 29 |
| Private..... | 138 | — | 14 | 55 | 56 | — | 121 | 19 |
| Kindergarten..... | 153 | 32 | 198 | 197 | 95 | 21 | 117 | 13 |
| Private..... | 30 | — | 5 | 26 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 6 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 912 | 240 | 2 733 | 1 758 | 1 145 | 77 | 970 | 154 |
| Private..... | 291 | — | 190 | 106 | 529 | 36 | 43 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 959 | 107 | 1 788 | 903 | 481 | 40 | 503 | 121 |
| Private..... | 108 | — | 130 | 37 | 189 | 27 | 15 | — |
| College..... | 1 474 | 181 | 529 | 409 | 2 008 | 538 | 1 804 | 314 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 115 | 24 | 164 | 80 | 324 | 98 | 127 | 42 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|--|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 11 779 | 823 | 10 771 | 3 074 | 4 695 | 453 | 6 185 | 844 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 146 | 20 | 137 | 63 | 63 | 1 | 72 | 11 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 447 | 72 | 571 | 163 | 113 | 1 | 124 | 7 |
| 8 years..... | 789 | 63 | 1 055 | 161 | 248 | 6 | 171 | 31 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 882 | 96 | 2 593 | 753 | 412 | 37 | 504 | 148 |
| 4 years..... | 3 841 | 218 | 4 429 | 1 136 | 1 200 | 31 | 1 437 | 255 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 933 | 201 | 1 372 | 603 | 955 | 108 | 1 517 | 193 |
| 4 or more years..... | 2 741 | 153 | 614 | 195 | 1 704 | 269 | 2 360 | 199 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 72.3 | 69.5 | 59.6 | 62.9 | 82.2 | 90.1 | 85.9 | 76.7 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---|--------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|---------------------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 15.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 23.7 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 19.7 | 22.5 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oranoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|--|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 711 | 615 | 6 899 | 2 189 | 4 424 | 456 | 6 146 | 695 |
| Private vehicle..... | 7 871 | 559 | 6 682 | 2 084 | 3 074 | 288 | 5 753 | 654 |
| Drive alone..... | 6 337 | 397 | 5 716 | 1 611 | 2 255 | 236 | 4 685 | 519 |
| Carpool..... | 1 534 | 162 | 966 | 473 | 819 | 52 | 1 068 | 135 |
| Public transportation..... | 274 | 40 | 16 | 43 | 11 | 1 | 114 | 36 |
| Walked only..... | 317 | 16 | 96 | 54 | 892 | 139 | 152 | 5 |
| Other means..... | 73 | — | 21 | 8 | 233 | 13 | 74 | — |
| Worked at home..... | 176 | — | 84 | — | 214 | 15 | 53 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Native | 14 060 |
| Born in State of residence | 13 584 |
| Born in different State | 10 374 |
| Northeast | 3 129 |
| North Central | 501 |
| South | 1 328 |
| West | 1 177 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 123 |
| Foreign born | 81 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Same house | 13 234 |
| Different house in United States | 5 881 |
| Same county | 7 226 |
| Different county | 4 291 |
| Same State | 2 935 |
| Different State | 2 324 |
| Northeast | 611 |
| North Central | 49 |
| South | 299 |
| West | 121 |
| Abroad | 142 |

FERTILITY

| Women 15 to 24 years | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Children ever born | 2 084 |
| Per 1,000 women | 455 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | |
| Children ever born | 1 356 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 664 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | |
| Children ever born | 714 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 950 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| Families | |
|--|-------|
| With own children under 18 years | 3 492 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 793 |
| Married-couple families | |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 880 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 386 |
| Female householder, no husband present | |
| With own children under 18 years | 511 |
| With own children under 6 years | 351 |
| Subfamilies | |
| With own children under 18 years | 92 |
| With own children under 6 years | 78 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | |
| With own children under 18 years | 66 |
| With own children under 6 years | 52 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | |
| With own children under 18 years | 26 |

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Persons under 18 years | 3 592 |
| Percent living with two parents | 80.0 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | |
|--|-------|
| Nursery school | 4 669 |
| Private | 221 |
| Kindergarten | 156 |
| Private | 42 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 5 |
| Private | 1 583 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 201 |
| Private | 783 |
| College | 167 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 932 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Persons 25 years old and over | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Elementary: | 7 269 |
| 0 to 4 years | 80 |
| 5 to 7 years | 261 |
| 8 years | 496 |
| High school: | 1 079 |
| 1 to 3 years | 49 |
| 4 years | 2 815 |
| College: | 1 360 |
| 1 to 3 years | 102 |
| 4 or more years | 1 178 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.6 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | |
|--|--------------|
| Place of work reported | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 19.9 minutes |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Private vehicle | 6 710 |
| Drive alone | 6 010 |
| Carpool | 5 105 |
| Public transportation | 905 |
| Walked only | 47 |
| Other means | 526 |
| Worked at home | 59 |

| Pontiac township | | Saginaw township | | Sumpter township | | Ypsilanti township | |
|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|--------|--------------------|--|
| Race | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | Race | | |
| White | Black | | White | Black | White | Black | |
| 14 060 | 1 122 | 896 | 9 219 | 1 778 | 37 648 | 6 093 | |
| 13 584 | 1 095 | 828 | 9 025 | 1 762 | 36 691 | 5 938 | |
| 10 374 | 663 | 589 | 6 684 | 906 | 23 176 | 3 382 | |
| 3 129 | 432 | 233 | 2 327 | 856 | 13 372 | 2 542 | |
| 501 | 35 | — | 282 | 26 | 1 754 | 116 | |
| 1 328 | 91 | 11 | 584 | 124 | 3 564 | 395 | |
| 1 177 | 306 | 154 | 1 349 | 694 | 7 394 | 1 880 | |
| 123 | — | 68 | 112 | 12 | 660 | 151 | |
| 81 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 143 | 14 | |
| 476 | 27 | 68 | 194 | 16 | 957 | 155 | |
| 13 234 | 957 | 835 | 8 251 | 1 733 | 34 651 | 5 278 | |
| 5 881 | 181 | 345 | 4 551 | 998 | 16 222 | 2 497 | |
| 7 226 | 776 | 490 | 3 681 | 735 | 18 153 | 2 700 | |
| 4 291 | 277 | 456 | 2 366 | 666 | 9 313 | 1 844 | |
| 2 935 | 499 | 34 | 1 315 | 69 | 8 840 | 856 | |
| 2 324 | 337 | 19 | 996 | 25 | 5 226 | 524 | |
| 611 | 162 | 15 | 319 | 44 | 3 614 | 332 | |
| 49 | 8 | — | — | — | 524 | 70 | |
| 299 | 80 | — | 65 | 44 | 883 | 89 | |
| 121 | 63 | — | 190 | — | 1 781 | 131 | |
| 142 | 11 | 15 | 64 | — | 426 | 42 | |
| 127 | — | — | 19 | — | 276 | 81 | |
| 2 084 | 271 | 68 | 951 | 97 | 4 046 | 766 | |
| 455 | 38 | — | 405 | 27 | 1 520 | 344 | |
| 218 | 140 | — | 426 | 278 | 376 | 449 | |
| 1 356 | 160 | 76 | 894 | 84 | 4 195 | 735 | |
| 1 664 | 253 | 128 | 1 529 | 89 | 5 284 | 1 474 | |
| 1 227 | 1 581 | 1 684 | 1 710 | 1 060 | 1 260 | 2 005 | |
| 714 | 58 | 31 | 502 | 80 | 2 000 | 315 | |
| 1 950 | 103 | 85 | 1 449 | 293 | 5 364 | 1 050 | |
| 2 731 | 1 776 | 2 742 | 2 886 | 3 663 | 2 682 | 3 333 | |
| 3 492 | 189 | 239 | 2 444 | 356 | 9 963 | 1 480 | |
| 1 793 | 144 | 197 | 1 459 | 163 | 5 534 | 1 099 | |
| 822 | 53 | 104 | 598 | 47 | 2 580 | 616 | |
| 2 680 | 100 | 215 | 2 066 | 311 | 8 275 | 938 | |
| 1 386 | 68 | 181 | 1 232 | 144 | 4 330 | 697 | |
| 707 | 48 | 88 | 527 | 37 | 2 217 | 381 | |
| 511 | 85 | 11 | 281 | 26 | 1 299 | 464 | |
| 351 | 76 | 11 | 178 | — | 1 003 | 351 | |
| 93 | 5 | 11 | 51 | — | 307 | 213 | |
| 92 | 5 | 4 | 88 | 5 | 262 | 82 | |
| 78 | 5 | 4 | 74 | — | 193 | 77 | |
| 66 | — | 4 | 23 | 5 | 112 | 15 | |
| 52 | — | 4 | 9 | — | 43 | 10 | |
| 26 | 5 | — | 49 | — | 143 | 54 | |
| 3 592 | 293 | 332 | 3 098 | 594 | 10 896 | 2 384 | |
| 80.0 | 57.0 | 83.7 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 75.4 | 54.9 | |
| 4 669 | 668 | 314 | 2 459 | 533 | 10 460 | 2 317 | |
| 221 | — | 22 | 58 | 13 | 419 | 91 | |
| 156 | — | 5 | 44 | — | 190 | 20 | |
| 150 | 42 | 12 | 160 | 5 | 475 | 117 | |
| 5 | 5 | — | — | — | 30 | — | |
| 1 583 | 156 | 158 | 1 443 | 306 | 4 866 | 1 036 | |
| 201 | 6 | 10 | 71 | 7 | 316 | 28 | |
| 783 | 47 | 67 | 623 | 154 | 2 059 | 533 | |
| 167 | — | 16 | — | — | 126 | — | |
| 1 932 | 423 | 55 | 175 | 55 | 2 641 | 540 | |
| 71 | 15 | 6 | 41 | 7 | 277 | 121 | |
| 7 269 | 397 | 452 | 4 826 | 979 | 20 717 | 2 785 | |
| 80 | 16 | 42 | 153 | 91 | 366 | 132 | |
| 261 | 10 | 57 | 265 | 158 | 1 031 | 162 | |
| 496 | — | 25 | 592 | 99 | 1 469 | 123 | |
| 1 079 | 49 | 50 | 1 165 | 145 | 3 616 | 579 | |
| 2 815 | 105 | 128 | 2 040 | 271 | 7 013 | 789 | |
| 1 360 | 102 | 106 | 431 | 145 | 3 606 | 615 | |
| 1 178 | 115 | 44 | 180 | 70 | 3 616 | 385 | |
| 73.6 | 81.1 | 61.5 | 54.9 | 49.6 | 68.7 | 64.2 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19.9 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 27.9 | 35.0 | 18.6 | 20.1 | |
| 6 710 | 477 | 338 | 3 627 | 509 | 17 366 | 2 143 | |
| 6 010 | 357 | 338 | 3 529 | 488 | 16 618 | 2 038 | |
| 5 105 | 282 | 258 | 2 929 | 430 | 13 393 | 1 477 | |
| 905 | 75 | 80 | 600 | 58 | 3 225 | 561 | |
| 47 | 8 | — | 5 | — | 78 | 41 | |
| 526 | 112 | — | 47 | 21 | 339 | 41 | |
| 59 | — | — | 8 | — | 189 | 15 | |
| 68 | — | — | 38 | — | 142 | 8 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Adrian city | | Albion city | | Beecher (CDP) | | Ecorse city | | Hamtramck city | | Highland Park city | |
|---|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 500 | | 6 190 | 2 098 | 5 745 | 5 020 | 6 276 | 4 139 | 14 846 | 1 953 | 3 876 | 16 426 |
| Labor force | 999 | | 3 300 | 1 293 | 2 894 | 3 059 | 3 347 | 2 378 | 7 741 | 805 | 1 788 | 8 818 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.6 | | 53.3 | 61.6 | 50.4 | 60.9 | 53.3 | 57.5 | 52.1 | 41.2 | 46.1 | 53.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 999 | | 3 300 | 1 293 | 2 889 | 3 050 | 3 347 | 2 378 | 7 735 | 805 | 1 788 | 8 810 |
| Employed | 760 | | 3 002 | 955 | 2 220 | 2 448 | 2 747 | 1 830 | 6 516 | 563 | 1 517 | 6 448 |
| Unemployed | 239 | | 298 | 338 | 669 | 602 | 600 | 548 | 1 219 | 242 | 271 | 2 362 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 23.9 | | 9.0 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 23.0 | 15.8 | 30.1 | 15.2 | 26.8 |
| Not in labor force | 501 | | 2 890 | 805 | 2 851 | 1 961 | 2 929 | 1 761 | 7 105 | 1 148 | 2 088 | 7 608 |
| Inmate of institution | 12 | | 83 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 161 | 15 | 239 | 237 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 786 | | 3 301 | 1 146 | 3 017 | 2 717 | 3 222 | 2 209 | 7 829 | 1 192 | 2 084 | 9 108 |
| Labor force | 425 | | 1 441 | 606 | 1 024 | 1 523 | 1 128 | 1 140 | 3 199 | 425 | 726 | 4 160 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.1 | | 43.7 | 52.9 | 33.9 | 56.1 | 35.0 | 51.6 | 40.9 | 35.7 | 34.8 | 45.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 425 | | 1 441 | 606 | 1 024 | 1 523 | 1 128 | 1 140 | 3 199 | 425 | 726 | 4 160 |
| Employed | 339 | | 1 270 | 444 | 822 | 1 189 | 936 | 940 | 2 874 | 328 | 620 | 3 247 |
| Unemployed | 86 | | 171 | 162 | 202 | 334 | 192 | 200 | 325 | 97 | 106 | 913 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 20.2 | | 11.9 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 10.2 | 22.8 | 14.6 | 21.9 |
| Not in labor force | 361 | | 1 860 | 540 | 1 993 | 1 194 | 2 094 | 1 069 | 4 630 | 767 | 1 358 | 4 948 |
| Inmate of institution | 12 | | 70 | — | — | — | — | — | 110 | 15 | 119 | 125 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 222 | | 1 136 | 336 | 654 | 878 | 636 | 489 | 768 | 197 | 137 | 2 107 |
| Employed | 58 | | 468 | 108 | 169 | 155 | 191 | 97 | 275 | 25 | 26 | 464 |
| Unemployed | 42 | | 36 | 58 | 128 | 100 | 55 | 74 | 88 | 14 | 18 | 202 |
| Not in labor force | 122 | | 632 | 170 | 357 | 623 | 390 | 318 | 405 | 158 | 93 | 1 441 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 786 | | 3 301 | 1 146 | 3 017 | 2 717 | 3 222 | 2 209 | 7 829 | 1 192 | 2 084 | 9 108 |
| With own children under 6 years | 258 | | 397 | 283 | 628 | 694 | 547 | 350 | 962 | 210 | 147 | 1 565 |
| In labor force | 137 | | 182 | 158 | 155 | 373 | 121 | 196 | 367 | 78 | 57 | 706 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 187 | | 435 | 263 | 610 | 852 | 600 | 497 | 882 | 252 | 158 | 1 920 |
| In labor force | 116 | | 225 | 185 | 225 | 572 | 247 | 328 | 467 | 108 | 86 | 1 030 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 378 | | 1 334 | 440 | 1 761 | 1 035 | 1 621 | 877 | 3 275 | 300 | 698 | 2 289 |
| In labor force | 213 | | 599 | 232 | 507 | 625 | 469 | 420 | 1 269 | 112 | 203 | 1 164 |
| With own children under 6 years | 164 | | 295 | 136 | 487 | 322 | 440 | 136 | 703 | 28 | 101 | 496 |
| In labor force | 81 | | 144 | 81 | 113 | 223 | 97 | 88 | 269 | 12 | 41 | 222 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 128 | | 363 | 145 | 432 | 479 | 413 | 271 | 585 | 98 | 106 | 766 |
| In labor force | 74 | | 178 | 99 | 163 | 310 | 161 | 189 | 299 | 36 | 49 | 444 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 760 | | 3 002 | 955 | 2 220 | 2 448 | 2 747 | 1 830 | 6 516 | 563 | 1 517 | 6 448 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | | 19 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | — |
| Mining | — | | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 31 | | 68 | 4 | 88 | 29 | 72 | — | 215 | 7 | 65 | 168 |
| Manufacturing | 387 | | 744 | 373 | 1 023 | 1 373 | 1 268 | 783 | 2 422 | 145 | 296 | 1 689 |
| Nondurable goods | 56 | | 92 | 13 | 69 | 18 | 110 | 49 | 494 | 26 | 60 | 225 |
| Food and kindred products | — | | 8 | — | 23 | 7 | 14 | 179 | 11 | 19 | 73 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 6 | | 5 | — | 13 | — | 6 | — | 27 | — | 17 | 15 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | | 57 | 9 | — | 7 | 26 | — | 143 | — | 7 | 64 |
| Durable goods | 331 | | 652 | 360 | 954 | 1 355 | 1 158 | 734 | 1 928 | 119 | 236 | 1 464 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 28 | | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | 8 | 22 |
| Metal industries | 94 | | 396 | 232 | 74 | 123 | 720 | 318 | 291 | — | 41 | 248 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 98 | | 151 | 40 | 7 | 9 | 67 | 11 | 347 | — | 29 | 31 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | | 5 | — | — | 17 | 12 | — | 45 | — | 4 | 35 |
| Transportation equipment | 111 | | 63 | 75 | 873 | 1 197 | 333 | 389 | 1 041 | 113 | 143 | 1 059 |
| Transportation | 12 | | 33 | — | 35 | 53 | 151 | 45 | 206 | 10 | 38 | 259 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | | 35 | — | 42 | 16 | 65 | 135 | 25 | 42 | 180 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 6 | | 23 | — | 39 | 13 | 79 | 30 | 164 | 12 | 22 | 136 |
| Retail trade | 84 | | 378 | 158 | 477 | 185 | 323 | 194 | 1 006 | 95 | 196 | 710 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 9 | | 26 | 26 | 66 | 36 | 40 | — | 52 | 21 | 38 | 47 |
| Eating and drinking places | 39 | | 114 | 71 | 187 | 76 | 158 | 86 | 415 | 20 | 39 | 242 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 7 | | 37 | 9 | 34 | 43 | 52 | 60 | 153 | — | 145 | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 9 | | 61 | 79 | 19 | 14 | 39 | 29 | 279 | 17 | 31 | 123 |
| Business and repair services | — | | 63 | 7 | 77 | 19 | 91 | 16 | 329 | 35 | 111 | 209 |
| Private households | 6 | | 14 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 6 | 102 |
| Other personal services | 16 | | 29 | — | 77 | 48 | 32 | 22 | 113 | 6 | 42 | 180 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 12 | | 30 | — | — | — | 26 | 5 | 24 | — | 33 | 67 |
| Professional and related services | 173 | | 1 327 | 258 | 236 | 569 | 347 | 410 | 1 148 | 135 | 451 | 2 009 |
| Hospitals | 47 | | 90 | 73 | 60 | 196 | 74 | 197 | 431 | 59 | 112 | 669 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 24 | | 114 | 18 | 12 | 103 | 60 | 39 | 136 | 13 | 61 | 284 |
| Educational services | 69 | | 939 | 131 | 112 | 220 | 120 | 112 | 407 | 35 | 148 | 665 |
| Public administration | 17 | | 116 | 56 | 54 | 66 | 198 | 151 | 272 | 41 | 175 | 471 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 606 | | 2 383 | 728 | 1 991 | 1 693 | 2 327 | 1 366 | 4 837 | 424 | 1 127 | 5 049 |
| Worked in 1979 | 570 | | 2 371 | 712 | 1 860 | 1 541 | 2 272 | 1 232 | 4 702 | 367 | 1 073 | 4 579 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 243 | | 1 048 | 346 | 1 001 | 911 | 1 404 | 657 | 2 558 | 142 | 696 | 2 267 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 228 | | 949 | 292 | 976 | 887 | 1 346 | 625 | 2 433 | 136 | 652 | 2 097 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 297 | | 521 | 244 | 805 | 570 | 680 | 487 | 1 552 | 146 | 368 | 2 157 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 131 | | 105 | 156 | 335 | 281 | 283 | 261 | 893 | 93 | 178 | 1 182 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 508 | | 1 981 | 657 | 1 266 | 1 706 | 1 360 | 1 270 | 3 540 | 521 | 787 | 4 708 |
| Worked in 1979 | 445 | | 1 940 | 629 | 1 100 | 1 561 | 1 261 | 1 196 | 3 351 | 475 | 773 | 4 146 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 121 | | 550 | 239 | 454 | 661 | 541 | 567 | 1 721 | 169 | 402 | 1 964 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 121 | | 431 | 189 | 362 | 533 | 485 | 465 | 1 364 | 138 | 344 | 1 728 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 262 | | 517 | 197 | 514 | 596 | 468 | 340 | 906 | 176 | 169 | 1 795 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 102 | | 172 | 87 | 238 | 244 | 208 | 134 | 429 | 82 | 89 | 964 |
| Families | 615 | | 1 690 | 781 | 2 064 | 2 012 | 2 084 | 1 339 | 4 760 | 754 | 924 | 5 349 |
| No workers in 1979 | 101 | | 273 | 135 | 496 | 332 | 370 | 253 | 1 084 | 242 | 207 | 1 465 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 248 | | 533 | 313 | 808 | 739 | 952 | 413 | 1 796 | 312 | 453 | 1 903 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 202 | | 661 | 245 | 580 | 676 | 563 | 447 | 1 570 | 150 | 209 | 1 349 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 64 | | 223 | 88 | 180 | 265 | 199 | 226 | 310 | 50 | 55 | 632 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 1 409 | | 5 311 | 1 909 | 5 122 | 4 851 | 5 385 | 3 649 | 11 400 | 1 558 | 2 524 | 14 574 |
| With a work disability | 128 | | 561 | 255 | 772 | 624 | 762 | 662 | 1 803 | 326 | 500 | 1 924 |
| Prevented from working | 73 | | 328 | 152 | 461 | 287 | 386 | 381 | 1 063 | 182 | 260 | 1 031 |
| With a public transportation disability | 30 | | 75 | 50 | 149 | 81 | 108 | 225 | 521 | 122 | 153 | 457 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 79 | | 796 | 189 | 623 | 169 | 891 | 487 | 3 285 | 380 | 1 113 | 1 615 |
| With a public transportation disability | 5 | | 52 | 43 | 160 | 11 | 163 | 103 | 719 | 75 | 187 | 477 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 686 |
| Labor force | 1 272 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 75.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 272 |
| Employed | 1 094 |
| Unemployed | 178 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.0 |
| Not in labor force | 414 |
| Inmate of institution | 7 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 859 |
| Labor force | 588 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 68.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 588 |
| Employed | 481 |
| Unemployed | 107 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.2 |
| Not in labor force | 271 |
| Inmate of institution | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 276 |
| Employed | 85 |
| Unemployed | 34 |
| Not in labor force | 157 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 859 |
| With own children under 6 years | 222 |
| In labor force | 139 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 279 |
| In labor force | 244 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 384 |
| In labor force | 299 |
| With own children under 6 years | 167 |
| In labor force | 110 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 165 |
| In labor force | 142 |

INDUSTRY

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 094 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 56 |
| Mining | — |
| Construction | 6 |
| Manufacturing | 623 |
| Nondurable goods | 266 |
| Food and kindred products | 151 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 23 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 21 |
| Durable goods | 357 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 115 |
| Metal industries | 66 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 41 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 43 |
| Transportation equipment | 44 |
| Transportation | 14 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — |
| Wholesale trade | 25 |
| Retail trade | 85 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 29 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 10 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 14 |
| Business and repair services | — |
| Private households | — |
| Other personal services | 19 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — |
| Professional and related services | 208 |
| Hospitals | 5 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 40 |
| Educational services | 128 |
| Public administration | 34 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | |
|--|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 716 |
| Worked in 1979 | 716 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 422 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 411 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 245 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 84 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 672 |
| Worked in 1979 | 647 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 168 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 146 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 272 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 126 |
| Families | 651 |
| No workers in 1979 | 26 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 205 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 318 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 102 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 1 628 |
| With a work disability | 93 |
| Prevented from working | 44 |
| With a public transportation disability | 16 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 51 |
| With a public transportation disability | 6 |

| Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| 1 686 | 11 558 | 13 487 | 21 495 | 814 | 749 | 16 817 | 706 | 11 920 | 2 374 |
| 1 272 | 7 147 | 7 998 | 15 774 | 696 | 529 | 9 636 | 375 | 7 291 | 1 453 |
| 75.4 | 61.8 | 59.3 | 73.4 | 85.5 | 70.6 | 57.3 | 53.1 | 61.2 | 61.2 |
| 1 272 | 7 129 | 7 992 | 15 747 | 696 | 529 | 9 636 | 375 | 7 261 | 1 449 |
| 1 094 | 6 240 | 6 212 | 14 959 | 646 | 463 | 8 568 | 302 | 6 562 | 1 104 |
| 178 | 889 | 1 780 | 788 | 50 | 66 | 1 068 | 73 | 699 | 345 |
| 14.0 | 12.5 | 22.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 19.5 | 9.6 | 23.8 |
| 414 | 4 111 | 5 489 | 5 721 | 118 | 220 | 7 181 | 331 | 4 629 | 921 |
| 7 | 110 | 56 | 43 | — | — | 422 | 28 | 455 | 50 |
| 859 | 6 088 | 7 244 | 11 449 | 412 | 376 | 9 098 | 351 | 6 269 | 1 221 |
| 588 | 2 827 | 3 772 | 6 970 | 349 | 215 | 3 859 | 148 | 3 158 | 679 |
| 68.5 | 46.4 | 52.1 | 60.9 | 84.7 | 57.2 | 3 859 | 42.2 | 3 158 | 55.6 |
| 588 | 2 827 | 3 772 | 6 970 | 349 | 215 | 3 859 | 148 | 3 158 | 679 |
| 481 | 2 561 | 3 115 | 6 659 | 349 | 185 | 3 502 | 90 | 2 889 | 566 |
| 107 | 266 | 657 | 311 | — | 30 | 357 | 50 | 269 | 113 |
| 18.2 | 9.4 | 17.4 | 4.5 | — | 14.0 | 9.3 | 33.8 | 8.5 | 16.6 |
| 271 | 3 261 | 3 472 | 4 479 | 63 | 161 | 5 239 | 203 | 3 111 | 542 |
| — | 62 | 31 | 43 | — | — | 205 | 23 | 161 | 14 |
| 276 | 1 074 | 1 760 | 2 223 | 85 | 74 | 1 719 | 105 | 973 | 350 |
| 85 | 513 | 415 | 1 460 | 34 | 34 | 782 | 29 | 386 | 52 |
| 34 | 103 | 215 | 129 | 3 | 9 | 166 | 8 | 71 | 62 |
| 157 | 458 | 1 130 | 124 | 42 | 31 | 771 | 68 | 511 | 232 |
| 859 | 6 088 | 7 244 | 11 449 | 412 | 376 | 9 098 | 351 | 6 269 | 1 221 |
| 222 | 985 | 1 457 | 1 833 | 72 | 81 | 1 462 | 52 | 804 | 148 |
| 139 | 297 | 853 | 2 800 | 50 | 53 | 334 | 24 | 316 | 92 |
| 279 | 934 | 1 733 | 2 498 | 116 | 109 | 1 712 | 80 | 953 | 347 |
| 244 | 495 | 1 149 | 1 613 | 112 | 72 | 1 227 | 56 | 584 | 263 |
| 384 | 3 027 | 2 855 | 6 499 | 165 | 214 | 4 928 | 135 | 2 984 | 432 |
| 299 | 1 815 | 1 625 | 3 537 | 132 | 103 | 2 002 | 58 | 1 439 | 280 |
| 167 | 815 | 765 | 1 526 | 37 | 67 | 1 222 | 12 | 652 | 54 |
| 110 | 242 | 473 | 618 | 24 | 22 | 444 | 12 | 259 | 38 |
| 165 | 692 | 912 | 2 067 | 52 | 84 | 1 332 | 53 | 708 | 172 |
| 142 | 337 | 603 | 1 275 | 52 | 51 | 646 | 40 | 382 | 144 |
| 1 094 | 6 240 | 6 212 | 14 959 | 646 | 463 | 8 568 | 302 | 6 562 | 1 104 |
| 56 | 46 | — | 81 | — | 7 | 72 | — | 39 | 5 |
| — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 7 | — |
| 6 | 179 | 86 | 587 | 13 | — | 551 | 6 | 217 | 44 |
| 623 | 2 132 | 2 264 | 4 341 | 277 | 203 | 2 376 | 124 | 1 730 | 480 |
| 266 | 294 | 88 | 1 197 | 29 | 51 | 539 | — | 431 | 77 |
| 151 | 126 | 33 | 255 | 22 | 5 | 20 | — | 70 | 9 |
| 23 | 9 | — | 147 | — | — | — | — | 94 | 6 |
| 21 | 74 | 13 | 255 | — | — | 101 | — | 103 | 13 |
| 357 | 1 838 | 2 176 | 3 144 | 248 | 152 | 1 837 | 124 | 1 299 | 403 |
| 115 | 27 | 8 | 919 | 57 | — | 122 | — | — | 7 |
| 66 | 230 | 217 | 554 | 12 | 32 | 497 | 40 | 157 | 72 |
| 41 | 358 | 102 | 385 | 29 | 15 | 93 | — | 324 | 30 |
| 43 | 26 | 37 | 156 | — | — | 21 | — | 76 | 6 |
| 44 | 1 137 | 1 721 | 612 | 78 | 92 | 943 | 79 | 527 | 225 |
| 14 | 371 | 250 | 506 | 5 | — | 324 | 6 | 170 | 13 |
| — | 147 | 112 | 315 | 38 | 23 | 353 | 34 | 243 | 24 |
| 25 | 228 | 165 | 845 | 25 | 17 | 154 | — | 250 | 6 |
| 85 | 1 259 | 709 | 3 270 | 121 | 96 | 1 430 | 102 | 912 | 53 |
| 6 | 166 | 78 | 564 | 35 | 14 | 215 | 6 | 85 | 17 |
| 29 | 459 | 290 | 793 | 37 | 25 | 436 | 13 | 250 | 6 |
| 10 | 114 | 88 | 248 | 6 | 7 | 195 | — | 160 | 5 |
| 14 | 137 | 64 | 884 | 5 | 15 | 190 | — | 294 | 15 |
| — | 269 | 180 | 581 | — | 8 | 253 | 3 | 288 | 9 |
| — | 11 | 21 | 36 | — | — | 16 | — | 37 | 26 |
| 19 | 186 | 156 | 315 | 4 | — | 124 | — | 89 | 29 |
| — | 100 | 33 | 136 | — | — | 113 | 12 | 35 | — |
| 208 | 889 | 1 654 | 2 504 | 123 | 80 | 1 947 | 54 | 1 498 | 267 |
| 5 | 292 | 785 | 592 | 6 | 33 | 318 | 11 | 469 | 116 |
| 40 | 192 | 246 | 521 | 25 | 11 | 406 | 6 | 212 | 15 |
| 128 | 254 | 517 | 867 | 72 | 24 | 873 | 24 | 493 | 117 |
| 34 | 164 | 430 | 310 | 29 | 7 | 456 | 41 | 593 | 128 |
| 716 | 4 552 | 4 519 | 9 091 | 385 | 322 | 6 204 | 258 | 4 570 | 865 |
| 716 | 4 508 | 4 253 | 9 073 | 373 | 316 | 6 095 | 240 | 4 492 | 804 |
| 422 | 2 772 | 2 206 | 6 643 | 247 | 228 | 3 863 | 154 | 2 849 | 349 |
| 411 | 2 635 | 2 061 | 6 233 | 236 | 215 | 3 612 | 148 | 2 715 | 334 |
| 245 | 1 140 | 1 742 | 1 406 | 106 | 81 | 1 578 | 74 | 1 166 | 372 |
| 84 | 519 | 795 | 350 | 52 | 31 | 744 | 40 | 451 | 161 |
| 672 | 3 180 | 4 283 | 7 826 | 369 | 187 | 4 422 | 183 | 3 566 | 776 |
| 647 | 3 099 | 4 045 | 7 724 | 369 | 187 | 4 278 | 149 | 3 473 | 755 |
| 168 | 1 611 | 1 753 | 3 861 | 191 | 119 | 2 208 | 56 | 1 966 | 303 |
| 146 | 1 387 | 1 626 | 2 972 | 174 | 101 | 1 759 | 47 | 1 714 | 240 |
| 272 | 789 | 1 340 | 1 556 | 94 | 30 | 988 | 76 | 753 | 231 |
| 126 | 240 | 557 | 337 | 34 | 8 | 530 | 36 | 309 | 101 |
| 651 | 3 777 | 4 860 | 7 635 | 286 | 298 | 5 838 | 227 | 3 774 | 803 |
| 26 | 401 | 849 | 627 | 5 | 22 | 944 | 64 | 510 | 127 |
| 205 | 1 406 | 1 604 | 2 327 | 97 | 118 | 2 056 | 93 | 1 140 | 316 |
| 318 | 1 403 | 1 807 | 3 442 | 157 | 133 | 2 073 | 41 | 1 682 | 167 |
| 102 | 567 | 600 | 1 239 | 27 | 25 | 765 | 29 | 442 | 193 |
| 1 628 | 10 055 | 12 159 | 19 576 | 806 | 711 | 13 619 | 592 | 9 596 | 2 096 |
| 93 | 1 172 | 2 090 | 1 242 | 70 | 34 | 1 465 | 104 | 983 | 346 |
| 44 | 533 | 1 144 | 503 | 33 | 17 | 731 | 69 | 487 | 198 |
| 16 | 219 | 463 | 152 | 6 | 14 | 247 | 16 | 214 | 93 |
| 51 | 1 393 | 1 272 | 1 876 | 8 | 38 | 2 776 | 86 | 1 869 | 228 |
| 6 | 280 | 252 | 129 | 8 | 14 | 460 | 24 | 351 | 47 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 8 903 | 912 | 21 514 | 2 401 | 23 507 | 1 408 | 511 | 6 262 | 3 087 |
| Labor force | 5 125 | 458 | 13 783 | 1 954 | 13 791 | 794 | 322 | 3 379 | 1 542 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 57.6 | 50.2 | 64.1 | 81.4 | 58.7 | 56.4 | 63.0 | 54.0 | 50.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 121 | 458 | 13 771 | 1 954 | 13 742 | 790 | 322 | 3 371 | 1 542 |
| Employed | 4 569 | 382 | 12 866 | 1 633 | 11 850 | 635 | 235 | 2 680 | 1 277 |
| Unemployed | 552 | 76 | 905 | 321 | 1 892 | 155 | 87 | 691 | 265 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.8 | 16.6 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 19.6 | 27.0 | 20.5 | 17.2 |
| Not in labor force | 3 778 | 454 | 7 731 | 447 | 9 716 | 614 | 189 | 2 883 | 1 545 |
| Inmate of institution | 155 | 27 | — | — | 358 | 11 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 4 931 | 550 | 11 291 | 1 325 | 12 975 | 828 | 280 | 3 291 | 1 714 |
| Labor force | 2 172 | 252 | 5 733 | 1 000 | 5 908 | 410 | 143 | 1 246 | 748 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.0 | 45.8 | 50.8 | 75.5 | 45.5 | 49.5 | 51.1 | 37.9 | 43.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 172 | 252 | 5 733 | 1 000 | 5 895 | 410 | 143 | 1 246 | 748 |
| Employed | 1 925 | 216 | 5 345 | 884 | 5 092 | 354 | 111 | 1 005 | 659 |
| Unemployed | 247 | 36 | 388 | 116 | 803 | 56 | 32 | 241 | 89 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.4 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 11.9 |
| Not in labor force | 2 759 | 298 | 5 558 | 325 | 7 067 | 418 | 137 | 2 045 | 966 |
| Inmate of institution | 104 | 16 | — | — | 249 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 719 | 147 | 1 555 | 275 | 2 517 | 161 | 95 | 623 | 387 |
| Employed | 351 | 53 | 830 | 107 | 1 051 | 51 | 33 | 177 | 66 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 5 | 77 | 39 | 246 | 37 | 22 | 108 | 10 |
| Not in labor force | 333 | 89 | 641 | 129 | 1 208 | 71 | 40 | 338 | 311 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 4 931 | 550 | 11 291 | 1 325 | 12 975 | 828 | 280 | 3 291 | 1 714 |
| With own children under 6 years | 806 | 137 | 1 543 | 354 | 2 020 | 144 | 100 | 647 | 220 |
| In labor force | 334 | 51 | 584 | 268 | 772 | 94 | 42 | 153 | 110 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 770 | 113 | 1 760 | 372 | 2 321 | 189 | 36 | 578 | 331 |
| In labor force | 495 | 90 | 1 108 | 305 | 1 376 | 132 | 16 | 293 | 227 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 638 | 136 | 6 656 | 729 | 6 335 | 280 | 126 | 1 662 | 593 |
| In labor force | 1 180 | 81 | 3 068 | 564 | 2 805 | 150 | 71 | 570 | 329 |
| With own children under 6 years | 578 | 33 | 1 383 | 279 | 1 507 | 67 | 61 | 480 | 103 |
| In labor force | 226 | 22 | 503 | 212 | 590 | 40 | 37 | 104 | 63 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 573 | 56 | 1 289 | 288 | 1 620 | 77 | 18 | 417 | 162 |
| In labor force | 359 | 48 | 715 | 234 | 901 | 55 | 4 | 209 | 132 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 569 | 382 | 12 866 | 1 633 | 11 850 | 635 | 235 | 2 680 | 1 277 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 33 | — | 81 | — | 60 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 162 | — | 313 | 45 | 446 | 5 | 8 | 108 | 51 |
| Manufacturing | 1 608 | 94 | 2 356 | 523 | 3 018 | 217 | 132 | 1 053 | 460 |
| Nondurable goods | 383 | 18 | 529 | 25 | 1 070 | 52 | 32 | 111 | 62 |
| Food and kindred products | 20 | — | 119 | — | 117 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 13 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 9 | — | 56 | — | 83 | 7 | 8 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 257 | 10 | 135 | 6 | 181 | — | — | 18 | 25 |
| Durable goods | 1 225 | 76 | 1 827 | 498 | 1 948 | 165 | 100 | 942 | 398 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 102 | 9 | 61 | — | 34 | 7 | — | 5 | — |
| Metal industries | 354 | 17 | 283 | 36 | 1 034 | 71 | 58 | 573 | 181 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 463 | 13 | 440 | 30 | 326 | 17 | 5 | 32 | 13 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 92 | — | 87 | — | 95 | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 185 | 37 | 722 | 425 | 336 | 70 | 25 | 304 | 174 |
| Transportation | 212 | 17 | 187 | 57 | 594 | 8 | — | 156 | 26 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 111 | 18 | 143 | 55 | 400 | 80 | — | 33 | 31 |
| Wholesale trade | 112 | — | 991 | 40 | 240 | 6 | — | 97 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 764 | 61 | 3 219 | 143 | 2 420 | 58 | 37 | 489 | 111 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 95 | — | 584 | 31 | 239 | — | 4 | 47 | 16 |
| Eating and drinking places | 191 | 38 | 462 | 23 | 848 | 19 | 20 | 144 | 33 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 133 | 4 | 242 | 64 | 289 | 18 | 4 | 79 | 23 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 114 | — | 552 | 135 | 395 | 13 | — | 23 | 37 |
| Business and repair services | 116 | 20 | 725 | 21 | 389 | 4 | 12 | 53 | 34 |
| Private households | 29 | 12 | 6 | — | 68 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 5 |
| Other personal services | 78 | 5 | 443 | 28 | 238 | 12 | 6 | 34 | 24 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 13 | — | 116 | 5 | 130 | — | — | 19 | 17 |
| Professional and related services | 951 | 110 | 3 099 | 409 | 2 618 | 155 | 22 | 308 | 317 |
| Hospitals | 209 | 41 | 571 | 75 | 664 | 32 | 17 | 98 | 105 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 183 | 43 | 387 | 65 | 365 | 11 | 5 | 25 | 20 |
| Educational services | 358 | 5 | 1 194 | 158 | 1 016 | 65 | — | 101 | 133 |
| Public administration | 133 | 41 | 393 | 108 | 532 | 43 | 9 | 210 | 128 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 107 | 258 | 8 509 | 952 | 8 436 | 396 | 180 | 2 304 | 902 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 059 | 251 | 8 401 | 933 | 8 312 | 366 | 174 | 2 222 | 881 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 969 | 138 | 5 378 | 567 | 5 198 | 204 | 108 | 1 173 | 452 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 847 | 109 | 5 000 | 551 | 4 864 | 195 | 108 | 1 131 | 430 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 680 | 111 | 1 632 | 250 | 2 236 | 165 | 77 | 817 | 262 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 284 | 51 | 725 | 91 | 1 048 | 106 | 30 | 408 | 123 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 688 | 309 | 6 440 | 1 103 | 7 004 | 441 | 161 | 1 411 | 877 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 503 | 284 | 6 288 | 1 075 | 6 750 | 404 | 135 | 1 344 | 847 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 296 | 95 | 2 998 | 570 | 3 057 | 161 | 59 | 584 | 328 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 989 | 80 | 2 336 | 496 | 2 289 | 117 | 53 | 465 | 296 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 708 | 119 | 1 262 | 245 | 1 807 | 140 | 59 | 447 | 207 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 226 | 57 | 440 | 89 | 781 | 78 | 30 | 220 | 141 |
| Families | 3 149 | 328 | 7 923 | 968 | 8 213 | 546 | 197 | 2 202 | 1 020 |
| No workers in 1979 | 589 | 92 | 854 | 29 | 1 371 | 132 | 43 | 445 | 214 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 1 088 | 88 | 2 586 | 222 | 2 709 | 199 | 73 | 862 | 289 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 1 145 | 90 | 3 266 | 541 | 3 145 | 186 | 64 | 666 | 334 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 327 | 58 | 1 217 | 176 | 988 | 29 | 17 | 229 | 183 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 7 077 | 745 | 17 728 | 2 354 | 19 262 | 1 166 | 495 | 5 326 | 2 609 |
| With a work disability | 791 | 103 | 1 593 | 154 | 2 022 | 142 | 58 | 692 | 400 |
| Prevented from working | 390 | 66 | 713 | 39 | 1 046 | 75 | 31 | 458 | 248 |
| With a public transportation disability | 93 | 7 | 361 | 37 | 355 | 11 | 6 | 133 | 210 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 671 | 140 | 3 786 | 47 | 3 887 | 231 | 16 | 936 | 478 |
| With a public transportation disability | 93 | 5 | 482 | 15 | 462 | 49 | 5 | 118 | 152 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

| | | |
|---|--------|-------|
| Labor force | 13 768 | 2 986 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 8 867 | 1 900 |
| Civilian labor force | 64.4 | 63.6 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 8 862 | 1 900 |
| Employed | 7 351 | 1 541 |
| Unemployed | 1 511 | 359 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.1 | 18.9 |
| Not in labor force | 4 901 | 1 086 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 23 | 13 |
| Immate of institution | 6 933 | 1 564 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 277 | 899 |
| Labor force | 47.3 | 57.5 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 3 272 | 899 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 692 | 731 |
| Employed | 2 580 | 168 |
| Unemployed | 17.7 | 18.7 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3 656 | 665 |
| Not in labor force | — | — |
| Immate of institution | 1 503 | 322 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 594 | 81 |
| Employed | 188 | 49 |
| Unemployed | 716 | 192 |
| Not in labor force | 6 933 | 1 564 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 548 | 319 |
| With own children under 6 years | 480 | 180 |
| In labor force | 1 663 | 366 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 916 | 259 |
| In labor force | 4 269 | 597 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 1 875 | 342 |
| In labor force | 1 288 | 201 |
| With own children under 6 years | 418 | 100 |
| In labor force | 1 323 | 189 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 707 | 142 |
| In labor force | — | — |

INDUSTRY

| | | |
|---|-------|-------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 351 | 1 541 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 44 | 6 |
| Mining | 10 | — |
| Construction | 321 | 40 |
| Manufacturing | 2 986 | 709 |
| Nondurable goods | 304 | 20 |
| Food and kindred products | 64 | 8 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 9 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 49 | 6 |
| Durable goods | 2 682 | 689 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 18 | — |
| Metal industries | 556 | 65 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 461 | 58 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 21 | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 482 | 535 |
| Transportation | 724 | 50 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 77 | 11 |
| Wholesale trade | 271 | 38 |
| Retail trade | 1 083 | 127 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 120 | 8 |
| Eating and drinking places | 337 | 52 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 78 | 16 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 135 | 56 |
| Business and repair services | 270 | 6 |
| Private households | 21 | 16 |
| Other personal services | 198 | 41 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 60 | — |
| Professional and related services | 902 | 324 |
| Hospitals | 214 | 145 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 209 | 51 |
| Educational services | 298 | 121 |
| Public administration | 171 | 101 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 777 | 1 055 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 633 | 1 008 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 597 | 549 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 479 | 522 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 703 | 372 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 710 | 228 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 3 860 | 1 046 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 729 | 1 005 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 591 | 480 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 399 | 433 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 148 | 212 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 431 | 87 |
| Families | 5 153 | 1 087 |
| No workers in 1979 | 486 | 128 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 2 015 | 438 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 2 045 | 385 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 607 | 136 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|---|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 12 751 | 2 652 |
| With a work disability | 1 311 | 228 |
| Prevented from working | 630 | 163 |
| With a public transportation disability | 197 | 75 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 994 | 321 |
| With a public transportation disability | 144 | 88 |

| Romulus city | | Sault Ste. Marie city | | Wayne city | | Ypsilanti city | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| 13 768 | 2 986 | 10 445 | 847 | 14 916 | 666 | 14 215 | 5 052 |
| 8 867 | 1 900 | 5 704 | 443 | 9 462 | 490 | 9 194 | 2 689 |
| 64.4 | 63.6 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 64.2 | 73.6 | 64.7 | 53.2 |
| 8 862 | 1 900 | 5 582 | 443 | 9 455 | 490 | 9 187 | 2 689 |
| 7 351 | 1 541 | 4 891 | 336 | 8 223 | 372 | 8 455 | 2 214 |
| 1 511 | 359 | 124 | 107 | 1 232 | 118 | 732 | 475 |
| 17.1 | 18.9 | 12.4 | 24.2 | 13.0 | 24.1 | 8.0 | 17.1 |
| 4 901 | 1 086 | 4 741 | 404 | 5 454 | 176 | 5 021 | 2 363 |
| 23 | 13 | 213 | 15 | 712 | 44 | 200 | 28 |
| 6 933 | 1 564 | 5 555 | 487 | 7 898 | 406 | 7 642 | 2 713 |
| 3 277 | 899 | 2 449 | 181 | 3 853 | 284 | 4 584 | 1 290 |
| 47.3 | 57.5 | 44.1 | 37.2 | 48.8 | 70.0 | 60.0 | 47.5 |
| 3 272 | 899 | 2 440 | 181 | 3 853 | 284 | 4 584 | 1 290 |
| 2 692 | 731 | 2 204 | 134 | 3 414 | 224 | 4 307 | 1 097 |
| 2 580 | 168 | 236 | 47 | 439 | 60 | 277 | 193 |
| 17.7 | 18.7 | 9.7 | 26.0 | 11.4 | 21.1 | 6.0 | 15.0 |
| 3 656 | 665 | 3 106 | 306 | 4 045 | 122 | 3 058 | 1 423 |
| — | — | 145 | 5 | 485 | 30 | 135 | 13 |
| 1 503 | 322 | 1 341 | 165 | 1 597 | 50 | 2 234 | 828 |
| 594 | 81 | 527 | 27 | 774 | 13 | 1 027 | 207 |
| 188 | 49 | 160 | 59 | 158 | 8 | 128 | 110 |
| 716 | 192 | 648 | 79 | 665 | 29 | 1 079 | 511 |
| 6 933 | 1 564 | 5 555 | 487 | 7 898 | 406 | 7 642 | 2 713 |
| 1 548 | 319 | 753 | 117 | 1 085 | 102 | 636 | 506 |
| 480 | 180 | 252 | 38 | 368 | 60 | 291 | 259 |
| 1 663 | 366 | 886 | 88 | 1 832 | 124 | 409 | 499 |
| 916 | 259 | 581 | 31 | 1 175 | 112 | 406 | 254 |
| 4 269 | 597 | 2 667 | 208 | 4 186 | 113 | 2 156 | 682 |
| 1 875 | 342 | 1 167 | 53 | 2 016 | 91 | 1 253 | 319 |
| 1 288 | 201 | 586 | 7 | 908 | 57 | 491 | 178 |
| 418 | 100 | 222 | 7 | 299 | 41 | 223 | 120 |
| 1 323 | 189 | 694 | 65 | 1 369 | 23 | 410 | 197 |
| 707 | 142 | 432 | 31 | 853 | 17 | 262 | 115 |
| 7 351 | 1 541 | 4 891 | 336 | 8 223 | 372 | 8 455 | 2 214 |
| 44 | 6 | 45 | 2 | 30 | — | 53 | — |
| 10 | — | 10 | 7 | — | — | 21 | — |
| 321 | 40 | 281 | 17 | 319 | — | 143 | 55 |
| 2 986 | 709 | 299 | 6 | 2 820 | 78 | 1 297 | 689 |
| 304 | 20 | 94 | — | 214 | 12 | 246 | 54 |
| 64 | 8 | 24 | — | 26 | 6 | 37 | 19 |
| 9 | — | 4 | — | 13 | — | 4 | — |
| 49 | 6 | 59 | — | 40 | — | 147 | 20 |
| 2 682 | 689 | 205 | 6 | 2 606 | 66 | 1 051 | 635 |
| 18 | — | 86 | — | 5 | — | 15 | — |
| 556 | 65 | 58 | — | 285 | 10 | 91 | 31 |
| 461 | 58 | 4 | 6 | 350 | — | 158 | 51 |
| 21 | 7 | 11 | — | 26 | 6 | 22 | 9 |
| 1 482 | 535 | 21 | — | 1 860 | 45 | 666 | 513 |
| 724 | 50 | 261 | 10 | 537 | 28 | 207 | 46 |
| 77 | 11 | 148 | — | 117 | 26 | 112 | 36 |
| 271 | 38 | 134 | 10 | 223 | 18 | 73 | — |
| 1 083 | 127 | 1 030 | 71 | 1 530 | 33 | 1 738 | 186 |
| 120 | 8 | 137 | 6 | 243 | — | 205 | 9 |
| 337 | 52 | 361 | 20 | 508 | 18 | 666 | 106 |
| 78 | 16 | 82 | — | 108 | — | 116 | 13 |
| 135 | 56 | 96 | — | 201 | — | 158 | 30 |
| 270 | 6 | 119 | — | 305 | 19 | 258 | 37 |
| 21 | 16 | 19 | 5 | 18 | — | 78 | 31 |
| 198 | 41 | 196 | 11 | 139 | — | 123 | 35 |
| 60 | — | 73 | 14 | 108 | — | 89 | 23 |
| 902 | 324 | 1 656 | 89 | 1 545 | 148 | 3 712 | 944 |
| 214 | 145 | 245 | — | 479 | 83 | 585 | 368 |
| 209 | 51 | 166 | 16 | 295 | 30 | 280 | 60 |
| 298 | 121 | 981 | 53 | 584 | 28 | 2 442 | 406 |
| 171 | 101 | 442 | 94 | 223 | 22 | 277 | 89 |
| 5 777 | 1 055 | 3 948 | 298 | 5 878 | 224 | 5 626 | 1 688 |
| 5 633 | 1 008 | 3 865 | 293 | 5 789 | 207 | 5 494 | 1 598 |
| 3 597 | 549 | 1 979 | 120 | 3 477 | 115 | 2 581 | 610 |
| 3 479 | 522 | 1 844 | 116 | 3 356 | 109 | 2 208 | 561 |
| 1 703 | 372 | 1 019 | 57 | 1 491 | 68 | 1 736 | 671 |
| 710 | 228 | 488 | 48 | 522 | 52 | 444 | 298 |
| 3 860 | 1 046 | 3 242 | 267 | 4 381 | 295 | 5 852 | 1 706 |
| 3 729 | 1 005 | 3 140 | 248 | 4 239 | 280 | 5 528 | 1 528 |
| 1 591 | 480 | 1 140 | 88 | 1 992 | 151 | 2 109 | 582 |
| 1 399 | 433 | 737 | 88 | 1 689 | 141 | 1 530 | 480 |
| 1 148 | 212 | 770 | 93 | 963 | 62 | 1 681 | 680 |
| 431 | 87 | 342 | 45 | 399 | 44 | 250 | 270 |
| 5 153 | 1 087 | 3 370 | — | 5 080 | 283 | 2 866 | 1 483 |
| 486 | 128 | 619 | — | 470 | 23 | 352 | 365 |
| 2 015 | 438 | 1 066 | — | 1 733 | 109 | 750 | 545 |
| 2 045 | 385 | 1 257 | — | 2 121 | 115 | 1 499 | 487 |
| 607 | 136 | 428 | — | 756 | 36 | 265 | 86 |
| 12 751 | 2 652 | 8 488 | 734 | 12 829 | 599 | 12 836 | 4 594 |
| 1 311 | 228 | 792 | 101 | 1 358 | 83 | 1 139 | 630 |
| 630 | 163 | 365 | 59 | 644 | 31 | 458 | 308 |
| 197 | 75 | 97 | 36 | 273 | — | 231 | 79 |
| 994 | 321 | 1 744 | 98 | 1 375 | 23 | 1 179 | 430 |
| 144 | 88 | 186 | 22 | 280 | — | 161 | 56 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | |
|--|-------|------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 772 | 862 |
| Labor force | 3 931 | 574 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 58.0 | 66.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 914 | 567 |
| Employed | 3 585 | 509 |
| Unemployed | 329 | 58 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.4 | 10.2 |
| Not in labor force | 2 841 | 288 |
| Inmate of institution | 730 | 101 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 112 | 427 |
| Labor force | 1 528 | 297 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.1 | 69.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 521 | 297 |
| Employed | 1 448 | 259 |
| Unemployed | 73 | 38 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.8 | 12.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 584 | 130 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 575 | 112 |
| Employed | 231 | 27 |
| Unemployed | 74 | — |
| Not in labor force | 270 | 85 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 112 | 427 |
| With own children under 6 years | 474 | 98 |
| In labor force | 194 | 68 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 650 | 144 |
| In labor force | 436 | 128 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 122 | 213 |
| In labor force | 1 074 | 184 |
| With own children under 6 years | 428 | 54 |
| In labor force | 174 | 47 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 563 | 109 |
| In labor force | 371 | 93 |

INDUSTRY

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 585 | 509 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 21 | — |
| Mining | — | — |
| Construction | 196 | 7 |
| Manufacturing | 1 231 | 208 |
| Nondurable goods | 593 | 111 |
| Food and kindred products | 456 | 90 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 6 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 60 | 7 |
| Durable goods | 638 | 97 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 12 | 5 |
| Metal industries | 144 | 5 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 298 | 53 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 134 | 26 |
| Transportation | 114 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 26 | 14 |
| Wholesale trade | 50 | — |
| Retail trade | 571 | 58 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 76 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 173 | 23 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 53 | 12 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 162 | 13 |
| Business and repair services | 109 | — |
| Private households | 7 | — |
| Other personal services | 68 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 | — |
| Professional and related services | 762 | 156 |
| Hospitals | 254 | 77 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 97 | 7 |
| Educational services | 324 | 51 |
| Public administration | 182 | 41 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 554 | 303 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 529 | 287 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 717 | 193 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 648 | 187 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 505 | 58 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 226 | 21 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 732 | 320 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 694 | 320 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 983 | 225 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 748 | 197 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 292 | 47 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 112 | 26 |
| Families | 2 276 | 333 |
| No workers in 1979 | 236 | 7 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 814 | 106 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 981 | 185 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 245 | 35 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 273 | 759 |
| With a work disability | 544 | 88 |
| Prevented from working | 328 | 20 |
| With a public transportation disability | 110 | 13 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 769 | 2 |
| With a public transportation disability | 128 | 2 |

| Bedford township, Calhoun County | | Benton township, Berrien County | | Blackman township | | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Asian and Pacific Islander |
| 12 422 | 3 603 | 32 194 | 753 | 12 422 | 3 603 | 32 194 | 753 |
| 6 583 | 114 | 19 574 | 485 | 6 583 | 114 | 19 574 | 485 |
| 53.0 | 3.2 | 60.8 | 64.4 | 53.0 | 3.2 | 60.8 | 64.4 |
| 5 911 | 108 | 18 986 | 452 | 5 911 | 108 | 18 986 | 452 |
| 6 672 | 6 | 6 672 | 33 | 6 672 | 6 | 6 672 | 33 |
| 10.2 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 6.8 |
| 5 839 | 3 489 | 12 620 | 268 | 5 839 | 3 489 | 12 620 | 268 |
| 2 237 | 3 443 | 551 | — | 2 237 | 3 443 | 551 | — |
| 5 519 | 86 | 16 641 | 347 | 5 519 | 86 | 16 641 | 347 |
| 2 692 | 52 | 6 783 | 120 | 2 692 | 52 | 6 783 | 120 |
| 48.8 | 60.5 | 40.8 | 34.6 | 48.8 | 60.5 | 40.8 | 34.6 |
| 2 692 | 52 | 6 783 | 120 | 2 692 | 52 | 6 783 | 120 |
| 2 376 | 46 | 6 478 | 103 | 2 376 | 46 | 6 478 | 103 |
| 316 | 6 | 305 | 17 | 316 | 6 | 305 | 17 |
| 11.7 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 14.2 |
| 2 827 | 34 | 9 858 | 227 | 2 827 | 34 | 9 858 | 227 |
| 114 | — | 411 | — | 114 | — | 411 | — |
| 946 | 17 | 3 381 | 59 | 946 | 17 | 3 381 | 59 |
| 485 | — | 1 281 | 18 | 485 | — | 1 281 | 18 |
| 144 | 6 | 139 | — | 144 | 6 | 139 | — |
| 317 | 11 | 1 961 | 41 | 317 | 11 | 1 961 | 41 |
| 5 519 | 86 | 16 641 | 347 | 5 519 | 86 | 16 641 | 347 |
| 718 | 20 | 1 456 | 97 | 718 | 20 | 1 456 | 97 |
| 353 | 10 | 402 | 31 | 353 | 10 | 402 | 31 |
| 1 091 | 38 | 4 186 | 116 | 1 091 | 38 | 4 186 | 116 |
| 620 | 26 | 1 815 | 33 | 620 | 26 | 1 815 | 33 |
| 3 237 | 37 | 11 108 | 280 | 3 237 | 37 | 11 108 | 280 |
| 1 574 | 19 | 3 977 | 112 | 1 574 | 19 | 3 977 | 112 |
| 633 | 14 | 1 418 | 97 | 633 | 14 | 1 418 | 97 |
| 279 | 4 | 364 | 31 | 279 | 4 | 364 | 31 |
| 944 | 15 | 3 853 | 116 | 944 | 15 | 3 853 | 116 |
| 511 | 15 | 1 586 | 33 | 511 | 15 | 1 586 | 33 |
| 5 911 | 108 | 18 936 | 452 | 5 911 | 108 | 18 936 | 452 |
| 51 | — | 59 | — | 51 | — | 59 | — |
| 15 | — | 37 | — | 15 | — | 37 | — |
| 246 | — | 502 | — | 246 | — | 502 | — |
| 1 699 | 22 | 4 862 | 73 | 1 699 | 22 | 4 862 | 73 |
| 335 | 5 | 619 | — | 335 | 5 | 619 | — |
| 47 | — | 41 | — | 47 | — | 41 | — |
| 19 | — | 53 | — | 19 | — | 53 | — |
| 102 | — | 212 | — | 102 | — | 212 | — |
| 1 364 | 17 | 4 243 | 73 | 1 364 | 17 | 4 243 | 73 |
| 18 | — | 87 | — | 18 | — | 87 | — |
| 228 | — | 437 | 4 | 228 | — | 437 | 4 |
| 527 | 12 | 892 | — | 527 | 12 | 892 | — |
| 152 | — | 141 | 12 | 152 | — | 141 | 12 |
| 371 | 5 | 2 450 | 57 | 371 | 5 | 2 450 | 57 |
| 194 | 5 | 301 | — | 194 | 5 | 301 | — |
| 664 | 5 | 362 | 8 | 664 | 5 | 362 | 8 |
| 175 | — | 1 372 | 16 | 175 | — | 1 372 | 16 |
| 1 023 | 13 | 2 807 | — | 1 023 | 13 | 2 807 | — |
| 112 | — | 352 | — | 112 | — | 352 | — |
| 339 | — | 657 | — | 339 | — | 657 | — |
| 85 | 14 | 394 | — | 85 | 14 | 394 | — |
| 100 | 4 | 1 192 | 11 | 100 | 4 | 1 192 | 11 |
| 217 | — | 1 124 | — | 217 | — | 1 124 | — |
| 36 | — | 72 | — | 36 | — | 72 | — |
| 123 | — | 152 | — | 123 | — | 152 | — |
| 61 | — | 248 | 6 | 61 | — | 248 | 6 |
| 903 | 15 | 5 180 | 338 | 903 | 15 | 5 180 | 338 |
| 190 | — | 589 | 120 | 190 | — | 589 | 120 |
| 163 | — | 1 290 | 163 | 163 | — | 1 290 | 163 |
| 326 | 8 | 1 634 | 51 | 326 | 8 | 1 634 | 51 |
| 319 | 30 | 272 | — | 319 | 30 | 272 | — |
| 4 802 | 1 190 | 13 842 | 377 | 4 802 | 1 190 | 13 842 | 377 |
| 4 722 | 1 165 | 13 762 | 362 | 4 722 | 1 165 | 13 762 | 362 |
| 2 849 | 125 | 10 468 | 276 | 2 849 | 125 | 10 468 | 276 |
| 2 702 | 113 | 10 031 | 265 | 2 702 | 113 | 10 031 | 265 |
| 1 203 | 622 | 1 139 | 34 | 1 203 | 622 | 1 139 | 34 |
| 606 | 422 | 302 | 15 | 606 | 422 | 302 | 15 |
| 2 860 | 58 | 7 935 | 147 | 2 860 | 58 | 7 935 | 147 |
| 2 784 | 58 | 7 785 | 147 | 2 784 | 58 | 7 785 | 147 |
| 1 491 | 37 | 3 398 | 74 | 1 491 | 37 | 3 398 | 74 |
| 1 181 | 32 | 2 351 | 69 | 1 181 | 32 | 2 351 | 69 |
| 571 | 26 | 1 168 | 29 | 571 | 26 | 1 168 | 29 |
| 245 | — | 397 | 24 | 245 | — | 397 | 24 |
| 3 643 | 68 | 11 752 | 303 | 3 643 | 68 | 11 752 | 303 |
| 451 | 6 | 690 | — | 451 | 6 | 690 | — |
| 1 267 | 31 | 4 806 | 142 | 1 267 | 31 | 4 806 | 142 |
| 1 480 | 23 | 4 395 | 138 | 1 480 | 23 | 4 395 | 138 |
| 445 | 8 | 1 861 | 23 | 445 | 8 | 1 861 | 23 |
| 7 551 | 3 680 | 28 406 | 706 | 7 551 | 3 680 | 28 406 | 706 |
| 1 054 | 587 | 1 178 | 34 | 1 054 | 587 | 1 178 | 34 |
| 614 | 334 | 434 | 9 | 614 | 334 | 434 | 9 |
| 171 | 98 | 317 | 9 | 171 | 98 | 317 | 9 |
| 1 591 | 506 | 3 237 | 47 | 1 591 | 506 | 3 237 | 47 |
| 186 | 98 | 392 | 8 | 186 | 98 | 392 | 8 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over -----
 Labor force -----
 Percent of persons 16 years and over -----
 Civilian labor force -----
 Employed -----
 Unemployed -----
 Percent of civilian labor force -----
 Not in labor force -----
 Inmate of institution -----
 Female, 16 years and over -----
 Labor force -----
 Percent of female, 16 years and over -----
 Civilian labor force -----
 Employed -----
 Unemployed -----
 Percent of civilian labor force -----
 Not in labor force -----
 Inmate of institution -----
 Persons 16 to 19 years -----
 Employed -----
 Unemployed -----
 Not in labor force -----
 Female, 16 years and over -----
 With own children under 6 years -----
 In labor force -----
 With own children 6 to 17 years only -----
 In labor force -----
 Married women 16 years and over, husband present -----
 In labor force -----
 With own children under 6 years -----
 In labor force -----
 With own children 6 to 17 years only -----
 In labor force -----

| Buena Vista township | | | Canton township | | Flint township | | Genesee township | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| Race | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | | White | Asian and Pacific Islander | White | Black | White | Black |
| 5 047 | 3 570 | 630 | 31 249 | 956 | 25 604 | 932 | 16 402 | 1 337 |
| 2 940 | 2 218 | 363 | 22 855 | 703 | 15 860 | 707 | 9 954 | 750 |
| 58.3 | 62.1 | 57.6 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 61.9 | 75.9 | 60.7 | 56.1 |
| 2 940 | 2 218 | 363 | 22 842 | 703 | 15 849 | 707 | 9 948 | 741 |
| 2 507 | 1 697 | 271 | 21 157 | 633 | 14 182 | 620 | 8 540 | 558 |
| 433 | 521 | 92 | 1 685 | 70 | 1 667 | 87 | 1 408 | 183 |
| 14.7 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 24.7 |
| 2 107 | 1 352 | 267 | 8 394 | 253 | 9 744 | 225 | 6 448 | 587 |
| 30 | — | — | 139 | — | 392 | 46 | 9 | 12 |
| 2 601 | 1 860 | 321 | 15 928 | 494 | 13 628 | 483 | 8 431 | 733 |
| 1 205 | 1 046 | 148 | 9 018 | 278 | 6 525 | 330 | 3 781 | 364 |
| 46.3 | 56.2 | 46.1 | 56.6 | 56.3 | 47.9 | 68.3 | 44.8 | 49.7 |
| 1 205 | 1 046 | 148 | 9 018 | 278 | 6 525 | 330 | 3 781 | 364 |
| 1 021 | 812 | 98 | 8 318 | 243 | 5 838 | 288 | 3 286 | 258 |
| 184 | 234 | 50 | 700 | 35 | 687 | 42 | 495 | 106 |
| 15.3 | 22.4 | 33.8 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 29.1 |
| 1 396 | 814 | 173 | 6 910 | 216 | 7 103 | 153 | 4 650 | 369 |
| 13 | — | — | 78 | — | 303 | 25 | — | 12 |
| 427 | 548 | 76 | 2 396 | 43 | 2 673 | 55 | 1 832 | 213 |
| 213 | 79 | 12 | 1 281 | 12 | 1 149 | 14 | 561 | 35 |
| 38 | 105 | 21 | 180 | — | 286 | 5 | 285 | 22 |
| 176 | 364 | 43 | 935 | 31 | 1 238 | 36 | 986 | 156 |
| 2 601 | 1 860 | 321 | 15 928 | 494 | 13 628 | 483 | 8 431 | 733 |
| 368 | 377 | 78 | 4 347 | 212 | 1 652 | 138 | 1 502 | 122 |
| 178 | 240 | 28 | 1 609 | 96 | 764 | 110 | 563 | 81 |
| 432 | 622 | 85 | 3 937 | 110 | 2 907 | 82 | 2 161 | 185 |
| 200 | 419 | 29 | 2 490 | 92 | 1 622 | 54 | 1 194 | 101 |
| 1 556 | 903 | 169 | 10 913 | 413 | 7 506 | 167 | 5 259 | 339 |
| 639 | 588 | 65 | 5 598 | 265 | 3 312 | 113 | 2 209 | 182 |
| 293 | 187 | 65 | 3 984 | 212 | 1 335 | 79 | 1 235 | 78 |
| 134 | 133 | 28 | 1 408 | 96 | 614 | 54 | 452 | 65 |
| 351 | 411 | 62 | 3 304 | 110 | 2 359 | 37 | 1 713 | 133 |
| 153 | 279 | 17 | 1 964 | 92 | 1 208 | 21 | 893 | 68 |
| 2 507 | 1 697 | 271 | 21 157 | 633 | 14 182 | 620 | 8 540 | 558 |
| 100 | 5 | 6 | 185 | 4 | 47 | — | 16 | — |
| 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| 84 | 12 | — | 692 | 18 | 407 | 9 | 363 | 10 |
| 876 | 845 | 134 | 7 579 | 279 | 4 905 | 210 | 3 753 | 290 |
| 67 | 40 | — | 690 | 45 | 266 | 13 | 243 | — |
| 29 | 18 | — | 222 | — | 81 | 6 | 48 | — |
| — | — | — | 49 | — | 11 | — | 16 | — |
| 20 | — | — | 184 | — | 83 | — | 92 | — |
| 809 | 805 | 134 | 6 889 | 234 | 4 639 | 197 | 3 510 | 290 |
| — | — | — | 36 | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| 128 | 239 | 36 | 623 | 10 | 270 | 20 | 237 | 35 |
| 112 | 12 | — | 1 192 | 55 | 98 | — | 23 | — |
| 6 | — | — | 168 | 4 | 36 | — | 5 | — |
| 536 | 554 | 98 | 4 518 | 165 | 4 167 | 177 | 3 201 | 255 |
| 41 | 16 | 8 | 896 | — | 328 | 13 | 246 | — |
| 95 | 75 | — | 749 | 17 | 181 | 31 | 157 | 10 |
| 127 | 6 | — | 1 024 | — | 574 | 18 | 220 | — |
| 528 | 138 | 33 | 3 520 | 80 | 2 824 | 44 | 1 376 | 49 |
| 53 | 31 | 6 | 627 | 5 | 298 | — | 310 | 8 |
| 187 | 60 | 23 | 1 011 | 45 | 630 | 8 | 322 | 20 |
| 61 | 25 | — | 447 | — | 295 | 35 | 124 | 5 |
| 26 | 5 | — | 658 | 6 | 618 | 15 | 165 | — |
| 24 | 11 | — | 726 | 15 | 432 | 20 | 308 | — |
| — | 9 | — | 48 | — | 43 | — | 32 | — |
| 57 | 30 | 21 | 357 | 6 | 317 | 6 | 239 | 21 |
| 28 | 9 | 15 | 132 | — | 110 | — | 88 | — |
| 394 | 444 | 54 | 3 530 | 208 | 2 799 | 183 | 1 241 | 143 |
| 138 | 124 | 35 | 859 | 133 | 737 | 84 | 249 | 55 |
| 46 | 24 | — | 539 | 16 | 509 | 27 | 215 | 32 |
| 132 | 231 | 14 | 1 646 | 13 | 962 | 61 | 587 | 37 |
| 59 | 67 | — | 608 | — | 302 | 36 | 205 | 30 |
| 1 804 | 1 264 | 203 | 14 196 | 420 | 9 826 | 368 | 6 389 | 424 |
| 1 733 | 1 138 | 181 | 14 145 | 416 | 9 691 | 368 | 6 266 | 397 |
| 1 150 | 630 | 94 | 10 694 | 347 | 6 480 | 207 | 4 111 | 226 |
| 1 081 | 600 | 83 | 10 459 | 334 | 6 210 | 183 | 3 959 | 222 |
| 401 | 406 | 70 | 2 290 | 27 | 2 189 | 95 | 1 619 | 117 |
| 149 | 171 | 29 | 668 | 14 | 788 | 29 | 647 | 76 |
| 1 291 | 1 180 | 160 | 10 110 | 305 | 7 290 | 397 | 4 268 | 392 |
| 1 238 | 1 023 | 143 | 9 881 | 283 | 7 132 | 372 | 4 070 | 351 |
| 652 | 461 | 60 | 4 893 | 150 | 3 539 | 179 | 1 870 | 147 |
| 515 | 390 | 34 | 3 920 | 133 | 2 880 | 158 | 1 530 | 139 |
| 386 | 348 | 73 | 2 021 | 70 | 1 504 | 105 | 1 169 | 135 |
| 151 | 152 | 23 | 695 | 23 | 586 | 35 | 500 | 59 |
| 1 820 | 1 353 | 236 | 12 506 | 367 | 8 999 | 306 | 6 193 | 524 |
| 376 | 231 | 47 | 607 | 6 | 1 293 | 18 | 757 | 105 |
| 641 | 436 | 125 | 4 676 | 121 | 2 947 | 118 | 2 597 | 177 |
| 660 | 557 | 30 | 5 822 | 216 | 3 730 | 160 | 2 164 | 163 |
| 143 | 129 | 34 | 1 401 | 24 | 1 029 | 10 | 675 | 79 |
| 4 176 | 3 354 | 592 | 29 664 | 924 | 22 154 | 880 | 14 781 | 1 237 |
| 477 | 411 | 62 | 1 547 | 3 | 2 202 | 55 | 1 434 | 189 |
| 282 | 259 | 41 | 641 | — | 1 035 | 23 | 741 | 117 |
| 49 | 70 | 13 | 329 | — | 329 | 6 | 224 | 54 |
| 841 | 216 | 38 | 1 446 | 32 | 3 058 | 6 | 1 612 | 88 |
| 37 | 38 | — | 195 | 16 | 344 | 16 | 200 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | |
|--|--------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 15 207 | 1 117 |
| Labor force | 9 649 | 702 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.5 | 62.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 9 642 | 697 |
| Employed | 9 031 | 626 |
| Unemployed | 611 | 71 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.3 | 10.2 |
| Not in labor force | 5 558 | 415 |
| Inmate of institution | 385 | 131 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 087 | 509 |
| Labor force | 4 307 | 354 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 53.3 | 69.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 300 | 349 |
| Employed | 4 110 | 317 |
| Unemployed | 190 | 32 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.4 | 9.2 |
| Not in labor force | 3 780 | 155 |
| Inmate of institution | 169 | 47 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 135 | 89 |
| Employed | 588 | 12 |
| Unemployed | 103 | 9 |
| Not in labor force | 444 | 68 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 087 | 509 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 102 | 56 |
| In labor force | 531 | 47 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 141 | 164 |
| In labor force | 691 | 149 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 4 407 | 202 |
| In labor force | 2 272 | 159 |
| With own children under 6 years | 997 | 27 |
| In labor force | 479 | 22 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 907 | 98 |
| In labor force | 540 | 83 |

INDUSTRY

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 031 | 626 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 98 | — |
| Mining | 13 | — |
| Construction | 318 | — |
| Manufacturing | 2 405 | 195 |
| Nonurable goods | 1 359 | 89 |
| Food and kindred products | 89 | 10 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 16 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 190 | — |
| Durable goods | 1 046 | 106 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 57 | — |
| Metal industries | 144 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 303 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 43 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 404 | 77 |
| Transportation | 232 | 25 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 132 | 30 |
| Wholesale trade | 312 | 11 |
| Retail trade | 1 525 | 58 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 164 | 15 |
| Eating and drinking places | 410 | 12 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 199 | 10 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 278 | 6 |
| Business and repair services | 257 | 11 |
| Private households | 61 | — |
| Other personal services | 211 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 106 | — |
| Professional and related services | 2 601 | 247 |
| Hospitals | 697 | 44 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 287 | 28 |
| Educational services | 1 310 | 156 |
| Public administration | 283 | 33 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 895 | 483 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 811 | 478 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 810 | 200 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 559 | 189 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 094 | 128 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 437 | 50 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 954 | 417 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 837 | 405 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 532 | 174 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 936 | 158 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 932 | 112 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 248 | 47 |
| Families | 5 048 | 346 |
| No workers in 1979 | 734 | 12 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 1 430 | 128 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 2 323 | 137 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 561 | 69 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|---|--------|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 12 434 | 926 |
| With a work disability | 1 031 | 120 |
| Prevented from working | 426 | 69 |
| With a public transportation disability | 171 | 43 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 388 | 60 |
| With a public transportation disability | 342 | — |

| Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oronoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| 6 850 | 800 | 14 516 | 4 454 | 6 850 | 800 | 8 782 | 1 337 |
| 4 689 | 527 | 8 430 | 2 824 | 4 689 | 527 | 6 657 | 823 |
| 68.5 | 65.9 | 58.1 | 63.4 | 68.5 | 65.9 | 75.8 | 61.6 |
| 4 689 | 527 | 8 425 | 2 824 | 4 689 | 527 | 6 657 | 823 |
| 4 489 | 476 | 7 185 | 2 324 | 4 489 | 476 | 6 309 | 727 |
| 200 | 51 | 1 240 | 500 | 200 | 51 | 348 | 96 |
| 4.3 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 17.7 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 11.7 |
| 2 161 | 273 | 6 086 | 1 630 | 2 161 | 273 | 2 125 | 514 |
| 40 | — | — | — | 40 | — | 286 | 356 |
| 3 626 | 403 | 7 504 | 2 403 | 3 626 | 403 | 4 436 | 795 |
| 2 199 | 267 | 3 251 | 1 418 | 2 199 | 267 | 3 142 | 394 |
| 60.6 | 66.3 | 43.3 | 59.0 | 60.6 | 66.3 | 70.8 | 49.6 |
| 2 199 | 267 | 3 251 | 1 418 | 2 199 | 267 | 3 142 | 394 |
| 2 098 | 243 | 2 821 | 1 141 | 2 098 | 243 | 2 982 | 344 |
| 101 | 24 | 430 | 277 | 101 | 24 | 160 | 50 |
| 4.6 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 19.5 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 12.7 |
| 1 427 | 136 | 4 253 | 985 | 1 427 | 136 | 1 294 | 401 |
| 32 | — | — | — | 32 | — | 172 | 297 |
| 863 | 98 | 1 788 | 781 | 863 | 98 | 606 | 34 |
| 472 | 44 | 612 | 131 | 472 | 44 | 360 | 12 |
| 48 | 7 | 271 | 78 | 48 | 7 | 29 | 6 |
| 343 | 47 | 905 | 572 | 343 | 47 | 217 | 16 |
| 3 626 | 403 | 7 504 | 2 403 | 3 626 | 403 | 4 436 | 795 |
| 539 | 46 | 1 205 | 639 | 539 | 46 | 480 | 81 |
| 268 | 18 | 457 | 347 | 268 | 18 | 281 | 65 |
| 666 | 51 | 1 833 | 806 | 666 | 51 | 629 | 69 |
| 486 | 34 | 914 | 585 | 486 | 34 | 460 | 58 |
| 2 057 | 163 | 4 631 | 927 | 2 057 | 163 | 2 084 | 140 |
| 1 272 | 93 | 1 824 | 582 | 1 272 | 93 | 1 384 | 107 |
| 492 | 46 | 970 | 292 | 492 | 46 | 410 | 56 |
| 255 | 18 | 357 | 194 | 255 | 18 | 233 | 40 |
| 579 | 46 | 1 497 | 457 | 579 | 46 | 518 | 28 |
| 435 | 29 | 714 | 328 | 435 | 29 | 369 | 17 |
| 4 489 | 476 | 7 185 | 2 324 | 4 489 | 476 | 6 309 | 727 |
| 212 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 212 | 6 | 37 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — |
| 215 | 6 | 227 | 19 | 215 | 6 | 256 | — |
| 611 | 34 | 2 944 | 1 351 | 611 | 34 | 1 386 | 254 |
| 169 | 20 | 181 | 26 | 169 | 20 | 227 | 17 |
| 14 | — | 41 | 7 | 14 | — | 22 | — |
| — | — | 13 | 8 | — | — | — | 4 |
| 103 | 20 | 69 | 7 | 103 | 20 | 143 | 13 |
| 442 | 14 | 2 763 | 1 325 | 442 | 14 | 1 159 | 237 |
| 67 | — | — | — | 67 | — | 7 | — |
| 114 | 6 | 193 | 137 | 114 | 6 | 79 | 6 |
| 138 | 2 | 69 | 9 | 138 | 2 | 239 | 31 |
| 56 | — | 8 | 17 | 56 | — | 72 | 7 |
| 44 | 5 | 2 456 | 1 153 | 44 | 5 | 702 | 178 |
| 83 | — | 157 | 60 | 83 | — | 170 | 12 |
| 71 | 6 | 120 | 6 | 71 | 6 | 97 | 10 |
| 83 | — | 139 | 19 | 83 | — | 86 | 19 |
| 527 | 44 | 1 425 | 182 | 527 | 44 | 1 002 | 79 |
| 151 | 7 | 216 | 36 | 151 | 7 | 118 | 9 |
| 123 | 28 | 485 | 63 | 123 | 28 | 300 | 24 |
| 51 | — | 128 | 38 | 51 | — | 106 | 30 |
| 33 | — | 99 | 14 | 33 | — | 242 | — |
| 125 | 10 | 284 | 34 | 125 | 10 | 297 | 10 |
| 10 | 7 | 65 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 85 | 13 | 138 | 27 | 85 | 13 | 92 | — |
| 7 | 2 | 62 | — | 7 | 2 | 45 | — |
| 2 291 | 331 | 1 148 | 507 | 2 291 | 331 | 2 191 | 258 |
| 288 | 31 | 323 | 170 | 288 | 31 | 761 | 118 |
| 195 | 5 | 180 | 83 | 195 | 5 | 149 | — |
| 1 577 | 252 | 487 | 207 | 1 577 | 252 | 929 | 96 |
| 85 | 17 | 227 | 47 | 85 | 17 | 283 | 49 |
| 2 869 | 349 | 5 502 | 1 559 | 2 869 | 349 | 3 935 | 497 |
| 2 867 | 329 | 5 319 | 1 422 | 2 867 | 329 | 3 899 | 475 |
| 1 648 | 103 | 3 425 | 884 | 1 648 | 103 | 2 468 | 264 |
| 1 337 | 77 | 3 309 | 864 | 1 337 | 77 | 2 339 | 246 |
| 473 | 125 | 1 578 | 501 | 473 | 125 | 762 | 159 |
| 95 | 27 | 503 | 231 | 95 | 27 | 174 | 45 |
| 2 520 | 350 | 3 752 | 1 604 | 2 520 | 350 | 3 480 | 535 |
| 2 477 | 345 | 3 562 | 1 487 | 2 477 | 345 | 3 475 | 535 |
| 933 | 63 | 1 643 | 657 | 933 | 63 | 1 957 | 207 |
| 649 | 50 | 1 285 | 526 | 649 | 50 | 1 662 | 201 |
| 530 | 71 | 1 091 | 551 | 530 | 71 | 700 | 223 |
| 109 | 16 | 473 | 249 | 109 | 16 | 173 | 89 |
| 2 267 | 205 | 5 358 | 1 776 | 2 267 | 205 | 2 470 | 287 |
| 141 | — | 807 | 234 | 141 | — | 154 | — |
| 631 | 56 | 1 979 | 667 | 631 | 56 | 591 | 80 |
| 1 156 | 123 | 1 936 | 635 | 1 156 | 123 | 1 377 | 185 |
| 339 | 26 | 636 | 240 | 339 | 26 | 348 | 22 |
| 6 070 | 764 | 13 130 | 4 324 | 6 070 | 764 | 8 084 | 968 |
| 363 | 25 | 1 516 | 518 | 363 | 25 | 472 | 36 |
| 175 | 1 | 898 | 203 | 175 | 1 | 181 | 5 |
| 71 | — | 297 | 41 | 71 | — | 98 | 5 |
| 740 | 36 | 1 386 | 130 | 740 | 36 | 412 | 13 |
| 118 | 5 | 220 | 11 | 118 | 5 | 49 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | |
|---|---------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 10 941 | 859 |
| Labor force | 7 580 | 625 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 69.3 | 72.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 7 575 | 625 |
| Employed | 6 952 | 533 |
| Unemployed | 623 | 92 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 | 14.7 |
| Not in labor force | 3 361 | 234 |
| Inmate of institution | 37 | 6 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 745 | 512 |
| Labor force | 3 420 | 354 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 59.5 | 69.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 420 | 354 |
| Employed | 3 215 | 303 |
| Unemployed | 205 | 51 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.0 | 14.4 |
| Not in labor force | 2 325 | 158 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 1 423 | 227 |
| Employed | 664 | 112 |
| Unemployed | 68 | 23 |
| Not in labor force | 691 | 92 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 5 745 | 512 |
| With own children under 6 years | 842 | 62 |
| In labor force | 407 | 28 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 027 | 95 |
| In labor force | 672 | 95 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 967 | 105 |
| In labor force | 1 588 | 70 |
| With own children under 6 years | 742 | 52 |
| In labor force | 342 | 23 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 750 | 24 |
| In labor force | 436 | 24 |

INDUSTRY

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 6 952 | 533 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 16 | — |
| Mining | — | — |
| Construction | 261 | — |
| Manufacturing | 2 047 | 136 |
| Nondurable goods | 164 | — |
| Food and kindred products | 28 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 7 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 34 | — |
| Durable goods | 1 883 | 136 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 30 | — |
| Metal industries | 134 | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 300 | 27 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 31 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 1 338 | 109 |
| Transportation | 173 | 19 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 136 | 25 |
| Wholesale trade | 188 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 1 224 | 82 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 175 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 409 | 75 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 144 | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 164 | 4 |
| Business and repair services | 296 | 24 |
| Private households | 43 | — |
| Other personal services | 120 | 9 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 76 | — |
| Professional and related services | 1 812 | 177 |
| Hospitals | 309 | 27 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 215 | — |
| Educational services | 1 034 | 124 |
| Public administration | 252 | 43 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 535 | 336 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 502 | 315 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 705 | 122 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 597 | 115 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 106 | 183 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 233 | 44 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 042 | 452 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 014 | 437 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 778 | 129 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 330 | 121 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 854 | 141 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 205 | 34 |
| Families | 3 492 | 189 |
| No workers in 1979 | 297 | 9 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 1 077 | 77 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 1 657 | 88 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 461 | 15 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 9 985 | 847 |
| With a work disability | 747 | 21 |
| Prevented from working | 250 | — |
| With a public transportation disability | 79 | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | 919 | 6 |
| With a public transportation disability | 151 | — |

| Pontiac township | | Saginaw township | | Sumpter township | | Ypsilanti township | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | | | White | Black | White | Black |
| 6 518 | 1 279 | 28 011 | 3 975 | 4 456 | 580 | 20 399 | 2 844 |
| 68.4 | 45.3 | 72.8 | 71.5 | 4 456 | 580 | 20 351 | 2 844 |
| 3 781 | 519 | 18 039 | 2 280 | 675 | 61 | 2 312 | 564 |
| 15.1 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 19.8 | 2 062 | 699 | 7 612 | 1 131 |
| — | — | 95 | 25 | — | — | — | — |
| 3 244 | 591 | 14 122 | 2 206 | 1 767 | 239 | 8 605 | 1 433 |
| 54.5 | 40.4 | 60.9 | 65.0 | 1 767 | 239 | 8 601 | 1 433 |
| 1 549 | 222 | 7 719 | 1 209 | 218 | 17 | 882 | 224 |
| 12.3 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 15.6 | 1 477 | 352 | 5 517 | 773 |
| — | — | 50 | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| 669 | 164 | 2 487 | 514 | 240 | 55 | 1 112 | 138 |
| 66 | 6 | 393 | 101 | 363 | 103 | 982 | 275 |
| 3 244 | 591 | 14 122 | 2 206 | 596 | 51 | 2 581 | 618 |
| 241 | 34 | 1 221 | 402 | 844 | 143 | 2 878 | 478 |
| 518 | 72 | 2 046 | 366 | 518 | 72 | 2 046 | 366 |
| 1 032 | 145 | 4 648 | 690 | 518 | 51 | 2 151 | 357 |
| 210 | 34 | 978 | 251 | 695 | 143 | 2 162 | 334 |
| 399 | 72 | 1 465 | 263 | — | — | — | — |
| 3 781 | 519 | 18 039 | 2 280 | 92 | 10 | 81 | — |
| 85 | 16 | 606 | 48 | 1 671 | 136 | 6 944 | 925 |
| 96 | 9 | 580 | 54 | 96 | 9 | 580 | 54 |
| 5 | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | 7 | — |
| 26 | — | 260 | 16 | 26 | — | 260 | 16 |
| 1 575 | 127 | 6 364 | 871 | 12 | — | 58 | — |
| 170 | — | 365 | 20 | 142 | 4 | 595 | 30 |
| 31 | — | 207 | 17 | 182 | 119 | 4 978 | 804 |
| 220 | 63 | 725 | 18 | 102 | 14 | 346 | 7 |
| 40 | 9 | 250 | 75 | 193 | 10 | 875 | 88 |
| 128 | — | 347 | 17 | 56 | 6 | 232 | 33 |
| 573 | 66 | 2 665 | 185 | 58 | 19 | 401 | 46 |
| 102 | 14 | 346 | 7 | 150 | 4 | 753 | 114 |
| 193 | 10 | 875 | 88 | 7 | — | 111 | 39 |
| 56 | 6 | 232 | 33 | 61 | — | 288 | 39 |
| 58 | 19 | 401 | 46 | 26 | — | 96 | 17 |
| 150 | 4 | 753 | 114 | 553 | 176 | 4 076 | 631 |
| 7 | — | 111 | 39 | 157 | 72 | 1 128 | 240 |
| 61 | — | 288 | 39 | 114 | 31 | 494 | 85 |
| 26 | — | 96 | 17 | 211 | 52 | 1 887 | 263 |
| 553 | 176 | 4 076 | 631 | 61 | 14 | 457 | 93 |
| 2 823 | 381 | 12 303 | 1 477 | — | — | — | — |
| 2 783 | 371 | 12 167 | 1 432 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 718 | 237 | 7 718 | 758 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 649 | 214 | 7 379 | 737 | — | — | — | — |
| 806 | 66 | 3 346 | 473 | — | — | — | — |
| 227 | 29 | 1 042 | 209 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 959 | 277 | 9 642 | 1 616 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 879 | 248 | 9 372 | 1 546 | — | — | — | — |
| 844 | 95 | 4 404 | 629 | — | — | — | — |
| 750 | 90 | 3 752 | 521 | — | — | — | — |
| 532 | 91 | 2 621 | 549 | — | — | — | — |
| 198 | 62 | 938 | 224 | — | — | — | — |
| 2 444 | 356 | 9 963 | 1 480 | — | — | — | — |
| 189 | 104 | 816 | 116 | — | — | — | — |
| 860 | 139 | 3 133 | 518 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 112 | 76 | 4 872 | 679 | — | — | — | — |
| 283 | 37 | 1 142 | 167 | — | — | — | — |
| 6 084 | 1 015 | 26 206 | 3 841 | 655 | 211 | 2 676 | 430 |
| 287 | 171 | 1 152 | 206 | 109 | 75 | 410 | 68 |
| 434 | 264 | 1 710 | 109 | 74 | 36 | 351 | 42 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

| | |
|--|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 54 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — |
| Management related occupations | 17 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 48 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 35 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 13 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 22 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 60 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 6 |
| Sales occupations | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — |
| Other sales occupations | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 54 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 26 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — |
| Service occupations | 187 |
| Private household occupations | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 8 |
| Police and firefighters | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 173 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 106 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 47 |
| Construction trades | 19 |
| Precision production occupations | 40 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 353 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 115 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 124 |
| Transportation occupations | 22 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 27 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 65 |
| Construction laborers | 17 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 339 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 48 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 6 |
| Management related occupations | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 42 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 22 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 38 |
| Health technologists and technicians | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — |
| Sales occupations | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — |
| Other sales occupations | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 38 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 26 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — |
| Service occupations | 128 |
| Private household occupations | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — |
| Police and firefighters | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 122 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 8 |
| Construction trades | — |
| Precision production occupations | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 117 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 47 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 32 |
| Transportation occupations | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 10 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 28 |
| Construction laborers | 7 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 760 |
| Federal government workers | 15 |
| State government workers | 27 |
| Local government workers | 66 |
| Self-employed workers | 42 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 339 |
| Federal government workers | 15 |
| State government workers | 27 |
| Local government workers | 36 |
| Self-employed workers | 26 |
| Unpaid family workers | — |

| | Adrian city | | Albion city | | Beecher (CDP) | | Ecorse city | | Hamtramck city | | Highland Park city | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| 760 | 3 002 | 955 | 2 220 | 2 448 | 2 747 | 1 830 | 6 516 | 563 | 1 517 | 6 448 | | |
| 54 | 688 | 99 | 158 | 232 | 240 | 227 | 759 | 67 | 351 | 887 | | |
| 6 | 190 | 55 | 79 | 108 | 112 | 77 | 321 | 31 | 119 | 299 | | |
| — | 8 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 32 | 7 | 17 | — | 13 | 34 | | |
| — | 17 | 17 | 36 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 114 | 17 | 18 | 71 | | |
| 48 | 498 | 44 | 79 | 124 | 128 | 150 | 438 | 36 | 232 | 588 | | |
| — | 35 | — | 15 | 10 | 42 | — | 63 | — | 28 | 27 | | |
| 13 | 23 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 19 | — | | |
| — | 44 | 11 | 7 | 23 | 14 | 57 | 121 | 12 | 19 | 122 | | |
| 22 | 308 | 21 | 32 | 73 | 37 | 49 | 159 | 10 | 98 | 257 | | |
| 6 | 113 | 15 | 25 | 60 | 31 | 42 | 153 | 4 | 64 | 191 | | |
| 60 | 891 | 210 | 460 | 360 | 646 | 438 | 1 862 | 191 | 486 | 2 013 | | |
| — | 15 | 5 | 6 | 28 | 10 | 7 | 37 | 24 | 16 | 141 | | |
| 6 | 107 | — | 13 | 7 | 10 | 40 | 141 | 4 | 54 | 40 | | |
| — | 228 | 93 | 187 | 111 | 166 | 100 | 380 | 59 | 106 | 372 | | |
| — | 49 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 10 | 68 | 10 | 32 | 45 | | |
| — | 141 | 68 | 149 | 96 | 133 | 86 | 256 | 49 | 66 | 240 | | |
| 54 | 541 | 112 | 254 | 214 | 460 | 291 | 1 304 | 104 | 310 | 1 460 | | |
| 26 | 187 | 36 | 54 | 73 | 137 | 33 | 414 | 39 | 310 | 331 | | |
| — | 36 | 12 | 23 | 49 | 49 | 13 | 102 | — | 16 | 93 | | |
| 187 | 633 | 254 | 405 | 531 | 432 | 382 | 1 093 | 109 | 283 | 1 357 | | |
| 6 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 6 | 102 | | |
| 8 | 108 | 14 | 32 | 80 | 133 | 43 | 126 | 17 | 78 | 126 | | |
| 8 | 24 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 73 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 40 | 38 | | |
| 173 | 516 | 229 | 354 | 437 | 290 | 319 | 943 | 62 | 199 | 1 129 | | |
| — | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 16 | 9 | 42 | | |
| — | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | | |
| — | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 16 | 9 | 37 | | |
| 106 | 274 | 56 | 325 | 211 | 447 | 143 | 914 | 38 | 178 | 511 | | |
| 47 | 86 | 19 | 145 | 63 | 200 | 33 | 276 | 7 | 49 | 212 | | |
| 19 | 63 | 18 | 79 | 65 | 151 | 26 | 209 | 17 | 47 | 125 | | |
| 40 | 125 | 19 | 101 | 83 | 96 | 84 | 429 | 14 | 82 | 174 | | |
| 353 | 503 | 321 | 872 | 1 114 | 982 | 640 | 1 878 | 142 | 210 | 1 638 | | |
| 115 | 231 | 173 | 220 | 315 | 251 | 169 | 716 | 69 | 59 | 616 | | |
| 124 | 83 | 64 | 443 | 593 | 209 | 182 | 533 | 28 | 63 | 448 | | |
| 22 | 53 | 9 | 63 | 28 | 151 | 31 | 278 | 21 | 43 | 156 | | |
| 27 | 41 | 26 | 60 | 71 | 77 | 95 | 95 | 8 | 9 | 122 | | |
| 65 | 95 | 49 | 86 | 107 | 294 | 163 | 256 | 16 | 36 | 296 | | |
| 17 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 35 | | |
| 339 | 1 270 | 444 | 822 | 1 189 | 936 | 940 | 2 874 | 328 | 620 | 3 247 | | |
| 48 | 274 | 48 | 67 | 155 | 90 | 195 | 334 | 55 | 149 | 469 | | |
| 6 | 65 | 16 | 38 | 51 | 28 | 52 | 99 | 19 | 43 | 124 | | |
| — | 11 | 4 | 26 | 14 | 10 | 16 | 6 | — | 6 | 12 | | |
| 42 | 209 | 32 | 29 | 104 | 62 | 143 | 235 | 36 | 106 | 345 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | 9 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | | |
| 22 | 139 | 21 | 23 | 69 | 37 | 49 | 103 | 12 | 7 | 82 | | |
| 6 | 58 | 15 | 16 | 60 | 31 | 42 | 97 | 10 | 70 | 169 | | |
| 38 | 544 | 161 | 311 | 315 | 492 | 337 | 1 315 | 155 | 286 | 1 472 | | |
| — | 15 | 5 | 6 | 28 | 10 | 7 | 37 | 24 | 9 | 129 | | |
| — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | — | 5 | 7 | | |
| — | 105 | 65 | 107 | 86 | 131 | 95 | 188 | 49 | 40 | 195 | | |
| — | 7 | — | 13 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 6 | — | 17 | | |
| — | 14 | 14 | — | — | 11 | 4 | 12 | — | — | 26 | | |
| — | 84 | 51 | 94 | 80 | 111 | 81 | 141 | 43 | 40 | 152 | | |
| 38 | 408 | 91 | 198 | 201 | 351 | 214 | 1 025 | 82 | 232 | 1 141 | | |
| 26 | 187 | 36 | 49 | 73 | 137 | 26 | 386 | 39 | 36 | 312 | | |
| — | 31 | 6 | 50 | 23 | 44 | 13 | 97 | — | 16 | 93 | | |
| 128 | 368 | 163 | 287 | 364 | 197 | 244 | 730 | 59 | 125 | 820 | | |
| 6 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 102 | | |
| — | 39 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 28 | — | 26 | — | 11 | 21 | | |
| 122 | 320 | 147 | 258 | 343 | 160 | 224 | 680 | 41 | 108 | 697 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | | |
| 8 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 30 | 17 | 14 | 69 | 17 | 11 | 66 | | |
| 8 | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 17 | — | — | 50 | | |
| — | 6 | 3 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | | |
| — | 7 | 7 | — | 14 | 17 | 14 | 52 | 10 | 11 | 16 | | |
| 117 | 71 | 62 | 144 | 325 | 140 | 150 | 416 | 42 | 49 | 420 | | |
| 47 | 47 | 36 | 29 | 73 | 60 | 23 | 192 | 29 | 20 | 187 | | |
| 32 | 10 | 21 | 98 | 234 | 19 | 38 | 141 | 8 | 12 | 141 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | 17 | | |
| 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | | |
| 28 | 14 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 61 | 61 | 64 | 5 | 17 | 75 | | |
| 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | | |
| 760 | 3 002 | 955 | 2 220 | 2 448 | 2 747 | 1 830 | 6 516 | 563 | 1 517 | 6 448 | | |
| 610 | 2 432 | 693 | 1 999 | 1 950 | 2 313 | 1 401 | 5 403 | 424 | 963 | 4 741 | | |
| 15 | 29 | 32 | 8 | 81 | 28 | 102 | 150 | 14 | 44 | 308 | | |
| 27 | 68 | 22 | 18 | 41 | 23 | 83 | 181 | 34 | 47 | 368 | | |
| 66 | 330 | 184 | 134 | 355 | 332 | 229 | 464 | 69 | 365 | 889 | | |
| 42 | 138 | 24 | 61 | 21 | 51 | 15 | 280 | 22 | 98 | 95 | | |
| — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 47 | | |
| 339 | 1 270 | 444 | 822 | 1 189 | 936 | 940 | 2 874 | 328 | 620 | 3 247 | | |
| 235 | 1 011 | 293 | 724 | 821 | 719 | 670 | 2 384 | 234 | 389 | 2 280 | | |
| 15 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 70 | 21 | 79 | 75 | 14 | 7 | 134 | | |
| 27 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 41 | 17 | 54 | 123 | 34 | 28 | 296 | | |
| 36 | 178 | 115 | 68 | 257 | 168 | 128 | 207 | 40 | 155 | 522 | | |
| 26 | 52 | 7 | 12 | — | 11 | 9 | 42 | 6 | 41 | 7 | | |
| — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | — | 8 | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | 1 094 | 6 240 | 6 212 | 14 959 | 646 | 463 | 8 568 | 302 | 6 562 | 1 104 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 75 | 994 | 764 | 3 267 | 128 | 68 | 1 707 | 42 | 1 315 | 131 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 23 | 526 | 325 | 1 634 | 46 | 18 | 772 | 12 | 523 | 31 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 70 | 6 | |
| Management related occupations | 8 | 171 | 94 | 440 | 16 | 7 | 212 | 12 | 155 | 19 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 52 | 468 | 439 | 1 633 | 82 | 50 | 935 | 30 | 792 | 100 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 | 173 | 35 | 338 | 6 | — | 137 | 6 | 127 | 7 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | 9 | — | 56 | 4 | — | 36 | — | 39 | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 57 | 78 | 309 | — | 27 | 134 | — | 155 | 11 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 20 | 144 | 224 | 546 | 59 | 23 | 437 | 24 | 258 | 59 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 13 | 112 | 199 | 437 | 46 | 8 | 346 | 18 | 206 | 59 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 115 | 1 996 | 1 563 | 5 524 | 160 | 166 | 2 162 | 54 | 2 175 | 261 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 86 | 166 | 130 | 5 | 6 | 79 | 4 | 73 | 20 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 9 | 172 | 40 | 184 | 6 | 11 | 101 | — | 230 | 4 | |
| Sales occupations | 33 | 583 | 292 | 2 202 | 41 | 60 | 708 | 13 | 601 | 29 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 78 | 26 | 274 | 4 | — | 144 | 6 | 96 | 5 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 163 | 48 | 832 | 4 | 6 | 195 | — | 223 | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 33 | 342 | 218 | 1 096 | 33 | 54 | 369 | 7 | 282 | 24 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 73 | 1 155 | 1 065 | 3 008 | 108 | 89 | 1 274 | 37 | 1 271 | 208 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 31 | 257 | 152 | 832 | 40 | 33 | 398 | 11 | 385 | 62 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 157 | 88 | 487 | 6 | — | 154 | — | 180 | — | |
| Service occupations | 229 | 901 | 1 359 | 1 839 | 47 | 30 | 1 561 | 47 | 978 | 284 | |
| Private household occupations | — | 11 | 21 | 29 | — | — | 16 | — | 25 | 26 | |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 90 | 96 | 162 | 4 | 5 | 223 | 18 | 169 | 46 | |
| Police and firefighters | 12 | 20 | 50 | 54 | 4 | — | 64 | 4 | 58 | 7 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 217 | 800 | 1 242 | 1 648 | 43 | 25 | 1 322 | 29 | 784 | 212 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 57 | 34 | 11 | 41 | — | 7 | 57 | — | 61 | 5 | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 57 | 27 | 11 | 33 | — | 7 | 44 | — | 61 | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 90 | 772 | 419 | 1 715 | 73 | 78 | 1 270 | 6 | 896 | 74 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 30 | 342 | 201 | 493 | 32 | 33 | 403 | 6 | 240 | 31 | |
| Construction trades | 6 | 162 | 89 | 400 | 13 | 7 | 319 | — | 194 | 18 | |
| Precision production occupations | 54 | 268 | 129 | 822 | 28 | 38 | 539 | — | 456 | 25 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 528 | 1 543 | 2 096 | 2 573 | 238 | 114 | 1 811 | 153 | 1 137 | 349 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 209 | 555 | 616 | 921 | 70 | 62 | 560 | 71 | 328 | 168 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 141 | 423 | 855 | 564 | 107 | 25 | 320 | 37 | 319 | 119 | |
| Transportation occupations | 17 | 275 | 192 | 410 | 12 | 14 | 315 | — | 206 | 28 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 29 | 74 | 116 | 119 | 16 | — | 180 | 14 | 87 | 7 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 132 | 216 | 317 | 559 | 33 | 13 | 436 | 31 | 197 | 27 | |
| Construction laborers | 13 | 9 | 27 | 26 | 8 | — | 100 | — | 14 | 5 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | 481 | 2 561 | 3 115 | 6 659 | 349 | 185 | 3 502 | 98 | 2 889 | 566 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 44 | 468 | 460 | 1 138 | 43 | 38 | 739 | 16 | 525 | 67 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 19 | 221 | 144 | 377 | 6 | — | 236 | — | 196 | 12 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | — | |
| Management related occupations | 4 | 98 | 53 | 151 | — | — | 46 | — | 78 | 12 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 25 | 247 | 316 | 761 | 37 | 38 | 503 | 16 | 329 | 55 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 55 | 8 | 12 | — | — | 20 | — | 13 | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | 50 | 61 | 253 | — | 21 | 122 | — | 127 | 5 | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 12 | 104 | 172 | 349 | 31 | 17 | 276 | 16 | 123 | 39 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 5 | 77 | 167 | 302 | 23 | 8 | 213 | 10 | 108 | 39 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 97 | 1 229 | 1 149 | 3 297 | 139 | 108 | 1 467 | 42 | 1 504 | 163 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | — | 57 | 148 | 130 | 5 | 6 | 66 | 4 | 63 | 20 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 22 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 35 | — | 70 | — | |
| Sales occupations | 24 | 307 | 196 | 902 | 28 | 26 | 349 | 7 | 350 | 17 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | — | 14 | 13 | 82 | — | — | 46 | — | 30 | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | 32 | 20 | 156 | — | — | 30 | — | 85 | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 24 | 261 | 163 | 664 | 28 | 26 | 273 | 7 | 235 | 17 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 73 | 843 | 793 | 2 254 | 100 | 71 | 1 017 | 31 | 1 021 | 126 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 31 | 257 | 152 | 819 | 40 | 33 | 398 | 11 | 371 | 62 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | 124 | 72 | 441 | 6 | — | 130 | — | 170 | — | |
| Service occupations | 127 | 572 | 888 | 1 220 | 28 | 12 | 980 | 25 | 569 | 176 | |
| Private household occupations | — | 11 | 21 | 29 | — | — | 16 | — | 25 | 26 | |
| Protective service occupations | — | 6 | 13 | 50 | — | — | 21 | 8 | 15 | 5 | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 127 | 555 | 854 | 1 141 | 28 | 12 | 943 | 17 | 529 | 145 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 17 | — | 6 | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 17 | — | 6 | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | 14 | 80 | 196 | 35 | — | 59 | — | 46 | 15 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 5 | 30 | 15 | 7 | — | — | — | 5 | — | |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | 32 | 13 | — | 23 | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 5 | 9 | 50 | 149 | 15 | — | 36 | — | 41 | 15 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 200 | 278 | 538 | 801 | 104 | 27 | 240 | 15 | 239 | 145 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 88 | 115 | 192 | 390 | 40 | 27 | 94 | 7 | 95 | 94 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 41 | 102 | 258 | 236 | 44 | — | 30 | — | 103 | 38 | |
| Transportation occupations | — | 23 | 10 | 38 | — | — | 43 | — | 24 | 13 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 11 | 22 | 5 | 8 | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 71 | 27 | 56 | 132 | 12 | — | 66 | 8 | 10 | — | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | 1 094 | 6 240 | 6 212 | 14 959 | 646 | 463 | 8 568 | 302 | 6 562 | 1 104 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 927 | 5 529 | 4 552 | 13 207 | 519 | 418 | 6 873 | 206 | 4 969 | 781 | |
| Federal government workers | 25 | 119 | 255 | 167 | 12 | 16 | 93 | 9 | 349 | 49 | |
| State government workers | 18 | 107 | 420 | 168 | 27 | — | 140 | 34 | 110 | 37 | |
| Local government workers | 113 | 340 | 904 | 778 | 83 | 29 | 1 131 | 53 | 927 | 211 | |
| Self-employed workers | 11 | 140 | 76 | 599 | 5 | — | 286 | — | 202 | 22 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 5 | 5 | 40 | — | — | 45 | — | 5 | 4 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | 481 | 2 561 | 3 115 | 6 659 | 349 | 185 | 3 502 | 98 | 2 889 | 566 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 387 | 2 243 | 2 009 | 5 848 | 266 | 147 | 2 655 | 47 | 2 164 | 383 | |
| Federal government workers | 25 | 52 | 177 | 52 | 12 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 127 | 37 | |
| State government workers | 12 | 70 | 310 | 82 | 19 | — | 90 | 18 | 62 | 37 | |
| Local government workers | 49 | 162 | 604 | 497 | 52 | 22 | 609 | 30 | 481 | 99 | |
| Self-employed workers | 8 | 34 | 10 | 140 | — | — | 76 | — | 55 | 6 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 5 | 40 | — | — | 45 | — | — | 4 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

| | |
|--|-------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 176 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 542 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 |
| Management related occupations | 139 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 634 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 83 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 135 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 283 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 208 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 414 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 61 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 100 |
| Sales occupations | 495 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 69 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 118 |
| Other sales occupations | 308 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 758 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 259 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 66 |
| Service occupations | 462 |
| Private household occupations | 29 |
| Protective service occupations | 89 |
| Police and firefighters | 57 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 344 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 29 |
| Farm operators and managers | 29 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 29 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 453 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 107 |
| Construction trades | 136 |
| Precision production occupations | 210 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 035 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 384 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 216 |
| Transportation occupations | 194 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 42 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 199 |
| Construction laborers | 7 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 514 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 187 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 |
| Management related occupations | 39 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 327 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 5 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 115 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 177 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 126 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 946 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 53 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 9 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 261 |
| Sales occupations | 22 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 32 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 207 |
| Other sales occupations | 623 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 259 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 66 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 264 |
| Service occupations | 29 |
| Private household occupations | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 |
| Police and firefighters | 229 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 13 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 |
| Farm operators and managers | 13 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 23 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 23 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 23 |
| Construction trades | 165 |
| Precision production occupations | 77 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 32 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 32 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 4 |
| Transportation occupations | 4 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 48 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 7 |
| Construction laborers | 7 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 701 |
| Federal government workers | 75 |
| State government workers | 72 |
| Local government workers | 447 |
| Self-employed workers | 247 |
| Unpaid family workers | 27 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 571 |
| Federal government workers | 14 |
| State government workers | 24 |
| Local government workers | 221 |
| Self-employed workers | 68 |
| Unpaid family workers | 27 |

| Niles city | | Oak Park city | | Port Huron city | | | River Rouge city | |
|------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | |
| White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | | White | Black |
| 4 569 | 382 | 12 866 | 1 633 | 11 850 | 635 | 235 | 2 680 | 1 277 |
| 1 176 | 70 | 3 620 | 457 | 2 363 | 49 | 4 | 201 | 168 |
| 542 | 23 | 1 473 | 196 | 1 084 | 9 | 4 | 116 | 71 |
| 8 | — | 29 | 4 | 49 | — | — | 25 | 11 |
| 139 | 9 | 430 | 76 | 257 | 3 | — | 14 | 29 |
| 634 | 47 | 2 147 | 261 | 1 279 | 40 | — | 85 | 97 |
| 83 | 4 | 347 | 63 | 96 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 |
| 32 | — | 165 | 13 | 71 | 7 | — | 6 | — |
| 135 | 10 | 224 | 44 | 209 | 7 | — | 20 | 11 |
| 283 | — | 787 | 98 | 565 | 15 | — | 48 | 36 |
| 208 | — | 573 | 69 | 409 | 15 | — | 48 | 36 |
| 1 414 | 47 | 5 202 | 632 | 3 589 | 161 | 48 | 720 | 400 |
| 61 | 9 | 146 | 27 | 147 | — | 10 | 5 | 6 |
| 100 | — | 291 | 47 | 126 | — | — | 29 | 12 |
| 495 | 19 | 2 351 | 134 | 1 221 | 35 | 13 | 205 | 57 |
| 69 | — | 375 | 18 | 233 | 7 | — | 53 | 10 |
| 118 | — | 739 | 26 | 284 | 11 | — | 12 | 11 |
| 308 | 19 | 1 237 | 90 | 704 | 17 | 13 | 140 | 36 |
| 758 | 19 | 2 414 | 422 | 2 095 | 126 | 25 | 481 | 325 |
| 259 | — | 685 | 77 | 605 | 7 | 9 | 127 | 64 |
| 66 | — | 522 | 77 | 275 | 7 | — | 79 | 47 |
| 462 | 156 | 1 156 | 159 | 1 924 | 172 | 47 | 508 | 199 |
| 29 | 12 | 6 | — | 51 | 16 | — | 11 | 5 |
| 89 | 9 | 121 | — | 202 | 20 | — | 153 | 31 |
| 57 | — | 6 | — | 95 | 8 | — | 101 | 26 |
| 344 | 135 | 1 029 | 159 | 1 671 | 136 | 47 | 344 | 163 |
| 29 | — | 43 | — | 48 | — | — | 7 | 12 |
| 29 | — | 10 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — |
| 29 | — | 29 | — | 30 | — | — | 7 | 12 |
| 453 | 4 | 1 361 | 141 | 1 329 | 48 | 42 | 463 | 165 |
| 107 | — | 401 | 35 | 406 | 11 | 22 | 272 | 98 |
| 136 | 4 | 298 | 19 | 406 | 11 | 20 | 90 | 38 |
| 210 | — | 662 | 87 | 513 | 26 | — | 101 | 29 |
| 1 035 | 105 | 1 484 | 244 | 2 597 | 205 | 94 | 781 | 333 |
| 384 | 78 | 529 | 80 | 1 080 | 126 | 53 | 218 | 130 |
| 216 | 6 | 272 | 80 | 294 | 8 | 33 | 211 | 96 |
| 194 | — | 256 | 35 | 440 | 10 | — | 155 | 31 |
| 42 | 5 | 49 | 6 | 197 | 18 | — | 52 | 33 |
| 199 | 16 | 378 | 43 | 586 | 43 | 8 | 145 | 43 |
| 7 | — | 20 | — | 65 | — | — | — | — |
| 1 925 | 216 | 5 345 | 884 | 5 092 | 354 | 111 | 1 005 | 659 |
| 514 | 39 | 1 283 | 229 | 925 | 30 | 4 | 83 | 112 |
| 187 | 5 | 386 | 80 | 300 | 9 | 4 | 35 | 34 |
| 8 | — | 5 | 4 | 27 | — | — | — | 5 |
| 39 | — | 126 | 36 | 82 | 3 | — | — | 11 |
| 327 | 34 | 897 | 149 | 625 | 21 | — | 48 | 78 |
| 5 | — | 35 | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| 115 | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 177 | 10 | 145 | 44 | 181 | 7 | — | 13 | 11 |
| 126 | — | 475 | 75 | 367 | 10 | — | 35 | 36 |
| 946 | 47 | 375 | 58 | 284 | 10 | — | 35 | 36 |
| 53 | 9 | 2 999 | 461 | 2 488 | 126 | 35 | 526 | 297 |
| 9 | — | 124 | 22 | 134 | — | 10 | 5 | 6 |
| 261 | 19 | 96 | 29 | 45 | — | — | — | — |
| 22 | — | 832 | 89 | 664 | 28 | 7 | 129 | 36 |
| 32 | — | 17 | — | 127 | — | — | 24 | — |
| 207 | 19 | 121 | 17 | 69 | 11 | — | — | — |
| 623 | 19 | 1 947 | 72 | 1 468 | 17 | 7 | 105 | 36 |
| 259 | — | 694 | 321 | 1 645 | 98 | 18 | 385 | 255 |
| 66 | — | 685 | 77 | 577 | 37 | 9 | 127 | 54 |
| 264 | 98 | 487 | 74 | 240 | 119 | 43 | 74 | 47 |
| 29 | 12 | 726 | 106 | 1 184 | 119 | 43 | 279 | 124 |
| 6 | — | 6 | — | 51 | 16 | — | 11 | 5 |
| 6 | — | 34 | — | 11 | — | — | 13 | 5 |
| 229 | 86 | 686 | 106 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13 | — | 106 | — | 1 122 | 103 | 43 | 255 | 114 |
| 13 | — | 10 | — | 21 | — | — | — | 12 |
| 13 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| 23 | — | 10 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 12 |
| 23 | — | 108 | 17 | 26 | 7 | — | 11 | 21 |
| 23 | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 21 |
| 23 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 165 | 32 | 97 | 11 | 20 | 7 | — | 11 | — |
| 77 | 28 | 219 | 71 | 448 | 72 | 29 | 106 | 93 |
| 32 | — | 101 | 36 | 281 | 63 | 19 | 30 | 47 |
| 4 | — | 36 | 28 | 34 | 4 | 5 | 36 | 31 |
| 4 | — | 19 | 7 | 54 | 5 | — | 18 | 5 |
| 48 | 4 | 63 | — | 79 | — | 5 | 22 | 10 |
| 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 5 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | White | Black |
|--|-------|-------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 7 351 | 1 541 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 798 | 222 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 388 | 74 |
| Management related occupations | 12 | 13 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 103 | 29 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 410 | 148 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 76 | 37 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 11 | 25 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 64 | 52 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 156 | 44 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 119 | 329 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 920 | 57 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 61 | 39 |
| Sales occupations | 136 | 77 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 535 | 536 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 122 | 94 |
| Other sales occupations | 102 | 91 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 311 | 351 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 188 | 884 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 256 | 238 |
| Service occupations | 145 | 142 |
| Private household occupations | 929 | 1 074 |
| Protective service occupations | 21 | 19 |
| Police and firefighters | 99 | 124 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 28 | 38 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 809 | 931 |
| Farm operators and managers | 41 | 43 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 9 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 32 | 8 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 269 | 426 |
| Construction trades | 450 | 133 |
| Precision production occupations | 306 | 181 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 509 | 112 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 394 | 640 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 853 | 153 |
| Transportation occupations | 581 | 48 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 466 | 258 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 152 | 15 |
| Construction laborers | 342 | 166 |
| | 57 | 28 |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | White | Black |
|--|-------|-------|
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 692 | 731 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 350 | 153 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 119 | 59 |
| Management related occupations | — | 13 |
| Professional specialty occupations | — | 24 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 231 | 94 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | 13 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | — | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 4 | 25 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 50 | 46 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 120 | 205 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 95 | 38 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 221 | 243 |
| Sales occupations | 54 | 22 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 23 | 13 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 326 | 41 |
| Other sales occupations | 37 | 10 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 42 | 41 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 247 | 214 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 818 | 724 |
| Service occupations | 256 | 238 |
| Private household occupations | 136 | 142 |
| Protective service occupations | 624 | 608 |
| Police and firefighters | 14 | 19 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 13 | 13 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 597 | 576 |
| Farm operators and managers | 178 | 51 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 13 | 3 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 | 2 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 34 | 11 |
| Construction trades | 11 | 6 |
| Precision production occupations | 7 | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 16 | 14 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 450 | 515 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 227 | 237 |
| Transportation occupations | 106 | 179 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 57 | 60 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | — |
| Construction laborers | 60 | 39 |
| | — | — |

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | White | Black |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 7 351 | 1 541 |
| Federal government workers | 6 589 | 1 210 |
| State government workers | 109 | 56 |
| Local government workers | 79 | 118 |
| Self-employed workers | 402 | 157 |
| Unpaid family workers | 154 | — |

Employed females 16 years and over

| | White | Black |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 692 | 731 |
| Federal government workers | 2 270 | 487 |
| State government workers | 65 | 45 |
| Local government workers | 66 | 80 |
| Self-employed workers | 248 | 119 |
| Unpaid family workers | 31 | — |

| Romulus city | | Sault Ste. Marie city | | Wayne city | | Ypsilanti city | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| 8 223 | 372 | 4 891 | 336 | 8 223 | 372 | 8 455 | 2 214 |
| 1 205 | 74 | 1 172 | 41 | 1 205 | 74 | 2 376 | 233 |
| 483 | 39 | 482 | 19 | 483 | 39 | 647 | 89 |
| 4 | — | 28 | — | 4 | — | 12 | 5 |
| 105 | 35 | 120 | — | 105 | 35 | 149 | 41 |
| 722 | 13 | 690 | 22 | 722 | 13 | 1 729 | 144 |
| 160 | — | 18 | — | 160 | — | 175 | 7 |
| 21 | — | 24 | — | 21 | — | 43 | — |
| 107 | 19 | 84 | — | 107 | 19 | 122 | 16 |
| 313 | 11 | 388 | 11 | 313 | 11 | 962 | 64 |
| 262 | 11 | 269 | 5 | 262 | 11 | 464 | 23 |
| 2 276 | 91 | 1 536 | 57 | 2 276 | 91 | 2 671 | 543 |
| 80 | — | 39 | — | 80 | — | 90 | 33 |
| 99 | — | 77 | — | 99 | — | 167 | 7 |
| 790 | 11 | 536 | 11 | 790 | 11 | 909 | 80 |
| 103 | — | 94 | 5 | 103 | — | 142 | — |
| 164 | — | 91 | — | 164 | — | 106 | 16 |
| 523 | 11 | 351 | 6 | 523 | 11 | 661 | 64 |
| 307 | 80 | 884 | 46 | 1 307 | 80 | 1 505 | 423 |
| 376 | 31 | 238 | 30 | 376 | 31 | 518 | 96 |
| 118 | 6 | 142 | 10 | 118 | 6 | 102 | 27 |
| 1 277 | 111 | 1 074 | 105 | 1 277 | 111 | 1 587 | 629 |
| 18 | — | 19 | 5 | 18 | — | 68 | 25 |
| 141 | 13 | 124 | 18 | 141 | 13 | 88 | 14 |
| 43 | — | 38 | 12 | 43 | — | 18 | — |
| 1 118 | 98 | 931 | 82 | 1 118 | 98 | 1 431 | 590 |
| 47 | — | 43 | 9 | 47 | — | 65 | 18 |
| 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 17 | — |
| 36 | — | 8 | 7 | 36 | — | 48 | 18 |
| 1 176 | 23 | 426 | 55 | 1 176 | 23 | 541 | 158 |
| 514 | 12 | 133 | 23 | 514 | 12 | 148 | 86 |
| 260 | — | 181 | 32 | 260 | — | 174 | 48 |
| 402 | 11 | 112 | — | 402 | 11 | 219 | 24 |
| 2 242 | 73 | 640 | 69 | 2 242 | 73 | 1 215 | 633 |
| 671 | 14 | 153 | 18 | 671 | 14 | 342 | 160 |
| 696 | 17 | 48 | 6 | 696 | 17 | 381 | 336 |
| 284 | 23 | 258 | 19 | 284 | 23 | 186 | 56 |
| 141 | — | 15 | — | 141 | — | 42 | 18 |
| 450 | 19 | 166 | 26 | 450 | 19 | 264 | 63 |
| 39 | — | 28 | — | 39 | — | 23 | 9 |
| 3 414 | 224 | 2 204 | 134 | 3 414 | 224 | 4 307 | 1 097 |
| 512 | 55 | 445 | 11 | 512 | 55 | 1 105 | 133 |
| 172 | 25 | 115 | — | 172 | 25 | 290 | 37 |
| — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 |
| 63 | 6 | 32 | — | 63 | 6 | 51 | 27 |
| 340 | 30 | 330 | 11 | 340 | 30 | 815 | 96 |
| 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 19 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| 102 | 19 | 65 | — | 102 | 19 | 104 | 16 |
| 197 | 11 | 205 | 5 | 197 | 11 | 537 | 58 |
| 170 | 11 | 170 | 5 | 170 | 11 | 305 | 23 |
| 1 510 | 67 | 1 037 | 46 | 1 510 | 67 | 1 783 | 422 |
| 66 | — | 35 | — | 66 | — | 79 | 26 |
| 27 | — | 13 | — | 27 | — | 24 | 7 |
| 484 | — | 265 | 6 | 484 | — | 498 | 64 |
| 25 | — | 10 | — | 25 | — | 37 | — |
| 60 | — | 41 | — | 60 | — | 15 | — |
| 399 | — | 214 | 6 | 399 | — | 446 | 64 |
| 933 | 67 | 724 | 40 | 933 | 67 | 1 182 | 325 |
| 376 | 31 | 238 | 30 | 376 | 31 | 518 | 96 |
| 106 | 6 | 142 | 10 | 106 | 6 | 93 | 27 |
| 832 | 84 | 608 | 56 | 832 | 84 | 1 048 | 413 |
| 18 | — | 19 | 5 | 18 | — | 68 | 25 |
| 33 | 8 | 13 | — | 33 | 8 | 21 | 7 |
| 4 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| 781 | 76 | 576 | 51 | 781 | 76 | 959 | 381 |
| 11 | — | 3 | 2 | 11 | — | 12 | 6 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11 | — | 3 | — | 11 | — | 12 | 6 |
| 34 | 6 | 18 | — | 34 | 6 | 64 | 9 |
| 14 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 6 | — | 9 |
| 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| 14 | — | 18 | — | 14 | — | 64 | — |
| 515 | 12 | 93 | 19 | 515 | 12 | 295 | 114 |
| 237 | — | 65 | 13 | 237 | — | 118 | 21 |
| 179 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 179 | 6 | 116 | 75 |
| 60 | — | — | — | 60 | — | 38 | 10 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 39 | 6 | 18 | — | 39 | 6 | 23 | 8 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

| | Bedford township, Calhoun County | | Benton township, Berrien County | | Blackman township | | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Asian and Pacific Islander |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 585 | 509 | 4 724 | 1 667 | 5 911 | 108 | 18 936 | 452 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 633 | 69 | 549 | 207 | 1 275 | 30 | 10 315 | 412 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 281 | 7 | 340 | 100 | 591 | 15 | 5 413 | 14 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 24 | — | 6 | — | 20 | — | 65 | — |
| Management related occupations | 77 | 7 | 64 | 9 | 204 | 6 | 1 101 | 4 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 352 | 62 | 209 | 107 | 684 | 15 | 4 902 | 398 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 72 | 21 | 29 | — | 316 | — | 872 | 94 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | — | 7 | — | 10 | — | 1 028 | 257 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 76 | 15 | 56 | 4 | 76 | — | 334 | 11 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 112 | 20 | 75 | 60 | 140 | — | 1 125 | 36 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 98 | 20 | 68 | 50 | 117 | — | 821 | 12 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 025 | 129 | 1 334 | 457 | 1 748 | 29 | 5 996 | 18 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 45 | — | 22 | 12 | 92 | — | 139 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 56 | 5 | 41 | 41 | 194 | 6 | 306 | — |
| Sales occupations | 249 | 22 | 637 | 85 | 537 | 13 | 3 213 | 7 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 43 | — | 179 | 15 | 123 | — | 411 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 54 | — | 96 | 13 | 107 | 9 | 1 826 | 11 |
| Other sales occupations | 152 | 22 | 362 | 57 | 307 | 4 | 976 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 675 | 102 | 634 | 319 | 925 | 10 | 2 338 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 211 | 7 | 151 | 111 | 357 | 5 | 874 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 85 | 8 | 88 | 12 | 142 | — | 261 | — |
| Service occupations | 501 | 140 | 658 | 359 | 844 | 36 | 1 113 | 22 |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 32 | 29 | 44 | — | 54 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 48 | — | 131 | 30 | 140 | 22 | 87 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 20 | — | 41 | 7 | 22 | 6 | 51 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 446 | 140 | 495 | 285 | 675 | 14 | 972 | 22 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 28 | 8 | 91 | 28 | 50 | 8 | 29 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | 29 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 28 | 8 | 62 | 28 | 29 | 8 | 29 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 664 | 41 | 655 | 100 | 758 | — | 861 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 174 | 6 | 230 | 46 | 190 | — | 222 | — |
| Construction trades | 196 | 7 | 178 | — | 214 | — | 274 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 294 | 28 | 241 | 49 | 349 | — | 365 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 734 | 122 | 1 437 | 516 | 1 236 | 5 | 622 | — |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 336 | 81 | 510 | 282 | 526 | 5 | 144 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 146 | 13 | 293 | 140 | 236 | — | 108 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 100 | 14 | 197 | 15 | 238 | — | 15 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 20 | — | 154 | 21 | 38 | — | 58 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 132 | 14 | 283 | 58 | 198 | — | 258 | — |
| Construction laborers | 12 | — | 27 | 19 | 14 | — | 32 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 448 | 259 | 1 916 | 884 | 2 376 | 46 | 6 478 | 103 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 260 | 40 | 248 | 119 | 374 | 15 | 2 442 | 98 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 83 | — | 140 | 51 | 167 | — | 817 | 4 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 17 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 18 | — |
| Management related occupations | 23 | — | 29 | 9 | 57 | — | 300 | 4 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 177 | 40 | 108 | 68 | 207 | 15 | 1 625 | 94 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 6 | 6 | — | — | 22 | — | 44 | 23 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | 44 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 63 | 15 | 44 | — | 59 | — | 293 | 11 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 68 | 13 | 48 | 49 | 83 | — | 875 | 16 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 60 | 13 | 41 | 45 | 73 | — | 692 | 5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 705 | 87 | 805 | 325 | 1 185 | 14 | 3 186 | — |
| Health technologists and technicians | 34 | — | 18 | 12 | 88 | — | 128 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 34 | 5 | — | 6 | 49 | — | 97 | — |
| Sales occupations | 130 | 22 | 286 | 64 | 311 | 9 | 1 055 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 16 | — | 57 | 7 | 43 | — | 52 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 11 | — | 13 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 336 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 103 | 22 | 216 | 50 | 250 | 4 | 667 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 507 | 60 | 501 | 243 | 737 | 5 | 1 906 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 202 | 7 | 151 | 104 | 350 | 5 | 862 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 79 | 8 | 76 | 12 | 125 | — | 252 | — |
| Service occupations | 259 | 90 | 360 | 225 | 469 | 12 | 686 | 5 |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | 32 | 44 | 16 | — | 54 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | 29 | 12 | 8 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 3 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 252 | 90 | 328 | 181 | 424 | — | 624 | 5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 16 | — | 16 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 16 | — | 11 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 27 | — | 64 | 23 | 52 | — | 59 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 5 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 25 | — |
| Construction trades | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 16 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 22 | — | 49 | 23 | 52 | — | 18 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 181 | 42 | 423 | 192 | 292 | 5 | 105 | — |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 88 | 15 | 200 | 102 | 143 | 5 | 48 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 27 | 13 | 122 | 63 | 91 | — | 22 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 11 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | 5 | 9 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 55 | 7 | 81 | 11 | 36 | — | 35 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 585 | 509 | 4 724 | 1 667 | 5 911 | 108 | 18 936 | 452 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 888 | 360 | 4 011 | 1 320 | 4 877 | 53 | 15 698 | 351 |
| Federal government workers | 172 | 83 | 58 | 16 | 64 | — | 113 | 5 |
| State government workers | 49 | 14 | 61 | 47 | 255 | 37 | 236 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 336 | 52 | 301 | 272 | 423 | 18 | 1 225 | 22 |
| Self-employed workers | 140 | — | 247 | 12 | 279 | — | 1 556 | 45 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 46 | — | 13 | — | 108 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 448 | 259 | 1 916 | 884 | 2 376 | 46 | 6 478 | 103 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 123 | 191 | 1 661 | 656 | 1 930 | 22 | 5 064 | 76 |
| Federal government workers | 65 | 47 | 31 | 4 | 31 | — | 25 | — |
| State government workers | 29 | 7 | 39 | 35 | 69 | 19 | 99 | 12 |
| Local government workers | 206 | 14 | 92 | 182 | 253 | 5 | 890 | 15 |
| Self-employed workers | 25 | — | 60 | 7 | 80 | — | 292 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 33 | — | 13 | — | 108 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

| | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 507 | 1 697 | 271 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 260 | 209 | 26 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 132 | 82 | 14 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 4 | — |
| Management related occupations | 29 | 27 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 128 | 127 | 12 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 34 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 15 | 9 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 54 | 88 | 7 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 33 | 88 | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 726 | 313 | 34 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 26 | 22 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 5 | 15 | — |
| Sales occupations | 297 | 68 | 6 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 92 | 6 | 6 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 36 | 10 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 149 | 52 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 398 | 208 | 28 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 131 | 53 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 36 | 13 | 7 |
| Service occupations | 368 | 411 | 76 |
| Private household occupations | — | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 10 | 42 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 10 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 358 | 360 | 76 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 107 | 5 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 91 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 16 | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 321 | 161 | 40 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 95 | 72 | 29 |
| Construction trades | 76 | 18 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 150 | 71 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 725 | 598 | 95 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 275 | 263 | 49 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 203 | 212 | 21 |
| Transportation occupations | 108 | 26 | 5 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 53 | 14 | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 86 | 83 | 14 |
| Construction laborers | 9 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 021 | 812 | 98 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 111 | 148 | 12 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 39 | 59 | 5 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 12 | 21 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 72 | 89 | 7 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 15 | 9 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 37 | 58 | 7 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 33 | 58 | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 495 | 264 | 28 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 18 | 22 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | 7 | — |
| Sales occupations | 146 | 53 | — |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 12 | 6 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | — | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 134 | 47 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 331 | 182 | 28 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 131 | 48 | — |
| Financial records processing occupations | 31 | 6 | 7 |
| Service occupations | 264 | 234 | 51 |
| Private household occupations | — | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 5 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 264 | 220 | 51 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 10 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 4 | — |
| Construction trades | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | — | 6 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 146 | 156 | 7 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 66 | 69 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 50 | 74 | 7 |
| Transportation occupations | 8 | 6 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 22 | 7 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 507 | 1 697 | 271 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 149 | 1 346 | 239 |
| Federal government workers | 19 | 36 | — |
| State government workers | 14 | 51 | — |
| Local government workers | 151 | 235 | 17 |
| Self-employed workers | 166 | 29 | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 021 | 812 | 98 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 861 | 568 | 87 |
| Federal government workers | 9 | 36 | — |
| State government workers | 14 | 42 | — |
| Local government workers | 104 | 149 | 11 |
| Self-employed workers | 25 | 17 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | — | — |

| Buena Vista township | | | Canton township | | Flint township | | Genesee township | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| Race | | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Asian and Pacific Islander | White | Black | White | Black |
| 21 157 | 633 | 14 182 | 620 | 8 540 | 558 | 2 901 | 184 | 1 000 |
| 6 127 | 434 | 2 901 | 184 | 453 | 32 | 1 232 | 58 | 17 |
| 2 645 | 96 | 26 | 1 | 1 | — | 26 | — | — |
| 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 872 | 49 | 293 | 32 | 112 | 9 | 382 | 126 | 547 |
| 3 482 | 338 | 1 669 | 13 | 88 | 15 | 207 | 13 | 69 |
| 1 387 | 197 | 191 | 21 | 91 | 11 | 191 | 16 | 228 |
| 68 | 88 | 353 | 16 | 145 | 4 | 589 | 60 | 145 |
| 1 146 | 13 | 441 | 45 | 69 | 5 | 441 | 21 | 86 |
| 973 | 5 | 434 | 200 | 2 234 | 116 | 4 | 12 | 776 |
| 6 521 | 84 | 4 342 | 216 | 69 | 5 | 154 | 21 | 376 |
| 2 076 | 16 | 1 851 | 34 | 776 | 36 | 376 | 6 | 117 |
| 374 | — | 477 | 7 | 97 | — | 477 | — | 562 |
| 825 | 7 | 998 | 21 | 303 | 75 | 998 | 21 | 419 |
| 877 | 9 | 1 121 | 133 | 127 | 109 | 1 121 | 133 | 872 |
| 3 629 | 33 | 2 565 | 24 | 12 | — | 565 | 24 | 75 |
| 878 | 6 | 216 | 40 | 32 | — | 878 | 6 | 29 |
| 473 | 4 | 1 640 | 75 | 872 | 86 | 473 | 4 | 12 |
| 2 121 | 56 | 1 385 | 63 | 6 | — | 2 121 | 56 | 29 |
| 48 | — | 29 | 6 | — | — | 48 | — | — |
| 260 | — | 1 813 | 56 | 12 | — | 260 | — | — |
| 125 | — | 96 | — | — | — | 125 | — | — |
| — | — | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | 53 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 995 | 15 | 2 071 | 42 | 1 658 | 68 | 2 995 | 15 | 664 |
| 968 | 5 | 634 | 6 | 447 | 10 | 968 | 5 | 395 |
| 632 | 6 | 480 | 14 | 547 | 23 | 632 | 6 | 275 |
| 1 395 | 4 | 851 | 22 | 677 | 143 | 1 395 | 4 | 479 |
| 3 297 | 44 | 3 199 | 113 | 1 333 | 7 | 3 297 | 44 | 52 |
| 1 149 | 17 | 699 | 44 | 276 | — | 1 149 | 17 | — |
| 952 | 19 | 1 470 | 65 | 127 | — | 952 | 19 | — |
| 479 | — | 373 | — | 444 | — | 479 | — | — |
| 189 | 4 | 174 | — | 54 | — | 189 | 4 | — |
| 528 | 4 | 483 | 4 | — | — | 528 | 4 | — |
| 52 | — | 27 | — | — | — | 52 | — | — |
| 8 318 | 243 | 5 838 | 288 | 3 286 | 258 | 8 318 | 243 | 5 838 |
| 2 213 | 143 | 1 275 | 100 | 442 | 32 | 2 213 | 143 | 1 275 |
| 736 | 42 | 424 | 17 | 153 | 17 | 736 | 42 | 424 |
| 8 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | 8 | — | 6 |
| 281 | 36 | 132 | 17 | 33 | 9 | 281 | 36 | 132 |
| 1 477 | 101 | 851 | 83 | 289 | 15 | 1 477 | 101 | 851 |
| 144 | 16 | 32 | 7 | — | — | 144 | 16 | 32 |
| 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | — | — | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 404 | 72 | 309 | 11 | 78 | 11 | 404 | 72 | 309 |
| 783 | 8 | 395 | 56 | 171 | 4 | 783 | 8 | 395 |
| 686 | 5 | 300 | 41 | 106 | 4 | 686 | 5 | 300 |
| 3 835 | 57 | 2 822 | 114 | 1 598 | 104 | 3 835 | 57 | 2 822 |
| 171 | 11 | 208 | 16 | 63 | 5 | 171 | 11 | 208 |
| 102 | 4 | 45 | — | 24 | — | 102 | 4 | 45 |
| 984 | 9 | 965 | 12 | 509 | 28 | 984 | 9 | 965 |
| 98 | — | 143 | — | 61 | — | 98 | — | 143 |
| 187 | — | 146 | — | 26 | — | 187 | — | 146 |
| 699 | 9 | 676 | 12 | 422 | 28 | 699 | 9 | 676 |
| 2 578 | 33 | 1 604 | 86 | 1 002 | 71 | 2 578 | 33 | 1 604 |
| 863 | 6 | 565 | 24 | 419 | 25 | 863 | 6 | 565 |
| 419 | 4 | 198 | 15 | 120 | 5 | 419 | 4 | 198 |
| 1 311 | 20 | 940 | 48 | 600 | 78 | 1 311 | 20 | 940 |
| 40 | — | 30 | — | 32 | — | 40 | — | 30 |
| 26 | — | 25 | — | 7 | — | 26 | — | 25 |
| 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| 1 245 | 20 | 885 | 48 | 561 | 78 | 1 245 | 20 | 885 |
| 37 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 37 | — | — |
| 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| 31 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 31 | — | — |
| 178 | 9 | 134 | — | 46 | 6 | 178 | 9 | 134 |
| 34 | 5 | 26 | — | 6 | — | 34 | 5 | 26 |
| — | — | 6 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 6 |
| 144 | 4 | 102 | — | 27 | 6 | 144 | 4 | 102 |
| 744 | 14 | 667 | 26 | 594 | 38 | 744 | 14 | 667 |
| 277 | — | 114 | 15 | 129 | 5 | 277 | — | 114 |
| 271 | 14 | 455 | 11 | 328 | 33 | 271 | 14 | 455 |
| 82 | — | 20 | — | 61 | — | 82 | — | 20 |
| 7 | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | 6 |
| 107 | — | 72 | — | 69 | — | 107 | — | 72 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oronoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|---|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 031 | 626 | 7 185 | 2 324 | 4 489 | 476 | 6 309 | 727 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... | 2 466 | 184 | 945 | 274 | 1 439 | 141 | 2 191 | 207 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations..... | 875 | 44 | 365 | 142 | 378 | 43 | 704 | 47 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration..... | 28 | 6 | 23 | 14 | 2 | — | 20 | 10 |
| Management related occupations..... | 229 | 6 | 133 | 35 | 82 | 21 | 184 | 16 |
| Professional specialty occupations..... | 1 591 | 140 | 580 | 132 | 1 061 | 98 | 1 487 | 160 |
| Engineers and natural scientists..... | 172 | — | 65 | 10 | 65 | — | 311 | 30 |
| Health diagnosing occupations..... | 79 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 18 | — | 74 | 6 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations..... | 312 | 14 | 131 | 17 | 252 | 12 | 394 | 7 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors..... | 756 | 90 | 206 | 74 | 598 | 60 | 429 | 68 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 395 | 81 | 165 | 61 | 233 | 20 | 232 | 51 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... | 2 895 | 152 | 1 833 | 357 | 1 224 | 120 | 2 085 | 189 |
| Health technologists and technicians..... | 118 | 13 | 72 | 23 | 47 | 6 | 115 | 11 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health..... | 176 | 10 | 120 | 14 | 97 | — | 300 | — |
| Sales occupations..... | 1 038 | 22 | 735 | 102 | 250 | 9 | 677 | 34 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations..... | 101 | — | 140 | 15 | 38 | — | 142 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance..... | 313 | — | 118 | — | 66 | — | 223 | 13 |
| Other sales occupations..... | 624 | 22 | 477 | 87 | 146 | 9 | 312 | 21 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... | 1 563 | 107 | 906 | 218 | 830 | 105 | 993 | 144 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 431 | 24 | 197 | 67 | 443 | 34 | 370 | 58 |
| Financial records processing occupations..... | 252 | — | 125 | 18 | 59 | 11 | 57 | 9 |
| Service occupations..... | 1 102 | 120 | 1 093 | 448 | 603 | 169 | 599 | 127 |
| Private household occupations..... | 54 | — | 65 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations..... | 110 | 23 | 115 | 57 | 38 | — | 85 | 43 |
| Police and firefighters..... | 36 | 23 | 60 | 14 | 15 | — | 44 | 13 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household..... | 938 | 97 | 913 | 377 | 563 | 162 | 511 | 78 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... | 84 | — | 16 | — | 226 | 6 | 59 | — |
| Farm operators and managers..... | 4 | — | 9 | — | 111 | — | 11 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations..... | 80 | — | 7 | — | 115 | 6 | 48 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... | 889 | 64 | 1 099 | 207 | 480 | 12 | 603 | 36 |
| Mechanics and repairers..... | 297 | 36 | 468 | 56 | 92 | 6 | 202 | 5 |
| Construction trades..... | 240 | — | 202 | 55 | 176 | 6 | 194 | — |
| Precision production occupations..... | 352 | 28 | 429 | 96 | 212 | — | 196 | 31 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... | 1 595 | 106 | 2 199 | 1 038 | 517 | 28 | 772 | 168 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision..... | 598 | 32 | 595 | 306 | 143 | 8 | 278 | 54 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers..... | 231 | 41 | 978 | 554 | 89 | 6 | 188 | 84 |
| Transportation occupations..... | 245 | 14 | 255 | 21 | 85 | 7 | 93 | 6 |
| Material moving equipment operators..... | 104 | — | 124 | 50 | 12 | — | 29 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers..... | 417 | 19 | 247 | 107 | 188 | 7 | 184 | 24 |
| Construction laborers..... | 59 | — | 13 | — | 36 | — | 5 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 110 | 317 | 2 821 | 1 141 | 2 098 | 243 | 2 982 | 344 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... | 1 002 | 94 | 460 | 164 | 725 | 67 | 1 038 | 77 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations..... | 222 | 12 | 131 | 59 | 138 | 6 | 279 | 7 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration..... | — | 6 | 15 | 7 | — | — | 15 | — |
| Management related occupations..... | 66 | 6 | 42 | 17 | 34 | — | 94 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations..... | 780 | 82 | 329 | 105 | 587 | 61 | 759 | 70 |
| Engineers and natural scientists..... | 9 | — | — | — | 14 | — | 48 | 13 |
| Health diagnosing occupations..... | 14 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations..... | 273 | 14 | 124 | 17 | 227 | 12 | 353 | 7 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors..... | 387 | 47 | 144 | 70 | 309 | 40 | 230 | 30 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 220 | 43 | 119 | 61 | 134 | 20 | 171 | 19 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... | 1 916 | 119 | 1 558 | 286 | 806 | 77 | 1 308 | 146 |
| Health technologists and technicians..... | 109 | 13 | 68 | 23 | 30 | — | 71 | 5 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health..... | 41 | 4 | 5 | — | 22 | — | 84 | — |
| Sales occupations..... | 518 | 6 | 391 | 77 | 125 | — | 298 | 17 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations..... | 27 | — | 33 | 6 | 11 | — | 31 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance..... | 62 | — | 32 | — | 2 | — | 61 | 7 |
| Other sales occupations..... | 429 | 6 | 326 | 71 | 112 | — | 206 | 10 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... | 1 248 | 96 | 694 | 186 | 629 | 77 | 855 | 124 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 431 | 24 | 194 | 67 | 427 | 34 | 370 | 58 |
| Financial records processing occupations..... | 235 | — | 115 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 57 | 5 |
| Service occupations..... | 736 | 67 | 709 | 304 | 341 | 89 | 380 | 69 |
| Private household occupations..... | 54 | — | 65 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 3 | — |
| Protective service occupations..... | 27 | — | 26 | 7 | — | — | 15 | 25 |
| Police and firefighters..... | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 7 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household..... | 655 | 67 | 618 | 283 | 339 | 82 | 362 | 44 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... | 15 | — | 7 | — | 48 | — | 8 | — |
| Farm operators and managers..... | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | 8 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations..... | 15 | — | 7 | — | 24 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... | 100 | — | 36 | 30 | 32 | — | 36 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers..... | 7 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades..... | — | — | 7 | 10 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Precision production occupations..... | 93 | — | 23 | 14 | 32 | — | 30 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... | 341 | 37 | 451 | 357 | 146 | 10 | 212 | 52 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision..... | 132 | 16 | 106 | 86 | 54 | 2 | 77 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers..... | 42 | 7 | 248 | 253 | 37 | 1 | 72 | 47 |
| Transportation occupations..... | 48 | 4 | — | — | 21 | 7 | 9 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers..... | 119 | 10 | 55 | 18 | 34 | — | 54 | 5 |
| Construction laborers..... | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 031 | 626 | 7 185 | 2 324 | 4 489 | 476 | 6 309 | 727 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 6 969 | 405 | 6 025 | 1 865 | 3 572 | 389 | 4 717 | 517 |
| Federal government workers..... | 203 | 19 | 61 | 69 | 34 | 10 | 110 | 24 |
| State government workers..... | 586 | 43 | 95 | 48 | 63 | 14 | 722 | 101 |
| Local government workers..... | 849 | 159 | 678 | 314 | 470 | 56 | 495 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 417 | — | 320 | 28 | 329 | 7 | 252 | — |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 7 | — | 6 | — | 21 | — | 13 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 110 | 317 | 2 821 | 1 141 | 2 098 | 243 | 2 982 | 344 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 3 084 | 199 | 2 226 | 803 | 1 582 | 209 | 2 111 | 221 |
| Federal government workers..... | 82 | 4 | 29 | 51 | 22 | 2 | 87 | 18 |
| State government workers..... | 307 | 31 | 85 | 48 | 13 | — | 397 | 72 |
| Local government workers..... | 505 | 83 | 406 | 239 | 322 | 32 | 314 | 33 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 132 | — | 69 | — | 138 | — | 67 | — |
| Unpaid family workers..... | — | — | 6 | — | 21 | — | 6 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

OCCUPATION

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 6 952 | 533 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 545 | 147 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 593 | 54 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 39 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 136 | 12 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 952 | 93 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 176 | 21 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 31 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 104 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 397 | 40 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 268 | 33 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 314 | 143 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 90 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 182 | 8 |
| Sales occupations | 655 | 22 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 91 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 153 | 4 |
| Other sales occupations | 411 | 18 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 387 | 113 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 470 | 35 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 164 | 6 |
| Service occupations | 1 058 | 111 |
| Private household occupations | 43 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 95 | 5 |
| Police and firefighters | 51 | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 920 | 106 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 30 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 24 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 802 | 25 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 253 | 5 |
| Construction trades | 221 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 328 | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 203 | 107 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 349 | 16 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 446 | 55 |
| Transportation occupations | 175 | 19 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 68 | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 165 | 10 |
| Construction laborers | 25 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 215 | 303 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 626 | 100 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 161 | 28 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 11 | 5 |
| Management related occupations | 44 | 8 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 465 | 72 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 11 | 16 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 77 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 272 | 36 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 190 | 29 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 557 | 108 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 84 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 40 | — |
| Sales occupations | 345 | 18 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 26 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 46 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 273 | 18 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 088 | 90 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 458 | 35 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 157 | 6 |
| Service occupations | 686 | 48 |
| Private household occupations | 37 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 20 | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 629 | 48 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 41 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 13 | — |
| Construction trades | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 28 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 299 | 47 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 99 | 13 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 99 | 35 |
| Transportation occupations | 50 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 51 | 5 |
| Construction laborers | 11 | — |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 6 952 | 533 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 498 | 349 |
| Federal government workers | 144 | 8 |
| State government workers | 523 | 96 |
| Local government workers | 583 | 67 |
| Self-employed workers | 198 | 13 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 215 | 303 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 406 | 186 |
| Federal government workers | 56 | — |
| State government workers | 323 | 69 |
| Local government workers | 345 | 39 |
| Self-employed workers | 79 | 9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — |

| Pontiac township | Saginaw township | | Sumpter township | | Ypsilanti township | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Race | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | | White | Black | White | Black |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 6 952 | 533 | 3 781 | 519 | 18 039 | 2 280 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 545 | 147 | 349 | 62 | 3 747 | 291 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 593 | 54 | 170 | 17 | 1 621 | 118 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 39 | 5 | — | 5 | 33 | — |
| Management related occupations | 136 | 12 | 58 | — | 485 | 44 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 952 | 93 | 179 | 45 | 2 126 | 173 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 176 | 21 | 28 | 7 | 525 | 15 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 31 | — | — | — | 47 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 104 | — | 58 | 10 | 408 | 20 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 397 | 40 | 75 | 28 | 733 | 64 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 268 | 33 | 58 | 7 | 520 | 42 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 314 | 143 | 858 | 146 | 4 637 | 646 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 90 | — | 36 | 39 | 227 | 49 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 182 | 8 | 67 | — | 326 | 84 |
| Sales occupations | 655 | 22 | 255 | 5 | 1 461 | 117 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 91 | — | 61 | — | 219 | 13 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 153 | 4 | 40 | — | 380 | 38 |
| Other sales occupations | 411 | 18 | 154 | 5 | 862 | 66 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 387 | 113 | 500 | 102 | 2 623 | 396 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 470 | 35 | 132 | 21 | 767 | 116 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 164 | 6 | 65 | 5 | 256 | 22 |
| Service occupations | 1 058 | 111 | 501 | 94 | 2 489 | 472 |
| Private household occupations | 43 | — | 7 | — | 87 | 30 |
| Protective service occupations | 95 | 5 | 43 | 9 | 189 | 54 |
| Police and firefighters | 51 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 49 | 23 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 920 | 106 | 451 | 85 | 2 213 | 388 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 30 | — | 98 | 19 | 134 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — | 27 | 10 | 18 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 24 | — | 71 | 9 | 116 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 802 | 25 | 565 | 60 | 2 309 | 163 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 253 | 5 | 271 | 32 | 910 | 51 |
| Construction trades | 221 | — | 108 | 23 | 586 | 48 |
| Precision production occupations | 328 | 20 | 186 | 5 | 813 | 64 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 203 | 107 | 1 410 | 138 | 4 723 | 708 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 349 | 16 | 441 | 23 | 1 487 | 201 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 446 | 55 | 524 | 53 | 2 110 | 380 |
| Transportation occupations | 175 | 19 | 201 | 6 | 375 | 49 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 68 | 7 | 111 | — | 234 | 50 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 165 | 10 | 133 | 56 | 517 | 28 |
| Construction laborers | 25 | — | 7 | 11 | 60 | 6 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 3 215 | 303 | 1 549 | 222 | 7 719 | 1 209 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 626 | 100 | 183 | 34 | 1 592 | 143 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 161 | 28 | 78 | — | 614 | 51 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 11 | 5 | — | — | 18 | — |
| Management related occupations | 44 | 8 | 38 | — | 216 | 19 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 465 | 72 | 105 | 34 | 978 | 92 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 11 | 16 | 10 | — | 37 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | — | — | — | 13 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 77 | — | 49 | 10 | 350 | 14 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 272 | 36 | 35 | 24 | 428 | 51 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 190 | 29 | 29 | 7 | 330 | 35 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 557 | 108 | 588 | 113 | 2 994 | 475 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 84 | — | 36 | 33 | 184 | 22 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 40 | — | 8 | — | 72 | 32 |
| Sales occupations | 345 | 18 | 174 | 5 | 801 | 90 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 26 | — | 22 | — | 70 | 13 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 46 | — | 20 | — | 122 | 11 |
| Other sales occupations | 273 | 18 | 132 | 5 | 609 | 66 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 088 | 90 | 370 | 75 | 1 937 | 331 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 458 | 35 | 132 | 21 | 758 | 116 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 157 | 6 | 59 | 5 | 213 | 14 |
| Service occupations | 686 | 48 | 367 | 48 | 1 638 | 274 |
| Private household occupations | 37 | — | 7 | — | 87 | 30 |
| Protective service occupations | 20 | — | — | — | 38 | 6 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 629 | 48 | 360 | 48 | 1 513 | 238 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | — | 38 | — | 17 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | — | 38 | — | 12 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 41 | — | 24 | — | 149 | 39 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 13 | — | — | — | 37 | 7 |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | — | 16 | 18 |
| Precision production occupations | 28 | — | 24 | — | 96 | 14 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 299 | 47 | 349 | 27 | 1 329 | 278 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 99 | 13 | 93 | — | 295 | 44 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 99 | 35 | 180 | 17 | 849 | 194 |
| Transportation occupations | 50 | — | 49 | — | 67 | 23 |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 7 | 4 | — | 7 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 51 | 5 | 23 | 10 | 111 | 6 |
| Construction laborers | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Adrian city | | Albion city | | Beecher (CDP) | | Ecorse city | | Hamtramck city | | Highland Park city | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 705 | 2 467 | 1 013 | 2 621 | 2 270 | 3 202 | 1 674 | 8 119 | 1 053 | 2 250 | 8 178 | 17 160 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 96 | 463 | 201 | 381 | 285 | 535 | 254 | 1 807 | 381 | 645 | 2 352 | 5 468 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 49 | 220 | 156 | 255 | 237 | 306 | 153 | 922 | 139 | 256 | 971 | 1 726 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 56 | 200 | 120 | 284 | 174 | 248 | 147 | 796 | 133 | 185 | 716 | 1 414 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 98 | 345 | 127 | 386 | 212 | 341 | 179 | 1 141 | 105 | 265 | 1 102 | 2 352 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 141 | 391 | 121 | 336 | 209 | 401 | 215 | 1 110 | 102 | 310 | 926 | 1 971 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 142 | 321 | 129 | 387 | 275 | 471 | 176 | 909 | 54 | 200 | 810 | 1 726 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 87 | 377 | 106 | 337 | 476 | 501 | 245 | 888 | 109 | 229 | 671 | 1 414 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 33 | 105 | 49 | 182 | 340 | 316 | 215 | 447 | 30 | 118 | 468 | 1 013 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 | 45 | 4 | 73 | 62 | 83 | 90 | 99 | — | 42 | 162 | 345 |
| Median | \$17 542 | \$15 069 | \$10 838 | \$15 065 | \$20 321 | \$16 683 | \$17 798 | \$11 968 | \$7 622 | \$10 677 | \$10 216 | \$14 472 |
| Mean | \$16 861 | \$16 633 | \$14 205 | \$17 541 | \$21 036 | \$18 580 | \$20 668 | \$15 084 | \$11 127 | \$14 104 | \$14 472 | \$19 159 |
| Families | 615 | 1 690 | 781 | 2 064 | 2 012 | 2 084 | 1 339 | 4 760 | 754 | 924 | 5 349 | 17 160 |
| Median income | \$17 696 | \$19 061 | \$12 480 | \$17 192 | \$21 286 | \$20 523 | \$19 661 | \$17 406 | \$9 513 | \$17 324 | \$12 160 | \$19 159 |
| Mean income | \$17 089 | \$19 847 | \$15 536 | \$18 996 | \$21 905 | \$21 684 | \$22 652 | \$18 955 | \$13 029 | \$19 554 | \$15 966 | \$21 147 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 182 | 2 370 | 316 | 761 | 388 | 1 401 | 467 | 4 018 | 377 | 1 599 | 3 772 | 17 160 |
| Median income | \$8 500 | \$2 872 | \$6 481 | \$6 682 | \$7 833 | \$7 065 | \$7 417 | \$5 698 | \$3 888 | \$5 772 | \$5 528 | \$7 455 |
| Mean income | \$11 300 | \$4 460 | \$7 540 | \$8 518 | \$9 537 | \$10 354 | \$9 418 | \$8 117 | \$4 909 | \$8 780 | \$9 159 | \$12 160 |
| Per capita income | \$4 698 | \$5 704 | \$4 608 | \$5 620 | \$5 570 | \$7 242 | \$6 250 | \$6 725 | \$4 249 | \$7 529 | \$5 150 | \$12 160 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$17 696 | \$19 061 | \$12 480 | \$17 192 | \$21 286 | \$20 523 | \$19 661 | \$17 406 | \$9 513 | \$17 324 | \$12 160 | \$19 159 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 414 | \$18 451 | \$12 147 | \$17 095 | \$20 549 | \$20 986 | \$18 882 | \$17 650 | \$9 228 | \$18 203 | \$10 693 | \$14 472 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 522 | \$15 208 | \$10 323 | \$15 136 | \$19 000 | \$17 639 | \$11 316 | \$16 078 | \$5 862 | \$11 029 | \$7 463 | \$12 160 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 083 | \$19 446 | \$13 333 | \$17 922 | \$23 973 | \$19 863 | \$20 114 | \$17 220 | \$9 628 | \$17 059 | \$15 066 | \$19 159 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 000 | \$20 855 | \$10 625 | \$19 530 | \$26 891 | \$22 127 | \$29 052 | \$19 586 | \$12 070 | \$17 744 | \$21 147 | \$19 159 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 778 | \$21 280 | \$23 219 | \$20 300 | \$27 940 | \$23 685 | \$31 945 | \$20 588 | \$16 932 | \$21 333 | \$21 762 | \$19 159 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 750 | \$18 509 | \$17 062 | \$17 041 | \$26 694 | \$20 321 | \$26 136 | \$18 425 | \$11 346 | \$18 854 | \$18 918 | \$19 159 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 375 | \$20 463 | \$18 239 | \$17 321 | \$25 262 | \$19 688 | \$22 083 | \$18 568 | \$9 149 | \$16 196 | \$19 913 | \$19 159 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 979 | \$6 250 | \$7 484 | \$6 566 | \$9 440 | \$10 045 | \$8 990 | \$9 537 | \$7 956 | \$14 063 | \$7 033 | \$19 159 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 532 | \$4 323 | \$7 121 | \$5 798 | \$8 862 | \$6 477 | \$7 667 | \$6 537 | \$6 740 | \$8 929 | \$6 453 | \$19 159 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 000 | \$3 438 | \$6 149 | \$5 439 | \$7 033 | \$3 721 | \$5 100 | \$5 781 | \$5 255 | \$3 636 | \$5 614 | \$19 159 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 750 | \$14 808 | \$9 196 | \$9 861 | \$20 083 | \$18 611 | \$17 000 | \$14 021 | \$14 286 | \$18 750 | \$9 830 | \$19 159 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 181 | \$8 267 | \$5 571 | \$7 853 | \$6 376 | \$7 727 | \$5 864 | \$7 458 | \$5 446 | \$6 825 | \$4 755 | \$19 159 |
| 1 worker | \$13 387 | \$16 250 | \$9 277 | \$18 388 | \$17 668 | \$19 485 | \$14 401 | \$16 256 | \$11 250 | \$19 181 | \$12 353 | \$19 159 |
| 2 workers | \$21 369 | \$21 544 | \$23 242 | \$22 212 | \$29 896 | \$27 078 | \$27 986 | \$23 092 | \$16 739 | \$26 850 | \$21 058 | \$19 159 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 617 | \$27 135 | \$25 278 | \$39 731 | \$32 400 | \$41 316 | \$40 671 | \$36 843 | \$20 000 | \$42 118 | \$32 300 | \$19 159 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Households | 705 | 2 467 | 1 013 | 2 621 | 2 270 | 3 202 | 1 674 | 8 119 | 1 053 | 2 250 | 8 178 | 17 160 |
| With earnings | 587 | 1 794 | 789 | 1 842 | 1 879 | 2 365 | 1 278 | 5 431 | 630 | 1 356 | 5 468 | 12 160 |
| Mean earnings | \$16 514 | \$17 818 | \$14 944 | \$19 196 | \$21 630 | \$20 388 | \$22 299 | \$17 057 | \$12 426 | \$16 984 | \$17 161 | \$19 159 |
| With Social Security income | 94 | 752 | 201 | 651 | 239 | 938 | 534 | 3 098 | 403 | 964 | 1 726 | 3 772 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 279 | \$4 250 | \$4 227 | \$4 426 | \$2 468 | \$4 355 | \$4 309 | \$3 997 | \$3 604 | \$3 942 | \$3 663 | \$3 772 |
| With public assistance income | 188 | 231 | 264 | 554 | 508 | 472 | 424 | 930 | 362 | 268 | 2 695 | 3 772 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$4 482 | \$3 416 | \$2 782 | \$3 979 | \$4 481 | \$3 246 | \$2 903 | \$2 775 | \$2 845 | \$2 553 | \$3 373 | \$3 772 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 615 | 1 690 | 781 | 2 064 | 2 012 | 2 084 | 1 339 | 4 760 | 754 | 924 | 5 349 | 17 160 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 475 | 1 276 | 582 | 1 346 | 1 459 | 1 486 | 829 | 2 959 | 356 | 626 | 3 188 | 8 178 |
| With related children under 18 years | 511 | 877 | 569 | 1 218 | 1 642 | 1 164 | 790 | 1 994 | 482 | 300 | 3 808 | 8 178 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 424 | 642 | 484 | 917 | 1 450 | 900 | 694 | 1 410 | 391 | 181 | 3 147 | 8 178 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 155 | 271 | 305 | 370 | 754 | 405 | 458 | 975 | 431 | 221 | 2 633 | 3 772 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 102 | 129 | 203 | 137 | 474 | 195 | 228 | 409 | 169 | 144 | 1 250 | 3 772 |
| With related children under 18 years | 140 | 174 | 259 | 314 | 674 | 278 | 340 | 543 | 327 | 90 | 2 175 | 3 772 |
| With related children under 6 years | 86 | 102 | 140 | 121 | 356 | 83 | 135 | 256 | 180 | 55 | 1 114 | 3 772 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 38 | 236 | 43 | 263 | 83 | 316 | 229 | 1 074 | 122 | 238 | 558 | 3 772 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 168 | 934 | 299 | 761 | 388 | 1 401 | 467 | 4 018 | 377 | 1 599 | 3 772 | 17 160 |
| Worked in 1979 | 150 | 485 | 180 | 332 | 262 | 786 | 250 | 2 126 | 142 | 832 | 2 059 | 3 772 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 405 | 62 | 180 | 13 | 394 | 114 | 1 426 | 114 | 657 | 667 | 3 772 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 559 | 6 088 | 3 124 | 8 125 | 8 443 | 8 293 | 5 611 | 18 123 | 2 670 | 4 006 | 23 082 | 17 160 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 185 | 1 590 | 1 246 | 2 672 | 3 895 | 2 267 | 1 682 | 3 708 | 835 | 407 | 7 879 | 17 160 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 818 | 1 109 | 954 | 1 827 | 3 003 | 1 563 | 1 276 | 2 530 | 595 | 260 | 5 907 | 17 160 |
| 60 years and over | 105 | 1 175 | 316 | 925 | 302 | 1 334 | 482 | 4 995 | 520 | 1 538 | 2 332 | 17 160 |
| 65 years and over | 79 | 796 | 189 | 623 | 169 | 891 | 787 | 3 285 | 380 | 1 113 | 1 615 | 17 160 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| Families | 124 | 204 | 159 | 383 | 398 | 227 | 175 | 638 | 233 | 109 | 1 714 | 17 160 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.2 | 12.1 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 30.9 | 11.8 | 32.0 | 17 160 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 69 | 101 | 83 | 122 | 126 | 118 | 29 | 219 | 55 | 35 | 535 | 17 160 |
| With related children under 18 years | 101 | 176 | 143 | 322 | 357 | 191 | 147 | 443 | 196 | 63 | 1 485 | 17 160 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 83 | 129 | 114 | 255 | 312 | 161 | 113 | 288 | 141 | 30 | 1 189 | 17 160 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 87 | 141 | 131 | 199 | 290 | 126 | 147 | 315 | 176 | 41 | 1 320 | 17 160 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 49 | 61 | 64 | 44 | 98 | 43 | 29 | 89 | 33 | 10 | 348 | 17 160 |
| With related children under 18 years | 87 | 135 | 124 | 187 | 263 | 126 | 140 | 275 | 169 | 41 | 1 218 | 17 160 |
| With related children under 6 years | 62 | 95 | 95 | 72 | 170 | 65 | 81 | 139 | 122 | 31 | 724 | 17 160 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 7 | 9 | 39 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 74 | 15 | 16 | 109 | 17 160 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 47 | 232 | 79 | 259 | 147 | 365 | 141 | 1 074 | 172 | 348 | 1 492 | 17 160 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.0 | 24.8 | 26.4 | 34.0 | 37.9 | 26.1 | 30.2 | 26.7 | 45.6 | 21.8 | 39.7 | 17 160 |
| Worked in 1979 | 40 | 103 | 21 | 66 | 43 | 89 | 22 | 261 | 31 | 101 | 260 | 17 160 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 101 | 22 | 68 | — | 128 | 35 | 402 | 81 | 135 | 377 | 17 160 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 474 | 849 | 625 | 1 845 | 1 828 | 1 085 | 739 | 3 114 | 847 | 655 | 7 653 | 17 160 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.5 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 31.7 | 16.4 | 33.2 | 17 160 |
| Related children under 18 years | 247 | 316 | 334 | 856 | 1 018 | 355 | 991 | 991 | 107 | 3 390 | 3 390 | 17 160 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 170 | 202 | 218 | 660 | 696 | 275 | 224 | 610 | 201 | 52 | 2 348 | 17 160 |
| 60 years and over | 17 | 130 | 54 | 169 | 49 | 165 | 76 | 733 | 156 | 226 | 760 | 17 160 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 114 | 44 | 131 | 15 | 135 | 63 | 526 | 117 | 161 | 522 | 17 160 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 159 | 274 | 230 | 477 | 547 | 340 | 253 | 861 | 283 | 153 | 1 978 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 106 | 160 | 165 | 241 | 382 | 159 | 199 | 369 | 215 | 48 | 1 534 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 47 | 373 | 98 | 319 | 155 | 500 | 184 | 1 615 | 261 | 599 | 1 735 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 611 | 1 353 | 928 | 2 201 | 2 358 | 1 632 | 1 141 | 4 318 | 1 065 | 1 051 | 8 974 |
| Related children under 18 years | 329 | 519 | 453 | 994 | 1 253 | 491 | 516 | 1 207 | 365 | 139 | 3 920 |
| 65 years and over | 13 | 188 | 91 | 165 | 30 | 251 | 100 | 1 007 | 163 | 340 | 634 |

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Holland city | Inkster city | | Kentwood city | | Lincoln Park city | Monroe city | | Mount Clemens city | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 776 | 5 699 | 5 962 | 10 911 | 452 | 335 | 7 669 | 332 | 5 979 | 1 021 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 76 | 713 | 901 | 817 | 23 | 21 | 891 | 71 | 835 | 196 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 57 | 340 | 531 | 661 | 30 | — | 563 | 28 | 447 | 126 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 70 | 337 | 352 | 718 | 44 | 18 | 478 | 19 | 452 | 61 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 239 | 765 | 787 | 1 693 | 81 | 31 | 1 055 | 36 | 889 | 128 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 132 | 857 | 838 | 1 663 | 70 | 73 | 991 | 45 | 777 | 90 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 113 | 930 | 780 | 1 667 | 49 | 42 | 1 215 | 47 | 828 | 114 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 56 | 1 055 | 829 | 2 203 | 84 | 99 | 1 387 | 62 | 1 004 | 167 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 33 | 499 | 744 | 1 060 | 56 | 39 | 782 | 9 | 542 | 109 |
| \$50,000 or more | — | 203 | 200 | 429 | 15 | 12 | 307 | 15 | 205 | 30 |
| Median | \$13 911 | \$19 136 | \$17 452 | \$19 654 | \$18 472 | \$21 801 | \$19 294 | \$15 968 | \$17 597 | \$14 978 |
| Mean | \$15 335 | \$20 261 | \$19 533 | \$21 667 | \$20 747 | \$23 307 | \$21 375 | \$16 940 | \$19 862 | \$18 096 |
| Families | 651 | 3 777 | 4 860 | 7 635 | 286 | 298 | 5 838 | 227 | 3 774 | 803 |
| Median income | \$14 462 | \$22 244 | \$19 086 | \$23 134 | \$20 000 | \$21 810 | \$21 717 | \$13 438 | \$22 035 | \$17 349 |
| Mean income | \$16 078 | \$23 372 | \$20 968 | \$24 423 | \$21 731 | \$23 620 | \$23 981 | \$16 226 | \$24 016 | \$19 929 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 195 | 2 481 | 1 685 | 4 196 | 200 | 64 | 2 604 | 142 | 2 798 | 287 |
| Median income | \$10 333 | \$8 656 | \$6 617 | \$10 736 | \$13 628 | \$13 419 | \$5 977 | \$12 899 | \$8 960 | \$5 175 |
| Mean income | \$8 018 | \$10 953 | \$8 873 | \$11 895 | \$14 932 | \$14 844 | \$9 488 | \$12 608 | \$10 254 | \$7 414 |
| Per capita income | \$4 089 | \$7 885 | \$5 850 | \$8 173 | \$8 312 | \$6 534 | \$7 432 | \$5 517 | \$7 985 | \$5 420 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$14 462 | \$22 244 | \$19 086 | \$23 134 | \$20 000 | \$21 810 | \$21 717 | \$13 438 | \$22 035 | \$17 349 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 668 | \$21 757 | \$18 788 | \$23 869 | \$20 469 | \$21 576 | \$22 610 | \$14 063 | \$21 451 | \$18 438 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 464 | \$18 976 | \$17 516 | \$19 951 | \$15 139 | \$20 521 | \$20 018 | \$8 661 | \$19 945 | \$12 031 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 083 | \$22 898 | \$19 958 | \$21 894 | \$19 500 | \$25 104 | \$20 807 | \$11 875 | \$22 832 | \$16 761 |
| Married-couple families | \$16 418 | \$23 663 | \$23 841 | \$24 590 | \$27 132 | \$24 219 | \$23 388 | \$20 982 | \$24 180 | \$25 667 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 226 | \$23 714 | \$26 535 | \$26 015 | \$29 219 | \$25 179 | \$25 606 | \$22 500 | \$24 439 | \$30 736 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 577 | \$20 017 | \$23 732 | \$22 631 | \$24 063 | \$21 146 | \$22 109 | \$19 792 | \$21 863 | \$21 406 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 026 | \$23 605 | \$20 101 | \$22 648 | \$20 682 | \$21 042 | \$21 521 | \$16 827 | \$23 830 | \$20 326 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 511 | \$15 729 | \$12 445 | \$9 492 | \$11 536 | \$14 464 | \$10 637 | \$6 116 | \$10 432 | \$8 319 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 385 | \$11 250 | \$9 897 | \$8 139 | \$11 292 | \$8 542 | \$8 665 | \$5 687 | \$7 855 | \$8 162 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 875 | \$8 750 | \$6 422 | \$4 553 | \$10 875 | \$8 750 | \$5 150 | \$6 375 | \$4 346 | \$7 692 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$10 694 | \$22 674 | \$20 042 | \$16 445 | \$12 857 | \$18 500 | \$13 661 | \$7 188 | \$15 400 | \$8 542 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 542 | \$7 808 | \$6 110 | \$7 293 | \$6 250 | \$8 846 | \$8 620 | \$6 250 | \$7 433 | \$5 524 |
| 1 worker | \$10 781 | \$19 263 | \$15 662 | \$18 602 | \$10 750 | \$17 692 | \$19 609 | \$13 281 | \$17 974 | \$13 452 |
| 2 workers | \$16 792 | \$25 169 | \$26 622 | \$24 249 | \$26 932 | \$26 838 | \$25 548 | \$18 125 | \$25 491 | \$23 542 |
| 3 or more workers | \$26 250 | \$34 407 | \$36 017 | \$32 969 | \$28 125 | \$49 019 | \$35 177 | \$36 250 | \$35 812 | \$35 056 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 776 | 5 699 | 5 962 | 10 911 | 452 | 335 | 7 669 | 332 | 5 979 | 1 021 |
| With earnings | 737 | 4 569 | 4 608 | 9 710 | 447 | 303 | 6 003 | 249 | 4 699 | 818 |
| Mean earnings | \$14 532 | \$21 681 | \$21 118 | \$21 703 | \$19 692 | \$23 518 | \$22 377 | \$18 047 | \$20 989 | \$18 520 |
| With Social Security income | 99 | 1 425 | 1 303 | 1 838 | 18 | 59 | 2 191 | 92 | 1 656 | 284 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$2 837 | \$3 941 | \$4 147 | \$4 320 | \$3 964 | \$2 731 | \$4 451 | \$3 540 | \$4 055 | \$3 809 |
| With public assistance income | 118 | 542 | 1 387 | 575 | 29 | 24 | 811 | 107 | 581 | 247 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 289 | \$2 608 | \$3 693 | \$2 671 | \$2 041 | \$3 914 | \$3 043 | \$3 788 | \$2 514 | \$2 942 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 651 | 3 777 | 4 860 | 7 635 | 286 | 298 | 5 838 | 227 | 3 774 | 803 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 556 | 3 148 | 3 396 | 6 766 | 275 | 253 | 4 486 | 125 | 2 901 | 567 |
| With related children under 18 years | 563 | 2 011 | 3 326 | 4 430 | 205 | 208 | 3 197 | 160 | 1 838 | 573 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 447 | 1 566 | 2 838 | 3 469 | 141 | 161 | 2 573 | 124 | 1 377 | 507 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 166 | 645 | 1 733 | 965 | 111 | 43 | 834 | 73 | 675 | 299 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 128 | 430 | 1 040 | 754 | 106 | 28 | 483 | 20 | 400 | 179 |
| With related children under 18 years | 152 | 390 | 1 382 | 729 | 104 | 32 | 590 | 59 | 403 | 259 |
| With related children under 6 years | 48 | 146 | 655 | 297 | 35 | 13 | 222 | 32 | 176 | 94 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 20 | 397 | 512 | 746 | — | 12 | 965 | 40 | 573 | 86 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 195 | 2 481 | 1 685 | 4 196 | 200 | 64 | 2 604 | 142 | 2 798 | 287 |
| Worked in 1979 | 170 | 1 585 | 942 | 3 526 | 200 | 54 | 1 367 | 123 | 1 838 | 164 |
| 65 years and over | 13 | 682 | 364 | 533 | — | 5 | 1 085 | 8 | 819 | 47 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 880 | 14 622 | 19 894 | 28 799 | 1 103 | 1 184 | 21 974 | 978 | 14 600 | 3 359 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 364 | 3 671 | 7 392 | 8 413 | 346 | 475 | 6 362 | 368 | 3 589 | 1 193 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 978 | 2 697 | 5 615 | 6 207 | 228 | 382 | 4 635 | 251 | 2 506 | 929 |
| 60 years and over | 99 | 2 192 | 1 934 | 2 855 | 22 | 84 | 3 760 | 113 | 2 571 | 330 |
| 65 years and over | 51 | 1 393 | 1 272 | 1 876 | 8 | 38 | 2 776 | 86 | 1 869 | 228 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 122 | 283 | 792 | 438 | 28 | 22 | 460 | 48 | 261 | 147 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.7 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 21.1 | 6.9 | 18.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 91 | 134 | 298 | 256 | 23 | 12 | 173 | 5 | 94 | 56 |
| With related children under 18 years | 99 | 201 | 682 | 382 | 24 | 22 | 361 | 39 | 230 | 127 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 79 | 156 | 587 | 242 | 15 | 22 | 240 | 29 | 133 | 119 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 55 | 111 | 508 | 283 | 18 | 16 | 260 | 39 | 171 | 119 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 47 | 27 | 174 | 157 | 13 | 6 | 62 | 5 | 53 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years | 47 | 101 | 490 | 283 | 18 | 16 | 228 | 39 | 171 | 116 |
| With related children under 6 years | 25 | 47 | 316 | 190 | 14 | 6 | 133 | 20 | 112 | 47 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 58 | 62 | 44 | — | — | 57 | 9 | 7 | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 61 | 523 | 574 | 557 | 6 | 5 | 809 | 31 | 604 | 115 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.3 | 21.1 | 34.1 | 13.3 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 31.1 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 40.1 |
| Worked in 1979 | 36 | 152 | 106 | 312 | 6 | — | 212 | 12 | 209 | 31 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 244 | 185 | 157 | — | — | 483 | 8 | 264 | 26 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 630 | 1 446 | 3 879 | 1 876 | 122 | 124 | 2 329 | 211 | 1 477 | 682 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.9 | 9.9 | 19.5 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 10.1 | 20.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 363 | 427 | 1 839 | 738 | 77 | 83 | 775 | 110 | 507 | 323 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 260 | 333 | 1 316 | 449 | 36 | 78 | 471 | 58 | 301 | 232 |
| 60 years and over | 33 | 383 | 452 | 259 | — | 5 | 610 | 25 | 350 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 19 | 328 | 297 | 223 | — | — | 565 | 25 | 282 | 39 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 163 | 372 | 1 068 | 614 | 28 | 22 | 613 | 81 | 412 | 211 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 143 | 669 | 339 | 18 | 16 | 310 | 44 | 219 | 161 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 71 | 702 | 653 | 740 | 6 | 5 | 1 051 | 41 | 869 | 140 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 847 | 1 907 | 4 999 | 2 561 | 122 | 136 | 3 006 | 383 | 2 212 | 973 |
| Related children under 18 years | 498 | 549 | 2 346 | 923 | 77 | 95 | 921 | 197 | 653 | 475 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 449 | 428 | 387 | — | — | 842 | 36 | 542 | 75 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4 709 | 446 | 10 012 | 1 039 | 11 903 | 773 | 241 | 3 242 | 1 375 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 617 | 122 | 849 | 41 | 1 974 | 230 | 35 | 601 | 312 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 479 | 97 | 583 | — | 1 140 | 133 | 37 | 360 | 147 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 568 | 27 | 594 | 21 | 1 008 | 92 | 31 | 264 | 66 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 725 | 48 | 1 246 | 28 | 1 716 | 99 | 44 | 476 | 187 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 673 | 31 | 1 408 | 95 | 1 783 | 58 | 42 | 338 | 153 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 645 | 48 | 1 254 | 173 | 1 369 | 51 | 17 | 324 | 156 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 611 | 55 | 2 094 | 315 | 1 776 | 64 | 24 | 585 | 169 |
| \$50,000 or more | 226 | 9 | 1 296 | 302 | 778 | 28 | 11 | 254 | 133 |
| Median | 154 732 | \$7 870 | \$21 222 | \$29 836 | \$15 321 | \$8 139 | \$11 411 | \$14 043 | \$14 086 |
| Mean | 177 708 | \$13 089 | \$24 128 | \$30 723 | \$17 955 | \$15 769 | \$13 968 | \$17 017 | \$18 662 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 3 149 | 328 | 7 923 | 968 | 8 213 | 546 | 197 | 2 202 | 1 020 |
| Mean income | \$17 610 | \$10 571 | \$23 666 | \$28 553 | \$18 666 | \$9 615 | \$12 596 | \$18 681 | \$18 467 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | \$20 589 | \$14 161 | \$26 603 | \$30 464 | \$20 862 | \$19 290 | \$15 020 | \$20 128 | \$22 472 |
| Median income | 1 832 | 208 | 2 667 | 152 | 4 693 | 293 | 75 | 1 206 | 416 |
| Mean income | \$8 374 | \$4 357 | \$9 347 | \$16 873 | \$6 797 | \$3 805 | \$4 500 | \$6 222 | \$3 600 |
| Per capita income | \$10 124 | \$6 222 | \$11 502 | \$16 863 | \$9 104 | \$5 695 | \$6 871 | \$9 066 | \$6 560 |
| | \$7 326 | \$4 273 | \$8 858 | \$8 473 | \$6 843 | \$5 673 | \$3 828 | \$6 568 | \$6 045 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 067 | \$10 444 | \$22 869 | \$27 126 | \$18 109 | \$10 104 | \$11 786 | \$19 080 | \$19 464 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 173 | \$6 625 | \$20 811 | \$26 724 | \$16 075 | \$9 653 | \$9 135 | \$15 781 | \$16 607 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 036 | \$11 563 | \$24 354 | \$31 945 | \$19 363 | \$9 167 | \$16 042 | \$17 674 | \$17 244 |
| Married-couple families | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 746 | \$16 538 | \$25 430 | \$31 595 | \$20 788 | \$15 431 | \$17 937 | \$22 716 | \$23 700 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 906 | \$19 063 | \$25 448 | \$31 523 | \$21 784 | \$20 417 | \$17 687 | \$23 648 | \$27 330 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 352 | \$18 125 | \$21 765 | \$30 448 | \$18 562 | \$16 979 | \$13 958 | \$20 048 | \$25 568 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$18 681 | \$13 750 | \$25 410 | \$31 808 | \$19 635 | \$9 643 | \$21 000 | \$20 152 | \$19 750 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 637 | \$6 614 | \$14 440 | \$20 296 | \$7 868 | \$6 458 | \$6 855 | \$7 620 | \$11 845 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 628 | \$6 308 | \$12 938 | \$16 979 | \$6 532 | \$6 310 | \$6 683 | \$5 089 | \$10 608 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$5 769 | \$5 125 | \$7 955 | \$9 554 | \$5 426 | \$4 659 | \$6 500 | \$2 837 | \$4 688 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 604 | \$4 773 | \$8 028 | \$20 313 | \$7 817 | \$5 283 | \$7 312 | \$6 315 | \$5 720 |
| 1 worker | \$14 942 | \$8 438 | \$19 556 | \$19 470 | \$16 226 | \$9 375 | \$7 750 | \$19 643 | \$16 103 |
| 2 workers | \$22 914 | \$16 000 | \$26 742 | \$32 058 | \$22 018 | \$20 179 | \$19 808 | \$24 957 | \$25 000 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 969 | \$24 688 | \$35 011 | \$37 331 | \$33 814 | \$16 750 | \$30 118 | \$31 555 | \$36 721 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | |
| With earnings | 4 709 | 446 | 10 012 | 1 039 | 11 903 | 773 | 241 | 3 242 | 1 375 |
| Mean earnings | 3 462 | 315 | 8 292 | 1 007 | 8 979 | 510 | 192 | 2 281 | 935 |
| With Social Security income | \$18 889 | \$13 918 | \$24 437 | \$29 745 | \$18 535 | \$19 667 | \$14 403 | \$19 150 | \$22 578 |
| Mean Social Security income | 1 515 | 142 | 2 933 | 73 | 3 505 | 232 | 35 | 960 | 486 |
| With public assistance income | \$4 351 | \$3 654 | \$4 474 | \$3 971 | \$4 308 | \$3 603 | \$3 713 | \$4 419 | \$3 765 |
| Mean public assistance income | 529 | 174 | 487 | 81 | 1 699 | 230 | 79 | 541 | 320 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 149 | 328 | 7 923 | 968 | 8 213 | 546 | 197 | 2 202 | 1 020 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 349 | 211 | 6 466 | 880 | 6 182 | 342 | 131 | 1 503 | 658 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 605 | 277 | 3 398 | 747 | 4 520 | 396 | 141 | 1 283 | 605 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 178 | 232 | 2 584 | 612 | 3 502 | 296 | 110 | 954 | 520 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 566 | 201 | 1 023 | 207 | 1 660 | 230 | 52 | 461 | 392 |
| With related children under 18 years | 337 | 105 | 708 | 182 | 918 | 126 | 11 | 153 | 201 |
| With related children under 6 years | 430 | 177 | 596 | 148 | 1 217 | 199 | 52 | 314 | 311 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 233 | 124 | 133 | 74 | 529 | 78 | 41 | 164 | 133 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 554 | 38 | 1 562 | 13 | 1 297 | 79 | 10 | 307 | 194 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 832 | 208 | 2 667 | 152 | 4 679 | 292 | 75 | 1 206 | 416 |
| 65 years and over | 1 090 | 109 | 1 676 | 134 | 2 809 | 126 | 69 | 609 | 154 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 648 | 66 | 921 | 7 | 1 540 | 123 | — | 433 | 180 |
| Related children under 18 years | 11 306 | 1 347 | 27 042 | 3 783 | 30 744 | 2 171 | 929 | 8 438 | 4 202 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 895 | 531 | 6 247 | 1 561 | 8 745 | 850 | 477 | 2 399 | 1 327 |
| 60 years and over | 2 129 | 413 | 4 459 | 1 161 | 6 302 | 628 | 311 | 1 663 | 1 045 |
| 65 years and over | 2 302 | 174 | 5 563 | 74 | 5 239 | 315 | 41 | 1 336 | 701 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 357 | 124 | 396 | 52 | 992 | 161 | 54 | 313 | 174 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 11.3 | 37.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 12.1 | 29.5 | 27.4 | 14.2 | 17.1 |
| With related children under 18 years | 159 | 47 | 121 | 38 | 449 | 61 | 19 | 87 | 45 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 283 | 115 | 282 | 52 | 835 | 151 | 44 | 248 | 140 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 196 | 87 | 213 | 52 | 585 | 108 | 30 | 164 | 106 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 225 | 97 | 137 | 45 | 630 | 123 | 29 | 195 | 145 |
| With related children under 18 years | 71 | 30 | 36 | 31 | 223 | 43 | — | 33 | 45 |
| With related children under 6 years | 214 | 91 | 132 | 45 | 594 | 113 | 29 | 176 | 126 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 140 | 81 | 61 | 19 | 354 | 59 | 23 | 118 | 62 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 17 | 8 | 71 | 7 | 56 | 12 | — | — | 32 |
| Percent below poverty level | 325 | 74 | 481 | 18 | 1 245 | 133 | 34 | 295 | 213 |
| Worked in 1979 | 17.7 | 35.6 | 18.0 | 11.8 | 26.6 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 24.5 | 51.2 |
| 65 years and over | 85 | 26 | 124 | — | 571 | 20 | 28 | 82 | 17 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 149 | 18 | 231 | — | 407 | 71 | — | 124 | 99 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1 368 | 459 | 1 921 | 237 | 4 430 | 790 | 266 | 1 248 | 842 |
| Related children under 18 years | 12.1 | 34.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 14.4 | 36.4 | 28.6 | 14.8 | 20.0 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 523 | 195 | 640 | 154 | 1 694 | 396 | 158 | 466 | 313 |
| 60 years and over | 355 | 133 | 414 | 117 | 1 125 | 309 | 98 | 276 | 222 |
| 65 years and over | 231 | 49 | 447 | 7 | 631 | 102 | 8 | 155 | 177 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 538 | 137 | 630 | 59 | 1 323 | 204 | 73 | 401 | 220 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 288 | 106 | 187 | 52 | 802 | 133 | 41 | 251 | 171 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 457 | 113 | 729 | 18 | 1 697 | 165 | 41 | 401 | 238 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 093 | 541 | 3 007 | 259 | 6 009 | 946 | 358 | 1 671 | 1 020 |
| 65 years and over | 780 | 221 | 980 | 169 | 2 233 | 442 | 212 | 600 | 365 |
| | 312 | 51 | 694 | 7 | 901 | 142 | — | 228 | 172 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

| | Romulus city | | Sault Ste. Marie city | | Wayne city | | Ypsilanti city | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 6 249 | 1 455 | 4 870 | 372 | 6 619 | 348 | 5 938 | 2 295 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 572 | 241 | 915 | ... | 495 | 45 | 969 | 672 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 329 | 94 | 651 | ... | 375 | 17 | 491 | 292 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 338 | 80 | 469 | ... | 418 | 36 | 419 | 211 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 693 | 206 | 819 | ... | 687 | 45 | 932 | 290 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 756 | 196 | 699 | ... | 862 | 72 | 762 | 303 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 197 | 139 | 512 | ... | 1 083 | 73 | 758 | 164 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 404 | 297 | 512 | ... | 1 510 | 43 | 895 | 195 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 739 | 147 | 797 | ... | 797 | 11 | 529 | 131 |
| \$50,000 or more | 221 | 55 | 66 | ... | 392 | 6 | 183 | 37 |
| Median | \$21 705 | \$18 002 | \$12 415 | ... | \$22 062 | \$16 685 | \$15 851 | \$9 674 |
| Mean | \$22 268 | \$19 768 | \$15 073 | ... | \$23 429 | \$17 556 | \$18 416 | \$13 513 |
| Families | 5 153 | 1 087 | 3 370 | 191 | 5 080 | 283 | 2 866 | 1 483 |
| Median income | \$23 090 | \$19 408 | \$15 720 | ... | \$24 369 | \$17 583 | \$21 939 | \$10 711 |
| Mean income | \$23 789 | \$21 364 | \$17 735 | ... | \$25 737 | \$18 873 | \$23 521 | \$15 090 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 656 | 516 | 2 722 | 81 | 1 960 | 81 | 7 905 | 1 747 |
| Median income | \$8 879 | \$7 682 | \$3 815 | \$3 849 | \$11 262 | \$5 906 | \$4 138 | \$3 696 |
| Mean income | \$10 438 | \$10 603 | \$6 085 | \$6 112 | \$12 573 | \$9 485 | \$6 291 | \$5 947 |
| Per capita income | \$6 929 | \$6 562 | \$5 872 | \$3 688 | \$7 907 | \$5 677 | \$7 248 | \$4 673 |

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$23 090 | \$19 408 | \$15 720 | ... | \$24 369 | \$17 583 | \$21 939 | \$10 711 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 004 | \$18 956 | \$17 138 | ... | \$23 958 | \$16 524 | \$21 723 | \$8 718 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 473 | \$20 200 | \$14 242 | ... | \$20 956 | \$20 694 | \$18 873 | \$7 727 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 289 | \$20 972 | \$14 301 | ... | \$25 049 | \$21 563 | \$22 041 | \$13 672 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 585 | \$25 179 | \$17 540 | ... | \$26 473 | \$24 239 | \$25 012 | \$19 423 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 599 | \$26 250 | \$19 671 | ... | \$26 526 | \$23 625 | \$25 556 | \$22 137 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 379 | \$23 359 | \$16 807 | ... | \$21 913 | \$26 250 | \$22 344 | \$21 597 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 552 | \$22 917 | \$15 228 | ... | \$26 373 | \$24 712 | \$24 298 | \$14 798 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 994 | \$11 893 | \$6 922 | ... | \$12 832 | \$15 038 | \$11 394 | \$6 561 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 930 | \$10 924 | \$5 868 | ... | \$10 408 | \$13 854 | \$7 014 | \$5 894 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 000 | \$9 196 | \$4 744 | ... | \$4 321 | \$4 427 | \$4 077 | \$5 694 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 906 | \$13 750 | \$10 430 | ... | \$21 366 | \$19 167 | \$16 250 | \$13 929 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 196 | \$4 595 | \$7 639 | ... | \$9 130 | \$3 750 | \$9 338 | \$4 987 |
| 1 worker | \$20 465 | \$14 787 | \$13 041 | ... | \$20 240 | \$14 896 | \$18 824 | \$7 691 |
| 2 workers | \$26 892 | \$26 935 | \$18 815 | ... | \$27 095 | \$22 792 | \$24 354 | \$24 112 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 573 | \$40 571 | \$28 289 | ... | \$41 338 | \$27 143 | \$37 587 | \$23 646 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 6 249 | 1 455 | 4 870 | 372 | 6 619 | 348 | 5 938 | 2 295 |
| With earnings | 5 484 | 1 210 | 3 653 | ... | 5 648 | 314 | 4 994 | 1 642 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 562 | \$20 835 | \$14 998 | ... | \$24 074 | \$17 236 | \$18 524 | \$15 227 |
| With Social Security income | 1 029 | 366 | 1 539 | ... | 1 342 | 42 | 1 191 | 416 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 183 | \$4 037 | \$3 885 | ... | \$4 381 | \$3 699 | \$4 045 | \$3 837 |
| With public assistance income | 719 | 223 | 643 | ... | 603 | 89 | 366 | 648 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 417 | \$2 761 | \$3 174 | ... | \$2 832 | \$2 725 | \$3 562 | \$3 058 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 5 153 | 1 087 | 3 370 | ... | 5 080 | 283 | 2 866 | 1 483 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 242 | 789 | 2 461 | ... | 4 193 | 240 | 2 288 | 909 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 386 | 782 | 1 703 | ... | 2 949 | 229 | 1 328 | 1 042 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 721 | 650 | 1 336 | ... | 2 429 | 190 | 936 | 783 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 700 | 385 | 552 | ... | 825 | 155 | 511 | 647 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 414 | 262 | 299 | ... | 502 | 128 | 317 | 332 |
| With related children under 18 years | 510 | 317 | 381 | ... | 582 | 140 | 332 | 569 |
| With related children under 6 years | 172 | 145 | 173 | ... | 157 | 52 | 139 | 309 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 393 | 163 | 665 | ... | 525 | 6 | 320 | 143 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 656 | 516 | 1 910 | 174 | 1 960 | 81 | 5 308 | 1 145 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 255 | 353 | 1 240 | 110 | 1 380 | 60 | 4 253 | 765 |
| 65 years and over | 227 | 96 | 644 | 41 | 442 | 17 | 626 | 182 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 20 189 | 4 297 | 12 052 | 1 276 | 19 112 | 1 028 | 13 477 | 6 416 |
| Related children under 18 years | 7 192 | 1 477 | 3 027 | 521 | 5 704 | 421 | 2 300 | 2 253 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 359 | 1 072 | 2 238 | 391 | 4 300 | 285 | 1 544 | 1 605 |
| 60 years and over | 1 551 | 484 | 2 332 | 138 | 2 142 | 48 | 1 673 | 599 |
| 65 years and over | 994 | 321 | 1 744 | 98 | 1 375 | 23 | 1 179 | 430 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 407 | 182 | 325 | ... | 308 | 47 | 234 | 522 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.9 | 16.7 | 9.6 | ... | 6.1 | 16.6 | 8.2 | 35.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 152 | 86 | 131 | ... | 138 | 24 | 92 | 166 |
| With related children under 18 years | 333 | 171 | 258 | ... | 245 | 42 | 191 | 456 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 250 | 155 | 191 | ... | 189 | 31 | 136 | 315 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 202 | 138 | 220 | ... | 172 | 36 | 154 | 353 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 89 | 74 | 79 | ... | 43 | 18 | 53 | 108 |
| With related children under 18 years | 202 | 133 | 198 | ... | 156 | 36 | 150 | 347 |
| With related children under 6 years | 110 | 60 | 125 | ... | 78 | 24 | 109 | 206 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 36 | 17 | 52 | ... | 13 | — | — | 24 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 405 | 141 | 679 | 85 | 287 | 11 | 1 761 | 423 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.5 | 28.5 | 35.5 | 48.9 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 33.2 | 36.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 183 | 48 | 373 | 32 | 9 | — | 1 250 | 160 |
| 65 years and over | 54 | 44 | 234 | 35 | 91 | 6 | 166 | 90 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 783 | 723 | 1 577 | 384 | 1 369 | 175 | 2 486 | 2 340 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.8 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 30.1 | 7.2 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 36.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 749 | 339 | 417 | 199 | 537 | 98 | 370 | 1 061 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 514 | 277 | 250 | 153 | 349 | 55 | 215 | 668 |
| 60 years and over | 159 | 88 | 343 | 46 | 165 | 11 | 213 | 168 |
| 65 years and over | 90 | 75 | 308 | 35 | 109 | — | 166 | 137 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 590 | 224 | 544 | ... | 441 | 47 | 323 | 594 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 259 | 165 | 289 | ... | 238 | 36 | 192 | 397 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 489 | 199 | 933 | 109 | 394 | 21 | 2 156 | 508 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 636 | 953 | 2 429 | 535 | 1 880 | 185 | 3 184 | 2 714 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 150 | 425 | 608 | 276 | 727 | 98 | 520 | 1 187 |
| 65 years and over | 198 | 115 | 525 | 47 | 217 | — | 238 | 188 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Bedford township, Calhoun County | | Benton township, Berrien County | | Blackman township | | Bloomfield township, Oakland County | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Asian and Pacific Islander |
| Households | 2 851 | 364 | 4 637 | 2 185 | 5 124 | 95 | 13 588 | 334 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 207 | 7 | 750 | 582 | 424 | 17 | 299 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 185 | 7 | 473 | 258 | 375 | 6 | 275 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 224 | 18 | 459 | 260 | 415 | 4 | 190 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 359 | 64 | 864 | 405 | 736 | 25 | 571 | — |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 386 | 59 | 670 | 295 | 813 | 11 | 648 | 11 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 475 | 34 | 510 | 96 | 719 | — | 772 | 11 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 585 | 79 | 657 | 165 | 1 019 | 32 | 1 656 | 30 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 375 | 96 | 177 | 117 | 472 | — | 2 894 | 64 |
| \$50,000 or more | 55 | — | 77 | 7 | 151 | — | 6 283 | 218 |
| Median | \$20 689 | \$23 654 | \$13 680 | \$9 928 | \$18 708 | \$14 338 | \$47 000 | \$64 335 |
| Mean | \$21 529 | \$24 463 | \$16 214 | \$12 652 | \$20 732 | \$17 254 | \$59 186 | \$80 213 |
| Families | 2 276 | 333 | 3 504 | 1 542 | 3 643 | 68 | 11 752 | 303 |
| Median income | \$23 025 | \$25 708 | \$15 977 | \$11 088 | \$22 603 | \$18 409 | \$50 551 | \$70 400 |
| Mean income | \$23 655 | \$25 572 | \$18 133 | \$13 916 | \$23 906 | \$18 810 | \$63 788 | \$84 872 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 722 | 40 | 1 388 | 814 | 1 794 | 32 | 2 228 | 54 |
| Median income | \$9 055 | \$10 833 | \$6 256 | \$4 739 | \$8 711 | \$9 000 | \$16 616 | \$17 277 |
| Mean income | \$10 342 | \$10 008 | \$8 464 | \$7 478 | \$10 604 | \$11 160 | \$24 554 | \$20 005 |
| Per capita income | \$7 573 | \$6 842 | \$6 328 | \$3 881 | \$7 065 | \$1 172 | \$19 729 | \$21 894 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$23 025 | \$25 708 | \$15 977 | \$11 088 | \$22 603 | \$18 409 | \$50 551 | \$70 400 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 662 | \$26 141 | \$15 833 | \$10 197 | \$23 600 | \$18 409 | \$51 176 | \$73 216 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 736 | \$20 357 | \$13 692 | \$9 107 | \$20 793 | \$12 292 | \$44 304 | \$60 542 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 882 | \$24 615 | \$16 113 | \$14 094 | \$20 544 | — | \$49 935 | \$57 934 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 842 | \$31 781 | \$17 379 | \$16 127 | \$23 504 | \$29 583 | \$51 974 | \$69 028 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 992 | \$32 508 | \$18 886 | \$16 684 | \$24 874 | \$29 583 | \$52 690 | \$71 488 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 169 | \$26 250 | \$15 828 | \$16 348 | \$21 707 | \$28 194 | \$44 615 | \$57 638 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 244 | \$30 736 | \$15 977 | \$15 125 | \$21 030 | — | \$51 311 | \$57 934 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$12 652 | \$12 375 | \$8 340 | \$7 202 | \$14 194 | \$11 042 | \$21 496 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 625 | \$11 917 | \$6 032 | \$7 376 | \$10 365 | \$11 042 | \$20 230 | — |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 750 | \$10 938 | \$4 971 | \$6 441 | \$8 800 | \$11 250 | \$6 000 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 857 | \$14 464 | \$14 844 | \$6 062 | \$18 567 | — | \$23 426 | — |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$9 267 | \$6 250 | \$7 266 | \$5 105 | \$8 831 | \$3 750 | \$19 857 | — |
| 1 worker | \$20 603 | \$13 571 | \$13 898 | \$10 735 | \$19 870 | \$11 696 | \$49 111 | \$75000+ |
| 2 workers | \$27 904 | \$31 577 | \$20 078 | \$17 220 | \$24 716 | \$29 583 | \$51 198 | \$63 848 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 104 | \$40 188 | \$29 375 | \$26 169 | \$33 112 | \$30 468 | \$57 622 | \$75000+ |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| Households | 2 851 | 364 | 4 637 | 2 185 | 5 124 | 95 | 13 588 | 334 |
| With earnings | 2 375 | 357 | 3 509 | 1 573 | 4 033 | 89 | 12 368 | 329 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 201 | \$23 453 | \$16 136 | \$13 123 | \$21 882 | \$16 622 | \$56 449 | \$78 829 |
| With Social Security income | 696 | 33 | 1 470 | 547 | 1 464 | 8 | 2 250 | 17 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 440 | \$4 208 | \$4 397 | \$3 690 | \$4 448 | \$7 005 | \$4 880 | \$2 126 |
| With public assistance income | 180 | 24 | 683 | 808 | 304 | 11 | 231 | 13 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 992 | \$4 357 | \$2 855 | \$3 079 | \$2 429 | \$1 941 | \$2 629 | \$1 687 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 276 | 333 | 3 504 | 1 542 | 3 643 | 68 | 11 752 | 303 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 894 | 307 | 2 606 | 1 052 | 2 984 | 62 | 10 590 | 295 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 085 | 254 | 1 654 | 1 138 | 1 857 | 68 | 5 682 | 244 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 900 | 211 | 1 267 | 985 | 1 520 | 58 | 5 080 | 216 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 152 | 95 | 453 | 724 | 386 | 29 | 607 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 104 | 83 | 255 | 431 | 263 | 23 | 441 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 109 | 77 | 313 | 684 | 240 | 29 | 332 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 22 | 44 | 146 | 419 | 85 | 6 | 16 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 280 | — | 650 | 145 | 535 | — | 1 396 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 722 | 40 | 1 388 | 814 | 1 794 | 32 | 2 228 | 54 |
| Worked in 1979 | 457 | 38 | 777 | 473 | 1 031 | 32 | 1 549 | 49 |
| 65 years and over | 226 | 2 | 478 | 243 | 614 | — | 635 | 5 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 7 864 | 1 251 | 11 779 | 7 029 | 13 268 | 283 | 40 360 | 1 209 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 149 | 573 | 2 947 | 3 125 | 3 578 | 134 | 10 944 | 515 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 653 | 470 | 2 058 | 2 269 | 2 739 | 116 | 9 530 | 394 |
| 60 years and over | 1 068 | 37 | 2 329 | 681 | 2 216 | — | 5 647 | 63 |
| 65 years and over | 769 | 2 | 1 591 | 506 | 1 589 | — | 3 237 | 47 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 121 | 14 | 487 | 468 | 108 | 12 | 168 | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.3 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 30.4 | 3.0 | 17.6 | 1.4 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 73 | 7 | 228 | 157 | 61 | 6 | 92 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 96 | 14 | 356 | 440 | 80 | 12 | 104 | — |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 79 | 7 | 285 | 368 | 48 | 12 | 104 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 29 | 7 | 197 | 367 | 40 | 12 | 88 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 11 | — | 86 | 129 | 21 | 6 | 63 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 | 7 | 197 | 358 | 40 | 12 | 69 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 7 | 128 | 237 | 23 | — | 11 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 19 | — | 87 | 23 | 11 | — | 29 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 83 | — | 359 | 334 | 261 | 10 | 241 | 11 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.5 | — | 25.9 | 41.0 | 14.5 | 31.3 | 10.8 | 20.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 37 | — | 115 | 79 | 54 | 10 | 117 | 11 |
| 65 years and over | 18 | — | 133 | 170 | 105 | — | 51 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 506 | 57 | 1 827 | 2 435 | 576 | 47 | 786 | 11 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.6 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 34.6 | 4.3 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 194 | 31 | 677 | 1 317 | 135 | 25 | 240 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 159 | 19 | 452 | 890 | 80 | 25 | 224 | — |
| 60 years and over | 65 | — | 331 | 253 | 165 | — | 138 | — |
| 65 years and over | 44 | — | 263 | 201 | 122 | — | 98 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 176 | 14 | 604 | 625 | 170 | 12 | 237 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 29 | 7 | 201 | 464 | 57 | 12 | 94 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 132 | — | 513 | 389 | 437 | 10 | 312 | 11 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 751 | 57 | 2 344 | 3 329 | 914 | 47 | 1 038 | 11 |
| Related children under 18 years | 284 | 31 | 791 | 1 818 | 181 | 25 | 267 | — |
| 65 years and over | 116 | — | 438 | 259 | 306 | — | 192 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Buena Vista township | | | Canton township | | | Flint township | | Genesee township | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Asian and Pacific Islander | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | | White | Black | | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 2 458 | 1 595 | 275 | 15 311 | 378 | | 12 437 | 541 | 7 662 | 584 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 299 | 220 | 38 | 745 | 9 | | 1 174 | 51 | 634 | 88 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 243 | 122 | 31 | 467 | 7 | | 755 | 5 | 580 | 54 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 181 | 114 | 33 | 452 | 5 | | 893 | 24 | 581 | 61 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 418 | 167 | 28 | 1 197 | 5 | | 1 498 | 83 | 814 | 48 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 344 | 198 | 59 | 1 383 | 8 | | 1 450 | 81 | 1 058 | 20 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 357 | 230 | 19 | 2 196 | 25 | | 1 510 | 82 | 1 066 | 92 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 387 | 288 | 48 | 4 545 | 116 | | 2 482 | 146 | 1 624 | 82 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 171 | 190 | 10 | 3 458 | 137 | | 1 828 | 49 | 918 | 127 |
| \$50,000 or more | 58 | 66 | 9 | 868 | 66 | | 847 | 20 | 387 | 12 |
| Median | \$16 310 | \$19 266 | \$17 818 | \$27 197 | \$35 813 | | \$21 290 | \$21 380 | \$20 671 | \$20 938 |
| Mean | \$18 450 | \$20 588 | \$17 490 | \$27 881 | \$36 626 | | \$23 949 | \$23 438 | \$22 393 | \$20 659 |
| Families | 1 820 | 1 353 | 236 | 12 506 | 367 | | 8 999 | 306 | 6 193 | 524 |
| Median income | \$18 327 | \$20 551 | \$18 150 | \$28 974 | \$35 839 | | \$25 273 | \$23 625 | \$22 338 | \$21 716 |
| Mean income | \$19 555 | \$21 711 | \$18 237 | \$29 582 | \$36 484 | | \$27 321 | \$26 282 | \$24 031 | \$22 019 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 800 | 318 | 98 | 3 760 | 17 | | 4 265 | 319 | 1 848 | 71 |
| Median income | \$7 775 | \$10 000 | \$7 286 | \$14 063 | \$17 727 | | \$10 471 | \$14 783 | \$9 708 | \$5 389 |
| Mean income | \$12 024 | \$10 508 | \$8 541 | \$15 103 | \$26 591 | | \$12 371 | \$14 681 | \$12 202 | \$7 428 |
| Per capita income | \$7 108 | \$5 858 | \$4 683 | \$9 179 | \$9 175 | | \$9 111 | \$9 740 | \$7 603 | \$5 790 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$18 327 | \$20 551 | \$18 150 | \$28 974 | \$35 839 | \$25 273 | \$23 625 | \$22 338 | \$21 716 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 625 | \$20 423 | \$18 466 | \$28 839 | \$34 782 | \$26 692 | \$21 719 | \$23 461 | \$21 583 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 966 | \$19 079 | \$21 750 | \$27 235 | \$32 448 | \$21 566 | \$23 542 | \$20 358 | \$18 646 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 522 | \$20 900 | \$13 000 | \$29 360 | \$42 593 | \$23 600 | \$26 875 | \$20 591 | \$21 905 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 273 | \$25 297 | \$19 135 | \$30 492 | \$35 652 | \$27 071 | \$30 245 | \$24 537 | \$24 805 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 778 | \$26 923 | \$19 423 | \$30 445 | \$34 782 | \$29 373 | \$31 232 | \$26 828 | \$27 857 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 841 | \$27 083 | \$26 250 | \$28 383 | \$32 448 | \$23 526 | \$31 473 | \$21 589 | \$22 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 250 | \$22 500 | \$12 750 | \$30 609 | \$41 619 | \$24 539 | \$28 846 | \$21 159 | \$22 411 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 433 | \$10 225 | \$8 214 | \$12 254 | \$75 000+ | \$11 958 | \$14 091 | \$10 479 | \$6 833 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 163 | \$9 464 | \$7 679 | \$10 201 | — | \$10 132 | \$13 472 | \$9 008 | \$7 042 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 058 | \$10 298 | \$7 679 | \$5 300 | — | \$5 942 | \$12 321 | \$6 613 | \$5 625 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 781 | \$16 111 | \$18 750 | \$18 347 | \$75 000+ | \$17 892 | \$20 750 | \$16 574 | \$4 219 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 566 | \$5 917 | \$6 932 | \$8 068 | \$3 750 | \$9 651 | \$2500— | \$7 849 | \$6 437 |
| 1 worker | \$17 517 | \$16 149 | \$18 210 | \$25 599 | \$30 657 | \$22 067 | \$17 679 | \$19 539 | \$20 439 |
| 2 workers | \$24 485 | \$30 123 | \$22 917 | \$31 603 | \$39 235 | \$29 323 | \$31 405 | \$27 885 | \$30 078 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 166 | \$39 833 | \$33 110 | \$38 894 | \$51 727 | \$40 706 | \$19 583 | \$38 207 | \$36 534 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 2 458 | 1 595 | 275 | 15 311 | 378 | 12 437 | 541 | 7 662 | 584 |
| With earnings | 1 841 | 1 276 | 215 | 14 342 | 372 | 10 059 | 505 | 6 369 | 438 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 118 | \$22 447 | \$18 172 | \$27 888 | \$36 581 | \$25 147 | \$23 931 | \$23 231 | \$22 783 |
| With Social Security income | 734 | 280 | 52 | 1 468 | 6 | 2 955 | 29 | 1 608 | 105 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 474 | \$3 886 | \$3 279 | \$4 239 | \$3 710 | \$4 538 | \$4 143 | \$4 382 | \$3 576 |
| With public assistance income | 235 | 322 | 72 | 612 | 8 | 947 | 46 | 616 | 131 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 152 | \$3 682 | \$6 169 | \$2 915 | \$938 | \$2 760 | \$2 949 | \$3 121 | \$3 720 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 820 | 1 353 | 236 | 12 506 | 367 | 8 999 | 306 | 6 193 | 524 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 301 | 930 | 157 | 11 561 | 361 | 7 219 | 280 | 4 929 | 363 |
| With related children under 18 years | 819 | 1 040 | 191 | 8 425 | 290 | 4 789 | 239 | 3 779 | 360 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 601 | 892 | 152 | 6 377 | 193 | 3 912 | 144 | 3 055 | 320 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 279 | 373 | 42 | 1 344 | 5 | 1 190 | 106 | 866 | 110 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 167 | 181 | 24 | 1 014 | 5 | 847 | 86 | 542 | 47 |
| With related children under 18 years | 168 | 342 | 36 | 1 006 | — | 824 | 106 | 669 | 91 |
| With related children under 6 years | 88 | 142 | 13 | 363 | — | 284 | 62 | 239 | 44 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 314 | 77 | 19 | 499 | 6 | 1 090 | — | 630 | 60 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 800 | 318 | 98 | 3 760 | 17 | 4 215 | 319 | 1 848 | 71 |
| Worked in 1979 | 486 | 211 | 52 | 3 233 | 17 | 2 863 | 277 | 1 160 | 30 |
| 65 years and over | 223 | 43 | 10 | 344 | — | 963 | — | 446 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 355 | 5 543 | 1 074 | 46 130 | 1 584 | 32 355 | 1 248 | 22 597 | 2 021 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 558 | 2 293 | 487 | 16 250 | 661 | 8 554 | 376 | 7 236 | 808 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 103 | 1 803 | 343 | 11 234 | 424 | 6 685 | 217 | 5 455 | 646 |
| 60 years and over | 1 293 | 332 | 59 | 2 228 | 57 | 4 267 | 6 | 2 315 | 143 |
| 65 years and over | 841 | 216 | 38 | 1 446 | 32 | 3 058 | 6 | 1 612 | 88 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 182 | 203 | 54 | 542 | 9 | 566 | 38 | 450 | 100 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.0 | 15.0 | 22.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 19.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 81 | 49 | 24 | 303 | 3 | 295 | 20 | 176 | 4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 132 | 185 | 50 | 457 | 3 | 433 | 38 | 377 | 81 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 101 | 169 | 36 | 310 | 3 | 338 | 17 | 273 | 74 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 84 | 130 | 24 | 335 | — | 252 | 23 | 233 | 67 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 166 | — | 107 | 11 | 96 | 4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 67 | 123 | 24 | 312 | — | 233 | 23 | 222 | 55 |
| With related children under 6 years | 40 | 45 | 13 | 199 | — | 124 | 17 | 114 | 32 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 24 | — | — | 26 | 6 | 54 | — | 46 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 134 | 103 | 37 | 366 | 6 | 723 | 61 | 365 | 32 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.8 | 32.4 | 37.8 | 9.7 | 35.3 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 45.1 |
| Worked in 1979 | 25 | 30 | 8 | 189 | 6 | 297 | 24 | 120 | — |
| 65 years and over | 49 | 23 | — | 68 | — | 185 | — | 137 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 746 | 980 | 300 | 2 019 | 27 | 2 399 | 163 | 1 944 | 411 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.7 | 17.7 | 27.9 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 20.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 271 | 513 | 168 | 875 | 6 | 748 | 55 | 822 | 208 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 180 | 429 | 129 | 530 | 6 | 575 | 32 | 615 | 155 |
| 60 years and over | 136 | 46 | 28 | 160 | 12 | 354 | — | 259 | 25 |
| 65 years and over | 98 | 40 | 10 | 131 | 12 | 264 | — | 204 | 15 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 253 | 280 | 64 | 674 | 16 | 777 | 38 | 688 | 147 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 105 | 151 | 31 | 415 | — | 318 | 23 | 320 | 73 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 209 | 111 | 37 | 541 | 6 | 963 | 74 | 470 | 32 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 077 | 1 310 | 370 | 2 583 | 53 | 3 286 | 176 | 2 807 | 608 |
| Related children under 18 years | 374 | 640 | 210 | 1 073 | 16 | 1 018 | 55 | 1 108 | 285 |
| 65 years and over | 154 | 75 | 10 | 216 | 12 | 523 | — | 361 | 24 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| | Kalamazoo township | | Mount Morris township | | Oronoko township | | Pittsfield township | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 522 | 483 | 6 510 | 1 997 | 2 782 | 319 | 4 587 | 586 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 720 | 25 | 617 | 204 | 250 | 112 | 272 | 25 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 507 | 25 | 401 | 200 | 205 | 32 | 212 | 21 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 652 | 74 | 366 | 113 | 290 | 34 | 294 | 36 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 194 | 69 | 635 | 186 | 461 | 47 | 642 | 128 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 222 | 119 | 922 | 224 | 412 | 31 | 671 | 111 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 064 | 11 | 950 | 201 | 394 | 2 | 635 | 70 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 353 | 73 | 1 498 | 473 | 486 | 48 | 1 028 | 136 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 614 | 54 | 876 | 316 | 172 | 13 | 571 | 34 |
| \$50,000 or more | 196 | 33 | 245 | 80 | 112 | — | 262 | 25 |
| Median | \$17 573 | \$16 810 | \$21 377 | \$21 843 | \$17 665 | \$8 640 | \$21 808 | \$18 542 |
| Mean | \$19 827 | \$21 754 | \$22 597 | \$22 890 | \$19 632 | \$12 097 | \$23 823 | \$20 882 |
| Families | 5 048 | 346 | 5 358 | 1 776 | 2 267 | 205 | 2 470 | 287 |
| Median income | \$21 213 | \$18 681 | \$23 352 | \$22 706 | \$19 501 | \$11 776 | \$26 402 | \$24 811 |
| Mean income | \$23 212 | \$23 756 | \$24 385 | \$23 648 | \$21 208 | \$14 763 | \$28 472 | \$25 220 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 3 428 | 226 | 1 503 | 346 | 1 470 | 392 | 3 044 | 436 |
| Median income | \$8 031 | \$8 759 | \$8 664 | \$8 864 | \$3 796 | \$2 421 | \$11 393 | \$12 241 |
| Mean income | \$9 455 | \$9 457 | \$10 795 | \$10 705 | \$5 825 | \$3 507 | \$12 892 | \$11 308 |
| Per capita income | \$7 937 | \$6 930 | \$7 464 | \$5 933 | \$6 385 | \$3 907 | \$10 267 | \$7 626 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 213 | \$18 681 | \$23 352 | \$22 706 | \$19 501 | \$11 776 | \$26 402 | \$24 811 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 502 | \$17 663 | \$23 682 | \$21 766 | \$19 937 | \$11 696 | \$25 560 | \$22 656 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 119 | \$16 328 | \$20 027 | \$20 685 | \$15 323 | \$12 054 | \$21 349 | \$17 143 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 927 | \$23 068 | \$22 932 | \$26 515 | \$18 734 | \$12 000 | \$27 213 | \$25 919 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 565 | \$25 467 | \$24 922 | \$29 028 | \$20 258 | \$11 397 | \$28 216 | \$28 281 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 620 | \$27 417 | \$25 987 | \$29 628 | \$20 791 | \$11 250 | \$28 665 | \$29 514 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 763 | \$22 000 | \$21 327 | \$30 041 | \$16 694 | \$12 054 | \$23 405 | \$27 708 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 669 | \$17 981 | \$23 120 | \$27 386 | \$19 258 | \$12 083 | \$27 989 | \$26 333 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 942 | \$11 458 | \$10 465 | \$10 174 | \$11 250 | \$25 000 | \$13 289 | \$15 417 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 462 | \$11 458 | \$7 474 | \$9 342 | \$7 813 | \$18 750 | \$11 293 | \$12 333 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 734 | \$13 036 | \$5 824 | \$7 317 | \$4 375 | — | \$8 839 | \$6 964 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 200 | — | \$17 083 | \$20 938 | \$13 750 | \$30 309 | \$20 682 | \$25 921 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 526 | \$15 625 | \$9 284 | \$6 461 | \$6 601 | — | \$9 714 | — |
| 1 worker | \$17 382 | \$14 464 | \$21 665 | \$17 779 | \$16 466 | \$4 167 | \$19 254 | \$16 250 |
| 2 workers | \$24 619 | \$19 955 | \$27 674 | \$30 563 | \$20 248 | \$14 375 | \$27 377 | \$27 708 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 793 | \$42 112 | \$37 187 | \$35 127 | \$28 060 | \$27 857 | \$42 661 | \$28 333 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 522 | 483 | 6 510 | 1 997 | 2 782 | 319 | 4 587 | 586 |
| With earnings | 6 022 | 448 | 5 224 | 1 745 | 2 473 | 292 | 4 335 | 574 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 541 | \$21 723 | \$23 729 | \$22 782 | \$18 713 | \$11 969 | \$22 958 | \$19 972 |
| With Social Security income | 2 026 | 67 | 1 591 | 185 | 638 | 17 | 489 | 53 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 654 | \$3 564 | \$4 447 | \$2 378 | \$4 646 | \$3 424 | \$4 064 | \$2 342 |
| With public assistance income | 484 | 78 | 757 | 396 | 187 | 19 | 146 | 26 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 964 | \$1 904 | \$3 721 | \$4 678 | \$2 814 | \$6 064 | \$2 682 | \$2 954 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 5 048 | 346 | 5 358 | 1 776 | 2 267 | 205 | 2 470 | 287 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 042 | 306 | 4 086 | 1 335 | 1 996 | 191 | 2 212 | 281 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 207 | 270 | 3 057 | 1 519 | 1 247 | 123 | 1 173 | 170 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 682 | 250 | 2 528 | 1 328 | 1 020 | 95 | 908 | 128 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 549 | 89 | 710 | 666 | 212 | 24 | 246 | 90 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 361 | 85 | 392 | 449 | 139 | 14 | 212 | 90 |
| With related children under 18 years | 307 | 89 | 537 | 605 | 132 | 5 | 174 | 66 |
| With related children under 6 years | 89 | 23 | 195 | 323 | 57 | — | 63 | 25 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 909 | 13 | 575 | 53 | 257 | 5 | 169 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 3 428 | 226 | 1 503 | 346 | 748 | 164 | 3 044 | 436 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 488 | 182 | 844 | 261 | 509 | 122 | 2 834 | 388 |
| 65 years and over | 758 | 31 | 411 | 13 | 222 | 20 | 105 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 18 579 | 1 431 | 19 611 | 7 557 | 8 160 | 849 | 10 430 | 1 256 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 266 | 490 | 6 057 | 3 534 | 2 348 | 283 | 2 167 | 291 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 019 | 377 | 4 545 | 2 721 | 1 784 | 152 | 1 533 | 206 |
| 60 years and over | 3 259 | 116 | 2 278 | 237 | 1 071 | 36 | 606 | 18 |
| 65 years and over | 2 388 | 60 | 1 386 | 130 | 740 | 36 | 412 | 13 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 236 | 16 | 461 | 316 | 193 | 52 | 96 | 7 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.7 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 17.8 | 8.5 | 25.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 109 | 12 | 187 | 133 | 146 | 46 | 69 | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 176 | 16 | 369 | 294 | 144 | 46 | 66 | 7 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 141 | 16 | 309 | 249 | 94 | 40 | 66 | 7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 120 | 9 | 236 | 234 | 65 | — | 47 | 7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 57 | 5 | 61 | 105 | 34 | — | 26 | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 110 | 9 | 211 | 219 | 53 | — | 47 | 7 |
| With related children under 6 years | 56 | 4 | 86 | 149 | 36 | — | 13 | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 32 | — | 54 | — | 16 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 784 | 57 | 346 | 115 | 163 | 86 | 410 | 108 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.9 | 25.2 | 23.0 | 33.2 | 21.8 | 52.4 | 13.5 | 24.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 514 | 38 | 85 | 43 | 89 | 61 | 340 | 72 |
| 65 years and over | 125 | 14 | 115 | — | 29 | 11 | 5 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 515 | 118 | 2 064 | 1 511 | 869 | 269 | 771 | 129 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 20.0 | 10.6 | 31.7 | 7.4 | 10.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 347 | 45 | 851 | 868 | 359 | 96 | 182 | 14 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 221 | 24 | 617 | 575 | 216 | 78 | 138 | 10 |
| 60 years and over | 215 | 14 | 261 | 24 | 75 | 11 | 5 | — |
| 65 years and over | 176 | 14 | 193 | — | 64 | 11 | 5 | — |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 318 | 50 | 620 | 425 | 262 | 64 | 114 | 29 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 163 | 15 | 299 | 320 | 70 | — | 47 | 29 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 029 | 73 | 451 | 123 | 228 | 103 | 524 | 108 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 018 | 278 | 2 642 | 1 881 | 1 195 | 324 | 956 | 227 |
| Related children under 18 years | 458 | 112 | 1 049 | 1 048 | 485 | 109 | 217 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 336 | 14 | 316 | 6 | 107 | 11 | 20 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

| | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Households | 4 814 | 292 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 260 | 9 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 199 | — |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 347 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 550 | 20 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 743 | 60 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 836 | 58 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1 072 | 65 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 569 | 51 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 238 | 20 |
| Median..... | \$21 670 | \$23 529 |
| Mean..... | \$23 715 | \$27 497 |
| Families | 3 492 | 189 |
| Median income..... | \$23 551 | \$30 869 |
| Mean income..... | \$25 965 | \$29 732 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 895 | 478 |
| Median income..... | \$5 668 | \$2 000 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 155 | \$6 201 |
| Per capita income | \$8 349 | \$7 721 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$23 551 | \$30 869 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$22 657 | \$30 772 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 085 | \$36 293 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$24 920 | \$31 290 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 167 | \$38 535 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$25 068 | \$40 000 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 437 | \$37 359 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$25 303 | \$35 823 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$15 956 | \$18 062 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$12 702 | \$18 625 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$8 482 | \$3 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$19 310 | \$8 750 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|
| No workers..... | \$9 765 | \$2 750 |
| 1 worker..... | \$19 754 | \$19 312 |
| 2 workers..... | \$25 719 | \$37 189 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$34 560 | \$57 583 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 4 814 | 292 |
| With earnings..... | 4 278 | 274 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$23 814 | \$27 453 |
| With Social Security income..... | 900 | 24 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 398 | \$3 782 |
| With public assistance income..... | 193 | 33 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 739 | \$4 568 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | |
|--|---------------|------------|
| Families | 3 492 | 189 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 991 | 167 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 874 | 149 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 357 | 133 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 511 | 85 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 413 | 80 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 381 | 76 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 113 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 322 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 686 | 148 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 391 | 133 |
| 65 years and over..... | 266 | 6 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 12 796 | 780 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 3 574 | 287 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 510 | 236 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 266 | 6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 919 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Families | 129 | 9 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 90 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 96 | 5 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 63 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 84 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 56 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 77 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 44 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 186 | 6 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 11.0 | 4.1 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 94 | — |
| 65 years and over..... | 51 | 6 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 616 | 26 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 229 | 4 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 167 | — |
| 60 years and over..... | 71 | 6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 57 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL

| | | |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Families | 191 | 9 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 112 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 243 | 28 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 851 | 26 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 306 | 4 |
| 65 years and over..... | 107 | 6 |

| Pontiac township | | Saginaw township | | Sumpter township | | Ypsilanti township | |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | | | White | Black | White | Black |
| 3 000 | 480 | 14 022 | 1 951 | | | | |
| 238 | 66 | 938 | 252 | | | | |
| 108 | 45 | 693 | 118 | | | | |
| 121 | 41 | 856 | 142 | | | | |
| 344 | 63 | 1 653 | 265 | | | | |
| 570 | 71 | 1 953 | 284 | | | | |
| 477 | 47 | 2 308 | 214 | | | | |
| 650 | 75 | 3 100 | 404 | | | | |
| 399 | 36 | 1 854 | 203 | | | | |
| 93 | 36 | 667 | 69 | | | | |
| \$21 140 | \$16 488 | \$21 760 | \$18 575 | | | | |
| \$22 551 | \$20 305 | \$23 782 | \$20 648 | | | | |
| 2 444 | 356 | 9 963 | 1 480 | | | | |
| \$22 261 | \$18 854 | \$23 815 | \$21 508 | | | | |
| \$23 675 | \$22 692 | \$25 806 | \$22 981 | | | | |
| 791 | 237 | 5 638 | 692 | | | | |
| \$12 307 | \$5 411 | \$12 087 | \$7 950 | | | | |
| \$12 362 | \$7 265 | \$13 481 | \$9 423 | | | | |
| \$7 353 | \$5 652 | \$8 858 | \$6 635 | | | | |
| \$22 261 | \$18 854 | \$23 815 | \$21 508 | | | | |
| \$22 440 | \$23 242 | \$22 832 | \$22 292 | | | | |
| \$19 619 | \$17 232 | \$21 196 | \$19 826 | | | | |
| \$21 956 | \$17 865 | \$24 945 | \$19 413 | | | | |
| \$23 328 | \$19 323 | \$25 626 | \$26 935 | | | | |
| \$25 041 | \$23 587 | \$25 799 | \$27 289 | | | | |
| \$20 422 | \$27 188 | \$22 384 | \$25 665 | | | | |
| \$21 831 | \$18 281 | \$25 361 | \$24 018 | | | | |
| \$14 053 | \$8 889 | \$12 344 | \$10 357 | | | | |
| \$9 625 | — | \$10 895 | \$9 514 | | | | |
| \$6 736 | — | \$6 037 | \$8 859 | | | | |
| \$20 469 | \$8 889 | \$19 500 | \$12 153 | | | | |
| \$7 328 | \$9 565 | \$6 935 | \$5 071 | | | | |
| \$19 308 | \$16 780 | \$19 952 | \$14 042 | | | | |
| \$26 500 | \$35 514 | \$26 889 | \$27 758 | | | | |
| \$33 192 | \$33 836 | \$37 555 | \$32 269 | | | | |
| 3 000 | 480 | 14 022 | 1 951 | | | | |
| 2 707 | 328 | 12 611 | 1 716 | | | | |
| \$22 480 | \$23 136 | \$23 795 | \$21 102 | | | | |
| 425 | 210 | 1 946 | 245 | | | | |
| \$4 196 | \$4 978 | \$4 395 | \$3 116 | | | | |
| 261 | 79 | 982 | 384 | | | | |
| \$3 792 | \$5 413 | \$3 123 | \$3 296 | | | | |
| 2 444 | 356 | 9 963 | 1 480 | | | | |
| 2 127 | 187 | 8 629 | 1 252 | | | | |
| 1 516 | 182 | 5 733 | 1 186 | | | | |
| 1 243 | 162 | 4 171 | 901 | | | | |
| 281 | 26 | 1 299 | 464 | | | | |
| 195 | 9 | 926 | 350 | | | | |
| 199 | 8 | 1 058 | 420 | | | | |
| 69 | — | 357 | 268 | | | | |
| 161 | 98 | 618 | 42 | | | | |
| 791 | 237 | 5 638 | 692 | | | | |
| 620 | 121 | 4 747 | 528 | | | | |
| 90 | 86 | 546 | 57 | | | | |
| 9 180 | 1 771 | 37 397 | 6 005 | | | | |
| 3 056 | 577 | 10 654 | 2 289 | | | | |
| 2 184 | 493 | 7 463 | 1 583 | | | | |
| 633 | 398 | 2 720 | 246 | | | | |
| 434 | 264 | 1 710 | 109 | | | | |
| 152 | 18 | 630 | 186 | | | | |
| 6.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 12.6 | | | | |
| 83 | 5 | 287 | 90 | | | | |
| 123 | 13 | 519 | 178 | | | | |
| 110 | 13 | 355 | 158 | | | | |
| 50 | 8 | 347 | 145 | | | | |
| 14 | — | 119 | 76 | | | | |
| 50 | 8 | 321 | 145 | | | | |
| 26 | — | 158 | 101 | | | | |
| 6 | 13 | 23 | 8 | | | | |
| 134 | 88 | 753 | 216 | | | | |
| 16.9 | 37.1 | 13.4 | 31.2 | | | | |
| 58 | 36 | 379 | 105 | | | | |
| 16 | 50 | 142 | 33 | | | | |
| 747 | 226 | 2 815 | 909 | | | | |
| 8.1 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 15.1 | | | | |
| 304 | 95 | 1 049 | 447 | | | | |
| 244 | 95 | 707 | 310 | | | | |
| 67 | 63 | 235 | 71 | | | | |
| 28 | 63 | 179 | 48 | | | | |
| 198 | 42 | 873 | 300 | | | | |
| 72 | 8 | 421 | 212 | | | | |
| 170 | 99 | 971 | 262 | | | | |
| 892 | 380 | 3 808 | 1 340 | | | | |
| 340 | 175 | 1 398 | 629 | | | | |
| 75 | 86 | 274 | 60 | | | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Algonac city | Allegan city | Alma city | Bad Axe city | Belding city | Belleville city | Benton Heights (CDP) | Bessemer city | Blissfield village | Bloomfield Hills city |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 412 | 4 576 | 9 652 | 3 184 | 5 634 | 3 366 | 6 787 | 2 519 | 3 107 | 3 985 |
| Native | 4 206 | 4 511 | 9 393 | 3 104 | 5 544 | 3 321 | 6 754 | 2 460 | 3 082 | 3 582 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 348 | 3 540 | 7 734 | 2 808 | 4 812 | 2 495 | 3 449 | 2 080 | 2 117 | 2 126 |
| Born in different State | 806 | 971 | 1 647 | 284 | 713 | 821 | 3 291 | 368 | 949 | 1 450 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 52 | — | 12 | 12 | 19 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 206 | 65 | 259 | 80 | 90 | 45 | 33 | 59 | 25 | 403 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 063 | 4 250 | 8 998 | 2 878 | 5 050 | 3 114 | 6 087 | 2 420 | 2 908 | 3 892 |
| Same house | 2 141 | 2 312 | 4 040 | 1 639 | 2 944 | 1 571 | 3 170 | 2 017 | 1 547 | 2 027 |
| Different house in United States | 1 892 | 1 938 | 4 937 | 1 230 | 1 999 | 1 543 | 2 917 | 403 | 1 341 | 1 723 |
| Same county | 682 | 1 338 | 2 306 | 717 | 1 013 | 1 128 | 2 386 | 303 | 944 | 1 102 |
| Different county | 1 210 | 600 | 2 631 | 513 | 986 | 415 | 531 | 100 | 397 | 621 |
| Same State | 985 | 415 | 2 108 | 409 | 833 | 225 | 107 | 21 | 206 | 405 |
| Different State | 225 | 185 | 523 | 104 | 153 | 190 | 424 | 79 | 191 | 216 |
| Abroad | 30 | — | 21 | 9 | 107 | — | — | — | 20 | 142 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 019 | 4 237 | 8 931 | 2 920 | 5 085 | 3 137 | 6 114 | 2 395 | 2 852 | 3 871 |
| English only | 3 896 | 4 155 | 8 462 | 2 809 | 4 947 | 3 094 | 6 011 | 2 297 | 2 738 | 3 477 |
| Chinese | — | — | 6 | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| French | 5 | — | 19 | — | 20 | — | — | 7 | — | 28 |
| German | 17 | 7 | 23 | 20 | 27 | 22 | 25 | — | 5 | 92 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 3 | 43 | — | 30 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Polish | 35 | — | 21 | 69 | 5 | 8 | — | — | 17 | 20 |
| Spanish | 25 | 46 | 293 | 6 | 32 | 6 | 39 | — | 74 | 16 |
| Other specified language | 16 | 23 | 76 | 8 | 49 | — | 30 | 38 | 12 | 179 |
| Unspecified language | 25 | 6 | 25 | — | — | 7 | 6 | 10 | 6 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 394 | 399 | 1 383 | 277 | 553 | 364 | 640 | 189 | 245 | 292 |
| Children ever born | 133 | 143 | 346 | 69 | 275 | 111 | 537 | 26 | 73 | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 338 | 358 | 250 | 249 | 497 | 305 | 839 | 138 | 298 | — |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 365 | 375 | 705 | 259 | 432 | 316 | 457 | 122 | 253 | 158 |
| Children ever born | 687 | 685 | 1 292 | 429 | 903 | 414 | 1 150 | 206 | 464 | 139 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 882 | 1 827 | 1 833 | 1 656 | 2 090 | 1 310 | 2 516 | 1 689 | 1 834 | 880 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 225 | 268 | 456 | 161 | 267 | 192 | 267 | 108 | 159 | 294 |
| Children ever born | 662 | 755 | 1 335 | 500 | 997 | 381 | 1 333 | 349 | 462 | 734 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 942 | 2 817 | 2 928 | 3 106 | 3 486 | 1 984 | 4 993 | 3 231 | 2 906 | 2 497 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 211 | 1 251 | 2 202 | 850 | 1 432 | 931 | 1 648 | 755 | 879 | 1 036 |
| With own children under 18 years | 701 | 700 | 1 225 | 460 | 871 | 421 | 899 | 290 | 438 | 457 |
| With own children under 6 years | 328 | 287 | 531 | 203 | 390 | 182 | 432 | 117 | 207 | 128 |
| Married-couple families | 1 019 | 1 048 | 1 715 | 720 | 1 162 | 750 | 1 051 | 598 | 778 | 994 |
| With own children under 18 years | 585 | 554 | 863 | 395 | 669 | 328 | 474 | 235 | 382 | 452 |
| With own children under 6 years | 308 | 257 | 343 | 195 | 299 | 152 | 191 | 103 | 188 | 123 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 176 | 160 | 405 | 104 | 215 | 132 | 497 | 97 | 85 | 21 |
| With own children under 18 years | 100 | 118 | 297 | 59 | 175 | 70 | 390 | 48 | 46 | 5 |
| With own children under 6 years | 20 | 19 | 162 | 8 | 91 | 23 | 223 | 14 | 19 | 5 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 199 | 1 160 | 3 345 | 748 | 1 392 | 777 | 2 036 | 513 | 815 | 1 235 |
| Nursery school | 37 | 42 | 126 | 31 | 27 | 25 | 82 | 28 | 30 | 60 |
| Kindergarten | 102 | 90 | 128 | 63 | 89 | 66 | 132 | 14 | 56 | 24 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 603 | 585 | 1 075 | 398 | 792 | 298 | 1 157 | 279 | 414 | 503 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 342 | 376 | 730 | 202 | 393 | 203 | 529 | 133 | 229 | 407 |
| College | 115 | 67 | 1 286 | 54 | 91 | 185 | 136 | 59 | 86 | 241 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 33 | 39 | 64 | 16 | 36 | 15 | 57 | — | 39 | 47 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.1 | 27.4 | 30.2 | 20.3 | 9.2 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 83.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.5 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 79.5 | 83.2 | 93.4 | 83.2 | 82.2 | 96.3 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 89.9 | 85.6 | 98.1 | 72.8 | 88.6 | 93.2 | 79.1 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 40.2 | 39.4 | 77.1 | 34.1 | 26.7 | 35.5 | 31.4 | 48.7 | 55.1 | 88.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 14.9 | — | 71.7 | 24.6 | 14.4 | 24.2 | 17.1 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 67.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 2.3 | 15.3 | 26.7 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 33.8 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 46.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.4 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 20.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 502 | 2 759 | 5 003 | 1 850 | 3 054 | 2 033 | 3 442 | 1 694 | 1 857 | 2 670 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 36 | 27 | 65 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 418 | 21 | 41 | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 133 | 119 | 187 | 142 | 200 | 101 | 583 | 100 | 72 | — |
| 8 years | 173 | 287 | 419 | 261 | 308 | 200 | 547 | 152 | 160 | 60 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 594 | 385 | 775 | 185 | 694 | 418 | 982 | 294 | 255 | 72 |
| 4 years | 1 038 | 1 137 | 1 954 | 623 | 1 258 | 843 | 710 | 717 | 763 | 320 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 272 | 479 | 710 | 292 | 382 | 258 | 166 | 246 | 276 | 526 |
| 4 or more years | 256 | 325 | 893 | 308 | 173 | 199 | 36 | 164 | 290 | 1 679 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.6 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 66.1 | 59.4 | 63.9 | 26.5 | 66.5 | 71.6 | 94.6 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 365 | 1 698 | 3 760 | 1 371 | 2 237 | 1 486 | 1 460 | 709 | 1 504 | — |
| Place of work reported | 1 239 | 1 649 | 3 546 | 1 296 | 2 142 | 1 345 | 1 374 | 686 | 1 441 | — |
| Worked in area of residence | 360 | 1 146 | 2 473 | 811 | 1 212 | 291 | 13 | 392 | 582 | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | 879 | 503 | 1 073 | 485 | 930 | 1 054 | 1 361 | 294 | 859 | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 70.9 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 37.4 | 43.4 | 78.4 | 99.1 | 42.9 | 59.6 | — |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 30.7 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 10.5 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 16.7 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 21.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 365 | 1 802 | 3 832 | 1 364 | 2 167 | 1 556 | 1 601 | 745 | 1 295 | 1 554 |
| Private vehicle | 1 308 | 1 583 | 2 939 | 1 123 | 1 915 | 1 489 | 1 502 | 484 | 1 148 | 1 337 |
| Drive alone | 951 | 1 239 | 2 316 | 857 | 1 456 | 1 306 | 1 137 | 362 | 907 | 1 202 |
| Carpool | 357 | 344 | 623 | 266 | 459 | 183 | 365 | 122 | 241 | 135 |
| Public transportation | 6 | — | 28 | 7 | 14 | 23 | — | — | 18 | 20 |
| Walked only | 27 | 159 | 660 | 180 | 189 | 37 | 26 | 238 | 97 | 118 |
| Other means | 12 | 35 | 79 | 10 | 28 | — | 21 | 17 | 20 | 17 |
| Worked at home | 12 | 25 | 126 | 44 | 21 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 12 | 62 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.07 | 1.16 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.06 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Boyer City city | Brighton city | Brownlee Park (CDP) | Buchanan city | Carleton village | Caro village | Cedar Springs city | Center Line city | Charlevoix city | Charlotte city |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 348 | 4 268 | 2 716 | 5 142 | 2 786 | 4 317 | 2 615 | 9 293 | 3 296 | 8 251 |
| Native | 3 318 | 4 084 | 2 680 | 5 058 | 2 752 | 4 259 | 2 548 | 8 482 | 3 216 | 8 052 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 929 | 3 031 | 2 062 | 3 046 | 2 108 | 3 665 | 2 218 | 6 868 | 2 324 | 6 641 |
| Born in different State | 375 | 1 030 | 614 | 1 969 | 634 | 558 | 320 | 1 597 | 881 | 1 396 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 14 | 23 | 4 | 43 | 10 | 36 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 15 |
| Foreign born | 30 | 184 | 36 | 84 | 34 | 58 | 67 | 811 | 80 | 199 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 078 | 3 784 | 2 453 | 4 705 | 2 420 | 4 007 | 2 350 | 8 886 | 2 955 | 7 505 |
| Same house | 1 628 | 1 437 | 1 194 | 2 277 | 985 | 2 060 | 984 | 6 227 | 1 534 | 3 904 |
| Different house in United States | 1 450 | 2 333 | 1 259 | 2 416 | 1 421 | 1 904 | 1 346 | 2 604 | 1 405 | 3 543 |
| Same county | 751 | 852 | 959 | 2 028 | 554 | 1 101 | 926 | 1 326 | 545 | 2 172 |
| Different county | 699 | 1 481 | 300 | 388 | 867 | 803 | 420 | 1 278 | 860 | 1 371 |
| Same State | 606 | 1 276 | 202 | 58 | 735 | 612 | 284 | 964 | 472 | 1 029 |
| Different State | 93 | 205 | 98 | 330 | 132 | 191 | 136 | 314 | 388 | 342 |
| Abroad | — | 14 | — | 12 | 14 | 43 | 20 | 55 | 16 | 58 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 082 | 3 898 | 2 515 | 4 684 | 2 444 | 4 009 | 2 351 | 8 833 | 3 058 | 7 561 |
| English only | 2 991 | 3 709 | 2 473 | 4 554 | 2 401 | 3 890 | 2 312 | 7 735 | 2 875 | 7 276 |
| Chinese | — | 17 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | 5 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 60 | — | — |
| German | 53 | 38 | 5 | 22 | — | 7 | 8 | 74 | 35 | 67 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Italian | — | 8 | 7 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 84 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 |
| Polish | — | 39 | — | — | 3 | 4 | — | 594 | 13 | 6 |
| Spanish | — | 13 | 12 | 25 | 12 | 78 | 21 | 17 | 48 | 110 |
| Other specified language | 38 | 55 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 19 | — | 232 | 82 | 91 |
| Unspecified language | — | 14 | — | 27 | 4 | — | 2 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 307 | 445 | 249 | 469 | 284 | 405 | 294 | 824 | 293 | 825 |
| Children ever born | 135 | 152 | 157 | 214 | 179 | 120 | 140 | 149 | 69 | 325 |
| Per 1,000 women | 440 | 342 | 631 | 456 | 630 | 296 | 476 | 181 | 235 | 394 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 253 | 450 | 201 | 432 | 314 | 322 | 195 | 628 | 262 | 681 |
| Children ever born | 377 | 569 | 350 | 889 | 532 | 485 | 354 | 867 | 426 | 1 197 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 490 | 1 264 | 1 741 | 2 058 | 1 694 | 1 506 | 1 815 | 1 381 | 1 626 | 1 758 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 168 | 234 | 122 | 245 | 112 | 236 | 152 | 407 | 191 | 440 |
| Children ever born | 541 | 660 | 396 | 693 | 298 | 690 | 528 | 1 016 | 526 | 1 147 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 220 | 2 821 | 3 246 | 2 829 | 2 661 | 2 924 | 3 474 | 2 496 | 2 754 | 2 607 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 934 | 1 128 | 689 | 1 348 | 752 | 1 132 | 666 | 2 448 | 850 | 2 132 |
| With own children under 18 years | 458 | 651 | 328 | 722 | 504 | 620 | 421 | 1 020 | 434 | 1 203 |
| With own children under 6 years | 191 | 308 | 149 | 357 | 282 | 244 | 198 | 378 | 165 | 574 |
| Married-couple families | 791 | 926 | 524 | 1 107 | 630 | 930 | 497 | 2 030 | 745 | 1 713 |
| With own children under 18 years | 376 | 527 | 228 | 574 | 419 | 485 | 281 | 840 | 361 | 960 |
| With own children under 6 years | 166 | 265 | 113 | 293 | 251 | 196 | 132 | 307 | 150 | 459 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 125 | 178 | 137 | 189 | 109 | 163 | 138 | 329 | 81 | 370 |
| With own children under 18 years | 82 | 118 | 84 | 109 | 76 | 122 | 120 | 141 | 59 | 238 |
| With own children under 6 years | 25 | 37 | 27 | 53 | 29 | 48 | 57 | 54 | 15 | 115 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 752 | 1 104 | 559 | 1 267 | 728 | 1 150 | 780 | 2 170 | 795 | 2 176 |
| Nursery school | 23 | 56 | 13 | 81 | 41 | 15 | 34 | 91 | 25 | 119 |
| Kindergarten | 19 | 50 | 58 | 54 | 56 | 68 | 51 | 113 | 30 | 157 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 415 | 556 | 294 | 700 | 426 | 611 | 386 | 895 | 408 | 1 098 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 201 | 270 | 161 | 316 | 146 | 308 | 178 | 627 | 255 | 542 |
| College | 94 | 172 | 33 | 116 | 59 | 148 | 131 | 444 | 77 | 260 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 25 | 32 | — | 28 | 9 | 69 | 15 | 74 | 12 | 73 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 33.0 | 38.6 | — | 28.4 | 26.0 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 34.0 | 28.7 | 35.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 60.0 | 90.2 | 87.7 | 93.3 | 91.2 | 86.2 | 90.2 | 86.9 | 87.5 | 90.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 99.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 81.4 | 91.8 | 83.8 | 78.0 | 83.6 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 90.6 | 87.0 | 86.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 36.9 | 25.5 | 42.3 | 37.0 | 31.5 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 52.7 | 47.4 | 34.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.6 | 8.0 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 41.8 | 29.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 9.3 | 10.1 | — | 9.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 7.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.8 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 011 | 2 403 | 1 623 | 2 955 | 1 401 | 2 536 | 1 301 | 6 093 | 1 977 | 4 583 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 40 | 52 | 36 | 99 | 2 | 96 | 10 | 184 | 6 | 54 |
| 5 to 7 years | 124 | 67 | 96 | 186 | 71 | 106 | 74 | 528 | 122 | 201 |
| 8 years | 199 | 140 | 244 | 328 | 124 | 199 | 122 | 701 | 169 | 492 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 394 | 334 | 600 | 626 | 304 | 376 | 291 | 1 246 | 182 | 755 |
| 4 years | 746 | 908 | 495 | 1 119 | 696 | 914 | 566 | 2 337 | 784 | 1 980 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 284 | 356 | 122 | 364 | 137 | 373 | 123 | 666 | 374 | 604 |
| 4 or more years | 224 | 546 | 30 | 233 | 67 | 472 | 115 | 431 | 340 | 497 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.4 | 75.3 | 39.9 | 58.1 | 64.2 | 69.4 | 61.8 | 56.4 | 75.8 | 67.2 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 327 | 2 026 | 829 | 2 049 | — | 1 724 | — | 3 800 | 1 409 | 3 140 |
| Place of work reported | 1 288 | 1 732 | 755 | 1 898 | — | 1 618 | — | 3 589 | 1 292 | 2 931 |
| Worked in area of residence | 585 | 563 | 44 | 883 | — | 682 | — | 628 | 754 | 1 596 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 703 | 1 169 | 711 | 1 015 | — | 936 | — | 2 961 | 538 | 1 335 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 54.6 | 67.5 | 94.2 | 53.5 | — | 57.8 | — | 82.5 | 41.6 | 45.5 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 14.1 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 15.2 | 28.1 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 13.0 | 16.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 245 | 2 001 | 924 | 1 928 | 1 077 | 1 577 | 942 | 3 599 | 1 378 | 3 297 |
| Private vehicle | 955 | 1 868 | 832 | 1 697 | 1 035 | 1 381 | 802 | 3 321 | 1 109 | 2 804 |
| Drive alone | 699 | 1 484 | 649 | 1 363 | 891 | 1 010 | 525 | 2 817 | 864 | 1 994 |
| Carpool | 256 | 384 | 183 | 334 | 144 | 371 | 277 | 504 | 245 | 810 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 36 | — | 8 | — | — | 42 | 9 | 11 |
| Walked only | 130 | 107 | 16 | 154 | 21 | 135 | 113 | 184 | 193 | 325 |
| Other means | 96 | 15 | 10 | 47 | 8 | 32 | 10 | 36 | 36 | 66 |
| Worked at home | 64 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 5 | 29 | 17 | 16 | 31 | 91 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.24 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.20 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Cheboygan city | Chelsea village | Chesaning village | Clare city | Clio city | Coldwater city | Comstock Park (CDP) | Coopersville city | Corunna city | Curtleville (CDP) |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 106 | 3 816 | 2 656 | 3 300 | 2 690 | 9 461 | 5 506 | 2 889 | 3 206 | 8 256 |
| Native | 5 021 | 3 751 | 2 600 | 3 221 | 2 658 | 9 271 | 5 397 | 2 860 | 3 127 | 7 846 |
| Born in State of residence | 4 242 | 2 951 | 2 234 | 2 731 | 2 259 | 6 731 | 4 561 | 2 505 | 2 720 | 6 874 |
| Born in different State | 761 | 790 | 366 | 478 | 382 | 2 520 | 822 | 347 | 407 | 917 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 18 | 10 | — | 12 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 8 | — | 55 |
| Foreign born | 85 | 65 | 56 | 79 | 32 | 190 | 109 | 29 | 79 | 410 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 824 | 3 553 | 2 433 | 3 134 | 2 522 | 8 694 | 5 058 | 2 648 | 2 990 | 7 398 |
| Same house | 2 770 | 1 974 | 1 385 | 1 680 | 1 364 | 4 291 | 2 916 | 1 348 | 1 780 | 3 213 |
| Different house in United States | 2 054 | 1 579 | 1 033 | 1 454 | 1 143 | 4 369 | 2 117 | 1 300 | 1 210 | 4 175 |
| Same county | 1 167 | 905 | 629 | 601 | 956 | 3 105 | 1 398 | 543 | 855 | 2 893 |
| Different county | 887 | 674 | 404 | 853 | 187 | 1 264 | 719 | 757 | 355 | 1 282 |
| Same State | 702 | 518 | 342 | 738 | 127 | 779 | 431 | 653 | 287 | 932 |
| Different State | 185 | 156 | 62 | 115 | 60 | 485 | 288 | 104 | 68 | 350 |
| Abroad | — | — | 15 | — | 15 | 34 | 25 | — | — | 10 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 723 | 3 576 | 2 452 | 3 084 | 2 492 | 8 718 | 5 080 | 2 599 | 2 959 | 7 501 |
| English only | 4 581 | 3 489 | 2 357 | 2 963 | 2 451 | 8 500 | 4 926 | 2 524 | 2 866 | 7 233 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 21 | 19 | 13 | — | — | 14 | 17 | 13 | 6 | 8 |
| German | 15 | 8 | 7 | 29 | 7 | 36 | 12 | 2 | 21 | 14 |
| Greek | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 6 | 11 | — | 2 | — | 7 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 35 | 6 | 6 | 38 | 8 | 25 | 46 | 13 | — | 7 |
| Spanish | 4 | 22 | 51 | 15 | 20 | 56 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 29 |
| Other specified language | 67 | 24 | 18 | 18 | — | 63 | 47 | 24 | 45 | 189 |
| Unspecified language | — | 8 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 14 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 455 | 362 | 250 | 314 | 338 | 963 | 568 | 297 | 312 | 1 027 |
| Children ever born | 106 | 30 | 63 | 82 | 158 | 350 | 123 | 112 | 142 | 345 |
| Per 1,000 women | 233 | 83 | 252 | 261 | 467 | 363 | 217 | 377 | 455 | 336 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 358 | 308 | 216 | 226 | 213 | 774 | 494 | 267 | 225 | 729 |
| Children ever born | 612 | 492 | 341 | 302 | 337 | 1 312 | 805 | 497 | 421 | 1 046 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 709 | 1 597 | 1 579 | 1 336 | 1 585 | 1 695 | 1 630 | 1 861 | 1 871 | 1 435 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 272 | 210 | 124 | 171 | 151 | 478 | 363 | 139 | 163 | 399 |
| Children ever born | 793 | 576 | 278 | 473 | 376 | 1 459 | 988 | 423 | 474 | 1 048 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 915 | 2 743 | 2 242 | 2 766 | 2 490 | 3 052 | 2 722 | 3 043 | 2 908 | 2 627 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 360 | 1 003 | 723 | 822 | 718 | 2 478 | 1 461 | 787 | 834 | 2 214 |
| With own children under 18 years | 748 | 535 | 381 | 430 | 390 | 1 361 | 874 | 482 | 470 | 1 204 |
| With own children under 6 years | 316 | 224 | 203 | 158 | 189 | 624 | 358 | 251 | 231 | 648 |
| Married-couple families | 1 087 | 873 | 623 | 673 | 555 | 1 933 | 1 320 | 659 | 663 | 1 844 |
| With own children under 18 years | 609 | 466 | 330 | 327 | 271 | 976 | 803 | 395 | 366 | 931 |
| With own children under 6 years | 265 | 219 | 183 | 108 | 130 | 500 | 334 | 214 | 186 | 520 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 222 | 109 | 70 | 132 | 131 | 445 | 120 | 94 | 126 | 329 |
| With own children under 18 years | 129 | 53 | 35 | 91 | 106 | 318 | 64 | 75 | 94 | 273 |
| With own children under 6 years | 51 | 5 | 12 | 50 | 59 | 100 | 24 | 34 | 45 | 128 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 312 | 954 | 706 | 874 | 638 | 2 247 | 1 694 | 824 | 816 | 1 883 |
| Nursery school | 25 | 22 | 36 | 40 | 6 | 116 | 89 | 35 | 33 | 108 |
| Kindergarten | 61 | 28 | 79 | 56 | 52 | 138 | 115 | 62 | 42 | 103 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 727 | 475 | 302 | 361 | 331 | 1 190 | 761 | 381 | 411 | 940 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 396 | 257 | 218 | 281 | 158 | 623 | 524 | 248 | 233 | 519 |
| College | 103 | 172 | 71 | 136 | 91 | 180 | 205 | 98 | 97 | 213 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 19 | 42 | — | 21 | 18 | 59 | 26 | 10 | 19 | 21 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 15.7 | 22.1 | 27.9 | 33.3 | — | 33.5 | 40.2 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 26.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.4 | 83.6 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 76.5 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 78.6 | 96.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.5 | 99.8 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 97.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 79.7 | 89.7 | 92.0 | 94.7 | 72.0 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 89.6 | 84.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 30.3 | 60.7 | 47.1 | 81.1 | 43.7 | 41.3 | 58.5 | 51.9 | 32.3 | 40.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16.4 | 23.4 | 27.0 | 18.2 | 25.8 | 9.2 | 26.2 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 2.5 | 15.8 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 2.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 14.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 4.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 940 | 2 378 | 1 497 | 2 007 | 1 441 | 5 456 | 2 990 | 1 496 | 1 814 | 4 364 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 25 | 24 | 24 | 10 | 29 | 144 | 7 | 9 | 36 | 64 |
| 5 to 7 years | 183 | 58 | 34 | 75 | 57 | 217 | 37 | 24 | 36 | 200 |
| 8 years | 369 | 276 | 195 | 230 | 111 | 638 | 222 | 168 | 216 | 445 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 467 | 328 | 204 | 356 | 287 | 922 | 468 | 220 | 427 | 890 |
| 4 years | 1 109 | 914 | 594 | 771 | 548 | 2 135 | 1 233 | 587 | 782 | 1 764 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 464 | 402 | 212 | 349 | 221 | 692 | 598 | 289 | 178 | 622 |
| 4 or more years | 323 | 376 | 234 | 216 | 188 | 708 | 425 | 199 | 139 | 379 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.5 | 71.2 | 69.5 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 64.8 | 75.5 | 71.9 | 60.6 | 63.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 017 | 1 785 | 1 054 | 1 100 | 1 227 | 3 750 | 2 721 | — | 1 332 | 3 748 |
| Place of work reported | 1 956 | 1 697 | 935 | 1 143 | 1 143 | 3 502 | 2 637 | — | 1 284 | 3 483 |
| Worked in area of residence | 1 621 | 729 | 391 | 629 | 196 | 2 496 | 335 | — | 466 | 299 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 335 | 968 | 598 | 306 | 947 | 1 006 | 2 302 | — | 818 | 3 184 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 17.1 | 57.0 | 60.5 | 32.7 | 82.9 | 28.7 | 87.3 | — | 63.7 | 91.4 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 9.1 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 13.6 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 22.6 | 16.7 | 17.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 839 | 1 710 | 1 059 | 1 203 | 1 084 | 3 817 | 2 707 | 1 267 | 1 183 | 3 887 |
| Private vehicle | 1 480 | 1 549 | 897 | 971 | 1 026 | 3 398 | 2 607 | 1 177 | 1 099 | 3 630 |
| Drive alone | 1 235 | 1 103 | 659 | 755 | 810 | 2 723 | 2 130 | 897 | 852 | 2 860 |
| Carpool | 245 | 446 | 238 | 216 | 216 | 675 | 477 | 280 | 247 | 770 |
| Public transportation | 20 | 4 | — | 4 | 5 | — | 12 | 15 | 7 | 66 |
| Walked only | 288 | 130 | 131 | 159 | 46 | 247 | 47 | 45 | 64 | 96 |
| Other means | 19 | 2 | 16 | 10 | — | 82 | 17 | 11 | — | 40 |
| Worked at home | 32 | 25 | 15 | 59 | 7 | 90 | 24 | 19 | 13 | 55 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.13 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Davison city | De Witt city | Dowagiac city | Dundee village | Durand city | East Tawas city | Eastwood (CDP) | Eaton Rapids city | Essexville city | Fair Plain (CDP) |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 6 087 | 3 165 | 6 307 | 2 575 | 4 241 | 2 545 | 7 186 | 4 510 | 4 378 | 8 289 |
| Native | 5 874 | 3 083 | 6 182 | 2 548 | 4 148 | 2 481 | 6 887 | 4 420 | 4 336 | 7 981 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 088 | 2 504 | 4 179 | 1 967 | 3 491 | 2 083 | 5 301 | 3 636 | 3 864 | 4 930 |
| Born in different State | 756 | 553 | 1 976 | 577 | 636 | 385 | 1 574 | 770 | 461 | 3 025 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 30 | 26 | 27 | 4 | 21 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 26 |
| Foreign born | 213 | 82 | 125 | 27 | 93 | 64 | 299 | 90 | 42 | 308 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 572 | 2 951 | 5 776 | 2 286 | 3 873 | 2 388 | 6 745 | 4 110 | 4 117 | 7 627 |
| Same house | 2 938 | 1 350 | 3 488 | 1 440 | 2 325 | 1 423 | 4 025 | 2 290 | 2 960 | 4 234 |
| Different house in United States | 2 568 | 1 601 | 2 260 | 846 | 1 525 | 954 | 2 682 | 1 820 | 1 157 | 3 328 |
| Same county | 1 835 | 566 | 1 629 | 513 | 824 | 624 | 1 575 | 1 005 | 1 034 | 2 311 |
| Different county | 733 | 1 035 | 631 | 333 | 701 | 330 | 1 107 | 815 | 123 | 1 017 |
| Same State | 532 | 816 | 515 | 185 | 596 | 215 | 812 | 707 | 48 | 400 |
| Different State | 201 | 219 | 116 | 148 | 105 | 115 | 295 | 108 | 75 | 617 |
| Abroad | 66 | — | 28 | — | 23 | 11 | 38 | — | — | 65 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 642 | 2 889 | 5 769 | 2 355 | 3 840 | 2 395 | 6 696 | 4 158 | 4 097 | 7 690 |
| English only | 5 427 | 2 781 | 5 521 | 2 339 | 3 738 | 2 330 | 6 354 | 4 067 | 3 999 | 7 314 |
| Chinese | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 17 | — | 5 | 12 | 11 |
| German | 34 | 16 | 44 | — | 6 | — | 59 | 13 | 25 | 160 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 9 | — | — | 8 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 49 | — | 60 | — | 5 | 21 | 13 | — | 11 | 40 |
| Spanish | 71 | 26 | 81 | 5 | 64 | 5 | 39 | 48 | 36 | 59 |
| Other specified language | 39 | 60 | 63 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 182 | 19 | 14 | 65 |
| Unspecified language | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 33 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 679 | 277 | 554 | 271 | 407 | 181 | 765 | 392 | 353 | 681 |
| Children ever born | 166 | 53 | 344 | 88 | 143 | 62 | 185 | 128 | 78 | 263 |
| Per 1,000 women | 244 | 191 | 621 | 325 | 351 | 343 | 242 | 327 | 221 | 386 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 529 | 306 | 485 | 190 | 379 | 140 | 697 | 362 | 326 | 718 |
| Children ever born | 795 | 502 | 806 | 349 | 730 | 218 | 728 | 695 | 485 | 1 113 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 503 | 1 641 | 1 662 | 1 837 | 1 926 | 1 557 | 1 044 | 1 920 | 1 488 | 1 550 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 354 | 241 | 317 | 155 | 207 | 119 | 309 | 257 | 272 | 360 |
| Children ever born | 669 | 691 | 946 | 476 | 582 | 359 | 804 | 896 | 710 | 931 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 890 | 2 867 | 2 984 | 3 071 | 2 812 | 3 017 | 2 602 | 3 486 | 2 610 | 2 586 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 602 | 797 | 1 617 | 760 | 1 061 | 730 | 1 876 | 1 182 | 1 200 | 2 412 |
| With own children under 18 years | 880 | 546 | 891 | 400 | 631 | 300 | 863 | 648 | 647 | 1 041 |
| With own children under 6 years | 390 | 182 | 498 | 199 | 287 | 122 | 348 | 242 | 219 | 511 |
| Married-couple families | 1 372 | 699 | 1 226 | 638 | 925 | 687 | 1 600 | 1 011 | 1 048 | 1 988 |
| With own children under 18 years | 769 | 465 | 644 | 303 | 544 | 263 | 700 | 526 | 555 | 782 |
| With own children under 6 years | 329 | 159 | 402 | 158 | 266 | 122 | 306 | 218 | 188 | 427 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 184 | 75 | 340 | 115 | 80 | 36 | 238 | 144 | 127 | 336 |
| With own children under 18 years | 142 | 58 | 215 | 90 | 59 | 30 | 148 | 95 | 83 | 224 |
| With own children under 6 years | 52 | 13 | 78 | 34 | 14 | — | 37 | 15 | 31 | 72 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 737 | 1 144 | 1 611 | 677 | 1 217 | 533 | 1 685 | 1 305 | 1 375 | 1 909 |
| Nursery school | 82 | 53 | 80 | 24 | 91 | 13 | 54 | 40 | 58 | 93 |
| Kindergarten | 74 | 22 | 94 | 27 | 81 | 8 | 97 | 91 | 50 | 110 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 768 | 573 | 865 | 322 | 628 | 263 | 773 | 700 | 667 | 971 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 544 | 296 | 406 | 219 | 295 | 218 | 330 | 362 | 420 | 357 |
| College | 269 | 200 | 166 | 85 | 122 | 31 | 431 | 112 | 180 | 378 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 74 | 36 | 85 | 16 | 43 | 20 | 49 | 34 | 34 | 118 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 31.0 | 45.3 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 39.9 | 11.8 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 33.8 | 43.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 64.5 | 76.5 | 92.6 | 87.1 | 90.5 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 87.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.0 | 89.6 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 93.0 | 96.9 | 76.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 55.1 | 54.2 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 21.8 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 33.1 | 61.7 | 44.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16.0 | 30.4 | 9.5 | 50.7 | 7.7 | — | 42.8 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 24.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.3 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 16.8 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 10.7 | 7.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.6 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 441 | 1 671 | 3 595 | 1 484 | 2 264 | 1 718 | 4 337 | 2 573 | 2 585 | 5 241 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 59 | 6 | 192 | — | 62 | 22 | 80 | 30 | 20 | 117 |
| 5 to 7 years | 60 | 70 | 176 | 59 | 55 | 36 | 215 | 129 | 62 | 251 |
| 8 years | 347 | 63 | 423 | 108 | 290 | 162 | 336 | 229 | 232 | 527 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 450 | 143 | 715 | 287 | 419 | 258 | 863 | 331 | 274 | 711 |
| 4 years | 1 499 | 703 | 1 435 | 728 | 950 | 814 | 1 548 | 1 078 | 1 214 | 1 884 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 556 | 342 | 427 | 187 | 286 | 232 | 728 | 438 | 464 | 944 |
| 4 or more years | 470 | 344 | 227 | 115 | 202 | 194 | 567 | 338 | 319 | 807 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.4 | 83.1 | 58.1 | 69.4 | 63.5 | 72.2 | 65.6 | 72.1 | 77.3 | 69.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 301 | 1 274 | 2 230 | 1 076 | 1 520 | 769 | 3 181 | 1 821 | 1 736 | 3 586 |
| Place of work reported | 2 083 | 1 248 | 2 013 | 1 012 | 1 461 | 691 | 2 941 | 1 745 | 1 641 | 3 515 |
| Worked in area of residence | 403 | 196 | 1 402 | 348 | 684 | 256 | 137 | 766 | 201 | 60 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 680 | 1 052 | 611 | 664 | 777 | 435 | 2 804 | 979 | 1 440 | 3 455 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 80.7 | 84.3 | 30.4 | 65.6 | 53.2 | 63.0 | 95.3 | 56.1 | 87.8 | 98.3 |
| Mean travel time to work | 21.4 | 20.3 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 12.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 410 | 1 311 | 2 225 | 1 093 | 1 494 | 810 | 3 125 | 1 760 | 1 725 | 3 556 |
| Private vehicle | 2 278 | 1 226 | 1 898 | 987 | 1 294 | 646 | 2 854 | 1 509 | 1 617 | 3 395 |
| Drive alone | 1 826 | 941 | 1 420 | 715 | 1 073 | 551 | 2 175 | 1 167 | 1 349 | 2 764 |
| Carpool | 452 | 285 | 478 | 272 | 221 | 95 | 679 | 342 | 268 | 631 |
| Public transportation | 28 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 98 | — | 12 | 10 |
| Walked only | 94 | 27 | 237 | 49 | 172 | 107 | 136 | 153 | 70 | 69 |
| Other means | 4 | — | 46 | 25 | 18 | 34 | 31 | 39 | 13 | 24 |
| Worked at home | 6 | 58 | 44 | 32 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 59 | 13 | 58 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.11 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Fenton city | Flat Rock city | Flushing city | Frankenmuth city | Franklin village | Fremont city | Gaylord city | Gibraltar city | Gladstone city | Grand Blanc city |
|--|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 8 098 | 6 853 | 8 624 | 3 753 | 2 817 | 3 672 | 3 011 | 4 458 | 4 533 | 6 848 |
| Native | 7 916 | 6 564 | 8 364 | 3 653 | 2 568 | 3 608 | 2 941 | 4 318 | 4 431 | 6 582 |
| Born in State of residence | 6 241 | 4 843 | 6 766 | 3 197 | 1 727 | 2 959 | 2 616 | 3 363 | 3 587 | 4 682 |
| Born in different State | 1 668 | 1 702 | 1 563 | 434 | 808 | 636 | 325 | 905 | 832 | 1 869 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 7 | 19 | 35 | 22 | 33 | 13 | — | 50 | 12 | 31 |
| Foreign born | 182 | 289 | 260 | 100 | 249 | 64 | 70 | 140 | 102 | 266 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 500 | 6 203 | 8 034 | 3 492 | 2 673 | 3 472 | 2 867 | 4 004 | 4 230 | 6 437 |
| Same house | 3 637 | 3 320 | 4 720 | 2 110 | 1 797 | 2 360 | 1 564 | 2 187 | 3 028 | 2 278 |
| Different house in United States | 3 863 | 2 871 | 3 314 | 1 382 | 876 | 1 112 | 1 303 | 1 748 | 1 148 | 4 109 |
| Same county | 2 352 | 2 273 | 2 380 | 849 | 246 | 616 | 889 | 1 347 | 749 | 2 345 |
| Different county | 1 511 | 598 | 934 | 533 | 630 | 496 | 414 | 401 | 399 | 1 764 |
| Same State | 1 233 | 439 | 644 | 420 | 316 | 344 | 377 | 116 | 299 | 991 |
| Different State | 278 | 159 | 290 | 113 | 314 | 152 | 37 | 285 | 100 | 773 |
| Abroad | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 69 | 54 | 50 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 529 | 6 216 | 8 091 | 3 546 | 2 711 | 3 422 | 2 813 | 4 102 | 4 190 | 6 428 |
| English only | 7 417 | 5 907 | 7 752 | 2 989 | 2 481 | 3 379 | 2 588 | 3 992 | 3 972 | 6 124 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 26 | 14 | 54 | 12 | 41 | — | 14 | 35 | — | 37 |
| German | 23 | 67 | 27 | 504 | 47 | 13 | 24 | 6 | 43 | 41 |
| Greek | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 |
| Italian | — | 17 | 57 | — | — | 1 | — | 6 | — | 7 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 19 | 21 | 59 | 11 | 12 | — | 137 | 19 | — | 12 |
| Spanish | 6 | 54 | 43 | — | 8 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 21 | 34 |
| Other specified language | 24 | 107 | 78 | 30 | 117 | 23 | 6 | 30 | 154 | 105 |
| Unspecified language | 14 | 12 | — | — | 5 | — | 23 | — | — | 39 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 805 | 661 | 854 | 334 | 234 | 341 | 286 | 433 | 376 | 673 |
| Children ever born | 156 | 214 | 129 | 54 | 12 | 57 | 69 | 151 | 87 | 48 |
| Per 1,000 women | 194 | 324 | 151 | 162 | 51 | 167 | 241 | 349 | 231 | 71 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 656 | 647 | 628 | 250 | 130 | 258 | 188 | 399 | 288 | 695 |
| Children ever born | 1 129 | 1 180 | 944 | 312 | 90 | 479 | 265 | 644 | 578 | 817 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 721 | 1 824 | 1 503 | 1 248 | 692 | 1 857 | 1 410 | 1 614 | 2 007 | 1 176 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 474 | 350 | 565 | 248 | 220 | 179 | 173 | 324 | 225 | 434 |
| Children ever born | 1 398 | 1 028 | 1 623 | 640 | 475 | 532 | 627 | 838 | 655 | 1 080 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 949 | 2 937 | 2 873 | 2 581 | 2 159 | 2 972 | 3 624 | 2 586 | 2 911 | 2 488 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 125 | 1 885 | 2 309 | 942 | 860 | 1 054 | 717 | 1 200 | 1 211 | 1 846 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 224 | 1 108 | 1 270 | 466 | 351 | 478 | 383 | 720 | 663 | 1 032 |
| With own children under 6 years | 479 | 528 | 485 | 132 | 90 | 168 | 131 | 230 | 324 | 371 |
| Married-couple families | 1 797 | 1 595 | 2 068 | 869 | 801 | 886 | 599 | 1 046 | 1 093 | 1 537 |
| With own children under 18 years | 982 | 928 | 1 122 | 431 | 315 | 386 | 322 | 643 | 603 | 838 |
| With own children under 6 years | 396 | 478 | 437 | 126 | 90 | 135 | 112 | 209 | 294 | 322 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 283 | 253 | 180 | 45 | 46 | 151 | 101 | 97 | 80 | 237 |
| With own children under 18 years | 216 | 164 | 119 | 35 | 32 | 92 | 56 | 68 | 37 | 168 |
| With own children under 6 years | 77 | 50 | 48 | 6 | — | 33 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 39 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 444 | 1 960 | 2 615 | 930 | 830 | 957 | 781 | 1 220 | 1 213 | 2 046 |
| Nursery school | 101 | 157 | 97 | 49 | 46 | 62 | 27 | 39 | 74 | 78 |
| Kindergarten | 101 | 139 | 128 | 49 | 18 | 38 | 10 | 58 | 44 | 103 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 179 | 952 | 1 070 | 419 | 318 | 480 | 403 | 618 | 552 | 856 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 684 | 494 | 849 | 288 | 240 | 280 | 304 | 417 | 422 | 543 |
| College | 379 | 218 | 471 | 125 | 208 | 97 | 37 | 88 | 121 | 466 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 34 | 21 | 82 | 20 | 57 | 17 | — | 9 | 35 | 95 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 45.7 | 51.6 | 38.1 | 50.6 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 19.7 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 40.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.6 | 94.3 | 87.6 | 92.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 94.7 | 90.8 | 96.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 96.7 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.8 | 90.7 | 97.1 | 98.6 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 95.5 | 98.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 63.6 | 33.5 | 72.8 | 49.0 | 88.3 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 55.0 | 58.9 | 48.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.8 | 16.2 | 39.6 | 15.5 | 86.0 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 29.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.2 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 18.4 | 39.2 | 15.4 | — | — | 7.4 | 20.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.8 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 11.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 628 | 3 710 | 5 087 | 2 412 | 1 886 | 2 259 | 1 798 | 2 486 | 2 677 | 4 051 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 34 | 38 | 32 | 231 | 6 | 6 | 70 | 19 | 33 | 50 |
| 5 to 7 years | 149 | 120 | 73 | 64 | 5 | 77 | 97 | 100 | 111 | 38 |
| 8 years | 347 | 225 | 266 | 264 | 23 | 219 | 221 | 171 | 346 | 137 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 736 | 612 | 507 | 207 | 75 | 273 | 170 | 477 | 288 | 288 |
| 4 years | 1 879 | 1 700 | 1 886 | 769 | 350 | 815 | 750 | 1 114 | 1 107 | 1 383 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 768 | 609 | 1 140 | 371 | 416 | 401 | 227 | 425 | 463 | 884 |
| 4 or more years | 715 | 406 | 1 183 | 506 | 1 011 | 468 | 263 | 180 | 329 | 1 271 |
| Percent high school graduates | 72.6 | 73.2 | 82.7 | 68.2 | 94.2 | 74.5 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 70.9 | 87.3 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 061 | 2 662 | 3 551 | 1 767 | 1 462 | 1 670 | 1 029 | 1 790 | 1 589 | 3 314 |
| Place of work reported | 2 769 | 2 523 | 3 342 | 1 707 | 1 302 | 1 504 | 960 | 1 698 | 1 494 | 3 173 |
| Worked in area of residence | 905 | 595 | 584 | 794 | 98 | 1 069 | 658 | 1 224 | 619 | 547 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 864 | 1 928 | 2 758 | 913 | 1 204 | 435 | 302 | 1 574 | 875 | 2 626 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 67.3 | 76.4 | 82.5 | 53.5 | 92.5 | 28.9 | 31.5 | 92.7 | 58.6 | 82.8 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 23.1 | 14.0 | 8.5 | 21.5 | 12.2 | 19.4 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 199 | 2 595 | 3 721 | 1 708 | 1 395 | 1 560 | 1 091 | 1 799 | 1 605 | 3 252 |
| Private vehicle | 2 976 | 2 451 | 3 610 | 1 550 | 1 308 | 1 194 | 905 | 1 748 | 1 333 | 3 085 |
| Drive alone | 2 381 | 2 146 | 2 940 | 1 267 | 1 219 | 912 | 808 | 1 492 | 1 029 | 2 665 |
| Carpool | 595 | 305 | 670 | 283 | 89 | 282 | 97 | 256 | 304 | 420 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 6 | — | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | 46 |
| Walked only | 126 | 85 | 57 | 143 | — | 332 | 140 | 26 | 177 | 98 |
| Other means | 31 | 23 | 21 | 7 | 30 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 31 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 66 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 47 | 12 | 23 | 8 | 58 | 11 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.15 | 1.08 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grand Ledge city | Greenville city | Grosse Pointe city | Grosse Pointe Shores village | Hancock city | Haslett (CDP) | Hastings city | Hillsdale city | Holly village | Houghton city |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 6 920 | 8 019 | 5 901 | 3 120 | 5 122 | 7 025 | 6 418 | 7 432 | 4 874 | 7 512 |
| Native | 6 702 | 7 851 | 5 472 | 2 875 | 4 918 | 6 799 | 6 294 | 7 267 | 4 795 | 7 114 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 906 | 6 593 | 3 808 | 2 143 | 4 119 | 5 115 | 5 086 | 5 072 | 3 908 | 5 235 |
| Born in different State | 778 | 1 246 | 1 645 | 718 | 781 | 1 648 | 1 197 | 2 177 | 860 | 1 841 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 18 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 36 | 11 | 18 | 27 | 38 |
| Foreign born | 218 | 168 | 429 | 245 | 204 | 226 | 124 | 165 | 79 | 398 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 6 362 | 7 365 | 5 664 | 3 056 | 4 868 | 6 597 | 5 818 | 6 925 | 4 455 | 7 201 |
| Same house | 2 731 | 4 397 | 3 549 | 2 183 | 2 249 | 2 428 | 2 461 | 2 935 | 2 510 | 1 446 |
| Different house in United States | 3 584 | 2 920 | 2 066 | 863 | 2 520 | 4 112 | 3 333 | 3 947 | 1 913 | 5 473 |
| Same county | 1 552 | 1 586 | 1 458 | 587 | 919 | 2 061 | 1 964 | 2 034 | 1 123 | 749 |
| Different county | 2 032 | 1 334 | 608 | 276 | 1 601 | 2 051 | 1 369 | 1 913 | 790 | 4 724 |
| Same State | 1 699 | 1 085 | 330 | 136 | 1 059 | 1 565 | 955 | 1 144 | 616 | 3 745 |
| Different State | 333 | 249 | 278 | 140 | 542 | 486 | 414 | 769 | 174 | 979 |
| Abroad | 47 | 48 | 49 | 10 | 99 | 57 | 24 | 43 | 32 | 282 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 6 365 | 7 338 | 5 610 | 3 064 | 4 887 | 6 632 | 5 916 | 6 959 | 4 379 | 7 258 |
| English only | 6 074 | 7 033 | 5 304 | 2 749 | 3 867 | 6 466 | 5 680 | 6 774 | 4 339 | 6 632 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | 16 | — | 12 |
| French | 17 | 49 | 32 | 29 | 62 | 12 | 32 | 17 | 7 | 34 |
| German | 41 | 25 | 70 | 40 | 96 | 35 | 62 | 12 | 13 | 119 |
| Greek | 9 | — | 6 | 36 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Italian | 42 | — | 43 | 93 | 63 | 6 | 8 | 19 | — | 6 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 30 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | — | 24 | 16 | — | — | — | 16 | 11 | 13 |
| Spanish | 54 | 53 | 27 | 25 | 63 | 65 | 42 | 59 | 9 | 103 |
| Other specified language | 114 | 166 | 74 | 52 | 729 | 48 | 55 | 23 | — | 339 |
| Unspecified language | 14 | 12 | — | — | 7 | — | 37 | 17 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 751 | 695 | 390 | 244 | 573 | 816 | 579 | 991 | 549 | 1 379 |
| Children ever born | 278 | 320 | — | — | 71 | 127 | 232 | 284 | 253 | 133 |
| Per 1,000 women | 370 | 460 | — | — | 124 | 156 | 401 | 287 | 461 | 96 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 669 | 609 | 413 | 87 | 273 | 857 | 483 | 530 | 426 | 272 |
| Children ever born | 863 | 1 014 | 367 | 103 | 338 | 673 | 870 | 723 | 785 | 423 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 290 | 1 665 | 889 | 1 184 | 1 238 | 785 | 1 801 | 1 364 | 1 843 | 1 555 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 369 | 383 | 424 | 204 | 207 | 439 | 340 | 334 | 257 | 167 |
| Children ever born | 919 | 1 233 | 915 | 518 | 591 | 1 090 | 1 030 | 919 | 796 | 290 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 491 | 3 219 | 2 158 | 2 539 | 2 855 | 2 483 | 3 029 | 2 751 | 3 097 | 1 737 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 927 | 2 083 | 1 641 | 891 | 1 016 | 1 785 | 1 747 | 1 713 | 1 254 | 959 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 062 | 1 067 | 743 | 426 | 432 | 895 | 926 | 844 | 775 | 419 |
| With own children under 6 years | 475 | 573 | 261 | 53 | 199 | 396 | 403 | 359 | 362 | 276 |
| Married-couple families | 1 618 | 1 762 | 1 422 | 807 | 843 | 1 513 | 1 399 | 1 417 | 1 019 | 866 |
| With own children under 18 years | 825 | 834 | 655 | 374 | 379 | 731 | 699 | 661 | 620 | 387 |
| With own children under 6 years | 416 | 438 | 261 | 53 | 169 | 328 | 296 | 292 | 289 | 271 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 266 | 267 | 206 | 53 | 150 | 233 | 296 | 235 | 202 | 80 |
| With own children under 18 years | 213 | 201 | 83 | 36 | 53 | 145 | 216 | 146 | 149 | 32 |
| With own children under 6 years | 59 | 123 | — | — | 30 | 62 | 101 | 61 | 73 | 5 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 797 | 1 910 | 1 674 | 922 | 1 826 | 2 170 | 1 799 | 2 439 | 1 372 | 5 303 |
| Nursery school | 61 | 129 | 91 | 23 | 31 | 46 | 86 | 56 | 78 | 30 |
| Kindergarten | 84 | 116 | 43 | 28 | 33 | 103 | 83 | 98 | 79 | 40 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 887 | 973 | 602 | 407 | 397 | 773 | 852 | 715 | 687 | 298 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 487 | 480 | 508 | 316 | 283 | 386 | 483 | 463 | 416 | 218 |
| College | 278 | 212 | 430 | 148 | 1 082 | 862 | 295 | 1 107 | 112 | 4 717 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 69 | 61 | 128 | 17 | 12 | 80 | 92 | 91 | 7 | 42 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 27.4 | 32.8 | 63.5 | 46.7 | 28.0 | 33.6 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 33.8 | 28.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.9 | 94.6 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 87.2 | 82.3 | 92.8 | 72.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 97.1 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.9 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 91.7 | 93.9 | 94.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 28.3 | 39.0 | 81.4 | 78.1 | 82.0 | 63.9 | 48.7 | 76.7 | 38.9 | 98.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.5 | 17.7 | 47.5 | 42.9 | 88.6 | 37.9 | 35.5 | 68.2 | 12.3 | 94.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.0 | 2.8 | 35.5 | 30.2 | 53.2 | 33.0 | 10.6 | 33.3 | 14.1 | 78.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.1 | 6.7 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 22.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 42.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 919 | 4 771 | 4 068 | 2 030 | 2 854 | 4 229 | 3 766 | 4 067 | 2 529 | 1 927 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 37 | 73 | 21 | 25 | 58 | 34 | 20 | 39 | 9 | 14 |
| 5 to 7 years | 74 | 272 | 42 | 38 | 224 | 67 | 117 | 158 | 110 | 40 |
| 8 years | 251 | 586 | 25 | 31 | 305 | 186 | 349 | 407 | 103 | 103 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 592 | 758 | 200 | 126 | 329 | 392 | 677 | 615 | 616 | 119 |
| 4 years | 1 663 | 1 692 | 801 | 526 | 934 | 1 188 | 1 504 | 1 570 | 1 091 | 470 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 739 | 753 | 919 | 352 | 531 | 874 | 545 | 551 | 414 | 437 |
| 4 or more years | 563 | 637 | 2 060 | 932 | 473 | 1 488 | 554 | 727 | 186 | 744 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.7 | 64.6 | 92.9 | 89.2 | 67.9 | 83.9 | 69.1 | 70.0 | 66.9 | 85.7 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 018 | 3 183 | 2 528 | 51 | 1 628 | 3 868 | 2 473 | 2 833 | 1 994 | 2 116 |
| Place of work reported | 2 816 | 3 019 | 2 403 | 51 | 1 519 | 3 591 | 2 324 | 2 606 | 1 870 | 1 952 |
| Worked in area of residence | 718 | 2 040 | 457 | — | 797 | 290 | 1 809 | 1 889 | 622 | 1 483 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 098 | 979 | 1 946 | 51 | 722 | 3 301 | 515 | 717 | 1 248 | 469 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 74.5 | 32.4 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 91.9 | 22.2 | 27.5 | 66.7 | 24.0 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 17.4 | 15.1 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 12.0 | 20.3 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 24.0 | 9.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 060 | 3 089 | 2 663 | 1 224 | 1 702 | 3 861 | 2 605 | 2 815 | 1 877 | 2 191 |
| Private vehicle | 2 796 | 2 751 | 2 220 | 1 153 | 1 037 | 3 555 | 2 215 | 2 295 | 1 737 | 809 |
| Drive alone | 2 162 | 1 990 | 1 758 | 1 060 | 698 | 2 766 | 1 727 | 1 834 | 1 435 | 564 |
| Carpool | 634 | 761 | 462 | 93 | 339 | 789 | 488 | 461 | 302 | 245 |
| Public transportation | 6 | — | 182 | 13 | 38 | 153 | — | 21 | — | 16 |
| Walked only | 195 | 242 | 160 | 17 | 556 | 48 | 309 | 386 | 104 | 1 262 |
| Other means | 25 | 48 | 33 | — | 50 | 68 | 42 | 30 | 5 | 75 |
| Worked at home | 38 | 48 | 68 | 41 | 21 | 37 | 39 | 83 | 31 | 29 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.04 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.20 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Howell city | Hudson city | Hudsonville city | Huntington Woods city | Ionia city | Iron Mountain city | Ironwood city | Ishpeming city | Ithaca city | Keego Harbor city |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 6 976 | 2 545 | 4 844 | 6 937 | 5 920 | 8 341 | 7 741 | 7 538 | 2 950 | 3 083 |
| Native | 6 715 | 2 527 | 4 687 | 6 436 | 5 854 | 8 115 | 7 354 | 7 312 | 2 923 | 2 967 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 476 | 2 018 | 4 342 | 4 479 | 5 166 | 6 477 | 5 231 | 6 591 | 2 600 | 2 208 |
| Born in different State | 1 223 | 494 | 339 | 1 941 | 682 | 1 606 | 2 087 | 721 | 318 | 722 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 16 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 32 | 36 | — | 5 | 37 |
| Foreign born | 261 | 18 | 157 | 501 | 66 | 226 | 387 | 226 | 27 | 116 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 6 347 | 2 312 | 4 417 | 6 449 | 5 490 | 7 806 | 7 404 | 6 946 | 2 679 | 2 865 |
| Same house | 2 689 | 1 406 | 2 515 | 4 479 | 3 092 | 4 715 | 4 992 | 4 125 | 1 512 | 1 346 |
| Different house in United States | 3 648 | 906 | 1 892 | 1 954 | 2 390 | 3 091 | 2 365 | 2 757 | 1 141 | 1 519 |
| Same county | 1 876 | 698 | 1 092 | 1 099 | 1 730 | 1 751 | 1 563 | 2 057 | 911 | 898 |
| Different county | 1 772 | 208 | 800 | 855 | 660 | 1 340 | 802 | 700 | 230 | 621 |
| Same State | 1 463 | 172 | 742 | 581 | 533 | 825 | 261 | 396 | 175 | 312 |
| Different State | 309 | 36 | 58 | 274 | 127 | 515 | 541 | 304 | 55 | 309 |
| Abroad | 10 | — | 10 | 16 | 8 | — | 47 | 64 | 26 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 6 435 | 2 319 | 4 432 | 6 468 | 5 422 | 7 836 | 7 374 | 6 957 | 2 706 | 2 877 |
| English only | 6 233 | 2 289 | 4 250 | 5 997 | 5 311 | 7 008 | 6 347 | 6 263 | 2 653 | 2 711 |
| Chinese | 15 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 26 | 7 | — | 42 | — | 89 | 17 | 38 | — | 13 |
| German | 42 | — | 6 | 79 | — | 72 | 50 | 38 | — | 26 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 8 | — | — | 40 | 11 | 322 | 89 | 123 | — | 4 |
| Philippine languages | 6 | — | — | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Polish | 18 | 5 | — | 35 | 18 | 30 | 165 | — | — | — |
| Spanish | 12 | 13 | 7 | 59 | 71 | 27 | 5 | 11 | 19 | 83 |
| Other specified language | 59 | 5 | 164 | 183 | 5 | 277 | 685 | 448 | 34 | 31 |
| Unspecified language | 16 | — | 5 | 14 | — | 11 | 16 | 36 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 707 | 232 | 502 | 370 | 599 | 670 | 588 | 676 | 259 | 370 |
| Children ever born | 224 | 92 | 176 | 14 | 192 | 159 | 139 | 318 | 82 | 135 |
| Per 1,000 women | 317 | 397 | 351 | 38 | 321 | 237 | 236 | 470 | 317 | 365 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 599 | 204 | 334 | 640 | 480 | 516 | 406 | 507 | 242 | 307 |
| Children ever born | 826 | 430 | 580 | 606 | 917 | 796 | 659 | 798 | 496 | 389 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 379 | 2 108 | 1 737 | 947 | 1 910 | 1 543 | 1 623 | 1 574 | 2 050 | 1 267 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 333 | 126 | 246 | 472 | 261 | 381 | 338 | 314 | 154 | 147 |
| Children ever born | 954 | 310 | 920 | 961 | 893 | 1 005 | 1 140 | 837 | 447 | 456 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 865 | 2 460 | 3 740 | 2 036 | 3 421 | 2 638 | 3 373 | 2 666 | 2 903 | 3 102 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 764 | 675 | 1 305 | 2 151 | 1 531 | 2 261 | 2 171 | 2 101 | 778 | 800 |
| With own children under 18 years | 911 | 382 | 700 | 934 | 875 | 953 | 889 | 1 012 | 417 | 405 |
| With own children under 6 years | 440 | 216 | 267 | 367 | 381 | 389 | 374 | 496 | 192 | 182 |
| Married-couple families | 1 428 | 581 | 1 226 | 1 945 | 1 167 | 1 946 | 1 832 | 1 828 | 690 | 609 |
| With own children under 18 years | 675 | 329 | 659 | 855 | 634 | 826 | 742 | 851 | 357 | 302 |
| With own children under 6 years | 357 | 187 | 261 | 345 | 258 | 352 | 334 | 416 | 180 | 156 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 275 | 70 | 67 | 161 | 303 | 241 | 308 | 244 | 81 | 155 |
| With own children under 18 years | 216 | 44 | 35 | 66 | 204 | 105 | 134 | 150 | 57 | 88 |
| With own children under 6 years | 75 | 29 | 6 | 20 | 116 | 27 | 40 | 74 | 12 | 26 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 673 | 734 | 1 238 | 1 923 | 1 522 | 1 719 | 1 695 | 1 610 | 811 | 719 |
| Nursery school | 45 | 37 | 41 | 109 | 87 | 87 | 42 | 60 | 21 | 8 |
| Kindergarten | 85 | 57 | 75 | 103 | 71 | 114 | 67 | 106 | 37 | 40 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 780 | 372 | 587 | 831 | 856 | 768 | 823 | 825 | 443 | 362 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 514 | 181 | 396 | 423 | 408 | 588 | 494 | 464 | 189 | 150 |
| College | 249 | 87 | 139 | 457 | 100 | 162 | 269 | 155 | 121 | 159 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 60 | 11 | 18 | 131 | 26 | 54 | 40 | 16 | 38 | 32 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 13.9 | 43.0 | 15.8 | 63.8 | 32.4 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 28.7 | 18.8 | 10.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.1 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 90.7 | 89.2 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 91.5 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 85.4 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 91.0 | 87.2 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 94.2 | 77.5 | 68.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 57.7 | 81.9 | 36.4 | 76.3 | 29.5 | 50.3 | 68.2 | 37.6 | 48.4 | 20.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.0 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 47.9 | 9.9 | — | 27.0 | 9.7 | 19.1 | 21.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 8.0 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 13.5 | 17.2 | 12.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.6 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 8.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 091 | 1 448 | 2 677 | 4 674 | 3 341 | 5 484 | 5 237 | 4 640 | 1 683 | 1 730 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 41 | 33 | 47 | 25 | 42 | 66 | 127 | 49 | 11 | 4 |
| 5 to 7 years | 141 | 65 | 67 | 23 | 156 | 259 | 274 | 170 | 66 | 97 |
| 8 years | 225 | 159 | 539 | 95 | 255 | 508 | 564 | 443 | 164 | 96 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 656 | 253 | 356 | 107 | 550 | 659 | 848 | 807 | 205 | 335 |
| 4 years | 1 768 | 613 | 948 | 1 049 | 1 271 | 2 579 | 2 029 | 2 101 | 741 | 752 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 609 | 184 | 453 | 975 | 625 | 676 | 908 | 560 | 281 | 276 |
| 4 or more years | 651 | 141 | 267 | 2 400 | 442 | 737 | 487 | 510 | 215 | 170 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.0 | 64.8 | 62.3 | 94.7 | 70.0 | 72.8 | 65.4 | 68.3 | 73.5 | 69.2 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 843 | 884 | 1 960 | 3 427 | 2 376 | 3 241 | 2 666 | 2 896 | 1 211 | 1 536 |
| Place of work reported | 2 679 | 778 | 1 863 | 3 283 | 2 162 | 2 962 | 2 610 | 2 777 | 1 131 | 1 376 |
| Worked in area of residence | 1 294 | 359 | 515 | 163 | 1 345 | 1 773 | 1 650 | 1 303 | 738 | 80 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 385 | 419 | 1 348 | 3 120 | 817 | 1 189 | 960 | 1 474 | 393 | 1 296 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 51.7 | 53.9 | 72.4 | 95.0 | 37.8 | 40.1 | 36.8 | 53.1 | 34.7 | 94.2 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 18.1 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 15.3 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 21.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 832 | 959 | 2 045 | 3 496 | 2 265 | 3 141 | 2 569 | 2 740 | 1 160 | 1 502 |
| Private vehicle | 2 542 | 883 | 1 896 | 3 288 | 2 043 | 2 612 | 1 868 | 2 247 | 1 001 | 1 420 |
| Drive alone | 2 021 | 577 | 1 358 | 2 819 | 1 462 | 2 032 | 1 430 | 1 548 | 772 | 1 198 |
| Carpool | 521 | 306 | 538 | 469 | 581 | 580 | 438 | 699 | 229 | 222 |
| Public transportation | 16 | — | 9 | 101 | — | 9 | 149 | 14 | 6 | 5 |
| Walked only | 217 | 70 | 95 | 38 | 184 | 353 | 445 | 426 | 115 | 57 |
| Other means | 43 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 33 | 149 | 42 | 10 | 17 | 20 |
| Worked at home | 14 | — | 33 | 62 | 5 | 18 | 65 | 43 | 21 | — |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.08 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.10 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Kingsford city | K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | Lake Fenton (CDP) | Lake Orion village | Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | Lambertville (CDP) | L'Anse village | Lapeer city | Lathrup Village city | Laurium village |
|--|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 290 | 7 345 | 3 154 | 2 907 | 4 087 | 6 341 | 2 396 | 6 198 | 4 562 | 2 666 |
| Native | 5 193 | 7 042 | 3 061 | 2 827 | 3 996 | 6 262 | 2 344 | 6 052 | 4 158 | 2 619 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 735 | 1 863 | 2 391 | 2 445 | 3 222 | 1 455 | 1 979 | 5 070 | 2 928 | 2 299 |
| Born in different State | 1 439 | 4 899 | 655 | 376 | 766 | 4 793 | 357 | 951 | 1 206 | 302 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 19 | 280 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 31 | 24 | 18 |
| Foreign born | 97 | 303 | 93 | 80 | 91 | 79 | 52 | 146 | 404 | 47 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 843 | 6 192 | 3 027 | 2 683 | 3 795 | 5 865 | 2 228 | 5 749 | 4 359 | 2 533 |
| Same house | 3 233 | 441 | 1 604 | 1 412 | 1 907 | 3 681 | 1 428 | 2 205 | 2 888 | 1 576 |
| Different house in United States | 1 610 | 4 765 | 1 423 | 1 271 | 1 888 | 2 184 | 800 | 3 481 | 1 436 | 957 |
| Same county | 1 071 | 276 | 777 | 1 027 | 1 193 | 762 | 488 | 2 001 | 595 | 492 |
| Different county | 539 | 4 489 | 646 | 244 | 695 | 1 422 | 312 | 1 480 | 841 | 465 |
| Same State | 218 | 758 | 581 | 189 | 578 | 258 | 237 | 1 133 | 659 | 379 |
| Different State | 321 | 3 731 | 65 | 55 | 117 | 1 164 | 75 | 347 | 182 | 86 |
| Abroad | — | 986 | — | — | — | — | — | 63 | 35 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 898 | 6 096 | 2 997 | 2 718 | 3 760 | 5 827 | 2 222 | 5 719 | 4 356 | 2 468 |
| English only | 4 595 | 5 648 | 2 857 | 2 638 | 3 609 | 5 652 | 1 940 | 5 595 | 3 800 | 2 329 |
| Chinese | — | 30 | 24 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 63 | 33 | 8 | 17 | 5 | 14 | — | 18 | 25 | 8 |
| German | 33 | 74 | — | 8 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 31 | 24 |
| Greek | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — |
| Italian | 51 | 6 | — | — | 15 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 25 | 12 |
| Philippine languages | — | 16 | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 24 | — | 21 | 6 | 35 | 41 | — | — | 65 | — |
| Spanish | — | 149 | 22 | — | 45 | 50 | 5 | 41 | 42 | — |
| Other specified language | 132 | 140 | 52 | 35 | 20 | 43 | 247 | 21 | 351 | 95 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 9 | 19 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 432 | 863 | 295 | 324 | 384 | 544 | 146 | 710 | 328 | 183 |
| Children ever born | 125 | 667 | 17 | 58 | 110 | 153 | 23 | 311 | 21 | 79 |
| Per 1,000 women | 289 | 773 | 58 | 179 | 286 | 281 | 158 | 438 | 64 | 432 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 370 | 819 | 242 | 254 | 421 | 533 | 158 | 542 | 297 | 159 |
| Children ever born | 606 | 1 434 | 410 | 340 | 763 | 1 027 | 258 | 759 | 332 | 360 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 638 | 1 751 | 1 694 | 1 339 | 1 812 | 1 927 | 1 633 | 1 400 | 1 118 | 2 264 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 253 | 277 | 240 | 173 | 263 | 455 | 127 | 296 | 332 | 135 |
| Children ever born | 788 | 567 | 528 | 528 | 748 | 1 360 | 358 | 783 | 753 | 385 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 115 | 2 986 | 2 363 | 3 052 | 2 844 | 2 989 | 2 819 | 2 645 | 2 268 | 2 852 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 519 | 1 851 | 887 | 781 | 1 086 | 1 670 | 631 | 1 518 | 1 377 | 738 |
| With own children under 18 years | 754 | 1 448 | 478 | 389 | 690 | 1 052 | 325 | 815 | 569 | 355 |
| With own children under 6 years | 325 | 989 | 130 | 159 | 259 | 413 | 133 | 422 | 168 | 184 |
| Married-couple families | 1 322 | 1 819 | 774 | 635 | 905 | 1 462 | 507 | 1 174 | 1 257 | 584 |
| With own children under 18 years | 632 | 1 423 | 404 | 313 | 545 | 917 | 270 | 583 | 533 | 277 |
| With own children under 6 years | 265 | 972 | 130 | 152 | 220 | 379 | 116 | 300 | 168 | 156 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 159 | 5 | 69 | 78 | 167 | 163 | 90 | 309 | 105 | 127 |
| With own children under 18 years | 114 | 5 | 49 | 70 | 131 | 105 | 39 | 222 | 36 | 66 |
| With own children under 6 years | 52 | 5 | — | 7 | 33 | 28 | 11 | 122 | — | 28 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 156 | 1 921 | 976 | 751 | 1 291 | 2 130 | 571 | 1 430 | 1 328 | 632 |
| Nursery school | 77 | 123 | 21 | 15 | 95 | 66 | 23 | 50 | 62 | 29 |
| Kindergarten | 92 | 158 | 27 | 23 | 56 | 117 | 24 | 89 | 59 | 54 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 547 | 988 | 485 | 372 | 702 | 1 132 | 321 | 672 | 539 | 303 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 384 | 237 | 272 | 187 | 292 | 610 | 162 | 482 | 359 | 181 |
| College | 56 | 415 | 171 | 154 | 146 | 205 | 41 | 137 | 309 | 65 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 62 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 67 | 9 | 22 | 85 | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 43.8 | 24.6 | 30.9 | 13.0 | 51.1 | 26.1 | 20.3 | 17.7 | 72.7 | 24.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.0 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 86.1 | 92.0 | 73.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.1 | 84.9 | 90.8 | 86.3 | 89.7 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 96.9 | 81.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 28.6 | 10.5 | 44.1 | 28.5 | 51.7 | 36.7 | 54.9 | 27.5 | 50.7 | 72.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 4.7 | 7.9 | 33.6 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 35.7 | 24.0 | 3.8 | 40.8 | 26.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 3.6 | — | 17.1 | 15.0 | — | 9.1 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 29.4 | 20.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 2.0 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 19.0 | 1.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 291 | 2 587 | 1 855 | 1 657 | 2 140 | 3 371 | 1 494 | 3 466 | 3 010 | 1 670 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 69 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 24 | 36 | 239 | 66 | 30 |
| 5 to 7 years | 129 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 93 | 76 | 136 | 91 | 88 |
| 8 years | 288 | 6 | 41 | 112 | 89 | 251 | 136 | 378 | 101 | 180 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 570 | 131 | 156 | 238 | 369 | 493 | 150 | 599 | 183 | 345 |
| 4 years | 1 420 | 1 318 | 774 | 661 | 1 032 | 1 416 | 712 | 1 305 | 838 | 643 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 486 | 645 | 398 | 372 | 324 | 592 | 224 | 365 | 564 | 201 |
| 4 or more years | 329 | 462 | 434 | 224 | 284 | 502 | 160 | 444 | 1 167 | 183 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.9 | 93.7 | 86.6 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 74.5 | 73.4 | 61.0 | 85.3 | 61.5 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 037 | 3 502 | — | 1 385 | 1 701 | 2 371 | 766 | 2 118 | 2 276 | 801 |
| Place of work reported | 1 938 | 3 348 | — | 1 277 | 1 616 | 2 051 | 766 | 2 007 | 2 087 | 777 |
| Worked in area of residence | 917 | 3 000 | — | 227 | — | 1 851 | 348 | 1 120 | 244 | 329 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 021 | 348 | — | 1 050 | 1 616 | 1 866 | 418 | 887 | 1 843 | 448 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 52.7 | 10.4 | — | 82.2 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 54.6 | 44.2 | 88.3 | 57.7 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 10.2 | 10.7 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 10.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 031 | 3 421 | 1 474 | 1 359 | 1 717 | 2 480 | 846 | 2 136 | 2 260 | 718 |
| Private vehicle | 1 788 | 2 781 | 1 421 | 1 262 | 1 678 | 2 356 | 641 | 1 929 | 2 152 | 519 |
| Drive alone | 1 533 | 1 793 | 1 192 | 979 | 1 319 | 1 957 | 513 | 1 559 | 1 882 | 352 |
| Carpool | 255 | 988 | 229 | 283 | 359 | 399 | 128 | 370 | 270 | 167 |
| Public transportation | 17 | 56 | 22 | 6 | — | 43 | 57 | — | 35 | 16 |
| Walked only | 152 | 461 | 16 | 75 | 31 | 28 | 116 | 166 | 42 | 157 |
| Other means | 55 | 106 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 10 |
| Worked at home | 19 | 17 | 4 | 7 | — | 33 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 16 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.24 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Level Park-Oak Park (CDP) | Lowell city | Ludington city | Manistee city | Manistique city | Marine City city | Marshall city | Marysville city | Mason city | Michigan Center (CDP) |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 210 | 3 707 | 8 937 | 7 566 | 3 962 | 4 414 | 7 201 | 7 345 | 6 019 | 5 244 |
| Native | 3 142 | 3 675 | 8 763 | 7 488 | 3 844 | 4 293 | 7 104 | 7 074 | 5 954 | 5 152 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 447 | 3 254 | 7 704 | 6 515 | 3 276 | 3 796 | 5 435 | 6 229 | 4 876 | 4 173 |
| Born in different State | 689 | 421 | 1 643 | 958 | 563 | 487 | 1 637 | 820 | 1 055 | 960 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 | — | 16 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 32 | 25 | 23 | 19 |
| Foreign born | 68 | 32 | 174 | 78 | 118 | 121 | 97 | 271 | 65 | 92 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 969 | 3 332 | 8 368 | 7 047 | 3 686 | 4 083 | 6 724 | 6 891 | 5 521 | 4 941 |
| Same house | 1 934 | 1 745 | 4 403 | 4 501 | 1 924 | 2 493 | 3 396 | 3 706 | 2 465 | 3 288 |
| Different house in United States | 1 035 | 1 548 | 3 887 | 2 546 | 1 762 | 1 590 | 3 328 | 3 106 | 3 024 | 1 617 |
| Same county | 733 | 1 168 | 2 352 | 1 840 | 1 114 | 1 133 | 2 311 | 2 456 | 2 117 | 1 443 |
| Different county | 302 | 380 | 1 535 | 706 | 648 | 457 | 1 017 | 650 | 907 | 174 |
| Same State | 137 | 246 | 1 095 | 589 | 501 | 374 | 631 | 521 | 519 | 102 |
| Different State | 165 | 134 | 440 | 117 | 147 | 83 | 386 | 129 | 388 | 72 |
| Abroad | — | 39 | 78 | — | — | — | — | 79 | 32 | 36 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 978 | 3 373 | 8 330 | 7 060 | 3 689 | 4 083 | 6 707 | 6 885 | 5 530 | 4 917 |
| English only | 2 846 | 3 293 | 8 028 | 6 784 | 3 475 | 4 023 | 6 496 | 6 697 | 5 427 | 4 672 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 34 | 13 | 7 | 56 | 9 | 21 | — | 25 | 12 | 3 |
| German | 48 | 13 | 53 | 14 | 41 | 18 | 27 | — | 9 | 90 |
| Greek | — | — | 18 | — | 20 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 6 | — | 18 | — | — | 41 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | 5 | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 14 | 66 | 160 | 26 | — | 10 | 18 | — | 81 |
| Spanish | 45 | 27 | 88 | 15 | — | 3 | 137 | 18 | 65 | 27 |
| Other specified language | — | 6 | 50 | 15 | 100 | — | 31 | 82 | 17 | 18 |
| Unspecified language | — | 7 | 14 | 16 | — | 5 | — | 4 | — | 26 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 241 | 353 | 786 | 706 | 361 | 422 | 595 | 564 | 603 | 426 |
| Children ever born | 90 | 200 | 313 | 174 | 140 | 183 | 251 | 98 | 269 | 117 |
| Per 1,000 women | 373 | 567 | 398 | 246 | 388 | 434 | 422 | 174 | 446 | 275 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 264 | 315 | 607 | 535 | 263 | 309 | 567 | 560 | 558 | 386 |
| Children ever born | 475 | 484 | 1 000 | 919 | 477 | 600 | 809 | 960 | 917 | 675 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 799 | 1 537 | 1 647 | 1 718 | 1 814 | 1 942 | 1 427 | 1 714 | 1 643 | 1 749 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 191 | 160 | 441 | 354 | 165 | 218 | 416 | 450 | 324 | 307 |
| Children ever born | 518 | 466 | 1 101 | 1 021 | 513 | 683 | 1 031 | 1 269 | 1 007 | 977 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 712 | 2 913 | 2 497 | 2 884 | 3 109 | 3 133 | 2 478 | 2 820 | 3 108 | 3 182 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 944 | 973 | 2 520 | 2 053 | 1 116 | 1 188 | 1 936 | 2 151 | 1 595 | 1 457 |
| With own children under 18 years | 478 | 565 | 1 145 | 1 035 | 573 | 620 | 998 | 1 102 | 937 | 679 |
| With own children under 6 years | 237 | 240 | 546 | 441 | 301 | 325 | 478 | 419 | 458 | 217 |
| Married-couple families | 829 | 762 | 2 139 | 1 697 | 926 | 1 011 | 1 668 | 1 928 | 1 318 | 1 258 |
| With own children under 18 years | 396 | 439 | 899 | 858 | 472 | 520 | 835 | 955 | 763 | 528 |
| With own children under 6 years | 204 | 201 | 467 | 365 | 291 | 265 | 422 | 396 | 415 | 174 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 88 | 171 | 318 | 303 | 131 | 148 | 240 | 190 | 229 | 176 |
| With own children under 18 years | 61 | 119 | 216 | 173 | 85 | 93 | 163 | 129 | 160 | 137 |
| With own children under 6 years | 20 | 39 | 71 | 76 | 29 | 34 | 56 | 23 | 36 | 43 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 846 | 940 | 2 053 | 1 908 | 848 | 1 127 | 1 870 | 2 079 | 1 720 | 1 381 |
| Nursery school | 68 | 24 | 61 | 97 | 20 | 27 | 104 | 53 | 76 | 40 |
| Kindergarten | 79 | 61 | 118 | 55 | 32 | 67 | 95 | 92 | 74 | 75 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 377 | 522 | 1 040 | 906 | 511 | 592 | 905 | 1 039 | 745 | 710 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 212 | 223 | 538 | 616 | 271 | 332 | 504 | 622 | 513 | 397 |
| College | 110 | 110 | 296 | 234 | 14 | 109 | 262 | 273 | 312 | 159 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 42 | 25 | 93 | 73 | — | 40 | 101 | 73 | 43 | 24 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 44.0 | 5.9 | 22.7 | 28.1 | 23.8 | 13.2 | 41.7 | 14.6 | 19.4 | 16.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 95.0 | 92.6 | 90.4 | 95.8 | 75.0 | 82.4 | 91.6 | 89.1 | 82.0 | 89.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 77.5 | 81.3 | 91.9 | 97.3 | 82.4 | 85.4 | 89.4 | 96.6 | 94.0 | 92.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 25.9 | 45.2 | 62.6 | 56.1 | 44.5 | 26.5 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 50.9 | 48.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 35.1 | 11.9 | 27.6 | 22.5 | — | 13.9 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 21.5 | 21.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 7.9 | — | 10.6 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.3 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 4.1 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 964 | 2 059 | 5 645 | 4 601 | 2 458 | 2 522 | 4 431 | 4 515 | 3 326 | 3 129 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 5 | 31 | 88 | 27 | 50 | 20 | 44 | 21 | 27 | 29 |
| 5 to 7 years | 48 | 24 | 329 | 274 | 153 | 118 | 140 | 119 | 80 | 99 |
| 8 years | 142 | 288 | 576 | 600 | 307 | 237 | 373 | 344 | 179 | 269 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 394 | 411 | 946 | 720 | 452 | 521 | 568 | 564 | 455 | 655 |
| 4 years | 914 | 781 | 2 280 | 1 841 | 944 | 1 076 | 1 644 | 2 164 | 1 347 | 1 539 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 276 | 265 | 810 | 603 | 273 | 403 | 724 | 738 | 574 | 404 |
| 4 or more years | 185 | 259 | 616 | 536 | 279 | 147 | 938 | 565 | 664 | 134 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.0 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 60.9 | 64.5 | 74.6 | 76.8 | 77.7 | 66.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 307 | 1 696 | 3 601 | 2 890 | 1 279 | 1 473 | 3 170 | 3 057 | 2 639 | 2 077 |
| Place of work reported | 1 243 | 1 585 | 3 300 | 2 698 | 1 262 | 1 370 | 2 741 | 2 966 | 2 473 | 1 993 |
| Worked in area of residence | 48 | 690 | 2 458 | 1 967 | 962 | 586 | 1 513 | 963 | 817 | 376 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 195 | 895 | 842 | 731 | 300 | 784 | 1 228 | 2 003 | 1 656 | 1 617 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 96.1 | 56.5 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 57.2 | 44.8 | 67.5 | 67.0 | 81.1 |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 17.1 | 18.5 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 24.3 | 13.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 16.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 405 | 1 607 | 3 408 | 2 803 | 1 360 | 1 475 | 3 013 | 3 052 | 2 640 | 2 031 |
| Private vehicle | 1 289 | 1 441 | 2 871 | 2 253 | 1 105 | 1 317 | 2 671 | 2 882 | 2 365 | 1 941 |
| Drive alone | 1 086 | 1 064 | 2 336 | 1 830 | 810 | 907 | 2 256 | 2 338 | 1 824 | 1 608 |
| Carpool | 203 | 377 | 535 | 423 | 295 | 410 | 415 | 544 | 541 | 333 |
| Public transportation | 34 | — | 64 | 42 | — | — | 22 | 13 | 18 | 14 |
| Walked only | 55 | 102 | 374 | 430 | 195 | 144 | 254 | 63 | 210 | 53 |
| Other means | 7 | 38 | 59 | 19 | 26 | 7 | 49 | 20 | 30 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 20 | 26 | 40 | 59 | 34 | 7 | 17 | 74 | 17 | 11 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.11 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Milan city | Milford village | Mount Morris city | Munising city | Negaunee city | New Baltimore city | New Buffalo city | North Muskegon city | Northville city | Norway city |
|--|------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 182 | 5 041 | 3 246 | 3 083 | 5 189 | 5 439 | 2 821 | 4 024 | 5 698 | 2 919 |
| Native | 4 117 | 4 861 | 3 169 | 2 992 | 5 094 | 5 125 | 2 655 | 3 865 | 5 313 | 2 854 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 791 | 4 042 | 2 713 | 2 561 | 4 436 | 4 238 | 923 | 3 037 | 3 976 | 2 408 |
| Born in different State | 1 310 | 801 | 447 | 431 | 653 | 860 | 1 721 | 806 | 1 329 | 446 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 16 | 18 | 9 | — | 5 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 8 | — |
| Foreign born | 65 | 180 | 77 | 91 | 95 | 314 | 166 | 159 | 385 | 65 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 836 | 4 575 | 2 881 | 2 981 | 4 800 | 4 983 | 2 628 | 3 815 | 5 370 | 2 767 |
| Same house | 1 536 | 2 548 | 1 619 | 1 732 | 2 878 | 2 439 | 979 | 2 287 | 2 994 | 1 964 |
| Different house in United States | 2 300 | 2 006 | 1 253 | 1 249 | 1 903 | 2 439 | 1 649 | 1 528 | 2 324 | 746 |
| Same county | 1 078 | 1 033 | 932 | 826 | 1 528 | 1 474 | 959 | 966 | 979 | 451 |
| Different county | 1 222 | 973 | 321 | 423 | 375 | 965 | 690 | 562 | 1 345 | 295 |
| Same State | 669 | 810 | 277 | 345 | 182 | 578 | 200 | 215 | 1 017 | 166 |
| Different State | 553 | 163 | 44 | 78 | 193 | 387 | 490 | 347 | 328 | 129 |
| Abroad | — | 21 | 9 | — | 19 | 105 | — | — | 52 | 57 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 868 | 4 616 | 2 957 | 2 874 | 4 829 | 5 022 | 2 598 | 3 825 | 5 418 | 2 749 |
| English only | 3 752 | 4 497 | 2 877 | 2 695 | 4 402 | 4 781 | 2 378 | 3 611 | 5 036 | 2 478 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| French | 2 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 69 | 58 | 72 |
| German | 5 | 27 | 5 | 26 | 31 | 68 | 5 | 13 | 37 | 16 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 43 | — | 45 | — |
| Italian | 4 | — | — | — | 92 | 14 | 35 | 12 | 5 | 64 |
| Philippine languages | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 7 | 10 | 14 | 22 | — | 33 | 47 | 19 | 55 | 38 |
| Spanish | 44 | 37 | 24 | 25 | 10 | 54 | 9 | 6 | 45 | 6 |
| Other specified language | 44 | 27 | 21 | 91 | 280 | 35 | 57 | 83 | 137 | 75 |
| Unspecified language | 8 | 7 | — | — | — | 18 | 5 | 6 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 417 | 450 | 382 | 263 | 452 | 536 | 272 | 309 | 504 | 215 |
| Children ever born | 124 | 61 | 165 | 44 | 208 | 160 | 103 | 25 | 52 | 74 |
| Per 1,000 women | 297 | 136 | 432 | 167 | 460 | 299 | 379 | 81 | 103 | 344 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 402 | 502 | 262 | 190 | 368 | 503 | 202 | 244 | 406 | 171 |
| Children ever born | 580 | 743 | 428 | 321 | 642 | 754 | 331 | 294 | 450 | 296 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 443 | 1 480 | 1 634 | 1 689 | 1 745 | 1 499 | 1 639 | 1 205 | 1 108 | 1 731 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 252 | 319 | 162 | 153 | 240 | 304 | 160 | 271 | 395 | 146 |
| Children ever born | 765 | 956 | 434 | 499 | 675 | 761 | 468 | 620 | 877 | 320 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 036 | 2 997 | 2 679 | 3 261 | 2 813 | 2 503 | 2 925 | 2 288 | 2 220 | 2 192 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 145 | 1 343 | 900 | 825 | 1 471 | 1 464 | 757 | 1 160 | 1 496 | 887 |
| With own children under 18 years | 649 | 810 | 471 | 442 | 736 | 842 | 412 | 530 | 773 | 368 |
| With own children under 6 years | 249 | 383 | 217 | 155 | 380 | 406 | 160 | 204 | 244 | 140 |
| Married-couple families | 948 | 1 089 | 716 | 709 | 1 325 | 1 274 | 643 | 1 060 | 1 376 | 768 |
| With own children under 18 years | 516 | 660 | 347 | 359 | 667 | 713 | 359 | 477 | 702 | 330 |
| With own children under 6 years | 193 | 344 | 149 | 126 | 344 | 348 | 147 | 185 | 244 | 123 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 173 | 166 | 171 | 101 | 112 | 146 | 96 | 100 | 97 | 104 |
| With own children under 18 years | 122 | 110 | 117 | 72 | 61 | 106 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 33 |
| With own children under 6 years | 49 | 36 | 68 | 29 | 36 | 49 | 13 | 19 | — | 17 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 194 | 1 541 | 827 | 728 | 1 176 | 1 535 | 797 | 1 107 | 1 687 | 612 |
| Nursery school | 58 | 78 | 27 | 31 | 33 | 73 | 10 | 41 | 83 | 34 |
| Kindergarten | 52 | 111 | 49 | 12 | 110 | 92 | 36 | 65 | 74 | 19 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 576 | 716 | 430 | 428 | 559 | 669 | 385 | 434 | 690 | 332 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 284 | 393 | 224 | 231 | 322 | 441 | 234 | 303 | 434 | 189 |
| College | 224 | 243 | 97 | 26 | 152 | 260 | 132 | 264 | 406 | 38 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 77 | 42 | 12 | 15 | 77 | 47 | 112 | 74 | 26 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.0 | 29.1 | 12.8 | 65.0 | 20.9 | 43.8 | 15.6 | 81.0 | 68.2 | 30.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 80.6 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 90.6 | 87.8 | 89.2 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.2 | 90.3 | 84.6 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 18.4 | 34.4 | 38.1 | 36.8 | 47.5 | 43.2 | 55.6 | 83.1 | 53.8 | 37.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.6 | — | 3.3 | — | 15.3 | 20.1 | 52.1 | 34.2 | 53.5 | 10.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.0 | 15.7 | — | — | 13.3 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 22.1 | 22.3 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 11.9 | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 344 | 2 821 | 1 730 | 1 887 | 3 183 | 3 074 | 1 599 | 2 710 | 3 540 | 1 918 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 19 | 23 | 5 | 27 | 57 | 44 | 33 | 24 | 27 | 7 |
| 5 to 7 years | 94 | 30 | 81 | 106 | 132 | 139 | 138 | 24 | 74 | 115 |
| 8 years | 185 | 121 | 174 | 201 | 232 | 181 | 137 | 188 | 108 | 225 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 355 | 406 | 379 | 345 | 406 | 529 | 292 | 326 | 385 | 362 |
| 4 years | 896 | 1 225 | 729 | 852 | 1 500 | 1 226 | 685 | 786 | 1 059 | 754 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 442 | 515 | 225 | 193 | 415 | 618 | 209 | 582 | 746 | 293 |
| 4 or more years | 353 | 501 | 137 | 163 | 441 | 337 | 105 | 780 | 1 141 | 162 |
| Percent high school graduates | 72.1 | 79.4 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 74.0 | 70.9 | 62.5 | 79.3 | 83.2 | 63.0 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 981 | 2 078 | 1 172 | 1 242 | 1 861 | 2 601 | 1 057 | 1 599 | 2 809 | 1 123 |
| Place of work reported | 1 879 | 2 031 | 1 059 | 1 231 | 1 812 | 2 467 | 935 | 1 491 | 2 595 | 1 112 |
| Worked in area of residence | 611 | 645 | 133 | 1 059 | 572 | 619 | 299 | 197 | 556 | 525 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 268 | 1 386 | 926 | 172 | 1 240 | 1 848 | 636 | 1 294 | 2 039 | 587 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 67.5 | 68.2 | 87.4 | 14.0 | 68.4 | 74.9 | 68.0 | 86.8 | 78.6 | 52.8 |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 16.7 | 25.5 | 20.8 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 15.8 | 22.7 | 13.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 907 | 2 185 | 1 151 | 1 205 | 1 787 | 2 321 | 1 089 | 1 694 | 2 844 | 1 120 |
| Private vehicle | 1 793 | 2 045 | 1 055 | 860 | 1 499 | 2 196 | 951 | 1 599 | 2 684 | 931 |
| Drive alone | 1 412 | 1 664 | 840 | 693 | 1 055 | 1 654 | 682 | 1 343 | 2 324 | 710 |
| Carpool | 381 | 381 | 215 | 167 | 544 | 542 | 269 | 256 | 360 | 221 |
| Public transportation | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | 35 | 6 |
| Walked only | 75 | 80 | 55 | 311 | 217 | 80 | 114 | 43 | 98 | 102 |
| Other means | 8 | 5 | — | 13 | 49 | 15 | 5 | 22 | 18 | 37 |
| Worked at home | 31 | 55 | 41 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 13 | 30 | 9 | 44 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.28 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.16 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Okemos (CDP) | Otsego city | Oxford village | Patterson Gardens (CDP) | Paw Paw village | Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | Pearl Beach (CDP) | Petaskey city | Plainwell city | Pleasant Ridge city |
|--|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 8 882 | 3 802 | 2 746 | 3 023 | 3 211 | 4 193 | 3 430 | 6 097 | 3 751 | 3 217 |
| Native | 8 376 | 3 755 | 2 603 | 3 004 | 3 109 | 4 062 | 3 252 | 5 922 | 3 658 | 3 085 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 053 | 3 278 | 2 110 | 1 989 | 2 216 | 2 743 | 2 772 | 4 712 | 2 921 | 2 275 |
| Born in different State | 3 272 | 471 | 488 | 998 | 893 | 1 315 | 464 | 1 204 | 728 | 790 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 51 | 6 | 5 | 17 | — | 4 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 20 |
| Foreign born | 506 | 47 | 143 | 19 | 102 | 131 | 178 | 175 | 93 | 132 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 302 | 3 556 | 2 510 | 2 590 | 3 037 | 3 882 | 3 249 | 5 608 | 3 508 | 2 979 |
| Same house | 3 301 | 1 860 | 1 004 | 1 142 | 1 564 | 2 106 | 1 848 | 2 278 | 1 839 | 1 413 |
| Different house in United States | 4 671 | 1 696 | 1 494 | 1 448 | 1 473 | 1 703 | 1 401 | 3 317 | 1 584 | 1 530 |
| Same county | 1 753 | 1 199 | 1 057 | 1 265 | 909 | 1 300 | 412 | 1 585 | 1 019 | 1 062 |
| Different county | 2 918 | 497 | 437 | 183 | 564 | 403 | 989 | 1 732 | 565 | 468 |
| Same State | 1 964 | 340 | 285 | 14 | 438 | 242 | 909 | 1 219 | 372 | 374 |
| Different State | 954 | 157 | 152 | 169 | 126 | 161 | 80 | 513 | 193 | 94 |
| Abroad | 330 | — | 12 | — | — | 73 | — | 13 | 85 | 36 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 384 | 3 495 | 2 532 | 2 700 | 2 988 | 3 896 | 3 231 | 5 737 | 3 473 | 3 021 |
| English only | 7 832 | 3 415 | 2 420 | 2 658 | 2 846 | 3 744 | 3 005 | 5 528 | 3 390 | 2 857 |
| Chinese | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 29 | 12 | 12 | — | 8 | 11 | 4 | 27 | 6 | 26 |
| German | 11 | 6 | 28 | — | 11 | 34 | 46 | 20 | — | 53 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 22 | — | 20 | 7 | 20 | 6 | 20 | — | — | 12 |
| Philippine languages | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 52 | 14 | 6 | — | 53 | — | 88 | 80 | 24 | 42 |
| Spanish | 86 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 40 | 9 | 20 | 7 | 18 |
| Other specified language | 270 | 28 | 39 | 6 | 35 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 46 | 13 |
| Unspecified language | 20 | — | — | 21 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 214 | 412 | 274 | 350 | 287 | 382 | 260 | 742 | 357 | 203 |
| Children ever born | 60 | 189 | 114 | 287 | 131 | 128 | 46 | 162 | 178 | 73 |
| Per 1,000 women | 49 | 459 | 416 | 820 | 456 | 335 | 177 | 218 | 499 | 360 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 820 | 327 | 234 | 286 | 242 | 325 | 219 | 474 | 319 | 317 |
| Children ever born | 896 | 569 | 371 | 447 | 435 | 589 | 346 | 578 | 436 | 308 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 093 | 1 740 | 1 585 | 1 563 | 1 798 | 1 812 | 1 580 | 1 219 | 1 367 | 972 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 548 | 223 | 161 | 123 | 173 | 245 | 249 | 327 | 193 | 185 |
| Children ever born | 1 232 | 607 | 359 | 229 | 352 | 728 | 722 | 906 | 601 | 492 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 248 | 2 722 | 2 230 | 1 862 | 2 035 | 2 971 | 2 900 | 2 771 | 3 114 | 2 659 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 116 | 1 026 | 727 | 921 | 854 | 1 248 | 978 | 1 489 | 946 | 920 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 142 | 555 | 379 | 554 | 414 | 646 | 440 | 717 | 506 | 441 |
| With own children under 6 years | 447 | 260 | 152 | 310 | 176 | 282 | 177 | 307 | 252 | 152 |
| Married-couple families | 1 828 | 816 | 611 | 709 | 673 | 1 072 | 832 | 1 265 | 821 | 799 |
| With own children under 18 years | 954 | 422 | 331 | 385 | 292 | 508 | 376 | 569 | 421 | 392 |
| With own children under 6 years | 422 | 195 | 144 | 232 | 132 | 221 | 266 | 205 | 152 | 152 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 230 | 199 | 84 | 179 | 155 | 144 | 95 | 224 | 92 | 106 |
| With own children under 18 years | 174 | 127 | 36 | 152 | 107 | 120 | 58 | 148 | 64 | 49 |
| With own children under 6 years | 25 | 65 | 8 | 61 | 37 | 61 | 10 | 41 | 37 | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 4 095 | 1 032 | 755 | 725 | 744 | 1 065 | 834 | 1 652 | 934 | 953 |
| Nursery school | 175 | 47 | 47 | 75 | 23 | 36 | 13 | 106 | 31 | 43 |
| Kindergarten | 123 | 76 | 51 | 74 | 60 | 47 | 21 | 87 | 54 | 50 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 019 | 518 | 349 | 340 | 340 | 576 | 462 | 596 | 499 | 397 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 574 | 328 | 205 | 124 | 203 | 327 | 246 | 402 | 245 | 218 |
| College | 2 204 | 69 | 103 | 112 | 118 | 79 | 92 | 461 | 105 | 245 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 176 | 23 | 28 | 6 | 35 | 44 | 27 | 65 | 16 | 66 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 65.7 | 33.0 | 36.0 | 44.4 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 30.2 | 50.3 | 29.5 | 52.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.9 | 86.1 | 94.3 | 76.1 | 93.5 | 68.5 | 64.1 | 88.9 | 80.8 | 94.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 97.9 | 96.6 | 85.7 | 70.6 | 91.1 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 88.5 | 92.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 81.3 | 39.4 | 31.1 | 24.8 | 50.4 | 33.8 | 43.4 | 61.8 | 35.0 | 68.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 88.0 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 24.5 | 33.0 | 17.9 | 36.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 73.6 | — | 3.1 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 20.1 | 8.1 | 31.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 30.4 | 4.2 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 14.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 649 | 2 058 | 1 579 | 1 571 | 2 003 | 2 411 | 2 144 | 3 658 | 2 143 | 2 086 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 39 | 24 | 19 | 49 | 55 | 25 | 41 | 61 | 27 | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 24 | 101 | 77 | 108 | 67 | 95 | 106 | 125 | 61 | 17 |
| 8 years | 73 | 135 | 108 | 208 | 136 | 284 | 168 | 256 | 200 | 88 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 65 | 413 | 273 | 474 | 319 | 410 | 454 | 332 | 288 | 132 |
| 4 years | 666 | 901 | 680 | 517 | 812 | 886 | 843 | 1 317 | 975 | 584 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 925 | 280 | 179 | 302 | 426 | 311 | 734 | 300 | 496 | 496 |
| 4 or more years | 2 857 | 204 | 172 | 36 | 312 | 285 | 221 | 833 | 292 | 756 |
| Percent high school graduates | 95.7 | 67.3 | 69.8 | 46.6 | 71.2 | 66.2 | 64.1 | 78.8 | 73.1 | 88.0 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 473 | 1 745 | 1 143 | — | 1 408 | 1 690 | — | 2 720 | 1 409 | 1 486 |
| Place of work reported | 4 227 | 1 696 | 1 098 | — | 1 322 | 1 606 | — | 2 661 | 1 344 | 1 394 |
| Worked in area of residence | 552 | 741 | 189 | — | 688 | 36 | — | 1 819 | 421 | 38 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 675 | 955 | 909 | — | 634 | 1 570 | — | 842 | 923 | 1 356 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 86.9 | 56.3 | 82.8 | — | 48.0 | 97.8 | — | 31.6 | 68.7 | 97.3 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 16.1 | 14.8 | 24.9 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 37.2 | 11.1 | 20.2 | 20.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 370 | 1 553 | 1 101 | 1 151 | 1 236 | 1 695 | 1 178 | 2 790 | 1 659 | 1 603 |
| Private vehicle | 3 877 | 1 378 | 1 022 | 1 109 | 1 040 | 1 571 | 1 115 | 1 951 | 1 446 | 1 495 |
| Drive alone | 3 271 | 1 098 | 764 | 944 | 844 | 1 247 | 857 | 1 501 | 1 100 | 1 284 |
| Carpool | 606 | 280 | 258 | 165 | 196 | 324 | 258 | 450 | 346 | 211 |
| Public transportation | 243 | 5 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 36 |
| Walked only | 122 | 147 | 63 | 11 | 146 | 86 | 28 | 637 | 150 | 52 |
| Other means | 49 | 23 | 4 | 11 | 36 | 20 | 23 | 74 | 26 | 7 |
| Worked at home | 79 | — | 12 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 123 | 37 | 13 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.08 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Plymouth city | Portland city | Richmond city | Rochester city | Rockford city | Rockwood city | Rogers City city | Romeo village | Roosevelt Park city | St. Clair city |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 986 | 3 963 | 3 536 | 7 203 | 3 324 | 3 346 | 3 923 | 3 511 | 4 015 | 4 780 |
| Native | 9 440 | 3 905 | 3 368 | 6 833 | 3 275 | 3 278 | 3 874 | 3 429 | 3 880 | 4 628 |
| Born in State of residence | 6 391 | 3 517 | 2 821 | 5 032 | 2 765 | 2 539 | 3 535 | 2 817 | 3 078 | 3 952 |
| Born in different State | 3 008 | 388 | 520 | 1 746 | 499 | 735 | 319 | 606 | 802 | 664 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 41 | — | 27 | 55 | 11 | 4 | 20 | 6 | — | 12 |
| Foreign born | 546 | 58 | 168 | 370 | 49 | 68 | 49 | 82 | 135 | 152 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 346 | 3 609 | 3 294 | 6 729 | 2 987 | 3 034 | 3 691 | 3 279 | 3 845 | 4 457 |
| Same house | 5 137 | 1 744 | 1 826 | 2 800 | 1 580 | 1 931 | 2 618 | 1 853 | 2 409 | 2 784 |
| Different house in United States | 4 097 | 1 865 | 1 396 | 3 824 | 1 407 | 1 103 | 1 016 | 1 426 | 1 456 | 1 673 |
| Same county | 2 499 | 977 | 921 | 2 168 | 959 | 789 | 803 | 824 | 984 | 1 097 |
| Different county | 1 598 | 888 | 475 | 1 656 | 448 | 314 | 213 | 602 | 472 | 576 |
| Same State | 916 | 741 | 411 | 1 174 | 404 | 112 | 127 | 409 | 398 | 522 |
| Different State | 682 | 147 | 64 | 482 | 44 | 202 | 86 | 193 | 74 | 54 |
| Abroad | 112 | — | 72 | 105 | — | — | 57 | — | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 394 | 3 617 | 3 266 | 6 798 | 2 987 | 3 081 | 3 659 | 3 294 | 3 854 | 4 486 |
| English only | 9 088 | 3 503 | 3 160 | 6 540 | 2 929 | 3 009 | 3 404 | 3 242 | 3 611 | 4 358 |
| Chinese | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| French | 40 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 17 | — |
| German | 91 | 50 | 44 | 9 | 9 | 23 | 86 | 18 | 17 | 24 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Italian | 11 | — | — | 31 | — | — | — | 5 | 17 | 7 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 50 | — | 14 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 109 | 6 | 65 | 30 |
| Spanish | 20 | 39 | 12 | 72 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 18 |
| Other specified language | 81 | 6 | 22 | 91 | 18 | 20 | 27 | 4 | 80 | 38 |
| Unspecified language | 13 | — | 7 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 11 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 885 | 400 | 344 | 807 | 315 | 316 | 328 | 351 | 332 | 457 |
| Children ever born | 130 | 107 | 76 | 160 | 94 | 71 | 112 | 84 | 35 | 114 |
| Per 1,000 women | 147 | 268 | 221 | 198 | 298 | 225 | 341 | 239 | 105 | 249 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 912 | 320 | 268 | 778 | 302 | 302 | 223 | 268 | 246 | 337 |
| Children ever born | 1 123 | 604 | 459 | 758 | 567 | 554 | 352 | 444 | 292 | 534 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 231 | 1 888 | 1 713 | 974 | 1 668 | 1 834 | 1 578 | 1 567 | 1 187 | 1 585 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 495 | 218 | 196 | 380 | 185 | 217 | 183 | 202 | 213 | 257 |
| Children ever born | 1 332 | 775 | 594 | 752 | 531 | 654 | 641 | 464 | 508 | 829 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 691 | 3 555 | 3 031 | 1 979 | 2 870 | 3 014 | 3 503 | 2 297 | 2 385 | 3 226 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 580 | 1 057 | 876 | 1 808 | 884 | 831 | 1 037 | 902 | 1 106 | 1 279 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 270 | 629 | 475 | 827 | 529 | 513 | 518 | 458 | 439 | 641 |
| With own children under 6 years | 482 | 278 | 249 | 351 | 262 | 220 | 240 | 192 | 135 | 241 |
| Married-couple families | 2 251 | 936 | 759 | 1 503 | 768 | 749 | 891 | 735 | 1 004 | 1 105 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 044 | 540 | 416 | 649 | 446 | 465 | 460 | 381 | 410 | 551 |
| With own children under 6 years | 428 | 264 | 216 | 323 | 232 | 217 | 196 | 167 | 119 | 234 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 291 | 97 | 87 | 261 | 96 | 61 | 112 | 147 | 84 | 160 |
| With own children under 18 years | 218 | 65 | 53 | 159 | 71 | 27 | 58 | 69 | 29 | 90 |
| With own children under 6 years | 48 | 14 | 33 | 28 | 18 | 3 | 44 | 17 | 16 | 7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 544 | 1 167 | 998 | 1 826 | 977 | 1 063 | 937 | 1 081 | 1 106 | 1 286 |
| Nursery school | 128 | 42 | 76 | 70 | 66 | 62 | 54 | 38 | 59 | 43 |
| Kindergarten | 82 | 97 | 84 | 71 | 69 | 99 | 45 | 37 | 29 | 38 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 069 | 578 | 480 | 683 | 477 | 555 | 460 | 510 | 429 | 632 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 694 | 332 | 247 | 405 | 224 | 206 | 316 | 307 | 304 | 391 |
| College | 571 | 118 | 111 | 597 | 141 | 141 | 62 | 189 | 285 | 182 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 89 | 34 | 48 | 67 | 41 | 40 | 14 | 43 | 64 | 43 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 35.6 | 15.3 | 66.1 | 40.3 | 34.3 | 44.6 | 32.2 | 23.6 | 56.1 | 24.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 83.9 | 81.4 | 94.4 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 87.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.6 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 88.6 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 60.1 | 31.6 | 33.7 | 30.8 | 41.6 | 10.7 | 36.8 | 65.4 | 83.7 | 61.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.9 | 25.6 | 10.9 | 31.1 | 19.6 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 22.4 | 63.7 | 30.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14.1 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 21.0 | 10.4 | 12.8 | — | 6.0 | 25.1 | 10.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.3 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 16.4 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 18.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 6 355 | 2 130 | 2 011 | 4 475 | 1 802 | 1 771 | 2 441 | 2 050 | 2 664 | 2 877 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 47 | 11 | 52 | 38 | 10 | 27 | 80 | 36 | 38 | 17 |
| 5 to 7 years | 187 | 91 | 95 | 70 | 43 | 92 | 208 | 48 | 76 | 79 |
| 8 years | 392 | 234 | 182 | 160 | 83 | 137 | 349 | 157 | 203 | 278 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 739 | 242 | 301 | 409 | 268 | 267 | 288 | 310 | 411 | 484 |
| 4 years | 2 417 | 1 092 | 883 | 1 596 | 713 | 916 | 931 | 864 | 1 050 | 1 155 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 054 | 230 | 317 | 923 | 342 | 199 | 338 | 342 | 456 | 452 |
| 4 or more years | 1 519 | 230 | 181 | 1 279 | 343 | 133 | 247 | 293 | 430 | 412 |
| Percent high school graduates | 78.5 | 72.9 | 68.7 | 84.9 | 77.6 | 70.5 | 62.1 | 73.1 | 72.7 | 70.2 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 706 | 1 628 | 1 392 | 3 747 | 1 428 | 1 230 | 1 235 | 1 302 | 1 949 | 1 881 |
| Place of work reported | 4 362 | 1 592 | 1 343 | 3 519 | 1 385 | 1 100 | 1 167 | 1 254 | 1 756 | 1 756 |
| Worked in area of residence | 1 041 | 690 | 532 | 1 093 | 406 | 119 | 921 | 382 | 1 690 | 800 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 321 | 902 | 811 | 2 426 | 979 | 981 | 246 | 872 | 1 060 | 956 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 76.1 | 56.7 | 60.4 | 68.9 | 70.7 | 89.2 | 21.1 | 69.5 | 54.4 | 54.4 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.3 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 10.1 | 22.9 | 13.6 | 19.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 720 | 1 542 | 1 350 | 3 839 | 1 475 | 1 279 | 1 360 | 1 336 | 1 847 | 1 926 |
| Private vehicle | 4 253 | 1 383 | 1 188 | 3 472 | 1 317 | 1 232 | 1 049 | 1 121 | 1 738 | 1 768 |
| Drive alone | 3 400 | 917 | 907 | 2 949 | 1 052 | 1 088 | 865 | 834 | 1 518 | 1 688 |
| Carpool | 853 | 466 | 281 | 523 | 265 | 144 | 184 | 287 | 220 | 330 |
| Public transportation | 10 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Walked only | 359 | 128 | 135 | 293 | 79 | 32 | 218 | 180 | 85 | 142 |
| Other means | 44 | 5 | 6 | 27 | 23 | — | 56 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Worked at home | 54 | 26 | 21 | 47 | 56 | 6 | 31 | 29 | 19 | 11 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.07 | 1.12 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | St. Ignace city | St. Johns city | St. Joseph city | St. Louis city | Saline city | South Haven city | South Lyon city | South Monroe (CDP) | Sparta village | Springfield city |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 601 | 7 376 | 9 622 | 4 107 | 6 483 | 5 943 | 5 214 | 4 232 | 3 373 | 5 917 |
| Native | 2 585 | 7 238 | 9 174 | 3 987 | 6 198 | 5 776 | 5 007 | 4 109 | 3 327 | 5 741 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 206 | 6 199 | 6 189 | 3 366 | 4 324 | 3 676 | 3 950 | 2 892 | 2 909 | 4 148 |
| Born in different State | 373 | 1 004 | 2 916 | 607 | 1 855 | 2 091 | 1 036 | 1 208 | 418 | 1 550 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 | 35 | 69 | 14 | 19 | — | 21 | 9 | — | 43 |
| Foreign born | 16 | 138 | 448 | 120 | 285 | 167 | 207 | 123 | 46 | 176 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 373 | 6 799 | 9 173 | 3 783 | 6 023 | 5 531 | 4 672 | 3 826 | 3 051 | 5 417 |
| Same house | 1 474 | 3 927 | 4 956 | 2 215 | 2 777 | 2 766 | 1 805 | 1 794 | 1 976 | 2 022 |
| Different house in United States | 874 | 2 848 | 4 137 | 1 568 | 3 157 | 2 765 | 2 867 | 1 991 | 1 075 | 3 350 |
| Same county | 592 | 1 909 | 3 033 | 954 | 1 771 | 1 709 | 1 076 | 1 447 | 702 | 2 057 |
| Different county | 282 | 939 | 1 104 | 614 | 1 386 | 1 056 | 1 791 | 544 | 373 | 1 293 |
| Same State | 82 | 658 | 552 | 473 | 774 | 520 | 1 575 | 231 | 149 | 601 |
| Different State | 200 | 281 | 552 | 141 | 612 | 536 | 216 | 313 | 224 | 692 |
| Abroad | 25 | 24 | 80 | — | 89 | — | — | 41 | — | 45 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 377 | 6 760 | 9 187 | 3 781 | 5 989 | 5 546 | 4 763 | 3 880 | 3 094 | 5 509 |
| English only | 2 238 | 6 469 | 8 732 | 3 636 | 5 700 | 5 268 | 4 513 | 3 704 | 3 027 | 5 238 |
| Chinese | — | — | 11 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 32 | — | — | — | 20 | 12 | 22 | 12 | — | 12 |
| German | 24 | 64 | 271 | 13 | 73 | 48 | 77 | 29 | 29 | 34 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 86 | 15 | — | 44 |
| Philippine languages | — | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 |
| Polish | 10 | 12 | 16 | — | — | 25 | 6 | 5 | — | — |
| Spanish | 33 | 107 | 38 | 125 | 68 | 91 | 12 | 32 | 16 | 44 |
| Other specified language | 40 | 69 | 88 | 7 | 116 | 93 | 33 | 83 | 22 | 89 |
| Unspecified language | — | 9 | 13 | — | — | 9 | 14 | — | — | 4 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 250 | 709 | 809 | 349 | 563 | 540 | 436 | 346 | 312 | 674 |
| Children ever born | 119 | 211 | 204 | 123 | 98 | 176 | 140 | 138 | 47 | 236 |
| Per 1,000 women | 476 | 298 | 252 | 352 | 174 | 326 | 321 | 399 | 151 | 350 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 185 | 582 | 778 | 319 | 688 | 426 | 563 | 352 | 272 | 537 |
| Children ever born | 435 | 1 063 | 900 | 554 | 907 | 680 | 763 | 601 | 422 | 859 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 351 | 1 826 | 1 157 | 1 737 | 1 318 | 1 596 | 1 355 | 1 707 | 1 551 | 1 600 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 101 | 428 | 442 | 202 | 455 | 302 | 251 | 208 | 189 | 318 |
| Children ever born | 299 | 1 460 | 1 019 | 581 | 1 138 | 1 012 | 595 | 718 | 563 | 898 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 960 | 3 411 | 2 305 | 2 876 | 2 501 | 3 351 | 2 371 | 3 452 | 2 979 | 2 824 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 669 | 1 954 | 2 514 | 1 055 | 1 663 | 1 508 | 1 455 | 1 134 | 923 | 1 550 |
| With own children under 18 years | 390 | 1 103 | 1 056 | 563 | 1 055 | 772 | 731 | 640 | 521 | 889 |
| With own children under 6 years | 179 | 519 | 473 | 265 | 452 | 343 | 373 | 273 | 204 | 450 |
| Married-couple families | 513 | 1 623 | 2 067 | 936 | 1 451 | 1 250 | 1 269 | 849 | 773 | 1 156 |
| With own children under 18 years | 279 | 914 | 787 | 476 | 891 | 598 | 593 | 439 | 404 | 615 |
| With own children under 6 years | 133 | 469 | 384 | 233 | 424 | 257 | 335 | 223 | 152 | 342 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 113 | 254 | 394 | 106 | 201 | 227 | 151 | 236 | 150 | 313 |
| With own children under 18 years | 99 | 150 | 242 | 74 | 164 | 168 | 121 | 182 | 117 | 225 |
| With own children under 6 years | 39 | 40 | 76 | 26 | 28 | 80 | 32 | 50 | 52 | 87 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 632 | 2 113 | 1 891 | 988 | 2 080 | 1 675 | 1 217 | 1 084 | 919 | 1 362 |
| Nursery school | 43 | 77 | 68 | 12 | 124 | 57 | 76 | 37 | 15 | 40 |
| Kindergarten | 46 | 108 | 114 | 78 | 120 | 83 | 71 | 57 | 81 | 113 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 301 | 1 026 | 797 | 499 | 933 | 796 | 638 | 645 | 457 | 647 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 225 | 669 | 555 | 270 | 528 | 530 | 321 | 242 | 245 | 373 |
| College | 17 | 233 | 357 | 129 | 375 | 209 | 111 | 103 | 121 | 189 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 10 | 74 | 85 | 41 | 74 | 74 | 15 | 48 | 12 | 43 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 54.0 | 22.6 | 20.9 | — | 51.0 | 24.2 | 32.1 | 25.3 | 8.7 | 20.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 75.8 | 83.6 | 87.6 | 94.2 | 83.7 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 95.7 | 84.8 | 82.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 95.9 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.1 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 84.8 | 97.6 | 95.5 | 90.3 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 86.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 29.9 | 44.1 | 34.3 | 36.9 | 64.4 | 50.8 | 49.0 | 14.4 | 44.4 | 34.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 6.3 | 7.4 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 16.3 | 20.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5.0 | 9.3 | 15.2 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | — | 3.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | — | 9.6 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 6.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 484 | 4 061 | 6 472 | 2 481 | 3 685 | 3 566 | 3 090 | 2 459 | 1 874 | 3 415 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 27 | 26 | 88 | 56 | 24 | 90 | 35 | 56 | 12 | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 89 | 74 | 319 | 106 | 38 | 202 | 127 | 237 | 73 | 112 |
| 8 years | 158 | 424 | 634 | 228 | 269 | 298 | 190 | 353 | 211 | 385 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 243 | 580 | 775 | 357 | 324 | 582 | 520 | 416 | 358 | 643 |
| 4 years | 623 | 1 719 | 2 151 | 1 053 | 1 426 | 1 126 | 1 261 | 906 | 763 | 1 465 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 172 | 669 | 1 128 | 363 | 684 | 659 | 591 | 289 | 235 | 550 |
| 4 or more years | 172 | 569 | 1 377 | 318 | 920 | 609 | 366 | 202 | 222 | 244 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.2 | 72.8 | 71.9 | 69.9 | 82.2 | 67.1 | 71.8 | 56.8 | 65.1 | 66.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 762 | 3 143 | 4 477 | 1 485 | 3 072 | 2 009 | 2 068 | 1 539 | 1 358 | 2 636 |
| Place of work reported | 729 | 3 031 | 4 258 | 1 358 | 2 898 | 1 884 | 1 652 | 1 453 | 1 259 | 2 479 |
| Worked in area of residence | 528 | 1 637 | 2 406 | 336 | 872 | 1 314 | 275 | 47 | 522 | 426 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 201 | 1 394 | 1 852 | 1 022 | 2 026 | 570 | 1 377 | 1 406 | 737 | 2 053 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 27.6 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 75.3 | 69.9 | 30.3 | 83.4 | 96.8 | 58.5 | 82.8 |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 13.6 | 16.2 | 11.9 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 11.2 | 25.7 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 14.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 810 | 3 150 | 4 383 | 1 500 | 3 112 | 2 113 | 2 071 | 1 489 | 1 383 | 2 617 |
| Private vehicle | 633 | 2 774 | 4 027 | 1 352 | 2 855 | 1 831 | 1 938 | 1 376 | 1 183 | 2 478 |
| Drive alone | 493 | 2 027 | 3 389 | 1 085 | 2 233 | 1 415 | 1 557 | 1 131 | 874 | 1 951 |
| Carpool | 140 | 747 | 638 | 267 | 622 | 416 | 381 | 245 | 309 | 527 |
| Public transportation | — | 22 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 48 |
| Walked only | 117 | 240 | 252 | 101 | 175 | 210 | 105 | 42 | 181 | 58 |
| Other means | 50 | 53 | 26 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 18 | 23 | — | 12 |
| Worked at home | 10 | 61 | 65 | 29 | 40 | 38 | 10 | 43 | 19 | 21 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.12 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Springfield Place (CDP) | Spring Lake village | Sturgis city | Swartz Creek city | Tecumseh city | Three Rivers city | Utica city | Vandercook Lake (CDP) | Vassar city | Wakefield city |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 463 | 2 731 | 9 468 | 5 013 | 7 320 | 7 015 | 5 282 | 4 975 | 2 727 | 2 591 |
| Native | 4 395 | 2 682 | 9 338 | 4 770 | 7 097 | 6 938 | 4 987 | 4 938 | 2 635 | 2 481 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 327 | 2 120 | 5 794 | 3 823 | 5 449 | 4 634 | 4 081 | 3 965 | 2 352 | 1 945 |
| Born in different State | 1 057 | 562 | 3 539 | 929 | 1 634 | 2 282 | 871 | 951 | 283 | 528 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 11 | — | 5 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 35 | 22 | — | 8 |
| Foreign born | 68 | 49 | 130 | 243 | 223 | 77 | 295 | 37 | 92 | 110 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 197 | 2 607 | 8 790 | 4 669 | 6 641 | 6 412 | 4 852 | 4 530 | 2 480 | 2 433 |
| Same house | 2 832 | 1 661 | 4 654 | 2 654 | 3 937 | 3 561 | 2 422 | 3 139 | 1 489 | 1 546 |
| Different house in United States | 1 365 | 946 | 4 136 | 2 015 | 2 574 | 2 851 | 2 375 | 1 391 | 991 | 887 |
| Same county | 1 035 | 438 | 2 729 | 1 481 | 1 859 | 1 706 | 1 639 | 1 103 | 810 | 569 |
| Different county | 330 | 508 | 1 407 | 534 | 715 | 1 145 | 736 | 288 | 181 | 318 |
| Same State | 110 | 320 | 464 | 400 | 458 | 770 | 603 | 241 | 136 | 188 |
| Different State | 220 | 188 | 943 | 134 | 257 | 375 | 133 | 47 | 45 | 130 |
| Abroad | — | — | — | — | 130 | — | 55 | — | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 143 | 2 584 | 8 675 | 4 633 | 6 732 | 6 430 | 4 819 | 4 611 | 2 506 | 2 421 |
| English only | 4 012 | 2 522 | 8 469 | 4 376 | 6 331 | 6 240 | 4 484 | 4 518 | 2 347 | 2 188 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | 50 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| French | — | — | 11 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 6 | — | 22 | — |
| German | 34 | 23 | 51 | 40 | 35 | 21 | 35 | 25 | 32 | 6 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 19 | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | 57 | 5 | 7 | 40 |
| Philippine languages | 9 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 6 | 13 | 25 | — | — | — | 126 | 19 | 6 | 13 |
| Spanish | 38 | 12 | 33 | 75 | 177 | 85 | — | 26 | 69 | 15 |
| Other specified language | 25 | 14 | 68 | 113 | 88 | 47 | 92 | 18 | 6 | 159 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 18 | — | 10 | 19 | — | — | 17 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 321 | 213 | 877 | 521 | 604 | 593 | 499 | 456 | 264 | 186 |
| Children ever born | 93 | 55 | 292 | 159 | 207 | 286 | 233 | 152 | 72 | 62 |
| Per 1,000 women | 290 | 258 | 333 | 305 | 343 | 482 | 467 | 333 | 273 | 333 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 383 | 189 | 788 | 456 | 646 | 557 | 608 | 410 | 212 | 157 |
| Children ever born | 591 | 234 | 1 305 | 571 | 1 101 | 1 136 | 868 | 717 | 328 | 304 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 543 | 1 238 | 1 656 | 1 252 | 1 704 | 2 039 | 1 428 | 1 749 | 1 547 | 1 936 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 253 | 137 | 400 | 359 | 380 | 312 | 265 | 317 | 140 | 121 |
| Children ever born | 735 | 331 | 1 100 | 1 020 | 926 | 978 | 783 | 906 | 427 | 427 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 905 | 2 416 | 2 750 | 2 841 | 2 437 | 3 135 | 2 955 | 2 858 | 3 050 | 3 529 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 321 | 770 | 2 543 | 1 386 | 2 108 | 1 822 | 1 402 | 1 410 | 747 | 657 |
| With own children under 18 years | 614 | 366 | 1 304 | 869 | 1 102 | 979 | 843 | 778 | 372 | 298 |
| With own children under 6 years | 278 | 165 | 618 | 331 | 501 | 457 | 424 | 325 | 142 | 149 |
| Married-couple families | 1 105 | 668 | 2 121 | 1 185 | 1 747 | 1 512 | 1 165 | 1 194 | 628 | 580 |
| With own children under 18 years | 517 | 306 | 1 061 | 722 | 851 | 756 | 659 | 643 | 287 | 292 |
| With own children under 6 years | 273 | 147 | 495 | 296 | 407 | 380 | 380 | 281 | 131 | 149 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 189 | 90 | 354 | 180 | 321 | 263 | 203 | 190 | 113 | 43 |
| With own children under 18 years | 90 | 54 | 212 | 131 | 232 | 201 | 173 | 129 | 85 | 6 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 | 18 | 113 | 35 | 75 | 77 | 44 | 44 | 11 | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 041 | 703 | 2 237 | 1 596 | 1 770 | 1 719 | 1 496 | 1 566 | 638 | 630 |
| Nursery school | 48 | 54 | 127 | 27 | 70 | 76 | 77 | 66 | 23 | 18 |
| Kindergarten | 50 | 21 | 97 | 75 | 165 | 173 | 91 | 66 | 18 | 32 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 560 | 331 | 1 194 | 750 | 922 | 823 | 778 | 692 | 382 | 355 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 253 | 213 | 603 | 496 | 427 | 440 | 337 | 460 | 154 | 204 |
| College | 130 | 84 | 216 | 248 | 186 | 207 | 213 | 282 | 61 | 21 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 27 | 5 | 54 | 28 | 52 | 43 | 40 | 82 | 20 | 13 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 37.6 | 62.9 | 27.7 | 25.2 | 20.8 | 27.3 | 34.5 | 26.3 | 10.5 | 30.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.9 | 83.7 | 69.2 | 90.8 | 92.4 | 76.6 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 83.8 | 85.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.4 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 97.7 | 87.1 | 90.3 | 88.0 | 91.0 | 72.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 32.7 | 53.8 | 56.8 | 46.2 | 22.4 | 35.6 | 24.8 | 55.9 | 50.9 | 45.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.2 | 19.5 | 10.6 | 27.8 | 21.6 | 11.9 | 20.6 | 39.9 | 10.5 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 11.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 2.6 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.4 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 15.6 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 833 | 1 711 | 5 632 | 2 751 | 4 358 | 4 071 | 2 912 | 2 823 | 1 585 | 1 644 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 21 | — | 84 | 5 | 62 | 103 | 43 | 23 | 66 | 54 |
| 5 to 7 years | 82 | — | 191 | 74 | 174 | 226 | 109 | 107 | 105 | 112 |
| 8 years | 262 | 159 | 633 | 175 | 279 | 429 | 144 | 194 | 193 | 99 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 447 | 200 | 967 | 284 | 652 | 871 | 539 | 592 | 273 | 226 |
| 4 years | 1 269 | 582 | 2 351 | 1 190 | 2 019 | 1 616 | 1 202 | 1 263 | 621 | 781 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 490 | 353 | 808 | 565 | 551 | 501 | 499 | 403 | 155 | 227 |
| 4 or more years | 262 | 374 | 598 | 458 | 621 | 325 | 376 | 241 | 152 | 145 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.3 | 76.5 | 66.7 | 80.4 | 73.2 | 60.0 | 71.3 | 67.6 | 59.3 | 70.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 038 | 1 187 | 4 019 | 2 284 | 3 108 | 2 634 | 2 057 | 1 903 | 1 032 | 740 |
| Place of work reported | 1 942 | 1 053 | 3 766 | 2 198 | 2 972 | 2 531 | 1 922 | 1 747 | 971 | 702 |
| Worked in area of residence | 99 | 235 | 2 821 | 271 | 1 492 | 1 893 | 154 | 198 | 459 | 326 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 843 | 818 | 945 | 1 927 | 1 480 | 638 | 1 768 | 1 549 | 512 | 376 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 94.9 | 77.7 | 25.1 | 87.7 | 49.8 | 25.2 | 92.0 | 88.7 | 52.7 | 53.6 |
| Mean travel time to work | 13.1 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 19.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 881 | 1 219 | 3 995 | 2 146 | 3 161 | 2 579 | 2 136 | 1 976 | 1 012 | 731 |
| Private vehicle | 1 774 | 1 124 | 3 563 | 2 020 | 2 892 | 2 327 | 2 010 | 1 907 | 874 | 604 |
| Drive alone | 1 432 | 902 | 2 695 | 1 638 | 2 217 | 1 801 | 1 645 | 1 450 | 653 | 348 |
| Carpool | 342 | 222 | 868 | 382 | 675 | 526 | 365 | 457 | 221 | 256 |
| Public transportation | 27 | 27 | 6 | 25 | 7 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 17 |
| Walked only | 35 | 38 | 350 | 77 | 195 | 167 | 102 | 39 | 115 | 92 |
| Other means | 6 | 12 | 38 | 4 | 45 | 37 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 39 | 18 | 38 | 20 | 22 | 42 | 7 | 19 | 6 | 6 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.35 |

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Walled Lake city | Westwood (CDP) | Whitehall city | White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | Whitmore Lake (CDP) | Williamston city | Wixom city | Wolf Lake (CDP) | Wolverine Lake village | Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | Zeeland city |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 748 | 8 519 | 2 884 | 7 557 | 2 915 | 2 981 | 6 705 | 3 876 | 4 968 | 5 166 | 4 764 |
| Native | 4 591 | 8 122 | 2 794 | 7 304 | 2 832 | 2 923 | 6 382 | 3 836 | 4 769 | 4 965 | 4 574 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 420 | 5 713 | 2 009 | 5 955 | 2 094 | 2 411 | 4 856 | 3 345 | 3 941 | 1 471 | 4 042 |
| Born in different State | 1 155 | 2 403 | 758 | 1 326 | 732 | 494 | 1 490 | 470 | 803 | 3 248 | 519 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 16 | 6 | 27 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 36 | 21 | 25 | 246 | 13 |
| Foreign born | 157 | 397 | 90 | 253 | 83 | 58 | 323 | 40 | 199 | 201 | 190 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 376 | 8 029 | 2 683 | 6 844 | 2 585 | 2 784 | 6 227 | 3 481 | 4 684 | 4 332 | 4 312 |
| Same house | 1 787 | 4 262 | 1 531 | 3 365 | 1 112 | 1 300 | 1 790 | 2 113 | 2 720 | 262 | 2 930 |
| Different house in United States | 2 528 | 3 613 | 1 131 | 3 453 | 1 473 | 1 484 | 4 399 | 1 368 | 1 964 | 3 558 | 1 326 |
| Same county | 1 470 | 1 769 | 669 | 1 625 | 517 | 1 004 | 1 997 | 1 002 | 905 | 55 | 935 |
| Different county | 1 058 | 1 844 | 462 | 1 828 | 956 | 480 | 2 402 | 366 | 1 059 | 3 503 | 391 |
| Same State | 678 | 1 160 | 252 | 1 624 | 779 | 415 | 1 981 | 144 | 976 | 908 | 207 |
| Different State | 380 | 684 | 210 | 204 | 177 | 65 | 421 | 222 | 83 | 2 595 | 184 |
| Abroad | 61 | 154 | 21 | 26 | — | — | 38 | — | — | 512 | 56 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 359 | 7 993 | 2 728 | 6 916 | 2 599 | 2 758 | 6 254 | 3 542 | 4 609 | 4 355 | 4 362 |
| English only | 4 127 | 7 571 | 2 659 | 6 672 | 2 495 | 2 702 | 5 966 | 3 385 | 4 383 | 4 052 | 4 077 |
| Chinese | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 5 | 9 |
| French | 16 | 5 | — | 7 | 8 | 13 | 30 | 16 | 43 | 46 | 5 |
| German | 49 | 52 | 23 | 27 | 9 | 9 | 30 | — | 6 | 42 | 13 |
| Greek | 26 | 18 | — | 14 | 11 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Italian | 7 | 16 | — | 5 | 14 | 7 | 7 | — | 23 | 13 | — |
| Philippine languages | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — |
| Polish | 10 | — | — | 103 | 27 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 47 | 7 | — |
| Spanish | 37 | 74 | 13 | 36 | 6 | 5 | 35 | 87 | 46 | 81 | 51 |
| Other specified language | 56 | 227 | 33 | 39 | 18 | 11 | 142 | 19 | 49 | 79 | 207 |
| Unspecified language | 9 | 7 | — | 13 | 11 | — | 25 | 12 | — | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 474 | 803 | 258 | 656 | 310 | 336 | 920 | 360 | 453 | 659 | 438 |
| Children ever born | 134 | 26 | 44 | 126 | 145 | 100 | 181 | 128 | 85 | 452 | 111 |
| Per 1,000 women | 283 | 32 | 171 | 192 | 468 | 298 | 197 | 356 | 188 | 686 | 253 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 471 | 847 | 220 | 744 | 338 | 266 | 768 | 325 | 514 | 509 | 379 |
| Children ever born | 674 | 884 | 301 | 1 356 | 398 | 327 | 757 | 599 | 790 | 939 | 677 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 431 | 1 044 | 1 368 | 1 823 | 1 178 | 1 229 | 986 | 1 843 | 1 537 | 1 845 | 1 786 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 270 | 386 | 159 | 508 | 151 | 165 | 287 | 208 | 365 | 193 | 209 |
| Children ever born | 774 | 877 | 432 | 1 482 | 349 | 503 | 847 | 597 | 1 017 | 486 | 497 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 867 | 2 272 | 2 717 | 2 917 | 2 311 | 3 048 | 2 951 | 2 870 | 2 786 | 2 518 | 2 378 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 225 | 2 249 | 786 | 1 951 | 788 | 760 | 1 637 | 1 052 | 1 299 | 1 278 | 1 292 |
| With own children under 18 years | 718 | 902 | 375 | 1 273 | 413 | 462 | 805 | 562 | 838 | 1 015 | 662 |
| With own children under 6 years | 325 | 389 | 152 | 622 | 243 | 197 | 409 | 224 | 349 | 678 | 289 |
| Married-couple families | 992 | 1 969 | 706 | 1 766 | 669 | 644 | 1 412 | 875 | 1 154 | 1 224 | 1 143 |
| With own children under 18 years | 553 | 789 | 321 | 1 132 | 349 | 350 | 682 | 483 | 733 | 961 | 583 |
| With own children under 6 years | 273 | 372 | 134 | 566 | 212 | 168 | 372 | 199 | 315 | 657 | 267 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 163 | 222 | 74 | 127 | 83 | 87 | 151 | 137 | 114 | 25 | 130 |
| With own children under 18 years | 125 | 101 | 48 | 117 | 42 | 65 | 98 | 69 | 92 | 25 | 75 |
| With own children under 6 years | 41 | 17 | 18 | 41 | 16 | 23 | 31 | 20 | 27 | 7 | 22 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 370 | 2 503 | 686 | 2 495 | 679 | 899 | 1 501 | 1 165 | 1 636 | 1 341 | 1 048 |
| Nursery school | 98 | 94 | 31 | 142 | 32 | 41 | 56 | 53 | 91 | 68 | 19 |
| Kindergarten | 99 | 70 | 14 | 176 | 42 | 61 | 66 | 85 | 53 | 140 | 53 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 634 | 799 | 388 | 1 343 | 327 | 345 | 702 | 605 | 832 | 633 | 496 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 329 | 458 | 162 | 589 | 157 | 284 | 321 | 288 | 435 | 205 | 352 |
| College | 210 | 1 082 | 91 | 245 | 121 | 168 | 356 | 134 | 225 | 295 | 128 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 20 | 67 | 32 | 41 | 10 | 39 | 19 | 29 | 38 | 21 | 57 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 54.7 | 36.0 | 32.2 | 40.6 | 16.4 | 47.2 | 26.7 | 43.8 | 47.7 | 28.5 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 92.9 | 72.6 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 91.7 | 93.3 | 89.0 | 87.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 99.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.6 | 91.8 | 84.3 | 92.6 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 94.9 | 91.6 | 94.4 | 96.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 41.4 | 78.4 | 34.6 | 36.3 | 55.5 | 50.8 | 34.7 | 52.9 | 41.1 | 9.6 | 41.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 9.7 | 64.1 | 14.6 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 8.5 | 19.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 25.1 | 53.0 | 11.4 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 5.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.4 | 16.2 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 5.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 653 | 5 352 | 1 796 | 3 975 | 1 623 | 1 616 | 3 555 | 2 130 | 2 745 | 1 652 | 2 893 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 47 | 40 | 8 | 31 | 6 | 18 | 36 | 29 | 17 | 10 | 89 |
| 5 to 7 years | 134 | 99 | 65 | 83 | 45 | 58 | 39 | 54 | 60 | 15 | 122 |
| 8 years | 212 | 204 | 139 | 109 | 92 | 56 | 157 | 361 | 104 | 6 | 636 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 467 | 256 | 675 | 325 | 188 | 188 | 529 | 425 | 304 | 95 | 373 |
| 4 years | 940 | 1 512 | 788 | 1 881 | 589 | 581 | 1 290 | 895 | 1 295 | 813 | 994 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 558 | 1 015 | 314 | 725 | 273 | 251 | 765 | 254 | 566 | 424 | 433 |
| 4 or more years | 295 | 2 030 | 226 | 471 | 293 | 464 | 739 | 82 | 399 | 289 | 246 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.6 | 85.1 | 73.9 | 77.4 | 71.2 | 80.2 | 78.6 | 57.8 | 82.3 | 92.4 | 57.8 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 316 | 4 321 | 1 006 | 2 802 | 1 639 | 1 426 | 3 596 | — | — | 2 373 | 2 110 |
| Place of work reported | 2 047 | 4 122 | 992 | 2 625 | 1 606 | 1 409 | 3 374 | — | — | 2 058 | 2 053 |
| Worked in area of residence | 391 | 373 | 486 | 34 | 347 | 445 | 342 | — | — | 488 | 931 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 1 656 | 3 749 | 506 | 2 591 | 1 259 | 964 | 3 032 | — | — | 1 570 | 1 122 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 80.9 | 91.0 | 51.0 | 98.7 | 78.4 | 68.4 | 89.9 | — | — | 76.3 | 54.7 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 21.8 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 32.3 | 23.4 | 17.4 | 26.2 | 20.6 | 27.9 | 8.2 | 13.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 123 | 4 335 | 1 105 | 2 861 | 1 431 | 1 412 | 3 775 | 1 416 | 2 274 | 2 397 | 2 174 |
| Private vehicle | 2 045 | 3 841 | 972 | 2 804 | 1 332 | 1 245 | 3 660 | 1 374 | 2 210 | 1 816 | 1 886 |
| Drive alone | 1 681 | 3 125 | 749 | 2 259 | 934 | 914 | 3 030 | 1 061 | 1 841 | 1 392 | 1 559 |
| Carpool | 364 | 716 | 223 | 545 | 398 | 331 | 630 | 339 | 369 | 424 | 327 |
| Public transportation | 9 | 183 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 13 | 6 | — |
| Walked only | 52 | 173 | 82 | 12 | 24 | 117 | 41 | 26 | 8 | 410 | 212 |
| Other means | 12 | 25 | 21 | 7 | 22 | 25 | 40 | 4 | 18 | 160 | 41 |
| Worked at home | 5 | 113 | 26 | 38 | 53 | 25 | 34 | 6 | 25 | 5 | 35 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.11 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Acme township | Ada township | Addison township | Adrian township | Alaiedon township | Alamo township | Albee township | Algoma township | Allegan township | Allendale township | Almena township |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 880 | 6 472 | 4 607 | 4 612 | 2 845 | 2 909 | 2 642 | 4 411 | 3 464 | 6 080 | 2 956 |
| Native | 2 834 | 6 320 | 4 419 | 4 570 | 2 823 | 2 784 | 2 590 | 4 352 | 3 410 | 5 917 | 2 865 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 259 | 4 869 | 3 734 | 3 347 | 2 285 | 2 337 | 2 318 | 3 923 | 2 810 | 5 201 | 2 266 |
| Born in different State | 562 | 1 390 | 677 | 1 147 | 524 | 441 | 264 | 380 | 586 | 695 | 590 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 13 | 61 | 8 | 76 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 49 | 14 | 21 | 9 |
| Foreign born | 46 | 152 | 188 | 42 | 22 | 125 | 52 | 59 | 54 | 163 | 91 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 664 | 5 853 | 4 213 | 4 268 | 2 570 | 2 728 | 2 450 | 4 071 | 3 250 | 5 566 | 2 692 |
| Same house | 1 145 | 2 662 | 2 159 | 2 269 | 1 424 | 1 682 | 1 755 | 2 425 | 2 019 | 2 345 | 1 386 |
| Different house in United States | 1 478 | 3 191 | 1 983 | 1 999 | 1 146 | 1 046 | 695 | 1 637 | 1 231 | 3 157 | 1 306 |
| Same county | 467 | 1 808 | 981 | 1 350 | 717 | 405 | 552 | 1 333 | 965 | 978 | 365 |
| Different county | 1 011 | 1 383 | 1 002 | 649 | 429 | 641 | 143 | 304 | 266 | 2 179 | 941 |
| Same State | 803 | 770 | 908 | 513 | 282 | 552 | 132 | 214 | 173 | 1 820 | 798 |
| Different State | 208 | 613 | 94 | 136 | 147 | 89 | 11 | 90 | 93 | 359 | 143 |
| Abroad | 41 | — | 71 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 64 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 641 | 5 874 | 4 218 | 4 289 | 2 656 | 2 713 | 2 411 | 4 061 | 3 202 | 5 594 | 2 709 |
| English only | 2 524 | 5 648 | 4 025 | 4 064 | 2 578 | 2 588 | 2 276 | 3 997 | 3 106 | 5 347 | 2 617 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 32 | 8 | 9 | 43 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 23 | 4 |
| German | — | 28 | 30 | 22 | 4 | 11 | — | 4 | 5 | 19 | 22 |
| Greek | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 9 | — | 46 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 19 | 2 |
| Philippine languages | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 7 | — | 55 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 2 |
| Spanish | 57 | 55 | 21 | 142 | 30 | 6 | 115 | 55 | 34 | 51 | 9 |
| Other specified language | 12 | 73 | 13 | 6 | 20 | 81 | 20 | — | 57 | 129 | 51 |
| Unspecified language | — | 26 | 19 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 227 | 487 | 410 | 368 | 216 | 200 | 278 | 406 | 320 | 1 251 | 221 |
| Children ever born | 46 | 112 | 144 | 142 | 52 | 76 | 41 | 70 | 113 | 111 | 57 |
| Per 1,000 women | 203 | 230 | 351 | 386 | 241 | 380 | 147 | 172 | 353 | 89 | 258 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 288 | 601 | 397 | 382 | 229 | 218 | 246 | 386 | 270 | 449 | 325 |
| Children ever born | 434 | 1 083 | 670 | 628 | 246 | 411 | 546 | 726 | 513 | 666 | 518 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 507 | 1 802 | 1 688 | 1 644 | 1 074 | 1 885 | 2 220 | 1 881 | 1 900 | 1 483 | 1 594 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 209 | 476 | 333 | 287 | 211 | 210 | 145 | 310 | 199 | 244 | 182 |
| Children ever born | 511 | 1 109 | 1 030 | 782 | 631 | 577 | 489 | 920 | 627 | 792 | 489 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 445 | 2 330 | 3 093 | 2 725 | 2 991 | 2 748 | 3 372 | 2 968 | 3 151 | 3 246 | 2 687 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 771 | 1 767 | 1 168 | 1 279 | 752 | 791 | 673 | 1 210 | 968 | 1 274 | 831 |
| With own children under 18 years | 462 | 1 089 | 722 | 677 | 395 | 455 | 445 | 753 | 502 | 790 | 448 |
| With own children under 6 years | 158 | 548 | 328 | 269 | 141 | 176 | 198 | 274 | 220 | 399 | 211 |
| Married-couple families | 706 | 1 635 | 1 061 | 1 202 | 718 | 745 | 598 | 1 106 | 869 | 1 155 | 749 |
| With own children under 18 years | 409 | 996 | 664 | 628 | 377 | 423 | 395 | 686 | 449 | 705 | 412 |
| With own children under 6 years | 150 | 519 | 294 | 249 | 137 | 170 | 185 | 257 | 184 | 366 | 198 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 126 | 75 | 52 | 13 | 39 | 61 | 85 | 83 | 102 | 51 |
| With own children under 18 years | 38 | 87 | 47 | 35 | 9 | 32 | 42 | 61 | 47 | 73 | 23 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 | 29 | 23 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 17 | 36 | 26 | 8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 882 | 2 176 | 1 421 | 1 302 | 983 | 757 | 791 | 1 371 | 884 | 2 755 | 875 |
| Nursery school | 32 | 165 | 34 | 42 | 24 | 16 | 7 | 66 | 24 | 47 | 40 |
| Kindergarten | 90 | 113 | 87 | 76 | 32 | 43 | 59 | 111 | 58 | 114 | 75 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 388 | 1 072 | 704 | 641 | 444 | 436 | 525 | 681 | 480 | 687 | 459 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 229 | 518 | 421 | 381 | 221 | 218 | 167 | 422 | 251 | 372 | 201 |
| College | 143 | 308 | 175 | 162 | 262 | 44 | 33 | 91 | 71 | 1 535 | 100 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 28 | 67 | 60 | 35 | 69 | 6 | 30 | 34 | 20 | 25 | 19 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 35.0 | 45.8 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 25.0 | 15.7 | — | 39.9 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 28.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 86.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 92.3 | 84.8 | 95.8 | 92.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 96.4 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 82.3 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 90.5 | 94.2 | 89.4 | 98.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 61.1 | 76.2 | 36.0 | 51.1 | 65.9 | 57.6 | 16.2 | 32.2 | 24.6 | 84.5 | 52.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 13.5 | 44.3 | 10.3 | 28.2 | 67.8 | — | — | 16.8 | 7.2 | 73.2 | 27.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.6 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 29.8 | 7.4 | — | 5.8 | 5.0 | 45.0 | 15.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 14.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 6.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 667 | 3 575 | 2 450 | 2 644 | 1 645 | 1 783 | 1 288 | 2 386 | 2 028 | 2 399 | 1 716 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 7 | 10 | 15 | 39 | 21 | 6 | 41 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 12 |
| 5 to 7 years | 12 | 12 | 61 | 44 | 30 | 64 | 65 | 14 | 63 | 104 | 59 |
| 8 years | 53 | 123 | 114 | 178 | 99 | 150 | 189 | 145 | 260 | 367 | 104 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 124 | 368 | 401 | 383 | 117 | 263 | 273 | 432 | 259 | 337 | 267 |
| 4 years | 665 | 1 079 | 1 080 | 1 150 | 620 | 852 | 543 | 1 080 | 918 | 847 | 728 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 374 | 869 | 450 | 370 | 288 | 240 | 108 | 376 | 291 | 430 | 287 |
| 4 or more years | 432 | 1 114 | 329 | 480 | 470 | 208 | 69 | 190 | 212 | 290 | 259 |
| Percent high school graduates | 88.2 | 85.7 | 75.9 | 75.6 | 83.8 | 72.9 | 55.9 | 74.3 | 70.1 | 65.3 | 74.2 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 16.4 | 15.7 | 32.4 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 33.8 | 24.6 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 24.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 290 | 3 034 | 1 914 | 1 933 | 1 283 | 1 304 | 794 | 1 854 | 1 448 | 2 735 | 1 265 |
| Private vehicle | 1 229 | 2 900 | 1 848 | 1 799 | 1 224 | 1 218 | 716 | 1 729 | 1 335 | 2 214 | 1 174 |
| Drive alone | 1 060 | 2 438 | 1 491 | 1 489 | 996 | 947 | 505 | 1 358 | 1 014 | 1 643 | 871 |
| Carpool | 169 | 462 | 357 | 310 | 228 | 271 | 211 | 371 | 321 | 571 | 303 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 7 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — |
| Walked only | 37 | 54 | 22 | 24 | 5 | 43 | 22 | 7 | 68 | 408 | 17 |
| Other means | 4 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 6 |
| Worked at home | 20 | 60 | 32 | 95 | 26 | 37 | 38 | 112 | 31 | 82 | 68 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.16 |

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Almer township | Almont township | Alpine township | Ann Arbor township | Antwerp township | Arbela township | Argentine township | Armada township | Ash township | Atlas township | Attica township |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 662 | 4 097 | 8 937 | 3 019 | 7 756 | 3 192 | 4 180 | 3 887 | 7 688 | 4 891 | 3 642 |
| Native | 2 591 | 3 969 | 8 795 | 2 813 | 7 602 | 3 164 | 4 131 | 3 757 | 7 589 | 4 824 | 3 525 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 331 | 3 381 | 7 732 | 1 550 | 5 758 | 2 888 | 3 628 | 3 288 | 6 007 | 4 167 | 3 062 |
| Born in different State | 254 | 569 | 1 044 | 1 247 | 1 827 | 271 | 489 | 462 | 1 572 | 645 | 375 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 88 |
| Foreign born | 71 | 128 | 142 | 206 | 154 | 28 | 49 | 130 | 99 | 67 | 117 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 557 | 3 753 | 8 228 | 2 845 | 7 084 | 2 921 | 3 813 | 3 608 | 6 951 | 4 618 | 3 358 |
| Same house | 1 685 | 2 053 | 5 046 | 1 490 | 3 226 | 2 015 | 1 869 | 2 218 | 3 630 | 2 236 | 1 950 |
| Different house in United States | 872 | 1 677 | 3 131 | 1 355 | 3 857 | 906 | 1 944 | 1 378 | 3 295 | 2 377 | 1 347 |
| Same county | 669 | 515 | 2 044 | 649 | 1 509 | 283 | 934 | 1 031 | 1 185 | 1 314 | 540 |
| Different county | 203 | 1 162 | 1 087 | 706 | 2 348 | 623 | 1 010 | 347 | 2 110 | 1 063 | 807 |
| Same State | 143 | 1 054 | 629 | 428 | 2 072 | 623 | 892 | 219 | 1 786 | 966 | 783 |
| Different State | 60 | 108 | 458 | 278 | 276 | — | 118 | 128 | 324 | 97 | 24 |
| Abroad | — | 23 | 51 | — | 1 | — | — | 12 | 26 | 5 | 61 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 513 | 3 753 | 8 277 | 2 881 | 7 115 | 2 949 | 3 840 | 3 582 | 6 959 | 4 544 | 3 360 |
| English only | 2 465 | 3 571 | 8 001 | 2 688 | 6 829 | 2 859 | 3 799 | 3 423 | 6 800 | 4 393 | 3 182 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | 8 | 17 | 30 | 11 | — | 8 | 3 | 19 | 13 | 29 |
| German | — | 17 | 27 | 41 | 49 | 60 | 5 | 30 | 28 | 13 | 5 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 6 | 13 | — | 9 | 17 | — | — | 22 | 8 | 32 | 17 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 12 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 5 | 21 | 58 | 9 | 29 | — | 20 | 41 | 31 | 14 | 9 |
| Spanish | 16 | 50 | 75 | 45 | 110 | 18 | — | 36 | 42 | 23 | 86 |
| Other specified language | 21 | 69 | 87 | 55 | 70 | 12 | 8 | 23 | 27 | 43 | 32 |
| Unspecified language | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 13 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 256 | 358 | 1 014 | 160 | 574 | 283 | 378 | 340 | 784 | 364 | 327 |
| Children ever born | 57 | 148 | 215 | 18 | 248 | 83 | 172 | 90 | 285 | 70 | 106 |
| Per 1,000 women | 223 | 413 | 212 | 113 | 432 | 293 | 455 | 265 | 364 | 192 | 324 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 172 | 327 | 742 | 205 | 737 | 259 | 372 | 298 | 690 | 423 | 274 |
| Children ever born | 283 | 551 | 1 109 | 205 | 1 312 | 611 | 659 | 500 | 1 168 | 787 | 616 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 645 | 1 685 | 1 495 | 1 000 | 1 780 | 2 359 | 1 772 | 1 678 | 1 693 | 1 861 | 2 248 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 187 | 316 | 587 | 275 | 475 | 227 | 269 | 248 | 441 | 415 | 245 |
| Children ever born | 499 | 860 | 1 694 | 659 | 1 353 | 694 | 819 | 766 | 1 308 | 1 111 | 785 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 668 | 2 722 | 2 886 | 2 396 | 2 848 | 3 057 | 3 045 | 3 089 | 2 966 | 2 677 | 3 204 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 681 | 1 074 | 2 402 | 856 | 2 092 | 828 | 1 119 | 977 | 2 034 | 1 312 | 921 |
| With own children under 18 years | 362 | 697 | 1 406 | 397 | 1 275 | 557 | 683 | 607 | 1 254 | 867 | 589 |
| With own children under 6 years | 155 | 267 | 526 | 148 | 593 | 147 | 258 | 227 | 565 | 352 | 210 |
| Married-couple families | 594 | 963 | 2 129 | 748 | 1 835 | 739 | 974 | 883 | 1 808 | 1 214 | 811 |
| With own children under 18 years | 331 | 636 | 1 253 | 338 | 1 077 | 494 | 590 | 550 | 1 118 | 808 | 513 |
| With own children under 6 years | 151 | 254 | 505 | 141 | 526 | 140 | 232 | 214 | 523 | 319 | 179 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 65 | 92 | 217 | 84 | 209 | 75 | 112 | 65 | 181 | 81 | 87 |
| With own children under 18 years | 15 | 58 | 146 | 52 | 175 | 53 | 72 | 44 | 117 | 54 | 68 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 13 | 21 | 7 | 59 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 35 | 28 | 31 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 668 | 1 254 | 2 698 | 872 | 2 248 | 1 077 | 1 238 | 1 282 | 2 215 | 1 741 | 1 106 |
| Nursery school | 12 | 57 | 150 | 33 | 106 | 21 | 77 | 60 | 126 | 94 | 32 |
| Kindergarten | 19 | 48 | 122 | 66 | 130 | 55 | 62 | 58 | 135 | 106 | 53 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 409 | 738 | 1 169 | 349 | 1 238 | 639 | 663 | 653 | 1 124 | 898 | 659 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 188 | 342 | 884 | 232 | 573 | 314 | 326 | 366 | 627 | 498 | 329 |
| College | 40 | 69 | 373 | 192 | 201 | 48 | 110 | 145 | 203 | 145 | 33 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 13 | 22 | 46 | 61 | 39 | 9 | 17 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 6 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 46.2 | 40.2 | 48.2 | 61.0 | 24.3 | 16.9 | 48.5 | 42.1 | 35.2 | 47.2 | 20.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 91.5 | 89.3 | 91.9 | 96.5 | 82.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 84.3 | 92.9 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 99.2 | 86.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 31.1 | 32.2 | 50.6 | 71.2 | 39.1 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 54.9 | 31.8 | 49.7 | 31.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | — | 12.9 | 25.9 | 56.5 | 13.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 15.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 27.8 | 18.7 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 3.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 586 | 2 201 | 4 851 | 2 029 | 4 456 | 1 643 | 2 291 | 2 124 | 4 026 | 2 636 | 1 879 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 86 | 47 | 40 | 23 | 84 | 23 | 31 | 41 | 65 | 10 | 33 |
| 5 to 7 years | 46 | 71 | 56 | 23 | 212 | 72 | 94 | 92 | 167 | 45 | 97 |
| 8 years | 227 | 199 | 415 | 18 | 342 | 129 | 110 | 173 | 466 | 140 | 192 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 278 | 285 | 691 | 89 | 706 | 395 | 482 | 325 | 761 | 352 | 323 |
| 4 years | 549 | 1 081 | 2 064 | 265 | 1 734 | 754 | 1 111 | 972 | 1 904 | 1 178 | 919 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 180 | 317 | 874 | 280 | 757 | 180 | 316 | 304 | 420 | 523 | 215 |
| 4 or more years | 220 | 201 | 711 | 1 331 | 621 | 90 | 147 | 217 | 243 | 388 | 100 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.8 | 72.6 | 75.2 | 92.5 | 69.8 | 62.3 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 63.8 | 79.2 | 65.7 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work | 16.3 | 30.8 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 28.3 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 32.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 018 | 1 580 | 4 389 | 1 428 | 3 164 | 1 122 | 1 468 | 1 383 | 2 971 | 1 971 | 1 428 |
| Private vehicle | 961 | 1 382 | 4 134 | 1 241 | 2 900 | 1 042 | 1 410 | 1 246 | 2 802 | 1 882 | 1 217 |
| Drive alone | 806 | 1 048 | 3 427 | 1 016 | 2 206 | 842 | 1 111 | 943 | 2 395 | 1 593 | 928 |
| Carpool | 155 | 334 | 707 | 225 | 694 | 200 | 299 | 303 | 407 | 289 | 289 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 12 | 17 | 2 | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Walked only | 20 | 111 | 98 | 74 | 145 | 56 | 22 | 69 | 92 | 37 | 92 |
| Other means | 12 | — | 25 | 22 | 36 | — | — | 8 | 33 | 20 | 7 |
| Worked at home | 25 | 87 | 120 | 74 | 81 | 24 | 28 | 60 | 36 | 32 | 112 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.17 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Augusta township | Bagley township | Bainbridge township | Baraga township | Baroda township | Barry township | Bath township | Bear Creek township | Beaver township, Bay County | Bellevue township | Bennington township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 643 | 4 106 | 2 906 | 2 828 | 2 612 | 3 146 | 5 746 | 3 287 | 3 027 | 2 671 | 2 758 |
| Native | 4 514 | 4 069 | 2 812 | 2 781 | 2 526 | 3 108 | 5 694 | 3 220 | 3 015 | 2 651 | 2 716 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 437 | 3 532 | 2 155 | 2 565 | 1 850 | 2 614 | 4 746 | 2 808 | 2 858 | 2 379 | 2 329 |
| Born in different State | 1 067 | 518 | 657 | 216 | 676 | 486 | 924 | 401 | 150 | 264 | 383 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 10 | 19 | — | — | — | 8 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 4 |
| Foreign born | 129 | 37 | 94 | 47 | 86 | 38 | 52 | 67 | 12 | 20 | 42 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 422 | 3 743 | 2 698 | 2 629 | 2 395 | 2 888 | 5 276 | 3 082 | 2 742 | 2 458 | 2 533 |
| Same house | 3 171 | 1 570 | 1 995 | 1 640 | 1 323 | 1 811 | 2 987 | 1 873 | 1 873 | 1 627 | 1 465 |
| Different house in United States | 1 251 | 2 156 | 703 | 986 | 1 072 | 1 064 | 2 289 | 1 209 | 869 | 807 | 1 056 |
| Same county | 541 | 1 106 | 469 | 510 | 711 | 307 | 725 | 683 | 251 | 251 | 635 |
| Different county | 710 | 1 050 | 234 | 476 | 361 | 757 | 2 000 | 484 | 186 | 556 | 421 |
| Same State | 652 | 1 011 | 47 | 320 | 210 | 696 | 1 805 | 409 | 172 | 481 | 353 |
| Different State | 58 | 39 | 187 | 156 | 151 | 61 | 195 | 75 | 14 | 75 | 68 |
| Abroad | — | 17 | — | 3 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 24 | 12 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 356 | 3 685 | 2 720 | 2 609 | 2 417 | 2 938 | 5 280 | 3 029 | 2 737 | 2 459 | 2 544 |
| English only | 4 233 | 3 524 | 2 563 | 2 212 | 2 277 | 2 871 | 5 156 | 2 957 | 2 650 | 2 423 | 2 470 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| French | 15 | 9 | 6 | 5 | — | 7 | 6 | 12 | 7 | — | 14 |
| German | 35 | 21 | 110 | — | 67 | — | 25 | 7 | 26 | — | 16 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | 19 | 5 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 16 | 60 | 5 | — | — | 55 | — | 19 | 41 | 11 | 2 |
| Spanish | 10 | 7 | 18 | 6 | 48 | 5 | 66 | — | 5 | 13 | 16 |
| Other specified language | 47 | 37 | 13 | 369 | 22 | — | 27 | 34 | 2 | 8 | 18 |
| Unspecified language | — | 8 | — | 2 | 3 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 365 | 360 | 197 | 284 | 280 | 278 | 551 | 300 | 254 | 231 | 231 |
| Children ever born | 87 | 159 | 61 | 99 | 102 | 53 | 202 | 93 | 99 | 82 | 44 |
| Per 1,000 women | 238 | 442 | 310 | 349 | 364 | 191 | 367 | 310 | 390 | 355 | 190 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 404 | 382 | 233 | 177 | 172 | 252 | 532 | 267 | 268 | 235 | 238 |
| Children ever born | 615 | 695 | 420 | 388 | 232 | 529 | 903 | 405 | 600 | 390 | 453 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 522 | 1 819 | 1 803 | 2 192 | 1 349 | 2 099 | 1 697 | 1 517 | 2 239 | 1 660 | 1 903 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 334 | 250 | 141 | 133 | 186 | 201 | 420 | 210 | 176 | 173 | 198 |
| Children ever born | 896 | 759 | 347 | 493 | 526 | 596 | 1 352 | 591 | 576 | 495 | 555 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 683 | 3 036 | 2 461 | 3 707 | 2 828 | 2 965 | 3 219 | 2 814 | 3 273 | 2 861 | 2 803 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 279 | 1 145 | 859 | 664 | 745 | 872 | 1 534 | 844 | 767 | 740 | 715 |
| With own children under 18 years | 690 | 713 | 400 | 371 | 415 | 471 | 901 | 485 | 509 | 431 | 446 |
| With own children under 6 years | 223 | 345 | 172 | 174 | 160 | 204 | 339 | 248 | 232 | 163 | 186 |
| Married-couple families | 1 161 | 992 | 777 | 602 | 670 | 779 | 1 380 | 749 | 723 | 673 | 670 |
| With own children under 18 years | 631 | 612 | 355 | 338 | 365 | 417 | 805 | 443 | 486 | 401 | 411 |
| With own children under 6 years | 210 | 301 | 166 | 155 | 139 | 178 | 329 | 227 | 226 | 146 | 173 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 113 | 112 | 65 | 44 | 63 | 81 | 112 | 77 | 35 | 37 | 29 |
| With own children under 18 years | 59 | 85 | 37 | 30 | 43 | 54 | 81 | 30 | 18 | 26 | 23 |
| With own children under 6 years | 13 | 32 | 6 | 19 | 14 | 26 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 11 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 406 | 1 167 | 737 | 751 | 670 | 881 | 1 868 | 986 | 971 | 777 | 911 |
| Nursery school | 49 | 36 | — | 15 | 32 | 15 | 63 | 20 | 18 | 32 | 27 |
| Kindergarten | 95 | 84 | 95 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 72 | 41 | 69 | 30 | 65 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 667 | 649 | 375 | 416 | 371 | 545 | 947 | 486 | 564 | 424 | 489 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 404 | 278 | 167 | 217 | 200 | 246 | 514 | 286 | 255 | 202 | 258 |
| College | 191 | 120 | 91 | 66 | 56 | 49 | 272 | 153 | 65 | 89 | 72 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 56 | 40 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 38 | 43 | 11 | 28 | 18 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.1 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 16.7 | 37.3 | 21.7 | 27.0 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 35.6 | 20.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.6 | 95.2 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 73.6 | 94.7 | 63.0 | 85.4 | 86.7 | 89.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 92.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 45.5 | 39.1 | 43.2 | 20.9 | 52.3 | 55.8 | 41.1 | 57.7 | 50.9 | 20.7 | 37.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 23.6 | — | 28.6 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 30.3 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 14.9 | 7.1 | 31.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.2 | 13.8 | — | 13.9 | 2.9 | — | 17.8 | — | 8.8 | 6.6 | 13.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.5 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 4.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 702 | 2 200 | 1 819 | 1 566 | 1 473 | 1 826 | 3 062 | 1 825 | 1 530 | 1 513 | 1 493 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 36 | 24 | 41 | 17 | 33 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 22 | 16 | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 148 | 17 | 130 | 94 | 70 | 9 | 111 | 83 | 81 | 27 | 37 |
| 8 years | 219 | 74 | 343 | 182 | 223 | 102 | 232 | 102 | 308 | 157 | 114 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 315 | 296 | 276 | 243 | 195 | 412 | 513 | 187 | 191 | 255 | 253 |
| 4 years | 1 256 | 957 | 654 | 688 | 613 | 857 | 1 298 | 769 | 685 | 738 | 705 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 433 | 390 | 187 | 202 | 207 | 214 | 441 | 330 | 176 | 201 | 179 |
| 4 or more years | 295 | 442 | 188 | 140 | 132 | 219 | 460 | 346 | 67 | 119 | 192 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.4 | 81.3 | 56.6 | 65.8 | 64.6 | 70.6 | 71.8 | 79.2 | 60.7 | 69.9 | 72.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 23.1 | 11.9 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 27.4 | 22.5 | 12.9 | 26.7 | 29.9 | 27.2 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 999 | 1 611 | 1 095 | 796 | 1 231 | 1 268 | 2 523 | 1 412 | 1 033 | 1 117 | 1 104 |
| Private vehicle | 1 890 | 1 496 | 945 | 643 | 1 117 | 1 177 | 2 417 | 1 307 | 976 | 1 046 | 1 017 |
| Drive alone | 1 599 | 1 240 | 733 | 432 | 867 | 895 | 1 813 | 1 083 | 748 | 701 | 748 |
| Carpool | 291 | 256 | 212 | 211 | 250 | 282 | 604 | 224 | 228 | 345 | 269 |
| Public transportation | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walked only | 29 | 56 | 43 | 72 | 66 | 45 | 42 | 62 | 23 | 42 | 41 |
| Other means | 8 | 20 | 5 | 30 | 17 | 7 | 37 | 22 | 11 | 3 | 4 |
| Worked at home | 72 | 34 | 102 | 34 | 31 | 39 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 40 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.23 | 1.17 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total persons | 2 660 | 6 488 | 4 332 | 5 488 | 4 613 | 3 763 | 3 737 | 3 609 | 3 782 | 9 526 | 4 669 |
| Native | 2 626 | 6 318 | 4 129 | 5 418 | 4 553 | 3 698 | 3 697 | 3 567 | 3 764 | 9 223 | 4 606 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 210 | 4 986 | 2 772 | 4 858 | 3 898 | 3 398 | 2 589 | 3 170 | 2 973 | 7 713 | 3 664 |
| Born in different State | 395 | 1 319 | 1 351 | 556 | 648 | 287 | 1 092 | 382 | 778 | 1 484 | 942 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 21 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 26 | — |
| Foreign born | 34 | 170 | 203 | 70 | 60 | 65 | 40 | 42 | 18 | 303 | 63 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 538 | 5 992 | 4 078 | 5 042 | 4 083 | 3 411 | 3 488 | 3 201 | 3 483 | 8 620 | 4 218 |
| Same house | 1 446 | 3 415 | 2 341 | 3 142 | 1 710 | 1 947 | 1 940 | 1 713 | 1 918 | 3 504 | 2 794 |
| Different house in United States | 1 084 | 2 549 | 1 717 | 1 900 | 2 328 | 1 450 | 1 528 | 1 484 | 1 565 | 5 081 | 1 424 |
| Same county | 401 | 609 | 1 105 | 1 092 | 1 066 | 907 | 1 104 | 649 | 1 014 | 3 687 | 876 |
| Different county | 683 | 1 940 | 612 | 808 | 1 262 | 543 | 424 | 835 | 551 | 1 394 | 548 |
| Same State | 567 | 1 686 | 285 | 710 | 787 | 454 | 233 | 768 | 428 | 1 008 | 160 |
| Different State | 116 | 254 | 327 | 98 | 475 | 89 | 191 | 67 | 123 | 386 | 388 |
| Abroad | 8 | 28 | 20 | — | 45 | 14 | 20 | 4 | — | 35 | — |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 532 | 5 930 | 4 056 | 5 081 | 4 079 | 3 367 | 3 450 | 3 270 | 3 508 | 8 724 | 4 249 |
| English only | 2 407 | 5 727 | 3 875 | 4 864 | 4 005 | 3 218 | 3 297 | 3 186 | 3 432 | 8 396 | 4 019 |
| Chinese | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 7 | 29 | 33 | 14 | 6 | — | — | 23 | 12 | 59 | 28 |
| German | 15 | 8 | 33 | 139 | 36 | 6 | 36 | 15 | — | 74 | 15 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 50 | — |
| Italian | 8 | 12 | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 54 |
| Philippine languages | 3 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 44 | 16 | — | 5 | — | 17 | 5 | 10 | 32 | 26 |
| Spanish | 56 | 29 | 49 | 45 | 13 | 42 | 74 | 11 | 21 | 42 | 24 |
| Other specified language | 35 | 62 | 30 | 6 | 7 | 95 | 20 | 27 | 33 | 63 | 83 |
| Unspecified language | — | 19 | 6 | 8 | — | 6 | 6 | 3 | — | — | — |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 137 | 589 | 379 | 496 | 522 | 348 | 294 | 312 | 306 | 866 | 392 |
| Children ever born | 30 | 191 | 70 | 134 | 310 | 104 | 73 | 130 | 97 | 316 | 184 |
| Per 1,000 women | 219 | 324 | 185 | 270 | 594 | 299 | 248 | 417 | 317 | 365 | 469 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 157 | 556 | 292 | 461 | 515 | 345 | 306 | 306 | 280 | 879 | 374 |
| Children ever born | 221 | 891 | 539 | 762 | 829 | 642 | 563 | 497 | 441 | 1 341 | 787 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 408 | 1 603 | 1 846 | 1 653 | 1 610 | 1 861 | 1 840 | 1 624 | 1 575 | 1 526 | 2 104 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 122 | 381 | 273 | 376 | 235 | 228 | 185 | 204 | 311 | 677 | 268 |
| Children ever born | 338 | 1 247 | 779 | 1 104 | 815 | 750 | 552 | 638 | 835 | 1 823 | 696 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 770 | 3 273 | 2 853 | 2 936 | 3 468 | 3 289 | 2 984 | 3 127 | 2 685 | 2 693 | 2 597 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| Families | 570 | 1 670 | 1 056 | 1 466 | 1 242 | 1 018 | 1 058 | 986 | 1 074 | 2 476 | 1 326 |
| With own children under 18 years | 296 | 985 | 579 | 921 | 852 | 650 | 521 | 562 | 575 | 1 612 | 749 |
| With own children under 6 years | 94 | 467 | 201 | 369 | 391 | 376 | 236 | 282 | 212 | 654 | 363 |
| Married-couple families | 516 | 1 489 | 958 | 1 309 | 947 | 961 | 931 | 860 | 984 | 2 184 | 1 211 |
| With own children under 18 years | 268 | 891 | 498 | 817 | 593 | 604 | 454 | 470 | 517 | 1 401 | 679 |
| With own children under 6 years | 88 | 433 | 173 | 350 | 314 | 370 | 217 | 241 | 187 | 587 | 326 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 48 | 132 | 81 | 122 | 237 | 39 | 97 | 107 | 84 | 209 | 90 |
| With own children under 18 years | 25 | 68 | 66 | 87 | 206 | 34 | 52 | 78 | 58 | 152 | 65 |
| With own children under 6 years | 6 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 65 | 6 | 19 | 37 | 25 | 64 | 32 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 658 | 1 881 | 1 263 | 1 709 | 1 288 | 1 072 | 982 | 953 | 1 149 | 3 118 | 1 124 |
| Nursery school | 10 | 67 | 18 | 54 | 17 | 26 | 35 | 57 | 27 | 114 | 35 |
| Kindergarten | 30 | 120 | 91 | 103 | 91 | 83 | 56 | 65 | 72 | 160 | 63 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 306 | 1 049 | 515 | 916 | 729 | 581 | 531 | 527 | 599 | 1 671 | 660 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 199 | 519 | 425 | 509 | 298 | 264 | 269 | 258 | 314 | 861 | 308 |
| College | 113 | 126 | 214 | 127 | 153 | 118 | 91 | 46 | 137 | 312 | 58 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 30 | 7 | 38 | 44 | 54 | 20 | 39 | 3 | 23 | 121 | 34 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 8.5 | 23.4 | 15.3 | 31.8 | 11.9 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 22.7 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 19.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 81.5 | 92.7 | 78.5 | 90.3 | 77.1 | 82.2 | 96.9 | 90.0 | 97.3 | 89.4 | 81.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.6 | 97.0 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 99.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.2 | 93.6 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 73.3 | 83.4 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 89.8 | 79.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 38.0 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 19.0 | 60.3 | 28.2 | 64.0 | 54.0 | 49.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.5 | 9.0 | 47.1 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 21.2 | 18.5 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.5 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 20.8 | 7.2 | 4.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.0 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 3.0 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 569 | 3 442 | 2 489 | 2 934 | 2 260 | 1 906 | 2 229 | 2 006 | 2 198 | 4 957 | 2 711 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 15 | 69 | 112 | 21 | 56 | 5 | 41 | 17 | 31 | 28 | 19 |
| 5 to 7 years | 93 | 144 | 81 | 72 | 108 | 30 | 96 | 65 | 111 | 168 | 108 |
| 8 years | 129 | 326 | 281 | 305 | 150 | 358 | 219 | 167 | 162 | 367 | 269 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 313 | 664 | 268 | 609 | 401 | 347 | 272 | 362 | 289 | 715 | 352 |
| 4 years | 657 | 1 605 | 1 055 | 1 202 | 1 054 | 726 | 927 | 864 | 940 | 2 261 | 1 289 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 224 | 384 | 354 | 453 | 314 | 285 | 342 | 325 | 385 | 887 | 407 |
| 4 or more years | 138 | 250 | 338 | 272 | 177 | 155 | 332 | 206 | 280 | 531 | 267 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.9 | 65.0 | 70.2 | 65.7 | 68.4 | 61.2 | 71.8 | 69.5 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 72.4 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes— | 22.4 | 25.5 | 15.8 | 23.3 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 28.6 | 12.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 766 | 2 354 | 1 607 | 2 072 | 1 829 | 1 582 | 1 557 | 1 357 | 1 551 | 3 674 | 1 832 |
| Private vehicle | 685 | 2 282 | 1 436 | 1 946 | 1 775 | 1 423 | 1 374 | 1 230 | 1 449 | 3 447 | 1 686 |
| Drive alone | 490 | 1 908 | 1 054 | 1 562 | 1 310 | 1 096 | 1 103 | 829 | 1 137 | 2 693 | 1 507 |
| Carpool | 195 | 374 | 382 | 384 | 465 | 327 | 271 | 401 | 312 | 754 | 179 |
| Public transportation | — | 5 | 15 | 6 | — | 6 | 18 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Walked only | 28 | 27 | 71 | 61 | 7 | 64 | 111 | 92 | 37 | 85 | 95 |
| Other means | 8 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 31 | 6 | 20 | 8 | 20 | 17 | 13 |
| Worked at home | 45 | 36 | 71 | 49 | 16 | 83 | 34 | 27 | 32 | 112 | 31 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.21 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.23 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.07 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Bruce township, Macomb County | Buchanan township | Burns township | Burr Oak township | Burtchville township | Caledonia township, Kent County | Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | Calumet township | Cambridge township | Cannon township | Carrollton township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 785 | 3 571 | 3 298 | 2 502 | 3 069 | 4 927 | 4 785 | 7 965 | 3 800 | 4 983 | 7 482 |
| Native | 5 522 | 3 563 | 3 259 | 2 484 | 2 914 | 4 822 | 4 721 | 7 788 | 3 738 | 4 891 | 7 351 |
| Born in State of residence | 4 600 | 2 121 | 2 848 | 1 869 | 2 517 | 4 269 | 4 268 | 7 002 | 2 851 | 4 075 | 6 413 |
| Born in different State | 903 | 1 426 | 404 | 608 | 363 | 545 | 448 | 753 | 876 | 812 | 890 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 19 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 34 | 8 | 5 | 33 | 11 | 4 | 48 |
| Foreign born | 263 | 8 | 39 | 18 | 155 | 105 | 64 | 177 | 62 | 92 | 131 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 450 | 3 262 | 2 985 | 2 308 | 2 792 | 4 465 | 4 424 | 7 582 | 3 542 | 4 624 | 6 790 |
| Same house | 2 752 | 2 382 | 1 882 | 1 493 | 1 360 | 2 802 | 2 762 | 4 932 | 1 785 | 2 516 | 4 653 |
| Different house in United States | 2 653 | 880 | 1 103 | 815 | 1 395 | 1 649 | 1 640 | 2 650 | 1 757 | 2 065 | 2 034 |
| Same county | 1 567 | 672 | 265 | 555 | 932 | 1 166 | 925 | 1 271 | 664 | 1 409 | 1 762 |
| Different county | 1 086 | 208 | 838 | 260 | 463 | 483 | 715 | 1 379 | 1 093 | 656 | 272 |
| Same State | 892 | 46 | 748 | 156 | 330 | 439 | 658 | 1 027 | 802 | 232 | 127 |
| Different State | 194 | 162 | 90 | 104 | 133 | 44 | 57 | 352 | 291 | 424 | 145 |
| Abroad | 45 | — | — | — | 37 | 14 | 22 | — | — | 43 | 103 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 413 | 3 335 | 2 976 | 2 300 | 2 792 | 4 514 | 4 405 | 7 444 | 3 523 | 4 578 | 6 898 |
| English only | 5 182 | 3 269 | 2 954 | 2 233 | 2 684 | 4 383 | 4 259 | 6 721 | 3 437 | 4 493 | 6 369 |
| Chinese | 36 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 23 | — | — | 2 | 15 | 22 | — | 35 | — | 5 | 7 |
| German | 55 | 12 | — | 57 | 27 | — | 35 | 36 | — | — | 25 |
| Greek | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 39 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 5 | — | 43 | — | — | 41 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Polish | 17 | 10 | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | 25 | — | 105 |
| Spanish | 14 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 15 | 18 | 25 | 2 | 33 | 6 | 261 |
| Other specified language | 38 | 26 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 78 | 58 | 588 | 11 | 64 | 83 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | — | — | 5 | 8 | 28 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 7 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 543 | 279 | 304 | 189 | 298 | 434 | 420 | 547 | 279 | 390 | 824 |
| Children ever born | 151 | 73 | 125 | 69 | 142 | 115 | 155 | 170 | 89 | 104 | 182 |
| Per 1,000 women | 278 | 262 | 411 | 365 | 477 | 265 | 369 | 311 | 319 | 267 | 221 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 435 | 289 | 264 | 183 | 263 | 408 | 373 | 447 | 317 | 440 | 607 |
| Children ever born | 796 | 544 | 631 | 369 | 413 | 664 | 573 | 949 | 589 | 790 | 962 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 830 | 1 882 | 2 390 | 2 016 | 1 570 | 1 627 | 1 536 | 2 123 | 1 858 | 1 795 | 1 585 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 407 | 226 | 228 | 140 | 172 | 349 | 306 | 368 | 244 | 344 | 398 |
| Children ever born | 1 093 | 605 | 768 | 398 | 492 | 903 | 843 | 1 153 | 670 | 1 021 | 1 236 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 686 | 2 677 | 3 368 | 2 843 | 2 860 | 2 587 | 2 755 | 3 133 | 2 746 | 2 968 | 3 106 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 438 | 973 | 858 | 697 | 862 | 1 330 | 1 282 | 2 152 | 1 037 | 1 359 | 2 001 |
| With own children under 18 years | 856 | 510 | 576 | 346 | 477 | 773 | 758 | 920 | 551 | 787 | 1 135 |
| With own children under 6 years | 305 | 226 | 263 | 147 | 236 | 318 | 341 | 426 | 243 | 312 | 440 |
| Married-couple families | 1 275 | 887 | 752 | 628 | 756 | 1 231 | 1 133 | 1 699 | 957 | 1 258 | 1 625 |
| With own children under 18 years | 783 | 451 | 497 | 304 | 398 | 719 | 657 | 732 | 511 | 739 | 935 |
| With own children under 6 years | 290 | 205 | 228 | 130 | 206 | 304 | 308 | 370 | 229 | 304 | 365 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 130 | 62 | 80 | 66 | 85 | 66 | 130 | 329 | 59 | 66 | 300 |
| With own children under 18 years | 55 | 48 | 68 | 40 | 69 | 40 | 87 | 149 | 25 | 41 | 182 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 | 21 | 33 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 19 | 56 | 8 | 8 | 75 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 985 | 1 026 | 1 098 | 612 | 846 | 1 476 | 1 350 | 1 783 | 1 049 | 1 530 | 2 322 |
| Nursery school | 57 | 40 | 27 | 22 | 43 | 82 | 47 | 81 | 10 | 79 | 106 |
| Kindergarten | 58 | 35 | 70 | 35 | 45 | 77 | 90 | 139 | 46 | 88 | 87 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 092 | 565 | 635 | 337 | 403 | 740 | 726 | 872 | 654 | 689 | 1 150 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 534 | 320 | 296 | 181 | 217 | 449 | 370 | 541 | 229 | 463 | 647 |
| College | 244 | 66 | 70 | 37 | 138 | 128 | 117 | 150 | 110 | 211 | 332 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 38 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 28 | 32 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 55 | 64 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 36.0 | 33.7 | 16.8 | 22.1 | 27.5 | 42.9 | 15.0 | 29.6 | 9.8 | 45.3 | 31.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 83.3 | 97.7 | 80.3 | 85.3 | 100.0 | 83.3 | 76.0 | 75.6 | 88.2 | 97.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 95.1 | 87.8 | 95.1 | 93.2 | 89.0 | 95.7 | 83.7 | 86.6 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 92.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.6 | 60.3 | 44.0 | 49.4 | 42.9 | 37.4 | 36.6 | 56.3 | 45.3 | 67.9 | 54.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.3 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 22.5 | 37.8 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 10.1 | 22.3 | 30.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.0 | — | 5.7 | 2.2 | 17.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 13.0 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 111 | 2 134 | 1 636 | 1 497 | 1 700 | 2 723 | 2 636 | 5 162 | 2 185 | 2 870 | 4 018 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 46 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 2 | 24 | 26 | 122 | 16 | 9 | 76 |
| 5 to 7 years | 112 | 90 | 53 | 62 | 39 | 64 | 389 | 22 | 68 | 124 | 124 |
| 8 years | 232 | 195 | 123 | 203 | 147 | 224 | 219 | 789 | 177 | 78 | 294 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 589 | 384 | 265 | 302 | 330 | 336 | 453 | 855 | 425 | 396 | 802 |
| 4 years | 1 127 | 931 | 811 | 676 | 691 | 1 179 | 1 234 | 1 911 | 1 053 | 1 313 | 1 938 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 526 | 267 | 218 | 163 | 293 | 574 | 370 | 615 | 297 | 568 | 479 |
| 4 or more years | 526 | 212 | 110 | 86 | 175 | 347 | 270 | 481 | 195 | 438 | 305 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.0 | 66.1 | 69.6 | 61.8 | 68.2 | 77.1 | 71.1 | 58.3 | 70.7 | 80.8 | 67.7 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 26.8 | 20.0 | 31.6 | 16.4 | 26.0 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 14.6 | 27.6 | 24.8 | 14.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 182 | 1 407 | 1 212 | 1 026 | 1 157 | 2 066 | 1 867 | 2 200 | 1 484 | 2 344 | 2 834 |
| Private vehicle | 2 026 | 1 323 | 1 149 | 871 | 1 092 | 1 924 | 1 756 | 1 657 | 1 390 | 2 230 | 2 727 |
| Drive alone | 1 585 | 1 041 | 911 | 678 | 839 | 1 595 | 1 418 | 1 127 | 969 | 1 728 | 2 248 |
| Carpool | 441 | 282 | 238 | 193 | 253 | 329 | 338 | 530 | 421 | 502 | 479 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | — | — | 45 | — | — | — |
| Walked only | 99 | 24 | 16 | 63 | 35 | 89 | 45 | 426 | 56 | 11 | 55 |
| Other means | — | 21 | 4 | 34 | 13 | — | 12 | 39 | 3 | 12 | 18 |
| Worked at home | 57 | 39 | 41 | 58 | 11 | 53 | 54 | 33 | 35 | 91 | 34 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.10 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Casco township, Allegan County | Casco township, St. Clair County | Castleton township | Chesaning township | Chikaming township | Chippewa township, Isabella County | Chocoday township | Clay township | Clayton township, Genesee County | Clinton township, Lenawee County | Clyde township, St. Clair County |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 839 | 4 331 | 3 193 | 5 317 | 4 284 | 3 784 | 5 685 | 8 518 | 7 269 | 3 385 | 4 632 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 764 | 4 226 | 3 148 | 5 213 | 3 902 | 3 723 | 5 605 | 8 135 | 7 124 | 3 319 | 4 487 |
| Born in different State | 1 672 | 3 779 | 2 749 | 4 659 | 1 818 | 3 389 | 4 408 | 6 819 | 6 064 | 2 663 | 3 898 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 1 088 | 444 | 384 | 554 | 2 077 | 322 | 1 189 | 1 295 | 1 017 | 646 | 555 |
| Foreign born | 4 | 3 | 15 | — | 7 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 43 | 10 | 34 |
| | 75 | 105 | 45 | 104 | 382 | 61 | 80 | 383 | 145 | 66 | 145 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 565 | 3 866 | 2 895 | 4 936 | 3 955 | 3 350 | 5 215 | 7 990 | 6 596 | 3 063 | 4 248 |
| Same house | 1 475 | 1 810 | 1 619 | 2 976 | 2 637 | 1 441 | 2 795 | 4 583 | 3 951 | 1 659 | 2 521 |
| Different house in United States | 1 090 | 2 037 | 1 259 | 1 945 | 1 252 | 1 901 | 2 402 | 3 407 | 2 608 | 1 395 | 1 713 |
| Same county | 235 | 375 | 710 | 1 253 | 911 | 1 236 | 1 346 | 1 195 | 1 966 | 739 | 1 148 |
| Different county | 855 | 1 662 | 549 | 692 | 341 | 665 | 1 056 | 2 212 | 642 | 656 | 565 |
| Same State | 631 | 1 614 | 435 | 603 | 65 | 598 | 589 | 1 977 | 392 | 529 | 380 |
| Different State | 224 | 48 | 114 | 89 | 276 | 67 | 467 | 235 | 250 | 127 | 185 |
| Abroad | — | 19 | 17 | 15 | 66 | 8 | 18 | — | 37 | 9 | 14 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 611 | 3 886 | 2 872 | 4 912 | 3 980 | 3 355 | 5 137 | 7 965 | 6 685 | 3 092 | 4 248 |
| English only | 2 535 | 3 804 | 2 807 | 4 630 | 3 652 | 3 248 | 4 884 | 7 432 | 6 493 | 3 017 | 4 172 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 6 | 18 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 40 | 19 | 19 | 2 | 16 |
| German | — | 7 | 21 | 13 | 22 | — | 24 | 70 | 39 | 21 | 30 |
| Greek | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | 36 | 2 | — | 7 | — | 5 | 59 | — | 4 | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 4 | — |
| Polish | 33 | 7 | — | 12 | 56 | — | — | 237 | 10 | — | — |
| Spanish | 18 | — | 13 | 165 | 5 | — | 68 | 13 | 40 | 21 | 13 |
| Other specified language | 19 | 14 | 17 | 79 | 233 | 97 | 110 | 112 | 78 | 23 | 12 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 8 | — | — | 6 | — | 12 | 6 | — | 5 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 222 | 468 | 331 | 512 | 301 | 387 | 434 | 635 | 754 | 255 | 345 |
| Children ever born | 80 | 156 | 216 | 130 | 133 | 222 | 173 | 109 | 219 | 89 | 95 |
| Per 1,000 women | 360 | 333 | 653 | 254 | 442 | 574 | 399 | 172 | 290 | 349 | 275 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 228 | 358 | 227 | 417 | 273 | 329 | 612 | 606 | 659 | 295 | 434 |
| Children ever born | 326 | 583 | 412 | 865 | 448 | 671 | 908 | 1 052 | 1 099 | 534 | 834 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 430 | 1 628 | 1 815 | 2 074 | 1 641 | 2 040 | 1 484 | 1 668 | 1 810 | 1 922 | 1 922 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 166 | 266 | 189 | 283 | 227 | 183 | 372 | 528 | 530 | 203 | 323 |
| Children ever born | 613 | 873 | 583 | 861 | 595 | 580 | 972 | 1 556 | 1 396 | 525 | 1 018 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 693 | 3 282 | 3 085 | 3 042 | 2 621 | 3 169 | 2 613 | 2 947 | 2 634 | 2 586 | 3 152 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 779 | 1 130 | 862 | 1 357 | 1 260 | 960 | 1 504 | 2 406 | 1 892 | 946 | 1 238 |
| With own children under 18 years | 425 | 698 | 519 | 814 | 590 | 637 | 966 | 1 130 | 1 241 | 523 | 793 |
| With own children under 6 years | 175 | 325 | 225 | 380 | 246 | 374 | 486 | 451 | 290 | 250 | 309 |
| Married-couple families | 697 | 979 | 764 | 1 215 | 1 104 | 843 | 1 384 | 2 111 | 1 666 | 848 | 1 176 |
| With own children under 18 years | 366 | 597 | 442 | 744 | 498 | 546 | 875 | 974 | 1 060 | 460 | 744 |
| With own children under 6 years | 146 | 283 | 204 | 352 | 212 | 327 | 452 | 406 | 444 | 236 | 307 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 46 | 133 | 79 | 101 | 137 | 83 | 56 | 192 | 192 | 92 | 48 |
| With own children under 18 years | 35 | 83 | 62 | 54 | 77 | 57 | 50 | 118 | 152 | 59 | 41 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 36 | 17 | 20 | 30 | 18 | 22 | 32 | 49 | 14 | 2 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 715 | 1 239 | 848 | 1 640 | 978 | 1 148 | 1 726 | 2 156 | 2 272 | 945 | 1 531 |
| Nursery school | 17 | 27 | 20 | 51 | 29 | 38 | 61 | 31 | 71 | 64 | 65 |
| Kindergarten | 32 | 82 | 24 | 123 | 53 | 114 | 97 | 113 | 138 | 40 | 77 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 418 | 670 | 482 | 870 | 487 | 563 | 956 | 1 212 | 1 186 | 505 | 813 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 192 | 388 | 243 | 463 | 283 | 281 | 317 | 568 | 720 | 261 | 432 |
| College | 56 | 72 | 79 | 133 | 126 | 152 | 295 | 232 | 157 | 75 | 144 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 20 | 8 | 27 | — | 70 | — | 48 | 40 | 39 | 27 | 21 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 6.2 | 23.4 | 17.7 | 27.5 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 29.8 | 14.8 | 25.8 | 43.6 | 21.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 83.9 | 75.9 | 72.0 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 81.0 | 97.4 | 90.1 | 84.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 96.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 68.7 | 92.4 | 82.5 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 90.6 | 84.1 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 95.9 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.2 | 41.3 | 38.5 | 41.5 | 35.8 | 62.3 | 43.8 | 45.9 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 64.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 20.2 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 21.2 | 13.5 | 21.9 | 29.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 2.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 6.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 663 | 2 141 | 1 687 | 2 788 | 2 770 | 1 865 | 3 120 | 5 168 | 3 776 | 1 945 | 2 523 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 102 | 13 | 33 | 52 | 66 | 22 | — | 87 | 26 | 22 | 5 |
| 5 to 7 years | 85 | 54 | 82 | 92 | 117 | 75 | 98 | 296 | 95 | 53 | 97 |
| 8 years | 219 | 227 | 191 | 371 | 301 | 232 | 142 | 502 | 294 | 98 | 259 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 382 | 432 | 390 | 350 | 462 | 432 | 270 | 1 049 | 563 | 281 | 418 |
| 4 years | 509 | 1 020 | 739 | 1 226 | 1 027 | 763 | 1 239 | 2 119 | 1 810 | 912 | 1 169 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 204 | 306 | 144 | 376 | 457 | 210 | 475 | 689 | 649 | 371 | 335 |
| 4 or more years | 162 | 89 | 108 | 321 | 340 | 131 | 896 | 426 | 339 | 208 | 240 |
| Percent high school graduates | 52.6 | 66.1 | 58.7 | 69.0 | 65.8 | 59.2 | 83.7 | 62.6 | 74.1 | 76.7 | 69.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.9 | 31.3 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 35.6 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 23.0 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 985 | 1 674 | 1 108 | 1 924 | 1 580 | 1 366 | 2 469 | 2 803 | 2 918 | 1 340 | 1 707 |
| Private vehicle | 899 | 1 595 | 993 | 1 695 | 1 424 | 1 285 | 2 329 | 2 666 | 2 798 | 1 193 | 1 602 |
| Drive alone | 662 | 1 303 | 672 | 1 242 | 1 109 | 918 | 1 600 | 2 031 | 2 379 | 883 | 1 254 |
| Carpool | 237 | 292 | 321 | 453 | 315 | 367 | 729 | 635 | 419 | 310 | 348 |
| Public transportation | — | 6 | 2 | — | 16 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 13 | — | 8 |
| Walked only | 33 | 18 | 50 | 155 | 83 | 17 | 34 | 54 | 78 | 83 | 49 |
| Other means | 6 | 20 | 16 | 42 | 26 | 24 | 34 | 30 | 7 | 19 | — |
| Worked at home | 47 | 35 | 47 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 56 | 47 | 22 | 45 | 48 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.17 | 1.13 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Coe township | Coldwater township, Branch County | Coloma township | Colon township | Columbia township, Jackson County | Columbus township, St. Clair County | Constantine township | Cooper township | Correllville township | Courtland township | Covert township |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 122 | 4 246 | 5 373 | 2 995 | 6 019 | 3 097 | 3 685 | 8 434 | 3 075 | 3 272 | 2 654 |
| Native | 3 078 | 4 181 | 5 123 | 2 952 | 5 898 | 2 989 | 3 590 | 8 181 | 2 969 | 3 198 | 2 633 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 690 | 3 069 | 3 392 | 2 134 | 4 564 | 2 657 | 2 060 | 6 902 | 2 612 | 2 792 | 1 194 |
| Born in different State | 375 | 1 089 | 1 731 | 815 | 1 321 | 326 | 1 521 | 1 266 | 348 | 406 | 1 434 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 13 | 23 | — | 3 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 9 | — | 5 |
| Foreign born | 44 | 65 | 250 | 43 | 121 | 108 | 95 | 253 | 106 | 74 | 21 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 819 | 3 944 | 4 966 | 2 734 | 5 640 | 2 845 | 3 412 | 7 957 | 2 833 | 3 062 | 2 401 |
| Same house | 1 628 | 2 332 | 2 649 | 1 607 | 3 050 | 1 637 | 1 968 | 5 499 | 1 448 | 1 791 | 1 574 |
| Different house in United States | 1 147 | 1 612 | 2 177 | 1 124 | 2 570 | 1 176 | 1 434 | 2 458 | 1 381 | 1 271 | 827 |
| Same county | 638 | 816 | 1 672 | 628 | 1 232 | 255 | 850 | 1 394 | 773 | 984 | 394 |
| Different county | 509 | 796 | 505 | 496 | 1 338 | 921 | 584 | 1 064 | 608 | 287 | 433 |
| Same State | 409 | 440 | 170 | 290 | 940 | 849 | 276 | 795 | 540 | 252 | 220 |
| Different State | 100 | 356 | 335 | 206 | 398 | 72 | 308 | 269 | 68 | 35 | 213 |
| Abroad | 44 | — | 140 | 3 | 20 | 12 | 10 | — | 4 | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 857 | 3 977 | 4 924 | 2 737 | 5 644 | 2 845 | 3 428 | 7 816 | 2 833 | 3 055 | 2 433 |
| English only | 2 787 | 3 894 | 4 668 | 2 498 | 5 431 | 2 693 | 3 340 | 7 489 | 2 721 | 2 983 | 2 378 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 6 | 5 | 12 | — | 18 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 21 | — |
| German | 10 | 36 | 55 | 139 | 74 | 39 | 2 | 45 | 14 | 6 | 21 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 8 | 7 | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 6 | — | 8 | 64 | 59 | — | 12 | 39 | — | — |
| Spanish | 54 | 24 | 71 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 83 | 8 | 8 | 28 |
| Other specified language | — | 12 | 91 | 90 | 25 | 21 | 50 | 165 | 14 | 37 | — |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 7 | — | 8 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 14 | — | 6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 305 | 361 | 448 | 227 | 480 | 292 | 305 | 639 | 285 | 233 | 256 |
| Children ever born | 136 | 149 | 145 | 128 | 116 | 102 | 101 | 143 | 79 | 62 | 144 |
| Per 1,000 women | 446 | 413 | 324 | 564 | 242 | 349 | 331 | 224 | 277 | 266 | 563 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 237 | 350 | 461 | 199 | 483 | 233 | 303 | 700 | 229 | 270 | 178 |
| Children ever born | 447 | 373 | 805 | 297 | 719 | 398 | 574 | 1 175 | 400 | 388 | 435 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 886 | 1 066 | 1 746 | 1 492 | 1 489 | 1 708 | 1 894 | 1 679 | 1 747 | 1 437 | 2 444 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 190 | 258 | 326 | 155 | 385 | 209 | 244 | 592 | 182 | 242 | 107 |
| Children ever born | 599 | 596 | 993 | 362 | 1 230 | 648 | 785 | 1 475 | 471 | 684 | 356 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 153 | 2 310 | 3 046 | 2 335 | 3 195 | 3 100 | 3 217 | 2 492 | 2 588 | 2 826 | 3 327 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 837 | 1 037 | 1 540 | 830 | 1 696 | 784 | 967 | 2 343 | 856 | 881 | 728 |
| With own children under 18 years | 473 | 540 | 867 | 361 | 833 | 507 | 552 | 1 302 | 443 | 516 | 329 |
| With own children under 6 years | 199 | 245 | 388 | 168 | 269 | 208 | 205 | 554 | 203 | 186 | 153 |
| Married-couple families | 779 | 972 | 1 328 | 709 | 1 528 | 718 | 854 | 2 117 | 744 | 832 | 470 |
| With own children under 18 years | 436 | 487 | 719 | 307 | 736 | 477 | 488 | 1 163 | 378 | 502 | 194 |
| With own children under 6 years | 193 | 221 | 316 | 137 | 253 | 199 | 191 | 527 | 182 | 186 | 89 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 40 | 48 | 163 | 94 | 131 | 45 | 89 | 179 | 89 | 17 | 201 |
| With own children under 18 years | 21 | 36 | 128 | 47 | 68 | 27 | 57 | 119 | 54 | 7 | 126 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 | 14 | 72 | 31 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 12 | — | 64 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 974 | 816 | 1 369 | 620 | 1 609 | 982 | 1 152 | 2 528 | 805 | 1 061 | 687 |
| Nursery school | 29 | 45 | 48 | 8 | 57 | 20 | 34 | 64 | 22 | 48 | 26 |
| Kindergarten | 57 | 44 | 46 | 29 | 52 | 66 | 37 | 139 | 64 | 58 | 46 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 475 | 425 | 814 | 353 | 860 | 530 | 662 | 1 316 | 409 | 579 | 364 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 305 | 242 | 384 | 180 | 434 | 299 | 334 | 632 | 235 | 281 | 212 |
| College | 108 | 60 | 77 | 50 | 206 | 67 | 85 | 377 | 75 | 95 | 39 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 29 | — | 44 | 16 | 64 | 12 | 17 | 35 | 33 | 25 | 48 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 16.0 | 27.2 | 20.7 | 1.9 | 22.4 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 34.3 | 23.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 79.8 | 83.0 | 69.4 | 53.2 | 85.6 | 74.3 | 90.4 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 88.8 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 97.3 | 95.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 95.1 | 73.9 | 86.1 | 97.2 | 90.5 | 94.2 | 97.1 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 73.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 43.0 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 43.9 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 57.1 | 51.9 | 32.1 | 53.7 | 21.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 13.5 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 20.0 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 28.6 | 38.4 | 15.2 | 11.7 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.1 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 14.0 | 3.8 | 21.7 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 10.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 649 | 2 632 | 3 083 | 1 848 | 3 674 | 1 594 | 2 011 | 4 859 | 1 755 | 1 860 | 1 483 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 17 | 461 | 56 | 2 | 48 | 9 | 46 | 25 | 8 | — | 183 |
| 5 to 7 years | 52 | 74 | 126 | 113 | 49 | 64 | 87 | 151 | 94 | 25 | 223 |
| 8 years | 166 | 268 | 292 | 295 | 213 | 218 | 238 | 388 | 190 | 112 | 149 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 230 | 229 | 569 | 294 | 531 | 278 | 370 | 814 | 401 | 213 | 328 |
| 4 years | 807 | 929 | 1 248 | 819 | 1 667 | 677 | 873 | 1 997 | 795 | 993 | 375 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 197 | 350 | 484 | 197 | 617 | 215 | 238 | 867 | 165 | 373 | 131 |
| 4 or more years | 180 | 321 | 308 | 128 | 549 | 133 | 159 | 617 | 102 | 144 | 94 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.8 | 60.8 | 66.2 | 61.9 | 77.1 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 71.6 | 60.5 | 81.2 | 40.5 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 18.4 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 23.9 | 33.3 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 29.2 | 25.3 | 24.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 230 | 1 600 | 2 275 | 1 049 | 2 513 | 1 097 | 1 405 | 3 790 | 1 065 | 1 384 | 694 |
| Private vehicle | 1 071 | 1 482 | 2 079 | 922 | 2 377 | 1 046 | 1 273 | 3 691 | 985 | 1 345 | 589 |
| Drive alone | 820 | 1 171 | 1 685 | 638 | 1 860 | 770 | 1 044 | 2 927 | 766 | 1 046 | 449 |
| Carpool | 251 | — | 394 | 284 | 517 | 276 | 229 | 764 | 219 | 299 | 140 |
| Public transportation | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 2 | — | 3 |
| Walked only | 116 | 24 | 113 | 77 | 56 | 7 | 64 | 42 | 24 | 9 | 73 |
| Other means | 24 | 21 | 26 | 11 | 20 | 8 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 19 | 67 | 57 | 31 | 60 | 34 | 49 | 26 | 37 | 24 | 17 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.14 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | Crackery township | Dalton township | Decatur township | Deerfield township, Lapeer County | Deerfield township, Livingston County | Denmark township | Denton township | Dexter township | Dorr township | Dryden township | Dundee township |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total persons | 3 536 | 5 897 | 3 488 | 4 672 | 2 611 | 3 658 | 3 540 | 3 872 | 5 014 | 3 004 | 5 395 |
| Native | 3 479 | 5 866 | 3 379 | 4 569 | 2 555 | 3 610 | 3 354 | 3 833 | 4 945 | 2 936 | 5 315 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 982 | 5 102 | 2 366 | 4 072 | 2 124 | 3 353 | 2 629 | 2 877 | 4 480 | 2 485 | 4 035 |
| Born in different State | 487 | 764 | 1 011 | 486 | 427 | 250 | 725 | 931 | 449 | 438 | 1 262 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 10 | — | 2 | 11 | 4 | 7 | — | 25 | 16 | 13 | 18 |
| Foreign born | 57 | 31 | 109 | 103 | 56 | 48 | 186 | 39 | 69 | 68 | 80 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 271 | 5 210 | 3 221 | 4 157 | 2 376 | 3 296 | 3 334 | 3 648 | 4 475 | 2 831 | 4 842 |
| Same house | 2 281 | 3 371 | 1 687 | 2 205 | 1 174 | 2 109 | 1 480 | 1 675 | 2 809 | 1 333 | 3 281 |
| Different house in United States | 975 | 1 839 | 1 534 | 1 952 | 1 191 | 1 187 | 1 842 | 1 915 | 1 666 | 1 432 | 1 561 |
| Same county | 551 | 1 423 | 1 107 | 1 050 | 365 | 607 | 786 | 940 | 625 | 384 | 839 |
| Different county | 424 | 416 | 427 | 902 | 826 | 580 | 1 056 | 975 | 1 041 | 1 048 | 720 |
| Same State | 338 | 294 | 352 | 768 | 802 | 468 | 1 010 | 745 | 935 | 989 | 509 |
| Different State | 86 | 122 | 75 | 134 | 24 | 112 | 46 | 230 | 106 | 59 | 213 |
| Abroad | 15 | — | — | — | 11 | — | 12 | 58 | — | 66 | — |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 264 | 5 362 | 3 198 | 4 161 | 2 387 | 3 316 | 3 353 | 3 562 | 4 502 | 2 831 | 4 962 |
| English only | 3 192 | 5 246 | 3 023 | 4 007 | 2 342 | 2 982 | 3 176 | 3 404 | 4 430 | 2 779 | 4 894 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | 22 | — | 24 | 2 | 6 | 31 | — | — | 12 | — |
| German | 17 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 289 | 28 | 46 | 32 | — | 7 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Italian | — | 7 | — | 29 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | — | 23 | 21 | 10 | 10 | 87 | 45 | 12 | 16 | 8 |
| Spanish | 4 | 24 | 80 | 5 | 9 | 19 | — | 36 | — | 9 | 24 |
| Other specified language | 35 | 27 | 60 | 34 | 13 | — | 20 | 31 | 28 | 8 | 10 |
| Unspecified language | 16 | 15 | 2 | 26 | — | 7 | 11 | — | — | — | 13 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 325 | 524 | 279 | 388 | 195 | 332 | 238 | 275 | 449 | 258 | 516 |
| Children ever born | 86 | 246 | 130 | 176 | 66 | 84 | 79 | 34 | 134 | 47 | 183 |
| Per 1,000 women | 265 | 469 | 466 | 454 | 338 | 253 | 332 | 124 | 298 | 182 | 355 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 286 | 518 | 269 | 479 | 238 | 367 | 180 | 390 | 480 | 247 | 411 |
| Children ever born | 445 | 1 006 | 511 | 979 | 428 | 653 | 311 | 591 | 978 | 428 | 822 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 556 | 1 942 | 1 900 | 2 044 | 1 779 | 1 779 | 1 728 | 1 515 | 2 038 | 1 733 | 2 000 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 219 | 344 | 179 | 288 | 190 | 188 | 169 | 268 | 287 | 215 | 356 |
| Children ever born | 609 | 1 043 | 552 | 859 | 586 | 508 | 442 | 534 | 966 | 618 | 967 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 781 | 3 032 | 3 084 | 2 983 | 3 084 | 2 702 | 2 615 | 1 993 | 3 366 | 2 874 | 2 716 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 974 | 1 587 | 916 | 1 180 | 680 | 986 | 1 094 | 1 041 | 1 231 | 797 | 1 466 |
| With own children under 18 years | 560 | 954 | 471 | 795 | 429 | 562 | 385 | 600 | 837 | 470 | 812 |
| With own children under 6 years | 211 | 454 | 219 | 423 | 181 | 311 | 142 | 257 | 366 | 147 | 352 |
| Married-couple families | 872 | 1 424 | 755 | 1 099 | 608 | 897 | 955 | 984 | 1 155 | 735 | 1 285 |
| With own children under 18 years | 484 | 830 | 391 | 739 | 388 | 503 | 305 | 559 | 796 | 440 | 694 |
| With own children under 6 years | 181 | 414 | 195 | 392 | 170 | 276 | 132 | 250 | 361 | 141 | 301 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 79 | 137 | 137 | 64 | 51 | 84 | 100 | 28 | 60 | 49 | 145 |
| With own children under 18 years | 61 | 114 | 70 | 51 | 32 | 57 | 68 | 23 | 35 | 22 | 100 |
| With own children under 6 years | 30 | 33 | 24 | 26 | 5 | 35 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 44 |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 012 | 1 726 | 929 | 1 465 | 833 | 982 | 759 | 1 124 | 1 669 | 965 | 1 578 |
| Nursery school | 68 | 66 | 13 | 48 | 41 | 63 | 15 | 66 | 35 | 20 | 47 |
| Kindergarten | 31 | 138 | 67 | 88 | 48 | 88 | 36 | 81 | 102 | 49 | 104 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 552 | 894 | 574 | 877 | 465 | 470 | 406 | 524 | 984 | 536 | 820 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 263 | 466 | 216 | 359 | 211 | 245 | 256 | 333 | 454 | 303 | 478 |
| College | 98 | 162 | 59 | 93 | 68 | 116 | 46 | 120 | 94 | 57 | 129 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 20 | 13 | 22 | 38 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 24 | 25 | 8 | 38 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 43.4 | 21.8 | 14.7 | 18.4 | 26.9 | 18.9 | 29.9 | 36.8 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.8 | 92.9 | 83.9 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 87.2 | 79.3 | 92.9 | 89.0 | 97.4 | 92.4 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 84.1 | 97.5 | 76.6 | 91.5 | 92.5 | 88.7 | 90.8 | 87.5 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 90.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 27.7 | 54.0 | 49.5 | 46.9 | 34.7 | 58.1 | 48.0 | 81.8 | 33.0 | 47.3 | 50.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 6.9 | 9.0 | 11.4 | — | 17.7 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 50.9 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 40.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 19.2 | 8.6 | 11.0 | — | 9.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 12.0 | 9.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.1 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 2.7 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 963 | 3 208 | 1 973 | 2 332 | 1 418 | 2 032 | 2 385 | 2 263 | 2 388 | 1 650 | 2 987 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 7 | 24 | 106 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 9 |
| 5 to 7 years | 71 | 174 | 153 | 56 | 24 | 50 | 27 | 39 | 63 | 57 | 178 |
| 8 years | 234 | 324 | 263 | 230 | 86 | 364 | 282 | 112 | 324 | 87 | 263 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 365 | 647 | 380 | 412 | 238 | 183 | 447 | 231 | 322 | 280 | 512 |
| 4 years | 930 | 1 333 | 751 | 1 108 | 660 | 961 | 1 105 | 837 | 1 174 | 800 | 1 388 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 245 | 532 | 229 | 319 | 228 | 299 | 346 | 441 | 368 | 293 | 418 |
| 4 or more years | 111 | 174 | 91 | 195 | 173 | 171 | 167 | 596 | 131 | 117 | 219 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.5 | 63.6 | 54.3 | 69.6 | 74.8 | 70.4 | 67.8 | 82.8 | 70.1 | 73.3 | 67.8 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 20.3 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 32.1 | 34.2 | 18.8 | 12.5 | 28.7 | 23.4 | 35.1 | 23.1 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 469 | 2 189 | 1 111 | 1 554 | 923 | 1 454 | 934 | 1 822 | 2 019 | 1 090 | 2 123 |
| Private vehicle | 1 335 | 2 046 | 919 | 1 497 | 849 | 1 343 | 730 | 1 737 | 1 850 | 983 | 1 946 |
| Drive alone | 1 132 | 1 613 | 710 | 980 | 642 | 1 062 | 634 | 1 272 | 1 368 | 717 | 1 438 |
| Carpool | 203 | 433 | 209 | 517 | 207 | 281 | 96 | 465 | 482 | 266 | 508 |
| Public transportation | 15 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Walked only | 69 | 66 | 93 | 23 | 27 | 52 | 8 | 6 | 67 | 72 | 66 |
| Other means | 12 | 28 | 24 | — | 2 | 11 | 36 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 25 |
| Worked at home | 38 | 39 | 73 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 74 | 58 | 92 | 29 | 86 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.27 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.19 | 1.18 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | East Bay township | East China township | Easton township | Eaton township | Eaton Rapids township | Egelston township | Elba township, Lapeere County | Elkland township | Elmwood township, Leelanau County | Erie township | Esconaba township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 6 212 | 3 122 | 4 501 | 3 315 | 2 823 | 7 310 | 4 604 | 3 414 | 3 004 | 4 576 | 3 229 |
| Native | 6 161 | 3 022 | 4 415 | 3 229 | 2 791 | 7 236 | 4 554 | 3 357 | 2 959 | 4 495 | 3 201 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 074 | 2 661 | 3 479 | 2 708 | 2 367 | 6 330 | 3 979 | 3 026 | 2 515 | 1 711 | 2 494 |
| Born in different State | 1 067 | 349 | 925 | 503 | 419 | 871 | 563 | 326 | 429 | 2 755 | 707 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 20 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 35 | 12 | 5 | 15 | 29 | — |
| Foreign born | 51 | 100 | 86 | 86 | 32 | 74 | 50 | 57 | 45 | 81 | 28 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 651 | 2 897 | 4 369 | 3 076 | 2 586 | 6 702 | 4 326 | 3 159 | 2 868 | 4 333 | 2 905 |
| Same house | 1 779 | 1 662 | 1 908 | 1 604 | 1 385 | 4 222 | 2 923 | 1 847 | 1 612 | 3 099 | 1 468 |
| Different house in United States | 3 856 | 1 233 | 2 461 | 1 459 | 1 197 | 2 450 | 1 393 | 1 304 | 1 256 | 1 194 | 1 437 |
| Same county | 1 788 | 720 | 269 | 807 | 609 | 1 833 | 520 | 691 | 217 | 498 | 768 |
| Different county | 2 068 | 513 | 2 192 | 652 | 588 | 617 | 873 | 613 | 1 039 | 696 | 669 |
| Same State | 1 764 | 455 | 1 895 | 454 | 510 | 385 | 842 | 532 | 850 | 30 | 324 |
| Different State | 304 | 58 | 297 | 198 | 78 | 232 | 31 | 81 | 189 | 666 | 345 |
| Abroad | 16 | 2 | — | 13 | 4 | 30 | 10 | 8 | — | 40 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 636 | 2 897 | 4 347 | 3 032 | 2 608 | 6 645 | 4 326 | 3 139 | 2 805 | 4 239 | 2 913 |
| English only | 5 586 | 2 792 | 4 119 | 2 939 | 2 546 | 6 430 | 4 237 | 3 014 | 2 750 | 3 956 | 2 790 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 11 | 12 | 16 | — | 2 | 33 | 13 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 72 |
| German | 14 | 18 | 41 | 48 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 28 | — | 22 | 13 |
| Greek | — | — | 7 | 4 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 41 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 46 | 18 | 11 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 25 | 8 | 38 | — |
| Spanish | 22 | 8 | 81 | 4 | 33 | 87 | 44 | 31 | 13 | 140 | 16 |
| Other specified language | 3 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 42 | 18 | 39 | 14 | 25 | 22 |
| Unspecified language | — | 2 | 17 | — | 2 | 12 | — | — | — | 48 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 530 | 267 | 226 | 244 | 218 | 699 | 364 | 278 | 277 | 409 | 291 |
| Children ever born | 144 | 105 | 85 | 28 | 57 | 277 | 113 | 96 | 53 | 114 | 141 |
| Per 1,000 women | 272 | 393 | 376 | 115 | 261 | 396 | 310 | 345 | 191 | 279 | 485 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 750 | 230 | 141 | 314 | 232 | 617 | 373 | 230 | 236 | 357 | 279 |
| Children ever born | 1 072 | 390 | 333 | 547 | 430 | 1 176 | 528 | 405 | 403 | 588 | 501 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 429 | 1 696 | 2 362 | 1 742 | 1 853 | 1 906 | 1 416 | 1 761 | 1 708 | 1 647 | 1 796 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 339 | 162 | 137 | 234 | 223 | 413 | 329 | 229 | 205 | 266 | 206 |
| Children ever born | 876 | 389 | 349 | 569 | 600 | 1 177 | 915 | 655 | 469 | 781 | 633 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 584 | 2 401 | 2 547 | 2 432 | 2 691 | 2 850 | 2 781 | 2 860 | 2 288 | 2 936 | 3 073 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 704 | 792 | 567 | 864 | 745 | 1 981 | 1 099 | 932 | 867 | 1 253 | 835 |
| With own children under 18 years | 955 | 433 | 318 | 525 | 448 | 1 110 | 658 | 489 | 429 | 717 | 558 |
| With own children under 6 years | 440 | 189 | 141 | 197 | 192 | 469 | 205 | 221 | 214 | 279 | 279 |
| Married-couple families | 1 495 | 712 | 497 | 811 | 690 | 1 642 | 1 010 | 821 | 796 | 1 104 | 808 |
| With own children under 18 years | 828 | 394 | 263 | 499 | 420 | 921 | 590 | 424 | 384 | 619 | 551 |
| With own children under 6 years | 397 | 175 | 114 | 181 | 183 | 408 | 198 | 205 | 194 | 236 | 279 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 151 | 58 | 54 | 42 | 35 | 263 | 66 | 88 | 44 | 119 | 27 |
| With own children under 18 years | 94 | 38 | 45 | 21 | 17 | 154 | 42 | 46 | 28 | 78 | 7 |
| With own children under 6 years | 29 | 14 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 56 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 34 | — |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 768 | 858 | 1 363 | 944 | 851 | 2 276 | 1 208 | 843 | 889 | 1 341 | 1 044 |
| Nursery school | 67 | 33 | 51 | 11 | 22 | 98 | 23 | 18 | 65 | 46 | 57 |
| Kindergarten | 95 | 52 | 13 | 51 | 44 | 127 | 80 | 52 | 76 | 91 | 26 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 911 | 402 | 355 | 575 | 454 | 1 187 | 653 | 446 | 377 | 695 | 560 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 407 | 261 | 523 | 264 | 246 | 608 | 366 | 256 | 241 | 392 | 338 |
| College | 288 | 110 | 421 | 43 | 85 | 256 | 86 | 71 | 130 | 117 | 63 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 37 | 16 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 73 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 12 | 26 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.5 | 27.1 | 43.0 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 37.3 | 21.3 | 13.9 | 67.7 | 28.3 | 27.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.9 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 81.5 | 90.0 | 95.2 | 72.2 | 91.9 | 79.6 | 82.4 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 96.1 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 98.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 96.3 | 97.6 | 54.0 | 93.3 | 95.2 | 92.3 | 88.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.0 | 52.6 | 28.9 | 20.6 | 45.1 | 50.6 | 39.1 | 57.0 | 71.3 | 53.6 | 59.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.2 | 30.3 | 27.8 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 24.7 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 5.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.8 | 15.7 | 27.8 | 7.3 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.5 | 7.4 | 28.5 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 5.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 494 | 1 886 | 1 449 | 1 818 | 1 588 | 3 888 | 2 703 | 2 038 | 1 780 | 2 490 | 1 680 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 25 | 31 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 58 | 472 | 36 | 9 | 52 | 8 |
| 5 to 7 years | 53 | 73 | 68 | 36 | 72 | 195 | 88 | 94 | 8 | 152 | 106 |
| 8 years | 176 | 187 | 173 | 129 | 111 | 573 | 196 | 230 | 112 | 232 | 119 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 342 | 266 | 276 | 242 | 233 | 770 | 414 | 302 | 152 | 456 | 197 |
| 4 years | 1 410 | 823 | 615 | 984 | 799 | 1 639 | 1 014 | 832 | 757 | 1 153 | 758 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 828 | 299 | 241 | 223 | 233 | 488 | 309 | 418 | 310 | 286 | 882 |
| 4 or more years | 660 | 207 | 72 | 199 | 127 | 165 | 198 | 235 | 324 | 135 | 206 |
| Percent high school graduates | 82.9 | 70.5 | 64.0 | 77.3 | 73.0 | 59.0 | 56.7 | 67.5 | 84.2 | 64.2 | 74.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 14.5 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 26.6 | 17.3 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 20.4 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 926 | 1 113 | 766 | 1 369 | 1 146 | 2 595 | 1 507 | 1 343 | 1 284 | 1 795 | 1 141 |
| Private vehicle | 2 666 | 1 076 | 715 | 1 350 | 1 070 | 2 490 | 1 436 | 1 116 | 1 170 | 1 700 | 1 104 |
| Drive alone | 2 117 | 843 | 448 | 943 | 807 | 1 947 | 1 193 | 864 | 940 | 1 335 | 882 |
| Carpool | 549 | 233 | 267 | 407 | 263 | 543 | 243 | 252 | 230 | 365 | 222 |
| Public transportation | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 9 | — | — | 14 |
| Walked only | 42 | 10 | 28 | 14 | 24 | 54 | 34 | 136 | 46 | 32 | 17 |
| Other means | 52 | 2 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 20 | 40 | — | — |
| Worked at home | 166 | 19 | 23 | 5 | 43 | 29 | 37 | 62 | 28 | 63 | 6 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.26 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.13 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Exeter township | Fabius township | Fayette township | Flushing township | Forest township, Genesee County | Forsyth township | Fort Gratiot township | Frankenlust township | Fraser township | Fremont township, Tuscola County | Fruitland township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 236 | 3 153 | 3 117 | 9 246 | 4 255 | 9 673 | 8 496 | 2 525 | 3 954 | 2 906 | 4 168 |
| Native | 3 174 | 3 089 | 3 078 | 9 043 | 4 197 | 9 245 | 8 188 | 2 481 | 3 903 | 2 856 | 4 105 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 541 | 1 934 | 2 474 | 7 771 | 3 777 | 4 219 | 6 922 | 2 234 | 3 683 | 2 597 | 3 434 |
| Born in different State | 625 | 1 143 | 591 | 1 249 | 414 | 4 720 | 1 142 | 241 | 220 | 259 | 671 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 8 | 12 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 306 | 124 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Foreign born | 62 | 64 | 39 | 203 | 58 | 428 | 308 | 44 | 51 | 50 | 63 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 919 | 2 976 | 2 906 | 8 472 | 3 975 | 8 457 | 7 900 | 2 420 | 3 494 | 2 749 | 3 849 |
| Same house | 2 087 | 1 703 | 1 460 | 5 780 | 2 558 | 2 293 | 4 453 | 1 475 | 1 905 | 1 648 | 2 299 |
| Different house in United States | 744 | 1 273 | 1 426 | 2 692 | 1 417 | 5 223 | 3 397 | 921 | 1 589 | 1 089 | 1 550 |
| Same county | 487 | 705 | 1 043 | 1 998 | 1 012 | 2 283 | 2 276 | 487 | 1 428 | 546 | 1 144 |
| Different county | 257 | 568 | 383 | 694 | 405 | 3 940 | 1 121 | 434 | 161 | 543 | 406 |
| Same State | 217 | 238 | 250 | 563 | 312 | 848 | 784 | 357 | 161 | 347 | 338 |
| Different State | 40 | 330 | 133 | 131 | 93 | 3 092 | 337 | 77 | — | 196 | 68 |
| Abroad | 88 | — | 20 | — | — | 941 | 50 | 24 | — | 12 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 951 | 2 932 | 2 884 | 8 532 | 3 885 | 8 376 | 7 907 | 2 395 | 3 586 | 2 695 | 3 859 |
| English only | 2 865 | 2 831 | 2 845 | 8 285 | 3 846 | 7 921 | 7 583 | 2 120 | 3 450 | 2 602 | 3 804 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 9 | — | 6 | 12 | 7 | 38 | 81 | 7 | 25 | 2 | 10 |
| German | 17 | 30 | — | 20 | 5 | 83 | 55 | 193 | — | 10 | 19 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | 7 | — | 29 | — | 8 | 10 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 25 | — | 4 | 72 | — | 7 | 30 | 13 | 78 | 22 | — |
| Spanish | 11 | 6 | 11 | 34 | — | 107 | 96 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 13 |
| Other specified language | 17 | 50 | 10 | 67 | 25 | 182 | 26 | 39 | — | 39 | 13 |
| Unspecified language | 7 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 2 | — | 26 | 2 | 17 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 314 | 227 | 241 | 853 | 373 | 998 | 759 | 316 | 381 | 261 | 357 |
| Children ever born | 90 | 47 | 119 | 221 | 92 | 621 | 138 | 119 | 210 | 69 | 104 |
| Per 1,000 women | 287 | 207 | 494 | 259 | 247 | 622 | 182 | 98 | 551 | 264 | 291 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 251 | 261 | 252 | 743 | 379 | 982 | 742 | 162 | 330 | 227 | 375 |
| Children ever born | 574 | 433 | 456 | 1 335 | 864 | 1 794 | 1 062 | 222 | 649 | 381 | 640 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 287 | 1 659 | 1 810 | 1 797 | 2 280 | 1 827 | 1 431 | 1 370 | 1 967 | 1 678 | 1 707 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 179 | 202 | 195 | 682 | 279 | 507 | 580 | 167 | 227 | 163 | 263 |
| Children ever born | 710 | 509 | 553 | 1 828 | 803 | 1 500 | 1 789 | 461 | 743 | 553 | 734 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 966 | 2 520 | 2 836 | 2 680 | 2 878 | 2 959 | 3 084 | 2 760 | 3 273 | 3 393 | 2 791 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 819 | 934 | 879 | 2 473 | 1 102 | 2 592 | 2 217 | 620 | 1 057 | 729 | 1 115 |
| With own children under 18 years | 506 | 504 | 482 | 1 567 | 740 | 1 831 | 1 286 | 308 | 663 | 431 | 652 |
| With own children under 6 years | 237 | 190 | 213 | 559 | 286 | 983 | 505 | 100 | 348 | 177 | 258 |
| Married-couple families | 730 | 823 | 760 | 2 255 | 989 | 2 437 | 1 979 | 580 | 924 | 638 | 1 012 |
| With own children under 18 years | 474 | 431 | 402 | 1 420 | 655 | 1 716 | 1 153 | 285 | 596 | 392 | 589 |
| With own children under 6 years | 228 | 161 | 188 | 509 | 264 | 944 | 466 | 95 | 334 | 163 | 234 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 42 | 86 | 111 | 188 | 96 | 103 | 173 | 28 | 79 | 56 | 91 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 | 54 | 76 | 134 | 83 | 91 | 122 | 17 | 41 | 26 | 57 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 | 18 | 21 | 37 | 20 | 31 | 33 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 18 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 934 | 833 | 845 | 3 106 | 1 357 | 2 816 | 2 689 | 848 | 1 085 | 862 | 1 353 |
| Nursery school | 18 | 59 | 39 | 141 | 27 | 136 | 131 | 20 | 32 | 39 | 64 |
| Kindergarten | 57 | 61 | 53 | 155 | 56 | 204 | 135 | 22 | 65 | 36 | 80 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 521 | 400 | 448 | 1 592 | 777 | 1 446 | 1 216 | 262 | 641 | 454 | 667 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 286 | 244 | 233 | 827 | 396 | 645 | 808 | 234 | 271 | 300 | 383 |
| College | 52 | 69 | 72 | 391 | 101 | 385 | 399 | 290 | 76 | 33 | 159 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 33 | 15 | 83 | 15 | 83 | 81 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 44 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 12.7 | 58.0 | 35.8 | 38.6 | 16.5 | 23.8 | 36.8 | 40.8 | 4.5 | 19.4 | 34.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 78.4 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 91.4 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 86.4 | 95.0 | 84.1 | 92.9 | 96.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.5 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.8 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 87.2 | 96.2 | 88.8 | 95.6 | 85.7 | 89.7 | 97.3 | 96.0 | 92.6 | 95.6 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 29.4 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 60.7 | 40.4 | 37.2 | 61.4 | 83.2 | 29.6 | 37.3 | 46.4 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 11.0 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 23.5 | 11.2 | 3.2 | 20.8 | 56.4 | — | 9.8 | 33.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 13.7 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 16.5 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 14.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 6.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 695 | 1 887 | 1 810 | 4 954 | 2 227 | 4 367 | 4 812 | 1 426 | 2 052 | 1 599 | 2 332 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 17 | 8 | 30 | 33 | 28 | 30 | 54 | 4 | 55 | 40 | 23 |
| 5 to 7 years | 232 | 56 | 24 | 102 | 90 | 106 | 157 | 36 | 92 | 62 | 71 |
| 8 years | 296 | 128 | 139 | 271 | 151 | 163 | 277 | 235 | 338 | 236 | 168 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 284 | 233 | 337 | 647 | 367 | 412 | 646 | 123 | 392 | 291 | 306 |
| 4 years | 648 | 936 | 834 | 2 155 | 1 108 | 2 306 | 1 992 | 506 | 890 | 647 | 934 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 124 | 238 | 255 | 1 043 | 353 | 781 | 875 | 258 | 214 | 221 | 437 |
| 4 or more years | 94 | 288 | 191 | 703 | 130 | 569 | 811 | 264 | 71 | 102 | 393 |
| Percent high school graduates | 51.1 | 77.5 | 70.7 | 78.7 | 71.4 | 83.7 | 76.4 | 72.1 | 57.3 | 60.7 | 75.6 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 28.0 | 21.4 | 14.1 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 23.2 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 054 | 1 376 | 1 342 | 3 894 | 1 409 | 3 943 | 3 736 | 1 198 | 1 384 | 917 | 1 621 |
| Private vehicle | 984 | 1 271 | 1 230 | 3 807 | 1 366 | 3 583 | 3 635 | 1 067 | 1 343 | 837 | 1 565 |
| Drive alone | 782 | 1 122 | 979 | 3 116 | 1 043 | 2 152 | 2 973 | 884 | 969 | 533 | 1 250 |
| Carpool | 202 | 149 | 251 | 691 | 323 | 1 431 | 662 | 183 | 374 | 304 | 315 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | 17 | 1 | — | 4 | 13 |
| Walked only | 10 | 32 | 85 | 21 | 7 | 157 | 53 | 78 | 28 | 50 | 4 |
| Other means | 10 | — | 8 | 17 | 21 | 121 | 4 | 5 | — | 2 | 21 |
| Worked at home | 50 | 49 | 11 | 43 | 15 | 82 | 27 | 47 | 13 | 24 | 18 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.30 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.28 | 1.13 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Gaines township, Genesee County | Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | Geneva township, Van Buren County | Genoa township | Grand Haven township | Grand Rapids township | Grass Lake township | Grattan township | Grayling township | Green township, Mecosta County |
|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 5 209 | 8 747 | 2 984 | 9 261 | 7 238 | 9 294 | 3 685 | 2 575 | 4 019 | 2 847 |
| Native | 5 104 | 8 531 | 2 949 | 9 032 | 7 143 | 8 975 | 3 647 | 2 531 | 3 907 | 2 812 |
| Born in State of residence | 4 381 | 7 060 | 1 848 | 6 871 | 5 708 | 7 266 | 3 102 | 2 271 | 3 143 | 2 299 |
| Born in different State | 702 | 1 432 | 1 084 | 2 102 | 1 412 | 1 698 | 532 | 257 | 752 | 499 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 21 | 39 | 17 | 59 | 23 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 14 |
| Foreign born | 105 | 216 | 35 | 229 | 95 | 319 | 38 | 44 | 112 | 35 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 709 | 8 269 | 2 678 | 8 589 | 6 743 | 8 774 | 3 460 | 2 392 | 3 676 | 2 597 |
| Same house | 3 037 | 3 196 | 1 510 | 3 794 | 3 838 | 5 318 | 2 157 | 1 422 | 2 129 | 1 334 |
| Different house in United States | 1 672 | 5 073 | 1 168 | 4 764 | 2 905 | 3 447 | 1 303 | 966 | 1 547 | 1 256 |
| Same county | 1 267 | 2 453 | 664 | 1 608 | 1 662 | 2 619 | 770 | 685 | 717 | 432 |
| Different county | 405 | 2 620 | 504 | 3 156 | 1 243 | 828 | 533 | 281 | 830 | 824 |
| Same State | 367 | 1 836 | 367 | 2 833 | 919 | 563 | 412 | 212 | 684 | 687 |
| Different State | 38 | 784 | 137 | 323 | 324 | 265 | 121 | 69 | 146 | 135 |
| Abroad | — | — | — | 31 | — | 9 | — | 4 | — | 7 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 759 | 8 115 | 2 683 | 8 580 | 6 696 | 8 715 | 3 416 | 2 383 | 3 708 | 2 608 |
| English only | 4 615 | 7 921 | 2 519 | 8 319 | 6 418 | 8 258 | 3 309 | 2 326 | 3 599 | 2 556 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 5 | 25 | 24 | 31 | — | 46 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| German | 65 | 64 | 14 | 91 | 16 | 46 | 25 | 4 | 17 | 16 |
| Greek | — | 6 | — | 13 | 12 | 66 | 17 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 13 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 19 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | 2 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Polish | — | 14 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 40 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Spanish | — | 26 | 58 | 40 | 95 | 70 | — | 14 | 39 | 19 |
| Other specified language | 48 | 53 | 29 | 47 | 110 | 190 | 10 | 20 | 36 | 7 |
| Unspecified language | 11 | — | 3 | 13 | 14 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 408 | 790 | 230 | 729 | 575 | 662 | 326 | 209 | 316 | 277 |
| Children ever born | 99 | 216 | 121 | 209 | 93 | 68 | 108 | 48 | 126 | 81 |
| Per 1,000 women | 243 | 273 | 526 | 287 | 162 | 103 | 331 | 230 | 399 | 292 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 489 | 783 | 257 | 772 | 617 | 667 | 306 | 212 | 285 | 240 |
| Children ever born | 903 | 1 188 | 567 | 1 249 | 948 | 973 | 577 | 390 | 521 | 419 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 847 | 1 517 | 2 206 | 1 618 | 1 536 | 1 459 | 1 886 | 1 828 | 1 746 | 1 746 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 392 | 526 | 151 | 660 | 555 | 678 | 235 | 165 | 236 | 174 |
| Children ever born | 1 079 | 1 230 | 488 | 1 742 | 1 625 | 1 657 | 667 | 474 | 716 | 481 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 753 | 2 338 | 3 232 | 2 639 | 2 928 | 2 444 | 2 838 | 2 873 | 3 034 | 2 764 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 319 | 2 288 | 729 | 2 519 | 1 979 | 2 402 | 977 | 686 | 1 161 | 744 |
| With own children under 18 years | 902 | 1 285 | 420 | 1 465 | 1 183 | 1 344 | 578 | 366 | 584 | 425 |
| With own children under 6 years | 403 | 548 | 182 | 557 | 425 | 484 | 290 | 175 | 272 | 189 |
| Married-couple families | 1 225 | 1 954 | 648 | 2 305 | 1 834 | 2 236 | 881 | 630 | 990 | 664 |
| With own children under 18 years | 846 | 1 060 | 364 | 1 306 | 1 082 | 1 256 | 514 | 331 | 479 | 362 |
| With own children under 6 years | 391 | 465 | 155 | 493 | 397 | 478 | 269 | 158 | 227 | 168 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 267 | 64 | 154 | 106 | 133 | 79 | 44 | 113 | 61 |
| With own children under 18 years | 43 | 200 | 46 | 121 | 81 | 73 | 57 | 29 | 77 | 55 |
| With own children under 6 years | 12 | 72 | 23 | 57 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 15 | 38 | 15 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 820 | 2 357 | 883 | 2 931 | 2 125 | 2 866 | 1 080 | 761 | 1 055 | 874 |
| Nursery school | 51 | 158 | 72 | 91 | 51 | 144 | 52 | 24 | 59 | 15 |
| Kindergarten | 108 | 105 | 42 | 107 | 155 | 122 | 46 | 36 | 72 | 61 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 979 | 1 145 | 485 | 1 603 | 1 137 | 1 285 | 504 | 400 | 536 | 375 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 539 | 589 | 236 | 816 | 598 | 796 | 342 | 219 | 274 | 208 |
| College | 143 | 360 | 48 | 314 | 187 | 519 | 136 | 82 | 114 | 215 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 75 | 13 | 92 | 23 | 109 | 64 | 15 | — | 20 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 16.4 | 39.6 | 32.4 | 25.6 | 19.0 | 42.5 | 37.3 | 16.9 | 38.5 | 15.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.4 | 95.3 | 93.6 | 91.0 | 98.0 | 84.4 | 80.2 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 76.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 97.6 | 99.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 90.3 | 87.1 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 73.5 | 91.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.5 | 50.8 | 39.2 | 53.9 | 49.3 | 66.6 | 31.1 | 43.3 | 31.0 | 54.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 22.5 | 18.1 | 23.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 32.5 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 38.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5.5 | 17.0 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 21.7 | 27.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.7 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 11.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 711 | 5 229 | 1 620 | 5 242 | 4 120 | 5 705 | 2 161 | 1 453 | 2 382 | 1 500 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 5 | 72 | 71 | 54 | 34 | 13 | 38 | 12 | — | 3 |
| 5 to 7 years | 41 | 160 | 174 | 56 | 85 | 83 | 69 | 23 | 60 | 51 |
| 8 years | 151 | 495 | 213 | 240 | 397 | 317 | 131 | 122 | 113 | 169 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 367 | 522 | 328 | 866 | 569 | 664 | 354 | 236 | 342 | 177 |
| 4 years | 1 402 | 2 171 | 623 | 2 279 | 1 694 | 1 811 | 929 | 663 | 1 284 | 606 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 480 | 1 132 | 139 | 929 | 656 | 1 248 | 403 | 213 | 318 | 250 |
| 4 or more years | 265 | 677 | 72 | 818 | 685 | 1 569 | 237 | 184 | 265 | 244 |
| Percent high school graduates | 79.2 | 76.1 | 51.5 | 76.8 | 73.7 | 81.1 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 78.4 | 73.3 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 22.6 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 29.0 | 15.6 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 27.0 | 14.4 | 16.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 040 | 3 886 | 1 010 | 3 693 | 3 259 | 3 956 | 1 439 | 1 141 | 1 356 | 1 142 |
| Private vehicle | 1 947 | 3 622 | 880 | 3 515 | 3 179 | 3 760 | 1 322 | 1 052 | 1 315 | 1 050 |
| Drive alone | 1 509 | 3 075 | 648 | 2 697 | 2 645 | 3 205 | 1 046 | 750 | 1 135 | 791 |
| Carpool | 438 | 547 | 232 | 818 | 534 | 555 | 276 | 302 | 180 | 259 |
| Public transportation | — | 6 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 6 | — | 5 |
| Walked only | 39 | 66 | 39 | 69 | 35 | 75 | 46 | 26 | 41 | 25 |
| Other means | 2 | 97 | 25 | 17 | 12 | 28 | 22 | 26 | — | 22 |
| Worked at home | 52 | 95 | 61 | 62 | 25 | 75 | 42 | 31 | — | 40 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.08 | 1.15 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Green Lake township | Grosse Ile township | Grosse Pointe township | Groveland township | Gunplain township | Hadley township | Hagar township | Hamlin township, Mason County | Handy township | Hanover township, Jackson County | Haring township |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 997 | 9 320 | 3 012 | 4 114 | 4 298 | 3 331 | 4 943 | 2 616 | 4 602 | 3 650 | 2 523 |
| Native | 2 934 | 8 581 | 2 785 | 4 033 | 4 265 | 3 264 | 4 828 | 2 583 | 4 485 | 3 633 | 2 501 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 179 | 5 967 | 2 078 | 3 223 | 3 415 | 2 753 | 3 115 | 1 969 | 3 999 | 2 983 | 2 200 |
| Born in different State | 745 | 2 578 | 693 | 797 | 836 | 511 | 1 707 | 612 | 468 | 648 | 294 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 10 | 36 | 14 | 13 | 14 | — | 6 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 7 |
| Foreign born | 63 | 739 | 227 | 81 | 33 | 67 | 115 | 33 | 117 | 17 | 22 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 737 | 8 839 | 2 954 | 3 806 | 3 904 | 3 151 | 4 549 | 2 425 | 4 288 | 3 397 | 2 291 |
| Same house | 1 018 | 5 111 | 2 094 | 1 695 | 2 399 | 1 619 | 2 415 | 1 363 | 1 867 | 1 748 | 1 218 |
| Different house in United States | 1 691 | 3 544 | 850 | 2 090 | 1 505 | 1 527 | 2 134 | 1 062 | 2 380 | 1 649 | 1 073 |
| Same county | 644 | 2 642 | 587 | 1 280 | 527 | 272 | 1 521 | 641 | 1 475 | 1 145 | 662 |
| Different county | 1 047 | 902 | 263 | 810 | 978 | 1 255 | 613 | 421 | 905 | 504 | 411 |
| Same State | 707 | 313 | 123 | 664 | 812 | 1 225 | 145 | 283 | 824 | 356 | 321 |
| Different State | 340 | 589 | 140 | 146 | 166 | 30 | 468 | 138 | 81 | 148 | 90 |
| Abroad | 28 | 184 | 10 | 21 | — | 5 | — | — | 41 | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 709 | 8 850 | 2 965 | 3 814 | 3 956 | 3 116 | 4 561 | 2 418 | 4 176 | 3 335 | 2 297 |
| English only | 2 633 | 8 310 | 2 664 | 3 726 | 3 938 | 3 029 | 4 414 | 2 368 | 4 056 | 3 259 | 2 235 |
| Chinese | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 13 | 48 | 29 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 2 | 25 | 25 | 7 |
| German | 12 | 83 | 38 | 26 | — | 43 | 42 | 8 | 49 | 11 | 16 |
| Greek | 2 | 7 | 34 | 17 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 7 | 32 | 91 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | 10 | 5 | — | — | 11 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 12 | 36 | 8 | 11 | — | — | 11 | 2 | — | 8 | 9 |
| Spanish | 8 | 24 | 25 | 6 | — | 9 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 15 |
| Other specified language | 22 | 280 | 52 | 17 | — | 7 | 42 | 18 | 18 | 2 | 15 |
| Unspecified language | — | 20 | — | 6 | 5 | — | 8 | — | 14 | 11 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 426 | 733 | 241 | 373 | 378 | 280 | 470 | 206 | 493 | 289 | 197 |
| Children ever born | 133 | 43 | — | 87 | 151 | 18 | 172 | 74 | 244 | 136 | 78 |
| Per 1,000 women | 312 | 59 | — | 233 | 399 | 64 | 366 | 359 | 495 | 471 | 396 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 272 | 626 | 76 | 369 | 336 | 276 | 462 | 214 | 396 | 339 | 237 |
| Children ever born | 387 | 848 | 91 | 572 | 591 | 391 | 764 | 274 | 765 | 612 | 425 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 423 | 1 355 | 1 197 | 1 550 | 1 759 | 1 417 | 1 654 | 1 280 | 1 932 | 1 805 | 1 793 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 154 | 762 | 202 | 313 | 308 | 270 | 276 | 166 | 254 | 228 | 160 |
| Children ever born | 392 | 1 913 | 518 | 936 | 875 | 795 | 860 | 473 | 678 | 609 | 522 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 545 | 2 510 | 2 564 | 2 990 | 2 841 | 2 944 | 3 116 | 2 849 | 2 669 | 2 671 | 3 263 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 736 | 2 573 | 853 | 1 088 | 1 242 | 836 | 1 396 | 775 | 1 187 | 1 018 | 686 |
| With own children under 18 years | 425 | 1 367 | 424 | 686 | 698 | 528 | 793 | 380 | 708 | 616 | 416 |
| With own children under 6 years | 232 | 438 | 51 | 238 | 273 | 139 | 391 | 155 | 350 | 226 | 191 |
| Married-couple families | 681 | 2 398 | 776 | 1 039 | 1 128 | 767 | 1 212 | 728 | 1 035 | 917 | 616 |
| With own children under 18 years | 383 | 1 277 | 372 | 643 | 635 | 491 | 684 | 355 | 585 | 561 | 376 |
| With own children under 6 years | 213 | 433 | 51 | 234 | 248 | 121 | 318 | 145 | 307 | 224 | 182 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 41 | 125 | 48 | 41 | 96 | 48 | 174 | 37 | 121 | 70 | 54 |
| With own children under 18 years | 35 | 61 | 36 | 35 | 63 | 23 | 105 | 18 | 98 | 34 | 38 |
| With own children under 6 years | 16 | — | — | 4 | 25 | 18 | 69 | 8 | 43 | — | 7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 944 | 3 246 | 918 | 1 433 | 1 152 | 1 156 | 1 266 | 655 | 1 265 | 1 155 | 712 |
| Nursery school | 38 | 129 | 23 | 53 | 28 | 44 | 22 | 27 | 34 | 70 | 30 |
| Kindergarten | 37 | 118 | 28 | 64 | 63 | 30 | 105 | 32 | 73 | 65 | 50 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 314 | 1 452 | 407 | 763 | 625 | 610 | 699 | 333 | 731 | 556 | 374 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 486 | 891 | 316 | 374 | 318 | 373 | 334 | 190 | 331 | 307 | 216 |
| College | 69 | 656 | 144 | 179 | 118 | 99 | 106 | 73 | 96 | 157 | 42 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 10 | 190 | 17 | 21 | 35 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 61 | 10 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 21.6 | 62.0 | 53.8 | 33.6 | 18.5 | 34.1 | 15.1 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 52.3 | 22.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 70.3 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 85.4 | 87.6 | 59.9 | 83.6 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 84.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.9 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 98.5 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 95.1 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 91.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 70.9 | 71.2 | 78.1 | 52.9 | 30.6 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 59.7 | 33.8 | 49.2 | 42.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 13.9 | 56.4 | 42.3 | 8.9 | 26.7 | 29.2 | 19.5 | 13.6 | 20.5 | 4.9 | 12.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.4 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 17.0 | 4.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.5 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 509 | 5 656 | 1 939 | 2 157 | 2 456 | 1 809 | 2 750 | 1 619 | 2 431 | 2 051 | 1 390 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 12 | 33 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 17 | 99 | 24 | 10 | 8 | 12 |
| 5 to 7 years | 30 | 44 | 38 | 77 | 83 | 35 | 105 | 48 | 62 | 21 | 68 |
| 8 years | 115 | 85 | 19 | 99 | 128 | 74 | 398 | 120 | 217 | 94 | 176 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 186 | 284 | 120 | 291 | 276 | 244 | 445 | 255 | 431 | 317 | 251 |
| 4 years | 597 | 1 787 | 505 | 883 | 1 169 | 878 | 1 004 | 684 | 1 166 | 931 | 587 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 301 | 1 249 | 338 | 462 | 429 | 362 | 387 | 303 | 432 | 432 | 180 |
| 4 or more years | 268 | 2 174 | 895 | 320 | 342 | 198 | 312 | 216 | 242 | 248 | 116 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.3 | 92.1 | 89.6 | 77.2 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 61.9 | 72.4 | 70.4 | 78.5 | 63.5 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.3 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 32.6 | 20.0 | 34.5 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 13.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 120 | 4 122 | 1 181 | 1 631 | 1 889 | 1 268 | 2 072 | 928 | 1 623 | 1 538 | 943 |
| Private vehicle | 981 | 3 977 | 1 112 | 1 578 | 1 769 | 1 215 | 1 984 | 896 | 1 474 | 1 432 | 901 |
| Drive alone | 727 | 3 437 | 1 026 | 1 202 | 1 390 | 872 | 1 554 | 696 | 1 076 | 1 130 | 760 |
| Carpool | 254 | 540 | 86 | 376 | 379 | 343 | 430 | 200 | 398 | 302 | 141 |
| Public transportation | 13 | 30 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 6 | 16 | 6 |
| Walked only | 67 | 29 | 17 | 8 | 44 | 22 | 38 | 6 | 86 | 60 | 9 |
| Other means | 13 | 35 | — | 19 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 30 | 2 | 7 |
| Worked at home | 59 | 51 | 39 | 26 | 71 | 22 | 43 | 14 | 27 | 28 | 20 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.09 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Hartford township | Hartland township | Hastings township | Hayes township, Clare County | Henrietta township | Holly township | Home township, Montcalm County | Homer township, Calhoun County | Homer township, Midland County | Hope township, Barry County | Howard township |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 622 | 6 034 | 2 638 | 3 609 | 3 814 | 8 486 | 2 614 | 2 977 | 4 477 | 2 599 | 6 524 |
| Native | 2 591 | 5 864 | 2 614 | 3 515 | 3 781 | 8 314 | 2 578 | 2 935 | 4 438 | 2 572 | 6 464 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 665 | 4 781 | 2 236 | 2 851 | 3 065 | 6 596 | 2 208 | 2 226 | 3 919 | 2 238 | 3 989 |
| Born in different State | 926 | 1 071 | 376 | 659 | 700 | 1 686 | 362 | 684 | 503 | 323 | 2 452 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | 12 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 32 | 8 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 23 |
| Foreign born | 31 | 170 | 24 | 94 | 33 | 172 | 36 | 42 | 39 | 27 | 60 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 442 | 5 597 | 2 499 | 3 324 | 3 518 | 7 880 | 2 441 | 2 773 | 4 259 | 2 374 | 6 032 |
| Same house | 1 625 | 2 924 | 1 499 | 1 624 | 2 355 | 4 635 | 1 475 | 1 691 | 2 471 | 1 287 | 3 948 |
| Different house in United States | 804 | 2 662 | 1 000 | 1 686 | 1 163 | 3 202 | 966 | 1 071 | 1 788 | 1 084 | 2 059 |
| Same county | 444 | 903 | 717 | 478 | 928 | 1 936 | 434 | 600 | 1 183 | 497 | 427 |
| Different county | 360 | 1 759 | 283 | 1 208 | 235 | 1 266 | 532 | 471 | 605 | 587 | 1 632 |
| Same State | 281 | 1 532 | 206 | 1 193 | 170 | 1 030 | 393 | 385 | 348 | 532 | 1 056 |
| Different State | 79 | 227 | 77 | 15 | 65 | 236 | 139 | 86 | 257 | 55 | 576 |
| Abroad | 13 | 11 | — | 14 | — | 43 | — | 11 | — | 3 | 25 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 426 | 5 603 | 2 466 | 3 350 | 3 494 | 7 803 | 2 418 | 2 754 | 4 155 | 2 386 | 6 047 |
| English only | 2 287 | 5 366 | 2 434 | 3 235 | 3 383 | 7 680 | 2 322 | 2 732 | 4 100 | 2 315 | 5 887 |
| Chinese | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 6 | 19 | — | 24 | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | 9 | 5 |
| German | 28 | 29 | 1 | 5 | — | 55 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 7 |
| Greek | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | 35 | 2 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 12 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 11 | 35 | 3 | 28 | 26 | 17 | — | — | 7 | 2 | 40 |
| Spanish | 94 | 25 | 14 | 12 | 61 | 38 | 53 | 2 | 9 | 30 | 29 |
| Other specified language | — | 67 | 10 | 29 | — | 6 | 26 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 53 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 2 | 11 | 13 | — | 10 | — | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 195 | 434 | 209 | 268 | 330 | 840 | 234 | 305 | 395 | 186 | 474 |
| Children ever born | 128 | 112 | 68 | 145 | 207 | 274 | 60 | 152 | 131 | 82 | 186 |
| Per 1,000 women | 656 | 258 | 325 | 541 | 627 | 326 | 256 | 498 | 332 | 441 | 392 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 216 | 558 | 185 | 256 | 310 | 678 | 197 | 216 | 332 | 212 | 588 |
| Children ever born | 421 | 1 020 | 335 | 609 | 655 | 1 232 | 376 | 382 | 669 | 376 | 916 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 949 | 1 828 | 1 811 | 2 379 | 2 113 | 1 817 | 1 909 | 1 769 | 1 694 | 1 774 | 1 558 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 177 | 512 | 187 | 147 | 251 | 496 | 144 | 203 | 296 | 150 | 404 |
| Children ever born | 502 | 1 392 | 556 | 486 | 735 | 1 460 | 467 | 683 | 734 | 429 | 985 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 836 | 2 719 | 2 973 | 3 306 | 2 928 | 2 944 | 3 243 | 3 365 | 2 480 | 2 860 | 2 438 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 738 | 1 649 | 672 | 1 094 | 1 034 | 2 221 | 678 | 821 | 1 255 | 718 | 1 820 |
| With own children under 18 years | 410 | 1 158 | 375 | 452 | 558 | 1 270 | 352 | 452 | 753 | 361 | 982 |
| With own children under 6 years | 161 | 355 | 142 | 205 | 256 | 517 | 142 | 185 | 316 | 173 | 371 |
| Married-couple families | 670 | 1 522 | 625 | 977 | 918 | 1 914 | 601 | 726 | 1 162 | 649 | 1 620 |
| With own children under 18 years | 358 | 1 067 | 347 | 388 | 480 | 1 087 | 306 | 398 | 677 | 326 | 853 |
| With own children under 6 years | 145 | 338 | 131 | 188 | 222 | 433 | 126 | 170 | 276 | 159 | 320 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 52 | 116 | 39 | 89 | 89 | 261 | 66 | 81 | 76 | 50 | 173 |
| With own children under 18 years | 52 | 85 | 24 | 51 | 65 | 177 | 41 | 46 | 76 | 27 | 129 |
| With own children under 6 years | 16 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 28 | 84 | 12 | 13 | 40 | 11 | 50 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 801 | 2 153 | 708 | 912 | 951 | 2 450 | 730 | 836 | 1 358 | 644 | 1 855 |
| Nursery school | 52 | 66 | 24 | 26 | 38 | 106 | 24 | 20 | 32 | 25 | 99 |
| Kindergarten | 57 | 135 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 118 | 44 | 63 | 59 | 37 | 115 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 413 | 1 193 | 399 | 505 | 591 | 1 260 | 373 | 467 | 739 | 360 | 936 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 174 | 572 | 213 | 269 | 253 | 763 | 214 | 265 | 400 | 172 | 463 |
| College | 105 | 187 | 41 | 82 | 39 | 203 | 75 | 21 | 128 | 50 | 242 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 43 | 51 | 13 | 10 | 24 | 32 | 25 | 2 | 46 | 8 | 98 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 79.2 | 35.4 | 24.1 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 32.6 | 18.2 | 32.6 | 12.3 | 17.8 | 36.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.4 | 88.8 | 91.5 | 87.7 | 81.3 | 92.3 | 67.9 | 80.6 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 91.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.4 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 84.7 | 98.4 | 87.8 | 96.5 | 72.3 | 94.1 | 88.0 | 93.0 | 97.4 | 81.9 | 84.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 64.9 | 53.9 | 40.8 | 64.7 | 34.5 | 46.0 | 60.8 | 46.7 | 58.2 | 53.9 | 41.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.7 | 17.0 | 7.5 | — | 3.3 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 14.5 | 13.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.6 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 9.8 | — | 11.3 | 13.6 | 1.5 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 13.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 506 | 3 237 | 1 565 | 2 229 | 2 122 | 4 701 | 1 469 | 1 654 | 2 501 | 1 555 | 3 921 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 49 | 21 | 10 | 28 | 63 | 36 | 31 | 51 | 36 | 8 | 34 |
| 5 to 7 years | 173 | 45 | 77 | 94 | 85 | 193 | 72 | 101 | 104 | 50 | 239 |
| 8 years | 169 | 113 | 146 | 379 | 189 | 251 | 123 | 210 | 189 | 139 | 346 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 278 | 356 | 207 | 667 | 459 | 1 010 | 237 | 291 | 280 | 322 | 749 |
| 4 years | 600 | 1 460 | 765 | 785 | 824 | 2 012 | 610 | 728 | 1 114 | 697 | 1 629 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 167 | 578 | 205 | 204 | 332 | 679 | 226 | 167 | 485 | 210 | 600 |
| 4 or more years | 70 | 664 | 155 | 72 | 170 | 520 | 170 | 106 | 293 | 129 | 324 |
| Percent high school graduates | 55.6 | 83.5 | 71.9 | 47.6 | 62.5 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 60.5 | 75.6 | 66.6 | 65.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.0 | 30.0 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 21.5 | 28.2 | 18.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 015 | 2 431 | 993 | 705 | 1 458 | 3 390 | 927 | 1 044 | 1 805 | 972 | 2 685 |
| Private vehicle | 897 | 2 336 | 902 | 631 | 1 285 | 3 177 | 770 | 841 | 1 656 | 925 | 2 564 |
| Drive alone | 751 | 1 880 | 723 | 491 | 968 | 2 490 | 557 | 628 | 1 359 | 682 | 2 190 |
| Carpool | 146 | 456 | 179 | 140 | 317 | 687 | 213 | 213 | 297 | 243 | 374 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Walked only | 68 | 34 | 21 | 59 | 56 | 139 | 105 | 136 | 61 | 23 | 36 |
| Other means | — | 6 | 10 | — | 33 | 8 | 7 | 23 | 12 | — | 32 |
| Worked at home | 50 | 55 | 58 | 15 | 84 | 58 | 45 | 44 | 64 | 24 | 53 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.08 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| Total persons | 4 016 | 9 849 | 4 467 | 7 052 | 3 011 | 2 840 | 4 316 | 3 612 | 3 546 | 2 920 | 4 171 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Native | 3 915 | 9 460 | 4 410 | 6 940 | 2 946 | 2 787 | 4 166 | 3 516 | 3 477 | 2 920 | 4 106 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 373 | 7 327 | 2 545 | 6 016 | 2 521 | 2 526 | 3 452 | 3 233 | 3 133 | 2 197 | 3 641 |
| Born in different State | 536 | 2 110 | 1 855 | 888 | 420 | 253 | 691 | 283 | 344 | 720 | 459 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 6 | 23 | 10 | 36 | 5 | 8 | 23 | — | — | 3 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 101 | 389 | 57 | 112 | 65 | 53 | 150 | 96 | 69 | — | 65 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | 3 662 | 9 184 | 4 104 | 6 502 | 2 776 | 2 590 | 4 053 | 3 194 | 3 243 | 2 670 | 3 776 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Same house | 2 050 | 5 510 | 2 247 | 3 637 | 1 687 | 1 660 | 2 266 | 2 122 | 2 231 | 1 780 | 1 983 |
| Different house in United States | 1 584 | 3 674 | 1 857 | 2 822 | 1 057 | 930 | 1 787 | 1 072 | 1 012 | 890 | 1 793 |
| Same county | 718 | 3 101 | 1 285 | 1 739 | 383 | 618 | 381 | 761 | 596 | 650 | 1 180 |
| Different county | 866 | 573 | 572 | 1 083 | 674 | 312 | 1 406 | 311 | 416 | 234 | 613 |
| Same State | 831 | 305 | 180 | 778 | 533 | 205 | 1 259 | 133 | 332 | 124 | 447 |
| Different State | 35 | 268 | 392 | 305 | 141 | 107 | 147 | 178 | 84 | 110 | 166 |
| Abroad | 28 | — | — | 43 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

| Persons 5 years and over | 3 724 | 9 203 | 4 101 | 6 564 | 2 754 | 2 617 | 4 043 | 3 266 | 3 200 | 2 670 | 3 837 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| English only | 3 621 | 8 772 | 3 913 | 6 314 | 2 639 | 2 561 | 3 808 | 2 879 | 3 112 | 2 640 | 3 790 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | 82 | 5 | 10 | — | 5 | — | 11 | — | 9 | 2 |
| German | 26 | 5 | 88 | 28 | 41 | 6 | 76 | 9 | 19 | 8 | 18 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 30 | 23 | — | 4 | — | — | 6 | 28 | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 108 | 14 | 41 | — | 2 | 65 | — | — | — | — |
| Spanish | 7 | 32 | 73 | 124 | 36 | 28 | 33 | 6 | — | 13 | 9 |
| Other specified language | 32 | 181 | 8 | 36 | 38 | 11 | 55 | 333 | 69 | — | 18 |
| Unspecified language | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 280 | 916 | 401 | 650 | 273 | 259 | 404 | 280 | 326 | 269 | 373 |
| Children ever born | 44 | 262 | 150 | 213 | 88 | 105 | 152 | 135 | 59 | 137 | 142 |
| Per 1,000 women | 157 | 286 | 374 | 328 | 322 | 405 | 376 | 482 | 181 | 509 | 381 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 292 | 785 | 354 | 587 | 223 | 295 | 328 | 280 | 197 | 359 | |
| Children ever born | 543 | 1 271 | 617 | 826 | 487 | 450 | 465 | 539 | 550 | 569 | 554 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 860 | 1 619 | 1 743 | 1 407 | 1 752 | 2 018 | 1 576 | 1 643 | 1 964 | 1 873 | 1 543 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 303 | 631 | 305 | 396 | 179 | 171 | 241 | 195 | 228 | 165 | 272 |
| Children ever born | 784 | 1 743 | 1 006 | 1 019 | 557 | 523 | 638 | 560 | 743 | 510 | 802 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 587 | 2 762 | 3 298 | 2 573 | 3 112 | 3 058 | 2 647 | 2 872 | 3 259 | 3 091 | 2 949 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| families ----- | 1 027 | 2 663 | 1 159 | 1 706 | 798 | 774 | 1 202 | 965 | 896 | 837 | 1 158 |
| With own children under 18 years----- | 630 | 1 450 | 748 | 946 | 479 | 418 | 598 | 593 | 620 | 419 | 630 |
| With own children under 6 years----- | 248 | 543 | 329 | 421 | 201 | 189 | 253 | 292 | 262 | 191 | 268 |
| Married-couple families ----- | 960 | 2 280 | 1 032 | 1 422 | 734 | 662 | 999 | 864 | 862 | 734 | 1 006 |
| With own children under 18 years----- | 595 | 1 263 | 673 | 747 | 426 | 357 | 484 | 520 | 609 | 358 | 540 |
| With own children under 6 years----- | 227 | 510 | 298 | 337 | 167 | 168 | 214 | 277 | 257 | 166 | 253 |
| Female householder, no husband present ----- | 47 | 308 | 61 | 216 | 43 | 92 | 162 | 80 | 20 | 82 | 124 |
| With own children under 18 years----- | 28 | 165 | 48 | 174 | 37 | 61 | 94 | 60 | 5 | 47 | 74 |
| With own children under 6 years----- | 19 | 33 | 19 | 78 | 26 | 21 | 33 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 269 | 2 886 | 1 408 | 1 683 | 884 | 773 | 1 058 | 704 | 1 188 | 783 | 1 244 |
| Nursery school | 29 | 72 | 43 | 55 | 8 | 44 | 22 | 21 | 38 | 69 | |
| Kindergarten | 71 | 185 | 126 | 91 | 40 | 63 | 93 | 49 | 109 | 30 | 50 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 669 | 1 482 | 723 | 911 | 487 | 383 | 490 | 299 | 633 | 440 | 639 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 406 | 870 | 384 | 443 | 290 | 209 | 321 | 237 | 333 | 209 | 348 |
| College | 94 | 277 | 132 | 183 | 59 | 74 | 111 | 97 | 92 | 66 | 138 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 29 | 26 | 33 | 75 | 13 | 20 | 40 | 27 | 12 | - | 19 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 23.2 | 26.3 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 8.7 | 32.6 | 33.7 | 8.5 | 14.7 | 19.2 | 36.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.5 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 79.1 | 67.7 | 90.6 | 85.9 | 53.2 | 96.2 | 87.2 | 93.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 68.3 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.6 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 78.8 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 81.3 | 83.1 | 96.2 | 77.5 | 96.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 64.3 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 29.6 | 46.2 | 36.2 | 26.2 | 23.7 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 48.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | - | 10.5 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 25.5 | 19.8 | 33.8 | 23.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 20.5 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 11.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.9 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Persons 25 years old and over | | 2 305 | 5 461 | 2 341 | 4 150 | 1 635 | 1 610 | 2 564 | 2 083 | 1 763 | 1 673 | 2 373 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 91 | 106 | 29 | 581 | 24 | 22 | 4 | 53 | 4 | 24 | 11 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 54 | 421 | 70 | 159 | 36 | 70 | 148 | 53 | 30 | 57 | 86 |
| | 8 years | 135 | 592 | 181 | 373 | 209 | 191 | 297 | 194 | 246 | 186 | 217 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 294 | 1 035 | 363 | 614 | 171 | 255 | 595 | 243 | 279 | 359 | 350 |
| | 4 years | 1 137 | 2 448 | 1 056 | 1 446 | 732 | 732 | 1 089 | 926 | 764 | 757 | 1 054 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 273 | 599 | 389 | 537 | 288 | 195 | 262 | 371 | 295 | 162 | 418 |
| | 4 or more years | 321 | 260 | 253 | 440 | 175 | 145 | 169 | 243 | 145 | 128 | 237 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 75.1 | 60.6 | 72.5 | 58.4 | 73.1 | 66.6 | 59.3 | 73.9 | 68.3 | 62.6 | 72.0 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over | Howell township | Huron township, Wayne County | Ida township | Indianfields township | Ingersoll township | Ionia township | Ira township | Ishpeming township | Jamestown township | Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | Jerome township |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 26.1 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 29.2 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 25.4 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| Workers 16 years and over ----- | 1 510 | 3 847 | 1 620 | 2 301 | 1 124 | 1 103 | 1 602 | 1 220 | 1 338 | 1 060 | 1 623 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Private vehicle ----- | 1 368 | 3 625 | 1 516 | 2 098 | 1 053 | 1 024 | 1 501 | 1 112 | 1 190 | 975 | 1 544 |
| Drive alone ----- | 1 073 | 3 092 | 1 237 | 1 521 | 829 | 769 | 1 172 | 735 | 920 | 781 | 1 144 |
| Carpool ----- | 295 | 533 | 279 | 577 | 224 | 255 | 329 | 377 | 270 | 194 | 400 |
| Public transportation ----- | 8 | 18 | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | 10 | — | 3 | — |
| Walked only ----- | 45 | 98 | 39 | 128 | 18 | 34 | 64 | 34 | 75 | 21 | 27 |
| Other means ----- | 25 | 29 | 11 | 33 | 19 | 11 | 19 | 39 | 14 | 6 | 4 |
| Worked at home ----- | 64 | 77 | 54 | 42 | 28 | 30 | 18 | 25 | 59 | 55 | 48 |
| Persons per private vehicle ----- | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.18 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Johnstown township | Kalkaska township | Kawkwawin township | Keeler township | Kimball township | Kochville township | La Grange township | Laketon township | Laketown township | L'Anse township | Lapeer township |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 895 | 3 425 | 5 077 | 2 638 | 7 180 | 2 828 | 3 447 | 6 327 | 4 332 | 4 205 | 4 261 |
| Native | 2 815 | 3 402 | 5 047 | 2 543 | 6 958 | 2 792 | 3 394 | 6 257 | 4 215 | 4 098 | 4 192 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 286 | 2 562 | 4 719 | 1 669 | 6 179 | 2 524 | 2 132 | 5 301 | 3 390 | 3 585 | 3 635 |
| Born in different State | 514 | 830 | 312 | 868 | 752 | 261 | 1 259 | 946 | 819 | 505 | 539 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 15 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 27 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 18 |
| Foreign born | 80 | 23 | 30 | 95 | 222 | 36 | 53 | 70 | 117 | 107 | 69 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 695 | 3 195 | 4 764 | 2 440 | 6 577 | 2 635 | 3 219 | 5 883 | 4 068 | 3 890 | 3 959 |
| Same house | 1 488 | 1 433 | 3 192 | 1 403 | 4 290 | 1 706 | 1 988 | 3 390 | 1 999 | 2 466 | 2 011 |
| Different house in United States | 1 207 | 1 749 | 1 572 | 1 037 | 2 274 | 929 | 1 231 | 2 493 | 2 069 | 1 424 | 1 948 |
| Same county | 370 | 631 | 1 197 | 383 | 1 553 | 582 | 759 | 1 887 | 743 | 888 | 999 |
| Different county | 837 | 1 118 | 375 | 654 | 721 | 347 | 472 | 606 | 1 326 | 536 | 949 |
| Same State | 731 | 951 | 269 | 519 | 628 | 317 | 177 | 309 | 1 027 | 446 | 765 |
| Different State | 106 | 167 | 106 | 135 | 93 | 30 | 295 | 297 | 299 | 90 | 184 |
| Abroad | — | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 707 | 3 096 | 4 655 | 2 419 | 6 577 | 2 646 | 3 186 | 5 852 | 3 998 | 3 870 | 3 903 |
| English only | 2 662 | 3 025 | 4 487 | 2 288 | 6 442 | 2 518 | 3 071 | 5 740 | 3 916 | 3 338 | 3 847 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 10 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 22 | — | 21 | 12 |
| German | 12 | 16 | 92 | 15 | 23 | 56 | 10 | 12 | 30 | 19 | — |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 4 | 2 | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 7 | 12 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Polish | — | 18 | 42 | 7 | 38 | 11 | 13 | 12 | — | 3 | — |
| Spanish | 8 | 17 | 11 | 67 | 32 | 26 | 35 | 33 | 17 | 5 | 6 |
| Other specified language | 11 | 14 | 5 | 29 | 28 | 13 | 48 | 17 | 35 | 468 | 14 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 4 | 12 | — | 9 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 210 | 299 | 499 | 218 | 639 | 394 | 301 | 521 | 287 | 250 | 352 |
| Children ever born | 51 | 175 | 135 | 116 | 286 | 67 | 159 | 99 | 33 | 86 | 144 |
| Per 1,000 women | 243 | 585 | 271 | 532 | 448 | 170 | 528 | 190 | 115 | 344 | 409 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 228 | 297 | 429 | 216 | 588 | 184 | 230 | 544 | 384 | 287 | 395 |
| Children ever born | 434 | 483 | 587 | 383 | 1 098 | 227 | 399 | 938 | 699 | 529 | 640 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 904 | 1 626 | 1 368 | 1 773 | 1 867 | 1 234 | 1 735 | 1 724 | 1 820 | 1 843 | 1 620 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 199 | 196 | 296 | 137 | 420 | 178 | 199 | 419 | 254 | 221 | 305 |
| Children ever born | 511 | 630 | 949 | 420 | 1 297 | 577 | 522 | 1 174 | 589 | 633 | 857 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 568 | 3 214 | 3 206 | 3 066 | 3 088 | 3 242 | 2 623 | 2 802 | 2 319 | 2 864 | 2 810 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 786 | 935 | 1 341 | 709 | 1 930 | 678 | 948 | 1 845 | 1 114 | 1 120 | 1 098 |
| With own children under 18 years | 378 | 511 | 746 | 383 | 1 185 | 360 | 499 | 1 022 | 683 | 603 | 727 |
| With own children under 6 years | 163 | 263 | 313 | 176 | 517 | 154 | 224 | 419 | 296 | 281 | 325 |
| Married-couple families | 761 | 827 | 1 189 | 638 | 1 668 | 593 | 771 | 1 718 | 1 008 | 938 | 998 |
| With own children under 18 years | 362 | 440 | 675 | 338 | 1 019 | 317 | 398 | 929 | 631 | 567 | 617 |
| With own children under 6 years | 156 | 239 | 279 | 165 | 466 | 142 | 186 | 397 | 266 | 258 | 290 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 | 100 | 118 | 54 | 206 | 55 | 141 | 107 | 65 | 132 | 89 |
| With own children under 18 years | 16 | 66 | 59 | 32 | 155 | 33 | 94 | 80 | 42 | 60 | 55 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 | 24 | 22 | 4 | 45 | 5 | 35 | 22 | 25 | 17 | 35 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 818 | 928 | 1 468 | 710 | 2 215 | 1 073 | 1 007 | 1 830 | 1 174 | 1 133 | 1 381 |
| Nursery school | 28 | 49 | 26 | 24 | 59 | 36 | 44 | 82 | 45 | 67 | 54 |
| Kindergarten | 70 | 72 | 82 | 55 | 182 | 32 | 41 | 138 | 119 | 49 | 116 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 384 | 518 | 773 | 410 | 1 146 | 316 | 500 | 847 | 613 | 595 | 668 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 224 | 261 | 442 | 161 | 670 | 187 | 306 | 537 | 272 | 320 | 386 |
| College | 112 | 28 | 145 | 60 | 158 | 502 | 116 | 226 | 125 | 102 | 157 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 4 | 25 | 17 | 38 | 12 | 23 | 46 | 45 | 34 | 42 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 32.2 | 33.1 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 31.7 | 34.7 | 37.9 | 14.7 | 37.8 | 23.2 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.9 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 97.5 | 89.2 | 82.5 | 75.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 92.8 | 95.0 | 86.6 | 80.9 | 90.1 | 89.4 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 96.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 66.0 | 60.0 | 44.4 | 26.4 | 48.3 | 83.8 | 55.4 | 49.6 | 41.0 | 54.6 | 45.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.2 | 3.9 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 16.7 | 66.8 | 27.3 | 27.6 | — | 25.0 | 26.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 23.8 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 29.6 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 12.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1.8 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 779 | 1 873 | 2 770 | 1 513 | 3 842 | 1 376 | 1 949 | 3 713 | 2 325 | 2 524 | 2 273 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 6 | 26 | 47 | 72 | 63 | 2 | 32 | 21 | 8 | 49 | 35 |
| 5 to 7 years | — | 37 | 142 | 121 | 246 | 34 | 105 | 83 | 44 | 149 | 62 |
| 8 years | 115 | 179 | 445 | 156 | 533 | 132 | 160 | 277 | 275 | 275 | 110 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 310 | 334 | 403 | 251 | 916 | 211 | 343 | 552 | 292 | 281 | 279 |
| 4 years | 904 | 791 | 1 189 | 580 | 1 513 | 662 | 852 | 1 516 | 875 | 1 147 | 1 014 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 300 | 297 | 341 | 195 | 403 | 223 | 289 | 733 | 522 | 406 | 406 |
| 4 or more years | 144 | 209 | 203 | 138 | 168 | 112 | 166 | 648 | 307 | 217 | 367 |
| Percent high school graduates | 75.8 | 69.2 | 62.6 | 60.3 | 54.2 | 72.5 | 67.1 | 78.0 | 73.3 | 70.1 | 78.6 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 25.4 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 24.4 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 137 | 1 173 | 1 894 | 896 | 2 357 | 1 169 | 1 206 | 2 841 | 1 789 | 1 461 | 1 726 |
| Private vehicle | 1 099 | 1 073 | 1 775 | 780 | 2 261 | 995 | 1 066 | 2 721 | 1 727 | 1 146 | 1 644 |
| Drive alone | 774 | 895 | 1 315 | 646 | 1 807 | 862 | 807 | 2 269 | 1 476 | 910 | 1 234 |
| Carpool | 325 | 178 | 460 | 134 | 454 | 133 | 259 | 452 | 251 | 236 | 410 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 7 | 1 | 7 | — | — | 18 | — | 86 | 11 |
| Walked only | 12 | 57 | 27 | 77 | 43 | 144 | 84 | 29 | 34 | 146 | 24 |
| Other means | 6 | 26 | 15 | 2 | 33 | 3 | 4 | 21 | — | 21 | 6 |
| Worked at home | 20 | 17 | 70 | 36 | 13 | 27 | 52 | 52 | 28 | 62 | 41 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.20 | 1.10 | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.18 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Larkin township | La Salle township | Lawrence township | Lee township, Midland County | Leighton township | Lenox township | Le Roy township | Leroy township | Lexington township | Lima township | Lockport township |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 303 | 5 011 | 3 102 | 3 325 | 2 772 | 4 899 | 2 929 | 3 379 | 2 892 | 2 581 | 3 037 |
| Native | 3 248 | 4 923 | 3 038 | 3 303 | 2 712 | 4 732 | 2 899 | 3 331 | 2 758 | 2 523 | 3 002 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 722 | 3 321 | 1 834 | 2 968 | 2 374 | 3 899 | 2 295 | 2 893 | 2 359 | 2 037 | 2 057 |
| Born in different State | 521 | 1 584 | 1 203 | 329 | 332 | 829 | 581 | 433 | 395 | 473 | 935 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 5 | 18 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 23 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 10 |
| Foreign born | 55 | 88 | 64 | 22 | 60 | 167 | 30 | 48 | 134 | 58 | 35 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 934 | 4 702 | 2 847 | 3 040 | 2 547 | 4 488 | 2 694 | 2 967 | 2 724 | 2 402 | 2 802 |
| Same house | 1 753 | 3 056 | 1 698 | 1 721 | 1 762 | 2 851 | 1 759 | 1 536 | 1 589 | 1 382 | 1 516 |
| Different house in United States | 1 161 | 1 632 | 1 145 | 1 319 | 785 | 1 629 | 888 | 1 413 | 1 130 | 1 020 | 1 271 |
| Same county | 730 | 981 | 719 | 755 | 230 | 1 102 | 654 | 760 | 273 | 780 | 765 |
| Different county | 431 | 651 | 426 | 564 | 555 | 527 | 234 | 653 | 857 | 240 | 506 |
| Same State | 254 | 199 | 284 | 418 | 490 | 457 | 150 | 526 | 772 | 167 | 310 |
| Different State | 177 | 452 | 142 | 146 | 65 | 70 | 84 | 127 | 85 | 73 | 196 |
| Abroad | 20 | 14 | 4 | — | — | 8 | 47 | 18 | 5 | — | 15 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 995 | 4 560 | 2 838 | 3 018 | 2 571 | 4 473 | 2 702 | 3 032 | 2 686 | 2 404 | 2 785 |
| English only | 2 908 | 4 390 | 2 591 | 2 960 | 2 533 | 4 235 | 2 613 | 2 957 | 2 521 | 2 312 | 2 717 |
| Chinese | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 12 | 18 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 18 | 12 | 9 | — | 5 | 5 |
| German | 36 | 19 | 30 | 14 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 50 | 20 |
| Greek | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | 3 | 5 | — |
| Italian | — | 13 | — | — | 2 | 26 | 12 | 2 | 31 | 5 | 3 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 12 | — | 13 | 8 | — | 64 | — | — | 49 | 5 | 3 |
| Spanish | 11 | 87 | 154 | 15 | 2 | 49 | 36 | 42 | 31 | 3 | 26 |
| Other specified language | 16 | 22 | 35 | 6 | 19 | 42 | — | — | 20 | 19 | 11 |
| Unspecified language | — | 4 | — | 2 | 2 | 14 | 16 | 2 | 4 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 281 | 405 | 292 | 323 | 231 | 497 | 226 | 312 | 238 | 229 | 218 |
| Children ever born | 98 | 93 | 106 | 173 | 29 | 176 | 51 | 124 | 77 | 34 | 88 |
| Per 1,000 women | 349 | 230 | 363 | 536 | 126 | 354 | 226 | 397 | 324 | 148 | 404 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 269 | 454 | 201 | 290 | 232 | 370 | 258 | 339 | 187 | 191 | 252 |
| Children ever born | 477 | 866 | 424 | 558 | 443 | 705 | 466 | 621 | 312 | 313 | 504 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 773 | 1 907 | 2 109 | 1 924 | 1 909 | 1 905 | 1 806 | 1 839 | 1 668 | 1 639 | 2 000 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 271 | 313 | 180 | 208 | 168 | 298 | 195 | 170 | 140 | 190 | 189 |
| Children ever born | 797 | 888 | 474 | 641 | 535 | 883 | 524 | 580 | 442 | 538 | 488 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 941 | 2 837 | 2 633 | 3 082 | 3 185 | 2 963 | 2 687 | 3 412 | 3 157 | 2 832 | 2 582 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 861 | 1 346 | 811 | 865 | 751 | 1 210 | 832 | 894 | 826 | 694 | 883 |
| With own children under 18 years | 573 | 812 | 393 | 568 | 404 | 729 | 491 | 563 | 372 | 404 | 466 |
| With own children under 6 years | 239 | 368 | 193 | 261 | 169 | 318 | 182 | 250 | 163 | 119 | 220 |
| Married-couple families | 792 | 1 134 | 712 | 767 | 702 | 999 | 741 | 778 | 750 | 638 | 773 |
| With own children under 18 years | 523 | 701 | 319 | 501 | 377 | 614 | 422 | 496 | 331 | 373 | 399 |
| With own children under 6 years | 224 | 334 | 163 | 219 | 167 | 270 | 176 | 226 | 160 | 110 | 198 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | 182 | 83 | 76 | 39 | 183 | 72 | 83 | 62 | 46 | 94 |
| With own children under 18 years | 36 | 88 | 68 | 57 | 21 | 105 | 58 | 61 | 37 | 23 | 65 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 27 | 28 | 40 | 2 | 43 | 6 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 22 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 074 | 1 567 | 875 | 1 042 | 839 | 1 464 | 864 | 993 | 769 | 801 | 839 |
| Nursery school | 48 | 67 | 28 | 45 | 27 | 63 | 35 | 17 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Kindergarten | 44 | 91 | 81 | 73 | 70 | 77 | 29 | 54 | 33 | 27 | 55 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 567 | 812 | 465 | 590 | 451 | 850 | 474 | 558 | 378 | 400 | 452 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 301 | 444 | 203 | 248 | 239 | 389 | 267 | 258 | 229 | 246 | 212 |
| College | 114 | 153 | 98 | 86 | 52 | 85 | 59 | 106 | 94 | 93 | 85 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 14 | 33 | 38 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 32 | 21 | 19 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 24.0 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 32.0 | 25.2 | 18.7 | 38.5 | 35.1 | 25.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.1 | 93.4 | 90.2 | 84.3 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 85.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.6 | 88.1 | 91.7 | 82.9 | 93.9 | 88.1 | 91.5 | 88.4 | 95.9 | 94.5 | 87.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 54.5 | 50.8 | 42.6 | 34.2 | 52.1 | 31.8 | 55.7 | 33.3 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 50.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 16.7 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 20.0 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 26.7 | 16.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 11.4 | 19.0 | 25.7 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 33.3 | 21.6 | 1.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.1 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 742 | 2 672 | 1 775 | 1 671 | 1 521 | 2 542 | 1 713 | 1 745 | 1 785 | 1 497 | 1 781 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 23 | 54 | 98 | 15 | 14 | 81 | 15 | 25 | 27 | 9 | 20 |
| 5 to 7 years | 56 | 99 | 139 | 69 | 37 | 133 | 71 | 41 | 105 | 30 | 73 |
| 8 years | 202 | 414 | 187 | 230 | 225 | 331 | 118 | 191 | 203 | 133 | 151 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 167 | 458 | 301 | 290 | 237 | 480 | 315 | 291 | 314 | 158 | 328 |
| 4 years | 725 | 1 142 | 668 | 757 | 639 | 1 035 | 822 | 775 | 762 | 590 | 771 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 261 | 278 | 176 | 182 | 243 | 333 | 262 | 280 | 204 | 279 | 267 |
| 4 or more years | 308 | 227 | 206 | 128 | 126 | 149 | 110 | 142 | 170 | 298 | 171 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.3 | 61.6 | 59.2 | 63.9 | 66.3 | 59.7 | 69.7 | 68.6 | 63.6 | 78.0 | 67.9 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.7 | 21.7 | 17.9 | 26.7 | 22.6 | 28.3 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 18.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 298 | 1 910 | 1 116 | 1 061 | 1 185 | 1 730 | 1 168 | 1 324 | 956 | 1 244 | 1 198 |
| Private vehicle | 1 224 | 1 843 | 982 | 1 014 | 1 055 | 1 616 | 1 109 | 1 177 | 862 | 1 142 | 1 137 |
| Drive alone | 1 006 | 1 566 | 804 | 737 | 782 | 1 231 | 840 | 901 | 686 | 915 | 849 |
| Carpool | 218 | 277 | 178 | 277 | 273 | 385 | 269 | 276 | 176 | 227 | 288 |
| Public transportation | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 12 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 2 |
| Walked only | 28 | 36 | 43 | 19 | 33 | 44 | 12 | 73 | 45 | 38 | 28 |
| Other means | 4 | 13 | 21 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 3 |
| Worked at home | 38 | 13 | 67 | 18 | 85 | 42 | 33 | 62 | 39 | 53 | 28 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.16 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Lodi township | London township | Long Lake township | Lowell township | Lyon township, Oakland County | Lyons township | McMillan township, Luce County | Madison township | Mancelona township | Manchester township | Manistee township |
|--|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 773 | 3 266 | 3 823 | 3 972 | 7 117 | 3 117 | 3 355 | 5 035 | 2 720 | 3 212 | 3 209 |
| Native | 2 680 | 3 223 | 3 767 | 3 888 | 6 872 | 3 065 | 3 294 | 4 915 | 2 698 | 3 141 | 3 179 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 957 | 2 470 | 3 114 | 3 450 | 5 587 | 2 853 | 2 851 | 3 655 | 2 318 | 2 537 | 2 793 |
| Born in different State | 721 | 742 | 643 | 431 | 1 279 | 205 | 434 | 1 253 | 365 | 593 | 373 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 2 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Foreign born | 93 | 43 | 56 | 84 | 245 | 52 | 61 | 120 | 22 | 71 | 30 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 627 | 2 989 | 3 384 | 3 530 | 6 524 | 2 861 | 3 112 | 4 664 | 2 475 | 2 956 | 3 062 |
| Same house | 1 365 | 1 708 | 1 228 | 1 690 | 3 331 | 1 813 | 1 877 | 2 961 | 1 399 | 1 738 | 1 983 |
| Different house in United States | 1 254 | 1 281 | 2 114 | 1 814 | 3 140 | 1 048 | 1 231 | 1 703 | 1 076 | 1 218 | 1 073 |
| Same county | 769 | 480 | 893 | 1 468 | 1 271 | 489 | 648 | 1 145 | 483 | 734 | 665 |
| Different county | 485 | 801 | 1 221 | 346 | 1 869 | 559 | 583 | 558 | 593 | 484 | 408 |
| Same State | 162 | 707 | 928 | 199 | 1 600 | 511 | 460 | 258 | 455 | 331 | 375 |
| Different State | 323 | 94 | 293 | 147 | 269 | 48 | 123 | 300 | 138 | 153 | 33 |
| Abroad | 8 | — | 42 | 26 | 53 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 6 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 622 | 2 964 | 3 413 | 3 583 | 6 588 | 2 864 | 3 082 | 4 659 | 2 484 | 2 970 | 3 036 |
| English only | 2 458 | 2 897 | 3 356 | 3 506 | 6 358 | 2 808 | 2 926 | 4 333 | 2 433 | 2 873 | 2 983 |
| Chinese | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 14 | 12 | 6 | — | 10 | 3 | 15 | — | 6 | — | 12 |
| German | 69 | 11 | 17 | — | 34 | 32 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 33 | 2 |
| Greek | 12 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 12 | — | 23 | — | 4 | 5 | — | 2 | — |
| Philippine languages | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | 11 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 9 | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | 3 | 16 | 14 |
| Spanish | 20 | 23 | 13 | 12 | 42 | 5 | 29 | 279 | 11 | 3 | 20 |
| Other specified language | 39 | 12 | 3 | 65 | 88 | 3 | 96 | 30 | 21 | 30 | 5 |
| Unspecified language | 6 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 3 | 13 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 228 | 283 | 359 | 302 | 690 | 267 | 263 | 460 | 231 | 246 | 278 |
| Children ever born | 11 | 196 | 142 | 91 | 173 | 99 | 182 | 233 | 118 | 79 | 53 |
| Per 1,000 women | 48 | 693 | 396 | 301 | 251 | 371 | 692 | 507 | 511 | 321 | 191 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 226 | 256 | 424 | 412 | 634 | 222 | 220 | 382 | 203 | 278 | 221 |
| Children ever born | 302 | 535 | 739 | 739 | 960 | 455 | 405 | 734 | 391 | 478 | 400 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 336 | 2 090 | 1 743 | 1 794 | 1 514 | 2 050 | 1 841 | 1 921 | 1 926 | 1 719 | 1 810 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 227 | 198 | 208 | 244 | 456 | 155 | 179 | 306 | 152 | 228 | 208 |
| Children ever born | 574 | 651 | 618 | 687 | 1 219 | 532 | 516 | 927 | 518 | 585 | 675 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 529 | 3 288 | 2 971 | 2 816 | 2 673 | 3 432 | 2 883 | 3 029 | 3 408 | 2 566 | 3 245 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 759 | 769 | 1 042 | 1 014 | 1 896 | 767 | 910 | 1 442 | 740 | 896 | 880 |
| With own children under 18 years | 434 | 528 | 660 | 673 | 1 048 | 457 | 447 | 748 | 421 | 453 | 484 |
| With own children under 6 years | 136 | 224 | 331 | 287 | 420 | 188 | 205 | 351 | 218 | 207 | 164 |
| Married-couple families | 708 | 622 | 943 | 896 | 1 690 | 644 | 747 | 1 289 | 617 | 818 | 787 |
| With own children under 18 years | 409 | 437 | 583 | 580 | 908 | 389 | 351 | 642 | 337 | 420 | 422 |
| With own children under 6 years | 130 | 193 | 312 | 267 | 385 | 160 | 164 | 328 | 170 | 196 | 146 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 42 | 113 | 73 | 86 | 157 | 95 | 112 | 134 | 90 | 70 | 80 |
| With own children under 18 years | 18 | 71 | 63 | 86 | 117 | 60 | 78 | 93 | 29 | 56 | 56 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 35 | 28 | 36 | 23 | 40 | 11 | 18 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 907 | 998 | 1 058 | 1 209 | 2 054 | 958 | 764 | 1 321 | 697 | 814 | 855 |
| Nursery school | 35 | 5 | 24 | 79 | 75 | 30 | 30 | 60 | 36 | 33 | 17 |
| Kindergarten | 20 | 128 | 69 | 91 | 96 | 60 | 61 | 134 | 41 | 56 | 70 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 471 | 557 | 597 | 631 | 1 007 | 506 | 404 | 727 | 392 | 412 | 428 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 258 | 276 | 237 | 317 | 576 | 308 | 235 | 340 | 200 | 188 | 293 |
| College | 123 | 32 | 131 | 91 | 300 | 54 | 34 | 60 | 28 | 125 | 47 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 | 6 | 17 | 36 | 51 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 30 | 6 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 41.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 26.3 | 36.3 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 21.4 | 29.8 | 36.5 | 23.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.8 | 78.5 | 87.3 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 88.4 | 93.1 | 97.7 | 69.5 | 86.3 | 90.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 97.4 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 98.5 | 95.5 | 91.4 | 90.6 | 92.8 | 96.4 | 87.6 | 96.2 | 90.3 | 96.1 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 66.0 | 34.2 | 29.5 | 37.2 | 40.3 | 34.6 | 22.4 | 25.9 | 36.0 | 43.7 | 42.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.1 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 8.8 | — | 14.8 | 2.4 | 22.9 | 15.3 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.3 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.0 | — | 10.4 | 3.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 10.6 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 634 | 1 630 | 2 021 | 2 142 | 3 999 | 1 647 | 2 015 | 2 882 | 1 515 | 1 927 | 1 917 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 6 | 75 | 6 | 10 | 27 | 27 | 75 | 108 | 19 | 12 | 30 |
| 5 to 7 years | 38 | 180 | 30 | 72 | 84 | 67 | 151 | 133 | 60 | 59 | 78 |
| 8 years | 98 | 210 | 140 | 165 | 266 | 232 | 255 | 285 | 192 | 130 | 224 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 120 | 390 | 234 | 316 | 684 | 292 | 360 | 455 | 317 | 251 | 395 |
| 4 years | 581 | 648 | 755 | 918 | 1 790 | 724 | 713 | 1 346 | 717 | 773 | 803 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 263 | 103 | 466 | 404 | 660 | 191 | 224 | 329 | 117 | 405 | 191 |
| 4 or more years | 528 | 24 | 390 | 257 | 466 | 114 | 237 | 226 | 93 | 297 | 196 |
| Percent high school graduates | 84.0 | 47.5 | 79.7 | 73.7 | 72.9 | 62.5 | 58.3 | 66.0 | 61.2 | 76.5 | 62.1 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 18.5 | 30.4 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 8.2 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 22.3 | 13.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 385 | 1 067 | 1 609 | 1 633 | 3 099 | 1 074 | 1 200 | 2 085 | 868 | 1 492 | 1 120 |
| Private vehicle | 1 261 | 1 001 | 1 495 | 1 552 | 2 978 | 941 | 884 | 1 966 | 719 | 1 332 | 1 036 |
| Drive alone | 1 059 | 773 | 1 178 | 1 112 | 2 374 | 581 | 716 | 1 555 | 517 | 1 052 | 852 |
| Carpool | 202 | 228 | 317 | 440 | 604 | 360 | 168 | 411 | 202 | 280 | 184 |
| Public transportation | 7 | 6 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | 15 | — | 18 |
| Walked only | 35 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 64 | 56 | 222 | 35 | 67 | 113 | 59 |
| Other means | 15 | 25 | 23 | 6 | 13 | 21 | 55 | 15 | 51 | 15 | 2 |
| Worked at home | 67 | 24 | 78 | 58 | 44 | 52 | 37 | 69 | 16 | 32 | 5 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.09 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.32 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.10 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | Marathon township | Marion township, Livingston County | Marlette township | Marquette township, Marquette County | Marshall township | Mayfield township, Lapeer County | Mendon township | Menominee township | Metamora township | Millington township |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 994 | 4 336 | 4 754 | 3 769 | 2 684 | 2 564 | 7 098 | 2 820 | 4 026 | 3 220 | 4 429 |
| Native | 2 969 | 4 263 | 4 651 | 3 677 | 2 631 | 2 543 | 6 964 | 2 754 | 3 973 | 3 100 | 4 384 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 800 | 3 735 | 4 057 | 3 231 | 2 216 | 2 036 | 6 323 | 2 166 | 2 419 | 2 603 | 3 999 |
| Born in different State | 158 | 505 | 589 | 442 | 415 | 499 | 616 | 584 | 1 539 | 484 | 374 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 11 | 23 | 5 | 4 | — | 8 | 25 | 4 | 15 | 13 | 11 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 73 | 103 | 92 | 53 | 21 | 134 | 66 | 53 | 120 | 45 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 723 | 3 928 | 4 439 | 3 495 | 2 416 | 2 437 | 6 441 | 2 608 | 3 662 | 2 958 | 3 993 |
| Same house | 2 422 | 2 247 | 2 328 | 1 933 | 1 094 | 1 340 | 3 422 | 1 677 | 2 685 | 1 572 | 2 477 |
| Different house in United States | 301 | 1 681 | 2 098 | 1 558 | 1 306 | 1 097 | 3 002 | 901 | 977 | 1 361 | 1 494 |
| Same county | 84 | 690 | 705 | 806 | 891 | 709 | 1 810 | 416 | 563 | 447 | 741 |
| Different county | 217 | 991 | 1 393 | 752 | 415 | 388 | 1 192 | 485 | 414 | 914 | 753 |
| Same State | 217 | 903 | 1 125 | 672 | 238 | 206 | 975 | 354 | 84 | 843 | 608 |
| Different State | — | 88 | 268 | 80 | 177 | 182 | 217 | 131 | 330 | 71 | 145 |
| Abroad | — | — | 13 | 4 | 16 | — | 17 | 30 | — | 25 | 22 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 738 | 3 928 | 4 429 | 3 474 | 2 442 | 2 409 | 6 442 | 2 580 | 3 686 | 2 958 | 4 091 |
| English only | 2 634 | 3 860 | 4 314 | 3 387 | 2 349 | 2 349 | 6 298 | 2 505 | 3 589 | 2 832 | 3 974 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | — | 8 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 1 | — | 29 | 14 |
| German | 33 | 18 | 28 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 41 | 7 | 62 |
| Greek | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | 23 | — | 7 | 49 | — |
| Philippine languages | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | — | 6 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| Spanish | 43 | 10 | 20 | 19 | 4 | 26 | 55 | 10 | — | 16 | 13 |
| Other specified language | 28 | 16 | 47 | 20 | 57 | 1 | 20 | 37 | 37 | 22 | 16 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 271 | 398 | 348 | 332 | 200 | 174 | 617 | 257 | 362 | 313 | 429 |
| Children ever born | 60 | 200 | 46 | 99 | 65 | 32 | 225 | 117 | 91 | 129 | 97 |
| Per 1,000 women | 221 | 503 | 132 | 298 | 325 | 184 | 365 | 455 | 251 | 412 | 226 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 231 | 363 | 444 | 295 | 306 | 202 | 674 | 210 | 314 | 264 | 357 |
| Children ever born | 556 | 813 | 715 | 542 | 471 | 289 | 1 327 | 418 | 435 | 411 | 750 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 407 | 2 123 | 1 610 | 1 837 | 1 539 | 1 431 | 1 969 | 1 990 | 1 385 | 1 557 | 2 101 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 188 | 273 | 379 | 215 | 143 | 203 | 467 | 154 | 230 | 233 | 272 |
| Children ever born | 727 | 827 | 1 014 | 644 | 361 | 499 | 1 374 | 473 | 750 | 716 | 866 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 867 | 3 029 | 2 675 | 2 995 | 2 524 | 2 458 | 2 942 | 3 071 | 3 261 | 3 073 | 3 184 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 737 | 1 112 | 1 121 | 1 003 | 715 | 740 | 1 856 | 776 | 1 081 | 836 | 1 124 |
| With own children under 18 years | 496 | 746 | 733 | 550 | 419 | 403 | 1 210 | 418 | 601 | 577 | 707 |
| With own children under 6 years | 234 | 362 | 249 | 226 | 223 | 112 | 603 | 178 | 231 | 195 | 306 |
| Married-couple families | 655 | 994 | 1 053 | 885 | 655 | 675 | 1 638 | 691 | 1 035 | 720 | 1 031 |
| With own children under 18 years | 453 | 652 | 682 | 472 | 384 | 367 | 1 053 | 358 | 564 | 496 | 651 |
| With own children under 6 years | 229 | 315 | 236 | 210 | 210 | 108 | 535 | 157 | 219 | 167 | 299 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | 88 | 37 | 101 | 42 | 48 | 176 | 68 | 27 | 96 | 73 |
| With own children under 18 years | 14 | 72 | 37 | 67 | 26 | 27 | 138 | 51 | 18 | 72 | 48 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 42 | 13 | 14 | 13 | — | 68 | 21 | 12 | 25 | 7 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 029 | 1 344 | 1 764 | 1 063 | 773 | 791 | 2 269 | 790 | 1 081 | 1 060 | 1 359 |
| Nursery school | 20 | 47 | 56 | 36 | 36 | 24 | 85 | 24 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| Kindergarten | 63 | 124 | 80 | 65 | 40 | 32 | 160 | 53 | 27 | 43 | 93 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 562 | 728 | 905 | 550 | 356 | 397 | 1 246 | 408 | 595 | 562 | 787 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 316 | 380 | 449 | 322 | 184 | 246 | 559 | 236 | 355 | 333 | 384 |
| College | 68 | 65 | 274 | 90 | 157 | 92 | 219 | 69 | 85 | 102 | 74 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | — | 27 | 31 | 16 | 44 | 27 | 50 | 14 | 28 | 28 | 21 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 13.8 | 19.4 | 40.6 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 40.0 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 13.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 72.6 | 86.7 | 93.7 | 97.9 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 86.1 | 75.3 | 85.3 | 89.7 | 86.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 83.9 | 86.0 | 93.5 | 88.7 | 93.5 | 95.9 | 87.8 | 93.4 | 96.8 | 88.4 | 90.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 39.3 | 32.6 | 66.4 | 51.8 | 37.5 | 60.6 | 41.5 | 63.8 | 45.5 | 68.6 | 47.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 23.7 | 11.8 | 41.0 | 17.6 | 31.4 | 23.3 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 25.9 | 4.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 4.4 | 42.1 | 12.2 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 2.2 | 10.2 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.6 | 5.8 | 13.0 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 432 | 2 213 | 2 613 | 2 169 | 1 543 | 1 545 | 3 696 | 1 560 | 2 304 | 1 680 | 2 296 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 48 | 62 | 51 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 48 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 19 |
| 5 to 7 years | 62 | 115 | 33 | 65 | 65 | 30 | 103 | 62 | 100 | 57 | 55 |
| 8 years | 186 | 200 | 109 | 241 | 39 | 101 | 301 | 170 | 215 | 105 | 158 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 193 | 549 | 283 | 343 | 169 | 196 | 571 | 308 | 298 | 313 | 417 |
| 4 years | 774 | 943 | 1 121 | 932 | 644 | 681 | 1 711 | 722 | 1 207 | 738 | 1 183 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 108 | 246 | 547 | 323 | 270 | 256 | 598 | 178 | 272 | 251 | 280 |
| 4 or more years | 61 | 98 | 469 | 242 | 342 | 267 | 364 | 105 | 191 | 202 | 184 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.9 | 58.2 | 81.8 | 69.0 | 81.4 | 77.9 | 72.3 | 64.4 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 71.7 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 27.7 | 35.2 | 29.4 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 16.3 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 33.4 | 28.8 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 990 | 1 379 | 1 678 | 1 393 | 1 131 | 1 137 | 2 638 | 1 113 | 1 570 | 1 183 | 1 572 |
| Private vehicle | 954 | 1 264 | 1 563 | 1 051 | 1 011 | 1 061 | 2 531 | 980 | 1 496 | 1 085 | 1 428 |
| Drive alone | 688 | 850 | 1 238 | 840 | 798 | 892 | 1 959 | 686 | 1 288 | 789 | 1 058 |
| Carpool | 266 | 414 | 325 | 211 | 213 | 169 | 572 | 294 | 208 | 296 | 370 |
| Public transportation | — | 13 | — | 6 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Walked only | 10 | 54 | 46 | 173 | 50 | 25 | 52 | 69 | 10 | 46 | 97 |
| Other means | 10 | 5 | — | 13 | 30 | 17 | 18 | 5 | 34 | 13 | 2 |
| Worked at home | 16 | 43 | 69 | 150 | 40 | 32 | 37 | 47 | 22 | 33 | 40 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.08 | 1.18 | 1.17 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Mills township, Ogemaw County | Montcalm township | Montrose township | Mussey township | Napoleon township | Nelson township | New Buffalo township | North Branch township | Northfield township | Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | Oakfield township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 624 | 2 521 | 7 870 | 2 719 | 6 141 | 2 641 | 2 877 | 2 690 | 4 672 | 3 314 | 2 983 |
| Native | 2 521 | 2 505 | 7 764 | 2 610 | 6 004 | 2 609 | 2 770 | 2 669 | 4 445 | 3 266 | 2 951 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 133 | 2 246 | 6 621 | 2 351 | 5 049 | 2 329 | 2 578 | 2 458 | 3 426 | 2 417 | 2 575 |
| Born in different State | 388 | 248 | 1 123 | 251 | 955 | 272 | 2 184 | 211 | 1 003 | 842 | 374 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | 11 | 20 | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | 16 | 7 | 2 |
| Foreign born | 103 | 16 | 106 | 109 | 137 | 32 | 107 | 21 | 227 | 48 | 32 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 469 | 2 310 | 7 264 | 2 515 | 5 697 | 2 369 | 2 767 | 2 449 | 4 404 | 2 913 | 2 708 |
| Same house | 1 256 | 1 440 | 4 104 | 1 656 | 3 242 | 1 394 | 1 641 | 1 403 | 2 343 | 1 445 | 1 357 |
| Different house in United States | 1 213 | 870 | 3 152 | 859 | 2 388 | 975 | 1 126 | 1 040 | 2 061 | 1 439 | 1 344 |
| Same county | 249 | 480 | 2 468 | 333 | 1 632 | 593 | 352 | 636 | 749 | 914 | 669 |
| Different county | 964 | 390 | 684 | 526 | 756 | 382 | 774 | 404 | 1 312 | 525 | 675 |
| Same State | 889 | 346 | 562 | 446 | 403 | 268 | — | 391 | 1 120 | 351 | 549 |
| Different State | 75 | 44 | 122 | 80 | 353 | 114 | 774 | 13 | 192 | 174 | 126 |
| Abroad | — | — | 8 | — | 67 | — | — | 6 | — | 29 | 7 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 417 | 2 301 | 7 174 | 2 512 | 5 712 | 2 402 | 2 705 | 2 445 | 4 380 | 2 977 | 2 687 |
| English only | 2 270 | 2 206 | 7 002 | 2 324 | 5 485 | 2 354 | 2 432 | 2 374 | 4 151 | 2 492 | 2 603 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| French | 23 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 9 |
| German | 29 | 56 | 33 | 17 | 20 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 191 | 4 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 11 | — | — |
| Italian | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | 6 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Polish | 46 | — | 4 | 14 | 79 | 10 | 58 | 11 | 49 | — | 2 |
| Spanish | 8 | 6 | 67 | 108 | 53 | 10 | 5 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 41 |
| Other specified language | 27 | 31 | 43 | 35 | 63 | 12 | 156 | 22 | 64 | 273 | 12 |
| Unspecified language | 5 | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | 8 | 6 | 26 | 3 | 8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 223 | 226 | 744 | 266 | 503 | 214 | 229 | 248 | 450 | 291 | 260 |
| Children ever born | 125 | 88 | 351 | 64 | 165 | 80 | 84 | 89 | 64 | 134 | 152 |
| Per 1,000 women | 561 | 389 | 472 | 241 | 328 | 374 | 367 | 359 | 142 | 460 | 585 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 139 | 179 | 677 | 183 | 530 | 243 | 191 | 199 | 376 | 269 | 257 |
| Children ever born | 266 | 389 | 1 223 | 401 | 880 | 500 | 384 | 395 | 473 | 471 | 515 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 914 | 2 173 | 1 806 | 2 191 | 1 660 | 2 058 | 2 010 | 1 985 | 1 258 | 1 751 | 2 004 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 110 | 168 | 458 | 168 | 399 | 149 | 181 | 304 | 304 | 134 | 159 |
| Children ever born | 384 | 522 | 1 502 | 608 | 1 092 | 447 | 518 | 486 | 864 | 448 | 446 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 491 | 3 107 | 3 279 | 3 663 | 2 737 | 3 000 | 2 862 | 3 262 | 2 842 | 3 343 | 2 805 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 782 | 699 | 2 025 | 698 | 1 673 | 692 | 770 | 723 | 1 172 | 854 | 779 |
| With own children under 18 years | 319 | 388 | 1 290 | 423 | 943 | 420 | 393 | 432 | 627 | 419 | 436 |
| With own children under 6 years | 142 | 168 | 545 | 149 | 389 | 193 | 161 | 209 | 259 | 225 | 228 |
| Married-couple families | 667 | 616 | 1 833 | 614 | 1 476 | 624 | 662 | 623 | 1 020 | 757 | 701 |
| With own children under 18 years | 240 | 328 | 1 174 | 369 | 841 | 373 | 349 | 362 | 545 | 350 | 387 |
| With own children under 6 years | 119 | 150 | 496 | 127 | 374 | 187 | 147 | 184 | 240 | 186 | 213 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 78 | 77 | 143 | 64 | 139 | 53 | 69 | 79 | 112 | 74 | 58 |
| With own children under 18 years | 61 | 58 | 86 | 46 | 71 | 41 | 37 | 56 | 67 | 62 | 38 |
| With own children under 6 years | 21 | 16 | 34 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 33 | 15 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 529 | 705 | 2 390 | 818 | 1 760 | 786 | 735 | 776 | 1 251 | 757 | 779 |
| Nursery school | 10 | 14 | 46 | 10 | 88 | 9 | 39 | 4 | 78 | 51 | 16 |
| Kindergarten | 36 | 31 | 194 | 35 | 86 | 49 | 28 | 40 | 55 | 67 | 62 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 318 | 397 | 1 256 | 454 | 954 | 436 | 364 | 413 | 565 | 393 | 455 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 152 | 201 | 717 | 272 | 436 | 236 | 239 | 248 | 373 | 171 | 193 |
| College | 13 | 62 | 177 | 47 | 196 | 56 | 65 | 71 | 180 | 75 | 53 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 | 20 | 33 | 10 | 37 | 13 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 11 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 9.2 | 12.9 | 18.8 | 8.8 | 39.9 | 4.8 | 51.3 | 2.6 | 41.5 | 22.8 | 12.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 84.3 | 83.6 | 86.2 | 91.9 | 85.6 | 81.5 | 76.1 | 63.9 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.5 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.8 | 88.5 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 89.2 | 96.2 | 85.8 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 68.1 | 90.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 19.0 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 59.6 | 40.7 | 58.1 | 37.8 | 37.2 | 36.8 | 38.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 2.7 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 27.8 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 31.5 | 1.3 | 4.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 2.6 | 6.1 | 14.2 | — | 6.5 | 3.1 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 6.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 635 | 1 381 | 4 087 | 1 464 | 3 528 | 1 430 | 1 764 | 1 373 | 2 821 | 1 795 | 1 623 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 49 | 15 | 39 | 8 | 19 | 32 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 22 | 13 |
| 5 to 7 years | 161 | 67 | 188 | 91 | 82 | 47 | 59 | 39 | 126 | 95 | 66 |
| 8 years | 244 | 236 | 282 | 143 | 192 | 159 | 219 | 221 | 239 | 288 | 180 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 523 | 272 | 875 | 296 | 626 | 296 | 289 | 231 | 535 | 287 | 319 |
| 4 years | 496 | 580 | 1 855 | 629 | 1 834 | 591 | 711 | 639 | 986 | 675 | 699 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 120 | 144 | 568 | 179 | 442 | 183 | 244 | 123 | 405 | 201 | 216 |
| 4 or more years | 42 | 67 | 280 | 118 | 333 | 122 | 193 | 76 | 487 | 227 | 130 |
| Percent high school graduates | 40.2 | 57.3 | 66.1 | 63.3 | 74.0 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 61.0 | 66.6 | 61.4 | 64.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 23.5 | 20.0 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 29.4 | 25.1 | 31.4 | 25.0 | 17.4 | 24.7 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 465 | 1 035 | 2 628 | 881 | 2 485 | 994 | 1 172 | 965 | 1 916 | 1 297 | 1 148 |
| Private vehicle | 423 | 956 | 2 512 | 728 | 2 351 | 944 | 1 108 | 846 | 1 769 | 1 045 | 1 077 |
| Drive alone | 307 | 685 | 1 986 | 532 | 1 985 | 628 | 877 | 541 | 1 371 | 811 | 777 |
| Carpool | 116 | 271 | 526 | 196 | 366 | 316 | 231 | 305 | 398 | 234 | 300 |
| Public transportation | 4 | 5 | 10 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 8 | — |
| Walked only | 15 | 27 | 65 | 101 | 43 | 10 | 14 | 41 | 44 | 86 | 36 |
| Other means | 13 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 33 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 21 | 39 | 8 |
| Worked at home | 10 | 33 | 36 | 43 | 58 | 29 | 30 | 61 | 82 | 119 | 27 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.09 | 1.24 | 1.14 | 1.31 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.18 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Oakland township | Oceola township | Odessa township | Oneida township | Ontonagon township | Ontwa township | Orangeville township | Oregon township | Orsego township | Ovid township, Clinton County | Owosso township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 7 628 | 4 175 | 3 464 | 3 378 | 3 525 | 5 787 | 2 533 | 5 652 | 4 479 | 3 229 | 4 530 |
| Native | 7 393 | 4 102 | 3 447 | 3 359 | 3 453 | 5 729 | 2 504 | 5 561 | 4 454 | 3 175 | 4 441 |
| Born in State of residence | 5 913 | 3 281 | 3 056 | 2 987 | 2 773 | 1 868 | 1 973 | 4 858 | 3 720 | 2 843 | 3 737 |
| Born in different State | 1 460 | 821 | 389 | 354 | 676 | 3 842 | 531 | 678 | 712 | 326 | 683 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 20 | — | 2 | 18 | 4 | 19 | — | 25 | 22 | 6 | 21 |
| Foreign born | 235 | 73 | 17 | 19 | 72 | 58 | 29 | 91 | 25 | 54 | 89 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 086 | 3 922 | 3 111 | 3 135 | 3 327 | 5 364 | 2 329 | 5 070 | 4 205 | 2 871 | 4 184 |
| Same house | 3 586 | 1 790 | 1 517 | 1 803 | 2 108 | 3 425 | 1 445 | 2 564 | 2 661 | 1 886 | 2 031 |
| Different house in United States | 3 325 | 2 132 | 1 594 | 1 332 | 1 212 | 1 908 | 884 | 2 499 | 1 544 | 949 | 2 153 |
| Same county | 1 779 | 789 | 877 | 474 | 706 | 1 032 | 372 | 691 | 909 | 577 | 1 548 |
| Different county | 1 546 | 1 343 | 717 | 858 | 506 | 876 | 512 | 1 808 | 635 | 372 | 605 |
| Same State | 1 348 | 1 187 | 640 | 785 | 297 | 194 | 433 | 1 636 | 469 | 330 | 396 |
| Different State | 198 | 156 | 77 | 73 | 209 | 682 | 79 | 172 | 166 | 42 | 209 |
| Abroad | 175 | — | — | — | 7 | 31 | — | 7 | — | 36 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 192 | 3 875 | 3 168 | 3 104 | 3 315 | 5 379 | 2 325 | 5 021 | 4 147 | 2 957 | 4 241 |
| English only | 6 842 | 3 839 | 3 031 | 3 032 | 3 052 | 5 174 | 2 208 | 4 951 | 4 113 | 2 863 | 4 099 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | 38 | — | 17 | 6 | 14 | — |
| German | 117 | 12 | 2 | — | 6 | 36 | — | 16 | 20 | 5 | 54 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 71 | — | 1 | — | 5 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 62 | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | 5 | — | — | 13 |
| Spanish | 32 | 12 | 121 | 54 | 2 | 25 | 107 | — | 8 | 63 | 10 |
| Other specified language | 56 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 248 | 66 | 4 | 25 | — | 12 | 52 |
| Unspecified language | — | 5 | — | 6 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 694 | 340 | 351 | 273 | 270 | 479 | 237 | 426 | 377 | 210 | 380 |
| Children ever born | 18 | 55 | 175 | 36 | 104 | 204 | 98 | 277 | 162 | 87 | 105 |
| Per 1,000 women | 26 | 162 | 499 | 132 | 385 | 426 | 414 | 650 | 430 | 414 | 276 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 492 | 342 | 255 | 303 | 278 | 493 | 220 | 650 | 379 | 261 | 366 |
| Children ever born | 750 | 607 | 412 | 516 | 351 | 790 | 397 | 1 357 | 725 | 492 | 674 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 524 | 1 775 | 1 616 | 1 703 | 1 610 | 1 602 | 1 805 | 2 088 | 1 913 | 1 885 | 1 842 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 691 | 308 | 181 | 239 | 204 | 353 | 140 | 329 | 321 | 184 | 295 |
| Children ever born | 1 848 | 782 | 609 | 664 | 657 | 946 | 457 | 990 | 897 | 515 | 890 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 674 | 2 539 | 3 365 | 2 778 | 3 221 | 2 680 | 3 264 | 3 009 | 2 794 | 2 799 | 3 017 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 001 | 1 088 | 938 | 975 | 954 | 1 653 | 680 | 1 450 | 1 292 | 862 | 1 230 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 248 | 635 | 531 | 580 | 509 | 844 | 369 | 1 071 | 761 | 455 | 649 |
| With own children under 6 years | 312 | 229 | 253 | 259 | 220 | 311 | 154 | 515 | 274 | 178 | 241 |
| Married-couple families | 1 860 | 1 008 | 827 | 892 | 823 | 1 434 | 624 | 1 340 | 1 177 | 771 | 1 101 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 151 | 569 | 448 | 507 | 443 | 694 | 330 | 984 | 685 | 402 | 566 |
| With own children under 6 years | 293 | 221 | 218 | 239 | 188 | 278 | 140 | 490 | 257 | 158 | 210 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 66 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 164 | 38 | 92 | 94 | 87 | 107 |
| With own children under 18 years | 45 | 52 | 70 | 73 | 47 | 105 | 25 | 76 | 62 | 53 | 76 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 4 | 33 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 12 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 24 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 710 | 1 324 | 866 | 1 068 | 926 | 1 525 | 655 | 1 838 | 1 376 | 859 | 1 295 |
| Nursery school | 71 | 34 | 30 | 63 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 81 | 72 | 51 | 49 |
| Kindergarten | 85 | 65 | 39 | 65 | 51 | 125 | 51 | 130 | 59 | 68 | 66 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 283 | 714 | 435 | 487 | 470 | 755 | 360 | 1 065 | 740 | 501 | 674 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 788 | 398 | 294 | 337 | 432 | 485 | 189 | 480 | 389 | 201 | 379 |
| College | 483 | 113 | 60 | 159 | 30 | 178 | 40 | 77 | 116 | 38 | 127 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 133 | 25 | 19 | 32 | 14 | 46 | 14 | 20 | 44 | 8 | 30 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 37.6 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 32.2 | 26.1 | 22.9 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 41.8 | 29.2 | 40.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 92.3 | 92.6 | 67.0 | 90.2 | 89.5 | 86.2 | 91.7 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 97.4 | 91.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 98.7 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 90.4 | 94.2 | 99.4 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 85.0 | 97.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 66.6 | 35.8 | 46.7 | 54.2 | 47.7 | 51.1 | 26.9 | 51.4 | 40.0 | 37.3 | 58.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 28.1 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 21.8 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 21.6 | 7.9 | 18.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 21.1 | 20.3 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 5.4 | — | 7.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.7 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 172 | 2 287 | 1 954 | 1 910 | 2 172 | 3 474 | 1 427 | 2 815 | 2 544 | 1 841 | 2 681 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 17 | 20 | 37 | 15 | 37 | 11 | 35 | 7 | 6 | 28 | 24 |
| 5 to 7 years | 43 | 44 | 86 | 29 | 118 | 90 | 65 | 27 | 78 | 49 | 103 |
| 8 years | 145 | 138 | 178 | 53 | 248 | 257 | 161 | 178 | 132 | 193 | 314 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 470 | 317 | 327 | 223 | 268 | 715 | 313 | 461 | 582 | 315 | 374 |
| 4 years | 1 453 | 1 001 | 941 | 820 | 897 | 1 550 | 556 | 1 479 | 1 164 | 939 | 1 142 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 859 | 369 | 246 | 423 | 352 | 496 | 181 | 480 | 335 | 193 | 444 |
| 4 or more years | 1 185 | 398 | 139 | 347 | 252 | 355 | 116 | 183 | 247 | 124 | 280 |
| Percent high school graduates | 83.8 | 77.3 | 67.9 | 83.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 59.8 | 76.1 | 68.6 | 68.2 | 69.6 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes— | 29.0 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 18.4 | 11.1 | 21.5 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 18.3 | 23.9 | 20.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 407 | 1 740 | 1 284 | 1 509 | 1 237 | 2 573 | 915 | 2 077 | 1 938 | 1 198 | 1 822 |
| Private vehicle | 3 294 | 1 654 | 1 078 | 1 413 | 1 061 | 2 424 | 865 | 1 991 | 1 850 | 1 004 | 1 707 |
| Drive alone | 2 822 | 1 390 | 736 | 1 130 | 824 | 1 821 | 585 | 1 505 | 1 464 | 710 | 1 485 |
| Carpool | 472 | 264 | 342 | 283 | 237 | 603 | 280 | 486 | 386 | 294 | 222 |
| Public transportation | 9 | 12 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | 23 | — |
| Walked only | 45 | 17 | 136 | 14 | 121 | 75 | 16 | 11 | 40 | 83 | 35 |
| Other means | 15 | 26 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 29 | 13 |
| Worked at home | 44 | 43 | 43 | 74 | 34 | 48 | 16 | 46 | 29 | 59 | 67 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.23 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.08 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Park township, St. Joseph County | Parma township | Pavilion township | Paw Paw township | Peninsula township | Pennfield township | Perry township | Pinconning township | Plainfield township, Iosco County | Portage township, Houghton County | Porter township, Cass County |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 772 | 2 712 | 4 811 | 6 273 | 3 833 | 8 754 | 3 467 | 2 984 | 3 160 | 3 244 | 3 857 |
| Native | 2 729 | 2 680 | 4 739 | 6 042 | 3 700 | 8 594 | 3 418 | 2 931 | 3 078 | 3 171 | 3 844 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 102 | 2 117 | 4 065 | 4 114 | 2 908 | 6 711 | 2 902 | 2 676 | 2 585 | 2 736 | 1 172 |
| Born in different State | 627 | 560 | 669 | 1 912 | 782 | 1 829 | 510 | 248 | 493 | 421 | 2 657 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | 3 | 5 | 16 | 10 | 54 | 6 | 7 | — | 14 | 15 |
| Foreign born | 43 | 32 | 72 | 231 | 133 | 160 | 49 | 53 | 82 | 73 | 13 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 543 | 2 470 | 4 384 | 5 959 | 3 624 | 8 123 | 3 145 | 2 625 | 2 982 | 3 003 | 3 543 |
| Same house | 1 600 | 1 403 | 2 469 | 3 060 | 2 045 | 5 282 | 1 707 | 1 621 | 1 536 | 1 616 | 1 902 |
| Different house in United States | 943 | 1 059 | 1 906 | 2 899 | 1 507 | 2 816 | 1 411 | 1 004 | 1 446 | 1 353 | 1 641 |
| Same county | 481 | 557 | 1 432 | 1 580 | 399 | 1 823 | 601 | 881 | 445 | 492 | 626 |
| Different county | 462 | 502 | 474 | 1 319 | 1 108 | 993 | 810 | 123 | 1 001 | 861 | 1 015 |
| Same State | 372 | 377 | 349 | 924 | 812 | 583 | 691 | 95 | 971 | 494 | 228 |
| Different State | 90 | 125 | 125 | 395 | 296 | 410 | 119 | 28 | 30 | 367 | 787 |
| Abroad | — | 8 | 9 | — | 72 | 25 | 27 | — | — | 34 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 567 | 2 448 | 4 439 | 5 834 | 3 603 | 8 190 | 3 146 | 2 709 | 2 997 | 3 036 | 3 561 |
| English only | 2 547 | 2 391 | 4 292 | 5 564 | 3 467 | 7 925 | 3 034 | 2 568 | 2 953 | 2 631 | 3 480 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 |
| French | — | 5 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 2 | — | — | 5 | 4 |
| German | — | 27 | 14 | 40 | — | 54 | 12 | 50 | 19 | 22 | — |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 12 | 28 | 24 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 21 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 9 | 12 | — | 85 | — | 13 | — | 68 | 9 | 4 | 10 |
| Spanish | — | 9 | 36 | 42 | 57 | 99 | 59 | 17 | — | 12 | 17 |
| Other specified language | 11 | — | 52 | 61 | 50 | 61 | 37 | 6 | 16 | 356 | 16 |
| Unspecified language | — | 4 | 9 | — | — | 12 | 2 | — | — | 6 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 214 | 233 | 443 | 508 | 282 | 737 | 322 | 269 | 210 | 283 | 308 |
| Children ever born | 88 | 75 | 147 | 211 | 29 | 178 | 134 | 101 | 76 | 106 | 146 |
| Per 1,000 women | 411 | 322 | 332 | 415 | 103 | 242 | 416 | 375 | 362 | 375 | 474 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 203 | 250 | 466 | 479 | 304 | 676 | 291 | 217 | 161 | 187 | 282 |
| Children ever born | 332 | 489 | 700 | 816 | 373 | 1 046 | 489 | 298 | 298 | 331 | 479 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 635 | 1 956 | 1 502 | 1 704 | 1 227 | 1 547 | 1 680 | 2 253 | 1 851 | 1 770 | 1 699 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 172 | 181 | 337 | 368 | 247 | 576 | 225 | 186 | 155 | 160 | 259 |
| Children ever born | 468 | 521 | 884 | 898 | 672 | 1 484 | 670 | 661 | 568 | 569 | 599 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 721 | 2 878 | 2 623 | 2 440 | 2 721 | 2 576 | 2 978 | 3 554 | 3 665 | 3 556 | 2 313 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 741 | 722 | 1 367 | 1 691 | 1 084 | 2 401 | 913 | 771 | 1 005 | 797 | 1 078 |
| With own children under 18 years | 363 | 434 | 760 | 844 | 547 | 1 239 | 534 | 495 | 402 | 398 | 584 |
| With own children under 6 years | 117 | 192 | 330 | 344 | 216 | 460 | 262 | 229 | 161 | 171 | 254 |
| Married-couple families | 677 | 610 | 1 179 | 1 441 | 1 028 | 2 091 | 807 | 714 | 863 | 651 | 1 005 |
| With own children under 18 years | 350 | 366 | 636 | 669 | 505 | 1 069 | 455 | 448 | 313 | 351 | 530 |
| With own children under 6 years | 117 | 169 | 279 | 287 | 202 | 419 | 252 | 201 | 139 | 163 | 226 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | 97 | 136 | 214 | 37 | 211 | 64 | 40 | 93 | 96 | 61 |
| With own children under 18 years | 13 | 66 | 101 | 160 | 32 | 131 | 48 | 35 | 78 | 47 | 67 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | 23 | 51 | 50 | 5 | 33 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 21 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 725 | 788 | 1 275 | 1 563 | 1 062 | 2 447 | 1 042 | 875 | 632 | 1 121 | 936 |
| Nursery school | 12 | 33 | 41 | 63 | 82 | 82 | 46 | 26 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| Kindergarten | 38 | 43 | 96 | 85 | 38 | 101 | 41 | 45 | 55 | 60 | 91 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 385 | 441 | 625 | 794 | 447 | 1 181 | 554 | 511 | 283 | 358 | 528 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 209 | 227 | 369 | 443 | 309 | 666 | 326 | 233 | 247 | 224 | 236 |
| College | 81 | 44 | 144 | 178 | 186 | 417 | 75 | 60 | 35 | 466 | 65 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 14 | 14 | 30 | 68 | 36 | 105 | 6 | 11 | — | 7 | 16 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 12.2 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 79.2 | 21.9 | 43.0 | 35.6 | 17.6 | 7.7 | 19.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 73.3 | 91.3 | 84.8 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 85.7 | 73.9 | 80.8 | 92.2 | 66.3 | 90.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.7 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 84.0 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 78.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 68.1 | 27.5 | 43.3 | 47.1 | 50.5 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 44.5 | 51.3 | 69.6 | 29.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 24.1 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 46.0 | 6.4 | 11.6 | 20.0 | 72.5 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5.0 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 16.2 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 11.4 | — | 50.8 | 12.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 18.4 | 5.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 658 | 1 467 | 2 742 | 3 849 | 2 433 | 5 343 | 1 775 | 1 551 | 2 155 | 1 743 | 2 297 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 25 | 32 | 9 | 93 | 8 | 98 | 30 | 33 | 15 | 27 | 33 |
| 5 to 7 years | 55 | 54 | 35 | 91 | 22 | 175 | 74 | 75 | 185 | 167 | 68 |
| 8 years | 151 | 121 | 166 | 297 | 91 | 388 | 174 | 251 | 349 | 176 | 216 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 306 | 253 | 434 | 536 | 151 | 888 | 309 | 231 | 461 | 275 | 523 |
| 4 years | 715 | 654 | 1 436 | 1 558 | 606 | 2 235 | 724 | 700 | 722 | 527 | 946 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 228 | 210 | 389 | 731 | 632 | 822 | 261 | 112 | 280 | 233 | 327 |
| 4 or more years | 178 | 143 | 273 | 543 | 923 | 737 | 203 | 149 | 143 | 338 | 184 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.6 | 68.6 | 76.5 | 73.6 | 88.8 | 71.0 | 66.9 | 62.0 | 53.1 | 63.0 | 63.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.8 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 23.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 127 | 1 027 | 2 305 | 2 537 | 1 601 | 3 776 | 1 336 | 1 045 | 766 | 1 143 | 1 655 |
| Private vehicle | 1 057 | 961 | 2 200 | 2 247 | 1 446 | 3 664 | 1 242 | 983 | 701 | 976 | 1 504 |
| Drive alone | 872 | 774 | 1 823 | 1 726 | 1 172 | 3 069 | 844 | 774 | 575 | 746 | 1 163 |
| Carpool | 185 | 187 | 377 | 521 | 274 | 595 | 398 | 209 | 126 | 230 | 341 |
| Public transportation | — | 2 | 4 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Walked only | 29 | 36 | 37 | 169 | 39 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 45 | 27 | 27 |
| Other means | 7 | 13 | 19 | 37 | 22 | 17 | 32 | 8 | 19 | 45 | 27 |
| Worked at home | 34 | 15 | 45 | 84 | 101 | 37 | 38 | 31 | 22 | 77 | 97 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.14 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Port Huron township | Portsmouth township | Prairieville township | Putnam township | Quincy township, Branch County | Raisin township | Raisinville township | Ray township | Richfield township, Genesee County | Richfield township, Roscommon County |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 7 886 | 4 291 | 3 031 | 5 643 | 3 929 | 5 499 | 4 797 | 3 121 | 6 895 | 2 832 |
| Native | 7 520 | 4 287 | 2 970 | 5 403 | 3 891 | 5 440 | 4 706 | 2 974 | 6 814 | 2 718 |
| Born in State of residence | 6 597 | 3 939 | 2 455 | 4 498 | 2 944 | 4 009 | 3 694 | 2 636 | 5 942 | 2 178 |
| Born in different State | 885 | 343 | 508 | 880 | 924 | 1 425 | 989 | 333 | 854 | 534 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 38 | 5 | 7 | 25 | 23 | 6 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 366 | 4 | 61 | 240 | 38 | 59 | 91 | 147 | 81 | 114 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 349 | 3 908 | 2 887 | 5 093 | 3 601 | 5 071 | 4 411 | 2 875 | 6 370 | 2 653 |
| Same house | 4 463 | 2 797 | 1 535 | 2 524 | 2 008 | 2 737 | 3 011 | 1 896 | 3 640 | 1 191 |
| Different house in United States | 2 875 | 1 111 | 1 324 | 2 487 | 1 593 | 2 334 | 1 400 | 963 | 2 720 | 1 453 |
| Same county | 2 286 | 875 | 191 | 1 279 | 1 037 | 1 499 | 1 075 | 733 | 2 330 | 413 |
| Different county | 589 | 236 | 1 133 | 1 208 | 556 | 835 | 325 | 230 | 390 | 1 040 |
| Same State | 327 | 141 | 1 034 | 1 097 | 347 | 665 | 205 | 175 | 336 | 942 |
| Different State | 262 | 95 | 99 | 111 | 209 | 170 | 120 | 55 | 54 | 98 |
| Abroad | 11 | — | 28 | 82 | — | — | — | 16 | 10 | 9 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 354 | 3 930 | 2 842 | 5 140 | 3 627 | 5 008 | 4 426 | 2 917 | 6 325 | 2 663 |
| English only | 7 022 | 3 673 | 2 778 | 4 974 | 3 546 | 4 857 | 4 317 | 2 742 | 6 208 | 2 624 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 13 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | — | 6 | 23 | — |
| German | 58 | — | — | 28 | 50 | — | 11 | 43 | 8 | — |
| Greek | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | 19 | 2 | — | — | 17 | — | 5 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | — |
| Polish | 48 | 139 | — | 34 | — | 13 | 19 | 40 | 30 | 34 |
| Spanish | 117 | 91 | 33 | 14 | 2 | 103 | 33 | 38 | 23 | — |
| Other specified language | 70 | 13 | 15 | 48 | 14 | 29 | 40 | 23 | 33 | — |
| Unspecified language | 7 | — | 5 | 6 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 660 | 401 | 221 | 422 | 355 | 473 | 387 | 245 | 626 | 199 |
| Children ever born | 194 | 89 | 69 | 149 | 153 | 248 | 92 | 38 | 206 | 87 |
| Per 1,000 women | 294 | 222 | 312 | 353 | 431 | 524 | 238 | 155 | 329 | 437 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 638 | 358 | 221 | 567 | 334 | 486 | 394 | 250 | 612 | 147 |
| Children ever born | 1 106 | 579 | 350 | 951 | 639 | 891 | 739 | 478 | 1 247 | 235 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 734 | 1 617 | 1 584 | 1 677 | 1 913 | 1 833 | 1 876 | 1 912 | 2 038 | 1 599 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 471 | 245 | 202 | 371 | 238 | 389 | 298 | 225 | 456 | 121 |
| Children ever born | 1 447 | 804 | 556 | 1 051 | 716 | 965 | 932 | 645 | 1 366 | 305 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 072 | 3 282 | 2 752 | 2 833 | 3 008 | 2 481 | 3 128 | 2 867 | 2 996 | 2 521 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 123 | 1 172 | 809 | 1 490 | 1 129 | 1 462 | 1 198 | 806 | 1 871 | 913 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 169 | 712 | 391 | 938 | 601 | 966 | 739 | 480 | 1 224 | 280 |
| With own children under 6 years | 412 | 303 | 176 | 427 | 261 | 485 | 295 | 165 | 558 | 121 |
| Married-couple families | 1 895 | 1 063 | 735 | 1 302 | 944 | 1 348 | 1 121 | 725 | 1 631 | 808 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 022 | 647 | 347 | 816 | 466 | 891 | 707 | 420 | 1 062 | 220 |
| With own children under 6 years | 353 | 273 | 171 | 385 | 210 | 451 | 293 | 133 | 502 | 107 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 173 | 77 | 48 | 132 | 145 | 80 | 56 | 67 | 180 | 74 |
| With own children under 18 years | 120 | 44 | 29 | 88 | 109 | 63 | 25 | 46 | 117 | 53 |
| With own children under 6 years | 43 | 22 | 5 | 26 | 35 | 27 | 2 | 32 | 46 | 9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 286 | 1 259 | 859 | 1 643 | 1 011 | 1 705 | 1 521 | 1 041 | 2 077 | 469 |
| Nursery school | 102 | 56 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 85 | 58 | 29 | 90 | 16 |
| Kindergarten | 136 | 59 | 52 | 86 | 71 | 147 | 53 | 59 | 131 | 39 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 190 | 596 | 356 | 985 | 556 | 899 | 864 | 519 | 1 155 | 246 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 599 | 396 | 272 | 404 | 261 | 458 | 431 | 349 | 576 | 86 |
| College | 259 | 152 | 133 | 125 | 81 | 116 | 115 | 85 | 125 | 82 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 38 | 30 | 14 | 38 | 24 | 21 | 12 | 25 | 31 | 10 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 32.6 | 27.9 | 46.8 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 43.9 | 25.6 | 10.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.6 | 80.7 | 89.1 | 78.2 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 89.6 | 96.0 | 95.1 | 78.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 89.5 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 82.7 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 48.6 | 44.3 | 40.7 | 51.8 | 35.0 | 46.6 | 33.7 | 64.8 | 33.1 | 34.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 30.5 | 26.6 | 49.5 | 8.9 | 17.9 | 5.7 | 13.2 | 20.0 | 9.8 | 14.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.6 | 14.6 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 10.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.9 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 8.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 538 | 2 360 | 1 794 | 3 100 | 2 268 | 2 945 | 2 588 | 1 744 | 3 622 | 1 966 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 74 | 75 | 9 | 34 | 29 | 40 | 51 | 59 | 32 | 54 |
| 5 to 7 years | 267 | 126 | 49 | 84 | 64 | 138 | 76 | 57 | 95 | 82 |
| 8 years | 643 | 324 | 103 | 170 | 169 | 280 | 387 | 147 | 267 | 343 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 850 | 376 | 368 | 605 | 310 | 437 | 387 | 320 | 627 | 406 |
| 4 years | 1 781 | 1 073 | 652 | 1 300 | 1 326 | 1 250 | 1 268 | 773 | 1 663 | 838 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 572 | 265 | 326 | 535 | 240 | 486 | 233 | 254 | 677 | 174 |
| 4 or more years | 351 | 121 | 287 | 372 | 130 | 314 | 186 | 134 | 261 | 69 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.6 | 61.8 | 70.5 | 71.2 | 74.8 | 69.6 | 65.2 | 66.6 | 71.8 | 55.0 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 16.8 | 17.3 | 26.3 | 32.2 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 24.1 | 31.5 | 22.9 | 17.5 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 017 | 1 729 | 1 142 | 2 268 | 1 609 | 2 152 | 1 913 | 1 091 | 2 479 | 560 |
| Private vehicle | 2 826 | 1 581 | 1 073 | 2 159 | 1 470 | 2 073 | 1 824 | 1 045 | 2 363 | 506 |
| Drive alone | 2 346 | 1 290 | 834 | 1 556 | 1 203 | 1 597 | 1 504 | 867 | 1 946 | 384 |
| Carpool | 480 | 291 | 239 | 603 | 267 | 476 | 320 | 178 | 417 | 122 |
| Public transportation | 31 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 7 | — | 7 | 6 | — |
| Walked only | 67 | 68 | 44 | 32 | 73 | 23 | 59 | 21 | 51 | 31 |
| Other means | 29 | 7 | — | 13 | 4 | — | — | — | 27 | 4 |
| Worked at home | 64 | 59 | 19 | 62 | 60 | 31 | 30 | 18 | 32 | 19 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.16 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Richland township, Kalamazoo County | Richland township, Saginaw County | Rives township | Robinson township | Rollin township | Roscommon township | Rose township, Oakland County | Ross township | Royal Oak township | Royalton township |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 4 677 | 4 402 | 4 081 | 3 018 | 3 342 | 2 694 | 4 465 | 4 748 | 5 784 | 3 046 |
| Native | 4 552 | 4 347 | 4 031 | 2 975 | 3 326 | 2 579 | 4 383 | 4 688 | 4 419 | 2 917 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 592 | 3 983 | 3 302 | 2 626 | 2 476 | 2 035 | 3 510 | 3 605 | 2 511 | 1 968 |
| Born in different State | 945 | 364 | 723 | 345 | 844 | 544 | 860 | 1 068 | 1 895 | 942 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 15 | — | 6 | 4 | 6 | — | 13 | 15 | 13 | 7 |
| Foreign born | 125 | 55 | 50 | 43 | 16 | 115 | 82 | 60 | 1 365 | 129 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 357 | 4 079 | 3 812 | 2 776 | 3 079 | 2 456 | 4 022 | 4 457 | 5 522 | 2 924 |
| Same house | 2 186 | 2 690 | 2 228 | 1 660 | 1 899 | 1 301 | 1 677 | 2 433 | 3 390 | 1 987 |
| Different house in United States | 2 131 | 1 389 | 1 569 | 1 102 | 1 155 | 1 155 | 2 335 | 1 957 | 1 812 | 892 |
| Same county | 1 395 | 859 | 1 044 | 795 | 703 | 543 | 1 361 | 1 018 | 631 | 673 |
| Different county | 736 | 530 | 525 | 307 | 452 | 612 | 974 | 939 | 1 181 | 219 |
| Same State | 503 | 431 | 316 | 209 | 333 | 460 | 692 | 772 | 1 106 | 76 |
| Different State | 233 | 99 | 209 | 98 | 119 | 152 | 282 | 167 | 75 | 143 |
| Abroad | 40 | — | 15 | 14 | 25 | — | 10 | 67 | 320 | 45 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 4 385 | 4 082 | 3 758 | 2 738 | 3 083 | 2 527 | 4 106 | 4 477 | 5 528 | 2 869 |
| English only | 4 292 | 3 953 | 3 675 | 2 644 | 3 053 | 2 409 | 4 020 | 4 335 | 4 308 | 2 628 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 10 |
| French | 3 | 29 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 19 | — |
| German | 24 | 59 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 38 | 44 | 14 | 61 | 146 |
| Greek | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — |
| Polish | 6 | — | 14 | 24 | — | 11 | 7 | 12 | 30 | 6 |
| Spanish | 17 | 12 | 30 | 24 | — | 4 | 12 | 24 | 41 | 13 |
| Other specified language | 37 | 29 | 8 | 27 | 11 | 47 | 18 | 47 | 1 021 | 66 |
| Unspecified language | 6 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 25 | 4 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 380 | 435 | 362 | 238 | 295 | 212 | 346 | 352 | 391 | 247 |
| Children ever born | 56 | 100 | 127 | 94 | 157 | 111 | 87 | 62 | 124 | 5 |
| Per 1,000 women | 147 | 230 | 351 | 395 | 532 | 524 | 251 | 176 | 317 | 20 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 407 | 343 | 349 | 275 | 239 | 155 | 407 | 368 | 373 | 216 |
| Children ever born | 605 | 573 | 534 | 447 | 411 | 177 | 755 | 554 | 461 | 324 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 486 | 1 671 | 1 530 | 1 625 | 1 720 | 1 142 | 1 855 | 1 505 | 1 236 | 1 500 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 346 | 302 | 290 | 201 | 194 | 136 | 323 | 318 | 233 | 236 |
| Children ever born | 812 | 935 | 867 | 582 | 585 | 426 | 953 | 821 | 642 | 614 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 347 | 3 096 | 2 990 | 2 896 | 3 015 | 3 132 | 2 950 | 2 582 | 2 755 | 2 602 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 328 | 1 158 | 1 098 | 802 | 945 | 737 | 1 164 | 1 363 | 1 351 | 861 |
| With own children under 18 years | 698 | 741 | 652 | 480 | 461 | 353 | 741 | 647 | 472 | 502 |
| With own children under 6 years | 261 | 283 | 292 | 232 | 204 | 120 | 315 | 204 | 156 | 122 |
| Married-couple families | 1 222 | 1 042 | 1 036 | 743 | 786 | 656 | 1 086 | 1 289 | 826 | 771 |
| With own children under 18 years | 640 | 677 | 607 | 453 | 364 | 318 | 675 | 602 | 201 | 442 |
| With own children under 6 years | 254 | 273 | 281 | 223 | 164 | 116 | 296 | 199 | 94 | 109 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 85 | 88 | 40 | 38 | 108 | 58 | 65 | 50 | 480 | 67 |
| With own children under 18 years | 46 | 50 | 40 | 19 | 84 | 35 | 60 | 36 | 265 | 50 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 40 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 62 | 13 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 345 | 1 390 | 1 226 | 839 | 834 | 631 | 1 418 | 1 314 | 1 253 | 939 |
| Nursery school | 76 | 46 | 28 | 32 | 11 | 18 | 39 | 62 | 56 | 32 |
| Kindergarten | 47 | 66 | 53 | 67 | 48 | 27 | 88 | 38 | 60 | 18 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 724 | 697 | 637 | 456 | 436 | 310 | 804 | 667 | 585 | 495 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 314 | 482 | 326 | 206 | 233 | 206 | 356 | 345 | 381 | 298 |
| College | 184 | 99 | 182 | 78 | 106 | 70 | 131 | 202 | 171 | 96 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 53 | 18 | 28 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 36 | 38 | 68 | 26 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 37.9 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 23.7 | 44.2 | 67.1 | 23.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 79.1 | 93.1 | 66.0 | 88.5 | 90.5 | 81.0 | 85.9 | 91.6 | 93.5 | 72.4 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 19 years old | 85.1 | 100.0 | 89.2 | 83.6 | 96.1 | 65.5 | 88.7 | 92.7 | 97.6 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 54.7 | 47.0 | 35.9 | 27.9 | 43.4 | 52.5 | 47.2 | 48.1 | 44.2 | 68.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 13.2 | 24.5 | 27.6 | 20.2 | 1.7 | 9.4 | — | 28.8 | 22.3 | 18.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 8.5 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 8.6 | — | 13.9 | 18.3 | 10.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.8 | 4.8 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 4.1 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 767 | 2 327 | 2 295 | 1 631 | 1 945 | 1 669 | 2 380 | 2 957 | 4 088 | 1 819 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 13 | 45 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 42 | 7 | 45 | 370 | 46 |
| 5 to 7 years | 23 | 57 | 35 | 77 | 54 | 50 | 40 | 49 | 364 | 104 |
| 8 years | 116 | 227 | 174 | 257 | 177 | 238 | 99 | 120 | 433 | 132 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 287 | 293 | 440 | 307 | 391 | 427 | 345 | 348 | 894 | 220 |
| 4 years | 1 186 | 1 195 | 972 | 630 | 859 | 626 | 1 136 | 1 056 | 1 135 | 688 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 470 | 278 | 454 | 205 | 226 | 210 | 455 | 503 | 423 | 283 |
| 4 or more years | 672 | 232 | 216 | 141 | 220 | 76 | 298 | 836 | 469 | 346 |
| Percent high school graduates | 84.1 | 73.3 | 71.5 | 59.8 | 67.1 | 54.6 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 49.6 | 72.4 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 19.1 | 23.4 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 26.4 | 16.3 | 31.8 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 16.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 384 | 1 754 | 1 665 | 1 223 | 1 337 | 786 | 1 711 | 2 240 | 1 552 | 1 415 |
| Private vehicle | 2 247 | 1 568 | 1 546 | 1 151 | 1 251 | 666 | 1 686 | 2 077 | 1 296 | 1 296 |
| Drive alone | 1 864 | 1 200 | 1 264 | 927 | 961 | 521 | 1 381 | 1 570 | 1 078 | 1 122 |
| Carpool | 383 | — | 282 | 224 | 290 | 145 | 305 | 507 | 218 | 174 |
| Public transportation | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 5 | — | 106 | — |
| Walked only | 45 | 114 | 12 | 12 | 46 | 74 | 13 | 83 | 120 | 30 |
| Other means | 29 | 14 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 30 | 14 | 6 |
| Worked at home | 63 | 58 | 68 | 34 | 28 | 34 | — | 50 | 16 | 79 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.08 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | St. Charles township | St. Clair township | St. Joseph township | Salem township, Washtenaw County | Sandstone township | Saugatuck township | Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | Scio township | Sebewaing township | Shelby township, Oceana County |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 681 | 3 965 | 9 961 | 3 342 | 3 303 | 3 739 | 6 505 | 8 029 | 3 235 | 3 510 |
| Native | 3 623 | 3 810 | 9 446 | 3 205 | 3 255 | 3 529 | 6 459 | 7 718 | 3 188 | 3 445 |
| Born in State of residence | 3 278 | 3 403 | 6 251 | 2 535 | 2 654 | 2 182 | 5 156 | 5 619 | 2 904 | 2 917 |
| Born in different State | 335 | 377 | 3 195 | 655 | 551 | 1 340 | 1 295 | 2 085 | 279 | 519 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 10 | 30 | — | 15 | 50 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 9 |
| Foreign born | 58 | 155 | 515 | 137 | 48 | 210 | 46 | 311 | 47 | 65 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 283 | 3 698 | 9 265 | 3 203 | 3 091 | 3 575 | 6 021 | 7 521 | 2 984 | 3 202 |
| Same house | 2 179 | 2 342 | 5 897 | 1 968 | 1 634 | 1 910 | 3 265 | 4 201 | 1 821 | 2 170 |
| Different house in United States | 1 104 | 1 352 | 3 362 | 1 235 | 1 355 | 1 657 | 2 734 | 3 263 | 1 163 | 998 |
| Same county | 900 | 836 | 2 171 | 1 117 | 1 098 | 487 | 1 931 | 2 128 | 709 | 649 |
| Different county | 204 | 516 | 1 191 | 1 118 | 257 | 1 170 | 803 | 1 135 | 454 | 349 |
| Same State | 161 | 488 | 450 | 995 | 204 | 670 | 634 | 573 | 377 | 241 |
| Different State | 43 | 28 | 741 | 123 | 53 | 500 | 169 | 562 | 77 | 108 |
| Abroad | — | 4 | 6 | — | 102 | 8 | 22 | 57 | — | 34 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 387 | 3 698 | 9 342 | 3 168 | 3 093 | 3 532 | 6 003 | 7 544 | 3 004 | 3 203 |
| English only | 3 262 | 3 564 | 8 692 | 3 021 | 2 996 | 3 289 | 5 864 | 7 211 | 2 665 | 2 991 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — |
| French | 10 | 13 | 55 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 20 | 32 | — | 11 |
| German | 4 | 6 | 365 | 18 | 19 | 61 | 51 | 143 | 295 | 14 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 34 | — | — |
| Italian | 10 | 25 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 27 | 32 | 22 | 5 | 51 | 50 | — | 5 | 8 | — |
| Spanish | 46 | 31 | 33 | 7 | 7 | 72 | 25 | 38 | 35 | 159 |
| Other specified language | 23 | 22 | 134 | 113 | 9 | 38 | 43 | 37 | — | 18 |
| Unspecified language | — | 5 | 20 | — | 8 | — | — | 11 | 1 | 10 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 403 | 346 | 709 | 293 | 278 | 308 | 628 | 632 | 251 | 309 |
| Children ever born | 107 | 69 | 94 | 53 | 45 | 103 | 213 | 85 | 58 | 99 |
| Per 1,000 women | 266 | 199 | 133 | 181 | 162 | 334 | 339 | 134 | 231 | 320 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 279 | 288 | 744 | 246 | 254 | 290 | 556 | 618 | 245 | 230 |
| Children ever born | 521 | 573 | 1 044 | 336 | 436 | 406 | 875 | 754 | 454 | 459 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 867 | 1 990 | 1 403 | 1 366 | 1 717 | 1 400 | 1 574 | 1 220 | 1 853 | 1 996 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 248 | 260 | 621 | 276 | 232 | 179 | 445 | 625 | 152 | 184 |
| Children ever born | 847 | 726 | 1 536 | 750 | 577 | 527 | 1 196 | 1 518 | 495 | 652 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 415 | 2 792 | 2 473 | 2 717 | 2 487 | 2 944 | 2 688 | 2 429 | 3 257 | 3 543 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 030 | 1 040 | 2 977 | 910 | 857 | 1 004 | 1 811 | 2 226 | 905 | 948 |
| With own children under 18 years | 604 | 576 | 1 415 | 475 | 485 | 455 | 1 049 | 1 176 | 442 | 488 |
| With own children under 6 years | 230 | 246 | 545 | 191 | 184 | 188 | 461 | 427 | 191 | 253 |
| Married-couple families | 860 | 949 | 2 726 | 845 | 763 | 852 | 1 588 | 2 026 | 796 | 864 |
| With own children under 18 years | 492 | 519 | 1 277 | 449 | 433 | 370 | 874 | 1 073 | 393 | 442 |
| With own children under 6 years | 203 | 220 | 512 | 182 | 167 | 139 | 404 | 415 | 170 | 235 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 150 | 66 | 227 | 43 | 62 | 100 | 187 | 148 | 82 | 71 |
| With own children under 18 years | 112 | 46 | 121 | 21 | 42 | 69 | 148 | 87 | 45 | 41 |
| With own children under 6 years | 27 | 26 | 41 | 4 | 17 | 35 | 53 | 12 | 19 | 16 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 022 | 1 237 | 2 798 | 1 037 | 969 | 778 | 1 845 | 2 351 | 802 | 922 |
| Nursery school | 36 | 32 | 197 | 53 | 23 | 13 | 70 | 100 | 29 | 30 |
| Kindergarten | 55 | 82 | 125 | 100 | 51 | 22 | 85 | 83 | 37 | 64 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 545 | 633 | 1 208 | 484 | 484 | 384 | 866 | 1 089 | 444 | 471 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 311 | 365 | 805 | 279 | 307 | 243 | 571 | 647 | 243 | 281 |
| College | 75 | 125 | 463 | 121 | 104 | 116 | 253 | 432 | 49 | 76 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 22 | 6 | 149 | 33 | 25 | 29 | 47 | 145 | 3 | 6 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 28.8 | 20.2 | 55.0 | 46.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 26.3 | 37.3 | 17.6 | 17.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 85.4 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 66.3 | 92.0 | 90.9 | 84.1 | 94.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 97.2 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.1 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 89.8 | 96.5 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 95.9 | 89.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 51.0 | 62.1 | 68.3 | 53.4 | 40.0 | 29.1 | 61.8 | 51.3 | 42.3 | 49.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 3.2 | 25.5 | 33.5 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 24.1 | 19.3 | 49.8 | 9.0 | 11.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.4 | 5.4 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 21.1 | 7.3 | 8.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 006 | 2 241 | 6 352 | 1 929 | 1 897 | 2 442 | 3 699 | 4 907 | 1 992 | 1 995 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 32 | 6 | 105 | 8 | 16 | 44 | 20 | 46 | 34 | 48 |
| 5 to 7 years | 113 | 79 | 150 | 65 | 29 | 89 | 102 | 72 | 135 | 106 |
| 8 years | 285 | 152 | 381 | 114 | 96 | 182 | 184 | 183 | 426 | 206 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 323 | 400 | 534 | 217 | 349 | 380 | 467 | 526 | 207 | 283 |
| 4 years | 954 | 906 | 2 384 | 757 | 898 | 862 | 1 623 | 1 552 | 787 | 805 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 175 | 440 | 1 262 | 440 | 283 | 417 | 668 | 913 | 262 | 315 |
| 4 or more years | 124 | 258 | 1 536 | 328 | 226 | 468 | 635 | 1 615 | 141 | 232 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.5 | 71.6 | 81.6 | 79.1 | 74.2 | 71.5 | 79.1 | 83.1 | 59.7 | 67.8 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 26.8 | 26.2 | 14.6 | 26.3 | 18.5 | 22.3 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 18.2 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 318 | 1 441 | 4 804 | 1 454 | 1 456 | 1 638 | 2 926 | 3 925 | 1 092 | 1 263 |
| Private vehicle | 1 226 | 1 302 | 4 594 | 1 336 | 1 366 | 1 411 | 2 695 | 3 573 | 931 | 1 039 |
| Drive alone | 849 | 1 045 | 4 010 | 1 101 | 1 116 | 1 137 | 2 208 | 2 931 | 700 | 700 |
| Carpool | 377 | 257 | 584 | 235 | 250 | 274 | 487 | 642 | 231 | 299 |
| Public transportation | 6 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 8 | 30 | — | 2 |
| Walked only | 39 | 55 | 51 | 31 | 41 | 142 | 143 | 204 | 98 | 133 |
| Other means | 22 | 4 | 45 | 25 | 10 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 3 | 29 |
| Worked at home | 25 | 80 | 105 | 62 | 39 | 56 | 46 | 77 | 60 | 60 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.19 | 1.21 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Sherman township, St. Joseph County | Shiawassee township | Silver Creek township | Solon township, Kent County | Somerset township | South Haven township | Sparta township | Spaulding township | Spring Arbor township | Springfield township, Oakland County |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 756 | 2 684 | 3 337 | 2 821 | 3 142 | 4 226 | 6 934 | 3 164 | 6 868 | 8 295 |
| Native | 2 731 | 2 667 | 3 250 | 2 821 | 3 075 | 4 151 | 6 861 | 3 060 | 6 701 | 8 085 |
| Born in State of residence | 1 837 | 2 318 | 1 969 | 2 571 | 2 373 | 2 655 | 6 138 | 2 654 | 5 167 | 6 632 |
| Born in different State | 876 | 338 | 1 281 | 250 | 696 | 1 475 | 720 | 406 | 1 501 | 1 389 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 18 | 11 | — | — | 6 | 21 | 3 | — | 33 | 64 |
| Foreign born | 25 | 17 | 87 | — | 67 | 75 | 73 | 104 | 167 | 210 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 526 | 2 391 | 3 051 | 2 569 | 2 930 | 4 006 | 6 293 | 2 947 | 6 363 | 7 593 |
| Same house | 1 207 | 1 321 | 1 771 | 1 495 | 1 464 | 2 052 | 3 997 | 2 139 | 3 174 | 3 546 |
| Different house in United States | 1 319 | 1 062 | 1 280 | 1 074 | 1 466 | 1 940 | 2 296 | 808 | 3 141 | 4 047 |
| Same county | 1 014 | 641 | 743 | 805 | 314 | 1 306 | 1 563 | 735 | 1 939 | 2 757 |
| Different county | 305 | 421 | 537 | 269 | 1 152 | 634 | 733 | 73 | 1 202 | 1 290 |
| Same State | 202 | 359 | 280 | 240 | 949 | 358 | 358 | 61 | 779 | 1 070 |
| Different State | 103 | 62 | 257 | 29 | 203 | 346 | 375 | 12 | 423 | 220 |
| Abroad | — | 8 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | 48 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 534 | 2 443 | 3 071 | 2 558 | 2 928 | 3 911 | 6 321 | 2 933 | 6 385 | 7 585 |
| English only | 2 421 | 2 399 | 2 944 | 2 525 | 2 870 | 3 788 | 6 186 | 2 666 | 6 175 | 7 320 |
| Chinese | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| German | 82 | 11 | 16 | — | 13 | 11 | 40 | 82 | 82 | 29 |
| Greek | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 9 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Polish | 12 | — | 8 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 18 |
| Spanish | 5 | 21 | 30 | 7 | 19 | 27 | 62 | 152 | 48 | 105 |
| Other specified language | 14 | 12 | 35 | 7 | — | 44 | 22 | 13 | 63 | 57 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 21 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 243 | 204 | 293 | 286 | 236 | 342 | 679 | 323 | 955 | 759 |
| Children ever born | 69 | 76 | 155 | 117 | 94 | 133 | 128 | 173 | 176 | 212 |
| Per 1,000 women | 284 | 373 | 529 | 409 | 398 | 389 | 189 | 536 | 184 | 279 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 209 | 214 | 292 | 235 | 249 | 311 | 545 | 223 | 512 | 794 |
| Children ever born | 353 | 441 | 435 | 504 | 523 | 581 | 913 | 442 | 767 | 1 372 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 689 | 2 061 | 1 490 | 2 145 | 2 100 | 1 868 | 1 675 | 1 982 | 1 498 | 1 728 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 162 | 183 | 183 | 189 | 240 | 407 | 229 | 450 | 613 | 613 |
| Children ever born | 481 | 531 | 593 | 396 | 523 | 763 | 1 234 | 746 | 1 298 | 1 787 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 969 | 2 902 | 3 240 | 2 955 | 2 767 | 3 179 | 3 032 | 3 258 | 2 884 | 2 915 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 811 | 693 | 1 000 | 801 | 900 | 1 199 | 1 890 | 846 | 1 682 | 2 181 |
| With own children under 18 years | 438 | 453 | 451 | 396 | 443 | 652 | 1 119 | 535 | 997 | 1 432 |
| With own children under 6 years | 182 | 193 | 207 | 232 | 211 | 270 | 419 | 219 | 381 | 699 |
| Married-couple families | 740 | 623 | 863 | 734 | 806 | 1 044 | 1 641 | 735 | 1 516 | 1 994 |
| With own children under 18 years | 392 | 417 | 403 | 364 | 399 | 545 | 922 | 485 | 873 | 1 308 |
| With own children under 6 years | 171 | 181 | 182 | 210 | 208 | 237 | 334 | 209 | 356 | 646 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 33 | 93 | 38 | 44 | 120 | 213 | 97 | 130 | 138 |
| With own children under 18 years | 25 | 27 | 41 | 24 | 26 | 85 | 174 | 50 | 113 | 104 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 3 | 26 | 82 | 10 | 25 | 39 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 724 | 838 | 846 | 631 | 818 | 1 188 | 1 927 | 955 | 2 572 | 2 587 |
| Nursery school | 22 | 56 | 26 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 46 | 44 | 88 | 137 |
| Kindergarten | 47 | 71 | 62 | 21 | 33 | 98 | 142 | 49 | 133 | 187 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 330 | 452 | 391 | 365 | 463 | 655 | 993 | 521 | 929 | 1 418 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 240 | 226 | 229 | 183 | 187 | 257 | 551 | 293 | 554 | 632 |
| College | 85 | 33 | 138 | 44 | 103 | 143 | 195 | 48 | 868 | 213 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 24 | — | 24 | 4 | 7 | 29 | 22 | 22 | 39 | 14 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 15.4 | 45.1 | 21.6 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 28.1 | 42.4 | 29.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 70.3 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 82.9 | 88.1 | 94.3 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 91.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 96.3 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 82.6 | 93.1 | 89.7 | 88.2 | 95.2 | 81.7 | 87.2 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 91.7 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 57.5 | 58.9 | 50.0 | 33.6 | 68.4 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 28.4 | 82.8 | 45.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.1 | 11.4 | 25.4 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 10.7 | 68.7 | 7.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 11.1 | 3.5 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 6.3 | — | 34.8 | 10.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1.2 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 566 | 1 434 | 2 029 | 1 584 | 1 891 | 2 427 | 3 770 | 1 668 | 3 457 | 4 340 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 7 | 15 | 25 | 26 | 6 | 95 | 12 | 26 | 38 | 37 |
| 5 to 7 years | 38 | 25 | 37 | 59 | 79 | 240 | 113 | 75 | 62 | 97 |
| 8 years | 140 | 129 | 194 | 209 | 135 | 242 | 372 | 202 | 186 | 182 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 260 | 234 | 459 | 350 | 288 | 432 | 684 | 424 | 355 | 730 |
| 4 years | 749 | 755 | 776 | 689 | 950 | 975 | 1 713 | 731 | 1 508 | 2 025 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 235 | 169 | 314 | 168 | 238 | 248 | 490 | 120 | 667 | 650 |
| 4 or more years | 137 | 107 | 224 | 83 | 195 | 195 | 386 | 90 | 641 | 619 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.6 | 71.9 | 64.8 | 59.3 | 73.1 | 58.4 | 68.7 | 56.4 | 81.5 | 75.9 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes | 18.1 | 27.0 | 19.2 | 25.1 | 30.1 | 14.4 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 30.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 293 | 845 | 1 255 | 1 022 | 1 089 | 1 702 | 2 806 | 1 021 | 3 134 | 3 248 |
| Private vehicle | 1 230 | 749 | 1 141 | 970 | 1 026 | 1 620 | 2 504 | 983 | 2 709 | 3 127 |
| Drive alone | 998 | 559 | 900 | 696 | 813 | 1 252 | 1 909 | 804 | 2 130 | 2 531 |
| Carpool | 232 | 190 | 241 | 274 | 213 | 368 | 595 | 179 | 579 | 596 |
| Public transportation | 9 | — | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | — | 19 | — |
| Walked only | 30 | 20 | 37 | 30 | 25 | 35 | 224 | 5 | 361 | 63 |
| Other means | — | — | 21 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 34 |
| Worked at home | 24 | 76 | 56 | 16 | 26 | 22 | 65 | 21 | 20 | 24 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.12 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Spring Lake township | Stockbridge township | Summerfield township, Monroe County | Superior township, Washtenaw County | Surrey township | Swan Creek township | Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | Tallmadge township | Taymouth township | Texas township |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 588 | 2 840 | 3 176 | 8 137 | 3 097 | 2 450 | 5 501 | 5 927 | 4 581 | 5 643 |
| Native | 9 386 | 2 773 | 3 146 | 7 910 | 3 035 | 2 416 | 5 399 | 5 835 | 4 513 | 5 492 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 441 | 2 210 | 1 553 | 4 913 | 2 547 | 2 166 | 4 370 | 5 263 | 4 026 | 3 711 |
| Born in different State | 1 945 | 563 | 1 586 | 2 960 | 488 | 250 | 1 015 | 559 | 461 | 1 781 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | — | 7 | 37 | — | — | 14 | 13 | 26 | — |
| Foreign born | 202 | 67 | 30 | 227 | 62 | 34 | 102 | 92 | 68 | 151 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 982 | 2 578 | 2 979 | 7 229 | 2 818 | 2 300 | 5 117 | 5 338 | 3 978 | 5 273 |
| Same house | 5 053 | 1 498 | 1 804 | 3 244 | 1 802 | 1 622 | 2 529 | 3 361 | 2 417 | 2 467 |
| Different house in United States | 3 872 | 1 076 | 1 175 | 3 940 | 1 016 | 665 | 2 554 | 1 957 | 1 561 | 2 797 |
| Same county | 1 760 | 467 | 757 | 2 220 | 492 | 595 | 1 410 | 451 | 839 | 1 397 |
| Different county | 2 112 | 609 | 418 | 1 720 | 524 | 70 | 1 144 | 1 506 | 722 | 1 400 |
| Same State | 1 501 | 529 | 1 179 | 1 259 | 479 | 62 | 931 | 1 259 | 687 | 457 |
| Different State | 611 | 80 | 253 | 541 | 45 | 8 | 213 | 247 | 35 | 943 |
| Abroad | 57 | 4 | — | 45 | — | 13 | 34 | 20 | — | 9 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 930 | 2 600 | 2 938 | 7 284 | 2 880 | 2 264 | 5 136 | 5 395 | 4 173 | 5 283 |
| English only | 8 687 | 2 561 | 2 917 | 7 040 | 2 782 | 2 187 | 5 014 | 5 267 | 4 111 | 5 124 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 10 | — | 6 | 12 | 18 | — | 39 | — | — | 16 |
| German | 67 | 20 | 7 | 39 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 19 | 24 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Italian | 4 | — | — | 12 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 29 | — | — | 34 | 31 | 14 | 6 | 68 | 13 | 6 |
| Spanish | 50 | 14 | 8 | 66 | 6 | 37 | 22 | — | 24 | 6 |
| Other specified language | 83 | 5 | — | 36 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 47 | — | 97 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | 15 | — | 6 | 10 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 808 | 226 | 283 | 654 | 228 | 196 | 473 | 526 | 411 | 446 |
| Children ever born | 182 | 143 | 97 | 256 | 127 | 54 | 65 | 106 | 194 | 2 |
| Per 1,000 women | 225 | 633 | 343 | 391 | 557 | 276 | 137 | 202 | 472 | 4 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 723 | 213 | 275 | 1 069 | 212 | 192 | 472 | 513 | 427 | 459 |
| Children ever born | 973 | 434 | 512 | 1 356 | 344 | 377 | 800 | 843 | 908 | 648 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 346 | 2 038 | 1 862 | 1 268 | 1 623 | 1 964 | 1 695 | 1 643 | 2 126 | 1 412 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 650 | 200 | 214 | 441 | 165 | 190 | 306 | 378 | 277 | 490 |
| Children ever born | 1 754 | 562 | 708 | 1 027 | 496 | 566 | 832 | 1 122 | 837 | 1 112 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 698 | 2 810 | 3 308 | 2 329 | 3 006 | 2 979 | 2 719 | 2 968 | 3 022 | 2 269 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 743 | 759 | 852 | 2 300 | 891 | 685 | 1 490 | 1 563 | 1 176 | 1 462 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 477 | 425 | 540 | 1 321 | 400 | 401 | 810 | 925 | 794 | 902 |
| With own children under 6 years | 621 | 196 | 201 | 662 | 147 | 162 | 329 | 434 | 313 | 305 |
| Married-couple families | 2 422 | 640 | 799 | 1 912 | 764 | 626 | 1 331 | 1 410 | 1 023 | 1 387 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 267 | 369 | 497 | 1 041 | 326 | 360 | 735 | 837 | 712 | 858 |
| With own children under 6 years | 562 | 166 | 182 | 544 | 126 | 138 | 325 | 406 | 296 | 292 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 238 | 84 | 53 | 312 | 81 | 52 | 124 | 94 | 101 | 61 |
| With own children under 18 years | 168 | 48 | 43 | 242 | 50 | 41 | 61 | 72 | 70 | 44 |
| With own children under 6 years | 54 | 30 | 19 | 98 | 14 | 24 | 4 | 20 | 17 | 13 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 743 | 886 | 1 147 | 2 462 | 787 | 754 | 1 389 | 1 733 | 1 499 | 1 963 |
| Nursery school | 172 | 37 | 70 | 168 | 36 | 25 | 36 | 74 | 57 | 91 |
| Kindergarten | 158 | 38 | 71 | 165 | 31 | 21 | 52 | 133 | 104 | 67 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 319 | 474 | 587 | 1 107 | 399 | 428 | 725 | 837 | 839 | 914 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 781 | 231 | 329 | 519 | 239 | 213 | 389 | 541 | 405 | 549 |
| College | 313 | 106 | 90 | 503 | 82 | 67 | 187 | 148 | 94 | 342 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 79 | 69 | 7 | 140 | 33 | — | 32 | 23 | — | 112 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 54.9 | 34.0 | 57.9 | 49.8 | 29.9 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 23.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.7 | 83.5 | 78.4 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 96.2 | 79.8 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 91.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.3 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 91.4 | 95.3 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 54.8 | 51.3 | 67.4 | 49.4 | 48.5 | 31.7 | 50.6 | 47.5 | 30.5 | 56.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.7 | 25.4 | 46.8 | 39.5 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 20.7 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 30.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 9.1 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | — | 11.3 | 23.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.1 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 11.6 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 632 | 1 623 | 1 678 | 4 647 | 1 911 | 1 321 | 3 377 | 3 151 | 2 293 | 3 204 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 16 | 44 | 8 | 73 | 38 | 14 | 24 | 23 | 15 | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 130 | 107 | 67 | 224 | 67 | 54 | 76 | 80 | 159 | 41 |
| 8 years | 401 | 145 | 235 | 271 | 201 | 136 | 318 | 313 | 231 | 106 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 708 | 215 | 244 | 552 | 394 | 194 | 475 | 450 | 573 | 366 |
| 4 years | 2 006 | 747 | 776 | 1 382 | 913 | 702 | 1 343 | 1 332 | 987 | 1 002 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 075 | 187 | 240 | 875 | 210 | 137 | 529 | 527 | 243 | 682 |
| 4 or more years | 1 296 | 178 | 108 | 1 270 | 88 | 84 | 612 | 426 | 85 | 991 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.7 | 68.5 | 67.0 | 75.9 | 63.4 | 69.9 | 73.6 | 72.5 | 57.3 | 83.5 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work—minutes— | 16.0 | 21.1 | 30.3 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 27.7 | 18.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 4 367 | 1 030 | 1 149 | 3 622 | 970 | 1 012 | 2 450 | 2 762 | 1 395 | 2 586 |
| Private vehicle | 4 141 | 932 | 1 091 | 3 460 | 881 | 979 | 2 269 | 2 569 | 1 374 | 2 520 |
| Drive alone | 3 379 | 675 | 808 | 2 708 | 621 | 705 | 1 654 | 2 073 | 1 115 | 2 114 |
| Carpool | 762 | 257 | 283 | 752 | 260 | 274 | 615 | 496 | 259 | 406 |
| Public transportation | 41 | 6 | — | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walked only | 69 | 48 | 9 | 46 | 43 | 14 | 141 | 82 | — | 38 |
| Other means | 54 | 10 | — | 24 | 19 | — | — | 24 | — | 5 |
| Worked at home | 62 | 34 | 49 | 59 | 27 | 19 | 36 | 81 | 15 | 23 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.10 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Thetford township | Thornapple township | Three Oaks township | Tittabawassee township | Tyrone township, Kent County | Tyrone township, Livingston County | Unadilla township | Union township, Branch County | Union township, Isabella County | Vassar township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 8 499 | 4 259 | 3 060 | 4 908 | 3 208 | 6 077 | 2 874 | 2 895 | 5 306 | 3 709 |
| Native | 8 389 | 4 186 | 2 962 | 4 864 | 3 179 | 5 894 | 2 807 | 2 856 | 5 242 | 3 637 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 130 | 3 546 | 1 508 | 4 175 | 2 896 | 4 763 | 2 288 | 2 281 | 4 367 | 3 269 |
| Born in different State | 1 239 | 636 | 1 446 | 681 | 279 | 1 111 | 505 | 556 | 862 | 338 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 20 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 13 | 30 |
| Foreign born | 110 | 73 | 98 | 44 | 29 | 183 | 67 | 39 | 64 | 72 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 847 | 3 911 | 2 821 | 4 513 | 2 814 | 5 675 | 2 575 | 2 696 | 4 934 | 3 299 |
| Same house | 4 752 | 2 570 | 1 805 | 2 681 | 1 760 | 3 152 | 1 345 | 1 630 | 1 694 | 1 936 |
| Different house in United States | 3 082 | 1 337 | 1 016 | 1 807 | 1 044 | 2 523 | 1 213 | 1 064 | 3 181 | 1 363 |
| Same county | 2 486 | 565 | 784 | 1 178 | 708 | 155 | 333 | 657 | 1 157 | 888 |
| Different county | 596 | 772 | 232 | 629 | 336 | 2 368 | 880 | 407 | 2 024 | 475 |
| Same State | 426 | 635 | 78 | 390 | 294 | 2 224 | 801 | 333 | 1 678 | 246 |
| Different State | 170 | 137 | 154 | 239 | 42 | 144 | 79 | 74 | 346 | 229 |
| Abroad | 13 | 4 | — | 25 | 10 | — | 17 | 2 | 59 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 7 730 | 3 850 | 2 821 | 4 552 | 2 890 | 5 670 | 2 609 | 2 683 | 4 890 | 3 338 |
| English only | 7 521 | 3 784 | 2 685 | 4 419 | 2 802 | 5 588 | 2 515 | 2 638 | 4 738 | 3 238 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 19 | 7 | — | — | 2 | 15 | 4 | — | 16 | — |
| German | 29 | 7 | 36 | 57 | 7 | 31 | 22 | 19 | 43 | 52 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 2 | 5 | 23 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Polish | 28 | 5 | 44 | 5 | — | 25 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
| Spanish | 38 | 8 | 25 | 59 | 57 | — | 8 | 5 | 53 | 17 |
| Other specified language | 35 | 31 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 11 | 24 | 6 | 26 | — |
| Unspecified language | 60 | 8 | 12 | — | 3 | — | 3 | 11 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 827 | 383 | 243 | 484 | 265 | 492 | 230 | 271 | 720 | 399 |
| Children ever born | 367 | 117 | 114 | 138 | 120 | 40 | 93 | 102 | 117 | 207 |
| Per 1,000 women | 444 | 305 | 469 | 285 | 453 | 81 | 404 | 376 | 163 | 519 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 825 | 377 | 244 | 438 | 277 | 475 | 245 | 211 | 493 | 312 |
| Children ever born | 1 433 | 688 | 472 | 679 | 489 | 819 | 464 | 361 | 647 | 662 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 737 | 1 825 | 1 934 | 1 550 | 1 765 | 1 724 | 1 894 | 1 711 | 1 312 | 2 122 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 529 | 300 | 145 | 312 | 225 | 532 | 187 | 190 | 279 | 232 |
| Children ever born | 1 518 | 877 | 444 | 907 | 747 | 1 400 | 529 | 513 | 809 | 691 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 870 | 2 923 | 3 062 | 2 907 | 3 320 | 2 632 | 2 829 | 2 700 | 2 900 | 2 978 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 272 | 1 175 | 822 | 1 339 | 765 | 1 607 | 758 | 801 | 1 285 | 947 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 449 | 741 | 448 | 804 | 528 | 1 057 | 437 | 428 | 793 | 616 |
| With own children under 6 years | 652 | 306 | 192 | 322 | 226 | 330 | 203 | 166 | 418 | 285 |
| Married-couple families | 1 983 | 1 034 | 681 | 1 177 | 710 | 1 499 | 685 | 681 | 1 129 | 823 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 220 | 661 | 393 | 690 | 493 | 988 | 390 | 351 | 677 | 531 |
| With own children under 6 years | 584 | 279 | 183 | 289 | 221 | 318 | 184 | 151 | 388 | 225 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 259 | 120 | 81 | 111 | 46 | 65 | 58 | 102 | 137 | 82 |
| With own children under 18 years | 205 | 73 | 47 | 85 | 29 | 38 | 64 | 64 | 103 | 65 |
| With own children under 6 years | 59 | 27 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 53 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 500 | 1 262 | 863 | 1 476 | 1 081 | 2 144 | 829 | 785 | 2 019 | 1 150 |
| Nursery school | 111 | 42 | 16 | 46 | 60 | 81 | 28 | 34 | 75 | 11 |
| Kindergarten | 210 | 67 | 61 | 79 | 53 | 71 | 58 | 25 | 93 | 108 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 317 | 644 | 449 | 800 | 577 | 1 093 | 437 | 432 | 706 | 651 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 675 | 405 | 246 | 425 | 333 | 671 | 221 | 250 | 365 | 347 |
| College | 187 | 104 | 91 | 126 | 58 | 228 | 85 | 44 | 780 | 33 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 42 | 49 | 16 | 44 | 21 | 60 | 19 | 16 | 50 | 5 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 30.0 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 33.3 | 25.4 | 15.4 | 21.8 | 52.1 | 10.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.1 | 76.1 | 84.2 | 92.0 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 93.7 | 75.7 | 94.0 | 85.8 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.9 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.5 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 76.2 | 98.9 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 97.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 41.6 | 53.4 | 44.9 | 35.6 | 51.1 | 47.8 | 37.5 | 30.7 | 48.9 | 36.7 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 4.9 | 16.7 | 24.2 | 9.6 | 25.6 | 33.6 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 74.1 | 9.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 5.8 | 6.0 | 20.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 1.7 | 50.9 | 3.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 3.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 412 | 2 300 | 1 774 | 2 666 | 1 604 | 3 309 | 1 594 | 1 639 | 2 619 | 1 764 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 53 | 2 | 33 | 47 | 5 | 25 | 45 | 40 | 46 | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 180 | 44 | 42 | 70 | 66 | 62 | 80 | 67 | 41 | 68 |
| 8 years | 349 | 206 | 203 | 158 | 163 | 115 | 139 | 173 | 120 | 232 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 929 | 306 | 312 | 358 | 274 | 348 | 324 | 293 | 227 | 438 |
| 4 years | 1 907 | 1 088 | 821 | 1 240 | 818 | 1 389 | 646 | 730 | 1 151 | 800 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 635 | 354 | 180 | 397 | 189 | 706 | 211 | 161 | 403 | 133 |
| 4 or more years | 359 | 300 | 183 | 396 | 89 | 664 | 149 | 175 | 631 | 77 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.8 | 75.7 | 66.7 | 76.3 | 68.3 | 83.4 | 63.1 | 65.0 | 83.4 | 57.3 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work | 23.2 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 26.2 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 21.2 | 15.3 | 22.9 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 3 140 | 1 898 | 1 123 | 2 135 | 1 107 | 2 411 | 1 070 | 1 114 | 2 372 | 1 236 |
| Private vehicle | 3 028 | 1 724 | 980 | 2 021 | 1 003 | 2 334 | 989 | 953 | 2 134 | 1 187 |
| Drive alone | 2 441 | 1 254 | 745 | 1 704 | 696 | 1 808 | 703 | 717 | 1 672 | 936 |
| Carpool | 587 | 470 | 235 | 317 | 307 | 526 | 286 | 236 | 462 | 251 |
| Public transportation | — | 4 | 11 | 5 | — | — | 3 | — | 22 | — |
| Walked only | 52 | 108 | 62 | 43 | 53 | 15 | 36 | 70 | 94 | 21 |
| Other means | 18 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 17 | — |
| Worked at home | 42 | 42 | 60 | 60 | 37 | 55 | 31 | 75 | 105 | 28 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 1.13 |

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Venice township | Vernon township, Shiawassee County | Vevay township | Watertown township, Clinton County | Watervliet township | Wayne township | Webster township | Wells township, Delta County | Wheeler township | Whiteford township |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 063 | 5 003 | 3 113 | 3 602 | 3 220 | 2 723 | 2 760 | 5 181 | 3 177 | 4 660 |
| Native | 3 008 | 4 951 | 3 055 | 3 508 | 3 191 | 2 698 | 2 717 | 5 101 | 3 140 | 4 597 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 634 | 4 232 | 2 638 | 3 051 | 2 208 | 1 949 | 2 131 | 4 494 | 2 802 | 1 617 |
| Born in different State | 374 | 715 | 400 | 452 | 979 | 724 | 578 | 601 | 336 | 2 980 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | — | 4 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 2 | — |
| Foreign born | 55 | 52 | 58 | 94 | 29 | 25 | 43 | 80 | 37 | 63 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 858 | 4 554 | 2 820 | 3 409 | 2 991 | 2 542 | 2 538 | 4 696 | 2 931 | 4 343 |
| Same house | 2 030 | 2 833 | 1 557 | 2 064 | 1 456 | 1 900 | 1 341 | 3 050 | 1 927 | 2 807 |
| Different house in United States | 828 | 1 706 | 1 263 | 1 332 | 1 535 | 642 | 1 184 | 1 646 | 1 004 | 1 536 |
| Same county | 292 | 956 | 882 | 471 | 1 076 | 459 | 584 | 1 371 | 603 | 639 |
| Different county | 536 | 750 | 381 | 861 | 459 | 183 | 600 | 275 | 401 | 897 |
| Same State | 444 | 618 | 321 | 821 | 283 | 79 | 467 | 156 | 373 | 90 |
| Different State | 92 | 132 | 60 | 40 | 176 | 104 | 133 | 119 | 28 | 807 |
| Abroad | — | 15 | — | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 867 | 4 564 | 2 863 | 3 353 | 3 034 | 2 549 | 2 565 | 4 722 | 2 928 | 4 346 |
| English only | 2 771 | 4 459 | 2 795 | 3 277 | 2 940 | 2 500 | 2 486 | 4 511 | 2 812 | 4 201 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | — | 4 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 8 | 70 | 14 | 5 |
| German | 13 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 40 | 36 | 29 | 14 | — | 15 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | 6 | 9 | — | 4 | — | — | 4 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | — |
| Polish | 6 | 12 | — | 9 | — | 7 | 11 | 20 | — | 31 |
| Spanish | 24 | 14 | 34 | 32 | 26 | — | 5 | 7 | 89 | 75 |
| Other specified language | 53 | 38 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 20 | 79 | 13 | 15 |
| Unspecified language | — | 21 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 263 | 454 | 252 | 287 | 349 | 242 | 213 | 429 | 288 | 445 |
| Children ever born | 33 | 174 | 74 | 48 | 71 | 96 | 30 | 103 | 119 | 101 |
| Per 1,000 women | 125 | 383 | 294 | 167 | 203 | 397 | 141 | 240 | 413 | 227 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 251 | 412 | 306 | 300 | 229 | 174 | 243 | 460 | 239 | 359 |
| Children ever born | 462 | 724 | 504 | 560 | 361 | 374 | 354 | 791 | 471 | 587 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 841 | 1 757 | 1 647 | 1 867 | 1 576 | 2 149 | 1 457 | 1 720 | 1 971 | 1 635 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 209 | 329 | 234 | 275 | 237 | 183 | 229 | 325 | 181 | 334 |
| Children ever born | 615 | 1 051 | 660 | 790 | 667 | 557 | 519 | 1 053 | 540 | 1 040 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 943 | 3 195 | 2 821 | 2 873 | 2 814 | 3 044 | 2 266 | 3 240 | 2 983 | 3 114 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 810 | 1 370 | 852 | 988 | 936 | 699 | 745 | 1 407 | 858 | 1 225 |
| With own children under 18 years | 495 | 869 | 528 | 607 | 495 | 411 | 433 | 900 | 449 | 702 |
| With own children under 6 years | 175 | 357 | 205 | 271 | 189 | 174 | 155 | 375 | 173 | 279 |
| Married-couple families | 748 | 1 185 | 790 | 889 | 762 | 552 | 684 | 1 308 | 770 | 1 113 |
| With own children under 18 years | 451 | 730 | 505 | 554 | 378 | 324 | 394 | 848 | 395 | 632 |
| With own children under 6 years | 150 | 323 | 188 | 259 | 135 | 144 | 147 | 362 | 155 | 274 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 34 | 151 | 54 | 85 | 126 | 99 | 34 | 76 | 75 | 93 |
| With own children under 18 years | 28 | 123 | 23 | 47 | 91 | 66 | 24 | 47 | 46 | 65 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 | 30 | 17 | 6 | 47 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 5 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 019 | 1 463 | 1 068 | 1 127 | 914 | 809 | 839 | 1 665 | 891 | 1 423 |
| Nursery school | 39 | 55 | 23 | 28 | 37 | 14 | 55 | 76 | 38 | 49 |
| Kindergarten | 51 | 93 | 65 | 51 | 65 | 65 | 92 | 92 | 53 | 97 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 523 | 811 | 570 | 645 | 455 | 426 | 430 | 907 | 478 | 671 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 344 | 393 | 266 | 316 | 289 | 214 | 198 | 462 | 269 | 460 |
| College | 62 | 111 | 144 | 87 | 93 | 90 | 105 | 128 | 53 | 146 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 25 | 22 | 58 | 5 | 52 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 13 | 19 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 38.6 | 27.9 | 10.9 | 16.2 | 25.0 | — | 55.8 | 35.3 | 16.3 | 20.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 94.3 | 91.0 | 83.8 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 81.7 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 92.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 100.0 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 82.4 | 87.8 | 91.7 | 87.5 | 95.9 | 94.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 58.6 | 36.8 | 60.3 | 77.8 | 44.4 | 81.6 | 49.4 | 38.1 | 52.8 | 48.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.0 | — | — | 7.4 | 12.8 | 29.4 | 23.9 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 24.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | — | 6.4 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 18.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.9 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 2.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 679 | 2 703 | 1 684 | 2 036 | 1 799 | 1 515 | 1 619 | 2 793 | 1 785 | 2 586 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 16 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 36 | 37 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 40 |
| 5 to 7 years | 55 | 53 | 19 | 24 | 118 | 85 | 53 | 115 | 68 | 111 |
| 8 years | 132 | 285 | 107 | 83 | 196 | 165 | 66 | 232 | 226 | 262 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 337 | 471 | 201 | 301 | 290 | 275 | 168 | 403 | 295 | 390 |
| 4 years | 864 | 1 272 | 727 | 830 | 758 | 648 | 569 | 1 382 | 905 | 1 204 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 194 | 421 | 357 | 454 | 244 | 184 | 333 | 419 | 130 | 343 |
| 4 or more years | 81 | 178 | 257 | 327 | 157 | 121 | 414 | 217 | 140 | 236 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.8 | 69.2 | 79.6 | 79.1 | 64.4 | 62.9 | 81.3 | 72.3 | 65.8 | 68.9 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Place of work reported | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worked outside area of residence | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work— minutes | 21.9 | 18.8 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 27.2 | 13.7 | 25.7 | 22.0 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 205 | 1 798 | 1 354 | 1 704 | 1 301 | 1 000 | 1 267 | 1 751 | 1 075 | 1 948 |
| Private vehicle | 1 080 | 1 693 | 1 266 | 1 599 | 1 207 | 920 | 1 188 | 1 620 | 979 | 1 767 |
| Drive alone | 811 | 1 430 | 1 014 | 1 294 | 963 | 720 | 944 | 1 331 | 669 | 1 429 |
| Carpool | 269 | 263 | 252 | 305 | 244 | 200 | 244 | 289 | 310 | 338 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | 22 |
| Walked only | 60 | 41 | 17 | 26 | 60 | 38 | 22 | 41 | 33 | 28 |
| Other means | 16 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 39 | 6 | 48 |
| Worked at home | 49 | 47 | 53 | 71 | 22 | 36 | 45 | 45 | 57 | 83 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.12 |

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | White Pigeon township | Williams township | Williamston township | Windsor township | Woodhull township | Woodstock township | Worth township | Wright township, Ottawa County | York township | Zeeland township |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 624 | 4 407 | 3 972 | 6 078 | 3 361 | 3 091 | 3 058 | 3 387 | 5 517 | 3 711 |
| Native | 3 572 | 4 350 | 3 860 | 5 999 | 3 319 | 3 067 | 2 847 | 3 234 | 5 395 | 3 629 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 104 | 3 988 | 3 038 | 4 979 | 2 933 | 2 535 | 2 449 | 2 884 | 3 766 | 3 421 |
| Born in different State | 1 458 | 358 | 772 | 995 | 380 | 527 | 384 | 345 | 1 615 | 208 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 10 | 4 | 50 | 25 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 14 | — |
| Foreign born | 52 | 57 | 112 | 79 | 42 | 24 | 211 | 153 | 122 | 82 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 308 | 4 000 | 3 704 | 5 673 | 3 136 | 2 782 | 2 876 | 3 112 | 5 338 | 3 359 |
| Same house | 1 596 | 2 412 | 2 374 | 2 932 | 1 685 | 1 606 | 1 705 | 2 295 | 2 663 | 2 234 |
| Different house in United States | 1 712 | 1 564 | 1 307 | 2 741 | 1 425 | 1 157 | 1 171 | 817 | 2 633 | 1 125 |
| Same county | 1 075 | 821 | 901 | 725 | 438 | 580 | 323 | 330 | 1 099 | 739 |
| Different county | 637 | 743 | 406 | 2 016 | 987 | 577 | 848 | 487 | 1 534 | 386 |
| Same State | 302 | 660 | 330 | 1 879 | 896 | 522 | 798 | 487 | 787 | 277 |
| Different State | 335 | 83 | 76 | 137 | 91 | 55 | 50 | — | 747 | 109 |
| Abroad | — | 24 | 23 | — | 26 | 19 | — | — | 42 | — |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 317 | 4 066 | 3 699 | 5 675 | 3 056 | 2 817 | 2 878 | 3 120 | 5 268 | 3 364 |
| English only | 3 237 | 3 853 | 3 626 | 5 540 | 3 015 | 2 740 | 2 697 | 2 850 | 5 023 | 3 214 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 21 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 25 | 6 | — |
| German | 18 | 61 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 33 | 15 | 7 | 25 | 14 |
| Greek | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 38 | — | 23 | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — |
| Polish | 18 | 83 | — | 8 | 5 | 8 | 54 | 31 | 56 | — |
| Spanish | 7 | 26 | 7 | 35 | — | 30 | 10 | 183 | 63 | — |
| Other specified language | 16 | 12 | 34 | 28 | 8 | — | 48 | 24 | 53 | 130 |
| Unspecified language | — | — | 6 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 2 | — | 11 | 6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 331 | 392 | 276 | 435 | 331 | 192 | 204 | 304 | 331 | 389 |
| Children ever born | 136 | 61 | 42 | 123 | 134 | 94 | 81 | 84 | 37 | 101 |
| Per 1,000 women | 411 | 156 | 152 | 283 | 405 | 490 | 397 | 276 | 112 | 260 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 301 | 365 | 353 | 527 | 301 | 282 | 190 | 253 | 365 | 300 |
| Children ever born | 532 | 619 | 504 | 913 | 447 | 528 | 303 | 546 | 543 | 456 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 767 | 1 696 | 1 428 | 1 732 | 1 485 | 1 872 | 1 595 | 2 158 | 1 488 | 1 520 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 243 | 329 | 329 | 433 | 215 | 174 | 159 | 176 | 391 | 224 |
| Children ever born | 750 | 770 | 850 | 960 | 719 | 504 | 450 | 606 | 838 | 682 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 086 | 2 810 | 2 584 | 2 217 | 3 344 | 2 897 | 2 830 | 3 443 | 2 143 | 3 045 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 999 | 1 148 | 1 104 | 1 684 | 877 | 819 | 909 | 791 | 1 044 | 1 034 |
| With own children under 18 years | 564 | 646 | 664 | 856 | 536 | 440 | 397 | 498 | 671 | 629 |
| With own children under 6 years | 228 | 278 | 267 | 298 | 197 | 167 | 155 | 230 | 214 | 316 |
| Married-couple families | 857 | 1 027 | 1 027 | 1 556 | 822 | 698 | 819 | 728 | 964 | 997 |
| With own children under 18 years | 479 | 618 | 623 | 790 | 492 | 364 | 345 | 461 | 656 | 602 |
| With own children under 6 years | 192 | 255 | 267 | 291 | 187 | 141 | 142 | 207 | 210 | 308 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 94 | 65 | 30 | 97 | 43 | 101 | 69 | 50 | 56 | 31 |
| With own children under 18 years | 69 | 22 | 15 | 47 | 35 | 63 | 44 | 24 | 15 | 21 |
| With own children under 6 years | 36 | 17 | — | 7 | 10 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 019 | 1 333 | 1 365 | 1 589 | 1 070 | 888 | 758 | 1 048 | 1 550 | 997 |
| Nursery school | 38 | 60 | 64 | 20 | 32 | 15 | 26 | — | 68 | 24 |
| Kindergarten | 66 | 75 | 59 | 82 | 53 | 14 | 28 | 79 | 50 | 74 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 542 | 672 | 695 | 865 | 532 | 600 | 399 | 563 | 770 | 505 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 265 | 394 | 334 | 451 | 344 | 181 | 239 | 307 | 451 | 296 |
| College | 108 | 132 | 213 | 171 | 109 | 78 | 66 | 99 | 211 | 98 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 38 | 34 | 32 | 58 | 9 | 3 | 21 | 17 | 51 | 32 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 19.0 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 20.7 | 27.8 | 7.1 | 28.4 | — | 44.1 | 11.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.2 | 88.3 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 92.4 | 90.3 | 93.7 | 89.8 | 89.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.4 | 87.8 | 96.0 | 93.2 | 88.0 | 93.7 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 90.0 | 95.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 50.0 | 36.6 | 63.1 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 64.4 | 46.3 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 45.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 14.4 | 38.6 | 29.6 | 23.1 | 4.3 | 27.7 | 7.6 | 34.5 | 22.6 | 14.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1.9 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 8.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.2 | 5.7 | 15.0 | 5.7 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 8.6 | 1.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 051 | 2 428 | 2 279 | 3 819 | 1 722 | 1 767 | 1 957 | 1 817 | 3 429 | 1 924 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 7 | 34 | 6 | 29 | 13 | 10 | 38 | 37 | 91 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 44 | 81 | 40 | 63 | 20 | 77 | 86 | 76 | 199 | 26 |
| 8 years | 127 | 285 | 108 | 167 | 105 | 201 | 247 | 326 | 279 | 423 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 372 | 330 | 146 | 517 | 343 | 296 | 437 | 247 | 491 | 287 |
| 4 years | 961 | 1 066 | 665 | 1 815 | 743 | 797 | 799 | 813 | 1 332 | 864 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 319 | 443 | 530 | 610 | 250 | 253 | 208 | 234 | 486 | 207 |
| 4 or more years | 221 | 189 | 784 | 618 | 248 | 133 | 142 | 84 | 551 | 117 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.2 | 69.9 | 86.8 | 79.7 | 72.1 | 66.9 | 58.7 | 62.2 | 69.1 | 61.7 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Place of work reported | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked in area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Worked outside area of residence | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 21.6 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 18.0 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 31.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 16.3 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 409 | 1 796 | 1 781 | 2 644 | 1 382 | 1 052 | 927 | 1 279 | 1 727 | 1 907 |
| Private vehicle | 1 274 | 1 735 | 1 676 | 2 457 | 1 343 | 968 | 855 | 1 128 | 1 618 | 1 707 |
| Drive alone | 987 | 1 433 | 1 295 | 2 038 | 930 | 708 | 646 | 862 | 1 365 | 1 379 |
| Carpool | 287 | 302 | 381 | 419 | 413 | 260 | 209 | 266 | 253 | 328 |
| Public transportation | — | — | 24 | — | — | 8 | 4 | 6 | — | — |
| Walked only | 79 | 13 | 30 | 70 | 12 | 23 | 21 | 67 | 14 | 39 |
| Other means | 11 | 11 | — | 15 | 5 | 32 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 12 |
| Worked at home | 45 | 37 | 51 | 102 | 22 | 21 | 43 | 68 | 89 | 149 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.10 | 1.12 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Algonac city | Allegan city | Alma city | Bad Axe city | Belding city | Belleville city | Benton Heights (CDP) | Bessemer city | Blissfield village | Bloomfield Hills city |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 131 | 3 409 | 7 433 | 2 371 | 4 019 | 2 679 | 4 568 | 2 024 | 2 289 | 3 143 |
| Labor force | 1 696 | 1 974 | 4 347 | 1 487 | 2 406 | 1 771 | 2 134 | 910 | 1 459 | 1 678 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 54.2 | 57.9 | 58.5 | 62.7 | 59.9 | 66.1 | 46.7 | 45.0 | 63.7 | 53.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 686 | 1 974 | 4 347 | 1 481 | 2 401 | 1 771 | 2 134 | 910 | 1 459 | 1 678 |
| Employed | 1 400 | 1 816 | 3 933 | 1 377 | 2 184 | 1 602 | 1 650 | 775 | 1 351 | 1 627 |
| Unemployed | 286 | 158 | 414 | 104 | 217 | 169 | 484 | 135 | 108 | 51 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 22.7 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 3.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 435 | 1 435 | 3 086 | 884 | 1 613 | 908 | 2 434 | 1 114 | 830 | 1 465 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 193 | 369 | 33 | 135 | — | 107 | 6 | — | 159 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 681 | 1 863 | 4 167 | 1 316 | 2 190 | 1 380 | 2 496 | 1 064 | 1 225 | 1 678 |
| Labor force | 637 | 920 | 2 015 | 652 | 1 045 | 745 | 911 | 389 | 627 | 506 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 37.9 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 47.7 | 54.0 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 51.2 | 30.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 637 | 920 | 2 015 | 652 | 1 045 | 745 | 911 | 389 | 627 | 506 |
| Employed | 505 | 845 | 1 884 | 594 | 86 | 687 | 700 | 339 | 591 | 497 |
| Unemployed | 132 | 75 | 131 | 58 | 86 | 58 | 211 | 50 | 36 | 9 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 20.7 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 23.2 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 1.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 044 | 943 | 2 152 | 664 | 1 145 | 635 | 1 585 | 675 | 598 | 1 172 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 62 | 285 | 17 | 91 | — | 73 | — | — | 159 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 400 | 1 816 | 3 933 | 1 377 | 2 184 | 1 602 | 1 650 | 775 | 1 351 | 1 627 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 229 | 372 | 964 | 340 | 279 | 251 | 69 | 186 | 294 | 1 134 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 96 | 158 | 338 | 131 | 96 | 111 | 41 | 62 | 162 | 561 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 133 | 214 | 626 | 209 | 183 | 140 | 28 | 124 | 132 | 573 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 331 | 507 | 1 244 | 366 | 537 | 397 | 313 | 224 | 357 | 361 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 27 | 29 | 101 | 20 | 65 | 36 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 11 |
| Sales occupations | 100 | 223 | 402 | 164 | 171 | 126 | 125 | 74 | 148 | 244 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 204 | 255 | 741 | 182 | 301 | 235 | 170 | 122 | 179 | 106 |
| Service occupations | 207 | 227 | 714 | 204 | 367 | 176 | 450 | 130 | 138 | 74 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 18 | 32 | — | 13 | 44 | — | — | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 23 | 40 | 23 | 38 | 11 | 75 | 11 | 13 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 190 | 204 | 656 | 149 | 329 | 152 | 331 | 119 | 125 | 62 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 21 | 6 | 11 | 33 | 12 | 3 | 33 | 6 | 6 | 16 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 284 | 248 | 366 | 157 | 220 | 244 | 186 | 71 | 179 | 18 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 328 | 456 | 634 | 277 | 769 | 531 | 599 | 158 | 377 | 24 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 206 | 327 | 432 | 159 | 503 | 377 | 376 | 67 | 285 | 9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 54 | 38 | 98 | 41 | 172 | 81 | 91 | 48 | 42 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 68 | 91 | 104 | 77 | 94 | 73 | 132 | 43 | 50 | 15 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 505 | 845 | 1 884 | 594 | 959 | 687 | 700 | 339 | 591 | 497 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 71 | 142 | 420 | 135 | 114 | 109 | 30 | 93 | 143 | 256 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 18 | 32 | 92 | 49 | 20 | 47 | 26 | 23 | 53 | 125 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 53 | 110 | 328 | 86 | 94 | 62 | 4 | 70 | 90 | 131 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 219 | 354 | 872 | 245 | 366 | 292 | 178 | 137 | 242 | 171 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 8 | 13 | 70 | 20 | 42 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 4 |
| Sales occupations | 55 | 120 | 210 | 71 | 97 | 94 | 69 | 42 | 81 | 73 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 156 | 221 | 592 | 154 | 227 | 193 | 97 | 83 | 140 | 94 |
| Service occupations | 111 | 159 | 458 | 129 | 211 | 132 | 281 | 66 | 102 | 62 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 18 | 25 | — | 13 | 44 | — | — | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 111 | 159 | 440 | 104 | 211 | 119 | 237 | 66 | 102 | 50 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 20 | — | 25 | — | 10 | 8 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 99 | 161 | 119 | 74 | 248 | 154 | 180 | 43 | 88 | — |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 75 | 117 | 95 | 58 | 210 | 122 | 137 | 31 | 76 | — |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 14 | 17 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 24 | 30 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 38 | 6 | 6 | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 400 | 1 816 | 3 933 | 1 377 | 2 184 | 1 602 | 1 650 | 775 | 1 351 | 1 627 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 15 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 21 | 12 | 34 | 34 | 23 | 2 |
| Mining | — | — | 48 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 77 | 73 | 111 | 27 | 50 | 36 | 25 | 77 | 70 | 14 |
| Manufacturing | 533 | 676 | 757 | 262 | 957 | 628 | 734 | 77 | 515 | 314 |
| Durable goods | 451 | 443 | 456 | 165 | 764 | 615 | 543 | 72 | 378 | 235 |
| Transportation | 34 | 24 | 82 | 10 | 102 | 136 | 37 | 6 | 27 | 24 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 38 | 42 | 102 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 22 | 7 | 26 |
| Wholesale trade | 34 | 7 | 81 | 64 | 38 | 24 | 17 | 23 | 27 | 96 |
| Retail trade | 214 | 317 | 799 | 282 | 366 | 302 | 275 | 161 | 255 | 230 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 61 | 71 | 209 | 105 | 99 | 53 | 19 | 19 | 95 | 127 |
| Business and repair services | 33 | 33 | 100 | 41 | 48 | 52 | 120 | 6 | 12 | 85 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 52 | 107 | 103 | 91 | 66 | 82 | 82 | 55 | 59 | 65 |
| Professional and related services | 239 | 371 | 1 455 | 345 | 304 | 227 | 177 | 225 | 237 | 631 |
| Health services | 64 | 101 | 458 | 140 | 164 | 66 | 81 | 83 | 66 | 302 |
| Educational services | 125 | 176 | 876 | 105 | 106 | 125 | 68 | 101 | 101 | 182 |
| Public administration | 70 | 89 | 75 | 112 | 112 | 32 | 103 | 58 | 24 | 13 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 400 | 1 816 | 3 933 | 1 377 | 2 184 | 1 602 | 1 650 | 775 | 1 351 | 1 627 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 113 | 1 298 | 3 054 | 986 | 1 813 | 1 320 | 1 381 | 410 | 1 115 | 1 404 |
| Federal government workers | 52 | 33 | 36 | 18 | 42 | 67 | 27 | 62 | 24 | 15 |
| State government workers | 12 | 37 | 165 | 47 | 84 | 60 | 26 | 25 | 22 | 17 |
| Local government workers | 158 | 297 | 422 | 208 | 121 | 87 | 157 | 213 | 112 | 21 |
| Self-employed workers | 59 | 128 | 236 | 118 | 114 | 61 | 45 | 58 | 66 | 163 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 23 | 20 | — | 10 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 7 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 124 | 1 168 | 2 693 | 842 | 1 391 | 1 042 | 1 327 | 622 | 886 | 1 270 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 665 | 737 | 1 392 | 580 | 878 | 697 | 600 | 310 | 577 | 915 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 654 | 726 | 1 285 | 527 | 837 | 660 | 581 | 285 | 542 | 852 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 714 | 1 012 | 2 435 | 691 | 1 181 | 763 | 1 072 | 489 | 727 | 606 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 286 | 544 | 917 | 427 | 550 | 415 | 393 | 197 | 342 | 260 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 237 | 412 | 700 | 322 | 399 | 344 | 301 | 138 | 199 | 194 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 1 211 | 1 251 | 2 202 | 850 | 1 432 | 931 | 1 648 | 755 | 879 | 1 036 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 167 | 209 | 263 | 108 | 180 | 152 | 414 | 157 | 115 | 60 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 499 | 386 | 792 | 276 | 453 | 292 | 655 | 296 | 237 | 504 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 437 | 511 | 858 | 371 | 663 | 400 | 433 | 211 | 429 | 346 |
| | 108 | 145 | 289 | 95 | 136 | 87 | 146 | 91 | 98 | 126 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Boyer City city | Brighton city | Brownlee Park (CDP) | Buchanan city | Carleton village | Caro village | Cedar Springs city | Center Line city | Charlevoix city | Charlotte city |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 558 | 3 193 | 2 075 | 3 774 | 1 897 | 3 228 | 1 829 | 7 572 | 2 523 | 6 037 |
| Labor force | 1 553 | 2 194 | 1 161 | 2 262 | 1 297 | 1 827 | 1 106 | 4 071 | 1 588 | 3 836 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.7 | 68.7 | 56.0 | 59.9 | 68.4 | 56.6 | 60.5 | 53.8 | 62.9 | 63.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 548 | 2 194 | 1 161 | 2 258 | 1 297 | 1 827 | 1 104 | 4 071 | 1 462 | 3 836 |
| Employed | 1 262 | 2 014 | 953 | 2 284 | 1 121 | 1 634 | 983 | 3 677 | 1 327 | 3 402 |
| Unemployed | 286 | 180 | 208 | 974 | 176 | 193 | 121 | 394 | 135 | 434 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.5 | 8.2 | 17.9 | 42.7 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 11.3 |
| Not in labor force | 1 005 | 999 | 914 | 1 512 | 600 | 1 401 | 723 | 3 501 | 935 | 2 201 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 63 | — | 81 | 77 | 220 | — | 193 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 392 | 1 696 | 1 077 | 2 030 | 944 | 1 800 | 990 | 4 304 | 1 326 | 3 311 |
| Labor force | 705 | 929 | 496 | 992 | 464 | 846 | 495 | 1 685 | 649 | 1 676 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.6 | 54.8 | 46.1 | 48.9 | 49.2 | 47.0 | 50.0 | 39.1 | 48.9 | 50.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 705 | 929 | 496 | 992 | 464 | 846 | 495 | 1 685 | 649 | 1 676 |
| Employed | 584 | 864 | 424 | 877 | 391 | 779 | 439 | 1 549 | 596 | 1 508 |
| Unemployed | 121 | 65 | 72 | 115 | 73 | 67 | 56 | 136 | 53 | 168 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.2 | 7.0 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 10.0 |
| Not in labor force | 687 | 767 | 581 | 1 038 | 480 | 954 | 495 | 2 619 | 677 | 1 635 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 17 | — | 18 | 53 | 159 | — | 121 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 262 | 2 014 | 953 | 1 984 | 1 121 | 1 634 | 983 | 3 677 | 1 327 | 3 402 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 217 | 545 | 76 | 305 | 115 | 466 | 153 | 578 | 291 | 583 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 89 | 226 | 52 | 135 | 59 | 166 | 61 | 242 | 132 | 258 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 128 | 319 | 24 | 170 | 56 | 300 | 92 | 336 | 159 | 325 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 290 | 623 | 182 | 501 | 246 | 447 | 212 | 1 214 | 383 | 897 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 34 | 28 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 49 | 10 | 134 | 51 | 75 |
| Sales occupations | 113 | 335 | 60 | 149 | 83 | 156 | 69 | 381 | 164 | 223 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 143 | 260 | 108 | 336 | 146 | 242 | 133 | 699 | 168 | 599 |
| Service occupations | 197 | 265 | 212 | 314 | 153 | 335 | 154 | 596 | 270 | 587 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 14 | — | 18 | 2 | 32 | 2 | — | 24 | 24 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 40 | 13 | 34 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 66 | 20 | 62 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 188 | 199 | 262 | 130 | 285 | 144 | 530 | 226 | 501 | 501 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 | 21 | 4 | 35 | 16 | 31 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 206 | 145 | 135 | 307 | 185 | 100 | 131 | 550 | 158 | 482 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 339 | 415 | 344 | 522 | 406 | 255 | 324 | 723 | 210 | 836 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 250 | 287 | 192 | 313 | 229 | 142 | 190 | 396 | 128 | 545 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 32 | 36 | 89 | 109 | 108 | 89 | 89 | 185 | 57 | 151 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 57 | 92 | 63 | 100 | 69 | 24 | 45 | 142 | 25 | 140 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 584 | 864 | 424 | 877 | 391 | 779 | 439 | 1 549 | 596 | 1 508 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 89 | 226 | 28 | 123 | 43 | 232 | 63 | 226 | 113 | 267 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 26 | 69 | 21 | 49 | 22 | 66 | 16 | 96 | 51 | 102 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 63 | 157 | 7 | 74 | 21 | 166 | 47 | 130 | 62 | 165 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 201 | 378 | 114 | 374 | 177 | 282 | 158 | 814 | 235 | 572 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 12 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 43 | 6 | 43 | 16 | 46 |
| Sales occupations | 56 | 150 | 50 | 95 | 56 | 54 | 38 | 211 | 82 | 91 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 133 | 219 | 54 | 272 | 106 | 185 | 114 | 560 | 137 | 435 |
| Service occupations | 127 | 152 | 158 | 227 | 87 | 192 | 96 | 364 | 163 | 398 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 14 | — | 18 | 2 | 32 | 2 | — | 24 | 24 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 40 | 13 | 34 | 21 | 18 | 8 | 66 | 20 | 62 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 118 | 132 | 158 | 193 | 85 | 175 | 94 | 347 | 134 | 374 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 | 21 | 4 | 35 | 16 | 31 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 18 | 13 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 22 | 7 | 43 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 149 | 95 | 111 | 132 | 74 | 63 | 111 | 72 | 70 | 228 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 137 | 52 | 71 | 109 | 47 | 63 | 87 | 76 | 66 | 185 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 12 | 6 | 17 | 5 | 18 | 10 | 12 | — | — | 19 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 37 | 23 | 18 | 9 | — | 14 | 35 | 4 | 24 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 262 | 2 014 | 953 | 1 984 | 1 121 | 1 634 | 983 | 3 677 | 1 327 | 3 402 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 25 | 37 | 4 | 20 | 12 | 24 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 11 |
| Mining | 7 | 19 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 2 | — | 5 | 19 |
| Construction | 88 | 74 | 39 | 76 | 46 | 54 | 51 | 122 | 26 | 114 |
| Manufacturing | 384 | 546 | 353 | 829 | 454 | 259 | 398 | 1 252 | 279 | 1 177 |
| Durable goods | 375 | 484 | 199 | 703 | 389 | 206 | 241 | 1 123 | 255 | 1 056 |
| Transportation | 26 | 17 | 84 | 68 | 80 | 38 | 17 | 58 | 33 | 54 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 77 | 28 | — | 46 | 30 | 67 | 4 | 90 | 60 | 74 |
| Wholesale trade | 6 | 110 | 27 | 67 | 15 | 37 | 20 | 197 | 12 | 60 |
| Retail trade | 203 | 474 | 197 | 297 | 211 | 262 | 161 | 699 | 304 | 494 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 44 | 104 | 29 | 82 | 27 | 43 | 21 | 193 | 51 | 182 |
| Business and repair services | 34 | 78 | 22 | 45 | 60 | 27 | 17 | 196 | 5 | 96 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 84 | 76 | 42 | 106 | 19 | 79 | 44 | 102 | 93 | 150 |
| Professional and related services | 252 | 410 | 139 | 289 | 130 | 593 | 192 | 621 | 329 | 647 |
| Health services | 116 | 125 | 90 | 142 | 45 | 330 | 39 | 268 | 132 | 245 |
| Educational services | 108 | 200 | 23 | 121 | 60 | 202 | 136 | 229 | 139 | 304 |
| Public administration | 32 | 41 | 17 | 53 | 31 | 151 | 49 | 132 | 115 | 324 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 262 | 2 014 | 953 | 1 984 | 1 121 | 1 634 | 983 | 3 677 | 1 327 | 3 402 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 014 | 1 609 | 842 | 1 714 | 973 | 869 | 750 | 3 236 | 897 | 2 412 |
| Federal government workers | 18 | 26 | 32 | 22 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 81 | 25 | 53 |
| State government workers | 45 | 126 | — | 21 | 24 | 302 | 20 | 13 | 61 | 231 |
| Local government workers | 106 | 139 | 33 | 159 | 66 | 252 | 133 | 252 | 181 | 505 |
| Self-employed workers | 74 | 107 | 46 | 59 | 42 | 194 | 59 | 89 | 147 | 188 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 7 | — | 9 | 2 | — | 10 | 6 | 16 | 13 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 918 | 1 299 | 713 | 1 253 | 837 | 1 090 | 663 | 2 478 | 980 | 2 279 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 530 | 821 | 427 | 817 | 581 | 686 | 364 | 1 590 | 676 | 1 318 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 488 | 763 | 415 | 786 | 559 | 654 | 347 | 1 482 | 621 | 1 236 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 804 | 1 043 | 546 | 1 105 | 477 | 974 | 579 | 1 923 | 800 | 1 829 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 231 | 474 | 265 | 620 | 209 | 487 | 235 | 977 | 429 | 846 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 188 | 422 | 214 | 504 | 171 | 396 | 195 | 758 | 343 | 730 |
| Families | 934 | 1 128 | 689 | 1 348 | 752 | 1 132 | 666 | 2 448 | 850 | 2 132 |
| No workers in 1979 | 162 | 131 | 118 | 261 | 52 | 202 | 87 | 430 | 124 | 225 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 243 | 355 | 298 | 400 | 349 | 308 | 232 | 704 | 248 | 712 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 378 | 532 | 227 | 558 | 299 | 478 | 287 | 888 | 385 | 922 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 151 | 110 | 46 | 129 | 52 | 144 | 60 | 426 | 93 | 273 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Cheboygan city | Chelsea village | Chesaning village | Clare city | Clio city | Coldwater city | Comstock Park (CDP) | Coopersville city | Corunna city | Curtleville (CDP) |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 776 | 2 962 | 1 940 | 2 528 | 2 035 | 7 072 | 4 016 | 2 056 | 2 399 | 6 214 |
| Labor force | 2 297 | 1 880 | 1 203 | 1 428 | 1 295 | 4 607 | 2 963 | 1 414 | 1 403 | 4 273 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.8 | 63.5 | 62.0 | 56.5 | 63.6 | 65.1 | 73.8 | 68.8 | 58.5 | 68.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 277 | 1 880 | 1 203 | 1 428 | 1 295 | 4 607 | 2 963 | 1 411 | 1 403 | 4 273 |
| Employed | 1 850 | 1 737 | 1 078 | 1 244 | 1 106 | 3 994 | 2 795 | 1 310 | 1 206 | 4 034 |
| Unemployed | 427 | 143 | 125 | 184 | 189 | 613 | 198 | 101 | 197 | 239 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.8 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 14.0 | 5.6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 479 | 1 082 | 737 | 1 100 | 740 | 2 465 | 1 053 | 642 | 996 | 1 941 |
| Inmate of institution | 105 | 222 | 40 | 123 | — | 206 | — | 13 | 257 | 241 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 005 | 1 641 | 1 042 | 1 424 | 1 066 | 3 918 | 2 089 | 1 062 | 1 314 | 3 290 |
| Labor force | 966 | 915 | 535 | 650 | 475 | 2 204 | 1 309 | 581 | 606 | 1 916 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.2 | 55.8 | 51.3 | 45.6 | 44.6 | 56.3 | 62.7 | 54.7 | 46.1 | 58.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 966 | 915 | 535 | 650 | 475 | 2 204 | 1 309 | 581 | 606 | 1 916 |
| Employed | 801 | 845 | 474 | 599 | 398 | 1 944 | 1 221 | 535 | 520 | 1 817 |
| Unemployed | 165 | 70 | 61 | 51 | 77 | 260 | 88 | 46 | 86 | 99 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.1 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 5.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 039 | 726 | 507 | 774 | 591 | 1 714 | 780 | 481 | 708 | 1 374 |
| Inmate of institution | 51 | 187 | 33 | 88 | — | 121 | — | 13 | 140 | 94 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 850 | 1 737 | 1 078 | 1 244 | 1 106 | 3 994 | 2 795 | 1 310 | 1 206 | 4 034 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 414 | 392 | 235 | 293 | 254 | 746 | 559 | 231 | 209 | 524 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 225 | 167 | 43 | 155 | 68 | 313 | 321 | 105 | 102 | 287 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 189 | 225 | 192 | 138 | 186 | 433 | 238 | 126 | 107 | 237 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 621 | 566 | 275 | 479 | 205 | 1 012 | 913 | 348 | 308 | 1 181 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 39 | 19 | 21 | 40 | 13 | 109 | 80 | 32 | 34 | 70 |
| Sales occupations | 267 | 231 | 130 | 208 | 47 | 359 | 328 | 86 | 98 | 358 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 315 | 316 | 124 | 231 | 145 | 544 | 505 | 230 | 176 | 753 |
| Service occupations | 276 | 217 | 143 | 202 | 160 | 755 | 466 | 149 | 145 | 559 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 4 | 6 | — | 45 | — | 2 | 6 | 11 |
| Protective service occupations | 38 | 6 | 4 | 11 | — | 96 | 56 | 14 | 13 | 44 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 238 | 209 | 135 | 185 | 160 | 614 | 410 | 133 | 126 | 504 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 38 | 11 | 40 | 22 | 32 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 238 | 222 | 116 | 93 | 218 | 427 | 341 | 186 | 200 | 685 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 294 | 338 | 302 | 157 | 264 | 1 016 | 505 | 356 | 322 | 1 053 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 127 | 193 | 173 | 94 | 164 | 621 | 294 | 204 | 205 | 619 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 82 | 100 | 70 | 39 | 45 | 197 | 132 | 82 | 75 | 226 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 85 | 45 | 59 | 24 | 55 | 198 | 79 | 70 | 42 | 208 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 801 | 845 | 474 | 599 | 398 | 1 944 | 1 221 | 535 | 520 | 1 817 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 134 | 187 | 139 | 109 | 122 | 336 | 218 | 98 | 106 | 192 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 45 | 73 | 17 | 53 | 21 | 90 | 114 | 34 | 28 | 97 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 89 | 114 | 122 | 56 | 101 | 246 | 114 | 64 | 78 | 95 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 444 | 377 | 160 | 306 | 141 | 781 | 563 | 222 | 224 | 888 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 23 | 7 | 7 | 6 | — | 87 | 46 | 9 | 17 | 40 |
| Sales occupations | 180 | 110 | 50 | 101 | 18 | 203 | 86 | 29 | 57 | 207 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 241 | 260 | 103 | 199 | 123 | 491 | 431 | 184 | 150 | 641 |
| Service occupations | 134 | 148 | 86 | 130 | 83 | 405 | 280 | 104 | 116 | 348 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 4 | 6 | — | 45 | — | 2 | 6 | 11 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 2 | — | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 134 | 146 | 82 | 124 | 83 | 360 | 265 | 100 | 110 | 332 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 3 | 2 | — | 4 | — | 10 | 11 | 7 | — | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 16 | 15 | 10 | — | 6 | 45 | 25 | 8 | — | 28 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 70 | 116 | 79 | 50 | 46 | 367 | 124 | 96 | 74 | 357 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 55 | 76 | 51 | 35 | 39 | 312 | 112 | 72 | 68 | 293 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 9 | — | 8 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 11 | 34 | 21 | — | — | 36 | — | 15 | 6 | 56 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 850 | 1 737 | 1 078 | 1 244 | 1 106 | 3 994 | 2 795 | 1 310 | 1 206 | 4 034 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3 | 13 | 7 | 28 | — | 44 | 16 | 43 | 11 | 48 |
| Mining | — | — | — | 21 | — | 9 | — | 4 | 7 | — |
| Construction | 96 | 107 | 47 | 69 | 66 | 125 | 114 | 93 | 43 | 267 |
| Manufacturing | 302 | 587 | 425 | 185 | 343 | 1 183 | 859 | 400 | 447 | 1 341 |
| Durable goods | 152 | 388 | 250 | 104 | 343 | 990 | 591 | 328 | 417 | 950 |
| Transportation | 46 | 39 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 139 | 114 | 51 | 62 | 129 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 36 | 8 | 5 | 32 | 29 | 122 | 84 | 25 | 30 | 66 |
| Wholesale trade | 25 | 48 | 20 | 56 | 79 | 157 | 206 | 88 | 28 | 276 |
| Retail trade | 607 | 322 | 205 | 233 | 201 | 549 | 610 | 199 | 182 | 911 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 74 | 56 | 29 | 39 | 64 | 127 | 118 | 53 | 20 | 204 |
| Business and repair services | 51 | 61 | 31 | 13 | 55 | 44 | 84 | 55 | 26 | 88 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 102 | 52 | 4 | 128 | 46 | 151 | 60 | 22 | 57 | 82 |
| Professional and related services | 358 | 400 | 272 | 373 | 197 | 1 103 | 455 | 261 | 237 | 556 |
| Health services | 113 | 196 | 89 | 139 | 46 | 667 | 183 | 82 | 81 | 342 |
| Educational services | 155 | 157 | 147 | 185 | 133 | 318 | 166 | 138 | 99 | 141 |
| Public administration | 150 | 44 | 20 | 40 | 13 | 241 | 75 | 16 | 56 | 66 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 850 | 1 737 | 1 078 | 1 244 | 1 106 | 3 994 | 2 795 | 1 310 | 1 206 | 4 034 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 404 | 1 369 | 883 | 875 | 920 | 2 665 | 2 363 | 1 049 | 910 | 3 585 |
| Federal government workers | 79 | 38 | — | 11 | — | 33 | 46 | 17 | 26 | 36 |
| State government workers | 97 | 105 | 19 | 49 | 19 | 433 | 60 | 24 | 19 | 25 |
| Local government workers | 148 | 129 | 125 | 189 | 139 | 656 | 192 | 134 | 197 | 155 |
| Self-employed workers | 104 | 88 | 45 | 112 | 21 | 185 | 121 | 74 | 50 | 222 |
| Unpaid family workers | 18 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 11 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 404 | 1 032 | 727 | 865 | 800 | 2 512 | 1 730 | 855 | 838 | 2 509 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 854 | 705 | 510 | 493 | 508 | 1 547 | 1 295 | 586 | 525 | 1 757 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 789 | 667 | 490 | 436 | 485 | 1 446 | 1 191 | 567 | 498 | 1 659 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 031 | 949 | 567 | 726 | 533 | 2 421 | 1 370 | 662 | 693 | 2 169 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 539 | 546 | 269 | 312 | 184 | 1 268 | 733 | 286 | 317 | 1 286 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 357 | 417 | 192 | 206 | 160 | 1 052 | 518 | 210 | 244 | 1 001 |
| Families | 1 360 | 1 003 | 723 | 822 | 718 | 2 478 | 1 461 | 787 | 834 | 2 214 |
| No workers in 1979 | 163 | 126 | 83 | 119 | 122 | 298 | 74 | 57 | 98 | 199 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 504 | 230 | 295 | 232 | 305 | 728 | 465 | 263 | 267 | 715 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 507 | 473 | 248 | 358 | 231 | 1 158 | 606 | 363 | 365 | 986 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 186 | 174 | 97 | 113 | 60 | 294 | 316 | 104 | 104 | 314 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Davison city | De Witt city | Dowagiac city | Dundee village | Durand city | East Tawas city | Eastwood (CDP) | Eaton Rapids city | Essexville city | Fair Plain (CDP) |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 550 | 2 120 | 4 607 | 1 939 | 2 986 | 2 046 | 5 666 | 3 229 | 3 210 | 6 444 |
| Labor force | 2 800 | 1 481 | 2 669 | 1 246 | 1 794 | 966 | 3 584 | 2 097 | 2 026 | 4 039 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.5 | 69.9 | 57.9 | 64.3 | 60.1 | 47.2 | 63.3 | 64.9 | 63.1 | 62.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 795 | 1 481 | 2 669 | 1 246 | 1 794 | 960 | 3 577 | 2 097 | 2 026 | 4 039 |
| Employed | 2 484 | 1 383 | 2 333 | 1 125 | 1 544 | 847 | 3 253 | 1 817 | 1 755 | 3 669 |
| Unemployed | 311 | 98 | 336 | 121 | 250 | 113 | 324 | 280 | 271 | 370 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.1 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 9.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 750 | 639 | 1 938 | 693 | 1 192 | 1 080 | 2 082 | 1 132 | 1 184 | 2 405 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 | — | 139 | — | 74 | — | 174 | 6 | — | 12 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 508 | 1 085 | 2 511 | 1 037 | 1 580 | 1 127 | 3 099 | 1 747 | 1 702 | 3 452 |
| Labor force | 1 206 | 618 | 1 252 | 517 | 711 | 391 | 1 682 | 924 | 847 | 1 734 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.1 | 57.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 45.0 | 34.7 | 54.3 | 52.9 | 49.8 | 50.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 206 | 618 | 1 252 | 517 | 711 | 391 | 1 675 | 924 | 847 | 1 734 |
| Employed | 1 064 | 576 | 1 147 | 452 | 631 | 341 | 1 569 | 804 | 774 | 1 616 |
| Unemployed | 142 | 42 | 105 | 65 | 80 | 50 | 106 | 120 | 73 | 118 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 302 | 467 | 1 259 | 520 | 869 | 736 | 1 417 | 823 | 855 | 1 718 |
| Inmate of institution | 31 | — | 95 | — | 54 | — | 123 | — | — | 6 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 484 | 1 383 | 2 333 | 1 125 | 1 544 | 847 | 3 253 | 1 817 | 1 755 | 3 669 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 498 | 326 | 374 | 146 | 276 | 211 | 661 | 378 | 332 | 799 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 143 | 168 | 162 | 53 | 117 | 96 | 249 | 159 | 97 | 365 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 355 | 158 | 212 | 93 | 159 | 115 | 412 | 219 | 235 | 434 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 784 | 480 | 565 | 307 | 379 | 250 | 1 007 | 518 | 626 | 1 209 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 79 | 32 | 48 | 54 | 35 | 17 | 92 | 38 | 39 | 88 |
| Sales occupations | 281 | 165 | 225 | 61 | 104 | 107 | 298 | 163 | 219 | 547 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 424 | 283 | 292 | 192 | 240 | 126 | 617 | 317 | 368 | 574 |
| Service occupations | 250 | 132 | 410 | 182 | 182 | 141 | 484 | 298 | 197 | 460 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | — | 22 | 8 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 26 |
| Protective service occupations | 37 | 11 | 34 | 20 | 5 | 38 | 30 | 18 | 22 | 79 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 203 | 121 | 354 | 154 | 177 | 103 | 435 | 269 | 175 | 355 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 31 | 14 | 5 | — | 30 | 6 | 9 | 41 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 396 | 148 | 243 | 190 | 175 | 118 | 330 | 200 | 226 | 452 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 556 | 297 | 710 | 286 | 527 | 127 | 741 | 417 | 365 | 708 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 376 | 149 | 534 | 155 | 353 | 44 | 391 | 287 | 219 | 509 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 134 | 82 | 103 | 60 | 71 | 68 | 146 | 75 | 77 | 109 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 46 | 66 | 73 | 71 | 103 | 15 | 204 | 55 | 69 | 90 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 064 | 576 | 1 147 | 452 | 631 | 341 | 1 569 | 804 | 774 | 1 616 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 273 | 113 | 150 | 97 | 128 | 60 | 312 | 139 | 127 | 364 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 45 | 37 | 61 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 69 | 24 | 20 | 110 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 228 | 76 | 89 | 67 | 103 | 43 | 243 | 115 | 107 | 254 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 463 | 273 | 422 | 198 | 258 | 181 | 699 | 311 | 458 | 737 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 14 | — | 35 | 20 | 29 | 11 | 54 | 38 | 11 | 30 |
| Sales occupations | 131 | 44 | 140 | 47 | 72 | 57 | 156 | 28 | 158 | 254 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 318 | 229 | 247 | 131 | 157 | 113 | 489 | 245 | 289 | 453 |
| Service occupations | 157 | 91 | 284 | 95 | 110 | 67 | 311 | 216 | 105 | 275 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | — | 22 | 8 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 26 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 4 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 147 | 91 | 262 | 83 | 110 | 58 | 292 | 198 | 105 | 249 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 18 | 14 | 21 | 7 | 11 | — | 32 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 153 | 85 | 260 | 55 | 124 | 33 | 208 | 114 | 61 | 216 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 116 | 53 | 244 | 38 | 96 | 25 | 103 | 94 | 46 | 198 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 20 | 11 | 5 | — | 5 | 8 | 28 | 11 | 8 | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 17 | 21 | 11 | 17 | 23 | — | 77 | 9 | 7 | 11 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 484 | 1 383 | 2 333 | 1 125 | 1 544 | 847 | 3 253 | 1 817 | 1 755 | 3 669 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 5 | 5 | 25 | 5 | — | 16 | 45 | 9 | — | 32 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Construction | 95 | 81 | 50 | 33 | 38 | 47 | 101 | 60 | 72 | 174 |
| Manufacturing | 872 | 346 | 935 | 446 | 590 | 91 | 1 101 | 588 | 476 | 1 218 |
| Durable goods | 812 | 315 | 712 | 360 | 565 | 77 | 449 | 457 | 391 | 1 021 |
| Transportation | 68 | 17 | 28 | 55 | 138 | 64 | 118 | 42 | 55 | 87 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 53 | 32 | 55 | 10 | 29 | 8 | 47 | 17 | 106 | 30 |
| Wholesale trade | 75 | 82 | 75 | 5 | 20 | 8 | 99 | 64 | 69 | 128 |
| Retail trade | 420 | 207 | 363 | 165 | 210 | 206 | 507 | 225 | 346 | 772 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 154 | 117 | 88 | 38 | 49 | 44 | 163 | 56 | 124 | 137 |
| Business and repair services | 85 | 36 | 67 | 23 | 22 | — | 103 | 67 | 30 | 134 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 80 | 28 | 71 | 23 | 60 | 31 | 93 | 67 | 63 | 103 |
| Professional and related services | 522 | 242 | 506 | 270 | 367 | 185 | 768 | 484 | 359 | 713 |
| Health services | 177 | 62 | 225 | 93 | 131 | 120 | 402 | 173 | 150 | 214 |
| Educational services | 248 | 99 | 223 | 152 | 212 | 50 | 287 | 236 | 153 | 345 |
| Public administration | 55 | 190 | 70 | 52 | 21 | 115 | 101 | 138 | 55 | 135 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 484 | 1 383 | 2 333 | 1 125 | 1 544 | 847 | 3 253 | 1 817 | 1 755 | 3 669 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 036 | 1 007 | 1 866 | 863 | 1 244 | 584 | 2 739 | 1 316 | 1 446 | 2 936 |
| Federal government workers | 16 | 38 | 55 | 10 | 17 | 96 | 104 | 16 | 27 | 31 |
| State government workers | 42 | 171 | 38 | 106 | 23 | 41 | 86 | 140 | 26 | 70 |
| Local government workers | 270 | 77 | 265 | 113 | 221 | 90 | 234 | 243 | 191 | 407 |
| Self-employed workers | 120 | 83 | 103 | 25 | 39 | 36 | 90 | 102 | 65 | 197 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 7 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 648 | 902 | 1 492 | 756 | 1 098 | 616 | 1 990 | 1 202 | 1 194 | 2 416 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 122 | 650 | 940 | 534 | 672 | 371 | 1 328 | 854 | 798 | 1 530 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 037 | 622 | 856 | 508 | 662 | 322 | 1 249 | 834 | 737 | 1 455 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 269 | 663 | 1 326 | 550 | 808 | 446 | 1 915 | 1 026 | 900 | 1 927 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 593 | 357 | 569 | 248 | 298 | 256 | 1 055 | 503 | 461 | 948 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 461 | 284 | 438 | 199 | 256 | 160 | 925 | 430 | 340 | 766 |
| Families | 1 602 | 797 | 1 617 | 760 | 1 061 | 730 | 1 876 | 1 182 | 1 200 | 2 412 |
| No workers in 1979 | 198 | 28 | 238 | 88 | 135 | 225 | 307 | 160 | 133 | 345 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 624 | 277 | 614 | 305 | 365 | 196 | 514 | 343 | 455 | 747 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 643 | 403 | 617 | 311 | 459 | 221 | 804 | 509 | 483 | 1 026 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 137 | 89 | 148 | 56 | 102 | 88 | 251 | 170 | 129 | 294 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Fenton city | Flat Rock city | Flushing city | Frankenmuth city | Franklin village | Fremont city | Gaylord city | Gibraltar city | Gladstone city | Grand Blanc city |
|--|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 992 | 4 862 | 6 511 | 2 950 | 2 291 | 2 803 | 2 243 | 3 249 | 3 372 | 5 221 |
| Labor force | 3 636 | 3 154 | 4 138 | 1 825 | 1 484 | 1 639 | 1 219 | 2 173 | 1 881 | 3 605 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.7 | 64.9 | 63.6 | 61.9 | 64.8 | 58.5 | 54.3 | 66.9 | 55.8 | 69.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 636 | 3 145 | 4 138 | 1 825 | 1 484 | 1 639 | 1 219 | 2 173 | 1 874 | 3 605 |
| Employed | 3 301 | 2 699 | 3 846 | 1 714 | 1 436 | 1 585 | 1 123 | 1 876 | 1 667 | 3 372 |
| Unemployed | 335 | 446 | 292 | 111 | 48 | 54 | 96 | 297 | 207 | 233 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.2 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 6.5 |
| Not in labor force | 2 356 | 1 708 | 2 373 | 1 125 | 807 | 1 164 | 1 024 | 1 076 | 1 491 | 1 616 |
| Inmate of institution | 275 | — | 100 | 250 | — | — | 123 | — | — | 137 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 274 | 2 493 | 3 489 | 1 602 | 1 162 | 1 557 | 1 272 | 1 590 | 1 767 | 2 825 |
| Labor force | 1 483 | 1 155 | 1 658 | 771 | 519 | 715 | 553 | 787 | 782 | 1 534 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.3 | 46.3 | 47.5 | 48.1 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 43.5 | 49.5 | 44.3 | 54.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 483 | 1 151 | 1 658 | 771 | 519 | 715 | 553 | 787 | 782 | 1 534 |
| Employed | 1 366 | 975 | 1 535 | 708 | 513 | 688 | 526 | 653 | 709 | 1 459 |
| Unemployed | 117 | 176 | 123 | 63 | 6 | 27 | 27 | 134 | 73 | 75 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.9 | 15.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 9.3 | 4.9 |
| Not in labor force | 1 791 | 1 338 | 1 831 | 831 | 643 | 842 | 719 | 803 | 985 | 1 291 |
| Inmate of institution | 213 | — | 72 | 187 | — | — | 91 | — | — | 108 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 301 | 2 699 | 3 846 | 1 714 | 1 436 | 1 585 | 1 123 | 1 876 | 1 667 | 3 372 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 884 | 505 | 1 070 | 564 | 863 | 400 | 260 | 314 | 364 | 1 240 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 314 | 209 | 424 | 241 | 388 | 163 | 83 | 157 | 153 | 545 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 570 | 296 | 646 | 323 | 475 | 237 | 177 | 157 | 211 | 695 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 786 | 681 | 1 250 | 636 | 371 | 511 | 371 | 485 | 530 | 1 082 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 55 | 85 | 118 | 25 | 22 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 58 | 140 |
| Sales occupations | 257 | 211 | 497 | 305 | 239 | 157 | 134 | 150 | 223 | 471 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 474 | 385 | 635 | 306 | 110 | 322 | 203 | 296 | 249 | 471 |
| Service occupations | 465 | 304 | 398 | 185 | 72 | 270 | 193 | 226 | 306 | 285 |
| Private household occupations | 26 | 9 | 27 | — | 7 | 5 | — | — | 28 | 27 |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 58 | 41 | 12 | 5 | 40 | 11 | 33 | 30 | 69 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 427 | 237 | 330 | 173 | 60 | 225 | 179 | 193 | 248 | 189 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 21 | 28 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 25 | 16 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 515 | 491 | 575 | 208 | 66 | 168 | 114 | 434 | 113 | 358 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 630 | 690 | 553 | 121 | 64 | 230 | 185 | 411 | 329 | 391 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 336 | 381 | 349 | 83 | 2 | 118 | 57 | 183 | 145 | 214 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 168 | 143 | 106 | 25 | 15 | 63 | 58 | 163 | 99 | 59 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 126 | 166 | 98 | 13 | 47 | 49 | 70 | 65 | 85 | 118 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 366 | 975 | 1 535 | 708 | 513 | 688 | 526 | 653 | 709 | 1 459 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 392 | 210 | 377 | 158 | 256 | 118 | 116 | 131 | 148 | 494 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 98 | 66 | 67 | 24 | 66 | 21 | 30 | 61 | 54 | 136 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 294 | 144 | 310 | 134 | 190 | 97 | 86 | 70 | 94 | 358 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 505 | 475 | 810 | 421 | 213 | 335 | 240 | 297 | 300 | 674 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 19 | 39 | 57 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 34 | 19 | 25 | 80 |
| Sales occupations | 129 | 152 | 253 | 167 | 129 | 80 | 71 | 77 | 110 | 204 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 357 | 284 | 500 | 240 | 73 | 244 | 135 | 201 | 165 | 390 |
| Service occupations | 336 | 186 | 264 | 109 | 40 | 175 | 144 | 147 | 212 | 179 |
| Private household occupations | 26 | 9 | 27 | — | 7 | 5 | 3 | — | 28 | 27 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 4 | 14 | — | — | 12 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 310 | 173 | 223 | 109 | 33 | 158 | 141 | 140 | 184 | 152 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 18 | 10 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 32 | 8 | 14 | 7 | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | 31 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 101 | 85 | 70 | 13 | 4 | 55 | 26 | 67 | 31 | 71 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 68 | 67 | 48 | 13 | — | 34 | 13 | 33 | 13 | 39 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6 | 6 | 16 | — | — | 13 | 9 | 11 | — | 20 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 27 | 12 | 6 | — | 4 | 8 | 4 | 23 | 18 | 12 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 301 | 2 699 | 3 846 | 1 714 | 1 436 | 1 585 | 1 123 | 1 876 | 1 667 | 3 372 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | 17 | — | 16 | — | 22 | 5 | 23 | 26 | 24 |
| Mining | 7 | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 3 | — |
| Construction | 147 | 83 | 99 | 16 | 42 | 50 | 76 | 123 | 65 | 48 |
| Manufacturing | 1 051 | 1 026 | 1 197 | 482 | 275 | 519 | 98 | 868 | 305 | 946 |
| Durable goods | 920 | 884 | 1 117 | 392 | 207 | 117 | 69 | 704 | 148 | 896 |
| Transportation | 106 | 194 | 49 | 36 | 28 | 42 | 36 | 102 | 104 | 76 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 50 | 138 | 53 | 64 | 32 | 34 | 11 | 49 | 35 | 59 |
| Wholesale trade | 155 | 56 | 117 | 111 | 135 | 30 | 48 | 44 | 70 | 144 |
| Retail trade | 587 | 395 | 743 | 383 | 227 | 249 | 272 | 229 | 340 | 622 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 110 | 143 | 240 | 195 | 151 | 81 | 80 | 73 | 75 | 191 |
| Business and repair services | 100 | 36 | 100 | 24 | 48 | 59 | 28 | 19 | 82 | — |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 122 | 57 | 195 | 46 | 52 | 39 | 68 | 88 | 96 | — |
| Professional and related services | 806 | 464 | 889 | 314 | 390 | 399 | 286 | 244 | 425 | 923 |
| Health services | 243 | 178 | 320 | 111 | 144 | 145 | 140 | 143 | 146 | 346 |
| Educational services | 454 | 215 | 407 | 163 | 103 | 219 | 108 | 89 | 179 | 442 |
| Public administration | 56 | 78 | 158 | 27 | 21 | 72 | 79 | 42 | 112 | 161 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 301 | 2 699 | 3 846 | 1 714 | 1 436 | 1 585 | 1 123 | 1 876 | 1 667 | 3 372 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 580 | 2 224 | 3 050 | 1 477 | 1 167 | 1 217 | 761 | 1 678 | 1 122 | 2 646 |
| Federal government workers | 42 | 19 | 40 | 18 | — | 6 | 51 | 14 | 82 | 77 |
| State government workers | 56 | 54 | 93 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 106 | 5 | 51 | 67 |
| Local government workers | 451 | 286 | 430 | 151 | 84 | 262 | 150 | 110 | 273 | 480 |
| Self-employed workers | 172 | 83 | 209 | 50 | 166 | 84 | 55 | 61 | 133 | 97 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 33 | 24 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 206 | 2 049 | 2 549 | 1 091 | 989 | 983 | 688 | 1 429 | 1 160 | 2 117 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 484 | 1 401 | 1 818 | 882 | 747 | 702 | 389 | 968 | 797 | 1 513 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 411 | 1 323 | 1 739 | 843 | 729 | 667 | 389 | 944 | 740 | 1 456 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 673 | 1 250 | 1 827 | 891 | 615 | 835 | 615 | 866 | 811 | 1 646 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 764 | 551 | 827 | 459 | 232 | 438 | 366 | 443 | 353 | 859 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 585 | 442 | 607 | 356 | 183 | 326 | 291 | 332 | 259 | 746 |
| Families | 2 125 | 1 885 | 2 309 | 942 | 860 | 1 054 | 717 | 1 200 | 1 211 | 1 846 |
| No workers in 1979 | 262 | 188 | 212 | 89 | 54 | 188 | 127 | 93 | 211 | 120 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 700 | 749 | 710 | 294 | 306 | 320 | 231 | 425 | 445 | 680 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 883 | 764 | 1 069 | 422 | 364 | 412 | 271 | 514 | 436 | 778 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 280 | 184 | 318 | 137 | 136 | 134 | 88 | 168 | 119 | 268 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grand Ledge city | Greenville city | Grosse Pointe city | Grosse Pointe Shores village | Hancock city | Haslett (CDP) | Hastings city | Hillsdale city | Holly village | Houghton city |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 149 | 5 983 | 4 724 | 2 455 | 4 355 | 5 624 | 4 749 | 5 913 | 3 409 | 6 830 |
| Labor force | 3 399 | 3 413 | 2 851 | 1 286 | 1 940 | 4 189 | 2 888 | 3 132 | 2 207 | 2 476 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.0 | 57.0 | 60.4 | 52.4 | 44.5 | 74.5 | 60.8 | 53.0 | 64.7 | 36.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 394 | 3 409 | 2 837 | 1 286 | 1 935 | 4 189 | 2 879 | 3 132 | 2 201 | 2 476 |
| Employed | 3 165 | 3 183 | 2 751 | 1 267 | 1 751 | 3 989 | 2 690 | 2 880 | 1 948 | 2 263 |
| Unemployed | 229 | 226 | 86 | 19 | 184 | 200 | 189 | 252 | 253 | 213 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.7 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 8.6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 750 | 2 574 | 1 873 | 1 169 | 2 415 | 1 435 | 1 861 | 2 781 | 1 202 | 4 354 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 157 | — | — | 285 | 12 | 126 | 146 | 67 | 13 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 759 | 3 306 | 2 647 | 1 282 | 2 136 | 3 036 | 2 592 | 3 226 | 1 817 | 2 336 |
| Labor force | 1 509 | 1 428 | 1 251 | 396 | 846 | 2 053 | 1 340 | 1 424 | 872 | 925 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.7 | 43.2 | 47.3 | 30.8 | 39.6 | 67.6 | 51.7 | 44.1 | 48.0 | 39.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 509 | 1 428 | 1 251 | 396 | 846 | 2 053 | 1 331 | 1 424 | 872 | 925 |
| Employed | 1 412 | 1 343 | 1 182 | 384 | 790 | 1 991 | 1 255 | 1 314 | 738 | 854 |
| Unemployed | 97 | 85 | 69 | 12 | 56 | 62 | 76 | 110 | 134 | 71 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 7.7 |
| Not in labor force | 1 250 | 1 878 | 1 396 | 889 | 1 290 | 983 | 1 252 | 1 802 | 945 | 1 411 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 105 | — | — | 185 | 5 | 66 | 113 | 55 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 165 | 3 183 | 2 751 | 1 267 | 1 751 | 3 989 | 2 690 | 2 880 | 1 948 | 2 263 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 655 | 678 | 1 415 | 781 | 469 | 1 460 | 646 | 758 | 233 | 654 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 305 | 300 | 635 | 345 | 144 | 640 | 319 | 256 | 73 | 150 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 350 | 378 | 780 | 436 | 325 | 820 | 327 | 502 | 160 | 504 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 027 | 777 | 974 | 348 | 583 | 1 312 | 816 | 686 | 514 | 655 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 87 | 73 | 75 | 56 | 76 | 165 | 41 | 54 | 42 | 186 |
| Sales occupations | 274 | 310 | 476 | 179 | 135 | 430 | 254 | 242 | 198 | 118 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 666 | 394 | 423 | 113 | 372 | 717 | 521 | 390 | 274 | 351 |
| Service occupations | 420 | 383 | 157 | 40 | 398 | 555 | 418 | 562 | 241 | 594 |
| Private household occupations | 25 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | 31 | 51 | 15 | — | 42 | 83 | 31 | 45 | — | 26 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 364 | 314 | 125 | 27 | 350 | 461 | 377 | 498 | 236 | 551 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 22 | 43 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 20 | 20 | 55 | 19 | 23 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 412 | 341 | 143 | 55 | 132 | 303 | 264 | 320 | 293 | 149 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 629 | 961 | 49 | 30 | 163 | 339 | 526 | 499 | 648 | 188 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 352 | 627 | 20 | 8 | 47 | 153 | 345 | 291 | 442 | 52 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 143 | 169 | 13 | 13 | 35 | 74 | 104 | 133 | 138 | 49 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 134 | 165 | 16 | 9 | 81 | 112 | 77 | 75 | 68 | 87 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 412 | 1 343 | 1 182 | 384 | 790 | 1 991 | 1 255 | 1 314 | 738 | 854 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 289 | 280 | 429 | 200 | 165 | 662 | 229 | 341 | 98 | 237 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 110 | 81 | 129 | 55 | 41 | 243 | 115 | 76 | 15 | 33 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 179 | 199 | 300 | 145 | 124 | 419 | 114 | 265 | 83 | 204 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 781 | 455 | 617 | 148 | 358 | 888 | 598 | 450 | 345 | 351 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 33 | 49 | 30 | 24 | 25 | 84 | 24 | 35 | 29 | 48 |
| Sales occupations | 166 | 111 | 218 | 51 | 70 | 227 | 142 | 124 | 122 | 56 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 582 | 295 | 369 | 73 | 263 | 577 | 432 | 291 | 194 | 247 |
| Service occupations | 228 | 245 | 101 | 28 | 230 | 332 | 244 | 369 | 156 | 226 |
| Private household occupations | 25 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 13 | — | — | 6 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 190 | 214 | 84 | 15 | 218 | 308 | 234 | 342 | 151 | 209 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | 10 | 7 | — | — | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 | 19 | 17 | — | 6 | 45 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 99 | 334 | 11 | 8 | 31 | 56 | 170 | 119 | 127 | 25 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 52 | 251 | 7 | — | 16 | 29 | 136 | 102 | 104 | 7 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 27 | 23 | 4 | 8 | 7 | — | 18 | 13 | 16 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 20 | 60 | — | — | 8 | 27 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 165 | 3 183 | 2 751 | 1 267 | 1 751 | 3 989 | 2 690 | 2 880 | 1 948 | 2 263 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 6 | 44 | 10 | 23 | 6 | 43 | 30 | 47 | 12 | 12 |
| Mining | 15 | 6 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Construction | 159 | 100 | 84 | 21 | 74 | 100 | 67 | 86 | 83 | 52 |
| Manufacturing | 767 | 1 285 | 512 | 255 | 85 | 448 | 870 | 761 | 788 | 139 |
| Durable goods | 652 | 1 097 | 338 | 187 | 36 | 352 | 681 | 472 | 735 | 88 |
| Transportation | 69 | 67 | 35 | 39 | 24 | 150 | 29 | 51 | 51 | 26 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 64 | 44 | 73 | 16 | 45 | 68 | 34 | 43 | 17 | 27 |
| Wholesale trade | 176 | 62 | 124 | 39 | 10 | 136 | 51 | 113 | 77 | 6 |
| Retail trade | 438 | 586 | 393 | 154 | 321 | 725 | 400 | 493 | 383 | 458 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 202 | 179 | 226 | 94 | 120 | 268 | 201 | 56 | 30 | 80 |
| Business and repair services | 82 | 51 | 111 | 80 | 28 | 98 | 111 | 54 | 38 | 14 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 91 | 118 | 102 | 40 | 29 | 188 | 94 | 112 | 94 | 127 |
| Professional and related services | 661 | 557 | 973 | 506 | 932 | 1 329 | 676 | 923 | 353 | 1 260 |
| Health services | 168 | 185 | 267 | 252 | 196 | 300 | 294 | 245 | 104 | 95 |
| Educational services | 359 | 267 | 365 | 146 | 657 | 795 | 248 | 503 | 194 | 1 131 |
| Public administration | 435 | 84 | 108 | — | 73 | 436 | 127 | 141 | 22 | 34 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 165 | 3 183 | 2 751 | 1 267 | 1 751 | 3 989 | 2 690 | 2 880 | 1 948 | 2 263 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 219 | 2 605 | 2 093 | 934 | 1 087 | 2 597 | 2 002 | 2 074 | 1 610 | 1 025 |
| Federal government workers | 42 | 28 | 65 | — | 24 | 109 | 11 | 16 | 38 | 29 |
| State government workers | 458 | 65 | 85 | 21 | 421 | 618 | 76 | 109 | 37 | 1 059 |
| Local government workers | 344 | 302 | 237 | 107 | 138 | 533 | 420 | 500 | 188 | 102 |
| Self-employed workers | 102 | 172 | 256 | 186 | 70 | 126 | 181 | 175 | 75 | 35 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 11 | 15 | 19 | 11 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 13 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 947 | 2 106 | 1 716 | 993 | 1 636 | 2 262 | 1 593 | 2 157 | 1 388 | 4 018 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 349 | 1 332 | 1 361 | 712 | 587 | 1 490 | 1 118 | 1 090 | 865 | 619 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 314 | 1 241 | 1 264 | 672 | 506 | 1 337 | 1 023 | 1 028 | 838 | 477 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 668 | 1 706 | 1 331 | 468 | 1 032 | 2 265 | 1 388 | 1 800 | 990 | 1 756 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 862 | 750 | 691 | 192 | 468 | 1 230 | 756 | 716 | 266 | 404 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 750 | 540 | 565 | 104 | 307 | 1 007 | 601 | 634 | 193 | 250 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 1 927 | 2 083 | 1 641 | 891 | 1 016 | 1 785 | 1 747 | 1 713 | 1 254 | 959 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 206 | 299 | 198 | 67 | 213 | 141 | 246 | 255 | 108 | 121 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 660 | 716 | 564 | 414 | 293 | 495 | 612 | 525 | 468 | 294 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 906 | 843 | 638 | 308 | 420 | 888 | 754 | 745 | 511 | 433 |
| 155 | 225 | 241 | 102 | 90 | 261 | 135 | 188 | 167 | 111 | 111 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Howell city | Hudson city | Hudsonville city | Huntington Woods city | Ionia city | Iron Mountain city | Ironwood city | Ishpeming city | Ithaca city | Keego Harbor city |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 321 | 1 813 | 3 581 | 5 376 | 4 294 | 6 617 | 6 284 | 5 866 | 2 123 | 2 427 |
| Labor force | 3 277 | 1 078 | 2 241 | 3 702 | 2 555 | 3 513 | 2 943 | 3 144 | 1 347 | 1 691 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.6 | 59.5 | 62.6 | 68.9 | 59.5 | 53.1 | 46.8 | 53.6 | 63.4 | 69.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 277 | 1 078 | 2 241 | 3 695 | 2 555 | 3 513 | 2 943 | 3 144 | 1 347 | 1 691 |
| Employed | 2 893 | 990 | 2 137 | 3 593 | 2 361 | 3 278 | 2 643 | 2 904 | 1 179 | 1 542 |
| Unemployed | 384 | 88 | 104 | 102 | 194 | 235 | 300 | 240 | 168 | 149 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.7 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 8.8 |
| Not in labor force | 2 044 | 735 | 1 340 | 1 674 | 1 739 | 3 104 | 3 341 | 2 722 | 776 | 736 |
| Inmate of institution | 270 | — | 139 | — | 142 | 80 | 168 | 8 | 25 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 968 | 1 004 | 1 921 | 2 767 | 2 369 | 3 478 | 3 437 | 3 097 | 1 151 | 1 204 |
| Labor force | 1 501 | 449 | 861 | 1 497 | 1 163 | 1 454 | 1 260 | 1 143 | 586 | 680 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.6 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 54.1 | 49.1 | 41.8 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 50.9 | 56.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 501 | 449 | 861 | 1 497 | 1 163 | 1 454 | 1 260 | 1 143 | 586 | 680 |
| Employed | 1 351 | 409 | 809 | 1 450 | 1 052 | 1 383 | 1 149 | 1 043 | 490 | 623 |
| Unemployed | 150 | 40 | 52 | 47 | 111 | 71 | 111 | 100 | 96 | 57 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 16.4 | 8.4 |
| Not in labor force | 1 467 | 555 | 1 060 | 1 266 | 1 206 | 2 024 | 2 177 | 1 954 | 565 | 524 |
| Inmate of institution | 159 | — | 123 | — | 75 | 44 | 112 | 8 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 893 | 990 | 2 137 | 3 593 | 2 361 | 3 278 | 2 643 | 2 904 | 1 179 | 1 542 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 659 | 175 | 313 | 1 974 | 580 | 821 | 364 | 431 | 227 | 274 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 263 | 97 | 157 | 723 | 181 | 388 | 134 | 175 | 74 | 167 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 396 | 78 | 156 | 1 251 | 399 | 433 | 230 | 256 | 153 | 107 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 839 | 346 | 573 | 1 014 | 669 | 1 000 | 703 | 830 | 325 | 383 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 70 | 50 | 57 | 101 | 54 | 87 | 56 | 93 | 25 | 19 |
| Sales occupations | 251 | 136 | 196 | 527 | 210 | 418 | 358 | 250 | 95 | 146 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 518 | 160 | 320 | 386 | 405 | 495 | 289 | 487 | 205 | 218 |
| Service occupations | 432 | 85 | 210 | 185 | 381 | 609 | 570 | 485 | 201 | 247 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 19 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 53 | 3 | 12 | 40 | 113 | 61 | 21 | 22 | 36 | 17 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 379 | 82 | 179 | 135 | 259 | 542 | 542 | 457 | 158 | 224 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 37 | — | 62 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 30 | 14 | 19 | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 346 | 85 | 283 | 230 | 237 | 312 | 380 | 619 | 152 | 219 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 580 | 299 | 696 | 186 | 486 | 524 | 596 | 525 | 255 | 406 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 390 | 172 | 396 | 70 | 333 | 209 | 235 | 135 | 144 | 211 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 113 | 68 | 216 | 74 | 81 | 111 | 250 | 232 | 80 | 118 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 77 | 59 | 84 | 42 | 72 | 204 | 111 | 158 | 31 | 77 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 351 | 409 | 809 | 1 450 | 1 052 | 1 383 | 1 149 | 1 043 | 490 | 623 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 282 | 63 | 77 | 755 | 215 | 278 | 109 | 142 | 97 | 110 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 83 | 25 | 13 | 234 | 46 | 75 | 27 | 50 | 16 | 55 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 199 | 38 | 64 | 521 | 169 | 203 | 82 | 92 | 81 | 55 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 623 | 194 | 322 | 530 | 471 | 596 | 474 | 539 | 214 | 275 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 38 | 16 | 38 | 33 | 38 | 45 | 49 | 47 | 5 | — |
| Sales occupations | 135 | 57 | 83 | 230 | 115 | 181 | 181 | 131 | 44 | 101 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 450 | 121 | 201 | 267 | 318 | 370 | 244 | 361 | 165 | 174 |
| Service occupations | 257 | 67 | 160 | 85 | 203 | 393 | 423 | 312 | 127 | 132 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 19 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 5 | 18 | 13 | — | 9 | 8 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 257 | 67 | 141 | 70 | 176 | 374 | 416 | 297 | 112 | 126 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 24 | 4 | — | — | 9 | 6 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 28 | 6 | 5 | 28 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 17 | — | 8 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 161 | 79 | 221 | 48 | 148 | 111 | 122 | 27 | 52 | 98 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 115 | 53 | 156 | 26 | 125 | 64 | 110 | 5 | 45 | 41 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 24 | 7 | 25 | 17 | 9 | 6 | — | 8 | 7 | 27 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 22 | 19 | 40 | 5 | 14 | 41 | 12 | 14 | — | 30 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 893 | 990 | 2 137 | 3 593 | 2 361 | 3 278 | 2 643 | 2 904 | 1 179 | 1 542 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 29 | — | 75 | 7 | 16 | — | 54 | 6 | 14 | 16 |
| Mining | 11 | — | — | — | — | 101 | 141 | 914 | — | — |
| Construction | 116 | 47 | 135 | 107 | 128 | 205 | 166 | 104 | 71 | 109 |
| Manufacturing | 820 | 361 | 753 | 627 | 584 | 610 | 382 | 84 | 240 | 526 |
| Durable goods | 637 | 345 | 588 | 436 | 355 | 472 | 261 | 57 | 150 | 478 |
| Transportation | 55 | 28 | 130 | 63 | 22 | 148 | 48 | 70 | 46 | 41 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 62 | 8 | 18 | 47 | 27 | 110 | 87 | 85 | 54 | 29 |
| Wholesale trade | 86 | 50 | 215 | 257 | 52 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 54 | 43 |
| Retail trade | 413 | 181 | 223 | 413 | 395 | 680 | 723 | 534 | 191 | 405 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 269 | 67 | 50 | 272 | 73 | 169 | 59 | 144 | 21 | 102 |
| Business and repair services | 52 | 12 | 72 | 164 | 46 | 46 | 69 | 30 | 45 | 46 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 104 | 21 | 65 | 131 | 71 | 148 | 131 | 85 | 55 | 58 |
| Professional and related services | 677 | 199 | 377 | 1 343 | 509 | 782 | 507 | 582 | 250 | 147 |
| Health services | 340 | 83 | 175 | 408 | 204 | 361 | 152 | 248 | 46 | 30 |
| Educational services | 274 | 86 | 144 | 487 | 209 | 280 | 262 | 287 | 153 | 71 |
| Public administration | 199 | 16 | 24 | 162 | 438 | 150 | 146 | 135 | 138 | 20 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 893 | 990 | 2 137 | 3 593 | 2 361 | 3 278 | 2 643 | 2 904 | 1 179 | 1 542 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 122 | 806 | 1 825 | 2 710 | 1 504 | 2 350 | 1 869 | 2 305 | 710 | 1 394 |
| Federal government workers | 57 | 19 | 34 | 52 | 25 | 192 | 126 | 116 | 58 | 11 |
| State government workers | 151 | — | 40 | 165 | 311 | 64 | 72 | 51 | 38 | 9 |
| Local government workers | 377 | 117 | 101 | 400 | 423 | 498 | 395 | 353 | 253 | 76 |
| Self-employed workers | 156 | 35 | 126 | 247 | 89 | 167 | 167 | 73 | 93 | 52 |
| Unpaid family workers | 30 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 27 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 926 | 651 | 1 423 | 2 288 | 1 506 | 2 189 | 1 801 | 2 100 | 832 | 1 049 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 208 | 411 | 1 026 | 1 648 | 1 013 | 1 471 | 1 081 | 1 545 | 510 | 677 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 184 | 388 | 971 | 1 596 | 924 | 1 357 | 1 018 | 1 494 | 486 | 664 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 704 | 465 | 1 031 | 1 702 | 1 293 | 1 623 | 1 433 | 1 260 | 644 | 732 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 884 | 262 | 534 | 788 | 573 | 949 | 746 | 689 | 226 | 333 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 728 | 169 | 305 | 581 | 465 | 580 | 483 | 468 | 188 | 288 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 1 764 | 675 | 1 305 | 2 151 | 1 531 | 2 261 | 2 171 | 2 101 | 778 | 800 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 233 | 86 | 157 | 199 | 181 | 439 | 568 | 379 | 80 | 92 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 581 | 242 | 362 | 614 | 546 | 715 | 698 | 799 | 255 | 260 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 689 | 296 | 576 | 973 | 657 | 897 | 683 | 749 | 389 | 361 |
| | 261 | 51 | 210 | 365 | 147 | 210 | 222 | 174 | 54 | 87 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Kingsford city | K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | Lake Fenton (CDP) | Lake Orion village | Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | Lambertville (CDP) | L'Anse village | Lapeer city | Lathrup Village city | Laurium village |
|--|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 045 | 4 750 | 2 363 | 2 248 | 2 852 | 4 344 | 1 801 | 4 709 | 3 635 | 2 014 |
| Labor force | 2 283 | 3 640 | 1 609 | 1 588 | 1 979 | 2 869 | 948 | 2 523 | 2 381 | 925 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.4 | 76.6 | 68.1 | 70.6 | 69.4 | 66.0 | 52.6 | 53.6 | 65.5 | 45.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 283 | 817 | 1 609 | 1 588 | 1 979 | 2 869 | 948 | 2 523 | 2 381 | 920 |
| Employed | 2 080 | 609 | 1 514 | 1 426 | 1 787 | 2 545 | 846 | 2 202 | 2 298 | 751 |
| Unemployed | 203 | 95 | 95 | 162 | 192 | 324 | 102 | 321 | 83 | 169 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.9 | 25.5 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 18.4 |
| Not in labor force | 1 762 | 1 110 | 754 | 660 | 873 | 1 475 | 853 | 2 186 | 1 254 | 1 089 |
| Inmate of institution | 113 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 57 | 414 | — | 44 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 183 | 1 950 | 1 183 | 1 149 | 1 440 | 2 213 | 942 | 2 615 | 1 890 | 1 098 |
| Labor force | 901 | 899 | 598 | 655 | 752 | 1 121 | 411 | 1 146 | 933 | 342 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 41.3 | 46.1 | 50.8 | 57.0 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 49.4 | 31.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 901 | 684 | 598 | 655 | 752 | 1 121 | 411 | 1 146 | 933 | 342 |
| Employed | 873 | 516 | 561 | 614 | 687 | 971 | 406 | 1 006 | 882 | 278 |
| Unemployed | 28 | 168 | 37 | 41 | 65 | 150 | 5 | 140 | 51 | 64 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.1 | 24.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 18.7 |
| Not in labor force | 1 282 | 1 051 | 585 | 494 | 688 | 1 092 | 531 | 1 469 | 957 | 756 |
| Inmate of institution | 80 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 39 | 249 | — | 30 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 080 | 609 | 1 514 | 1 426 | 1 787 | 2 545 | 846 | 2 202 | 2 298 | 751 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 411 | 114 | 436 | 283 | 362 | 558 | 161 | 504 | 1 068 | 191 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 235 | 35 | 146 | 58 | 137 | 306 | 20 | 156 | 516 | 57 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 176 | 79 | 290 | 225 | 225 | 215 | 141 | 348 | 552 | 134 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 660 | 243 | 429 | 385 | 443 | 752 | 224 | 517 | 830 | 206 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 66 | 9 | 36 | 30 | 40 | 76 | 24 | 32 | 72 | 27 |
| Sales occupations | 209 | 103 | 155 | 127 | 177 | 327 | 97 | 172 | 390 | 79 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 385 | 131 | 238 | 228 | 226 | 312 | 103 | 313 | 368 | 100 |
| Service occupations | 326 | 200 | 220 | 181 | 191 | 365 | 194 | 481 | 216 | 111 |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 12 | 20 | — | — | 11 | 6 | 16 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 22 | — | 22 | 22 | 15 | 30 | 23 | 43 | 21 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 292 | 188 | 178 | 159 | 176 | 324 | 165 | 422 | 195 | 105 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 6 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 310 | 19 | 248 | 253 | 311 | 499 | 92 | 203 | 119 | 108 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 373 | 33 | 175 | 309 | 470 | 397 | 160 | 477 | 60 | 135 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 213 | 21 | 190 | 190 | 340 | 207 | 39 | 333 | 36 | 63 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 89 | — | 36 | 83 | 59 | 120 | 78 | 57 | 16 | 32 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 71 | 12 | 12 | 36 | 71 | 70 | 43 | 87 | 8 | 40 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 873 | 516 | 561 | 614 | 687 | 971 | 406 | 1 006 | 882 | 278 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 161 | 96 | 152 | 136 | 124 | 120 | 65 | 258 | 327 | 66 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 72 | 17 | 48 | 17 | 29 | 31 | — | 49 | 96 | 14 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 89 | 79 | 104 | 119 | 95 | 89 | 65 | 209 | 231 | 52 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 414 | 236 | 237 | 236 | 291 | 429 | 140 | 332 | 425 | 107 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 33 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 32 | 9 | 20 | 26 | 20 |
| Sales occupations | 87 | 103 | 38 | 59 | 101 | 149 | 47 | 81 | 129 | 14 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 294 | 124 | 194 | 171 | 171 | 248 | 84 | 231 | 270 | 73 |
| Service occupations | 224 | 169 | 124 | 146 | 143 | 294 | 159 | 274 | 102 | 72 |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 12 | 20 | — | — | 11 | 6 | 16 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 212 | 157 | 104 | 140 | 143 | 277 | 153 | 252 | 102 | 66 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 6 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 8 | — | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 13 | — | 6 | 15 | 20 | 42 | — | 19 | 9 | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 61 | 15 | 36 | 66 | 104 | 79 | 34 | 123 | 14 | 27 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 48 | 15 | 28 | 45 | 58 | 38 | 5 | 83 | 6 | 15 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | 29 | 17 | 13 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 13 | — | 8 | 8 | 33 | 12 | 12 | 27 | 8 | 12 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 080 | 609 | 1 514 | 1 426 | 1 787 | 2 545 | 846 | 2 202 | 2 298 | 751 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | 19 | — | 18 | 6 | — |
| Mining | 32 | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | 44 | 13 | — | — |
| Construction | 144 | 7 | 109 | 94 | 85 | 145 | 38 | 59 | 76 | 50 |
| Manufacturing | 459 | 23 | 453 | 485 | 779 | 730 | 118 | 531 | 551 | 60 |
| Durable goods | 309 | 18 | 425 | 439 | 726 | 651 | 118 | 407 | 466 | 39 |
| Transportation | 48 | — | 22 | 71 | 40 | 115 | 18 | 27 | 48 | 12 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 81 | 8 | 12 | 34 | 43 | 68 | 16 | 59 | 67 | 12 |
| Wholesale trade | 94 | — | 55 | 34 | 37 | 131 | 15 | 41 | 156 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 452 | 227 | 291 | 196 | 342 | 498 | 145 | 315 | 432 | 168 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 100 | 44 | 80 | 48 | 18 | 121 | 33 | 141 | 144 | 26 |
| Business and repair services | 41 | 17 | 35 | 15 | 69 | 55 | 10 | 35 | 108 | 8 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 84 | 37 | 54 | 66 | 29 | 60 | 30 | 106 | 44 | 42 |
| Professional and related services | 464 | 176 | 357 | 317 | 289 | 558 | 278 | 763 | 593 | 323 |
| Health services | 270 | 65 | 178 | 123 | 139 | 233 | 139 | 361 | 249 | 156 |
| Educational services | 126 | 79 | 108 | 125 | 104 | 213 | 98 | 353 | 199 | 105 |
| Public administration | 81 | 70 | 40 | 58 | 51 | 38 | 101 | 94 | 73 | 37 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 080 | 609 | 1 514 | 1 426 | 1 787 | 2 545 | 846 | 2 202 | 2 298 | 751 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 548 | 340 | 1 231 | 1 136 | 1 561 | 2 144 | 509 | 1 364 | 1 835 | 523 |
| Federal government workers | 114 | 174 | 8 | 36 | — | 18 | 24 | 30 | 18 | 18 |
| State government workers | 39 | 42 | 17 | 30 | 34 | 80 | 56 | 242 | 25 | 80 |
| Local government workers | 322 | 36 | 146 | 155 | 149 | 155 | 198 | 450 | 240 | 72 |
| Self-employed workers | 40 | 17 | 96 | 69 | 43 | 148 | 52 | 116 | 161 | 52 |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 | — | 16 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 19 | 6 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 458 | 2 720 | 1 029 | 947 | 1 263 | 1 790 | 581 | 1 484 | 1 513 | 599 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 022 | 2 353 | 765 | 616 | 860 | 1 182 | 412 | 813 | 1 166 | 330 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 982 | 2 312 | 735 | 595 | 828 | 1 144 | 396 | 791 | 1 091 | 303 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 998 | 1 029 | 642 | 703 | 878 | 1 251 | 426 | 1 310 | 1 036 | 416 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 474 | 410 | 305 | 350 | 431 | 632 | 260 | 544 | 545 | 181 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 345 | 326 | 211 | 260 | 370 | 433 | 181 | 443 | 447 | 147 |
| Families | 1 519 | 1 851 | 887 | 781 | 1 086 | 1 670 | 631 | 1 518 | 1 377 | 738 |
| No workers in 1979 | 243 | 8 | 73 | 52 | 103 | 126 | 84 | 242 | 107 | 173 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 551 | 893 | 304 | 252 | 351 | 573 | 267 | 528 | 424 | 295 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 560 | 926 | 383 | 381 | 464 | 705 | 231 | 621 | 634 | 215 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 165 | 24 | 127 | 96 | 168 | 266 | 49 | 127 | 212 | 55 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Level Park-Oak Park (CDP) | Lowell city | Ludington city | Manistee city | Manistique city | Marine City city | Marshall city | Marysville city | Mason city | Michigan Center (CDP) |
|--|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 384 | 2 698 | 6 997 | 5 893 | 3 032 | 3 275 | 5 498 | 5 459 | 4 448 | 3 980 |
| Labor force | 1 565 | 1 746 | 3 945 | 3 311 | 1 645 | 1 794 | 3 295 | 3 372 | 2 901 | 2 388 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 65.6 | 64.7 | 56.4 | 56.2 | 54.3 | 54.8 | 59.9 | 61.8 | 65.2 | 60.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 560 | 1 746 | 3 867 | 3 297 | 1 645 | 1 783 | 3 283 | 3 372 | 2 894 | 2 388 |
| Employed | 1 432 | 1 621 | 3 444 | 2 906 | 1 414 | 1 520 | 3 073 | 3 135 | 2 713 | 2 140 |
| Unemployed | 128 | 125 | 423 | 391 | 231 | 263 | 210 | 237 | 181 | 248 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 10.4 |
| Not in labor force | 819 | 952 | 3 052 | 2 582 | 1 387 | 1 481 | 2 203 | 2 087 | 1 547 | 1 592 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 154 | 221 | 40 | 113 | — | 304 | — | 294 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 217 | 1 459 | 3 831 | 3 197 | 1 670 | 1 767 | 2 998 | 2 886 | 2 227 | 2 032 |
| Labor force | 640 | 784 | 1 673 | 1 372 | 722 | 705 | 1 471 | 1 385 | 1 241 | 883 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.6 | 53.7 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 39.9 | 49.1 | 48.0 | 55.7 | 43.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 640 | 784 | 1 673 | 1 372 | 722 | 705 | 1 471 | 1 385 | 1 241 | 883 |
| Employed | 578 | 720 | 1 457 | 1 203 | 644 | 614 | 1 360 | 1 277 | 1 150 | 823 |
| Unemployed | 62 | 64 | 216 | 169 | 78 | 91 | 111 | 108 | 91 | 60 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.7 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Not in labor force | 577 | 675 | 2 158 | 1 825 | 948 | 1 062 | 1 527 | 1 501 | 986 | 1 149 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 90 | 146 | 8 | 73 | — | 170 | — | 36 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 432 | 1 621 | 3 444 | 2 906 | 1 414 | 1 520 | 3 073 | 3 135 | 2 713 | 2 140 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 262 | 283 | 681 | 545 | 283 | 187 | 813 | 799 | 622 | 232 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 121 | 131 | 264 | 273 | 109 | 66 | 325 | 416 | 231 | 124 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 141 | 152 | 417 | 272 | 174 | 121 | 488 | 383 | 391 | 108 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 366 | 446 | 1 006 | 828 | 349 | 402 | 1 001 | 848 | 933 | 618 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 27 | 18 | 82 | 55 | 34 | 21 | 100 | 54 | 59 | 74 |
| Sales occupations | 61 | 113 | 397 | 266 | 116 | 145 | 311 | 254 | 289 | 168 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 278 | 315 | 527 | 507 | 199 | 236 | 590 | 540 | 585 | 376 |
| Service occupations | 208 | 218 | 419 | 397 | 312 | 240 | 412 | 394 | 317 | 379 |
| Private household occupations | — | 9 | 35 | 11 | 12 | — | 14 | 23 | 19 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 27 | 29 | 24 | 34 | 21 | 44 | 47 | 44 | 41 | 63 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 181 | 180 | 360 | 352 | 279 | 196 | 351 | 327 | 257 | 311 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 16 | 37 | 4 | 16 | 49 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 51 | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 304 | 192 | 470 | 421 | 186 | 270 | 286 | 547 | 338 | 412 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 276 | 445 | 864 | 699 | 235 | 412 | 547 | 533 | 452 | 486 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 175 | 264 | 466 | 433 | 95 | 268 | 332 | 305 | 225 | 347 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 72 | 119 | 207 | 105 | 71 | 65 | 103 | 157 | 122 | 110 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 29 | 62 | 191 | 161 | 69 | 79 | 112 | 71 | 105 | 29 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 578 | 720 | 1 457 | 1 203 | 644 | 614 | 1 360 | 1 277 | 1 150 | 823 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 84 | 116 | 251 | 202 | 119 | 80 | 361 | 365 | 241 | 79 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 27 | 29 | 30 | 92 | 34 | 14 | 115 | 126 | 63 | 38 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 57 | 87 | 221 | 110 | 85 | 66 | 246 | 239 | 178 | 41 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 305 | 284 | 672 | 618 | 247 | 260 | 635 | 558 | 632 | 383 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 27 | 18 | 36 | 28 | 11 | 5 | 38 | 20 | 14 | 41 |
| Sales occupations | 26 | 50 | 179 | 67 | 85 | 136 | 130 | 163 | 71 | 71 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 252 | 216 | 417 | 411 | 169 | 170 | 461 | 408 | 455 | 271 |
| Service occupations | 123 | 127 | 325 | 268 | 251 | 155 | 238 | 208 | 167 | 208 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 35 | 11 | 12 | — | 14 | 18 | 19 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 16 | 12 | — | 7 | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 117 | 127 | 284 | 257 | 232 | 139 | 212 | 190 | 141 | 197 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 10 | 13 | — | — | 8 | 5 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | 12 | 31 | 11 | 7 | — | 25 | 10 | 5 | 34 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 51 | 168 | 178 | 104 | 12 | 114 | 87 | 136 | 105 | 119 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 38 | 117 | 134 | 63 | 6 | 95 | 70 | 95 | 63 | 101 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 13 | 20 | 15 | 11 | — | 8 | — | 17 | 8 | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 31 | 29 | 30 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 24 | 34 | 6 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 432 | 1 621 | 3 444 | 2 906 | 1 414 | 1 520 | 3 073 | 3 135 | 2 713 | 2 140 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 15 | 34 | 10 | 27 | 35 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 64 | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | 19 | 65 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 20 | 14 |
| Construction | 92 | 47 | 161 | 107 | 87 | 110 | 94 | 147 | 179 | 99 |
| Manufacturing | 480 | 665 | 1 111 | 1 040 | 211 | 565 | 831 | 877 | 583 | 853 |
| Durable goods | 263 | 383 | 692 | 400 | 80 | 471 | 599 | 577 | 342 | 697 |
| Transportation | 49 | 76 | 190 | 98 | 11 | 27 | 99 | 136 | 34 | 46 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | 16 | 70 | 73 | 54 | 85 | 36 | 310 | 54 | 77 |
| Wholesale trade | 30 | 68 | 89 | 36 | 7 | 34 | 99 | 104 | 130 | 64 |
| Retail trade | 146 | 207 | 603 | 573 | 285 | 239 | 613 | 410 | 443 | 328 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 127 | 74 | 133 | 172 | 55 | 78 | 342 | 169 | 178 | 80 |
| Business and repair services | 60 | 51 | 42 | 58 | 37 | 29 | 39 | 44 | 69 | 84 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 50 | 68 | 210 | 93 | 50 | 24 | 90 | 149 | 79 | 77 |
| Professional and related services | 329 | 253 | 701 | 484 | 400 | 253 | 638 | 639 | 608 | 300 |
| Health services | 115 | 111 | 295 | 233 | 161 | 95 | 245 | 207 | 165 | 114 |
| Educational services | 184 | 122 | 262 | 174 | 180 | 115 | 281 | 310 | 366 | 113 |
| Public administration | 54 | 62 | 124 | 126 | 117 | 55 | 173 | 136 | 272 | 118 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 432 | 1 621 | 3 444 | 2 906 | 1 414 | 1 520 | 3 073 | 3 135 | 2 713 | 2 140 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 159 | 1 349 | 2 756 | 2 306 | 1 289 | 1 289 | 2 370 | 2 464 | 1 820 | 1 799 |
| Federal government workers | 39 | 10 | 52 | 47 | 31 | 38 | 39 | 46 | 17 | 17 |
| State government workers | 22 | 34 | 72 | 89 | 54 | 22 | 54 | 67 | 25 | 88 |
| Local government workers | 158 | 151 | 351 | 307 | 366 | 136 | 439 | 403 | 437 | 125 |
| Self-employed workers | 54 | 77 | 191 | 162 | 105 | 35 | 159 | 134 | 134 | 102 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 22 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 28 | 7 | 9 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 956 | 1 019 | 2 397 | 2 033 | 953 | 1 150 | 2 014 | 2 071 | 1 831 | 1 499 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 660 | 685 | 1 572 | 1 236 | 600 | 690 | 1 292 | 1 460 | 1 207 | 991 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 646 | 624 | 1 477 | 1 149 | 572 | 652 | 1 228 | 1 399 | 1 135 | 899 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 712 | 839 | 1 932 | 1 614 | 820 | 716 | 1 561 | 1 517 | 1 346 | 1 046 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 396 | 405 | 997 | 705 | 280 | 272 | 799 | 797 | 599 | 473 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 297 | 352 | 699 | 507 | 216 | 204 | 612 | 590 | 500 | 400 |
| Families | 944 | 973 | 2 520 | 2 053 | 1 116 | 1 188 | 1 936 | 2 151 | 1 595 | 1 457 |
| No workers in 1979 | 105 | 104 | 430 | 362 | 175 | 243 | 229 | 221 | 124 | 220 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 354 | 269 | 792 | 646 | 392 | 384 | 682 | 811 | 538 | 501 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 355 | 485 | 1 005 | 767 | 455 | 449 | 856 | 930 | 808 | 519 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 130 | 115 | 293 | 278 | 94 | 112 | 169 | 189 | 125 | 217 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Milan city | Milford village | Mount Morris city | Munising city | Negaunee city | New Baltimore city | New Buffalo city | North Muskegon city | Northville city | Norway city |
|--|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 128 | 3 602 | 2 414 | 2 318 | 4 012 | 4 071 | 2 053 | 3 251 | 4 487 | 2 303 |
| Labor force | 2 112 | 2 447 | 1 458 | 1 348 | 2 008 | 2 671 | 1 244 | 1 791 | 3 050 | 1 216 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.5 | 67.9 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 50.0 | 65.6 | 60.6 | 55.1 | 68.0 | 52.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 112 | 2 442 | 1 458 | 1 348 | 2 001 | 2 643 | 1 244 | 1 786 | 3 050 | 1 216 |
| Employed | 1 957 | 2 224 | 1 184 | 1 232 | 1 817 | 2 327 | 1 130 | 1 726 | 2 901 | 1 153 |
| Unemployed | 155 | 218 | 274 | 116 | 184 | 316 | 114 | 60 | 149 | 63 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.3 | 8.9 | 18.8 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 016 | 1 155 | 956 | 970 | 2 004 | 1 400 | 809 | 1 460 | 1 437 | 1 087 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 45 | 15 | 11 | — | 63 | 30 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 655 | 1 893 | 1 299 | 1 246 | 2 057 | 2 091 | 1 113 | 1 774 | 2 366 | 1 244 |
| Labor force | 923 | 980 | 582 | 548 | 675 | 1 100 | 503 | 701 | 1 271 | 531 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 55.8 | 51.8 | 44.8 | 44.0 | 32.8 | 52.6 | 45.2 | 39.5 | 53.7 | 42.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 923 | 980 | 582 | 548 | 675 | 1 089 | 503 | 701 | 1 271 | 531 |
| Employed | 861 | 898 | 489 | 492 | 591 | 978 | 433 | 674 | 1 201 | 500 |
| Unemployed | 62 | 82 | 93 | 56 | 84 | 111 | 70 | 27 | 70 | 31 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.7 | 8.4 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Not in labor force | 732 | 913 | 717 | 698 | 1 382 | 991 | 610 | 1 073 | 1 095 | 713 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 31 | 15 | 11 | — | 43 | 24 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 957 | 2 224 | 1 184 | 1 232 | 1 817 | 2 327 | 1 130 | 1 726 | 2 901 | 1 153 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 364 | 515 | 166 | 201 | 339 | 540 | 195 | 774 | 941 | 152 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 124 | 255 | 73 | 95 | 154 | 215 | 117 | 346 | 350 | 72 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 240 | 260 | 93 | 106 | 185 | 325 | 78 | 428 | 591 | 80 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 575 | 655 | 325 | 393 | 416 | 679 | 243 | 477 | 1 022 | 301 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 46 | 80 | 31 | 38 | 39 | 53 | 17 | 34 | 67 | 23 |
| Sales occupations | 157 | 220 | 141 | 128 | 147 | 280 | 129 | 200 | 415 | 100 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 372 | 355 | 153 | 227 | 230 | 346 | 97 | 243 | 540 | 178 |
| Service occupations | 336 | 311 | 112 | 132 | 336 | 359 | 181 | 135 | 290 | 148 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 10 | — | — | — | 14 | 4 | 12 | 10 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 43 | 31 | 7 | 17 | 32 | 58 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 17 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 284 | 270 | 105 | 115 | 304 | 287 | 153 | 107 | 265 | 131 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 16 | — | 6 | 37 | 5 | 6 | 28 | 6 | 36 | 31 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 219 | 401 | 195 | 119 | 386 | 369 | 201 | 156 | 306 | 192 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 447 | 342 | 380 | 350 | 335 | 374 | 282 | 178 | 306 | 329 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 295 | 177 | 286 | 175 | 85 | 241 | 180 | 95 | 155 | 199 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 83 | 80 | 37 | 50 | 140 | 85 | 62 | 47 | 58 | 67 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 69 | 85 | 57 | 125 | 110 | 48 | 40 | 36 | 93 | 63 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 861 | 898 | 489 | 492 | 591 | 978 | 433 | 674 | 1 201 | 500 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 122 | 178 | 54 | 65 | 122 | 230 | 62 | 264 | 334 | 51 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 27 | 69 | 13 | 20 | 41 | 57 | 21 | 84 | 78 | 17 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 95 | 109 | 41 | 45 | 81 | 173 | 41 | 180 | 256 | 34 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 389 | 418 | 237 | 293 | 274 | 401 | 151 | 254 | 607 | 212 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 5 | 30 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 12 | 6 | 20 | 8 | — |
| Sales occupations | 98 | 104 | 94 | 88 | 93 | 134 | 68 | 57 | 216 | 56 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 286 | 284 | 120 | 179 | 161 | 255 | 77 | 177 | 383 | 156 |
| Service occupations | 202 | 177 | 72 | 76 | 173 | 222 | 107 | 101 | 172 | 116 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 10 | — | — | — | 14 | 4 | 12 | 10 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 16 | 18 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 177 | 149 | 72 | 76 | 165 | 208 | 103 | 86 | 162 | 116 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | 9 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 7 | 17 | 9 | — | 7 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 141 | 108 | 117 | 50 | 15 | 105 | 98 | 40 | 77 | 92 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 88 | 44 | 105 | 28 | — | 67 | 83 | 13 | 44 | 39 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 35 | 24 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 38 | — | 22 | 16 | 10 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 18 | 40 | 7 | 16 | 9 | — | 15 | 5 | 17 | 43 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 957 | 2 224 | 1 184 | 1 232 | 1 817 | 2 327 | 1 130 | 1 726 | 2 901 | 1 153 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 16 | — | 10 | 30 | — | 12 | 21 | 6 | 48 | 27 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 362 | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Construction | 78 | 146 | 63 | 37 | 68 | 107 | 105 | 40 | 75 | 82 |
| Manufacturing | 559 | 588 | 478 | 426 | 170 | 664 | 302 | 425 | 732 | 404 |
| Durable goods | 442 | 526 | 452 | 128 | 157 | 577 | 220 | 370 | 629 | 165 |
| Transportation | 78 | 52 | 19 | 25 | 21 | 97 | 111 | 51 | 52 | 31 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 12 | 71 | 7 | 55 | 91 | 56 | 32 | 49 | 77 | 23 |
| Wholesale trade | 43 | 46 | 36 | — | 61 | 64 | 12 | 82 | 111 | 25 |
| Retail trade | 260 | 458 | 212 | 237 | 372 | 432 | 241 | 347 | 597 | 186 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 106 | 125 | 81 | 72 | 93 | 59 | 51 | 84 | 183 | 62 |
| Business and repair services | 52 | 147 | 52 | 8 | 18 | 69 | 37 | 27 | 157 | 5 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 58 | 100 | 22 | 34 | 34 | 47 | 20 | 29 | 124 | 48 |
| Professional and related services | 604 | 410 | 177 | 265 | 393 | 572 | 151 | 523 | 663 | 192 |
| Health services | 269 | 125 | 83 | 125 | 118 | 195 | 50 | 197 | 213 | 60 |
| Educational services | 285 | 243 | 62 | 79 | 233 | 305 | 75 | 240 | 355 | 82 |
| Public administration | 91 | 81 | 27 | 43 | 134 | 148 | 47 | 63 | 77 | 68 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 957 | 2 224 | 1 184 | 1 232 | 1 817 | 2 327 | 1 130 | 1 726 | 2 901 | 1 153 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 340 | 1 757 | 1 010 | 874 | 1 276 | 1 742 | 879 | 1 209 | 2 324 | 843 |
| Federal government workers | 134 | 19 | 16 | 47 | 52 | 108 | 28 | — | 24 | 45 |
| State government workers | 211 | 61 | 38 | 36 | 109 | 21 | 15 | 56 | 110 | 60 |
| Local government workers | 175 | 250 | 61 | 131 | 284 | 347 | 104 | 277 | 286 | 126 |
| Self-employed workers | 89 | 132 | 52 | 134 | 96 | 65 | 104 | 164 | 138 | 69 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | 5 | 7 | 10 | — | 44 | — | 20 | 19 | 10 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 219 | 1 501 | 901 | 831 | 1 449 | 1 653 | 778 | 1 207 | 1 888 | 738 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 781 | 1 082 | 554 | 592 | 1 000 | 1 077 | 518 | 836 | 1 351 | 472 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 738 | 1 038 | 534 | 561 | 932 | 1 047 | 488 | 798 | 1 227 | 467 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 985 | 1 099 | 639 | 613 | 815 | 1 242 | 597 | 800 | 1 418 | 526 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 534 | 497 | 321 | 320 | 334 | 599 | 266 | 385 | 727 | 271 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 462 | 386 | 265 | 243 | 213 | 414 | 170 | 262 | 578 | 166 |
| Families | 1 145 | 1 343 | 900 | 825 | 1 471 | 1 464 | 757 | 1 160 | 1 496 | 887 |
| No workers in 1979 | 154 | 111 | 161 | 131 | 303 | 139 | 49 | 151 | 103 | 179 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 344 | 346 | 328 | 289 | 548 | 509 | 289 | 391 | 469 | 274 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 469 | 573 | 312 | 309 | 484 | 602 | 349 | 450 | 586 | 365 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 178 | 199 | 99 | 96 | 136 | 214 | 70 | 168 | 338 | 69 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Okemos (CDP) | Otsego city | Oxford village | Patterson Gardens (CDP) | Paw Paw village | Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | Pearl Beach (CDP) | Petoskey city | Plainwell city | Pleasant Ridge city |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 034 | 2 793 | 2 039 | 2 187 | 2 531 | 3 074 | 2 605 | 4 844 | 2 819 | 2 499 |
| Labor force | 4 727 | 1 807 | 1 325 | 1 390 | 1 377 | 1 974 | 1 471 | 3 154 | 1 817 | 1 717 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.2 | 64.7 | 65.0 | 63.6 | 54.4 | 64.2 | 56.5 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 68.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 714 | 1 807 | 1 325 | 1 390 | 1 377 | 1 974 | 1 467 | 3 128 | 1 817 | 1 717 |
| Employed | 4 511 | 1 609 | 1 133 | 1 242 | 1 293 | 1 741 | 1 234 | 2 860 | 1 721 | 1 661 |
| Unemployed | 203 | 198 | 192 | 148 | 84 | 233 | 233 | 268 | 96 | 56 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.3 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 |
| Not in labor force | 2 307 | 986 | 714 | 797 | 1 154 | 1 100 | 1 134 | 1 690 | 1 002 | 782 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 18 | — | 130 | — | — | 205 | 175 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 602 | 1 540 | 1 087 | 1 156 | 1 414 | 1 571 | 1 300 | 2 731 | 1 546 | 1 274 |
| Labor force | 2 092 | 838 | 554 | 529 | 660 | 804 | 530 | 1 565 | 764 | 703 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 58.1 | 54.4 | 51.0 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 51.2 | 40.8 | 57.3 | 49.4 | 55.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 092 | 838 | 554 | 529 | 660 | 804 | 530 | 1 565 | 764 | 703 |
| Employed | 1 999 | 792 | 490 | 469 | 633 | 684 | 423 | 1 461 | 742 | 693 |
| Unemployed | 93 | 46 | 64 | 60 | 27 | 120 | 107 | 104 | 22 | 10 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.4 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 14.9 | 20.2 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Not in labor force | 1 510 | 702 | 533 | 627 | 754 | 767 | 770 | 1 166 | 782 | 571 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 12 | — | 40 | — | — | 126 | 159 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 511 | 1 609 | 1 133 | 1 242 | 1 293 | 1 741 | 1 234 | 2 860 | 1 721 | 1 661 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 206 | 198 | 252 | 193 | 289 | 359 | 226 | 707 | 210 | 685 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 774 | 77 | 75 | 107 | 114 | 144 | 103 | 300 | 104 | 246 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 432 | 121 | 177 | 86 | 175 | 215 | 123 | 407 | 106 | 439 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 544 | 411 | 228 | 265 | 327 | 414 | 366 | 915 | 523 | 498 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 186 | 43 | 11 | 34 | 16 | 25 | 66 | 112 | 65 | 62 |
| Sales occupations | 636 | 144 | 102 | 82 | 132 | 171 | 118 | 365 | 161 | 177 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 722 | 224 | 115 | 149 | 179 | 218 | 182 | 438 | 297 | 259 |
| Service occupations | 462 | 210 | 162 | 182 | 187 | 191 | 147 | 638 | 273 | 143 |
| Private household occupations | — | 7 | 6 | 5 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 42 | — | 15 |
| Protective service occupations | 40 | 7 | 52 | 11 | 10 | 27 | 4 | 37 | 26 | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 422 | 196 | 104 | 166 | 151 | 153 | 137 | 559 | 247 | 120 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 41 | — | 5 | — | 20 | 39 | 10 | 21 | 21 | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 93 | 238 | 169 | 181 | 158 | 336 | 205 | 292 | 228 | 170 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 165 | 552 | 317 | 421 | 312 | 402 | 280 | 466 | 161 | 161 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 79 | 378 | 204 | 214 | 180 | 217 | 130 | 85 | 314 | 81 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 31 | 78 | 59 | 115 | 58 | 74 | 97 | 113 | 88 | 30 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 55 | 96 | 54 | 92 | 74 | 111 | 53 | 89 | 64 | 50 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 999 | 792 | 490 | 469 | 633 | 684 | 423 | 1 461 | 742 | 693 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 751 | 100 | 124 | 79 | 156 | 118 | 65 | 285 | 87 | 273 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 249 | 26 | 23 | 40 | 45 | 37 | 25 | 84 | 27 | 57 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 502 | 74 | 101 | 39 | 111 | 81 | 40 | 201 | 60 | 216 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 946 | 273 | 133 | 189 | 205 | 286 | 219 | 670 | 333 | 299 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 61 | 43 | — | 21 | 11 | — | 44 | 72 | 25 | 17 |
| Sales occupations | 293 | 69 | 52 | 40 | 65 | 101 | 42 | 218 | 93 | 57 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 592 | 161 | 81 | 128 | 129 | 185 | 133 | 380 | 215 | 225 |
| Service occupations | 255 | 122 | 93 | 124 | 146 | 112 | 88 | 417 | 187 | 84 |
| Private household occupations | — | 7 | 6 | 5 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 42 | — | 15 |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 244 | 115 | 87 | 113 | 114 | 96 | 82 | 366 | 187 | 69 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 16 | 28 | 7 | 22 | 43 | 5 | 30 | 8 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 33 | 281 | 107 | 70 | 104 | 119 | 46 | 53 | 127 | 22 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 33 | 199 | 85 | 63 | 81 | 80 | 36 | 6 | 105 | 17 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | 8 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 68 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 31 | 5 | 32 | 14 | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 511 | 1 609 | 1 133 | 1 242 | 1 293 | 1 741 | 1 234 | 2 860 | 1 721 | 1 661 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 44 | 12 | 27 | — | 20 | 33 | — | 17 | 28 | 4 |
| Mining | 15 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 99 | 53 | 26 | 98 | 72 | 91 | 69 | 133 | 53 | 53 |
| Manufacturing | 343 | 729 | 462 | 405 | 405 | 719 | 500 | 254 | 664 | 439 |
| Durable goods | 255 | 454 | 399 | 326 | 161 | 462 | 393 | 168 | 345 | 342 |
| Transportation | 88 | 19 | 25 | 56 | 33 | 40 | 43 | 28 | 30 | 21 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 59 | 39 | 26 | 76 | 12 | 30 | 24 | 92 | 12 | 33 |
| Wholesale trade | 144 | 45 | 17 | 45 | 33 | 43 | 39 | 86 | 76 | 93 |
| Retail trade | 869 | 306 | 134 | 194 | 200 | 314 | 188 | 723 | 251 | 200 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 264 | 82 | 56 | 33 | 40 | 96 | 76 | 132 | 109 | 126 |
| Business and repair services | 149 | 30 | 15 | 40 | 37 | 62 | 32 | 103 | 60 | 94 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 76 | 33 | 52 | 61 | 58 | 76 | 36 | 200 | 53 | 48 |
| Professional and related services | 1 972 | 231 | 223 | 203 | 318 | 219 | 202 | 901 | 348 | 491 |
| Health services | 423 | 88 | 67 | 91 | 149 | 60 | 75 | 543 | 192 | 146 |
| Educational services | 1 271 | 126 | 121 | 102 | 114 | 141 | 103 | 197 | 99 | 250 |
| Public administration | 389 | 30 | 45 | 31 | 65 | 18 | 25 | 191 | 37 | 59 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 511 | 1 609 | 1 133 | 1 242 | 1 293 | 1 741 | 1 234 | 2 860 | 1 721 | 1 661 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 669 | 1 333 | 900 | 1 089 | 983 | 1 469 | 1 049 | 2 227 | 1 425 | 1 305 |
| Federal government workers | 57 | 6 | — | — | 27 | — | 9 | 22 | — | 18 |
| State government workers | 1 138 | 59 | 19 | 26 | 73 | 20 | 101 | 101 | 35 | 77 |
| Local government workers | 428 | 130 | 161 | 96 | 153 | 122 | 118 | 259 | 146 | 166 |
| Self-employed workers | 179 | 81 | 53 | 17 | 52 | 116 | 35 | 245 | 111 | 87 |
| Unpaid family workers | 40 | — | — | 14 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 3 128 | 1 002 | 804 | 880 | 836 | 1 198 | 972 | 1 706 | 1 068 | 1 066 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 891 | 654 | 495 | 613 | 556 | 715 | 613 | 1 080 | 722 | 758 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 735 | 605 | 467 | 604 | 537 | 684 | 545 | 970 | 701 | 730 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 587 | 857 | 585 | 581 | 765 | 890 | 566 | 1 698 | 849 | 783 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 986 | 483 | 274 | 283 | 379 | 320 | 226 | 864 | 511 | 420 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 716 | 394 | 252 | 236 | 286 | 242 | 173 | 709 | 383 | 320 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 2 116 | 1 026 | 727 | 921 | 854 | 1 248 | 978 | 1 489 | 946 | 920 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 68 | 79 | 109 | 96 | 174 | 231 | 196 | 161 | 86 | 88 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 771 | 406 | 206 | 445 | 236 | 351 | 299 | 425 | 354 | 242 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 1 015 | 451 | 303 | 338 | 354 | 566 | 376 | 662 | 356 | 450 |
| | 262 | 90 | 109 | 42 | 90 | 100 | 107 | 241 | 150 | 140 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Plymouth city | Portland city | Richmond city | Rochester city | Rockford city | Rockwood city | Rogers City city | Romeo village | Roosevelt Park city | St. Clair city |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 925 | 2 775 | 2 588 | 5 862 | 2 322 | 2 336 | 3 015 | 2 621 | 3 296 | 3 683 |
| Labor force | 5 143 | 1 669 | 1 557 | 4 146 | 1 588 | 1 466 | 1 617 | 1 620 | 1 997 | 2 236 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 64.9 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 70.7 | 68.4 | 62.8 | 53.6 | 61.8 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 143 | 1 662 | 1 551 | 4 131 | 1 588 | 1 435 | 1 589 | 1 620 | 1 997 | 2 226 |
| Employed | 4 854 | 1 546 | 1 356 | 3 915 | 1 509 | 1 277 | 1 383 | 1 418 | 1 864 | 1 963 |
| Unemployed | 289 | 116 | 195 | 216 | 79 | 158 | 206 | 202 | 133 | 263 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.6 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 11.8 |
| Not in labor force | 2 782 | 1 106 | 1 031 | 1 716 | 734 | 870 | 1 398 | 1 001 | 1 299 | 1 447 |
| Inmate of institution | 159 | — | 130 | — | — | 22 | 63 | 79 | 70 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 4 266 | 1 479 | 1 431 | 3 139 | 1 277 | 1 195 | 1 571 | 1 419 | 1 809 | 2 047 |
| Labor force | 2 138 | 686 | 657 | 1 827 | 752 | 519 | 601 | 689 | 877 | 981 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.1 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 43.4 | 38.3 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 47.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 138 | 686 | 657 | 1 820 | 752 | 519 | 601 | 689 | 877 | 981 |
| Employed | 2 046 | 630 | 550 | 1 772 | 699 | 484 | 560 | 592 | 778 | 860 |
| Unemployed | 92 | 56 | 107 | 48 | 53 | 35 | 41 | 97 | 99 | 121 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.3 | 8.2 | 16.3 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| Not in labor force | 2 128 | 793 | 774 | 1 312 | 525 | 676 | 970 | 730 | 932 | 1 066 |
| Inmate of institution | 101 | — | 119 | — | — | — | 40 | 58 | 63 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 854 | 1 546 | 1 356 | 3 915 | 1 509 | 1 277 | 1 383 | 1 418 | 1 864 | 1 963 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 352 | 308 | 326 | 1 306 | 282 | 226 | 303 | 291 | 505 | 492 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 560 | 115 | 159 | 469 | 180 | 115 | 154 | 133 | 238 | 208 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 792 | 193 | 167 | 837 | 102 | 111 | 149 | 158 | 267 | 284 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 514 | 475 | 342 | 1 306 | 595 | 250 | 285 | 369 | 705 | 554 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 177 | 12 | 28 | 163 | 7 | 40 | 6 | 39 | 52 | 40 |
| Sales occupations | 458 | 121 | 105 | 415 | 281 | 50 | 130 | 134 | 281 | 235 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 879 | 342 | 209 | 728 | 307 | 160 | 149 | 196 | 372 | 279 |
| Service occupations | 693 | 177 | 185 | 420 | 150 | 232 | 286 | 236 | 234 | 296 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 13 | — | 46 | 5 | 22 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 80 | 28 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 21 | 38 | 29 | 25 | 50 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 599 | 144 | 162 | 355 | 125 | 211 | 202 | 202 | 187 | 234 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 25 | 13 | 66 | 19 | 5 | 32 | 29 | — | 12 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 578 | 185 | 197 | 390 | 191 | 277 | 221 | 146 | 127 | 253 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 717 | 376 | 293 | 427 | 272 | 287 | 256 | 347 | 293 | 356 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 416 | 258 | 143 | 253 | 155 | 113 | 44 | 198 | 183 | 206 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 141 | 66 | 92 | 75 | 46 | 87 | 164 | 59 | 82 | 75 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 160 | 52 | 58 | 99 | 71 | 87 | 48 | 90 | 28 | 75 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 046 | 630 | 550 | 1 772 | 699 | 484 | 560 | 592 | 778 | 860 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 448 | 123 | 135 | 497 | 101 | 93 | 137 | 102 | 154 | 171 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 164 | 23 | 42 | 139 | 48 | 20 | 61 | 31 | 27 | 47 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 284 | 100 | 93 | 358 | 53 | 73 | 76 | 71 | 127 | 124 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 010 | 343 | 257 | 855 | 395 | 175 | 208 | 239 | 456 | 400 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 48 | — | 16 | 56 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 23 |
| Sales occupations | 268 | 74 | 47 | 224 | 156 | 47 | 59 | 64 | 135 | 153 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 694 | 269 | 194 | 575 | 232 | 118 | 143 | 171 | 304 | 224 |
| Service occupations | 406 | 113 | 110 | 226 | 81 | 177 | 175 | 155 | 139 | 183 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 13 | — | 46 | 5 | 22 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 19 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 8 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 373 | 108 | 99 | 208 | 68 | 169 | 123 | 150 | 117 | 171 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 31 | — | — | 52 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 151 | 51 | 48 | 125 | 110 | 39 | 40 | 90 | 29 | 91 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 99 | 26 | 25 | 112 | 75 | 12 | 28 | 71 | 29 | 91 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 26 | 6 | 12 | — | 13 | 8 | — | 15 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 26 | 19 | 11 | 13 | 22 | 19 | 12 | 4 | — | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 854 | 1 546 | 1 356 | 3 915 | 1 509 | 1 277 | 1 383 | 1 418 | 1 864 | 1 963 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 15 | 24 | 7 | 36 | 25 | 11 | 16 | 27 | — | 12 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 194 | — | — | 6 |
| Construction | 180 | 62 | 91 | 114 | 77 | 40 | 36 | 40 | 53 | 79 |
| Manufacturing | 1 358 | 491 | 402 | 1 014 | 465 | 510 | 148 | 469 | 493 | 583 |
| Durable goods | 1 209 | 439 | 319 | 846 | 199 | 382 | 87 | 418 | 357 | 261 |
| Transportation | 166 | 25 | 34 | 98 | 44 | 89 | 130 | 16 | 31 | 60 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 204 | 31 | 24 | 117 | 27 | 66 | 6 | 7 | 47 | 140 |
| Wholesale trade | 140 | 31 | 37 | 110 | 72 | 30 | 28 | 41 | 78 | 29 |
| Retail trade | 773 | 286 | 223 | 560 | 345 | 198 | 202 | 263 | 460 | 352 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 261 | 91 | 125 | 283 | 102 | 73 | 83 | 98 | 93 | 83 |
| Business and repair services | 255 | 29 | 28 | 205 | 54 | 21 | 12 | 73 | 55 | 79 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 191 | 32 | 43 | 225 | 53 | 40 | 110 | 51 | 84 | 80 |
| Professional and related services | 1 198 | 331 | 269 | 1 029 | 233 | 173 | 261 | 275 | 356 | 398 |
| Health services | 426 | 83 | 107 | 320 | 59 | 94 | 91 | 115 | 85 | 167 |
| Educational services | 510 | 209 | 131 | 472 | 156 | 69 | 145 | 118 | 196 | 182 |
| Public administration | 113 | 113 | 73 | 124 | 12 | 18 | 157 | 58 | 114 | 62 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 854 | 1 546 | 1 356 | 3 915 | 1 509 | 1 277 | 1 383 | 1 418 | 1 864 | 1 963 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 975 | 1 158 | 1 086 | 3 107 | 1 283 | 1 117 | 901 | 1 160 | 1 489 | 1 609 |
| Federal government workers | 50 | 20 | 31 | 45 | 14 | 44 | 43 | 20 | 22 | 38 |
| State government workers | 206 | 116 | 20 | 156 | 13 | 14 | 45 | 51 | 56 | 12 |
| Local government workers | 403 | 195 | 148 | 393 | 128 | 67 | 251 | 97 | 234 | 231 |
| Self-employed workers | 203 | 47 | 69 | 208 | 65 | 35 | 130 | 72 | 58 | 67 |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 | 10 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 13 | 18 | 5 | 6 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 3 131 | 1 007 | 924 | 2 370 | 878 | 947 | 1 013 | 915 | 1 156 | 1 334 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 172 | 570 | 632 | 1 621 | 598 | 656 | 574 | 543 | 876 | 880 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 068 | 529 | 614 | 1 540 | 587 | 642 | 535 | 531 | 775 | 850 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 333 | 725 | 692 | 2 028 | 819 | 596 | 651 | 797 | 935 | 1 102 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 233 | 357 | 337 | 1 193 | 419 | 296 | 306 | 324 | 494 | 532 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 996 | 249 | 249 | 997 | 284 | 236 | 235 | 221 | 325 | 368 |
| Families | 2 580 | 1 057 | 876 | 1 808 | 884 | 831 | 1 037 | 902 | 1 106 | 1 279 |
| No workers in 1979 | 300 | 150 | 76 | 166 | 114 | 36 | 212 | 101 | 169 | 151 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 776 | 351 | 337 | 542 | 219 | 337 | 355 | 262 | 325 | 362 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 1 132 | 477 | 383 | 912 | 423 | 332 | 368 | 441 | 431 | 524 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 372 | 79 | 80 | 188 | 128 | 126 | 102 | 98 | 181 | 242 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | St. Ignace city | St. Johns city | St. Joseph city | St. Louis city | Saline city | South Haven city | South Lyon city | South Monroe (CDP) | Sparta village | Springfield city |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 945 | 5 350 | 7 984 | 3 081 | 4 658 | 4 437 | 3 915 | 3 053 | 2 450 | 4 643 |
| Labor force | 1 154 | 3 515 | 4 832 | 1 750 | 3 337 | 2 483 | 2 434 | 1 733 | 1 502 | 3 021 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 59.3 | 65.7 | 60.5 | 56.8 | 71.6 | 56.0 | 62.2 | 56.8 | 61.3 | 65.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 137 | 3 512 | 4 812 | 1 750 | 3 337 | 2 474 | 2 434 | 1 728 | 1 502 | 2 974 |
| Employed | 841 | 3 243 | 4 446 | 1 560 | 3 162 | 2 162 | 2 145 | 1 542 | 1 421 | 2 681 |
| Unemployed | 296 | 269 | 366 | 190 | 175 | 312 | 289 | 186 | 81 | 293 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 26.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 5.2 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 9.9 |
| Not in labor force | 791 | 1 835 | 3 152 | 1 331 | 1 321 | 1 954 | 1 481 | 1 320 | 948 | 1 622 |
| Inmate of institution | 72 | 61 | 403 | 182 | 178 | 183 | 78 | 101 | - | 276 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 012 | 2 874 | 4 441 | 1 691 | 2 446 | 2 484 | 2 075 | 1 713 | 1 329 | 2 481 |
| Labor force | 496 | 1 502 | 2 197 | 746 | 1 440 | 1 062 | 986 | 699 | 674 | 1 387 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.0 | 52.3 | 49.5 | 44.1 | 58.9 | 42.8 | 47.5 | 40.8 | 50.7 | 55.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 496 | 1 502 | 2 197 | 746 | 1 440 | 1 062 | 986 | 699 | 674 | 1 387 |
| Employed | 334 | 1 425 | 2 001 | 679 | 1 380 | 928 | 922 | 634 | 650 | 1 241 |
| Unemployed | 162 | 77 | 196 | 67 | 60 | 134 | 64 | 65 | 24 | 146 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 32.7 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 516 | 1 372 | 2 244 | 945 | 1 006 | 1 422 | 1 089 | 1 014 | 655 | 1 094 |
| Inmate of institution | 38 | 39 | 207 | 85 | 139 | 126 | 59 | 83 | - | 182 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 841 | 3 243 | 4 446 | 1 560 | 3 162 | 2 162 | 2 145 | 1 542 | 1 421 | 2 681 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 175 | 650 | 1 331 | 331 | 789 | 580 | 415 | 295 | 254 | 381 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 84 | 257 | 563 | 139 | 328 | 232 | 190 | 141 | 121 | 193 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 91 | 393 | 768 | 192 | 461 | 348 | 225 | 154 | 133 | 188 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 271 | 980 | 1 419 | 373 | 1 054 | 613 | 693 | 358 | 437 | 852 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 9 | 60 | 166 | 59 | 165 | 44 | 27 | 7 | 14 | 92 |
| Sales occupations | 86 | 286 | 516 | 119 | 299 | 287 | 217 | 145 | 175 | 187 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 176 | 634 | 737 | 195 | 590 | 282 | 449 | 206 | 248 | 573 |
| Service occupations | 146 | 441 | 630 | 293 | 371 | 328 | 313 | 283 | 125 | 346 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 34 | 27 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 28 | - | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 32 | 71 | 10 | 40 | 75 | 33 | 14 | 28 | 21 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 123 | 375 | 532 | 269 | 327 | 243 | 265 | 241 | 97 | 318 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 33 | 55 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 28 | 7 | 19 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 118 | 402 | 444 | 289 | 416 | 245 | 308 | 251 | 246 | 430 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 98 | 715 | 598 | 247 | 522 | 383 | 398 | 327 | 352 | 653 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 28 | 453 | 365 | 135 | 384 | 276 | 288 | 199 | 198 | 369 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 29 | 89 | 148 | 53 | 78 | 54 | 81 | 89 | 69 | 140 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 41 | 173 | 85 | 59 | 60 | 53 | 29 | 39 | 85 | 144 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 334 | 1 425 | 2 001 | 679 | 1 380 | 928 | 922 | 634 | 650 | 1 241 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 64 | 263 | 544 | 100 | 303 | 177 | 148 | 146 | 112 | 188 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 20 | 84 | 154 | 32 | 102 | 24 | 77 | 63 | 17 | 65 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 44 | 179 | 390 | 68 | 201 | 153 | 71 | 83 | 95 | 123 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 163 | 682 | 892 | 286 | 658 | 405 | 451 | 217 | 315 | 635 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | - | 16 | 54 | 46 | 63 | 9 | - | 7 | 8 | 55 |
| Sales occupations | 29 | 159 | 232 | 80 | 114 | 168 | 104 | 66 | 83 | 134 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 134 | 507 | 606 | 160 | 481 | 228 | 347 | 144 | 224 | 446 |
| Service occupations | 89 | 298 | 374 | 218 | 231 | 202 | 220 | 207 | 51 | 204 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 34 | 21 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 28 | - | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | - | 5 | 19 | - | 16 | 24 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 83 | 259 | 334 | 204 | 211 | 168 | 199 | 179 | 51 | 197 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | - | 1 | 5 | 9 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | - | 19 | 29 | 35 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 26 | 51 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 18 | 162 | 157 | 31 | 160 | 131 | 90 | 59 | 146 | 157 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 18 | 108 | 138 | 24 | 132 | 123 | 69 | 32 | 109 | 98 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | - | 24 | 13 | 7 | 23 | 6 | 15 | 11 | - | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | - | 30 | 6 | - | 5 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 47 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 841 | 3 243 | 4 446 | 1 560 | 3 162 | 2 162 | 2 145 | 1 542 | 1 421 | 2 681 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 26 | 52 | 15 | 15 | - | 29 | 26 | 18 | 32 | 24 |
| Mining | 8 | - | 5 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | 78 | 123 | 129 | 96 | 126 | 81 | 93 | 105 | 79 | 103 |
| Manufacturing | 58 | 856 | 1 380 | 335 | 950 | 588 | 648 | 448 | 445 | 888 |
| Durable goods | 42 | 820 | 1 065 | 203 | 757 | 477 | 588 | 369 | 320 | 559 |
| Transportation | 66 | 39 | 65 | 21 | 70 | 93 | 37 | 52 | 34 | 139 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 48 | 37 | 117 | 18 | 85 | 115 | 46 | 73 | 29 | 60 |
| Wholesale trade | 43 | 84 | 147 | 34 | 76 | 52 | 118 | 44 | 91 | 35 |
| Retail trade | 188 | 684 | 789 | 316 | 481 | 374 | 356 | 249 | 308 | 436 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 79 | 215 | 210 | 49 | 183 | 97 | 136 | 76 | 89 | 163 |
| Business and repair services | - | 121 | 140 | 45 | 174 | 39 | 121 | 31 | 35 | 59 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 34 | 77 | 202 | 71 | 82 | 106 | 100 | 91 | 22 | 45 |
| Professional and related services | 120 | 736 | 995 | 467 | 830 | 495 | 413 | 293 | 196 | 557 |
| Health services | 38 | 237 | 308 | 210 | 333 | 140 | 171 | 68 | 38 | 404 |
| Educational services | 47 | 351 | 383 | 188 | 379 | 262 | 175 | 172 | 125 | 110 |
| Public administration | 93 | 219 | 252 | 76 | 105 | 93 | 51 | 62 | 61 | 172 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 841 | 3 243 | 4 446 | 1 560 | 3 162 | 2 162 | 2 145 | 1 542 | 1 421 | 2 681 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 539 | 2 462 | 3 513 | 1 221 | 2 468 | 1 585 | 1 793 | 1 214 | 1 123 | 2 012 |
| Federal government workers | 18 | 15 | 59 | 12 | 60 | 37 | 15 | 6 | 23 | 306 |
| State government workers | 56 | 169 | 114 | 24 | 216 | 63 | 62 | 33 | 18 | 41 |
| Local government workers | 171 | 389 | 496 | 205 | 291 | 299 | 167 | 187 | 174 | 213 |
| Self-employed workers | 57 | 199 | 250 | 98 | 127 | 162 | 102 | 102 | 77 | 98 |
| Unpaid family workers | - | 9 | 14 | - | - | 16 | 6 | - | 6 | 11 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 719 | 2 090 | 2 868 | 1 030 | 1 969 | 1 503 | 1 532 | 1 048 | 901 | 1 702 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 375 | 1 387 | 2 005 | 571 | 1 447 | 943 | 1 092 | 658 | 632 | 1 111 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 349 | 1 290 | 1 926 | 534 | 1 363 | 887 | 1 025 | 635 | 610 | 1 058 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 605 | 1 662 | 2 384 | 854 | 1 587 | 1 211 | 1 141 | 798 | 789 | 1 541 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 167 | 854 | 1 353 | 438 | 852 | 516 | 584 | 378 | 356 | 839 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 129 | 732 | 1 071 | 334 | 682 | 347 | 482 | 285 | 263 | 748 |
| Families | 669 | 1 954 | 2 514 | 1 055 | 1 663 | 1 508 | 1 455 | 1 134 | 923 | 1 550 |
| No workers in 1979 | 107 | 204 | 362 | 117 | 107 | 303 | 175 | 138 | 109 | 163 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 173 | 611 | 831 | 405 | 432 | 431 | 514 | 447 | 283 | 509 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 242 | 871 | 1 059 | 414 | 889 | 612 | 657 | 474 | 388 | 722 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 147 | 268 | 262 | 119 | 235 | 162 | 109 | 75 | 143 | 156 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Springfield Place (CDP) | Spring Lake village | Sturgis city | Swartz Creek city | Tecumseh city | Three Rivers city | Utica city | Vandercook Lake (CDP) | Vassar city | Wakefield city |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 393 | 2 122 | 7 069 | 3 635 | 5 439 | 5 183 | 3 790 | 3 611 | 2 031 | 1 934 |
| Labor force | 2 091 | 1 339 | 4 508 | 2 503 | 3 515 | 2 978 | 2 529 | 2 284 | 1 186 | 851 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.6 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 68.9 | 64.6 | 57.5 | 66.7 | 63.3 | 58.4 | 44.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 084 | 1 329 | 4 508 | 2 503 | 3 509 | 2 970 | 2 529 | 2 269 | 1 186 | 851 |
| Employed | 1 935 | 1 217 | 4 148 | 2 226 | 3 238 | 2 675 | 2 231 | 2 027 | 1 058 | 749 |
| Unemployed | 149 | 112 | 360 | 277 | 271 | 295 | 298 | 242 | 128 | 102 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 12.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 302 | 783 | 2 561 | 1 132 | 1 924 | 2 205 | 1 261 | 1 327 | 845 | 1 083 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 141 | — | 27 | 84 | 49 | — | 33 | 110 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 835 | 1 090 | 3 967 | 1 912 | 2 914 | 2 807 | 2 053 | 1 922 | 1 091 | 1 039 |
| Labor force | 874 | 574 | 2 030 | 1 084 | 1 460 | 1 255 | 1 051 | 919 | 488 | 334 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.6 | 52.7 | 51.2 | 56.7 | 50.1 | 44.7 | 51.2 | 47.8 | 44.7 | 32.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 874 | 574 | 2 030 | 1 084 | 1 460 | 1 255 | 1 051 | 919 | 488 | 334 |
| Employed | 828 | 534 | 1 866 | 953 | 1 362 | 1 133 | 936 | 813 | 422 | 297 |
| Unemployed | 46 | 40 | 164 | 131 | 98 | 122 | 115 | 106 | 66 | 37 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 11.1 |
| Not in labor force | 961 | 516 | 1 937 | 828 | 1 454 | 1 552 | 1 002 | 1 003 | 603 | 705 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 90 | — | 21 | 61 | 36 | — | 13 | 70 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 935 | 1 217 | 4 148 | 2 226 | 3 238 | 2 675 | 2 231 | 2 027 | 1 058 | 749 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 379 | 319 | 745 | 536 | 642 | 398 | 521 | 238 | 171 | 107 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 196 | 164 | 365 | 170 | 259 | 211 | 238 | 75 | 48 | 38 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 183 | 155 | 380 | 366 | 383 | 187 | 283 | 163 | 123 | 69 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 657 | 354 | 1 113 | 648 | 724 | 691 | 613 | 610 | 313 | 144 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 39 | 16 | 47 | 39 | 77 | 85 | 61 | 42 | 45 | 25 |
| Sales occupations | 196 | 114 | 504 | 264 | 218 | 306 | 168 | 188 | 107 | 37 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 422 | 224 | 562 | 345 | 429 | 300 | 384 | 380 | 161 | 82 |
| Service occupations | 309 | 164 | 589 | 314 | 392 | 476 | 328 | 325 | 136 | 122 |
| Private household occupations | 8 | 13 | 45 | — | 11 | 11 | 12 | — | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 55 | 19 | 57 | 90 | 51 | 35 | 25 | 19 | 7 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 246 | 132 | 487 | 224 | 330 | 430 | 291 | 306 | 120 | 122 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 6 | 56 | — | 33 | 14 | — | 13 | 12 | 27 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 177 | 163 | 453 | 298 | 515 | 410 | 304 | 249 | 137 | 175 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 413 | 211 | 1 192 | 430 | 932 | 686 | 465 | 592 | 289 | 174 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 206 | 112 | 737 | 299 | 638 | 502 | 268 | 328 | 166 | 68 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 64 | 37 | 224 | 89 | 132 | 105 | 131 | 122 | 54 | 56 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 143 | 62 | 231 | 42 | 162 | 79 | 66 | 142 | 69 | 50 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 828 | 534 | 1 866 | 953 | 1 362 | 1 133 | 936 | 813 | 422 | 297 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 161 | 123 | 224 | 222 | 287 | 188 | 226 | 51 | 67 | 48 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 73 | 32 | 59 | 37 | 78 | 59 | 87 | 5 | 12 | 7 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 88 | 91 | 165 | 185 | 209 | 129 | 139 | 46 | 55 | 41 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 394 | 254 | 689 | 427 | 533 | 485 | 429 | 456 | 207 | 91 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 14 | 9 | 41 | 21 | 43 | 31 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 20 |
| Sales occupations | 100 | 55 | 249 | 143 | 123 | 194 | 87 | 140 | 73 | 18 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 280 | 190 | 399 | 263 | 367 | 220 | 311 | 291 | 111 | 53 |
| Service occupations | 172 | 96 | 413 | 166 | 240 | 335 | 199 | 199 | 93 | 102 |
| Private household occupations | 8 | 13 | 38 | — | 5 | 11 | 12 | — | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 8 | — | 7 | 6 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 156 | 83 | 368 | 160 | 230 | 324 | 187 | 199 | 84 | 102 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 14 | 13 | 41 | 24 | 36 | 23 | — | 19 | 6 | 4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 87 | 42 | 499 | 114 | 266 | 102 | 82 | 81 | 49 | 52 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 31 | 23 | 316 | 93 | 194 | 71 | 56 | 45 | 40 | 40 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 5 | 12 | 58 | 21 | 23 | 10 | 19 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 51 | 7 | 125 | — | 49 | 21 | 7 | 30 | 9 | 6 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 935 | 1 217 | 4 148 | 2 226 | 3 238 | 2 675 | 2 231 | 2 027 | 1 058 | 749 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 6 | 50 | — | 27 | 7 | — | 6 | 18 | 21 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | 80 |
| Construction | 62 | 75 | 78 | 25 | 87 | 100 | 96 | 49 | 12 | 47 |
| Manufacturing | 536 | 339 | 1 972 | 684 | 1 498 | 1 059 | 677 | 727 | 341 | 198 |
| Durable goods | 233 | 296 | 1 464 | 674 | 1 278 | 698 | 587 | 537 | 305 | 174 |
| Transportation | 83 | 28 | 84 | 70 | 57 | 53 | 69 | 77 | 32 | 24 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 47 | 35 | 27 | 64 | 41 | 169 | 37 | 130 | 36 | 18 |
| Wholesale trade | 72 | — | 132 | 92 | 88 | 22 | 55 | 77 | 65 | 16 |
| Retail trade | 324 | 137 | 695 | 438 | 365 | 467 | 471 | 325 | 221 | 72 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 168 | 85 | 148 | 106 | 96 | 70 | 106 | 39 | 44 | 13 |
| Business and repair services | 66 | 43 | 65 | 44 | 87 | 63 | 67 | 47 | 50 | 24 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 83 | 69 | 155 | 59 | 132 | 48 | 71 | 99 | 35 | 53 |
| Professional and related services | 355 | 328 | 672 | 555 | 659 | 537 | 490 | 342 | 191 | 153 |
| Health services | 190 | 113 | 286 | 170 | 275 | 244 | 142 | 152 | 85 | 95 |
| Educational services | 111 | 154 | 262 | 327 | 302 | 192 | 221 | 124 | 95 | 46 |
| Public administration | 139 | 72 | 70 | 89 | 101 | 80 | 92 | 81 | 7 | 30 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 935 | 1 217 | 4 148 | 2 226 | 3 238 | 2 675 | 2 231 | 2 027 | 1 058 | 749 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 540 | 878 | 3 425 | 1 760 | 2 551 | 2 111 | 1 764 | 1 721 | 846 | 477 |
| Federal government workers | 150 | — | 60 | 5 | 12 | 27 | 74 | 19 | 12 | 16 |
| State government workers | 28 | 46 | 39 | 23 | 106 | 55 | 24 | 69 | 50 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 163 | 224 | 365 | 391 | 391 | 339 | 270 | 151 | 97 | 129 |
| Self-employed workers | 47 | 64 | 244 | 47 | 178 | 125 | 88 | 67 | 53 | 98 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 | 5 | 15 | — | — | 18 | 11 | — | — | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 264 | 841 | 2 562 | 1 486 | 2 065 | 1 807 | 1 512 | 1 403 | 698 | 571 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 924 | 522 | 1 801 | 1 002 | 1 496 | 1 266 | 933 | 985 | 512 | 308 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 881 | 490 | 1 662 | 941 | 1 424 | 1 168 | 911 | 944 | 457 | 302 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 006 | 610 | 2 246 | 1 115 | 1 615 | 1 392 | 1 190 | 978 | 544 | 444 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 527 | 307 | 1 087 | 565 | 784 | 624 | 498 | 515 | 283 | 136 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 420 | 223 | 929 | 497 | 670 | 457 | 399 | 373 | 206 | 94 |
| Families | 1 321 | 770 | 2 543 | 1 386 | 2 108 | 1 822 | 1 402 | 1 410 | 747 | 657 |
| No workers in 1979 | 172 | 93 | 320 | 89 | 267 | 331 | 136 | 171 | 134 | 136 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 404 | 273 | 841 | 477 | 741 | 574 | 479 | 502 | 201 | 205 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 596 | 296 | 1 099 | 628 | 853 | 691 | 648 | 548 | 320 | 284 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 149 | 108 | 283 | 192 | 247 | 226 | 139 | 189 | 92 | 32 |

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Walled Lake city | Westwood (CDP) | Whitehall city | White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | Whitmore Lake (CDP) | Williamston city | Wixom city | Wolf Lake (CDP) | Wolverine Lake village | Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | Zeeland city |
|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 489 | 6 872 | 2 273 | 5 112 | 2 162 | 2 219 | 5 340 | 2 788 | 3 476 | 3 449 | 3 639 |
| Labor force | 2 446 | 4 584 | 1 335 | 3 496 | 1 648 | 1 522 | 4 206 | 1 692 | 2 568 | 2 639 | 2 319 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 70.1 | 66.7 | 58.7 | 68.4 | 76.2 | 68.6 | 78.8 | 60.7 | 73.9 | 76.5 | 63.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 432 | 4 584 | 1 335 | 3 496 | 1 648 | 1 522 | 4 206 | 1 687 | 2 568 | 2 639 | 2 319 |
| Employed | 2 193 | 4 427 | 1 189 | 2 986 | 1 517 | 1 430 | 3 844 | 1 455 | 2 341 | 401 | 2 213 |
| Unemployed | 239 | 157 | 146 | 510 | 131 | 92 | 362 | 232 | 227 | 190 | 106 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.8 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 32.1 | 4.6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 043 | 2 288 | 938 | 1 616 | 514 | 697 | 1 134 | 1 096 | 908 | 810 | 1 320 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 136 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 200 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 891 | 3 643 | 1 267 | 2 536 | 1 074 | 1 202 | 2 570 | 1 465 | 1 743 | 1 366 | 2 044 |
| Labor force | 1 079 | 2 085 | 614 | 1 282 | 682 | 669 | 1 670 | 727 | 999 | 600 | 1 063 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 57.1 | 57.2 | 48.5 | 50.6 | 63.5 | 55.7 | 65.0 | 49.6 | 57.3 | 43.9 | 52.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 079 | 2 085 | 614 | 1 282 | 682 | 669 | 1 670 | 727 | 999 | 462 | 1 063 |
| Employed | 1 007 | 2 017 | 542 | 1 082 | 656 | 659 | 1 566 | 634 | 940 | 300 | 1 014 |
| Unemployed | 72 | 68 | 72 | 200 | 26 | 10 | 104 | 93 | 59 | 162 | 49 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.7 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 35.1 | 4.6 |
| Not in labor force | 812 | 1 558 | 653 | 1 254 | 392 | 533 | 900 | 738 | 744 | 766 | 981 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 138 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 193 | 4 427 | 1 189 | 2 986 | 1 517 | 1 430 | 3 844 | 1 455 | 2 341 | 401 | 2 213 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 497 | 1 734 | 281 | 594 | 246 | 381 | 1 009 | 130 | 576 | 74 | 375 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 245 | 572 | 96 | 245 | 84 | 126 | 568 | 62 | 338 | 14 | 187 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 252 | 1 162 | 185 | 349 | 162 | 255 | 441 | 68 | 238 | 60 | 188 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 672 | 1 458 | 303 | 852 | 439 | 538 | 1 361 | 419 | 867 | 166 | 539 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 91 | 170 | 65 | 80 | 79 | 59 | 202 | 50 | 86 | 14 | 77 |
| Sales occupations | 251 | 514 | 85 | 354 | 125 | 183 | 458 | 120 | 305 | 107 | 124 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 330 | 774 | 153 | 418 | 235 | 296 | 701 | 249 | 476 | 45 | 338 |
| Service occupations | 312 | 431 | 198 | 266 | 164 | 195 | 435 | 216 | 241 | 115 | 371 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | 21 | 20 | — | 6 | — | 14 | 10 | 27 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 20 | 64 | 19 | 36 | 11 | 21 | 33 | 20 | 25 | 5 | 15 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 282 | 346 | 159 | 230 | 147 | 174 | 388 | 186 | 189 | 110 | 356 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 | 31 | 14 | 37 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 26 | — | 21 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 315 | 357 | 161 | 557 | 259 | 124 | 506 | 175 | 228 | 7 | 314 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 384 | 416 | 232 | 680 | 382 | 172 | 514 | 496 | 403 | 39 | 593 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 245 | 243 | 149 | 382 | 270 | 78 | 340 | 306 | 232 | 12 | 327 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 44 | 52 | 21 | 189 | 58 | 62 | 83 | 106 | 101 | 14 | 134 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 95 | 121 | 62 | 109 | 54 | 32 | 91 | 84 | 70 | 13 | 132 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 007 | 2 017 | 542 | 1 082 | 656 | 659 | 1 566 | 634 | 940 | 300 | 1 014 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 191 | 713 | 108 | 196 | 96 | 161 | 385 | 75 | 154 | 67 | 152 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 101 | 154 | 44 | 48 | 11 | 42 | 203 | 19 | 62 | 14 | 64 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 90 | 559 | 64 | 148 | 85 | 119 | 182 | 56 | 92 | 53 | 88 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 416 | 916 | 177 | 509 | 300 | 351 | 770 | 317 | 522 | 145 | 383 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 22 | 79 | 15 | — | 44 | 22 | 94 | 43 | 25 | — | 52 |
| Sales occupations | 135 | 211 | 33 | 158 | 74 | 93 | 145 | 96 | 130 | 100 | 62 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 259 | 626 | 129 | 351 | 182 | 236 | 531 | 178 | 367 | 45 | 269 |
| Service occupations | 215 | 292 | 141 | 174 | 116 | 112 | 262 | 122 | 147 | 69 | 239 |
| Private household occupations | 10 | 21 | 20 | — | 6 | — | 14 | 10 | 27 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 10 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 205 | 261 | 114 | 174 | 110 | 112 | 248 | 112 | 120 | 69 | 239 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | 8 | — | 22 | 13 | — | — | 12 | 19 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 35 | 36 | 6 | 11 | 30 | 10 | 53 | 18 | 14 | — | 31 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 144 | 52 | 110 | 170 | 101 | 25 | 96 | 90 | 84 | 19 | 209 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 118 | 37 | 89 | 124 | 86 | 19 | 74 | 69 | 60 | 12 | 151 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 6 | — | 40 | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 26 | 9 | 21 | 6 | 15 | — | 17 | 12 | 11 | — | 38 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 193 | 4 427 | 1 189 | 2 986 | 1 517 | 1 430 | 3 844 | 1 455 | 2 341 | 401 | 2 213 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 30 | 18 | 7 | 43 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 26 | — | 45 |
| Mining | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 2 |
| Construction | 121 | 113 | 56 | 225 | 109 | 81 | 236 | 80 | 116 | — | 82 |
| Manufacturing | 694 | 900 | 423 | 942 | 441 | 164 | 1 152 | 528 | 773 | 32 | 936 |
| Durable goods | 641 | 358 | 340 | 883 | 355 | 129 | 981 | 495 | 691 | 19 | 683 |
| Transportation | 29 | 68 | 24 | 105 | 70 | 34 | 110 | 40 | 111 | — | 44 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 63 | 86 | 55 | 117 | 38 | 23 | 88 | 65 | 50 | 5 | 49 |
| Wholesale trade | 79 | 155 | 32 | 146 | 37 | 32 | 291 | 37 | 144 | — | 130 |
| Retail trade | 473 | 675 | 200 | 520 | 171 | 319 | 685 | 294 | 392 | 135 | 283 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 109 | 287 | 54 | 195 | 64 | 128 | 271 | 33 | 193 | 22 | 120 |
| Business and repair services | 128 | 101 | 16 | 146 | 89 | 83 | 178 | 37 | 77 | 11 | 64 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 64 | 157 | 52 | 50 | 68 | 44 | 86 | 43 | 71 | 39 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 331 | 1 724 | 240 | 405 | 365 | 420 | 623 | 236 | 318 | 104 | 392 |
| Health services | 120 | 494 | 55 | 128 | 144 | 106 | 274 | 96 | 63 | 41 | 215 |
| Educational services | 150 | 1 037 | 159 | 228 | 178 | 250 | 211 | 101 | 160 | 51 | 128 |
| Public administration | 66 | 143 | 30 | 86 | 50 | 88 | 96 | 43 | 63 | 53 | 26 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 193 | 4 427 | 1 189 | 2 986 | 1 517 | 1 430 | 3 844 | 1 455 | 2 341 | 401 | 2 213 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 872 | 3 082 | 951 | 2 487 | 1 188 | 992 | 3 393 | 1 226 | 1 983 | 235 | 1 902 |
| Federal government workers | 5 | 75 | 12 | 50 | 41 | 28 | 62 | 9 | 46 | 82 | 6 |
| State government workers | 64 | 421 | 18 | 46 | 71 | 131 | 35 | 23 | 51 | 5 | 11 |
| Local government workers | 180 | 639 | 153 | 248 | 131 | 189 | 197 | 142 | 165 | 63 | 198 |
| Self-employed workers | 64 | 203 | 55 | 155 | 80 | 90 | 149 | 46 | 77 | 16 | 96 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | 8 | 9 | 19 | — | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 411 | 2 763 | 776 | 2 287 | 964 | 883 | 2 602 | 1 033 | 1 598 | 1 991 | 1 300 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 884 | 1 713 | 486 | 1 575 | 685 | 582 | 1 713 | 663 | 1 198 | 1 545 | 1 015 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 851 | 1 599 | 473 | 1 552 | 656 | 521 | 1 653 | 608 | 1 145 | 1 474 | 932 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 196 | 2 298 | 672 | 1 412 | 724 | 778 | 1 818 | 794 | 1 051 | 752 | 1 179 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 557 | 1 188 | 320 | 554 | 380 | 320 | 1 038 | 353 | 573 | 202 | 704 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 468 | 885 | 274 | 455 | 291 | 269 | 869 | 259 | 414 | 154 | 434 |
| Families | 1 225 | 2 249 | 786 | 1 951 | 788 | 760 | 1 637 | 1 052 | 1 299 | 1 278 | 1 292 |
| No workers in 1979 | 102 | 247 | 109 | 152 | 59 | 80 | 92 | 124 | 73 | 8 | 160 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 353 | 624 | 215 | 686 | 246 | 220 | 520 | 339 | 428 | 601 | 370 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 602 | 1 094 | 339 | 834 | 407 | 351 | 870 | 451 | 589 | 625 | 529 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 168 | 284 | 123 | 279 | 76 | 109 | 155 | 138 | 209 | 44 | 233 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Aacme township | Ada township | Addison township | Adrian township | Alaiedon township | Alamo township | Albee township | Algoma township | Allegan township | Allendale township | Almena township |
|--|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 085 | 4 432 | 3 217 | 3 379 | 2 083 | 2 185 | 1 757 | 3 071 | 2 549 | 4 692 | 2 095 |
| Labor force | 1 401 | 3 235 | 2 119 | 2 154 | 1 461 | 1 391 | 1 014 | 2 048 | 1 631 | 2 934 | 1 397 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.2 | 73.0 | 65.9 | 63.7 | 70.1 | 63.7 | 57.7 | 66.7 | 64.0 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 401 | 3 235 | 2 119 | 2 154 | 1 461 | 1 385 | 1 014 | 2 048 | 1 631 | 2 927 | 1 397 |
| Employed | 1 308 | 3 118 | 1 949 | 1 967 | 1 379 | 1 316 | 842 | 1 896 | 1 505 | 2 787 | 1 309 |
| Unemployed | 93 | 117 | 170 | 187 | 82 | 69 | 172 | 152 | 126 | 140 | 88 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.6 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 17.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| Not in labor force | 684 | 1 197 | 1 098 | 1 225 | 622 | 794 | 743 | 1 023 | 918 | 1 758 | 698 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 99 | — | 94 | 27 | — | 60 | 53 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 043 | 2 216 | 1 605 | 1 682 | 1 023 | 1 103 | 888 | 1 551 | 1 318 | 2 429 | 1 049 |
| Labor force | 570 | 1 272 | 773 | 835 | 596 | 559 | 359 | 804 | 702 | 1 278 | 563 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.7 | 57.4 | 48.2 | 49.6 | 58.3 | 50.7 | 40.4 | 51.8 | 53.3 | 52.6 | 53.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 570 | 1 272 | 773 | 835 | 596 | 553 | 359 | 804 | 702 | 1 278 | 563 |
| Employed | 519 | 1 233 | 698 | 772 | 574 | 525 | 303 | 746 | 666 | 1 211 | 535 |
| Unemployed | 51 | 39 | 75 | 63 | 22 | 28 | 56 | 58 | 36 | 67 | 28 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.9 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 15.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Not in labor force | 473 | 944 | 832 | 847 | 427 | 544 | 529 | 747 | 616 | 1 151 | 486 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 58 | — | 56 | 5 | — | 25 | 47 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 308 | 3 118 | 1 949 | 1 967 | 1 379 | 1 316 | 842 | 1 896 | 1 505 | 2 787 | 1 309 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 364 | 1 014 | 458 | 455 | 340 | 255 | 78 | 227 | 250 | 413 | 274 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 195 | 566 | 231 | 155 | 139 | 109 | 18 | 132 | 138 | 181 | 121 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 169 | 448 | 227 | 300 | 201 | 146 | 60 | 95 | 112 | 232 | 153 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 421 | 941 | 524 | 458 | 395 | 264 | 167 | 535 | 339 | 905 | 362 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 30 | 85 | 31 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 36 | 31 | 111 | 50 |
| Sales occupations | 237 | 530 | 219 | 174 | 123 | 107 | 49 | 176 | 67 | 263 | 124 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 154 | 526 | 274 | 256 | 241 | 126 | 94 | 323 | 241 | 531 | 188 |
| Service occupations | 136 | 355 | 249 | 294 | 231 | 194 | 108 | 168 | 165 | 485 | 134 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | — | 4 | 10 | — | 9 | — | 12 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 13 | 32 | 48 | 22 | — | — | 20 | 14 | 59 | 13 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 122 | 342 | 213 | 236 | 183 | 163 | 108 | 136 | 143 | 419 | 115 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 68 | 35 | 18 | 64 | 58 | 50 | 50 | 35 | 82 | 123 | 67 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 181 | 382 | 375 | 216 | 153 | 235 | 143 | 393 | 259 | 401 | 213 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 138 | 391 | 325 | 480 | 202 | 310 | 296 | 538 | 410 | 460 | 259 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 60 | 159 | 179 | 339 | 64 | 192 | 211 | 292 | 234 | 302 | 163 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 42 | 116 | 74 | 60 | 64 | 58 | 54 | 112 | 107 | 65 | 47 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 36 | 116 | 72 | 81 | 74 | 60 | 31 | 134 | 69 | 93 | 49 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 519 | 1 233 | 698 | 772 | 574 | 525 | 303 | 746 | 666 | 1 211 | 535 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 159 | 305 | 126 | 171 | 142 | 149 | 25 | 85 | 105 | 172 | 129 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 48 | 114 | 39 | 28 | 36 | 53 | — | 28 | 52 | 60 | 43 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 111 | 191 | 87 | 143 | 106 | 96 | 25 | 57 | 53 | 112 | 86 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 251 | 575 | 323 | 310 | 259 | 167 | 129 | 344 | 229 | 582 | 237 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 18 | 52 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 19 | 13 | 58 | 22 |
| Sales occupations | 98 | 113 | 116 | 55 | 57 | 60 | 49 | 80 | 6 | 134 | 64 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 135 | 410 | 194 | 232 | 196 | 93 | 74 | 245 | 210 | 390 | 151 |
| Service occupations | 77 | 232 | 131 | 155 | 112 | 116 | 85 | 93 | 134 | 277 | 82 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | — | 4 | 10 | — | 9 | — | 12 | 8 | 7 | 4 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | 7 | 15 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 63 | 232 | 127 | 145 | 107 | 100 | 85 | 81 | 119 | 255 | 78 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 9 | — | — | 5 | 10 | 16 | — | 13 | 20 | 42 | 27 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 | 12 | 20 | 25 | 4 | 11 | — | 25 | 25 | 17 | 14 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 | 109 | 98 | 106 | 47 | 66 | 64 | 186 | 153 | 121 | 46 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 4 | 69 | 76 | 92 | 7 | 36 | 46 | 121 | 108 | 81 | 23 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6 | 8 | 6 | — | 9 | 12 | 11 | 40 | 21 | — | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5 | 32 | 16 | 14 | 31 | 18 | 7 | 25 | 24 | 40 | 17 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 308 | 3 118 | 1 949 | 1 967 | 1 379 | 1 316 | 842 | 1 896 | 1 505 | 2 787 | 1 309 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 60 | 35 | 35 | 70 | 64 | 54 | 56 | 27 | 86 | 159 | 68 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Construction | 68 | 220 | 108 | 45 | 108 | 79 | 62 | 134 | 91 | 189 | 64 |
| Manufacturing | 197 | 850 | 741 | 775 | 186 | 406 | 367 | 772 | 595 | 671 | 429 |
| Durable goods | 137 | 347 | 626 | 637 | 153 | 205 | 326 | 512 | 397 | 511 | 216 |
| Transportation | 34 | 127 | 54 | 30 | 27 | 4 | 26 | 65 | 38 | 64 | 29 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 75 | 61 | 24 | 66 | 26 | 20 | 5 | 25 | 42 | 70 | 24 |
| Wholesale trade | 63 | 129 | 42 | 50 | 16 | 63 | 30 | 139 | 74 | 117 | 43 |
| Retail trade | 245 | 516 | 330 | 182 | 246 | 269 | 132 | 284 | 142 | 446 | 175 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 86 | 239 | 84 | 150 | 106 | 17 | 10 | 38 | 27 | 63 | 44 |
| Business and repair services | 70 | 101 | 108 | 28 | 37 | 58 | — | 86 | 21 | 55 | 37 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 76 | 71 | 81 | 52 | 33 | 21 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 42 | 36 |
| Professional and related services | 281 | 690 | 274 | 487 | 389 | 277 | 113 | 210 | 271 | 852 | 311 |
| Health services | 132 | 266 | 89 | 193 | 71 | 150 | 41 | 85 | 145 | 195 | 138 |
| Educational services | 92 | 270 | 138 | 244 | 241 | 88 | 61 | 107 | 99 | 588 | 134 |
| Public administration | 40 | 79 | 68 | 32 | 125 | 48 | 7 | 84 | 72 | 59 | 49 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 308 | 3 118 | 1 949 | 1 967 | 1 379 | 1 316 | 842 | 1 896 | 1 505 | 2 787 | 1 309 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 032 | 2 562 | 1 586 | 1 505 | 802 | 1 014 | 705 | 1 560 | 1 119 | 1 948 | 960 |
| Federal government workers | 21 | 46 | 30 | 25 | 18 | 4 | 19 | 24 | 9 | 20 | 13 |
| State government workers | 62 | 15 | 45 | 42 | 240 | 82 | 12 | 67 | 27 | 482 | 83 |
| Local government workers | 93 | 281 | 140 | 241 | 154 | 110 | 55 | 131 | 195 | 177 | 132 |
| Self-employed workers | 100 | 210 | 137 | 154 | 159 | 93 | 51 | 99 | 128 | 152 | 117 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 4 | 11 | — | 6 | 13 | — | 15 | 27 | 8 | 4 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 874 | 2 032 | 1 379 | 1 387 | 911 | 866 | 662 | 1 300 | 1 002 | 1 994 | 873 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 602 | 1 548 | 928 | 940 | 589 | 633 | 408 | 954 | 737 | 1 132 | 641 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 573 | 1 482 | 889 | 899 | 541 | 594 | 394 | 906 | 714 | 1 048 | 610 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 603 | 1 376 | 902 | 931 | 691 | 580 | 406 | 909 | 756 | 1 720 | 584 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 359 | 707 | 346 | 474 | 340 | 261 | 177 | 483 | 437 | 575 | 304 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 233 | 454 | 256 | 379 | 254 | 177 | 117 | 342 | 347 | 375 | 231 |
| Families | 771 | 1 767 | 1 168 | 1 279 | 752 | 791 | 673 | 1 210 | 968 | 1 274 | 831 |
| No workers in 1979 | 87 | 79 | 55 | 131 | 52 | 90 | 96 | 79 | 85 | 92 | 92 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 253 | 581 | 446 | 382 | 163 | 216 | 273 | 399 | 291 | 358 | 258 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 318 | 811 | 474 | 577 | 415 | 357 | 239 | 552 | 527 | 603 | 374 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 113 | 296 | 193 | 189 | 122 | 128 | 65 | 180 | 65 | 221 | 107 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Almer township | Almont township | Alpine township | Ann Arbor township | Antwerp township | Arbela township | Argentine township | Armada township | Ash township | Atlas township | Africa township |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 034 | 2 805 | 6 653 | 2 374 | 5 426 | 2 110 | 2 977 | 2 723 | 5 431 | 3 302 | 2 520 |
| Labor force | 1 170 | 1 832 | 4 852 | 1 514 | 3 535 | 1 348 | 1 786 | 1 595 | 3 532 | 2 158 | 1 617 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 57.5 | 65.3 | 72.9 | 63.8 | 65.1 | 63.9 | 60.0 | 58.6 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 64.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 170 | 1 831 | 4 847 | 1 514 | 3 527 | 1 348 | 1 786 | 1 595 | 3 532 | 2 158 | 1 617 |
| Employed | 1 046 | 1 609 | 4 546 | 1 459 | 3 235 | 1 184 | 1 502 | 1 428 | 3 088 | 2 000 | 1 458 |
| Unemployed | 124 | 222 | 301 | 55 | 292 | 164 | 284 | 167 | 444 | 158 | 159 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.6 | 12.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 9.8 |
| Not in labor force | 864 | 973 | 1 801 | 860 | 1 891 | 762 | 1 191 | 1 128 | 1 899 | 1 144 | 903 |
| Inmate of institution | 162 | 15 | — | 103 | 119 | — | 58 | 62 | — | — | 15 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 093 | 1 450 | 3 468 | 1 137 | 2 811 | 1 037 | 1 512 | 1 397 | 2 696 | 1 639 | 1 229 |
| Labor force | 481 | 676 | 2 070 | 560 | 1 497 | 567 | 676 | 567 | 1 286 | 795 | 602 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.0 | 46.6 | 59.7 | 49.3 | 53.3 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 40.6 | 47.7 | 48.5 | 49.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 481 | 676 | 2 070 | 560 | 1 497 | 567 | 676 | 567 | 1 286 | 795 | 602 |
| Employed | 446 | 574 | 1 920 | 539 | 1 348 | 412 | 575 | 506 | 1 143 | 734 | 525 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 102 | 150 | 21 | 149 | 55 | 101 | 61 | 143 | 61 | 77 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.3 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 12.8 |
| Not in labor force | 612 | 774 | 1 398 | 577 | 1 314 | 570 | 836 | 830 | 1 410 | 844 | 627 |
| Inmate of institution | 118 | 15 | — | — | 79 | — | 36 | 52 | — | — | 5 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 046 | 1 609 | 4 546 | 1 459 | 3 235 | 1 184 | 1 502 | 1 428 | 3 088 | 2 000 | 1 458 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 213 | 295 | 824 | 873 | 580 | 109 | 218 | 260 | 407 | 431 | 168 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 63 | 134 | 432 | 269 | 253 | 40 | 81 | 97 | 183 | 156 | 69 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 150 | 161 | 392 | 604 | 327 | 69 | 137 | 163 | 224 | 275 | 99 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 305 | 359 | 1 368 | 357 | 879 | 208 | 355 | 294 | 669 | 484 | 337 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 50 | 42 | 119 | 59 | 102 | 11 | 8 | 44 | 52 | 38 | 29 |
| Sales occupations | 125 | 110 | 502 | 129 | 311 | 86 | 140 | 101 | 165 | 160 | 167 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 130 | 207 | 747 | 169 | 466 | 111 | 207 | 149 | 452 | 286 | 141 |
| Service occupations | 158 | 142 | 635 | 80 | 468 | 180 | 189 | 170 | 408 | 228 | 127 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 5 | 13 | 20 | 15 | — | 9 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | 12 | 60 | 9 | 53 | 6 | 30 | 22 | 51 | 36 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 147 | 128 | 570 | 58 | 395 | 159 | 159 | 139 | 348 | 190 | 121 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 40 | 125 | 185 | 27 | 122 | 46 | 57 | 75 | 127 | 14 | 169 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 170 | 283 | 637 | 65 | 433 | 216 | 293 | 289 | 515 | 390 | 254 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 160 | 405 | 897 | 57 | 753 | 425 | 390 | 340 | 962 | 453 | 403 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 111 | 266 | 542 | 28 | 412 | 252 | 262 | 519 | 257 | 259 | 259 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 43 | 77 | 216 | 15 | 198 | 86 | 85 | 96 | 261 | 134 | 108 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 6 | 62 | 139 | 14 | 143 | 87 | 43 | 40 | 182 | 62 | 36 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 446 | 574 | 1 920 | 539 | 1 348 | 412 | 575 | 506 | 1 143 | 734 | 525 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 87 | 116 | 331 | 257 | 261 | 70 | 100 | 101 | 190 | 162 | 52 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 | 35 | 141 | 70 | 85 | 19 | 39 | 20 | 71 | 23 | 19 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 83 | 81 | 190 | 187 | 176 | 51 | 61 | 81 | 119 | 139 | 33 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 178 | 264 | 857 | 203 | 515 | 165 | 214 | 199 | 491 | 347 | 238 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 38 | 25 | 79 | 29 | 39 | 11 | — | 18 | 50 | 27 | 16 |
| Sales occupations | 41 | 73 | 180 | 48 | 145 | 59 | 61 | 66 | 101 | 96 | 87 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 99 | 166 | 598 | 126 | 331 | 95 | 153 | 115 | 340 | 224 | 135 |
| Service occupations | 108 | 89 | 390 | 41 | 281 | 118 | 124 | 88 | 258 | 116 | 103 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 5 | 13 | 20 | 15 | — | 9 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 4 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 16 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 104 | 87 | 377 | 28 | 261 | 103 | 124 | 77 | 240 | 114 | 97 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 19 | 12 | 30 | 10 | 35 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 39 | — | 34 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | 12 | 54 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 49 | 81 | 258 | 20 | 238 | 37 | 109 | 83 | 150 | 103 | 78 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 39 | 54 | 216 | 7 | 149 | 25 | 78 | 49 | 65 | 62 | 78 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 10 | 12 | 20 | 13 | 33 | 6 | 24 | 24 | 36 | 33 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 15 | 22 | — | 56 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 49 | 8 | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 046 | 1 609 | 4 546 | 1 459 | 3 235 | 1 184 | 1 502 | 1 428 | 3 088 | 2 000 | 1 458 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 52 | 122 | 217 | 38 | 120 | 46 | 47 | 89 | 129 | 50 | 184 |
| Mining | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 3 | 6 | — | 8 |
| Construction | 63 | 79 | 240 | 35 | 167 | 41 | 66 | 66 | 149 | 114 | 49 |
| Manufacturing | 205 | 742 | 1 237 | 200 | 1 027 | 584 | 618 | 517 | 1 095 | 695 | 517 |
| Durable goods | 136 | 610 | 836 | 153 | 458 | 529 | 580 | 425 | 978 | 675 | 432 |
| Transportation | 39 | 41 | 173 | 15 | 136 | 25 | 61 | 28 | 216 | 72 | 64 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 38 | 26 | 110 | 22 | 92 | — | 33 | 34 | 101 | 36 | 19 |
| Wholesale trade | 6 | 14 | 354 | 26 | 87 | 41 | 42 | 58 | 45 | 49 | 52 |
| Retail trade | 138 | 204 | 918 | 147 | 433 | 204 | 206 | 186 | 439 | 253 | 200 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 66 | 65 | 154 | 60 | 146 | 31 | 32 | 26 | 125 | 92 | 63 |
| Business and repair services | — | 31 | 165 | 122 | 134 | 21 | 45 | 35 | 131 | 55 | 61 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 10 | 18 | 90 | 66 | 90 | 56 | 18 | 24 | 57 | 85 | 51 |
| Professional and related services | 381 | 231 | 757 | 672 | 677 | 116 | 293 | 288 | 498 | 450 | 173 |
| Health services | 199 | 87 | 279 | 198 | 221 | 105 | 78 | 204 | 163 | 163 | 92 |
| Educational services | 148 | 120 | 306 | 384 | 380 | 82 | 133 | 177 | 239 | 230 | 49 |
| Public administration | 48 | 34 | 131 | 56 | 126 | 19 | 35 | 74 | 97 | 49 | 17 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 046 | 1 609 | 4 546 | 1 459 | 3 235 | 1 184 | 1 502 | 1 428 | 3 088 | 2 000 | 1 458 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 591 | 1 222 | 3 685 | 801 | 2 469 | 987 | 1 230 | 1 044 | 2 588 | 1 612 | 1 217 |
| Federal government workers | 26 | 16 | 75 | 29 | 85 | 13 | 42 | 23 | 33 | 27 | 6 |
| State government workers | 148 | 33 | 72 | 290 | 176 | 6 | 23 | 27 | 78 | 12 | 13 |
| Local government workers | 173 | 130 | 334 | 133 | 111 | 98 | 61 | 213 | 233 | 261 | 74 |
| Self-employed workers | 94 | 188 | 342 | 189 | 188 | 75 | 78 | 104 | 142 | 88 | 148 |
| Unpaid family workers | 14 | 20 | 38 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 14 | — | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 708 | 1 183 | 2 903 | 1 036 | 2 173 | 886 | 1 156 | 1 070 | 2 290 | 1 418 | 1 043 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 456 | 776 | 2 159 | 709 | 1 475 | 739 | 706 | 1 474 | 2 474 | 980 | 597 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 424 | 746 | 1 982 | 685 | 1 422 | 634 | 720 | 681 | 1 423 | 942 | 554 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 527 | 783 | 2 237 | 612 | 1 584 | 492 | 740 | 648 | 1 361 | 921 | 590 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 288 | 333 | 1 181 | 330 | 673 | 167 | 365 | 274 | 558 | 371 | 268 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 251 | 270 | 873 | 198 | 507 | 115 | 260 | 221 | 446 | 263 | 237 |
| Families | 681 | 1 074 | 2 402 | 856 | 2 092 | 828 | 1 119 | 977 | 2 034 | 1 312 | 921 |
| No workers in 1979 | 109 | 85 | 142 | 26 | 188 | 83 | 140 | 99 | 176 | 100 | 104 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 183 | 366 | 698 | 395 | 705 | 355 | 430 | 343 | 824 | 479 | 353 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 324 | 469 | 1 042 | 315 | 1 013 | 288 | 422 | 386 | 773 | 515 | 321 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 65 | 154 | 520 | 120 | 186 | 102 | 127 | 149 | 261 | 218 | 143 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Augusta township | Bagley township | Bainbridge township | Baraga township | Baroda township | Barry township | Bath township | Bear Creek township | Beaver township, Bay County | Bellevue township | Bennington township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 420 | 2 799 | 2 189 | 2 051 | 1 966 | 2 270 | 4 078 | 2 401 | 1 987 | 1 926 | 1 857 |
| Labor force | 2 321 | 1 823 | 1 261 | 1 001 | 1 350 | 1 363 | 2 845 | 1 634 | 1 210 | 1 242 | 1 256 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.9 | 65.1 | 57.6 | 48.8 | 68.7 | 60.0 | 69.8 | 68.1 | 60.9 | 64.5 | 67.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 321 | 1 823 | 1 261 | 1 001 | 1 350 | 1 363 | 2 845 | 1 634 | 1 210 | 1 242 | 1 256 |
| Employed | 2 075 | 1 669 | 1 131 | 833 | 1 266 | 1 312 | 2 627 | 1 496 | 1 056 | 1 142 | 1 124 |
| Unemployed | 246 | 154 | 130 | 168 | 84 | 51 | 218 | 138 | 154 | 100 | 132 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.6 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 16.8 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 099 | 976 | 928 | 1 050 | 616 | 907 | 1 233 | 767 | 777 | 684 | 601 |
| Inmate of institution | 20 | 8 | — | 109 | — | 22 | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 663 | 1 450 | 1 128 | 971 | 1 022 | 1 168 | 2 049 | 1 254 | 978 | 1 013 | 929 |
| Labor force | 877 | 714 | 482 | 385 | 584 | 490 | 1 172 | 668 | 387 | 472 | 499 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.7 | 49.2 | 42.7 | 39.6 | 57.1 | 42.0 | 57.2 | 53.3 | 39.6 | 46.6 | 53.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 877 | 714 | 482 | 385 | 584 | 490 | 1 172 | 668 | 387 | 472 | 499 |
| Employed | 771 | 677 | 429 | 332 | 551 | 474 | 1 115 | 620 | 352 | 446 | 433 |
| Unemployed | 106 | 37 | 53 | 53 | 33 | 16 | 57 | 48 | 35 | 26 | 66 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.1 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 13.2 |
| Not in labor force | 786 | 736 | 646 | 586 | 438 | 678 | 877 | 586 | 591 | 541 | 430 |
| Inmate of institution | 13 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 075 | 1 669 | 1 131 | 833 | 1 266 | 1 312 | 2 627 | 1 496 | 1 056 | 1 142 | 1 124 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 372 | 358 | 144 | 127 | 154 | 241 | 466 | 298 | 88 | 159 | 236 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 184 | 175 | 70 | 63 | 77 | 96 | 137 | 107 | 35 | 46 | 99 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 188 | 183 | 74 | 64 | 77 | 145 | 329 | 191 | 53 | 113 | 137 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 501 | 514 | 186 | 211 | 406 | 281 | 712 | 473 | 213 | 284 | 249 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 40 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 39 | 21 | 56 | 65 | 23 | 10 | 23 |
| Sales occupations | 139 | 229 | 48 | 68 | 158 | 118 | 204 | 154 | 79 | 101 | 78 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 322 | 256 | 111 | 119 | 209 | 142 | 452 | 254 | 111 | 173 | 148 |
| Service occupations | 241 | 308 | 94 | 134 | 138 | 146 | 372 | 207 | 169 | 187 | 92 |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | — | 13 | — | 11 | 17 | 11 | 7 | — | 10 |
| Protective service occupations | 19 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 4 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 215 | 288 | 78 | 115 | 126 | 128 | 347 | 190 | 157 | 171 | 78 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 57 | 8 | 192 | 44 | 103 | 44 | 40 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 51 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 417 | 251 | 214 | 87 | 247 | 212 | 478 | 268 | 222 | 148 | 191 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 487 | 230 | 301 | 230 | 218 | 388 | 559 | 221 | 334 | 338 | 305 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 340 | 76 | 169 | 145 | 158 | 226 | 344 | 110 | 195 | 193 | 174 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 65 | 80 | 110 | 41 | 25 | 84 | 131 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 70 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 82 | 74 | 22 | 44 | 35 | 78 | 84 | 25 | 47 | 47 | 41 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 771 | 677 | 429 | 332 | 551 | 474 | 1 115 | 620 | 352 | 446 | 433 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 180 | 140 | 45 | 40 | 54 | 88 | 205 | 114 | 31 | 86 | 110 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 72 | 56 | 17 | 10 | 21 | 27 | 47 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 24 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 108 | 84 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 67 | 158 | 90 | 17 | 67 | 86 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 341 | 277 | 156 | 151 | 304 | 165 | 500 | 305 | 142 | 176 | 159 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 27 | 15 | 5 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 11 | 2 | 15 |
| Sales occupations | 60 | 104 | 40 | 40 | 90 | 60 | 130 | 76 | 46 | 54 | 35 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 254 | 158 | 111 | 89 | 202 | 90 | 342 | 194 | 85 | 120 | 109 |
| Service occupations | 125 | 226 | 54 | 115 | 93 | 120 | 254 | 143 | 119 | 117 | 69 |
| Private household occupations | 7 | — | — | 13 | — | 11 | 17 | 11 | 7 | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 5 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 118 | 226 | 49 | 98 | 93 | 109 | 237 | 132 | 112 | 117 | 59 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 26 | — | 53 | 10 | 19 | 5 | 14 | — | 6 | — | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 15 | 7 | 37 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 44 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 84 | 27 | 84 | 13 | 74 | 82 | 112 | 39 | 45 | 64 | 79 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 72 | 15 | 70 | 7 | 61 | 31 | 86 | 33 | 25 | 40 | 66 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 6 | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | 30 | 13 | — | 14 | 14 | 7 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 075 | 1 669 | 1 131 | 833 | 1 266 | 1 312 | 2 627 | 1 496 | 1 056 | 1 142 | 1 124 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 65 | — | 207 | 23 | 21 | 46 | 60 | 35 | 28 | 25 | 50 |
| Mining | — | 87 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 4 |
| Construction | 134 | 68 | 67 | 48 | 75 | 89 | 190 | 212 | 71 | 30 | 53 |
| Manufacturing | 761 | 152 | 379 | 232 | 481 | 466 | 648 | 186 | 427 | 418 | 418 |
| Durable goods | 744 | 146 | 281 | 224 | 412 | 574 | 76 | 158 | 320 | 272 | 372 |
| Transportation | 96 | 68 | 26 | 26 | 10 | 51 | 74 | 37 | 38 | 71 | 43 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 32 | 52 | 14 | 24 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 19 | 28 |
| Wholesale trade | 19 | 134 | 75 | 3 | 39 | 32 | 103 | 60 | 48 | 28 | 37 |
| Retail trade | 274 | 354 | 102 | 119 | 196 | 166 | 370 | 240 | 144 | 170 | 121 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 53 | 76 | 31 | 20 | 37 | 23 | 127 | 56 | 46 | 56 | 54 |
| Business and repair services | 90 | 39 | 22 | 14 | 36 | 23 | 124 | 36 | 22 | 5 | 19 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 51 | 95 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 32 | 97 | 90 | 35 | 5 | 29 |
| Professional and related services | 421 | 431 | 113 | 225 | 173 | 292 | 577 | 439 | 141 | 257 | 212 |
| Health services | 150 | 199 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 110 | 139 | 303 | 59 | 96 | 63 |
| Educational services | 232 | 166 | 33 | 107 | 105 | 121 | 351 | 85 | 64 | 122 | 125 |
| Public administration | 79 | 113 | 31 | 80 | 20 | 48 | 211 | 59 | 8 | 57 | 56 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 075 | 1 669 | 1 131 | 833 | 1 266 | 1 312 | 2 627 | 1 496 | 1 056 | 1 142 | 1 124 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 559 | 1 106 | 844 | 491 | 1 053 | 1 038 | 1 819 | 1 199 | 905 | 858 | 831 |
| Federal government workers | 50 | 39 | — | 81 | 2 | 54 | 28 | 29 | 12 | 35 | 13 |
| State government workers | 178 | 163 | 12 | 59 | 12 | 24 | 364 | 38 | 4 | 30 | 48 |
| Local government workers | 174 | 200 | 71 | 148 | 74 | 74 | 237 | 114 | 61 | 160 | 125 |
| Self-employed workers | 102 | 155 | 170 | 51 | 119 | 122 | 160 | 116 | 68 | 46 | 91 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | 6 | 34 | 3 | 6 | — | 19 | — | 6 | 13 | 16 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 455 | 1 166 | 821 | 747 | 802 | 920 | 1 740 | 1 006 | 831 | 781 | 790 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 935 | 757 | 513 | 399 | 554 | 616 | 1 037 | 675 | 597 | 524 | 503 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 923 | 750 | 494 | 397 | 532 | 580 | 979 | 610 | 561 | 491 | 482 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 969 | 812 | 587 | 432 | 668 | 606 | 1 349 | 730 | 441 | 574 | 526 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 471 | 408 | 243 | 160 | 310 | 252 | 686 | 377 | 229 | 307 | 244 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 421 | 321 | 212 | 117 | 225 | 202 | 544 | 320 | 139 | 211 | 182 |
| Families | 1 279 | 1 145 | 859 | 664 | 745 | 872 | 1 534 | 844 | 767 | 740 | 715 |
| No workers in 1979 | 111 | 126 | 102 | 132 | 59 | 92 | 127 | 79 | 64 | 75 | 57 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 375 | 399 | 331 | 233 | 226 | 318 | 388 | 188 | 320 | 217 | 224 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 565 | 525 | 347 | 222 | 332 | 374 | 751 | 466 | 289 | 340 | 332 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 228 | 95 | 79 | 77 | 128 | 88 | 268 | 111 | 94 | 108 | 102 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Berlin township, Ionia County | Berlin township, Monroe County | Berrien township | Birch Run township | Blair township | Blendon township | Blissfield township | Boston township | Brady township, Kalamazoo County | Brandon township | Breitung township |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 108 | 4 515 | 3 246 | 3 814 | 3 083 | 2 536 | 2 741 | 2 530 | 2 741 | 6 476 | 3 367 |
| Labor force | 875 | 2 774 | 1 816 | 2 483 | 2 199 | 1 733 | 1 750 | 1 516 | 1 767 | 4 226 | 2 054 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 41.5 | 61.4 | 55.9 | 65.1 | 71.3 | 68.3 | 63.8 | 59.9 | 64.5 | 65.3 | 61.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 875 | 2 774 | 1 816 | 2 483 | 2 199 | 1 733 | 1 750 | 1 516 | 1 767 | 4 226 | 2 054 |
| Employed | 800 | 2 451 | 1 627 | 2 155 | 1 889 | 1 637 | 1 619 | 1 371 | 1 600 | 3 782 | 1 900 |
| Unemployed | 75 | 323 | 189 | 328 | 310 | 96 | 131 | 145 | 167 | 444 | 154 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.6 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 233 | 1 741 | 1 430 | 1 331 | 884 | 803 | 991 | 1 014 | 974 | 2 250 | 1 313 |
| Inmate of institution | 706 | — | 282 | 6 | 27 | — | — | 15 | — | 95 | 34 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 703 | 2 219 | 1 625 | 1 902 | 1 625 | 1 241 | 1 456 | 1 341 | 1 417 | 3 232 | 1 720 |
| Labor force | 347 | 905 | 671 | 951 | 959 | 597 | 729 | 605 | 719 | 1 549 | 806 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.4 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 50.1 | 45.1 | 50.7 | 47.9 | 46.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 347 | 905 | 671 | 951 | 959 | 597 | 729 | 605 | 719 | 1 549 | 806 |
| Employed | 312 | 779 | 629 | 848 | 849 | 544 | 688 | 547 | 632 | 1 383 | 742 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 126 | 42 | 103 | 110 | 53 | 41 | 58 | 87 | 166 | 64 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.1 | 13.9 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 7.9 |
| Not in labor force | 356 | 1 314 | 954 | 951 | 666 | 644 | 727 | 736 | 698 | 1 683 | 914 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 169 | — | 12 | — | — | 12 | — | 43 | 23 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 800 | 2 451 | 1 627 | 2 155 | 1 889 | 1 637 | 1 619 | 1 371 | 1 600 | 3 782 | 1 900 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 140 | 353 | 349 | 327 | 272 | 233 | 362 | 179 | 277 | 641 | 331 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 68 | 174 | 200 | 142 | 102 | 107 | 200 | 79 | 105 | 348 | 161 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 72 | 179 | 149 | 185 | 170 | 126 | 162 | 100 | 172 | 293 | 170 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 191 | 490 | 342 | 409 | 489 | 246 | 426 | 251 | 522 | 1 097 | 505 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 7 | 19 | 40 | 37 | 45 | 11 | 36 | 21 | 58 | 74 | 45 |
| Sales occupations | 80 | 162 | 114 | 123 | 161 | 100 | 175 | 68 | 183 | 389 | 234 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 104 | 309 | 188 | 249 | 283 | 135 | 215 | 162 | 281 | 634 | 226 |
| Service occupations | 121 | 267 | 224 | 333 | 257 | 167 | 152 | 218 | 177 | 408 | 336 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 1 | — | 13 | — | 28 | — | 4 | — | 8 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 43 | 36 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 48 | 23 | 57 | 4 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 72 | 230 | 209 | 307 | 241 | 124 | 139 | 166 | 154 | 343 | 332 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 60 | 34 | 133 | 36 | 28 | 155 | 25 | 30 | 42 | 103 | 31 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 107 | 614 | 285 | 381 | 339 | 328 | 212 | 244 | 316 | 680 | 390 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 181 | 693 | 294 | 669 | 504 | 508 | 442 | 449 | 266 | 853 | 307 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 126 | 333 | 157 | 444 | 214 | 247 | 327 | 266 | 160 | 548 | 136 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 20 | 228 | 79 | 141 | 166 | 144 | 58 | 106 | 60 | 187 | 97 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 35 | 132 | 58 | 84 | 124 | 117 | 57 | 77 | 46 | 118 | 74 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 312 | 779 | 629 | 848 | 849 | 544 | 688 | 547 | 632 | 1 383 | 742 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 69 | 109 | 97 | 138 | 131 | 74 | 163 | 76 | 80 | 202 | 128 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 27 | 49 | 39 | 45 | 46 | 25 | 58 | 23 | 12 | 91 | 25 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 42 | 60 | 58 | 93 | 85 | 49 | 105 | 53 | 68 | 111 | 103 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 114 | 377 | 245 | 333 | 363 | 157 | 294 | 157 | 355 | 757 | 294 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 2 | — | 26 | 22 | 25 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 28 | 35 | 9 |
| Sales occupations | 37 | 98 | 60 | 77 | 87 | 49 | 97 | 30 | 94 | 182 | 111 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 75 | 279 | 159 | 234 | 251 | 103 | 170 | 119 | 233 | 540 | 174 |
| Service occupations | 64 | 179 | 166 | 244 | 205 | 125 | 116 | 121 | 123 | 253 | 268 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 1 | — | 13 | — | 28 | — | 4 | — | 8 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 52 | 178 | 166 | 231 | 205 | 97 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 241 | 268 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 | 2 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 58 | 98 | 97 | 108 | 132 | 132 | 99 | 177 | 57 | 150 | 40 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 48 | 61 | 73 | 62 | 92 | 97 | 81 | 127 | 31 | 112 | 25 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 15 | 16 | 30 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 26 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 | 22 | 8 | 16 | 26 | 30 | 6 | 34 | 20 | 12 | 15 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 800 | 2 451 | 1 627 | 2 155 | 1 889 | 1 637 | 1 619 | 1 371 | 1 600 | 3 782 | 1 900 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 62 | 35 | 157 | 36 | 22 | 179 | 48 | 35 | 80 | 116 | 25 |
| Mining | — | 9 | 5 | 7 | 19 | — | — | — | 5 | 17 | 61 |
| Construction | 33 | 194 | 149 | 41 | 171 | 162 | 70 | 90 | 107 | 224 | 187 |
| Manufacturing | 232 | 981 | 416 | 889 | 427 | 646 | 604 | 602 | 580 | 1 356 | 391 |
| Durable goods | 163 | 845 | 365 | 829 | 196 | 494 | 435 | 424 | 282 | 1 247 | 279 |
| Transportation | 14 | 131 | 49 | 44 | 72 | 53 | 43 | 23 | 16 | 118 | 65 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 10 | 116 | — | 24 | 67 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 38 | 101 | 72 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 55 | 58 | 72 | 69 | 98 | 49 | 19 | 81 | 126 | 108 |
| Retail trade | 136 | 346 | 150 | 496 | 366 | 174 | 290 | 184 | 205 | 639 | 347 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 37 | 108 | 66 | 62 | 97 | 18 | 102 | 49 | 29 | 177 | 98 |
| Business and repair services | 19 | 69 | 54 | 65 | 64 | 21 | 30 | 35 | 60 | 75 | 25 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 16 | 49 | 57 | 38 | 36 | 57 | 63 | 34 | 62 | 146 | 107 |
| Professional and related services | 124 | 302 | 433 | 350 | 421 | 184 | 283 | 196 | 269 | 554 | 382 |
| Health services | 48 | 102 | 179 | 104 | 314 | 48 | 91 | 35 | 83 | 185 | 226 |
| Educational services | 57 | 140 | 239 | 196 | 83 | 77 | 112 | 98 | 151 | 257 | 94 |
| Public administration | 97 | 56 | 33 | 31 | 58 | 32 | 30 | 92 | 68 | 133 | 32 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 800 | 2 451 | 1 627 | 2 155 | 1 889 | 1 637 | 1 619 | 1 371 | 1 600 | 3 782 | 1 900 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 526 | 2 201 | 1 169 | 1 845 | 1 651 | 1 373 | 1 322 | 1 079 | 1 205 | 3 042 | 1 382 |
| Federal government workers | 12 | 20 | — | 23 | 34 | 4 | 29 | 15 | 30 | 61 | 126 |
| State government workers | 96 | 55 | 92 | 24 | 78 | 12 | 22 | 85 | 78 | 52 | 24 |
| Local government workers | 74 | 106 | 172 | 169 | 54 | 99 | 135 | 115 | 174 | 361 | 181 |
| Self-employed workers | 78 | 69 | 168 | 88 | 72 | 141 | 99 | 74 | 113 | 243 | 139 |
| Unpaid family workers | 14 | — | 26 | 6 | — | 8 | 12 | 3 | — | 23 | 48 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 805 | 1 899 | 1 208 | 1 591 | 1 293 | 1 195 | 1 080 | 957 | 1 130 | 2 740 | 1 331 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 450 | 1 296 | 885 | 1 078 | 807 | 867 | 737 | 698 | 794 | 1 772 | 931 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 421 | 1 253 | 669 | 1 044 | 745 | 829 | 695 | 662 | 764 | 1 714 | 908 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 387 | 1 049 | 807 | 1 027 | 1 060 | 701 | 852 | 687 | 807 | 1 764 | 926 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 156 | 458 | 287 | 458 | 581 | 290 | 413 | 339 | 411 | 742 | 413 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 102 | 361 | 218 | 337 | 471 | 205 | 241 | 261 | 305 | 539 | 245 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 570 | 1 670 | 1 056 | 1 466 | 1 242 | 1 018 | 1 058 | 986 | 1 074 | 2 476 | 1 326 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 78 | 147 | 107 | 131 | 134 | 46 | 135 | 132 | 125 | 170 | 165 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 168 | 641 | 293 | 587 | 415 | 334 | 274 | 360 | 287 | 911 | 465 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 240 | 696 | 491 | 562 | 606 | 492 | 539 | 420 | 516 | 1 160 | 556 |
| | 84 | 186 | 165 | 186 | 87 | 146 | 110 | 74 | 146 | 235 | 140 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Bruce township, Macomb County | Buchanan township | Burns township | Burr Oak township | Burtchville township | Caledonia township, Kent County | Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | Calumet township | Cambridge township | Cannon township | Carrollton township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 069 | 2 595 | 2 173 | 1 855 | 2 221 | 3 502 | 3 379 | 6 151 | 2 702 | 3 628 | 5 420 |
| Labor force | 2 555 | 1 651 | 1 394 | 1 147 | 1 358 | 2 241 | 2 154 | 2 701 | 1 712 | 2 617 | 3 401 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.8 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 61.8 | 61.1 | 64.0 | 63.7 | 43.9 | 63.4 | 72.1 | 62.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 555 | 1 646 | 1 394 | 1 147 | 1 356 | 2 241 | 2 147 | 2 695 | 1 705 | 2 617 | 3 401 |
| Employed | 2 269 | 1 470 | 1 267 | 1 039 | 1 195 | 2 106 | 1 918 | 2 284 | 1 528 | 2 422 | 2 874 |
| Unemployed | 286 | 176 | 127 | 108 | 161 | 135 | 229 | 411 | 177 | 195 | 527 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 15.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 514 | 944 | 779 | 708 | 863 | 1 261 | 1 225 | 3 450 | 990 | 1 011 | 2 019 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 87 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 060 | 1 317 | 1 098 | 946 | 1 149 | 1 761 | 1 717 | 3 240 | 1 341 | 1 787 | 2 858 |
| Labor force | 933 | 645 | 512 | 493 | 530 | 787 | 837 | 1 017 | 670 | 1 061 | 1 468 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.3 | 49.0 | 46.6 | 52.1 | 46.1 | 44.7 | 48.7 | 31.4 | 50.0 | 59.4 | 51.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 933 | 645 | 512 | 493 | 530 | 787 | 837 | 1 017 | 670 | 1 061 | 1 468 |
| Employed | 840 | 550 | 469 | 450 | 473 | 753 | 755 | 914 | 595 | 964 | 1 230 |
| Unemployed | 93 | 95 | 43 | 43 | 57 | 34 | 82 | 103 | 75 | 97 | 238 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 16.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 127 | 672 | 586 | 453 | 619 | 974 | 880 | 2 223 | 671 | 726 | 1 390 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 52 | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 269 | 1 470 | 1 267 | 1 039 | 1 195 | 2 106 | 1 918 | 2 284 | 1 528 | 2 422 | 2 874 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 528 | 243 | 119 | 123 | 226 | 396 | 255 | 477 | 253 | 591 | 426 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 213 | 129 | 35 | 73 | 94 | 226 | 123 | 158 | 82 | 345 | 193 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 315 | 114 | 84 | 50 | 132 | 170 | 132 | 319 | 171 | 246 | 233 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 532 | 408 | 276 | 212 | 324 | 552 | 440 | 639 | 353 | 641 | 949 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 89 | 12 | — | 17 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 75 | 50 | 51 | 99 |
| Sales occupations | 171 | 114 | 104 | 64 | 114 | 229 | 121 | 228 | 137 | 263 | 291 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 272 | 282 | 172 | 131 | 173 | 293 | 284 | 336 | 166 | 327 | 559 |
| Service occupations | 287 | 116 | 144 | 79 | 186 | 247 | 229 | 376 | 147 | 297 | 403 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 22 | 8 | 2 | — | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | 52 | 27 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 30 | 45 | 22 | 46 | 48 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 230 | 81 | 132 | 69 | 171 | 235 | 177 | 323 | 123 | 251 | 348 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 88 | 53 | 77 | 65 | 21 | 71 | 63 | 24 | 15 | 47 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 349 | 184 | 215 | 134 | 219 | 436 | 407 | 383 | 314 | 336 | 457 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 485 | 466 | 436 | 426 | 219 | 404 | 524 | 385 | 446 | 510 | 628 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 312 | 310 | 244 | 285 | 122 | 237 | 344 | 162 | 311 | 263 | 395 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 77 | 77 | 133 | 68 | 57 | 98 | 99 | 121 | 88 | 159 | 103 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 96 | 79 | 59 | 73 | 40 | 69 | 81 | 102 | 47 | 88 | 130 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 840 | 550 | 469 | 450 | 473 | 753 | 755 | 914 | 595 | 964 | 1 230 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 183 | 94 | 60 | 51 | 94 | 126 | 108 | 215 | 95 | 199 | 145 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 50 | 34 | 7 | 23 | 23 | 56 | 41 | 49 | 20 | 107 | 50 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 133 | 60 | 53 | 28 | 71 | 70 | 67 | 166 | 75 | 92 | 95 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 318 | 300 | 192 | 163 | 202 | 312 | 306 | 402 | 262 | 397 | 646 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 12 | 6 | — | 9 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 37 |
| Sales occupations | 78 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 52 | 79 | 78 | 109 | 90 | 103 | 167 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 228 | 246 | 150 | 110 | 131 | 221 | 221 | 257 | 139 | 261 | 442 |
| Service occupations | 163 | 51 | 95 | 49 | 123 | 164 | 162 | 209 | 111 | 185 | 272 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 22 | 8 | — | — | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 10 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 158 | 43 | 89 | 47 | 114 | 157 | 140 | 201 | 111 | 175 | 255 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | — | 8 | 26 | — | 8 | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 16 | — | 9 | 2 | 6 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 3 | 25 | 27 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 155 | 105 | 105 | 159 | 48 | 122 | 142 | 72 | 124 | 158 | 140 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 101 | 83 | 77 | 124 | 36 | 98 | 124 | 53 | 104 | 106 | 91 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 33 | 9 | 17 | 13 | — | 12 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 28 | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 21 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 12 | 12 | — | 12 | 11 | 24 | 42 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 269 | 1 470 | 1 267 | 1 039 | 1 195 | 2 106 | 1 918 | 2 284 | 1 528 | 2 422 | 2 874 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 90 | 47 | 69 | 76 | 22 | 87 | 51 | 19 | 21 | 56 | 6 |
| Mining | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 21 | 7 | — | — |
| Construction | 78 | 14 | 54 | 28 | 89 | 152 | 88 | 148 | 139 | 104 | 141 |
| Manufacturing | 858 | 742 | 510 | 514 | 312 | 637 | 849 | 237 | 639 | 688 | 976 |
| Durable goods | 799 | 668 | 468 | 392 | 216 | 504 | 776 | 181 | 523 | 469 | 829 |
| Transportation | 22 | 50 | 90 | 60 | 57 | 41 | 34 | 85 | 52 | 118 | 114 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 32 | 24 | 7 | 18 | 72 | 42 | 74 | 65 | 15 | 73 | 92 |
| Wholesale trade | 49 | 50 | 23 | 16 | 20 | 209 | 53 | 41 | 22 | 125 | 108 |
| Retail trade | 358 | 164 | 173 | 120 | 210 | 389 | 263 | 546 | 242 | 447 | 511 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 119 | 40 | 79 | 31 | 61 | 69 | 76 | 99 | 47 | 103 | 85 |
| Business and repair services | 109 | 44 | 20 | 27 | 38 | 68 | 61 | 21 | 47 | 95 | 61 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 59 | 27 | 7 | 17 | 53 | 43 | 55 | 87 | 40 | 92 | 94 |
| Professional and related services | 432 | 220 | 208 | 116 | 225 | 348 | 283 | 802 | 218 | 393 | 578 |
| Health services | 168 | 95 | 44 | 44 | 80 | 123 | 106 | 269 | 79 | 96 | 277 |
| Educational services | 220 | 105 | 132 | 65 | 126 | 147 | 142 | 395 | 109 | 173 | 170 |
| Public administration | 63 | 48 | 25 | 14 | 36 | 21 | 26 | 113 | 39 | 128 | 108 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 269 | 1 470 | 1 267 | 1 039 | 1 195 | 2 106 | 1 918 | 2 284 | 1 528 | 2 422 | 2 874 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 871 | 1 167 | 994 | 775 | 883 | 1 408 | 1 608 | 1 487 | 1 196 | 1 840 | 2 438 |
| Federal government workers | 25 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 33 | 12 | 60 | 7 | 30 | 61 |
| State government workers | 41 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 283 | 26 | 66 | 66 |
| Local government workers | 195 | 141 | 120 | 87 | 163 | 132 | 146 | 296 | 147 | 197 | 213 |
| Self-employed workers | 114 | 114 | 93 | 107 | 121 | 152 | 105 | 151 | 147 | 259 | 96 |
| Unpaid family workers | 23 | 12 | 22 | 36 | 3 | 22 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 30 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 665 | 1 079 | 932 | 717 | 848 | 1 584 | 1 438 | 1 804 | 1 128 | 1 631 | 2 056 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 078 | 695 | 608 | 494 | 541 | 1 105 | 950 | 980 | 792 | 1 162 | 1 426 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 036 | 684 | 590 | 472 | 516 | 1 057 | 896 | 907 | 766 | 1 077 | 1 366 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 076 | 720 | 576 | 540 | 613 | 959 | 965 | 1 276 | 727 | 1 130 | 1 560 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 421 | 352 | 279 | 323 | 272 | 486 | 392 | 573 | 299 | 612 | 808 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 269 | 302 | 232 | 271 | 207 | 363 | 306 | 424 | 209 | 447 | 583 |
| Families | 1 438 | 973 | 858 | 697 | 862 | 1 330 | 1 282 | 2 152 | 1 037 | 1 359 | 2 001 |
| No workers in 1979 | 123 | 101 | 57 | 91 | 128 | 73 | 87 | 587 | 100 | 77 | 237 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 492 | 373 | 358 | 204 | 318 | 492 | 452 | 727 | 332 | 378 | 651 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 593 | 369 | 337 | 310 | 331 | 547 | 560 | 610 | 494 | 636 | 814 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 230 | 130 | 106 | 92 | 85 | 218 | 183 | 228 | 111 | 268 | 299 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Casco township, Allegan County | Casco township, St. Clair County | Castleton township | Chesaning township | Chikaming township | Chippewa township, Isabella County | Chocolay township | Clay township | Clayton township, Genesee County | Clinton township, Lenawee County | Clyde township, St. Clair County |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 061 | 2 954 | 2 271 | 3 637 | 3 292 | 2 570 | 3 933 | 6 369 | 5 094 | 2 407 | 3 116 |
| Labor force | 1 156 | 2 001 | 1 320 | 2 236 | 1 756 | 1 632 | 2 766 | 3 550 | 3 457 | 1 531 | 1 967 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.1 | 67.7 | 58.1 | 61.5 | 53.3 | 63.5 | 70.3 | 55.7 | 67.9 | 63.6 | 63.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 156 | 1 996 | 1 320 | 2 236 | 1 756 | 1 632 | 2 706 | 3 530 | 3 451 | 1 531 | 1 967 |
| Employed | 1 004 | 1 743 | 1 137 | 1 968 | 1 623 | 1 413 | 2 478 | 2 916 | 3 051 | 1 380 | 1 754 |
| Unemployed | 152 | 253 | 183 | 268 | 133 | 219 | 228 | 614 | 400 | 151 | 213 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.1 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 10.8 |
| Not in labor force | 905 | 953 | 951 | 1 401 | 1 536 | 938 | 1 167 | 2 819 | 1 637 | 876 | 1 149 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 40 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 022 | 1 488 | 1 205 | 1 892 | 1 716 | 1 258 | 1 897 | 3 143 | 2 568 | 1 262 | 1 570 |
| Labor force | 408 | 732 | 551 | 955 | 677 | 651 | 1 036 | 1 280 | 1 333 | 626 | 669 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 39.9 | 49.2 | 45.7 | 50.5 | 39.5 | 51.7 | 54.6 | 40.7 | 51.9 | 49.6 | 42.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 408 | 732 | 551 | 955 | 677 | 651 | 1 036 | 1 276 | 1 333 | 626 | 669 |
| Employed | 346 | 601 | 485 | 818 | 638 | 563 | 960 | 988 | 1 151 | 551 | 611 |
| Unemployed | 62 | 131 | 66 | 137 | 39 | 88 | 76 | 288 | 182 | 75 | 58 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 15.2 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 13.5 | 7.3 | 22.6 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 8.7 |
| Not in labor force | 614 | 756 | 654 | 937 | 1 039 | 607 | 861 | 1 863 | 1 235 | 636 | 901 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 33 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 004 | 1 743 | 1 137 | 1 968 | 1 623 | 1 413 | 2 478 | 2 916 | 3 051 | 1 380 | 1 754 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 140 | 203 | 132 | 382 | 266 | 141 | 636 | 513 | 412 | 215 | 256 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 61 | 122 | 35 | 105 | 103 | 51 | 278 | 218 | 161 | 86 | 81 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 79 | 81 | 97 | 277 | 163 | 90 | 358 | 295 | 251 | 129 | 175 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 195 | 370 | 250 | 421 | 342 | 378 | 732 | 742 | 840 | 306 | 494 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 32 | 34 | 24 | 35 | 31 | 48 | 55 | 115 | 110 | 38 | 28 |
| Sales occupations | 52 | 113 | 94 | 172 | 127 | 157 | 285 | 268 | 253 | 85 | 172 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 111 | 223 | 132 | 214 | 184 | 173 | 392 | 359 | 477 | 183 | 294 |
| Service occupations | 103 | 270 | 145 | 227 | 248 | 246 | 375 | 348 | 332 | 163 | 217 |
| Private household occupations | — | 13 | — | 9 | 8 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 4 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 28 | 8 | 19 | 50 | 6 | 79 | 17 | 51 | 24 | 15 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 103 | 229 | 135 | 199 | 190 | 217 | 274 | 318 | 262 | 134 | 198 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 91 | 21 | 35 | 48 | 61 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 50 | 36 | 33 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 148 | 454 | 205 | 314 | 277 | 267 | 360 | 592 | 551 | 265 | 380 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 327 | 425 | 370 | 576 | 429 | 369 | 362 | 704 | 866 | 395 | 374 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 235 | 294 | 257 | 356 | 250 | 173 | 100 | 396 | 541 | 260 | 216 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 71 | 95 | 54 | 105 | 110 | 89 | 150 | 200 | 188 | 63 | 93 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 21 | 36 | 59 | 115 | 69 | 107 | 112 | 108 | 137 | 72 | 65 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 346 | 601 | 485 | 818 | 638 | 563 | 960 | 988 | 1 151 | 551 | 611 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 47 | 57 | 78 | 215 | 97 | 55 | 310 | 181 | 195 | 104 | 89 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 7 | 38 | 16 | 29 | 21 | 32 | 117 | 49 | 68 | 22 | 36 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 40 | 19 | 62 | 186 | 76 | 23 | 193 | 132 | 127 | 82 | 53 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 146 | 246 | 165 | 272 | 225 | 245 | 439 | 441 | 556 | 221 | 326 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 21 | 7 | — | 21 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 56 | 65 | 16 | 14 |
| Sales occupations | 46 | 73 | 65 | 65 | 49 | 78 | 142 | 128 | 132 | 67 | 90 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 79 | 166 | 100 | 186 | 159 | 144 | 280 | 257 | 359 | 138 | 222 |
| Service occupations | 59 | 157 | 117 | 155 | 156 | 189 | 166 | 223 | 213 | 113 | 120 |
| Private household occupations | — | 13 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 23 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 4 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | 7 | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 59 | 144 | 113 | 146 | 148 | 166 | 151 | 210 | 168 | 101 | 111 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 14 | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | 5 | — | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 12 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 20 | 5 | — | 9 | 13 | 16 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 68 | 122 | 98 | 161 | 131 | 64 | 45 | 134 | 167 | 92 | 65 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 58 | 89 | 70 | 94 | 103 | 46 | 24 | 97 | 112 | 65 | 40 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 18 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 20 | 33 | 6 | 14 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 | 15 | 16 | 49 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 11 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 004 | 1 743 | 1 137 | 1 968 | 1 623 | 1 413 | 2 478 | 2 916 | 3 051 | 1 380 | 1 754 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 108 | 28 | 37 | 48 | 44 | 28 | 14 | 7 | 66 | 36 | 38 |
| Mining | 8 | 8 | — | 4 | 13 | 53 | 140 | 7 | 5 | — | 4 |
| Construction | 54 | 103 | 66 | 99 | 118 | 132 | 207 | 258 | 90 | 29 | 148 |
| Manufacturing | 418 | 704 | 494 | 828 | 516 | 298 | 104 | 1 077 | 1 234 | 692 | 468 |
| Durable goods | 332 | 566 | 406 | 590 | 414 | 151 | 43 | 896 | 1 174 | 601 | 291 |
| Transportation | 10 | 51 | 23 | 20 | 58 | 62 | 105 | 128 | 125 | 24 | 164 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 34 | 68 | 1 | 23 | 30 | 60 | 125 | 42 | 38 | 22 | 135 |
| Wholesale trade | 47 | 37 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 39 | 83 | 78 | 74 | 25 | 60 |
| Retail trade | 127 | 299 | 176 | 275 | 240 | 216 | 459 | 488 | 523 | 170 | 214 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 29 | 74 | 30 | 80 | 58 | 69 | 63 | 134 | 131 | 44 | 90 |
| Business and repair services | 23 | 64 | 21 | 78 | 54 | 30 | 78 | 66 | 148 | 26 | 48 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 20 | 68 | 20 | 14 | 88 | 53 | 104 | 86 | 93 | 39 | 76 |
| Professional and related services | 108 | 193 | 179 | 432 | 302 | 322 | 693 | 471 | 430 | 247 | 265 |
| Health services | 32 | 104 | 70 | 141 | 93 | 182 | 223 | 142 | 153 | 102 | 87 |
| Educational services | 53 | 46 | 74 | 243 | 152 | 120 | 396 | 261 | 210 | 101 | 155 |
| Public administration | 18 | 46 | 70 | 33 | 59 | 51 | 303 | 74 | 94 | 26 | 44 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 004 | 1 743 | 1 137 | 1 968 | 1 623 | 1 413 | 2 478 | 2 916 | 3 051 | 1 380 | 1 754 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 872 | 1 488 | 863 | 1 590 | 1 230 | 1 067 | 1 591 | 2 413 | 2 573 | 1 140 | 1 343 |
| Federal government workers | 5 | 50 | 29 | 13 | 6 | 34 | 117 | 25 | 62 | 5 | 44 |
| State government workers | 13 | 18 | 42 | 19 | 3 | 138 | 363 | 48 | 51 | 53 | 8 |
| Local government workers | 50 | 83 | 103 | 210 | 217 | 84 | 292 | 283 | 238 | 113 | 192 |
| Self-employed workers | 64 | 97 | 83 | 112 | 167 | 90 | 109 | 136 | 109 | 63 | 161 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 7 | 17 | 24 | — | — | 6 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 6 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 800 | 1 305 | 820 | 1 389 | 1 148 | 1 037 | 1 758 | 2 393 | 2 172 | 944 | 1 326 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 571 | 877 | 539 | 963 | 768 | 613 | 1 181 | 1 524 | 1 470 | 666 | 850 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 563 | 864 | 497 | 920 | 725 | 556 | 1 126 | 1 422 | 1 390 | 630 | 829 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 490 | 822 | 637 | 1 002 | 741 | 722 | 1 213 | 1 408 | 1 358 | 710 | 826 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 200 | 385 | 256 | 429 | 347 | 287 | 573 | 547 | 655 | 353 | 358 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 150 | 315 | 201 | 284 | 250 | 229 | 389 | 400 | 508 | 285 | 278 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 779 | 1 130 | 862 | 1 357 | 1 260 | 960 | 1 504 | 2 406 | 1 892 | 946 | 1 238 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 105 | 84 | 147 | 159 | 259 | 122 | 122 | 443 | 154 | 90 | 96 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 313 | 341 | 247 | 486 | 441 | 318 | 405 | 883 | 747 | 320 | 448 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 282 | 555 | 362 | 533 | 424 | 430 | 807 | 844 | 749 | 458 | 527 |
| | 79 | 150 | 106 | 179 | 136 | 90 | 170 | 236 | 242 | 78 | 167 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Coe township | Coldwater township, Branch County | Coloma township | Colon township | Columbia township, Jackson County | Columbus township, St. Clair County | Constantine township | Cooper township | Cottrellville township | Courtland township | Covert township |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 162 | 3 356 | 3 836 | 2 273 | 4 526 | 2 113 | 2 557 | 6 113 | 2 258 | 2 294 | 1 917 |
| Labor force | 1 420 | 1 775 | 2 589 | 1 189 | 2 840 | 1 333 | 1 589 | 4 170 | 1 298 | 1 512 | 874 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 65.7 | 52.9 | 67.5 | 52.3 | 62.7 | 63.1 | 62.1 | 68.2 | 57.5 | 65.9 | 45.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 416 | 1 769 | 2 584 | 1 189 | 2 840 | 1 327 | 1 587 | 4 163 | 1 292 | 1 512 | 874 |
| Employed | 1 251 | 1 615 | 2 339 | 1 077 | 2 565 | 1 120 | 1 453 | 3 874 | 1 095 | 1 422 | 726 |
| Unemployed | 165 | 154 | 245 | 112 | 275 | 207 | 134 | 289 | 197 | 90 | 148 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.7 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 16.9 |
| Not in labor force | 742 | 1 581 | 1 247 | 1 084 | 1 686 | 780 | 968 | 1 943 | 960 | 782 | 1 043 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 729 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 59 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 094 | 1 664 | 1 988 | 1 170 | 2 293 | 1 041 | 1 297 | 3 085 | 1 148 | 1 147 | 1 024 |
| Labor force | 552 | 705 | 1 096 | 507 | 1 105 | 478 | 645 | 1 687 | 465 | 565 | 397 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.5 | 42.4 | 55.1 | 43.3 | 48.2 | 45.9 | 49.7 | 54.7 | 40.5 | 49.3 | 38.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 552 | 705 | 1 096 | 507 | 1 105 | 478 | 645 | 1 687 | 465 | 565 | 397 |
| Employed | 497 | 639 | 970 | 459 | 987 | 388 | 562 | 1 533 | 390 | 521 | 316 |
| Unemployed | 55 | 66 | 126 | 48 | 118 | 90 | 83 | 154 | 71 | 44 | 81 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 18.8 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 20.4 |
| Not in labor force | 542 | 959 | 892 | 663 | 1 188 | 563 | 652 | 1 398 | 683 | 582 | 627 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 333 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 251 | 1 615 | 2 339 | 1 077 | 2 565 | 1 120 | 1 453 | 3 874 | 1 095 | 1 422 | 726 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 239 | 410 | 386 | 172 | 580 | 196 | 199 | 701 | 158 | 183 | 130 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 91 | 215 | 162 | 84 | 253 | 88 | 85 | 375 | 60 | 102 | 63 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 148 | 225 | 224 | 88 | 327 | 108 | 114 | 326 | 98 | 81 | 67 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 345 | 425 | 606 | 207 | 726 | 229 | 244 | 1 144 | 243 | 444 | 131 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 24 | 24 | 38 | 12 | 91 | 28 | 14 | 137 | 33 | 48 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 159 | 209 | 239 | 83 | 296 | 83 | 73 | 356 | 74 | 131 | 35 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 162 | 192 | 329 | 112 | 339 | 108 | 157 | 651 | 136 | 265 | 83 |
| Service occupations | 203 | 226 | 215 | 109 | 270 | 118 | 198 | 436 | 145 | 108 | 102 |
| Private household occupations | 17 | — | 10 | 20 | 7 | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | 3 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 8 | — | 31 | 6 | 36 | 25 | 9 | 37 | 22 | 25 | 10 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 178 | 226 | 174 | 83 | 227 | 93 | 183 | 394 | 114 | 80 | 92 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 75 | 29 | 118 | 67 | 61 | 37 | 33 | 69 | 44 | 33 | 31 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 177 | 167 | 378 | 174 | 330 | 230 | 223 | 737 | 220 | 267 | 116 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 212 | 328 | 636 | 348 | 598 | 310 | 556 | 787 | 285 | 387 | 216 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 101 | 200 | 394 | 244 | 398 | 177 | 356 | 528 | 181 | 174 | 159 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 53 | 81 | 158 | 75 | 102 | 77 | 155 | 131 | 55 | 148 | 25 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 58 | 47 | 84 | 29 | 98 | 56 | 45 | 128 | 49 | 65 | 32 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 497 | 639 | 970 | 459 | 987 | 388 | 562 | 1 533 | 390 | 521 | 316 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 87 | 172 | 152 | 56 | 225 | 83 | 87 | 295 | 44 | 97 | 73 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 14 | 67 | 57 | 21 | 75 | 31 | 23 | 91 | 9 | 44 | 35 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 73 | 105 | 95 | 35 | 150 | 52 | 64 | 204 | 35 | 53 | 38 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 232 | 239 | 435 | 135 | 402 | 143 | 185 | 753 | 155 | 264 | 105 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 17 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 35 | 10 | 9 | 63 | 13 | 11 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 81 | 73 | 131 | 42 | 94 | 53 | 46 | 185 | 38 | 37 | 20 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 134 | 154 | 285 | 83 | 273 | 80 | 130 | 505 | 104 | 216 | 72 |
| Service occupations | 143 | 118 | 128 | 83 | 182 | 70 | 131 | 259 | 84 | 63 | 43 |
| Private household occupations | 17 | — | 10 | 20 | 7 | — | 6 | 5 | 9 | 3 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 4 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 126 | 118 | 118 | 59 | 173 | 66 | 125 | 254 | 71 | 57 | 43 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | — | 42 | 11 | — | 4 | — | 32 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 17 | 17 | 23 | 5 | 24 | 9 | 22 | 24 | 7 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 11 | 93 | 190 | 169 | 154 | 79 | 137 | 170 | 91 | 93 | 86 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 2 | 69 | 159 | 132 | 126 | 50 | 99 | 112 | 75 | 56 | 56 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4 | — | 15 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 26 | 12 | 10 | 18 | 8 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 46 | 6 | 19 | 22 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 251 | 1 615 | 2 339 | 1 077 | 2 565 | 1 120 | 1 453 | 3 874 | 1 095 | 1 422 | 726 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 77 | 44 | 130 | 62 | 61 | 42 | 57 | 90 | 40 | 31 | 31 |
| Mining | 14 | 18 | — | — | — | 6 | 3 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Construction | 57 | 102 | 130 | 73 | 101 | 57 | 41 | 240 | 91 | 109 | 44 |
| Manufacturing | 191 | 421 | 916 | 404 | 800 | 444 | 708 | 1 380 | 418 | 493 | 260 |
| Durable goods | 82 | 329 | 586 | 269 | 636 | 352 | 510 | 638 | 347 | 316 | 182 |
| Transportation | 40 | 25 | 79 | 37 | 89 | 31 | 43 | 111 | 45 | 92 | 38 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 38 | 17 | 52 | 20 | 70 | 27 | 30 | 97 | 41 | 19 | 27 |
| Wholesale trade | 37 | 83 | 74 | 37 | 69 | 48 | 45 | 173 | 22 | 48 | 18 |
| Retail trade | 268 | 268 | 383 | 135 | 487 | 140 | 172 | 588 | 169 | 194 | 35 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 59 | 63 | 124 | 17 | 127 | 49 | 42 | 163 | 31 | 104 | 33 |
| Business and repair services | 44 | 46 | 77 | 6 | 79 | 56 | 33 | 153 | 31 | 36 | 54 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 65 | 35 | 71 | 67 | 65 | 15 | 28 | 120 | 34 | 38 | 7 |
| Professional and related services | 322 | 422 | 252 | 176 | 525 | 163 | 234 | 686 | 147 | 192 | 130 |
| Health services | 102 | 205 | 64 | 29 | 123 | 66 | 84 | 384 | 45 | 64 | 37 |
| Educational services | 183 | 167 | 157 | 123 | 271 | 61 | 132 | 198 | 85 | 91 | 86 |
| Public administration | 39 | 71 | 51 | 43 | 92 | 42 | 17 | 73 | 26 | 61 | 49 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 251 | 1 615 | 2 339 | 1 077 | 2 565 | 1 120 | 1 453 | 3 874 | 1 095 | 1 422 | 726 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 805 | 1 037 | 1 950 | 718 | 1 961 | 933 | 1 161 | 3 288 | 876 | 1 116 | 524 |
| Federal government workers | 24 | 30 | — | 10 | 25 | 12 | 19 | 82 | 16 | 45 | 24 |
| State government workers | 93 | 169 | 20 | 30 | 53 | 12 | 19 | 119 | 22 | 57 | 38 |
| Local government workers | 138 | 227 | 178 | 185 | 329 | 77 | 143 | 216 | 91 | 114 | 95 |
| Self-employed workers | 178 | 146 | 184 | 131 | 195 | 82 | 104 | 164 | 81 | 90 | 45 |
| Unpaid family workers | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 9 | — | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 893 | 1 128 | 1 567 | 771 | 1 800 | 881 | 1 050 | 2 575 | 872 | 989 | 556 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 562 | 714 | 1 005 | 475 | 1 221 | 598 | 648 | 1 907 | 516 | 717 | 192 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 540 | 682 | 953 | 430 | 1 151 | 566 | 623 | 1 772 | 484 | 717 | 183 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 604 | 829 | 1 179 | 635 | 1 171 | 526 | 728 | 1 826 | 532 | 630 | 498 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 306 | 311 | 457 | 271 | 533 | 237 | 320 | 968 | 211 | 286 | 182 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 239 | 220 | 372 | 221 | 462 | 175 | 244 | 718 | 164 | 189 | 159 |
| Families | 837 | 1 037 | 1 540 | 830 | 1 696 | 784 | 967 | 2 343 | 856 | 881 | 728 |
| No workers in 1979 | 76 | 78 | 193 | 139 | 229 | 59 | 118 | 214 | 125 | 88 | 210 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 285 | 291 | 438 | 295 | 574 | 309 | 299 | 647 | 326 | 247 | 221 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 362 | 537 | 721 | 292 | 667 | 297 | 415 | 1 051 | 294 | 434 | 244 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 114 | 131 | 188 | 104 | 226 | 119 | 135 | 431 | 111 | 112 | 53 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Crockery township | Dalton township | Decatur township | Deerfield township, Lapeer County | Deerfield township, Livingston County | Denmark township | Denton township | Dexter township | Dorr township | Dryden township | Dundee township |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 559 | 4 118 | 2 489 | 3 018 | 1 775 | 2 617 | 2 815 | 2 787 | 3 196 | 2 096 | 3 858 |
| Labor force | 1 691 | 2 585 | 1 342 | 1 998 | 1 059 | 1 664 | 1 246 | 1 923 | 2 250 | 1 286 | 2 415 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.1 | 62.8 | 53.9 | 66.2 | 59.7 | 63.6 | 44.3 | 69.0 | 70.4 | 61.4 | 62.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 691 | 2 585 | 1 342 | 1 998 | 1 059 | 1 664 | 1 246 | 1 923 | 2 250 | 1 286 | 2 415 |
| Employed | 1 529 | 2 276 | 1 181 | 1 644 | 943 | 1 498 | 1 022 | 1 837 | 2 070 | 1 132 | 2 174 |
| Unemployed | 162 | 309 | 161 | 354 | 116 | 166 | 224 | 86 | 180 | 154 | 241 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.6 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 17.7 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 18.0 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| Not in labor force | 868 | 1 533 | 1 147 | 1 020 | 716 | 953 | 1 569 | 864 | 946 | 810 | 1 443 |
| Inmate of institution | 18 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 277 | 2 085 | 1 358 | 1 539 | 878 | 1 372 | 1 455 | 1 381 | 1 580 | 1 018 | 2 006 |
| Labor force | 595 | 1 016 | 575 | 738 | 354 | 624 | 544 | 800 | 832 | 416 | 952 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.6 | 48.7 | 42.3 | 48.0 | 40.3 | 45.5 | 37.4 | 57.9 | 52.7 | 40.9 | 47.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 595 | 1 016 | 575 | 738 | 354 | 624 | 544 | 800 | 832 | 416 | 952 |
| Employed | 539 | 916 | 509 | 600 | 313 | 558 | 439 | 753 | 759 | 362 | 840 |
| Unemployed | 56 | 100 | 66 | 138 | 41 | 66 | 105 | 47 | 73 | 54 | 112 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 |
| Not in labor force | 682 | 1 069 | 783 | 801 | 524 | 748 | 911 | 581 | 748 | 602 | 1 054 |
| Inmate of institution | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 529 | 2 276 | 1 181 | 1 644 | 943 | 1 498 | 1 022 | 1 837 | 2 070 | 1 132 | 2 174 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 185 | 286 | 152 | 287 | 162 | 209 | 227 | 473 | 210 | 168 | 281 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 115 | 123 | 64 | 81 | 74 | 107 | 98 | 204 | 68 | 57 | 119 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 70 | 163 | 88 | 206 | 88 | 102 | 129 | 269 | 142 | 111 | 162 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 322 | 610 | 261 | 275 | 228 | 404 | 288 | 574 | 451 | 229 | 577 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 19 | 59 | 32 | 12 | 39 | 30 | 8 | 75 | 13 | 43 | 115 |
| Sales occupations | 106 | 236 | 84 | 82 | 79 | 136 | 149 | 167 | 199 | 68 | 115 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 197 | 315 | 145 | 181 | 110 | 238 | 131 | 332 | 239 | 118 | 347 |
| Service occupations | 169 | 391 | 126 | 239 | 111 | 187 | 209 | 147 | 207 | 133 | 286 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 28 | 8 | 8 |
| Protective service occupations | 7 | 44 | 16 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 28 | — | 6 | 31 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 158 | 335 | 108 | 222 | 102 | 171 | 198 | 119 | 179 | 119 | 247 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 75 | 7 | 103 | 70 | 42 | 74 | 15 | 54 | 107 | 80 | 34 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 295 | 417 | 190 | 338 | 216 | 250 | 153 | 321 | 409 | 227 | 411 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 483 | 565 | 349 | 435 | 184 | 374 | 130 | 268 | 686 | 295 | 585 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 327 | 307 | 202 | 318 | 120 | 215 | 29 | 148 | 386 | 184 | 334 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 126 | 124 | 75 | 87 | 42 | 96 | 65 | 54 | 155 | 54 | 109 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 30 | 134 | 72 | 30 | 22 | 63 | 36 | 66 | 145 | 57 | 142 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 539 | 916 | 509 | 600 | 313 | 558 | 439 | 753 | 759 | 362 | 840 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 52 | 123 | 75 | 175 | 52 | 70 | 83 | 146 | 95 | 55 | 146 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 22 | 53 | 11 | 35 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 32 | 26 | 16 | 35 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 30 | 70 | 64 | 140 | 34 | 56 | 54 | 114 | 69 | 39 | 111 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 211 | 385 | 179 | 208 | 145 | 268 | 180 | 383 | 288 | 138 | 376 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 19 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 47 | 8 | 24 | 42 |
| Sales occupations | 46 | 114 | 53 | 53 | 36 | 63 | 76 | 63 | 84 | 28 | 77 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 146 | 254 | 103 | 149 | 86 | 185 | 96 | 273 | 196 | 86 | 257 |
| Service occupations | 124 | 270 | 86 | 159 | 73 | 142 | 146 | 90 | 137 | 87 | 160 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 28 | 8 | 8 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 7 | 4 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 120 | 251 | 80 | 148 | 69 | 138 | 146 | 90 | 109 | 79 | 143 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 4 | — | 25 | — | 4 | 17 | 7 | — | 13 | 16 | 8 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 48 | 32 | 22 | — | 12 | 15 | 14 | 7 | 29 | 11 | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 100 | 106 | 122 | 58 | 27 | 46 | 9 | 127 | 197 | 55 | 143 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 76 | 81 | 88 | 41 | 21 | 35 | — | 88 | 132 | 44 | 99 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 2 | — | 9 | 17 | — | 4 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 18 | 9 | 29 | 6 | 4 | 11 | — | 22 | 65 | 7 | 33 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 529 | 2 276 | 1 181 | 1 644 | 943 | 1 498 | 1 022 | 1 837 | 2 070 | 1 132 | 2 174 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 65 | 14 | 96 | 75 | 46 | 74 | 20 | 38 | 125 | 82 | 36 |
| Mining | — | 8 | — | — | 2 | 6 | 9 | — | 7 | 2 | — |
| Construction | 131 | 93 | 76 | 67 | 84 | 52 | 117 | 138 | 195 | 57 | 123 |
| Manufacturing | 610 | 829 | 406 | 670 | 318 | 482 | 65 | 501 | 759 | 565 | 879 |
| Durable goods | 549 | 708 | 323 | 619 | 285 | 411 | 59 | 378 | 497 | 525 | 685 |
| Transportation | 61 | 97 | 31 | — | 26 | 69 | 59 | 87 | 59 | 11 | 108 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 35 | 83 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 37 | 20 | 30 | 53 | 27 | 32 |
| Wholesale trade | 50 | 60 | 51 | 29 | 21 | 93 | 22 | 35 | 132 | 13 | 24 |
| Retail trade | 210 | 479 | 169 | 214 | 135 | 287 | 296 | 234 | 273 | 134 | 309 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 43 | 35 | 43 | 80 | 38 | 87 | 62 | 53 | 61 | 18 | 47 |
| Business and repair services | 79 | 88 | 28 | 47 | 50 | 22 | 4 | 106 | 62 | 17 | 64 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 34 | 65 | 48 | 23 | 18 | 34 | 69 | 41 | 58 | 48 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 204 | 313 | 168 | 375 | 152 | 245 | 223 | 487 | 271 | 120 | 455 |
| Health services | 76 | 147 | 61 | 168 | 45 | 86 | 36 | 141 | 96 | 42 | 188 |
| Educational services | 96 | 142 | 85 | 167 | 89 | 111 | 132 | 280 | 135 | 62 | 233 |
| Public administration | 7 | 112 | 40 | 44 | 31 | 10 | 56 | 87 | 15 | 38 | 57 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 529 | 2 276 | 1 181 | 1 644 | 943 | 1 498 | 1 022 | 1 837 | 2 070 | 1 132 | 2 174 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 222 | 1 821 | 865 | 1 149 | 701 | 1 306 | 645 | 1 287 | 1 781 | 883 | 1 642 |
| Federal government workers | 20 | 42 | 20 | 4 | 24 | 38 | 28 | 32 | — | 17 | 37 |
| State government workers | 22 | 107 | 28 | 126 | 23 | 16 | 36 | 151 | 35 | 17 | 155 |
| Local government workers | 105 | 183 | 111 | 218 | 84 | 73 | 146 | 208 | 74 | 73 | 192 |
| Self-employed workers | 140 | 123 | 143 | 138 | 107 | 61 | 167 | 152 | 138 | 128 | 126 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | — | 14 | 9 | 4 | 4 | — | 7 | 42 | 14 | 22 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 089 | 1 583 | 831 | 1 306 | 726 | 1 069 | 791 | 1 169 | 1 433 | 915 | 1 557 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 795 | 1 074 | 528 | 781 | 492 | 778 | 360 | 840 | 991 | 575 | 1 090 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 756 | 1 041 | 502 | 735 | 475 | 753 | 332 | 816 | 923 | 548 | 1 031 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 710 | 1 046 | 641 | 800 | 405 | 727 | 670 | 896 | 929 | 471 | 1 001 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 352 | 542 | 333 | 340 | 175 | 330 | 263 | 456 | 448 | 236 | 509 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 245 | 365 | 255 | 311 | 116 | 234 | 146 | 335 | 351 | 172 | 391 |
| Families | 974 | 1 587 | 916 | 1 180 | 680 | 986 | 1 094 | 1 041 | 1 231 | 797 | 1 466 |
| No workers in 1979 | 99 | 225 | 190 | 60 | 82 | 107 | 376 | 60 | 56 | 74 | 126 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 316 | 570 | 289 | 485 | 275 | 345 | 289 | 355 | 381 | 300 | 590 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 406 | 631 | 337 | 529 | 245 | 404 | 354 | 461 | 630 | 301 | 625 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 153 | 161 | 100 | 106 | 78 | 130 | 75 | 165 | 164 | 122 | 125 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | East Bay township | East China township | Easton township | Eaton township | Eaton Rapids township | Egelston township | Elba township, Leaper County | Elkland township | Elmwood township, Leelanau County | Erie township | Escanaba township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 445 | 2 317 | 3 928 | 2 267 | 1 981 | 5 139 | 3 382 | 2 544 | 2 258 | 3 245 | 2 163 |
| Labor force | 3 299 | 1 283 | 949 | 1 589 | 1 285 | 3 132 | 1 754 | 1 575 | 1 476 | 2 135 | 1 298 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 74.2 | 55.4 | 24.2 | 70.1 | 64.9 | 60.9 | 51.9 | 61.9 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 60.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 288 | 1 279 | 949 | 1 589 | 1 285 | 3 127 | 1 754 | 1 575 | 1 476 | 2 113 | 1 298 |
| Employed | 3 031 | 1 143 | 799 | 1 444 | 1 187 | 2 683 | 1 558 | 1 406 | 1 361 | 1 841 | 1 152 |
| Unemployed | 257 | 136 | 150 | 145 | 98 | 444 | 196 | 169 | 115 | 272 | 146 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.8 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 146 | 1 034 | 2 979 | 678 | 696 | 2 007 | 1 628 | 969 | 782 | 1 110 | 865 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 118 | 2 366 | — | 40 | — | 597 | 103 | — | — | 39 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 222 | 1 217 | 825 | 1 126 | 987 | 2 649 | 1 620 | 1 405 | 1 129 | 1 630 | 1 075 |
| Labor force | 1 407 | 505 | 378 | 676 | 492 | 1 315 | 649 | 679 | 608 | 779 | 461 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 63.3 | 41.5 | 45.8 | 60.0 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 40.1 | 48.3 | 53.9 | 47.8 | 42.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 407 | 505 | 378 | 676 | 492 | 1 315 | 649 | 679 | 608 | 767 | 461 |
| Employed | 1 312 | 464 | 323 | 624 | 442 | 1 124 | 577 | 630 | 587 | 696 | 425 |
| Unemployed | 95 | 41 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 191 | 72 | 49 | 21 | 71 | 36 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.8 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force | 815 | 712 | 447 | 450 | 495 | 1 334 | 971 | 726 | 521 | 851 | 614 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 89 | — | — | 27 | — | 242 | 77 | — | — | 23 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 031 | 1 143 | 799 | 1 444 | 1 187 | 2 683 | 1 558 | 1 406 | 1 361 | 1 841 | 1 152 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 672 | 255 | 115 | 254 | 140 | 226 | 227 | 267 | 367 | 251 | 214 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 324 | 113 | 51 | 108 | 66 | 99 | 69 | 108 | 193 | 128 | 82 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 348 | 142 | 64 | 146 | 74 | 127 | 158 | 159 | 174 | 123 | 132 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 031 | 297 | 197 | 439 | 356 | 697 | 404 | 382 | 411 | 396 | 354 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 144 | 31 | 6 | 19 | 22 | 85 | 32 | 44 | 41 | 19 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 403 | 102 | 34 | 108 | 115 | 229 | 151 | 146 | 115 | 142 | 178 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 484 | 164 | 157 | 312 | 219 | 383 | 221 | 192 | 255 | 235 | 163 |
| Service occupations | 495 | 163 | 125 | 117 | 77 | 422 | 244 | 161 | 121 | 211 | 130 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 17 | 14 | 8 | — | 18 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 19 | 17 | 43 | 10 | 6 | 27 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 23 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 467 | 141 | 82 | 107 | 67 | 378 | 218 | 141 | 113 | 188 | 107 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 70 | 11 | 80 | 21 | 48 | 38 | 17 | 46 | 68 | 122 | 63 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 393 | 204 | 78 | 190 | 233 | 373 | 272 | 212 | 160 | 408 | 128 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 370 | 213 | 204 | 423 | 333 | 927 | 394 | 338 | 234 | 453 | 263 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 194 | 141 | 144 | 262 | 201 | 567 | 251 | 222 | 51 | 271 | 134 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 81 | 29 | 51 | 110 | 74 | 154 | 110 | 81 | 112 | 120 | 98 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 95 | 43 | 9 | 51 | 58 | 206 | 33 | 35 | 71 | 62 | 31 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 312 | 464 | 323 | 624 | 442 | 1 124 | 577 | 630 | 587 | 696 | 425 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 255 | 102 | 54 | 120 | 58 | 115 | 105 | 110 | 158 | 130 | 67 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 82 | 24 | 5 | 35 | 20 | 30 | 21 | 27 | 48 | 82 | 13 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 173 | 78 | 49 | 85 | 38 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 110 | 48 | 54 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 615 | 190 | 136 | 282 | 242 | 500 | 255 | 239 | 278 | 301 | 233 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 77 | 15 | — | 4 | 11 | 65 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 5 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 161 | 50 | 15 | 59 | 56 | 169 | 55 | 73 | 43 | 102 | 104 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 377 | 125 | 121 | 219 | 175 | 266 | 182 | 151 | 222 | 194 | 116 |
| Service occupations | 309 | 108 | 79 | 74 | 48 | 272 | 161 | 126 | 66 | 143 | 85 |
| Private household occupations | 9 | 5 | — | — | 2 | 17 | 14 | 8 | — | 12 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 6 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 300 | 97 | 70 | 74 | 46 | 255 | 147 | 116 | 66 | 126 | 85 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 8 | 2 | 7 | — | 4 | 16 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 41 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 14 | 4 | — | 10 | 14 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 27 | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 111 | 58 | 47 | 138 | 76 | 197 | 38 | 134 | 72 | 54 | 33 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 87 | 42 | 38 | 96 | 47 | 128 | 25 | 112 | 23 | 33 | 24 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 7 | 9 | 9 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 9 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 17 | 7 | — | 18 | 12 | 47 | — | 14 | 41 | 16 | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 031 | 1 143 | 799 | 1 444 | 1 187 | 2 683 | 1 558 | 1 406 | 1 361 | 1 841 | 1 152 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 61 | 10 | 71 | 21 | 58 | 39 | 43 | 49 | 48 | 139 | 80 |
| Mining | 63 | 2 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 12 | — |
| Construction | 203 | 63 | 15 | 46 | 59 | 111 | 52 | 99 | 132 | 154 | 75 |
| Manufacturing | 440 | 346 | 254 | 526 | 407 | 1 022 | 578 | 510 | 226 | 567 | 337 |
| Durable goods | 274 | 230 | 175 | 495 | 371 | 921 | 522 | 464 | 129 | 442 | 173 |
| Transportation | 72 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 89 | 25 | 13 | 61 | 106 | 61 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 162 | 88 | 6 | 43 | 20 | 99 | 47 | 15 | 59 | 67 | 13 |
| Wholesale trade | 104 | 40 | 16 | 34 | 40 | 55 | 57 | 65 | 25 | 49 | 27 |
| Retail trade | 631 | 187 | 79 | 180 | 183 | 519 | 241 | 214 | 154 | 318 | 242 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 138 | 32 | 27 | 84 | 34 | 51 | 41 | 45 | 145 | 49 | 33 |
| Business and repair services | 72 | 25 | 29 | 39 | 36 | 77 | 20 | 18 | 53 | 71 | 23 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 186 | 36 | 29 | 19 | 38 | 128 | 55 | 34 | 52 | 53 | 32 |
| Professional and related services | 711 | 242 | 112 | 299 | 182 | 417 | 347 | 302 | 331 | 238 | 203 |
| Health services | 334 | 108 | 25 | 125 | 74 | 164 | 181 | 123 | 135 | 109 | 71 |
| Educational services | 224 | 118 | 87 | 119 | 83 | 169 | 122 | 135 | 152 | 85 | 95 |
| Public administration | 188 | 43 | 130 | 111 | 93 | 76 | 47 | 42 | 67 | 18 | 26 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 031 | 1 143 | 799 | 1 444 | 1 187 | 2 683 | 1 558 | 1 406 | 1 361 | 1 841 | 1 152 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 226 | 887 | 500 | 1 082 | 840 | 2 246 | 1 180 | 997 | 971 | 1 584 | 920 |
| Federal government workers | 55 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 32 | 7 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 39 |
| State government workers | 164 | 25 | 135 | 118 | 128 | 44 | 129 | 36 | 88 | 18 | 36 |
| Local government workers | 269 | 122 | 77 | 154 | 75 | 244 | 139 | 158 | 163 | 84 | 105 |
| Self-employed workers | 301 | 82 | 78 | 86 | 113 | 97 | 91 | 170 | 119 | 126 | 52 |
| Unpaid family workers | 16 | 8 | — | — | 12 | 20 | 12 | 27 | — | 18 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 981 | 823 | 1 528 | 964 | 832 | 1 911 | 1 123 | 914 | 955 | 1 395 | 886 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 382 | 549 | 660 | 664 | 566 | 1 283 | 766 | 594 | 636 | 875 | 593 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 315 | 527 | 569 | 632 | 548 | 1 191 | 709 | 575 | 623 | 834 | 562 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 551 | 559 | 435 | 710 | 564 | 1 428 | 720 | 741 | 711 | 863 | 486 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 885 | 265 | 148 | 391 | 280 | 688 | 328 | 374 | 319 | 396 | 190 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 690 | 178 | 128 | 302 | 230 | 472 | 241 | 287 | 248 | 315 | 100 |
| Families | 1 704 | 792 | 567 | 864 | 745 | 1 981 | 1 099 | 932 | 867 | 1 253 | 835 |
| No workers in 1979 | 162 | 126 | 73 | 44 | 58 | 223 | 118 | 96 | 81 | 132 | 64 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 444 | 262 | 195 | 264 | 226 | 690 | 382 | 305 | 266 | 367 | 345 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 838 | 323 | 220 | 413 | 373 | 817 | 461 | 435 | 422 | 534 | 344 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 260 | 81 | 79 | 143 | 88 | 251 | 138 | 96 | 98 | 220 | 82 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Exeter township | Fabius township | Fayette township | Flushing township | Forest township, Genesee County | Forsyth township | Fort Gratiot township | Frankenlust township | Fraser township | Fremont township, Tuscola County | Fruitland township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 248 | 2 387 | 2 271 | 6 405 | 2 825 | 6 387 | 6 193 | 2 016 | 2 698 | 2 049 | 2 949 |
| Labor force | 1 289 | 1 433 | 1 490 | 4 361 | 1 685 | 4 477 | 4 139 | 1 319 | 1 675 | 1 205 | 1 920 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 57.3 | 68.4 | 65.6 | 68.1 | 59.6 | 70.1 | 66.8 | 65.4 | 62.1 | 58.8 | 65.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 289 | 1 433 | 1 488 | 4 356 | 1 685 | 2 468 | 4 129 | 1 319 | 1 675 | 1 205 | 1 920 |
| Employed | 1 092 | 1 432 | 1 371 | 3 979 | 1 481 | 2 020 | 3 869 | 1 220 | 1 446 | 940 | 1 698 |
| Unemployed | 197 | 201 | 117 | 377 | 204 | 448 | 260 | 99 | 229 | 265 | 222 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 15.3 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 22.0 | 11.6 |
| Not in labor force | 959 | 754 | 781 | 2 044 | 1 140 | 1 910 | 2 054 | 697 | 1 023 | 844 | 1 029 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 12 | 11 | — | — | 16 | — | 7 | 57 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 118 | 1 173 | 1 160 | 3 220 | 1 416 | 2 982 | 3 204 | 983 | 1 345 | 1 029 | 1 474 |
| Labor force | 475 | 647 | 636 | 1 646 | 586 | 1 474 | 1 729 | 477 | 584 | 493 | 754 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 42.5 | 55.2 | 54.8 | 51.1 | 41.4 | 49.4 | 54.0 | 48.5 | 43.4 | 47.9 | 51.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 475 | 647 | 636 | 1 646 | 586 | 1 271 | 1 723 | 477 | 584 | 493 | 754 |
| Employed | 397 | 595 | 603 | 1 502 | 486 | 1 024 | 1 618 | 451 | 515 | 361 | 688 |
| Unemployed | 78 | 52 | 33 | 144 | 100 | 247 | 105 | 26 | 69 | 132 | 66 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 16.4 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 11.8 | 26.8 | 8.8 |
| Not in labor force | 643 | 526 | 524 | 1 574 | 830 | 1 508 | 1 475 | 506 | 761 | 536 | 720 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 23 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 092 | 1 432 | 1 371 | 3 979 | 1 481 | 2 020 | 3 869 | 1 220 | 1 446 | 940 | 1 698 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 114 | 259 | 239 | 923 | 167 | 366 | 1 018 | 316 | 200 | 151 | 351 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 36 | 121 | 96 | 297 | 59 | 108 | 405 | 173 | 98 | 46 | 132 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 78 | 138 | 143 | 626 | 108 | 258 | 613 | 143 | 102 | 105 | 219 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 188 | 396 | 328 | 907 | 280 | 553 | 1 138 | 367 | 352 | 146 | 493 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 6 | 21 | 20 | 98 | 39 | 36 | 74 | 25 | 43 | 6 | 79 |
| Sales occupations | 48 | 160 | 129 | 283 | 64 | 229 | 461 | 174 | 104 | 68 | 163 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 134 | 215 | 179 | 526 | 177 | 288 | 603 | 168 | 205 | 72 | 251 |
| Service occupations | 88 | 154 | 187 | 527 | 162 | 478 | 436 | 137 | 151 | 147 | 190 |
| Private household occupations | 1 | — | — | 10 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 13 | 12 | 32 | 47 | 16 | 84 | 53 | 11 | — | 9 | 11 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 74 | 142 | 155 | 470 | 138 | 377 | 368 | 120 | 145 | 138 | 173 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 92 | 56 | 39 | 38 | 12 | 28 | 13 | 51 | 13 | 27 | 37 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 222 | 299 | 178 | 750 | 289 | 312 | 539 | 166 | 245 | 192 | 302 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 388 | 268 | 400 | 834 | 571 | 283 | 725 | 183 | 485 | 277 | 325 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 212 | 156 | 224 | 495 | 303 | 71 | 343 | 104 | 298 | 203 | 241 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 136 | 62 | 110 | 219 | 152 | 129 | 206 | 40 | 99 | 40 | 41 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 40 | 50 | 66 | 120 | 116 | 83 | 176 | 39 | 88 | 34 | 43 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 397 | 595 | 603 | 1 502 | 486 | 1 024 | 1 618 | 451 | 515 | 361 | 688 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 40 | 112 | 108 | 347 | 66 | 194 | 447 | 151 | 86 | 120 | 190 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 10 | 19 | 21 | 62 | 17 | 54 | 114 | 57 | 10 | 18 | 19 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 30 | 93 | 87 | 285 | 49 | 140 | 333 | 57 | 58 | 68 | 101 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 179 | 274 | 215 | 588 | 172 | 449 | 743 | 216 | 218 | 92 | 326 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 6 | 5 | 14 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 44 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 56 |
| Sales occupations | 39 | 73 | 61 | 109 | 24 | 178 | 193 | 75 | 34 | 35 | 85 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 134 | 196 | 140 | 442 | 132 | 252 | 506 | 130 | 177 | 51 | 185 |
| Service occupations | 73 | 94 | 117 | 317 | 106 | 318 | 267 | 76 | 114 | 110 | 134 |
| Private household occupations | 1 | — | — | 10 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 8 | — | 2 | 8 | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | 2 | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 64 | 94 | 115 | 299 | 96 | 306 | 252 | 64 | 108 | 108 | 122 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 36 | 29 | — | 10 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 3 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 9 | 26 | 19 | 16 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 6 | — | 13 | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 60 | 60 | 144 | 224 | 120 | 45 | 145 | 30 | 115 | 57 | 98 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 17 | 40 | 107 | 118 | 77 | 21 | 97 | 11 | 63 | 52 | 77 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 40 | 14 | 29 | 69 | 28 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 36 | — | 10 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 | 6 | 8 | 37 | 15 | 18 | 35 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 11 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 092 | 1 432 | 1 371 | 3 979 | 1 481 | 2 020 | 3 869 | 1 220 | 1 446 | 940 | 1 698 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 81 | 57 | 49 | 33 | 25 | 22 | 32 | 57 | 13 | 37 | 28 |
| Mining | 2 | — | 22 | 7 | 10 | 249 | 6 | 5 | 23 | 4 | — |
| Construction | 95 | 133 | 42 | 139 | 109 | 51 | 201 | 62 | 120 | 52 | 76 |
| Manufacturing | 362 | 426 | 486 | 1 567 | 737 | 46 | 885 | 274 | 592 | 366 | 566 |
| Durable goods | 328 | 273 | 331 | 1 505 | 685 | 39 | 616 | 220 | 491 | 350 | 514 |
| Transportation | 75 | 35 | 66 | 108 | 54 | 67 | 192 | 31 | 41 | 14 | 37 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 27 | 103 | 38 | 75 | 29 | 33 | 258 | 56 | 34 | 29 | 83 |
| Wholesale trade | 28 | 55 | 25 | 126 | 32 | 23 | 133 | 65 | 117 | 25 | 28 |
| Retail trade | 128 | 188 | 168 | 583 | 144 | 514 | 693 | 260 | 185 | 103 | 217 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 19 | 67 | 59 | 127 | 47 | 60 | 157 | 61 | 44 | 34 | 90 |
| Business and repair services | 55 | 49 | 24 | 67 | 7 | 90 | 94 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 44 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 34 | 34 | 38 | 166 | 18 | 106 | 133 | 62 | 32 | 19 | 64 |
| Professional and related services | 164 | 255 | 297 | 904 | 219 | 492 | 935 | 226 | 196 | 215 | 405 |
| Health services | 58 | 95 | 97 | 359 | 46 | 61 | 276 | 62 | 84 | 87 | 160 |
| Educational services | 96 | 134 | 151 | 414 | 158 | 376 | 460 | 126 | 94 | 119 | 161 |
| Public administration | 22 | 30 | 57 | 77 | 50 | 267 | 150 | 29 | 24 | 21 | 60 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 092 | 1 432 | 1 371 | 3 979 | 1 481 | 2 020 | 3 869 | 1 220 | 1 446 | 940 | 1 698 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 838 | 1 051 | 956 | 3 221 | 1 179 | 999 | 2 934 | 999 | 1 218 | 700 | 1 359 |
| Federal government workers | 20 | 26 | 27 | 64 | 19 | 394 | 69 | 12 | 31 | — | 5 |
| State government workers | 27 | 25 | 52 | 54 | 23 | 105 | 82 | 21 | 15 | 40 | 74 |
| Local government workers | 86 | 185 | 207 | 453 | 208 | 363 | 554 | 86 | 127 | 138 | 148 |
| Self-employed workers | 109 | 134 | 122 | 181 | 52 | 143 | 223 | 95 | 55 | 49 | 112 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 | — | 16 | 7 | 7 | — | 13 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 875 | 1 055 | 893 | 2 796 | 1 176 | 3 032 | 2 537 | 888 | 1 067 | 701 | 1 196 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 545 | 650 | 602 | 1 986 | 813 | 2 370 | 1 768 | 596 | 771 | 434 | 746 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 517 | 581 | 578 | 1 867 | 802 | 2 324 | 1 697 | 554 | 749 | 412 | 715 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 448 | 685 | 689 | 1 751 | 648 | 1 618 | 1 889 | 570 | 605 | 508 | 858 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 201 | 333 | 287 | 830 | 280 | 673 | 940 | 266 | 279 | 234 | 386 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 163 | 259 | 193 | 621 | 238 | 516 | 754 | 175 | 221 | 184 | 273 |
| Families | 819 | 934 | 879 | 2 473 | 1 102 | 2 592 | 2 217 | 620 | 1 057 | 729 | 1 115 |
| No workers in 1979 | 97 | 86 | 89 | 176 | 107 | 127 | 189 | 46 | 130 | 118 | 121 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 324 | 280 | 285 | 842 | 406 | 1 051 | 643 | 207 | 457 | 204 | 333 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 305 | 445 | 413 | 1 124 | 487 | 1 272 | 1 021 | 248 | 367 | 343 | 516 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 93 | 123 | 92 | 331 | 102 | 142 | 364 | 119 | 103 | 64 | 145 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Gaines township, Genesee County | Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | Geneva township, Van Buren County | Genoa township | Grand Haven township | Grand Rapids township | Grass Lake township | Grattan township | Grayling township | Green township, Mecosta County |
|--|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 392 | 6 567 | 2 054 | 6 501 | 5 173 | 6 961 | 2 692 | 1 844 | 2 957 | 2 051 |
| Labor force | 2 287 | 4 373 | 1 169 | 4 243 | 3 681 | 4 337 | 1 638 | 1 249 | 1 516 | 1 305 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.4 | 66.6 | 56.9 | 65.3 | 71.2 | 62.3 | 60.8 | 67.7 | 51.3 | 63.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 287 | 4 332 | 1 169 | 4 243 | 3 677 | 4 337 | 1 638 | 1 249 | 1 503 | 1 300 |
| Employed | 2 099 | 4 013 | 1 028 | 3 763 | 3 350 | 4 163 | 1 491 | 1 176 | 1 384 | 1 174 |
| Unemployed | 188 | 319 | 141 | 480 | 327 | 174 | 147 | 73 | 119 | 126 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 | 7.4 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 9.7 |
| Not in labor force | 1 105 | 2 194 | 885 | 2 258 | 1 492 | 2 624 | 1 054 | 595 | 1 441 | 746 |
| Inmate of institution | 343 | — | — | — | 16 | 304 | 173 | — | 118 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 700 | 3 566 | 1 023 | 3 244 | 2 588 | 3 689 | 1 396 | 889 | 1 449 | 985 |
| Labor force | 861 | 2 013 | 479 | 1 578 | 1 489 | 1 715 | 655 | 476 | 546 | 521 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.6 | 56.4 | 46.8 | 48.6 | 57.5 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 53.5 | 37.7 | 52.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 861 | 2 013 | 479 | 1 578 | 1 489 | 1 715 | 655 | 476 | 546 | 521 |
| Employed | 777 | 1 838 | 439 | 1 418 | 1 354 | 1 674 | 599 | 446 | 494 | 487 |
| Unemployed | 84 | 175 | 40 | 160 | 135 | 41 | 56 | 30 | 52 | 34 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 6.5 |
| Not in labor force | 839 | 1 553 | 544 | 1 666 | 1 099 | 1 974 | 741 | 413 | 903 | 464 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 221 | — | — | — | 271 | 112 | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 099 | 4 013 | 1 028 | 3 763 | 3 350 | 4 163 | 1 491 | 1 176 | 1 384 | 1 174 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 321 | 790 | 76 | 1 026 | 795 | 1 214 | 292 | 226 | 336 | 253 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 71 | 370 | 19 | 502 | 423 | 549 | 99 | 93 | 183 | 95 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 250 | 420 | 57 | 524 | 372 | 665 | 193 | 133 | 153 | 158 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 579 | 1 543 | 142 | 1 080 | 908 | 1 424 | 308 | 290 | 430 | 291 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 31 | 177 | 5 | 66 | 85 | 109 | 39 | 18 | 27 | 26 |
| Sales occupations | 165 | 542 | 47 | 419 | 266 | 591 | 103 | 86 | 187 | 90 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 383 | 824 | 90 | 595 | 557 | 724 | 166 | 186 | 216 | 175 |
| Service occupations | 257 | 570 | 155 | 454 | 433 | 454 | 162 | 143 | 194 | 181 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 6 | — | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | 24 | 41 | 13 | 79 | 26 | 32 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 22 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 219 | 516 | 137 | 368 | 402 | 410 | 136 | 123 | 179 | 143 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 45 | 45 | 125 | 32 | 61 | 11 | 65 | 63 | 29 | 36 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 422 | 498 | 172 | 562 | 557 | 531 | 308 | 152 | 177 | 146 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 475 | 567 | 358 | 609 | 596 | 529 | 356 | 302 | 218 | 267 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 268 | 204 | 208 | 293 | 367 | 267 | 225 | 164 | 84 | 172 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 129 | 219 | 51 | 196 | 77 | 178 | 57 | 76 | 64 | 46 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 78 | 144 | 99 | 120 | 152 | 84 | 74 | 62 | 70 | 49 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 777 | 1 838 | 439 | 1 418 | 1 354 | 1 674 | 599 | 446 | 494 | 487 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 127 | 322 | 46 | 351 | 230 | 341 | 103 | 88 | 85 | 74 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 15 | 106 | 4 | 104 | 67 | 107 | 23 | 23 | 44 | 25 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 112 | 216 | 42 | 247 | 163 | 234 | 80 | 65 | 41 | 49 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 407 | 961 | 101 | 616 | 665 | 863 | 216 | 169 | 238 | 205 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 10 | 109 | — | 9 | 50 | 73 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 20 |
| Sales occupations | 96 | 198 | 33 | 129 | 106 | 222 | 51 | 33 | 67 | 47 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 301 | 654 | 68 | 478 | 509 | 568 | 144 | 128 | 165 | 138 |
| Service occupations | 109 | 345 | 95 | 260 | 268 | 245 | 123 | 86 | 108 | 97 |
| Private household occupations | 14 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 6 | — | 16 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | 4 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 95 | 332 | 90 | 238 | 257 | 227 | 110 | 76 | 108 | 81 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 4 | 15 | 36 | 21 | 17 | — | 6 | 13 | 5 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 13 | 53 | 8 | 35 | 31 | 44 | 23 | 10 | 24 | 5 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 117 | 142 | 153 | 135 | 143 | 181 | 128 | 80 | 34 | 99 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 83 | 68 | 95 | 104 | 114 | 115 | 81 | 44 | 32 | 75 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 26 | 27 | 17 | 15 | — | 40 | 22 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 8 | 47 | 41 | 16 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 27 | — | 18 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 099 | 4 013 | 1 028 | 3 763 | 3 350 | 4 163 | 1 491 | 1 176 | 1 384 | 1 174 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 38 | 34 | 130 | 36 | 87 | 12 | 67 | 67 | 29 | 39 |
| Mining | — | 92 | — | 20 | 5 | — | 15 | 2 | 23 | 8 |
| Construction | 122 | 254 | 57 | 232 | 246 | 237 | 104 | 78 | 150 | 45 |
| Manufacturing | 720 | 601 | 425 | 1 230 | 1 044 | 1 057 | 499 | 389 | 194 | 284 |
| Durable goods | 690 | 334 | 362 | 1 032 | 883 | 748 | 408 | 246 | 153 | 164 |
| Transportation | 66 | 114 | 24 | 132 | 51 | 114 | 26 | 55 | 32 | 28 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 41 | 224 | 44 | 25 | 167 | 59 | 62 | 15 | 13 | 38 |
| Wholesale trade | 123 | 167 | 14 | 211 | 84 | 290 | 80 | 75 | 33 | 18 |
| Retail trade | 311 | 769 | 124 | 634 | 548 | 810 | 175 | 171 | 321 | 194 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 98 | 279 | 20 | 231 | 152 | 337 | 10 | 41 | 122 | 46 |
| Business and repair services | 32 | 170 | 10 | 88 | 54 | 109 | 28 | 24 | 47 | 28 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 66 | 252 | 29 | 114 | 119 | 138 | 60 | 28 | 46 | 43 |
| Professional and related services | 391 | 920 | 131 | 658 | 649 | 909 | 308 | 206 | 209 | 357 |
| Health services | 122 | 550 | 64 | 272 | 233 | 272 | 119 | 62 | 80 | 87 |
| Educational services | 181 | 220 | 56 | 293 | 280 | 359 | 147 | 133 | 87 | 234 |
| Public administration | 91 | 137 | 20 | 152 | 144 | 91 | 57 | 25 | 165 | 46 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 099 | 4 013 | 1 028 | 3 763 | 3 350 | 4 163 | 1 491 | 1 176 | 1 384 | 1 174 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 684 | 3 137 | 861 | 2 953 | 2 667 | 3 438 | 1 181 | 918 | 1 061 | 788 |
| Federal government workers | 15 | 57 | 15 | 52 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 25 | 56 | 21 |
| State government workers | 47 | 187 | 18 | 187 | 116 | 65 | 47 | 18 | 84 | 198 |
| Local government workers | 230 | 226 | 60 | 312 | 360 | 321 | 122 | 106 | 119 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers | 104 | 379 | 74 | 239 | 163 | 291 | 120 | 95 | 64 | 69 |
| Unpaid family workers | 19 | 27 | — | 20 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 14 | — | 13 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 482 | 2 472 | 715 | 2 771 | 2 279 | 2 792 | 1 042 | 817 | 1 064 | 848 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 004 | 1 786 | 468 | 1 976 | 1 572 | 2 097 | 738 | 559 | 621 | 520 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 990 | 1 694 | 446 | 1 906 | 1 504 | 1 981 | 682 | 529 | 604 | 473 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 947 | 2 126 | 530 | 1 685 | 1 653 | 1 921 | 743 | 549 | 678 | 580 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 447 | 1 243 | 248 | 800 | 917 | 968 | 296 | 249 | 313 | 241 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 365 | 938 | 211 | 614 | 626 | 645 | 247 | 177 | 213 | 191 |
| Families | 1 319 | 2 288 | 729 | 2 519 | 1 979 | 2 402 | 977 | 686 | 1 161 | 744 |
| No workers in 1979 | 99 | 263 | 117 | 243 | 129 | 118 | 101 | 62 | 181 | 80 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 440 | 693 | 283 | 889 | 523 | 862 | 258 | 183 | 423 | 251 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 560 | 1 036 | 259 | 1 100 | 934 | 993 | 525 | 328 | 496 | 335 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 220 | 296 | 70 | 287 | 393 | 429 | 93 | 113 | 61 | 78 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Green Lake township | Grosse Ile township | Grosse Pointe township | Groveland township | Gunplain township | Hadley township | Hagar township | Hamlin township, Mason County | Handy township | Hanover township, Jackson County | Haring township |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 191 | 6 873 | 2 356 | 2 796 | 3 167 | 2 317 | 3 555 | 1 979 | 3 232 | 2 570 | 1 772 |
| Labor force | 1 257 | 4 462 | 1 236 | 1 889 | 2 127 | 1 446 | 2 453 | 1 120 | 1 992 | 1 689 | 1 140 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 57.4 | 64.9 | 52.5 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 62.4 | 69.0 | 56.6 | 61.6 | 65.7 | 64.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 255 | 4 457 | 1 236 | 1 879 | 2 127 | 1 446 | 2 453 | 1 120 | 1 978 | 1 689 | 1 138 |
| Employed | 1 162 | 4 241 | 1 217 | 1 701 | 1 963 | 1 278 | 2 158 | 968 | 1 680 | 1 565 | 964 |
| Unemployed | 93 | 216 | 19 | 178 | 164 | 168 | 295 | 152 | 298 | 124 | 174 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.4 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 7.3 | 15.3 |
| Not in labor force | 934 | 2 411 | 1 120 | 907 | 1 040 | 871 | 1 102 | 859 | 1 240 | 881 | 632 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 126 | 3 451 | 1 230 | 1 371 | 1 628 | 1 150 | 1 825 | 1 011 | 1 690 | 1 285 | 890 |
| Labor force | 516 | 1 666 | 373 | 735 | 816 | 481 | 1 022 | 437 | 803 | 630 | 469 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.8 | 48.3 | 30.3 | 53.6 | 50.1 | 41.8 | 56.0 | 43.2 | 47.5 | 49.0 | 52.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 516 | 1 666 | 373 | 730 | 816 | 481 | 1 022 | 437 | 803 | 630 | 469 |
| Employed | 481 | 1 570 | 361 | 661 | 763 | 434 | 886 | 375 | 713 | 583 | 408 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 96 | 12 | 69 | 53 | 47 | 136 | 62 | 90 | 47 | 61 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 13.0 |
| Not in labor force | 610 | 1 785 | 857 | 636 | 812 | 669 | 803 | 574 | 887 | 655 | 421 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |

OCCUPATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 162 | 4 241 | 1 217 | 1 701 | 1 963 | 1 278 | 2 158 | 968 | 1 680 | 1 565 | 964 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 258 | 1 977 | 755 | 391 | 360 | 233 | 393 | 201 | 283 | 289 | 196 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 93 | 857 | 331 | 124 | 209 | 111 | 169 | 55 | 104 | 143 | 113 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 165 | 1 120 | 424 | 267 | 151 | 122 | 224 | 146 | 179 | 146 | 83 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 356 | 1 089 | 333 | 434 | 524 | 327 | 544 | 254 | 384 | 402 | 261 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 43 | 114 | 54 | 60 | 62 | 39 | 30 | 12 | 19 | 43 | 26 |
| Sales occupations | 129 | 486 | 169 | 164 | 192 | 86 | 192 | 101 | 153 | 143 | 95 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 184 | 489 | 110 | 210 | 270 | 202 | 322 | 141 | 212 | 216 | 140 |
| Service occupations | 175 | 356 | 38 | 223 | 276 | 153 | 221 | 129 | 251 | 238 | 140 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | — | 13 | — | 28 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 10 | 39 | — | 35 | 17 | 23 | 41 | 7 | 5 | 76 | 9 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 160 | 317 | 25 | 188 | 231 | 124 | 166 | 118 | 239 | 152 | 126 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 14 | 13 | 13 | 58 | 70 | 39 | 136 | 8 | 54 | 50 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 155 | 450 | 52 | 271 | 247 | 276 | 411 | 147 | 290 | 236 | 137 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 204 | 356 | 26 | 324 | 486 | 250 | 453 | 229 | 418 | 350 | 213 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 88 | 159 | 8 | 212 | 300 | 177 | 338 | 119 | 226 | 224 | 132 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 70 | 87 | 13 | 98 | 118 | 49 | 74 | 67 | 117 | 82 | 37 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 46 | 110 | 5 | 14 | 68 | 24 | 41 | 43 | 75 | 44 | 44 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 481 | 1 570 | 361 | 661 | 763 | 434 | 886 | 375 | 713 | 583 | 408 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 100 | 651 | 188 | 151 | 120 | 62 | 132 | 89 | 112 | 133 | 77 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 22 | 145 | 45 | 50 | 42 | 5 | 50 | 12 | 29 | 58 | 39 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 78 | 506 | 143 | 101 | 78 | 57 | 82 | 77 | 83 | 75 | 38 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 201 | 621 | 139 | 269 | 315 | 234 | 411 | 143 | 282 | 230 | 166 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 21 | 35 | 22 | 17 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 14 |
| Sales occupations | 44 | 206 | 47 | 76 | 87 | 45 | 112 | 36 | 80 | 46 | 50 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 136 | 380 | 70 | 176 | 214 | 165 | 288 | 99 | 189 | 172 | 102 |
| Service occupations | 109 | 225 | 26 | 123 | 191 | 70 | 139 | 94 | 178 | 117 | 87 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | — | 13 | — | 28 | 6 | 14 | 4 | — | 10 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 2 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 102 | 225 | 13 | 123 | 163 | 58 | 119 | 90 | 178 | 107 | 82 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | — | — | 17 | 12 | 6 | 32 | 3 | — | 9 | 2 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 22 | — | 18 | 19 | 9 | 31 | 7 | 25 | 4 | 15 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 60 | 51 | 8 | 83 | 106 | 53 | 141 | 39 | 116 | 90 | 61 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 39 | 18 | — | 62 | 79 | 48 | 141 | 22 | 60 | 66 | 53 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 9 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 5 | — | 5 | 44 | 15 | 2 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 | 14 | — | 5 | 14 | — | — | 12 | 12 | 9 | 6 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 162 | 4 241 | 1 217 | 1 701 | 1 963 | 1 278 | 2 158 | 968 | 1 680 | 1 565 | 964 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 14 | 13 | 23 | 63 | 71 | 51 | 129 | 10 | 99 | 53 | 18 |
| Mining | 30 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | 9 | — | 29 | 9 |
| Construction | 76 | 210 | 19 | 54 | 91 | 80 | 124 | 49 | 125 | 59 | 53 |
| Manufacturing | 188 | 1 249 | 245 | 655 | 754 | 510 | 896 | 303 | 537 | 486 | 277 |
| Durable goods | 113 | 1 056 | 178 | 622 | 412 | 489 | 723 | 214 | 393 | 337 | 150 |
| Transportation | 36 | 136 | 39 | 57 | 53 | 41 | 43 | 53 | 26 | 44 | 32 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 30 | 69 | 12 | 17 | 47 | 20 | 44 | 23 | 33 | 78 | 23 |
| Wholesale trade | 37 | 175 | 39 | 91 | 86 | 36 | 68 | 18 | 11 | 42 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 199 | 621 | 146 | 211 | 337 | 121 | 332 | 159 | 302 | 189 | 234 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 56 | 266 | 91 | 59 | 40 | 60 | 52 | 34 | 46 | 96 | 46 |
| Business and repair services | 47 | 157 | 80 | 43 | 51 | 27 | 95 | 19 | 51 | 39 | 22 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 36 | 108 | 36 | 58 | 59 | 55 | 82 | 37 | 56 | 64 | 46 |
| Professional and related services | 353 | 1 142 | 487 | 324 | 328 | 208 | 245 | 222 | 347 | 290 | 143 |
| Health services | 120 | 399 | 233 | 128 | 112 | 79 | 68 | 80 | 126 | 69 | 60 |
| Educational services | 189 | 548 | 146 | 138 | 180 | 110 | 145 | 117 | 171 | 150 | 57 |
| Public administration | 60 | 95 | — | 69 | 46 | 50 | 48 | 32 | 47 | 96 | 48 |

CLASS OF WORKER

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 162 | 4 241 | 1 217 | 1 701 | 1 963 | 1 278 | 2 158 | 968 | 1 680 | 1 565 | 964 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 908 | 3 219 | 891 | 1 361 | 1 546 | 1 004 | 1 859 | 768 | 1 238 | 1 204 | 766 |
| Federal government workers | 14 | 36 | — | 19 | 22 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 15 |
| State government workers | 68 | 49 | 21 | 37 | 52 | 46 | 16 | 13 | 91 | 68 | 40 |
| Local government workers | 72 | 554 | 105 | 157 | 186 | 119 | 143 | 114 | 176 | 172 | 75 |
| Self-employed workers | 92 | 336 | 181 | 86 | 133 | 85 | 119 | 59 | 161 | 84 | 66 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | 47 | 19 | 41 | 24 | — | 7 | 2 | 9 | 20 | 2 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 846 | 2 998 | 963 | 1 210 | 1 344 | 1 000 | 1 440 | 739 | 1 239 | 1 108 | 702 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 547 | 2 203 | 694 | 846 | 975 | 707 | 890 | 446 | 786 | 774 | 449 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 510 | 2 053 | 655 | 825 | 962 | 657 | 868 | 426 | 759 | 743 | 434 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 675 | 1 816 | 445 | 764 | 920 | 513 | 1 159 | 507 | 907 | 702 | 504 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 303 | 681 | 181 | 318 | 372 | 242 | 555 | 191 | 430 | 321 | 233 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 242 | 462 | 96 | 253 | 258 | 182 | 452 | 120 | 342 | 245 | 182 |
| Families | 736 | 2 573 | 853 | 1 088 | 1 242 | 836 | 1 396 | 775 | 1 187 | 1 018 | 686 |
| No workers in 1979 | 108 | 155 | 57 | 89 | 111 | 72 | 159 | 131 | 150 | 99 | 83 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 225 | 997 | 399 | 366 | 401 | 287 | 366 | 239 | 419 | 330 | 227 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 342 | 1 052 | 300 | 497 | 490 | 336 | 695 | 318 | 497 | 471 | 273 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 61 | 369 | 97 | 136 | 240 | 141 | 176 | 87 | 121 | 118 | 103 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Hartford township | Hartland township | Hastings township | Hayes township, Clare County | Henrietta township | Holly township | Home township, Montcalm County | Homer township, Calhoun County | Homer township, Midland County | Hope township, Barry County | Howard township |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 914 | 4 027 | 1 955 | 2 692 | 2 735 | 6 081 | 1 903 | 2 127 | 3 206 | 1 897 | 4 772 |
| Labor force | 1 189 | 2 696 | 1 120 | 1 011 | 1 798 | 3 877 | 1 079 | 1 288 | 2 051 | 1 129 | 3 008 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.1 | 66.9 | 57.3 | 37.6 | 65.7 | 63.8 | 56.7 | 60.6 | 64.0 | 59.5 | 63.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 189 | 2 696 | 1 120 | 1 011 | 1 798 | 3 871 | 1 079 | 1 288 | 2 051 | 1 129 | 3 008 |
| Employed | 1 060 | 2 510 | 1 020 | 737 | 1 552 | 3 522 | 950 | 1 104 | 1 835 | 998 | 2 745 |
| Unemployed | 129 | 186 | 100 | 274 | 246 | 349 | 129 | 184 | 216 | 131 | 263 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.8 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 27.1 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 8.7 |
| Not in labor force | 725 | 1 331 | 835 | 1 681 | 937 | 2 204 | 824 | 839 | 1 155 | 768 | 1 764 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 127 | — | — | 67 | 36 | 7 | 47 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 934 | 2 002 | 1 020 | 1 396 | 1 383 | 3 193 | 985 | 1 092 | 1 599 | 927 | 2 479 |
| Labor force | 454 | 933 | 437 | 380 | 707 | 1 547 | 437 | 548 | 775 | 401 | 1 268 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.6 | 46.6 | 42.8 | 27.2 | 51.1 | 48.4 | 44.4 | 50.2 | 48.5 | 43.3 | 51.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 454 | 933 | 437 | 380 | 707 | 1 547 | 437 | 548 | 775 | 401 | 1 268 |
| Employed | 404 | 863 | 402 | 286 | 596 | 1 370 | 385 | 464 | 717 | 362 | 1 152 |
| Unemployed | 50 | 70 | 35 | 94 | 111 | 177 | 52 | 84 | 58 | 39 | 116 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 24.7 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Not in labor force | 480 | 1 069 | 583 | 1 016 | 676 | 1 646 | 548 | 544 | 824 | 526 | 1 211 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 96 | — | — | 55 | 17 | 7 | 18 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 060 | 2 510 | 1 020 | 737 | 1 552 | 3 522 | 950 | 1 104 | 1 835 | 998 | 2 745 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 104 | 711 | 167 | 75 | 184 | 605 | 208 | 130 | 397 | 141 | 477 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 49 | 331 | 63 | 39 | 62 | 167 | 91 | 75 | 113 | 55 | 265 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 55 | 380 | 104 | 36 | 122 | 438 | 117 | 55 | 284 | 86 | 212 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 183 | 623 | 262 | 181 | 272 | 821 | 207 | 251 | 530 | 202 | 770 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | — | 57 | 22 | 12 | 30 | 57 | 37 | 6 | 40 | 12 | 37 |
| Sales occupations | 56 | 235 | 80 | 109 | 89 | 272 | 77 | 99 | 157 | 99 | 282 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 127 | 331 | 160 | 60 | 153 | 492 | 93 | 146 | 333 | 91 | 451 |
| Service occupations | 123 | 309 | 122 | 152 | 292 | 441 | 115 | 191 | 201 | 118 | 290 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 5 | 10 | — | 34 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 40 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 22 | 6 | 5 | 53 | 34 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 18 | 26 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 117 | 282 | 106 | 147 | 205 | 383 | 99 | 172 | 155 | 100 | 258 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 154 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 94 | 52 | 44 | 52 | 56 | 30 | 70 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 141 | 456 | 157 | 132 | 215 | 606 | 112 | 186 | 359 | 182 | 383 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 355 | 372 | 270 | 154 | 495 | 997 | 264 | 294 | 292 | 325 | 755 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 229 | 177 | 180 | 67 | 338 | 716 | 155 | 203 | 165 | 205 | 445 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 59 | 148 | 53 | 33 | 79 | 184 | 52 | 49 | 59 | 57 | 171 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 67 | 47 | 37 | 54 | 78 | 97 | 57 | 42 | 68 | 63 | 139 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 404 | 863 | 402 | 286 | 596 | 1 370 | 385 | 464 | 717 | 362 | 1 152 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 56 | 204 | 70 | 42 | 29 | 287 | 80 | 62 | 145 | 81 | 196 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 20 | 75 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 54 | 24 | 31 | 23 | 25 | 97 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 36 | 129 | 55 | 22 | 20 | 233 | 56 | 31 | 122 | 56 | 99 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 121 | 384 | 159 | 89 | 221 | 543 | 151 | 184 | 378 | 116 | 514 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | — | 6 | 9 | 7 | 23 | 36 | 31 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 18 |
| Sales occupations | 15 | 108 | 33 | 43 | 62 | 150 | 37 | 53 | 64 | 42 | 144 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 106 | 270 | 117 | 39 | 136 | 357 | 83 | 128 | 308 | 72 | 352 |
| Service occupations | 84 | 177 | 94 | 108 | 193 | 269 | 74 | 127 | 151 | 81 | 205 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 5 | 8 | — | 34 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 40 | — | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 78 | 172 | 84 | 108 | 154 | 245 | 68 | 118 | 111 | 79 | 191 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 29 | — | 2 | — | 8 | 25 | 6 | 17 | — | 6 | 24 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 15 | 12 | 4 | 12 | 30 | 28 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 24 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 99 | 86 | 73 | 35 | 115 | 218 | 70 | 72 | 29 | 72 | 189 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 62 | 41 | 54 | 20 | 83 | 178 | 49 | 61 | 16 | 62 | 113 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 45 | 10 | 6 | 19 | 22 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 15 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 37 | — | 9 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 61 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 060 | 2 510 | 1 020 | 737 | 1 552 | 3 522 | 950 | 1 104 | 1 835 | 998 | 2 745 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 166 | 53 | 46 | 22 | 107 | 38 | 47 | 52 | 63 | 33 | 83 |
| Mining | — | — | 3 | 26 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | 5 |
| Construction | 30 | 172 | 51 | 40 | 109 | 142 | 56 | 30 | 191 | 74 | 107 |
| Manufacturing | 382 | 793 | 381 | 117 | 590 | 1 396 | 304 | 389 | 588 | 388 | 1 065 |
| Durable goods | 289 | 743 | 316 | 97 | 444 | 1 299 | 236 | 353 | 101 | 273 | 830 |
| Transportation | 49 | 51 | 31 | 30 | 39 | 103 | 23 | 40 | 35 | 39 | 141 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 32 | 28 | 20 | 16 | 94 | 48 | 27 | 36 | 93 | 8 | 30 |
| Wholesale trade | 62 | 68 | 16 | 18 | 12 | 104 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 21 | 103 |
| Retail trade | 111 | 409 | 102 | 189 | 121 | 567 | 138 | 215 | 294 | 132 | 448 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 14 | 154 | 41 | 7 | 36 | 57 | 25 | 52 | 108 | 32 | 131 |
| Business and repair services | 22 | 137 | 38 | 29 | 22 | 70 | 24 | 23 | 59 | 35 | 120 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 21 | 99 | 37 | 48 | 99 | 176 | 22 | 25 | 96 | 16 | 75 |
| Professional and related services | 155 | 486 | 222 | 153 | 255 | 768 | 220 | 166 | 279 | 188 | 405 |
| Health services | 76 | 122 | 122 | 60 | 112 | 235 | 73 | 57 | 104 | 87 | 106 |
| Educational services | 22 | 251 | 74 | 88 | 103 | 458 | 125 | 84 | 149 | 83 | 243 |
| Public administration | 16 | 41 | 32 | 42 | 68 | 53 | 37 | 35 | — | 26 | 32 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 060 | 2 510 | 1 020 | 737 | 1 552 | 3 522 | 950 | 1 104 | 1 835 | 998 | 2 745 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 832 | 2 054 | 760 | 490 | 1 240 | 2 869 | 719 | 881 | 1 541 | 745 | 2 239 |
| Federal government workers | 14 | 19 | 21 | 51 | 26 | 52 | 20 | 8 | 13 | 37 | 51 |
| State government workers | 26 | 27 | 27 | 42 | 56 | 94 | 14 | 29 | 12 | 22 | 77 |
| Local government workers | 36 | 265 | 133 | 70 | 123 | 369 | 105 | 102 | 132 | 101 | 199 |
| Self-employed workers | 137 | 139 | 79 | 77 | 102 | 138 | 78 | 74 | 108 | 89 | 166 |
| Unpaid family workers | 15 | 6 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 14 | 10 | 29 | 4 | 13 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 739 | 1 836 | 748 | 731 | 1 108 | 2 437 | 705 | 796 | 1 345 | 781 | 1 873 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 435 | 1 279 | 504 | 341 | 730 | 1 556 | 420 | 514 | 1 009 | 541 | 1 289 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 419 | 1 220 | 477 | 306 | 714 | 1 501 | 386 | 487 | 967 | 513 | 1 235 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 558 | 1 066 | 522 | 411 | 759 | 1 749 | 531 | 599 | 879 | 457 | 1 414 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 233 | 364 | 271 | 163 | 362 | 582 | 210 | 287 | 427 | 220 | 688 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 178 | 245 | 213 | 139 | 297 | 416 | 133 | 240 | 328 | 167 | 519 |
| Families | 738 | 1 649 | 672 | 1 094 | 1 034 | 2 221 | 678 | 821 | 1 255 | 718 | 1 820 |
| No workers in 1979 | 98 | 105 | 71 | 406 | 139 | 225 | 94 | 93 | 110 | 87 | 188 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 202 | 583 | 208 | 408 | 332 | 745 | 219 | 296 | 455 | 259 | 541 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 338 | 707 | 302 | 229 | 433 | 943 | 277 | 361 | 573 | 305 | 872 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 100 | 254 | 91 | 51 | 130 | 308 | 88 | 71 | 117 | 67 | 219 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Howell township | Huron township, Wayne County | Ida township | Indianfields township | Ingersoll township | Ionia township | Ira township | Ishpeming township | Jamestown township | Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | Jerome township |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 782 | 7 175 | 3 079 | 5 294 | 2 097 | 2 060 | 3 307 | 2 565 | 2 331 | 2 124 | 3 036 |
| Labor force | 1 688 | 4 519 | 1 939 | 2 802 | 1 265 | 1 368 | 1 968 | 1 372 | 1 482 | 1 374 | 1 876 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.7 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 52.9 | 60.3 | 66.4 | 59.5 | 53.5 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 61.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 688 | 4 506 | 1 939 | 2 787 | 1 265 | 1 368 | 1 962 | 1 372 | 1 482 | 1 365 | 1 872 |
| Employed | 1 549 | 3 935 | 1 694 | 2 398 | 1 141 | 1 138 | 1 661 | 1 248 | 1 375 | 1 116 | 1 689 |
| Unemployed | 139 | 571 | 245 | 389 | 124 | 230 | 301 | 124 | 107 | 249 | 183 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 18.2 | 9.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 094 | 2 656 | 1 140 | 2 492 | 832 | 692 | 1 339 | 1 193 | 849 | 750 | 1 160 |
| Inmate of institution | 111 | — | — | 707 | 42 | — | — | 116 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 400 | 3 565 | 1 535 | 2 787 | 1 052 | 1 035 | 1 640 | 1 325 | 1 175 | 1 093 | 1 527 |
| Labor force | 611 | 1 646 | 695 | 1 275 | 454 | 557 | 761 | 430 | 599 | 599 | 753 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 43.6 | 46.2 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 43.2 | 53.8 | 46.4 | 32.5 | 42.4 | 54.8 | 49.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 611 | 1 646 | 695 | 1 275 | 454 | 557 | 761 | 430 | 498 | 599 | 753 |
| Employed | 554 | 1 428 | 618 | 1 145 | 435 | 460 | 628 | 400 | 466 | 493 | 690 |
| Unemployed | 57 | 218 | 77 | 130 | 19 | 97 | 133 | 30 | 32 | 106 | 63 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.3 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 17.7 | 8.4 |
| Not in labor force | 789 | 1 919 | 840 | 1 512 | 598 | 478 | 879 | 895 | 677 | 494 | 774 |
| Inmate of institution | 73 | — | — | 255 | 13 | — | — | 74 | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 549 | 3 935 | 1 694 | 2 398 | 1 141 | 1 138 | 1 661 | 1 248 | 1 375 | 1 116 | 1 689 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 365 | 439 | 280 | 537 | 145 | 186 | 158 | 267 | 166 | 188 | 268 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 176 | 206 | 125 | 186 | 38 | 99 | 64 | 66 | 56 | 96 | 90 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 189 | 233 | 155 | 351 | 107 | 87 | 94 | 201 | 110 | 92 | 178 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 375 | 939 | 409 | 628 | 324 | 274 | 364 | 264 | 236 | 255 | 482 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 45 | 65 | 41 | 45 | 12 | 6 | 26 | 43 | 49 | 14 | 84 |
| Sales occupations | 128 | 281 | 167 | 229 | 57 | 101 | 130 | 91 | 41 | 87 | 134 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 202 | 593 | 201 | 354 | 255 | 167 | 208 | 130 | 146 | 154 | 264 |
| Service occupations | 186 | 513 | 149 | 577 | 176 | 193 | 277 | 136 | 112 | 142 | 283 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 7 | 7 | 47 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 13 | — | 14 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 16 | 43 | 32 | 14 | 27 | 58 | 36 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 164 | 462 | 110 | 516 | 140 | 133 | 230 | 113 | 106 | 122 | 257 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 54 | 119 | 58 | 31 | 53 | 68 | 28 | — | 178 | 42 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 341 | 799 | 356 | 181 | 212 | 124 | 360 | 354 | 346 | 205 | 290 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 228 | 1 126 | 442 | 444 | 231 | 293 | 474 | 227 | 337 | 284 | 355 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 148 | 542 | 263 | 203 | 101 | 194 | 314 | 76 | 146 | 162 | 190 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 46 | 368 | 113 | 166 | 67 | 56 | 122 | 114 | 97 | 77 | 96 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 34 | 216 | 66 | 75 | 63 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 94 | 45 | 69 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 554 | 1 428 | 618 | 1 145 | 435 | 460 | 628 | 400 | 466 | 493 | 690 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 109 | 166 | 128 | 261 | 56 | 79 | 65 | 111 | 63 | 101 | 110 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 37 | 75 | 33 | 75 | 6 | 28 | 23 | 26 | 9 | 50 | 33 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 72 | 91 | 95 | 186 | 50 | 51 | 42 | 85 | 54 | 51 | 77 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 252 | 629 | 291 | 435 | 241 | 178 | 258 | 178 | 163 | 159 | 279 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 22 | 31 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 23 | 30 | 6 | 31 |
| Sales occupations | 51 | 175 | 105 | 104 | 29 | 52 | 87 | 60 | 34 | 61 | 65 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 179 | 423 | 167 | 286 | 200 | 124 | 167 | 95 | 124 | 119 | 183 |
| Service occupations | 102 | 338 | 115 | 367 | 110 | 114 | 162 | 100 | 93 | 112 | 239 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 8 | 7 | 28 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 13 | — | 14 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 14 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 96 | 330 | 94 | 339 | 101 | 106 | 151 | 87 | 93 | 98 | 227 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 | 41 | — | — | 6 | 9 | 7 | — | 40 | 11 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 14 | 13 | 8 | 10 | — | 7 | 20 | — | 19 | 3 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 71 | 241 | 76 | 72 | 22 | 73 | 116 | 11 | 88 | 107 | 62 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 40 | 104 | 38 | 59 | 10 | 52 | 94 | 6 | 45 | 66 | 20 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 19 | 74 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 22 | — | 7 | 18 | 32 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 | 63 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 12 | — | 5 | 36 | 23 | 10 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 549 | 3 935 | 1 694 | 2 398 | 1 141 | 1 138 | 1 661 | 1 248 | 1 375 | 1 116 | 1 689 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 55 | 131 | 68 | 19 | 44 | 75 | 15 | — | 188 | 34 | 4 |
| Mining | — | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | 5 | 493 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 92 | 254 | 147 | 70 | 68 | 52 | 63 | 43 | 143 | 72 | 142 |
| Manufacturing | 491 | 1 451 | 534 | 483 | 397 | 366 | 635 | 86 | 380 | 412 | 594 |
| Durable goods | 406 | 1 270 | 418 | 404 | 152 | 229 | 498 | 72 | 334 | 311 | 160 |
| Transportation | 22 | 281 | 109 | 51 | 36 | 19 | 111 | — | 32 | 48 | 57 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 29 | 92 | 91 | 83 | 64 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 23 | 7 | 34 |
| Wholesale trade | 94 | 151 | 47 | 45 | 17 | 35 | 40 | 43 | 122 | 28 | 19 |
| Retail trade | 157 | 252 | 381 | 166 | 179 | 354 | 142 | 111 | 159 | 244 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 57 | 162 | 74 | 112 | 26 | 36 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 15 | 71 |
| Business and repair services | 102 | 162 | 28 | 33 | 45 | 18 | 50 | 24 | 42 | 53 | 43 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 50 | 111 | 31 | 133 | 38 | 20 | 50 | 38 | 30 | 25 | 68 |
| Professional and related services | 378 | 472 | 295 | 813 | 174 | 171 | 235 | 273 | 248 | 229 | 382 |
| Health services | 107 | 178 | 100 | 491 | 100 | 54 | 87 | 87 | 164 | 41 | 147 |
| Educational services | 201 | 232 | 155 | 261 | 49 | 96 | 115 | 164 | 61 | 126 | 197 |
| Public administration | 22 | 85 | 13 | 169 | 59 | 151 | 50 | 45 | 19 | 34 | 31 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 549 | 3 935 | 1 694 | 2 398 | 1 141 | 1 138 | 1 661 | 1 248 | 1 375 | 1 116 | 1 689 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 107 | 3 310 | 1 371 | 1 394 | 925 | 734 | 1 372 | 992 | 1 096 | 806 | 1 374 |
| Federal government workers | 19 | 53 | 15 | 27 | 23 | 13 | 29 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 35 |
| State government workers | 88 | 27 | 5 | 395 | 34 | 144 | 20 | 55 | — | 12 | 21 |
| Local government workers | 191 | 391 | 169 | 382 | 84 | 131 | 108 | 141 | 87 | 147 | 193 |
| Self-employed workers | 123 | 131 | 118 | 200 | 68 | 102 | 127 | 45 | 165 | 118 | 66 |
| Unpaid family workers | 21 | 23 | 16 | — | 7 | 14 | 5 | — | 21 | 24 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 133 | 2 981 | 1 356 | 1 666 | 880 | 862 | 1 268 | 991 | 1 031 | 842 | 1 158 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 804 | 1 999 | 757 | 1 040 | 654 | 514 | 685 | 766 | 787 | 472 | 798 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 769 | 1 910 | 742 | 982 | 640 | 485 | 668 | 761 | 726 | 389 | 745 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 758 | 1 783 | 766 | 1 449 | 526 | 616 | 837 | 537 | 591 | 604 | 806 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 332 | 813 | 362 | 715 | 282 | 253 | 341 | 216 | 225 | 252 | 370 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 243 | 573 | 225 | 579 | 217 | 193 | 270 | 147 | 145 | 168 | 285 |
| Families | 1 027 | 2 663 | 1 159 | 1 706 | 798 | 774 | 1 202 | 965 | 896 | 837 | 1 158 |
| No workers in 1979 | 101 | 228 | 44 | 256 | 57 | 72 | 230 | 96 | 58 | 103 | 136 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 322 | 1 034 | 448 | 498 | 306 | 246 | 348 | 446 | 281 | 274 | 440 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 436 | 1 027 | 501 | 753 | 357 | 346 | 471 | 335 | 418 | 365 | 469 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 168 | 374 | 166 | 199 | 78 | 110 | 153 | 88 | 139 | 95 | 113 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Johnstown township | Kalkaska township | Kawkawlin township | Keeler township | Kimball township | Kochville township | La Grange township | Laketon township | Laketown township | L'Anse township | Lapeer township |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 173 | 2 395 | 3 638 | 1 882 | 4 959 | 2 214 | 2 515 | 4 612 | 3 129 | 3 055 | 2 905 |
| Labor force | 1 263 | 1 457 | 2 275 | 1 111 | 2 878 | 1 340 | 1 434 | 3 203 | 2 005 | 1 639 | 1 924 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 58.1 | 60.8 | 62.5 | 59.0 | 58.0 | 60.5 | 57.0 | 69.4 | 64.1 | 53.6 | 66.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 263 | 1 454 | 2 275 | 1 111 | 2 872 | 1 340 | 1 434 | 3 195 | 2 005 | 1 639 | 1 924 |
| Employed | 1 179 | 1 213 | 1 929 | 928 | 2 473 | 1 205 | 1 241 | 2 951 | 1 899 | 1 461 | 1 777 |
| Unemployed | 84 | 241 | 346 | 183 | 399 | 135 | 193 | 244 | 106 | 178 | 147 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.7 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 7.6 |
| Not in labor force | 910 | 938 | 1 363 | 771 | 2 081 | 874 | 1 081 | 1 409 | 1 124 | 1 416 | 981 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 11 | 54 | — | 26 | — | 17 | — | 406 | 57 | 19 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 078 | 1 249 | 1 865 | 962 | 2 515 | 1 093 | 1 291 | 2 316 | 1 317 | 1 525 | 1 461 |
| Labor force | 473 | 553 | 875 | 415 | 1 110 | 574 | 598 | 1 256 | 751 | 675 | 737 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 43.9 | 44.3 | 46.9 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 52.5 | 46.3 | 54.2 | 57.0 | 44.3 | 50.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 473 | 550 | 875 | 415 | 1 110 | 574 | 598 | 1 256 | 751 | 675 | 737 |
| Employed | 448 | 451 | 745 | 341 | 942 | 531 | 529 | 1 165 | 703 | 665 | 685 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 99 | 130 | 74 | 168 | 43 | 69 | 91 | 48 | 10 | 52 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.3 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 15.1 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| Not in labor force | 605 | 696 | 990 | 547 | 1 405 | 519 | 693 | 1 060 | 566 | 850 | 724 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 9 | 48 | — | 26 | — | — | — | 7 | 39 | 12 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 179 | 1 213 | 1 929 | 928 | 2 473 | 1 205 | 1 241 | 2 951 | 1 899 | 1 461 | 1 777 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 197 | 258 | 343 | 175 | 228 | 168 | 217 | 676 | 384 | 274 | 487 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 107 | 108 | 140 | 79 | 58 | 87 | 115 | 263 | 205 | 75 | 207 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 90 | 150 | 203 | 96 | 170 | 81 | 102 | 413 | 179 | 199 | 280 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 295 | 261 | 550 | 169 | 537 | 405 | 335 | 929 | 478 | 347 | 432 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 32 | 28 | 24 | 8 | 47 | 39 | 30 | 81 | 38 | 48 | 44 |
| Sales occupations | 113 | 107 | 227 | 77 | 162 | 122 | 101 | 352 | 225 | 119 | 154 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 150 | 126 | 299 | 84 | 328 | 244 | 204 | 496 | 215 | 180 | 234 |
| Service occupations | 148 | 195 | 230 | 87 | 345 | 183 | 185 | 372 | 284 | 374 | 249 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 23 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 25 | 19 | 40 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 21 | 47 | 18 | 30 | 50 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 123 | 176 | 167 | 71 | 320 | 171 | 154 | 297 | 261 | 338 | 194 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 39 | 10 | 55 | 134 | 30 | 25 | 41 | 6 | 36 | 15 | 57 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 239 | 230 | 340 | 136 | 441 | 247 | 178 | 376 | 320 | 176 | 218 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 261 | 259 | 411 | 227 | 892 | 177 | 285 | 592 | 397 | 275 | 334 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 166 | 91 | 260 | 123 | 444 | 104 | 194 | 338 | 185 | 81 | 239 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 49 | 122 | 77 | 60 | 280 | 51 | 59 | 141 | 87 | 106 | 52 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 46 | 46 | 74 | 44 | 168 | 22 | 32 | 113 | 125 | 88 | 43 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 448 | 451 | 745 | 341 | 942 | 531 | 529 | 1 165 | 703 | 665 | 685 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 128 | 100 | 141 | 81 | 135 | 71 | 82 | 221 | 92 | 113 | 222 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 62 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 16 | 27 | 36 | 38 | 28 | 12 | 74 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 66 | 82 | 120 | 52 | 119 | 44 | 46 | 183 | 64 | 101 | 148 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 181 | 161 | 388 | 108 | 383 | 300 | 227 | 567 | 298 | 224 | 224 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 7 | 12 | 24 | 2 | 11 | 25 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 21 | 10 |
| Sales occupations | 47 | 54 | 105 | 30 | 108 | 80 | 52 | 180 | 91 | 62 | 59 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 127 | 95 | 259 | 76 | 264 | 195 | 163 | 370 | 183 | 141 | 155 |
| Service occupations | 94 | 132 | 151 | 61 | 227 | 118 | 136 | 187 | 192 | 280 | 146 |
| Private household occupations | — | — | 23 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | 13 | — | — | 7 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 94 | 132 | 122 | 56 | 214 | 111 | 119 | 152 | 187 | 274 | 134 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | — | 11 | 30 | — | — | 4 | — | 6 | 8 | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 6 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 18 | 17 | — | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 38 | 52 | 48 | 51 | 190 | 30 | 79 | 172 | 98 | 40 | 73 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 32 | 45 | 28 | 32 | 117 | 18 | 59 | 120 | 80 | 11 | 56 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 4 | — | 11 | 38 | 8 | 16 | 40 | — | 17 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 6 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 17 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 179 | 1 213 | 1 929 | 928 | 2 473 | 1 205 | 1 241 | 2 951 | 1 899 | 1 461 | 1 777 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 30 | 9 | 65 | 147 | 23 | 24 | 38 | 18 | 35 | — | 52 |
| Mining | — | 198 | 5 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 65 | — |
| Construction | 69 | 117 | 81 | 74 | 174 | 88 | 90 | 129 | 156 | 100 | 69 |
| Manufacturing | 416 | 150 | 625 | 258 | 895 | 281 | 371 | 889 | 709 | 240 | 570 |
| Durable goods | 185 | 129 | 489 | 207 | 663 | 248 | 319 | 745 | 537 | 240 | 492 |
| Transportation | 58 | 53 | 23 | 30 | 142 | 52 | 31 | 112 | 16 | 33 | 33 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 43 | 54 | 73 | 6 | 32 | 49 | 15 | 102 | 38 | 30 | 24 |
| Wholesale trade | 27 | 25 | 75 | 50 | 65 | 42 | 49 | 105 | 80 | 30 | 25 |
| Retail trade | 113 | 201 | 314 | 132 | 409 | 230 | 184 | 550 | 317 | 242 | 194 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 62 | 15 | 95 | 21 | 57 | 47 | 55 | 149 | 77 | 55 | 40 |
| Business and repair services | 43 | 27 | 35 | 8 | 82 | 48 | 41 | 103 | 64 | 26 | 61 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 21 | 75 | 67 | 34 | 72 | 41 | 55 | 96 | 61 | 51 | 45 |
| Professional and related services | 253 | 224 | 410 | 149 | 457 | 280 | 256 | 568 | 289 | 431 | 560 |
| Health services | 150 | 84 | 219 | 25 | 148 | 83 | 62 | 175 | 91 | 213 | 293 |
| Educational services | 95 | 115 | 145 | 98 | 235 | 168 | 141 | 279 | 144 | 162 | 183 |
| Public administration | 44 | 65 | 61 | 19 | 58 | 23 | 56 | 130 | 57 | 158 | 104 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 179 | 1 213 | 1 929 | 928 | 2 473 | 1 205 | 1 241 | 2 951 | 1 899 | 1 461 | 1 777 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 967 | 905 | 1 516 | 714 | 2 032 | 914 | 878 | 2 339 | 1 490 | 894 | 1 188 |
| Federal government workers | 56 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 27 | 10 | 47 | 7 | 96 | 9 |
| State government workers | 15 | 41 | 36 | 12 | 40 | 141 | 29 | 48 | 43 | 91 | 164 |
| Local government workers | 92 | 171 | 161 | 90 | 267 | 50 | 225 | 309 | 144 | 274 | 303 |
| Self-employed workers | 49 | 85 | 201 | 95 | 117 | 67 | 99 | 208 | 215 | 92 | 106 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | 14 | 7 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 885 | 948 | 1 461 | 731 | 1 842 | 938 | 951 | 1 957 | 1 393 | 1 059 | 1 221 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 599 | 580 | 1 010 | 385 | 1 148 | 487 | 581 | 1 391 | 1 011 | 691 | 790 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 578 | 566 | 951 | 367 | 1 124 | 465 | 544 | 1 285 | 948 | 671 | 763 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 515 | 605 | 1 003 | 491 | 1 232 | 679 | 728 | 1 413 | 807 | 666 | 837 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 270 | 270 | 464 | 174 | 445 | 297 | 327 | 680 | 432 | 396 | 446 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 240 | 202 | 328 | 142 | 328 | 234 | 237 | 443 | 251 | 259 | 372 |
| Families | 786 | 935 | 1 341 | 709 | 1 930 | 678 | 948 | 1 845 | 1 114 | 1 120 | 1 098 |
| No workers in 1979 | 137 | 96 | 107 | 95 | 257 | 90 | 161 | 199 | 71 | 195 | 89 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 252 | 408 | 491 | 244 | 714 | 212 | 227 | 469 | 359 | 442 | 353 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 286 | 366 | 496 | 280 | 770 | 251 | 428 | 854 | 521 | 391 | 509 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 111 | 65 | 247 | 90 | 189 | 125 | 132 | 323 | 163 | 92 | 147 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Larkin township | La Salle township | Lawrence township | Lee township, Midland County | Leighton township | Lenox township | Le Roy township | Leroy township | Lexington township | Lima township | Lockport township |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 230 | 3 436 | 2 269 | 2 229 | 1 942 | 3 366 | 2 093 | 2 310 | 2 178 | 1 877 | 2 163 |
| Labor force | 1 426 | 2 131 | 1 316 | 1 291 | 1 291 | 2 044 | 1 374 | 1 529 | 1 130 | 1 332 | 1 333 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.9 | 62.0 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 66.5 | 60.7 | 65.6 | 66.2 | 51.9 | 71.0 | 61.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 426 | 2 131 | 1 316 | 1 291 | 1 291 | 2 038 | 1 374 | 1 529 | 1 130 | 1 332 | 1 333 |
| Employed | 1 321 | 1 943 | 1 146 | 1 102 | 1 217 | 1 780 | 1 223 | 1 385 | 995 | 1 262 | 1 219 |
| Unemployed | 105 | 188 | 170 | 189 | 74 | 258 | 151 | 144 | 135 | 70 | 114 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.4 | 8.8 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 8.6 |
| Not in labor force | 804 | 1 305 | 953 | 938 | 651 | 1 322 | 719 | 781 | 1 048 | 545 | 830 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | — | — | 33 | — | 30 | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 128 | 1 704 | 1 211 | 1 129 | 954 | 1 705 | 1 062 | 1 182 | 1 152 | 960 | 1 112 |
| Labor force | 528 | 811 | 542 | 413 | 478 | 831 | 556 | 576 | 455 | 562 | 534 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.8 | 47.6 | 44.8 | 36.6 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 52.4 | 48.7 | 39.5 | 58.5 | 48.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 528 | 811 | 542 | 413 | 478 | 831 | 556 | 576 | 455 | 562 | 534 |
| Employed | 490 | 753 | 443 | 374 | 458 | 733 | 503 | 528 | 404 | 545 | 478 |
| Unemployed | 38 | 58 | 99 | 39 | 20 | 98 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 17 | 56 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.2 | 7.2 | 18.3 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 600 | 893 | 669 | 716 | 476 | 874 | 506 | 606 | 697 | 398 | 578 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | — | — | 33 | — | 22 | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 321 | 1 943 | 1 146 | 1 102 | 1 217 | 1 780 | 1 223 | 1 385 | 995 | 1 262 | 1 219 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 285 | 315 | 187 | 146 | 137 | 231 | 152 | 220 | 164 | 281 | 222 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 91 | 158 | 74 | 60 | 70 | 88 | 52 | 152 | 88 | 128 | 102 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 194 | 157 | 113 | 86 | 67 | 143 | 100 | 68 | 76 | 153 | 120 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 388 | 427 | 239 | 264 | 313 | 417 | 262 | 314 | 243 | 377 | 387 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 42 | 30 | 25 | 55 | 30 | 9 | 12 | 23 | 23 | 45 | 27 |
| Sales occupations | 130 | 195 | 78 | 75 | 122 | 130 | 101 | 131 | 91 | 104 | 103 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 216 | 202 | 136 | 134 | 161 | 278 | 149 | 160 | 129 | 228 | 257 |
| Service occupations | 122 | 261 | 150 | 191 | 129 | 270 | 189 | 151 | 189 | 138 | 127 |
| Private household occupations | 11 | — | 7 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 4 | — | 9 | 5 |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | 42 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 37 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 14 | 10 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 100 | 219 | 131 | 164 | 108 | 216 | 150 | 142 | 169 | 115 | 112 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 33 | 52 | 143 | 4 | 88 | 24 | 27 | 124 | 47 | 77 | 26 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 264 | 407 | 170 | 238 | 211 | 284 | 224 | 204 | 170 | 169 | 160 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 229 | 481 | 257 | 259 | 339 | 554 | 369 | 372 | 182 | 220 | 297 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 114 | 250 | 122 | 144 | 199 | 404 | 206 | 203 | 107 | 129 | 201 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 53 | 165 | 77 | 54 | 75 | 86 | 82 | 114 | 54 | 51 | 72 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 62 | 66 | 58 | 61 | 65 | 64 | 81 | 55 | 21 | 40 | 24 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 490 | 753 | 443 | 374 | 458 | 733 | 503 | 528 | 404 | 545 | 478 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 86 | 138 | 102 | 58 | 49 | 99 | 86 | 99 | 52 | 100 | 80 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 19 | 50 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 32 | 35 | 67 | 9 | 44 | 23 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 67 | 88 | 88 | 40 | 32 | 67 | 51 | 32 | 43 | 56 | 57 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 264 | 319 | 157 | 155 | 207 | 305 | 156 | 218 | 159 | 266 | 237 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 12 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 22 | — | 5 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 22 |
| Sales occupations | 78 | 133 | 35 | 42 | 63 | 81 | 46 | 61 | 27 | 70 | 44 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 174 | 180 | 112 | 94 | 122 | 224 | 105 | 142 | 116 | 175 | 171 |
| Service occupations | 87 | 186 | 74 | 128 | 87 | 155 | 150 | 110 | 126 | 80 | 83 |
| Private household occupations | 11 | — | 7 | 12 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 4 | — | 9 | 3 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 20 | — | 4 | 6 | — | 12 | — | — | — | 3 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 76 | 166 | 67 | 112 | 73 | 138 | 117 | 106 | 126 | 71 | 77 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 5 | 32 | — | 10 | 1 | — | 23 | 6 | 19 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 15 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 13 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 38 | 90 | 67 | 31 | 89 | 172 | 101 | 69 | 59 | 73 | 58 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 17 | 51 | 38 | 14 | 75 | 139 | 53 | 38 | 50 | 57 | 47 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 5 | 27 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 10 | 8 | — | 9 | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 16 | 12 | 22 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 38 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 321 | 1 943 | 1 146 | 1 102 | 1 217 | 1 780 | 1 223 | 1 385 | 995 | 1 262 | 1 219 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 44 | 64 | 169 | 6 | 97 | 38 | 27 | 112 | 43 | 92 | 27 |
| Mining | 6 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 154 | 195 | 87 | 144 | 61 | 111 | 28 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 56 |
| Manufacturing | 468 | 532 | 250 | 355 | 420 | 692 | 523 | 363 | 269 | 370 | 475 |
| Durable goods | 75 | 468 | 150 | 79 | 329 | 611 | 264 | 292 | 205 | 290 | 351 |
| Transportation | 31 | 118 | 41 | 19 | 44 | 21 | 50 | 49 | 40 | 32 | 41 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 45 | 101 | 27 | 40 | 18 | 43 | 41 | 46 | 15 | 21 | 93 |
| Wholesale trade | 25 | 68 | 26 | 24 | 75 | 53 | 25 | 77 | 28 | 27 | 31 |
| Retail trade | 197 | 336 | 126 | 186 | 188 | 235 | 167 | 216 | 189 | 182 | 157 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 44 | 58 | 50 | 32 | 51 | 36 | 44 | 70 | 32 | 48 | 33 |
| Business and repair services | 29 | 55 | 67 | 37 | 37 | 74 | 37 | 19 | 14 | 45 | 27 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 44 | 51 | 19 | 38 | 29 | 61 | 40 | 45 | 37 | 28 | 13 |
| Professional and related services | 204 | 350 | 222 | 179 | 178 | 315 | 184 | 243 | 180 | 284 | 222 |
| Health services | 84 | 149 | 38 | 60 | 72 | 102 | 105 | 81 | 30 | 96 | 84 |
| Educational services | 86 | 167 | 149 | 86 | 84 | 178 | 69 | 136 | 128 | 139 | 100 |
| Public administration | 30 | 10 | 62 | 42 | 17 | 101 | 57 | 51 | 51 | 36 | 44 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 321 | 1 943 | 1 146 | 1 102 | 1 217 | 1 780 | 1 223 | 1 385 | 995 | 1 262 | 1 219 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 090 | 1 584 | 761 | 940 | 960 | 1 385 | 999 | 1 034 | 653 | 946 | 934 |
| Federal government workers | 11 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 44 | 49 | 8 | 39 | 17 | 18 |
| State government workers | 14 | 34 | 44 | 8 | 13 | 35 | 8 | 113 | 38 | 72 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 102 | 176 | 160 | 108 | 74 | 210 | 98 | 106 | 144 | 107 | 128 |
| Self-employed workers | 98 | 132 | 149 | 38 | 155 | 95 | 69 | 124 | 121 | 107 | 101 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — | 9 | 2 | 3 | 11 | — | — | — | 13 | 9 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 944 | 1 386 | 817 | 927 | 838 | 1 288 | 846 | 958 | 726 | 818 | 871 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 692 | 859 | 506 | 628 | 584 | 767 | 589 | 668 | 438 | 582 | 581 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 674 | 817 | 474 | 602 | 553 | 729 | 562 | 651 | 414 | 554 | 561 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 575 | 872 | 622 | 523 | 522 | 942 | 608 | 641 | 523 | 606 | 630 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 281 | 484 | 239 | 206 | 266 | 372 | 295 | 289 | 176 | 349 | 280 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 210 | 377 | 191 | 127 | 200 | 297 | 197 | 237 | 119 | 276 | 230 |
| Families | 861 | 1 346 | 811 | 865 | 751 | 1 210 | 832 | 894 | 826 | 694 | 883 |
| No workers in 1979 | 75 | 149 | 144 | 96 | 69 | 126 | 121 | 91 | 171 | 33 | 106 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 330 | 464 | 284 | 353 | 235 | 375 | 195 | 309 | 311 | 190 | 296 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 331 | 536 | 239 | 331 | 338 | 488 | 393 | 386 | 270 | 332 | 396 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 125 | 197 | 144 | 85 | 109 | 221 | 123 | 108 | 74 | 139 | 85 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Lodi township | London township | Long Lake township | Lowell township | Lyon township, Oakland County | Lyons township | McMillan township, Luce County | Madison township | Mancelona township | Manchester township | Manistee township |
|--|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 031 | 2 144 | 2 653 | 2 684 | 5 212 | 2 175 | 2 519 | 3 663 | 1 931 | 2 404 | 2 406 |
| Labor force | 1 490 | 1 315 | 1 897 | 1 786 | 3 584 | 1 376 | 1 393 | 2 342 | 1 073 | 1 624 | 1 380 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 73.4 | 61.3 | 71.5 | 66.5 | 68.8 | 63.3 | 55.3 | 63.9 | 55.6 | 67.6 | 57.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 490 | 1 315 | 1 891 | 1 786 | 3 584 | 1 373 | 1 393 | 2 342 | 1 073 | 1 624 | 1 380 |
| Employed | 1 435 | 1 114 | 1 693 | 1 659 | 3 190 | 1 116 | 1 247 | 2 110 | 901 | 1 521 | 1 172 |
| Unemployed | 55 | 201 | 198 | 127 | 394 | 257 | 146 | 232 | 172 | 103 | 208 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.7 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 11.0 | 18.7 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 6.3 | 15.1 |
| Not in labor force | 541 | 829 | 756 | 898 | 1 628 | 799 | 1 126 | 1 321 | 858 | 780 | 1 026 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 150 | — | — | 35 | 38 | — | — | 98 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 028 | 1 080 | 1 352 | 1 340 | 2 599 | 1 068 | 1 341 | 1 870 | 994 | 1 218 | 1 250 |
| Labor force | 610 | 512 | 775 | 718 | 1 413 | 544 | 586 | 911 | 432 | 633 | 539 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 59.3 | 47.4 | 57.3 | 53.6 | 54.4 | 50.9 | 43.7 | 48.7 | 43.5 | 52.0 | 43.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 610 | 512 | 775 | 718 | 1 413 | 544 | 586 | 911 | 432 | 633 | 539 |
| Employed | 590 | 451 | 694 | 649 | 1 262 | 433 | 542 | 817 | 371 | 603 | 477 |
| Unemployed | 20 | 61 | 81 | 69 | 151 | 111 | 44 | 94 | 61 | 30 | 62 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.3 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 4.7 | 11.5 |
| Not in labor force | 418 | 568 | 577 | 622 | 1 186 | 524 | 755 | 959 | 562 | 585 | 711 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 103 | — | — | 26 | 16 | — | — | 69 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 435 | 1 114 | 1 693 | 1 659 | 3 190 | 1 116 | 1 247 | 2 110 | 901 | 1 521 | 1 172 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 429 | 56 | 323 | 329 | 656 | 117 | 296 | 334 | 126 | 272 | 158 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 179 | 28 | 131 | 178 | 335 | 59 | 117 | 131 | 63 | 120 | 71 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 250 | 28 | 192 | 151 | 321 | 58 | 179 | 203 | 63 | 152 | 87 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 431 | 203 | 539 | 502 | 911 | 263 | 304 | 567 | 183 | 401 | 292 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 53 | 21 | 64 | 33 | 135 | — | 43 | 71 | 15 | 35 | 68 |
| Sales occupations | 144 | 67 | 226 | 121 | 260 | 95 | 112 | 236 | 76 | 147 | 103 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 234 | 115 | 249 | 348 | 516 | 168 | 149 | 260 | 92 | 219 | 121 |
| Service occupations | 117 | 245 | 280 | 147 | 373 | 155 | 312 | 252 | 143 | 170 | 203 |
| Private household occupations | 3 | — | 11 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 14 | — | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 14 | 5 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 17 | 17 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 100 | 240 | 250 | 122 | 363 | 136 | 291 | 240 | 137 | 146 | 180 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 56 | 53 | 17 | 50 | 72 | 69 | 60 | 88 | 19 | 57 | 25 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 209 | 165 | 283 | 256 | 581 | 171 | 124 | 274 | 151 | 273 | 193 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 193 | 392 | 251 | 375 | 597 | 341 | 151 | 595 | 279 | 348 | 301 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 117 | 235 | 105 | 209 | 346 | 200 | 33 | 378 | 133 | 223 | 163 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 48 | 96 | 79 | 111 | 156 | 71 | 58 | 120 | 78 | 60 | 82 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 28 | 61 | 67 | 55 | 95 | 70 | 60 | 97 | 68 | 65 | 56 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 590 | 451 | 694 | 649 | 1 262 | 433 | 542 | 817 | 371 | 603 | 477 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 152 | 12 | 107 | 129 | 221 | 47 | 116 | 173 | 51 | 95 | 49 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 42 | 5 | 32 | 55 | 95 | 18 | 25 | 56 | 26 | 40 | 20 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 110 | 7 | 75 | 74 | 126 | 29 | 91 | 117 | 25 | 55 | 29 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 276 | 151 | 336 | 345 | 600 | 210 | 193 | 347 | 124 | 286 | 202 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 33 | 12 | 36 | 6 | 92 | — | 23 | 24 | 12 | 22 | 44 |
| Sales occupations | 53 | 48 | 85 | 62 | 140 | 65 | 61 | 135 | 39 | 80 | 61 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 190 | 91 | 215 | 277 | 368 | 145 | 109 | 188 | 73 | 184 | 97 |
| Service occupations | 69 | 176 | 166 | 73 | 237 | 95 | 206 | 142 | 104 | 100 | 134 |
| Private household occupations | 3 | — | 11 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 14 | — | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 64 | 176 | 155 | 67 | 233 | 93 | 192 | 142 | 100 | 93 | 128 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 12 | 1 | 23 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 74 | 106 | 58 | 81 | 169 | 61 | 18 | 132 | 82 | 97 | 70 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 57 | 73 | 31 | 44 | 111 | 36 | 8 | 100 | 75 | 65 | 49 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 11 | 23 | 5 | 5 | 32 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 17 | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 6 | 10 | 22 | 32 | 26 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 435 | 1 114 | 1 693 | 1 659 | 3 190 | 1 116 | 1 247 | 2 110 | 901 | 1 521 | 1 172 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 63 | 53 | 10 | 64 | 84 | 75 | 30 | 90 | 24 | 58 | 22 |
| Mining | 4 | 8 | 31 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 54 | — | 18 |
| Construction | 105 | 24 | 142 | 65 | 259 | 45 | 72 | 136 | 78 | 85 | 102 |
| Manufacturing | 401 | 469 | 255 | 700 | 981 | 371 | 88 | 814 | 288 | 591 | 388 |
| Durable goods | 317 | 393 | 144 | 458 | 877 | 328 | 67 | 616 | 252 | 484 | 199 |
| Transportation | 34 | 52 | 57 | 94 | 64 | 34 | 29 | 44 | 23 | 15 | 20 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 24 | 8 | 68 | 28 | 129 | 21 | 27 | 29 | 2 | 20 | 22 |
| Wholesale trade | 52 | 23 | 63 | 91 | 148 | 27 | 17 | 40 | 12 | 46 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 173 | 123 | 372 | 278 | 563 | 166 | 242 | 393 | 145 | 241 | 218 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 88 | 4 | 94 | 62 | 142 | 44 | 49 | 59 | 35 | 56 | 23 |
| Business and repair services | 50 | 25 | 61 | 22 | 114 | 21 | 17 | 52 | 9 | 60 | 17 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 49 | 47 | 60 | 29 | 71 | 24 | 68 | 29 | 60 | 61 | 39 |
| Professional and related services | 351 | 270 | 413 | 179 | 587 | 167 | 499 | 388 | 138 | 255 | 261 |
| Health services | 111 | 176 | 219 | 39 | 212 | 41 | 356 | 137 | 47 | 71 | 105 |
| Educational services | 200 | 66 | 90 | 92 | 266 | 89 | 89 | 212 | 62 | 154 | 134 |
| Public administration | 41 | 8 | 67 | 47 | 48 | 121 | 107 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 28 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 435 | 1 114 | 1 693 | 1 659 | 3 190 | 1 116 | 1 247 | 2 110 | 901 | 1 521 | 1 172 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 038 | 863 | 1 306 | 1 381 | 2 662 | 813 | 517 | 1 669 | 651 | 1 202 | 867 |
| Federal government workers | 15 | 12 | 43 | 49 | 37 | 39 | 44 | 18 | 25 | 18 | 13 |
| State government workers | 86 | 81 | 75 | 75 | 78 | 97 | 347 | 30 | 40 | 46 | 17 |
| Local government workers | 144 | 60 | 110 | 120 | 206 | 83 | 280 | 200 | 92 | 128 | 180 |
| Self-employed workers | 145 | 98 | 139 | 75 | 167 | 82 | 56 | 174 | 80 | 117 | 84 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 | — | 20 | 7 | 40 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 11 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 914 | 854 | 1 116 | 1 113 | 2 206 | 868 | 841 | 1 474 | 656 | 1 027 | 918 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 699 | 473 | 773 | 788 | 1 517 | 458 | 560 | 981 | 358 | 731 | 546 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 675 | 465 | 730 | 767 | 1 486 | 427 | 528 | 959 | 339 | 699 | 504 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 663 | 575 | 885 | 804 | 1 525 | 593 | 660 | 1 059 | 498 | 707 | 667 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 341 | 239 | 426 | 438 | 714 | 225 | 357 | 522 | 221 | 351 | 263 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 243 | 194 | 314 | 393 | 546 | 179 | 270 | 390 | 183 | 266 | 154 |
| Families | 759 | 769 | 1 042 | 1 014 | 1 896 | 767 | 910 | 1 442 | 740 | 896 | 880 |
| No workers in 1979 | 41 | 64 | 95 | 79 | 199 | 89 | 152 | 144 | 133 | 92 | 125 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 215 | 300 | 308 | 307 | 533 | 256 | 301 | 517 | 274 | 253 | 254 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 353 | 245 | 496 | 481 | 943 | 307 | 363 | 612 | 261 | 412 | 355 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 150 | 160 | 143 | 147 | 221 | 115 | 94 | 169 | 72 | 139 | 146 |

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | Marathon township | Marion township, Livingston County | Marlette township | Marquette township, Marquette County | Marshall township | Mayfield township, Lapeer County | Mendon township | Menominee township | Metamora township | Millington township |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 1 943 | 2 922 | 3 250 | 2 728 | 1 954 | 1 867 | 4 734 | 2 018 | 2 942 | 2 213 | 3 065 |
| Labor force | 1 063 | 1 731 | 1 952 | 1 575 | 1 275 | 1 266 | 3 051 | 1 256 | 1 847 | 1 386 | 1 828 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 54.7 | 59.2 | 60.1 | 57.7 | 65.3 | 67.8 | 64.4 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 59.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 058 | 1 729 | 1 952 | 1 575 | 1 275 | 1 264 | 3 051 | 1 256 | 1 847 | 1 386 | 1 828 |
| Employed | 996 | 1 429 | 1 752 | 1 427 | 1 168 | 1 166 | 2 739 | 1 152 | 1 615 | 1 247 | 1 638 |
| Unemployed | 62 | 300 | 200 | 148 | 107 | 98 | 312 | 104 | 232 | 139 | 190 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.9 | 17.4 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| Not in labor force | 880 | 1 191 | 1 298 | 1 153 | 679 | 601 | 1 683 | 762 | 1 095 | 827 | 1 237 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 26 | 307 | 73 | 29 | — | 178 | 9 | 13 | — | 2 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 952 | 1 491 | 1 610 | 1 472 | 938 | 938 | 2 469 | 1 031 | 1 459 | 1 117 | 1 531 |
| Labor force | 321 | 607 | 722 | 637 | 490 | 516 | 1 226 | 525 | 707 | 492 | 639 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 33.7 | 40.7 | 44.8 | 43.3 | 52.2 | 55.0 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 48.5 | 44.0 | 41.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 321 | 607 | 722 | 637 | 490 | 516 | 1 226 | 525 | 707 | 492 | 639 |
| Employed | 306 | 482 | 654 | 570 | 458 | 468 | 1 073 | 464 | 592 | 452 | 595 |
| Unemployed | 15 | 125 | 68 | 67 | 32 | 48 | 153 | 61 | 115 | 40 | 44 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.7 | 20.6 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 |
| Not in labor force | 631 | 884 | 888 | 835 | 448 | 422 | 1 243 | 506 | 752 | 625 | 892 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 14 | 128 | 55 | 10 | — | 123 | — | 13 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 996 | 1 429 | 1 752 | 1 427 | 1 168 | 1 166 | 2 739 | 1 152 | 1 615 | 1 247 | 1 638 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 103 | 140 | 421 | 307 | 291 | 288 | 434 | 132 | 231 | 235 | 217 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 60 | 82 | 165 | 120 | 103 | 145 | 113 | 70 | 123 | 134 | 67 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 43 | 58 | 256 | 187 | 188 | 143 | 321 | 62 | 108 | 101 | 150 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 148 | 230 | 468 | 336 | 247 | 357 | 574 | 227 | 359 | 369 | 239 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 27 | 23 | 63 | 25 | 24 | 31 | 62 | 17 | 17 | 50 | 6 |
| Sales occupations | 49 | 76 | 151 | 138 | 117 | 128 | 210 | 81 | 136 | 149 | 121 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 72 | 131 | 254 | 173 | 106 | 198 | 302 | 129 | 206 | 170 | 112 |
| Service occupations | 199 | 216 | 208 | 226 | 237 | 132 | 486 | 135 | 162 | 117 | 251 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 2 | — | 12 | 7 | — | 6 | 10 | — | — | 4 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 22 | 35 | 10 | 24 | 15 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 21 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 193 | 192 | 173 | 204 | 206 | 110 | 447 | 118 | 156 | 110 | 226 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 23 | 41 | 69 | 187 | 22 | 36 | 30 | 59 | 33 | 31 | 58 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 198 | 313 | 299 | 167 | 206 | 171 | 525 | 204 | 265 | 176 | 350 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 325 | 489 | 287 | 204 | 165 | 182 | 690 | 395 | 565 | 319 | 523 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 221 | 329 | 129 | 110 | 51 | 104 | 457 | 289 | 350 | 241 | 318 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 43 | 85 | 98 | 67 | 60 | 46 | 154 | 57 | 112 | 51 | 128 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 61 | 75 | 60 | 27 | 54 | 32 | 79 | 49 | 103 | 27 | 77 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 306 | 482 | 654 | 570 | 458 | 468 | 1 073 | 464 | 592 | 452 | 595 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 49 | 60 | 159 | 120 | 122 | 93 | 198 | 50 | 85 | 58 | 111 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 22 | 30 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 22 | 20 | 28 | 24 | 28 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 27 | 30 | 139 | 99 | 102 | 66 | 176 | 30 | 57 | 34 | 83 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 103 | 165 | 282 | 216 | 161 | 237 | 413 | 165 | 251 | 218 | 162 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 21 | 13 | 24 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 51 | 11 | — | 24 | 2 |
| Sales occupations | 15 | 47 | 55 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 107 | 46 | 83 | 79 | 71 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 67 | 105 | 203 | 150 | 89 | 164 | 255 | 108 | 168 | 115 | 89 |
| Service occupations | 112 | 114 | 101 | 173 | 131 | 78 | 314 | 86 | 136 | 95 | 201 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 2 | — | 12 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 10 | — | — | 4 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 1 | 7 | — | 3 | — | — | 1 | — | — | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 106 | 111 | 94 | 161 | 123 | 71 | 308 | 75 | 136 | 95 | 191 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 3 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 18 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 6 | 19 | — | 11 | 8 | 20 | 11 | — | 3 | 17 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 36 | 134 | 83 | 47 | 25 | 41 | 122 | 145 | 120 | 78 | 86 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 21 | 107 | 41 | 29 | 14 | 22 | 69 | 114 | 100 | 72 | 54 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 9 | 13 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 22 | 13 | — | 20 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 996 | 1 429 | 1 752 | 1 427 | 1 168 | 1 166 | 2 739 | 1 152 | 1 615 | 1 247 | 1 638 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 18 | 41 | 82 | 193 | 11 | 39 | 35 | 63 | 38 | 43 | 58 |
| Mining | — | 2 | 11 | — | 59 | 1 | 6 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Construction | 48 | 60 | 138 | 65 | 90 | 47 | 120 | 90 | 112 | 99 | 69 |
| Manufacturing | 528 | 652 | 590 | 306 | 46 | 408 | 905 | 540 | 660 | 507 | 772 |
| Durable goods | 464 | 575 | 456 | 251 | 26 | 269 | 803 | 208 | 464 | 453 | 716 |
| Transportation | 11 | 25 | 8 | 18 | 47 | 32 | 53 | 25 | 33 | 19 | 35 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | 10 | 82 | 15 | 70 | 21 | 49 | 26 | 59 | 22 | 26 |
| Wholesale trade | 42 | 23 | 72 | 82 | 29 | 43 | 65 | 25 | 86 | 33 | 59 |
| Retail trade | 172 | 183 | 157 | 201 | 260 | 185 | 411 | 152 | 260 | 176 | 298 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 31 | 33 | 134 | 59 | 43 | 90 | 90 | 17 | 50 | 77 | 15 |
| Business and repair services | 24 | 71 | 50 | 26 | 38 | 21 | 44 | 13 | 24 | 26 | 24 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 11 | 25 | 43 | 42 | 64 | 41 | 71 | 32 | 32 | 14 | 18 |
| Professional and related services | 99 | 271 | 332 | 397 | 320 | 206 | 774 | 143 | 221 | 203 | 236 |
| Health services | 32 | 126 | 150 | 164 | 135 | 63 | 395 | 64 | 89 | 90 | 66 |
| Educational services | 46 | 119 | 158 | 162 | 150 | 84 | 318 | 77 | 109 | 81 | 161 |
| Public administration | 12 | 33 | 53 | 23 | 91 | 32 | 116 | 26 | 40 | 26 | 28 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 996 | 1 429 | 1 752 | 1 427 | 1 168 | 1 166 | 2 739 | 1 152 | 1 615 | 1 247 | 1 638 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 877 | 1 066 | 1 335 | 897 | 818 | 935 | 1 921 | 886 | 1 337 | 1 024 | 1 365 |
| Federal government workers | — | 7 | 15 | 13 | 44 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 8 |
| State government workers | 12 | 100 | 63 | 28 | 109 | 16 | 267 | 5 | 53 | 49 | 47 |
| Local government workers | 55 | 140 | 200 | 166 | 129 | 101 | 423 | 94 | 112 | 78 | 132 |
| Self-employed workers | 46 | 106 | 125 | 281 | 65 | 92 | 103 | 140 | 84 | 83 | 75 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 10 | 14 | 42 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 7 | — | 11 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 759 | 1 154 | 1 252 | 991 | 872 | 807 | 1 888 | 787 | 1 178 | 919 | 1 236 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 559 | 669 | 830 | 618 | 547 | 559 | 1 211 | 524 | 850 | 659 | 833 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 538 | 623 | 786 | 570 | 518 | 547 | 1 153 | 510 | 780 | 632 | 770 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 415 | 628 | 787 | 722 | 550 | 576 | 1 363 | 588 | 755 | 545 | 752 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 198 | 205 | 341 | 270 | 292 | 314 | 616 | 285 | 383 | 242 | 277 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 125 | 157 | 248 | 214 | 180 | 226 | 489 | 234 | 290 | 189 | 185 |
| Families | 737 | 1 112 | 1 121 | 1 003 | 715 | 740 | 1 856 | 776 | 1 081 | 836 | 1 124 |
| No workers in 1979 | 68 | 133 | 89 | 145 | 54 | 51 | 170 | 97 | 123 | 79 | 114 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 364 | 416 | 400 | 384 | 236 | 234 | 640 | 244 | 355 | 340 | 401 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 220 | 455 | 496 | 359 | 331 | 336 | 772 | 325 | 466 | 336 | 459 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 85 | 108 | 136 | 115 | 94 | 119 | 274 | 110 | 137 | 81 | 150 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Mills township, Ogemaw County | Montcalm township | Montrose township | Mussey township | Napoleon township | Nelson township | New Buffalo township | North Branch township | Northfield township | Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | Oakfield township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 000 | 1 795 | 5 402 | 1 909 | 4 487 | 1 809 | 2 213 | 1 860 | 3 605 | 2 410 | 2 089 |
| Labor force | 694 | 1 160 | 3 203 | 1 128 | 2 868 | 1 116 | 1 302 | 1 104 | 2 237 | 1 479 | 1 333 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 34.7 | 64.6 | 59.3 | 59.1 | 63.9 | 61.7 | 58.8 | 59.4 | 62.1 | 61.4 | 63.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 690 | 1 157 | 3 197 | 1 128 | 2 868 | 1 116 | 1 302 | 1 104 | 2 237 | 1 479 | 1 333 |
| Employed | 491 | 1 068 | 2 770 | 917 | 2 583 | 1 030 | 1 194 | 980 | 2 049 | 1 315 | 1 193 |
| Unemployed | 199 | 89 | 427 | 211 | 285 | 86 | 108 | 124 | 188 | 164 | 140 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 28.8 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 18.7 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 306 | 635 | 2 199 | 781 | 1 619 | 693 | 911 | 756 | 1 368 | 931 | 756 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 146 | — | — | 49 | 6 | — | 203 | 111 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 019 | 913 | 2 775 | 986 | 2 273 | 921 | 1 089 | 960 | 1 790 | 1 230 | 1 035 |
| Labor force | 300 | 493 | 1 193 | 429 | 1 128 | 428 | 485 | 421 | 898 | 595 | 491 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 29.4 | 54.0 | 43.0 | 43.5 | 49.6 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 43.9 | 50.2 | 48.4 | 47.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 300 | 493 | 1 193 | 429 | 1 128 | 428 | 485 | 421 | 898 | 595 | 491 |
| Employed | 228 | 444 | 1 059 | 352 | 1 042 | 394 | 444 | 363 | 848 | 534 | 435 |
| Unemployed | 72 | 49 | 134 | 77 | 86 | 34 | 41 | 58 | 50 | 61 | 56 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 24.0 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 17.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 11.4 |
| Not in labor force | 719 | 420 | 1 582 | 557 | 1 145 | 493 | 604 | 539 | 892 | 635 | 544 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 111 | — | — | 37 | 6 | — | 109 | 42 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 491 | 1 068 | 2 770 | 917 | 2 583 | 1 030 | 1 194 | 980 | 2 049 | 1 315 | 1 193 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 61 | 102 | 365 | 153 | 432 | 128 | 215 | 135 | 394 | 232 | 132 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 30 | 42 | 135 | 38 | 215 | 57 | 98 | 57 | 124 | 90 | 53 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 31 | 60 | 230 | 115 | 217 | 71 | 117 | 78 | 270 | 142 | 79 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 129 | 197 | 600 | 176 | 704 | 211 | 282 | 191 | 514 | 267 | 256 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 11 | 20 | 92 | 10 | 70 | 6 | 11 | 20 | 82 | 35 | 21 |
| Sales occupations | 75 | 57 | 185 | 64 | 246 | 77 | 140 | 73 | 116 | 54 | 99 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 43 | 120 | 323 | 102 | 388 | 128 | 131 | 98 | 316 | 178 | 136 |
| Service occupations | 82 | 129 | 368 | 106 | 244 | 97 | 173 | 117 | 238 | 214 | 99 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 23 | 14 | 6 | 8 | — | 10 | 6 | 32 | 2 |
| Protective service occupations | 8 | 13 | 39 | 5 | 29 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 35 | 22 | 15 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 74 | 114 | 306 | 87 | 209 | 87 | 162 | 106 | 197 | 160 | 82 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 4 | 52 | 33 | 73 | 54 | 17 | 17 | 89 | 79 | 131 | 50 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 58 | 182 | 497 | 175 | 388 | 216 | 208 | 140 | 395 | 130 | 266 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 157 | 406 | 907 | 234 | 761 | 361 | 299 | 308 | 429 | 341 | 390 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 87 | 272 | 631 | 134 | 524 | 237 | 170 | 195 | 276 | 224 | 255 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 30 | 76 | 158 | 66 | 133 | 80 | 79 | 84 | 81 | 70 | 65 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 40 | 58 | 118 | 34 | 104 | 44 | 50 | 29 | 72 | 47 | 70 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 228 | 444 | 1 059 | 352 | 1 042 | 394 | 444 | 363 | 848 | 534 | 435 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 32 | 50 | 205 | 75 | 178 | 54 | 82 | 72 | 144 | 82 | 55 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 12 | 19 | 62 | 21 | 70 | 15 | 31 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 16 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 20 | 31 | 143 | 54 | 108 | 39 | 51 | 55 | 123 | 59 | 39 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 85 | 149 | 419 | 106 | 495 | 129 | 179 | 143 | 371 | 189 | 168 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 8 | 11 | 67 | 4 | 37 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 59 | 13 | 11 |
| Sales occupations | 34 | 34 | 106 | 29 | 151 | 28 | 65 | 44 | 91 | 30 | 54 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 43 | 104 | 246 | 73 | 307 | 100 | 112 | 89 | 221 | 146 | 103 |
| Service occupations | 60 | 72 | 265 | 68 | 151 | 70 | 98 | 84 | 150 | 163 | 66 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | 21 | 14 | 6 | 8 | — | 10 | 6 | 32 | 2 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 60 | 68 | 242 | 54 | 145 | 62 | 98 | 74 | 144 | 129 | 59 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 6 | 7 | 19 | 7 | 3 | — | 12 | 14 | 6 | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 10 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 12 | — | 4 | 18 | 10 | 12 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 51 | 157 | 446 | 71 | 200 | 126 | 85 | 48 | 151 | 84 | 130 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 43 | 128 | 113 | 39 | 163 | 107 | 74 | 34 | 108 | 61 | 94 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 2 | 5 | 27 | 17 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 9 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 6 | 24 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 30 | 9 | 27 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 491 | 1 068 | 2 770 | 917 | 2 583 | 1 030 | 1 194 | 980 | 2 049 | 1 315 | 1 193 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | 50 | 25 | 68 | 54 | 15 | 11 | 86 | 61 | 143 | 50 |
| Mining | — | 2 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 5 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Construction | 24 | 69 | 123 | 47 | 99 | 62 | 90 | 25 | 150 | 40 | 79 |
| Manufacturing | 135 | 548 | 1 181 | 289 | 939 | 480 | 411 | 410 | 586 | 502 | 535 |
| Durable goods | 116 | 433 | 1 120 | 240 | 796 | 342 | 322 | 380 | 530 | 311 | 400 |
| Transportation | 5 | 25 | 56 | 32 | 103 | 45 | 72 | 34 | 57 | 24 | 48 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 4 | 4 | 66 | 22 | 121 | 14 | 24 | 17 | 26 | 8 | 10 |
| Wholesale trade | 18 | 15 | 75 | 18 | 84 | 55 | 18 | 29 | 42 | 9 | 48 |
| Retail trade | 102 | 122 | 379 | 118 | 454 | 140 | 282 | 109 | 243 | 120 | 185 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 31 | 31 | 116 | 26 | 98 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 71 | 44 | 37 |
| Business and repair services | 2 | 15 | 43 | 27 | 97 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 118 | 16 | 40 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 13 | 22 | 68 | 38 | 75 | 15 | 32 | 27 | 55 | 49 | 13 |
| Professional and related services | 101 | 139 | 566 | 170 | 355 | 136 | 178 | 181 | 558 | 270 | 114 |
| Health services | 52 | 58 | 256 | 32 | 133 | 34 | 58 | 79 | 246 | 117 | 60 |
| Educational services | 30 | 66 | 265 | 99 | 148 | 84 | 75 | 88 | 236 | 118 | 38 |
| Public administration | 52 | 26 | 66 | 54 | 90 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 69 | 90 | 34 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 491 | 1 068 | 2 770 | 917 | 2 583 | 1 030 | 1 194 | 980 | 2 049 | 1 315 | 1 193 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 350 | 864 | 2 206 | 598 | 2 186 | 836 | 992 | 736 | 1 577 | 822 | 996 |
| Federal government workers | 6 | — | 29 | 24 | 41 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 52 | 16 | 11 |
| State government workers | 21 | 11 | 51 | 32 | 61 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 133 | 38 | 18 |
| Local government workers | 67 | 98 | 314 | 124 | 139 | 69 | 79 | 104 | 194 | 250 | 71 |
| Self-employed workers | 47 | 85 | 147 | 117 | 139 | 65 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 151 | 92 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 4 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 7 | — | 20 | 6 | 38 | 5 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 476 | 709 | 2 085 | 720 | 1 791 | 734 | 899 | 708 | 1 439 | 955 | 891 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 204 | 446 | 1 262 | 434 | 1 178 | 511 | 576 | 491 | 957 | 593 | 596 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 192 | 426 | 1 228 | 411 | 1 124 | 487 | 539 | 460 | 929 | 567 | 563 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 333 | 522 | 1 291 | 547 | 1 255 | 485 | 567 | 530 | 1 074 | 668 | 582 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 138 | 240 | 546 | 198 | 653 | 215 | 255 | 215 | 522 | 316 | 272 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 106 | 208 | 415 | 158 | 513 | 174 | 188 | 178 | 422 | 243 | 212 |
| Families | 782 | 699 | 2 025 | 698 | 1 673 | 692 | 770 | 723 | 1 172 | 854 | 779 |
| No workers in 1979 | 325 | 103 | 196 | 91 | 161 | 35 | 105 | 103 | 87 | 88 | 83 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 254 | 210 | 827 | 205 | 623 | 267 | 256 | 218 | 328 | 252 | 248 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 160 | 291 | 770 | 288 | 671 | 337 | 301 | 302 | 611 | 374 | 353 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 43 | 95 | 232 | 114 | 218 | 53 | 108 | 100 | 146 | 140 | 95 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Oakland township | Oceola township | Odessa township | Oneida township | Ontonagon township | Ontwa township | Orangeville township | Oregon township | Otsego township | Ovid township, Clinton County | Owosso township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 464 | 2 923 | 2 546 | 2 385 | 2 629 | 4 352 | 1 814 | 3 543 | 3 221 | 2 316 | 3 340 |
| Labor force | 3 691 | 1 968 | 1 462 | 1 700 | 1 418 | 2 915 | 1 078 | 2 304 | 2 131 | 1 393 | 2 028 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.6 | 67.3 | 57.4 | 71.3 | 53.9 | 67.0 | 59.4 | 65.0 | 66.2 | 60.1 | 60.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 691 | 1 968 | 1 462 | 1 700 | 1 418 | 2 915 | 1 076 | 2 300 | 2 131 | 1 393 | 2 028 |
| Employed | 3 458 | 1 788 | 1 322 | 1 550 | 1 294 | 2 628 | 951 | 2 144 | 2 010 | 1 241 | 1 866 |
| Unemployed | 233 | 180 | 140 | 150 | 124 | 287 | 125 | 156 | 121 | 152 | 162 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.3 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 8.0 |
| Not in labor force | 1 773 | 955 | 1 084 | 685 | 1 211 | 1 437 | 736 | 1 239 | 1 090 | 923 | 1 312 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 14 | 14 | — | 125 | — | — | — | — | 58 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 685 | 1 404 | 1 314 | 1 203 | 1 343 | 2 250 | 908 | 1 778 | 1 615 | 1 189 | 1 744 |
| Labor force | 1 346 | 720 | 539 | 661 | 560 | 1 260 | 397 | 846 | 838 | 517 | 808 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.1 | 51.3 | 41.0 | 54.9 | 41.7 | 56.0 | 43.7 | 47.6 | 51.9 | 43.5 | 46.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 346 | 720 | 539 | 661 | 560 | 1 260 | 397 | 842 | 838 | 517 | 808 |
| Employed | 1 260 | 683 | 493 | 612 | 524 | 1 166 | 357 | 776 | 793 | 480 | 750 |
| Unemployed | 86 | 37 | 46 | 49 | 36 | 94 | 40 | 66 | 45 | 37 | 58 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.4 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 339 | 684 | 775 | 542 | 783 | 990 | 511 | 932 | 777 | 672 | 936 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 14 | 14 | — | 76 | — | — | — | — | 51 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 458 | 1 788 | 1 322 | 1 550 | 1 294 | 2 628 | 951 | 2 144 | 2 010 | 1 241 | 1 866 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 157 | 479 | 223 | 427 | 280 | 436 | 164 | 251 | 349 | 140 | 452 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 461 | 210 | 118 | 220 | 106 | 184 | 82 | 108 | 182 | 56 | 228 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 696 | 269 | 105 | 193 | 174 | 252 | 82 | 143 | 167 | 84 | 224 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 961 | 400 | 267 | 552 | 318 | 760 | 138 | 495 | 449 | 289 | 485 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 138 | 32 | 20 | 72 | 51 | 77 | 20 | 30 | 49 | 16 | 35 |
| Sales occupations | 329 | 158 | 75 | 169 | 95 | 332 | 39 | 155 | 139 | 76 | 200 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 494 | 210 | 172 | 311 | 172 | 351 | 79 | 310 | 261 | 197 | 250 |
| Service occupations | 333 | 187 | 154 | 145 | 187 | 312 | 111 | 284 | 233 | 157 | 188 |
| Private household occupations | 23 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 5 | — | 17 | 15 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 29 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 26 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 293 | 151 | 123 | 122 | 170 | 298 | 102 | 264 | 206 | 134 | 150 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 13 | 77 | 41 | 47 | 14 | 47 | 45 | 20 | 47 | 89 | 39 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 536 | 299 | 185 | 173 | 238 | 424 | 161 | 443 | 340 | 194 | 233 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 458 | 346 | 452 | 213 | 257 | 649 | 332 | 651 | 592 | 372 | 469 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 264 | 149 | 279 | 109 | 89 | 412 | 235 | 489 | 413 | 210 | 330 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 85 | 80 | 105 | 50 | 76 | 159 | 48 | 109 | 106 | 97 | 90 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 109 | 117 | 68 | 54 | 92 | 78 | 49 | 53 | 73 | 65 | 49 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 260 | 683 | 493 | 612 | 524 | 1 166 | 357 | 776 | 793 | 480 | 750 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 394 | 209 | 80 | 177 | 129 | 168 | 65 | 113 | 124 | 73 | 137 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 82 | 87 | 34 | 91 | 29 | 48 | 24 | 26 | 54 | 19 | 22 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 312 | 122 | 46 | 86 | 100 | 120 | 41 | 87 | 70 | 54 | 115 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 521 | 270 | 167 | 323 | 221 | 469 | 89 | 365 | 312 | 195 | 303 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 39 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 34 | 48 | 7 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 11 |
| Sales occupations | 121 | 88 | 33 | 60 | 54 | 136 | 18 | 85 | 78 | 37 | 107 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 361 | 166 | 122 | 251 | 133 | 285 | 64 | 250 | 210 | 152 | 185 |
| Service occupations | 208 | 127 | 114 | 78 | 139 | 247 | 77 | 143 | 144 | 114 | 125 |
| Private household occupations | 23 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | — | 17 | 15 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 7 | 10 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 185 | 113 | 92 | 65 | 129 | 240 | 74 | 143 | 127 | 99 | 113 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 | — | 6 | — | 7 | 8 | 4 | — | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 | — | 8 | — | 5 | 34 | 6 | 34 | 34 | 8 | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 122 | 77 | 118 | 34 | 23 | 240 | 116 | 121 | 172 | 83 | 172 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 73 | 37 | 90 | 4 | 3 | 190 | 92 | 100 | 122 | 55 | 142 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 19 | 26 | 9 | 24 | 3 | 24 | 5 | 15 | 30 | 10 | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 30 | 14 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 26 | 19 | 6 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 458 | 1 788 | 1 322 | 1 550 | 1 294 | 2 628 | 951 | 2 144 | 2 010 | 1 241 | 1 866 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 13 | 62 | 57 | 56 | 20 | 48 | 38 | 24 | 71 | 95 | 32 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 145 | — | 3 | 9 | — | 7 | — |
| Construction | 244 | 158 | 51 | 67 | 62 | 107 | 55 | 77 | 79 | 50 | 38 |
| Manufacturing | 1 216 | 471 | 535 | 335 | 228 | 1 109 | 433 | 938 | 908 | 463 | 711 |
| Durable goods | 1 067 | 386 | 402 | 323 | 29 | 833 | 262 | 888 | 575 | 392 | 638 |
| Transportation | 56 | 32 | 38 | 50 | 27 | 115 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 32 | 62 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 47 | 39 | 17 | 17 | 43 | 35 | 8 | 37 | 25 | 19 | 45 |
| Wholesale trade | 109 | 106 | 38 | 79 | 4 | 94 | 34 | 48 | 45 | 60 | 64 |
| Retail trade | 521 | 260 | 146 | 215 | 221 | 475 | 118 | 232 | 312 | 158 | 315 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 86 | 86 | 44 | 102 | 49 | 86 | 28 | 101 | 64 | 20 | 77 |
| Business and repair services | 176 | 102 | 21 | 59 | 23 | 71 | 23 | 61 | 76 | 17 | 51 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 93 | 67 | 43 | 50 | 25 | 83 | 17 | 55 | 41 | 46 | 74 |
| Professional and related services | 788 | 338 | 268 | 310 | 362 | 376 | 150 | 474 | 296 | 222 | 351 |
| Health services | 250 | 103 | 58 | 95 | 197 | 102 | 44 | 212 | 128 | 60 | 167 |
| Educational services | 399 | 197 | 141 | 146 | 112 | 210 | 69 | 207 | 142 | 123 | 141 |
| Public administration | 109 | 67 | 64 | 210 | 85 | 29 | 10 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 46 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 458 | 1 788 | 1 322 | 1 550 | 1 294 | 2 628 | 951 | 2 144 | 2 010 | 1 241 | 1 866 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 787 | 1 363 | 950 | 1 040 | 829 | 2 176 | 733 | 1 709 | 1 673 | 903 | 1 525 |
| Federal government workers | 40 | 29 | 22 | 54 | 50 | 47 | 12 | 10 | 46 | 39 | 12 |
| State government workers | 103 | 46 | 54 | 236 | 45 | 50 | 39 | 145 | 40 | 64 | 26 |
| Local government workers | 324 | 217 | 163 | 109 | 313 | 177 | 75 | 237 | 128 | 100 | 173 |
| Self-employed workers | 198 | 126 | 126 | 111 | 55 | 149 | 85 | 43 | 123 | 115 | 130 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 7 | 7 | — | 2 | 29 | 7 | — | — | 20 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 516 | 1 278 | 945 | 1 029 | 897 | 1 810 | 705 | 1 537 | 1 360 | 902 | 1 277 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 768 | 790 | 579 | 811 | 617 | 1 143 | 473 | 1 039 | 969 | 536 | 927 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 681 | 723 | 557 | 776 | 603 | 1 110 | 457 | 1 018 | 927 | 512 | 877 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 543 | 759 | 633 | 713 | 619 | 1 392 | 469 | 980 | 914 | 579 | 903 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 631 | 384 | 277 | 402 | 333 | 644 | 242 | 400 | 497 | 272 | 434 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 429 | 287 | 228 | 334 | 224 | 538 | 190 | 317 | 352 | 218 | 338 |
| Families | 2 001 | 1 088 | 938 | 975 | 954 | 1 653 | 680 | 1 450 | 1 292 | 862 | 1 230 |
| No workers in 1979 | 76 | 91 | 147 | 90 | 160 | 159 | 73 | 85 | 92 | 126 | 168 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 660 | 381 | 279 | 248 | 364 | 494 | 249 | 602 | 498 | 258 | 390 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 877 | 453 | 443 | 514 | 331 | 756 | 292 | 620 | 535 | 372 | 542 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 388 | 163 | 69 | 123 | 99 | 244 | 66 | 143 | 167 | 106 | 130 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Park township, St. Joseph County | Parma township | Pavilion township | Paw Paw township | Peninsula township | Pennfield township | Perry township | Pinconning township | Plainfield township, Iosco County | Portage township, Houghton County | Porter township, Cass County |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 055 | 1 869 | 3 549 | 4 782 | 2 937 | 6 623 | 2 386 | 2 064 | 2 571 | 2 533 | 2 852 |
| Labor force | 1 260 | 1 198 | 2 562 | 2 766 | 1 775 | 4 209 | 1 539 | 1 285 | 944 | 1 320 | 1 875 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.3 | 64.1 | 72.2 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 63.6 | 64.5 | 62.3 | 36.7 | 52.1 | 65.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 260 | 1 198 | 2 562 | 2 766 | 1 775 | 4 189 | 1 534 | 1 285 | 932 | 1 320 | 1 875 |
| Employed | 1 155 | 1 049 | 2 380 | 2 614 | 1 685 | 3 869 | 1 378 | 1 065 | 782 | 1 143 | 1 679 |
| Unemployed | 105 | 149 | 182 | 152 | 90 | 320 | 156 | 220 | 150 | 177 | 196 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.3 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 10.5 |
| Not in labor force | 795 | 671 | 987 | 2 016 | 1 162 | 2 414 | 847 | 779 | 1 627 | 1 213 | 977 |
| Inmate of institution | 90 | 30 | — | 130 | — | 105 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 073 | 965 | 1 810 | 2 544 | 1 503 | 3 459 | 1 198 | 1 024 | 1 312 | 1 092 | 1 423 |
| Labor force | 520 | 496 | 1 078 | 1 190 | 655 | 1 787 | 584 | 488 | 322 | 478 | 745 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.5 | 51.4 | 59.6 | 46.8 | 43.6 | 51.7 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 24.5 | 43.8 | 52.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 520 | 496 | 1 078 | 1 190 | 655 | 1 787 | 584 | 488 | 322 | 478 | 745 |
| Employed | 469 | 446 | 1 030 | 1 123 | 600 | 1 645 | 525 | 384 | 298 | 461 | 668 |
| Unemployed | 51 | 50 | 48 | 67 | 55 | 142 | 59 | 104 | 24 | 17 | 77 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.8 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 21.3 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 10.3 |
| Not in labor force | 553 | 469 | 732 | 1 354 | 848 | 1 672 | 614 | 536 | 990 | 614 | 678 |
| Inmate of institution | 75 | 9 | — | 40 | — | 69 | — | — | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 155 | 1 049 | 2 380 | 2 614 | 1 685 | 3 869 | 1 378 | 1 065 | 782 | 1 143 | 1 679 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 250 | 190 | 281 | 560 | 682 | 747 | 190 | 206 | 148 | 331 | 318 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 137 | 76 | 169 | 244 | 254 | 331 | 106 | 115 | 70 | 79 | 187 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 113 | 114 | 112 | 316 | 428 | 416 | 84 | 91 | 78 | 252 | 131 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 286 | 279 | 707 | 697 | 437 | 1 028 | 351 | 209 | 160 | 304 | 340 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 61 | 36 | 45 | 96 | 31 | 98 | 18 | 19 | 7 | 67 | 40 |
| Sales occupations | 65 | 90 | 199 | 233 | 251 | 306 | 101 | 91 | 101 | 77 | 103 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 160 | 153 | 463 | 368 | 155 | 624 | 232 | 99 | 52 | 160 | 197 |
| Service occupations | 108 | 137 | 302 | 340 | 132 | 537 | 193 | 128 | 153 | 175 | 178 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 8 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 20 | — | — | 17 | 16 | 13 |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 43 | 10 | 7 | — | — | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 91 | 104 | 274 | 290 | 107 | 474 | 183 | 121 | 136 | 159 | 160 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 41 | 46 | 77 | 101 | 158 | 22 | 56 | 47 | 24 | 44 | 124 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 204 | 147 | 403 | 359 | 175 | 538 | 204 | 173 | 143 | 129 | 273 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 266 | 250 | 610 | 557 | 101 | 997 | 384 | 302 | 154 | 160 | 446 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 182 | 143 | 371 | 315 | 52 | 524 | 254 | 179 | 91 | 80 | 242 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 44 | 50 | 129 | 125 | 22 | 242 | 73 | 82 | 26 | 41 | 89 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 40 | 57 | 110 | 117 | 27 | 231 | 57 | 41 | 37 | 39 | 115 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 469 | 446 | 1 030 | 1 123 | 600 | 1 645 | 525 | 384 | 298 | 461 | 668 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 86 | 83 | 144 | 234 | 231 | 319 | 76 | 84 | 56 | 149 | 150 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 44 | 28 | 68 | 56 | 60 | 110 | 19 | 44 | 23 | 41 | 52 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 42 | 55 | 76 | 178 | 171 | 209 | 57 | 40 | 33 | 108 | 98 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 165 | 194 | 500 | 452 | 265 | 717 | 223 | 140 | 85 | 175 | 208 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 32 | 22 | 11 | 85 | 25 | 51 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 26 |
| Sales occupations | 36 | 44 | 118 | 103 | 124 | 156 | 31 | 52 | 26 | 43 | 38 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 97 | 128 | 371 | 264 | 116 | 510 | 180 | 82 | 52 | 123 | 144 |
| Service occupations | 73 | 93 | 190 | 229 | 61 | 346 | 113 | 79 | 104 | 117 | 144 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | 8 | — | 26 | 5 | 20 | — | — | 17 | 16 | 13 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 2 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 67 | 83 | 190 | 197 | 56 | 326 | 109 | 79 | 87 | 101 | 131 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 5 | 6 | 37 | — | 5 | 12 | 2 | 6 | — | 11 | 10 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 22 | 6 | 12 | 29 | — | 18 | 17 | 21 | — | — | 29 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 118 | 64 | 147 | 179 | 38 | 233 | 94 | 54 | 53 | 9 | 127 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 102 | 44 | 98 | 145 | 30 | 150 | 63 | 36 | 18 | 9 | 93 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4 | 14 | 12 | — | — | 12 | 20 | 11 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 | 6 | 37 | 23 | 8 | 71 | 11 | 7 | 30 | — | 28 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 155 | 1 049 | 2 380 | 2 614 | 1 685 | 3 869 | 1 378 | 1 065 | 782 | 1 143 | 1 679 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 41 | 46 | 82 | 110 | 156 | 34 | 61 | 42 | 10 | 47 | 120 |
| Mining | — | 4 | 4 | — | 15 | — | 3 | — | 21 | 26 | — |
| Construction | 54 | 44 | 105 | 165 | 85 | 129 | 103 | 47 | 56 | 80 | 69 |
| Manufacturing | 544 | 330 | 981 | 732 | 258 | 1 281 | 426 | 439 | 108 | 116 | 765 |
| Durable goods | 324 | 281 | 441 | 303 | 144 | 536 | 401 | 356 | 92 | 87 | 639 |
| Transportation | 10 | 47 | 115 | 69 | 19 | 149 | 32 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 61 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 48 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 50 | 103 | 33 | 32 | 26 | 49 | 22 |
| Wholesale trade | 26 | 30 | 52 | 97 | 22 | 75 | 78 | — | — | 28 | 41 |
| Retail trade | 160 | 172 | 372 | 336 | 206 | 606 | 210 | 186 | 218 | 160 | 216 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 39 | 26 | 89 | 83 | 142 | 253 | 54 | 18 | 59 | 38 | 59 |
| Business and repair services | — | 29 | 73 | 118 | 63 | 71 | 27 | 34 | 21 | 23 | 50 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 33 | 24 | 107 | 115 | 70 | 109 | 45 | 7 | 48 | 44 | 82 |
| Professional and related services | 139 | 208 | 308 | 611 | 521 | 821 | 203 | 217 | 156 | 498 | 181 |
| Health services | 32 | 76 | 140 | 313 | 199 | 443 | 54 | 56 | 44 | 84 | 79 |
| Educational services | 100 | 96 | 134 | 224 | 210 | 264 | 136 | 146 | 70 | 377 | 72 |
| Public administration | 61 | 42 | 48 | 135 | 78 | 238 | 103 | 23 | 49 | 26 | 13 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 155 | 1 049 | 2 380 | 2 614 | 1 685 | 3 869 | 1 378 | 1 065 | 782 | 1 143 | 1 679 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 896 | 812 | 2 012 | 1 903 | 1 165 | 3 165 | 1 013 | 869 | 506 | 617 | 1 386 |
| Federal government workers | 6 | 34 | 53 | 45 | 35 | 232 | 33 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 19 |
| State government workers | 38 | 37 | 56 | 116 | 124 | 75 | 119 | 19 | 12 | 265 | 10 |
| Local government workers | 113 | 84 | 155 | 336 | 137 | 291 | 106 | 103 | 93 | 184 | 85 |
| Self-employed workers | 97 | 79 | 99 | 183 | 224 | 89 | 90 | 46 | 151 | 58 | 172 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 3 | 5 | 31 | — | 17 | 17 | 10 | 4 | — | 7 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 775 | 723 | 1 539 | 1 768 | 1 211 | 2 503 | 992 | 833 | 637 | 1 134 | 1 195 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 528 | 458 | 1 134 | 1 140 | 845 | 1 783 | 677 | 575 | 362 | 435 | 771 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 463 | 437 | 1 079 | 1 079 | 797 | 1 666 | 649 | 540 | 349 | 373 | 720 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 588 | 562 | 1 146 | 1 397 | 765 | 1 957 | 646 | 522 | 403 | 531 | 896 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 257 | 244 | 698 | 758 | 353 | 1 098 | 315 | 266 | 182 | 281 | 460 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 220 | 190 | 555 | 569 | 234 | 849 | 250 | 222 | 133 | 185 | 369 |
| Families | 741 | 722 | 1 367 | 1 691 | 1 084 | 2 401 | 913 | 771 | 1 005 | 797 | 1 078 |
| No workers in 1979 | 70 | 75 | 93 | 273 | 147 | 258 | 57 | 103 | 406 | 121 | 111 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 249 | 240 | 423 | 517 | 353 | 787 | 351 | 215 | 284 | 304 | 265 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 335 | 314 | 697 | 705 | 462 | 1 041 | 411 | 362 | 244 | 314 | 564 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 87 | 93 | 154 | 196 | 122 | 315 | 94 | 91 | 71 | 58 | 138 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Port Huron township | Portsmouth township | Prairieville township | Putnam township | Quincy township, Branch County | Raisin township | Raisinville township | Ray township | Richfield township, Genesee County | Richfield township, Roscommon County |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 749 | 3 094 | 2 338 | 3 871 | 2 880 | 3 716 | 3 303 | 2 191 | 4 806 | 2 321 |
| Labor force | 3 557 | 1 955 | 1 354 | 2 585 | 1 953 | 2 473 | 2 128 | 1 292 | 3 010 | 850 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.9 | 63.2 | 57.9 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 66.6 | 64.4 | 59.0 | 62.6 | 36.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 546 | 1 955 | 1 354 | 2 581 | 1 953 | 2 471 | 2 120 | 1 292 | 3 010 | 850 |
| Employed | 3 172 | 1 767 | 1 167 | 2 322 | 1 685 | 2 243 | 1 947 | 1 147 | 2 563 | 601 |
| Unemployed | 374 | 188 | 187 | 259 | 268 | 228 | 173 | 145 | 447 | 249 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.5 | 9.6 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 29.3 |
| Not in labor force | 2 192 | 1 139 | 984 | 1 286 | 927 | 1 243 | 1 175 | 899 | 1 796 | 1 471 |
| Inmate of institution | 8 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 944 | 1 545 | 1 040 | 1 927 | 1 536 | 1 875 | 1 637 | 1 094 | 2 390 | 1 212 |
| Labor force | 1 333 | 715 | 503 | 1 026 | 869 | 976 | 779 | 401 | 1 218 | 356 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.3 | 46.3 | 48.4 | 53.2 | 56.6 | 52.1 | 47.6 | 36.7 | 51.0 | 29.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 333 | 715 | 503 | 1 026 | 869 | 976 | 779 | 401 | 1 218 | 356 |
| Employed | 1 180 | 664 | 442 | 979 | 703 | 873 | 749 | 355 | 1 063 | 251 |
| Unemployed | 153 | 51 | 61 | 47 | 166 | 103 | 30 | 46 | 155 | 105 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.5 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 4.6 | 19.1 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 29.5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 611 | 830 | 537 | 901 | 667 | 899 | 858 | 693 | 1 172 | 856 |
| Inmate of institution | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 172 | 1 767 | 1 167 | 2 322 | 1 685 | 2 243 | 1 947 | 1 147 | 2 563 | 601 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 604 | 176 | 267 | 413 | 284 | 384 | 218 | 197 | 342 | 108 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 322 | 104 | 111 | 179 | 168 | 223 | 86 | 77 | 114 | 60 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 282 | 72 | 156 | 234 | 116 | 161 | 132 | 120 | 228 | 48 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 869 | 514 | 228 | 617 | 366 | 536 | 471 | 262 | 640 | 205 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 81 | 49 | 40 | 76 | 26 | 65 | 52 | 37 | 87 | — |
| Sales occupations | 249 | 199 | 77 | 155 | 159 | 194 | 96 | 47 | 223 | 101 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 539 | 266 | 111 | 386 | 181 | 277 | 323 | 178 | 330 | 104 |
| Service occupations | 301 | 217 | 146 | 250 | 283 | 231 | 347 | 120 | 302 | 101 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 11 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 19 | 37 | 15 | 42 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 285 | 190 | 122 | 240 | 277 | 207 | 304 | 105 | 253 | 101 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 9 | 63 | 88 | 19 | 84 | 32 | 42 | 51 | 39 | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 529 | 389 | 212 | 474 | 232 | 343 | 341 | 257 | 544 | 76 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 860 | 408 | 226 | 549 | 436 | 717 | 528 | 260 | 696 | 100 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 432 | 255 | 107 | 366 | 224 | 505 | 237 | 134 | 422 | 55 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 265 | 82 | 51 | 111 | 121 | 128 | 136 | 51 | 181 | 25 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 163 | 71 | 68 | 72 | 91 | 84 | 155 | 75 | 93 | 20 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 180 | 664 | 442 | 979 | 703 | 873 | 749 | 355 | 1 063 | 251 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 265 | 91 | 109 | 149 | 115 | 150 | 79 | 74 | 179 | 37 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 124 | 39 | 29 | 41 | 56 | 62 | 20 | 21 | 48 | 16 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 141 | 52 | 80 | 108 | 59 | 88 | 59 | 53 | 131 | 21 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 561 | 345 | 138 | 446 | 223 | 365 | 351 | 180 | 449 | 120 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 41 | 29 | 25 | 45 | 22 | 20 | 47 | 16 | 45 | — |
| Sales occupations | 113 | 118 | 21 | 89 | 65 | 113 | 43 | 30 | 142 | 36 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 407 | 198 | 92 | 312 | 136 | 232 | 261 | 134 | 262 | 84 |
| Service occupations | 193 | 134 | 110 | 167 | 180 | 174 | 261 | 57 | 211 | 76 |
| Private household occupations | 5 | 12 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 5 | 9 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 188 | 122 | 105 | 167 | 180 | 164 | 242 | 52 | 195 | 76 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 12 | 23 | 5 | 6 | — | — | 18 | 5 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 16 | 4 | 47 | 41 | — | — | — | 48 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 155 | 66 | 58 | 165 | 138 | 184 | 58 | 26 | 171 | 18 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 99 | 46 | 35 | 124 | 95 | 141 | 37 | 22 | 136 | 12 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 38 | 7 | — | 19 | 20 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 18 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 18 | 13 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 16 | — | 17 | 6 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 172 | 1 767 | 1 167 | 2 322 | 1 685 | 2 243 | 1 947 | 1 147 | 2 563 | 601 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 20 | 57 | 95 | 19 | 73 | 41 | 35 | 47 | 27 | 6 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Construction | 185 | 63 | 78 | 208 | 48 | 74 | 121 | 122 | 139 | 13 |
| Manufacturing | 936 | 670 | 304 | 771 | 525 | 1 101 | 652 | 417 | 1 085 | 97 |
| Durable goods | 600 | 602 | 196 | 626 | 446 | 875 | 507 | 356 | 1 020 | 86 |
| Transportation | 230 | 39 | 52 | 83 | 90 | 51 | 78 | 17 | 69 | 12 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 143 | 25 | 10 | 27 | 7 | 57 | 37 | 15 | 52 | 7 |
| Wholesale trade | 150 | 66 | 30 | 75 | 88 | 38 | 19 | 24 | 94 | 22 |
| Retail trade | 456 | 404 | 165 | 295 | 301 | 281 | 293 | 99 | 400 | 155 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 132 | 53 | 55 | 80 | 56 | 82 | 122 | 30 | 89 | 23 |
| Business and repair services | 136 | 52 | 53 | 99 | 27 | 71 | 72 | 74 | 23 | 21 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 78 | 55 | 46 | 85 | 33 | 50 | 69 | 19 | 51 | 24 |
| Professional and related services | 551 | 261 | 239 | 527 | 387 | 365 | 395 | 249 | 488 | 150 |
| Health services | 168 | 96 | 90 | 228 | 183 | 123 | 153 | 71 | 229 | 57 |
| Educational services | 272 | 102 | 83 | 222 | 173 | 222 | 217 | 124 | 188 | 73 |
| Public administration | 155 | 22 | 40 | 53 | 48 | 25 | 54 | 27 | 41 | 71 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 172 | 1 767 | 1 167 | 2 322 | 1 685 | 2 243 | 1 947 | 1 147 | 2 563 | 601 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 486 | 1 481 | 880 | 1 815 | 1 101 | 1 839 | 1 621 | 896 | 2 172 | 375 |
| Federal government workers | 102 | 8 | 25 | 49 | 22 | 8 | 11 | — | 13 | 37 |
| State government workers | 74 | 17 | 31 | 134 | 146 | 38 | 35 | 25 | 56 | 38 |
| Local government workers | 329 | 122 | 82 | 176 | 214 | 214 | 166 | 119 | 198 | 101 |
| Self-employed workers | 176 | 122 | 149 | 131 | 189 | 133 | 102 | 99 | 106 | 50 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 17 | — | 17 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 18 | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 298 | 1 278 | 917 | 1 640 | 1 113 | 1 534 | 1 401 | 950 | 1 864 | 542 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 503 | 918 | 551 | 1 110 | 686 | 1 023 | 962 | 569 | 1 236 | 198 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 408 | 865 | 534 | 1 024 | 658 | 1 002 | 926 | 556 | 1 231 | 198 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 488 | 785 | 532 | 1 108 | 955 | 1 004 | 879 | 524 | 1 264 | 421 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 651 | 415 | 234 | 550 | 405 | 433 | 353 | 208 | 620 | 140 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 494 | 279 | 189 | 449 | 351 | 341 | 298 | 179 | 518 | 82 |
| Families | 2 123 | 1 172 | 809 | 1 490 | 1 129 | 1 462 | 1 198 | 806 | 1 871 | 913 |
| No workers in 1979 | 175 | 146 | 143 | 138 | 120 | 110 | 85 | 61 | 167 | 444 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 805 | 408 | 225 | 504 | 378 | 548 | 435 | 311 | 733 | 201 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 862 | 427 | 347 | 669 | 510 | 646 | 472 | 282 | 776 | 180 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 281 | 191 | 94 | 179 | 121 | 158 | 206 | 152 | 195 | 88 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Richland township, Kalamazoo County | Richland township, Saginaw County | Rives township | Robinson township | Rollin township | Roscommon township | Rose township, Oakland County | Ross township | Royal Oak township | Royalton township |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 3 452 | 3 126 | 2 911 | 2 091 | 2 509 | 2 061 | 3 013 | 3 619 | 4 777 | 2 248 |
| Labor force | 2 507 | 1 975 | 1 873 | 1 408 | 1 545 | 988 | 1 973 | 2 363 | 2 030 | 1 579 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 72.6 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 67.3 | 61.6 | 47.9 | 65.5 | 65.3 | 42.5 | 70.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 507 | 1 970 | 1 873 | 1 408 | 1 545 | 988 | 1 973 | 2 363 | 2 030 | 1 579 |
| Employed | 2 428 | 1 791 | 1 678 | 1 262 | 1 354 | 851 | 1 773 | 2 292 | 1 669 | 1 451 |
| Unemployed | 79 | 179 | 195 | 146 | 191 | 137 | 200 | 71 | 361 | 128 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.2 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 17.8 | 8.1 |
| Not in labor force | 945 | 1 151 | 1 038 | 683 | 964 | 1 073 | 1 040 | 1 256 | 2 747 | 669 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 33 | — | 113 | 12 | — | 54 | 14 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 751 | 1 544 | 1 459 | 1 007 | 1 248 | 1 055 | 1 517 | 1 807 | 2 993 | 1 137 |
| Labor force | 1 020 | 735 | 693 | 527 | 578 | 408 | 736 | 914 | 1 064 | 645 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 58.3 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 52.3 | 46.3 | 38.7 | 48.5 | 50.6 | 35.5 | 56.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 020 | 735 | 693 | 527 | 578 | 408 | 736 | 914 | 1 064 | 645 |
| Employed | 996 | 702 | 613 | 479 | 508 | 370 | 678 | 894 | 940 | 578 |
| Unemployed | 24 | 33 | 80 | 48 | 70 | 38 | 58 | 20 | 124 | 67 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.4 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 10.4 |
| Not in labor force | 731 | 809 | 766 | 480 | 670 | 647 | 781 | 893 | 1 929 | 492 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | 16 | 7 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 428 | 1 791 | 1 678 | 1 262 | 1 354 | 851 | 1 773 | 2 292 | 1 669 | 1 451 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 588 | 333 | 312 | 166 | 251 | 155 | 374 | 669 | 339 | 366 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 327 | 122 | 141 | 71 | 124 | 87 | 183 | 371 | 100 | 143 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 261 | 211 | 171 | 95 | 127 | 68 | 191 | 298 | 239 | 223 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 732 | 434 | 451 | 277 | 344 | 220 | 493 | 662 | 645 | 406 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 95 | 39 | 66 | 43 | 23 | 17 | 51 | 75 | 61 | 36 |
| Sales occupations | 271 | 160 | 123 | 65 | 96 | 106 | 223 | 198 | 217 | 164 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 366 | 235 | 262 | 169 | 225 | 97 | 219 | 389 | 367 | 206 |
| Service occupations | 266 | 224 | 214 | 121 | 163 | 132 | 233 | 265 | 300 | 123 |
| Private household occupations | 2 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 19 | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 37 | 16 | 47 | — | 14 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 227 | 186 | 167 | 109 | 130 | 122 | 214 | 240 | 249 | 117 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 136 | 115 | 58 | 80 | 46 | 19 | 5 | 46 | — | 74 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 304 | 272 | 270 | 252 | 231 | 145 | 340 | 334 | 131 | 235 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 402 | 413 | 373 | 366 | 319 | 180 | 328 | 316 | 254 | 247 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 257 | 259 | 203 | 217 | 193 | 50 | 147 | 160 | 159 | 121 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 50 | 78 | 97 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 142 | 79 | 29 | 83 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 95 | 76 | 73 | 80 | 55 | 59 | 39 | 77 | 66 | 43 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 996 | 702 | 613 | 479 | 508 | 370 | 678 | 894 | 940 | 578 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 185 | 165 | 94 | 75 | 106 | 89 | 137 | 182 | 186 | 128 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 63 | 47 | 23 | 29 | 50 | 38 | 43 | 62 | 45 | 25 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 122 | 118 | 71 | 46 | 56 | 51 | 94 | 120 | 141 | 103 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 495 | 321 | 323 | 178 | 219 | 143 | 296 | 438 | 430 | 228 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 53 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 23 | 6 |
| Sales occupations | 116 | 96 | 77 | 29 | 44 | 40 | 115 | 80 | 101 | 76 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 326 | 203 | 231 | 134 | 163 | 91 | 174 | 345 | 306 | 146 |
| Service occupations | 165 | 130 | 81 | 76 | 116 | 101 | 152 | 138 | 216 | 71 |
| Private household occupations | 2 | 22 | 4 | 4 | 19 | — | 7 | 11 | 25 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 7 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 9 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 163 | 108 | 74 | 70 | 97 | 101 | 145 | 125 | 182 | 71 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 39 | 6 | 12 | 22 | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | 19 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 18 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 21 | 33 | 39 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 94 | 68 | 85 | 116 | 53 | 26 | 80 | 110 | 75 | 93 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 63 | 25 | 46 | 71 | 48 | 13 | 64 | 58 | 58 | 42 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 3 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 5 | — | 8 | 23 | — | 35 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 28 | 31 | 22 | 31 | — | 13 | 8 | 29 | 17 | 16 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 428 | 1 791 | 1 678 | 1 262 | 1 354 | 851 | 1 773 | 2 292 | 1 669 | 1 451 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 133 | 115 | 46 | 84 | 38 | — | 20 | 37 | — | 84 |
| Mining | — | — | 6 | 2 | — | 15 | 7 | — | — | 15 |
| Construction | 126 | 73 | 67 | 68 | 89 | 61 | 184 | 76 | 16 | 71 |
| Manufacturing | 752 | 563 | 510 | 511 | 456 | 81 | 481 | 620 | 340 | 440 |
| Durable goods | 381 | 363 | 339 | 414 | 407 | 76 | 435 | 290 | 291 | 378 |
| Transportation | 32 | 56 | 46 | 55 | 59 | 36 | 57 | 60 | 29 | 21 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 62 | 46 | 184 | 49 | 34 | 27 | 50 | 27 | 59 | 50 |
| Wholesale trade | 90 | 89 | 68 | 43 | 13 | 24 | 65 | 123 | 98 | 61 |
| Retail trade | 508 | 237 | 234 | 123 | 171 | 263 | 257 | 421 | 296 | 239 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 82 | 138 | 59 | 31 | 86 | 15 | 122 | 124 | 112 | 70 |
| Business and repair services | 46 | 12 | 33 | 26 | 28 | 39 | 55 | 85 | 61 | 22 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 62 | 44 | 59 | 21 | 59 | 61 | 69 | 76 | 73 | 54 |
| Professional and related services | 445 | 367 | 265 | 210 | 287 | 183 | 370 | 560 | 457 | 306 |
| Health services | 200 | 152 | 80 | 55 | 56 | 75 | 104 | 179 | 223 | 68 |
| Educational services | 175 | 182 | 101 | 126 | 182 | 76 | 163 | 261 | 147 | 130 |
| Public administration | 90 | 51 | 101 | 39 | 34 | 46 | 36 | 83 | 128 | 18 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 428 | 1 791 | 1 678 | 1 262 | 1 354 | 851 | 1 773 | 2 292 | 1 669 | 1 451 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 924 | 1 376 | 1 357 | 1 000 | 975 | 609 | 1 458 | 1 732 | 1 317 | 1 121 |
| Federal government workers | 38 | 36 | 26 | 19 | 35 | 37 | 19 | 62 | 43 | — |
| State government workers | 72 | 32 | 94 | 30 | 33 | 38 | 34 | 119 | 43 | 5 |
| Local government workers | 165 | 178 | 155 | 131 | 165 | 66 | 161 | 188 | 215 | 137 |
| Self-employed workers | 200 | 158 | 41 | 73 | 138 | 74 | 101 | 187 | 51 | 188 |
| Unpaid family workers | 29 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 27 | — | 4 | — | — |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 499 | 1 311 | 1 256 | 919 | 1 004 | 650 | 1 281 | 1 550 | 1 005 | 946 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 115 | 866 | 913 | 606 | 628 | 305 | 959 | 1 090 | 529 | 578 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 060 | 853 | 839 | 585 | 616 | 269 | 925 | 1 017 | 489 | 564 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 170 | 825 | 785 | 590 | 666 | 475 | 810 | 1 050 | 1 137 | 697 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 552 | 379 | 397 | 249 | 300 | 264 | 350 | 587 | 532 | 326 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 406 | 254 | 292 | 192 | 223 | 177 | 294 | 428 | 464 | 232 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers in 1979 | 1 328 | 1 158 | 1 098 | 802 | 945 | 737 | 1 164 | 1 363 | 1 351 | 861 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 68 | 88 | 78 | 58 | 141 | 177 | 96 | 133 | 465 | 73 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 397 | 381 | 385 | 254 | 311 | 239 | 445 | 386 | 417 | 207 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 650 | 545 | 459 | 358 | 380 | 262 | 435 | 665 | 313 | 393 |
| Total | 213 | 144 | 176 | 132 | 113 | 59 | 188 | 179 | 156 | 188 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | St. Charles township | St. Clair township | St. Joseph township | Salem township, Washtenaw County | Sandstone township | Saugatuck township | Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | Scio township | Sebewaing township | Shelby township, Oceana County |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 664 | 2 851 | 7 591 | 2 462 | 2 424 | 3 020 | 4 814 | 6 080 | 2 422 | 2 569 |
| Labor force | 1 555 | 1 675 | 5 054 | 1 639 | 1 597 | 1 828 | 3 200 | 4 216 | 1 274 | 1 489 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 58.4 | 58.8 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 60.5 | 66.5 | 69.3 | 52.6 | 58.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 555 | 1 675 | 5 054 | 1 639 | 1 597 | 1 828 | 3 200 | 4 216 | 1 274 | 1 489 |
| Employed | 1 338 | 1 479 | 4 846 | 1 512 | 1 483 | 1 669 | 3 003 | 4 040 | 1 118 | 1 306 |
| Unemployed | 217 | 196 | 208 | 127 | 114 | 159 | 197 | 176 | 156 | 183 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.0 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| Not in labor force | 1 109 | 1 176 | 2 537 | 823 | 827 | 1 192 | 1 614 | 1 864 | 1 148 | 1 080 |
| Inmate of institution | 5 | — | 19 | — | 60 | — | 18 | 79 | 5 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 400 | 1 442 | 3 908 | 1 211 | 1 205 | 1 546 | 2 509 | 3 106 | 1 288 | 1 345 |
| Labor force | 582 | 568 | 2 065 | 594 | 608 | 750 | 1 374 | 1 719 | 479 | 608 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 41.6 | 39.4 | 52.8 | 49.1 | 50.5 | 48.5 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 37.2 | 45.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 582 | 568 | 2 065 | 594 | 608 | 750 | 1 374 | 1 719 | 479 | 608 |
| Employed | 504 | 493 | 2 000 | 546 | 567 | 678 | 1 292 | 1 648 | 418 | 529 |
| Unemployed | 78 | 75 | 65 | 48 | 41 | 72 | 82 | 71 | 61 | 79 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.4 | 13.2 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 12.7 | 13.0 |
| Not in labor force | 818 | 874 | 1 843 | 617 | 597 | 796 | 1 135 | 1 387 | 809 | 737 |
| Inmate of institution | 5 | — | 10 | — | 54 | — | 9 | 56 | 3 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 338 | 1 479 | 4 846 | 1 512 | 1 483 | 1 669 | 3 003 | 4 040 | 1 118 | 1 306 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 146 | 372 | 1 665 | 343 | 242 | 340 | 650 | 1 327 | 201 | 229 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 64 | 157 | 740 | 181 | 60 | 154 | 339 | 530 | 64 | 74 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 82 | 215 | 925 | 162 | 182 | 186 | 311 | 797 | 137 | 155 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 363 | 347 | 1 577 | 426 | 455 | 398 | 792 | 1 221 | 289 | 349 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 5 | 55 | 79 | 28 | 64 | 39 | 92 | 200 | 24 | 32 |
| Sales occupations | 183 | 132 | 710 | 176 | 143 | 170 | 291 | 370 | 124 | 133 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 175 | 160 | 788 | 222 | 248 | 189 | 409 | 651 | 141 | 184 |
| Service occupations | 187 | 189 | 448 | 150 | 204 | 218 | 391 | 410 | 110 | 204 |
| Private household occupations | 25 | 7 | 4 | 7 | — | 12 | 24 | 10 | 9 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | 13 | 47 | 25 | 50 | 23 | 19 | 69 | 10 | 15 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 156 | 169 | 397 | 118 | 154 | 183 | 348 | 331 | 91 | 183 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 24 | 24 | 33 | 64 | 38 | 71 | 38 | 80 | 67 | 89 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 187 | 271 | 530 | 250 | 240 | 280 | 411 | 472 | 168 | 124 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 431 | 276 | 593 | 279 | 304 | 362 | 721 | 530 | 283 | 311 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 310 | 160 | 413 | 149 | 195 | 270 | 475 | 336 | 174 | 175 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 60 | 79 | 84 | 67 | 58 | 53 | 134 | 126 | 54 | 79 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 61 | 37 | 96 | 63 | 51 | 39 | 112 | 68 | 55 | 57 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 504 | 493 | 2 000 | 546 | 567 | 678 | 1 292 | 1 648 | 418 | 529 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 67 | 101 | 540 | 134 | 80 | 147 | 297 | 442 | 79 | 103 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 21 | 14 | 144 | 45 | 10 | 43 | 85 | 127 | 15 | 21 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 46 | 87 | 396 | 89 | 70 | 104 | 162 | 315 | 64 | 82 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 263 | 220 | 976 | 248 | 280 | 246 | 523 | 789 | 205 | 212 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 1 | 21 | 24 | — | 35 | 26 | 60 | 71 | 18 | 16 |
| Sales occupations | 120 | 76 | 333 | 70 | 62 | 75 | 113 | 208 | 68 | 55 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 142 | 123 | 619 | 178 | 183 | 145 | 350 | 510 | 119 | 141 |
| Service occupations | 118 | 105 | 260 | 104 | 134 | 122 | 261 | 218 | 76 | 153 |
| Private household occupations | 25 | 7 | 4 | 7 | — | 12 | 24 | 4 | 9 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | — | 6 | 4 | 6 | 8 | — | — | 24 | — | 2 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 93 | 92 | 252 | 91 | 126 | 110 | 237 | 190 | 67 | 145 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 14 | 6 | 24 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 24 | 2 | 13 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 | — | 15 | — | 4 | 19 | 47 | 30 | 6 | 4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 54 | 53 | 203 | 36 | 64 | 128 | 205 | 145 | 50 | 44 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 29 | 53 | 160 | 36 | 47 | 109 | 142 | 120 | 32 | 37 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 20 | — | 18 | — | 8 | 2 | 27 | 15 | 7 | 3 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5 | — | 25 | — | 9 | 17 | 36 | 10 | 11 | 4 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 338 | 1 479 | 4 846 | 1 512 | 1 483 | 1 669 | 3 003 | 4 040 | 1 118 | 1 306 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 24 | 24 | 40 | 70 | 33 | 60 | 47 | 106 | 76 | 91 |
| Mining | — | 14 | — | 10 | — | 2 | — | — | 7 | 15 |
| Construction | 69 | 96 | 210 | 105 | 66 | 132 | 123 | 238 | 35 | 61 |
| Manufacturing | 501 | 546 | 1 676 | 437 | 369 | 599 | 1 081 | 1 007 | 361 | 358 |
| Durable goods | 437 | 331 | 1 392 | 386 | 292 | 405 | 429 | 707 | 251 | 288 |
| Transportation | 32 | 45 | 107 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 73 | 77 | 37 | 24 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 28 | 49 | 89 | 23 | 150 | 22 | 37 | 90 | 13 | 9 |
| Wholesale trade | 25 | 53 | 182 | 63 | 54 | 40 | 118 | 121 | 62 | 43 |
| Retail trade | 266 | 259 | 875 | 274 | 249 | 319 | 487 | 486 | 207 | 245 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 87 | 39 | 254 | 60 | 64 | 75 | 162 | 162 | 34 | 51 |
| Business and repair services | 25 | 47 | 117 | 54 | 63 | 48 | 79 | 252 | 10 | 26 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 41 | 67 | 116 | 102 | 38 | 45 | 100 | 128 | 28 | 34 |
| Professional and related services | 202 | 194 | 979 | 254 | 284 | 235 | 610 | 1 204 | 226 | 302 |
| Health services | 60 | 90 | 328 | 57 | 96 | 82 | 224 | 339 | 69 | 121 |
| Educational services | 123 | 99 | 445 | 143 | 129 | 109 | 282 | 689 | 130 | 137 |
| Public administration | 38 | 46 | 201 | 33 | 84 | 62 | 86 | 169 | 22 | 47 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 338 | 1 479 | 4 846 | 1 512 | 1 483 | 1 669 | 3 003 | 4 040 | 1 118 | 1 306 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 066 | 1 190 | 3 796 | 1 177 | 1 150 | 1 227 | 2 407 | 2 744 | 785 | 903 |
| Federal government workers | 24 | 18 | 58 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 49 | 82 | 9 | 23 |
| State government workers | 34 | — | 127 | 36 | 44 | 67 | 108 | 433 | 17 | 22 |
| Local government workers | 154 | 144 | 493 | 134 | 178 | 138 | 273 | 472 | 149 | 210 |
| Self-employed workers | 52 | 127 | 343 | 149 | 83 | 200 | 139 | 272 | 158 | 131 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | — | 29 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 27 | 37 | — | 17 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 023 | 1 156 | 3 124 | 1 120 | 1 062 | 1 187 | 1 984 | 2 589 | 891 | 979 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 626 | 732 | 2 289 | 711 | 741 | 756 | 1 352 | 1 848 | 546 | 602 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 605 | 702 | 2 196 | 674 | 700 | 735 | 1 287 | 1 765 | 512 | 565 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 639 | 649 | 2 306 | 642 | 687 | 881 | 1 623 | 1 957 | 564 | 734 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 274 | 243 | 1 118 | 308 | 308 | 378 | 766 | 998 | 265 | 272 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 190 | 195 | 767 | 220 | 226 | 311 | 543 | 803 | 183 | 178 |
| Families | 1 030 | 1 040 | 2 977 | 910 | 857 | 1 004 | 1 811 | 2 226 | 905 | 948 |
| No workers in 1979 | 143 | 126 | 245 | 66 | 84 | 166 | 176 | 153 | 124 | 142 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 379 | 387 | 866 | 287 | 233 | 283 | 531 | 632 | 349 | 256 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 385 | 410 | 1 397 | 393 | 372 | 423 | 835 | 1 119 | 345 | 385 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 123 | 117 | 469 | 164 | 168 | 132 | 269 | 322 | 87 | 165 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Sherman township, St. Joseph County | Shiawassee township | Silver Creek township | Salon township, Kent County | Somerset township | South Haven township | Sparta township | Spaulding township | Spring Arbor township | Springfield township, Oakland County |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 024 | 1 830 | 2 519 | 2 078 | 2 343 | 3 039 | 4 937 | 2 219 | 5 089 | 5 647 |
| Labor force | 1 412 | 1 041 | 1 490 | 1 228 | 1 229 | 1 959 | 3 169 | 1 294 | 3 391 | 3 688 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 69.8 | 56.9 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 52.5 | 64.5 | 64.2 | 58.3 | 66.6 | 65.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 412 | 1 041 | 1 490 | 1 228 | 1 229 | 1 951 | 3 169 | 1 294 | 3 391 | 3 677 |
| Employed | 1 335 | 892 | 1 312 | 1 061 | 1 115 | 1 749 | 2 952 | 1 080 | 3 197 | 3 379 |
| Unemployed | 77 | 149 | 178 | 167 | 114 | 202 | 217 | 214 | 194 | 298 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.5 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 16.5 | 5.7 | 8.1 |
| Not in labor force | 612 | 789 | 1 029 | 850 | 1 114 | 1 080 | 1 768 | 925 | 1 698 | 1 959 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | 19 | 103 | 12 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 998 | 884 | 1 316 | 1 008 | 1 195 | 1 525 | 2 589 | 1 154 | 2 669 | 2 815 |
| Labor force | 526 | 317 | 614 | 453 | 428 | 818 | 1 325 | 405 | 1 434 | 1 309 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.7 | 35.9 | 46.7 | 44.9 | 35.8 | 53.6 | 51.2 | 35.1 | 53.7 | 46.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 526 | 317 | 614 | 453 | 428 | 818 | 1 325 | 405 | 1 434 | 1 304 |
| Employed | 517 | 273 | 561 | 385 | 396 | 748 | 1 229 | 331 | 1 324 | 1 217 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 44 | 53 | 68 | 32 | 70 | 96 | 74 | 110 | 87 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 1.7 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 18.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| Not in labor force | 472 | 567 | 702 | 555 | 767 | 707 | 1 264 | 749 | 1 235 | 1 506 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 19 | 93 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 335 | 892 | 1 312 | 1 061 | 1 115 | 1 749 | 2 952 | 1 080 | 3 197 | 3 379 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 202 | 86 | 249 | 87 | 280 | 301 | 439 | 111 | 764 | 736 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 96 | 37 | 105 | 33 | 146 | 170 | 187 | 49 | 303 | 303 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 106 | 49 | 144 | 54 | 134 | 131 | 252 | 62 | 461 | 433 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 372 | 195 | 401 | 264 | 244 | 436 | 812 | 203 | 918 | 965 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 24 | 18 | 29 | 14 | 29 | 47 | 29 | 19 | 103 | 94 |
| Sales occupations | 136 | 73 | 158 | 109 | 117 | 183 | 298 | 84 | 253 | 365 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 212 | 104 | 214 | 141 | 98 | 206 | 485 | 100 | 562 | 506 |
| Service occupations | 108 | 68 | 74 | 56 | 73 | 212 | 239 | 114 | 542 | 418 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 38 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 22 | 20 | 34 | 6 | 54 | 77 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 96 | 64 | 63 | 48 | 51 | 192 | 196 | 108 | 450 | 324 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 36 | 83 | 81 | 41 | 52 | 42 | 117 | 47 | 64 | 35 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 252 | 170 | 237 | 189 | 190 | 340 | 480 | 213 | 370 | 483 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 365 | 290 | 270 | 424 | 276 | 418 | 865 | 392 | 539 | 742 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 192 | 203 | 188 | 254 | 141 | 287 | 530 | 225 | 280 | 438 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 112 | 56 | 50 | 106 | 84 | 64 | 172 | 93 | 128 | 177 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 61 | 31 | 32 | 64 | 51 | 67 | 163 | 74 | 131 | 127 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 517 | 273 | 561 | 385 | 396 | 748 | 1 229 | 331 | 1 324 | 1 217 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 67 | 19 | 101 | 39 | 118 | 130 | 181 | 62 | 239 | 204 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 19 | 2 | 23 | 20 | 51 | 72 | 28 | 6 | 61 | 49 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 48 | 17 | 78 | 19 | 67 | 58 | 153 | 56 | 178 | 155 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 268 | 131 | 269 | 177 | 171 | 286 | 556 | 129 | 637 | 642 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 52 | 40 |
| Sales occupations | 71 | 41 | 73 | 52 | 60 | 78 | 133 | 35 | 137 | 188 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 187 | 83 | 190 | 118 | 88 | 188 | 409 | 75 | 448 | 414 |
| Service occupations | 43 | 56 | 46 | 20 | 43 | 143 | 119 | 68 | 334 | 211 |
| Private household occupations | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 | 17 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | 8 | 7 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 43 | 54 | 46 | 20 | 34 | 143 | 110 | 68 | 295 | 187 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 19 | 9 | 22 | — | 7 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | — | 27 | 9 | 8 | 30 | 31 | 6 | 35 | 10 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 134 | 48 | 109 | 118 | 56 | 152 | 327 | 49 | 73 | 145 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 99 | 39 | 109 | 89 | 51 | 120 | 269 | 17 | 51 | 86 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 9 | 3 | — | 14 | — | 11 | — | 12 | 17 | 35 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 26 | 6 | — | 15 | 5 | 21 | 58 | 20 | 5 | 24 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 335 | 892 | 1 312 | 1 061 | 1 115 | 1 749 | 2 952 | 1 080 | 3 197 | 3 379 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 54 | 88 | 88 | 41 | 52 | 63 | 176 | 43 | 61 | 41 |
| Mining | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 5 | 11 |
| Construction | 68 | 70 | 113 | 107 | 70 | 112 | 139 | 63 | 152 | 183 |
| Manufacturing | 533 | 368 | 448 | 440 | 343 | 641 | 1 036 | 450 | 630 | 1 202 |
| Durable goods | 422 | 354 | 394 | 305 | 280 | 496 | 737 | 417 | 485 | 1 072 |
| Transportation | 34 | 40 | 6 | 34 | 75 | 40 | 106 | 62 | 97 | 118 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 14 | 24 | 19 | 6 | 47 | 101 | 51 | 27 | 236 | 114 |
| Wholesale trade | 48 | 27 | 50 | 60 | 80 | 13 | 181 | 7 | 58 | 81 |
| Retail trade | 246 | 104 | 158 | 114 | 132 | 276 | 498 | 181 | 478 | 586 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 71 | 20 | 59 | 52 | 56 | 57 | 157 | 30 | 157 | 141 |
| Business and repair services | 19 | 6 | 25 | 4 | 38 | 43 | 99 | 22 | 72 | 107 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 38 | 13 | 31 | 21 | 14 | 51 | 43 | 12 | 150 | 116 |
| Professional and related services | 181 | 106 | 279 | 174 | 163 | 309 | 389 | 162 | 993 | 547 |
| Health services | 52 | 30 | 107 | 37 | 52 | 161 | 126 | 87 | 199 | 190 |
| Educational services | 94 | 61 | 124 | 98 | 66 | 129 | 201 | 75 | 604 | 282 |
| Public administration | 29 | 19 | 36 | 8 | 38 | 43 | 77 | 21 | 108 | 132 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 335 | 892 | 1 312 | 1 061 | 1 115 | 1 749 | 2 952 | 1 080 | 3 197 | 3 379 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 012 | 639 | 987 | 874 | 875 | 1 446 | 2 395 | 909 | 2 716 | 2 711 |
| Federal government workers | 17 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 22 | — | 32 | — | 65 | 66 |
| State government workers | 10 | 5 | 50 | 21 | 29 | 62 | 43 | 25 | 92 | 77 |
| Local government workers | 131 | 94 | 119 | 60 | 100 | 142 | 243 | 81 | 246 | 376 |
| Self-employed workers | 141 | 103 | 141 | 59 | 81 | 95 | 204 | 59 | 78 | 136 |
| Unpaid family workers | 24 | 35 | 10 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 35 | 6 | — | 13 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 904 | 744 | 948 | 811 | 854 | 1 220 | 1 935 | 905 | 2 087 | 2 408 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 612 | 516 | 594 | 456 | 550 | 722 | 1 338 | 688 | 1 250 | 1 664 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 588 | 491 | 578 | 446 | 515 | 680 | 1 284 | 636 | 1 207 | 1 606 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 598 | 384 | 731 | 548 | 588 | 927 | 1 522 | 506 | 1 636 | 1 495 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 317 | 161 | 345 | 223 | 282 | 419 | 700 | 196 | 743 | 668 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 237 | 118 | 308 | 179 | 212 | 332 | 556 | 146 | 530 | 519 |
| Families | 811 | 693 | 1 000 | 801 | 900 | 1 199 | 1 890 | 846 | 1 682 | 2 181 |
| No workers in 1979 | 49 | 91 | 169 | 118 | 134 | 203 | 205 | 102 | 142 | 154 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 230 | 259 | 251 | 277 | 347 | 306 | 615 | 370 | 452 | 847 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 421 | 270 | 481 | 296 | 357 | 561 | 786 | 247 | 862 | 974 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 111 | 73 | 99 | 110 | 62 | 129 | 284 | 127 | 226 | 206 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Spring Lake township | Stockbridge township | Summerfield township, Monroe County | Superior township, Washtenaw County | Surrey township | Swan Creek township | Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | Tallmadge township | Taymouth township | Texas township |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 150 | 2 005 | 2 140 | 5 780 | 2 323 | 1 721 | 4 217 | 4 155 | 2 991 | 3 980 |
| Labor force | 4 912 | 1 180 | 1 254 | 4 132 | 1 167 | 1 132 | 2 689 | 2 977 | 1 715 | 2 746 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 68.7 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 71.5 | 50.2 | 65.8 | 63.8 | 71.6 | 57.3 | 69.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 902 | 1 180 | 1 254 | 4 120 | 1 167 | 1 132 | 2 689 | 2 977 | 1 709 | 2 746 |
| Employed | 4 548 | 1 073 | 1 166 | 3 757 | 995 | 1 040 | 2 488 | 2 821 | 1 452 | 2 603 |
| Unemployed | 354 | 107 | 88 | 363 | 172 | 92 | 201 | 156 | 257 | 143 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 5.2 |
| Not in labor force | 2 238 | 825 | 886 | 1 648 | 1 156 | 589 | 1 528 | 1 178 | 1 276 | 1 234 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 58 | — | — | 68 | — | 240 | 69 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 618 | 1 059 | 1 077 | 2 990 | 1 229 | 840 | 2 237 | 2 128 | 1 505 | 1 985 |
| Labor force | 1 997 | 467 | 444 | 1 730 | 481 | 426 | 1 195 | 1 198 | 545 | 1 077 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 55.2 | 44.1 | 41.2 | 57.9 | 39.1 | 50.7 | 53.4 | 56.3 | 36.2 | 54.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 997 | 467 | 444 | 1 730 | 481 | 426 | 1 195 | 1 198 | 545 | 1 077 |
| Employed | 1 870 | 437 | 404 | 1 563 | 409 | 393 | 1 102 | 1 138 | 501 | 1 033 |
| Unemployed | 127 | 30 | 40 | 167 | 72 | 33 | 93 | 60 | 44 | 74 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.4 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.1 |
| Not in labor force | 1 621 | 592 | 633 | 1 260 | 748 | 414 | 1 042 | 930 | 960 | 908 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 43 | — | — | 68 | — | 187 | 45 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 548 | 1 073 | 1 166 | 3 757 | 995 | 1 040 | 2 488 | 2 821 | 1 452 | 2 603 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 343 | 190 | 143 | 1 035 | 141 | 121 | 474 | 612 | 108 | 877 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 623 | 75 | 40 | 347 | 86 | 60 | 200 | 283 | 37 | 433 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 720 | 115 | 103 | 688 | 55 | 61 | 274 | 329 | 71 | 444 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 291 | 274 | 289 | 975 | 232 | 248 | 804 | 681 | 311 | 766 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 145 | 31 | 18 | 141 | 27 | 11 | 47 | 46 | 34 | 89 |
| Sales occupations | 465 | 85 | 69 | 290 | 110 | 121 | 280 | 246 | 93 | 247 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 681 | 158 | 202 | 544 | 95 | 116 | 477 | 389 | 184 | 430 |
| Service occupations | 563 | 102 | 116 | 477 | 204 | 128 | 320 | 356 | 210 | 225 |
| Private household occupations | 35 | 6 | — | 9 | 6 | — | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | 56 | 4 | — | 61 | 25 | 4 | 23 | 10 | — | 17 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 472 | 92 | 116 | 407 | 173 | 124 | 290 | 338 | 203 | 201 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 35 | 81 | 51 | 74 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 157 | 25 | 40 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 550 | 151 | 275 | 362 | 155 | 255 | 323 | 487 | 269 | 320 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 766 | 275 | 292 | 834 | 239 | 260 | 544 | 528 | 529 | 375 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 443 | 192 | 159 | 601 | 122 | 160 | 296 | 257 | 277 | 222 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 152 | 44 | 59 | 122 | 64 | 66 | 160 | 134 | 139 | 80 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 171 | 39 | 74 | 111 | 53 | 34 | 88 | 137 | 113 | 73 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 870 | 437 | 404 | 1 563 | 409 | 393 | 1 102 | 1 138 | 501 | 1 033 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 438 | 93 | 64 | 401 | 46 | 53 | 211 | 263 | 35 | 247 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 121 | 20 | 18 | 127 | 7 | 22 | 88 | 99 | 6 | 82 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 317 | 73 | 46 | 274 | 39 | 31 | 123 | 164 | 29 | 165 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 810 | 164 | 189 | 579 | 136 | 190 | 526 | 485 | 235 | 486 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 102 | 7 | 12 | 37 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 41 | 22 | 43 |
| Sales occupations | 193 | 28 | 35 | 108 | 38 | 91 | 127 | 137 | 76 | 94 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 515 | 129 | 142 | 434 | 78 | 88 | 386 | 307 | 137 | 349 |
| Service occupations | 363 | 78 | 71 | 296 | 122 | 95 | 205 | 222 | 146 | 174 |
| Private household occupations | 35 | 6 | — | 9 | 6 | — | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Protective service occupations | 15 | 1 | — | 17 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 313 | 71 | 71 | 270 | 109 | 95 | 198 | 214 | 139 | 156 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 11 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 6 | 18 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 26 | 4 | — | 35 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 17 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 222 | 89 | 67 | 236 | 94 | 50 | 138 | 143 | 67 | 91 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 146 | 67 | 43 | 225 | 46 | 33 | 97 | 87 | 32 | 62 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 37 | 11 | — | 6 | 18 | 10 | 12 | — | 26 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 39 | 11 | 24 | 5 | 30 | 7 | 29 | 56 | 9 | 18 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 548 | 1 073 | 1 166 | 3 757 | 995 | 1 040 | 2 488 | 2 821 | 1 452 | 2 603 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 59 | 78 | 70 | 78 | 12 | 28 | 38 | 159 | 33 | 33 |
| Mining | — | 2 | — | 13 | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Construction | 307 | 43 | 111 | 143 | 50 | 63 | 128 | 180 | 57 | 147 |
| Manufacturing | 1 266 | 401 | 419 | 1 299 | 277 | 376 | 925 | 728 | 597 | 836 |
| Durable goods | 1 067 | 306 | 355 | 1 158 | 140 | 355 | 629 | 546 | 581 | 302 |
| Transportation | 99 | 23 | 47 | 98 | 16 | 33 | 59 | 104 | 57 | 70 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 154 | 24 | 37 | 65 | 18 | 47 | 8 | 65 | 43 | 40 |
| Wholesale trade | 92 | 19 | 69 | 86 | 38 | 46 | 56 | 125 | 47 | 82 |
| Retail trade | 679 | 126 | 149 | 376 | 192 | 171 | 434 | 534 | 242 | 369 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 256 | 44 | 27 | 109 | 31 | 50 | 60 | 153 | 56 | 134 |
| Business and repair services | 187 | 42 | 40 | 210 | 24 | 33 | 93 | 113 | 54 | 89 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 161 | 29 | 19 | 122 | 37 | 4 | 64 | 43 | 69 | 63 |
| Professional and related services | 1 099 | 220 | 178 | 1 061 | 238 | 170 | 546 | 565 | 189 | 691 |
| Health services | 356 | 65 | 59 | 399 | 96 | 103 | 240 | 197 | 92 | 218 |
| Educational services | 527 | 122 | 100 | 465 | 135 | 53 | 221 | 281 | 65 | 403 |
| Public administration | 189 | 22 | — | 97 | 56 | 19 | 77 | 45 | 8 | 49 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 4 548 | 1 073 | 1 166 | 3 757 | 995 | 1 040 | 2 488 | 2 821 | 1 452 | 2 603 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 429 | 815 | 939 | 2 884 | 682 | 881 | 1 963 | 2 307 | 1 289 | 2 046 |
| Federal government workers | 31 | 14 | 6 | 75 | 18 | 15 | 73 | 25 | 25 | 27 |
| State government workers | 100 | 80 | 21 | 310 | 42 | 13 | 154 | 73 | 34 | 143 |
| Local government workers | 670 | 76 | 99 | 304 | 135 | 64 | 174 | 189 | 40 | 240 |
| Self-employed workers | 311 | 88 | 87 | 149 | 108 | 67 | 116 | 227 | 58 | 136 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 | — | 14 | 35 | 10 | — | 8 | — | 6 | 11 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 3 070 | 727 | 853 | 2 429 | 705 | 744 | 1 549 | 1 800 | 1 236 | 1 752 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 992 | 511 | 617 | 1 702 | 461 | 537 | 1 106 | 1 308 | 766 | 1 332 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 892 | 471 | 590 | 1 616 | 438 | 514 | 1 058 | 1 218 | 713 | 1 286 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 217 | 536 | 537 | 1 981 | 553 | 441 | 1 242 | 1 345 | 670 | 1 180 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 102 | 264 | 296 | 815 | 237 | 232 | 717 | 699 | 271 | 546 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 808 | 201 | 231 | 701 | 200 | 155 | 562 | 513 | 212 | 403 |
| Families | 2 743 | 759 | 852 | 2 300 | 891 | 685 | 1 490 | 1 563 | 1 176 | 1 462 |
| No workers in 1979 | 212 | 101 | 83 | 165 | 209 | 66 | 190 | 108 | 141 | 81 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 957 | 292 | 317 | 703 | 334 | 216 | 377 | 463 | 481 | 441 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 1 174 | 251 | 348 | 1 118 | 285 | 317 | 657 | 653 | 397 | 733 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 400 | 115 | 104 | 314 | 63 | 86 | 266 | 339 | 157 | 207 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Thetford township | Thornapple township | Three Oaks township | Tittabawassee township | Tyrone township, Kent County | Tyrone township, Livingston County | Unadilla township | Union township, Branch County | Union township, Isabella County | Vassar township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 5 879 | 2 972 | 2 200 | 3 529 | 2 092 | 4 193 | 2 015 | 2 119 | 3 971 | 2 449 |
| Labor force | 3 775 | 2 092 | 1 223 | 2 398 | 1 310 | 2 687 | 1 243 | 1 328 | 2 698 | 1 514 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 64.2 | 70.4 | 55.6 | 68.0 | 62.6 | 64.1 | 61.7 | 62.7 | 67.9 | 61.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 767 | 2 092 | 1 220 | 2 394 | 1 308 | 2 687 | 1 243 | 1 328 | 2 685 | 1 514 |
| Employed | 3 260 | 1 942 | 1 161 | 2 174 | 1 168 | 2 459 | 1 103 | 1 158 | 2 434 | 1 265 |
| Unemployed | 507 | 150 | 59 | 220 | 140 | 228 | 140 | 170 | 251 | 249 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 16.4 |
| Not in labor force | 2 104 | 880 | 977 | 1 131 | 782 | 1 506 | 772 | 791 | 1 273 | 935 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 19 | 10 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 987 | 1 512 | 1 165 | 1 785 | 1 065 | 2 070 | 1 008 | 1 076 | 2 003 | 1 230 |
| Labor force | 1 395 | 864 | 474 | 931 | 480 | 973 | 481 | 563 | 1 244 | 526 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.7 | 57.1 | 40.7 | 52.2 | 45.1 | 47.0 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 62.1 | 42.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 395 | 864 | 474 | 927 | 480 | 973 | 481 | 563 | 1 244 | 526 |
| Employed | 1 188 | 782 | 458 | 852 | 405 | 887 | 444 | 488 | 1 107 | 451 |
| Unemployed | 207 | 82 | 16 | 75 | 75 | 86 | 37 | 75 | 137 | 75 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.8 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 |
| Not in labor force | 1 592 | 648 | 691 | 854 | 585 | 1 097 | 527 | 513 | 759 | 704 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 260 | 1 942 | 1 161 | 2 174 | 1 168 | 2 459 | 1 103 | 1 158 | 2 434 | 1 265 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 361 | 362 | 174 | 480 | 145 | 678 | 158 | 175 | 594 | 105 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 79 | 149 | 68 | 171 | 71 | 301 | 69 | 48 | 222 | 66 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 282 | 213 | 106 | 309 | 74 | 377 | 89 | 127 | 372 | 39 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 720 | 455 | 245 | 599 | 217 | 808 | 272 | 235 | 701 | 211 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 68 | 28 | 14 | 98 | 13 | 112 | 44 | 34 | 73 | 16 |
| Sales occupations | 259 | 141 | 98 | 176 | 71 | 356 | 63 | 97 | 261 | 82 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 393 | 286 | 133 | 325 | 133 | 340 | 165 | 104 | 367 | 113 |
| Service occupations | 365 | 214 | 129 | 312 | 112 | 204 | 143 | 214 | 513 | 221 |
| Private household occupations | — | 6 | 12 | — | 7 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 68 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 57 | 9 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 297 | 181 | 98 | 300 | 93 | 184 | 133 | 197 | 437 | 200 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 84 | 82 | 64 | 90 | 83 | 26 | 52 | 76 | 77 | 25 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 648 | 252 | 192 | 332 | 190 | 366 | 215 | 134 | 272 | 213 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 082 | 577 | 357 | 361 | 421 | 377 | 263 | 324 | 277 | 490 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 802 | 354 | 236 | 193 | 254 | 223 | 143 | 205 | 137 | 280 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 119 | 143 | 60 | 94 | 107 | 94 | 74 | 62 | 95 | 102 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 161 | 80 | 61 | 74 | 60 | 60 | 46 | 57 | 45 | 108 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 188 | 782 | 458 | 852 | 405 | 887 | 444 | 488 | 1 107 | 451 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 159 | 152 | 60 | 165 | 60 | 240 | 56 | 80 | 258 | 17 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 29 | 40 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 71 | 20 | 23 | 63 | 6 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 130 | 112 | 40 | 138 | 40 | 169 | 36 | 57 | 195 | 11 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 481 | 248 | 169 | 423 | 121 | 418 | 195 | 154 | 469 | 160 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 57 | 10 | 10 | 33 | 11 | 51 | 18 | 27 | 40 | 10 |
| Sales occupations | 141 | 42 | 44 | 108 | 13 | 143 | 45 | 51 | 143 | 59 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 283 | 196 | 115 | 282 | 97 | 224 | 132 | 76 | 286 | 91 |
| Service occupations | 210 | 129 | 71 | 184 | 66 | 119 | 101 | 149 | 318 | 184 |
| Private household occupations | — | 6 | 12 | — | 7 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 12 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | 9 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 204 | 114 | 59 | 177 | 59 | 113 | 99 | 143 | 299 | 172 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 14 | 16 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 18 | 5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 31 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 17 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 293 | 218 | 129 | 67 | 130 | 74 | 69 | 76 | 34 | 68 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 254 | 147 | 108 | 30 | 95 | 39 | 46 | 55 | 22 | 32 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8 | 35 | 1 | 13 | 16 | 31 | 15 | 14 | — | 24 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 31 | 36 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 12 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 260 | 1 942 | 1 161 | 2 174 | 1 168 | 2 459 | 1 103 | 1 158 | 2 434 | 1 265 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 97 | 84 | 61 | 96 | 88 | 27 | 61 | 78 | 69 | 30 |
| Mining | 12 | — | 8 | — | — | 10 | 2 | — | 77 | 7 |
| Construction | 144 | 69 | 34 | 133 | 94 | 104 | 99 | 44 | 119 | 32 |
| Manufacturing | 1 409 | 768 | 424 | 584 | 414 | 904 | 329 | 345 | 249 | 525 |
| Durable goods | 1 356 | 647 | 276 | 381 | 304 | 841 | 268 | 263 | 114 | 504 |
| Transportation | 95 | 72 | 52 | 73 | 48 | 26 | 28 | 43 | 123 | 58 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 85 | 25 | 35 | 128 | 25 | 72 | 22 | 11 | 40 | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | 99 | 86 | 40 | 68 | 51 | 106 | 32 | 46 | 68 | 100 |
| Retail trade | 464 | 301 | 192 | 343 | 152 | 346 | 153 | 162 | 415 | 230 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 117 | 71 | 56 | 66 | 25 | 130 | 39 | 28 | 112 | 34 |
| Business and repair services | 61 | 74 | 33 | 72 | 49 | 85 | 33 | 34 | 99 | 17 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 74 | 25 | 37 | 103 | 31 | 80 | 44 | 44 | 98 | 33 |
| Professional and related services | 506 | 351 | 151 | 452 | 170 | 490 | 230 | 277 | 852 | 185 |
| Health services | 197 | 85 | 17 | 185 | 61 | 142 | 113 | 137 | 257 | 71 |
| Educational services | 214 | 225 | 109 | 168 | 86 | 308 | 102 | 114 | 482 | 97 |
| Public administration | 97 | 16 | 38 | 56 | 21 | 79 | 31 | 46 | 113 | 9 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 260 | 1 942 | 1 161 | 2 174 | 1 168 | 2 459 | 1 103 | 1 158 | 2 434 | 1 265 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 716 | 1 604 | 906 | 1 792 | 943 | 1 872 | 849 | 787 | 1 518 | 1 093 |
| Federal government workers | 62 | 21 | 4 | 47 | 15 | 44 | 23 | 26 | 42 | 15 |
| State government workers | 54 | 33 | 36 | 48 | 14 | 64 | 45 | 46 | 343 | 40 |
| Local government workers | 273 | 169 | 101 | 168 | 92 | 287 | 103 | 150 | 320 | 79 |
| Self-employed workers | 155 | 109 | 86 | 119 | 96 | 182 | 73 | 140 | 185 | 33 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 6 | 28 | — | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 26 | 5 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 2 432 | 1 275 | 792 | 1 496 | 877 | 1 805 | 785 | 806 | 1 708 | 989 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 608 | 913 | 576 | 997 | 566 | 1 209 | 505 | 524 | 930 | 653 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 558 | 872 | 558 | 964 | 537 | 1 156 | 489 | 498 | 865 | 637 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 561 | 929 | 601 | 1 013 | 569 | 1 095 | 591 | 591 | 1 434 | 633 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 717 | 374 | 276 | 470 | 247 | 418 | 244 | 296 | 639 | 212 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 566 | 288 | 204 | 361 | 196 | 324 | 186 | 206 | 452 | 125 |
| Families | 2 272 | 1 175 | 822 | 1 339 | 765 | 1 607 | 758 | 801 | 1 285 | 947 |
| No workers in 1979 | 181 | 50 | 104 | 101 | 60 | 135 | 104 | 101 | 111 | 129 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 876 | 402 | 236 | 438 | 241 | 529 | 254 | 265 | 322 | 307 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 993 | 544 | 375 | 588 | 324 | 687 | 306 | 338 | 666 | 353 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 222 | 179 | 107 | 185 | 140 | 256 | 94 | 97 | 186 | 158 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Venice township | Vernon township, Shiawassee County | Vevay township | Watertown township, Clinton County | Watervliet township | Wayne township | Webster township | Wells township, Delta County | Wheeler township | Whiteford township |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 179 | 3 520 | 2 117 | 2 558 | 2 401 | 1 951 | 1 981 | 3 462 | 2 295 | 3 363 |
| Labor force | 1 484 | 2 162 | 1 480 | 1 798 | 1 510 | 1 171 | 1 388 | 2 117 | 1 215 | 2 278 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 68.1 | 61.4 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 62.9 | 60.0 | 70.1 | 61.1 | 52.9 | 67.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 484 | 2 162 | 1 480 | 1 798 | 1 510 | 1 171 | 1 388 | 2 117 | 1 213 | 2 278 |
| Employed | 1 267 | 1 883 | 1 377 | 1 754 | 1 334 | 1 045 | 1 303 | 1 810 | 1 092 | 2 014 |
| Unemployed | 217 | 279 | 103 | 44 | 176 | 126 | 85 | 307 | 121 | 264 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.6 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 11.6 |
| Not in labor force | 695 | 1 358 | 637 | 760 | 891 | 780 | 593 | 1 345 | 1 080 | 1 085 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 098 | 1 792 | 1 098 | 1 300 | 1 186 | 966 | 983 | 1 707 | 1 177 | 1 715 |
| Labor force | 604 | 774 | 586 | 719 | 587 | 463 | 543 | 681 | 479 | 875 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 55.0 | 43.2 | 53.4 | 55.3 | 49.5 | 47.9 | 55.2 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 51.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 604 | 774 | 586 | 719 | 587 | 463 | 543 | 681 | 479 | 875 |
| Employed | 531 | 672 | 541 | 704 | 523 | 432 | 510 | 592 | 437 | 791 |
| Unemployed | 73 | 102 | 45 | 15 | 164 | 31 | 33 | 89 | 42 | 84 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.1 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| Not in labor force | 494 | 1 018 | 512 | 581 | 599 | 503 | 440 | 1 026 | 698 | 840 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 267 | 1 883 | 1 377 | 1 754 | 1 334 | 1 045 | 1 303 | 1 810 | 1 092 | 2 014 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 157 | 232 | 282 | 303 | 206 | 110 | 366 | 281 | 174 | 241 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 61 | 75 | 105 | 75 | 108 | 62 | 140 | 85 | 61 | 68 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 96 | 157 | 177 | 228 | 98 | 48 | 226 | 196 | 113 | 173 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 283 | 446 | 496 | 626 | 352 | 297 | 375 | 430 | 289 | 572 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 29 | 28 | 61 | 57 | 23 | 22 | 37 | 49 | 33 | 45 |
| Sales occupations | 86 | 91 | 131 | 220 | 127 | 64 | 111 | 138 | 92 | 179 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 168 | 327 | 304 | 349 | 202 | 211 | 227 | 243 | 164 | 348 |
| Service occupations | 149 | 200 | 118 | 221 | 167 | 86 | 116 | 214 | 139 | 281 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 6 | — | 3 | 20 | 12 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 30 | 49 | 30 | 13 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 9 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 128 | 160 | 64 | 181 | 148 | 80 | 93 | 188 | 122 | 266 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 51 | 68 | 72 | 54 | 54 | 59 | 56 | 40 | 28 | 107 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 215 | 319 | 233 | 221 | 252 | 178 | 220 | 358 | 181 | 457 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 412 | 618 | 176 | 329 | 303 | 315 | 170 | 487 | 281 | 356 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 297 | 377 | 107 | 146 | 142 | 167 | 122 | 309 | 145 | 203 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 74 | 147 | 42 | 144 | 60 | 69 | 24 | 98 | 59 | 95 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 41 | 94 | 27 | 39 | 101 | 79 | 24 | 80 | 77 | 58 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 531 | 672 | 541 | 704 | 523 | 432 | 510 | 592 | 437 | 791 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 99 | 74 | 111 | 120 | 94 | 53 | 125 | 84 | 79 | 113 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 26 | 15 | 11 | 25 | 32 | 39 | 42 | 21 | 29 | 16 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 73 | 59 | 100 | 95 | 62 | 14 | 83 | 63 | 50 | 97 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 195 | 298 | 357 | 392 | 217 | 195 | 248 | 288 | 198 | 361 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 29 | 14 | 24 | 30 | 6 | — | 14 | 29 | 11 | 13 |
| Sales occupations | 58 | 43 | 77 | 84 | 77 | 28 | 60 | 74 | 40 | 68 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 108 | 241 | 256 | 278 | 134 | 167 | 174 | 185 | 147 | 280 |
| Service occupations | 120 | 128 | 47 | 129 | 81 | 68 | 70 | 146 | 103 | 200 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 6 | — | 3 | 20 | 12 | 6 |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 104 | 116 | 42 | 119 | 70 | 68 | 65 | 126 | 89 | 194 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 4 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 31 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 | 9 | — | — | 35 | — | 10 | 18 | 2 | 13 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 105 | 151 | 15 | 53 | 88 | 104 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 73 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 89 | 110 | 15 | 25 | 48 | 59 | 42 | 39 | 16 | 54 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 9 | 20 | — | 23 | 11 | 9 | 4 | — | 7 | 19 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 7 | 21 | — | 5 | 29 | 36 | 3 | 12 | 23 | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 267 | 1 883 | 1 377 | 1 754 | 1 334 | 1 045 | 1 303 | 1 810 | 1 092 | 2 014 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 64 | 63 | 78 | 61 | 65 | 58 | 55 | 45 | 35 | 119 |
| Mining | — | 2 | 8 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 13 |
| Construction | 49 | 73 | 107 | 115 | 89 | 69 | 98 | 79 | 35 | 174 |
| Manufacturing | 493 | 810 | 265 | 365 | 470 | 410 | 379 | 717 | 340 | 493 |
| Durable goods | 478 | 761 | 226 | 329 | 279 | 305 | 302 | 432 | 203 | 397 |
| Transportation | 49 | 142 | 11 | 44 | 25 | 28 | 30 | 85 | 54 | 97 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 12 | 19 | 47 | 47 | 56 | 22 | 28 | 41 | 11 | 78 |
| Wholesale trade | 73 | 78 | 34 | 148 | 49 | 55 | 25 | 77 | 53 | 122 |
| Retail trade | 198 | 257 | 137 | 243 | 225 | 128 | 186 | 270 | 146 | 293 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 41 | 41 | 92 | 101 | 39 | 33 | 63 | 31 | 44 | 71 |
| Business and repair services | 27 | 50 | 42 | 69 | 22 | 33 | 64 | 59 | 52 | 61 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 46 | 52 | 55 | 67 | 57 | 8 | 29 | 64 | 18 | 64 |
| Professional and related services | 194 | 261 | 324 | 272 | 214 | 169 | 308 | 295 | 262 | 408 |
| Health services | 79 | 62 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 49 | 101 | 121 | 96 | 143 |
| Educational services | 83 | 151 | 176 | 140 | 100 | 107 | 183 | 131 | 142 | 180 |
| Public administration | 21 | 35 | 177 | 222 | 17 | 32 | 36 | 47 | 42 | 21 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 267 | 1 883 | 1 377 | 1 754 | 1 334 | 1 045 | 1 303 | 1 810 | 1 092 | 2 014 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 013 | 1 560 | 882 | 1 162 | 1 125 | 784 | 954 | 1 574 | 801 | 1 616 |
| Federal government workers | 24 | 27 | 16 | 32 | — | 14 | 22 | 33 | 14 | 15 |
| State government workers | 13 | 26 | 150 | 268 | 13 | 35 | 107 | 41 | 25 | 24 |
| Local government workers | 122 | 153 | 233 | 142 | 114 | 112 | 113 | 87 | 154 | 148 |
| Self-employed workers | 75 | 105 | 90 | 128 | 75 | 100 | 95 | 75 | 91 | 165 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 12 | 6 | 22 | 7 | — | 12 | — | 7 | 46 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 918 | 1 455 | 921 | 1 107 | 970 | 761 | 876 | 1 429 | 815 | 1 430 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 571 | 982 | 616 | 878 | 532 | 516 | 631 | 1 024 | 513 | 940 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 549 | 914 | 599 | 820 | 518 | 510 | 604 | 988 | 485 | 845 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 575 | 845 | 645 | 798 | 679 | 509 | 586 | 773 | 591 | 978 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 295 | 410 | 302 | 432 | 304 | 280 | 308 | 325 | 219 | 420 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 217 | 311 | 243 | 340 | 228 | 246 | 243 | 215 | 171 | 331 |
| Families | 810 | 1 370 | 852 | 988 | 936 | 699 | 745 | 1 407 | 858 | 1 225 |
| No workers in 1979 | 88 | 133 | 54 | 59 | 187 | 90 | 59 | 165 | 142 | 72 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 261 | 580 | 231 | 335 | 238 | 231 | 232 | 516 | 307 | 420 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 325 | 529 | 488 | 514 | 419 | 285 | 336 | 645 | 297 | 509 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 136 | 128 | 79 | 80 | 92 | 93 | 118 | 81 | 112 | 224 |

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | White Pigeon township | Williams township | Williamston township | Windsor township | Woodhull township | Woodstock township | Worth township | Wright township, Ottawa County | York township | Zeeland township |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 585 | 3 120 | 2 769 | 4 567 | 2 322 | 2 137 | 2 345 | 2 374 | 4 265 | 2 683 |
| Labor force | 1 625 | 2 039 | 1 912 | 2 924 | 1 554 | 1 307 | 1 114 | 1 480 | 1 892 | 2 008 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.9 | 65.4 | 69.1 | 64.0 | 66.9 | 61.2 | 47.5 | 62.3 | 44.4 | 74.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 625 | 2 032 | 1 912 | 2 924 | 1 554 | 1 305 | 1 110 | 1 480 | 1 892 | 2 008 |
| Employed | 1 461 | 1 816 | 1 795 | 2 731 | 1 425 | 1 071 | 955 | 1 317 | 1 797 | 1 944 |
| Unemployed | 164 | 216 | 117 | 193 | 129 | 234 | 155 | 163 | 95 | 64 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.1 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Not in labor force | 960 | 1 081 | 857 | 1 643 | 768 | 830 | 1 231 | 894 | 2 373 | 675 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 32 | 13 | 192 | — | — | 5 | 187 | 1 539 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 333 | 1 569 | 1 374 | 2 355 | 1 115 | 1 084 | 1 199 | 1 241 | 1 712 | 1 353 |
| Labor force | 660 | 760 | 727 | 1 227 | 583 | 492 | 387 | 589 | 709 | 816 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.5 | 48.4 | 52.9 | 52.1 | 52.3 | 45.4 | 32.3 | 47.5 | 41.4 | 60.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 660 | 760 | 727 | 1 227 | 583 | 492 | 387 | 589 | 709 | 816 |
| Employed | 581 | 692 | 702 | 1 163 | 518 | 378 | 336 | 542 | 695 | 786 |
| Unemployed | 79 | 68 | 25 | 64 | 65 | 114 | 51 | 47 | 14 | 30 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.0 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 23.2 | 13.2 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| Not in labor force | 673 | 809 | 647 | 1 128 | 532 | 592 | 812 | 652 | 1 003 | 537 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 10 | 7 | 128 | — | — | 5 | 139 | 349 | — |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 461 | 1 816 | 1 795 | 2 731 | 1 425 | 1 071 | 955 | 1 317 | 1 797 | 1 944 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 257 | 338 | 655 | 596 | 321 | 88 | 172 | 131 | 444 | 167 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 145 | 140 | 328 | 264 | 131 | 55 | 63 | 61 | 185 | 100 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 112 | 198 | 327 | 332 | 190 | 33 | 109 | 70 | 259 | 67 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 320 | 520 | 602 | 953 | 354 | 256 | 195 | 260 | 515 | 462 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 28 | 73 | 67 | 119 | 20 | 25 | 9 | 39 | 71 | 31 |
| Sales occupations | 117 | 167 | 181 | 259 | 107 | 112 | 94 | 91 | 161 | 154 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 175 | 280 | 354 | 575 | 227 | 119 | 92 | 130 | 283 | 277 |
| Service occupations | 176 | 236 | 106 | 316 | 218 | 154 | 119 | 144 | 164 | 259 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 4 | 21 | — | — | — | 9 |
| Protective service occupations | 23 | — | 16 | 84 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 21 | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 149 | 225 | 85 | 216 | 199 | 125 | 103 | 136 | 143 | 244 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 42 | 5 | 35 | 25 | 21 | 27 | 52 | 215 | 56 | 249 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 209 | 358 | 251 | 402 | 228 | 219 | 169 | 227 | 267 | 313 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 457 | 359 | 146 | 439 | 283 | 327 | 248 | 340 | 351 | 494 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 300 | 206 | 66 | 297 | 121 | 223 | 148 | 179 | 257 | 281 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 85 | 118 | 51 | 96 | 93 | 60 | 57 | 62 | 49 | 113 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 72 | 35 | 29 | 46 | 69 | 44 | 43 | 99 | 45 | 100 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 581 | 692 | 702 | 1 163 | 518 | 378 | 336 | 542 | 695 | 786 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 110 | 115 | 205 | 200 | 142 | 26 | 84 | 46 | 170 | 59 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 55 | 41 | 72 | 63 | 31 | 15 | 17 | 5 | 44 | 18 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 55 | 74 | 133 | 137 | 111 | 11 | 67 | 41 | 126 | 41 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 178 | 358 | 385 | 679 | 212 | 160 | 110 | 172 | 319 | 307 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 10 | 25 | 25 | 50 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 33 | 19 | 7 |
| Sales occupations | 26 | 107 | 68 | 158 | 61 | 38 | 36 | 51 | 70 | 80 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 142 | 226 | 292 | 471 | 145 | 103 | 67 | 88 | 230 | 220 |
| Service occupations | 111 | 155 | 53 | 165 | 95 | 98 | 62 | 122 | 98 | 188 |
| Private household occupations | 4 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 4 | 17 | — | — | — | 9 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 7 | 12 | — | — | 4 | 8 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 107 | 144 | 41 | 137 | 91 | 81 | 58 | 114 | 98 | 179 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — | 12 | — | 4 | 8 | 8 | 83 | 13 | 55 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 21 | 20 | 11 | 28 | 8 | 29 | 8 | 8 | — | 12 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 161 | 44 | 36 | 91 | 57 | 60 | 64 | 111 | 95 | 165 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 114 | 21 | 18 | 61 | 25 | 55 | 58 | 65 | 71 | 141 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 12 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 35 | — | — | 11 | 18 | — | 2 | 41 | 5 | 19 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 461 | 1 816 | 1 795 | 2 731 | 1 425 | 1 071 | 955 | 1 317 | 1 797 | 1 944 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 61 | 16 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 51 | 243 | 65 | 271 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 2 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| Construction | 81 | 99 | 107 | 165 | 72 | 83 | 59 | 107 | 86 | 147 |
| Manufacturing | 625 | 720 | 272 | 676 | 431 | 433 | 303 | 349 | 633 | 671 |
| Durable goods | 472 | 272 | 220 | 585 | 400 | 348 | 239 | 296 | 544 | 582 |
| Transportation | 50 | 70 | 39 | 49 | 23 | 78 | 33 | 37 | 49 | 49 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 39 | 31 | 65 | 93 | 37 | 15 | 23 | 23 | 28 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 31 | 55 | 83 | 110 | 48 | 26 | 31 | 82 | 64 | 117 |
| Retail trade | 255 | 329 | 240 | 378 | 203 | 151 | 192 | 227 | 231 | 235 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 53 | 61 | 84 | 175 | 55 | 23 | 17 | 7 | 90 | 37 |
| Business and repair services | 38 | 61 | 87 | 89 | 32 | 40 | 25 | 34 | 80 | 59 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 36 | 69 | 34 | 114 | 68 | 48 | 19 | 13 | 45 | 85 |
| Professional and related services | 170 | 256 | 572 | 519 | 304 | 118 | 168 | 158 | 377 | 235 |
| Health services | 58 | 85 | 98 | 117 | 65 | 31 | 34 | 89 | 157 | 122 |
| Educational services | 88 | 126 | 357 | 268 | 216 | 68 | 105 | 30 | 179 | 79 |
| Public administration | 22 | 49 | 181 | 336 | 120 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 43 | 34 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 461 | 1 816 | 1 795 | 2 731 | 1 425 | 1 071 | 955 | 1 317 | 1 797 | 1 944 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 141 | 1 561 | 1 046 | 1 746 | 1 041 | 880 | 660 | 1 011 | 1 369 | 1 576 |
| Federal government workers | 13 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 12 | 33 | 25 | 3 | 32 | — |
| State government workers | 16 | 21 | 347 | 426 | 172 | 19 | 20 | 40 | 128 | 40 |
| Local government workers | 99 | 141 | 210 | 293 | 137 | 72 | 100 | 41 | 150 | 73 |
| Self-employed workers | 183 | 55 | 149 | 217 | 63 | 62 | 133 | 193 | 110 | 229 |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | 5 | 17 | 29 | 8 | 26 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 1 035 | 1 313 | 1 231 | 1 820 | 1 022 | 851 | 770 | 949 | 1 416 | 1 217 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 630 | 950 | 985 | 1 233 | 693 | 560 | 465 | 633 | 846 | 954 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 617 | 921 | 950 | 1 209 | 628 | 555 | 432 | 583 | 807 | 860 |
| Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979 | 794 | 841 | 820 | 1 362 | 641 | 565 | 461 | 648 | 818 | 894 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 363 | 410 | 410 | 721 | 272 | 204 | 199 | 293 | 374 | 483 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 308 | 283 | 301 | 589 | 194 | 150 | 159 | 165 | 278 | 286 |
| Families | 999 | 1 148 | 1 104 | 1 684 | 877 | 819 | 909 | 791 | 1 044 | 1 034 |
| No workers in 1979 | 120 | 110 | 87 | 209 | 62 | 111 | 228 | 64 | 74 | 56 |
| 1 worker in 1979 | 295 | 349 | 299 | 486 | 277 | 285 | 344 | 256 | 330 | 248 |
| 2 workers in 1979 | 469 | 500 | 551 | 742 | 419 | 314 | 264 | 283 | 477 | 541 |
| 3 or more workers in 1979 | 115 | 189 | 167 | 247 | 119 | 109 | 73 | 188 | 163 | 189 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Algonac city | Allegan city | Alma city | Bad Axe city | Belding city | Belleville city | Benton Heights (CDP) | Bessemer city | Blissfield village | Bloomfield Hills city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 606 | 1 654 | 3 067 | 1 210 | 1 930 | 1 396 | 2 212 | 1 062 | 1 138 | 1 249 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 240 | 219 | 465 | 216 | 280 | 154 | 602 | 222 | 123 | 27 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 121 | 121 | 332 | 108 | 192 | 76 | 321 | 170 | 72 | 29 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 120 | 161 | 298 | 133 | 149 | 69 | 286 | 136 | 55 | 28 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 253 | 247 | 448 | 227 | 395 | 211 | 358 | 204 | 184 | 70 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 224 | 249 | 412 | 140 | 299 | 173 | 329 | 192 | 200 | 80 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 205 | 205 | 374 | 126 | 248 | 174 | 126 | 63 | 151 | 34 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 258 | 316 | 421 | 153 | 258 | 280 | 141 | 53 | 228 | 95 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 120 | 75 | 225 | 63 | 78 | 178 | 42 | 5 | 114 | 103 |
| \$50,000 or more | 65 | 61 | 92 | 44 | 31 | 81 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 783 |
| Mean | \$16 462 | \$16 674 | \$14 891 | \$13 045 | \$14 401 | \$20 338 | \$9 100 | \$10 121 | \$18 452 | \$68 359 |
| Median | \$19 187 | \$18 636 | \$17 611 | \$17 474 | \$16 405 | \$24 698 | \$11 668 | \$12 969 | \$19 825 | \$110 476 |
| Families | 1 211 | 1 251 | 2 202 | 850 | 1 432 | 931 | 1 648 | 755 | 879 | 1 036 |
| Median income | \$19 727 | \$19 475 | \$18 053 | \$17 201 | \$17 262 | \$23 326 | \$11 018 | \$13 717 | \$20 839 | \$75000+ |
| Mean income | \$22 253 | \$21 399 | \$20 622 | \$20 601 | \$18 798 | \$29 342 | \$13 086 | \$15 908 | \$22 161 | \$120 202 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 438 | 461 | 2 099 | 412 | 602 | 565 | 730 | 347 | 310 | 384 |
| Median income | \$5 258 | \$6 191 | \$3 188 | \$6 045 | \$6 061 | \$10 379 | \$4 573 | \$4 292 | \$8 118 | \$13 309 |
| Mean income | \$8 731 | \$8 761 | \$5 469 | \$8 837 | \$7 866 | \$12 546 | \$5 778 | \$5 126 | \$9 942 | \$36 661 |
| Per capita income | \$6 914 | \$6 863 | \$5 936 | \$6 590 | \$5 706 | \$10 329 | \$3 817 | \$5 473 | \$7 275 | \$35 129 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$19 727 | \$19 475 | \$18 053 | \$17 201 | \$17 262 | \$23 326 | \$11 018 | \$13 717 | \$20 839 | \$75000+ |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 699 | \$19 932 | \$20 362 | \$18 750 | \$18 183 | \$22 205 | \$10 440 | \$14 345 | \$21 649 | \$75000+ |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 565 | \$20 087 | \$11 528 | \$20 417 | \$16 000 | \$20 484 | \$7 500 | \$13 984 | \$22 240 | \$75000+ |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 762 | \$18 882 | \$16 415 | \$15 811 | \$15 299 | \$25 203 | \$11 996 | \$13 351 | \$19 679 | \$67 247 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 662 | \$20 783 | \$21 234 | \$19 259 | \$19 240 | \$24 777 | \$14 081 | \$14 146 | \$22 424 | \$75000+ |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 589 | \$21 753 | \$24 012 | \$20 656 | \$20 664 | \$24 459 | \$15 048 | \$15 724 | \$23 468 | \$75000+ |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 727 | \$20 959 | \$21 299 | \$20 720 | \$17 628 | \$20 729 | \$13 937 | \$15 045 | \$23 375 | \$75000+ |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 236 | \$19 100 | \$17 146 | \$17 008 | \$15 117 | \$25 121 | \$12 971 | \$12 682 | \$21 154 | \$65 047 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 577 | \$10 093 | \$8 635 | \$9 630 | \$9 850 | \$13 889 | \$6 725 | \$9 115 | \$12 875 | \$75000+ |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 611 | \$9 674 | \$7 111 | \$9 107 | \$7 986 | \$7 273 | \$6 635 | \$7 000 | \$12 143 | \$6 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 250 | \$8 750 | \$4 750 | \$11 250 | \$4 727 | \$15 250 | \$5 578 | \$6 250 | \$4 107 | \$6 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 094 | \$11 667 | \$12 333 | \$10 461 | \$14 306 | \$25 833 | \$6 958 | \$15 375 | \$13 750 | \$75000+ |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 412 | \$9 719 | \$7 368 | \$5 809 | \$7 941 | \$10 667 | \$5 867 | \$7 261 | \$7 301 | \$14 286 |
| 1 worker | \$17 979 | \$17 622 | \$13 200 | \$11 944 | \$13 813 | \$20 614 | \$10 848 | \$12 604 | \$19 356 | \$75000+ |
| 2 workers | \$22 168 | \$21 635 | \$23 422 | \$20 788 | \$20 543 | \$30 000 | \$17 168 | \$15 453 | \$22 284 | \$68 079 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 000 | \$32 729 | \$28 150 | \$29 712 | \$30 202 | \$33 982 | \$26 944 | \$21 797 | \$30 900 | \$75000+ |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 606 | 1 654 | 3 067 | 1 210 | 1 930 | 1 396 | 2 212 | 1 062 | 1 138 | 1 249 |
| With earnings | 1 158 | 1 246 | 2 454 | 936 | 1 478 | 1 084 | 1 483 | 706 | 934 | 1 135 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 832 | \$19 465 | \$17 664 | \$18 520 | \$17 385 | \$28 145 | \$11 680 | \$12 944 | \$19 723 | \$94 583 |
| With Social Security income | 534 | 500 | 907 | 355 | 575 | 331 | 693 | 550 | 340 | 244 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 978 | \$4 230 | \$4 154 | \$3 492 | \$4 187 | \$4 433 | \$3 820 | \$3 801 | \$4 196 | \$5 699 |
| With public assistance income | 207 | 137 | 302 | 100 | 199 | 51 | 798 | 100 | 57 | 12 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 674 | \$3 764 | \$2 846 | \$3 973 | \$2 780 | \$2 285 | \$3 244 | \$1 365 | \$2 077 | \$5 787 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 211 | 1 251 | 2 202 | 850 | 1 432 | 931 | 1 648 | 755 | 879 | 1 036 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 940 | 993 | 1 771 | 657 | 1 163 | 746 | 1 041 | 476 | 718 | 930 |
| With related children under 18 years | 717 | 711 | 1 262 | 467 | 889 | 425 | 1 019 | 299 | 451 | 457 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 559 | 590 | 968 | 390 | 705 | 346 | 863 | 251 | 325 | 430 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 176 | 160 | 405 | 104 | 215 | 132 | 497 | 97 | 85 | 21 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 79 | 122 | 289 | 59 | 170 | 83 | 242 | 41 | 58 | 9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 110 | 118 | 318 | 66 | 175 | 70 | 446 | 48 | 46 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 | 19 | 188 | 8 | 91 | 23 | 287 | 14 | 19 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 183 | 216 | 304 | 165 | 204 | 134 | 270 | 210 | 155 | 187 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 438 | 461 | 1 161 | 412 | 602 | 565 | 730 | 347 | 310 | 298 |
| Worked in 1979 | 153 | 214 | 722 | 221 | 293 | 375 | 367 | 133 | 175 | 212 |
| 65 years and over | 246 | 244 | 322 | 181 | 248 | 100 | 289 | 155 | 146 | 76 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 412 | 4 364 | 8 285 | 3 136 | 5 487 | 3 363 | 6 680 | 2 513 | 3 077 | 3 740 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 403 | 1 327 | 2 492 | 922 | 1 808 | 766 | 2 479 | 559 | 896 | 1 031 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 010 | 988 | 1 808 | 658 | 1 259 | 537 | 1 806 | 435 | 647 | 917 |
| 60 years and over | 745 | 795 | 1 283 | 668 | 819 | 453 | 1 028 | 796 | 519 | 672 |
| 65 years and over | 576 | 622 | 898 | 453 | 615 | 328 | 727 | 564 | 403 | 477 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 58 | 99 | 233 | 70 | 128 | 37 | 475 | 67 | 47 | 16 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.8 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 28.8 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 1.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 | 41 | 165 | 40 | 81 | 15 | 174 | 20 | 30 | 9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 49 | 83 | 210 | 47 | 104 | 37 | 402 | 50 | 29 | 2 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 49 | 75 | 118 | 47 | 68 | 25 | 329 | 43 | 15 | 2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 39 | 32 | 150 | 23 | 63 | 25 | 299 | 14 | 17 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 | 12 | 91 | 16 | 41 | 10 | 122 | — | 12 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 39 | 26 | 150 | 23 | 63 | 25 | 294 | 14 | 17 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 3 | 121 | — | 49 | 7 | 206 | — | 12 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 9 | 10 | 9 | 24 | 7 | — | 57 | 15 | 12 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 122 | 113 | 389 | 134 | 180 | 121 | 289 | 125 | 56 | 39 |
| Percent below poverty level | 27.9 | 24.5 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 29.9 | 21.4 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 18.1 | 13.1 |
| Worked in 1979 | 25 | 38 | 177 | 23 | 47 | 28 | 63 | 43 | 12 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 68 | 59 | 107 | 92 | 78 | 15 | 150 | 46 | 32 | 15 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 340 | 445 | 1 109 | 377 | 657 | 203 | 2 155 | 355 | 171 | 88 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 10.2 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 32.3 | 14.1 | 5.6 | 2.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 131 | 177 | 411 | 111 | 255 | 31 | 1 065 | 107 | 47 | 18 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 120 | 158 | 232 | 107 | 150 | 15 | 737 | 90 | 23 | 15 |
| 60 years and over | 104 | 89 | 166 | 141 | 140 | 22 | 314 | 113 | 60 | 28 |
| 65 years and over | 77 | 75 | 121 | 135 | 101 | 15 | 229 | 75 | 54 | 15 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 105 | 184 | 343 | 132 | 190 | 57 | 631 | 111 | 47 | 21 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 46 | 51 | 179 | 29 | 88 | 34 | 356 | 28 | 17 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 187 | 165 | 463 | 168 | 228 | 158 | 366 | 176 | 85 | 51 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 542 | 835 | 1 630 | 613 | 950 | 294 | 3 007 | 500 | 200 | 119 |
| Related children under 18 years | 171 | 341 | 600 | 177 | 370 | 55 | 1 492 | 127 | 47 | 32 |
| 65 years and over | 165 | 145 | 179 | 184 | 139 | 37 | 333 | 147 | 78 | 20 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Boyme City city | Brighton city | Brownlee Park (CDP) | Buchanan city | Carleton village | Caro village | Cedar Springs city | Center Line city | Charlevoix city | Charlotte city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 278 | 1 692 | 1 129 | 1 902 | 956 | 1 659 | 861 | 3 537 | 1 297 | 2 984 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 234 | 103 | 191 | 268 | 60 | 249 | 145 | 573 | 259 | 412 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 156 | 95 | 189 | 193 | 46 | 166 | 99 | 299 | 138 | 335 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 130 | 89 | 106 | 243 | 49 | 173 | 79 | 204 | 115 | 219 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 223 | 251 | 228 | 248 | 129 | 268 | 107 | 412 | 221 | 453 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 174 | 245 | 185 | 324 | 173 | 180 | 163 | 345 | 138 | 442 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 129 | 293 | 111 | 236 | 180 | 164 | 96 | 434 | 104 | 364 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 168 | 423 | 85 | 215 | 231 | 280 | 110 | 714 | 168 | 445 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 52 | 143 | 30 | 152 | 79 | 164 | 53 | 419 | 104 | 252 |
| \$50,000 or more | 12 | 50 | 4 | 23 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 137 | 50 | 62 |
| Median | \$12 759 | \$20 895 | \$11 545 | \$14 975 | \$20 520 | \$14 513 | \$15 013 | \$19 142 | \$12 653 | \$15 877 |
| Mean | \$15 159 | \$21 952 | \$13 252 | \$16 892 | \$20 994 | \$17 566 | \$16 006 | \$20 599 | \$17 674 | \$18 362 |
| Families | 934 | 1 128 | 689 | 1 348 | 752 | 1 132 | 666 | 2 448 | 850 | 2 132 |
| Median income | \$16 602 | \$23 429 | \$13 537 | \$18 382 | \$21 883 | \$18 958 | \$16 486 | \$24 034 | \$18 323 | \$19 599 |
| Mean income | \$17 844 | \$24 448 | \$14 467 | \$19 687 | \$22 196 | \$20 882 | \$17 617 | \$25 267 | \$22 504 | \$21 650 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 420 | 723 | 555 | 679 | 259 | 582 | 345 | 1 220 | 585 | 1 024 |
| Median income | \$5 121 | \$12 367 | \$5 925 | \$6 837 | \$11 633 | \$7 867 | \$4 678 | \$6 014 | \$5 771 | \$5 984 |
| Mean income | \$6 436 | \$13 201 | \$8 736 | \$8 234 | \$12 967 | \$9 469 | \$6 182 | \$9 084 | \$7 423 | \$8 639 |
| Per capita income | \$5 751 | \$8 688 | \$5 524 | \$6 316 | \$7 169 | \$7 010 | \$5 415 | \$7 881 | \$7 238 | \$6 721 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$16 602 | \$23 429 | \$13 537 | \$18 382 | \$21 883 | \$18 958 | \$16 486 | \$24 034 | \$18 323 | \$19 599 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 830 | \$24 810 | \$13 550 | \$19 444 | \$21 207 | \$20 938 | \$15 346 | \$26 239 | \$17 375 | \$20 365 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 323 | \$22 381 | \$14 234 | \$16 431 | \$21 090 | \$17 250 | \$12 857 | \$21 444 | \$14 395 | \$16 293 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 156 | \$22 314 | \$13 525 | \$16 473 | \$23 362 | \$17 188 | \$18 859 | \$21 132 | \$19 429 | \$18 763 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 826 | \$25 132 | \$14 757 | \$19 879 | \$23 272 | \$22 143 | \$18 795 | \$25 259 | \$19 058 | \$21 739 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 528 | \$26 510 | \$17 100 | \$21 422 | \$22 835 | \$25 307 | \$18 715 | \$27 885 | \$19 112 | \$22 767 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 085 | \$23 657 | \$16 518 | \$17 440 | \$21 955 | \$21 184 | \$16 700 | \$22 537 | \$15 000 | \$18 307 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 117 | \$23 005 | \$13 205 | \$18 151 | \$23 935 | \$17 411 | \$18 947 | \$20 726 | \$18 981 | \$19 717 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 822 | \$12 440 | \$8 355 | \$7 017 | \$11 985 | \$6 818 | \$17 232 | \$10 313 | \$10 154 | \$10 717 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 592 | \$12 300 | \$6 293 | \$6 602 | \$9 792 | \$9 792 | \$6 389 | \$13 125 | \$8 906 | \$8 684 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 625 | \$13 750 | \$4 821 | \$4 837 | \$7 250 | \$4 000 | \$5 368 | \$6 786 | \$6 250 | \$5 991 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 250 | \$12 727 | \$13 295 | \$7 895 | \$16 750 | \$15 208 | \$15 833 | \$20 962 | \$19 375 | \$11 210 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 667 | \$12 417 | \$7 100 | \$8 288 | \$7 333 | \$7 402 | \$6 208 | \$9 509 | \$8 145 | \$7 092 |
| 1 worker | \$11 648 | \$21 189 | \$12 437 | \$16 535 | \$19 560 | \$16 333 | \$12 212 | \$20 242 | \$12 031 | \$15 816 |
| 2 workers | \$18 203 | \$24 875 | \$17 061 | \$22 500 | \$24 972 | \$25 075 | \$20 219 | \$27 373 | \$24 338 | \$22 972 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 145 | \$31 506 | \$16 786 | \$35 351 | \$30 000 | \$27 361 | \$26 429 | \$35 375 | \$32 414 | \$32 724 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 278 | 1 692 | 1 129 | 1 902 | 956 | 1 659 | 861 | 3 537 | 1 297 | 2 984 |
| With earnings | 925 | 1 430 | 827 | 1 372 | 866 | 1 242 | 694 | 2 492 | 1 005 | 2 387 |
| Mean earnings | \$16 262 | \$22 500 | \$14 275 | \$18 188 | \$20 983 | \$18 301 | \$16 641 | \$23 487 | \$18 743 | \$19 248 |
| With Social Security income | 464 | 367 | 319 | 582 | 126 | 482 | 197 | 1 324 | 405 | 754 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 840 | \$4 630 | \$4 698 | \$4 281 | \$4 208 | \$4 184 | \$4 174 | \$4 419 | \$3 909 | \$3 969 |
| With public assistance income | 154 | 74 | 165 | 229 | 79 | 252 | 129 | 205 | 47 | 280 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 425 | \$2 712 | \$3 276 | \$2 794 | \$2 991 | \$2 853 | \$2 447 | \$2 428 | \$1 739 | \$2 646 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 934 | 1 128 | 689 | 1 348 | 752 | 1 132 | 666 | 2 448 | 850 | 2 132 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 723 | 945 | 535 | 1 013 | 655 | 862 | 547 | 1 860 | 703 | 1 773 |
| With related children under 18 years | 473 | 667 | 359 | 743 | 517 | 620 | 428 | 1 052 | 434 | 1 251 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 378 | 504 | 277 | 559 | 378 | 522 | 330 | 891 | 309 | 925 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 125 | 178 | 137 | 189 | 109 | 163 | 138 | 329 | 81 | 370 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 82 | 123 | 100 | 91 | 78 | 104 | 110 | 206 | 72 | 239 |
| With related children under 18 years | 82 | 118 | 108 | 114 | 81 | 122 | 122 | 154 | 59 | 257 |
| With related children under 6 years | 25 | 37 | 46 | 58 | 29 | 48 | 63 | 69 | 15 | 125 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 182 | 131 | 121 | 242 | 47 | 233 | 70 | 522 | 128 | 285 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 420 | 723 | 555 | 679 | 259 | 582 | 288 | 1 220 | 510 | 1 024 |
| Worked in 1979 | 211 | 575 | 339 | 375 | 203 | 327 | 178 | 555 | 344 | 595 |
| 65 years and over | 189 | 125 | 165 | 242 | 32 | 206 | 81 | 668 | 211 | 394 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 337 | 4 229 | 2 707 | 5 059 | 2 758 | 4 236 | 2 466 | 9 061 | 3 221 | 8 010 |
| Related children under 18 years | 864 | 1 186 | 702 | 1 477 | 928 | 1 280 | 870 | 2 062 | 903 | 2 431 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 598 | 824 | 501 | 1 019 | 597 | 972 | 609 | 1 614 | 665 | 1 757 |
| 60 years and over | 630 | 540 | 560 | 955 | 179 | 869 | 299 | 2 182 | 599 | 1 161 |
| 65 years and over | 505 | 397 | 405 | 669 | 117 | 636 | 211 | 1 676 | 442 | 893 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 94 | 43 | 103 | 147 | 40 | 132 | 83 | 108 | 57 | 215 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.1 | 3.8 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 10.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 55 | 28 | 64 | 61 | 26 | 44 | 50 | 30 | 40 | 114 |
| With related children under 18 years | 70 | 38 | 84 | 97 | 38 | 90 | 71 | 42 | 38 | 163 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 43 | 23 | 76 | 45 | 29 | 67 | 49 | 29 | 34 | 90 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 54 | 24 | 47 | 82 | 21 | 57 | 52 | 61 | 18 | 102 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 14 | 28 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 29 | 20 | 18 | 56 |
| With related children under 18 years | 44 | 24 | 47 | 57 | 19 | 57 | 52 | 38 | 18 | 88 |
| With related children under 6 years | 18 | 14 | 21 | 44 | 11 | 43 | 34 | 22 | 4 | 59 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 4 | — | — | 18 | — | 14 | 7 | 38 | 19 | 30 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 106 | 95 | 149 | 128 | 35 | 144 | 81 | 209 | 128 | 256 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.2 | 13.1 | 26.8 | 18.9 | 13.5 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 17.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 |
| Worked in 1979 | 26 | 68 | 82 | 41 | 15 | 35 | 25 | 21 | 48 | 81 |
| 65 years and over | 53 | 21 | 44 | 59 | 4 | 67 | 23 | 159 | 88 | 108 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 397 | 210 | 570 | 582 | 185 | 586 | 371 | 486 | 300 | 956 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.9 | 5.0 | 21.1 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 11.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 134 | 52 | 212 | 201 | 85 | 239 | 179 | 83 | 79 | 339 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 82 | 22 | 142 | 109 | 52 | 188 | 111 | 55 | 75 | 195 |
| 60 years and over | 95 | 21 | 65 | 113 | 9 | 112 | 48 | 247 | 120 | 177 |
| 65 years and over | 70 | 21 | 44 | 88 | 4 | 93 | 34 | 232 | 114 | 158 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 163 | 62 | 132 | 199 | 62 | 165 | 124 | 148 | 106 | 258 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 80 | 36 | 55 | 101 | 30 | 64 | 76 | 81 | 25 | 126 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 190 | 136 | 222 | 193 | 51 | 200 | 116 | 439 | 184 | 323 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 649 | 318 | 746 | 795 | 283 | 756 | 529 | 842 | 503 | 1 156 |
| Related children under 18 years | 188 | 83 | 263 | 251 | 127 | 283 | 241 | 141 | 136 | 392 |
| 65 years and over | 197 | 47 | 108 | 147 | 10 | 165 | 59 | 452 | 150 | 217 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Cheboygan city | Chelsea village | Chesaning village | Clare city | Clio city | Coldwater city | Comstock Park (CDP) | Coopersville city | Corunna city | Cutlerville (CDP) |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 819 | 1 360 | 917 | 1 263 | 1 069 | 3 581 | 1 820 | 974 | 1 092 | 3 044 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 343 | 135 | 40 | 241 | 167 | 478 | 131 | 88 | 138 | 229 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 195 | 83 | 72 | 157 | 88 | 321 | 59 | 92 | 122 | 216 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 217 | 78 | 93 | 130 | 63 | 361 | 92 | 56 | 39 | 303 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 276 | 120 | 116 | 240 | 135 | 662 | 225 | 135 | 160 | 565 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 267 | 220 | 144 | 129 | 212 | 575 | 287 | 176 | 141 | 430 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 208 | 174 | 170 | 99 | 156 | 416 | 336 | 151 | 188 | 483 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 211 | 303 | 204 | 151 | 136 | 480 | 411 | 183 | 201 | 531 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 81 | 169 | 62 | 79 | 91 | 224 | 212 | 63 | 77 | 219 |
| \$50,000 or more | 21 | 78 | 16 | 37 | 21 | 64 | 67 | 30 | 26 | 68 |
| Median | \$12 044 | \$21 122 | \$19 757 | \$11 889 | \$16 978 | \$14 744 | \$21 871 | \$18 387 | \$17 923 | \$17 322 |
| Mean | \$15 379 | \$23 399 | \$20 354 | \$16 151 | \$18 077 | \$17 974 | \$22 726 | \$19 762 | \$19 041 | \$19 059 |
| Families | 1 360 | 1 003 | 723 | 822 | 718 | 2 478 | 1 461 | 787 | 834 | 2 214 |
| Median income | \$16 091 | \$25 253 | \$21 580 | \$16 886 | \$19 290 | \$18 043 | \$23 714 | \$20 270 | \$21 204 | \$20 182 |
| Mean income | \$18 180 | \$27 967 | \$22 263 | \$20 725 | \$20 284 | \$20 984 | \$24 819 | \$21 870 | \$21 572 | \$20 918 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 509 | 442 | 241 | 512 | 456 | 1 385 | 462 | 237 | 303 | 1 114 |
| Median income | \$5 342 | \$7 783 | \$7 816 | \$5 387 | \$8 500 | \$8 300 | \$10 583 | \$6 821 | \$7 865 | \$10 221 |
| Mean income | \$6 492 | \$8 746 | \$10 715 | \$6 500 | \$10 541 | \$8 933 | \$11 022 | \$8 800 | \$9 581 | \$10 876 |
| Per capita income | \$5 572 | \$8 512 | \$7 037 | \$6 271 | \$7 210 | \$6 907 | \$7 517 | \$6 721 | \$6 519 | \$7 128 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$16 091 | \$25 253 | \$21 580 | \$16 886 | \$19 290 | \$18 043 | \$23 714 | \$20 270 | \$21 204 | \$20 182 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 482 | \$26 754 | \$23 278 | \$17 679 | \$19 455 | \$18 337 | \$23 868 | \$20 403 | \$21 971 | \$19 853 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 021 | \$24 762 | \$18 385 | \$13 125 | \$17 969 | \$16 395 | \$21 953 | \$17 634 | \$18 229 | \$17 731 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 773 | \$22 639 | \$20 000 | \$15 795 | \$18 942 | \$17 734 | \$23 399 | \$20 708 | \$19 808 | \$20 570 |
| Married-couple families | \$16 948 | \$26 485 | \$22 064 | \$19 904 | \$21 406 | \$19 725 | \$24 491 | \$21 613 | \$23 438 | \$21 358 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 534 | \$27 788 | \$23 774 | \$22 064 | \$22 470 | \$21 675 | \$24 626 | \$21 746 | \$26 048 | \$21 658 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 258 | \$25 039 | \$19 427 | \$16 848 | \$19 773 | \$18 750 | \$22 784 | \$19 286 | \$20 625 | \$19 923 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 500 | \$22 589 | \$19 779 | \$16 250 | \$20 000 | \$17 886 | \$24 175 | \$21 339 | \$20 187 | \$20 954 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 464 | \$17 337 | \$15 000 | \$7 230 | \$5 288 | \$9 422 | \$12 679 | \$8 269 | \$6 905 | \$10 373 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 548 | \$15 917 | \$8 438 | \$5 845 | \$4 444 | \$8 190 | \$6 579 | \$7 120 | \$6 818 | \$9 906 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 950 | \$25 000 | \$6 250 | \$4 904 | \$3 365 | \$4 919 | \$4 038 | \$5 278 | \$4 375 | \$8 295 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 191 | \$19 722 | \$17 292 | \$9 635 | \$16 875 | \$15 804 | \$15 357 | \$12 292 | \$7 000 | \$14 583 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 835 | \$9 922 | \$8 950 | \$7 875 | \$6 176 | \$8 833 | \$9 667 | \$7 102 | \$5 833 | \$7 720 |
| 1 worker | \$12 381 | \$19 773 | \$20 250 | \$12 500 | \$18 406 | \$11 900 | \$19 637 | \$16 445 | \$16 326 | \$15 510 |
| 2 workers | \$18 482 | \$26 625 | \$23 403 | \$20 650 | \$23 812 | \$20 962 | \$24 940 | \$22 399 | \$24 387 | \$21 693 |
| 3 or more workers | \$23 879 | \$40 653 | \$30 097 | \$28 942 | \$43 657 | \$31 263 | \$33 398 | \$31 601 | \$33 094 | \$28 750 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 819 | 1 360 | 917 | 1 263 | 1 069 | 3 581 | 1 820 | 974 | 1 092 | 3 044 |
| With earnings | 1 406 | 1 051 | 788 | 891 | 850 | 2 864 | 1 667 | 848 | 902 | 2 645 |
| Mean earnings | \$15 963 | \$26 005 | \$20 264 | \$17 687 | \$19 311 | \$17 498 | \$22 734 | \$20 010 | \$19 891 | \$19 452 |
| With Social Security income | 594 | 389 | 245 | 488 | 198 | 1 093 | 290 | 190 | 309 | 585 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 955 | \$4 399 | \$4 834 | \$3 911 | \$4 121 | \$4 597 | \$4 363 | \$4 387 | \$3 800 | \$4 433 |
| With public assistance income | 150 | 72 | 39 | 130 | 113 | 374 | 96 | 53 | 111 | 200 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 231 | \$2 791 | \$4 267 | \$2 705 | \$3 011 | \$2 611 | \$2 991 | \$2 867 | \$2 201 | \$2 060 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 360 | 1 003 | 723 | 822 | 718 | 2 478 | 1 461 | 787 | 834 | 2 214 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 077 | 842 | 562 | 650 | 558 | 1 974 | 1 314 | 695 | 684 | 1 937 |
| With related children under 18 years | 763 | 552 | 386 | 439 | 399 | 1 394 | 891 | 500 | 495 | 1 227 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 603 | 459 | 333 | 357 | 308 | 1 101 | 709 | 368 | 377 | 827 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 222 | 109 | 70 | 132 | 131 | 445 | 120 | 94 | 126 | 329 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 145 | 82 | 20 | 81 | 75 | 328 | 89 | 72 | 91 | 277 |
| With related children under 18 years | 144 | 70 | 35 | 97 | 106 | 342 | 64 | 78 | 102 | 279 |
| With related children under 6 years | 51 | 13 | 15 | 50 | 59 | 132 | 24 | 36 | 48 | 134 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 246 | 168 | 120 | 132 | 105 | 404 | 95 | 76 | 96 | 250 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 509 | 442 | 241 | 512 | 456 | 1 385 | 462 | 237 | 303 | 1 114 |
| Worked in 1979 | 243 | 234 | 180 | 239 | 340 | 887 | 337 | 163 | 191 | 898 |
| 65 years and over | 223 | 177 | 73 | 255 | 81 | 447 | 111 | 77 | 140 | 226 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 992 | 3 594 | 2 616 | 3 177 | 2 683 | 9 248 | 5 494 | 2 870 | 2 949 | 7 939 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 572 | 963 | 803 | 903 | 716 | 2 668 | 1 761 | 944 | 961 | 2 172 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 189 | 723 | 599 | 687 | 518 | 1 925 | 1 341 | 656 | 714 | 1 417 |
| 60 years and over | 889 | 572 | 417 | 613 | 327 | 1 496 | 479 | 290 | 359 | 1 004 |
| 65 years and over | 667 | 478 | 259 | 486 | 258 | 1 184 | 304 | 206 | 288 | 708 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 178 | 32 | 19 | 64 | 105 | 223 | 62 | 59 | 75 | 127 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 118 | 13 | 9 | 24 | 28 | 147 | 36 | 44 | 41 | 83 |
| With related children under 18 years | 135 | 19 | 19 | 54 | 93 | 184 | 45 | 56 | 71 | 102 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 96 | 9 | 15 | 36 | 52 | 118 | 28 | 38 | 47 | 54 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 11 | 10 | 50 | 77 | 118 | 26 | 32 | 53 | 65 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 52 | 7 | — | 15 | 21 | 85 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 34 |
| With related children under 18 years | 67 | 11 | 10 | 50 | 72 | 115 | 20 | 32 | 53 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years | 41 | 4 | 6 | 35 | 45 | 83 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 43 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 17 | 13 | — | — | 12 | — | 5 | — | 8 | 19 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 185 | 93 | 15 | 153 | 119 | 268 | 46 | 42 | 36 | 163 |
| Percent below poverty level | 36.3 | 21.0 | 6.2 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 10.0 | 17.7 | 11.9 | 14.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 46 | 14 | 3 | 37 | 68 | 79 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 109 |
| 65 years and over | 100 | 40 | 12 | 86 | 27 | 119 | 31 | 21 | 29 | 30 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 830 | 181 | 90 | 328 | 462 | 1 070 | 259 | 253 | 253 | 565 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.6 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 333 | 31 | 48 | 95 | 183 | 459 | 103 | 119 | 117 | 208 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 235 | 15 | 29 | 53 | 110 | 264 | 73 | 83 | 70 | 124 |
| 60 years and over | 157 | 73 | 12 | 98 | 46 | 142 | 47 | 21 | 37 | 78 |
| 65 years and over | 137 | 65 | 12 | 86 | 39 | 124 | 41 | 21 | 37 | 73 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 240 | 32 | 37 | 120 | 124 | 304 | 78 | 86 | 87 | 170 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 84 | 11 | 16 | 80 | 77 | 161 | 35 | 43 | 58 | 87 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 212 | 140 | 37 | 202 | 148 | 384 | 100 | 61 | 66 | 206 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 071 | 228 | 176 | 568 | 530 | 1 467 | 353 | 359 | 305 | 770 |
| Related children under 18 years | 409 | 31 | 76 | 194 | 183 | 584 | 120 | 157 | 117 | 287 |
| 65 years and over | 181 | 81 | 29 | 141 | 64 | 236 | 83 | 41 | 79 | 117 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Davison city | De Witt city | Dowagiac city | Dundee village | Durand city | East Tawas city | Eastwood (CDP) | Eaton Rapids city | Essexville city | Fair Plain (CDP) |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 354 | 970 | 2 267 | 999 | 1 370 | 1 067 | 2 721 | 1 612 | 1 490 | 3 261 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 263 | 66 | 376 | 94 | 137 | 205 | 250 | 185 | 168 | 362 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 137 | 54 | 246 | 85 | 77 | 159 | 221 | 107 | 82 | 278 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 154 | 51 | 250 | 66 | 107 | 136 | 243 | 106 | 65 | 221 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 273 | 53 | 426 | 174 | 194 | 152 | 462 | 274 | 235 | 591 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 333 | 112 | 384 | 150 | 190 | 135 | 513 | 194 | 121 | 491 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 349 | 163 | 271 | 85 | 201 | 123 | 370 | 214 | 222 | 393 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 515 | 209 | 232 | 214 | 284 | 77 | 394 | 329 | 376 | 605 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 271 | 206 | 70 | 111 | 143 | 54 | 221 | 118 | 174 | 274 |
| \$50,000 or more | 59 | 56 | 12 | 20 | 37 | 26 | 47 | 85 | 47 | 46 |
| Median | \$20 197 | \$24 611 | \$12 964 | \$17 907 | \$19 541 | \$10 855 | \$16 690 | \$18 684 | \$21 555 | \$16 659 |
| Mean | \$21 168 | \$26 380 | \$14 672 | \$20 077 | \$20 819 | \$14 499 | \$18 383 | \$20 525 | \$22 272 | \$18 736 |
| Families | 1 602 | 797 | 1 617 | 760 | 1 061 | 730 | 1 876 | 1 182 | 1 200 | 2 412 |
| Median income | \$24 565 | \$27 643 | \$15 154 | \$19 357 | \$22 204 | \$15 640 | \$19 278 | \$21 727 | \$24 369 | \$19 756 |
| Mean income | \$25 497 | \$28 666 | \$16 383 | \$21 635 | \$23 456 | \$17 630 | \$20 759 | \$23 506 | \$25 269 | \$21 217 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 869 | 267 | 871 | 280 | 390 | 388 | 1 132 | 528 | 313 | 1 021 |
| Median income | \$8 543 | \$8 241 | \$6 013 | \$9 400 | \$7 800 | \$5 318 | \$9 049 | \$7 636 | \$7 679 | \$8 202 |
| Mean income | \$10 476 | \$10 082 | \$7 902 | \$12 931 | \$9 271 | \$6 700 | \$9 746 | \$10 018 | \$8 835 | \$9 809 |
| Per capita income | \$8 276 | \$8 068 | \$5 344 | \$7 803 | \$6 760 | \$6 150 | \$7 094 | \$7 394 | \$7 666 | \$7 348 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 565 | \$27 643 | \$15 154 | \$19 357 | \$22 204 | \$15 640 | \$19 278 | \$21 727 | \$24 369 | \$19 756 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 800 | \$26 481 | \$15 855 | \$18 500 | \$23 981 | \$20 278 | \$20 471 | \$21 892 | \$25 523 | \$18 686 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 850 | \$20 809 | \$16 371 | \$17 773 | \$21 343 | \$16 481 | \$18 782 | \$18 750 | \$23 350 | \$16 703 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 440 | \$29 408 | \$13 973 | \$21 875 | \$18 409 | \$11 708 | \$18 212 | \$21 389 | \$22 806 | \$21 098 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 106 | \$29 447 | \$17 216 | \$21 071 | \$23 588 | \$15 869 | \$20 333 | \$23 364 | \$26 159 | \$21 679 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 497 | \$28 958 | \$18 625 | \$21 792 | \$25 787 | \$20 528 | \$22 824 | \$25 365 | \$27 580 | \$21 815 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 867 | \$21 509 | \$18 714 | \$19 200 | \$22 315 | \$16 481 | \$19 808 | \$19 688 | \$24 900 | \$17 568 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 396 | \$30 327 | \$15 369 | \$19 650 | \$18 352 | \$11 833 | \$18 198 | \$21 343 | \$23 179 | \$21 473 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 655 | \$12 321 | \$9 189 | \$11 458 | \$10 859 | \$7 708 | \$12 639 | \$10 982 | \$10 573 | \$10 878 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 977 | \$11 429 | \$8 086 | \$9 545 | \$10 586 | \$8 333 | \$8 654 | \$9 688 | \$6 042 | \$8 387 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 962 | \$10 179 | \$4 907 | \$3 846 | \$5 556 | — | \$6 691 | \$3 542 | \$3 125 | \$6 635 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 833 | \$18 750 | \$11 838 | \$28 162 | \$13 594 | \$6 250 | \$18 571 | \$21 528 | \$13 333 | \$18 393 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$12 778 | \$8 676 | \$6 316 | \$7 941 | \$8 359 | \$8 575 | \$9 143 | \$9 489 | \$10 509 | \$8 021 |
| 1 worker | \$21 800 | \$22 056 | \$13 170 | \$17 740 | \$20 120 | \$16 071 | \$16 711 | \$18 006 | \$20 775 | \$17 395 |
| 2 workers | \$28 536 | \$30 485 | \$19 187 | \$25 114 | \$26 278 | \$19 103 | \$21 667 | \$24 811 | \$28 434 | \$21 777 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 092 | \$39 782 | \$26 579 | \$31 305 | \$29 400 | \$30 417 | \$30 910 | \$32 492 | \$32 278 | \$30 000 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 354 | 970 | 2 267 | 999 | 1 370 | 1 067 | 2 721 | 1 612 | 1 490 | 3 261 |
| With earnings | 1 843 | 868 | 1 749 | 824 | 1 113 | 628 | 2 181 | 1 280 | 1 208 | 2 583 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 964 | \$26 876 | \$14 541 | \$19 914 | \$22 239 | \$17 485 | \$19 303 | \$21 625 | \$23 057 | \$18 933 |
| With Social Security income | 563 | 152 | 778 | 288 | 334 | 480 | 702 | 433 | 390 | 917 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 255 | \$3 863 | \$4 005 | \$4 390 | \$4 488 | \$4 480 | \$4 888 | \$4 381 | \$4 339 | \$4 686 |
| With public assistance income | 133 | 41 | 366 | 85 | 162 | 82 | 217 | 120 | 78 | 302 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 759 | \$3 469 | \$3 116 | \$2 587 | \$2 540 | \$2 861 | \$3 356 | \$2 791 | \$2 826 | \$2 645 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 602 | 797 | 1 617 | 760 | 1 061 | 730 | 1 876 | 1 182 | 1 200 | 2 412 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 325 | 740 | 1 247 | 631 | 839 | 487 | 1 453 | 1 001 | 979 | 1 898 |
| With related children under 18 years | 904 | 546 | 935 | 422 | 639 | 306 | 896 | 676 | 662 | 1 072 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 687 | 452 | 706 | 301 | 550 | 227 | 730 | 543 | 562 | 843 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 184 | 75 | 340 | 115 | 80 | 36 | 238 | 144 | 127 | 336 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 131 | 63 | 241 | 95 | 54 | 18 | 174 | 118 | 82 | 235 |
| With related children under 18 years | 154 | 58 | 232 | 100 | 67 | 30 | 152 | 95 | 90 | 237 |
| With related children under 6 years | 62 | 13 | 107 | 36 | 19 | — | 37 | 15 | 31 | 91 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 162 | 35 | 255 | 124 | 142 | 197 | 327 | 184 | 193 | 434 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 869 | 267 | 871 | 280 | 390 | 388 | 1 132 | 528 | 313 | 1 021 |
| Worked in 1979 | 501 | 167 | 469 | 188 | 256 | 143 | 844 | 326 | 146 | 620 |
| 65 years and over | 329 | 86 | 340 | 87 | 102 | 217 | 254 | 206 | 134 | 321 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 035 | 3 165 | 6 112 | 2 568 | 4 167 | 2 535 | 7 001 | 4 469 | 4 358 | 8 250 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 745 | 1 172 | 1 877 | 753 | 1 430 | 591 | 1 696 | 1 431 | 1 373 | 2 009 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 300 | 896 | 1 339 | 540 | 1 029 | 441 | 1 206 | 1 095 | 1 112 | 1 415 |
| 60 years and over | 843 | 216 | 1 048 | 424 | 476 | 800 | 1 174 | 735 | 738 | 1 644 |
| 65 years and over | 605 | 156 | 767 | 308 | 366 | 590 | 876 | 566 | 462 | 1 115 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 59 | 27 | 185 | 50 | 68 | 71 | 76 | 95 | 76 | 192 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.7 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 8.0 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 30 | 27 | 78 | 21 | 21 | 32 | 37 | 63 | 59 | 82 |
| With related children under 18 years | 52 | 20 | 143 | 32 | 39 | 19 | 61 | 68 | 69 | 157 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 42 | 13 | 97 | 9 | 34 | 19 | 55 | 42 | 38 | 141 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 39 | 7 | 121 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 37 | 43 | 39 | 94 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 | 7 | 47 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 24 | 28 | 34 |
| With related children under 18 years | 39 | 7 | 93 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 90 |
| With related children under 6 years | 21 | — | 58 | 23 | 14 | — | 13 | 11 | 20 | 50 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7 | — | 8 | 12 | 13 | 44 | — | 21 | — | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 133 | 66 | 288 | 37 | 91 | 85 | 213 | 67 | 59 | 161 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.3 | 24.7 | 33.1 | 13.2 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 15.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 18 | 15 | 89 | 5 | 48 | 19 | 137 | 19 | — | 69 |
| 65 years and over | 75 | 23 | 99 | 27 | 24 | 61 | 43 | 29 | 36 | 40 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 342 | 155 | 884 | 195 | 359 | 260 | 475 | 377 | 274 | 859 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.7 | 4.9 | 14.5 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 10.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 123 | 42 | 286 | 81 | 134 | 32 | 139 | 153 | 113 | 357 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 97 | 32 | 191 | 29 | 104 | 32 | 103 | 102 | 83 | 259 |
| 60 years and over | 108 | 30 | 157 | 70 | 56 | 144 | 64 | 78 | 44 | 78 |
| 65 years and over | 82 | 23 | 124 | 59 | 45 | 119 | 43 | 72 | 36 | 62 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 74 | 61 | 317 | 88 | 73 | 112 | 139 | 95 | 76 | 256 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 50 | 26 | 176 | 49 | 27 | 11 | 54 | 43 | 39 | 122 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 240 | 66 | 367 | 51 | 127 | 167 | 285 | 144 | 85 | 266 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 486 | 296 | 1 507 | 335 | 406 | 449 | 771 | 454 | 300 | 1 182 |
| Related children under 18 years | 141 | 123 | 547 | 157 | 134 | 52 | 242 | 153 | 113 | 433 |
| 65 years and over | 172 | 23 | 197 | 72 | 76 | 213 | 113 | 123 | 50 | 155 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| Places | Fenton city | Flat Rock city | Flushing city | Frankenmuth city | Franklin village | Fremont city | Gaylord city | Gibraltar city | Gladstone city | Grand Blanc city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 744 | 2 346 | 2 920 | 1 294 | 939 | 1 510 | 1 041 | 1 480 | 1 614 | 2 597 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 234 | 198 | 175 | 76 | 16 | 280 | 108 | 75 | 280 | 123 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 193 | 121 | 159 | 103 | 6 | 135 | 154 | 59 | 194 | 115 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 222 | 110 | 113 | 59 | 5 | 113 | 117 | 40 | 127 | 76 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 240 | 231 | 280 | 137 | 35 | 217 | 239 | 112 | 239 | 281 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 451 | 307 | 279 | 140 | 31 | 249 | 108 | 180 | 217 | 369 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 330 | 346 | 311 | 92 | 60 | 197 | 93 | 188 | 188 | 205 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 582 | 598 | 658 | 316 | 98 | 212 | 149 | 417 | 273 | 559 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 351 | 342 | 714 | 176 | 212 | 59 | 42 | 298 | 69 | 553 |
| \$50,000 or more | 141 | 93 | 231 | 195 | 476 | 48 | 31 | 111 | 27 | 316 |
| Median | \$20 410 | \$23 158 | \$26 471 | \$26 333 | \$50 558 | \$15 192 | \$12 358 | \$27 797 | \$14 250 | \$26 713 |
| Mean | \$22 731 | \$23 574 | \$27 941 | \$28 564 | \$76 539 | \$17 187 | \$16 252 | \$29 154 | \$16 615 | \$30 601 |
| Families | 2 125 | 1 885 | 2 309 | 942 | 860 | 1 054 | 717 | 1 200 | 1 211 | 1 846 |
| Median income | \$23 721 | \$25 444 | \$30 371 | \$31 136 | \$53 480 | \$18 595 | \$17 092 | \$28 489 | \$18 250 | \$32 274 |
| Mean income | \$22 460 | \$25 996 | \$31 653 | \$33 674 | \$80 471 | \$20 937 | \$20 070 | \$30 905 | \$19 403 | \$36 045 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 721 | 583 | 765 | 431 | 120 | 499 | 357 | 356 | 465 | 899 |
| Median income | \$9 056 | \$9 958 | \$9 407 | \$11 125 | \$15 000 | \$4 944 | \$6 056 | \$15 613 | \$4 900 | \$13 307 |
| Mean income | \$11 335 | \$10 880 | \$11 449 | \$12 167 | \$22 210 | \$7 819 | \$7 035 | \$16 950 | \$7 029 | \$14 467 |
| Per capita income | \$7 787 | \$8 054 | \$9 513 | \$10 018 | \$25 406 | \$7 037 | \$5 733 | \$9 740 | \$6 028 | \$11 651 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$23 721 | \$25 444 | \$30 371 | \$31 136 | \$53 480 | \$18 595 | \$17 092 | \$28 489 | \$18 250 | \$32 274 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 069 | \$25 019 | \$30 220 | \$33 374 | \$46 981 | \$20 950 | \$21 125 | \$28 905 | \$19 418 | \$32 171 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 984 | \$23 400 | \$24 972 | \$32 063 | \$41 764 | \$16 607 | \$14 875 | \$24 286 | \$15 714 | \$26 625 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 460 | \$26 668 | \$30 555 | \$29 138 | \$56 558 | \$17 061 | \$13 125 | \$27 664 | \$14 389 | \$32 413 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 893 | \$26 454 | \$31 694 | \$31 726 | \$55 177 | \$20 781 | \$18 715 | \$29 246 | \$18 769 | \$34 842 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 604 | \$26 488 | \$32 088 | \$34 648 | \$48 872 | \$23 170 | \$23 529 | \$29 576 | \$19 790 | \$35 732 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 664 | \$24 233 | \$26 433 | \$32 353 | \$41 764 | \$19 417 | \$16 818 | \$27 601 | \$17 875 | \$27 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 223 | \$26 832 | \$31 210 | \$29 397 | \$57 140 | \$18 246 | \$12 679 | \$28 411 | \$14 773 | \$33 460 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 426 | \$11 307 | \$12 031 | \$11 607 | \$24 545 | \$8 555 | \$10 766 | \$12 031 | \$9 107 | \$13 309 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 784 | \$9 286 | \$10 486 | \$10 893 | \$24 091 | \$7 426 | \$10 217 | \$13 125 | \$6 250 | \$12 727 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 708 | \$5 682 | \$4 265 | \$6 250 | — | \$6 250 | \$11 250 | \$2500— | \$6 250 | \$10 568 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 592 | \$17 292 | \$15 268 | \$15 714 | \$30 180 | \$9 514 | \$12 344 | \$6 458 | \$12 813 | \$14 375 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 231 | \$8 462 | \$14 911 | \$10 223 | \$19 375 | \$9 355 | \$8 304 | \$10 048 | \$8 681 | \$16 000 |
| 1 worker | \$20 339 | \$22 753 | \$25 742 | \$27 153 | \$58 132 | \$15 526 | \$13 565 | \$22 880 | \$14 898 | \$27 052 |
| 2 workers | \$26 588 | \$29 375 | \$33 783 | \$32 986 | \$52 312 | \$21 477 | \$23 792 | \$30 855 | \$22 964 | \$33 631 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 788 | \$42 355 | \$41 330 | \$39 879 | \$63 354 | \$25 952 | \$27 734 | \$38 549 | \$29 185 | \$44 247 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 744 | 2 346 | 2 920 | 1 294 | 939 | 1 510 | 1 041 | 1 480 | 1 614 | 2 597 |
| With earnings | 2 235 | 2 032 | 2 428 | 1 094 | 892 | 1 072 | 768 | 1 331 | 1 159 | 2 314 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 327 | \$24 196 | \$29 010 | \$29 106 | \$68 724 | \$19 529 | \$17 859 | \$29 665 | \$18 139 | \$30 838 |
| With Social Security income | 620 | 404 | 666 | 329 | 178 | 442 | 385 | 217 | 580 | 380 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 313 | \$4 568 | \$4 546 | \$4 393 | \$5 443 | \$4 971 | \$3 773 | \$4 832 | \$4 295 | \$4 198 |
| With public assistance income | 192 | 262 | 115 | 29 | — | 100 | 86 | 74 | 139 | 78 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 789 | \$2 510 | \$2 089 | \$2 284 | — | \$3 023 | \$3 399 | \$4 025 | \$1 730 | \$1 771 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 125 | 1 885 | 2 309 | 942 | 860 | 1 054 | 717 | 1 200 | 1 211 | 1 846 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 742 | 1 620 | 2 003 | 794 | 749 | 808 | 515 | 1 065 | 953 | 1 676 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 254 | 1 133 | 1 281 | 466 | 356 | 493 | 388 | 741 | 675 | 1 045 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 022 | 873 | 1 067 | 423 | 299 | 401 | 320 | 584 | 546 | 885 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 283 | 253 | 180 | 45 | 46 | 151 | 101 | 97 | 80 | 237 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 177 | 168 | 120 | 36 | 31 | 107 | 65 | 85 | 49 | 202 |
| With related children under 18 years | 222 | 177 | 119 | 35 | 32 | 105 | 59 | 74 | 37 | 181 |
| With related children under 6 years | 88 | 66 | 48 | 6 | — | 37 | 14 | 27 | 19 | 39 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 243 | 148 | 224 | 129 | 113 | 229 | 151 | 97 | 203 | 137 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 721 | 583 | 717 | 431 | 120 | 499 | 357 | 356 | 465 | 899 |
| Worked in 1979 | 448 | 434 | 370 | 305 | 120 | 248 | 182 | 276 | 192 | 700 |
| 65 years and over | 263 | 116 | 282 | 154 | 49 | 223 | 158 | 56 | 244 | 157 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 7 823 | 6 833 | 8 468 | 3 503 | 2 817 | 3 665 | 2 869 | 4 458 | 4 533 | 6 705 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 471 | 2 194 | 2 520 | 944 | 642 | 999 | 885 | 1 408 | 1 378 | 1 885 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 902 | 1 572 | 1 995 | 737 | 536 | 756 | 687 | 1 052 | 1 035 | 1 468 |
| 60 years and over | 896 | 646 | 1 048 | 502 | 438 | 747 | 554 | 392 | 960 | 547 |
| 65 years and over | 695 | 414 | 753 | 406 | 269 | 573 | 423 | 242 | 690 | 402 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 130 | 121 | 78 | 5 | 18 | 75 | 40 | 38 | 136 | 65 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.1 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 3.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 74 | 53 | 51 | 5 | 4 | 23 | 14 | 28 | 84 | 32 |
| With related children under 18 years | 89 | 102 | 58 | — | 11 | 39 | 27 | 23 | 80 | 33 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 77 | 79 | 30 | — | 11 | 30 | 27 | 6 | 73 | 21 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 72 | 69 | 51 | — | 5 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 38 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 | 21 | 38 | — | — | 17 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 27 |
| With related children under 18 years | 58 | 69 | 51 | — | — | 26 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 33 |
| With related children under 6 years | 35 | 35 | 34 | — | — | 15 | — | 12 | 12 | 17 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7 | — | 7 | — | 7 | 27 | 13 | 4 | 29 | 15 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 110 | 120 | 56 | 51 | 6 | 134 | 81 | 23 | 157 | 66 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.3 | 20.6 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 26.9 | 22.7 | 6.5 | 33.8 | 7.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 46 | 66 | 15 | 23 | 6 | 55 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 21 |
| 65 years and over | 58 | 28 | 27 | 29 | — | 54 | 48 | — | 95 | 32 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 556 | 511 | 262 | 61 | 78 | 358 | 248 | 131 | 636 | 226 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.1 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 14.0 | 3.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 236 | 182 | 92 | — | 17 | 91 | 83 | 38 | 225 | 50 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 181 | 115 | 66 | — | 17 | 77 | 83 | 12 | 159 | 30 |
| 60 years and over | 90 | 45 | 54 | 29 | 9 | 97 | 89 | 21 | 199 | 71 |
| 65 years and over | 70 | 28 | 42 | 29 | 9 | 81 | 66 | 4 | 150 | 59 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 187 | 173 | 101 | 35 | 18 | 109 | 54 | 50 | 182 | 87 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 111 | 88 | 56 | 9 | 5 | 46 | 33 | 28 | 32 | 49 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 161 | 144 | 121 | 83 | 6 | 214 | 101 | 64 | 224 | 75 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 810 | 702 | 402 | 153 | 78 | 554 | 295 | 234 | 844 | 334 |
| Related children under 18 years | 351 | 260 | 127 | 3 | 17 | 157 | 89 | 80 | 282 | 109 |
| 65 years and over | 132 | 54 | 97 | 90 | 9 | 156 | 100 | 21 | 207 | 68 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Grand Ledge city | Greenville city | Grosse Pointe city | Grosse Pointe Shores village | Hancock city | Haslett (CDP) | Hastings city | Hillsdale city | Holly village | Houghton city |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 668 | 3 062 | 2 400 | 1 019 | 1 852 | 3 113 | 2 392 | 2 676 | 1 604 | 1 729 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 231 | 541 | 144 | 53 | 349 | 349 | 316 | 435 | 179 | 278 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 208 | 290 | 121 | 36 | 239 | 212 | 247 | 274 | 187 | 265 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 141 | 292 | 73 | 13 | 159 | 178 | 182 | 317 | 71 | 219 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 353 | 476 | 179 | 8 | 375 | 472 | 396 | 500 | 159 | 299 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 486 | 433 | 202 | 20 | 264 | 517 | 315 | 362 | 246 | 183 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 508 | 327 | 225 | 60 | 176 | 427 | 293 | 298 | 243 | 196 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 503 | 425 | 389 | 100 | 183 | 534 | 361 | 339 | 391 | 169 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 182 | 186 | 420 | 143 | 64 | 309 | 207 | 104 | 170 | 98 |
| \$50,000 or more | 56 | 92 | 647 | 586 | 23 | 115 | 75 | 47 | 58 | 22 |
| Median | \$19 254 | \$14 238 | \$31 514 | \$57 951 | \$11 656 | \$18 630 | \$15 799 | \$13 345 | \$21 327 | \$11 544 |
| Mean | \$19 799 | \$17 153 | \$40 793 | \$86 357 | \$14 320 | \$20 929 | \$19 438 | \$15 938 | \$21 978 | \$14 842 |
| Families | 1 927 | 2 083 | 1 641 | 891 | 1 016 | 1 785 | 1 747 | 1 713 | 1 254 | 959 |
| Median income | \$21 668 | \$18 732 | \$37 864 | \$62 819 | \$16 442 | \$23 078 | \$19 281 | \$16 922 | \$23 492 | \$14 982 |
| Mean income | \$22 361 | \$20 789 | \$47 781 | \$90 874 | \$18 901 | \$25 978 | \$22 439 | \$19 460 | \$23 840 | \$17 714 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 925 | 1 225 | 904 | 151 | 1 684 | 1 776 | 803 | 1 912 | 461 | 4 636 |
| Median income | \$9 611 | \$6 195 | \$13 651 | \$10 429 | \$3 698 | \$9 053 | \$6 806 | \$3 670 | \$9 386 | \$2 535 |
| Mean income | \$10 531 | \$7 564 | \$21 573 | \$46 519 | \$4 927 | \$10 605 | \$9 117 | \$5 718 | \$11 452 | \$3 387 |
| Per capita income | \$7 600 | \$6 635 | \$16 533 | \$27 813 | \$5 487 | \$9 217 | \$7 272 | \$6 031 | \$7 204 | \$4 330 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 668 | \$18 732 | \$37 864 | \$62 819 | \$16 442 | \$23 078 | \$19 281 | \$16 922 | \$23 492 | \$14 982 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 762 | \$18 097 | \$40 949 | \$66 972 | \$19 868 | \$23 365 | \$19 631 | \$17 233 | \$23 281 | \$15 568 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 039 | \$15 337 | \$37 119 | \$63 963 | \$15 197 | \$19 688 | \$15 458 | \$13 646 | \$21 822 | \$11 196 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 491 | \$19 781 | \$35 055 | \$58 109 | \$15 317 | \$22 375 | \$18 958 | \$16 513 | \$23 773 | \$14 512 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 948 | \$19 791 | \$40 349 | \$65 305 | \$16 801 | \$24 945 | \$22 150 | \$18 597 | \$24 891 | \$15 250 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 037 | \$20 129 | \$43 133 | \$72 536 | \$21 991 | \$25 144 | \$22 568 | \$20 023 | \$25 412 | \$15 492 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 891 | \$18 583 | \$37 119 | \$63 963 | \$17 171 | \$21 389 | \$20 500 | \$16 731 | \$23 449 | \$11 467 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 123 | \$19 351 | \$37 000 | \$56 942 | \$14 559 | \$24 565 | \$20 833 | \$17 389 | \$24 005 | \$14 970 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$12 763 | \$9 158 | \$22 105 | \$26 125 | \$12 273 | \$14 063 | \$10 053 | \$9 505 | \$8 333 | \$11 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 181 | \$7 936 | \$15 938 | \$24 167 | \$7 813 | \$11 811 | \$8 125 | \$8 229 | \$7 276 | \$17 727 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 750 | \$7 740 | — | — | \$5 577 | \$10 658 | \$6 283 | \$4 398 | \$6 650 | \$3 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 312 | \$22 167 | \$25 437 | \$75 000+ | \$18 068 | \$18 750 | \$12 614 | \$14 688 | \$14 464 | \$10 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 187 | \$7 518 | \$18 269 | \$30 791 | \$8 160 | \$10 605 | \$8 137 | \$7 595 | \$6 563 | \$6 927 |
| 1 worker | \$18 118 | \$16 860 | \$39 880 | \$58 828 | \$15 104 | \$20 160 | \$14 781 | \$13 931 | \$21 038 | \$12 073 |
| 2 workers | \$24 634 | \$21 479 | \$38 630 | \$64 945 | \$19 435 | \$25 469 | \$23 904 | \$20 772 | \$25 074 | \$14 725 |
| 3 or more workers | \$34 334 | \$28 365 | \$47 944 | \$75 000+ | \$23 409 | \$36 707 | \$34 280 | \$25 208 | \$35 146 | \$30 641 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 668 | 3 062 | 2 400 | 1 019 | 1 852 | 3 113 | 2 392 | 2 676 | 1 604 | 1 729 |
| With earnings | 2 238 | 2 257 | 1 870 | 894 | 1 266 | 2 665 | 1 802 | 1 989 | 1 408 | 1 474 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 467 | \$18 358 | \$39 706 | \$66 046 | \$14 982 | \$21 756 | \$20 232 | \$16 804 | \$22 223 | \$13 726 |
| With Social Security income | 590 | 1 009 | 753 | 247 | 790 | 642 | 792 | 881 | 365 | 415 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 476 | \$4 362 | \$4 702 | \$4 423 | \$4 233 | \$4 058 | \$3 962 | \$4 219 | \$3 911 | \$3 871 |
| With public assistance income | 185 | 304 | 41 | 2 | 123 | 171 | 302 | 264 | 157 | 60 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 079 | \$2 705 | \$2 351 | \$655 | \$2 068 | \$2 878 | \$3 265 | \$1 669 | \$3 276 | \$3 703 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 927 | 2 083 | 1 641 | 891 | 1 016 | 1 785 | 1 747 | 1 713 | 1 254 | 959 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 628 | 1 659 | 1 339 | 746 | 723 | 1 534 | 1 346 | 1 342 | 1 037 | 748 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 091 | 1 079 | 767 | 429 | 444 | 908 | 943 | 868 | 822 | 439 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 816 | 804 | 666 | 417 | 328 | 678 | 754 | 687 | 590 | 240 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 266 | 267 | 206 | 53 | 150 | 233 | 296 | 235 | 202 | 80 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 224 | 188 | 134 | 21 | 82 | 222 | 194 | 161 | 119 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 220 | 209 | 94 | 36 | 65 | 158 | 225 | 157 | 184 | 39 |
| With related children under 6 years | 66 | 123 | 3 | — | 30 | 69 | 110 | 61 | 105 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 237 | 357 | 346 | 208 | 301 | 184 | 277 | 350 | 130 | 158 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 925 | 1 225 | 904 | 151 | 1 776 | 1 776 | 792 | 1 233 | 461 | 1 847 |
| Worked in 1979 | 661 | 675 | 486 | 81 | 915 | 1 420 | 403 | 707 | 343 | 1 601 |
| 65 years and over | 256 | 487 | 418 | 58 | 356 | 290 | 345 | 448 | 133 | 141 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 906 | 7 814 | 5 897 | 3 120 | 4 515 | 7 003 | 6 259 | 6 601 | 4 795 | 4 698 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 978 | 2 214 | 1 402 | 825 | 966 | 1 563 | 1 840 | 1 722 | 1 650 | 777 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 429 | 1 548 | 1 111 | 769 | 731 | 1 170 | 1 344 | 1 255 | 1 155 | 523 |
| 60 years and over | 923 | 1 557 | 1 340 | 587 | 1 094 | 885 | 1 244 | 1 516 | 429 | 624 |
| 65 years and over | 713 | 1 163 | 1 046 | 459 | 844 | 594 | 890 | 1 083 | 348 | 433 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 107 | 170 | 42 | 22 | 54 | 99 | 151 | 109 | 82 | 136 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.6 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 14.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 80 | 111 | 12 | 17 | 44 | 48 | 52 | 45 | 23 | 90 |
| With related children under 18 years | 76 | 148 | 23 | 13 | 37 | 63 | 129 | 84 | 63 | 108 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 34 | 100 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 51 | 77 | 54 | 39 | 27 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 67 | 82 | 23 | — | 17 | 18 | 70 | 54 | 65 | 15 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 58 | 46 | 6 | — | 17 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 61 | 82 | 17 | — | 17 | 18 | 70 | 47 | 59 | 15 |
| With related children under 6 years | 40 | 53 | 3 | — | 12 | 12 | 50 | 37 | 40 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 7 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 114 | 352 | 115 | 20 | 622 | 364 | 142 | 386 | 107 | 1 173 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.3 | 28.7 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 45.7 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 31.3 | 23.2 | 63.5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 63 | 109 | 22 | 8 | 403 | 226 | 74 | 140 | 49 | 1 002 |
| 65 years and over | 33 | 164 | 72 | 6 | 124 | 71 | 52 | 165 | 45 | 50 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 393 | 916 | 256 | 117 | 760 | 664 | 684 | 702 | 339 | 1 569 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.7 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 33.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 121 | 304 | 52 | 43 | 47 | 117 | 301 | 135 | 113 | 145 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 65 | 169 | 43 | 29 | 18 | 73 | 165 | 73 | 80 | 50 |
| 60 years and over | 54 | 248 | 88 | 28 | 169 | 128 | 78 | 252 | 72 | 57 |
| 65 years and over | 47 | 192 | 88 | 22 | 134 | 87 | 73 | 194 | 59 | 50 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 163 | 268 | 59 | 28 | 86 | 105 | 227 | 184 | 125 | 187 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 104 | 111 | 27 | — | 33 | 24 | 114 | 89 | 102 | 22 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 196 | 493 | 147 | 34 | 795 | 472 | 253 | 490 | 130 | 1 307 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 673 | 1 432 | 328 | 152 | 1 043 | 798 | 1 056 | 1 050 | 526 | 1 869 |
| Related children under 18 years | 212 | 492 | 63 | 43 | 89 | 137 | 449 | 250 | 223 | 202 |
| 65 years and over | 130 | 359 | 115 | 35 | 202 | 132 | 187 | 301 | 76 | 63 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Howell city | Hudson city | Hudsonville city | Huntington Woods city | Ionia city | Iron Mountain city | Ironwood city | Ishpeming city | Ithaca city | Keego Harbor city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 627 | 892 | 1 560 | 2 449 | 2 221 | 3 337 | 3 232 | 2 992 | 1 067 | 1 286 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 297 | 103 | 87 | 44 | 310 | 659 | 588 | 500 | 130 | 145 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 170 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 177 | 339 | 610 | 350 | 101 | 77 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 185 | 87 | 124 | 58 | 198 | 329 | 360 | 196 | 121 | 75 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 372 | 152 | 243 | 186 | 331 | 550 | 730 | 376 | 215 | 213 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 403 | 133 | 220 | 179 | 367 | 422 | 335 | 331 | 206 | 177 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 358 | 115 | 284 | 200 | 320 | 368 | 297 | 504 | 106 | 189 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 479 | 166 | 318 | 474 | 337 | 377 | 219 | 527 | 121 | 240 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 254 | 33 | 92 | 657 | 125 | 205 | 67 | 176 | 51 | 113 |
| \$50,000 or more | 109 | 12 | 98 | 560 | 56 | 88 | 26 | 32 | 16 | 57 |
| Median | \$18 157 | \$15 570 | \$20 229 | \$34 839 | \$16 079 | \$13 391 | \$10 357 | \$16 217 | \$14 239 | \$18 866 |
| Mean | \$21 078 | \$17 451 | \$22 471 | \$44 075 | \$18 505 | \$16 372 | \$12 628 | \$17 198 | \$16 074 | \$20 996 |
| Families | 1 764 | 675 | 1 305 | 2 151 | 1 531 | 2 261 | 2 171 | 2 101 | 778 | 800 |
| Median income | \$21 905 | \$18 606 | \$21 746 | \$36 461 | \$19 211 | \$17 097 | \$12 862 | \$20 398 | \$16 361 | \$20 833 |
| Mean income | \$24 654 | \$19 408 | \$24 430 | \$47 316 | \$21 437 | \$20 370 | \$14 811 | \$20 568 | \$18 080 | \$23 219 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 072 | 312 | 293 | 386 | 883 | 1 360 | 1 171 | 998 | 340 | 649 |
| Median income | \$8 565 | \$5 525 | \$7 289 | \$12 530 | \$6 592 | \$4 878 | \$5 317 | \$5 089 | \$7 455 | \$9 643 |
| Mean income | \$10 913 | \$8 308 | \$11 019 | \$16 292 | \$9 323 | \$6 844 | \$7 449 | \$8 231 | \$8 823 | \$13 043 |
| Per capita income | \$8 006 | \$6 149 | \$7 336 | \$15 419 | \$6 909 | \$6 629 | \$5 275 | \$6 850 | \$5 926 | \$8 687 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 905 | \$18 606 | \$21 746 | \$36 461 | \$19 211 | \$17 097 | \$12 862 | \$20 398 | \$16 361 | \$20 833 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 537 | \$19 205 | \$23 611 | \$37 281 | \$20 991 | \$20 196 | \$14 597 | \$21 194 | \$16 686 | \$22 690 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 627 | \$16 700 | \$20 164 | \$33 980 | \$19 432 | \$16 369 | \$12 256 | \$20 636 | \$16 793 | \$20 463 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 629 | \$17 831 | \$18 734 | \$35 920 | \$17 355 | \$14 983 | \$11 522 | \$18 729 | \$15 750 | \$19 250 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 232 | \$19 424 | \$22 118 | \$37 721 | \$22 141 | \$18 440 | \$13 734 | \$21 395 | \$16 658 | \$22 651 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 571 | \$20 845 | \$24 172 | \$38 861 | \$23 762 | \$22 000 | \$16 023 | \$22 395 | \$17 254 | \$24 239 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 120 | \$18 102 | \$20 362 | \$34 770 | \$23 869 | \$16 865 | \$12 750 | \$21 409 | \$16 848 | \$21 667 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 854 | \$17 656 | \$18 926 | \$36 876 | \$18 047 | \$15 354 | \$11 756 | \$20 011 | \$15 536 | \$19 732 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$12 418 | \$8 472 | \$12 891 | \$17 083 | \$9 707 | \$9 918 | \$8 900 | \$7 149 | \$10 662 | \$12 689 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 667 | \$5 833 | \$13 359 | \$14 167 | \$7 625 | \$8 179 | \$6 628 | \$6 346 | \$9 219 | \$9 167 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 433 | \$4 531 | \$3 750 | \$9 375 | \$6 020 | \$6 042 | \$6 471 | \$4 844 | \$7 143 | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 297 | \$15 417 | \$12 105 | \$19 479 | \$15 380 | \$13 269 | \$10 735 | \$11 071 | \$17 917 | \$14 625 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 610 | \$8 261 | \$9 606 | \$16 397 | \$7 478 | \$8 160 | \$6 747 | \$8 340 | \$6 842 | \$9 000 |
| 1 worker | \$19 112 | \$16 100 | \$19 593 | \$31 251 | \$15 164 | \$15 853 | \$12 108 | \$20 105 | \$12 469 | \$20 489 |
| 2 workers | \$23 768 | \$22 162 | \$22 329 | \$38 218 | \$23 785 | \$22 431 | \$17 125 | \$24 232 | \$19 736 | \$23 352 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 017 | \$31 105 | \$32 209 | \$48 483 | \$25 710 | \$29 853 | \$25 625 | \$30 867 | \$25 139 | \$36 141 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 627 | 892 | 1 560 | 2 449 | 2 221 | 3 337 | 3 232 | 2 992 | 1 067 | 1 286 |
| With earnings | 2 067 | 679 | 1 298 | 2 143 | 1 736 | 2 284 | 1 982 | 2 104 | 855 | 1 095 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 624 | \$18 564 | \$23 261 | \$41 176 | \$19 371 | \$18 458 | \$14 020 | \$19 683 | \$16 377 | \$21 375 |
| With Social Security income | 792 | 272 | 376 | 615 | 658 | 1 311 | 1 449 | 1 122 | 327 | 252 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 245 | \$4 702 | \$4 640 | \$5 237 | \$4 345 | \$4 099 | \$4 386 | \$4 037 | \$4 083 | \$4 348 |
| With public assistance income | 179 | 82 | 41 | 71 | 228 | 275 | 329 | 283 | 115 | 101 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 469 | \$1 871 | \$3 845 | \$2 488 | \$2 781 | \$2 547 | \$2 694 | \$2 198 | \$2 702 | \$3 047 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 764 | 675 | 1 305 | 2 151 | 1 531 | 2 261 | 2 171 | 2 101 | 778 | 800 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 399 | 522 | 1 100 | 1 824 | 1 232 | 1 609 | 1 417 | 1 586 | 668 | 649 |
| With related children under 18 years | 935 | 385 | 700 | 945 | 901 | 993 | 917 | 1 039 | 423 | 432 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 697 | 293 | 549 | 736 | 763 | 782 | 750 | 781 | 344 | 322 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 275 | 70 | 67 | 161 | 303 | 241 | 308 | 244 | 81 | 155 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 211 | 28 | 48 | 121 | 202 | 112 | 149 | 120 | 68 | 98 |
| With related children under 18 years | 221 | 44 | 35 | 66 | 216 | 123 | 143 | 150 | 63 | 92 |
| With related children under 6 years | 84 | 35 | 6 | 20 | 128 | 35 | 40 | 74 | 12 | 26 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 302 | 114 | 206 | 429 | 232 | 562 | 575 | 435 | 126 | 106 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 072 | 312 | 293 | 386 | 883 | 1 360 | 1 171 | 998 | 340 | 649 |
| Worked in 1979 | 692 | 104 | 180 | 242 | 472 | 559 | 468 | 443 | 195 | 527 |
| 65 years and over | 360 | 163 | 119 | 146 | 332 | 717 | 673 | 513 | 142 | 89 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 706 | 2 545 | 4 705 | 6 926 | 5 745 | 8 261 | 7 565 | 7 530 | 2 925 | 3 057 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 855 | 807 | 1 444 | 1 773 | 1 811 | 2 007 | 1 721 | 1 950 | 916 | 726 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 314 | 581 | 1 032 | 1 304 | 1 327 | 1 502 | 1 354 | 1 369 | 672 | 520 |
| 60 years and over | 1 152 | 495 | 740 | 1 260 | 985 | 2 207 | 2 298 | 1 637 | 511 | 362 |
| 65 years and over | 918 | 342 | 477 | 907 | 752 | 1 685 | 1 711 | 1 237 | 350 | 261 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 106 | 61 | 25 | 21 | 112 | 106 | 222 | 116 | 56 | 63 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.0 | 9.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 60 | 34 | 19 | 21 | 59 | 80 | 110 | 49 | 26 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 93 | 44 | 19 | 14 | 107 | 64 | 160 | 97 | 36 | 36 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 57 | 33 | 13 | 12 | 80 | 54 | 115 | 77 | 36 | 17 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 25 | 6 | 7 | 82 | 31 | 98 | 95 | 7 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 44 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 52 | 20 | 47 | 28 | 7 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 73 | 25 | 6 | 7 | 77 | 31 | 76 | 76 | 7 | 26 |
| With related children under 6 years | 54 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 68 | 11 | 27 | 47 | — | 18 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 55 | 13 | 13 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 156 | 93 | 34 | 39 | 216 | 368 | 332 | 318 | 44 | 108 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.6 | 29.8 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 31.9 | 12.9 | 16.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 64 | 16 | 11 | 28 | 48 | 80 | 82 | 67 | 8 | 61 |
| 65 years and over | 68 | 47 | 23 | 6 | 106 | 223 | 226 | 179 | 36 | 12 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 482 | 304 | 137 | 117 | 629 | 693 | 1 030 | 733 | 269 | 258 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 11.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 186 | 106 | 53 | 25 | 243 | 144 | 315 | 258 | 111 | 56 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 98 | 72 | 22 | 21 | 133 | 119 | 194 | 187 | 99 | 25 |
| 60 years and over | 101 | 86 | 37 | 13 | 131 | 293 | 330 | 204 | 69 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 86 | 47 | 37 | 13 | 117 | 250 | 298 | 192 | 55 | 18 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 150 | 67 | 41 | 42 | 153 | 206 | 336 | 180 | 83 | 81 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 102 | 31 | 6 | 7 | 108 | 65 | 103 | 106 | 23 | 40 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 272 | 135 | 80 | 44 | 326 | 628 | 510 | 424 | 73 | 128 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 740 | 372 | 252 | 208 | 938 | 1 198 | 1 577 | 1 004 | 402 | 351 |
| Related children under 18 years | 260 | 126 | 89 | 49 | 380 | 200 | 445 | 287 | 177 | 102 |
| 65 years and over | 178 | 89 | 70 | 29 | 174 | 562 | 507 | 349 | 74 | 29 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

INCOME IN 1979

| | Kingsford city | K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | Lake Fenton (CDP) | Lake Orion village | Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | Lambertville (CDP) | L'Anse village | Lapeer city | Lothrop Village city | Laurium village |
|--|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Households | 2 005 | 1 899 | 1 034 | 1 112 | 1 310 | 1 840 | 884 | 2 348 | 1 525 | 1 021 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 308 | 16 | 35 | 101 | 71 | 65 | 137 | 349 | 4 | 196 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 231 | 257 | 13 | 61 | 19 | 47 | 153 | 233 | 15 | 152 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 236 | 415 | 39 | 53 | 38 | 105 | 118 | 230 | 26 | 82 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 239 | 661 | 70 | 106 | 115 | 160 | 138 | 417 | 99 | 271 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 406 | 271 | 82 | 173 | 184 | 259 | 63 | 387 | 79 | 133 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 237 | 189 | 155 | 159 | 244 | 291 | 158 | 287 | 136 | 86 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 236 | 56 | 287 | 271 | 321 | 497 | 91 | 259 | 340 | 48 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 93 | 34 | 204 | 153 | 269 | 324 | 15 | 132 | 381 | 31 |
| \$50,000 or more | 19 | — | 149 | 35 | 49 | 92 | 11 | 54 | 445 | 22 |
| Median | \$14 718 | \$11 638 | \$28 396 | \$22 279 | \$24 712 | \$24 830 | \$11 049 | \$14 191 | \$37 419 | \$11 458 |
| Mean | \$15 556 | \$13 276 | \$31 273 | \$23 058 | \$26 782 | \$26 705 | \$14 377 | \$16 869 | \$43 848 | \$13 639 |
| Families | 1 519 | 1 851 | 887 | 781 | 1 086 | 1 670 | 631 | 1 518 | 1 377 | 738 |
| Median income | \$17 040 | \$11 638 | \$30 879 | \$24 572 | \$25 616 | \$26 216 | \$15 880 | \$17 276 | \$39 647 | \$13 462 |
| Mean income | \$18 152 | \$13 247 | \$33 571 | \$26 349 | \$27 042 | \$27 857 | \$17 358 | \$19 367 | \$46 021 | \$16 358 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 518 | 990 | 213 | 485 | 326 | 217 | 306 | 995 | 181 | 310 |
| Median income | \$5 931 | \$5 804 | \$8 886 | \$9 468 | \$16 629 | \$7 844 | \$5 128 | \$7 740 | \$16 282 | \$4 538 |
| Mean income | \$6 981 | \$6 245 | \$12 666 | \$10 582 | \$17 327 | \$11 922 | \$5 848 | \$10 282 | \$19 352 | \$6 059 |
| Per capita income | \$5 980 | \$4 161 | \$10 218 | \$8 830 | \$8 526 | \$7 751 | \$5 360 | \$6 533 | \$14 693 | \$5 239 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$17 040 | \$11 638 | \$30 879 | \$24 572 | \$25 616 | \$26 216 | \$15 880 | \$17 276 | \$39 647 | \$13 462 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 687 | \$11 450 | \$33 823 | \$24 320 | \$24 770 | \$27 545 | \$19 010 | \$18 304 | \$39 796 | \$14 132 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 771 | \$10 229 | \$24 625 | \$24 181 | \$21 067 | \$23 454 | \$14 911 | \$15 924 | \$33 437 | \$13 462 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 779 | \$12 417 | \$27 292 | \$25 357 | \$26 603 | \$23 621 | \$12 625 | \$16 382 | \$39 566 | \$13 164 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 964 | \$11 727 | \$31 877 | \$25 550 | \$27 592 | \$28 192 | \$18 958 | \$19 375 | \$40 732 | \$14 818 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 348 | \$11 550 | \$36 332 | \$25 391 | \$28 371 | \$28 869 | \$20 513 | \$21 178 | \$40 281 | \$16 541 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 798 | \$10 329 | \$24 625 | \$24 483 | \$22 177 | \$24 572 | \$17 000 | \$18 810 | \$33 437 | \$14 808 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 967 | \$12 536 | \$27 823 | \$25 833 | \$26 923 | \$25 820 | \$10 938 | \$16 367 | \$41 165 | \$13 731 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 750 | \$6 250 | \$25 625 | \$16 071 | \$19 236 | \$15 491 | \$9 583 | \$9 591 | \$25 179 | \$6 480 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 476 | \$6 250 | \$25 208 | \$15 455 | \$19 931 | \$12 417 | \$8 021 | \$8 750 | \$24 643 | \$6 200 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 923 | \$6 250 | — | \$8 750 | \$18 839 | \$7 500 | \$6 250 | \$6 379 | — | \$4 833 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 688 | — | \$30 564 | \$20 500 | \$13 438 | \$17 273 | \$13 750 | \$15 156 | \$25 536 | \$7 019 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 603 | \$11 250 | \$14 226 | \$11 154 | \$10 054 | \$10 455 | \$7 195 | \$8 333 | \$14 727 | \$9 769 |
| 1 worker | \$15 940 | \$9 340 | \$26 509 | \$20 581 | \$21 841 | \$21 125 | \$12 396 | \$15 302 | \$35 358 | \$13 411 |
| 2 workers | \$20 256 | \$13 474 | \$34 408 | \$30 135 | \$29 083 | \$29 698 | \$21 106 | \$21 607 | \$42 293 | \$19 293 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 642 | \$24 167 | \$49 094 | \$35 622 | \$35 207 | \$35 000 | \$24 632 | \$32 892 | \$45 768 | \$14 625 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 2 005 | 1 899 | 1 034 | 1 112 | 1 310 | 1 840 | 884 | 2 348 | 1 525 | 1 021 |
| With earnings | 1 491 | 1 891 | 919 | 965 | 1 194 | 1 653 | 626 | 1 726 | 1 358 | 656 |
| Mean earnings | \$17 167 | \$12 965 | \$31 382 | \$23 852 | \$26 797 | \$26 670 | \$16 665 | \$18 014 | \$41 912 | \$14 878 |
| With Social Security income | 658 | 12 | 194 | 246 | 229 | 276 | 324 | 758 | 341 | 476 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 102 | \$738 | \$4 976 | \$4 177 | \$4 177 | \$5 208 | \$4 123 | \$4 223 | \$5 303 | \$4 085 |
| With public assistance income | 144 | 51 | 21 | 35 | 99 | 70 | 89 | 241 | 30 | 166 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 343 | \$1 666 | \$2 734 | \$5 352 | \$3 378 | \$2 884 | \$2 368 | \$2 866 | \$3 748 | \$2 797 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 519 | 1 851 | 887 | 781 | 1 086 | 1 670 | 631 | 1 518 | 1 377 | 738 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 206 | 1 843 | 797 | 694 | 930 | 1 457 | 480 | 1 169 | 1 196 | 476 |
| With related children under 18 years | 769 | 1 454 | 491 | 403 | 714 | 1 080 | 332 | 846 | 579 | 355 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 596 | 901 | 429 | 347 | 609 | 949 | 280 | 599 | 532 | 285 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 159 | 5 | 69 | 78 | 167 | 163 | 90 | 309 | 105 | 127 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 110 | 5 | 59 | 71 | 106 | 114 | 48 | 218 | 72 | 70 |
| With related children under 18 years | 117 | 5 | 49 | 70 | 139 | 122 | 46 | 237 | 41 | 66 |
| With related children under 6 years | 55 | — | 61 | 7 | 41 | 35 | 11 | 132 | — | 28 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 278 | — | 80 | 96 | 129 | 138 | 215 | 232 | 203 | 203 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 518 | 107 | 189 | 485 | 326 | 217 | 306 | 995 | 181 | 310 |
| Worked in 1979 | 228 | 99 | 144 | 358 | 298 | 144 | 116 | 563 | 94 | 102 |
| 65 years and over | 268 | — | 42 | 96 | 20 | 58 | 176 | 355 | 94 | 175 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 5 172 | 6 456 | 3 124 | 2 887 | 4 076 | 6 319 | 2 332 | 5 765 | 4 553 | 2 622 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 434 | 2 663 | 938 | 776 | 1 370 | 2 287 | 667 | 1 672 | 1 145 | 733 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 042 | 1 414 | 781 | 587 | 1 054 | 1 773 | 500 | 1 193 | 939 | 535 |
| 60 years and over | 1 005 | — | 307 | 334 | 309 | 531 | 481 | 970 | 771 | 673 |
| 65 years and over | 756 | — | 175 | 251 | 194 | 329 | 406 | 704 | 535 | 499 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| Families | 103 | 154 | 6 | 21 | 55 | 55 | 58 | 153 | — | 82 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.8 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 10.1 | — | 11.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 42 | 154 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 39 | 98 | — | 55 |
| With related children under 18 years | 35 | 149 | 6 | 7 | 49 | 44 | 31 | 133 | — | 62 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 12 | 61 | 6 | 7 | 44 | 38 | 26 | 64 | — | 47 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 33 | — | — | 7 | 44 | 31 | 17 | 96 | — | 60 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 | — | — | — | 11 | 14 | 11 | 47 | — | 45 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 | — | — | 7 | 44 | 26 | 11 | 88 | — | 46 |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | — | — | 7 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 66 | — | 28 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 50 | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 8 | — | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 125 | 26 | 37 | 88 | 39 | 33 | 63 | 200 | 5 | 92 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.1 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 12.0 | 15.2 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 2.8 | 29.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 40 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 29 | 18 | 6 | 73 | 5 | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 79 | — | 17 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 43 | 73 | — | 58 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 381 | 677 | 62 | 149 | 192 | 232 | 245 | 683 | 5 | 365 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.4 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 13.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 57 | 355 | 13 | 24 | 86 | 112 | 76 | 251 | — | 131 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 15 | 95 | 13 | 24 | 69 | 88 | 39 | 160 | — | 103 |
| 60 years and over | 178 | — | 17 | 32 | 16 | 31 | 70 | 122 | — | 78 |
| 65 years and over | 165 | — | 17 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 57 | 89 | — | 67 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| Families | 211 | 489 | 13 | 35 | 74 | 55 | 99 | 212 | — | 149 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 59 | — | — | 14 | 44 | 31 | 36 | 109 | — | 73 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 209 | 31 | 37 | 137 | 39 | 56 | 113 | 291 | 9 | 161 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 773 | 1 969 | 84 | 230 | 246 | 255 | 457 | 964 | 9 | 691 |
| Related children under 18 years | 170 | 988 | 13 | 36 | 94 | 112 | 169 | 340 | — | 235 |
| 65 years and over | 298 | — | 17 | 55 | 38 | 32 | 128 | 157 | 4 | 128 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Level Park—Oak Park (CDP) | Lowell city | Ludington city | Manistee city | Manistique city | Marine City city | Marshall city | Marysville city | Mason city | Michigan Center (CDP) |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 155 | 1 278 | 3 684 | 3 082 | 1 518 | 1 619 | 2 689 | 2 634 | 2 126 | 1 808 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 88 | 116 | 644 | 603 | 245 | 266 | 300 | 130 | 201 | 180 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 76 | 81 | 391 | 343 | 219 | 100 | 214 | 88 | 116 | 141 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 71 | 101 | 347 | 263 | 135 | 161 | 234 | 161 | 152 | 160 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 183 | 185 | 673 | 441 | 298 | 289 | 420 | 389 | 263 | 254 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 160 | 255 | 583 | 449 | 191 | 214 | 373 | 338 | 370 | 251 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 225 | 220 | 397 | 449 | 212 | 185 | 396 | 390 | 393 | 238 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 217 | 256 | 469 | 324 | 163 | 282 | 470 | 712 | 369 | 405 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 117 | 56 | 151 | 166 | 42 | 75 | 206 | 330 | 201 | 157 |
| \$50,000 or more | 18 | 8 | 29 | 44 | 13 | 47 | 76 | 96 | 61 | 22 |
| Median | \$19 987 | \$17 920 | \$13 415 | \$13 789 | \$12 454 | \$14 889 | \$17 152 | \$22 555 | \$19 567 | \$18 029 |
| Mean | \$20 807 | \$18 812 | \$15 744 | \$15 698 | \$14 713 | \$17 129 | \$19 033 | \$23 719 | \$20 811 | \$19 421 |
| Families | 944 | 973 | 2 520 | 2 053 | 1 116 | 1 188 | 1 936 | 2 151 | 1 595 | 1 457 |
| Median income | \$21 478 | \$19 563 | \$16 839 | \$18 502 | \$15 514 | \$18 790 | \$20 755 | \$25 216 | \$21 744 | \$21 201 |
| Mean income | \$22 521 | \$20 614 | \$19 112 | \$19 728 | \$17 126 | \$20 313 | \$21 906 | \$25 935 | \$23 716 | \$21 382 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 268 | 435 | 1 409 | 1 120 | 457 | 493 | 843 | 540 | 651 | 401 |
| Median income | \$9 917 | \$7 463 | \$6 040 | \$5 517 | \$5 193 | \$5 705 | \$8 069 | \$10 571 | \$8 068 | \$8 250 |
| Mean income | \$10 180 | \$9 217 | \$7 431 | \$7 115 | \$7 079 | \$7 226 | \$10 407 | \$12 349 | \$9 872 | \$9 716 |
| Per capita income | \$7 505 | \$6 420 | \$6 511 | \$6 466 | \$5 636 | \$6 233 | \$7 244 | \$8 473 | \$7 540 | \$6 762 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 478 | \$19 563 | \$16 839 | \$18 502 | \$15 514 | \$18 790 | \$20 755 | \$25 216 | \$21 744 | \$21 201 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 439 | \$19 016 | \$16 730 | \$18 553 | \$16 464 | \$20 000 | \$21 439 | \$25 462 | \$20 467 | \$22 023 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 358 | \$16 837 | \$15 601 | \$16 825 | \$17 724 | \$17 689 | \$20 106 | \$23 646 | \$19 605 | \$16 652 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 405 | \$20 278 | \$16 947 | \$18 433 | \$14 707 | \$17 554 | \$20 129 | \$24 778 | \$25 037 | \$20 260 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 516 | \$21 314 | \$18 071 | \$20 185 | \$17 363 | \$20 244 | \$21 866 | \$26 157 | \$22 964 | \$23 148 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 915 | \$21 301 | \$19 071 | \$20 685 | \$19 415 | \$21 419 | \$23 339 | \$26 683 | \$22 190 | \$24 241 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 000 | \$17 964 | \$16 598 | \$19 688 | \$18 878 | \$18 977 | \$21 092 | \$24 444 | \$20 378 | \$20 761 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 799 | \$21 336 | \$17 455 | \$19 242 | \$14 875 | \$18 342 | \$20 687 | \$25 342 | \$24 694 | \$21 094 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 000 | \$11 937 | \$9 828 | \$7 802 | \$9 125 | \$9 149 | \$10 000 | \$12 353 | \$11 250 | \$9 286 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 917 | \$11 083 | \$8 750 | \$5 856 | \$8 015 | \$8 606 | \$8 229 | \$11 838 | \$9 904 | \$8 920 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 423 | \$6 563 | \$5 703 | \$3 750 | \$4 632 | \$6 000 | \$3 750 | \$4 821 | \$4 457 | \$7 109 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 417 | \$16 429 | \$10 735 | \$14 605 | \$11 250 | \$9 821 | \$15 481 | \$15 625 | \$20 250 | \$10 341 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 437 | \$9 444 | \$8 842 | \$7 304 | \$8 151 | \$9 189 | \$10 250 | \$9 933 | \$10 179 | \$8 333 |
| 1 worker | \$19 830 | \$13 911 | \$15 088 | \$16 667 | \$12 470 | \$16 437 | \$17 188 | \$20 762 | \$18 168 | \$16 580 |
| 2 workers | \$23 949 | \$22 595 | \$18 987 | \$20 461 | \$19 589 | \$25 609 | \$24 189 | \$29 241 | \$24 116 | \$27 021 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 589 | \$29 766 | \$31 014 | \$33 308 | \$28 929 | \$30 292 | \$30 442 | \$38 006 | \$32 034 | \$31 578 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 155 | 1 278 | 3 684 | 3 082 | 1 518 | 1 619 | 2 689 | 2 634 | 2 126 | 1 808 |
| With earnings | 963 | 1 048 | 2 600 | 2 117 | 1 119 | 1 115 | 2 159 | 2 231 | 1 831 | 1 434 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 307 | \$18 636 | \$17 076 | \$17 621 | \$15 405 | \$19 278 | \$18 906 | \$23 280 | \$20 756 | \$20 450 |
| With Social Security income | 281 | 400 | 1 318 | 1 155 | 570 | 593 | 774 | 709 | 462 | 447 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 589 | \$4 506 | \$4 270 | \$4 127 | \$4 367 | \$4 252 | \$4 458 | \$4 598 | \$3 711 | \$4 693 |
| With public assistance income | 97 | 89 | 238 | 370 | 126 | 187 | 161 | 101 | 197 | 126 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$4 479 | \$2 509 | \$2 773 | \$2 489 | \$2 567 | \$2 708 | \$2 063 | \$3 363 | \$2 797 | \$2 776 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 944 | 973 | 2 520 | 2 053 | 1 116 | 1 188 | 1 936 | 2 151 | 1 595 | 1 457 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 769 | 823 | 1 939 | 1 542 | 813 | 882 | 1 552 | 1 785 | 1 404 | 1 132 |
| With related children under 18 years | 487 | 572 | 1 172 | 1 046 | 587 | 647 | 1 025 | 1 112 | 956 | 703 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 406 | 440 | 920 | 844 | 450 | 516 | 782 | 932 | 729 | 606 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 88 | 171 | 318 | 303 | 131 | 148 | 240 | 190 | 229 | 176 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 68 | 129 | 218 | 170 | 72 | 66 | 187 | 136 | 167 | 125 |
| With related children under 18 years | 64 | 126 | 220 | 179 | 85 | 97 | 168 | 134 | 165 | 141 |
| With related children under 6 years | 23 | 52 | 71 | 79 | 29 | 38 | 56 | 32 | 36 | 43 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 146 | 150 | 512 | 427 | 240 | 184 | 310 | 319 | 168 | 225 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 268 | 435 | 1 339 | 1 120 | 457 | 493 | 843 | 540 | 651 | 401 |
| Worked in 1979 | 176 | 269 | 610 | 468 | 196 | 196 | 493 | 311 | 456 | 215 |
| 65 years and over | 63 | 137 | 668 | 604 | 232 | 289 | 304 | 223 | 175 | 137 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 202 | 3 547 | 8 627 | 7 520 | 3 844 | 4 410 | 6 897 | 7 303 | 5 711 | 5 236 |
| Related children under 18 years | 938 | 1 137 | 2 206 | 1 991 | 1 066 | 1 320 | 1 929 | 2 152 | 1 785 | 1 523 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 710 | 809 | 1 599 | 1 491 | 798 | 993 | 1 435 | 1 706 | 1 296 | 1 204 |
| 60 years and over | 446 | 503 | 1 986 | 1 638 | 866 | 877 | 1 262 | 1 109 | 640 | 844 |
| 65 years and over | 328 | 384 | 1 543 | 1 277 | 661 | 645 | 893 | 774 | 476 | 535 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 67 | 46 | 227 | 147 | 105 | 107 | 127 | 53 | 96 | 101 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.1 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 53 | 27 | 140 | 64 | 53 | 54 | 60 | 41 | 55 | 44 |
| With related children under 18 years | 67 | 34 | 150 | 112 | 94 | 81 | 102 | 46 | 89 | 79 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 54 | 23 | 103 | 79 | 82 | 72 | 53 | 39 | 63 | 52 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 25 | 33 | 90 | 95 | 39 | 50 | 55 | 23 | 44 | 49 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 | 14 | 35 | 50 | 18 | 10 | 33 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 | 21 | 80 | 91 | 39 | 42 | 55 | 23 | 44 | 49 |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 13 | 36 | 53 | 17 | 27 | 38 | 12 | 23 | 27 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 6 | 20 | — | 11 | — | 11 | — | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 49 | 93 | 366 | 313 | 106 | 105 | 128 | 65 | 124 | 91 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.3 | 21.4 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 15.2 | 12.0 | 19.0 | 22.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 29 | 34 | 57 | 40 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 63 | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 46 | 243 | 227 | 54 | 65 | 51 | 27 | 42 | 52 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 290 | 235 | 1 091 | 766 | 537 | 470 | 523 | 291 | 403 | 403 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.1 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 132 | 60 | 360 | 239 | 230 | 194 | 198 | 141 | 128 | 157 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 112 | 31 | 253 | 175 | 200 | 149 | 108 | 115 | 97 | 105 |
| 60 years and over | 11 | 60 | 305 | 265 | 102 | 92 | 100 | 27 | 51 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 52 | 276 | 227 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 27 | 42 | 59 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 108 | 77 | 277 | 244 | 144 | 116 | 192 | 100 | 152 | 157 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 25 | 59 | 109 | 137 | 49 | 50 | 71 | 38 | 75 | 69 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 60 | 146 | 527 | 431 | 185 | 191 | 197 | 91 | 183 | 103 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 455 | 370 | 1 390 | 1 171 | 745 | 573 | 846 | 468 | 698 | 599 |
| Related children under 18 years | 208 | 106 | 408 | 345 | 293 | 194 | 326 | 203 | 272 | 242 |
| 65 years and over | 43 | 85 | 425 | 374 | 147 | 142 | 108 | 93 | 62 | 105 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Milan city | Milford village | Mount Morris city | Munising city | Negaunee city | New Baltimore city | New Buffalo city | North Muskegon city | Northville city | Norway city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 500 | 1 705 | 1 229 | 1 171 | 1 975 | 2 010 | 1 007 | 1 536 | 2 077 | 1 212 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 119 | 163 | 156 | 153 | 231 | 261 | 129 | 101 | 147 | 190 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 61 | 95 | 101 | 102 | 193 | 168 | 51 | 87 | 99 | 213 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 70 | 46 | 119 | 107 | 187 | 77 | 104 | 78 | 125 | 110 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 199 | 193 | 167 | 151 | 250 | 182 | 144 | 188 | 152 | 156 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 218 | 263 | 146 | 230 | 293 | 270 | 132 | 200 | 160 | 193 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 253 | 178 | 116 | 212 | 303 | 303 | 194 | 208 | 206 | 124 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 356 | 435 | 270 | 153 | 416 | 396 | 153 | 328 | 470 | 176 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 154 | 175 | 143 | 41 | 79 | 257 | 79 | 202 | 447 | 50 |
| \$50,000 or more | 70 | 157 | 11 | 22 | 23 | 96 | 21 | 144 | 271 | — |
| Median | \$21 660 | \$22 651 | \$17 008 | \$16 200 | \$17 325 | \$20 870 | \$17 827 | \$22 939 | \$28 440 | \$12 842 |
| Mean | \$22 473 | \$24 632 | \$19 355 | \$16 891 | \$17 907 | \$22 385 | \$18 911 | \$26 410 | \$29 483 | \$14 910 |
| Families | 1 145 | 1 343 | 900 | 825 | 1 471 | 1 464 | 757 | 1 160 | 1 496 | 887 |
| Median income | \$24 381 | \$25 916 | \$21 571 | \$18 842 | \$19 778 | \$24 246 | \$20 917 | \$25 607 | \$32 449 | \$16 798 |
| Mean income | \$25 109 | \$27 714 | \$21 349 | \$19 623 | \$19 709 | \$25 437 | \$21 884 | \$29 049 | \$34 712 | \$17 899 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 450 | 468 | 447 | 403 | 597 | 666 | 304 | 505 | 725 | 350 |
| Median income | \$10 200 | \$7 879 | \$8 539 | \$7 433 | \$6 764 | \$7 364 | \$6 045 | \$8 781 | \$10 509 | \$5 410 |
| Mean income | \$10 922 | \$10 263 | \$10 696 | \$9 071 | \$10 581 | \$11 526 | \$8 187 | \$14 246 | \$12 846 | \$6 315 |
| Per capita income | \$8 083 | \$8 364 | \$7 371 | \$6 498 | \$6 826 | \$8 359 | \$6 730 | \$10 131 | \$10 807 | \$6 015 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 381 | \$25 916 | \$21 571 | \$18 842 | \$19 778 | \$24 246 | \$20 917 | \$25 607 | \$32 449 | \$16 798 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 135 | \$24 963 | \$23 299 | \$20 323 | \$22 753 | \$25 081 | \$21 091 | \$25 750 | \$32 425 | \$19 214 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 516 | \$23 173 | \$16 202 | \$19 107 | \$18 333 | \$20 682 | \$17 614 | \$21 375 | \$28 580 | \$14 853 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 641 | \$27 669 | \$17 216 | \$16 915 | \$15 446 | \$22 193 | \$20 725 | \$25 548 | \$32 476 | \$15 513 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 000 | \$27 868 | \$25 197 | \$20 484 | \$21 125 | \$25 640 | \$21 957 | \$26 675 | \$33 614 | \$17 813 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 915 | \$27 462 | \$26 291 | \$21 996 | \$23 624 | \$27 171 | \$22 275 | \$28 359 | \$33 979 | \$20 690 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 360 | \$24 231 | \$25 337 | \$20 625 | \$20 217 | \$22 745 | \$18 352 | \$22 557 | \$28 580 | \$16 563 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 051 | \$29 107 | \$21 719 | \$17 366 | \$16 324 | \$22 841 | \$21 346 | \$26 147 | \$33 199 | \$15 784 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 328 | \$11 574 | \$6 528 | \$7 235 | \$8 417 | \$6 887 | \$9 643 | \$12 656 | \$13 875 | \$9 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 559 | \$10 370 | \$6 058 | \$7 500 | \$6 382 | \$6 250 | \$6 985 | \$8 393 | \$9 118 | \$6 146 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 977 | \$7 500 | \$4 583 | \$4 821 | \$4 750 | \$5 644 | \$3 438 | \$4 479 | — | \$8 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 750 | \$17 167 | \$6 964 | \$6 771 | \$11 625 | \$20 333 | \$18 068 | \$13 828 | \$22 969 | \$13 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$11 622 | \$10 598 | \$7 863 | \$9 125 | \$8 066 | \$7 550 | \$9 471 | \$14 948 | \$9 740 | \$6 780 |
| 1 worker | \$17 946 | \$21 970 | \$18 125 | \$17 188 | \$19 028 | \$19 236 | \$16 133 | \$23 958 | \$28 566 | \$17 560 |
| 2 workers | \$27 044 | \$28 250 | \$27 216 | \$20 383 | \$24 189 | \$26 823 | \$22 044 | \$26 473 | \$31 640 | \$19 567 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 557 | \$42 819 | \$33 208 | \$30 374 | \$27 692 | \$37 333 | \$35 402 | \$34 302 | \$44 512 | \$30 367 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 500 | 1 705 | 1 229 | 1 171 | 1 975 | 2 010 | 1 007 | 1 536 | 2 077 | 1 212 |
| With earnings | 1 229 | 1 436 | 947 | 892 | 1 391 | 1 635 | 824 | 1 191 | 1 758 | 804 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 413 | \$25 552 | \$20 904 | \$17 820 | \$20 169 | \$24 516 | \$19 318 | \$25 078 | \$30 618 | \$17 396 |
| With Social Security income | 339 | 369 | 302 | 371 | 704 | 445 | 264 | 520 | 520 | 520 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 696 | \$4 472 | \$4 406 | \$4 394 | \$4 722 | \$4 430 | \$4 489 | \$4 448 | \$4 313 | \$4 230 |
| With public assistance income | 130 | 116 | 176 | 76 | 138 | 105 | 89 | 55 | 60 | 71 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 376 | \$2 757 | \$3 195 | \$3 124 | \$2 793 | \$3 748 | \$2 283 | \$3 446 | \$2 227 | \$2 304 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 145 | 1 343 | 900 | 825 | 1 471 | 1 464 | 757 | 1 160 | 1 496 | 887 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 929 | 1 169 | 665 | 628 | 1 064 | 1 229 | 641 | 955 | 1 323 | 605 |
| With related children under 18 years | 655 | 838 | 493 | 467 | 743 | 857 | 428 | 530 | 793 | 376 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 546 | 661 | 357 | 399 | 561 | 645 | 337 | 437 | 624 | 300 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 173 | 166 | 171 | 101 | 112 | 146 | 96 | 100 | 97 | 104 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 123 | 124 | 78 | 64 | 35 | 98 | 66 | 53 | 75 | 46 |
| With related children under 18 years | 126 | 132 | 129 | 90 | 68 | 121 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 37 |
| With related children under 6 years | 49 | 48 | 81 | 41 | 36 | 49 | 13 | 19 | — | 17 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 123 | 130 | 126 | 165 | 312 | 178 | 112 | 249 | 204 | 254 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 450 | 468 | 447 | 403 | 597 | 666 | 304 | 505 | 725 | 350 |
| Worked in 1979 | 300 | 266 | 304 | 236 | 286 | 387 | 148 | 213 | 486 | 115 |
| 65 years and over | 151 | 137 | 103 | 128 | 244 | 225 | 121 | 241 | 228 | 208 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 180 | 5 041 | 3 237 | 3 038 | 5 165 | 5 393 | 2 807 | 3 961 | 5 662 | 2 910 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 230 | 1 635 | 962 | 874 | 1 332 | 1 566 | 876 | 959 | 1 445 | 680 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 918 | 1 210 | 677 | 665 | 981 | 1 155 | 667 | 760 | 1 165 | 515 |
| 60 years and over | 555 | 524 | 458 | 639 | 1 229 | 729 | 428 | 922 | 880 | 790 |
| 65 years and over | 395 | 364 | 295 | 465 | 803 | 538 | 310 | 703 | 588 | 608 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 57 | 68 | 123 | 43 | 53 | 85 | 42 | 26 | 13 | 43 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.0 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 25 | 41 | 61 | 25 | 13 | 51 | 38 | 26 | 6 | 25 |
| With related children under 18 years | 52 | 57 | 93 | 43 | 39 | 69 | 32 | 26 | 13 | 25 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 42 | 49 | 53 | 36 | 14 | 53 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 21 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 40 | 48 | 79 | 33 | 31 | 51 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 | 27 | 31 | 15 | 5 | 23 | 13 | 20 | 6 | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 40 | 43 | 63 | 33 | 31 | 51 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 11 |
| With related children under 6 years | 31 | 19 | 44 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 9 | 12 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 9 | — | 7 | — | 10 | — | — | 18 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 84 | 111 | 68 | 96 | 140 | 174 | 97 | 56 | 88 | 105 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.7 | 23.7 | 15.2 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 26.1 | 31.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 30.0 |
| Worked in 1979 | 27 | 20 | 26 | 21 | 46 | 56 | 35 | 7 | 40 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 29 | 53 | 6 | 44 | 61 | 66 | 48 | 31 | 37 | 77 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 272 | 345 | 443 | 267 | 282 | 397 | 218 | 125 | 126 | 256 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.5 | 6.8 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 8.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 110 | 130 | 199 | 110 | 63 | 108 | 51 | 35 | 25 | 72 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 75 | 102 | 116 | 57 | 29 | 67 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 68 |
| 60 years and over | 35 | 53 | 40 | 56 | 93 | 97 | 74 | 37 | 37 | 108 |
| 65 years and over | 29 | 53 | 15 | 44 | 74 | 66 | 65 | 31 | 37 | 101 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 83 | 73 | 157 | 63 | 114 | 121 | 67 | 55 | 34 | 73 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 47 | 53 | 89 | 39 | 45 | 70 | 37 | 42 | 16 | 16 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 115 | 141 | 112 | 134 | 208 | 234 | 120 | 106 | 136 | 133 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 382 | 390 | 584 | 368 | 520 | 579 | 313 | 286 | 231 | 375 |
| Related children under 18 years | 143 | 140 | 241 | 137 | 119 | 175 | 93 | 72 | 40 | 108 |
| 65 years and over | 53 | 71 | 36 | 78 | 174 | 130 | 78 | 78 | 84 | 147 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Okemos (CDP) | Otsego city | Oxford village | Patterson Gardens (CDP) | Paw Paw village | Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | Pearl Beach (CDP) | Petoskey city | Plainwell city | Pleasant Ridge city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 269 | 1 401 | 1 053 | 1 170 | 1 284 | 1 562 | 1 205 | 2 363 | 1 344 | 1 180 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 215 | 220 | 128 | 93 | 183 | 235 | 112 | 419 | 131 | 50 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 225 | 91 | 71 | 81 | 173 | 110 | 60 | 262 | 70 | 52 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 210 | 132 | 71 | 115 | 146 | 135 | 74 | 216 | 144 | 59 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 372 | 230 | 142 | 190 | 187 | 195 | 157 | 347 | 230 | 102 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 380 | 223 | 141 | 211 | 185 | 253 | 149 | 260 | 209 | 142 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 336 | 185 | 117 | 227 | 139 | 208 | 183 | 269 | 212 | 100 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 467 | 220 | 192 | 177 | 167 | 302 | 259 | 343 | 263 | 332 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 566 | 92 | 133 | 51 | 87 | 96 | 115 | 168 | 54 | 231 |
| \$50,000 or more | 498 | 8 | 58 | 25 | 17 | 28 | 96 | 79 | 3 | 112 |
| Median | \$23 383 | \$15 674 | \$19 381 | \$17 656 | \$13 297 | \$17 087 | \$21 485 | \$14 070 | \$17 544 | \$27 214 |
| Mean | \$31 187 | \$16 745 | \$22 087 | \$18 507 | \$16 556 | \$18 382 | \$23 384 | \$17 696 | \$20 443 | \$29 365 |
| Families | 2 116 | 1 026 | 727 | 921 | 854 | 1 248 | 978 | 1 489 | 946 | 920 |
| Median income | \$33 495 | \$18 636 | \$23 341 | \$18 649 | \$17 033 | \$18 986 | \$23 902 | \$20 716 | \$20 549 | \$29 848 |
| Mean income | \$40 358 | \$19 276 | \$25 872 | \$19 192 | \$19 855 | \$20 200 | \$26 137 | \$22 753 | \$23 781 | \$32 925 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 218 | 456 | 370 | 301 | 533 | 379 | 245 | 1 191 | 501 | 339 |
| Median income | \$4 495 | \$5 963 | \$10 364 | \$10 643 | \$7 060 | \$6 559 | \$7 650 | \$5 353 | \$8 268 | \$12 876 |
| Mean income | \$7 480 | \$8 022 | \$12 007 | \$13 287 | \$6 685 | \$9 268 | \$10 444 | \$7 083 | \$9 859 | \$12 617 |
| Per capita income | \$11 502 | \$6 222 | \$8 424 | \$7 120 | \$7 121 | \$6 875 | \$8 284 | \$7 069 | \$7 396 | \$10 604 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$33 495 | \$18 636 | \$23 341 | \$18 649 | \$17 033 | \$18 986 | \$23 902 | \$20 716 | \$20 549 | \$29 848 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$31 000 | \$19 647 | \$26 761 | \$18 218 | \$15 682 | \$18 731 | \$26 029 | \$22 041 | \$21 516 | \$31 064 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$31 734 | \$13 824 | \$20 625 | \$16 094 | \$17 500 | \$16 116 | \$26 354 | \$18 578 | \$18 696 | \$30 698 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$35 813 | \$17 979 | \$18 953 | \$20 343 | \$18 333 | \$19 375 | \$21 053 | \$18 397 | \$18 583 | \$27 740 |
| Married-couple families | \$36 304 | \$20 709 | \$25 859 | \$20 847 | \$20 597 | \$20 822 | \$24 726 | \$22 138 | \$21 662 | \$31 159 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$35 848 | \$22 188 | \$28 438 | \$20 938 | \$21 216 | \$22 000 | \$28 138 | \$24 051 | \$22 786 | \$32 607 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$35 000 | \$18 155 | \$21 250 | \$18 250 | \$20 341 | \$17 165 | \$27 396 | \$20 714 | \$20 625 | \$30 698 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$36 955 | \$18 929 | \$21 719 | \$20 806 | \$19 063 | \$20 054 | \$20 515 | \$19 779 | \$18 958 | \$29 856 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$14 661 | \$11 991 | \$6 900 | \$9 071 | \$6 815 | \$8 359 | \$12 679 | \$10 441 | \$11 912 | \$18 333 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 250 | \$10 341 | \$7 273 | \$8 333 | \$5 868 | \$7 969 | \$8 750 | \$6 875 | \$11 111 | \$14 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 821 | \$7 159 | \$2500— | \$6 964 | \$4 911 | \$6 875 | \$7 500 | \$2500— | \$10 787 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 000 | \$13 409 | \$6 607 | \$15 250 | \$11 500 | \$18 438 | \$29 107 | \$13 036 | \$14 688 | \$23 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$15 833 | \$6 875 | \$8 105 | \$6 447 | \$8 269 | \$8 586 | \$11 250 | \$9 102 | \$9 096 | \$13 382 |
| 1 worker | \$26 083 | \$16 000 | \$18 684 | \$17 705 | \$11 225 | \$16 587 | \$20 320 | \$17 633 | \$15 500 | \$22 051 |
| 2 workers | \$36 308 | \$20 918 | \$30 088 | \$22 713 | \$22 864 | \$24 070 | \$28 309 | \$22 833 | \$21 759 | \$31 214 |
| 3 or more workers | \$41 644 | \$35 464 | \$40 069 | \$21 786 | \$32 987 | \$26 548 | \$40 954 | \$28 008 | \$29 937 | \$41 207 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 269 | 1 401 | 1 053 | 1 170 | 1 284 | 1 562 | 1 205 | 2 363 | 1 344 | 1 180 |
| With earnings | 3 098 | 1 124 | 816 | 1 005 | 908 | 1 248 | 909 | 1 823 | 1 118 | 991 |
| Mean earnings | \$29 088 | \$17 398 | \$24 300 | \$18 811 | \$18 156 | \$18 629 | \$24 657 | \$18 247 | \$21 116 | \$29 972 |
| With Social Security income | 496 | 381 | 273 | 199 | 410 | 418 | 382 | 738 | 323 | 296 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 400 | \$4 086 | \$4 206 | \$4 885 | \$4 699 | \$4 076 | \$5 316 | \$4 098 | \$4 358 | \$4 506 |
| With public assistance income | 44 | 151 | 102 | 94 | 120 | 118 | 82 | 112 | 87 | 29 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 001 | \$1 980 | \$3 391 | \$3 034 | \$2 708 | \$3 649 | \$2 823 | \$3 125 | \$1 291 | \$765 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 116 | 1 026 | 727 | 921 | 854 | 1 248 | 978 | 1 489 | 946 | 920 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 983 | 831 | 581 | 754 | 629 | 979 | 741 | 1 202 | 823 | 798 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 142 | 555 | 384 | 570 | 422 | 657 | 467 | 736 | 524 | 453 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 957 | 424 | 304 | 393 | 332 | 525 | 376 | 572 | 372 | 382 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 230 | 199 | 84 | 179 | 155 | 144 | 95 | 224 | 92 | 106 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 218 | 128 | 40 | 114 | 96 | 85 | 56 | 170 | 74 | 63 |
| With related children under 18 years | 174 | 127 | 36 | 158 | 107 | 128 | 72 | 155 | 71 | 54 |
| With related children under 6 years | 25 | 65 | 8 | 92 | 45 | 71 | 17 | 57 | 44 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 189 | 101 | 113 | 75 | 178 | 181 | 197 | 234 | 101 | 197 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 2 218 | 456 | 370 | 301 | 533 | 379 | 245 | 1 072 | 501 | 339 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 999 | 224 | 232 | 219 | 285 | 271 | 121 | 657 | 334 | 230 |
| 65 years and over | 98 | 214 | 138 | 50 | 233 | 118 | 78 | 358 | 158 | 108 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 8 857 | 3 796 | 2 723 | 2 997 | 3 075 | 4 160 | 3 430 | 5 770 | 3 566 | 3 204 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 111 | 1 200 | 828 | 895 | 779 | 1 218 | 942 | 1 396 | 1 042 | 831 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 618 | 899 | 614 | 594 | 556 | 921 | 743 | 1 036 | 769 | 642 |
| 60 years and over | 727 | 544 | 426 | 325 | 667 | 644 | 627 | 1 085 | 497 | 520 |
| 65 years and over | 449 | 385 | 301 | 202 | 565 | 404 | 452 | 794 | 365 | 118 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 35 | 88 | 44 | 56 | 58 | 146 | 63 | 89 | 17 | 10 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.7 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 26 | 28 | 10 | 25 | 11 | 87 | 38 | 45 | 17 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 26 | 61 | 24 | 56 | 47 | 91 | 28 | 60 | 17 | 10 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 19 | 37 | 18 | 25 | 38 | 51 | 28 | 21 | — | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 | 48 | 23 | 39 | 53 | 52 | 28 | 62 | 5 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 | — | — | 14 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 5 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 | 28 | 8 | 39 | 47 | 52 | 28 | 48 | 5 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 23 | 8 | 32 | 25 | 36 | 12 | 37 | 5 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 8 | 15 | — | 11 | 25 | 10 | 16 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 977 | 142 | 66 | 27 | 129 | 107 | 18 | 271 | 79 | 42 |
| Percent below poverty level | 44.0 | 31.1 | 17.8 | 9.0 | 24.2 | 28.2 | 7.3 | 25.1 | 15.8 | 12.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 828 | 34 | 6 | 3 | 41 | 51 | — | 83 | 31 | 8 |
| 65 years and over | — | 77 | 60 | 12 | 74 | 48 | — | 130 | 33 | 26 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 076 | 483 | 202 | 178 | 264 | 508 | 209 | 499 | 124 | 105 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.1 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 40 | 178 | 54 | 88 | 69 | 166 | 80 | 90 | 21 | 41 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 34 | 106 | 28 | 38 | 52 | 98 | 68 | 41 | — | 21 |
| 60 years and over | 9 | 90 | 89 | 24 | 90 | 107 | 31 | 212 | 33 | 34 |
| 65 years and over | — | 85 | 89 | 12 | 90 | 73 | 22 | 155 | 33 | 26 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 68 | 112 | 79 | 93 | 148 | 211 | 73 | 155 | 43 | 17 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 33 | 48 | 42 | 58 | 85 | 80 | 28 | 74 | 10 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 173 | 177 | 101 | 56 | 158 | 135 | 60 | 441 | 105 | 63 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 373 | 609 | 339 | 344 | 558 | 751 | 273 | 892 | 241 | 140 |
| Related children under 18 years | 81 | 214 | 94 | 155 | 190 | 260 | 80 | 182 | 65 | 48 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 126 | 117 | 36 | 128 | 118 | 66 | 242 | 67 | 42 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Plymouth city | Portland city | Richmond city | Rochester city | Rockford city | Rockwood city | Rogers City | Romeo village | Roosevelt Park city | St. Clair city |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Households | 3 845 | 1 364 | 1 215 | 3 184 | 1 174 | 1 042 | 1 465 | 1 189 | 1 588 | 1 743 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 341 | 142 | 146 | 131 | 151 | 77 | 291 | 90 | 120 | 196 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 246 | 136 | 98 | 235 | 123 | 77 | 144 | 96 | 143 | 190 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 206 | 68 | 51 | 267 | 81 | 29 | 140 | 61 | 81 | 114 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 494 | 210 | 148 | 515 | 130 | 79 | 155 | 192 | 261 | 159 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 472 | 189 | 185 | 437 | 172 | 110 | 203 | 179 | 242 | 278 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 542 | 261 | 193 | 413 | 151 | 168 | 188 | 81 | 213 | 192 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 663 | 212 | 252 | 524 | 239 | 256 | 208 | 293 | 364 | 333 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 612 | 92 | 115 | 515 | 65 | 191 | 37 | 110 | 129 | 182 |
| \$50,000 or more | 269 | 54 | 27 | 147 | 62 | 55 | 99 | 87 | 35 | 99 |
| Median | \$21 294 | \$18 376 | \$19 472 | \$20 073 | \$18 267 | \$24 291 | \$15 057 | \$18 987 | \$19 099 | \$18 750 |
| Mean | \$24 583 | \$19 509 | \$20 392 | \$22 824 | \$20 838 | \$25 280 | \$18 052 | \$27 114 | \$20 262 | \$23 890 |
| Families | 2 580 | 1 057 | 876 | 1 808 | 884 | 831 | 1 037 | 902 | 1 106 | 1 279 |
| Median income | \$25 848 | \$21 116 | \$21 659 | \$25 118 | \$21 484 | \$26 789 | \$18 992 | \$25 286 | \$22 724 | \$22 711 |
| Mean income | \$29 173 | \$22 239 | \$23 608 | \$27 024 | \$24 913 | \$27 990 | \$22 055 | \$31 862 | \$23 860 | \$28 222 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 606 | 407 | 412 | 1 750 | 297 | 229 | 505 | 389 | 504 | 523 |
| Median income | \$10 667 | \$5 452 | \$6 655 | \$11 921 | \$5 544 | \$8 357 | \$4 911 | \$6 221 | \$10 000 | \$5 664 |
| Mean income | \$12 114 | \$7 761 | \$9 870 | \$13 555 | \$8 254 | \$13 361 | \$8 755 | \$8 951 | \$11 465 | \$10 474 |
| Per capita income | \$9 641 | \$6 719 | \$7 126 | \$10 148 | \$7 397 | \$7 919 | \$7 029 | \$9 255 | \$8 017 | \$8 731 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$25 848 | \$21 116 | \$21 659 | \$25 118 | \$21 484 | \$26 789 | \$18 992 | \$25 286 | \$22 724 | \$22 711 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 131 | \$22 621 | \$22 694 | \$25 486 | \$22 257 | \$26 211 | \$22 396 | \$26 062 | \$25 417 | \$23 903 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 927 | \$21 473 | \$21 366 | \$22 083 | \$18 721 | \$24 839 | \$18 917 | \$20 682 | \$20 417 | \$21 736 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 408 | \$16 224 | \$19 811 | \$24 792 | \$20 491 | \$27 596 | \$14 622 | \$22 083 | \$21 010 | \$21 490 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 263 | \$21 275 | \$22 835 | \$27 745 | \$22 610 | \$27 715 | \$20 515 | \$26 644 | \$23 911 | \$24 040 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$31 310 | \$22 769 | \$24 231 | \$28 844 | \$23 790 | \$27 639 | \$24 429 | \$27 106 | \$26 759 | \$25 825 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 476 | \$21 438 | \$22 326 | \$23 250 | \$19 244 | \$24 960 | \$20 978 | \$24 750 | \$21 369 | \$22 222 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 617 | \$16 429 | \$20 977 | \$25 968 | \$19 934 | \$27 770 | \$16 108 | \$24 500 | \$21 402 | \$21 630 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$17 122 | \$15 673 | \$8 125 | \$14 769 | \$11 111 | \$16 875 | \$5 972 | \$16 359 | \$12 381 | \$14 231 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 500 | \$16 442 | \$5 812 | \$13 187 | \$9 135 | \$15 625 | \$5 000 | \$16 250 | \$11 250 | \$11 406 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 159 | \$25 313 | \$4 562 | \$6 842 | \$10 455 | \$3 750 | \$3 833 | \$6 607 | \$7 000 | \$6 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 125 | \$11 071 | \$13 250 | \$16 579 | \$41 816 | \$21 786 | \$6 944 | \$16 389 | \$13 958 | \$18 636 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$11 779 | \$7 458 | \$9 750 | \$9 861 | \$7 500 | \$9 286 | \$7 159 | \$10 583 | \$11 134 | \$9 592 |
| 1 worker | \$23 182 | \$19 250 | \$20 302 | \$18 631 | \$15 958 | \$21 326 | \$17 578 | \$19 355 | \$19 354 | \$18 250 |
| 2 workers | \$29 225 | \$23 834 | \$25 587 | \$30 123 | \$25 133 | \$27 803 | \$24 000 | \$27 266 | \$26 988 | \$24 412 |
| 3 or more workers | \$37 483 | \$32 792 | \$30 327 | \$37 895 | \$30 604 | \$42 490 | \$26 538 | \$36 887 | \$32 432 | \$32 079 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 3 845 | 1 364 | 1 215 | 3 184 | 1 174 | 1 042 | 1 465 | 1 189 | 1 588 | 1 743 |
| With earnings | 3 088 | 1 059 | 977 | 2 697 | 916 | 903 | 959 | 958 | 1 224 | 1 287 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 272 | \$20 704 | \$21 128 | \$23 536 | \$22 713 | \$26 071 | \$21 797 | \$25 815 | \$21 131 | \$25 614 |
| With Social Security income | 970 | 387 | 296 | 722 | 327 | 234 | 599 | 383 | 575 | 575 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 462 | \$4 425 | \$3 938 | \$4 441 | \$4 214 | \$3 740 | \$4 073 | \$4 449 | \$4 813 | \$4 531 |
| With public assistance income | 96 | 80 | 78 | 126 | 80 | 33 | 71 | 72 | 45 | 88 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 747 | \$4 614 | \$2 924 | \$2 733 | \$1 882 | \$1 763 | \$2 532 | \$2 525 | \$2 958 | \$2 070 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 580 | 1 057 | 876 | 1 808 | 884 | 831 | 1 037 | 902 | 1 106 | 1 279 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 194 | 835 | 738 | 1 538 | 730 | 756 | 710 | 702 | 859 | 1 057 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 309 | 641 | 487 | 834 | 540 | 538 | 541 | 477 | 439 | 654 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 079 | 519 | 359 | 644 | 422 | 471 | 410 | 391 | 385 | 529 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 291 | 97 | 87 | 261 | 96 | 61 | 112 | 147 | 84 | 160 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 231 | 58 | 66 | 206 | 79 | 47 | 42 | 78 | 37 | 109 |
| With related children under 18 years | 234 | 71 | 53 | 159 | 74 | 39 | 73 | 79 | 29 | 94 |
| With related children under 6 years | 64 | 20 | 33 | 28 | 18 | 3 | 52 | 25 | 16 | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 380 | 149 | 91 | 235 | 124 | 62 | 216 | 134 | 258 | 260 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 606 | 407 | 412 | 1 750 | 297 | 229 | 477 | 389 | 504 | 523 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 062 | 159 | 225 | 1 367 | 134 | 115 | 149 | 202 | 256 | 178 |
| 65 years and over | 447 | 189 | 170 | 344 | 144 | 93 | 290 | 140 | 276 | 297 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 9 814 | 3 963 | 3 406 | 7 185 | 3 320 | 3 307 | 3 832 | 3 432 | 3 945 | 4 776 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 425 | 1 327 | 1 063 | 1 549 | 1 121 | 1 121 | 1 055 | 1 027 | 878 | 1 318 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 833 | 981 | 793 | 1 151 | 784 | 861 | 791 | 810 | 717 | 1 024 |
| 60 years and over | 1 685 | 606 | 491 | 1 123 | 457 | 253 | 846 | 551 | 960 | 943 |
| 65 years and over | 1 249 | 415 | 329 | 820 | 348 | 195 | 647 | 383 | 701 | 751 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 99 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 33 | 30 | 103 | 40 | 22 | 66 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 5.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 79 | 32 | 32 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 52 | 24 | 9 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years | 81 | 30 | 39 | 35 | 26 | 20 | 75 | 35 | 9 | 54 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 60 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 26 | 11 | 51 | 31 | 4 | 54 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 43 | 6 | 27 | 15 | 20 | 6 | 58 | 21 | 6 | 28 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 28 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 6 | — | 22 | 11 | — | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 43 | 6 | 27 | 15 | 20 | 6 | 45 | 16 | — | 22 |
| With related children under 6 years | 28 | 6 | 20 | 6 | — | 3 | 36 | 4 | — | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 | 13 | — | 5 | 7 | — | 9 | — | 7 | 12 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 170 | 100 | 105 | 140 | 74 | 39 | 135 | 85 | 56 | 159 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.6 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 8.0 | 24.9 | 17.0 | 28.3 | 21.9 | 11.1 | 30.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 55 | 19 | 33 | 77 | 14 | — | 8 | 25 | 12 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 50 | 37 | 54 | 20 | 47 | 18 | 101 | 21 | 28 | 109 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 492 | 255 | 230 | 291 | 171 | 144 | 467 | 218 | 119 | 429 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 9.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 160 | 55 | 59 | 73 | 51 | 48 | 147 | 55 | 19 | 146 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 103 | 32 | 35 | 63 | 37 | 32 | 95 | 45 | 6 | 121 |
| 60 years and over | 94 | 75 | 80 | 60 | 67 | 21 | 145 | 41 | 42 | 149 |
| 65 years and over | 61 | 55 | 54 | 30 | 54 | 18 | 119 | 21 | 42 | 127 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 124 | 64 | 62 | 87 | 58 | 48 | 133 | 64 | 38 | 96 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 51 | 10 | 33 | 33 | 20 | 6 | 58 | 32 | 12 | 40 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 278 | 165 | 144 | 189 | 105 | 69 | 224 | 142 | 98 | 211 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 659 | 380 | 341 | 465 | 308 | 211 | 639 | 358 | 212 | 549 |
| Related children under 18 years | 175 | 78 | 96 | 112 | 107 | 53 | 172 | 97 | 42 | 164 |
| 65 years and over | 134 | 117 | 82 | 89 | 91 | 39 | 219 | 57 | 78 | 191 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | St. Ignace city | St. Johns city | St. Joseph city | St. Louis city | Saline city | South Haven city | South Lyon city | South Monroe (CDP) | Sparta village | Springfield city |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 921 | 2 564 | 4 313 | 1 457 | 2 165 | 2 261 | 1 986 | 1 580 | 1 220 | 2 349 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 122 | 203 | 503 | 245 | 105 | 396 | 164 | 241 | 188 | 309 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 158 | 172 | 420 | 190 | 102 | 239 | 136 | 192 | 67 | 161 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 68 | 224 | 436 | 102 | 101 | 172 | 78 | 136 | 86 | 184 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 152 | 265 | 776 | 233 | 246 | 382 | 281 | 218 | 141 | 401 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 149 | 389 | 670 | 234 | 245 | 293 | 250 | 211 | 202 | 440 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 113 | 432 | 435 | 161 | 272 | 222 | 391 | 211 | 226 | 308 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 112 | 526 | 556 | 187 | 657 | 376 | 459 | 226 | 185 | 383 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 39 | 291 | 271 | 74 | 325 | 128 | 192 | 97 | 79 | 131 |
| \$50,000 or more | 8 | 62 | 246 | 31 | 112 | 53 | 35 | 48 | 46 | 32 |
| Median | \$13 718 | \$20 302 | \$15 151 | \$14 231 | \$25 147 | \$14 038 | \$21 409 | \$15 085 | \$18 150 | \$16 669 |
| Mean | \$15 260 | \$21 203 | \$20 189 | \$16 775 | \$25 382 | \$17 135 | \$21 049 | \$17 192 | \$19 997 | \$17 551 |
| Families | 669 | 1 954 | 2 514 | 1 055 | 1 663 | 1 508 | 1 455 | 1 134 | 923 | 1 550 |
| Median income | \$16 317 | \$22 726 | \$20 298 | \$17 333 | \$27 492 | \$19 132 | \$23 942 | \$19 634 | \$21 092 | \$19 180 |
| Mean income | \$17 478 | \$23 792 | \$26 144 | \$20 302 | \$27 967 | \$20 770 | \$23 782 | \$20 894 | \$23 268 | \$19 879 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 314 | 784 | 2 050 | 488 | 685 | 869 | 620 | 506 | 334 | 971 |
| Median income | \$5 667 | \$7 556 | \$8 785 | \$4 531 | \$11 382 | \$5 948 | \$10 649 | \$5 615 | \$7 435 | \$9 663 |
| Mean income | \$7 450 | \$10 133 | \$10 438 | \$6 198 | \$13 109 | \$8 614 | \$11 610 | \$6 872 | \$8 899 | \$10 773 |
| Per capita income | \$5 571 | \$7 420 | \$9 257 | \$6 049 | \$8 635 | \$6 571 | \$8 075 | \$6 457 | \$7 199 | \$7 330 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$16 317 | \$22 726 | \$20 298 | \$17 333 | \$27 492 | \$19 132 | \$23 942 | \$19 634 | \$21 092 | \$19 180 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 724 | \$24 478 | \$21 016 | \$17 306 | \$27 633 | \$19 508 | \$24 474 | \$19 512 | \$22 177 | \$18 285 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 413 | \$23 454 | \$17 796 | \$15 353 | \$26 846 | \$14 972 | \$21 913 | \$19 761 | \$17 315 | \$15 565 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 926 | \$21 135 | \$19 472 | \$17 378 | \$27 125 | \$18 855 | \$23 505 | \$19 926 | \$19 875 | \$20 148 |
| Married-couple families | \$18 144 | \$24 248 | \$22 919 | \$19 012 | \$28 988 | \$20 867 | \$24 470 | \$21 688 | \$22 172 | \$21 520 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 529 | \$26 801 | \$24 904 | \$19 565 | \$29 605 | \$22 007 | \$26 750 | \$23 242 | \$24 333 | \$21 763 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 016 | \$25 066 | \$20 372 | \$16 378 | \$27 385 | \$17 461 | \$22 875 | \$21 220 | \$20 357 | \$18 511 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 797 | \$21 652 | \$21 833 | \$18 375 | \$27 755 | \$19 187 | \$23 318 | \$20 000 | \$20 128 | \$21 223 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 733 | \$12 143 | \$11 146 | \$7 105 | \$13 507 | \$6 843 | \$7 784 | \$9 083 | \$6 000 | \$10 737 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 335 | \$9 435 | \$9 602 | \$5 000 | \$12 727 | \$6 653 | \$7 083 | \$7 667 | \$4 715 | \$9 911 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 062 | \$8 125 | \$6 563 | \$3 929 | \$13 000 | \$6 161 | \$5 000 | \$6 250 | \$3 523 | \$7 946 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 500 | \$16 339 | \$13 000 | \$9 167 | \$14 732 | \$11 607 | \$14 688 | \$12 647 | \$18 875 | \$17 500 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 750 | \$9 818 | \$8 750 | \$6 745 | \$11 375 | \$8 125 | \$10 945 | \$6 525 | \$8 508 | \$4 390 |
| 1 worker | \$15 231 | \$18 750 | \$16 466 | \$15 110 | \$22 703 | \$17 434 | \$21 346 | \$17 702 | \$16 864 | \$16 835 |
| 2 workers | \$17 244 | \$25 359 | \$25 267 | \$19 847 | \$28 905 | \$22 308 | \$27 346 | \$24 329 | \$23 043 | \$21 750 |
| 3 or more workers | \$23 309 | \$34 444 | \$31 779 | \$25 583 | \$38 550 | \$31 483 | \$36 148 | \$42 633 | \$34 038 | \$36 087 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 921 | 2 564 | 4 313 | 1 457 | 2 165 | 2 261 | 1 986 | 1 580 | 1 220 | 2 349 |
| With earnings | 702 | 2 138 | 3 282 | 1 145 | 1 974 | 1 623 | 1 674 | 1 159 | 951 | 2 034 |
| Mean earnings | \$15 058 | \$21 570 | \$20 788 | \$17 352 | \$25 208 | \$18 443 | \$21 299 | \$19 066 | \$21 192 | \$17 944 |
| With Social Security income | 303 | 659 | 1 376 | 397 | 301 | 715 | 512 | 507 | 386 | 383 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 313 | \$4 518 | \$4 311 | \$4 541 | \$4 536 | \$4 124 | \$4 568 | \$4 161 | \$3 968 | \$4 152 |
| With public assistance income | 128 | 142 | 272 | 140 | 101 | 329 | 76 | 264 | 125 | 156 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 310 | \$2 439 | \$2 532 | \$2 618 | \$3 607 | \$3 058 | \$3 217 | \$2 727 | \$2 865 | \$2 181 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 669 | 1 954 | 2 514 | 1 055 | 1 663 | 1 508 | 1 455 | 1 134 | 923 | 1 550 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 543 | 1 633 | 2 004 | 845 | 1 511 | 1 097 | 1 172 | 880 | 747 | 1 279 |
| With related children under 18 years | 395 | 1 133 | 1 081 | 563 | 1 069 | 801 | 764 | 663 | 528 | 911 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 313 | 912 | 825 | 432 | 867 | 674 | 581 | 537 | 457 | 706 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 113 | 254 | 394 | 106 | 201 | 227 | 151 | 236 | 150 | 313 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 95 | 188 | 255 | 68 | 172 | 89 | 90 | 143 | 112 | 209 |
| With related children under 18 years | 104 | 150 | 253 | 74 | 172 | 186 | 121 | 188 | 117 | 239 |
| With related children under 6 years | 44 | 40 | 76 | 26 | 36 | 91 | 32 | 55 | 52 | 95 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 120 | 253 | 509 | 151 | 149 | 266 | 228 | 189 | 136 | 107 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 314 | 784 | 2 035 | 488 | 685 | 869 | 620 | 506 | 334 | 971 |
| Worked in 1979 | 183 | 462 | 1 324 | 248 | 549 | 493 | 429 | 200 | 164 | 785 |
| 65 years and over | 122 | 296 | 756 | 185 | 127 | 309 | 158 | 216 | 191 | 165 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 529 | 7 302 | 9 183 | 3 918 | 6 280 | 5 731 | 5 124 | 4 118 | 3 373 | 5 641 |
| Related children under 18 years | 794 | 2 331 | 1 831 | 1 160 | 2 041 | 1 691 | 1 431 | 1 294 | 1 057 | 1 526 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 570 | 1 715 | 1 404 | 834 | 1 547 | 1 307 | 988 | 955 | 778 | 1 118 |
| 60 years and over | 428 | 1 035 | 2 271 | 644 | 517 | 1 115 | 828 | 769 | 539 | 525 |
| 65 years and over | 329 | 743 | 1 706 | 490 | 384 | 805 | 555 | 536 | 414 | 377 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 64 | 88 | 99 | 84 | 54 | 155 | 58 | 93 | 89 | 198 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 12.8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 46 | 57 | 54 | 59 | 32 | 41 | 22 | 36 | 63 | 77 |
| With related children under 18 years | 56 | 64 | 79 | 65 | 38 | 125 | 38 | 83 | 83 | 164 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 32 | 36 | 51 | 51 | 38 | 109 | 29 | 76 | 67 | 116 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 26 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 36 | 114 | 46 | 85 | 71 | 113 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 | 20 | 11 | 38 | 24 | 12 | 22 | 31 | 45 | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years | 26 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 30 | 100 | 38 | 75 | 65 | 101 |
| With related children under 6 years | 19 | 19 | 30 | 26 | 5 | 51 | 16 | 32 | 52 | 34 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 6 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 98 | 160 | 291 | 204 | 43 | 217 | 76 | 139 | 88 | 159 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.2 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 41.8 | 6.3 | 25.0 | 12.3 | 27.5 | 26.3 | 16.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 31 | 60 | 112 | 83 | 23 | 61 | 29 | 35 | 7 | 100 |
| 65 years and over | 61 | 56 | 141 | 71 | 4 | 55 | 16 | 59 | 71 | 16 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 317 | 440 | 569 | 484 | 196 | 778 | 206 | 449 | 357 | 768 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 13.6 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 13.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 111 | 133 | 131 | 155 | 78 | 320 | 51 | 179 | 157 | 276 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 83 | 91 | 72 | 110 | 73 | 265 | 36 | 158 | 107 | 201 |
| 60 years and over | 67 | 100 | 186 | 111 | 24 | 132 | 55 | 111 | 77 | 71 |
| 65 years and over | 61 | 62 | 153 | 103 | 24 | 87 | 38 | 80 | 77 | 55 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 128 | 150 | 161 | 110 | 63 | 199 | 116 | 147 | 109 | 240 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 70 | 64 | 76 | 44 | 36 | 141 | 79 | 114 | 81 | 124 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 136 | 230 | 404 | 233 | 76 | 326 | 130 | 207 | 111 | 221 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 517 | 732 | 814 | 586 | 259 | 1 049 | 425 | 717 | 442 | 967 |
| Related children under 18 years | 190 | 256 | 177 | 177 | 83 | 412 | 127 | 294 | 189 | 327 |
| 65 years and over | 83 | 122 | 259 | 110 | 43 | 158 | 93 | 127 | 105 | 105 |

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Springfield Place (CDP) | Spring Lake village | Sturgis city | Swartz Creek city | Tecumseh city | Three Rivers city | Utica city | Vandercook Lake (CDP) | Vassar city | Wakefield city |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 699 | 1 022 | 3 676 | 1 694 | 2 700 | 2 631 | 1 882 | 1 714 | 1 001 | 901 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 128 | 82 | 397 | 117 | 163 | 318 | 123 | 125 | 180 | 192 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 109 | 79 | 351 | 78 | 153 | 355 | 111 | 133 | 57 | 94 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 116 | 51 | 310 | 80 | 214 | 265 | 113 | 103 | 33 | 130 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 237 | 181 | 737 | 98 | 455 | 552 | 290 | 302 | 245 | 172 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 278 | 172 | 617 | 181 | 447 | 390 | 283 | 256 | 51 | 176 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 331 | 169 | 492 | 245 | 408 | 291 | 294 | 311 | 125 | 76 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 282 | 139 | 525 | 467 | 540 | 311 | 371 | 274 | 181 | 47 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 166 | 100 | 155 | 350 | 207 | 98 | 198 | 186 | 109 | 10 |
| \$50,000 or more | 52 | 49 | 92 | 78 | 113 | 51 | 99 | 24 | 20 | 4 |
| Median | \$19 662 | \$18 247 | \$15 313 | \$25 863 | \$18 874 | \$13 282 | \$20 295 | \$18 591 | \$14 712 | \$10 969 |
| Mean | \$20 640 | \$20 357 | \$17 740 | \$25 899 | \$21 298 | \$16 170 | \$22 516 | \$20 059 | \$18 395 | \$12 749 |
| Families | 1 321 | 770 | 2 543 | 1 386 | 2 108 | 1 822 | 1 402 | 1 410 | 747 | 657 |
| Median income | \$21 234 | \$20 169 | \$18 772 | \$27 500 | \$21 343 | \$16 689 | \$23 211 | \$21 259 | \$21 250 | \$13 909 |
| Mean income | \$22 594 | \$22 095 | \$20 922 | \$28 017 | \$23 574 | \$19 108 | \$25 264 | \$22 408 | \$21 489 | \$14 970 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 477 | 352 | 1 370 | 380 | 701 | 923 | 588 | 368 | 270 | 260 |
| Median income | \$9 241 | \$8 857 | \$7 704 | \$9 833 | \$9 090 | \$6 975 | \$10 000 | \$5 971 | \$6 316 | \$4 491 |
| Mean income | \$11 157 | \$10 865 | \$8 793 | \$13 413 | \$11 324 | \$8 421 | \$11 825 | \$7 615 | \$8 614 | \$6 489 |
| Per capita income | \$7 795 | \$7 586 | \$6 900 | \$8 723 | \$7 838 | \$6 096 | \$8 099 | \$6 911 | \$6 708 | \$4 543 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 234 | \$20 169 | \$18 772 | \$27 500 | \$21 343 | \$16 689 | \$23 211 | \$21 259 | \$21 250 | \$13 909 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 964 | \$20 950 | \$19 305 | \$26 779 | \$21 736 | \$18 855 | \$22 823 | \$20 886 | \$21 742 | \$15 465 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 000 | \$18 472 | \$16 681 | \$22 875 | \$20 019 | \$16 449 | \$22 782 | \$17 649 | \$19 342 | \$14 219 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 660 | \$18 587 | \$18 034 | \$29 612 | \$20 812 | \$13 365 | \$24 937 | \$21 767 | \$19 896 | \$12 188 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 835 | \$20 526 | \$20 400 | \$29 450 | \$23 175 | \$17 842 | \$25 021 | \$22 706 | \$23 333 | \$14 484 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 477 | \$22 102 | \$21 289 | \$28 804 | \$24 560 | \$20 674 | \$25 486 | \$22 757 | \$24 345 | \$15 640 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 149 | \$19 063 | \$18 376 | \$24 333 | \$21 556 | \$17 727 | \$23 500 | \$18 958 | \$20 069 | \$14 219 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 609 | \$17 717 | \$18 825 | \$30 397 | \$21 520 | \$13 893 | \$24 625 | \$22 612 | \$22 396 | \$13 065 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$16 422 | \$16 964 | \$11 897 | \$16 429 | \$13 071 | \$10 110 | \$13 711 | \$11 286 | \$10 893 | \$7 875 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$12 727 | \$13 906 | \$9 470 | \$13 750 | \$12 232 | \$9 485 | \$13 050 | \$10 982 | \$11 797 | \$3 750 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 250 | \$14 000 | \$7 426 | \$5 625 | \$11 146 | \$6 187 | \$6 875 | \$5 714 | \$6 250 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 114 | \$23 214 | \$16 094 | \$21 964 | \$15 066 | \$11 136 | \$21 250 | \$11 488 | \$5 500 | \$8 625 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 132 | \$10 848 | \$7 768 | \$7 468 | \$9 877 | \$8 208 | \$10 167 | \$9 250 | \$9 844 | \$6 981 |
| 1 worker | \$17 930 | \$17 391 | \$15 390 | \$24 481 | \$17 576 | \$13 791 | \$22 821 | \$20 347 | \$14 547 | \$12 193 |
| 2 workers | \$24 130 | \$20 850 | \$21 721 | \$31 596 | \$25 373 | \$20 189 | \$23 446 | \$23 857 | \$25 640 | \$17 452 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 948 | \$29 412 | \$27 411 | \$35 131 | \$33 388 | \$28 750 | \$36 334 | \$28 812 | \$35 885 | \$30 195 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 699 | 1 022 | 3 676 | 1 694 | 2 700 | 2 631 | 1 882 | 1 714 | 1 001 | 901 |
| With earnings | 1 322 | 815 | 2 842 | 1 506 | 2 205 | 1 921 | 1 616 | 1 381 | 721 | 624 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 959 | \$20 573 | \$18 239 | \$26 442 | \$21 801 | \$17 099 | \$22 544 | \$21 218 | \$20 950 | \$13 174 |
| With Social Security income | 505 | 301 | 1 197 | 298 | 719 | 869 | 426 | 400 | 285 | 413 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 631 | \$4 906 | \$4 540 | \$4 372 | \$4 255 | \$4 326 | \$4 304 | \$4 658 | \$4 135 | \$4 114 |
| With public assistance income | 57 | 54 | 340 | 71 | 177 | 303 | 132 | 141 | 94 | 56 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 810 | \$3 069 | \$2 361 | \$1 572 | \$2 722 | \$3 151 | \$2 731 | \$3 155 | \$2 262 | \$1 987 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 321 | 770 | 2 543 | 1 386 | 2 108 | 1 822 | 1 402 | 1 410 | 747 | 657 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 053 | 642 | 2 065 | 1 229 | 1 749 | 1 383 | 1 194 | 1 178 | 583 | 437 |
| With related children under 18 years | 641 | 372 | 1 361 | 875 | 1 124 | 1 029 | 866 | 807 | 385 | 305 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 510 | 306 | 1 091 | 699 | 915 | 819 | 617 | 652 | 289 | 231 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 189 | 90 | 354 | 180 | 321 | 263 | 203 | 190 | 113 | 43 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 156 | 74 | 244 | 150 | 237 | 181 | 155 | 136 | 78 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 111 | 54 | 239 | 137 | 240 | 209 | 173 | 140 | 92 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | 5 | 18 | 132 | 35 | 83 | 85 | 44 | 61 | 16 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 210 | 145 | 494 | 100 | 270 | 328 | 129 | 172 | 126 | 171 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 477 | 352 | 1 370 | 380 | 701 | 923 | 588 | 368 | 270 | 260 |
| Worked in 1979 | 229 | 228 | 807 | 264 | 420 | 524 | 402 | 180 | 105 | 103 |
| 65 years and over | 214 | 104 | 541 | 104 | 228 | 379 | 138 | 111 | 132 | 143 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 454 | 2 731 | 9 302 | 4 995 | 7 293 | 6 916 | 5 228 | 4 954 | 2 694 | 2 481 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 191 | 704 | 2 657 | 1 617 | 2 130 | 2 017 | 1 654 | 1 547 | 779 | 746 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 875 | 557 | 1 876 | 1 255 | 1 542 | 1 441 | 1 196 | 1 183 | 558 | 576 |
| 60 years and over | 889 | 589 | 1 777 | 408 | 1 006 | 1 337 | 579 | 683 | 421 | 651 |
| 65 years and over | 632 | 396 | 1 410 | 291 | 708 | 1 025 | 403 | 430 | 333 | 427 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 43 | 25 | 117 | 46 | 97 | 151 | 59 | 32 | 69 | 66 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 10.0 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 18 | 55 | 40 | 61 | 87 | 40 | 12 | 17 | 34 |
| With related children under 18 years | 43 | 13 | 96 | 40 | 73 | 123 | 50 | 26 | 29 | 46 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 36 | 13 | 71 | 22 | 53 | 109 | 44 | 14 | 29 | 40 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 19 | — | 70 | 25 | 48 | 86 | 32 | 26 | 25 | 20 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | — | 34 | 5 | 30 | 52 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 19 | — | 70 | 25 | 48 | 81 | 32 | 20 | 19 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | 52 | 16 | 19 | 43 | 19 | 20 | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 7 | 7 | — | 18 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 27 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 52 | 38 | 186 | 40 | 118 | 180 | 74 | 123 | 93 | 77 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.9 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 12.6 | 33.4 | 34.4 | 29.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 | 12 | 62 | 22 | 36 | 55 | 24 | 32 | 6 | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 11 | 96 | 15 | 38 | 99 | 27 | 25 | 60 | 57 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 197 | 142 | 530 | 173 | 496 | 726 | 278 | 216 | 281 | 304 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 12.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 77 | 40 | 184 | 68 | 206 | 320 | 105 | 48 | 71 | 103 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 56 | 34 | 115 | 40 | 151 | 235 | 83 | 21 | 63 | 97 |
| 60 years and over | 25 | 35 | 115 | 30 | 72 | 138 | 53 | 59 | 104 | 88 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 18 | 109 | 15 | 60 | 119 | 27 | 31 | 98 | 68 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 73 | 46 | 192 | 61 | 130 | 257 | 78 | 76 | 80 | 103 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 30 | 7 | 107 | 35 | 69 | 109 | 32 | 52 | 36 | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 107 | 65 | 360 | 108 | 163 | 233 | 124 | 144 | 129 | 147 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 366 | 225 | 973 | 279 | 628 | 1 150 | 395 | 401 | 343 | 525 |
| Related children under 18 years | 135 | 65 | 303 | 86 | 241 | 447 | 134 | 124 | 86 | 166 |
| 65 years and over | 91 | 41 | 231 | 68 | 94 | 226 | 65 | 57 | 122 | 119 |

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Places | Walled Lake city | Westwood (CDP) | Whitehall city | White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | Whitmore Lake (CDP) | Williamston city | Wixom city | Wolf Lake (CDP) | Wolverine Lake village | Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | Zeeland city |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 780 | 3 533 | 1 056 | 2 257 | 1 080 | 1 142 | 3 070 | 1 310 | 1 565 | 1 291 | 1 718 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 192 | 292 | 117 | 125 | 89 | 76 | 186 | 131 | 60 | 40 | 136 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 149 | 174 | 49 | 55 | 60 | 83 | 123 | 116 | 60 | 242 | 173 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 110 | 301 | 123 | 107 | 78 | 115 | 175 | 116 | 24 | 398 | 139 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 203 | 475 | 180 | 175 | 100 | 233 | 514 | 214 | 84 | 304 | 203 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 229 | 544 | 182 | 251 | 166 | 213 | 547 | 274 | 185 | 140 | 329 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 265 | 442 | 97 | 364 | 204 | 93 | 460 | 186 | 190 | 102 | 268 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 372 | 827 | 192 | 583 | 233 | 193 | 616 | 224 | 422 | 33 | 301 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 224 | 363 | 90 | 453 | 110 | 85 | 342 | 43 | 398 | 24 | 127 |
| \$50,000 or more | 36 | 115 | 26 | 144 | 40 | 51 | 107 | 6 | 142 | 8 | 42 |
| Median | \$20 159 | \$19 774 | \$16 639 | \$25 825 | \$21 199 | \$16 185 | \$19 902 | \$16 089 | \$30 289 | \$9 783 | \$17 580 |
| Mean | \$21 088 | \$21 692 | \$18 783 | \$26 894 | \$21 992 | \$19 495 | \$22 018 | \$17 086 | \$31 239 | \$12 272 | \$19 717 |
| Families | 1 225 | 2 249 | 786 | 1 951 | 788 | 760 | 1 637 | 1 052 | 1 299 | 1 278 | 1 292 |
| Median income | \$24 163 | \$25 575 | \$19 514 | \$26 657 | \$21 808 | \$19 798 | \$25 012 | \$17 447 | \$31 323 | \$9 821 | \$21 402 |
| Mean income | \$24 630 | \$26 590 | \$21 688 | \$27 615 | \$23 182 | \$23 022 | \$26 501 | \$18 508 | \$32 789 | \$12 316 | \$22 617 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 707 | 1 848 | 328 | 444 | 444 | 511 | 1 782 | 324 | 399 | 843 | 470 |
| Median income | \$8 025 | \$7 545 | \$8 081 | \$12 909 | \$11 000 | \$10 204 | \$12 719 | \$7 031 | \$11 604 | \$6 069 | \$8 604 |
| Mean income | \$10 522 | \$9 100 | \$8 445 | \$15 182 | \$12 577 | \$9 251 | \$13 576 | \$8 944 | \$15 926 | \$5 831 | \$9 848 |
| Per capita income | \$7 930 | \$8 954 | \$6 895 | \$8 062 | \$8 172 | \$7 502 | \$10 065 | \$5 742 | \$9 920 | \$3 969 | \$7 236 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 163 | \$25 575 | \$19 514 | \$26 657 | \$21 808 | \$19 798 | \$25 012 | \$17 447 | \$31 323 | \$9 821 | \$21 402 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 015 | \$25 842 | \$19 759 | \$27 152 | \$21 494 | \$19 800 | \$28 272 | \$19 797 | \$30 254 | \$9 996 | \$22 386 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 850 | \$24 122 | \$18 942 | \$24 120 | \$19 393 | \$16 098 | \$25 888 | \$16 125 | \$25 144 | \$9 126 | \$17 663 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 711 | \$25 356 | \$18 583 | \$25 395 | \$22 344 | \$19 792 | \$22 376 | \$16 233 | \$33 213 | \$9 083 | \$20 263 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 833 | \$26 291 | \$20 795 | \$28 019 | \$23 262 | \$22 683 | \$26 456 | \$18 870 | \$32 576 | \$9 867 | \$22 109 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 684 | \$27 227 | \$21 615 | \$29 094 | \$23 315 | \$24 250 | \$29 510 | \$20 883 | \$31 693 | \$10 128 | \$23 429 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 989 | \$24 574 | \$19 808 | \$24 824 | \$19 929 | \$17 197 | \$27 105 | \$16 801 | \$26 779 | \$9 090 | \$18 542 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 938 | \$25 517 | \$19 750 | \$26 053 | \$23 322 | \$20 700 | \$22 208 | \$16 750 | \$34 079 | \$9 083 | \$20 250 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 934 | \$16 207 | \$9 605 | \$12 083 | \$9 125 | \$10 972 | \$10 313 | \$12 250 | \$13 889 | \$2500— | \$14 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 170 | \$13 750 | \$9 000 | \$11 488 | \$7 895 | \$10 417 | \$4 808 | \$8 047 | \$13 611 | \$2500— | \$7 417 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 670 | \$15 568 | \$9 000 | \$8 438 | \$5 625 | \$9 013 | \$5 750 | \$6 071 | \$13 750 | \$2500— | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 375 | \$18 413 | \$9 821 | \$21 250 | \$13 646 | \$13 214 | \$20 486 | \$13 929 | \$15 536 | — | \$22 813 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 071 | \$13 138 | \$8 719 | \$9 516 | \$6 615 | \$10 972 | \$11 324 | \$8 370 | \$11 172 | \$2500— | \$8 062 |
| 1 worker | \$16 568 | \$19 924 | \$16 042 | \$23 433 | \$17 672 | \$14 615 | \$20 286 | \$14 356 | \$24 600 | \$8 734 | \$17 083 |
| 2 workers | \$27 356 | \$27 825 | \$22 243 | \$30 190 | \$23 750 | \$22 802 | \$26 681 | \$20 341 | \$33 032 | \$11 207 | \$22 917 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 257 | \$35 236 | \$35 057 | \$37 733 | \$29 539 | \$43 171 | \$41 012 | \$27 857 | \$40 899 | \$27 857 | \$32 085 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 780 | 3 533 | 1 056 | 2 257 | 1 080 | 1 142 | 3 070 | 1 310 | 1 565 | 1 291 | 1 718 |
| With earnings | 1 493 | 2 894 | 830 | 2 028 | 967 | 996 | 2 863 | 1 055 | 1 450 | 1 283 | 1 346 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 077 | \$22 093 | \$19 287 | \$27 293 | \$22 875 | \$18 677 | \$21 753 | \$17 281 | \$31 254 | \$11 923 | \$20 643 |
| With Social Security income | 321 | 941 | 317 | 348 | 140 | 285 | 338 | 386 | 199 | 19 | 533 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 102 | \$4 481 | \$4 007 | \$4 115 | \$4 562 | \$4 220 | \$4 535 | \$4 535 | \$3 761 | \$3 563 | \$4 626 |
| With public assistance income | 147 | 148 | 62 | 129 | 62 | 50 | 103 | 166 | 54 | 53 | 75 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$4 833 | \$1 588 | \$3 318 | \$2 018 | \$3 074 | \$2 687 | \$3 236 | \$3 166 | \$2 801 | \$696 | \$2 802 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 225 | 2 249 | 786 | 1 951 | 788 | 760 | 1 637 | 1 052 | 1 299 | 1 278 | 1 292 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 074 | 1 886 | 644 | 1 741 | 703 | 645 | 1 509 | 841 | 1 177 | 1 270 | 1 058 |
| With related children under 18 years | 741 | 906 | 386 | 1 312 | 425 | 439 | 816 | 594 | 838 | 1 015 | 678 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 589 | 717 | 314 | 1 049 | 271 | 310 | 572 | 494 | 686 | 625 | 517 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 163 | 222 | 74 | 127 | 83 | 87 | 151 | 137 | 114 | 25 | 130 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 122 | 155 | 46 | 81 | 48 | 58 | 114 | 77 | 80 | 25 | 90 |
| With related children under 18 years | 129 | 101 | 55 | 117 | 42 | 78 | 98 | 79 | 92 | 25 | 81 |
| With related children under 6 years | 41 | 17 | 18 | 41 | 16 | 30 | 31 | 36 | 27 | 7 | 28 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 116 | 404 | 124 | 136 | 59 | 99 | 150 | 118 | 48 | — | 248 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 707 | 1 848 | 328 | 444 | 444 | 511 | 1 782 | 324 | 399 | 13 | 470 |
| Worked in 1979 | 478 | 1 341 | 190 | 337 | 384 | 369 | 1 623 | 186 | 318 | 13 | 246 |
| 65 years and over | 178 | 376 | 119 | 92 | 50 | 124 | 105 | 115 | 40 | — | 245 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 739 | 8 506 | 2 742 | 7 519 | 2 903 | 2 965 | 6 698 | 3 863 | 4 961 | 4 336 | 4 564 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 408 | 1 857 | 739 | 2 743 | 783 | 849 | 1 523 | 1 270 | 1 663 | 1 818 | 1 282 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 024 | 1 338 | 589 | 2 111 | 467 | 626 | 1 072 | 949 | 1 304 | 1 007 | 880 |
| 60 years and over | 491 | 1 516 | 524 | 569 | 285 | 436 | 501 | 463 | 257 | 11 | 937 |
| 65 years and over | 390 | 1 078 | 374 | 366 | 150 | 310 | 374 | 287 | 166 | 5 | 684 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 93 | 52 | 28 | 86 | 43 | 41 | 94 | 90 | 23 | 182 | 84 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 14.2 | 6.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 47 | 26 | 12 | 45 | 25 | 20 | 75 | 53 | 14 | 174 | 39 |
| With related children under 18 years | 69 | 27 | 22 | 81 | 31 | 36 | 67 | 63 | 14 | 167 | 62 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 55 | 27 | 16 | 71 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 56 | 14 | 65 | 45 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 43 | 23 | 15 | 36 | 18 | 23 | 63 | 31 | 14 | 20 | 31 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 6 | — | 7 | 44 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 19 |
| With related children under 18 years | 43 | 20 | 15 | 36 | 18 | 23 | 57 | 31 | 14 | 20 | 31 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 19 | — | 7 | 17 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 9 | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 124 | 485 | 79 | 60 | 38 | 117 | 128 | 29 | 72 | — | 55 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.5 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 13.5 | 8.6 | 22.9 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 18.0 | — | 11.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 63 | 328 | 29 | 34 | 24 | 56 | 90 | 12 | 15 | — | 6 |
| 65 years and over | 43 | 64 | 34 | 16 | — | 33 | 12 | 6 | 14 | — | 49 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 413 | 614 | 185 | 357 | 173 | 269 | 384 | 356 | 131 | 730 | 307 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 16.8 | 6.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 146 | 48 | 55 | 158 | 64 | 94 | 120 | 164 | 28 | 382 | 126 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 118 | 42 | 43 | 122 | 39 | 88 | 91 | 131 | 28 | 124 | 86 |
| 60 years and over | 75 | 78 | 51 | 16 | 19 | 42 | 24 | 18 | 37 | — | 62 |
| 65 years and over | 61 | 78 | 34 | 16 | — | 33 | 12 | 12 | 31 | — | 62 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 142 | 62 | 42 | 119 | 79 | 57 | 113 | 122 | 41 | 387 | 105 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 55 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 29 | 23 | 68 | 43 | 20 | 20 | 44 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 196 | 620 | 102 | 86 | 58 | 141 | 203 | 91 | 83 | — | 73 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 638 | 789 | 261 | 496 | 338 | 327 | 534 | 508 | 192 | 1 517 | 396 |
| Related children under 18 years | 209 | 64 | 82 | 205 | 144 | 94 | 163 | 187 | 42 | 755 | 162 |
| 65 years and over | 111 | 142 | 41 | 42 | 19 | 56 | 42 | 54 | 31 | — | 82 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Acme township | Ada township | Addison township | Adrian township | Alaiedon township | Alamo township | Albee township | Algoma township | Allegan township | Allendale township | Almena township |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Households | 965 | 1 976 | 1 410 | 1 451 | 898 | 917 | 762 | 1 367 | 1 221 | 1 683 | 978 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 62 | 81 | 100 | 76 | 63 | 58 | 42 | 105 | 110 | 203 | 90 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 35 | 53 | 86 | 106 | 31 | 41 | 83 | 74 | 70 | 85 | 50 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 53 | 78 | 64 | 45 | 48 | 71 | 44 | 58 | 118 | 79 | 50 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 148 | 122 | 92 | 203 | 100 | 71 | 91 | 194 | 202 | 284 | 106 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 163 | 264 | 196 | 212 | 132 | 124 | 139 | 194 | 164 | 346 | 168 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 163 | 287 | 208 | 194 | 70 | 178 | 61 | 257 | 228 | 239 | 167 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 178 | 524 | 346 | 329 | 216 | 253 | 206 | 310 | 188 | 247 | 206 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 106 | 351 | 211 | 174 | 196 | 96 | 71 | 138 | 87 | 146 | 114 |
| \$50,000 or more | 57 | 216 | 107 | 112 | 42 | 25 | 25 | 37 | 54 | 54 | 27 |
| Mean | \$20 493 | \$26 480 | \$23 780 | \$22 399 | \$25 379 | \$22 314 | \$19 545 | \$20 932 | \$18 714 | \$17 524 | \$20 584 |
| Median | \$22 737 | \$32 410 | \$26 565 | \$25 036 | \$25 677 | \$22 703 | \$21 553 | \$22 328 | \$20 359 | \$19 505 | \$21 530 |
| Families | 771 | 1 767 | 1 168 | 1 279 | 752 | 791 | 673 | 1 210 | 968 | 1 274 | 831 |
| Median income | \$21 640 | \$27 548 | \$26 341 | \$23 962 | \$28 508 | \$23 586 | \$20 083 | \$22 054 | \$20 904 | \$20 154 | \$21 720 |
| Mean income | \$24 550 | \$33 990 | \$28 648 | \$26 805 | \$27 829 | \$23 971 | \$22 273 | \$24 072 | \$22 253 | \$22 644 | \$23 111 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 267 | 253 | 353 | 276 | 244 | 160 | 131 | 183 | 334 | 1 684 | 181 |
| Median income | \$10 500 | \$9 563 | \$9 452 | \$5 667 | \$5 571 | \$8 357 | \$10 833 | \$5 083 | \$8 263 | \$2 456 | \$8 071 |
| Mean income | \$10 975 | \$15 738 | \$11 355 | \$7 594 | \$8 674 | \$11 518 | \$11 816 | \$7 598 | \$10 002 | \$3 543 | \$10 250 |
| Per capita income | \$7 603 | \$9 882 | \$8 121 | \$7 805 | \$8 203 | \$7 246 | \$6 297 | \$6 925 | \$7 170 | \$5 712 | \$7 072 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$21 640 | \$27 548 | \$26 341 | \$23 962 | \$28 508 | \$23 586 | \$20 083 | \$22 054 | \$20 904 | \$20 154 | \$21 720 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 577 | \$26 656 | \$26 780 | \$24 219 | \$22 898 | \$24 250 | \$19 298 | \$23 381 | \$20 991 | \$20 701 | \$21 892 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 741 | \$24 625 | \$20 673 | \$20 938 | \$20 250 | \$22 687 | \$18 333 | \$20 060 | \$19 821 | \$18 906 | \$20 821 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 733 | \$30 105 | \$25 217 | \$23 792 | \$31 175 | \$21 635 | \$25 083 | \$20 702 | \$20 702 | \$18 370 | \$21 250 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 995 | \$28 401 | \$27 603 | \$24 925 | \$28 448 | \$24 043 | \$21 222 | \$22 775 | \$21 913 | \$20 837 | \$22 486 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 159 | \$27 528 | \$27 857 | \$25 714 | \$23 466 | \$24 852 | \$19 777 | \$24 508 | \$22 134 | \$21 265 | \$22 326 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 111 | \$25 081 | \$22 115 | \$21 750 | \$21 250 | \$22 875 | \$18 672 | \$20 565 | \$21 700 | \$19 236 | \$21 091 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 790 | \$30 289 | \$26 250 | \$24 375 | \$30 946 | \$20 962 | \$25 625 | \$20 625 | \$21 400 | \$20 042 | \$23 072 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 594 | \$14 000 | \$7 708 | \$10 000 | \$6 250 | \$20 179 | \$8 958 | \$13 098 | \$9 432 | \$11 000 | \$9 531 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 500 | \$11 563 | \$6 187 | \$11 042 | \$5 250 | \$16 250 | \$7 917 | \$10 750 | \$8 292 | \$12 679 | \$7 813 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$8 750 | \$5 625 | \$5 917 | \$13 000 | \$2500- | \$3 750 | \$2 679 | \$6 042 | \$6 875 | \$3 977 | \$5 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 250 | \$21 528 | \$18 750 | \$6 250 | \$35 472 | \$23 750 | \$9 479 | \$18 571 | \$13 636 | \$10 750 | \$15 000 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$13 083 | \$11 484 | \$7 917 | \$8 854 | \$7 885 | \$9 167 | \$6 767 | \$7 440 | \$9 007 | \$9 167 | \$7 381 |
| 1 worker | \$17 470 | \$23 906 | \$21 576 | \$16 944 | \$20 511 | \$20 690 | \$19 144 | \$19 716 | \$14 698 | \$16 852 | \$18 917 |
| 2 workers | \$26 250 | \$28 048 | \$28 098 | \$26 325 | \$29 453 | \$25 165 | \$26 283 | \$22 724 | \$23 673 | \$20 723 | \$25 446 |
| 3 or more workers | \$29 792 | \$41 792 | \$40 349 | \$39 135 | \$34 632 | \$29 375 | \$31 288 | \$33 872 | \$29 250 | \$32 217 | \$35 430 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 965 | 1 976 | 1 410 | 1 451 | 898 | 917 | 762 | 1 367 | 1 221 | 1 683 | 978 |
| With earnings | 854 | 1 822 | 1 295 | 1 261 | 794 | 813 | 645 | 1 204 | 1 050 | 1 537 | 841 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 790 | \$31 548 | \$26 171 | \$25 590 | \$25 932 | \$22 484 | \$21 200 | \$21 706 | \$20 528 | \$19 242 | \$22 365 |
| With Social Security income | 177 | 298 | 285 | 295 | 182 | 226 | 131 | 264 | 300 | 283 | 217 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 803 | \$5 044 | \$4 032 | \$4 900 | \$4 366 | \$5 117 | \$3 605 | \$3 640 | \$3 939 | \$4 474 | \$4 121 |
| With public assistance income | 50 | 58 | 35 | 53 | 20 | 41 | 120 | 46 | 71 | 71 | 46 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 529 | \$2 046 | \$3 215 | \$2 044 | \$2 794 | \$2 837 | \$5 000 | \$2 211 | \$3 280 | \$2 237 | \$3 362 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 771 | 1 767 | 1 168 | 1 279 | 752 | 791 | 673 | 1 210 | 968 | 1 274 | 831 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 632 | 1 609 | 1 045 | 1 107 | 651 | 661 | 523 | 1 087 | 820 | 1 147 | 703 |
| With related children under 18 years | 462 | 1 094 | 743 | 694 | 413 | 460 | 463 | 794 | 531 | 790 | 470 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 423 | 892 | 570 | 543 | 321 | 396 | 384 | 650 | 408 | 560 | 382 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 126 | 75 | 52 | 13 | 39 | 61 | 85 | 83 | 102 | 51 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 33 | 110 | 47 | 19 | 33 | 28 | 64 | 54 | 54 | 85 | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years | 38 | 87 | 68 | 35 | 13 | 32 | 54 | 64 | 53 | 73 | 33 |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 29 | 35 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 32 | 20 | 42 | 26 | 11 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 88 | 142 | 105 | 142 | 78 | 113 | 67 | 102 | 115 | 123 | 95 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 267 | 253 | 353 | 276 | 244 | 160 | 131 | 183 | 334 | 895 | 181 |
| Worked in 1979 | 224 | 164 | 246 | 148 | 167 | 92 | 96 | 69 | 209 | 767 | 123 |
| 65 years and over | 36 | 82 | 64 | 48 | 37 | 39 | 27 | 68 | 110 | 31 | 43 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 880 | 6 472 | 4 576 | 4 474 | 2 834 | 2 810 | 2 615 | 4 394 | 3 366 | 5 225 | 2 954 |
| Related children under 18 years | 908 | 2 288 | 1 589 | 1 352 | 860 | 852 | 987 | 1 528 | 972 | 1 589 | 973 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 669 | 1 690 | 1 207 | 1 033 | 671 | 656 | 756 | 1 187 | 714 | 1 109 | 728 |
| 60 years and over | 296 | 565 | 417 | 618 | 249 | 384 | 165 | 408 | 514 | 315 | 351 |
| 65 years and over | 204 | 329 | 292 | 326 | 190 | 242 | 121 | 237 | 325 | 266 | 215 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 31 | 35 | 80 | 48 | 28 | 29 | 68 | 51 | 70 | 66 | 53 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 19 | 28 | 80 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 32 | 29 | 44 | 55 | 21 |
| With related children under 18 years | 28 | 28 | 62 | 38 | 28 | 24 | 68 | 38 | 50 | 43 | 31 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 28 | 21 | 36 | 38 | 22 | 24 | 68 | 33 | 32 | 26 | 29 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 19 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 26 | 21 | 31 | 22 | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 | 12 | 20 | — | — | — | 12 | 6 | 18 | 16 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 19 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 12 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 19 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 15 | 24 | 22 | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 2 | 10 | — | — | 5 | — | 7 | — | 5 | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 31 | 35 | 59 | 118 | 79 | 48 | 26 | 78 | 80 | 587 | 36 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.6 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 42.8 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 19.8 | 42.6 | 24.0 | 65.6 | 19.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 | 29 | 10 | 44 | 50 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 26 | 485 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | 13 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 41 | 42 | 6 | 15 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 148 | 171 | 341 | 295 | 175 | 175 | 368 | 254 | 324 | 769 | 223 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.1 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 14.7 | 7.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 63 | 84 | 129 | 81 | 51 | 73 | 204 | 87 | 119 | 74 | 91 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 56 | 60 | 90 | 75 | 43 | 48 | 156 | 48 | 56 | 35 | 67 |
| 60 years and over | 13 | 15 | 30 | 42 | 8 | 35 | 7 | 72 | 56 | 16 | 60 |
| 65 years and over | 13 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 8 | 22 | 7 | 54 | 42 | 16 | 39 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 57 | 63 | 112 | 81 | 53 | 29 | 104 | 70 | 117 | 71 | 68 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 19 | 19 | 39 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 38 | 21 | 39 | 27 | 18 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 43 | 65 | 77 | 124 | 111 | 54 | 26 | 90 | 113 | 662 | 59 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 263 | 286 | 457 | 380 | 297 | 181 | 478 | 303 | 601 | 870 | 285 |
| Related children under 18 years | 102 | 115 | 165 | 91 | 95 | 73 | 224 | 87 | 243 | 95 | 103 |
| 65 years and over | 33 | 31 | 59 | 32 | 25 | 22 | 27 | 67 | 64 | 16 | 57 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Almer township | Almont township | Alpine township | Ann Arbor township | Antwerp township | Arbela township | Argentine township | Armada township | Ash township | Atlas township | Attica township |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Households | 883 | 1 217 | 2 955 | 1 061 | 2 573 | 928 | 1 333 | 1 157 | 2 462 | 1 447 | 1 042 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 63 | 102 | 199 | 26 | 240 | 42 | 137 | 74 | 147 | 62 | 86 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 64 | 51 | 159 | 40 | 195 | 81 | 55 | 61 | 118 | 59 | 53 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 28 | 50 | 139 | 2 | 202 | 54 | 73 | 63 | 104 | 58 | 77 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 188 | 104 | 347 | 63 | 340 | 122 | 207 | 128 | 291 | 91 | 96 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 112 | 161 | 458 | 96 | 415 | 102 | 159 | 116 | 337 | 141 | 142 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 142 | 203 | 535 | 49 | 462 | 123 | 149 | 171 | 445 | 203 | 126 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 149 | 279 | 669 | 161 | 485 | 276 | 284 | 302 | 609 | 389 | 235 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 103 | 205 | 334 | 240 | 180 | 116 | 183 | 188 | 315 | 328 | 180 |
| \$50,000 or more | 34 | 62 | 115 | 384 | 54 | 12 | 86 | 54 | 96 | 116 | 47 |
| Median | \$18 977 | \$22 889 | \$21 472 | \$38 498 | \$18 535 | \$23 214 | \$21 305 | \$24 082 | \$22 349 | \$28 633 | \$22 659 |
| Mean | \$21 713 | \$24 611 | \$22 801 | \$49 521 | \$19 603 | \$22 277 | \$28 166 | \$25 061 | \$23 431 | \$30 370 | \$24 509 |
| Families | 681 | 1 074 | 2 402 | 856 | 2 092 | 828 | 1 119 | 977 | 2 034 | 1 312 | 921 |
| Median income | \$21 264 | \$24 757 | \$23 477 | \$40 112 | \$20 649 | \$22 917 | \$23 438 | \$25 848 | \$24 030 | \$29 814 | \$23 004 |
| Mean income | \$24 004 | \$26 187 | \$24 967 | \$53 377 | \$21 510 | \$22 527 | \$30 310 | \$26 788 | \$25 205 | \$32 080 | \$25 121 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 254 | 179 | 699 | 307 | 710 | 136 | 272 | 248 | 532 | 166 | 227 |
| Median income | \$11 375 | \$6 813 | \$9 974 | \$14 450 | \$6 673 | \$13 009 | \$12 549 | \$8 556 | \$10 185 | \$10 154 | \$9 357 |
| Mean income | \$11 376 | \$10 818 | \$10 689 | \$22 214 | \$8 163 | \$14 897 | \$13 079 | \$11 455 | \$12 009 | \$11 096 | \$12 359 |
| Per capita income | \$7 245 | \$7 406 | \$7 573 | \$17 597 | \$6 608 | \$6 578 | \$8 979 | \$7 479 | \$7 515 | \$8 982 | \$7 221 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$21 264 | \$24 757 | \$23 477 | \$40 112 | \$20 649 | \$22 917 | \$23 438 | \$25 848 | \$24 030 | \$29 814 | \$23 004 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 387 | \$26 178 | \$23 558 | \$35 565 | \$20 791 | \$25 494 | \$25 360 | \$27 384 | \$24 591 | \$30 126 | \$23 319 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 375 | \$22 128 | \$20 250 | \$33 918 | \$19 174 | \$22 768 | \$22 333 | \$23 953 | \$21 849 | \$23 684 | \$21 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 375 | \$21 921 | \$23 353 | \$49 344 | \$20 402 | \$16 169 | \$18 750 | \$22 604 | \$23 060 | \$28 641 | \$22 779 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 923 | \$25 938 | \$24 429 | \$45 239 | \$21 750 | \$23 783 | \$25 176 | \$26 417 | \$24 972 | \$30 626 | \$25 212 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 153 | \$27 629 | \$24 930 | \$36 872 | \$22 267 | \$26 686 | \$26 992 | \$28 074 | \$25 685 | \$30 801 | \$25 797 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 066 | \$22 365 | \$20 906 | \$35 055 | \$20 292 | \$23 393 | \$23 500 | \$24 392 | \$22 334 | \$25 352 | \$22 461 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 408 | \$21 763 | \$24 122 | \$51 135 | \$20 812 | \$16 895 | \$19 138 | \$22 171 | \$23 385 | \$30 000 | \$23 088 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 062 | \$9 844 | \$11 450 | \$17 500 | \$8 109 | \$10 446 | \$7 833 | \$17 188 | \$13 352 | \$10 625 | \$9 226 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 063 | \$8 250 | \$9 583 | \$15 667 | \$7 201 | \$7 212 | \$8 438 | \$13 125 | \$11 875 | \$6 944 | \$8 281 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | \$6 042 | \$4 125 | \$6 750 | \$5 250 | \$2500— | \$3 929 | \$6 250 | \$5 750 | \$5 556 | \$4 583 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 813 | \$25 000 | \$15 268 | \$28 750 | \$14 000 | \$12 000 | \$7 143 | \$23 750 | \$16 364 | \$14 107 | \$22 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 875 | \$9 485 | \$9 219 | \$19 318 | \$7 635 | \$6 875 | \$8 833 | \$9 583 | \$9 146 | \$10 417 | \$8 049 |
| 1 worker | \$21 422 | \$21 716 | \$18 152 | \$37 017 | \$16 573 | \$19 179 | \$21 111 | \$23 615 | \$20 847 | \$24 291 | \$21 367 |
| 2 workers | \$22 500 | \$27 768 | \$24 403 | \$45 816 | \$22 912 | \$25 625 | \$30 216 | \$28 500 | \$27 277 | \$31 635 | \$24 097 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 655 | \$38 703 | \$34 515 | \$45 528 | \$29 167 | \$35 409 | \$34 756 | \$35 346 | \$38 852 | \$39 702 | \$39 675 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 883 | 1 217 | 2 955 | 1 061 | 2 573 | 928 | 1 333 | 1 157 | 2 462 | 1 447 | 1 042 |
| With earnings | 725 | 1 098 | 2 688 | 951 | 2 194 | 798 | 1 129 | 985 | 2 166 | 1 300 | 907 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 193 | \$24 117 | \$22 701 | \$43 057 | \$19 794 | \$22 996 | \$30 165 | \$25 879 | \$23 660 | \$30 960 | \$25 283 |
| With Social Security income | 223 | 228 | 475 | 215 | 571 | 159 | 252 | 260 | 387 | 250 | 201 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 734 | \$4 452 | \$4 570 | \$4 580 | \$4 273 | \$4 908 | \$4 294 | \$4 064 | \$4 552 | \$4 304 | \$4 683 |
| With public assistance income | 34 | 69 | 110 | 12 | 242 | 43 | 108 | 63 | 171 | 57 | 102 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 835 | \$2 382 | \$3 026 | \$3 163 | \$3 143 | \$3 193 | \$2 599 | \$2 198 | \$3 355 | \$2 398 | \$2 968 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 681 | 1 074 | 2 402 | 856 | 2 092 | 828 | 1 119 | 977 | 2 034 | 1 312 | 921 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 545 | 929 | 2 171 | 760 | 1 815 | 705 | 906 | 832 | 1 734 | 1 166 | 775 |
| With related children under 18 years | 371 | 721 | 1 417 | 397 | 1 288 | 569 | 726 | 619 | 1 305 | 883 | 595 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 308 | 597 | 1 144 | 360 | 1 041 | 525 | 579 | 522 | 1 005 | 793 | 502 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 65 | 92 | 217 | 84 | 209 | 75 | 112 | 65 | 181 | 81 | 87 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 50 | 54 | 163 | 70 | 166 | 50 | 71 | 47 | 107 | 65 | 50 |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 | 67 | 146 | 52 | 183 | 65 | 77 | 46 | 127 | 54 | 68 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 16 | 21 | 7 | 67 | 12 | 25 | 11 | 35 | 28 | 31 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 126 | 136 | 198 | 132 | 243 | 50 | 133 | 126 | 168 | 107 | 94 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 254 | 179 | 690 | 307 | 710 | 136 | 272 | 248 | 532 | 166 | 227 |
| Worked in 1979 | 182 | 117 | 504 | 187 | 428 | 78 | 210 | 139 | 370 | 87 | 141 |
| 65 years and over | 55 | 65 | 138 | 80 | 231 | 47 | 36 | 85 | 107 | 57 | 58 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 500 | 4 081 | 8 910 | 2 916 | 7 601 | 3 187 | 4 122 | 3 810 | 7 660 | 4 891 | 3 627 |
| Related children under 18 years | 723 | 1 469 | 2 761 | 765 | 2 529 | 1 213 | 1 381 | 1 332 | 2 530 | 1 831 | 1 323 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 574 | 1 125 | 2 113 | 627 | 1 893 | 970 | 1 041 | 1 031 | 1 812 | 1 484 | 1 041 |
| 60 years and over | 404 | 404 | 836 | 489 | 968 | 241 | 288 | 471 | 657 | 361 | 363 |
| 65 years and over | 264 | 291 | 494 | 285 | 690 | 159 | 232 | 311 | 423 | 254 | 223 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 45 | 70 | 108 | 27 | 156 | 50 | 99 | 41 | 92 | 47 | 87 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 9.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 22 | 48 | 77 | 20 | 86 | 19 | 61 | 26 | 44 | 29 | 35 |
| With related children under 18 years | 26 | 51 | 86 | 25 | 125 | 46 | 70 | 27 | 79 | 42 | 68 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 19 | 42 | 78 | 25 | 103 | 39 | 43 | 20 | 63 | 40 | 46 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 23 | 45 | 16 | 80 | 22 | 47 | 12 | 33 | 29 | 40 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 6 | 27 | 11 | 46 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 17 | 17 | 12 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 23 | 34 | 16 | 80 | 22 | 33 | 12 | 31 | 29 | 40 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 7 | 14 | 5 | 46 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 26 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | 14 | 4 | 22 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 18 | 46 | 93 | 41 | 189 | 29 | 56 | 57 | 88 | 21 | 42 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.1 | 25.7 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 18.5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 | 17 | 33 | 17 | 74 | 5 | 24 | 13 | 28 | 4 | 16 |
| 65 years and over | — | 28 | 37 | — | 71 | 13 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 5 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 173 | 291 | 536 | 143 | 746 | 245 | 397 | 204 | 490 | 204 | 360 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 9.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 55 | 119 | 255 | 53 | 286 | 116 | 155 | 68 | 233 | 106 | 146 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 46 | 83 | 211 | 47 | 189 | 96 | 93 | 50 | 147 | 79 | 94 |
| 60 years and over | 24 | 48 | 75 | 7 | 135 | 29 | 52 | 35 | 62 | 17 | 63 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 38 | 52 | 2 | 100 | 23 | 52 | 27 | 57 | 14 | 21 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 69 | 91 | 143 | 31 | 235 | 72 | 116 | 52 | 137 | 62 | 140 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 | 29 | 54 | 20 | 106 | 35 | 47 | 12 | 49 | 29 | 45 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 35 | 72 | 160 | 56 | 251 | 33 | 70 | 74 | 115 | 39 | 74 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 266 | 394 | 677 | 165 | 1 057 | 324 | 461 | 258 | 652 | 264 | 571 |
| Related children under 18 years | 71 | 154 | 272 | 56 | 395 | 160 | 164 | 84 | 275 | 114 | 212 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 61 | 96 | 13 | 161 | 27 | 73 | 45 | 88 | 38 | 62 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Augusta township | Bagley township | Bainbridge township | Baraga township | Baroda township | Barry township | Bath township | Bear Creek township | Beaver township, Bay County | Bellevue township | Bennington township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Households | 1 440 | 1 387 | 1 033 | 926 | 938 | 1 076 | 1 852 | 1 054 | 843 | 885 | 814 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 58 | 105 | 164 | 204 | 89 | 137 | 96 | 151 | 61 | 85 | 52 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 57 | 98 | 71 | 121 | 55 | 79 | 128 | 82 | 44 | 65 | 33 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 39 | 116 | 120 | 67 | 72 | 96 | 147 | 71 | 47 | 58 | 28 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 132 | 297 | 195 | 173 | 152 | 92 | 177 | 111 | 67 | 124 | 101 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 183 | 246 | 135 | 155 | 178 | 149 | 293 | 160 | 135 | 143 | 104 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 173 | 201 | 111 | 71 | 148 | 203 | 297 | 153 | 180 | 138 | 163 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 369 | 198 | 160 | 76 | 151 | 153 | 428 | 171 | 201 | 185 | 208 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 330 | 110 | 67 | 47 | 71 | 113 | 232 | 101 | 92 | 63 | 78 |
| \$50,000 or more | 99 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 16 | 24 | 47 |
| Median | \$26 806 | \$16 300 | \$13 750 | \$11 868 | \$17 428 | \$19 554 | \$21 507 | \$18 929 | \$21 350 | \$18 822 | \$22 798 |
| Mean | \$28 044 | \$18 185 | \$16 687 | \$14 430 | \$19 231 | \$23 368 | \$22 506 | \$21 426 | \$21 849 | \$20 019 | \$24 517 |
| Families | 1 279 | 1 145 | 859 | 664 | 745 | 872 | 1 534 | 844 | 767 | 740 | 715 |
| Median income | \$27 979 | \$17 491 | \$15 987 | \$15 162 | \$19 312 | \$21 768 | \$23 077 | \$21 180 | \$22 014 | \$20 528 | \$23 598 |
| Mean income | \$29 229 | \$19 182 | \$18 067 | \$17 191 | \$20 581 | \$26 530 | \$24 183 | \$24 463 | \$23 071 | \$21 985 | \$25 394 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 239 | 325 | 203 | 303 | 225 | 266 | 408 | 308 | 87 | 162 | 140 |
| Median income | \$11 206 | \$9 659 | \$5 438 | \$5 061 | \$9 167 | \$6 227 | \$9 385 | \$4 756 | \$5 500 | \$7 875 | \$7 500 |
| Mean income | \$12 465 | \$10 187 | \$8 554 | \$6 526 | \$12 099 | \$7 682 | \$11 125 | \$6 173 | \$8 313 | \$8 866 | \$12 772 |
| Per capita income | \$8 586 | \$6 171 | \$6 082 | \$5 126 | \$6 931 | \$8 045 | \$7 236 | \$6 981 | \$6 145 | \$6 631 | \$7 234 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$27 979 | \$17 491 | \$15 987 | \$15 162 | \$19 312 | \$21 768 | \$23 077 | \$21 180 | \$22 014 | \$20 528 | \$23 598 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 114 | \$19 560 | \$18 400 | \$16 121 | \$20 089 | \$21 537 | \$23 125 | \$21 875 | \$22 083 | \$21 301 | \$24 306 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 531 | \$18 639 | \$18 587 | \$15 064 | \$17 614 | \$20 682 | \$20 089 | \$19 840 | \$21 202 | \$17 891 | \$22 115 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 825 | \$15 294 | \$13 207 | \$12 390 | \$17 404 | \$22 138 | \$23 005 | \$19 696 | \$21 786 | \$19 180 | \$21 793 |
| Married-couple families | \$29 162 | \$18 696 | \$15 807 | \$15 619 | \$20 278 | \$22 487 | \$23 869 | \$21 924 | \$22 150 | \$21 320 | \$24 063 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$29 408 | \$20 825 | \$18 429 | \$16 692 | \$20 938 | \$22 357 | \$24 375 | \$22 585 | \$22 310 | \$21 913 | \$24 832 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 893 | \$19 472 | \$18 913 | \$15 673 | \$18 807 | \$22 159 | \$20 387 | \$20 417 | \$21 298 | \$19 219 | \$22 578 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 812 | \$15 109 | \$12 826 | \$12 315 | \$17 847 | \$22 788 | \$23 149 | \$20 463 | \$21 587 | \$20 000 | \$22 120 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$16 477 | \$9 688 | \$14 531 | \$4 559 | \$13 472 | \$12 768 | \$9 773 | \$11 806 | \$15 250 | \$10 875 | \$12 188 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$12 386 | \$6 339 | \$14 844 | \$3 824 | \$10 875 | \$6 458 | \$8 920 | \$2500— | \$7 500 | \$9 286 | \$10 313 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 179 | \$4 500 | \$6 250 | \$3 173 | \$10 750 | \$4 125 | \$6 250 | \$5 250 | \$3 125 | \$9 750 | \$10 625 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 875 | \$14 750 | \$9 643 | \$11 429 | \$16 071 | \$17 656 | \$12 917 | \$14 236 | \$21 875 | \$13 958 | \$16 875 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 662 | \$9 000 | \$7 407 | \$5 568 | \$9 408 | \$7 177 | \$8 136 | \$5 625 | \$7 188 | \$8 672 | \$9 125 |
| 1 worker | \$22 633 | \$15 625 | \$12 958 | \$14 292 | \$15 473 | \$20 174 | \$20 000 | \$18 170 | \$20 448 | \$16 815 | \$19 231 |
| 2 workers | \$30 697 | \$20 049 | \$22 457 | \$19 118 | \$21 538 | \$23 542 | \$23 563 | \$22 917 | \$24 861 | \$22 000 | \$25 985 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 466 | \$30 396 | \$28 750 | \$26 250 | \$28 667 | \$35 366 | \$35 319 | \$30 115 | \$33 070 | \$35 596 | \$32 937 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 1 440 | 1 387 | 1 033 | 926 | 938 | 1 076 | 1 852 | 1 054 | 843 | 885 | 814 |
| With earnings | 1 283 | 1 200 | 851 | 636 | 818 | 884 | 1 636 | 876 | 749 | 758 | 732 |
| Mean earnings | \$27 539 | \$17 867 | \$16 455 | \$16 106 | \$19 371 | \$23 075 | \$22 859 | \$23 326 | \$22 130 | \$19 891 | \$24 340 |
| With Social Security income | 326 | 328 | 317 | 382 | 214 | 291 | 280 | 247 | 153 | 215 | 156 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 958 | \$4 474 | \$4 505 | \$3 965 | \$3 490 | \$3 725 | \$4 412 | \$3 539 | \$4 037 | \$4 592 | \$4 299 |
| With public assistance income | 45 | 36 | 71 | 99 | 65 | 68 | 130 | 89 | 58 | 37 | 44 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 810 | \$2 708 | \$2 048 | \$1 815 | \$2 591 | \$2 813 | \$3 843 | \$1 976 | \$2 368 | \$3 197 | \$1 805 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 279 | 1 145 | 859 | 664 | 745 | 872 | 1 534 | 844 | 767 | 740 | 715 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 097 | 931 | 665 | 454 | 640 | 754 | 1 375 | 721 | 664 | 627 | 632 |
| With related children under 18 years | 748 | 713 | 410 | 382 | 419 | 483 | 918 | 492 | 523 | 433 | 455 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 654 | 550 | 360 | 302 | 315 | 396 | 724 | 402 | 445 | 358 | 398 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 113 | 112 | 65 | 44 | 63 | 81 | 112 | 77 | 35 | 57 | 29 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 93 | 53 | 39 | 10 | 47 | 50 | 80 | 31 | 24 | 38 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 63 | 85 | 44 | 33 | 43 | 61 | 91 | 30 | 20 | 26 | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 38 | 6 | 19 | 14 | 26 | 20 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 11 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 128 | 123 | 176 | 130 | 73 | 124 | 112 | 98 | 64 | 93 | 68 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 239 | 325 | 203 | 303 | 225 | 266 | 408 | 308 | 87 | 162 | 140 |
| Worked in 1979 | 182 | 253 | 92 | 127 | 152 | 157 | 301 | 180 | 31 | 81 | 88 |
| 65 years and over | 65 | 75 | 101 | 137 | 85 | 87 | 102 | 94 | 40 | 60 | 43 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 594 | 4 087 | 2 906 | 2 719 | 2 600 | 3 124 | 5 746 | 3 275 | 3 011 | 2 670 | 2 752 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 409 | 1 419 | 803 | 900 | 748 | 997 | 1 953 | 1 075 | 1 153 | 879 | 1 008 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 122 | 998 | 617 | 681 | 553 | 789 | 1 487 | 824 | 863 | 667 | 794 |
| 60 years and over | 490 | 514 | 570 | 575 | 344 | 447 | 430 | 319 | 234 | 291 | 244 |
| 65 years and over | 286 | 305 | 373 | 351 | 225 | 314 | 265 | 251 | 157 | 217 | 167 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 25 | 86 | 117 | 80 | 53 | 74 | 54 | 64 | 35 | 50 | 33 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.0 | 7.5 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 | 41 | 63 | 24 | 36 | 55 | 36 | 25 | 18 | 36 | 20 |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 | 65 | 55 | 45 | 35 | 65 | 26 | 43 | 29 | 42 | 24 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 20 | 46 | 55 | 27 | 31 | 50 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 36 | 18 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13 | 44 | 19 | 25 | 11 | 33 | 13 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 13 | 20 | — | 6 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| With related children under 18 years | 13 | 44 | 11 | 23 | 11 | 33 | 13 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | 6 | 20 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 26 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 | 5 | 24 | 12 | — | 7 | 21 | 21 | 4 | — | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 22 | 68 | 67 | 95 | 44 | 82 | 75 | 123 | 25 | 23 | 42 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.2 | 20.9 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 19.6 | 30.8 | 18.4 | 39.9 | 28.7 | 14.2 | 30.0 |
| Worked in 1979 | 16 | 43 | 11 | 22 | 2 | 34 | 53 | 23 | 6 | 3 | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 12 | 42 | 45 | 35 | 21 | 17 | 66 | 13 | 16 | 18 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 114 | 386 | 440 | 308 | 233 | 354 | 238 | 310 | 177 | 213 | 161 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.5 | 9.4 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 55 | 178 | 148 | 73 | 73 | 159 | 69 | 82 | 81 | 94 | 62 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 41 | 82 | 118 | 43 | 66 | 111 | 56 | 42 | 60 | 68 | 50 |
| 60 years and over | 21 | 59 | 111 | 105 | 62 | 34 | 61 | 125 | 23 | 19 | 39 |
| 65 years and over | 16 | 23 | 73 | 66 | 35 | 28 | 38 | 100 | 19 | 18 | 33 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 65 | 133 | 141 | 165 | 63 | 92 | 114 | 105 | 52 | 73 | 49 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 19 | 49 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 39 | 40 | 21 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 48 | 76 | 82 | 126 | 58 | 105 | 92 | 143 | 35 | 31 | 58 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 266 | 574 | 516 | 664 | 276 | 428 | 449 | 474 | 253 | 270 | 249 |
| Related children under 18 years | 98 | 264 | 164 | 194 | 90 | 179 | 157 | 136 | 106 | 103 | 94 |
| 65 years and over | 65 | 53 | 88 | 115 | 38 | 53 | 55 | 110 | 37 | 55 | 45 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Berlin township, Ionia County | Berlin township, Monroe County | Berrien township | Birch Run township | Blair township | Blendon township | Blissfield township | Boston township | Brady township, Kalamazoo County | Brandon township | Breitung township |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 660 | 2 044 | 1 221 | 1 731 | 1 530 | 1 113 | 1 359 | 1 264 | 1 255 | 2 890 | 1 601 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 35 | 119 | 142 | 121 | 101 | 71 | 145 | 171 | 71 | 163 | 174 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 50 | 97 | 91 | 97 | 151 | 34 | 86 | 100 | 75 | 142 | 128 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 54 | 118 | 67 | 84 | 138 | 69 | 61 | 110 | 116 | 99 | 119 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 110 | 185 | 177 | 126 | 359 | 115 | 190 | 139 | 118 | 291 | 281 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 88 | 281 | 203 | 246 | 276 | 219 | 220 | 195 | 133 | 349 | 286 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 84 | 338 | 152 | 291 | 194 | 236 | 205 | 188 | 222 | 413 | 281 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 138 | 504 | 212 | 428 | 207 | 258 | 301 | 268 | 277 | 778 | 239 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 83 | 306 | 133 | 260 | 73 | 85 | 131 | 74 | 182 | 494 | 52 |
| \$50,000 or more | 18 | 96 | 44 | 78 | 31 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 61 | 161 | 41 |
| Median | \$19 650 | \$23 187 | \$18 190 | \$22 856 | \$15 290 | \$20 978 | \$19 550 | \$18 416 | \$22 290 | \$24 831 | \$16 353 |
| Mean | \$21 791 | \$24 443 | \$20 842 | \$24 004 | \$17 758 | \$21 622 | \$20 643 | \$18 543 | \$23 925 | \$26 432 | \$19 123 |
| Families | 570 | 1 670 | 1 056 | 1 466 | 1 242 | 1 018 | 1 058 | 986 | 1 074 | 2 476 | 1 326 |
| Median income | \$21 327 | \$24 873 | \$19 792 | \$24 505 | \$15 758 | \$21 568 | \$21 481 | \$20 704 | \$24 354 | \$25 772 | \$17 955 |
| Mean income | \$23 305 | \$26 509 | \$22 020 | \$25 515 | \$17 780 | \$22 485 | \$22 952 | \$20 790 | \$26 281 | \$27 539 | \$21 020 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 125 | 470 | 308 | 384 | 516 | 138 | 362 | 380 | 204 | 593 | 317 |
| Median income | \$7 688 | \$10 892 | \$4 857 | \$9 200 | \$7 841 | \$6 071 | \$8 294 | \$5 645 | \$7 583 | \$9 894 | \$6 700 |
| Mean income | \$8 808 | \$12 176 | \$6 826 | \$10 830 | \$10 111 | \$8 611 | \$10 418 | \$8 053 | \$8 838 | \$13 918 | \$8 659 |
| Per capita income | \$5 582 | \$7 646 | \$6 047 | \$7 562 | \$5 937 | \$6 445 | \$7 507 | \$6 520 | \$7 971 | \$8 068 | \$6 597 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 327 | \$24 873 | \$19 792 | \$24 505 | \$15 758 | \$21 568 | \$21 481 | \$20 704 | \$24 354 | \$25 772 | \$17 955 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 333 | \$26 166 | \$20 360 | \$25 984 | \$15 139 | \$21 675 | \$22 177 | \$22 340 | \$25 225 | \$25 845 | \$19 519 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 156 | \$24 050 | \$17 292 | \$22 292 | \$13 972 | \$20 565 | \$22 083 | \$20 565 | \$21 964 | \$21 629 | \$16 642 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 625 | \$21 768 | \$18 787 | \$20 250 | \$18 333 | \$20 833 | \$20 583 | \$18 776 | \$22 625 | \$25 556 | \$15 809 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 128 | \$25 671 | \$20 698 | \$25 696 | \$17 719 | \$22 044 | \$22 736 | \$22 425 | \$25 116 | \$26 710 | \$18 447 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 286 | \$26 875 | \$21 441 | \$27 104 | \$17 160 | \$22 087 | \$23 720 | \$24 340 | \$26 414 | \$26 813 | \$20 284 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 625 | \$24 483 | \$18 162 | \$22 687 | \$15 370 | \$20 685 | \$23 062 | \$21 806 | \$23 102 | \$22 850 | \$17 035 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 125 | \$22 181 | \$19 107 | \$21 304 | \$19 250 | \$21 750 | \$21 635 | \$19 133 | \$22 542 | \$26 411 | \$15 372 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 583 | \$17 273 | \$6 696 | \$11 167 | \$9 469 | \$15 812 | \$12 875 | \$8 580 | \$10 109 | \$9 464 | \$11 563 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 625 | \$10 000 | \$5 357 | \$11 875 | \$9 301 | \$15 667 | \$13 500 | \$7 833 | \$9 615 | \$7 500 | \$7 240 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 500 | \$15 000 | \$6 786 | \$5 625 | \$7 750 | \$6 250 | \$4 107 | \$6 750 | \$7 679 | \$5 263 | \$6 667 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 813 | \$21 429 | \$14 583 | \$10 694 | \$11 458 | \$16 250 | \$12 292 | \$10 625 | \$11 500 | \$14 861 | \$20 625 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 472 | \$9 420 | \$7 837 | \$10 216 | \$6 373 | \$8 365 | \$7 177 | \$6 603 | \$8 995 | \$6 716 | \$7 417 |
| 1 worker | \$18 750 | \$22 070 | \$17 163 | \$21 092 | \$11 788 | \$18 750 | \$19 500 | \$18 923 | \$22 730 | \$22 011 | \$16 351 |
| 2 workers | \$25 093 | \$27 661 | \$20 795 | \$28 725 | \$19 750 | \$22 056 | \$23 105 | \$24 688 | \$26 628 | \$29 333 | \$20 711 |
| 3 or more workers | \$32 404 | \$38 646 | \$27 301 | \$35 823 | \$24 107 | \$29 038 | \$29 833 | \$32 167 | \$36 022 | \$40 179 | \$25 577 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 660 | 2 044 | 1 221 | 1 731 | 1 530 | 1 113 | 1 359 | 1 264 | 1 255 | 2 890 | 1 601 |
| With earnings | 559 | 1 790 | 1 027 | 1 538 | 1 367 | 1 026 | 1 125 | 993 | 1 051 | 2 601 | 1 346 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 486 | \$24 561 | \$19 533 | \$24 215 | \$17 057 | \$21 313 | \$20 430 | \$19 648 | \$24 390 | \$26 944 | \$20 808 |
| With Social Security income | 177 | 401 | 340 | 281 | 218 | 194 | 383 | 363 | 299 | 396 | 340 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 258 | \$4 106 | \$4 406 | \$4 462 | \$4 218 | \$4 403 | \$4 195 | \$4 095 | \$4 247 | \$4 076 | \$4 525 |
| With public assistance income | 31 | 103 | 139 | 151 | 187 | 42 | 65 | 92 | 127 | 175 | 69 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 647 | \$2 828 | \$3 558 | \$3 578 | \$2 734 | \$4 507 | \$2 073 | \$1 987 | \$3 337 | \$3 088 | \$2 083 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 570 | 1 670 | 1 056 | 1 466 | 1 242 | 1 018 | 1 058 | 986 | 1 074 | 2 476 | 1 326 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 456 | 1 439 | 891 | 1 239 | 1 088 | 954 | 868 | 805 | 907 | 2 170 | 1 087 |
| With related children under 18 years | 306 | 1 024 | 579 | 949 | 852 | 650 | 545 | 570 | 607 | 1 649 | 752 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 265 | 836 | 501 | 797 | 659 | 486 | 413 | 444 | 489 | 1 320 | 591 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 48 | 132 | 81 | 122 | 237 | 39 | 97 | 107 | 84 | 209 | 90 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 27 | 108 | 48 | 92 | 208 | 31 | 64 | 77 | 57 | 155 | 71 |
| With related children under 18 years | 28 | 81 | 66 | 89 | 206 | 34 | 58 | 83 | 64 | 157 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years | 9 | 43 | 20 | 21 | 85 | 6 | 25 | 42 | 25 | 72 | 38 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 85 | 163 | 157 | 140 | 92 | 77 | 185 | 143 | 147 | 155 | 186 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 125 | 470 | 308 | 384 | 516 | 138 | 362 | 380 | 204 | 593 | 317 |
| Worked in 1979 | 69 | 311 | 120 | 281 | 458 | 84 | 209 | 190 | 101 | 443 | 210 |
| 65 years and over | 39 | 112 | 124 | 82 | 21 | 50 | 170 | 146 | 82 | 103 | 98 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 952 | 6 478 | 4 031 | 5 451 | 4 516 | 3 757 | 3 707 | 3 553 | 3 779 | 9 400 | 4 635 |
| Related children under 18 years | 602 | 2 227 | 1 296 | 1 875 | 1 585 | 1 353 | 1 084 | 1 145 | 1 190 | 3 404 | 1 448 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 474 | 1 669 | 1 020 | 1 473 | 1 072 | 963 | 803 | 809 | 916 | 2 609 | 1 028 |
| 60 years and over | 298 | 641 | 567 | 448 | 318 | 312 | 623 | 564 | 484 | 658 | 641 |
| 65 years and over | 190 | 403 | 374 | 316 | 209 | 198 | 482 | 399 | 347 | 421 | 453 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 16 | 67 | 112 | 84 | 93 | 42 | 53 | 88 | 37 | 137 | 97 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.8 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 7.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 | 40 | 79 | 48 | 55 | 42 | 36 | 46 | 25 | 50 | 54 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 | 40 | 78 | 52 | 86 | 28 | 35 | 64 | 25 | 112 | 65 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 5 | 39 | 68 | 42 | 67 | 19 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 75 | 65 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 | 23 | 38 | 29 | 58 | 6 | 17 | 38 | 12 | 64 | 29 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 29 | 6 | 12 | 27 | 6 | 34 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 | 23 | 38 | 29 | 58 | 6 | 17 | 38 | 12 | 64 | 29 |
| With related children under 6 years | 3 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 39 | 6 | 12 | 23 | 6 | 47 | 24 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 | 7 | — | 9 | — | — | 12 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 37 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 20 | 86 | 120 | 74 | 108 | 43 | 66 | 108 | 57 | 99 | 101 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.0 | 18.3 | 39.0 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 31.2 | 18.2 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 16.7 | 31.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 | 34 | 30 | 25 | 65 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 17 | 38 | 44 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 40 | 55 | 22 | 19 | 51 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 84 | 310 | 514 | 342 | 484 | 178 | 213 | 362 | 192 | 675 | 480 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.3 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 10.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 31 | 93 | 161 | 117 | 218 | 68 | 69 | 112 | 69 | 285 | 187 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 17 | 76 | 128 | 83 | 131 | 39 | 45 | 56 | 48 | 166 | 147 |
| 60 years and over | 14 | 55 | 44 | 47 | 31 | 36 | 68 | 103 | 33 | 77 | 140 |
| 65 years and over | 8 | 38 | 23 | 40 | 18 | 36 | 62 | 82 | 33 | 39 | 123 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 43 | 96 | 149 | 94 | 143 | 67 | 60 | 124 | 56 | 217 | 142 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12 | 38 | 45 | 33 | 69 | 6 | 17 | 47 | 18 | 97 | 35 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 32 | 104 | 153 | 107 | 131 | 43 | 103 | 147 | 64 | 142 | 125 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 166 | 427 | 662 | 398 | 695 | 269 | 262 | 486 | 263 | 987 | 646 |
| Related children under 18 years | 53 | 132 | 207 | 117 | 299 | 108 | 69 | 127 | 100 | 420 | 239 |
| 65 years and over | 35 | 53 | 58 | 59 | 45 | 50 | 101 | 137 | 54 | 74 | 185 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Bruce township, Macomb County | Buchanan township | Burns township | Burr Oak township | Burtchville township | Caledonia township, Kent County | Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | Calumet township | Cambridge township | Cannon township | Carrollton township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 752 | 1 167 | 964 | 867 | 1 104 | 1 555 | 1 539 | 3 139 | 1 242 | 1 591 | 2 455 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 99 | 117 | 61 | 100 | 105 | 116 | 118 | 669 | 101 | 81 | 188 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 133 | 78 | 24 | 79 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 574 | 94 | 55 | 133 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 37 | 83 | 77 | 98 | 71 | 117 | 92 | 277 | 59 | 49 | 132 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 236 | 108 | 94 | 134 | 177 | 123 | 180 | 629 | 166 | 92 | 313 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 175 | 218 | 112 | 153 | 180 | 227 | 285 | 401 | 177 | 163 | 407 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 139 | 157 | 140 | 116 | 188 | 184 | 208 | 331 | 194 | 342 | 374 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 457 | 276 | 226 | 136 | 204 | 437 | 362 | 168 | 272 | 433 | 468 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 291 | 115 | 170 | 36 | 78 | 203 | 167 | 62 | 147 | 249 | 348 |
| \$50,000 or more | 185 | 15 | 60 | 15 | 18 | 69 | 50 | 28 | 32 | 127 | 92 |
| Mean | \$25 828 | \$19 554 | \$24 177 | \$15 670 | \$18 000 | \$23 054 | \$20 326 | \$10 383 | \$20 583 | \$25 264 | \$20 665 |
| Median | \$27 745 | \$20 359 | \$26 008 | \$17 199 | \$19 066 | \$24 742 | \$22 174 | \$12 470 | \$21 314 | \$27 499 | \$22 649 |
| Families | 1 438 | 973 | 858 | 697 | 862 | 1 330 | 1 282 | 2 152 | 1 037 | 1 359 | 2 001 |
| Median income | \$28 058 | \$21 341 | \$24 577 | \$17 569 | \$19 802 | \$25 278 | \$22 126 | \$13 407 | \$22 318 | \$27 295 | \$23 026 |
| Mean income | \$30 550 | \$22 141 | \$26 900 | \$19 122 | \$20 560 | \$26 633 | \$24 264 | \$15 175 | \$23 070 | \$29 925 | \$24 770 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 431 | 256 | 152 | 191 | 310 | 288 | 293 | 1 087 | 246 | 342 | 572 |
| Median income | \$7 958 | \$6 944 | \$8 500 | \$6 594 | \$9 000 | \$8 957 | \$7 500 | \$4 605 | \$7 900 | \$8 000 | \$9 676 |
| Mean income | \$10 730 | \$8 704 | \$12 204 | \$8 288 | \$10 751 | \$10 636 | \$10 247 | \$6 052 | \$10 264 | \$9 106 | \$10 584 |
| Per capita income | \$8 465 | \$6 800 | \$7 544 | \$6 023 | \$6 828 | \$7 871 | \$7 191 | \$4 908 | \$6 985 | \$8 824 | \$7 390 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$28 058 | \$21 341 | \$24 577 | \$17 569 | \$19 802 | \$25 278 | \$22 126 | \$13 407 | \$22 318 | \$27 295 | \$23 026 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 947 | \$19 853 | \$24 575 | \$18 750 | \$19 663 | \$26 302 | \$21 954 | \$15 022 | \$23 608 | \$27 256 | \$24 106 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 164 | \$17 130 | \$22 148 | \$15 156 | \$17 315 | \$21 991 | \$19 953 | \$13 250 | \$20 987 | \$24 018 | \$20 326 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 987 | \$22 478 | \$24 583 | \$16 715 | \$19 899 | \$23 365 | \$22 500 | \$12 481 | \$20 885 | \$27 353 | \$21 201 |
| Married-couple families | \$29 298 | \$22 019 | \$26 297 | \$18 538 | \$20 843 | \$25 879 | \$23 937 | \$14 533 | \$22 793 | \$28 017 | \$24 745 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$30 174 | \$21 281 | \$26 733 | \$20 167 | \$21 036 | \$26 719 | \$23 516 | \$16 963 | \$24 552 | \$28 187 | \$25 903 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 658 | \$18 125 | \$23 333 | \$17 188 | \$20 061 | \$22 315 | \$20 372 | \$14 635 | \$21 908 | \$24 375 | \$21 685 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 229 | \$22 750 | \$25 750 | \$16 859 | \$20 132 | \$24 028 | \$25 000 | \$12 889 | \$20 321 | \$27 639 | \$22 018 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$14 615 | \$4 457 | \$11 333 | \$10 682 | \$6 550 | \$12 083 | \$11 641 | \$7 002 | \$18 750 | \$10 000 | \$13 906 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$12 969 | \$3 696 | \$10 417 | \$9 464 | \$6 250 | \$11 667 | \$10 433 | \$6 230 | \$8 750 | \$7 292 | \$12 321 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 250 | \$3 906 | \$9 886 | \$7 321 | \$4 750 | \$5 000 | \$8 542 | \$4 881 | \$6 500 | \$3 750 | \$10 179 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 521 | \$21 000 | \$17 857 | \$13 750 | \$16 250 | \$13 125 | \$14 688 | \$8 333 | \$22 500 | \$15 156 | \$16 667 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 365 | \$7 989 | \$8 562 | \$8 281 | \$10 375 | \$8 424 | \$7 019 | \$7 656 | \$6 786 | \$13 092 | \$8 125 |
| 1 worker | \$26 136 | \$19 102 | \$19 957 | \$13 622 | \$16 719 | \$20 921 | \$19 802 | \$12 636 | \$19 773 | \$22 254 | \$19 102 |
| 2 workers | \$29 562 | \$23 074 | \$30 205 | \$20 852 | \$22 981 | \$26 366 | \$23 917 | \$18 750 | \$25 708 | \$29 583 | \$26 342 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 337 | \$32 498 | \$41 172 | \$27 917 | \$27 639 | \$35 442 | \$34 169 | \$23 182 | \$32 270 | \$30 877 | \$37 231 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 752 | 1 167 | 964 | 867 | 1 104 | 1 555 | 1 539 | 3 139 | 1 242 | 1 591 | 2 455 |
| With earnings | 1 495 | 1 030 | 884 | 705 | 903 | 1 407 | 1 351 | 1 871 | 1 067 | 1 442 | 2 054 |
| Mean earnings | \$28 317 | \$19 381 | \$25 783 | \$17 417 | \$19 119 | \$24 826 | \$22 062 | \$13 932 | \$21 758 | \$27 082 | \$23 519 |
| With Social Security income | 429 | 267 | 161 | 253 | 258 | 264 | 332 | 1 559 | 313 | 270 | 578 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 340 | \$4 260 | \$4 357 | \$4 339 | \$4 329 | \$4 414 | \$3 896 | \$3 927 | \$3 977 | \$4 717 | \$4 592 |
| With public assistance income | 100 | 74 | 72 | 62 | 113 | 74 | 82 | 434 | 79 | 53 | 201 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 773 | \$4 131 | \$2 985 | \$3 412 | \$3 496 | \$2 115 | \$1 885 | \$2 854 | \$2 507 | \$1 658 | \$3 595 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 438 | 973 | 858 | 697 | 862 | 1 330 | 1 282 | 2 152 | 1 037 | 1 359 | 2 001 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 231 | 814 | 759 | 565 | 670 | 1 212 | 1 155 | 1 329 | 888 | 1 213 | 1 586 |
| With related children under 18 years | 873 | 531 | 599 | 357 | 483 | 792 | 770 | 933 | 566 | 809 | 1 184 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 724 | 408 | 500 | 303 | 352 | 630 | 636 | 780 | 451 | 673 | 970 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 130 | 62 | 80 | 66 | 85 | 66 | 130 | 329 | 59 | 66 | 300 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 62 | 30 | 62 | 48 | 50 | 55 | 92 | 127 | 39 | 39 | 176 |
| With related children under 18 years | 59 | 48 | 69 | 46 | 69 | 52 | 93 | 160 | 33 | 46 | 199 |
| With related children under 6 years | 15 | 21 | 34 | 21 | 30 | 17 | 34 | 56 | 8 | 13 | 88 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 165 | 111 | 81 | 108 | 106 | 153 | 105 | 650 | 147 | 117 | 252 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 431 | 256 | 152 | 191 | 310 | 288 | 293 | 1 087 | 246 | 342 | 572 |
| Worked in 1979 | 247 | 185 | 109 | 103 | 220 | 193 | 185 | 367 | 153 | 226 | 369 |
| 65 years and over | 143 | 81 | 22 | 80 | 81 | 64 | 109 | 587 | 80 | 102 | 155 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 5 785 | 3 529 | 3 289 | 2 497 | 3 064 | 4 915 | 4 776 | 7 876 | 3 778 | 4 944 | 7 444 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 001 | 1 079 | 1 254 | 745 | 934 | 1 643 | 1 600 | 2 099 | 1 202 | 1 625 | 2 354 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 629 | 843 | 932 | 546 | 659 | 1 236 | 1 220 | 1 578 | 925 | 1 232 | 1 785 |
| 60 years and over | 653 | 422 | 278 | 413 | 412 | 488 | 502 | 2 270 | 519 | 472 | 851 |
| 65 years and over | 467 | 270 | 155 | 283 | 280 | 342 | 331 | 1 743 | 347 | 321 | 608 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 80 | 91 | 36 | 54 | 86 | 80 | 69 | 215 | 58 | 40 | 122 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.6 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 6.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 40 | 57 | 19 | 31 | 45 | 64 | 40 | 114 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 58 | 86 | 23 | 36 | 70 | 57 | 59 | 147 | 30 | 28 | 108 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 58 | 67 | 17 | 32 | 55 | 38 | 54 | 115 | 17 | 28 | 92 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 25 | 43 | 7 | 12 | 39 | 9 | 18 | 96 | 12 | 27 | 53 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 4 | 20 | 9 | — | 65 | 9 | 14 | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 19 | 43 | 7 | 8 | 37 | 9 | 18 | 80 | 12 | 21 | 53 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 21 | 6 | 6 | 23 | 9 | 7 | 50 | 8 | 8 | 37 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 11 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 7 | — | 32 | 14 | 6 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 88 | 68 | 25 | 49 | 49 | 74 | 43 | 320 | 42 | 87 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.4 | 26.6 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 15.8 | 25.7 | 14.7 | 29.4 | 17.1 | 25.4 | 17.1 |
| Worked in 1979 | 24 | 46 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 20 | 63 | 27 | 23 | 32 |
| 65 years and over | 27 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 11 | 28 | 15 | 169 | 7 | 35 | 36 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 396 | 370 | 143 | 258 | 335 | 350 | 301 | 995 | 216 | 218 | 540 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.8 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 119 | 170 | 52 | 99 | 137 | 114 | 128 | 316 | 69 | 62 | 265 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 104 | 133 | 39 | 72 | 90 | 74 | 102 | 242 | 41 | 50 | 189 |
| 60 years and over | 64 | 27 | 27 | 53 | 32 | 44 | 32 | 277 | 59 | 54 | 62 |
| 65 years and over | 51 | 23 | 19 | 39 | 18 | 35 | 15 | 223 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 102 | 121 | 63 | 87 | 125 | 95 | 104 | 415 | 115 | 46 | 158 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 32 | 48 | 14 | 17 | 50 | 11 | 24 | 149 | 15 | 27 | 78 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 124 | 90 | 38 | 73 | 74 | 87 | 86 | 560 | 70 | 100 | 141 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 488 | 489 | 297 | 397 | 506 | 422 | 436 | 1 990 | 425 | 271 | 750 |
| Related children under 18 years | 138 | 203 | 143 | 151 | 205 | 132 | 155 | 659 | 132 | 91 | 357 |
| 65 years and over | 80 | 45 | 21 | 68 | 39 | 45 | 54 | 478 | 93 | 49 | 82 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Casco township, Allegan County | Casco township, St. Clair County | Casselman township | Chesaning township | Chikaming township | Chippewa township, Isabella County | Chocoma township | Clay township | Clayton township, Genesee County | Clinton township, Lenawee County | Clyde township, St. Clair County |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 984 | 1 331 | 1 093 | 1 627 | 1 646 | 1 200 | 1 835 | 2 972 | 2 225 | 1 173 | 1 359 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 99 | 87 | 160 | 78 | 199 | 130 | 116 | 292 | 112 | 65 | 100 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 118 | 61 | 107 | 86 | 141 | 154 | 67 | 195 | 90 | 96 | 55 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 56 | 58 | 107 | 139 | 199 | 87 | 110 | 162 | 69 | 48 | 77 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 195 | 132 | 169 | 218 | 266 | 237 | 208 | 448 | 174 | 150 | 150 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 165 | 205 | 172 | 247 | 208 | 241 | 292 | 436 | 313 | 200 | 187 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 133 | 216 | 171 | 288 | 227 | 109 | 415 | 415 | 322 | 162 | 262 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 118 | 386 | 119 | 343 | 251 | 158 | 404 | 577 | 568 | 343 | 301 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 71 | 134 | 75 | 160 | 107 | 71 | 153 | 246 | 432 | 86 | 152 |
| \$50,000 or more | 29 | 52 | 13 | 68 | 48 | 13 | 70 | 201 | 145 | 23 | 75 |
| Median | \$15 698 | \$22 931 | \$15 087 | \$20 734 | \$15 446 | \$14 817 | \$21 489 | \$19 344 | \$25 464 | \$20 608 | \$21 794 |
| Mean | \$18 140 | \$23 150 | \$16 562 | \$22 658 | \$17 756 | \$16 363 | \$22 435 | \$21 955 | \$27 053 | \$21 698 | \$24 453 |
| Families | 779 | 1 130 | 862 | 1 357 | 1 260 | 960 | 1 504 | 2 406 | 1 892 | 946 | 1 238 |
| Median income | \$18 484 | \$24 625 | \$16 826 | \$22 510 | \$19 248 | \$16 647 | \$22 330 | \$22 005 | \$26 439 | \$23 287 | \$22 546 |
| Mean income | \$20 691 | \$24 797 | \$18 592 | \$24 465 | \$20 403 | \$17 949 | \$23 820 | \$24 484 | \$27 770 | \$24 304 | \$25 461 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 269 | 248 | 254 | 338 | 430 | 320 | 483 | 656 | 459 | 288 | 144 |
| Median income | \$5 557 | \$9 556 | \$5 727 | \$8 813 | \$6 813 | \$7 000 | \$10 145 | \$6 827 | \$14 554 | \$6 522 | \$6 917 |
| Mean income | \$6 630 | \$11 451 | \$8 194 | \$11 127 | \$8 545 | \$7 565 | \$11 329 | \$9 628 | \$16 656 | \$9 149 | \$11 899 |
| Per capita income | \$6 279 | \$7 097 | \$5 637 | \$6 952 | \$6 932 | \$5 253 | \$7 300 | \$7 759 | \$8 339 | \$7 596 | \$7 235 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 484 | \$24 625 | \$16 826 | \$22 510 | \$19 248 | \$16 647 | \$22 330 | \$22 005 | \$26 439 | \$23 287 | \$22 546 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 266 | \$25 286 | \$18 547 | \$24 063 | \$21 122 | \$17 870 | \$23 429 | \$23 432 | \$26 783 | \$25 146 | \$23 161 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 703 | \$20 812 | \$15 402 | \$20 446 | \$19 483 | \$16 061 | \$20 179 | \$20 841 | \$23 656 | \$25 000 | \$21 030 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 606 | \$23 622 | \$13 882 | \$19 063 | \$17 574 | \$14 575 | \$21 354 | \$20 060 | \$26 035 | \$21 445 | \$19 688 |
| Married-couple families | \$18 955 | \$25 413 | \$17 551 | \$23 050 | \$20 446 | \$17 792 | \$22 621 | \$23 059 | \$28 375 | \$24 423 | \$22 990 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 829 | \$26 035 | \$20 190 | \$24 453 | \$22 422 | \$18 827 | \$23 854 | \$24 936 | \$29 066 | \$25 868 | \$24 036 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 917 | \$23 250 | \$16 161 | \$21 071 | \$20 611 | \$16 553 | \$20 893 | \$21 810 | \$25 192 | \$25 250 | \$21 064 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 568 | \$23 980 | \$13 500 | \$19 293 | \$18 375 | \$15 321 | \$21 361 | \$20 234 | \$26 914 | \$21 724 | \$19 107 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 167 | \$14 375 | \$9 271 | \$13 125 | \$9 940 | \$6 287 | \$6 818 | \$10 417 | \$12 321 | \$16 000 | \$11 538 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 750 | \$10 625 | \$7 500 | \$9 375 | \$6 780 | \$6 382 | \$7 500 | \$7 632 | \$12 321 | \$14 688 | \$10 865 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 208 | \$7 500 | \$4 063 | \$6 250 | \$6 250 | \$2500 | \$4 464 | \$5 500 | \$7 188 | \$11 667 | \$6 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 464 | \$17 250 | \$23 750 | \$17 292 | \$13 269 | \$6 167 | \$3 750 | \$12 300 | \$12 500 | \$19 792 | \$26 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 102 | \$8 558 | \$7 601 | \$9 855 | \$9 596 | \$6 745 | \$7 500 | \$10 899 | \$6 897 | \$9 667 | \$8 643 |
| 1 worker | \$16 367 | \$23 219 | \$14 425 | \$20 500 | \$18 237 | \$13 427 | \$20 434 | \$17 664 | \$21 310 | \$20 435 | \$18 561 |
| 2 workers | \$22 683 | \$25 023 | \$20 038 | \$24 702 | \$23 309 | \$18 733 | \$23 610 | \$27 692 | \$30 785 | \$26 316 | \$26 689 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 856 | \$32 838 | \$35 232 | \$33 508 | \$28 056 | \$34 282 | \$32 213 | \$41 575 | \$39 367 | \$32 450 | \$29 934 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 984 | 1 331 | 1 093 | 1 627 | 1 646 | 1 200 | 1 835 | 2 972 | 2 225 | 1 173 | 1 359 |
| With earnings | 810 | 1 195 | 849 | 1 414 | 1 163 | 1 032 | 1 665 | 2 281 | 2 031 | 1 002 | 1 205 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 361 | \$22 918 | \$17 478 | \$22 602 | \$18 880 | \$16 700 | \$21 987 | \$23 255 | \$26 759 | \$21 692 | \$24 380 |
| With Social Security income | 254 | 235 | 327 | 428 | 542 | 186 | 250 | 322 | 288 | 288 | 203 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 873 | \$4 040 | \$4 242 | \$4 759 | \$5 135 | \$4 342 | \$3 836 | \$5 050 | \$3 902 | \$4 383 | \$4 670 |
| With public assistance income | 114 | 81 | 134 | 97 | 124 | 114 | 146 | 171 | 135 | 75 | 54 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 326 | \$2 552 | \$2 346 | \$3 692 | \$3 219 | \$2 687 | \$3 176 | \$2 782 | \$2 530 | \$2 071 | \$3 492 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 779 | 1 130 | 862 | 1 357 | 1 260 | 960 | 1 504 | 2 406 | 1 892 | 946 | 1 238 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 639 | 1 002 | 686 | 1 092 | 913 | 773 | 1 319 | 1 807 | 1 645 | 806 | 1 077 |
| With related children under 18 years | 436 | 709 | 522 | 825 | 615 | 653 | 966 | 1 175 | 1 250 | 543 | 799 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 367 | 512 | 388 | 715 | 505 | 441 | 732 | 994 | 1 046 | 424 | 687 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 46 | 133 | 79 | 101 | 137 | 83 | 56 | 192 | 192 | 92 | 48 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 19 | 93 | 52 | 45 | 82 | 50 | 45 | 116 | 136 | 74 | 37 |
| With related children under 18 years | 35 | 83 | 62 | 54 | 100 | 57 | 50 | 132 | 152 | 66 | 41 |
| With related children under 6 years | 11 | 36 | 19 | 23 | 40 | 18 | 22 | 39 | 49 | 19 | 2 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 134 | 99 | 140 | 197 | 316 | 92 | 124 | 453 | 93 | 114 | 85 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 269 | 248 | 254 | 338 | 430 | 320 | 483 | 647 | 459 | 288 | 144 |
| Worked in 1979 | 172 | 178 | 134 | 236 | 156 | 254 | 389 | 342 | 367 | 168 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 72 | 60 | 108 | 103 | 256 | 43 | 41 | 232 | 68 | 111 | 46 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 839 | 4 331 | 3 180 | 5 277 | 4 259 | 3 760 | 5 663 | 8 492 | 7 227 | 3 385 | 4 626 |
| Related children under 18 years | 893 | 1 557 | 1 059 | 1 897 | 1 102 | 1 326 | 1 898 | 2 412 | 2 496 | 1 095 | 1 699 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 665 | 1 112 | 740 | 1 492 | 807 | 900 | 1 350 | 1 859 | 1 933 | 802 | 1 315 |
| 60 years and over | 489 | 360 | 467 | 673 | 1 134 | 320 | 385 | 1 451 | 512 | 467 | 336 |
| 65 years and over | 360 | 241 | 356 | 414 | 877 | 202 | 249 | 1 047 | 276 | 323 | 224 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 55 | 58 | 78 | 39 | 115 | 117 | 73 | 147 | 116 | 19 | 77 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.1 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 12.2 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 6.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 | 23 | 49 | 23 | 75 | 76 | 44 | 84 | 53 | 15 | 58 |
| With related children under 18 years | 38 | 41 | 55 | 39 | 78 | 100 | 50 | 84 | 89 | 13 | 64 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 27 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 56 | 71 | 45 | 84 | 78 | 9 | 52 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 9 | 33 | 24 | 18 | 39 | 43 | 20 | 69 | 48 | 7 | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 25 | 9 | 38 | 24 | 7 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 9 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 39 | 37 | 14 | 62 | 48 | 7 | 14 |
| With related children under 6 years | 5 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 27 | 19 | 5 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 21 | — | 10 | — | 25 | 11 | 12 | 30 | 13 | 2 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 82 | 49 | 82 | 39 | 123 | 66 | 78 | 115 | 47 | 53 | 30 |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.5 | 19.8 | 32.3 | 11.5 | 28.6 | 20.6 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 20.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 25 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 51 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 27 | 19 | — |
| 65 years and over | 45 | 14 | 52 | 17 | 58 | 15 | 6 | 38 | — | 17 | 6 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 264 | 238 | 341 | 211 | 479 | 532 | 370 | 567 | 430 | 121 | 334 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.3 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 82 | 94 | 121 | 113 | 158 | 262 | 132 | 208 | 186 | 37 | 165 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 65 | 66 | 59 | 73 | 111 | 184 | 105 | 174 | 146 | 25 | 121 |
| 60 years and over | 90 | 27 | 87 | 17 | 121 | 31 | 39 | 119 | 55 | 29 | 6 |
| 65 years and over | 83 | 14 | 70 | 17 | 116 | 26 | 18 | 93 | 22 | 21 | 6 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 105 | 74 | 126 | 88 | 138 | 179 | 102 | 176 | 131 | 33 | 103 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 15 | 39 | 28 | 30 | 48 | 58 | 31 | 69 | 55 | 11 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 108 | 60 | 114 | 66 | 152 | 93 | 111 | 199 | 58 | 82 | 45 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 455 | 314 | 554 | 391 | 571 | 739 | 480 | 749 | 480 | 211 | 447 |
| Related children under 18 years | 153 | 132 | 192 | 161 | 176 | 311 | 163 | 217 | 199 | 69 | 215 |
| 65 years and over | 114 | 20 | 108 | 62 | 154 | 40 | 41 | 187 | 34 | 44 | 29 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Coe township | Coldwater township, Branch County | Coloma township | Colon township | Columbia township, Jackson County | Columbus township, St. Clair County | Constantine township | Cooper township | Cottrellville township | Courtland township | Covert township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 009 | 1 272 | 1 901 | 1 090 | 2 127 | 896 | 1 192 | 2 710 | 1 064 | 992 | 1 000 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 82 | 97 | 256 | 136 | 166 | 61 | 117 | 182 | 112 | 106 | 249 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 71 | 70 | 210 | 116 | 130 | 44 | 129 | 141 | 84 | 26 | 127 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 55 | 66 | 112 | 120 | 150 | 56 | 113 | 169 | 79 | 51 | 99 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 178 | 215 | 197 | 221 | 270 | 95 | 222 | 230 | 171 | 59 | 156 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 180 | 191 | 297 | 159 | 306 | 102 | 186 | 419 | 133 | 144 | 154 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 162 | 202 | 288 | 149 | 312 | 151 | 165 | 455 | 149 | 159 | 93 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 165 | 292 | 404 | 100 | 389 | 211 | 167 | 698 | 182 | 267 | 86 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 81 | 100 | 112 | 76 | 312 | 126 | 72 | 300 | 119 | 124 | 28 |
| \$50,000 or more | 35 | 39 | 25 | 13 | 92 | 50 | 21 | 116 | 35 | 56 | 8 |
| Median | \$18 170 | \$19 899 | \$17 934 | \$13 868 | \$20 610 | \$23 395 | \$15 446 | \$22 131 | \$18 105 | \$23 488 | \$10 710 |
| Mean | \$20 167 | \$21 613 | \$18 503 | \$16 225 | \$24 054 | \$24 372 | \$17 428 | \$23 280 | \$20 653 | \$24 495 | \$13 066 |
| Families | 837 | 1 037 | 1 540 | 830 | 1 696 | 784 | 967 | 2 343 | 856 | 881 | 728 |
| Median income | \$20 330 | \$21 485 | \$20 210 | \$15 500 | \$22 377 | \$24 438 | \$17 399 | \$23 788 | \$20 194 | \$24 334 | \$11 794 |
| Mean income | \$22 421 | \$23 671 | \$20 412 | \$17 926 | \$26 042 | \$26 183 | \$18 773 | \$24 896 | \$22 433 | \$25 739 | \$14 416 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 200 | 291 | 409 | 321 | 556 | 131 | 272 | 487 | 263 | 137 | 331 |
| Median income | \$5 829 | \$7 875 | \$5 742 | \$7 214 | \$8 313 | \$7 650 | \$7 333 | \$8 826 | \$6 625 | \$7 050 | \$5 821 |
| Mean income | \$7 787 | \$10 167 | \$9 213 | \$8 779 | \$12 490 | \$10 087 | \$9 495 | \$9 853 | \$10 614 | \$12 078 | \$7 716 |
| Per capita income | \$6 441 | \$6 683 | \$6 586 | \$5 920 | \$8 379 | \$7 154 | \$5 644 | \$7 512 | \$7 138 | \$7 528 | \$4 931 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 330 | \$21 485 | \$20 210 | \$15 500 | \$22 377 | \$24 438 | \$17 399 | \$23 788 | \$20 194 | \$24 334 | \$11 794 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 031 | \$22 537 | \$19 811 | \$16 761 | \$24 801 | \$25 824 | \$18 465 | \$25 131 | \$21 477 | \$24 718 | \$10 485 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 321 | \$20 080 | \$16 728 | \$13 289 | \$21 850 | \$23 258 | \$16 985 | \$22 297 | \$18 869 | \$23 676 | \$8 036 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 600 | \$20 123 | \$20 734 | \$14 719 | \$18 972 | \$20 089 | \$14 977 | \$22 512 | \$17 243 | \$22 750 | \$13 324 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 827 | \$21 869 | \$21 801 | \$16 627 | \$23 440 | \$24 910 | \$18 390 | \$24 767 | \$21 118 | \$25 024 | \$14 954 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 473 | \$23 041 | \$21 922 | \$19 632 | \$26 516 | \$26 410 | \$19 773 | \$25 926 | \$22 692 | \$25 000 | \$17 188 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 464 | \$20 718 | \$17 988 | \$14 155 | \$22 625 | \$23 447 | \$17 898 | \$22 795 | \$19 583 | \$23 676 | \$15 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 812 | \$20 139 | \$21 629 | \$15 000 | \$19 274 | \$19 688 | \$14 886 | \$22 964 | \$17 639 | \$25 045 | \$14 202 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 000 | \$13 235 | \$7 697 | \$8 810 | \$12 188 | \$15 313 | \$8 625 | \$12 344 | \$9 722 | \$5 375 | \$6 847 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 063 | \$9 750 | \$6 736 | \$5 795 | \$10 000 | \$11 875 | \$6 971 | \$14 688 | \$7 857 | \$3 750 | \$6 513 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 750 | \$6 500 | \$5 625 | \$4 063 | \$8 750 | \$20 417 | \$6 607 | \$13 750 | \$6 875 | — | \$7 857 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 875 | \$17 500 | \$9 844 | \$12 188 | \$13 750 | \$18 750 | \$17 500 | \$11 250 | \$12 083 | \$6 250 | \$8 958 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 000 | \$7 885 | \$6 595 | \$9 094 | \$9 404 | \$8 083 | \$7 381 | \$7 703 | \$8 177 | \$5 781 | \$6 288 |
| 1 worker | \$16 914 | \$16 189 | \$18 148 | \$12 364 | \$19 315 | \$22 675 | \$13 358 | \$19 118 | \$18 103 | \$21 414 | \$9 777 |
| 2 workers | \$22 130 | \$22 456 | \$22 985 | \$19 891 | \$24 662 | \$26 940 | \$21 544 | \$25 853 | \$22 813 | \$26 542 | \$19 792 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 441 | \$27 589 | \$26 518 | \$32 943 | \$38 434 | \$36 507 | \$24 432 | \$31 809 | \$34 402 | \$37 237 | \$27 344 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 009 | 1 272 | 1 901 | 1 090 | 2 127 | 896 | 1 192 | 2 710 | 1 064 | 992 | 1 000 |
| With earnings | 897 | 1 120 | 1 578 | 850 | 1 739 | 791 | 1 001 | 2 309 | 843 | 864 | 641 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 739 | \$21 412 | \$18 935 | \$15 739 | \$24 440 | \$24 318 | \$17 350 | \$24 248 | \$21 918 | \$25 809 | \$14 169 |
| With Social Security income | 231 | 249 | 438 | 398 | 547 | 191 | 308 | 563 | 300 | 224 | 411 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 588 | \$4 316 | \$3 990 | \$4 672 | \$4 623 | \$3 808 | \$4 083 | \$4 486 | \$4 186 | \$4 241 | \$4 200 |
| With public assistance income | 43 | 52 | 131 | 51 | 117 | 47 | 98 | 117 | 84 | 41 | 266 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 035 | \$3 120 | \$2 845 | \$2 748 | \$2 983 | \$2 220 | \$3 090 | \$2 810 | \$2 868 | \$3 470 | \$3 690 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 837 | 1 037 | 1 540 | 830 | 1 696 | 784 | 967 | 2 343 | 856 | 881 | 728 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 717 | 923 | 1 256 | 597 | 1 337 | 677 | 815 | 2 024 | 678 | 756 | 393 |
| With related children under 18 years | 491 | 556 | 878 | 384 | 869 | 516 | 566 | 1 344 | 462 | 521 | 384 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 394 | 437 | 693 | 288 | 741 | 443 | 496 | 1 104 | 374 | 440 | 308 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 40 | 48 | 163 | 94 | 131 | 45 | 89 | 179 | 82 | 17 | 201 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 43 | 87 | 44 | 72 | 25 | 64 | 116 | 57 | 7 | 63 |
| With related children under 18 years | 23 | 36 | 136 | 58 | 75 | 27 | 64 | 131 | 59 | 7 | 150 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 | 14 | 82 | 40 | 16 | 9 | 13 | 23 | 13 | — | 70 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 110 | 115 | 194 | 205 | 246 | 87 | 131 | 239 | 144 | 106 | 226 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 200 | 291 | 409 | 321 | 556 | 131 | 272 | 487 | 263 | 137 | 331 |
| Worked in 1979 | 127 | 200 | 274 | 175 | 329 | 72 | 178 | 242 | 139 | 83 | 162 |
| 65 years and over | 80 | 72 | 145 | 121 | 150 | 44 | 87 | 210 | 92 | 43 | 111 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 110 | 3 452 | 5 355 | 2 986 | 6 015 | 3 093 | 3 679 | 8 368 | 3 064 | 3 266 | 2 647 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 090 | 974 | 1 708 | 829 | 1 718 | 1 132 | 1 256 | 2 698 | 934 | 1 125 | 842 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 837 | 711 | 1 266 | 571 | 1 343 | 883 | 1 001 | 2 080 | 696 | 908 | 621 |
| 60 years and over | 397 | 464 | 658 | 652 | 878 | 315 | 478 | 886 | 494 | 374 | 576 |
| 65 years and over | 261 | 320 | 469 | 464 | 582 | 195 | 332 | 618 | 356 | 225 | 438 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 28 | 20 | 174 | 97 | 59 | 39 | 102 | 135 | 43 | 62 | 165 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.3 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 22.7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 | 9 | 109 | 76 | 24 | 18 | 66 | 64 | 20 | 29 | 48 |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 15 | 123 | 84 | 32 | 25 | 75 | 93 | 32 | 36 | 130 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 18 | 15 | 76 | 53 | 32 | 19 | 75 | 80 | 27 | 27 | 102 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 8 | 9 | 66 | 31 | 20 | 8 | 33 | 40 | 17 | 7 | 94 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 22 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 16 |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 | 9 | 66 | 31 | 13 | 8 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 7 | 87 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 9 | 49 | 24 | — | 2 | 7 | 5 | — | — | 38 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 6 | — | 14 | 6 | 23 | 4 | 12 | 39 | 6 | 26 | 41 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 41 | 81 | 124 | 55 | 108 | 31 | 64 | 73 | 67 | 51 | 93 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.5 | 27.8 | 30.3 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 15.0 | 25.5 | 37.2 | 28.1 |
| Worked in 1979 | 17 | 26 | 53 | 8 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 9 | 18 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 39 | 51 | 25 | 37 | 10 | 20 | 29 | 26 | 33 | 25 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 144 | 154 | 670 | 439 | 288 | 180 | 482 | 505 | 225 | 272 | 782 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.6 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 29.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 52 | 36 | 261 | 218 | 62 | 74 | 221 | 195 | 90 | 101 | 402 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 50 | 20 | 160 | 99 | 57 | 52 | 202 | 138 | 69 | 69 | 291 |
| 60 years and over | 40 | 46 | 95 | 37 | 80 | 33 | 47 | 107 | 46 | 95 | 106 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 39 | 72 | 35 | 63 | 16 | 45 | 91 | 38 | 68 | 74 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 47 | 36 | 234 | 142 | 87 | 58 | 150 | 178 | 83 | 84 | 232 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 14 | 9 | 92 | 33 | 27 | 12 | 35 | 51 | 27 | 17 | 108 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 66 | 121 | 168 | 105 | 151 | 33 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 53 | 125 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 244 | 248 | 947 | 615 | 398 | 241 | 731 | 679 | 381 | 321 | 976 |
| Related children under 18 years | 90 | 54 | 381 | 231 | 74 | 88 | 335 | 248 | 139 | 101 | 440 |
| 65 years and over | 48 | 58 | 116 | 100 | 117 | 26 | 78 | 115 | 82 | 109 | 122 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Crockery township | Dalton township | Decatur township | Deerfield township, Lapeer County | Deerfield township, Livingston County | Denmark township | Denton township | Dexter township | Dorr township | Dryden township | Dundee township |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Households | 1 166 | 1 914 | 1 193 | 1 363 | 796 | 1 248 | 1 446 | 1 244 | 1 380 | 899 | 1 823 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 89 | 183 | 228 | 43 | 49 | 127 | 275 | 71 | 90 | 54 | 139 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 78 | 169 | 149 | 83 | 52 | 77 | 199 | 17 | 76 | 46 | 139 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 94 | 158 | 107 | 84 | 50 | 62 | 181 | 72 | 65 | 55 | 83 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 196 | 318 | 191 | 160 | 74 | 155 | 266 | 120 | 139 | 74 | 273 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 272 | 274 | 176 | 169 | 107 | 214 | 192 | 111 | 245 | 104 | 314 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 190 | 327 | 103 | 271 | 116 | 137 | 125 | 213 | 273 | 132 | 204 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 178 | 313 | 162 | 364 | 183 | 266 | 154 | 268 | 346 | 211 | 413 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 39 | 123 | 49 | 161 | 123 | 173 | 25 | 252 | 108 | 169 | 194 |
| \$50,000 or more | 30 | 49 | 28 | 28 | 42 | 37 | 29 | 120 | 38 | 54 | 64 |
| Median | \$16 800 | \$17 371 | \$12 516 | \$22 829 | \$22 951 | \$19 796 | \$10 971 | \$25 417 | \$21 524 | \$24 395 | \$19 487 |
| Mean | \$18 511 | \$18 815 | \$15 655 | \$23 099 | \$24 395 | \$22 223 | \$13 907 | \$28 178 | \$21 922 | \$25 765 | \$21 850 |
| Families | 974 | 1 587 | 916 | 1 180 | 680 | 986 | 1 094 | 1 041 | 1 231 | 797 | 1 466 |
| Median income | \$17 562 | \$18 970 | \$15 871 | \$23 577 | \$24 271 | \$23 732 | \$12 979 | \$27 118 | \$22 604 | \$25 810 | \$20 804 |
| Mean income | \$19 752 | \$20 138 | \$18 029 | \$24 167 | \$25 711 | \$25 251 | \$16 229 | \$30 166 | \$23 010 | \$27 133 | \$23 434 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 247 | 423 | 320 | 264 | 159 | 298 | 407 | 284 | 215 | 109 | 445 |
| Median income | \$9 129 | \$9 167 | \$4 767 | \$9 909 | \$12 417 | \$9 095 | \$4 568 | \$11 852 | \$9 250 | \$8 625 | \$10 283 |
| Mean income | \$9 617 | \$9 727 | \$6 666 | \$11 264 | \$12 375 | \$9 605 | \$5 625 | \$12 524 | \$9 080 | \$14 169 | \$12 340 |
| Per capita income | \$6 123 | \$6 071 | \$5 376 | \$6 724 | \$7 407 | \$7 642 | \$5 642 | \$9 092 | \$6 063 | \$7 727 | \$7 405 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$17 562 | \$18 970 | \$15 871 | \$23 577 | \$24 271 | \$23 732 | \$12 979 | \$27 118 | \$22 604 | \$25 810 | \$20 804 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 660 | \$19 075 | \$16 803 | \$23 976 | \$25 980 | \$23 302 | \$16 982 | \$28 802 | \$22 914 | \$28 226 | \$20 889 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 960 | \$17 712 | \$17 699 | \$21 917 | \$23 516 | \$21 010 | \$15 000 | \$25 464 | \$22 446 | \$27 188 | \$18 850 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 459 | \$18 720 | \$14 458 | \$22 535 | \$18 935 | \$25 068 | \$11 624 | \$25 245 | \$21 167 | \$19 840 | \$20 500 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 719 | \$20 151 | \$17 067 | \$24 142 | \$25 625 | \$24 871 | \$14 327 | \$27 642 | \$22 875 | \$26 690 | \$21 797 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 617 | \$20 605 | \$17 987 | \$24 497 | \$27 230 | \$24 599 | \$20 071 | \$29 401 | \$23 077 | \$28 790 | \$22 574 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 214 | \$18 559 | \$18 262 | \$22 778 | \$24 375 | \$22 656 | \$15 568 | \$25 714 | \$22 554 | \$27 788 | \$20 142 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 926 | \$19 250 | \$15 345 | \$23 145 | \$19 479 | \$25 375 | \$11 799 | \$25 679 | \$21 875 | \$22 574 | \$19 523 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 938 | \$7 303 | \$9 955 | \$11 711 | \$8 812 | \$8 750 | \$7 071 | \$4 038 | \$7 321 | \$17 574 | \$11 458 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 696 | \$5 789 | \$7 708 | \$11 250 | \$8 846 | \$6 161 | \$7 917 | \$3 558 | \$9 821 | \$18 056 | \$8 409 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 313 | \$3 092 | \$7 750 | \$8 750 | \$9 583 | \$5 446 | \$6 250 | \$3 750 | \$11 250 | \$2500— | \$4 808 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$30 205 | \$10 179 | \$13 125 | \$12 679 | \$8 750 | \$19 375 | \$6 167 | \$6 250 | \$4 904 | \$13 125 | \$27 750 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$9 234 | \$8 240 | \$7 028 | \$8 750 | \$8 846 | \$7 316 | \$8 953 | \$10 341 | \$6 034 | \$8 929 | \$7 206 |
| 1 worker | \$15 000 | \$15 403 | \$12 022 | \$20 736 | \$21 157 | \$19 931 | \$12 188 | \$22 250 | \$18 371 | \$24 792 | \$18 864 |
| 2 workers | \$21 433 | \$23 151 | \$20 353 | \$27 386 | \$28 472 | \$26 167 | \$20 313 | \$30 036 | \$23 438 | \$28 304 | \$25 148 |
| 3 or more workers | \$24 450 | \$26 181 | \$29 375 | \$31 794 | \$35 000 | \$31 771 | \$29 375 | \$44 130 | \$32 656 | \$34 145 | \$31 297 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 166 | 1 914 | 1 193 | 1 363 | 796 | 1 248 | 1 446 | 1 244 | 1 380 | 899 | 1 823 |
| With earnings | 992 | 1 582 | 870 | 1 263 | 684 | 1 050 | 861 | 1 118 | 1 287 | 778 | 1 574 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 126 | \$18 938 | \$16 700 | \$22 388 | \$24 562 | \$22 786 | \$15 078 | \$27 775 | \$21 605 | \$25 727 | \$20 972 |
| With Social Security income | 256 | 443 | 446 | 185 | 161 | 338 | 656 | 250 | 191 | 172 | 447 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 449 | \$4 584 | \$3 945 | \$4 188 | \$4 549 | \$4 043 | \$4 342 | \$4 295 | \$4 309 | \$4 547 | \$4 300 |
| With public assistance income | 77 | 204 | 152 | 84 | 51 | 82 | 111 | 48 | 61 | 38 | 129 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 000 | \$4 104 | \$2 406 | \$2 814 | \$2 964 | \$2 973 | \$2 645 | \$1 624 | \$4 003 | \$4 561 | \$2 833 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 974 | 1 587 | 916 | 1 180 | 680 | 986 | 1 094 | 1 041 | 1 231 | 797 | 1 466 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 817 | 1 226 | 651 | 1 047 | 561 | 831 | 602 | 899 | 1 103 | 698 | 1 248 |
| With related children under 18 years | 560 | 979 | 489 | 801 | 435 | 575 | 385 | 615 | 848 | 487 | 844 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 485 | 759 | 404 | 576 | 360 | 446 | 312 | 494 | 709 | 413 | 694 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 79 | 137 | 137 | 64 | 51 | 84 | 100 | 28 | 60 | 49 | 145 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 73 | 80 | 63 | 51 | 24 | 56 | 78 | 28 | 35 | 31 | 106 |
| With related children under 18 years | 61 | 114 | 79 | 51 | 34 | 61 | 68 | 23 | 35 | 32 | 110 |
| With related children under 6 years | 30 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 7 | 37 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 46 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 129 | 172 | 183 | 84 | 85 | 106 | 324 | 95 | 106 | 72 | 215 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 247 | 423 | 320 | 264 | 159 | 298 | 407 | 284 | 215 | 109 | 445 |
| Worked in 1979 | 174 | 266 | 150 | 199 | 109 | 199 | 169 | 197 | 144 | 54 | 291 |
| 65 years and over | 64 | 107 | 173 | 41 | 37 | 125 | 203 | 59 | 50 | 28 | 111 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 500 | 5 892 | 3 473 | 4 659 | 2 608 | 3 652 | 3 540 | 3 848 | 4 990 | 2 989 | 5 372 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 104 | 1 965 | 1 134 | 1 789 | 960 | 1 149 | 860 | 1 182 | 1 996 | 1 046 | 1 757 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 832 | 1 435 | 849 | 1 282 | 736 | 809 | 673 | 881 | 1 495 | 875 | 1 331 |
| 60 years and over | 416 | 604 | 618 | 287 | 277 | 479 | 1 018 | 394 | 325 | 261 | 705 |
| 65 years and over | 275 | 403 | 500 | 223 | 192 | 344 | 728 | 257 | 226 | 178 | 507 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 58 | 158 | 127 | 40 | 36 | 51 | 98 | 39 | 54 | 35 | 93 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.0 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 46 | 80 | 67 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 26 | 33 |
| With related children under 18 years | 54 | 138 | 115 | 40 | 25 | 49 | 33 | 19 | 30 | 24 | 59 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 40 | 82 | 98 | 40 | 19 | 34 | 28 | 19 | 30 | 20 | 36 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | 60 | 41 | 12 | 11 | 30 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 5 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 11 | — | 12 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 | 60 | 41 | 12 | 7 | 30 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 33 |
| With related children under 6 years | 14 | 31 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 23 | — | 7 | — | 3 | 33 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 6 | 5 | 9 | — | — | 2 | 29 | — | 8 | — | 21 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 33 | 84 | 124 | 43 | 38 | 65 | 146 | 40 | 62 | 31 | 63 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.4 | 19.9 | 38.8 | 16.3 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 35.9 | 14.1 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 14.2 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 36 | 63 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 21 |
| 65 years and over | — | 16 | 82 | — | 18 | 20 | 64 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 33 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 252 | 694 | 631 | 209 | 176 | 235 | 417 | 130 | 227 | 169 | 377 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 11.8 | 18.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 107 | 326 | 287 | 88 | 57 | 99 | 79 | 33 | 62 | 69 | 154 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 64 | 212 | 224 | 61 | 39 | 68 | 60 | 27 | 62 | 64 | 73 |
| 60 years and over | 11 | 43 | 107 | 11 | 20 | 34 | 160 | 24 | 48 | 21 | 117 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 21 | 98 | — | 18 | 22 | 110 | 18 | 39 | 14 | 83 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 97 | 215 | 170 | 73 | 62 | 69 | 177 | 45 | 93 | 51 | 149 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 68 | 43 | 19 | 17 | 38 | 54 | 19 | 31 | 7 | 59 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 82 | 122 | 151 | 63 | 42 | 93 | 185 | 40 | 74 | 34 | 106 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 435 | 938 | 827 | 331 | 266 | 344 | 691 | 179 | 418 | 221 | 635 |
| Related children under 18 years | 157 | 421 | 360 | 132 | 92 | 150 | 179 | 48 | 157 | 83 | 276 |
| 65 years and over | 45 | 59 | 160 | 7 | 27 | 51 | 159 | 18 | 70 | 33 | 102 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | East Bay township | East China township | Easton township | Eaton township | Eaton Rapids township | Egelston township | Elba township, Lapeer County | Elkland township | Elmwood township, Leelanau County | Erie township | Escanaba township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 147 | 1 051 | 724 | 980 | 839 | 2 373 | 1 285 | 1 195 | 1 042 | 1 497 | 924 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 156 | 123 | 85 | 35 | 50 | 238 | 99 | 112 | 89 | 138 | 63 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 120 | 53 | 61 | 52 | 40 | 221 | 31 | 72 | 46 | 56 | 56 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 169 | 65 | 36 | 44 | 47 | 187 | 67 | 77 | 84 | 124 | 57 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 327 | 124 | 124 | 73 | 59 | 381 | 131 | 215 | 161 | 143 | 149 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 414 | 124 | 97 | 141 | 96 | 528 | 208 | 229 | 179 | 176 | 182 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 306 | 141 | 68 | 142 | 150 | 320 | 196 | 172 | 193 | 218 | 206 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 459 | 235 | 122 | 301 | 229 | 380 | 307 | 215 | 171 | 391 | 150 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 163 | 147 | 91 | 133 | 121 | 92 | 191 | 64 | 79 | 217 | 48 |
| \$50,000 or more | 33 | 39 | 40 | 59 | 47 | 26 | 55 | 39 | 40 | 34 | 13 |
| Median | \$18 628 | \$21 099 | \$18 373 | \$25 089 | \$24 148 | \$16 169 | \$22 620 | \$17 217 | \$18 782 | \$22 998 | \$18 295 |
| Mean | \$20 060 | \$22 744 | \$21 652 | \$27 437 | \$25 104 | \$17 470 | \$24 858 | \$20 692 | \$21 449 | \$22 832 | \$19 083 |
| Families | 1 704 | 792 | 567 | 864 | 745 | 1 981 | 1 099 | 932 | 867 | 1 253 | 835 |
| Median income | \$20 380 | \$24 167 | \$22 198 | \$26 458 | \$25 360 | \$17 182 | \$24 161 | \$19 959 | \$20 234 | \$24 709 | \$19 527 |
| Mean income | \$21 797 | \$25 889 | \$24 928 | \$29 021 | \$26 501 | \$18 706 | \$26 749 | \$23 532 | \$21 671 | \$25 122 | \$19 976 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 644 | 294 | 198 | 194 | 148 | 506 | 214 | 316 | 188 | 276 | 124 |
| Median income | \$8 775 | \$9 313 | \$4 955 | \$6 280 | \$6 286 | \$7 122 | \$9 667 | \$6 944 | \$10 571 | \$9 000 | \$8 429 |
| Mean income | \$9 328 | \$11 397 | \$8 100 | \$9 004 | \$8 902 | \$8 644 | \$11 782 | \$8 772 | \$18 850 | \$9 712 | \$7 770 |
| Per capita income | \$6 964 | \$7 738 | \$3 947 | \$8 096 | \$7 546 | \$5 629 | \$7 053 | \$7 438 | \$7 620 | \$7 307 | \$5 505 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 380 | \$24 167 | \$22 198 | \$26 458 | \$25 360 | \$17 182 | \$24 161 | \$19 959 | \$20 234 | \$24 709 | \$19 527 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 967 | \$24 955 | \$23 519 | \$26 329 | \$26 633 | \$17 891 | \$25 172 | \$21 299 | \$21 061 | \$25 471 | \$20 307 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 241 | \$21 728 | \$17 946 | \$21 853 | \$16 307 | \$16 307 | \$23 073 | \$18 542 | \$21 164 | \$23 841 | \$20 173 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 794 | \$23 062 | \$20 924 | \$26 845 | \$22 917 | \$16 513 | \$22 773 | \$17 004 | \$18 547 | \$23 073 | \$16 587 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 181 | \$25 240 | \$24 464 | \$26 920 | \$25 898 | \$18 497 | \$24 863 | \$20 721 | \$20 671 | \$25 487 | \$19 773 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 176 | \$25 817 | \$25 991 | \$26 845 | \$27 092 | \$19 876 | \$26 207 | \$22 135 | \$21 715 | \$26 135 | \$20 384 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 750 | \$22 243 | \$25 313 | \$22 562 | \$23 594 | \$17 125 | \$23 438 | \$19 208 | \$21 595 | \$24 861 | \$20 173 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 185 | \$23 750 | \$21 471 | \$27 143 | \$22 955 | \$17 016 | \$22 500 | \$17 275 | \$18 488 | \$23 932 | \$16 875 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 865 | \$11 250 | \$6 855 | \$16 818 | \$15 313 | \$8 505 | \$6 923 | \$13 182 | \$15 208 | \$8 207 | \$12 679 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 795 | \$5 417 | \$7 102 | \$15 114 | \$10 625 | \$6 875 | \$4 500 | \$12 000 | \$6 944 | \$6 731 | \$13 750 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$10 750 | \$4 000 | \$7 639 | \$16 250 | \$11 250 | \$5 750 | \$2500— | \$6 875 | \$2500— | \$6 944 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$10 956 | \$16 429 | \$6 250 | \$30 213 | \$17 500 | \$13 317 | \$35 000 | \$15 357 | \$23 750 | \$9 519 | \$11 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 750 | \$8 871 | \$7 765 | \$9 250 | \$8 500 | \$7 819 | \$11 932 | \$10 179 | \$7 697 | \$8 750 | \$6 667 |
| 1 worker | \$17 538 | \$22 250 | \$14 931 | \$19 756 | \$20 612 | \$14 789 | \$21 574 | \$16 115 | \$18 036 | \$21 573 | \$16 557 |
| 2 workers | \$21 680 | \$26 250 | \$26 786 | \$28 417 | \$28 906 | \$20 458 | \$26 780 | \$22 625 | \$21 792 | \$26 739 | \$21 092 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 356 | \$40 338 | \$37 986 | \$38 013 | \$36 837 | \$28 031 | \$36 380 | \$27 778 | \$26 667 | \$40 617 | \$29 167 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 147 | 1 051 | 724 | 980 | 839 | 2 373 | 1 285 | 1 195 | 1 042 | 1 497 | 924 |
| With earnings | 1 901 | 811 | 572 | 902 | 763 | 1 957 | 1 095 | 994 | 912 | 1 287 | 814 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 997 | \$24 018 | \$23 161 | \$26 599 | \$24 880 | \$17 669 | \$25 337 | \$20 084 | \$21 820 | \$23 021 | \$19 149 |
| With Social Security income | 351 | 325 | 228 | 197 | 155 | 665 | 280 | 354 | 206 | 324 | 195 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 892 | \$4 280 | \$3 595 | \$4 692 | \$4 408 | \$4 351 | \$4 358 | \$4 293 | \$4 227 | \$4 698 | \$3 942 |
| With public assistance income | 89 | 55 | 80 | 60 | 67 | 305 | 75 | 102 | 51 | 116 | 36 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 086 | \$2 640 | \$4 220 | \$3 117 | \$3 115 | \$2 985 | \$2 941 | \$1 637 | \$990 | \$3 446 | \$4 391 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 704 | 792 | 567 | 864 | 745 | 1 981 | 1 099 | 932 | 867 | 1 253 | 835 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 485 | 623 | 464 | 761 | 668 | 1 603 | 915 | 792 | 735 | 1 058 | 733 |
| With related children under 18 years | 980 | 433 | 318 | 525 | 459 | 1 180 | 650 | 503 | 443 | 741 | 558 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 772 | 348 | 264 | 445 | 378 | 969 | 539 | 395 | 364 | 661 | 439 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 151 | 58 | 54 | 42 | 35 | 263 | 66 | 88 | 44 | 119 | 27 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 116 | 31 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 168 | 54 | 68 | 30 | 59 | 14 |
| With related children under 18 years | 94 | 38 | 45 | 21 | 19 | 183 | 48 | 50 | 28 | 88 | 7 |
| With related children under 6 years | 29 | 14 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 72 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 44 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 154 | 142 | 65 | 64 | 75 | 218 | 105 | 164 | 127 | 130 | 65 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 644 | 294 | 198 | 194 | 148 | 506 | 214 | 316 | 188 | 276 | 124 |
| Worked in 1979 | 531 | 165 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 287 | 108 | 161 | 139 | 187 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 107 | 118 | 92 | 66 | 30 | 160 | 71 | 127 | 43 | 81 | 60 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 212 | 2 999 | 2 107 | 3 306 | 2 770 | 7 297 | 3 982 | 3 305 | 3 004 | 4 571 | 3 190 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 945 | 925 | 621 | 1 184 | 952 | 2 517 | 1 360 | 989 | 892 | 1 534 | 1 204 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 369 | 700 | 480 | 901 | 744 | 1 865 | 1 082 | 717 | 693 | 1 197 | 888 |
| 60 years and over | 559 | 542 | 272 | 261 | 254 | 824 | 407 | 608 | 410 | 506 | 289 |
| 65 years and over | 403 | 383 | 213 | 184 | 174 | 478 | 264 | 430 | 264 | 328 | 179 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 88 | 49 | 26 | 20 | 40 | 193 | 47 | 31 | 37 | 91 | 38 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 4.6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 56 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 29 | 121 | 35 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 70 | 30 | 26 | 15 | 25 | 154 | 34 | 17 | 14 | 76 | 21 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 31 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 122 | 34 | 6 | 11 | 70 | 16 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 91 | 29 | 5 | 7 | 53 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 56 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 16 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 13 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 29 | 5 | 7 | 53 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 9 | 4 | — | 2 | 47 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 29 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10 | 17 | — | 5 | 7 | 16 | — | 7 | 6 | 15 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 125 | 58 | 28 | 41 | 51 | 80 | 59 | 85 | 21 | 31 | 42 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.4 | 19.7 | 14.1 | 21.1 | 34.5 | 15.8 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 33.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 98 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 30 | 32 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 17 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 33 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 28 | 56 | 16 | 9 | 35 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 418 | 218 | 136 | 105 | 190 | 824 | 228 | 171 | 116 | 393 | 177 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 5.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 154 | 70 | 66 | 29 | 59 | 375 | 76 | 29 | 31 | 209 | 55 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 74 | 49 | 34 | 29 | 52 | 268 | 70 | 13 | 15 | 157 | 42 |
| 60 years and over | 49 | 68 | 15 | 26 | 27 | 45 | 34 | 77 | 27 | 59 | 61 |
| 65 years and over | 41 | 60 | 12 | 18 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 69 | 27 | 44 | 48 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 122 | 62 | 39 | 35 | 49 | 273 | 65 | 51 | 64 | 120 | 51 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 24 | 24 | 8 | 10 | 103 | 36 | 9 | 16 | 53 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 154 | 84 | 96 | 81 | 58 | 160 | 64 | 111 | 52 | 79 | 49 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 537 | 287 | 246 | 188 | 224 | 1 156 | 282 | 263 | 236 | 577 | 253 |
| Related children under 18 years | 184 | 87 | 95 | 34 | 66 | 449 | 96 | 59 | 71 | 272 | 97 |
| 65 years and over | 67 | 86 | 67 | 59 | 26 | 76 | 33 | 90 | 36 | 83 | 55 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Exeter township | Fabius township | Fayette township | Flushing township | Forest township, Genesee County | Forsyth township | Fort Gratiot township | Frankenlust township | Fraser township | Fremont township, Tuscola County | Fruitland township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Households | 942 | 1 110 | 1 130 | 2 828 | 1 277 | 3 086 | 2 769 | 887 | 1 254 | 920 | 1 320 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 62 | 63 | 144 | 99 | 74 | 171 | 151 | 90 | 150 | 88 | 53 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 58 | 87 | 68 | 91 | 63 | 331 | 136 | 37 | 58 | 85 | 99 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 79 | 88 | 103 | 109 | 46 | 438 | 115 | 43 | 63 | 107 | 94 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 101 | 165 | 158 | 161 | 139 | 873 | 280 | 92 | 141 | 107 | 198 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 120 | 209 | 176 | 274 | 166 | 456 | 419 | 103 | 192 | 120 | 223 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 111 | 132 | 173 | 391 | 242 | 439 | 414 | 121 | 223 | 114 | 216 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 219 | 259 | 186 | 871 | 292 | 230 | 720 | 186 | 255 | 197 | 260 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 135 | 85 | 63 | 647 | 234 | 115 | 390 | 145 | 117 | 93 | 127 |
| \$50,000 or more | 57 | 22 | 59 | 185 | 21 | 33 | 144 | 70 | 55 | 9 | 50 |
| Median | \$22 125 | \$18 603 | \$17 717 | \$27 686 | \$23 240 | \$13 377 | \$23 344 | \$23 229 | \$20 528 | \$17 864 | \$19 867 |
| Mean | \$23 977 | \$20 148 | \$20 115 | \$29 053 | \$23 904 | \$15 588 | \$25 477 | \$26 576 | \$21 865 | \$19 173 | \$22 088 |
| Families | 819 | 934 | 879 | 2 473 | 1 102 | 2 592 | 2 217 | 620 | 1 057 | 729 | 1 115 |
| Median income | \$24 665 | \$20 660 | \$20 250 | \$29 187 | \$24 276 | \$13 830 | \$25 464 | \$27 500 | \$21 957 | \$20 327 | \$21 336 |
| Mean income | \$26 180 | \$21 781 | \$23 089 | \$30 578 | \$25 395 | \$16 235 | \$27 538 | \$30 813 | \$23 743 | \$21 201 | \$23 305 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 147 | 255 | 319 | 460 | 243 | 787 | 695 | 449 | 225 | 235 | 263 |
| Median income | \$7 167 | \$7 375 | \$5 500 | \$15 344 | \$9 188 | \$6 667 | \$11 800 | \$5 472 | \$7 500 | \$7 375 | \$10 310 |
| Mean income | \$7 789 | \$8 115 | \$8 099 | \$14 523 | \$10 991 | \$8 446 | \$13 537 | \$10 613 | \$10 234 | \$9 136 | \$11 994 |
| Per capita income | \$7 067 | \$7 151 | \$7 339 | \$8 922 | \$7 232 | \$5 019 | \$8 331 | \$9 468 | \$6 899 | \$6 123 | \$6 974 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$24 665 | \$20 660 | \$20 250 | \$29 187 | \$24 276 | \$13 830 | \$25 464 | \$27 500 | \$21 957 | \$20 327 | \$21 336 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 444 | \$23 491 | \$20 478 | \$29 755 | \$27 037 | \$13 768 | \$25 885 | \$27 250 | \$21 875 | \$21 125 | \$22 533 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 367 | \$19 926 | \$19 023 | \$26 455 | \$23 895 | \$11 474 | \$23 398 | \$20 781 | \$20 921 | \$21 397 | \$19 821 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 276 | \$17 721 | \$19 830 | \$27 410 | \$21 442 | \$13 991 | \$24 961 | \$27 813 | \$22 155 | \$18 654 | \$17 478 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 424 | \$22 587 | \$21 121 | \$30 327 | \$24 938 | \$14 024 | \$26 244 | \$28 421 | \$22 391 | \$21 184 | \$22 333 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 222 | \$24 835 | \$21 762 | \$30 823 | \$28 184 | \$14 205 | \$27 246 | \$28 281 | \$22 421 | \$21 915 | \$23 268 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 813 | \$23 281 | \$20 000 | \$27 480 | \$24 535 | \$11 638 | \$24 922 | \$21 172 | \$21 382 | \$22 426 | \$20 200 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 421 | \$17 312 | \$20 272 | \$28 074 | \$21 167 | \$13 599 | \$25 027 | \$28 661 | \$22 328 | \$19 135 | \$17 768 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$16 250 | \$13 958 | \$12 750 | \$13 462 | \$11 875 | \$10 486 | \$12 888 | \$11 000 | \$14 063 | \$11 250 | \$12 386 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 083 | \$12 167 | \$11 563 | \$9 583 | \$11 250 | \$9 432 | \$8 929 | \$8 125 | \$11 875 | \$7 273 | \$7 457 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$11 250 | \$11 250 | \$12 614 | \$6 339 | \$5 500 | \$5 750 | \$5 208 | \$2500— | \$13 750 | \$6 364 | \$6 875 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 250 | \$20 577 | \$16 719 | \$22 500 | \$20 625 | \$17 143 | \$20 313 | \$21 875 | \$16 667 | \$22 000 | \$13 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 526 | \$8 571 | \$7 813 | \$9 583 | \$11 250 | \$7 991 | \$8 505 | \$11 458 | \$6 016 | \$7 955 | \$8 792 |
| 1 worker | \$19 265 | \$15 347 | \$15 822 | \$25 797 | \$20 988 | \$10 155 | \$19 900 | \$23 616 | \$20 173 | \$19 191 | \$15 337 |
| 2 workers | \$29 010 | \$24 432 | \$22 172 | \$31 469 | \$30 197 | \$16 279 | \$27 087 | \$28 036 | \$25 762 | \$26 687 | \$23 553 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 251 | \$30 117 | \$29 559 | \$40 502 | \$36 461 | \$25 833 | \$34 932 | \$36 819 | \$41 826 | \$28 382 | \$28 542 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 942 | 1 110 | 1 130 | 2 828 | 1 277 | 3 086 | 2 769 | 887 | 1 254 | 920 | 1 320 |
| With earnings | 792 | 972 | 923 | 2 577 | 1 077 | 2 841 | 2 401 | 780 | 1 060 | 715 | 1 152 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 009 | \$19 381 | \$21 218 | \$28 817 | \$24 858 | \$15 069 | \$26 068 | \$26 071 | \$22 930 | \$20 937 | \$21 575 |
| With Social Security income | 267 | 284 | 273 | 424 | 260 | 387 | 538 | 161 | 259 | 249 | 275 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 087 | \$4 820 | \$4 296 | \$3 982 | \$4 271 | \$3 636 | \$4 283 | \$4 404 | \$3 697 | \$3 843 | \$5 077 |
| With public assistance income | 53 | 61 | 95 | 110 | 80 | 110 | 225 | 22 | 101 | 100 | 105 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 613 | \$3 101 | \$2 742 | \$2 873 | \$3 373 | \$2 449 | \$3 434 | \$2 092 | \$2 583 | \$4 037 | \$4 026 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 819 | 934 | 879 | 2 473 | 1 102 | 2 592 | 2 217 | 620 | 1 057 | 729 | 1 115 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 664 | 822 | 760 | 2 173 | 952 | 2 386 | 1 879 | 556 | 853 | 556 | 916 |
| With related children under 18 years | 520 | 509 | 489 | 1 582 | 761 | 1 849 | 1 321 | 311 | 681 | 432 | 657 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 437 | 426 | 374 | 1 336 | 655 | 1 365 | 1 108 | 269 | 523 | 369 | 542 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 42 | 86 | 111 | 188 | 96 | 103 | 173 | 28 | 79 | 56 | 91 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 | 61 | 89 | 137 | 55 | 92 | 89 | 18 | 52 | 29 | 68 |
| With related children under 18 years | 15 | 54 | 77 | 134 | 86 | 91 | 129 | 17 | 41 | 27 | 57 |
| With related children under 6 years | 9 | 18 | 22 | 37 | 26 | 31 | 33 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 18 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 125 | 136 | 119 | 154 | 71 | 101 | 219 | 66 | 129 | 101 | 116 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 147 | 255 | 319 | 460 | 243 | 744 | 695 | 313 | 225 | 235 | 263 |
| Worked in 1979 | 53 | 151 | 177 | 345 | 111 | 602 | 488 | 248 | 137 | 132 | 187 |
| 65 years and over | 72 | 62 | 121 | 87 | 108 | 94 | 179 | 80 | 51 | 92 | 50 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 231 | 3 153 | 3 078 | 9 228 | 4 242 | 9 601 | 8 473 | 2 386 | 3 938 | 2 849 | 4 146 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 162 | 894 | 926 | 3 237 | 1 587 | 3 547 | 2 710 | 624 | 1 373 | 1 016 | 1 392 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 877 | 673 | 693 | 2 530 | 1 219 | 2 255 | 2 121 | 497 | 1 009 | 805 | 1 093 |
| 60 years and over | 383 | 484 | 494 | 602 | 372 | 535 | 825 | 300 | 374 | 340 | 461 |
| 65 years and over | 280 | 292 | 350 | 401 | 229 | 289 | 625 | 216 | 266 | 254 | 270 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 56 | 56 | 37 | 70 | 55 | 179 | 69 | 28 | 95 | 82 | 55 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.8 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 4.9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 42 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 166 | 20 | 20 | 45 | 27 | 43 |
| With related children under 18 years | 44 | 42 | 27 | 47 | 50 | 165 | 53 | 19 | 65 | 55 | 49 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 44 | 26 | 20 | 40 | 37 | 96 | 35 | 16 | 42 | 55 | 38 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 | 14 | 14 | 44 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 29 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | 7 | 10 | 4 | 24 | — | 7 | — | 3 | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 | 14 | 12 | 35 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 4 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 12 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 12 | 8 | 7 | 23 | 2 | — | 10 | 2 | 17 | 26 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 30 | 63 | 81 | 41 | 33 | 91 | 96 | 71 | 75 | 44 | 36 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.4 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 33.3 | 18.7 | 13.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 | 35 | 26 | 10 | 8 | 41 | 48 | 44 | 18 | 6 | 11 |
| 65 years and over | 10 | — | 33 | 11 | 18 | 36 | 30 | 27 | 34 | 26 | 7 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 266 | 239 | 185 | 269 | 267 | 838 | 297 | 162 | 395 | 363 | 249 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 6.0 |
| Related children under 18 years | 120 | 81 | 46 | 121 | 121 | 421 | 84 | 41 | 129 | 131 | 131 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 104 | 45 | 28 | 99 | 93 | 196 | 46 | 25 | 78 | 117 | 101 |
| 60 years and over | 35 | 25 | 52 | 53 | 28 | 62 | 52 | 40 | 73 | 70 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 24 | 8 | 44 | 45 | 26 | 36 | 46 | 35 | 64 | 66 | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 56 | 70 | 73 | 98 | 67 | 551 | 110 | 34 | 141 | 102 | 94 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 | 14 | 19 | 64 | 30 | 43 | 56 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 40 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 52 | 74 | 131 | 82 | 58 | 159 | 124 | 89 | 82 | 51 | 58 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 288 | 291 | 338 | 402 | 330 | 2 291 | 452 | 195 | 583 | 482 | 401 |
| Related children under 18 years | 120 | 95 | 81 | 178 | 140 | 1 071 | 136 | 44 | 212 | 203 | 186 |
| 65 years and over | 44 | 8 | 98 | 60 | 43 | 89 | 99 | 46 | 96 | 73 | 39 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Gaines township, Genesee County | Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | Geneva township, Van Buren County | Genoa township | Grand Haven township | Grand Rapids township | Grass Lake township | Gratton township | Grayling township | Green township, Mecosta County |
|--|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Households | 1 464 | 3 222 | 923 | 3 024 | 2 253 | 2 873 | 1 175 | 818 | 1 427 | 957 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 99 | 375 | 124 | 168 | 121 | 97 | 99 | 55 | 187 | 109 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 35 | 246 | 78 | 170 | 118 | 81 | 56 | 43 | 180 | 78 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 56 | 233 | 123 | 206 | 87 | 98 | 64 | 50 | 167 | 119 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 106 | 537 | 168 | 245 | 242 | 326 | 139 | 79 | 267 | 169 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 148 | 498 | 117 | 362 | 258 | 354 | 172 | 142 | 161 | 154 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 227 | 419 | 115 | 333 | 447 | 333 | 194 | 126 | 178 | 129 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 418 | 628 | 130 | 710 | 578 | 703 | 308 | 205 | 186 | 149 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 279 | 208 | 38 | 564 | 244 | 393 | 117 | 90 | 76 | 37 |
| \$50,000 or more | 96 | 78 | 30 | 266 | 158 | 488 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 13 |
| Median | \$26 510 | \$17 022 | \$13 665 | \$25 292 | \$23 020 | \$27 026 | \$21 261 | \$21 515 | \$13 278 | \$15 107 |
| Mean | \$27 433 | \$18 860 | \$17 206 | \$27 844 | \$24 892 | \$32 190 | \$21 564 | \$22 531 | \$16 300 | \$16 923 |
| Families | 1 319 | 2 288 | 729 | 2 519 | 1 979 | 2 402 | 977 | 686 | 1 161 | 744 |
| Median income | \$27 460 | \$20 309 | \$16 250 | \$27 171 | \$24 336 | \$28 824 | \$23 159 | \$22 642 | \$16 039 | \$17 545 |
| Mean income | \$28 686 | \$21 464 | \$18 753 | \$30 302 | \$26 362 | \$34 702 | \$23 565 | \$23 821 | \$18 505 | \$19 165 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 184 | 1 161 | 283 | 619 | 349 | 817 | 231 | 198 | 318 | 328 |
| Median income | \$9 333 | \$8 396 | \$5 146 | \$10 143 | \$8 614 | \$9 539 | \$7 700 | \$8 200 | \$4 678 | \$4 846 |
| Mean income | \$12 730 | \$10 097 | \$7 490 | \$12 715 | \$11 219 | \$13 263 | \$10 008 | \$10 642 | \$5 683 | \$6 029 |
| Per capita income | \$7 681 | \$7 073 | \$5 400 | \$9 077 | \$7 771 | \$10 205 | \$6 940 | \$7 166 | \$5 799 | \$5 701 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$27 460 | \$20 309 | \$16 250 | \$27 171 | \$24 336 | \$28 824 | \$23 159 | \$22 642 | \$16 039 | \$17 545 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 510 | \$21 476 | \$15 000 | \$28 375 | \$25 557 | \$29 764 | \$24 565 | \$22 969 | \$18 784 | \$18 272 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$26 380 | \$17 806 | \$12 151 | \$24 726 | \$23 554 | \$24 167 | \$22 125 | \$21 369 | \$16 750 | \$16 528 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 277 | \$18 623 | \$16 750 | \$25 559 | \$22 333 | \$27 048 | \$20 721 | \$22 125 | \$14 004 | \$16 350 |
| Married-couple families | \$28 210 | \$21 800 | \$17 821 | \$28 356 | \$25 002 | \$29 553 | \$24 028 | \$23 317 | \$17 827 | \$18 679 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$29 066 | \$24 268 | \$18 947 | \$30 385 | \$26 488 | \$30 398 | \$25 452 | \$23 945 | \$20 080 | \$20 000 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$26 693 | \$19 923 | \$17 946 | \$24 119 | \$24 444 | \$24 444 | \$22 621 | \$22 024 | \$18 661 | \$17 100 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 095 | \$18 784 | \$16 786 | \$25 804 | \$22 411 | \$27 596 | \$19 882 | \$22 292 | \$14 821 | \$16 625 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 712 | \$10 179 | \$8 958 | \$8 913 | \$12 788 | \$14 375 | \$8 750 | \$10 000 | \$12 557 | \$11 528 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 788 | \$7 946 | \$9 167 | \$8 859 | \$11 979 | \$12 396 | \$6 042 | \$8 125 | \$8 897 | \$10 694 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$2 500 | \$6 346 | \$7 604 | \$6 696 | \$12 679 | \$8 750 | \$5 833 | \$9 375 | \$6 500 | \$13 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 500 | \$17 321 | \$7 000 | \$10 208 | \$14 792 | \$17 130 | \$23 182 | \$16 875 | \$13 833 | \$28 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 719 | \$8 219 | \$7 695 | \$8 309 | \$7 477 | \$14 868 | \$10 486 | \$7 750 | \$8 574 | \$7 917 |
| 1 worker | \$22 984 | \$16 764 | \$14 940 | \$25 473 | \$19 020 | \$23 000 | \$19 783 | \$18 438 | \$13 772 | \$13 750 |
| 2 workers | \$29 542 | \$21 804 | \$21 161 | \$29 286 | \$25 833 | \$29 025 | \$25 662 | \$25 625 | \$21 444 | \$20 245 |
| 3 or more workers | \$41 424 | \$29 940 | \$33 568 | \$36 267 | \$32 805 | \$39 845 | \$32 984 | \$29 135 | \$31 089 | \$29 063 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 1 464 | 3 222 | 923 | 3 024 | 2 253 | 2 873 | 1 175 | 818 | 1 427 | 957 |
| With earnings | 1 305 | 2 657 | 714 | 2 614 | 2 019 | 2 562 | 984 | 717 | 1 109 | 815 |
| Mean earnings | \$28 270 | \$19 241 | \$17 853 | \$28 649 | \$24 817 | \$30 620 | \$22 221 | \$22 654 | \$16 643 | \$16 857 |
| With Social Security income | 214 | 779 | 280 | 606 | 399 | 624 | 267 | 174 | 429 | 189 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 006 | \$4 121 | \$3 892 | \$4 290 | \$4 708 | \$4 725 | \$4 963 | \$4 389 | \$4 280 | \$4 376 |
| With public assistance income | 43 | 164 | 160 | 205 | 85 | 49 | 45 | 37 | 89 | 68 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 340 | \$2 437 | \$3 715 | \$3 167 | \$2 236 | \$2 972 | \$3 579 | \$2 882 | \$2 925 | \$3 221 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 319 | 2 288 | 729 | 2 519 | 1 979 | 2 402 | 977 | 686 | 1 161 | 744 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 162 | 1 948 | 558 | 2 176 | 1 781 | 2 114 | 842 | 586 | 907 | 594 |
| With related children under 18 years | 916 | 1 313 | 430 | 1 491 | 1 196 | 1 349 | 583 | 375 | 615 | 431 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 726 | 1 050 | 364 | 1 286 | 1 010 | 1 145 | 420 | 295 | 510 | 336 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 267 | 64 | 154 | 106 | 133 | 79 | 44 | 113 | 61 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 43 | 218 | 51 | 100 | 93 | 92 | 47 | 28 | 84 | 47 |
| With related children under 18 years | 48 | 215 | 54 | 121 | 81 | 73 | 57 | 30 | 92 | 55 |
| With related children under 6 years | 17 | 78 | 31 | 57 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 16 | 49 | 15 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 107 | 301 | 87 | 283 | 167 | 303 | 111 | 81 | 161 | 78 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 184 | 1 161 | 283 | 619 | 342 | 796 | 231 | 198 | 318 | 328 |
| Worked in 1979 | 107 | 801 | 123 | 422 | 237 | 404 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 237 |
| 65 years and over | 69 | 338 | 119 | 185 | 103 | 402 | 66 | 46 | 152 | 50 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 5 203 | 8 398 | 2 984 | 9 245 | 7 190 | 8 955 | 3 501 | 2 573 | 3 893 | 2 842 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 077 | 2 464 | 1 026 | 3 147 | 2 368 | 2 739 | 1 130 | 851 | 1 205 | 890 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 633 | 1 838 | 725 | 2 476 | 1 835 | 2 167 | 861 | 659 | 902 | 651 |
| 60 years and over | 308 | 1 154 | 450 | 1 068 | 705 | 1 351 | 438 | 258 | 700 | 319 |
| 65 years and over | 238 | 870 | 295 | 703 | 441 | 972 | 282 | 196 | 432 | 186 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 41 | 141 | 102 | 110 | 50 | 28 | 55 | 29 | 97 | 54 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.1 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 | 83 | 66 | 47 | 39 | 16 | 32 | 15 | 54 | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years | 41 | 107 | 72 | 69 | 29 | 21 | 33 | 25 | 48 | 37 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 33 | 81 | 66 | 57 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 31 | 30 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | 64 | 20 | 45 | 17 | 12 | 26 | 12 | 16 | 16 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 | 37 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 | 64 | 15 | 37 | 17 | 5 | 26 | 10 | 16 | 16 |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 35 | 11 | 28 | — | — | 7 | 4 | 16 | 3 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 13 | 8 | 33 | 6 | — | — | 2 | 35 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 34 | 169 | 68 | 83 | 59 | 99 | 37 | 47 | 75 | 136 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.5 | 14.6 | 24.0 | 13.4 | 17.3 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 41.5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 | 74 | 13 | 41 | 35 | 52 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 104 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 83 | 29 | 27 | 16 | 31 | 4 | 9 | 35 | 12 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 199 | 573 | 481 | 431 | 231 | 189 | 173 | 170 | 306 | 330 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.8 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 11.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 104 | 171 | 184 | 152 | 83 | 35 | 50 | 74 | 42 | 98 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 78 | 99 | 143 | 119 | 50 | 29 | 38 | 68 | 27 | 74 |
| 60 years and over | 22 | 124 | 59 | 85 | 33 | 31 | 25 | 13 | 139 | 40 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 109 | 42 | 66 | 28 | 31 | 10 | 13 | 85 | 21 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 81 | 230 | 172 | 142 | 80 | 33 | 71 | 50 | 160 | 90 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 | 112 | 32 | 62 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 18 | 21 | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 63 | 281 | 116 | 95 | 83 | 148 | 60 | 56 | 170 | 162 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 395 | 955 | 835 | 550 | 336 | 268 | 295 | 267 | 654 | 484 |
| Related children under 18 years | 188 | 313 | 366 | 200 | 103 | 53 | 89 | 118 | 176 | 146 |
| 65 years and over | 64 | 229 | 84 | 72 | 51 | 75 | 34 | 35 | 172 | 45 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Green Lake township | Grosse Ile township | Grosse Pointe township | Groveland township | Gunplain township | Hadley township | Hagar township | Hamlin township, Mason County | Handy township | Hanover township, Jackson County | Haring township |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 959 | 2 960 | 975 | 1 247 | 1 423 | 950 | 1 745 | 940 | 1 567 | 1 195 | 799 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 79 | 110 | 48 | 81 | 70 | 63 | 202 | 81 | 162 | 100 | 79 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 86 | 60 | 36 | 27 | 66 | 18 | 167 | 92 | 138 | 49 | 61 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 82 | 69 | 13 | 44 | 121 | 41 | 111 | 65 | 104 | 60 | 58 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 189 | 157 | 6 | 94 | 232 | 77 | 331 | 131 | 304 | 174 | 148 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 200 | 177 | 16 | 145 | 229 | 97 | 227 | 162 | 201 | 193 | 180 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 112 | 255 | 57 | 190 | 157 | 132 | 201 | 166 | 282 | 231 | 103 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 155 | 552 | 96 | 328 | 271 | 253 | 268 | 148 | 209 | 198 | 103 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 40 | 745 | 138 | 215 | 201 | 190 | 164 | 62 | 131 | 120 | 45 |
| \$50,000 or more | 16 | 835 | 565 | 123 | 76 | 79 | 74 | 33 | 36 | 70 | 22 |
| Median | \$16 007 | \$36 570 | \$58 317 | \$25 793 | \$19 827 | \$27 882 | \$16 349 | \$18 185 | \$16 815 | \$20 398 | \$16 351 |
| Mean | \$17 530 | \$43 288 | \$77 439 | \$28 424 | \$24 244 | \$27 634 | \$20 939 | \$20 962 | \$19 662 | \$22 672 | \$18 352 |
| Families | 736 | 2 573 | 853 | 1 088 | 1 242 | 836 | 1 396 | 775 | 1 187 | 1 018 | 686 |
| Median income | \$17 215 | \$39 591 | \$62 955 | \$27 063 | \$22 902 | \$29 375 | \$18 639 | \$20 039 | \$20 208 | \$21 218 | \$17 344 |
| Mean income | \$18 785 | \$47 201 | \$80 401 | \$30 089 | \$26 211 | \$29 631 | \$22 108 | \$22 213 | \$22 113 | \$24 069 | \$19 766 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 622 | 461 | 145 | 223 | 223 | 149 | 519 | 183 | 474 | 229 | 158 |
| Median income | \$1 717 | \$11 104 | \$10 714 | \$13 648 | \$9 250 | \$4 689 | \$7 726 | \$6 729 | \$7 895 | \$9 540 | \$3 962 |
| Mean income | \$5 314 | \$5 314 | \$47 699 | \$12 364 | \$8 745 | \$9 769 | \$11 029 | \$13 561 | \$9 406 | \$11 306 | \$6 914 |
| Per capita income | \$5 768 | \$13 778 | \$25 183 | \$8 560 | \$8 074 | \$7 939 | \$7 346 | \$7 558 | \$6 700 | \$7 414 | \$5 820 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$17 215 | \$39 591 | \$62 955 | \$27 063 | \$22 902 | \$29 375 | \$18 639 | \$20 039 | \$20 208 | \$21 218 | \$17 344 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 125 | \$40 132 | \$66 677 | \$27 188 | \$23 485 | \$31 852 | \$19 258 | \$20 955 | \$20 054 | \$22 165 | \$17 898 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 577 | \$38 443 | \$57 775 | \$24 674 | \$17 862 | \$30 380 | \$14 472 | \$19 766 | \$18 000 | \$20 000 | \$16 743 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 664 | \$38 950 | \$58 415 | \$26 774 | \$21 196 | \$21 818 | \$18 351 | \$18 839 | \$20 528 | \$18 750 | \$16 339 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 663 | \$40 523 | \$65 423 | \$27 663 | \$23 937 | \$30 016 | \$19 827 | \$20 462 | \$21 022 | \$21 803 | \$18 179 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 958 | \$41 527 | \$72 192 | \$29 205 | \$24 678 | \$32 583 | \$22 597 | \$21 386 | \$21 188 | \$22 771 | \$19 012 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 298 | \$38 709 | \$57 775 | \$24 891 | \$18 684 | \$31 479 | \$17 895 | \$20 292 | \$19 536 | \$19 943 | \$17 039 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 391 | \$40 105 | \$57 296 | \$27 016 | \$21 458 | \$22 786 | \$18 116 | \$19 196 | \$20 722 | \$19 732 | \$16 800 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 477 | \$19 375 | \$26 000 | \$8 958 | \$9 000 | \$9 808 | \$8 667 | \$6 696 | \$10 388 | \$13 281 | \$10 208 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 795 | \$15 673 | \$24 167 | \$15 156 | \$7 042 | \$7 396 | \$4 803 | \$5 938 | \$9 792 | \$9 500 | \$10 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 000 | — | — | \$6 250 | \$5 764 | \$6 875 | \$5 662 | \$6 250 | \$6 382 | — | \$8 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$27 500 | \$25 417 | \$75000+ | \$8 750 | \$19 531 | \$18 906 | \$20 625 | \$8 125 | \$15 179 | \$15 455 | \$10 000 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 593 | \$13 917 | \$31 331 | \$8 812 | \$8 844 | \$10 000 | \$7 650 | \$10 987 | \$6 462 | \$8 281 | \$7 578 |
| 1 worker | \$14 179 | \$35 814 | \$59 288 | \$23 929 | \$17 902 | \$24 931 | \$12 750 | \$20 335 | \$18 375 | \$17 148 | \$13 661 |
| 2 workers | \$20 000 | \$41 912 | \$64 375 | \$33 008 | \$26 172 | \$31 732 | \$21 402 | \$20 526 | \$21 458 | \$24 681 | \$19 967 |
| 3 or more workers | \$27 188 | \$50 145 | \$75000+ | \$34 485 | \$31 057 | \$37 638 | \$32 015 | \$29 375 | \$35 066 | \$39 334 | \$25 313 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 959 | 2 960 | 975 | 1 247 | 1 423 | 950 | 1 745 | 940 | 1 567 | 1 195 | 799 |
| With earnings | 790 | 2 709 | 860 | 1 135 | 1 242 | 832 | 1 469 | 734 | 1 293 | 1 015 | 687 |
| Mean earnings | \$17 970 | \$42 133 | \$63 972 | \$28 861 | \$25 397 | \$28 755 | \$20 388 | \$20 718 | \$20 048 | \$22 336 | \$18 299 |
| With Social Security income | 217 | 490 | 222 | 195 | 278 | 167 | 379 | 281 | 350 | 272 | 172 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 401 | \$4 562 | \$4 300 | \$4 075 | \$4 504 | \$4 805 | \$4 309 | \$4 707 | \$4 066 | \$4 742 | \$4 162 |
| With public assistance income | 45 | 89 | — | 74 | 93 | 41 | 175 | 44 | 135 | 64 | 71 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 169 | \$2 836 | — | \$3 783 | \$2 950 | \$3 220 | \$2 684 | \$2 181 | \$2 929 | \$1 819 | \$2 358 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 736 | 2 573 | 853 | 1 088 | 1 242 | 836 | 1 396 | 775 | 1 187 | 1 018 | 686 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 594 | 2 260 | 721 | 940 | 1 092 | 695 | 1 168 | 605 | 963 | 883 | 555 |
| With related children under 18 years | 428 | 1 382 | 424 | 691 | 716 | 567 | 808 | 387 | 724 | 617 | 425 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 294 | 1 180 | 417 | 598 | 572 | 503 | 617 | 298 | 559 | 526 | 340 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 41 | 125 | 48 | 41 | 96 | 48 | 174 | 37 | 121 | 70 | 54 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 31 | 71 | 18 | 18 | 69 | 5 | 113 | 20 | 79 | 48 | 40 |
| With related children under 18 years | 35 | 61 | 36 | 35 | 67 | 40 | 120 | 18 | 98 | 35 | 38 |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | — | — | 4 | 29 | 18 | 78 | 8 | 43 | 1 | 9 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 108 | 252 | 194 | 67 | 145 | 87 | 168 | 133 | 181 | 135 | 76 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 287 | 461 | 145 | 223 | 223 | 149 | 519 | 183 | 474 | 229 | 158 |
| Worked in 1979 | 213 | 314 | 79 | 168 | 134 | 80 | 337 | 85 | 315 | 136 | 88 |
| 65 years and over | 64 | 98 | 54 | 35 | 75 | 46 | 119 | 78 | 140 | 67 | 54 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 644 | 9 314 | 3 012 | 4 114 | 4 298 | 3 320 | 4 943 | 2 612 | 4 582 | 3 617 | 2 519 |
| Related children under 18 years | 807 | 2 780 | 816 | 1 488 | 1 350 | 1 210 | 1 564 | 735 | 1 537 | 1 181 | 862 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 521 | 2 310 | 769 | 1 188 | 1 008 | 995 | 1 182 | 539 | 1 124 | 866 | 636 |
| 60 years and over | 373 | 1 100 | 541 | 270 | 419 | 255 | 578 | 486 | 628 | 409 | 255 |
| 65 years and over | 263 | 634 | 425 | 155 | 295 | 194 | 398 | 325 | 477 | 301 | 197 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 47 | 62 | 21 | 57 | 67 | 12 | 174 | 50 | 106 | 46 | 31 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 38 | 17 | 30 | 32 | — | 113 | 34 | 44 | 26 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 | 51 | 13 | 37 | 39 | 12 | 146 | 33 | 76 | 30 | 15 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 9 | 44 | 13 | 22 | 26 | 12 | 129 | 25 | 54 | 28 | 13 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 10 | 26 | — | 12 | 30 | 12 | 77 | 15 | 42 | 3 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 | 19 | — | 8 | 13 | — | 60 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 2 |
| With related children under 18 years | 10 | 20 | — | 12 | 25 | 12 | 77 | 12 | 36 | — | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | — | — | 4 | 25 | 12 | 53 | 6 | 28 | — | 4 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 12 | — | 8 | 8 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 50 | 44 | 20 | 69 | 48 | 49 | 127 | 30 | 102 | 37 | 70 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.4 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 30.9 | 21.5 | 32.9 | 24.5 | 16.4 | 21.5 | 16.2 | 44.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 23 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 13 | 26 | 34 | 4 | 53 | 1 | 23 |
| 65 years and over | 16 | 16 | 6 | 18 | 11 | — | 46 | 16 | 42 | 12 | 33 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 186 | 308 | 113 | 260 | 289 | 112 | 819 | 200 | 496 | 194 | 164 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 16.6 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 45 | 150 | 43 | 64 | 124 | 51 | 409 | 79 | 187 | 54 | 33 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 14 | 111 | 29 | 42 | 52 | 51 | 331 | 52 | 111 | 44 | 23 |
| 60 years and over | 52 | 40 | 28 | 61 | 35 | — | 67 | 45 | 93 | 47 | 43 |
| 65 years and over | 42 | 34 | 22 | 24 | 23 | — | 59 | 33 | 77 | 34 | 37 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 84 | 68 | 27 | 82 | 104 | 28 | 210 | 67 | 189 | 64 | 64 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12 | 26 | — | 17 | 47 | — | 86 | 18 | 54 | 7 | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 80 | 84 | 30 | 86 | 67 | 72 | 165 | 47 | 144 | 66 | 82 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 344 | 367 | 144 | 354 | 451 | 191 | 970 | 267 | 857 | 300 | 276 |
| Related children under 18 years | 98 | 150 | 43 | 97 | 204 | 77 | 452 | 92 | 346 | 92 | 70 |
| 65 years and over | 82 | 61 | 33 | 48 | 51 | 38 | 59 | 61 | 126 | 70 | 58 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Hartford township | Hartland township | Hastings township | Hayes township, Clare County | Henrietta township | Holly township | Home township, Montcalm County | Homer township, Calhoun County | Homer township, Midland County | Hope township, Barry County | Howard township |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Households | 854 | 1 791 | 829 | 1 326 | 1 231 | 2 788 | 889 | 1 034 | 1 424 | 894 | 2 210 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 59 | 71 | 72 | 273 | 147 | 249 | 134 | 108 | 106 | 108 | 184 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 121 | 50 | 60 | 233 | 83 | 199 | 71 | 106 | 73 | 66 | 170 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 47 | 64 | 51 | 237 | 43 | 165 | 72 | 104 | 70 | 55 | 137 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 167 | 124 | 150 | 208 | 152 | 274 | 186 | 163 | 136 | 126 | 265 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 172 | 132 | 127 | 167 | 210 | 352 | 154 | 151 | 198 | 144 | 418 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 145 | 212 | 114 | 82 | 179 | 361 | 105 | 197 | 279 | 149 | 386 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 96 | 551 | 171 | 62 | 270 | 710 | 114 | 145 | 261 | 183 | 442 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 36 | 440 | 69 | 38 | 105 | 370 | 38 | 48 | 237 | 52 | 181 |
| \$50,000 or more | 11 | 147 | 15 | 26 | 42 | 108 | 15 | 12 | 64 | 11 | 27 |
| Median | \$15 897 | \$30 192 | \$18 351 | \$9 156 | \$19 313 | \$22 279 | \$14 518 | \$16 125 | \$22 136 | \$18 088 | \$19 171 |
| Mean | \$17 051 | \$30 616 | \$19 678 | \$12 230 | \$20 643 | \$22 883 | \$16 513 | \$17 114 | \$23 798 | \$19 197 | \$20 129 |
| Families | 738 | 1 649 | 672 | 1 094 | 1 034 | 2 221 | 678 | 821 | 1 255 | 718 | 1 820 |
| Median income | \$16 824 | \$30 905 | \$19 959 | \$10 273 | \$21 429 | \$24 869 | \$16 424 | \$18 770 | \$22 948 | \$19 676 | \$21 082 |
| Mean income | \$17 917 | \$32 039 | \$21 254 | \$13 398 | \$21 808 | \$25 076 | \$18 705 | \$19 213 | \$25 195 | \$20 822 | \$21 905 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 130 | 192 | 217 | 291 | 302 | 709 | 275 | 268 | 248 | 218 | 496 |
| Median income | \$10 968 | \$6 375 | \$8 031 | \$4 557 | \$5 923 | \$8 620 | \$4 574 | \$6 207 | \$8 308 | \$9 077 | \$6 600 |
| Mean income | \$10 398 | \$6 178 | \$9 278 | \$5 412 | \$9 189 | \$11 256 | \$7 129 | \$7 262 | \$9 761 | \$9 312 | \$9 312 |
| Per capita income | \$5 597 | \$9 069 | \$6 237 | \$4 531 | \$6 676 | \$7 544 | \$5 693 | \$5 931 | \$7 641 | \$6 668 | \$6 837 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$16 824 | \$30 905 | \$19 959 | \$10 273 | \$21 429 | \$24 869 | \$16 424 | \$18 770 | \$22 948 | \$19 676 | \$21 082 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 304 | \$31 147 | \$20 679 | \$12 708 | \$22 679 | \$26 079 | \$17 838 | \$18 333 | \$22 212 | \$20 757 | \$22 500 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 567 | \$27 868 | \$16 400 | \$8 832 | \$20 000 | \$22 940 | \$16 711 | \$15 437 | \$21 667 | \$17 614 | \$19 792 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 761 | \$30 343 | \$18 618 | \$9 614 | \$19 667 | \$23 190 | \$14 408 | \$19 180 | \$27 868 | \$18 221 | \$18 881 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 612 | \$31 598 | \$20 559 | \$10 660 | \$22 946 | \$26 085 | \$17 055 | \$19 483 | \$23 509 | \$20 575 | \$22 584 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 600 | \$31 888 | \$21 336 | \$14 444 | \$23 839 | \$27 520 | \$19 122 | \$20 040 | \$22 931 | \$21 579 | \$23 993 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 663 | \$29 118 | \$16 750 | \$8 864 | \$22 794 | \$24 884 | \$17 500 | \$16 375 | \$22 931 | \$19 205 | \$22 847 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 435 | \$30 889 | \$19 342 | \$9 513 | \$20 268 | \$23 569 | \$14 073 | \$18 171 | \$27 537 | \$18 967 | \$19 714 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 023 | \$12 159 | \$12 188 | \$8 348 | \$9 028 | \$7 994 | \$12 750 | \$11 328 | \$8 333 | \$8 929 | \$7 328 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 023 | \$10 795 | \$13 333 | \$8 080 | \$6 544 | \$6 861 | \$9 750 | \$9 500 | \$8 333 | \$6 625 | \$6 449 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 222 | \$12 875 | \$4 705 | \$8 750 | \$3 667 | \$6 371 | \$4 375 | \$6 563 | \$8 542 | \$6 042 | \$4 706 |
| Without own children under 18 years | — | \$19 750 | \$10 625 | \$11 071 | \$10 938 | \$9 500 | \$15 938 | \$20 875 | — | \$15 625 | \$10 417 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 250 | \$9 781 | \$9 135 | \$8 400 | \$7 147 | \$7 225 | \$7 619 | \$7 614 | \$8 750 | \$6 850 | \$7 460 |
| 1 worker | \$16 019 | \$28 717 | \$17 083 | \$10 088 | \$19 261 | \$21 692 | \$14 081 | \$15 380 | \$21 282 | \$16 179 | \$17 078 |
| 2 workers | \$20 000 | \$31 828 | \$23 000 | \$20 304 | \$23 627 | \$28 176 | \$19 635 | \$22 102 | \$29 770 | \$24 132 | \$23 615 |
| 3 or more workers | \$21 923 | \$40 254 | \$28 438 | \$22 708 | \$34 517 | \$36 715 | \$26 429 | \$24 792 | \$33 811 | \$31 882 | \$30 488 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 854 | 1 791 | 829 | 1 326 | 1 231 | 2 788 | 889 | 1 034 | 1 424 | 894 | 2 210 |
| With earnings | 718 | 1 631 | 704 | 745 | 1 044 | 2 376 | 717 | 855 | 1 276 | 731 | 1 835 |
| Mean earnings | \$16 681 | \$30 898 | \$19 590 | \$13 124 | \$20 648 | \$23 680 | \$16 630 | \$17 075 | \$23 439 | \$20 210 | \$20 594 |
| With Social Security income | 212 | 248 | 204 | 634 | 297 | 712 | 263 | 283 | 224 | 239 | 611 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 791 | \$4 226 | \$4 712 | \$4 987 | \$4 423 | \$4 446 | \$4 189 | \$3 942 | \$4 402 | \$3 924 | \$4 320 |
| With public assistance income | 91 | 56 | 36 | 187 | 101 | 183 | 66 | 83 | 104 | 59 | 173 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 352 | \$5 442 | \$3 328 | \$3 238 | \$3 061 | \$2 953 | \$3 213 | \$2 934 | \$2 830 | \$3 414 | \$2 565 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 738 | 1 649 | 672 | 1 094 | 1 034 | 2 221 | 678 | 821 | 1 255 | 718 | 1 820 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 582 | 1 521 | 559 | 591 | 836 | 1 826 | 530 | 676 | 1 097 | 583 | 1 466 |
| With related children under 18 years | 420 | 1 163 | 382 | 468 | 566 | 1 327 | 362 | 469 | 761 | 374 | 1 040 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 336 | 1 079 | 313 | 344 | 435 | 1 025 | 302 | 376 | 649 | 294 | 875 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 52 | 116 | 39 | 89 | 89 | 261 | 66 | 81 | 76 | 50 | 173 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 28 | 86 | 32 | 48 | 41 | 152 | 47 | 60 | 63 | 34 | 93 |
| With related children under 18 years | 52 | 85 | 24 | 57 | 73 | 212 | 44 | 58 | 76 | 34 | 145 |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 28 | 116 | 15 | 15 | 40 | 16 | 56 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 98 | 79 | 89 | 276 | 142 | 277 | 115 | 98 | 96 | 110 | 219 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 130 | 192 | 217 | 291 | 302 | 709 | 275 | 268 | 248 | 218 | 496 |
| Worked in 1979 | 86 | 117 | 143 | 79 | 191 | 481 | 168 | 151 | 188 | 131 | 266 |
| 65 years and over | 36 | 63 | 59 | 137 | 84 | 238 | 99 | 93 | 24 | 60 | 162 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 622 | 6 034 | 2 503 | 3 605 | 3 799 | 8 407 | 2 566 | 2 966 | 4 424 | 2 586 | 6 512 |
| Related children under 18 years | 819 | 2 303 | 791 | 1 042 | 1 205 | 2 726 | 810 | 980 | 1 452 | 774 | 2 010 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 623 | 1 872 | 619 | 783 | 885 | 2 043 | 626 | 759 | 1 130 | 568 | 1 539 |
| 60 years and over | 342 | 379 | 309 | 953 | 468 | 951 | 397 | 396 | 350 | 404 | 895 |
| 65 years and over | 242 | 250 | 228 | 616 | 321 | 757 | 293 | 263 | 230 | 271 | 579 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 86 | 38 | 53 | 167 | 103 | 123 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 100 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.7 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 15.3 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 41 | 19 | 36 | 95 | 49 | 34 | 35 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 46 |
| With related children under 18 years | 69 | 38 | 35 | 118 | 77 | 98 | 34 | 49 | 47 | 43 | 93 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 52 | 38 | 24 | 71 | 45 | 63 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 76 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 30 | 19 | 8 | 29 | 34 | 87 | 13 | 11 | 32 | 17 | 58 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 9 | 7 | 19 | 10 | 17 |
| With related children under 18 years | 30 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 34 | 81 | 13 | 11 | 32 | 17 | 58 |
| With related children under 6 years | 12 | — | 5 | 28 | 19 | 51 | 7 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 33 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 12 | — | 6 | 26 | 19 | 7 | 11 | 6 | — | 15 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 14 | 28 | 50 | 86 | 80 | 146 | 100 | 68 | 79 | 57 | 143 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.8 | 14.6 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 26.5 | 20.6 | 36.4 | 25.4 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 28.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | 7 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 67 | 48 | 15 | 31 | 12 | 39 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | — | 13 | 23 | 36 | 55 | 38 | 28 | 12 | 22 | 49 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 339 | 191 | 246 | 707 | 449 | 543 | 310 | 265 | 297 | 273 | 508 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.9 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 19.6 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 7.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 160 | 91 | 78 | 310 | 190 | 188 | 102 | 82 | 124 | 107 | 210 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 119 | 58 | 53 | 207 | 98 | 140 | 75 | 50 | 69 | 83 | 148 |
| 60 years and over | 31 | 14 | 35 | 75 | 67 | 88 | 77 | 51 | 12 | 63 | 69 |
| 65 years and over | 24 | — | 24 | 58 | 60 | 69 | 58 | 37 | 12 | 49 | 49 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 116 | 51 | 66 | 305 | 130 | 193 | 81 | 91 | 95 | 83 | 166 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 39 | 26 | 8 | 52 | 39 | 131 | 19 | 15 | 38 | 24 | 90 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 19 | 56 | 62 | 140 | 118 | 183 | 134 | 84 | 95 | 73 | 159 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 441 | 289 | 304 | 1 180 | 575 | 824 | 426 | 443 | 461 | 342 | 757 |
| Related children under 18 years | 201 | 142 | 94 | 459 | 227 | 314 | 133 | 167 | 186 | 118 | 326 |
| 65 years and over | 24 | 8 | 33 | 151 | 76 | 116 | 95 | 51 | 42 | 81 | 84 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Howell township | Huron township, Wayne County | Ida township | Indianfields township | Ingersoll township | Ionia township | Ira township | Ishpeming township | Jamestown township | Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | Jerome township |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 118 | 3 174 | 1 325 | 2 336 | 915 | 957 | 1 621 | 1 133 | 1 000 | 1 040 | 1 401 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 64 | 190 | 75 | 318 | 84 | 100 | 207 | 105 | 89 | 212 | 130 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 12 | 140 | 77 | 198 | 37 | 63 | 129 | 70 | 32 | 124 | 107 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 76 | 146 | 34 | 225 | 54 | 55 | 169 | 39 | 38 | 72 | 76 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 88 | 327 | 103 | 367 | 86 | 173 | 212 | 79 | 105 | 210 | 199 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 104 | 441 | 158 | 362 | 117 | 161 | 197 | 128 | 216 | 184 | 182 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 201 | 486 | 236 | 315 | 146 | 109 | 223 | 253 | 116 | 148 | 229 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 312 | 684 | 410 | 320 | 224 | 184 | 273 | 296 | 218 | 66 | 336 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 197 | 583 | 178 | 202 | 144 | 84 | 159 | 115 | 139 | 24 | 117 |
| \$50,000 or more | 64 | 177 | 54 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 52 | 48 | 47 | — | 25 |
| Median | \$25 261 | \$23 138 | \$24 449 | \$15 746 | \$22 233 | \$17 255 | \$17 226 | \$22 760 | \$20 575 | \$12 752 | \$20 119 |
| Mean | \$27 116 | \$25 712 | \$24 385 | \$17 585 | \$23 230 | \$20 250 | \$19 402 | \$23 067 | \$24 842 | \$13 495 | \$20 001 |
| Families | 1 027 | 2 663 | 1 159 | 1 706 | 798 | 774 | 1 202 | 965 | 896 | 837 | 1 158 |
| Median income | \$25 669 | \$24 925 | \$25 377 | \$18 374 | \$23 598 | \$19 688 | \$20 721 | \$24 010 | \$22 043 | \$14 769 | \$21 095 |
| Mean income | \$28 228 | \$27 476 | \$25 886 | \$19 978 | \$24 448 | \$22 279 | \$21 923 | \$24 924 | \$26 839 | \$15 119 | \$21 419 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 103 | 664 | 215 | 746 | 156 | 269 | 532 | 227 | 125 | 245 | 315 |
| Median income | \$8 917 | \$10 889 | \$7 093 | \$8 636 | \$8 333 | \$7 583 | \$7 514 | \$5 583 | \$4 100 | \$3 891 | \$6 833 |
| Mean income | \$12 655 | \$12 836 | \$10 640 | \$9 679 | \$11 378 | \$8 973 | \$9 519 | \$9 122 | \$6 500 | \$5 612 | \$10 082 |
| Per capita income | \$7 611 | \$8 286 | \$7 090 | \$6 128 | \$7 145 | \$6 919 | \$7 228 | \$7 284 | \$6 969 | \$4 852 | \$6 702 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$25 669 | \$24 925 | \$25 377 | \$18 374 | \$23 598 | \$19 688 | \$20 721 | \$24 010 | \$22 043 | \$14 769 | \$21 095 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 593 | \$26 290 | \$25 728 | \$19 804 | \$22 937 | \$18 750 | \$22 206 | \$24 369 | \$22 794 | \$15 108 | \$20 526 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 203 | \$23 125 | \$22 298 | \$16 403 | \$20 951 | \$17 550 | \$19 740 | \$24 258 | \$19 889 | \$14 883 | \$17 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 601 | \$22 828 | \$24 613 | \$17 582 | \$24 226 | \$21 310 | \$18 088 | \$21 711 | \$19 737 | \$14 312 | \$21 771 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 008 | \$26 680 | \$25 869 | \$19 832 | \$25 479 | \$21 579 | \$21 723 | \$24 792 | \$22 230 | \$15 873 | \$22 612 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 846 | \$28 076 | \$26 468 | \$22 673 | \$26 563 | \$20 966 | \$25 064 | \$25 061 | \$23 199 | \$16 164 | \$21 974 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 439 | \$24 022 | \$23 750 | \$19 267 | \$21 743 | \$18 600 | \$21 250 | \$24 551 | \$20 028 | \$16 618 | \$18 021 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 196 | \$24 514 | \$24 315 | \$17 484 | \$24 833 | \$22 422 | \$18 295 | \$22 321 | \$18 882 | \$15 521 | \$24 205 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 281 | \$14 477 | \$8 977 | \$10 641 | \$8 603 | \$10 658 | \$8 704 | \$11 250 | \$18 750 | \$6 591 | \$8 125 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 250 | \$13 490 | \$7 500 | \$10 234 | \$8 162 | \$10 221 | \$6 957 | \$6 786 | \$3 750 | \$4 688 | \$6 563 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 750 | \$25 000 | \$6 250 | \$4 861 | \$8 088 | \$5 250 | \$7 614 | \$9 167 | \$3 750 | \$2500— | \$7 656 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 542 | \$15 859 | \$27 321 | \$13 750 | \$23 750 | \$13 750 | \$17 917 | \$22 000 | \$20 781 | \$10 817 | \$12 115 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$11 198 | \$9 167 | \$7 143 | \$7 241 | \$6 875 | \$6 875 | \$7 979 | \$7 708 | \$7 300 | \$6 875 | \$8 676 |
| 1 worker | \$23 750 | \$22 317 | \$20 732 | \$14 634 | \$20 852 | \$15 833 | \$19 459 | \$22 649 | \$19 219 | \$11 397 | \$18 041 |
| 2 workers | \$28 393 | \$28 545 | \$27 382 | \$22 750 | \$28 750 | \$23 704 | \$23 423 | \$27 933 | \$25 493 | \$19 036 | \$25 585 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 335 | \$39 204 | \$31 617 | \$27 813 | \$35 563 | \$30 000 | \$33 205 | \$41 008 | \$33 862 | \$19 028 | \$34 668 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 118 | 3 174 | 1 325 | 2 336 | 915 | 957 | 1 621 | 1 133 | 1 000 | 1 040 | 1 401 |
| With earnings | 1 011 | 2 811 | 1 206 | 1 858 | 830 | 822 | 1 233 | 967 | 899 | 843 | 1 182 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 398 | \$25 901 | \$23 162 | \$17 861 | \$23 352 | \$19 676 | \$20 416 | \$24 554 | \$24 881 | \$13 661 | \$20 709 |
| With Social Security income | 238 | 707 | 318 | 590 | 173 | 223 | 536 | 216 | 183 | 255 | 294 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 315 | \$4 363 | \$4 385 | \$4 393 | \$3 695 | \$4 257 | \$4 488 | \$4 662 | \$4 420 | \$4 409 | \$4 043 |
| With public assistance income | 38 | 128 | 70 | 318 | 51 | 89 | 145 | 36 | 17 | 126 | 193 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$1 903 | \$2 429 | \$3 165 | \$2 807 | \$3 370 | \$2 510 | \$3 036 | \$1 600 | \$1 180 | \$2 637 | \$2 807 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 027 | 2 663 | 1 159 | 1 706 | 798 | 774 | 1 202 | 965 | 896 | 837 | 1 158 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 867 | 2 235 | 1 054 | 1 351 | 688 | 659 | 870 | 821 | 798 | 714 | 942 |
| With related children under 18 years | 630 | 1 524 | 768 | 946 | 484 | 429 | 606 | 598 | 620 | 426 | 645 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 536 | 1 274 | 571 | 746 | 391 | 344 | 500 | 465 | 522 | 330 | 519 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 47 | 308 | 61 | 216 | 43 | 92 | 162 | 80 | 20 | 82 | 124 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 34 | 179 | 28 | 153 | 17 | 67 | 92 | 53 | — | 63 | 89 |
| With related children under 18 years | 28 | 194 | 48 | 174 | 37 | 64 | 98 | 60 | 5 | 51 | 79 |
| With related children under 6 years | 19 | 50 | 19 | 78 | 26 | 23 | 33 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 20 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 125 | 245 | 118 | 279 | 73 | 83 | 232 | 87 | 95 | 131 | 105 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 103 | 664 | 215 | 746 | 156 | 269 | 532 | 227 | 125 | 245 | 315 |
| Worked in 1979 | 90 | 481 | 132 | 461 | 83 | 163 | 338 | 121 | 45 | 120 | 207 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 163 | 74 | 225 | 73 | 81 | 121 | 83 | 71 | 111 | 67 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 905 | 9 834 | 4 445 | 6 304 | 2 953 | 2 832 | 4 310 | 3 480 | 3 546 | 2 895 | 4 158 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 426 | 3 108 | 1 562 | 1 985 | 1 047 | 1 158 | 1 167 | 1 167 | 1 397 | 888 | 1 305 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 134 | 2 462 | 1 196 | 1 497 | 795 | 660 | 885 | 829 | 1 051 | 644 | 976 |
| 60 years and over | 429 | 990 | 436 | 1 064 | 294 | 357 | 786 | 325 | 317 | 464 | 391 |
| 65 years and over | 250 | 620 | 289 | 755 | 180 | 234 | 550 | 238 | 210 | 340 | 277 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 30 | 131 | 65 | 202 | 53 | 64 | 69 | 31 | 27 | 128 | 94 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 11.8 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 15.3 | 8.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 | 72 | 43 | 89 | 25 | 31 | 30 | 14 | 16 | 86 | 45 |
| With related children under 18 years | 13 | 101 | 34 | 150 | 32 | 45 | 63 | 20 | 16 | 105 | 68 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 | 87 | 17 | 107 | 32 | 41 | 46 | 16 | 16 | 80 | 57 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 | 63 | 13 | 75 | 14 | 27 | 33 | 20 | 5 | 40 | 35 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 | 21 | 7 | 25 | — | 11 | 13 | 14 | — | 25 | 14 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 | 50 | 13 | 75 | 14 | 23 | 33 | 20 | 5 | 31 | 27 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 21 | 13 | 55 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 25 | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 17 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 5 | — | 9 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 | 61 | 38 | 204 | 33 | 56 | 133 | 70 | 38 | 109 | 122 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.8 | 9.2 | 17.7 | 27.3 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 25.0 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 44.5 | 38.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | 36 | 16 | 69 | 15 | 25 | 50 | 16 | 8 | 20 | 59 |
| 65 years and over | 7 | 16 | 10 | 77 | 18 | 24 | 36 | 21 | 69 | 34 | 34 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 103 | 543 | 237 | 888 | 180 | 267 | 374 | 135 | 145 | 568 | 475 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 19.6 | 11.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 35 | 258 | 67 | 359 | 66 | 99 | 133 | 23 | 48 | 238 | 190 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 7 | 204 | 42 | 276 | 58 | 84 | 88 | 19 | 35 | 168 | 133 |
| 60 years and over | 35 | 49 | 49 | 145 | 42 | 42 | 48 | 52 | 38 | 101 | 64 |
| 65 years and over | 35 | 39 | 43 | 107 | 42 | 30 | 28 | 46 | 21 | 87 | 58 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 47 | 177 | 78 | 247 | 85 | 86 | 150 | 60 | 27 | 171 | 135 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 | 85 | 20 | 82 | 21 | 33 | 68 | 31 | 5 | 45 | 43 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 22 | 113 | 54 | 262 | 39 | 83 | 191 | 99 | 68 | 138 | 135 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 173 | 785 | 292 | 1 085 | 309 | 367 | 636 | 230 | 175 | 737 | 626 |
| Related children under 18 years | 54 | 354 | 86 | 403 | 131 | 126 | 188 | 38 | 48 | 307 | 253 |
| 65 years and over | 35 | 86 | 52 | 183 | 48 | 65 | 105 | 82 | 51 | 109 | 74 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Johnstown township | Kalkaska township | Kawkawlin township | Keeler township | Kimball township | Kochville township | La Grange township | Laketon township | Laketown township | L'Anse township | Lapeer township |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Households | 980 | 1 182 | 1 568 | 885 | 2 230 | 828 | 1 261 | 2 085 | 1 265 | 1 479 | 1 262 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 62 | 141 | 156 | 150 | 252 | 42 | 209 | 111 | 44 | 212 | 80 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 49 | 142 | 77 | 63 | 126 | 54 | 178 | 95 | 22 | 240 | 44 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 81 | 97 | 86 | 80 | 226 | 75 | 149 | 108 | 41 | 152 | 60 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 125 | 175 | 197 | 176 | 276 | 88 | 147 | 256 | 219 | 261 | 131 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 108 | 177 | 175 | 133 | 435 | 128 | 148 | 317 | 165 | 165 | 99 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 186 | 169 | 226 | 98 | 119 | 156 | 337 | 559 | 254 | 225 | 161 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 225 | 180 | 341 | 133 | 353 | 165 | 144 | 230 | 87 | 34 | 230 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 117 | 64 | 219 | 41 | 167 | 37 | 83 | 72 | 88 | 11 | 117 |
| \$50,000 or more | 27 | 37 | 91 | 11 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Median | \$22 057 | \$16 011 | \$21 954 | \$14 256 | \$17 448 | \$21 055 | \$12 272 | \$22 184 | \$22 197 | \$12 273 | \$26 111 |
| Mean | \$22 501 | \$18 097 | \$23 561 | \$16 275 | \$18 445 | \$23 451 | \$15 389 | \$23 337 | \$28 107 | \$14 780 | \$31 293 |
| Families | 786 | 935 | 1 341 | 709 | 1 930 | 678 | 948 | 1 845 | 1 114 | 1 120 | 1 098 |
| Median income | \$23 505 | \$18 221 | \$24 375 | \$15 663 | \$18 399 | \$23 382 | \$16 343 | \$23 435 | \$22 871 | \$15 758 | \$26 578 |
| Mean income | \$24 331 | \$20 135 | \$25 927 | \$17 672 | \$19 347 | \$25 727 | \$17 844 | \$24 486 | \$29 567 | \$17 215 | \$30 155 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 265 | 315 | 279 | 238 | 381 | 573 | 378 | 275 | 208 | 451 | 286 |
| Median income | \$9 879 | \$6 367 | \$5 531 | \$4 933 | \$7 241 | \$2 823 | \$5 167 | \$9 114 | \$11 769 | \$5 112 | \$6 357 |
| Mean income | \$10 951 | \$8 116 | \$7 828 | \$8 010 | \$10 139 | \$4 978 | \$6 625 | \$12 520 | \$12 694 | \$6 064 | \$21 666 |
| Per capita income | \$7 737 | \$6 236 | \$7 212 | \$5 489 | \$5 750 | \$7 218 | \$5 580 | \$7 644 | \$8 332 | \$5 271 | \$9 216 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$23 505 | \$18 221 | \$24 375 | \$15 663 | \$18 399 | \$23 382 | \$16 343 | \$23 435 | \$22 871 | \$15 758 | \$26 578 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 677 | \$20 146 | \$26 303 | \$15 640 | \$18 639 | \$25 714 | \$17 904 | \$23 841 | \$23 733 | \$17 694 | \$27 451 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 830 | \$17 557 | \$23 776 | \$14 306 | \$17 514 | \$24 028 | \$11 957 | \$20 826 | \$23 366 | \$14 688 | \$25 335 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 009 | \$16 395 | \$20 923 | \$15 700 | \$18 043 | \$20 259 | \$14 315 | \$22 953 | \$20 655 | \$13 411 | \$24 120 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 680 | \$19 882 | \$25 592 | \$16 356 | \$19 448 | \$24 744 | \$18 428 | \$24 076 | \$23 132 | \$16 875 | \$27 257 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 000 | \$21 595 | \$27 342 | \$16 528 | \$20 100 | \$26 756 | \$20 645 | \$24 854 | \$24 175 | \$19 441 | \$29 598 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 455 | \$18 920 | \$24 349 | \$14 375 | \$18 222 | \$24 306 | \$15 455 | \$21 317 | \$23 738 | \$15 769 | \$26 116 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 987 | \$17 331 | \$22 024 | \$16 087 | \$18 290 | \$20 862 | \$14 698 | \$23 094 | \$20 298 | \$12 731 | \$24 398 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 357 | \$7 250 | \$9 896 | \$8 056 | \$9 615 | \$11 875 | \$7 009 | \$13 250 | \$14 191 | \$9 167 | \$15 057 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 000 | \$6 000 | \$8 295 | \$6 500 | \$8 105 | \$10 208 | \$6 375 | \$13 000 | \$12 500 | \$7 065 | \$5 417 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 250 | \$6 111 | \$2 500 | \$2 500 | \$4 196 | \$11 875 | \$3 750 | \$11 591 | \$11 625 | \$6 250 | \$25 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 750 | \$12 083 | \$11 083 | \$13 500 | \$12 083 | \$16 429 | \$13 125 | \$20 208 | \$14 896 | \$13 690 | \$22 500 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 722 | \$7 424 | \$6 563 | \$8 594 | \$6 437 | \$8 790 | \$7 005 | \$10 889 | \$14 028 | \$7 712 | \$7 837 |
| 1 worker | \$21 912 | \$15 896 | \$21 094 | \$13 958 | \$17 423 | \$20 259 | \$10 875 | \$19 725 | \$20 505 | \$12 818 | \$21 659 |
| 2 workers | \$27 232 | \$22 604 | \$26 667 | \$18 929 | \$21 048 | \$25 720 | \$20 339 | \$26 168 | \$23 324 | \$20 711 | \$30 712 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 306 | \$24 632 | \$38 328 | \$26 591 | \$32 903 | \$40 092 | \$29 808 | \$27 284 | \$34 711 | \$24 559 | \$42 020 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 980 | 1 182 | 1 568 | 885 | 2 230 | 828 | 1 261 | 2 085 | 1 265 | 1 479 | 1 262 |
| With earnings | 772 | 972 | 1 381 | 701 | 1 835 | 712 | 964 | 1 793 | 1 162 | 1 045 | 1 129 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 404 | \$18 660 | \$23 385 | \$16 560 | \$19 035 | \$23 571 | \$15 898 | \$23 964 | \$27 178 | \$16 901 | \$31 740 |
| With Social Security income | 271 | 264 | 359 | 270 | 515 | 191 | 420 | 380 | 208 | 536 | 235 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 979 | \$4 094 | \$4 158 | \$4 284 | \$4 050 | \$4 428 | \$4 374 | \$4 589 | \$5 015 | \$3 977 | \$4 452 |
| With public assistance income | 43 | 126 | 100 | 84 | 278 | 38 | 147 | 56 | 31 | 163 | 85 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 615 | \$2 731 | \$2 695 | \$3 010 | \$3 330 | \$3 216 | \$2 561 | \$3 162 | \$4 359 | \$2 129 | \$3 255 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 786 | 935 | 1 341 | 709 | 1 930 | 678 | 948 | 1 845 | 1 114 | 1 120 | 1 098 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 617 | 754 | 1 133 | 558 | 1 531 | 562 | 741 | 1 582 | 1 023 | 808 | 921 |
| With related children under 18 years | 395 | 537 | 772 | 394 | 1 248 | 368 | 529 | 1 039 | 683 | 610 | 740 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 331 | 387 | 598 | 306 | 1 016 | 304 | 414 | 852 | 571 | 501 | 612 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 20 | 100 | 118 | 54 | 206 | 55 | 141 | 107 | 65 | 132 | 89 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 16 | 61 | 72 | 29 | 112 | 31 | 85 | 90 | 54 | 55 | 39 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 | 80 | 74 | 34 | 168 | 35 | 104 | 80 | 42 | 67 | 61 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 38 | 26 | 9 | 56 | 9 | 39 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 41 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 116 | 109 | 146 | 113 | 229 | 106 | 158 | 162 | 111 | 228 | 85 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 253 | 315 | 279 | 238 | 381 | 172 | 378 | 275 | 208 | 417 | 286 |
| Worked in 1979 | 163 | 176 | 154 | 124 | 208 | 124 | 182 | 167 | 152 | 162 | 193 |
| 65 years and over | 62 | 108 | 103 | 93 | 107 | 42 | 167 | 94 | 52 | 233 | 78 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 865 | 3 411 | 5 023 | 2 618 | 7 103 | 2 427 | 3 420 | 6 327 | 3 926 | 4 107 | 4 236 |
| Related children under 18 years | 829 | 1 137 | 1 650 | 816 | 2 509 | 711 | 1 060 | 1 927 | 1 333 | 1 292 | 1 538 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 651 | 809 | 1 228 | 604 | 1 916 | 529 | 799 | 1 452 | 999 | 964 | 1 185 |
| 60 years and over | 371 | 437 | 577 | 421 | 766 | 346 | 587 | 666 | 388 | 798 | 367 |
| 65 years and over | 261 | 312 | 357 | 288 | 503 | 219 | 451 | 392 | 257 | 634 | 217 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Families | 40 | 105 | 63 | 99 | 208 | 23 | 123 | 73 | 19 | 116 | 37 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.1 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 10.4 | 3.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 | 69 | 36 | 63 | 84 | 10 | 78 | 52 | 19 | 64 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 30 | 90 | 56 | 77 | 141 | 17 | 104 | 58 | 19 | 70 | 32 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 30 | 68 | 34 | 56 | 119 | 17 | 76 | 53 | — | 52 | 16 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 16 | 49 | 26 | 23 | 62 | 11 | 63 | 4 | — | 41 | 26 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 24 | 12 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 24 | — | 6 | 14 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 16 | 48 | 26 | 21 | 62 | 11 | 56 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 26 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 38 | 3 | 28 | 4 | 6 | 25 | 26 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 48 | 4 | 11 | — | — | 27 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 33 | 91 | 74 | 69 | 87 | 26 | 132 | 31 | 11 | 102 | 68 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.0 | 28.9 | 26.5 | 29.0 | 22.8 | 15.1 | 34.9 | 11.3 | 5.3 | 24.5 | 23.8 |
| Worked in 1979 | 24 | 28 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 33 | 5 | — | 12 | 34 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 55 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 68 | 18 | 11 | 68 | 25 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 157 | 524 | 351 | 466 | 813 | 101 | 584 | 322 | 64 | 472 | 182 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.5 | 15.4 | 7.0 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 4.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 60 | 245 | 169 | 188 | 327 | 35 | 248 | 143 | 18 | 147 | 65 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 56 | 175 | 104 | 130 | 258 | 29 | 166 | 98 | — | 88 | 37 |
| 60 years and over | 25 | 85 | 60 | 57 | 121 | 22 | 87 | 18 | 11 | 134 | 42 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 75 | 38 | 44 | 92 | 8 | 83 | 18 | 11 | 107 | 37 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 40 | 147 | 88 | 134 | 251 | 40 | 165 | 102 | 35 | 180 | 58 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 16 | 58 | 37 | 25 | 62 | 19 | 73 | 4 | 6 | 60 | 31 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 56 | 113 | 107 | 111 | 99 | 33 | 167 | 50 | 15 | 152 | 117 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 180 | 656 | 476 | 650 | 972 | 158 | 734 | 440 | 130 | 763 | 272 |
| Related children under 18 years | 60 | 267 | 197 | 260 | 356 | 55 | 284 | 181 | 46 | 274 | 71 |
| 65 years and over | 40 | 100 | 64 | 87 | 136 | 27 | 125 | 37 | 25 | 205 | 63 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Larkin township | La Salle township | Lawrence township | Lee township, Midland County | Leighton township | Lenox township | Le Roy township | Leroy township | Lexington township | Lima township | Lockport township |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Households | 985 | 1 518 | 1 101 | 1 006 | 886 | 1 397 | 982 | 1 078 | 1 053 | 792 | 1 081 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 74 | 99 | 184 | 123 | 80 | 130 | 79 | 97 | 119 | 41 | 100 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 39 | 121 | 141 | 94 | 51 | 45 | 46 | 76 | 90 | 29 | 66 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 39 | 66 | 104 | 62 | 42 | 131 | 36 | 51 | 136 | 25 | 84 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 93 | 142 | 186 | 136 | 100 | 151 | 155 | 138 | 261 | 56 | 204 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 116 | 159 | 145 | 135 | 148 | 222 | 170 | 198 | 128 | 83 | 159 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 175 | 297 | 92 | 161 | 143 | 221 | 134 | 192 | 121 | 90 | 170 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 222 | 348 | 146 | 210 | 199 | 253 | 159 | 193 | 132 | 231 | 217 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 171 | 203 | 75 | 67 | 96 | 181 | 172 | 99 | 38 | 161 | 58 |
| \$50,000 or more | 56 | 83 | 28 | 18 | 27 | 63 | 40 | 34 | 28 | 76 | 23 |
| Median | \$23 657 | \$22 752 | \$12 850 | \$18 246 | \$20 671 | \$20 435 | \$20 461 | \$19 423 | \$12 840 | \$28 071 | \$17 842 |
| Mean | \$25 430 | \$24 116 | \$16 630 | \$18 807 | \$22 161 | \$22 644 | \$23 224 | \$20 835 | \$16 711 | \$30 462 | \$19 798 |
| Families | 861 | 1 346 | 811 | 865 | 751 | 1 210 | 832 | 894 | 826 | 694 | 883 |
| Median income | \$24 794 | \$23 594 | \$16 830 | \$19 803 | \$22 309 | \$21 635 | \$21 250 | \$20 911 | \$14 971 | \$29 664 | \$19 623 |
| Mean income | \$26 979 | \$25 398 | \$19 131 | \$20 010 | \$24 216 | \$23 646 | \$24 143 | \$22 687 | \$18 974 | \$33 002 | \$21 474 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 165 | 207 | 380 | 196 | 165 | 316 | 242 | 242 | 273 | 140 | 243 |
| Median income | \$7 500 | \$12 403 | \$4 902 | \$7 000 | \$6 688 | \$6 263 | \$10 293 | \$8 333 | \$6 083 | \$7 154 | \$7 618 |
| Mean income | \$11 103 | \$12 392 | \$7 299 | \$8 915 | \$8 847 | \$9 593 | \$14 324 | \$9 319 | \$7 312 | \$8 965 | \$9 987 |
| Per capita income | \$7 569 | \$7 214 | \$5 858 | \$5 784 | \$7 051 | \$6 531 | \$7 672 | \$6 645 | \$6 120 | \$9 391 | \$7 043 |

Median income in 1979 by selected characteristics

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$24 794 | \$23 594 | \$16 830 | \$19 803 | \$22 309 | \$21 635 | \$21 250 | \$20 911 | \$14 971 | \$29 664 | \$19 623 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 616 | \$24 337 | \$17 212 | \$19 500 | \$22 976 | \$23 212 | \$21 887 | \$21 372 | \$15 968 | \$30 816 | \$20 625 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$23 865 | \$23 295 | \$12 557 | \$14 856 | \$21 726 | \$19 911 | \$19 345 | \$19 611 | \$16 172 | \$25 852 | \$19 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 852 | \$21 700 | \$16 500 | \$20 272 | \$21 375 | \$19 089 | \$20 129 | \$18 487 | \$14 337 | \$27 946 | \$18 507 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 226 | \$25 026 | \$18 481 | \$20 983 | \$22 794 | \$23 188 | \$22 483 | \$22 108 | \$16 302 | \$30 042 | \$20 765 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 156 | \$25 856 | \$19 441 | \$21 082 | \$23 469 | \$24 897 | \$24 239 | \$22 270 | \$17 601 | \$31 307 | \$22 705 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 259 | \$23 939 | \$14 261 | \$17 721 | \$21 645 | \$21 190 | \$19 524 | \$20 278 | \$16 406 | \$26 136 | \$20 313 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 350 | \$23 542 | \$17 591 | \$20 761 | \$21 652 | \$19 543 | \$21 078 | \$21 167 | \$14 592 | \$28 259 | \$19 184 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 417 | \$15 083 | \$6 615 | \$5 833 | \$11 042 | \$11 133 | \$11 522 | \$10 865 | \$8 966 | \$18 750 | \$10 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 929 | \$11 304 | \$6 250 | \$4 830 | \$7 292 | \$9 562 | \$11 346 | \$10 288 | \$9 120 | \$18 438 | \$9 375 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$2 917 | \$6 750 | \$6 094 | \$4 444 | \$2500— | \$7 188 | \$2500— | \$6 389 | \$3 750 | \$13 750 | \$10 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 063 | \$17 984 | \$8 958 | \$9 792 | \$18 333 | \$16 250 | \$11 750 | \$15 000 | \$7 396 | \$19 375 | \$12 188 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$6 687 | \$7 394 | \$6 607 | \$6 357 | \$9 375 | \$7 917 | \$10 361 | \$6 875 | \$10 745 | \$13 542 | \$9 125 |
| 1 worker | \$22 927 | \$20 669 | \$12 092 | \$18 160 | \$19 280 | \$18 323 | \$18 445 | \$17 596 | \$14 656 | \$23 472 | \$15 909 |
| 2 workers | \$26 806 | \$28 500 | \$19 306 | \$23 008 | \$25 365 | \$23 214 | \$28 201 | \$22 803 | \$20 263 | \$30 733 | \$22 188 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 397 | \$33 388 | \$27 404 | \$29 531 | \$29 750 | \$32 138 | \$36 328 | \$36 938 | \$30 367 | \$37 578 | \$30 550 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 985 | 1 518 | 1 101 | 1 006 | 886 | 1 397 | 982 | 1 078 | 1 053 | 792 | 1 081 |
| With earnings | 876 | 1 335 | 829 | 869 | 764 | 1 188 | 821 | 917 | 787 | 737 | 918 |
| Mean earnings | \$26 103 | \$23 790 | \$17 492 | \$19 410 | \$22 456 | \$23 069 | \$24 049 | \$21 783 | \$16 219 | \$29 405 | \$18 768 |
| With Social Security income | 149 | 338 | 373 | 150 | 182 | 311 | 238 | 191 | 409 | 174 | 290 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 247 | \$4 167 | \$4 011 | \$3 951 | \$4 445 | \$4 128 | \$4 944 | \$3 942 | \$4 490 | \$3 800 | \$4 743 |
| With public assistance income | 58 | 111 | 183 | 126 | 46 | 153 | 91 | 73 | 67 | 19 | 96 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 411 | \$2 898 | \$2 610 | \$3 456 | \$2 458 | \$4 223 | \$1 806 | \$2 789 | \$3 225 | \$3 264 | \$2 549 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 861 | 1 346 | 811 | 865 | 751 | 1 210 | 832 | 894 | 826 | 694 | 883 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 751 | 1 085 | 590 | 731 | 650 | 1 009 | 683 | 774 | 595 | 628 | 722 |
| With related children under 18 years | 578 | 835 | 405 | 583 | 419 | 760 | 515 | 567 | 384 | 411 | 477 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 477 | 710 | 331 | 469 | 379 | 596 | 442 | 424 | 300 | 369 | 363 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | 182 | 83 | 76 | 39 | 183 | 72 | 83 | 62 | 46 | 94 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 110 | 37 | 43 | 24 | 122 | 54 | 61 | 33 | 29 | 70 |
| With related children under 18 years | 36 | 111 | 68 | 60 | 21 | 119 | 62 | 63 | 38 | 23 | 68 |
| With related children under 6 years | 14 | 40 | 28 | 45 | 2 | 57 | 13 | 26 | 1 | 5 | 22 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 77 | 146 | 156 | 55 | 88 | 144 | 93 | 89 | 166 | 80 | 130 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 165 | 207 | 380 | 196 | 165 | 316 | 190 | 242 | 273 | 140 | 243 |
| Worked in 1979 | 105 | 139 | 218 | 138 | 98 | 170 | 142 | 144 | 147 | 92 | 145 |
| 65 years and over | 39 | 44 | 134 | 32 | 50 | 77 | 39 | 72 | 129 | 55 | 111 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 286 | 4 999 | 3 067 | 3 278 | 2 772 | 4 822 | 2 929 | 3 353 | 2 881 | 2 581 | 3 035 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 203 | 1 781 | 898 | 1 223 | 945 | 1 727 | 982 | 1 167 | 805 | 829 | 973 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 895 | 1 336 | 641 | 920 | 744 | 1 304 | 755 | 826 | 599 | 652 | 721 |
| 60 years and over | 253 | 456 | 601 | 203 | 312 | 516 | 345 | 359 | 638 | 289 | 500 |
| 65 years and over | 180 | 302 | 434 | 131 | 212 | 343 | 231 | 249 | 457 | 210 | 349 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 46 | 85 | 114 | 108 | 39 | 102 | 40 | 57 | 45 | 12 | 58 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.3 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 6.6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 19 | 35 | 61 | 62 | 28 | 44 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 8 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 33 | 75 | 104 | 91 | 28 | 75 | 26 | 38 | 25 | 6 | 45 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 24 | 64 | 100 | 62 | 26 | 54 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 6 | 40 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 19 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 9 | 54 | 16 | 18 | 4 | — | 23 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 5 | 17 | 5 | 9 | 1 | — | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 19 | 23 | 38 | 35 | 9 | 48 | 16 | 16 | 1 | — | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years | 13 | 16 | 17 | 29 | 2 | 31 | 6 | 10 | 1 | — | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 14 | — | 9 | 12 | 2 | 3 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 43 | 46 | 118 | 53 | 37 | 74 | 20 | 65 | 58 | 38 | 41 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 22.2 | 31.1 | 27.0 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 10.5 | 26.9 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 16.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 18 | 10 | 45 | 25 | 16 | 29 | 7 | 22 | 28 | 19 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 12 | 10 | 59 | 8 | 10 | 25 | — | 22 | 19 | 10 | 16 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 191 | 327 | 594 | 452 | 197 | 457 | 146 | 254 | 220 | 85 | 261 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.8 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 8.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 80 | 138 | 248 | 208 | 88 | 204 | 60 | 87 | 73 | 18 | 125 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 49 | 102 | 146 | 130 | 62 | 144 | 48 | 45 | 60 | 18 | 92 |
| 60 years and over | 31 | 36 | 96 | 25 | 21 | 70 | 11 | 49 | 52 | 18 | 30 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 23 | 75 | 18 | 17 | 53 | — | 33 | 33 | 14 | 24 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 70 | 126 | 147 | 153 | 60 | 131 | 46 | 87 | 95 | 17 | 94 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | 38 | 59 | 47 | 13 | 66 | 16 | 28 | 13 | 3 | 29 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 54 | 51 | 160 | 74 | 58 | 94 | 52 | 92 | 116 | 42 | 60 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 273 | 471 | 744 | 630 | 286 | 606 | 222 | 378 | 468 | 107 | 397 |
| Related children under 18 years | 101 | 204 | 294 | 281 | 118 | 276 | 90 | 130 | 162 | 25 | 166 |
| 65 years and over | 61 | 55 | 104 | 39 | 37 | 70 | 23 | 61 | 90 | 21 | 62 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Lodi township | London township | Long Lake township | Lowell township | Lyon township, Oakland County | Lyons township | McMillan township, Luce County | Madison township | Mancelona township | Manchester township | Manistee township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Households | 883 | 902 | 1 260 | 1 189 | 2 428 | 997 | 1 234 | 1 644 | 950 | 1 102 | 1 074 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 24 | 71 | 73 | 65 | 123 | 139 | 232 | 130 | 175 | 65 | 147 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 26 | 80 | 106 | 80 | 106 | 80 | 159 | 63 | 95 | 56 | 76 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 21 | 71 | 69 | 38 | 146 | 71 | 81 | 129 | 124 | 69 | 73 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 72 | 78 | 234 | 167 | 285 | 157 | 253 | 196 | 211 | 123 | 174 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 70 | 129 | 250 | 146 | 376 | 84 | 191 | 314 | 123 | 159 | 166 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 102 | 161 | 183 | 255 | 372 | 172 | 126 | 270 | 97 | 139 | 194 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 194 | 157 | 234 | 264 | 561 | 196 | 143 | 353 | 92 | 233 | 158 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 229 | 122 | 82 | 141 | 309 | 63 | 37 | 137 | 18 | 193 | 61 |
| \$50,000 or more | 145 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 150 | 35 | 12 | 52 | 15 | 65 | 25 |
| Median | \$31 419 | \$20 524 | \$17 927 | \$21 310 | \$22 418 | \$17 538 | \$12 324 | \$19 861 | \$11 824 | \$23 000 | \$16 882 |
| Mean | \$36 243 | \$21 806 | \$19 558 | \$23 306 | \$24 580 | \$19 384 | \$14 816 | \$22 022 | \$14 266 | \$24 776 | \$18 612 |
| Families | 759 | 769 | 1 042 | 1 014 | 1 896 | 767 | 910 | 1 442 | 740 | 896 | 880 |
| Median income | \$33 566 | \$21 696 | \$19 343 | \$22 410 | \$25 531 | \$21 726 | \$15 029 | \$21 115 | \$13 457 | \$24 888 | \$18 949 |
| Mean income | \$38 736 | \$23 687 | \$21 104 | \$25 150 | \$27 222 | \$21 923 | \$17 114 | \$23 359 | \$15 981 | \$26 824 | \$20 225 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 165 | 198 | 307 | 232 | 687 | 279 | 437 | 278 | 281 | 321 | 227 |
| Median income | \$13 874 | \$6 000 | \$8 018 | \$10 000 | \$10 596 | \$7 147 | \$4 815 | \$7 438 | \$4 919 | \$8 978 | \$8 250 |
| Mean income | \$15 962 | \$7 235 | \$8 665 | \$9 394 | \$11 840 | \$8 831 | \$6 378 | \$9 456 | \$5 971 | \$10 322 | \$9 663 |
| Per capita income | \$11 612 | \$6 045 | \$6 440 | \$7 019 | \$8 462 | \$6 248 | \$5 505 | \$7 274 | \$4 926 | \$8 519 | \$6 139 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$33 566 | \$21 696 | \$19 343 | \$22 410 | \$25 531 | \$21 726 | \$15 029 | \$21 115 | \$13 457 | \$24 888 | \$18 949 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$35 260 | \$22 250 | \$20 187 | \$22 017 | \$27 600 | \$22 755 | \$16 046 | \$21 228 | \$13 710 | \$25 703 | \$21 404 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$30 000 | \$20 062 | \$18 156 | \$21 250 | \$23 519 | \$18 750 | \$13 750 | \$21 417 | \$12 944 | \$22 269 | \$17 639 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$30 073 | \$18 854 | \$18 112 | \$26 250 | \$23 254 | \$19 231 | \$13 839 | \$21 044 | \$12 944 | \$23 750 | \$13 889 |
| Married-couple families | \$34 809 | \$22 639 | \$19 757 | \$23 525 | \$27 058 | \$22 817 | \$16 580 | \$22 069 | \$14 692 | \$25 429 | \$20 016 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$35 975 | \$23 854 | \$21 079 | \$23 073 | \$29 158 | \$24 103 | \$18 287 | \$23 198 | \$15 179 | \$26 354 | \$22 218 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$30 209 | \$20 719 | \$18 438 | \$21 612 | \$24 212 | \$21 548 | \$15 900 | \$22 056 | \$13 897 | \$22 800 | \$18 889 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$31 776 | \$18 854 | \$17 857 | \$25 192 | \$23 365 | \$19 659 | \$14 524 | \$22 074 | \$13 900 | \$23 939 | \$14 228 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$18 333 | \$9 948 | \$10 125 | \$7 426 | \$13 378 | \$7 303 | \$9 211 | \$11 121 | \$8 393 | \$14 250 | \$7 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 000 | \$9 917 | \$8 977 | \$7 426 | \$13 125 | \$5 000 | \$9 000 | \$9 750 | \$8 295 | \$10 938 | \$9 500 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$11 250 | \$8 125 | \$8 750 | \$6 500 | \$13 021 | \$2500— | \$6 667 | \$8 083 | \$6 875 | \$2500— | \$6 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 750 | \$10 000 | \$23 333 | — | \$14 038 | \$16 250 | \$11 250 | \$14 688 | \$8 750 | \$20 417 | \$4 318 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$11 607 | \$5 375 | \$7 917 | \$6 424 | \$9 053 | \$6 350 | \$6 852 | \$8 098 | \$6 758 | \$9 615 | \$6 089 |
| 1 worker | \$24 437 | \$17 389 | \$16 522 | \$18 969 | \$21 120 | \$15 865 | \$12 023 | \$17 402 | \$12 181 | \$21 116 | \$16 216 |
| 2 workers | \$34 956 | \$23 355 | \$20 861 | \$28 919 | \$28 119 | \$24 075 | \$20 518 | \$24 500 | \$17 610 | \$26 649 | \$23 279 |
| 3 or more workers | \$42 436 | \$32 473 | \$27 371 | \$26 607 | \$41 469 | \$35 061 | \$27 813 | \$32 206 | \$26 563 | \$37 942 | \$25 833 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 883 | 902 | 1 260 | 1 189 | 2 428 | 997 | 1 234 | 1 644 | 950 | 1 102 | 1 074 |
| With earnings | 824 | 784 | 1 115 | 1 074 | 2 126 | 816 | 893 | 1 421 | 722 | 918 | 894 |
| Mean earnings | \$34 622 | \$21 716 | \$19 300 | \$23 873 | \$25 012 | \$19 357 | \$16 237 | \$22 287 | \$14 885 | \$25 226 | \$18 551 |
| With Social Security income | 141 | 223 | 182 | 137 | 451 | 308 | 440 | 369 | 276 | 253 | 289 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 875 | \$4 213 | \$4 397 | \$3 917 | \$4 881 | \$4 098 | \$4 169 | \$4 192 | \$4 106 | \$4 589 | \$4 230 |
| With public assistance income | 22 | 58 | 57 | 60 | 108 | 103 | 101 | 153 | 77 | 61 | 71 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 780 | \$2 402 | \$2 503 | \$3 510 | \$3 687 | \$2 575 | \$2 523 | \$3 687 | \$3 214 | \$2 586 | \$3 121 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 759 | 769 | 1 042 | 1 014 | 1 896 | 767 | 910 | 1 442 | 740 | 896 | 880 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 690 | 624 | 899 | 908 | 1 593 | 622 | 661 | 1 234 | 548 | 751 | 714 |
| With related children under 18 years | 445 | 544 | 667 | 691 | 1 085 | 472 | 807 | 426 | 473 | 484 | 484 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 388 | 485 | 500 | 569 | 840 | 377 | 358 | 656 | 338 | 364 | 422 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 42 | 113 | 73 | 86 | 157 | 95 | 112 | 134 | 90 | 70 | 80 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 26 | 58 | 55 | 70 | 102 | 60 | 70 | 113 | 67 | 41 | 55 |
| With related children under 18 years | 24 | 71 | 63 | 86 | 129 | 64 | 89 | 100 | 72 | 36 | 56 |
| With related children under 6 years | 3 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 41 | 29 | 45 | 30 | 40 | 14 | 18 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 79 | 108 | 64 | 218 | 101 | 169 | 168 | 108 | 128 | 134 | 134 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 165 | 198 | 307 | 232 | 687 | 279 | 437 | 278 | 281 | 321 | 227 |
| Worked in 1979 | 126 | 93 | 236 | 169 | 495 | 166 | 173 | 175 | 150 | 205 | 148 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 77 | 53 | 57 | 131 | 116 | 182 | 105 | 102 | 71 | 74 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 771 | 3 266 | 3 814 | 3 789 | 7 117 | 3 105 | 3 318 | 4 974 | 2 717 | 3 174 | 3 111 |
| Related children under 18 years | 871 | 1 255 | 1 308 | 1 420 | 2 212 | 1 093 | 975 | 1 519 | 878 | 870 | 934 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 720 | 953 | 905 | 1 031 | 1 683 | 847 | 702 | 1 143 | 645 | 632 | 761 |
| 60 years and over | 279 | 363 | 371 | 254 | 714 | 408 | 666 | 609 | 422 | 431 | 467 |
| 65 years and over | 165 | 221 | 248 | 182 | 532 | 286 | 486 | 401 | 304 | 299 | 317 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 11 | 55 | 63 | 63 | 88 | 73 | 94 | 86 | 94 | 35 | 99 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 3.9 | 11.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 9 | 23 | 34 | 24 | 22 | 37 | 65 | 44 | 43 | 9 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 | 29 | 46 | 44 | 47 | 53 | 64 | 52 | 69 | 27 | 34 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 | 24 | 34 | 44 | 32 | 34 | 48 | 52 | 48 | 15 | 29 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 | 18 | 19 | 27 | 22 | 30 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 13 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 | — | 8 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 23 | 33 | 19 | 3 | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 13 | 18 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 17 | 21 | 8 | 21 | 11 | 12 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 2 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 24 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 17 | 56 | 62 | 55 | 90 | 57 | 156 | 70 | 90 | 87 | 56 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.3 | 28.3 | 20.2 | 23.7 | 13.1 | 20.4 | 35.7 | 25.2 | 32.0 | 27.1 | 24.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 | 5 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 32 | 27 | 19 | 21 | 37 | 26 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 28 | 19 | 12 | 22 | 23 | 66 | 37 | 51 | 19 | 16 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 47 | 230 | 298 | 282 | 398 | 314 | 464 | 407 | 388 | 188 | 337 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 10.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 13 | 80 | 108 | 127 | 123 | 130 | 144 | 165 | 137 | 39 | 80 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 13 | 37 | 88 | 118 | 71 | 90 | 95 | 135 | 78 | 20 | 45 |
| 60 years and over | 18 | 64 | 40 | 49 | 76 | 55 | 108 | 83 | 82 | 34 | 102 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 35 | 23 | 42 | 63 | 35 | 80 | 70 | 64 | 26 | 71 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 19 | 86 | 94 | 85 | 118 | 100 | 157 | 117 | 160 | 54 | 133 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 | 25 | 26 | 33 | 46 | 33 | 44 | 47 | 43 | 13 | 39 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 23 | 76 | 85 | 68 | 111 | 100 | 205 | 80 | 126 | 94 | 73 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 86 | 352 | 430 | 363 | 495 | 458 | 744 | 527 | 686 | 249 | 442 |
| Related children under 18 years | 32 | 123 | 156 | 151 | 162 | 170 | 236 | 226 | 272 | 56 | 107 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 58 | 51 | 57 | 90 | 75 | 144 | 89 | 97 | 28 | 87 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | Marathon township | Marion township, Livingston County | Marlette township | Marquette township, Marquette County | Marshall township | Mayfield township, Lapeer County | Mendon township | Menominee township | Metamora township | Millington township |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Households | 816 | 1 309 | 1 230 | 1 277 | 883 | 850 | 2 119 | 947 | 1 274 | 1 000 | 1 336 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 44 | 160 | 32 | 140 | 61 | 54 | 128 | 115 | 80 | 64 | 145 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 49 | 72 | 48 | 91 | 56 | 31 | 80 | 72 | 98 | 62 | 61 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 51 | 100 | 26 | 125 | 66 | 47 | 127 | 81 | 96 | 44 | 67 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 65 | 141 | 144 | 246 | 121 | 73 | 237 | 182 | 197 | 107 | 152 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 104 | 173 | 77 | 219 | 159 | 123 | 302 | 139 | 330 | 85 | 176 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 129 | 227 | 207 | 153 | 159 | 135 | 306 | 142 | 181 | 199 | 148 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 238 | 265 | 392 | 172 | 173 | 222 | 540 | 128 | 201 | 178 | 380 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 92 | 115 | 248 | 57 | 61 | 121 | 312 | 71 | 65 | 175 | 146 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44 | 56 | 56 | 74 | 27 | 44 | 87 | 17 | 26 | 86 | 61 |
| Median | \$23 750 | \$20 171 | \$26 966 | \$15 686 | \$19 382 | \$23 561 | \$22 863 | \$15 963 | \$17 150 | \$22 852 | \$21 841 |
| Mean | \$24 333 | \$21 043 | \$27 413 | \$20 442 | \$20 525 | \$25 189 | \$23 923 | \$18 452 | \$18 668 | \$26 251 | \$22 667 |
| Families | 737 | 1 112 | 1 121 | 1 003 | 715 | 740 | 1 856 | 776 | 1 081 | 836 | 1 124 |
| Median income | \$24 982 | \$21 550 | \$27 624 | \$17 851 | \$21 039 | \$24 921 | \$24 614 | \$18 592 | \$18 324 | \$23 577 | \$25 463 |
| Mean income | \$25 537 | \$22 942 | \$28 227 | \$23 324 | \$22 439 | \$26 860 | \$25 510 | \$20 639 | \$19 776 | \$27 635 | \$25 396 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 100 | 255 | 141 | 330 | 276 | 136 | 334 | 198 | 221 | 237 | 262 |
| Median income | \$6 833 | \$6 722 | \$11 919 | \$7 500 | \$6 563 | \$8 429 | \$9 608 | \$6 769 | \$7 625 | \$10 143 | \$4 684 |
| Mean income | \$10 424 | \$7 744 | \$14 417 | \$8 730 | \$7 930 | \$11 637 | \$10 111 | \$7 363 | \$10 890 | \$13 311 | \$6 727 |
| Per capita income | \$6 623 | \$6 363 | \$7 283 | \$7 048 | \$6 764 | \$8 381 | \$7 156 | \$6 216 | \$5 960 | \$8 182 | \$7 003 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$24 982 | \$21 550 | \$27 624 | \$17 851 | \$21 039 | \$24 921 | \$24 614 | \$18 592 | \$18 324 | \$23 577 | \$25 463 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 170 | \$21 519 | \$27 624 | \$19 716 | \$21 930 | \$26 023 | \$24 199 | \$19 048 | \$19 446 | \$24 519 | \$27 891 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$26 000 | \$20 300 | \$23 225 | \$16 419 | \$21 182 | \$20 750 | \$20 163 | \$14 712 | \$17 101 | \$22 750 | \$25 806 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 438 | \$21 705 | \$27 625 | \$16 227 | \$18 448 | \$23 616 | \$25 139 | \$17 931 | \$16 321 | \$21 299 | \$19 604 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 056 | \$22 500 | \$27 646 | \$18 908 | \$21 702 | \$26 123 | \$25 645 | \$19 583 | \$18 522 | \$24 960 | \$26 497 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 669 | \$22 426 | \$27 692 | \$21 513 | \$22 990 | \$27 386 | \$26 193 | \$20 417 | \$19 970 | \$26 667 | \$29 245 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 917 | \$21 475 | \$23 550 | \$16 824 | \$21 622 | \$21 250 | \$21 395 | \$15 938 | \$17 420 | \$24 150 | \$26 089 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 333 | \$22 895 | \$27 466 | \$16 418 | \$19 150 | \$24 375 | \$24 976 | \$18 315 | \$16 108 | \$21 222 | \$19 551 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$17 750 | \$6 000 | \$11 964 | \$9 375 | \$11 042 | \$17 500 | \$9 792 | \$18 125 | \$9 271 | \$12 083 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 750 | \$5 370 | \$11 964 | \$8 229 | \$10 000 | \$14 583 | \$10 000 | \$9 375 | \$13 500 | \$8 158 | \$11 500 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | \$4 286 | \$2500— | \$6 000 | \$4 750 | — | \$7 308 | \$7 386 | \$9 643 | \$8 375 | \$9 688 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 750 | \$15 357 | — | \$13 438 | \$15 000 | \$18 958 | \$30 038 | \$10 750 | \$26 250 | \$17 188 | \$20 750 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$7 500 | \$7 610 | \$8 750 | \$7 899 | \$7 344 | \$10 469 | \$9 038 | \$8 664 | \$7 004 | \$10 368 | \$10 278 |
| 1 worker | \$23 627 | \$21 500 | \$24 750 | \$16 750 | \$16 429 | \$20 513 | \$19 539 | \$14 762 | \$15 396 | \$21 731 | \$19 841 |
| 2 workers | \$30 112 | \$22 650 | \$29 754 | \$19 911 | \$23 872 | \$28 476 | \$27 500 | \$20 911 | \$22 772 | \$28 846 | \$30 107 |
| 3 or more workers | \$40 767 | \$29 231 | \$32 330 | \$27 639 | \$30 181 | \$31 508 | \$33 075 | \$31 044 | \$27 434 | \$31 524 | \$36 524 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 816 | 1 309 | 1 230 | 1 277 | 883 | 850 | 2 119 | 947 | 1 274 | 1 000 | 1 336 |
| With earnings | 734 | 1 078 | 1 108 | 1 014 | 789 | 767 | 1 828 | 771 | 1 089 | 903 | 1 102 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 338 | \$21 682 | \$27 443 | \$20 982 | \$20 635 | \$24 460 | \$24 381 | \$18 499 | \$18 446 | \$25 962 | \$24 096 |
| With Social Security income | 198 | 273 | 193 | 386 | 144 | 179 | 399 | 267 | 293 | 151 | 349 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 354 | \$4 445 | \$4 155 | \$4 234 | \$4 629 | \$4 980 | \$4 005 | \$4 292 | \$4 271 | \$4 886 | \$4 282 |
| With public assistance income | 57 | 138 | 62 | 99 | 43 | 23 | 134 | 75 | 58 | 60 | 73 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 549 | \$2 355 | \$2 614 | \$2 760 | \$2 432 | \$1 954 | \$3 214 | \$2 933 | \$2 515 | \$3 863 | \$2 697 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 737 | 1 112 | 1 121 | 1 003 | 715 | 740 | 1 856 | 776 | 1 081 | 836 | 1 124 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 577 | 902 | 965 | 808 | 614 | 657 | 1 595 | 618 | 882 | 721 | 929 |
| With related children under 18 years | 496 | 750 | 736 | 554 | 429 | 413 | 1 271 | 429 | 601 | 587 | 723 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 445 | 625 | 661 | 454 | 318 | 370 | 1 031 | 338 | 473 | 473 | 608 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 53 | 88 | 37 | 101 | 42 | 48 | 176 | 68 | 27 | 96 | 73 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 | 35 | 22 | 75 | 22 | 36 | 128 | 34 | 12 | 58 | 45 |
| With related children under 18 years | 14 | 76 | 37 | 71 | 35 | 33 | 163 | 52 | 18 | 72 | 54 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 42 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 1 | 80 | 24 | 12 | 25 | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 101 | 91 | 101 | 187 | 70 | 79 | 150 | 114 | 153 | 72 | 126 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 100 | 255 | 141 | 330 | 276 | 136 | 334 | 198 | 221 | 237 | 262 |
| Worked in 1979 | 57 | 116 | 88 | 177 | 222 | 92 | 194 | 103 | 152 | 203 | 98 |
| 65 years and over | 29 | 89 | 30 | 135 | 45 | 59 | 115 | 92 | 76 | 20 | 107 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 994 | 4 300 | 4 398 | 3 679 | 2 653 | 2 562 | 6 920 | 2 803 | 4 013 | 3 202 | 4 414 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 237 | 1 626 | 1 644 | 1 169 | 820 | 817 | 2 636 | 913 | 1 301 | 1 161 | 1 571 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 981 | 1 228 | 1 325 | 874 | 578 | 662 | 1 980 | 676 | 961 | 905 | 1 233 |
| 60 years and over | 281 | 358 | 326 | 630 | 240 | 301 | 523 | 388 | 493 | 225 | 460 |
| 65 years and over | 188 | 270 | 232 | 450 | 155 | 208 | 397 | 274 | 349 | 151 | 300 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 33 | 119 | 40 | 58 | 33 | 24 | 85 | 61 | 33 | 44 | 59 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.5 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 21 | 70 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 29 | 42 | 10 | 28 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 | 99 | 21 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 62 | 39 | 10 | 44 | 40 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 21 | 81 | 21 | 33 | 12 | 15 | 45 | 32 | 5 | 16 | 37 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 | 50 | 7 | 26 | 10 | 3 | 44 | 16 | — | 17 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 | 18 | — | 12 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 5 | — | 8 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 | 50 | 7 | 25 | 7 | 3 | 44 | 13 | — | 17 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 30 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 38 | 6 | — | 9 | 2 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 5 | 14 | 11 | 6 | — | 16 | 5 | 23 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 23 | 74 | 5 | 76 | 87 | 21 | 71 | 41 | 47 | 42 | 114 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.0 | 29.0 | 3.5 | 23.0 | 31.5 | 15.4 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 17.7 | 43.5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 14 | 15 | — | 18 | 58 | 7 | 17 | 12 | 33 | 29 | 15 |
| 65 years and over | 6 | 28 | — | 32 | 20 | 11 | 28 | 21 | 14 | 2 | 57 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 136 | 469 | 124 | 263 | 179 | 125 | 352 | 263 | 150 | 183 | 366 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.5 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 8.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 45 | 200 | 44 | 92 | 35 | 54 | 147 | 109 | 30 | 70 | 116 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 45 | 149 | 31 | 69 | 19 | 45 | 107 | 69 | 17 | 35 | 104 |
| 60 years and over | 11 | 51 | 29 | 66 | 33 | 22 | 59 | 42 | 66 | 2 | 80 |
| 65 years and over | 11 | 33 | 29 | 51 | 29 | 19 | 52 | 28 | 57 | 2 | 57 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 43 | 150 | 67 | 74 | 54 | 34 | 121 | 88 | 66 | 75 | 82 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 | 60 | 20 | 29 | 12 | 9 | 57 | 24 | — | 38 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 40 | 99 | 11 | 104 | 102 | 40 | 71 | 62 | 59 | 54 | 126 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 199 | 601 | 223 | 331 | 259 | 187 | 496 | 396 | 307 | 295 | 459 |
| Related children under 18 years | 70 | 254 | 92 | 106 | 60 | 73 | 219 | 176 | 108 | 128 | 137 |
| 65 years and over | 16 | 51 | 36 | 82 | 40 | 28 | 58 | 47 | 69 | 16 | 77 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Mills township, Ogemaw County | Montcalm township | Montrose township | Mussey township | Napoleon township | Nelson township | New Buffalo township | North Branch township | Northfield township | Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | Oakfield township |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 014 | 853 | 2 386 | 892 | 2 048 | 804 | 1 037 | 849 | 1 514 | 1 075 | 948 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 216 | 92 | 200 | 124 | 178 | 95 | 74 | 93 | 94 | 116 | 67 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 211 | 89 | 149 | 53 | 121 | 42 | 89 | 45 | 82 | 156 | 81 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 150 | 45 | 109 | 70 | 118 | 66 | 134 | 53 | 53 | 74 | 86 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 208 | 158 | 253 | 153 | 293 | 105 | 154 | 115 | 167 | 187 | 129 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 112 | 154 | 340 | 129 | 290 | 137 | 125 | 121 | 194 | 204 | 162 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 57 | 125 | 350 | 124 | 324 | 136 | 108 | 102 | 222 | 148 | 131 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 51 | 133 | 522 | 122 | 449 | 158 | 167 | 178 | 398 | 131 | 207 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 7 | 57 | 326 | 102 | 234 | 50 | 144 | 126 | 228 | 43 | 67 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2 | — | 137 | 15 | 41 | 15 | 42 | 16 | 76 | 16 | 18 |
| Mean | \$8 833 | \$16 168 | \$21 699 | \$16 691 | \$20 316 | \$18 586 | \$17 718 | \$19 877 | \$23 582 | \$15 106 | \$18 125 |
| Median | \$10 754 | \$17 191 | \$23 627 | \$18 835 | \$21 094 | \$19 287 | \$21 253 | \$21 167 | \$26 145 | \$16 392 | \$19 690 |
| Families | 782 | 699 | 2 025 | 698 | 1 673 | 692 | 770 | 723 | 1 172 | 854 | 779 |
| Median income | \$9 903 | \$17 697 | \$23 739 | \$19 205 | \$21 821 | \$19 821 | \$21 500 | \$21 839 | \$26 092 | \$16 753 | \$19 750 |
| Mean income | \$11 893 | \$18 739 | \$25 736 | \$21 075 | \$22 674 | \$20 798 | \$23 906 | \$23 234 | \$29 273 | \$17 818 | \$20 987 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 291 | 189 | 469 | 235 | 523 | 143 | 339 | 186 | 543 | 280 | 237 |
| Median income | \$4 473 | \$6 958 | \$6 482 | \$7 674 | \$7 962 | \$6 278 | \$9 186 | \$5 281 | \$8 587 | \$7 542 | \$8 192 |
| Mean income | \$5 478 | \$8 352 | \$9 122 | \$8 913 | \$10 234 | \$8 193 | \$11 272 | \$6 720 | \$9 879 | \$8 605 | \$9 806 |
| Per capita income | \$4 140 | \$5 841 | \$7 172 | \$6 162 | \$7 097 | \$6 013 | \$7 844 | \$6 729 | \$8 574 | \$5 345 | \$6 296 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$9 903 | \$17 697 | \$23 739 | \$19 205 | \$21 821 | \$19 821 | \$21 500 | \$21 839 | \$26 092 | \$16 753 | \$19 750 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 569 | \$18 944 | \$25 383 | \$20 401 | \$23 328 | \$19 327 | \$24 440 | \$22 054 | \$25 974 | \$16 949 | \$21 543 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$11 759 | \$17 589 | \$22 111 | \$15 750 | \$22 212 | \$19 087 | \$22 766 | \$19 241 | \$22 056 | \$14 663 | \$19 643 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 163 | \$15 871 | \$20 774 | \$16 131 | \$19 098 | \$20 703 | \$17 702 | \$20 982 | \$26 250 | \$16 647 | \$17 122 |
| Married-couple families | \$10 666 | \$18 622 | \$25 288 | \$20 833 | \$22 847 | \$20 616 | \$22 667 | \$22 441 | \$26 848 | \$17 457 | \$20 527 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 409 | \$19 939 | \$26 613 | \$21 642 | \$24 732 | \$20 164 | \$26 477 | \$24 000 | \$27 298 | \$19 167 | \$22 367 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$12 917 | \$18 214 | \$23 049 | \$17 212 | \$22 667 | \$19 375 | \$22 969 | \$20 370 | \$23 056 | \$17 222 | \$20 509 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 280 | \$15 948 | \$21 841 | \$16 937 | \$20 172 | \$21 169 | \$18 029 | \$19 886 | \$26 197 | \$16 341 | \$17 209 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 339 | \$13 750 | \$9 226 | \$8 036 | \$13 266 | \$9 063 | \$9 417 | \$11 875 | \$14 118 | \$7 258 | \$10 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 250 | \$12 500 | \$9 167 | \$7 500 | \$12 679 | \$8 681 | \$9 688 | \$8 750 | \$10 703 | \$6 774 | \$10 000 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 375 | \$10 833 | \$9 344 | \$3 750 | \$14 286 | \$9 167 | \$25 000 | \$2 813 | \$9 250 | \$5 852 | \$7 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$6 607 | \$16 563 | \$9 306 | \$8 750 | \$13 438 | \$12 500 | \$9 318 | \$22 188 | \$18 250 | \$20 000 | \$11 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 285 | \$7 096 | \$7 800 | \$7 132 | \$7 841 | \$7 344 | \$9 375 | \$10 150 | \$7 472 | \$7 234 | \$8 315 |
| 1 worker | \$11 603 | \$14 904 | \$20 931 | \$14 792 | \$18 539 | \$16 445 | \$20 667 | \$19 375 | \$21 860 | \$13 681 | \$16 406 |
| 2 workers | \$14 500 | \$22 604 | \$28 622 | \$22 955 | \$25 544 | \$22 530 | \$21 458 | \$26 429 | \$29 591 | \$19 407 | \$21 875 |
| 3 or more workers | \$23 194 | \$27 917 | \$40 578 | \$31 742 | \$33 052 | \$33 786 | \$36 095 | \$37 689 | \$31 658 | \$25 000 | \$32 040 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 014 | 853 | 2 386 | 892 | 2 048 | 804 | 1 037 | 849 | 1 514 | 1 075 | 948 |
| With earnings | 537 | 697 | 2 061 | 711 | 1 785 | 711 | 845 | 669 | 1 373 | 896 | 811 |
| Mean earnings | \$11 418 | \$18 021 | \$23 856 | \$19 278 | \$20 962 | \$19 228 | \$21 236 | \$22 040 | \$25 715 | \$16 496 | \$20 145 |
| With Social Security income | 475 | 195 | 466 | 252 | 287 | 337 | 337 | 268 | 256 | 236 | 225 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 628 | \$3 737 | \$4 225 | \$4 016 | \$4 408 | \$3 751 | \$4 805 | \$4 482 | \$4 863 | \$4 324 | \$4 236 |
| With public assistance income | 173 | 50 | 238 | 77 | 97 | 55 | 50 | 76 | 75 | 82 | 71 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 157 | \$2 036 | \$2 958 | \$2 288 | \$3 257 | \$2 490 | \$2 255 | \$2 997 | \$3 814 | \$2 223 | \$2 715 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 782 | 699 | 2 025 | 698 | 1 673 | 692 | 770 | 723 | 1 172 | 854 | 779 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 372 | 568 | 1 684 | 564 | 1 383 | 624 | 612 | 571 | 985 | 708 | 651 |
| With related children under 18 years | 342 | 401 | 1 318 | 427 | 979 | 435 | 405 | 439 | 631 | 452 | 455 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 267 | 319 | 1 065 | 361 | 812 | 354 | 340 | 346 | 506 | 350 | 325 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 78 | 77 | 143 | 64 | 139 | 53 | 69 | 79 | 112 | 74 | 58 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 | 57 | 95 | 35 | 83 | 44 | 57 | 45 | 64 | 49 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 63 | 60 | 99 | 46 | 79 | 45 | 37 | 60 | 67 | 67 | 43 |
| With related children under 6 years | 26 | 16 | 47 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 27 | 15 | 33 | 18 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 201 | 93 | 154 | 83 | 187 | 60 | 145 | 95 | 129 | 96 | 89 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 291 | 189 | 469 | 235 | 523 | 143 | 339 | 186 | 543 | 280 | 237 |
| Worked in 1979 | 104 | 115 | 291 | 121 | 329 | 77 | 222 | 65 | 451 | 172 | 162 |
| 65 years and over | 113 | 61 | 143 | 114 | 158 | 58 | 129 | 89 | 63 | 97 | 55 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 621 | 2 515 | 7 718 | 2 719 | 6 141 | 2 589 | 2 871 | 2 683 | 4 460 | 3 185 | 2 968 |
| Related children under 18 years | 719 | 835 | 2 816 | 957 | 1 924 | 955 | 784 | 929 | 1 260 | 992 | 989 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 512 | 615 | 2 120 | 750 | 1 495 | 719 | 612 | 684 | 968 | 655 | 697 |
| 60 years and over | 680 | 312 | 608 | 388 | 750 | 250 | 553 | 361 | 506 | 431 | 310 |
| 65 years and over | 437 | 223 | 437 | 263 | 497 | 160 | 388 | 235 | 325 | 261 | 213 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 147 | 52 | 120 | 87 | 114 | 59 | 29 | 51 | 27 | 118 | 43 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.8 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 13.8 | 5.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 48 | 27 | 55 | 43 | 56 | 43 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 99 | 29 |
| With related children under 18 years | 93 | 37 | 98 | 65 | 81 | 44 | 29 | 34 | 27 | 104 | 28 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 79 | 28 | 92 | 42 | 73 | 37 | 20 | 26 | 27 | 78 | 22 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 35 | 9 | 42 | 28 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 28 | 10 | 20 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 31 | 9 | 31 | 26 | 28 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 10 | 20 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | 20 | 6 | 17 | 17 | — | 2 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 4 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 16 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 6 | — | — | 14 | — | 8 | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 114 | 48 | 115 | 37 | 105 | 37 | 48 | 55 | 138 | 57 | 53 |
| Percent below poverty level | 39.2 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 15.7 | 20.1 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 29.6 | 25.4 | 20.4 | 22.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 36 | 20 | 57 | 11 | 36 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 95 | 13 | 19 |
| 65 years and over | 36 | 17 | 33 | 17 | 29 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 13 | 34 | 20 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 614 | 242 | 557 | 341 | 460 | 274 | 161 | 216 | 237 | 612 | 213 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.4 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 19.2 | 7.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 220 | 90 | 223 | 144 | 131 | 120 | 67 | 82 | 55 | 286 | 77 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 153 | 57 | 189 | 91 | 120 | 99 | 53 | 58 | 50 | 169 | 53 |
| 60 years and over | 95 | 44 | 58 | 33 | 71 | 39 | 28 | 50 | 26 | 47 | 34 |
| 65 years and over | 59 | 36 | 45 | 25 | 41 | 28 | 26 | 44 | 13 | 47 | 33 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 233 | 85 | 152 | 108 | 138 | 81 | 42 | 69 | 58 | 150 | 82 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 16 | 51 | 35 | 34 | 19 | 19 | 33 | 23 | 32 | 17 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 156 | 63 | 172 | 79 | 144 | 52 | 65 | 72 | 178 | 90 | 72 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 946 | 367 | 732 | 448 | 575 | 368 | 228 | 310 | 407 | 728 | 359 |
| Related children under 18 years | 322 | 143 | 280 | 167 | 156 | 163 | 88 | 129 | 124 | 315 | 127 |
| 65 years and over | 126 | 63 | 101 | 77 | 82 | 44 | 33 | 65 | 53 | 84 | 50 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Oakland township | Oceola township | Odessa township | Oneida township | Ontonagon township | Onawa township | Orangeville township | Oregon township | Otsego township | Ovid township, Clinton County | Owosso township |
|--|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Households | 2 212 | 1 232 | 1 225 | 1 096 | 1 274 | 2 064 | 823 | 1 598 | 1 503 | 1 040 | 1 601 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 44 | 51 | 180 | 58 | 132 | 147 | 88 | 59 | 100 | 80 | 146 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 25 | 63 | 100 | 64 | 136 | 113 | 63 | 62 | 82 | 89 | 131 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 81 | 68 | 93 | 33 | 165 | 135 | 59 | 36 | 87 | 65 | 127 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 94 | 106 | 194 | 92 | 187 | 354 | 135 | 163 | 168 | 117 | 186 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 192 | 171 | 171 | 128 | 223 | 301 | 133 | 279 | 241 | 187 | 242 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 209 | 183 | 189 | 128 | 164 | 331 | 130 | 298 | 226 | 210 | 240 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 447 | 331 | 200 | 317 | 195 | 415 | 142 | 462 | 430 | 186 | 308 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 592 | 168 | 74 | 198 | 47 | 183 | 54 | 197 | 130 | 79 | 146 |
| \$50,000 or more | 528 | 91 | 24 | 78 | 25 | 85 | 19 | 42 | 39 | 27 | 75 |
| Median | \$35 252 | \$23 934 | \$16 223 | \$26 815 | \$15 417 | \$19 719 | \$17 691 | \$23 345 | \$21 127 | \$19 609 | \$19 303 |
| Mean | \$39 684 | \$26 267 | \$18 286 | \$26 567 | \$17 357 | \$21 457 | \$18 804 | \$24 072 | \$22 202 | \$20 485 | \$21 326 |
| Families | 2 001 | 1 088 | 938 | 975 | 954 | 1 653 | 680 | 1 450 | 1 292 | 862 | 1 230 |
| Median income | \$36 878 | \$25 669 | \$19 621 | \$28 084 | \$18 144 | \$21 338 | \$19 044 | \$23 957 | \$22 350 | \$20 423 | \$21 466 |
| Mean income | \$41 455 | \$27 277 | \$20 871 | \$28 252 | \$19 175 | \$23 532 | \$20 299 | \$24 641 | \$23 718 | \$21 750 | \$24 197 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 328 | 222 | 337 | 173 | 348 | 520 | 181 | 215 | 256 | 239 | 437 |
| Median income | \$10 538 | \$10 182 | \$6 528 | \$7 278 | \$7 107 | \$9 867 | \$7 438 | \$13 054 | \$5 938 | \$5 942 | \$8 125 |
| Mean income | \$14 550 | \$12 279 | \$8 386 | \$9 615 | \$11 020 | \$10 382 | \$9 177 | \$12 945 | \$10 644 | \$10 489 | \$9 899 |
| Per capita income | \$11 597 | \$7 839 | \$6 527 | \$8 526 | \$6 328 | \$7 677 | \$6 149 | \$6 878 | \$7 437 | \$6 591 | \$7 620 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$36 878 | \$25 669 | \$19 621 | \$28 084 | \$18 144 | \$21 338 | \$19 044 | \$23 957 | \$22 350 | \$20 423 | \$21 466 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$38 963 | \$26 976 | \$20 581 | \$27 862 | \$19 809 | \$21 389 | \$20 160 | \$24 412 | \$24 055 | \$20 593 | \$22 362 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$32 927 | \$25 785 | \$16 821 | \$25 733 | \$17 632 | \$19 638 | \$18 333 | \$20 762 | \$19 833 | \$18 846 | \$21 208 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$31 879 | \$21 322 | \$18 344 | \$29 141 | \$15 089 | \$21 276 | \$16 806 | \$22 788 | \$21 800 | \$19 967 | \$19 568 |
| Married-couple families | \$37 614 | \$26 063 | \$20 212 | \$29 167 | \$18 923 | \$22 100 | \$19 713 | \$24 672 | \$23 570 | \$20 942 | \$22 293 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$39 556 | \$27 591 | \$21 304 | \$29 063 | \$20 482 | \$22 388 | \$21 026 | \$25 287 | \$25 280 | \$21 212 | \$24 779 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$32 982 | \$26 017 | \$18 654 | \$26 595 | \$18 553 | \$20 294 | \$18 906 | \$21 159 | \$20 492 | \$19 487 | \$21 653 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$32 865 | \$21 274 | \$18 344 | \$29 886 | \$15 592 | \$21 733 | \$17 283 | \$22 949 | \$21 694 | \$20 179 | \$20 139 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$18 375 | \$13 500 | \$6 250 | \$15 417 | \$7 614 | \$13 077 | \$9 773 | \$10 000 | \$8 750 | \$13 542 | \$7 596 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 625 | \$11 000 | \$5 625 | \$15 069 | \$6 736 | \$10 583 | \$8 947 | \$8 333 | \$8 333 | \$8 750 | \$7 424 |
| With own children under 6 years | — | \$8 750 | \$3 625 | \$15 500 | \$5 000 | \$6 625 | \$8 333 | \$11 875 | \$4 432 | \$5 417 | \$7 308 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 500 | \$35 098 | \$31 250 | \$28 750 | \$9 643 | \$16 705 | \$9 063 | \$30 086 | \$18 929 | \$16 667 | \$8 125 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$14 000 | \$6 949 | \$7 344 | \$8 300 | \$8 750 | \$9 542 | \$6 971 | \$9 632 | \$7 222 | \$8 452 | \$7 077 |
| 1 worker | \$31 204 | \$21 910 | \$16 992 | \$25 463 | \$16 633 | \$16 711 | \$16 550 | \$20 586 | \$18 409 | \$19 694 | \$19 471 |
| 2 workers | \$38 160 | \$28 453 | \$22 062 | \$29 492 | \$22 196 | \$24 032 | \$22 571 | \$26 995 | \$22 571 | \$21 711 | \$24 071 |
| 3 or more workers | \$44 587 | \$31 148 | \$27 212 | \$35 485 | \$30 862 | \$33 567 | \$26 875 | \$38 118 | \$31 264 | \$28 125 | \$34 680 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 2 212 | 1 232 | 1 225 | 1 096 | 1 274 | 2 064 | 823 | 1 598 | 1 503 | 1 040 | 1 601 |
| With earnings | 2 089 | 1 131 | 952 | 983 | 955 | 1 791 | 691 | 1 476 | 1 334 | 844 | 1 279 |
| Mean earnings | \$38 438 | \$25 814 | \$19 119 | \$26 510 | \$18 097 | \$21 051 | \$19 444 | \$23 533 | \$22 075 | \$20 269 | \$22 689 |
| With Social Security income | 218 | 178 | 329 | 197 | 462 | 465 | 202 | 230 | 321 | 277 | 417 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 686 | \$5 641 | \$3 957 | \$3 872 | \$4 448 | \$4 205 | \$4 039 | \$4 194 | \$3 859 | \$4 311 | \$4 545 |
| With public assistance income | 63 | 75 | 138 | 42 | 67 | 121 | 63 | 146 | 109 | 89 | 113 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 958 | \$4 107 | \$3 028 | \$3 423 | \$2 552 | \$3 268 | \$2 268 | \$3 105 | \$2 155 | \$3 182 | \$3 148 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 001 | 1 088 | 938 | 975 | 954 | 1 653 | 680 | 1 450 | 1 292 | 862 | 1 230 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 897 | 971 | 738 | 857 | 714 | 1 411 | 566 | 1 384 | 1 112 | 680 | 1 025 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 267 | 651 | 546 | 584 | 522 | 878 | 392 | 1 033 | 771 | 473 | 666 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 134 | 556 | 423 | 482 | 421 | 727 | 316 | 822 | 637 | 400 | 550 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 73 | 66 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 164 | 38 | 92 | 94 | 87 | 107 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 73 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 114 | 25 | 86 | 63 | 40 | 70 |
| With related children under 18 years | 55 | 52 | 72 | 73 | 52 | 123 | 29 | 83 | 62 | 58 | 80 |
| With related children under 6 years | 10 | 4 | 35 | 26 | 27 | 32 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 20 | 24 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 96 | 120 | 132 | 86 | 192 | 207 | 87 | 72 | 133 | 141 | 185 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 328 | 222 | 337 | 173 | 348 | 520 | 181 | 215 | 256 | 239 | 437 |
| Worked in 1979 | 268 | 164 | 177 | 107 | 169 | 355 | 105 | 161 | 174 | 130 | 241 |
| 65 years and over | 50 | 43 | 136 | 57 | 156 | 127 | 54 | 39 | 82 | 103 | 146 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 7 621 | 4 161 | 3 450 | 3 374 | 3 393 | 5 766 | 2 531 | 5 630 | 4 472 | 3 155 | 4 525 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 545 | 1 459 | 1 077 | 1 124 | 1 054 | 1 643 | 828 | 2 337 | 1 461 | 1 025 | 1 371 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 109 | 1 159 | 781 | 854 | 844 | 1 245 | 620 | 1 714 | 1 129 | 758 | 1 087 |
| 60 years and over | 439 | 380 | 498 | 311 | 688 | 799 | 316 | 360 | 420 | 426 | 636 |
| 65 years and over | 277 | 237 | 374 | 211 | 494 | 503 | 214 | 207 | 314 | 326 | 455 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 42 | 53 | 98 | 42 | 60 | 70 | 51 | 36 | 45 | 37 | 76 |
| Percent below poverty level | 2.1 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 32 | 21 | 40 | 14 | 39 | 43 | 31 | 30 | 25 | 11 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 | 36 | 75 | 28 | 49 | 68 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 28 | 51 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 25 | 32 | 54 | 28 | 27 | 47 | 24 | 30 | 13 | 25 | 45 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 20 | 35 | 22 | 26 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 25 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | 9 | — | 14 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 19 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 20 | 35 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 25 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | 22 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 5 | — | 11 | 13 | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10 | — | 9 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 8 | — | — | 5 | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 76 | 37 | 79 | 42 | 72 | 116 | 47 | 41 | 98 | 80 | 63 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.2 | 16.7 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 26.0 | 19.1 | 38.3 | 33.5 | 14.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 63 | 28 | 33 | 17 | 15 | 39 | 19 | 32 | 46 | 35 | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 4 | — | 3 | 9 | 47 | 39 | 12 | 9 | 52 | 34 | 15 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 260 | 205 | 398 | 187 | 302 | 368 | 227 | 177 | 243 | 209 | 341 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.4 | 4.9 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 79 | 78 | 132 | 78 | 130 | 126 | 71 | 72 | 71 | 75 | 137 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 61 | 66 | 84 | 66 | 97 | 77 | 47 | 51 | 30 | 49 | 122 |
| 60 years and over | 25 | 5 | 58 | 31 | 62 | 50 | 34 | 9 | 52 | 50 | 45 |
| 65 years and over | 14 | — | 56 | 21 | 54 | 48 | 30 | 9 | 52 | 42 | 22 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 66 | 61 | 130 | 55 | 98 | 95 | 79 | 80 | 93 | 63 | 97 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 14 | 20 | 39 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 39 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 92 | 37 | 105 | 49 | 104 | 171 | 64 | 52 | 98 | 95 | 104 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 355 | 252 | 544 | 224 | 466 | 502 | 359 | 326 | 424 | 338 | 429 |
| Related children under 18 years | 122 | 109 | 199 | 85 | 186 | 168 | 121 | 115 | 143 | 140 | 149 |
| 65 years and over | 35 | — | 93 | 34 | 104 | 81 | 58 | 41 | 84 | 59 | 58 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Park township, St. Joseph County | Parma township | Pavilion township | Paw Paw township | Peninsula township | Pennfield township | Perry township | Pinconning township | Plainfield township, Iosco County | Portage township, Houghton County | Porter township, Cass County |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Households | 879 | 843 | 1 701 | 2 322 | 1 362 | 3 062 | 1 101 | 920 | 1 352 | 1 146 | 1 336 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 59 | 88 | 96 | 270 | 101 | 186 | 85 | 154 | 283 | 154 | 143 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 53 | 67 | 114 | 269 | 90 | 158 | 50 | 68 | 176 | 137 | 50 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 57 | 34 | 62 | 172 | 66 | 225 | 87 | 71 | 208 | 80 | 111 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 165 | 145 | 275 | 344 | 170 | 326 | 176 | 70 | 262 | 225 | 232 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 130 | 153 | 266 | 381 | 147 | 483 | 160 | 95 | 149 | 225 | 224 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 151 | 136 | 300 | 296 | 164 | 506 | 200 | 136 | 149 | 139 | 166 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 165 | 143 | 388 | 339 | 288 | 667 | 173 | 190 | 100 | 99 | 252 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 70 | 53 | 136 | 192 | 176 | 401 | 139 | 90 | 19 | 60 | 131 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 29 | 24 | 64 | 59 | 160 | 110 | 31 | 46 | 6 | 27 | 27 |
| Median..... | \$19 099 | \$17 627 | \$20 491 | \$16 233 | \$22 808 | \$21 670 | \$19 803 | \$20 086 | \$10 155 | \$14 388 | \$18 115 |
| Mean..... | \$20 417 | \$19 509 | \$21 399 | \$18 422 | \$28 852 | \$22 887 | \$21 362 | \$21 654 | \$12 390 | \$16 374 | \$20 823 |
| Families | 741 | 722 | 1 367 | 1 691 | 1 084 | 2 401 | 913 | 771 | 1 005 | 797 | 1 078 |
| Median income..... | \$20 753 | \$19 153 | \$22 246 | \$19 565 | \$26 266 | \$24 238 | \$20 910 | \$22 772 | \$12 202 | \$17 104 | \$19 619 |
| Mean income..... | \$22 152 | \$20 368 | \$23 467 | \$21 428 | \$32 966 | \$25 329 | \$23 079 | \$24 085 | \$14 303 | \$19 594 | \$22 371 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 171 | 160 | 487 | 756 | 368 | 804 | 249 | 188 | 402 | 621 | 343 |
| Median income..... | \$10 029 | \$7 750 | \$8 821 | \$7 132 | \$7 318 | \$9 941 | \$7 024 | \$5 143 | \$4 674 | \$3 699 | \$7 532 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 140 | \$10 837 | \$9 318 | \$8 678 | \$9 766 | \$11 592 | \$9 576 | \$7 173 | \$5 937 | \$5 147 | \$10 438 |
| Per capita income..... | \$6 644 | \$6 187 | \$7 589 | \$7 143 | \$10 289 | \$8 038 | \$6 739 | \$6 715 | \$5 208 | \$5 835 | \$7 173 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$20 753 | \$19 153 | \$22 246 | \$19 565 | \$26 266 | \$24 238 | \$20 910 | \$22 772 | \$12 202 | \$17 104 | \$19 619 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 152 | \$19 857 | \$21 759 | \$20 656 | \$29 280 | \$24 704 | \$22 500 | \$24 858 | \$13 750 | \$19 476 | \$19 745 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 707 | \$17 100 | \$19 195 | \$20 104 | \$24 500 | \$23 202 | \$20 286 | \$20 402 | \$12 902 | \$17 179 | \$17 031 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 203 | \$18 125 | \$23 396 | \$18 734 | \$23 162 | \$23 474 | \$18 438 | \$18 125 | \$11 461 | \$13 209 | \$19 529 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 925 | \$20 678 | \$23 518 | \$21 557 | \$26 867 | \$25 368 | \$21 703 | \$23 237 | \$13 072 | \$18 631 | \$20 383 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 307 | \$21 630 | \$22 704 | \$23 356 | \$30 301 | \$26 427 | \$23 689 | \$25 389 | \$17 991 | \$20 571 | \$20 893 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 707 | \$18 750 | \$20 313 | \$21 484 | \$25 400 | \$23 778 | \$20 643 | \$21 420 | \$13 884 | \$17 464 | \$17 667 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 417 | \$17 813 | \$24 349 | \$19 107 | \$23 854 | \$24 228 | \$18 812 | \$18 333 | \$11 250 | \$13 519 | \$19 873 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$17 292 | \$8 125 | \$12 143 | \$7 212 | \$14 375 | \$13 940 | \$11 923 | \$5 000 | \$7 986 | \$10 833 | \$10 573 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 179 | \$5 500 | \$10 580 | \$6 359 | \$9 375 | \$11 458 | \$11 346 | \$4 688 | \$7 130 | \$8 304 | \$10 809 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | — | \$2 875 | \$8 750 | \$5 263 | \$4 583 | \$8 687 | \$11 111 | \$4 333 | \$10 208 | \$6 250 | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 083 | \$18 594 | \$15 547 | \$12 250 | \$23 750 | \$19 583 | \$14 000 | \$18 750 | \$12 656 | \$12 417 | \$8 750 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$11 944 | \$7 589 | \$11 750 | \$9 094 | \$13 598 | \$9 743 | \$10 089 | \$7 664 | \$8 632 | \$6 820 | \$9 567 |
| 1 worker..... | \$17 330 | \$14 107 | \$18 292 | \$13 966 | \$22 413 | \$20 727 | \$16 510 | \$20 036 | \$12 150 | \$16 229 | \$14 698 |
| 2 workers..... | \$22 384 | \$22 778 | \$25 436 | \$23 677 | \$28 915 | \$28 039 | \$23 797 | \$25 536 | \$19 397 | \$19 405 | \$23 085 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$32 515 | \$30 619 | \$33 487 | \$32 599 | \$38 218 | \$35 327 | \$35 000 | \$29 750 | \$27 183 | \$35 000 | \$31 865 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 879 | 843 | 1 701 | 2 322 | 1 362 | 3 062 | 1 101 | 920 | 1 352 | 1 146 | 1 336 |
| With earnings..... | 788 | 728 | 1 508 | 1 803 | 1 121 | 2 641 | 961 | 748 | 693 | 891 | 1 218 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$19 476 | \$19 276 | \$21 341 | \$18 976 | \$28 827 | \$23 042 | \$21 878 | \$22 918 | \$14 641 | \$16 561 | \$19 974 |
| With Social Security income..... | 249 | 185 | 343 | 675 | 378 | 712 | 217 | 210 | 663 | 377 | 280 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 089 | \$4 578 | \$4 214 | \$4 728 | \$4 562 | \$4 632 | \$3 961 | \$3 641 | \$4 611 | \$4 252 | \$4 909 |
| With public assistance income..... | 43 | 102 | 98 | 208 | 41 | 203 | 97 | 101 | 95 | 108 | 58 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$1 851 | \$2 614 | \$2 984 | \$3 037 | \$2 419 | \$2 925 | \$2 535 | \$2 793 | \$3 128 | \$1 994 | \$2 213 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 741 | 722 | 1 367 | 1 691 | 1 084 | 2 401 | 913 | 771 | 1 005 | 797 | 1 078 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 609 | 608 | 1 210 | 1 321 | 908 | 1 966 | 809 | 655 | 532 | 597 | 899 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 378 | 460 | 767 | 863 | 547 | 1 271 | 546 | 495 | 438 | 402 | 588 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 317 | 353 | 585 | 712 | 440 | 1 058 | 410 | 385 | 368 | 364 | 463 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 53 | 97 | 136 | 214 | 37 | 211 | 64 | 40 | 93 | 96 | 61 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 36 | 71 | 113 | 142 | 33 | 152 | 58 | 28 | 43 | 38 | 35 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 13 | 77 | 101 | 160 | 32 | 142 | 48 | 35 | 78 | 47 | 47 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | — | 32 | 57 | 58 | 5 | 39 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 8 | 21 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 101 | 78 | 115 | 321 | 188 | 342 | 84 | 82 | 270 | 156 | 135 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 171 | 160 | 487 | 756 | 368 | 804 | 249 | 188 | 402 | 621 | 343 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 109 | 100 | 376 | 461 | 240 | 531 | 137 | 97 | 101 | 464 | 246 |
| 65 years and over..... | 44 | 38 | 89 | 316 | 100 | 219 | 59 | 64 | 215 | 98 | 65 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 663 | 2 669 | 4 781 | 6 137 | 3 825 | 8 645 | 3 449 | 2 984 | 3 148 | 3 244 | 3 857 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 797 | 945 | 1 405 | 1 681 | 1 033 | 2 491 | 1 216 | 1 042 | 718 | 873 | 1 144 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 607 | 683 | 1 051 | 1 242 | 815 | 1 931 | 900 | 767 | 555 | 665 | 848 |
| 60 years and over..... | 372 | 286 | 568 | 1 167 | 615 | 1 181 | 341 | 322 | 980 | 563 | 555 |
| 65 years and over..... | 239 | 192 | 303 | 927 | 442 | 815 | 211 | 220 | 692 | 382 | 371 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 45 | 73 | 46 | 91 | 35 | 111 | 41 | 100 | 120 | 37 | 80 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.1 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 7.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 31 | 46 | 24 | 39 | 29 | 68 | 28 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 57 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 35 | 57 | 36 | 69 | 29 | 77 | 19 | 65 | 73 | 26 | 55 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 35 | 38 | 29 | 56 | 26 | 63 | 16 | 41 | 68 | 17 | 37 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 10 | 37 | 31 | 67 | 9 | 33 | 7 | 27 | 32 | 13 | 18 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 6 | 22 | 19 | 20 | 9 | 19 | 4 | 15 | — | 5 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 | 37 | 31 | 61 | 9 | 33 | 5 | 27 | 32 | 13 | 18 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | — | 22 | 25 | 29 | 3 | 19 | 1 | 22 | 5 | 8 | 14 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — | 8 | — | 11 | 6 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 25 | 6 | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 38 | 28 | 83 | 185 | 76 | 163 | 49 | 60 | 111 | 331 | 104 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.2 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 31.9 | 27.6 | 53.3 | 30.3 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 10 | 8 | 58 | 76 | 28 | 80 | 17 | 15 | — | 245 | 53 |
| 65 years and over..... | 16 | 7 | 10 | 116 | 19 | 49 | 16 | 24 | 48 | 52 | 16 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 191 | 289 | 221 | 428 | 230 | 595 | 196 | 383 | 415 | 466 | 396 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.2 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 10.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 55 | 138 | 65 | 115 | 83 | 193 | 71 | 141 | 109 | 71 | 126 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 55 | 96 | 54 | 81 | 60 | 139 | 60 | 97 | 89 | 26 | 79 |
| 60 years and over..... | 30 | 35 | 25 | 150 | 36 | 111 | 35 | 57 | 124 | 68 | 53 |
| 65 years and over..... | 16 | 25 | 10 | 132 | 25 | 89 | 24 | 52 | 81 | 58 | 40 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 49 | 102 | 89 | 202 | 75 | 136 | 51 | 121 | 231 | 82 | 102 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 10 | 46 | 42 | 99 | 13 | 33 | 7 | 27 | 61 | 31 | 18 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 44 | 43 | 109 | 227 | 80 | 206 | 76 | 76 | 197 | 381 | 132 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 207 | 390 | 404 | 804 | 365 | 699 | 261 | 489 | 926 | 622 | 475 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 55 | 173 | 144 | 256 | 139 | 202 | 88 | 191 | 324 | 86 | 136 |
| 65 years and over..... | 26 | 39 | 35 | 191 | 42 | 120 | 44 | 60 | 202 | 108 | 49 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Port Huron township | Portsmouth township | Prairieville township | Putnam township | Quincy township, Branch County | Raisin township | Raisinville township | Ray township | Richfield township, Genesee County | Richfield township, Roscommon County |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 588 | 1 401 | 994 | 1 775 | 1 486 | 1 669 | 1 361 | 929 | 2 132 | 1 196 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 314 | 143 | 81 | 143 | 171 | 153 | 56 | 48 | 114 | 236 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 164 | 92 | 90 | 31 | 143 | 44 | 62 | 46 | 60 | 182 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 133 | 59 | 85 | 120 | 117 | 69 | 83 | 39 | 92 | 229 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 325 | 137 | 198 | 268 | 256 | 124 | 132 | 76 | 215 | 235 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 380 | 194 | 106 | 243 | 233 | 292 | 135 | 144 | 279 | 148 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 385 | 228 | 122 | 253 | 270 | 213 | 261 | 88 | 344 | 54 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 554 | 334 | 200 | 394 | 196 | 527 | 412 | 245 | 574 | 46 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 237 | 175 | 59 | 242 | 87 | 217 | 162 | 169 | 326 | 66 |
| \$50,000 or more | 96 | 39 | 53 | 81 | 13 | 30 | 58 | 74 | 128 | — |
| Median | \$19 707 | \$21 946 | \$16 629 | \$21 705 | \$15 795 | \$23 517 | \$24 030 | \$26 013 | \$24 457 | \$9 465 |
| Mean | \$20 928 | \$22 437 | \$20 175 | \$23 323 | \$17 055 | \$23 249 | \$24 228 | \$26 699 | \$25 973 | \$12 064 |
| Families | 2 123 | 1 172 | 809 | 1 490 | 1 129 | 1 462 | 1 198 | 806 | 1 871 | 913 |
| Median income | \$21 795 | \$23 808 | \$20 383 | \$23 218 | \$17 444 | \$25 410 | \$25 327 | \$27 599 | \$25 732 | \$10 064 |
| Mean income | \$23 169 | \$24 392 | \$22 206 | \$24 519 | \$18 827 | \$25 894 | \$28 527 | \$28 527 | \$27 408 | \$12 976 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 622 | 281 | 508 | 438 | 494 | 290 | 239 | 165 | 358 | 361 |
| Median income | \$5 307 | \$7 808 | \$3 911 | \$9 476 | \$6 610 | \$5 654 | \$7 433 | \$8 833 | \$8 517 | \$4 412 |
| Mean income | \$7 983 | \$10 012 | \$6 163 | \$11 668 | \$8 245 | \$8 961 | \$8 243 | \$10 754 | \$11 485 | \$6 961 |
| Per capita income | \$6 883 | \$7 282 | \$6 923 | \$7 376 | \$6 363 | \$7 151 | \$6 939 | \$7 971 | \$8 046 | \$4 815 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 795 | \$23 808 | \$20 383 | \$23 218 | \$17 444 | \$25 410 | \$25 327 | \$27 599 | \$25 732 | \$10 064 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 980 | \$26 136 | \$22 432 | \$23 732 | \$18 170 | \$25 698 | \$26 263 | \$30 089 | \$25 755 | \$13 850 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 977 | \$22 625 | \$22 647 | \$22 589 | \$16 472 | \$23 205 | \$24 923 | \$25 066 | \$23 051 | \$15 924 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 418 | \$19 562 | \$14 000 | \$21 974 | \$17 198 | \$24 167 | \$23 323 | \$22 143 | \$25 625 | \$9 355 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 406 | \$24 357 | \$21 270 | \$24 375 | \$20 420 | \$26 119 | \$25 728 | \$28 503 | \$26 907 | \$10 479 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 103 | \$27 212 | \$23 550 | \$25 242 | \$21 532 | \$26 385 | \$26 636 | \$31 181 | \$26 794 | \$15 179 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 087 | \$23 458 | \$23 015 | \$23 720 | \$17 500 | \$23 525 | \$24 974 | \$27 171 | \$24 151 | \$16 685 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 175 | \$19 766 | \$14 211 | \$22 237 | \$17 443 | \$24 861 | \$23 841 | \$21 875 | \$27 375 | \$9 239 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 456 | \$18 021 | \$10 781 | \$13 382 | \$11 055 | \$8 625 | \$10 250 | \$13 295 | \$13 900 | \$6 389 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 344 | \$4 063 | \$10 625 | \$10 682 | \$10 125 | \$8 482 | \$12 019 | \$7 368 | \$13 224 | \$4 954 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 375 | \$2 500 | \$6 250 | \$4 615 | \$4 250 | \$4 485 | \$8 750 | \$6 447 | \$8 438 | \$6 875 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 083 | \$20 750 | \$11 402 | \$23 750 | \$16 250 | \$8 958 | \$6 979 | \$25 625 | \$15 694 | \$12 614 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 292 | \$6 490 | \$9 840 | \$8 654 | \$7 031 | \$6 912 | \$8 393 | \$7 125 | \$8 906 | \$8 522 |
| 1 worker | \$18 480 | \$23 250 | \$16 250 | \$20 805 | \$13 415 | \$19 877 | \$21 625 | \$23 958 | \$21 498 | \$13 140 |
| 2 workers | \$25 600 | \$26 125 | \$22 156 | \$25 239 | \$21 679 | \$28 929 | \$26 900 | \$29 537 | \$29 135 | \$15 978 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 989 | \$35 125 | \$35 472 | \$38 338 | \$30 305 | \$32 053 | \$35 304 | \$40 744 | \$39 721 | \$20 938 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 588 | 1 401 | 994 | 1 775 | 1 486 | 1 669 | 1 361 | 929 | 2 132 | 1 196 |
| With earnings | 2 166 | 1 170 | 790 | 1 540 | 1 245 | 1 491 | 1 219 | 838 | 1 903 | 585 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 274 | \$23 815 | \$20 961 | \$23 757 | \$16 739 | \$23 866 | \$23 666 | \$26 005 | \$26 008 | \$13 991 |
| With Social Security income | 560 | 309 | 268 | 350 | 419 | 273 | 289 | 187 | 335 | 679 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$3 792 | \$4 091 | \$4 356 | \$4 165 | \$4 156 | \$4 175 | \$3 922 | \$4 795 | \$4 861 | \$4 693 |
| With public assistance income | 296 | 98 | 44 | 95 | 123 | 110 | 54 | 49 | 144 | 119 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 665 | \$3 246 | \$3 058 | \$2 059 | \$2 418 | \$2 550 | \$1 300 | \$3 547 | \$3 952 | \$2 134 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 123 | 1 172 | 809 | 1 490 | 1 129 | 1 462 | 1 198 | 806 | 1 871 | 913 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 822 | 978 | 647 | 1 299 | 935 | 1 288 | 1 051 | 688 | 1 521 | 411 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 198 | 718 | 408 | 976 | 611 | 995 | 750 | 497 | 1 259 | 280 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 024 | 580 | 305 | 743 | 496 | 817 | 627 | 426 | 1 028 | 204 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 173 | 77 | 48 | 132 | 145 | 80 | 56 | 67 | 180 | 74 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 118 | 40 | 36 | 94 | 115 | 51 | 18 | 34 | 116 | 53 |
| With related children under 18 years | 134 | 50 | 35 | 99 | 113 | 69 | 25 | 49 | 117 | 53 |
| With related children under 6 years | 48 | 28 | 5 | 26 | 37 | 38 | 2 | 32 | 46 | 9 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 282 | 145 | 100 | 150 | 157 | 89 | 150 | 98 | 149 | 316 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 622 | 281 | 508 | 438 | 494 | 290 | 239 | 165 | 358 | 361 |
| Worked in 1979 | 329 | 161 | 245 | 290 | 312 | 153 | 119 | 104 | 217 | 154 |
| 65 years and over | 225 | 87 | 55 | 91 | 174 | 79 | 85 | 44 | 76 | 144 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 7 861 | 4 283 | 3 020 | 5 603 | 3 924 | 5 491 | 4 776 | 3 086 | 6 875 | 2 813 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 447 | 1 352 | 775 | 1 938 | 1 168 | 2 047 | 1 704 | 1 092 | 2 413 | 530 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 920 | 991 | 586 | 1 452 | 869 | 1 556 | 1 348 | 888 | 1 850 | 376 |
| 60 years and over | 979 | 442 | 438 | 525 | 547 | 387 | 475 | 329 | 515 | 976 |
| 65 years and over | 668 | 340 | 260 | 377 | 418 | 233 | 336 | 225 | 366 | 641 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 187 | 55 | 47 | 75 | 88 | 104 | 13 | 30 | 88 | 52 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.8 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 105 | 23 | 33 | 44 | 49 | 49 | 6 | 14 | 25 | 39 |
| With related children under 18 years | 125 | 30 | 20 | 64 | 54 | 75 | — | 18 | 66 | 36 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 99 | 21 | 20 | 46 | 33 | 50 | — | 18 | 52 | 36 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 70 | 25 | 14 | 30 | 32 | 27 | — | 12 | 39 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 37 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 17 | 12 | — | — | 6 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 51 | 25 | 7 | 30 | 32 | 22 | — | 12 | 39 | 33 |
| With related children under 6 years | 16 | 13 | — | 15 | 19 | 22 | — | 12 | 28 | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 25 | 20 | — | 11 | 15 | 23 | 7 | — | 16 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 181 | 69 | 244 | 72 | 110 | 97 | 70 | 19 | 48 | 131 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.1 | 24.6 | 48.0 | 16.4 | 22.3 | 33.4 | 29.3 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 36.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 44 | 10 | 87 | 21 | 52 | 22 | 19 | 5 | 28 | 30 |
| 65 years and over | 77 | 31 | 8 | 29 | 31 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 14 | 64 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 784 | 226 | 394 | 362 | 346 | 473 | 95 | 135 | 323 | 306 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.0 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 10.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 238 | 67 | 62 | 141 | 82 | 167 | — | 61 | 133 | 93 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 181 | 38 | 44 | 81 | 50 | 121 | — | 57 | 96 | 93 |
| 60 years and over | 160 | 67 | 26 | 56 | 59 | 70 | 39 | 4 | 57 | 85 |
| 65 years and over | 112 | 67 | 8 | 52 | 56 | 48 | 33 | 4 | 46 | 74 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 249 | 92 | 67 | 113 | 137 | 129 | 29 | 55 | 118 | 162 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 91 | 36 | 19 | 31 | 48 | 36 | 6 | 18 | 48 | 45 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 248 | 105 | 294 | 125 | 169 | 118 | 85 | 46 | 76 | 198 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 055 | 347 | 489 | 562 | 582 | 613 | 160 | 251 | 457 | 636 |
| Related children under 18 years | 309 | 77 | 70 | 197 | 175 | 243 | 18 | 91 | 178 | 146 |
| 65 years and over | 161 | 121 | 41 | 98 | 121 | 69 | 60 | 31 | 71 | 194 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Richland township, Kalamazoo County | Richland township, Saginaw County | Rives township | Robinson township | Rollin township | Roscommon township | Rose township, Oakland County | Ross township | Royal Oak township | Royalton township |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 588 | 1 383 | 1 305 | 908 | 1 173 | 1 026 | 1 319 | 1 725 | 2 800 | 963 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 84 | 84 | 62 | 68 | 141 | 192 | 71 | 90 | 832 | 94 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 61 | 70 | 60 | 40 | 83 | 150 | 70 | 125 | 398 | 25 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 63 | 66 | 60 | 59 | 90 | 149 | 39 | 141 | 318 | 90 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 191 | 131 | 187 | 106 | 189 | 244 | 91 | 181 | 425 | 79 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 165 | 227 | 232 | 214 | 201 | 122 | 121 | 196 | 246 | 86 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 209 | 202 | 258 | 176 | 146 | 48 | 236 | 227 | 242 | 115 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 338 | 312 | 305 | 165 | 204 | 85 | 273 | 334 | 209 | 262 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 320 | 211 | 114 | 59 | 79 | 27 | 273 | 267 | 90 | 136 |
| \$50,000 or more | 157 | 80 | 27 | 21 | 40 | 9 | 145 | 164 | 40 | 76 |
| Median | \$25 469 | \$23 059 | \$20 998 | \$19 167 | \$17 174 | \$10 333 | \$26 193 | \$22 952 | \$8 836 | \$24 592 |
| Mean | \$28 517 | \$24 150 | \$21 632 | \$20 308 | \$20 245 | \$12 593 | \$30 249 | \$28 509 | \$12 524 | \$25 642 |
| Families | 1 328 | 1 158 | 1 098 | 802 | 945 | 737 | 1 164 | 1 363 | 1 351 | 861 |
| Median income | \$27 786 | \$25 071 | \$22 384 | \$20 130 | \$19 347 | \$12 080 | \$28 542 | \$25 012 | \$13 209 | \$26 250 |
| Mean income | \$31 210 | \$26 422 | \$23 347 | \$21 542 | \$22 473 | \$14 758 | \$32 179 | \$31 369 | \$16 138 | \$27 343 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 323 | 281 | 281 | 154 | 350 | 324 | 189 | 472 | 1 656 | 140 |
| Median income | \$8 775 | \$7 283 | \$8 633 | \$6 500 | \$6 097 | \$5 321 | \$10 333 | \$8 519 | \$5 263 | \$7 286 |
| Mean income | \$11 905 | \$10 115 | \$9 434 | \$7 966 | \$7 229 | \$6 358 | \$12 583 | \$13 470 | \$8 072 | \$7 779 |
| Per capita income | \$9 676 | \$7 518 | \$6 944 | \$6 206 | \$7 127 | \$4 906 | \$8 919 | \$10 353 | \$6 153 | \$8 043 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$27 786 | \$25 071 | \$22 384 | \$20 130 | \$19 347 | \$12 080 | \$28 542 | \$25 012 | \$13 209 | \$26 250 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 858 | \$26 890 | \$23 133 | \$20 625 | \$19 289 | \$14 267 | \$29 781 | \$26 440 | \$10 854 | \$27 092 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 801 | \$23 839 | \$20 682 | \$18 205 | \$17 167 | \$13 182 | \$26 326 | \$26 250 | \$11 944 | \$22 188 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 967 | \$19 821 | \$21 343 | \$19 573 | \$19 453 | \$11 250 | \$24 970 | \$23 725 | \$14 435 | \$23 562 |
| Married-couple families | \$29 462 | \$25 991 | \$22 710 | \$20 530 | \$20 938 | \$12 574 | \$29 708 | \$25 853 | \$15 758 | \$27 429 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 333 | \$27 571 | \$23 625 | \$21 277 | \$22 143 | \$15 500 | \$30 841 | \$27 679 | \$21 989 | \$28 571 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$26 026 | \$24 732 | \$20 601 | \$18 365 | \$18 906 | \$13 409 | \$27 045 | \$26 696 | \$16 875 | \$25 511 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$30 000 | \$20 759 | \$21 505 | \$19 744 | \$19 722 | \$11 250 | \$25 114 | \$24 338 | \$13 220 | \$23 438 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 393 | \$11 667 | \$10 000 | \$10 000 | \$7 031 | \$7 708 | \$16 964 | \$12 045 | \$10 000 | \$9 485 |
| Median income | \$12 500 | \$11 190 | \$10 000 | \$6 406 | \$6 563 | \$6 964 | \$16 071 | \$11 389 | \$8 087 | \$8 235 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 750 | \$10 417 | \$22 083 | \$4 375 | \$5 000 | \$11 250 | \$20 179 | \$10 417 | \$6 324 | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 839 | \$16 250 | — | \$16 875 | \$19 000 | \$10 781 | \$35 472 | \$18 214 | \$14 648 | \$35 119 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$11 696 | \$12 857 | \$10 263 | \$8 500 | \$7 974 | \$8 073 | \$9 792 | \$9 219 | \$6 514 | \$4 620 |
| 1 worker | \$25 186 | \$21 989 | \$20 918 | \$16 582 | \$16 679 | \$11 487 | \$24 577 | \$23 235 | \$14 656 | \$21 094 |
| 2 workers | \$28 971 | \$26 644 | \$22 312 | \$21 480 | \$22 083 | \$14 419 | \$31 749 | \$26 795 | \$19 336 | \$25 969 |
| 3 or more workers | \$38 732 | \$37 417 | \$33 647 | \$30 000 | \$29 375 | \$31 306 | \$38 212 | \$34 104 | \$27 727 | \$38 274 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 588 | 1 383 | 1 305 | 908 | 1 173 | 1 026 | 1 319 | 1 725 | 2 800 | 963 |
| With earnings | 1 453 | 1 206 | 1 176 | 813 | 1 004 | 661 | 1 171 | 1 489 | 1 334 | 832 |
| Mean earnings | \$27 737 | \$24 587 | \$21 144 | \$20 277 | \$20 273 | \$13 673 | \$30 556 | \$27 688 | \$16 162 | \$25 993 |
| With Social Security income | 321 | 271 | 229 | 152 | 284 | 393 | 201 | 409 | 1 529 | 191 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 444 | \$4 586 | \$4 560 | \$4 566 | \$4 477 | \$4 118 | \$4 688 | \$4 122 | \$4 086 | \$4 254 |
| With public assistance income | 26 | 82 | 86 | 58 | 145 | 99 | 68 | 86 | 466 | 41 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 174 | \$2 757 | \$3 167 | \$3 151 | \$2 821 | \$2 921 | \$2 686 | \$2 295 | \$3 309 | \$2 668 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 328 | 1 158 | 1 098 | 802 | 945 | 737 | 1 164 | 1 363 | 1 351 | 861 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 183 | 1 005 | 969 | 694 | 757 | 501 | 1 027 | 1 161 | 708 | 781 |
| With related children under 18 years | 723 | 747 | 682 | 492 | 494 | 371 | 753 | 656 | 519 | 534 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 592 | 609 | 529 | 379 | 378 | 305 | 619 | 541 | 472 | 469 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 85 | 88 | 40 | 38 | 108 | 58 | 65 | 50 | 480 | 67 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 65 | 67 | 37 | 23 | 76 | 38 | 59 | 37 | 203 | 54 |
| With related children under 18 years | 52 | 50 | 40 | 21 | 84 | 41 | 60 | 45 | 304 | 50 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 | 10 | 16 | 5 | 40 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 124 | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 118 | 101 | 102 | 85 | 131 | 162 | 77 | 145 | 478 | 77 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 323 | 281 | 281 | 154 | 350 | 324 | 189 | 472 | 1 656 | 140 |
| Worked in 1979 | 251 | 178 | 186 | 92 | 258 | 136 | 129 | 275 | 550 | 50 |
| 65 years and over | 67 | 86 | 91 | 47 | 104 | 148 | 48 | 207 | 1 089 | 80 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 677 | 4 402 | 4 057 | 2 970 | 3 342 | 2 553 | 4 425 | 4 734 | 5 706 | 3 025 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 420 | 1 529 | 1 332 | 1 026 | 961 | 714 | 1 596 | 1 305 | 1 177 | 991 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 128 | 1 209 | 1 024 | 753 | 702 | 547 | 1 245 | 1 042 | 921 | 821 |
| 60 years and over | 533 | 411 | 416 | 263 | 485 | 596 | 326 | 705 | 2 264 | 301 |
| 65 years and over | 292 | 291 | 286 | 186 | 343 | 405 | 224 | 466 | 1 934 | 237 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 41 | 30 | 24 | 47 | 95 | 96 | 56 | 44 | 227 | 78 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 9.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 32 | 23 | 21 | 31 | 52 | 45 | 34 | 24 | 35 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 41 | 15 | 24 | 31 | 77 | 51 | 51 | 22 | 164 | 62 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 36 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 43 | 45 | 33 | 17 | 129 | 37 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 15 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 52 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 136 | 20 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 25 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 15 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 43 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 127 | 20 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | — | 5 | 31 | — | 6 | — | 61 | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 7 | — | 6 | 11 | 23 | — | — | 44 | 17 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 40 | 66 | 66 | 34 | 107 | 85 | 22 | 80 | 426 | 32 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.4 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 30.6 | 26.2 | 11.6 | 16.9 | 25.7 | 22.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 79 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 73 | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 15 | 36 | 35 | 14 | 45 | 59 | 7 | 31 | 253 | 16 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 178 | 155 | 147 | 195 | 435 | 393 | 223 | 211 | 1 188 | 248 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 8.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 78 | 40 | 44 | 75 | 175 | 136 | 108 | 45 | 402 | 91 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 66 | 31 | 39 | 49 | 98 | 113 | 64 | 36 | 310 | 52 |
| 60 years and over | 15 | 58 | 41 | 29 | 67 | 124 | 7 | 56 | 393 | 38 |
| 65 years and over | 15 | 50 | 35 | 24 | 62 | 92 | 7 | 49 | 321 | 38 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 58 | 40 | 45 | 60 | 142 | 152 | 67 | 78 | 336 | 85 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 66 | 28 | 20 | 11 | 205 | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 60 | 85 | 78 | 52 | 149 | 132 | 40 | 106 | 712 | 32 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 285 | 230 | 212 | 263 | 624 | 637 | 271 | 389 | 1 830 | 262 |
| Related children under 18 years | 114 | 81 | 53 | 100 | 245 | 210 | 115 | 133 | 532 | 91 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 57 | 70 | 33 | 89 | 150 | 21 | 68 | 637 | 38 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | St. Charles township | St. Clair township | St. Joseph township | Salem township, Washtenaw County | Sandstone township | Saugatuck township | Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | Scio township | Sebewaing township | Shelby township, Oceana County |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Households | 1 242 | 1 276 | 3 471 | 1 019 | 1 022 | 1 561 | 2 275 | 2 756 | 1 191 | 1 181 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 126 | 114 | 195 | 18 | 68 | 222 | 167 | 100 | 182 | 197 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 124 | 64 | 186 | 22 | 61 | 155 | 166 | 101 | 104 | 103 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 127 | 81 | 103 | 40 | 46 | 117 | 205 | 116 | 112 | 75 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 178 | 139 | 319 | 91 | 125 | 240 | 305 | 305 | 199 | 231 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 162 | 143 | 504 | 145 | 136 | 284 | 297 | 299 | 177 | 173 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 192 | 166 | 518 | 113 | 160 | 165 | 295 | 277 | 175 | 146 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 210 | 269 | 947 | 225 | 264 | 223 | 442 | 525 | 148 | 166 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 97 | 165 | 465 | 264 | 119 | 106 | 296 | 604 | 65 | 53 |
| \$35,000 or more | 26 | 135 | 234 | 101 | 43 | 49 | 102 | 429 | 29 | 37 |
| Median | \$16 774 | \$23 388 | \$24 312 | \$28 212 | \$22 259 | \$15 740 | \$19 965 | \$28 702 | \$14 956 | \$14 685 |
| Mean | \$19 387 | \$26 902 | \$26 296 | \$30 401 | \$23 352 | \$18 310 | \$22 189 | \$32 168 | \$16 753 | \$17 255 |
| Families | 1 030 | 1 040 | 2 977 | 910 | 857 | 1 004 | 1 811 | 2 226 | 905 | 948 |
| Median income | \$19 292 | \$25 726 | \$25 975 | \$29 012 | \$24 544 | \$18 825 | \$22 191 | \$31 478 | \$17 917 | \$17 532 |
| Mean income | \$21 297 | \$30 194 | \$28 402 | \$31 636 | \$25 198 | \$21 779 | \$24 507 | \$35 404 | \$19 140 | \$19 713 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 238 | 270 | 564 | 171 | 203 | 658 | 607 | 706 | 306 | 266 |
| Median income | \$8 043 | \$7 467 | \$9 875 | \$11 148 | \$9 682 | \$9 083 | \$8 940 | \$10 897 | \$6 607 | \$4 528 |
| Mean income | \$9 128 | \$10 797 | \$11 968 | \$12 852 | \$11 257 | \$10 314 | \$10 109 | \$14 020 | \$8 635 | \$6 402 |
| Per capita income | \$6 498 | \$8 742 | \$9 138 | \$9 244 | \$7 363 | \$7 789 | \$7 818 | \$11 144 | \$6 177 | \$5 819 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$19 292 | \$25 726 | \$25 975 | \$29 012 | \$24 544 | \$18 825 | \$22 191 | \$31 478 | \$17 917 | \$17 532 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 792 | \$26 053 | \$26 869 | \$31 815 | \$24 592 | \$20 609 | \$21 993 | \$32 939 | \$18 824 | \$18 596 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 842 | \$22 663 | \$22 587 | \$27 604 | \$22 212 | \$18 190 | \$19 560 | \$31 686 | \$15 170 | \$17 679 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 824 | \$25 208 | \$25 115 | \$26 078 | \$24 464 | \$17 238 | \$22 635 | \$29 719 | \$17 104 | \$15 278 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 139 | \$27 359 | \$27 282 | \$29 346 | \$25 198 | \$20 352 | \$23 830 | \$32 737 | \$18 833 | \$18 667 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 797 | \$28 600 | \$28 299 | \$32 669 | \$25 640 | \$23 286 | \$23 919 | \$34 724 | \$20 230 | \$19 605 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 032 | \$23 171 | \$23 779 | \$27 500 | \$22 958 | \$20 437 | \$21 429 | \$32 320 | \$16 184 | \$18 321 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 855 | \$26 458 | \$26 070 | \$26 379 | \$24 643 | \$17 463 | \$23 643 | \$30 356 | \$17 049 | \$16 296 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 694 | \$6 591 | \$13 631 | \$20 208 | \$7 647 | \$7 045 | \$7 863 | \$14 605 | \$10 652 | \$6 375 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 259 | \$6 250 | \$11 528 | \$8 854 | \$5 000 | \$3 375 | \$6 964 | \$12 054 | \$8 906 | \$4 519 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 656 | \$6 250 | \$7 202 | \$2500— | \$2 679 | \$2500— | \$5 450 | \$3 750 | \$2 813 | \$4 688 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 833 | \$10 000 | \$16 719 | \$33 923 | \$9 500 | \$16 518 | \$14 821 | \$23 250 | \$12 159 | \$11 000 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 757 | \$9 539 | \$12 537 | \$8 750 | \$7 031 | \$11 471 | \$8 955 | \$13 385 | \$8 264 | \$7 800 |
| 1 worker | \$15 804 | \$21 712 | \$24 228 | \$20 625 | \$19 088 | \$15 980 | \$16 496 | \$25 323 | \$16 756 | \$15 333 |
| 2 workers | \$24 255 | \$31 173 | \$26 323 | \$31 482 | \$25 699 | \$21 446 | \$25 540 | \$33 175 | \$21 076 | \$19 665 |
| 3 or more workers | \$29 653 | \$35 865 | \$32 730 | \$43 414 | \$37 868 | \$29 167 | \$34 491 | \$42 659 | \$27 361 | \$28 083 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 242 | 1 276 | 3 471 | 1 019 | 1 022 | 1 561 | 2 275 | 2 756 | 1 191 | 1 181 |
| With earnings | 1 028 | 1 072 | 2 999 | 945 | 914 | 1 204 | 1 959 | 2 456 | 947 | 897 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 031 | \$26 655 | \$26 332 | \$29 784 | \$23 268 | \$18 803 | \$22 307 | \$31 191 | \$16 822 | \$17 970 |
| With Social Security income | 321 | 355 | 818 | 157 | 210 | 505 | 515 | 539 | 391 | 395 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 379 | \$4 603 | \$4 419 | \$4 567 | \$4 293 | \$4 388 | \$4 348 | \$4 665 | \$4 039 | \$4 093 |
| With public assistance income | 111 | 83 | 122 | 60 | 66 | 50 | 167 | 102 | 71 | 111 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 155 | \$2 032 | \$2 007 | \$3 246 | \$2 862 | \$2 634 | \$3 345 | \$2 546 | \$2 890 | \$2 262 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 030 | 1 040 | 2 977 | 910 | 857 | 1 004 | 1 811 | 2 226 | 905 | 948 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 818 | 884 | 2 595 | 812 | 743 | 769 | 1 561 | 1 966 | 718 | 742 |
| With related children under 18 years | 612 | 579 | 1 427 | 492 | 492 | 462 | 1 067 | 1 233 | 446 | 501 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 489 | 508 | 1 191 | 413 | 412 | 363 | 810 | 1 002 | 356 | 385 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 150 | 66 | 227 | 43 | 62 | 100 | 187 | 148 | 82 | 71 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 96 | 38 | 182 | 28 | 34 | 63 | 124 | 88 | 47 | 32 |
| With related children under 18 years | 114 | 46 | 127 | 32 | 47 | 72 | 148 | 115 | 45 | 46 |
| With related children under 6 years | 30 | 26 | 47 | 9 | 17 | 38 | 53 | 29 | 19 | 21 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 119 | 151 | 365 | 103 | 119 | 192 | 197 | 247 | 175 | 180 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 238 | 270 | 564 | 171 | 203 | 658 | 595 | 706 | 306 | 266 |
| Worked in 1979 | 127 | 162 | 300 | 147 | 162 | 448 | 414 | 515 | 158 | 97 |
| 65 years and over | 96 | 110 | 234 | 20 | 43 | 221 | 202 | 168 | 165 | 143 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 670 | 3 957 | 9 942 | 3 342 | 3 232 | 3 739 | 6 459 | 7 909 | 3 230 | 3 505 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 175 | 1 312 | 2 775 | 999 | 1 029 | 849 | 1 911 | 2 240 | 951 | 1 101 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 881 | 1 053 | 2 156 | 825 | 819 | 642 | 1 416 | 1 764 | 720 | 794 |
| 60 years and over | 447 | 612 | 1 472 | 328 | 364 | 768 | 810 | 932 | 698 | 607 |
| 65 years and over | 304 | 385 | 942 | 234 | 238 | 590 | 549 | 631 | 480 | 457 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 90 | 54 | 82 | 17 | 52 | 82 | 117 | 42 | 95 | 97 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.7 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 60 | 28 | 69 | 5 | 22 | 56 | 78 | 25 | 61 | 50 |
| With related children under 18 years | 75 | 38 | 69 | 4 | 41 | 63 | 90 | 36 | 55 | 77 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 57 | 38 | 58 | — | 31 | 42 | 68 | 30 | 40 | 55 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 35 | 35 | 21 | 4 | 22 | 43 | 70 | 21 | 21 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 19 | 13 | — | 3 | 27 | 41 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 35 | 31 | 21 | 4 | 22 | 43 | 64 | 21 | 19 | 31 |
| With related children under 6 years | 12 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 16 | 27 | 34 | 6 | 14 | 17 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 28 | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 47 | 60 | 43 | 38 | 33 | 108 | 73 | 62 | 64 | 94 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.7 | 22.2 | 7.6 | 22.2 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 35.3 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 | 27 | 5 | 34 | 26 | 43 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 22 |
| 65 years and over | 25 | 18 | 15 | — | 4 | 58 | 31 | 24 | 45 | 47 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 350 | 225 | 322 | 72 | 221 | 322 | 423 | 218 | 363 | 469 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.5 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 13.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 141 | 77 | 134 | 4 | 101 | 102 | 167 | 83 | 118 | 192 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 107 | 63 | 95 | — | 70 | 60 | 119 | 66 | 85 | 142 |
| 60 years and over | 49 | 43 | 31 | 16 | 25 | 86 | 56 | 38 | 103 | 89 |
| 65 years and over | 29 | 36 | 26 | 16 | 22 | 78 | 40 | 34 | 86 | 67 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 161 | 74 | 127 | 23 | 77 | 100 | 161 | 65 | 109 | 136 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 56 | 41 | 35 | 4 | 34 | 47 | 89 | 32 | 25 | 40 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 66 | 85 | 98 | 42 | 39 | 179 | 128 | 115 | 101 | 129 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 590 | 324 | 531 | 99 | 340 | 434 | 604 | 349 | 459 | 650 |
| Related children under 18 years | 230 | 107 | 193 | 15 | 170 | 108 | 220 | 126 | 148 | 258 |
| 65 years and over | 63 | 61 | 91 | 16 | 28 | 132 | 88 | 65 | 123 | 117 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | Sherman township, St. Joseph County | Shiawassee township | Silver Creek township | Solon township, Kent County | Somerset township | South Haven township | Sparta township | Spaulding township | Spring Arbor township | Springfield township, Oakland County |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Households | 916 | 820 | 1 234 | 953 | 1 066 | 1 512 | 2 336 | 982 | 2 041 | 2 543 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 65 | 61 | 156 | 62 | 97 | 236 | 330 | 106 | 155 | 84 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 15 | 47 | 117 | 55 | 90 | 101 | 147 | 62 | 110 | 101 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 72 | 55 | 47 | 133 | 91 | 88 | 142 | 35 | 117 | 87 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 129 | 99 | 237 | 139 | 138 | 234 | 284 | 116 | 232 | 253 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 168 | 112 | 221 | 224 | 160 | 254 | 359 | 183 | 263 | 343 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 133 | 173 | 128 | 81 | 153 | 227 | 330 | 162 | 361 | 404 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 128 | 166 | 207 | 150 | 195 | 210 | 465 | 158 | 500 | 667 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 141 | 93 | 81 | 62 | 96 | 105 | 180 | 127 | 240 | 447 |
| \$50,000 or more | 65 | 14 | 40 | 47 | 46 | 57 | 99 | 33 | 63 | 157 |
| Median | \$20 281 | \$20 909 | \$16 079 | \$16 458 | \$18 080 | \$16 347 | \$18 584 | \$19 628 | \$21 888 | \$24 993 |
| Mean | \$24 347 | \$20 982 | \$18 681 | \$20 144 | \$20 572 | \$18 806 | \$20 669 | \$21 897 | \$22 807 | \$26 873 |
| Families | 811 | 693 | 1 000 | 801 | 900 | 1 199 | 1 890 | 846 | 1 682 | 2 181 |
| Median income | \$21 766 | \$22 019 | \$17 212 | \$17 062 | \$19 950 | \$17 956 | \$21 537 | \$20 611 | \$23 837 | \$26 823 |
| Mean income | \$26 031 | \$22 668 | \$20 459 | \$21 120 | \$21 553 | \$21 047 | \$23 226 | \$23 506 | \$24 870 | \$28 131 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 130 | 140 | 287 | 199 | 239 | 380 | 535 | 156 | 989 | 538 |
| Median income | \$7 900 | \$9 278 | \$6 443 | \$8 071 | \$8 607 | \$5 167 | \$7 173 | \$7 133 | \$2 863 | \$12 962 |
| Mean income | \$9 179 | \$10 756 | \$9 008 | \$11 550 | \$10 635 | \$8 328 | \$10 597 | \$5 605 | \$13 165 | \$13 165 |
| Per capita income | \$8 003 | \$6 475 | \$6 903 | \$6 843 | \$6 985 | \$6 756 | \$6 976 | \$6 811 | \$6 915 | \$8 275 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$21 766 | \$22 019 | \$17 212 | \$17 062 | \$19 950 | \$17 956 | \$21 537 | \$20 611 | \$23 837 | \$26 823 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 227 | \$21 846 | \$20 664 | \$16 856 | \$23 344 | \$19 662 | \$23 153 | \$21 865 | \$23 931 | \$26 808 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 583 | \$21 540 | \$16 664 | \$16 168 | \$19 812 | \$17 500 | \$17 853 | \$21 181 | \$20 162 | \$23 242 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 515 | \$23 068 | \$16 250 | \$17 687 | \$15 202 | \$16 904 | \$18 969 | \$18 634 | \$23 709 | \$26 841 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 594 | \$22 266 | \$18 681 | \$17 375 | \$21 071 | \$20 000 | \$22 998 | \$21 986 | \$24 958 | \$27 698 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 341 | \$22 311 | \$22 148 | \$17 247 | \$24 094 | \$21 558 | \$25 000 | \$23 242 | \$25 827 | \$27 988 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 042 | \$21 808 | \$18 846 | \$16 369 | \$20 000 | \$19 485 | \$20 703 | \$21 875 | \$20 741 | \$24 907 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 231 | \$21 500 | \$16 404 | \$18 077 | \$15 350 | \$16 891 | \$19 055 | \$20 086 | \$23 825 | \$27 041 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 013 | \$6 875 | \$11 812 | \$11 071 | \$10 625 | \$7 778 | \$8 312 | \$15 240 | \$15 000 | \$9 667 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 768 | \$6 979 | \$4 514 | \$8 571 | \$12 500 | \$8 194 | \$5 750 | \$7 188 | \$14 375 | \$7 833 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 792 | \$6 000 | \$3 570 | \$7 250 | \$3 750 | \$7 321 | \$3 466 | \$6 250 | \$7 315 | \$6 420 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$28 750 | \$6 250 | \$14 063 | \$15 000 | \$6 875 | \$6 875 | \$18 828 | \$17 697 | \$23 068 | \$16 786 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$10 903 | \$10 375 | \$7 772 | \$8 750 | \$7 772 | \$7 909 | \$7 528 | \$9 079 | \$8 879 | \$9 706 |
| 1 worker | \$18 910 | \$20 703 | \$14 736 | \$15 745 | \$18 859 | \$14 786 | \$16 467 | \$17 908 | \$20 761 | \$22 817 |
| 2 workers | \$25 491 | \$24 107 | \$22 156 | \$21 429 | \$25 451 | \$23 675 | \$24 432 | \$24 792 | \$26 413 | \$29 968 |
| 3 or more workers | \$34 212 | \$30 574 | \$24 250 | \$33 952 | \$30 716 | \$30 263 | \$33 138 | \$36 288 | \$35 199 | \$41 980 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 916 | 820 | 1 234 | 953 | 1 066 | 1 512 | 2 336 | 982 | 2 041 | 2 543 |
| With earnings | 835 | 668 | 953 | 787 | 880 | 1 179 | 1 902 | 819 | 1 801 | 2 305 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 236 | \$21 307 | \$19 823 | \$19 936 | \$21 545 | \$20 649 | \$21 541 | \$23 439 | \$22 985 | \$26 972 |
| With Social Security income | 207 | 181 | 374 | 246 | 320 | 395 | 629 | 247 | 363 | 392 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 651 | \$4 201 | \$4 485 | \$4 442 | \$3 825 | \$4 082 | \$4 066 | \$3 956 | \$4 452 | \$4 574 |
| With public assistance income | 57 | 52 | 118 | 64 | 36 | 171 | 227 | 88 | 122 | 131 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 363 | \$3 877 | \$1 903 | \$5 307 | \$1 413 | \$2 502 | \$2 535 | \$2 204 | \$2 233 | \$3 561 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 811 | 693 | 1 000 | 801 | 900 | 1 199 | 1 890 | 846 | 1 682 | 2 181 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 730 | 566 | 795 | 602 | 714 | 963 | 1 559 | 663 | 1 479 | 1 925 |
| With related children under 18 years | 445 | 457 | 500 | 405 | 456 | 682 | 1 132 | 556 | 1 015 | 1 459 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 357 | 371 | 385 | 280 | 366 | 551 | 989 | 492 | 826 | 1 193 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 33 | 93 | 38 | 44 | 120 | 213 | 97 | 130 | 138 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 35 | 20 | 70 | 15 | 31 | 81 | 148 | 35 | 108 | 108 |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 | 29 | 63 | 24 | 26 | 102 | 174 | 65 | 113 | 104 |
| With related children under 6 years | 11 | 12 | 34 | 17 | 3 | 36 | 82 | 37 | 31 | 39 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 96 | 70 | 173 | 102 | 142 | 180 | 261 | 95 | 155 | 159 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 130 | 140 | 287 | 199 | 239 | 380 | 535 | 156 | 989 | 538 |
| Worked in 1979 | 86 | 74 | 134 | 118 | 165 | 234 | 300 | 80 | 388 | 379 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 55 | 112 | 61 | 65 | 114 | 266 | 70 | 121 | 78 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 756 | 2 673 | 3 332 | 2 806 | 3 124 | 4 208 | 6 923 | 3 145 | 6 291 | 8 241 |
| Related children under 18 years | 870 | 944 | 930 | 837 | 905 | 1 321 | 2 262 | 1 103 | 2 031 | 2 865 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 648 | 703 | 664 | 574 | 691 | 1 006 | 1 660 | 872 | 1 556 | 2 171 |
| 60 years and over | 338 | 318 | 542 | 374 | 519 | 598 | 916 | 387 | 662 | 581 |
| 65 years and over | 211 | 244 | 401 | 233 | 326 | 418 | 678 | 246 | 421 | 373 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 48 | 35 | 95 | 39 | 55 | 124 | 158 | 67 | 83 | 93 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.9 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 33 | 22 | 45 | 19 | 37 | 38 | 95 | 32 | 42 | 49 |
| With related children under 18 years | 36 | 31 | 60 | 18 | 32 | 85 | 120 | 60 | 61 | 70 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 30 | 29 | 52 | 14 | 15 | 66 | 96 | 55 | 50 | 70 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 | 10 | 32 | 9 | 3 | 38 | 90 | 28 | 12 | 26 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 | 4 | 16 | — | 3 | 9 | 48 | — | 5 | 20 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 | 8 | 32 | 9 | 3 | 32 | 84 | 21 | 12 | 26 |
| With related children under 6 years | 6 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 68 | 16 | 12 | 12 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 2 | 14 | — | 7 | 26 | 12 | — | 20 | 21 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 19 | 19 | 86 | 46 | 78 | 125 | 117 | 55 | 184 | 110 |
| Percent below poverty level | 14.6 | 13.6 | 30.0 | 23.1 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 21.9 | 35.3 | 34.7 | 20.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 37 | 47 | 22 | 10 | 108 | 28 |
| 65 years and over | 8 | 8 | 41 | 13 | 32 | 40 | 85 | 46 | 37 | 11 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 198 | 160 | 392 | 154 | 262 | 563 | 584 | 329 | 537 | 473 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 5.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 77 | 77 | 115 | 40 | 59 | 221 | 234 | 130 | 186 | 180 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 56 | 67 | 98 | 26 | 35 | 161 | 145 | 91 | 143 | 129 |
| 60 years and over | 20 | 14 | 77 | 26 | 58 | 118 | 103 | 50 | 82 | 59 |
| 65 years and over | 8 | 10 | 62 | 13 | 39 | 93 | 97 | 46 | 76 | 51 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 48 | 70 | 150 | 74 | 95 | 151 | 217 | 107 | 125 | 133 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6 | 25 | 32 | 9 | 8 | 59 | 100 | 34 | 27 | 51 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 41 | 41 | 103 | 46 | 78 | 155 | 192 | 64 | 215 | 135 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 220 | 317 | 562 | 299 | 396 | 668 | 813 | 456 | 718 | 634 |
| Related children under 18 years | 77 | 154 | 141 | 101 | 109 | 255 | 298 | 168 | 251 | 262 |
| 65 years and over | 18 | 36 | 128 | 30 | 61 | 109 | 166 | 60 | 87 | 65 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships | Spring Lake township | Stockbridge township | Summerfield township, Monroe County | Superior township, Washtenaw County | Surrey township | Swan Creek township | Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | Tallmadge township | Taymouth township | Texas township |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 386 | 897 | 950 | 2 780 | 1 090 | 811 | 1 915 | 1 797 | 1 341 | 1 746 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 240 | 103 | 52 | 203 | 107 | 62 | 155 | 110 | 173 | 88 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 151 | 50 | 68 | 127 | 163 | 45 | 125 | 70 | 82 | 52 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 179 | 43 | 83 | 115 | 160 | 58 | 128 | 79 | 110 | 70 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 516 | 110 | 96 | 236 | 169 | 62 | 188 | 229 | 101 | 81 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 584 | 132 | 162 | 348 | 175 | 143 | 282 | 278 | 145 | 213 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 496 | 139 | 116 | 334 | 143 | 112 | 255 | 272 | 245 | 269 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 634 | 146 | 177 | 709 | 112 | 202 | 406 | 424 | 324 | 429 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 370 | 121 | 143 | 520 | 54 | 83 | 288 | 280 | 147 | 334 |
| \$50,000 or more | 216 | 53 | 53 | 188 | 7 | 44 | 88 | 55 | 14 | 210 |
| Median | \$20 214 | \$20 313 | \$20 614 | \$25 308 | \$13 354 | \$21 109 | \$21 361 | \$21 937 | \$21 200 | \$27 381 |
| Mean | \$23 221 | \$23 645 | \$23 423 | \$26 262 | \$15 192 | \$23 334 | \$23 182 | \$23 982 | \$20 341 | \$29 617 |
| Families | 2 743 | 759 | 852 | 2 300 | 891 | 685 | 1 490 | 1 563 | 1 176 | 1 462 |
| Median income | \$21 913 | \$21 836 | \$22 724 | \$27 312 | \$15 173 | \$22 280 | \$24 795 | \$23 653 | \$22 069 | \$29 682 |
| Mean income | \$25 165 | \$24 985 | \$25 050 | \$28 413 | \$16 529 | \$25 399 | \$26 767 | \$25 790 | \$21 431 | \$31 998 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 834 | 157 | 112 | 626 | 231 | 148 | 527 | 339 | 199 | 438 |
| Median income | \$10 211 | \$7 542 | \$6 143 | \$11 621 | \$6 447 | \$6 938 | \$7 856 | \$7 441 | \$7 875 | \$9 053 |
| Mean income | \$11 536 | \$14 373 | \$8 063 | \$12 624 | \$7 892 | \$10 249 | \$8 755 | \$8 478 | \$10 578 | \$11 250 |
| Per capita income | \$8 173 | \$7 559 | \$6 898 | \$8 946 | \$5 402 | \$7 624 | \$8 174 | \$7 249 | \$5 986 | \$9 182 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 913 | \$21 836 | \$22 724 | \$27 312 | \$15 173 | \$22 280 | \$24 795 | \$23 653 | \$22 069 | \$29 682 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 690 | \$21 816 | \$24 449 | \$25 830 | \$17 176 | \$25 571 | \$26 439 | \$25 203 | \$23 455 | \$30 667 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 221 | \$17 625 | \$22 917 | \$24 250 | \$16 182 | \$22 121 | \$22 842 | \$20 667 | \$20 731 | \$23 439 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 893 | \$21 875 | \$18 906 | \$30 293 | \$13 113 | \$20 000 | \$21 875 | \$22 061 | \$17 813 | \$28 235 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 744 | \$23 061 | \$23 713 | \$29 658 | \$15 737 | \$24 545 | \$25 893 | \$25 278 | \$23 103 | \$30 489 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 710 | \$23 319 | \$25 545 | \$28 595 | \$19 853 | \$26 685 | \$27 276 | \$26 578 | \$24 101 | \$31 416 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 345 | \$19 500 | \$23 636 | \$27 098 | \$16 892 | \$24 444 | \$23 009 | \$21 444 | \$21 132 | \$24 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 397 | \$22 687 | \$19 167 | \$31 229 | \$13 293 | \$20 303 | \$22 209 | \$22 478 | \$19 740 | \$28 686 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 864 | \$11 786 | \$8 490 | \$11 012 | \$8 482 | \$7 941 | \$16 786 | \$10 568 | \$6 302 | \$9 712 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 735 | \$5 556 | \$9 010 | \$10 000 | \$6 364 | \$8 229 | \$15 250 | \$9 063 | \$5 833 | \$8 571 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 500 | \$5 278 | \$8 021 | \$9 457 | \$3 750 | \$5 000 | \$25 000 | \$5 417 | \$5 938 | \$2 679 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 308 | \$18 750 | \$3 750 | \$13 125 | \$9 688 | \$7 292 | \$19 583 | \$13 571 | \$6 771 | \$11 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 988 | \$8 984 | \$8 920 | \$8 641 | \$8 528 | \$12 500 | \$9 716 | \$9 333 | \$7 903 | \$8 937 |
| 1 worker | \$18 579 | \$19 135 | \$16 844 | \$19 335 | \$15 469 | \$19 583 | \$20 159 | \$18 972 | \$17 161 | \$23 371 |
| 2 workers | \$22 977 | \$27 888 | \$26 613 | \$31 253 | \$20 169 | \$27 125 | \$26 162 | \$25 685 | \$25 746 | \$31 110 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 359 | \$36 136 | \$42 865 | \$38 947 | \$29 306 | \$39 236 | \$40 472 | \$35 645 | \$31 767 | \$39 715 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 386 | 897 | 950 | 2 780 | 1 090 | 811 | 1 915 | 1 797 | 1 341 | 1 746 |
| With earnings | 2 969 | 740 | 838 | 2 481 | 810 | 710 | 1 494 | 1 607 | 1 122 | 1 601 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 026 | \$23 117 | \$23 506 | \$26 295 | \$14 621 | \$23 708 | \$25 523 | \$24 188 | \$21 303 | \$29 561 |
| With Social Security income | 737 | 259 | 215 | 422 | 445 | 184 | 502 | 317 | 290 | 237 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 511 | \$4 240 | \$4 587 | \$4 174 | \$4 621 | \$3 548 | \$4 548 | \$4 145 | \$4 850 | \$4 656 |
| With public assistance income | 180 | 97 | 54 | 316 | 80 | 49 | 77 | 79 | 92 | 46 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 823 | \$2 464 | \$2 895 | \$3 469 | \$2 315 | \$4 236 | \$2 721 | \$2 786 | \$2 068 | \$4 458 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 743 | 759 | 852 | 2 300 | 891 | 685 | 1 490 | 1 563 | 1 176 | 1 462 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 402 | 580 | 714 | 2 048 | 576 | 590 | 1 242 | 1 389 | 968 | 1 319 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 499 | 450 | 550 | 1 389 | 423 | 411 | 827 | 965 | 613 | 904 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 224 | 348 | 453 | 977 | 330 | 352 | 672 | 743 | 726 | 815 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 238 | 84 | 53 | 312 | 81 | 52 | 124 | 94 | 51 | 61 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 169 | 45 | 31 | 253 | 66 | 36 | 99 | 69 | 51 | 48 |
| With related children under 18 years | 168 | 68 | 53 | 269 | 52 | 41 | 78 | 72 | 70 | 44 |
| With related children under 6 years | 54 | 45 | 29 | 135 | 16 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 354 | 117 | 75 | 148 | 221 | 68 | 206 | 150 | 115 | 102 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 834 | 157 | 112 | 626 | 231 | 148 | 527 | 339 | 199 | 438 |
| Worked in 1979 | 585 | 84 | 50 | 447 | 145 | 78 | 271 | 234 | 115 | 305 |
| 65 years and over | 211 | 75 | 42 | 84 | 67 | 49 | 207 | 95 | 55 | 90 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 9 588 | 2 780 | 3 176 | 8 101 | 3 025 | 2 418 | 5 215 | 5 840 | 4 581 | 5 611 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 824 | 953 | 1 184 | 2 574 | 855 | 808 | 1 440 | 1 994 | 1 762 | 1 866 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 166 | 713 | 940 | 1 739 | 640 | 630 | 1 075 | 1 474 | 1 354 | 1 523 |
| 60 years and over | 1 296 | 397 | 311 | 610 | 624 | 252 | 726 | 590 | 367 | 385 |
| 65 years and over | 854 | 274 | 196 | 362 | 445 | 153 | 606 | 366 | 233 | 277 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 100 | 78 | 54 | 90 | 79 | 42 | 44 | 58 | 134 | 50 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3.6 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 3.4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 52 | 21 | 37 | 44 | 52 | 32 | 27 | 35 | 92 | 37 |
| With related children under 18 years | 65 | 60 | 40 | 90 | 55 | 37 | 31 | 40 | 103 | 50 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 47 | 30 | 35 | 74 | 39 | 32 | 15 | 31 | 88 | 50 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 41 | 33 | 17 | 35 | 24 | 17 | 11 | 26 | 50 | 19 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 35 | 30 | 17 | 35 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 26 | 43 | 19 |
| With related children under 6 years | 24 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 13 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 24 | 3 | 7 | — | 5 | — | 13 | — | 7 | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 133 | 33 | 15 | 148 | 50 | 29 | 98 | 109 | 61 | 93 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.9 | 21.0 | 13.4 | 23.6 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 32.2 | 30.7 | 21.2 |
| Worked in 1979 | 41 | — | — | 40 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 31 | 15 | 22 |
| 65 years and over | 52 | 22 | 8 | 49 | 14 | 5 | 45 | 43 | 22 | 25 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 460 | 317 | 232 | 541 | 353 | 184 | 235 | 299 | 507 | 293 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.8 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 5.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 141 | 150 | 106 | 248 | 146 | 91 | 63 | 108 | 224 | 119 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 101 | 91 | 73 | 172 | 113 | 75 | 29 | 82 | 148 | 81 |
| 60 years and over | 118 | 51 | 41 | 65 | 38 | 10 | 78 | 64 | 56 | 25 |
| 65 years and over | 87 | 25 | 31 | 49 | 21 | 5 | 70 | 43 | 41 | 25 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 144 | 96 | 81 | 152 | 114 | 48 | 71 | 63 | 178 | 58 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 59 | 36 | 36 | 85 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 31 | 55 | 19 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 196 | 39 | 29 | 201 | 68 | 35 | 145 | 129 | 75 | 127 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 637 | 408 | 363 | 747 | 470 | 202 | 361 | 335 | 664 | 361 |
| Related children under 18 years | 191 | 205 | 175 | 328 | 179 | 91 | 88 | 119 | 290 | 138 |
| 65 years and over | 127 | 34 | 38 | 68 | 42 | 11 | 107 | 57 | 55 | 37 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Thetford township | Thornapple township | Three Oaks township | Tittabawassee township | Tyrone township, Kent County | Tyrone township, Livingston County | Unadilla township | Union township, Branch County | Union township, Isabella County | Vassar township |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Households | 2 752 | 1 326 | 1 028 | 1 570 | 913 | 1 762 | 902 | 1 017 | 1 825 | 1 102 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 197 | 75 | 127 | 61 | 94 | 66 | 74 | 134 | 178 | 103 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 150 | 44 | 87 | 48 | 55 | 51 | 74 | 80 | 114 | 81 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 138 | 91 | 77 | 93 | 50 | 66 | 42 | 82 | 142 | 77 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 239 | 164 | 179 | 158 | 121 | 119 | 120 | 144 | 411 | 139 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 405 | 223 | 183 | 238 | 214 | 163 | 125 | 196 | 281 | 141 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 361 | 208 | 165 | 242 | 142 | 217 | 120 | 132 | 201 | 203 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 778 | 312 | 133 | 422 | 114 | 428 | 211 | 148 | 337 | 212 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 380 | 147 | 64 | 230 | 100 | 464 | 107 | 75 | 145 | 134 |
| \$50,000 or more | 104 | 62 | 13 | 78 | 23 | 188 | 29 | 26 | 16 | 12 |
| Median | \$23 508 | \$21 231 | \$16 236 | \$23 981 | \$17 721 | \$29 034 | \$20 656 | \$16 631 | \$16 148 | \$20 272 |
| Mean | \$23 680 | \$23 106 | \$17 821 | \$26 648 | \$19 708 | \$30 467 | \$21 849 | \$18 208 | \$18 597 | \$20 896 |
| Families | 2 272 | 1 175 | 822 | 1 339 | 765 | 1 607 | 758 | 801 | 1 285 | 947 |
| Median income | \$25 051 | \$22 341 | \$18 524 | \$25 838 | \$19 593 | \$30 281 | \$22 723 | \$18 186 | \$19 814 | \$21 135 |
| Mean income | \$25 124 | \$24 570 | \$20 126 | \$28 595 | \$21 892 | \$31 624 | \$23 518 | \$19 927 | \$21 713 | \$21 933 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 634 | 184 | 232 | 281 | 200 | 195 | 182 | 281 | 1 002 | 217 |
| Median income | \$10 968 | \$8 400 | \$5 957 | \$11 844 | \$6 000 | \$12 700 | \$8 333 | \$6 607 | \$3 945 | \$5 682 |
| Mean income | \$12 842 | \$9 661 | \$7 602 | \$12 498 | \$6 268 | \$14 821 | \$10 286 | \$9 031 | \$6 047 | \$10 549 |
| Per capita income | \$7 621 | \$7 224 | \$6 030 | \$8 510 | \$5 598 | \$8 894 | \$6 927 | \$6 389 | \$6 373 | \$6 223 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$25 051 | \$22 341 | \$18 524 | \$25 838 | \$19 593 | \$30 281 | \$22 723 | \$18 186 | \$19 814 | \$21 135 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 027 | \$22 484 | \$19 487 | \$26 613 | \$20 231 | \$31 368 | \$24 770 | \$19 550 | \$19 725 | \$22 813 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 732 | \$20 128 | \$17 065 | \$24 143 | \$18 750 | \$26 250 | \$20 598 | \$18 162 | \$17 375 | \$20 179 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 445 | \$22 073 | \$17 670 | \$24 335 | \$18 375 | \$26 210 | \$18 884 | \$16 098 | \$19 940 | \$17 109 |
| Married-couple families | \$26 217 | \$23 357 | \$19 304 | \$27 550 | \$20 296 | \$31 098 | \$23 727 | \$19 429 | \$21 693 | \$22 156 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$27 411 | \$23 799 | \$20 640 | \$28 481 | \$20 904 | \$32 281 | \$26 062 | \$20 724 | \$21 829 | \$24 129 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$25 719 | \$20 994 | \$17 543 | \$25 703 | \$18 945 | \$26 645 | \$21 630 | \$18 713 | \$18 173 | \$21 577 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 719 | \$22 277 | \$18 065 | \$24 219 | \$18 792 | \$26 850 | \$19 050 | \$17 273 | \$21 400 | \$17 500 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 339 | \$13 889 | \$13 958 | \$12 143 | \$10 750 | \$8 333 | \$10 833 | \$10 417 | \$10 694 | \$10 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 830 | \$10 875 | \$12 056 | \$8 958 | \$11 719 | \$7 375 | \$6 538 | \$11 250 | \$10 511 | \$7 014 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 375 | \$4 896 | \$12 083 | \$7 000 | \$12 917 | \$6 250 | \$4 375 | \$5 938 | \$10 500 | \$6 933 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 727 | \$21 635 | \$15 000 | \$25 000 | \$15 179 | \$23 021 | \$11 875 | \$10 750 | \$8 750 | \$22 639 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 735 | \$9 821 | \$8 182 | \$10 391 | \$7 778 | \$9 618 | \$7 750 | \$6 680 | \$10 223 | \$7 318 |
| 1 worker | \$21 748 | \$17 227 | \$17 368 | \$22 823 | \$16 812 | \$25 378 | \$19 444 | \$16 581 | \$17 197 | \$18 924 |
| 2 workers | \$27 511 | \$25 353 | \$19 766 | \$27 725 | \$21 393 | \$31 798 | \$25 833 | \$20 047 | \$19 826 | \$23 508 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 308 | \$33 312 | \$25 208 | \$36 290 | \$25 682 | \$39 088 | \$31 310 | \$30 588 | \$32 904 | \$31 980 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 2 752 | 1 326 | 1 028 | 1 570 | 913 | 1 762 | 902 | 1 017 | 1 825 | 1 102 |
| With earnings | 2 449 | 1 213 | 800 | 1 407 | 780 | 1 600 | 772 | 823 | 1 663 | 914 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 713 | \$22 373 | \$18 616 | \$26 175 | \$19 436 | \$30 372 | \$22 156 | \$17 840 | \$18 037 | \$21 874 |
| With Social Security income | 427 | 289 | 322 | 269 | 179 | 267 | 198 | 289 | 289 | 199 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 454 | \$4 145 | \$4 678 | \$5 188 | \$4 008 | \$4 596 | \$4 491 | \$4 177 | \$3 841 | \$3 943 |
| With public assistance income | 234 | 70 | 64 | 130 | 78 | 84 | 92 | 101 | 122 | 140 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 119 | \$2 668 | \$1 731 | \$2 796 | \$2 343 | \$2 549 | \$3 060 | \$2 947 | \$2 969 | \$3 895 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 272 | 1 175 | 822 | 1 339 | 765 | 1 607 | 758 | 801 | 1 285 | 947 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 892 | 1 053 | 656 | 1 160 | 688 | 1 401 | 591 | 624 | 1 111 | 793 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 497 | 761 | 476 | 810 | 535 | 1 060 | 445 | 445 | 793 | 641 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 204 | 614 | 416 | 660 | 412 | 962 | 376 | 354 | 579 | 514 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 259 | 120 | 81 | 111 | 46 | 65 | 58 | 102 | 137 | 82 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 165 | 92 | 56 | 69 | 35 | 34 | 28 | 72 | 99 | 64 |
| With related children under 18 years | 226 | 78 | 63 | 85 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 67 | 103 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years | 94 | 27 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 12 | 22 | 16 | 30 | 53 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 154 | 136 | 127 | 148 | 72 | 142 | 100 | 116 | 113 | 82 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 634 | 184 | 232 | 281 | 200 | 195 | 182 | 281 | 1 002 | 217 |
| Worked in 1979 | 458 | 112 | 88 | 212 | 87 | 140 | 135 | 151 | 904 | 139 |
| 65 years and over | 110 | 69 | 136 | 34 | 80 | 45 | 39 | 122 | 56 | 51 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 8 471 | 4 242 | 3 054 | 4 908 | 3 197 | 6 060 | 2 849 | 2 873 | 5 299 | 3 685 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 900 | 1 484 | 992 | 1 638 | 1 279 | 2 230 | 982 | 911 | 1 546 | 1 401 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 139 | 1 079 | 759 | 1 282 | 961 | 1 828 | 717 | 704 | 1 130 | 1 030 |
| 60 years and over | 567 | 419 | 510 | 427 | 268 | 411 | 315 | 420 | 451 | 325 |
| 65 years and over | 391 | 284 | 376 | 323 | 200 | 296 | 215 | 321 | 279 | 176 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 164 | 47 | 63 | 48 | 63 | 56 | 47 | 71 | 60 | 57 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 81 | 38 | 32 | 26 | 44 | 32 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 32 |
| With related children under 18 years | 144 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 56 | 51 | 30 | 38 | 54 | 40 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 108 | 31 | 40 | 39 | 43 | 51 | 24 | 34 | 54 | 27 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 76 | 30 | 15 | 35 | 2 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 29 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 42 | 24 | 4 | 13 | — | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 19 |
| With related children under 18 years | 76 | 29 | 14 | 35 | 2 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 19 | 29 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 | 15 | 2 | 14 | — | 6 | 17 | 5 | 9 | 29 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 | 3 | 17 | — | 5 | 11 | 14 | — | 9 | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 88 | 36 | 46 | 48 | 74 | 30 | 40 | 53 | 480 | 75 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.9 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 17.1 | 37.0 | 15.4 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 47.9 | 34.6 |
| Worked in 1979 | 27 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 24 | 7 | 425 | 31 |
| 65 years and over | 24 | 12 | 25 | 7 | 27 | 10 | 6 | 31 | 748 | 17 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 607 | 183 | 247 | 207 | 397 | 252 | 191 | 260 | 748 | 281 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.2 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 7.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 246 | 80 | 78 | 90 | 174 | 123 | 77 | 76 | 169 | 112 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 198 | 45 | 61 | 76 | 141 | 78 | 44 | 69 | 117 | 78 |
| 60 years and over | 38 | 24 | 68 | 7 | 53 | 15 | 40 | 55 | 13 | 52 |
| 65 years and over | 38 | 16 | 46 | 7 | 39 | 15 | 28 | 50 | 13 | 26 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 184 | 62 | 93 | 60 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 109 | 101 | 85 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 96 | 33 | 19 | 35 | 4 | 19 | 26 | 33 | 43 | 36 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 127 | 44 | 80 | 56 | 87 | 44 | 46 | 93 | 549 | 97 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 722 | 241 | 410 | 252 | 466 | 316 | 321 | 432 | 987 | 380 |
| Related children under 18 years | 295 | 102 | 132 | 104 | 199 | 137 | 128 | 133 | 233 | 141 |
| 65 years and over | 68 | 34 | 82 | 17 | 54 | 41 | 61 | 86 | 33 | 44 |

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

| | Venice township | Vernon township, Shawassee County | Vevay township | Watertown township, Clinton County | Watervliet township | Wayne township | Webster township | Wells township, Delta County | Wheeler township | Whiteford township |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Households | 934 | 1 662 | 934 | 1 160 | 1 162 | 896 | 869 | 1 595 | 1 123 | 1 455 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 76 | 185 | 58 | 42 | 136 | 87 | 40 | 146 | 161 | 71 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 31 | 106 | 28 | 25 | 59 | 100 | 30 | 93 | 106 | 84 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 19 | 73 | 13 | 31 | 99 | 72 | 24 | 115 | 79 | 66 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 120 | 202 | 139 | 103 | 188 | 109 | 91 | 190 | 201 | 195 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 149 | 211 | 68 | 203 | 179 | 187 | 99 | 336 | 151 | 248 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 159 | 268 | 146 | 176 | 218 | 116 | 123 | 340 | 151 | 212 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 224 | 397 | 274 | 322 | 167 | 182 | 219 | 284 | 179 | 322 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 115 | 156 | 183 | 189 | 98 | 26 | 157 | 69 | 75 | 233 |
| \$50,000 or more | 41 | 64 | 25 | 69 | 18 | 17 | 106 | 22 | 20 | 24 |
| Median | \$21 895 | \$20 877 | \$25 670 | \$25 000 | \$17 426 | \$17 198 | \$26 827 | \$18 727 | \$15 471 | \$21 142 |
| Mean | \$23 482 | \$21 599 | \$25 711 | \$27 440 | \$19 203 | \$17 821 | \$29 726 | \$19 103 | \$17 243 | \$22 927 |
| Families | 810 | 1 370 | 852 | 988 | 936 | 699 | 745 | 1 407 | 858 | 1 225 |
| Median income | \$22 963 | \$22 090 | \$26 920 | \$25 925 | \$18 818 | \$18 157 | \$27 969 | \$19 626 | \$18 770 | \$23 408 |
| Mean income | \$25 003 | \$23 145 | \$26 879 | \$28 580 | \$20 707 | \$19 194 | \$31 123 | \$20 118 | \$19 756 | \$25 090 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 161 | 357 | 108 | 282 | 300 | 296 | 175 | 218 | 302 | 242 |
| Median income | \$12 105 | \$7 958 | \$4 375 | \$11 727 | \$8 857 | \$8 200 | \$13 430 | \$7 722 | \$6 905 | \$8 714 |
| Mean income | \$10 819 | \$11 675 | \$10 393 | \$12 693 | \$9 507 | \$8 729 | \$15 088 | \$9 936 | \$8 004 | \$10 717 |
| Per capita income | \$7 209 | \$7 203 | \$7 732 | \$8 879 | \$6 882 | \$5 885 | \$9 427 | \$5 890 | \$6 074 | \$7 239 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$22 963 | \$22 090 | \$26 920 | \$25 925 | \$18 818 | \$18 157 | \$27 969 | \$19 626 | \$18 770 | \$23 408 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 699 | \$23 212 | \$27 950 | \$25 564 | \$20 067 | \$20 906 | \$29 180 | \$20 484 | \$20 341 | \$23 913 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 964 | \$21 028 | \$21 509 | \$26 250 | \$17 156 | \$20 543 | \$27 969 | \$19 335 | \$16 250 | \$21 690 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 213 | \$19 972 | \$25 463 | \$26 761 | \$17 061 | \$14 375 | \$26 125 | \$17 672 | \$16 312 | \$22 546 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 935 | \$23 311 | \$27 708 | \$26 832 | \$20 625 | \$19 342 | \$29 069 | \$20 180 | \$19 914 | \$24 195 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 552 | \$24 738 | \$28 525 | \$26 569 | \$22 194 | \$23 750 | \$30 606 | \$21 008 | \$21 153 | \$25 581 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 857 | \$21 528 | \$22 241 | \$26 250 | \$20 644 | \$22 174 | \$29 219 | \$19 681 | \$16 976 | \$21 806 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 518 | \$19 968 | \$26 250 | \$27 443 | \$18 036 | \$13 712 | \$26 375 | \$18 000 | \$16 437 | \$21 597 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 000 | \$10 066 | \$7 174 | \$12 344 | \$8 000 | \$10 313 | \$14 583 | \$8 646 | \$7 679 | \$15 250 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 500 | \$6 908 | \$6 691 | \$15 150 | \$5 568 | \$10 250 | \$14 167 | \$6 406 | \$6 538 | \$11 420 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$3 750 | \$6 458 | \$6 250 | \$6 250 | \$4 598 | \$7 206 | \$11 250 | \$5 469 | \$5 000 | \$11 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 125 | \$17 500 | \$10 893 | \$7 115 | \$12 344 | \$22 639 | \$18 750 | \$9 632 | \$13 542 | \$27 143 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers | \$6 071 | \$6 458 | \$10 577 | \$15 515 | \$8 646 | \$7 907 | \$7 604 | \$7 909 | \$7 708 | \$7 037 |
| 1 worker | \$20 341 | \$19 267 | \$21 891 | \$22 092 | \$15 200 | \$16 799 | \$23 235 | \$18 915 | \$17 284 | \$20 091 |
| 2 workers | \$28 477 | \$25 960 | \$28 988 | \$30 577 | \$23 750 | \$21 856 | \$30 068 | \$21 002 | \$21 595 | \$24 440 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 114 | \$34 498 | \$33 113 | \$35 730 | \$26 429 | \$28 352 | \$39 679 | \$30 558 | \$27 500 | \$33 854 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 934 | 1 662 | 934 | 1 160 | 1 162 | 896 | 869 | 1 595 | 1 123 | 1 455 |
| With earnings | 822 | 1 410 | 857 | 1 061 | 921 | 725 | 792 | 1 376 | 842 | 1 334 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 975 | \$22 114 | \$25 421 | \$26 870 | \$19 511 | \$18 412 | \$29 130 | \$19 716 | \$18 723 | \$21 914 |
| With Social Security income | 164 | 347 | 125 | 182 | 289 | 240 | 153 | 283 | 360 | 295 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 294 | \$4 167 | \$3 478 | \$3 733 | \$4 312 | \$3 877 | \$4 587 | \$4 386 | \$4 700 | \$4 716 |
| With public assistance income | 62 | 94 | 34 | 25 | 128 | 87 | 28 | 112 | 87 | 79 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 114 | \$2 695 | \$2 611 | \$3 843 | \$3 817 | \$3 703 | \$2 548 | \$2 486 | \$1 863 | \$3 169 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 810 | 1 370 | 852 | 988 | 936 | 699 | 745 | 1 407 | 858 | 1 225 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 675 | 1 177 | 773 | 880 | 717 | 557 | 642 | 1 162 | 650 | 1 105 |
| With related children under 18 years | 504 | 880 | 540 | 616 | 519 | 434 | 438 | 923 | 470 | 713 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 449 | 702 | 471 | 503 | 456 | 389 | 371 | 728 | 365 | 626 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 34 | 151 | 54 | 85 | 126 | 99 | 34 | 76 | 75 | 93 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 | 110 | 35 | 77 | 60 | 75 | 24 | 33 | 41 | 80 |
| With related children under 18 years | 28 | 128 | 35 | 56 | 94 | 66 | 26 | 65 | 62 | 69 |
| With related children under 6 years | 11 | 37 | 17 | 6 | 50 | 30 | 8 | 25 | 22 | 5 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 79 | 109 | 78 | 93 | 143 | 94 | 74 | 149 | 149 | 124 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 161 | 357 | 108 | 282 | 300 | 296 | 175 | 218 | 302 | 242 |
| Worked in 1979 | 116 | 210 | 67 | 227 | 227 | 158 | 142 | 137 | 135 | 158 |
| 65 years and over | 51 | 116 | 29 | 49 | 49 | 67 | 31 | 49 | 152 | 103 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 062 | 4 995 | 3 095 | 3 596 | 3 192 | 2 725 | 2 756 | 5 165 | 3 163 | 4 660 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 033 | 1 717 | 1 116 | 1 220 | 913 | 895 | 883 | 1 921 | 1 015 | 1 531 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 838 | 1 286 | 872 | 974 | 727 | 721 | 692 | 1 462 | 766 | 1 217 |
| 60 years and over | 320 | 501 | 224 | 366 | 467 | 367 | 278 | 477 | 549 | 497 |
| 65 years and over | 211 | 331 | 167 | 206 | 288 | 223 | 192 | 293 | 408 | 361 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 49 | 125 | 46 | 35 | 92 | 60 | 35 | 111 | 95 | 35 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.0 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 2.9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 | 70 | 32 | 20 | 34 | 38 | 10 | 60 | 36 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years | 30 | 99 | 34 | 18 | 73 | 39 | 18 | 80 | 43 | 10 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 22 | 82 | 34 | 18 | 60 | 32 | 16 | 69 | 29 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 18 | 68 | 24 | 14 | 48 | 27 | 4 | 25 | 22 | 5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | 32 | 17 | 14 | 9 | — | — | 12 | 8 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 | 68 | 24 | 6 | 48 | 20 | 2 | 25 | 17 | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 11 | 22 | 17 | 6 | 33 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 8 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 19 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 24 | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 37 | 73 | 51 | 57 | 54 | 95 | 15 | 49 | 63 | 29 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.0 | 20.4 | 47.2 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 32.1 | 8.6 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 12.0 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 | 22 | 32 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 5 |
| 65 years and over | 19 | 38 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 26 | 32 | 13 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 187 | 448 | 196 | 170 | 319 | 297 | 139 | 466 | 345 | 114 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.1 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 2.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 65 | 187 | 69 | 48 | 129 | 90 | 45 | 190 | 93 | 20 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 43 | 148 | 51 | 38 | 76 | 38 | 157 | 70 | 10 | 10 |
| 60 years and over | 65 | 66 | 28 | 44 | 47 | 56 | 21 | 77 | 108 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 63 | 47 | 28 | 36 | 32 | 27 | 17 | 44 | 70 | 32 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 66 | 141 | 58 | 35 | 136 | 82 | 35 | 145 | 133 | 53 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 18 | 70 | 30 | 14 | 63 | 33 | 4 | 25 | 33 | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 39 | 111 | 51 | 63 | 85 | 95 | 24 | 65 | 86 | 40 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 233 | 537 | 231 | 176 | 477 | 366 | 148 | 590 | 495 | 199 |
| Related children under 18 years | 75 | 208 | 74 | 48 | 171 | 128 | 45 | 229 | 158 | 62 |
| 65 years and over | 74 | 81 | 28 | 36 | 72 | 27 | 21 | 90 | 97 | 37 |

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

| | White Pigeon township | Williams township | Williamston township | Windsor township | Woodhull township | Woodstock township | Worth township | Wright township, Ottawa County | York township | Zealand township |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Households | 1 265 | 1 333 | 1 223 | 2 030 | 1 025 | 1 009 | 1 138 | 910 | 1 183 | 1 196 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 92 | 77 | 75 | 108 | 63 | 116 | 135 | 104 | 55 | 54 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 96 | 50 | 16 | 46 | 34 | 78 | 124 | 83 | 20 | 113 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 123 | 78 | 49 | 90 | 54 | 72 | 139 | 54 | 24 | 57 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 202 | 148 | 75 | 215 | 182 | 139 | 204 | 78 | 62 | 107 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 223 | 198 | 174 | 209 | 101 | 220 | 190 | 175 | 128 | 249 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 156 | 246 | 56 | 325 | 172 | 98 | 118 | 124 | 147 | 197 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 242 | 294 | 314 | 486 | 249 | 201 | 148 | 173 | 312 | 232 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 111 | 197 | 282 | 393 | 132 | 72 | 53 | 100 | 293 | 137 |
| \$50,000 or more | 20 | 45 | 182 | 158 | 38 | 13 | 27 | 19 | 142 | 50 |
| Median | \$17 409 | \$22 238 | \$30 221 | \$25 284 | \$22 133 | \$17 201 | \$14 113 | \$18 500 | \$29 125 | \$20 333 |
| Mean | \$19 745 | \$23 612 | \$34 024 | \$27 596 | \$23 316 | \$19 307 | \$16 799 | \$20 240 | \$31 962 | \$22 510 |
| Families | 999 | 1 148 | 1 104 | 1 684 | 877 | 819 | 909 | 791 | 1 044 | 1 034 |
| Median income | \$19 533 | \$23 692 | \$31 801 | \$26 644 | \$23 853 | \$18 914 | \$16 048 | \$20 318 | \$29 880 | \$21 833 |
| Mean income | \$21 715 | \$25 361 | \$36 245 | \$29 677 | \$25 051 | \$21 413 | \$18 735 | \$21 449 | \$33 091 | \$24 750 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 324 | 214 | 151 | 452 | 190 | 242 | 274 | 192 | 224 | 169 |
| Median income | \$8 355 | \$9 857 | \$9 591 | \$12 169 | \$10 296 | \$5 794 | \$6 400 | \$6 714 | \$12 520 | \$6 029 |
| Mean income | \$10 047 | \$11 030 | \$10 401 | \$13 610 | \$9 895 | \$8 080 | \$7 878 | \$8 504 | \$14 766 | \$7 874 |
| Per capita income | \$6 844 | \$7 119 | \$10 479 | \$9 263 | \$7 054 | \$6 318 | \$6 290 | \$5 732 | \$7 443 | \$7 246 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families | \$19 533 | \$23 692 | \$31 801 | \$26 644 | \$23 853 | \$18 914 | \$16 048 | \$20 318 | \$29 880 | \$21 833 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 894 | \$23 375 | \$32 426 | \$26 949 | \$25 720 | \$19 024 | \$18 458 | \$21 719 | \$32 389 | \$21 972 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 220 | \$20 784 | \$28 365 | \$25 430 | \$22 723 | \$18 375 | \$17 137 | \$17 357 | \$28 816 | \$18 971 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 536 | \$24 096 | \$30 617 | \$25 965 | \$20 507 | \$18 550 | \$14 052 | \$18 092 | \$23 393 | \$21 480 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 338 | \$24 136 | \$32 141 | \$26 963 | \$24 555 | \$20 054 | \$16 788 | \$20 932 | \$31 165 | \$22 169 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 250 | \$23 958 | \$33 004 | \$27 229 | \$26 653 | \$20 147 | \$20 107 | \$22 534 | \$32 834 | \$22 314 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 317 | \$21 348 | \$28 365 | \$25 566 | \$23 170 | \$19 042 | \$17 917 | \$18 687 | \$29 079 | \$19 118 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 406 | \$24 449 | \$30 453 | \$26 404 | \$20 152 | \$20 000 | \$14 235 | \$18 618 | \$25 800 | \$21 809 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 250 | \$17 639 | \$5 625 | \$20 313 | \$12 813 | \$8 958 | \$8 646 | \$10 417 | \$16 625 | \$9 875 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 797 | \$7 500 | \$5 938 | \$20 875 | \$11 705 | \$7 337 | \$6 818 | \$4 722 | \$8 958 | \$8 625 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 167 | \$9 063 | — | \$13 750 | \$5 417 | \$6 071 | \$3 125 | \$3 194 | \$2500— | \$6 667 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$10 250 | \$22 981 | \$4 844 | \$19 615 | \$31 250 | \$9 583 | \$13 393 | \$15 833 | \$17 560 | \$16 250 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 348 | \$8 800 | \$11 397 | \$11 186 | \$11 250 | \$6 781 | \$9 631 | \$5 909 | \$10 000 | \$7 414 |
| 1 worker | \$18 040 | \$21 589 | \$26 760 | \$22 037 | \$21 017 | \$17 475 | \$16 318 | \$15 809 | \$25 811 | \$18 636 |
| 2 workers | \$21 713 | \$25 417 | \$33 349 | \$30 544 | \$25 980 | \$22 798 | \$21 800 | \$22 148 | \$34 196 | \$22 401 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 212 | \$35 205 | \$39 538 | \$38 478 | \$34 441 | \$26 823 | \$28 438 | \$31 944 | \$35 350 | \$38 700 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 265 | 1 333 | 1 223 | 2 030 | 1 025 | 1 009 | 1 138 | 910 | 1 183 | 1 196 |
| With earnings | 1 049 | 1 172 | 1 115 | 1 732 | 920 | 834 | 790 | 814 | 1 099 | 1 076 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 675 | \$24 341 | \$33 114 | \$28 204 | \$23 779 | \$19 788 | \$17 774 | \$20 097 | \$30 554 | \$22 488 |
| With Social Security income | 352 | 268 | 181 | 412 | 164 | 278 | 448 | 185 | 159 | 211 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 372 | \$4 289 | \$4 265 | \$4 821 | \$4 358 | \$4 043 | \$4 817 | \$3 700 | \$4 172 | \$3 815 |
| With public assistance income | 121 | 32 | 30 | 86 | 70 | 98 | 96 | 33 | 17 | 32 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 269 | \$1 302 | \$1 300 | \$2 014 | \$3 561 | \$2 964 | \$3 370 | \$2 835 | \$1 294 | \$1 487 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 999 | 1 148 | 1 104 | 1 684 | 877 | 819 | 909 | 791 | 1 044 | 1 034 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 813 | 981 | 987 | 1 404 | 779 | 653 | 602 | 689 | 937 | 951 |
| With related children under 18 years | 575 | 655 | 688 | 874 | 558 | 465 | 413 | 507 | 683 | 629 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 474 | 521 | 567 | 733 | 439 | 402 | 343 | 423 | 605 | 463 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 94 | 65 | 30 | 97 | 43 | 101 | 69 | 50 | 56 | 31 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 41 | 28 | 9 | 87 | 43 | 44 | 40 | 29 | 22 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 75 | 26 | 30 | 55 | 35 | 72 | 50 | 33 | 27 | 21 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 33 | 17 | 22 | 4 | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 155 | 142 | 96 | 234 | 80 | 102 | 235 | 82 | 92 | 91 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 324 | 214 | 151 | 452 | 190 | 242 | 274 | 192 | 224 | 169 |
| Worked in 1979 | 201 | 133 | 114 | 314 | 124 | 144 | 120 | 103 | 181 | 88 |
| 65 years and over | 130 | 80 | 34 | 104 | 31 | 93 | 123 | 91 | 18 | 96 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 3 621 | 4 375 | 3 959 | 5 866 | 3 353 | 3 091 | 3 047 | 3 194 | 3 910 | 3 704 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 183 | 1 467 | 1 377 | 1 710 | 1 181 | 1 046 | 821 | 1 177 | 1 362 | 1 200 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 879 | 1 126 | 1 104 | 1 317 | 876 | 772 | 644 | 910 | 1 127 | 853 |
| 60 years and over | 549 | 471 | 302 | 799 | 217 | 446 | 753 | 339 | 270 | 367 |
| 65 years and over | 393 | 297 | 221 | 540 | 155 | 292 | 527 | 227 | 198 | 261 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 66 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 32 | 68 | 63 | 120 | 28 | 18 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 15.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 31 | 35 | 98 | 20 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years | 59 | 17 | 24 | 4 | 18 | 41 | 41 | 95 | 9 | 13 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 42 | 12 | 24 | 4 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 57 | 9 | — |
| Female householder, no husband present | 45 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 29 | 22 | 19 | 4 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 4 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 45 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 4 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 31 | 6 | — | — | 10 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 4 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 65 | 29 | 26 | 83 | 31 | 54 | 62 | 55 | 54 | 48 |
| Percent below poverty level | 20.1 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 28.6 | 24.1 | 28.4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 25 | 11 | 17 | 30 | 4 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 30 | 23 | 7 | 31 | 8 | 9 | 34 | 37 | 18 | 41 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 307 | 129 | 109 | 140 | 117 | 276 | 257 | 533 | 124 | 106 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 16.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 144 | 54 | 29 | 5 | 34 | 107 | 89 | 235 | 14 | 20 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 86 | 37 | 29 | 5 | 20 | 58 | 65 | 184 | 8 | — |
| 60 years and over | 43 | 31 | 32 | 65 | 31 | 60 | 71 | 50 | 55 | 51 |
| 65 years and over | 40 | 31 | 15 | 47 | 31 | 32 | 48 | 50 | 38 | 51 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 84 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 103 | 94 | 148 | 33 | 49 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 47 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 39 | 28 | 19 | 9 | 3 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined. | 74 | 47 | 38 | 98 | 56 | 82 | 91 | 61 | 61 | 48 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 362 | 198 | 169 | 194 | 180 | 472 | 381 | 643 | 160 | 210 |
| Related children under 18 years | 157 | 69 | 36 | 5 | 51 | 198 | 118 | 274 | 32 | 48 |
| 65 years and over | 48 | 54 | 26 | 80 | 38 | 56 | 84 | 64 | 38 | 51 |

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | 196 | 2 768 | 3 298 | 4 126 | 499 | 4 620 | 954 | 6 109 | 537 | 6 442 | 1 185 |
|----------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Some house | 73 | 1 430 | 1 740 | 1 843 | 367 | 2 631 | 758 | 3 797 | 193 | 3 798 | 436 |
| Different house in United States | 123 | 1 338 | 1 558 | 2 271 | 132 | 1 961 | 196 | 2 312 | 344 | 2 579 | 749 |
| Some county | 104 | 1 036 | 1 329 | 1 896 | 132 | 1 391 | 135 | 1 329 | 220 | 1 682 | 629 |
| Different county | 19 | 302 | 229 | 375 | — | 570 | 61 | 983 | 124 | 897 | 120 |
| Some State | 19 | 11 | 96 | 58 | — | 454 | 61 | 769 | 43 | 351 | 49 |
| Different State | — | 291 | 133 | 317 | — | 116 | — | 214 | 81 | 546 | 71 |
| Abroad | — | — | — | 12 | — | 28 | — | — | — | 65 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 123 | 641 | 1 395 | 1 053 | 193 | 1 247 | 275 | 1 411 | 240 | 1 441 | 450 |
| Nursery school | 12 | 23 | 59 | 58 | 23 | 80 | — | 54 | — | 65 | 28 |
| Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) | 70 | 448 | 841 | 642 | 112 | 711 | 177 | 715 | 133 | 755 | 326 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 41 | 116 | 413 | 237 | 58 | 300 | 88 | 278 | 52 | 297 | 52 |
| College | — | 54 | 82 | 116 | — | 156 | 10 | 364 | 55 | 324 | 44 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 162 | 1 786 | 1 642 | 2 713 | 226 | 3 040 | 490 | 3 967 | 290 | 4 532 | 695 |
| Elementary (0 to 8 years) | 30 | 739 | 804 | 517 | 96 | 631 | 148 | 582 | 35 | 757 | 138 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 66 | 561 | 421 | 543 | 83 | 510 | 172 | 819 | 38 | 649 | 57 |
| 4 years | 33 | 403 | 298 | 1 073 | 38 | 1 272 | 143 | 1 452 | 82 | 1 653 | 231 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 18 | 65 | 101 | 355 | 9 | 405 | 22 | 646 | 76 | 772 | 163 |
| 4 or more years | 15 | 18 | 18 | 225 | — | 222 | 5 | 468 | 59 | 701 | 106 |

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over | 266 | 2 313 | 2 241 | 3 412 | 321 | 3 860 | 664 | 5 168 | 400 | 5 475 | 941 |
| Labor force | 160 | 1 181 | 944 | 2 049 | 178 | 2 260 | 373 | 3 215 | 292 | 3 329 | 695 |
| Employed | 135 | 979 | 662 | 1 814 | 142 | 2 013 | 294 | 2 911 | 265 | 3 070 | 584 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 202 | 282 | 231 | 36 | 247 | 79 | 297 | 27 | 259 | 111 |
| Not in labor force | 106 | 1 132 | 1 297 | 1 363 | 143 | 1 600 | 291 | 1 953 | 108 | 2 146 | 246 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 182 | 1 242 | 1 254 | 1 843 | 176 | 2 158 | 306 | 2 829 | 196 | 2 902 | 526 |
| Labor force | 76 | 479 | 432 | 907 | 80 | 1 061 | 185 | 1 462 | 167 | 1 363 | 356 |
| Employed | 51 | 393 | 307 | 799 | 73 | 965 | 176 | 1 364 | 152 | 1 279 | 322 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 86 | 125 | 108 | 7 | 96 | 9 | 91 | 15 | 84 | 34 |
| Not in labor force | 106 | 763 | 822 | 936 | 96 | 1 097 | 121 | 1 367 | 29 | 1 539 | 170 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 135 | 979 | 662 | 1 814 | 142 | 2 013 | 294 | 2 911 | 265 | 3 070 | 584 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 10 | 14 | 55 | 285 | 7 | 362 | 12 | 556 | 59 | 663 | 136 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | — | 6 | 35 | 115 | 7 | 162 | — | 220 | 29 | 310 | 55 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 10 | 8 | 20 | 170 | — | 200 | 12 | 336 | 30 | 353 | 81 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 | 193 | 120 | 496 | 5 | 541 | 18 | 946 | 61 | 1 063 | 141 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | — | — | 18 | 16 | — | 44 | 4 | 92 | — | 62 | 26 |
| Sales occupations | 5 | 106 | 19 | 149 | — | 219 | 6 | 298 | — | 522 | 20 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 | 87 | 83 | 331 | 5 | 278 | 8 | 556 | 61 | 479 | 95 |
| Service occupations | 45 | 235 | 215 | 260 | 47 | 298 | 112 | 422 | 50 | 384 | 66 |
| Private household occupations | — | 14 | 30 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 19 | — | 12 | 14 |
| Protective service occupations | 4 | 59 | 16 | 34 | — | 34 | — | 30 | — | 72 | 7 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 41 | 162 | 169 | 219 | 36 | 248 | 106 | 373 | 50 | 300 | 45 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 27 | 6 | 25 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 30 | — | 34 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 32 | 139 | 47 | 287 | 12 | 235 | 8 | 303 | 20 | 435 | 17 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 40 | 371 | 219 | 461 | 61 | 557 | 133 | 654 | 75 | 491 | 217 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 35 | 192 | 175 | 283 | 30 | 412 | 109 | 335 | 50 | 322 | 187 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 91 | — | 95 | 14 | 87 | 9 | 136 | 10 | 95 | 14 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5 | 88 | 44 | 83 | 17 | 58 | 15 | 183 | 15 | 74 | 16 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 51 | 393 | 307 | 799 | 73 | 965 | 176 | 1 364 | 152 | 1 279 | 322 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | — | — | 30 | 111 | 7 | 150 | — | 236 | 35 | 262 | 102 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | — | — | 26 | 37 | 7 | 61 | — | 57 | 12 | 89 | 21 |
| Professional specialty occupations | — | — | 4 | 74 | — | 89 | — | 179 | 23 | 173 | 81 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 | 109 | 69 | 369 | 5 | 402 | 14 | 642 | 57 | 631 | 101 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | — | — | 12 | 7 | — | 35 | — | 54 | — | 24 | 6 |
| Sales occupations | — | 57 | 12 | 95 | — | 134 | 6 | 156 | — | 229 | 20 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 | 52 | 45 | 267 | 5 | 233 | 8 | 432 | 57 | 378 | 75 |
| Service occupations | 41 | 132 | 149 | 194 | 33 | 179 | 105 | 268 | 31 | 226 | 39 |
| Private household occupations | — | 14 | 30 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 19 | — | 12 | 14 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 41 | 118 | 119 | 171 | 22 | 163 | 99 | 249 | 31 | 214 | 25 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 6 | — | — | — | 10 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 25 | — | 14 | 7 | 21 | — | 32 | — | 24 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 7 | 121 | 59 | 111 | 21 | 203 | 57 | 179 | 29 | 136 | 80 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 7 | 78 | 59 | 93 | 16 | 187 | 57 | 80 | 23 | 131 | 67 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 28 | — | — | 7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 38 | — | 13 | 5 | 11 | — | 71 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 135 | 979 | 662 | 1 814 | 142 | 2 013 | 294 | 2 911 | 265 | 3 070 | 584 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 19 | 15 | 20 | — | 21 | 4 | 45 | — | 32 | — |
| Mining | — | 12 | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Construction | — | 17 | 8 | 76 | — | 40 | 4 | 101 | — | 171 | 3 |
| Manufacturing | 67 | 431 | 294 | 762 | 52 | 789 | 133 | 948 | 134 | 934 | 284 |
| Durable goods | 46 | 300 | 234 | 636 | 52 | 585 | 120 | 370 | 72 | 753 | 268 |
| Transportation | — | 30 | 7 | 68 | — | 28 | — | 99 | 19 | 84 | 3 |
| Communications and other public utilities | — | — | 15 | 46 | — | 47 | 8 | 42 | 5 | 15 | 15 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 | 13 | 4 | 59 | — | 68 | — | 88 | 11 | 128 | — |
| Retail trade | 15 | 206 | 69 | 283 | 14 | 340 | 23 | 491 | 16 | 728 | 29 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | — | 6 | 13 | 77 | — | 88 | — | 157 | 6 | 114 | 23 |
| Business and repair services | — | 99 | 21 | 31 | 14 | 67 | — | 97 | — | 122 | 12 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 7 | 29 | 53 | 78 | 28 | 59 | 12 | 93 | — | 77 | 26 |
| Professional and related services | 39 | 62 | 115 | 260 | 29 | 413 | 93 | 648 | 62 | 556 | 157 |
| Health services | 34 | 24 | 57 | 120 | 22 | 171 | 54 | 324 | 26 | 192 | 22 |
| Educational services | 5 | 21 | 47 | 114 | 7 | 184 | 39 | 251 | 30 | 232 | 113 |
| Public administration | 4 | 55 | 48 | 48 | 5 | 53 | 17 | 95 | 6 | 103 | 32 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Families | 81 | 880 | 759 | 1 202 | 125 | 1 360 | 231 | 1 689 | 161 | 2 066 | ... |
| No workers | — | 165 | 249 | 221 | 40 | 192 | 40 | 307 | — | 316 | ... |
| 1 worker | 62 | 375 | 271 | 360 | 35 | 499 | 108 | 427 | 80 | 639 | ... |
| 2 workers | 14 | 270 | 163 | 504 | 38 | 538 | 66 | 735 | 50 | 849 | ... |
| 3 or more workers | 5 | 70 | 76 | 117 | 12 | 131 | 17 | 220 | 31 | 262 | ... |

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 362 | 397 |
| Same house | 368 | 20 |
| Different house in United States | 4 114 | 377 |
| Same county | 276 | — |
| Different county | 3 838 | 377 |
| Same State | 687 | 58 |
| Different State | 3 151 | 319 |
| Abroad | 880 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 752 | 82 |
| Nursery school | 123 | — |
| Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 054 | 36 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 205 | 15 |
| College | 370 | 31 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 275 | 177 |
| Elementary (0 to 8 years) | — | — |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 110 | — |
| 4 years | 1 199 | 86 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 564 | 48 |
| 4 or more years | 402 | 43 |

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 155 | 376 |
| Labor force | 3 206 | 299 |
| Employed | 529 | 24 |
| Unemployed | 181 | 15 |
| Not in labor force | 949 | 77 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 663 | 127 |
| Labor force | 773 | 50 |
| Employed | 448 | 12 |
| Unemployed | 149 | 7 |
| Not in labor force | 890 | 77 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 529 | 24 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 102 | 12 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 23 | 12 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 79 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 218 | 12 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 9 | — |
| Sales occupations | 98 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 111 | 12 |
| Service occupations | 157 | — |
| Private household occupations | 12 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 145 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 19 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 33 | — |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 21 | — |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 448 | 12 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 96 | — |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 17 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 79 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 211 | 12 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 9 | — |
| Sales occupations | 98 | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 104 | 12 |
| Service occupations | 126 | — |
| Private household occupations | 12 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 114 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 | — |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 15 | — |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 529 | 24 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | — |
| Mining | — | — |
| Construction | 7 | — |
| Manufacturing | 23 | — |
| Durable goods | 18 | — |
| Transportation | — | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 8 | — |
| Wholesale trade | — | — |
| Retail trade | 195 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 31 | 5 |
| Business and repair services | 11 | — |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 32 | — |
| Professional and related services | 176 | — |
| Health services | 65 | — |
| Educational services | 79 | — |
| Public administration | 46 | 19 |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 1 627 | 165 |
| No workers | 8 | — |
| 1 worker | 741 | 113 |
| 2 workers | 854 | 52 |
| 3 or more workers | 24 | — |

| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | | South Haven city | | Three Rivers city | | Westwood (CDP) | | Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | |
|------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| 5 362 | 397 | 4 650 | 798 | 5 874 | 515 | 7 568 | 394 | 3 887 | 219 |
| 368 | 20 | 2 413 | 294 | 3 265 | 287 | 4 163 | 89 | 262 | — |
| 4 114 | 377 | 2 237 | 504 | 2 609 | 228 | 3 285 | 305 | 3 205 | 203 |
| 276 | — | 1 430 | 263 | 1 615 | 91 | 1 635 | 134 | 55 | — |
| 3 838 | 377 | 807 | 241 | 994 | 137 | 1 650 | 171 | 3 150 | 203 |
| 687 | 58 | 475 | 45 | 688 | 68 | 1 017 | 130 | 832 | 23 |
| 3 151 | 319 | 332 | 196 | 306 | 69 | 633 | 41 | 2 318 | 180 |
| 880 | — | — | — | — | — | 120 | — | 420 | 16 |
| 1 752 | 82 | 1 289 | 374 | 1 453 | 253 | 2 269 | 170 | 1 170 | 130 |
| 123 | — | 45 | 12 | 64 | 12 | 75 | — | 68 | — |
| 1 054 | 36 | 627 | 240 | 834 | 162 | 799 | 53 | 645 | 92 |
| 205 | 15 | 435 | 95 | 373 | 54 | 437 | 21 | 177 | 23 |
| 370 | 31 | 182 | 27 | 182 | 25 | 958 | 96 | 280 | 15 |
| 2 275 | 177 | 3 105 | 415 | 3 622 | 417 | 5 012 | 296 | 1 396 | 170 |
| — | — | 486 | 104 | 599 | 139 | 304 | 39 | 6 | 9 |
| 110 | — | 474 | 108 | 768 | 103 | 419 | 33 | 74 | 9 |
| 1 199 | 86 | 991 | 110 | 1 497 | 114 | 1 441 | 64 | 689 | 93 |
| 564 | 48 | 595 | 53 | 440 | 61 | 938 | 66 | 343 | 59 |
| 402 | 43 | 559 | 40 | 318 | — | 1 910 | 94 | 284 | — |
| 4 155 | 376 | 3 799 | 575 | 4 591 | 547 | 6 438 | 376 | 2 906 | 386 |
| 3 206 | 299 | 2 146 | 303 | 2 671 | 273 | 4 286 | 259 | 2 215 | 306 |
| 529 | 24 | 1 947 | 181 | 2 390 | 251 | 4 151 | 237 | 340 | 50 |
| 181 | 15 | 196 | 116 | 273 | 22 | 135 | 22 | 164 | 15 |
| 949 | 77 | 1 653 | 272 | 1 920 | 274 | 2 152 | 117 | 691 | 80 |
| 1 663 | 127 | 2 092 | 359 | 2 474 | 303 | 3 460 | 159 | 1 164 | 118 |
| 773 | 50 | 883 | 169 | 1 122 | 114 | 1 960 | 108 | 501 | 54 |
| 448 | 12 | 812 | 106 | 1 010 | 104 | 1 909 | 91 | 266 | 23 |
| 149 | 7 | 71 | 63 | 112 | 10 | 51 | 17 | 136 | 15 |
| 890 | 77 | 1 209 | 190 | 1 352 | 189 | 1 500 | 51 | 663 | 64 |
| 529 | 24 | 1 947 | 181 | 2 390 | 251 | 4 151 | 237 | 340 | 50 |
| 102 | 12 | 545 | 24 | 398 | — | 1 628 | 101 | 65 | 9 |
| 23 | 12 | 214 | 13 | 211 | — | 557 | 15 | 5 | 9 |
| 79 | — | 331 | 11 | 187 | — | 1 071 | 86 | 60 | — |
| 218 | 12 | 582 | 31 | 617 | 74 | 1 370 | 76 | 155 | — |
| 9 | — | 44 | — | 75 | 10 | 157 | 13 | 14 | — |
| 98 | — | 287 | — | 278 | 28 | 492 | 22 | 101 | — |
| 111 | 12 | 251 | 31 | 264 | 36 | 721 | 41 | 40 | — |
| 157 | — | 274 | 44 | 410 | 52 | 389 | 37 | 80 | 35 |
| 12 | — | 6 | 4 | 11 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| — | — | 55 | 20 | 18 | 10 | 41 | 23 | 5 | — |
| 145 | — | 213 | 20 | 381 | 42 | 327 | 14 | 75 | 35 |
| — | — | 13 | — | 14 | — | 31 | — | — | — |
| 19 | — | 224 | 16 | 368 | 42 | 323 | 23 | 7 | — |
| 33 | — | 309 | 66 | 583 | 83 | 410 | — | 33 | 6 |
| 21 | — | 208 | 60 | 441 | 54 | 243 | — | 6 | 6 |
| — | — | 54 | — | 84 | 21 | 52 | — | 14 | — |
| 12 | — | 47 | 6 | 58 | 8 | 115 | — | 13 | — |
| 448 | 12 | 812 | 106 | 1 010 | 104 | 1 909 | 91 | 266 | 23 |
| 96 | — | 159 | 12 | 188 | — | 673 | 35 | 58 | 9 |
| 17 | — | 18 | 6 | 59 | — | 154 | — | 5 | 9 |
| 79 | — | 141 | 6 | 129 | — | 519 | 35 | 53 | — |
| 211 | 12 | 388 | 17 | 428 | 57 | 857 | 47 | 134 | — |
| 9 | — | 9 | — | 61 | 10 | 72 | 7 | — | — |
| 98 | — | 168 | — | 172 | 22 | 205 | 6 | 94 | — |
| 104 | 12 | 211 | 17 | 195 | 25 | 580 | 34 | 40 | — |
| 126 | — | 169 | 29 | 318 | 10 | 283 | 9 | 61 | 8 |
| 12 | — | 6 | 4 | 11 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| — | — | 11 | 13 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| 114 | — | 152 | 12 | 307 | 10 | 252 | 9 | 61 | 8 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| — | — | 13 | — | 13 | 10 | 36 | — | — | — |
| 15 | — | 83 | 48 | 63 | 27 | 52 | — | 13 | 6 |
| 15 | — | 75 | 48 | 55 | 9 | 37 | — | 6 | 6 |
| — | — | 6 | — | — | 10 | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| — | — | 2 | — | 8 | 8 | 9 | — | — | — |
| 529 | 24 | 1 947 | 181 | 2 390 | 251 | 4 151 | 237 | 340 | 50 |
| — | — | 29 | — | 7 | — | 18 | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7 | — | 76 | — | 85 | 7 | 113 | — | — | — |
| 23 | — | 475 | 94 | 956 | 91 | 876 | 24 | 26 | 6 |
| 18 | — | 377 | 89 | 631 | 55 | 352 | 6 | 13 | 6 |
| — | — | 93 | — | 53 | — | 68 | — | — | — |
| 8 | — | 102 | 13 | 120 | 49 | 55 | 25 | 5 | — |
| — | — | 52 | — | 22 | — | 155 | — | — | — |
| 195 | — | 361 | 13 | 441 | 19 | 648 | 22 | 121 | 8 |
| 31 | 5 | 97 | — | 70 | — | 277 | 10 | 22 | — |
| 11 | — | 39 | — | 63 | — | 96 | 5 | 11 | — |
| 32 | — | 102 | 4 | 48 | — | 157 | — | 12 | 27 |
| 176 | — | 449 | 36 | 462 | 75 | 1 568 | 128 | 99 | — |
| 65 | — | 112 | 18 | 202 | 42 | 465 | 22 | 36 | — |
| 79 | — | 251 | 11 | 169 | 23 | 910 | 106 | 51 | — |
| 46 | 19 | 72 | 21 | 63 | 10 | 120 | 23 | 44 | 9 |
| 1 627 | 165 | 1 243 | 240 | 1 575 | 226 | 2 107 | 126 | 1 136 | 109 |
| 8 | — | 214 | 89 | 268 | 57 | 239 | 8 | — | 8 |
| 741 | 113 | 361 | 59 | 488 | 86 | 571 | 37 | 526 | 56 |
| 854 | 52 | 546 | 52 | 616 | 60 | 1 018 | 76 | 575 | 36 |
| 24 | — | 122 | 40 | 203 | 23 | 279 | 5 | 35 | 9 |

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | |
|--|-------|-----|
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 560 | 419 |
| Same house | 3 596 | 339 |
| Different house in United States | 1 939 | 80 |
| Same county | 427 | — |
| Different county | 1 512 | 80 |
| Same State | 1 017 | 15 |
| Different State | 495 | 65 |
| Abroad | 25 | — |

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 759 | 96 |
| Nursery school | 90 | 9 |
| Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 008 | 43 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 419 | 44 |
| College | 242 | — |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 667 | 219 |
| Elementary (0 to 8 years) | 543 | 69 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 699 | 50 |
| 4 years | 1 552 | 56 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 557 | 36 |
| 4 or more years | 316 | 8 |

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 450 | 287 |
| Labor force | 2 872 | 122 |
| Employed | 2 620 | 111 |
| Unemployed | 252 | 11 |
| Not in labor force | 1 578 | 165 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----|
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 247 | 197 |
| Labor force | 1 183 | 71 |
| Employed | 1 072 | 66 |
| Unemployed | 111 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 064 | 126 |

| | | |
|--|-------|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 620 | 111 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 477 | — |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 265 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 212 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 739 | 24 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 37 | — |
| Sales occupations | 273 | 9 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 429 | 15 |
| Service occupations | 246 | 44 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 18 | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 222 | 36 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 60 | 10 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 372 | 11 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 726 | 22 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 416 | 22 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 171 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 139 | — |

| | | |
|--|-------|----|
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 072 | 66 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 196 | — |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 97 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 99 | — |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 483 | 24 |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 18 | — |
| Sales occupations | 135 | 9 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 330 | 15 |
| Service occupations | 170 | 35 |
| Private household occupations | 6 | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 8 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 164 | 27 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 24 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 17 | 7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 182 | — |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 106 | — |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 15 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 61 | — |

| | | |
|--|-------|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 620 | 111 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 73 | 10 |
| Mining | 5 | — |
| Construction | 107 | — |
| Manufacturing | 1 020 | 38 |
| Durable goods | 785 | 38 |
| Transportation | 141 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 26 | 4 |
| Wholesale trade | 103 | — |
| Retail trade | 425 | 23 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 131 | — |
| Business and repair services | 112 | 8 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services | 70 | 5 |
| Professional and related services | 375 | 23 |
| Health services | 98 | 8 |
| Educational services | 228 | 15 |
| Public administration | 32 | — |

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----|
| Families | 1 725 | ... |
| No workers | 178 | ... |
| 1 worker | 489 | ... |
| 2 workers | 858 | ... |
| 3 or more workers | 200 | ... |

| Howard township | | La Grange township | | L'Anse township | | Lenox township | | London township | |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| 5 560 | 419 | 2 424 | 754 | 3 461 | ... | 3 826 | 637 | 2 273 | 689 |
| 3 596 | 339 | 1 546 | 429 | 2 182 | ... | 2 371 | 474 | 1 360 | 338 |
| 1 939 | 80 | 878 | 325 | 1 279 | ... | 1 447 | 163 | 913 | 351 |
| 427 | — | 534 | 216 | 848 | ... | 937 | 151 | 457 | 23 |
| 1 512 | 80 | 344 | 109 | 431 | ... | 510 | 12 | 456 | 328 |
| 1 017 | 15 | 140 | 22 | 341 | ... | 443 | 9 | 417 | 273 |
| 495 | 65 | 204 | 87 | 90 | ... | 67 | 3 | 39 | 55 |
| 25 | — | — | — | — | ... | 8 | — | — | — |
| 1 759 | 96 | 687 | 317 | 957 | ... | 1 183 | 252 | 840 | 158 |
| 90 | 9 | 33 | 11 | 59 | ... | 53 | 6 | 5 | — |
| 1 008 | 43 | 378 | 160 | 546 | ... | 737 | 167 | 574 | 111 |
| 419 | 44 | 202 | 104 | 271 | ... | 335 | 52 | 237 | 39 |
| 242 | — | 74 | 42 | 81 | ... | 58 | 27 | 24 | 8 |
| 3 667 | 219 | 1 539 | 396 | 2 342 | ... | 2 195 | 329 | 1 312 | 313 |
| 543 | 69 | 200 | 97 | 429 | ... | 473 | 64 | 385 | 80 |
| 699 | 50 | 267 | 76 | 251 | ... | 379 | 98 | 299 | 91 |
| 1 552 | 56 | 703 | 141 | 1 087 | ... | 930 | 105 | 512 | 131 |
| 557 | 36 | 226 | 59 | 372 | ... | 269 | 57 | 92 | 11 |
| 316 | 8 | 143 | 23 | 203 | ... | 144 | 5 | 24 | — |
| 4 450 | 287 | 1 941 | 553 | 2 787 | ... | 2 856 | 472 | 1 715 | 416 |
| 2 872 | 122 | 1 153 | 265 | 1 478 | ... | 1 757 | 268 | 1 060 | 242 |
| 2 620 | 111 | 1 003 | 226 | 1 318 | ... | 1 552 | 211 | 918 | 183 |
| 252 | 11 | 150 | 39 | 160 | ... | 199 | 57 | 142 | 59 |
| 1 578 | 165 | 788 | 288 | 1 309 | ... | 1 099 | 204 | 655 | 174 |
| 2 247 | 197 | 990 | 288 | 1 396 | ... | 1 431 | 246 | 861 | 214 |
| 1 183 | 71 | 474 | 116 | 621 | ... | 694 | 128 | 409 | 98 |
| 1 072 | 66 | 421 | 100 | 611 | ... | 618 | 108 | 360 | 86 |
| 111 | 5 | 53 | 16 | 10 | ... | 76 | 20 | 49 | 12 |
| 1 064 | 126 | 516 | 172 | 775 | ... | 737 | 118 | 452 | 116 |
| 2 620 | 111 | 1 003 | 226 | 1 318 | ... | 1 552 | 211 | 918 | 183 |
| 477 | — | 195 | 22 | 232 | ... | 207 | 24 | 44 | 12 |
| 265 | — | 107 | 8 | 47 | ... | 73 | 15 | 18 | 10 |
| 212 | — | 88 | 14 | 185 | ... | 134 | 9 | 26 | 2 |
| 739 | 24 | 295 | 36 | 326 | ... | 355 | 53 | 176 | 22 |
| 37 | — | 27 | 3 | 48 | ... | — | 6 | 9 | 12 |
| 273 | 9 | 97 | 4 | 113 | ... | 115 | 15 | 57 | 10 |
| 429 | 15 | 171 | 29 | 165 | ... | 240 | 32 | 110 | — |
| 246 | 44 | 127 | 58 | 346 | ... | 244 | 22 | 170 | 75 |
| 6 | — | 8 | 2 | 6 | ... | 17 | — | — | — |
| 18 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 30 | ... | 37 | — | 5 | — |
| 222 | 36 | 104 | 50 | 310 | ... | 190 | 22 | 165 | 75 |
| 60 | 10 | 41 | — | 15 | ... | 24 | — | 53 | — |
| 372 | 11 | 135 | 39 | 168 | ... | 271 | 13 | 144 | 21 |
| 726 | 22 | 210 | 71 | 231 | ... | 451 | 99 | 331 | 53 |
| 416 | 22 | 143 | 51 | 65 | ... | 317 | 83 | 198 | 29 |
| 171 | — | 50 | 9 | 99 | ... | 79 | 7 | 79 | 17 |
| 139 | — | 17 | 11 | 67 | ... | 55 | 9 | 54 | 7 |
| 1 072 | 66 | 421 | 100 | 611 | ... | 618 | 108 | 360 | 86 |
| 196 | — | 66 | 16 | 87 | ... | 89 | 10 | 12 | — |
| 97 | — | 32 | 4 | — | ... | 31 | 1 | 5 | — |
| 99 | — | 34 | 12 | 87 | ... | 58 | 9 | 7 | — |
| 483 | 24 | 196 | 27 | 210 | ... | 263 | 39 | 124 | 22 |
| 18 | — | 12 | — | 21 | ... | — | — | — | 12 |
| 135 | 9 | 49 | 3 | 56 | ... | 72 | 9 | 38 | 10 |
| 330 | 15 | 135 | 24 | 133 | ... | 191 | 30 | 86 | — |
| 170 | 35 | 95 | 41 | 266 | ... | 137 | 14 | 140 | 36 |
| 6 | — | 8 | 2 | 6 | ... | 17 | — | — | — |
| — | 8 | 5 | 2 | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| 164 | 27 | 82 | 37 | 260 | ... | 120 | 14 | 140 | 36 |
| 24 | — | 4 | — | 8 | ... | 1 | — | 5 | — |
| 17 | 7 | — | 1 | — | ... | — | 1 | — | — |
| 182 | — | 60 | 15 | 40 | ... | 128 | 44 | 78 | 28 |
| 106 | — | 46 | 13 | 11 | ... | 100 | 39 | 50 | 23 |
| 15 | — | 14 | 2 | 17 | ... | 17 | — | 18 | 5 |
| 61 | — | — | — | 12 | ... | 11 | 5 | 10 | — |
| 2 620 | 111 | 1 003 | 226 | 1 318 | ... | 1 552 | 211 | 918 | 183 |
| 73 | 10 | 38 | — | — | ... | 38 | — | 53 | — |
| 5 | — | — | — | 65 | ... | — | — | 8 | — |
| 107 | — | 78 | 12 | 85 | ... | 109 | 2 | 16 | 8 |
| 1 020 | 38 | 274 | 89 | 224 | ... | 565 | 123 | 390 | 71 |
| 785 | 38 | 232 | 79 | 224 | ... | 499 | 108 | 334 | 51 |
| 141 | — | 29 | 2 | 33 | ... | 16 | 5 | 47 | 5 |
| — | — | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — |
| 26 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 30 | ... | 43 | — | — | 8 |
| 103 | — | 47 | 2 | 24 | ... | 45 | 8 | 23 | — |
| 425 | 23 | 160 | 24 | 235 | ... | 218 | 14 | 105 | 18 |
| 131 | — | 51 | 4 | 55 | ... | 25 | 11 | — | 4 |
| 112 | 8 | 39 | 2 | 19 | ... | 69 | 5 | 25 | — |
| 70 | 5 | 48 | 7 | 51 | ... | 61 | — | 45 | 2 |
| 375 | 23 | 194 | 62 | 394 | ... | 283 | 22 | 198 | 67 |
| 98 | 8 | 41 | 21 | 197 | ... | 88 | 7 | 127 | 49 |
| 228 | 15 | 115 | 26 | 147 | ... | 164 | 11 | 56 | 5 |
| 32 | — | 37 | 15 | 103 | ... | 80 | 21 | 8 | — |
| 1 725 | ... | 744 | ... | 1 040 | 80 | 1 026 | 166 | 641 | ... |
| 178 | ... | 121 | ... | 189 | 6 | 97 | 29 | 50 | ... |
| 489 | ... | 172 | ... | 390 | 52 | 304 | 82 | 241 | ... |
| 858 | ... | 350 | ... | 369 | 22 | 442 | 40 | 228 | ... |
| 200 | ... | 101 | ... | 92 | — | 183 | 35 | 122 | ... |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

MICHIGAN 24-663

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Alma city | Benton Heights (CDP) | | Buchanan city | | Dowagiac city | | Eastwood (CDP) | | Fair Plain (CDP) | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 86 | 1 134 | 1 069 | 1 756 | 125 | 1 902 | 324 | 2 446 | 231 | 2 722 | 530 |
| Less than \$5,000 | — | 263 | 339 | 253 | 15 | 302 | 64 | 247 | 3 | 295 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 27 | 191 | 130 | 179 | 14 | 189 | 51 | 201 | 20 | 254 | ... |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 5 | 144 | 142 | 212 | 26 | 200 | 45 | 219 | 18 | 176 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 | 174 | 175 | 225 | 23 | 362 | 64 | 427 | 35 | 489 | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 25 | 154 | 175 | 307 | 9 | 320 | 44 | 432 | 68 | 402 | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | — | 99 | 27 | 222 | 14 | 227 | 44 | 358 | 6 | 341 | ... |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12 | 81 | 60 | 188 | 19 | 220 | 12 | 348 | 39 | 521 | ... |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 7 | 21 | 21 | 147 | 5 | 70 | — | 185 | 24 | 198 | ... |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 | 7 | — | 23 | — | 12 | — | 29 | 18 | 46 | ... |
| Median | \$15 600 | \$9 462 | \$8 653 | \$15 151 | \$11 442 | \$13 464 | \$10 179 | \$16 402 | \$17 773 | \$16 767 | ... |
| Mean | \$24 611 | \$12 590 | \$10 680 | \$17 005 | \$14 444 | \$15 223 | \$11 809 | \$17 833 | \$22 779 | \$18 708 | ... |
| Families | 81 | 880 | 759 | 1 202 | 125 | 1 360 | 231 | 1 689 | 161 | 2 066 | ... |
| Median income | \$15 850 | \$11 549 | \$10 508 | \$18 732 | \$11 442 | \$15 948 | \$10 221 | \$19 233 | \$18 359 | \$20 053 | ... |
| Mean income | \$25 574 | \$13 925 | \$12 113 | \$20 191 | \$14 444 | \$17 130 | \$12 204 | \$20 342 | \$24 506 | \$21 281 | ... |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 40 | 349 | 376 | 673 | — | 686 | 155 | 985 | 107 | 776 | 226 |
| Median income | \$15 060 | \$5 263 | \$3 946 | \$6 894 | — | \$6 974 | \$3 803 | \$8 472 | \$11 222 | \$7 021 | \$12 808 |
| Mean income | \$14 983 | \$5 928 | \$5 696 | \$8 307 | — | \$8 305 | \$6 842 | \$9 512 | \$10 888 | \$9 066 | \$12 904 |
| Per capita income | \$6 525 | \$4 607 | \$3 141 | \$6 637 | \$3 511 | \$5 716 | \$3 855 | \$6 986 | \$8 044 | \$7 545 | \$6 531 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| Families | \$15 850 | \$11 549 | \$10 508 | \$18 732 | \$11 442 | \$15 948 | \$10 221 | \$19 233 | \$18 359 | \$20 053 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$10 500 | \$11 042 | \$9 883 | \$19 972 | \$9 276 | \$16 538 | \$13 208 | \$20 844 | \$18 125 | \$19 265 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 130 | \$7 425 | \$7 356 | \$16 563 | \$14 375 | \$16 927 | \$11 607 | \$19 129 | \$15 500 | \$16 698 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 250 | \$12 284 | \$11 742 | \$16 741 | \$12 500 | \$15 261 | \$7 941 | \$17 997 | \$22 841 | \$21 167 | ... |
| Married-couple families | \$16 950 | \$13 613 | \$15 054 | \$20 018 | \$15 833 | \$17 629 | \$14 211 | \$20 258 | \$28 625 | \$21 520 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$35 000 | \$14 554 | \$15 903 | \$21 932 | \$16 667 | \$19 116 | \$16 635 | \$22 435 | \$29 625 | \$21 542 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$32 702 | \$12 062 | \$16 193 | \$17 574 | \$14 375 | \$18 594 | \$20 192 | \$19 848 | \$17 125 | \$17 406 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 250 | \$12 625 | \$13 631 | \$18 255 | \$11 667 | \$16 068 | \$8 750 | \$18 314 | \$16 250 | \$21 484 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$6 250 | \$5 833 | \$7 170 | \$6 554 | \$8 036 | \$9 514 | \$9 276 | \$11 154 | \$13 036 | \$11 142 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 250 | \$4 726 | \$7 665 | \$6 050 | \$7 589 | \$7 250 | \$9 211 | \$7 057 | \$13 036 | \$7 204 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 250 | \$4 500 | \$6 311 | \$4 565 | — | \$3 438 | \$6 696 | \$5 735 | \$12 679 | \$5 625 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | — | \$12 708 | \$5 875 | \$7 566 | \$30 468 | \$13 194 | \$10 125 | \$17 083 | — | \$17 679 | ... |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| No workers | — | \$6 215 | \$5 665 | \$8 429 | \$7 500 | \$6 289 | \$6 613 | \$9 143 | — | \$8 403 | ... |
| 1 worker | \$12 000 | \$9 701 | \$11 418 | \$17 105 | \$8 618 | \$14 735 | \$9 444 | \$16 887 | \$16 000 | \$18 411 | ... |
| 2 workers | \$35 000 | \$18 333 | \$16 076 | \$22 500 | \$22 500 | \$20 028 | \$15 417 | \$21 655 | \$19 063 | \$21 912 | ... |
| 3 or more workers | \$26 250 | \$30 636 | \$25 463 | \$35 866 | \$22 143 | \$27 875 | \$21 932 | \$30 157 | \$43 421 | \$30 000 | ... |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 86 | 1 134 | 1 069 | 1 756 | 125 | 1 902 | 324 | 2 446 | 231 | 2 722 | 530 |
| With earnings | 86 | 809 | 665 | 1 266 | 85 | 1 469 | 249 | 1 906 | 231 | 2 100 | ... |
| Mean earnings | \$22 911 | \$12 543 | \$10 631 | \$18 245 | \$16 570 | \$15 291 | \$10 279 | \$18 873 | \$21 625 | \$19 033 | ... |
| With Social Security income | — | 340 | 353 | 557 | 25 | 663 | 105 | 686 | 16 | 852 | ... |
| Mean Social Security income | — | \$3 778 | \$3 861 | \$4 270 | \$4 540 | \$3 923 | \$4 559 | \$4 936 | \$2 800 | \$4 797 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 32 | 338 | 460 | 189 | 35 | 226 | 123 | 176 | 41 | 213 | ... |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 853 | \$3 051 | \$3 386 | \$2 698 | \$3 283 | \$3 083 | \$3 429 | \$3 603 | \$2 293 | \$2 667 | ... |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 81 | 880 | 759 | 1 202 | 125 | 1 360 | 231 | 1 689 | 161 | 2 066 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 76 | 629 | 403 | 915 | 77 | 1 081 | 146 | 1 283 | 144 | 1 595 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 56 | 496 | 514 | 644 | 78 | 753 | 156 | 730 | 153 | 834 | ... |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 47 | 392 | 462 | 479 | 64 | 550 | 130 | 577 | 146 | 654 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 164 | 333 | 152 | 32 | 243 | 91 | 170 | 55 | 229 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 27 | 97 | 145 | 72 | 14 | 165 | 76 | 106 | 55 | 157 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 27 | 137 | 309 | 77 | 32 | 154 | 72 | 97 | 55 | 146 | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 27 | 86 | 201 | 48 | 5 | 56 | 45 | 24 | 13 | 45 | ... |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 149 | 121 | 210 | 32 | 207 | 48 | 327 | — | 424 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 40 | 349 | 376 | 673 | — | 686 | 155 | 985 | 107 | 776 | 226 |
| Worked in 1979 | 33 | 181 | 186 | 375 | — | 375 | 78 | 718 | 86 | 408 | 202 |
| 65 years and over | — | 136 | 153 | 242 | — | 299 | 31 | 246 | 8 | 305 | 7 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 399 | 2 993 | 3 673 | 4 472 | 526 | 4 994 | 940 | 6 255 | 603 | 6 748 | 1 470 |
| Related children under 18 years | 159 | 859 | 1 620 | 1 233 | 217 | 1 447 | 328 | 1 424 | 227 | 1 433 | 572 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 111 | 581 | 1 225 | 847 | 151 | 1 025 | 231 | 992 | 192 | 1 014 | 397 |
| 60 years and over | — | 534 | 489 | 897 | 58 | 891 | 147 | 1 152 | 16 | 1 543 | 92 |
| 65 years and over | — | 373 | 354 | 630 | 39 | 654 | 103 | 860 | 16 | 1 061 | 45 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Families | 23 | 208 | 267 | 125 | 22 | 147 | 32 | 76 | — | 140 | ... |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.4 | 23.6 | 35.2 | 10.4 | 17.6 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 4.5 | — | 6.8 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 | 105 | 69 | 55 | 6 | 61 | 17 | 37 | — | 64 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 23 | 159 | 243 | 75 | 22 | 105 | 32 | 61 | — | 114 | ... |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 23 | 120 | 209 | 23 | 22 | 59 | 32 | 55 | — | 98 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 23 | 104 | 195 | 69 | 13 | 92 | 23 | 37 | — | 59 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 23 | 60 | 62 | 18 | — | 30 | 17 | 14 | — | 28 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 23 | 104 | 190 | 44 | 13 | 64 | 23 | 37 | — | 59 | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 23 | 77 | 129 | 44 | — | 29 | 23 | 13 | — | 31 | ... |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 37 | 20 | 18 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 | 108 | 176 | 122 | — | 190 | 84 | 185 | 22 | 129 | 22 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.5 | 30.9 | 46.8 | 18.1 | — | 27.7 | 54.2 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 16.6 | 9.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | — | 27 | 36 | 41 | — | 61 | 23 | 122 | 9 | 43 | 16 |
| 65 years and over | — | 55 | 95 | 59 | — | 79 | 15 | 35 | 8 | 40 | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 104 | 696 | 1 454 | 443 | 133 | 608 | 238 | 447 | 22 | 595 | 254 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 23.3 | 39.6 | 9.9 | 25.3 | 12.2 | 25.3 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 17.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 74 | 262 | 803 | 114 | 87 | 179 | 89 | 139 | — | 232 | 125 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 46 | 164 | 573 | 37 | 72 | 114 | 64 | 103 | — | 191 | 68 |
| 60 years and over | — | 145 | 164 | 108 | 5 | 131 | 21 | 56 | 8 | 63 | 15 |
| 65 years and over | — | 106 | 123 | 88 | — | 104 | 15 | 35 | 8 | 51 | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 27 | 267 | 364 | 168 | 31 | 229 | 82 | 116 | 23 | 190 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 104 | 252 | 79 | 22 | 118 | 52 | 48 | 6 | 73 | ... |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 7 | 142 | 219 | 187 | — | 247 | 100 | 252 | 27 | 222 | 34 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 147 | 933 | 2 069 | 622 | 167 | 1 038 | 425 | 642 | 123 | 829 | 343 |
| Related children under 18 years | 77 | 345 | 1 147 | 139 | 112 | 360 | 169 | 189 | 53 | 261 | 172 |
| 65 years and over | — | 152 | 181 | 147 | — | 163 | 29 | 105 | 8 | 144 | 11 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | | South Haven city | | Three Rivers city | | Westwood (CDP) | | Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | |
|--|------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 1 675 | 165 | 1 929 | 302 | 2 332 | 273 | 3 332 | 178 | 1 149 | 109 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 8 | 8 | 319 | 72 | 288 | 24 | 275 | 12 | 24 | 16 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 198 | 44 | 189 | 50 | 312 | 38 | 174 | — | 229 | 7 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 380 | 24 | 149 | 23 | 244 | 21 | 251 | 50 | 361 | 24 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 579 | 66 | 299 | 69 | 460 | 92 | 445 | 23 | 275 | 21 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 231 | 23 | 282 | 5 | 335 | 47 | 497 | 47 | 125 | 9 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 189 | — | 206 | 11 | 262 | 22 | 442 | — | 79 | 23 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 56 | — | 314 | 62 | 282 | 29 | 790 | 26 | 33 | — |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 34 | — | 118 | 10 | 98 | — | 358 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
| \$50,000 or more | — | — | 53 | — | 51 | — | 100 | 15 | 8 | — |
| Median | \$11 727 | \$10 855 | \$15 217 | \$10 273 | \$13 467 | \$12 123 | \$20 265 | \$15 370 | \$9 726 | \$12 589 |
| Mean | \$13 599 | \$10 571 | \$17 700 | \$14 006 | \$16 483 | \$13 785 | \$21 839 | \$19 779 | \$12 124 | \$14 336 |
| Families | 1 627 | 165 | 1 243 | 240 | 1 575 | 226 | 2 107 | 126 | 1 136 | 109 |
| Median income | \$11 729 | \$10 855 | \$20 013 | \$10 278 | \$17 490 | \$12 845 | \$25 795 | \$17 875 | \$9 767 | \$12 589 |
| Mean income | \$13 576 | \$10 571 | \$22 048 | \$14 836 | \$19 771 | \$14 860 | \$26 978 | \$21 263 | \$12 172 | \$14 336 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 856 | 107 | 780 | 84 | 847 | 71 | 1 733 | 97 | 621 | 159 |
| Median income | \$5 754 | \$6 565 | \$6 018 | \$4 500 | \$7 139 | \$6 292 | \$7 509 | \$8 313 | \$5 959 | \$6 346 |
| Mean income | \$6 221 | \$6 937 | \$8 831 | \$6 928 | \$8 581 | \$6 754 | \$9 174 | \$8 656 | \$6 056 | \$4 949 |
| Per capita income | \$4 209 | \$4 613 | \$7 066 | \$4 174 | \$6 260 | \$4 702 | \$9 079 | \$7 688 | \$3 971 | \$4 098 |

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
 CHARACTERISTICS**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$11 729 | \$10 855 | \$20 013 | \$10 278 | \$17 490 | \$12 845 | \$25 795 | \$17 875 | \$9 767 | \$12 589 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 515 | \$10 521 | \$20 757 | \$10 000 | \$19 799 | \$13 553 | \$26 355 | \$15 341 | \$9 982 | \$13 929 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$10 119 | \$11 875 | \$16 563 | \$10 125 | \$16 894 | \$13 750 | \$23 830 | \$21 250 | \$9 077 | \$12 917 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 708 | \$11 429 | \$19 367 | \$11 071 | \$13 705 | \$11 912 | \$25 417 | \$19 904 | \$8 967 | \$2500— |
| Married-couple families | \$11 812 | \$10 855 | \$21 237 | \$13 661 | \$18 252 | \$15 093 | \$26 450 | \$19 250 | \$9 819 | \$12 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 602 | \$10 521 | \$22 148 | \$28 036 | \$21 220 | \$15 739 | \$27 500 | \$25 714 | \$10 111 | \$13 839 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$10 198 | \$11 875 | \$18 687 | \$12 857 | \$17 879 | \$16 250 | \$24 122 | \$26 071 | \$9 088 | \$9 417 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 854 | \$11 429 | \$19 548 | \$11 786 | \$13 946 | \$13 625 | \$25 744 | \$18 462 | \$8 967 | \$2500— |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | — | \$7 109 | \$6 528 | \$7 286 | \$11 625 | \$16 779 | \$9 583 | \$3 250 | \$2500— |
| With own children under 18 years | — | — | \$6 602 | \$6 713 | \$6 450 | \$12 237 | \$15 458 | \$9 583 | \$3 250 | \$2500— |
| With own children under 6 years | — | — | \$6 012 | \$6 607 | \$5 875 | \$11 250 | \$7 292 | \$16 250 | — | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | — | — | \$12 321 | \$4 545 | \$14 063 | \$10 568 | \$18 413 | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$11 250 | — | \$9 900 | \$5 469 | \$8 239 | \$8 646 | \$12 934 | \$16 250 | — | \$2500— |
| 1 worker | \$9 375 | \$8 365 | \$18 211 | \$10 924 | \$13 981 | \$12 414 | \$20 718 | \$8 854 | \$8 756 | \$8 854 |
| 2 workers | \$13 638 | \$13 088 | \$22 537 | \$22 857 | \$20 707 | \$13 947 | \$27 907 | \$26 071 | \$10 868 | \$23 043 |
| 3 or more workers | \$24 167 | — | \$31 249 | \$31 118 | \$29 125 | \$27 212 | \$35 115 | \$40 906 | \$26 250 | \$40 906 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 1 675 | 165 | 1 929 | 302 | 2 332 | 273 | 3 332 | 178 | 1 149 | 109 |
| With earnings | 1 667 | 165 | 1 413 | 185 | 1 724 | 182 | 2 713 | 158 | 1 149 | 101 |
| Mean earnings | \$13 270 | \$10 483 | \$18 625 | \$17 896 | \$17 245 | \$15 400 | \$22 314 | \$19 765 | \$11 715 | \$14 902 |
| With Social Security income | 5 | 7 | 631 | 78 | 781 | 83 | 895 | 46 | 12 | 7 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 205 | \$405 | \$4 152 | \$3 748 | \$4 242 | \$5 161 | \$4 526 | \$3 619 | \$1 409 | \$7 255 |
| With public assistance income | 51 | — | 222 | 102 | 241 | 56 | 121 | 27 | 53 | — |
| Mean public assistance income | \$1 666 | — | \$2 533 | \$4 215 | \$3 319 | \$2 728 | \$1 781 | \$727 | \$696 | — |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 1 627 | 165 | 1 243 | 240 | 1 575 | 226 | 2 107 | 126 | 1 136 | 109 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 619 | 165 | 952 | 126 | 1 210 | 158 | 1 762 | 113 | 1 136 | 101 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 285 | 119 | 616 | 172 | 878 | 130 | 810 | 85 | 896 | 94 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 835 | 49 | 520 | 149 | 692 | 119 | 634 | 72 | 543 | 57 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | — | 120 | 107 | 176 | 81 | 192 | 30 | 17 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | 52 | 37 | 122 | 59 | 125 | 30 | 17 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | — | 79 | 107 | 139 | 64 | 71 | 30 | 17 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | 47 | 44 | 68 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 7 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 231 | 29 | 276 | 52 | 391 | 13 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 93 | — | 780 | 84 | 847 | 71 | 1 733 | 97 | 13 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 93 | — | 454 | 39 | 487 | 37 | 1 245 | 85 | 13 | — |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 285 | 24 | 334 | 40 | 364 | 12 | — | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 5 687 | 414 | 4 734 | 917 | 6 069 | 793 | 7 922 | 490 | 3 778 | 394 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 370 | 152 | 1 281 | 393 | 1 735 | 273 | 1 699 | 122 | 1 566 | 182 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 297 | 55 | 965 | 330 | 1 202 | 239 | 1 247 | 74 | 851 | 115 |
| 60 years and over | — | — | 993 | 103 | 1 160 | 172 | 1 440 | 76 | 6 | — |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 714 | 78 | 878 | 142 | 1 045 | 33 | — | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 126 | 23 | 71 | 84 | 117 | 28 | 35 | 12 | 153 | 23 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 35.0 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 21.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 126 | 23 | 28 | 13 | 59 | 28 | 14 | 12 | 153 | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 121 | 23 | 48 | 77 | 89 | 28 | 15 | 12 | 146 | 15 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 61 | — | 32 | 77 | 81 | 28 | 15 | 12 | 51 | 8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | — | 44 | 6 | 47 | 5 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | — | — | 30 | 70 | 70 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | — | 24 | 27 | 37 | — | 6 | — | 7 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | 13 | 7 | 15 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 12 | — | 179 | 33 | 169 | 11 | 458 | 22 | — | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.9 | — | 22.9 | 39.3 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 26.4 | 22.7 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 | — | 61 | — | 51 | 4 | 301 | 22 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 43 | 12 | 92 | 7 | 64 | — | — | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 539 | 61 | 413 | 360 | 550 | 161 | 546 | 47 | 612 | 86 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.5 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 39.3 | 9.1 | 20.3 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 21.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 290 | 24 | 105 | 215 | 210 | 101 | 29 | 13 | 313 | 49 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 89 | — | 64 | 201 | 145 | 90 | 29 | 13 | 72 | 39 |
| 60 years and over | — | — | 113 | 19 | 131 | 7 | 78 | — | — | — |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 68 | 19 | 112 | 7 | 78 | — | — | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 385 | 77 | 109 | 90 | 212 | 39 | 45 | 12 | 336 | 32 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | — | 65 | 76 | 98 | 5 | 24 | 5 | 12 | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 17 | — | 282 | 39 | 222 | 11 | 582 | 33 | — | — |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 1 632 | 194 | 658 | 386 | 948 | 187 | 710 | 58 | 1 310 | 128 |
| Related children under 18 years | 850 | 67 | 183 | 229 | 337 | 101 | 45 | 13 | 640 | 73 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | 133 | 25 | 202 | 24 | 142 | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Households | 2 213 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 160 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 118 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 123 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 278 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 342 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 341 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 439 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 326 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 86 |
| Median..... | \$21 155 |
| Mean..... | \$23 085 |
| Families | 1 824 |
| Median income..... | \$23 560 |
| Mean income..... | \$25 391 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 487 |
| Median income..... | \$8 776 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 816 |
| Per capita income | \$7 617 |

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Families | \$23 560 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$24 806 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 688 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$21 494 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 090 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 739 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$22 478 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 581 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$9 079 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 212 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 042 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| No workers..... | \$9 181 |
| 1 worker..... | \$19 802 |
| 2 workers..... | \$26 338 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$37 627 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Households | 2 213 |
| With earnings..... | 1 859 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$23 911 |
| With Social Security income..... | 539 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 574 |
| With public assistance income..... | 176 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 540 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Families | 1 824 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 474 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 028 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 848 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 247 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 135 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 146 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 58 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 231 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 487 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 290 |
| 65 years and over..... | 149 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 630 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 2 021 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 541 |
| 60 years and over..... | 790 |
| 65 years and over..... | 566 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|--|------------|
| Families | 92 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 5.0 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 84 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 78 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 48 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 48 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 32 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 92 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 18.9 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 32 |
| 65 years and over..... | 30 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 421 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 197 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 148 |
| 60 years and over..... | 50 |
| 65 years and over..... | 30 |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

| | |
|--|------------|
| Families | 128 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 73 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 135 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 631 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 289 |
| 65 years and over..... | 70 |

| Carrollton township | | | Covert township | | Easton township | | Geneva township, Van Buren County | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Race | | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| 2 213 | 174 | 103 | 450 | 544 | 710 | 5 | 750 | 159 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 160 | 7 | ... | 167 | 85 | ... | 77 | 47 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 118 | 15 | ... | 74 | 61 | ... | 63 | 15 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 123 | 13 | ... | 67 | 36 | ... | 100 | 18 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 278 | 5 | ... | 77 | 124 | ... | 127 | 32 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 342 | 33 | ... | 71 | 97 | ... | 95 | 22 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 341 | 25 | ... | 29 | 68 | ... | 103 | 12 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 439 | 16 | ... | 8 | 113 | ... | 121 | 9 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 326 | 4 | ... | 8 | 86 | ... | 34 | 4 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 86 | — | ... | 8 | 40 | ... | 30 | — |
| Median..... | \$21 155 | \$19 145 | ... | \$8 657 | \$18 095 | ... | \$15 714 | \$9 931 |
| Mean..... | \$23 085 | \$17 918 | ... | \$11 645 | \$21 501 | ... | \$18 473 | \$11 864 |
| 1 824 | 128 | 80 | 373 | 553 | 553 | — | 604 | 111 |
| Median income..... | \$23 560 | \$15 227 | ... | \$10 219 | \$21 595 | ... | \$18 452 | \$11 116 |
| Mean income..... | \$25 391 | \$16 939 | ... | \$13 363 | \$24 818 | ... | \$20 044 | \$12 878 |
| 487 | 66 | 37 | 200 | 198 | 198 | — | 190 | 90 |
| Median income..... | \$8 776 | \$15 202 | ... | \$4 810 | \$4 955 | ... | \$8 250 | \$4 310 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 816 | \$15 233 | ... | \$6 752 | \$8 100 | ... | \$8 494 | \$5 430 |
| \$7 617 | \$6 501 | \$3 591 | \$4 337 | \$5 335 | \$844 | \$5 722 | \$4 314 | \$4 314 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$23 560 | \$15 227 | \$19 500 | \$10 219 | \$21 595 | — | \$18 452 | \$11 116 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$24 806 | \$16 250 | \$20 833 | \$10 250 | \$23 102 | ... | \$19 432 | \$10 625 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 688 | \$15 000 | \$19 583 | \$6 833 | \$16 944 | ... | \$12 357 | \$12 031 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$21 494 | \$6 875 | \$10 000 | \$10 167 | \$20 652 | ... | \$17 391 | \$12 344 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 090 | \$14 554 | \$19 625 | \$14 167 | \$23 964 | — | \$19 455 | \$11 328 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 250 | \$25 417 | \$20 500 | \$18 438 | \$25 875 | ... | \$21 310 | \$10 313 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 739 | \$25 625 | \$19 583 | \$4 318 | \$19 554 | ... | \$19 196 | \$15 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$22 478 | \$6 406 | \$11 250 | \$12 609 | \$21 103 | ... | \$17 562 | \$12 344 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 581 | \$16 500 | — | \$6 553 | \$6 855 | — | \$7 708 | \$11 250 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$9 079 | \$16 250 | — | \$6 944 | \$7 102 | ... | \$7 917 | \$11 250 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 212 | \$14 625 | — | \$8 571 | \$7 639 | ... | \$7 604 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 042 | \$26 250 | — | \$4 917 | \$6 250 | ... | \$7 000 | — |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$9 181 | \$4 000 | \$15 500 | \$6 553 | \$7 765 | ... | \$8 477 | \$5 833 |
| 1 worker..... | \$19 802 | \$16 534 | \$16 111 | \$10 900 | \$14 931 | ... | \$16 806 | \$11 458 |
| 2 workers..... | \$26 338 | \$28 750 | \$24 722 | \$20 156 | \$26 711 | ... | \$20 972 | \$22 679 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$37 627 | \$26 250 | \$26 250 | \$26 406 | \$37 986 | ... | \$33 568 | — |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 2 213 | 174 | 103 | 450 | 544 | 710 | 5 | 750 |
| With earnings..... | 1 859 | 136 | 80 | ... | 278 | 558 | ... | 622 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$23 911 | \$19 362 | \$18 972 | ... | \$13 571 | \$23 148 | ... | \$18 314 |
| With Social Security income..... | 539 | 35 | 18 | ... | 270 | 228 | ... | 211 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 574 | \$5 078 | \$3 264 | ... | \$4 169 | \$3 595 | ... | \$3 831 |
| With public assistance income..... | 176 | 21 | 13 | ... | 190 | 80 | ... | 109 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 540 | \$4 719 | \$2 722 | ... | \$3 932 | \$4 220 | ... | \$4 215 |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 824 | 128 | 80 | 373 | 553 | — | 604 | 111 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 474 | 69 | 60 | ... | 148 | 450 | ... | 492 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 028 | 107 | 70 | ... | 197 | 309 | ... | 348 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 848 | 77 | 61 | ... | 179 | 255 | ... | 296 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 247 | 48 | — | ... | 129 | 54 | ... | 44 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 135 | 36 | — | ... | 34 | 32 | ... | 39 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 146 | 48 | — | ... | 100 | 45 | ... | 34 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 58 | 25 | — | ... | 46 | 27 | ... | 31 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 231 | 21 | 5 | ... | 157 | 65 | ... | 64 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 487 | 66 | 37 | 200 | 198 | — | 190 | 90 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 290 | 63 | 34 | ... | 75 | 105 | ... | 102 |
| 65 years and over..... | 149 | 3 | 3 | ... | 83 | 92 | ... | 68 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 630 | 469 | 538 | 1 449 | 2 058 | 11 | 2 448 | 447 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 2 021 | 159 | 253 | ... | 503 | 606 | ... | 825 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 541 | 109 | 193 | ... | 392 | 473 | ... | 571 |
| 60 years and over..... | 790 | 39 | 37 | ... | 409 | 267 | ... | 338 |
| 65 years and over..... | 566 | 24 | 29 | ... | 307 | 213 | ... | 215 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 92 | 30 | 4 | 103 | 26 | — | 85 | 17 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 5.0 | 23.4 | 5.0 | ... | 27.6 | 4.7 | ... | 14.1 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 26 | — | — | ... | 26 | 19 | ... | 66 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 84 | 24 | 4 | ... | 79 | 26 | ... | 55 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 78 | 14 | 4 | ... | 69 | 19 | ... | 49 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 48 | 5 | — | ... | 65 | 11 | ... | 16 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 11 | — | — | ... | 58 | 7 | ... | 16 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 48 | 5 | — | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 11 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 32 | 5 | — | ... | 24 | 4 | ... | 11 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | — | 6 | — | ... | 30 | — | ... | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 92 | 3 | 11 | 83 | 28 | — | 32 | 36 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 18.9 | 4.5 | 29.7 | ... | 41.5 | 14.1 | ... | 16.8 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 32 | — | 8 | ... | 18 | 13 | ... | 6 |
| 65 years and over..... | 30 | 3 | 3 | ... | 25 | 12 | ... | 17 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 421 | 116 | 31 | 548 | 136 | — | 357 | 115 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.3 | 24.7 | 5.8 | ... | 37.8 | 6.6 | ... | 14.6 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 197 | 68 | 11 | ... | 289 | 66 | ... | 140 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 148 | 41 | 11 | ... | 212 | 34 | ... | 99 |
| 60 years and over..... | 50 | 9 | 3 | ... | 79 | 15 | ... | 47 |
| 65 years and over..... | 30 | 9 | 3 | ... | 63 | 12 | ... | 30 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 128 | 30 | 4 | 128 | 39 | — | 135 | 28 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 73 | 5 | — | ... | 73 | 24 | ... | 28 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 135 | 3 | 11 | 90 | 96 | — | 55 | 61 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 631 | 116 | 31 | 614 | 246 | — | 602 | 173 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 289 | 68 | 11 | ... | 296 | 95 | ... | 273 |
| 65 years and over..... | 70 | 9 | 3 | ... | 95 | 67 | ... | 40 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | Howard township | | La Grange township | | L'Anse township | | Lenox township | | London township | |
|--|-----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | White | Black |
| Households | 2 061 | 144 | 975 | 282 | 1 341 | 128 | 1 173 | 206 | 726 | 168 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 145 | ... | 123 | ... | 172 | 30 | 96 | 27 | 36 | ... |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 154 | ... | 130 | ... | 226 | 14 | 33 | 12 | 64 | ... |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 99 | ... | 134 | ... | 134 | 18 | 111 | 20 | 64 | ... |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 253 | ... | 133 | ... | 236 | 25 | 110 | 36 | 66 | ... |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 409 | ... | 126 | ... | 131 | 34 | 184 | 38 | 97 | ... |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 373 | ... | 137 | ... | 225 | — | 197 | 24 | 141 | ... |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 420 | ... | 113 | ... | 172 | 7 | 228 | 19 | 129 | ... |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 181 | ... | 72 | ... | 34 | — | 160 | 21 | 103 | ... |
| \$50,000 or more | 27 | ... | 7 | ... | 11 | — | 54 | 9 | 26 | ... |
| Median | \$19 629 | ... | \$13 646 | ... | \$12 824 | \$10 200 | \$21 339 | \$16 000 | \$20 900 | ... |
| Mean | \$20 717 | ... | \$16 315 | ... | \$15 266 | \$10 468 | \$23 377 | \$19 090 | \$22 361 | ... |
| Families | 1 725 | ... | 744 | ... | 1 040 | 80 | 1 026 | 166 | 641 | ... |
| Median income | \$21 313 | ... | \$17 763 | ... | \$16 331 | \$11 667 | \$22 344 | \$16 389 | \$21 707 | ... |
| Mean income | \$22 311 | ... | \$18 841 | ... | \$17 649 | \$11 571 | \$24 322 | \$20 348 | \$23 627 | ... |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 428 | 63 | 265 | 113 | 387 | ... | 268 | 46 | 126 | 64 |
| Median income | \$6 850 | \$5 167 | \$6 167 | \$3 841 | \$5 112 | ... | \$5 975 | \$12 275 | \$7 917 | \$4 250 |
| Mean income | \$9 820 | \$6 549 | \$7 172 | \$5 342 | \$5 708 | ... | \$9 390 | \$11 189 | \$8 455 | \$3 876 |
| Per capita income | \$7 016 | \$4 345 | \$6 113 | \$3 992 | \$5 369 | ... | \$6 808 | \$5 278 | \$6 097 | \$5 668 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 313 | ... | \$17 763 | ... | \$16 331 | \$11 667 | \$22 344 | \$16 389 | \$21 707 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 813 | ... | \$19 400 | ... | \$19 211 | \$12 153 | \$23 961 | \$15 694 | \$22 000 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 147 | ... | \$12 727 | ... | \$14 777 | \$12 361 | \$21 037 | \$13 068 | \$20 321 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 000 | ... | \$15 875 | ... | \$13 594 | \$8 542 | \$19 239 | \$17 083 | \$20 486 | ... |
| Married-couple families | \$22 492 | ... | \$18 966 | ... | \$17 926 | \$12 292 | \$23 333 | \$19 861 | \$22 399 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$24 000 | ... | \$20 764 | ... | \$20 317 | \$12 361 | \$25 037 | \$19 861 | \$23 125 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 857 | ... | \$15 227 | ... | \$17 250 | \$12 361 | \$21 687 | \$14 773 | \$20 821 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 655 | ... | \$16 125 | ... | \$12 778 | \$7 344 | \$19 543 | \$18 750 | \$19 896 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 230 | ... | \$8 281 | ... | \$10 833 | \$6 667 | \$11 806 | \$10 521 | \$9 948 | ... |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 250 | ... | \$6 406 | ... | \$7 708 | \$5 417 | \$10 313 | \$9 063 | \$9 250 | ... |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 469 | ... | \$4 167 | ... | \$6 250 | — | \$6 875 | \$8 958 | \$8 125 | ... |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 868 | ... | \$18 000 | ... | \$14 048 | \$8 750 | \$18 000 | \$15 714 | \$11 429 | ... |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 167 | ... | \$7 226 | ... | \$7 606 | \$8 750 | \$8 266 | \$5 750 | \$6 250 | ... |
| 1 worker | \$17 658 | ... | \$12 283 | ... | \$13 455 | \$10 556 | \$19 653 | \$14 688 | \$17 337 | ... |
| 2 workers | \$23 661 | ... | \$20 660 | ... | \$21 250 | \$16 833 | \$23 289 | \$19 375 | \$22 763 | ... |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 361 | ... | \$31 259 | ... | \$24 559 | — | \$31 365 | \$39 491 | \$30 194 | ... |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 2 061 | 144 | 975 | 282 | 1 341 | 128 | 1 173 | 206 | 726 | 168 |
| With earnings | 1 741 | ... | 774 | ... | 945 | 100 | 1 007 | 163 | 651 | ... |
| Mean earnings | \$20 972 | ... | \$16 461 | ... | \$17 571 | \$10 561 | \$23 750 | \$19 983 | \$21 678 | ... |
| With Social Security income | 531 | ... | 308 | ... | 489 | 37 | 265 | 43 | 168 | ... |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 510 | ... | \$4 401 | ... | \$3 978 | \$3 724 | \$4 072 | \$4 488 | \$4 385 | ... |
| With public assistance income | 137 | ... | 88 | ... | 132 | 31 | 106 | 41 | 41 | ... |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 838 | ... | \$2 440 | ... | \$2 048 | \$2 470 | \$4 328 | \$4 307 | \$2 427 | ... |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 1 725 | ... | 744 | ... | 1 040 | 80 | 1 026 | 166 | 641 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 409 | ... | 599 | ... | 758 | 50 | 872 | 119 | 531 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 971 | ... | 392 | ... | 551 | 59 | 618 | 124 | 461 | ... |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 813 | ... | 299 | ... | 450 | 51 | 478 | 107 | 409 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 124 | ... | 85 | ... | 108 | 24 | 114 | 57 | 97 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 74 | ... | 52 | ... | 45 | 10 | 76 | 34 | 50 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 104 | ... | 60 | ... | 49 | 18 | 64 | 43 | 63 | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 46 | ... | 22 | ... | 17 | 8 | 27 | 20 | 19 | ... |
| Householder 65 years and over | 201 | 18 | 121 | 37 | 220 | ... | 127 | 17 | 63 | 16 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 428 | 63 | 265 | 113 | 353 | ... | 268 | 46 | 126 | 64 |
| Worked in 1979 | 249 | 17 | 138 | 44 | 130 | ... | 145 | 25 | 66 | 19 |
| 65 years and over | 131 | 31 | 113 | 54 | 215 | ... | 69 | 8 | 44 | 33 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 6 075 | 394 | 2 560 | 830 | 3 711 | ... | 4 021 | 738 | 2 647 | 606 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 870 | 132 | 731 | 320 | 1 129 | ... | 1 384 | 314 | 1 043 | 212 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 441 | 98 | 547 | 249 | 833 | ... | 1 052 | 227 | 785 | 168 |
| 60 years and over | 799 | 91 | 450 | 135 | 758 | ... | 455 | 61 | 241 | 122 |
| 65 years and over | 513 | 66 | 334 | 115 | 601 | ... | 307 | 36 | 154 | 67 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 84 | ... | 67 | ... | 91 | 25 | 62 | 33 | 41 | ... |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.9 | ... | 9.0 | ... | 8.8 | 31.3 | 6.0 | 19.9 | 6.4 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 40 | ... | 43 | ... | 55 | 9 | 27 | 10 | 23 | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 77 | ... | 59 | ... | 53 | 17 | 38 | 30 | 29 | ... |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 60 | ... | 41 | ... | 35 | 17 | 24 | 30 | 24 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 48 | ... | 28 | ... | 33 | 8 | 22 | 25 | 18 | ... |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 | ... | 8 | ... | 14 | — | 4 | 6 | — | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 48 | ... | 28 | ... | 20 | 8 | 17 | 24 | 14 | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 23 | ... | 12 | ... | 17 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 8 | ... |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | — | 2 | 9 | 19 | ... | 9 | 5 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 108 | 30 | 72 | 60 | 88 | ... | 64 | 8 | 26 | 30 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.2 | 47.6 | 27.2 | 53.1 | 24.9 | ... | 23.9 | 17.4 | 20.6 | 46.9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 39 | ... | 18 | 15 | 12 | ... | 29 | — | — | 5 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 15 | 38 | 30 | 68 | ... | 22 | 3 | 10 | 18 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 411 | 92 | 289 | 292 | 368 | ... | 278 | 170 | 172 | 58 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.8 | 23.4 | 11.3 | 35.2 | 9.9 | ... | 6.9 | 23.0 | 6.5 | 9.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 170 | 40 | 114 | 134 | 100 | ... | 102 | 102 | 80 | — |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 122 | 26 | 68 | 98 | 55 | ... | 58 | 86 | 37 | — |
| 60 years and over | 40 | 24 | 42 | 45 | 126 | ... | 56 | 14 | 18 | 46 |
| 65 years and over | 34 | 15 | 40 | 43 | 99 | ... | 41 | 12 | 10 | 25 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Families | 136 | ... | 95 | ... | 140 | 40 | 77 | 47 | 72 | ... |
| Female householder, no husband present | 66 | ... | 34 | ... | 46 | 14 | 29 | 30 | 25 | ... |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 124 | 30 | 94 | 73 | 130 | ... | 81 | 11 | 38 | 38 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 633 | 119 | 389 | 342 | 572 | ... | 352 | 245 | 286 | 66 |
| Related children under 18 years | 273 | 53 | 138 | 146 | 172 | ... | 134 | 142 | 123 | — |
| 65 years and over | 69 | 15 | 67 | 58 | 189 | ... | 56 | 14 | 33 | 25 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Households | 133 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 28 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 8 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 31 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 26 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 17 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 10 |
| \$50,000 or more | — |
| Median | \$9 960 |
| Mean | \$14 547 |
| Families | 112 |
| Median income | \$16 429 |
| Mean income | \$16 343 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 30 |
| Median income | \$8 143 |
| Mean income | \$8 026 |
| Per capita income | \$4 427 |

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Families | \$16 429 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 368 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 708 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 385 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 397 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$12 708 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$5 000 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$5 000 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$8 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years | — |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | |
|-------------------------|----------|
| No workers | \$5 156 |
| 1 worker | \$15 357 |
| 2 workers | \$21 591 |
| 3 or more workers | \$26 250 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Households | 133 |
| With earnings | 90 |
| Mean earnings | \$17 544 |
| With Social Security income | 34 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 279 |
| With public assistance income | 52 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 335 |

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | |
|--|------------|
| Families | 112 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 97 |
| With related children under 18 years | 73 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 73 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 14 |
| With related children under 18 years | 14 |
| With related children under 6 years | 7 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 30 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | 14 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 440 |
| Related children under 18 years | 171 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 136 |
| 60 years and over | 57 |
| 65 years and over | 47 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|--|------------|
| Families | 33 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.5 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 18 |
| With related children under 18 years | 18 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 18 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 7 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 |
| With related children under 6 years | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 14 |
| Percent below poverty level | 46.7 |
| Worked in 1979 | — |
| 65 years and over | 7 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 157 |
| Percent below poverty level | 35.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 62 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 54 |
| 60 years and over | 23 |
| 65 years and over | 23 |

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

| | |
|--|------------|
| Families | 33 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 14 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 157 |
| Related children under 18 years | 62 |
| 65 years and over | 23 |

| Madison township | Royal Oak township | | South Haven township | | Superior township, Washtenaw County | | York township | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | Race | | Race | | Race | | Race | |
| Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black | White | Black |
| 133 | 1 603 | 1 164 | 1 325 | 168 | 2 153 | 566 | 1 175 | 4 |
| 28 | 506 | 320 | 191 | 45 | 142 | 61 | 55 | ... |
| 8 | 255 | 138 | 93 | 8 | 83 | 25 | 16 | ... |
| 31 | 201 | 117 | 74 | 5 | 74 | 41 | 24 | ... |
| 6 | 266 | 159 | 194 | 35 | 188 | 48 | 62 | ... |
| 7 | 135 | 107 | 225 | 29 | 280 | 68 | 128 | ... |
| 26 | 125 | 117 | 211 | 16 | 271 | 53 | 147 | ... |
| 17 | 87 | 114 | 191 | 19 | 537 | 145 | 308 | ... |
| 10 | 17 | 63 | 89 | 11 | 419 | 96 | 293 | ... |
| — | 11 | 29 | 57 | — | 159 | 29 | 142 | ... |
| \$9 960 | \$8 004 | \$10 222 | \$16 705 | \$12 750 | \$25 532 | \$22 833 | \$29 125 | ... |
| \$14 547 | \$10 540 | \$14 958 | \$19 356 | \$14 621 | \$26 808 | \$24 689 | \$32 055 | ... |
| 112 | 534 | 798 | 1 055 | 130 | 1 775 | 464 | 1 036 | ... |
| \$16 429 | \$11 625 | \$13 913 | \$18 774 | \$15 962 | \$27 349 | \$27 031 | \$29 880 | ... |
| \$16 343 | \$13 793 | \$17 426 | \$21 728 | \$16 634 | \$28 954 | \$27 244 | \$33 206 | ... |
| 30 | 1 126 | 509 | 321 | 54 | 488 | 138 | 213 | 11 |
| \$8 143 | \$5 833 | \$3 877 | \$5 639 | \$3 500 | \$11 765 | \$10 571 | \$12 643 | \$12 037 |
| \$8 026 | \$8 445 | \$6 987 | \$8 870 | \$4 976 | \$13 245 | \$10 427 | \$15 031 | \$9 636 |
| \$4 427 | \$7 304 | \$5 209 | \$7 257 | \$4 583 | \$9 539 | \$7 305 | \$8 266 | \$1 242 |
| \$16 429 | \$11 625 | \$13 913 | \$18 774 | \$15 962 | \$27 349 | \$27 031 | \$29 880 | ... |
| \$20 368 | \$10 000 | \$10 854 | \$20 479 | \$10 556 | \$25 741 | \$25 905 | \$32 403 | ... |
| \$21 500 | \$4 338 | \$12 981 | \$17 604 | \$19 500 | \$23 531 | \$26 042 | \$28 553 | ... |
| \$12 708 | \$11 625 | \$17 632 | \$16 832 | \$17 308 | \$30 470 | \$29 453 | \$32 631 | ... |
| \$20 385 | \$11 375 | \$22 137 | \$20 457 | \$17 143 | \$28 982 | \$32 457 | \$31 214 | ... |
| \$21 397 | \$4 485 | \$24 615 | \$22 021 | \$11 875 | \$27 275 | \$31 736 | \$32 870 | ... |
| \$22 375 | \$4 044 | \$22 250 | \$20 385 | \$19 500 | \$25 450 | \$31 220 | \$28 816 | ... |
| \$12 708 | \$11 594 | \$20 655 | \$16 815 | \$17 708 | \$30 904 | \$35 895 | \$26 000 | ... |
| \$5 000 | \$12 708 | \$9 805 | \$8 056 | \$6 875 | \$10 812 | \$11 818 | \$16 625 | ... |
| \$5 000 | \$17 188 | \$7 908 | \$8 889 | \$5 938 | \$9 485 | \$11 023 | \$8 958 | ... |
| \$8 750 | \$16 250 | \$6 029 | \$7 321 | — | \$8 750 | \$10 139 | \$2500— | ... |
| — | \$8 958 | \$15 556 | \$6 250 | \$15 625 | \$11 786 | \$13 958 | \$17 560 | ... |
| \$5 156 | \$7 344 | \$5 821 | \$8 487 | \$3 804 | \$8 676 | \$10 250 | \$10 000 | ... |
| \$15 357 | \$17 143 | \$14 191 | \$15 050 | \$6 250 | \$20 675 | \$12 216 | \$25 811 | ... |
| \$21 591 | \$20 000 | \$18 393 | \$24 262 | \$17 404 | \$31 001 | \$32 918 | \$34 447 | ... |
| \$26 250 | \$31 600 | \$27 292 | \$30 167 | \$35 035 | \$42 190 | \$32 790 | \$35 350 | ... |
| 133 | 1 603 | 1 164 | 1 325 | 168 | 2 153 | 566 | 1 175 | 4 |
| 90 | 582 | 729 | 1 055 | 114 | 1 931 | 497 | 1 091 | ... |
| \$17 544 | \$13 808 | \$17 640 | \$20 959 | \$17 496 | \$26 638 | \$25 398 | \$30 656 | ... |
| 34 | 1 089 | 440 | 336 | 59 | 336 | 78 | 155 | ... |
| \$4 279 | \$4 246 | \$3 690 | \$4 278 | \$2 967 | \$4 217 | \$3 849 | \$4 226 | ... |
| 52 | 85 | 375 | 113 | 49 | 191 | 114 | 17 | ... |
| \$2 335 | \$2 737 | \$3 445 | \$2 247 | \$1 971 | \$3 304 | \$3 617 | \$1 294 | ... |
| 112 | 534 | 798 | 1 055 | 130 | 1 775 | 464 | 1 036 | ... |
| 97 | 265 | 424 | 868 | 90 | 1 569 | 426 | 929 | ... |
| 73 | 70 | 449 | 596 | 72 | 976 | 365 | 679 | ... |
| 73 | 50 | 422 | 475 | 62 | 634 | 313 | 605 | ... |
| 14 | 66 | 406 | 80 | 40 | 135 | 166 | 56 | ... |
| 14 | 26 | 169 | 62 | 19 | 106 | 136 | 22 | ... |
| 14 | 15 | 289 | 74 | 28 | 109 | 149 | 27 | ... |
| 7 | 11 | 113 | 26 | 10 | 53 | 82 | 4 | ... |
| 14 | 320 | 158 | 160 | 20 | 128 | 12 | 88 | 4 |
| 30 | 1 126 | 509 | 321 | 54 | 488 | 138 | 213 | 11 |
| 9 | 319 | 220 | 213 | 16 | 356 | 91 | 170 | 11 |
| 14 | 844 | 245 | 97 | 17 | 60 | 24 | 18 | ... |
| 440 | 2 300 | 3 346 | 3 538 | 543 | 6 036 | 1 876 | 3 871 | 24 |
| 171 | 105 | 1 072 | 1 051 | 176 | 1 717 | 782 | 1 355 | — |
| 136 | 63 | 858 | 786 | 136 | 1 128 | 541 | 1 123 | — |
| 57 | 1 586 | 667 | 513 | 85 | 506 | 88 | 262 | 8 |
| 47 | 1 444 | 484 | 363 | 55 | 297 | 49 | 194 | 4 |
| 33 | 87 | 140 | 79 | 36 | 72 | 18 | 24 | ... |
| 29.5 | 16.3 | 17.5 | 7.5 | 27.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.3 | ... |
| 18 | 26 | 9 | 38 | — | 33 | 11 | 16 | ... |
| 18 | 35 | 129 | 46 | 30 | 72 | 18 | 9 | ... |
| 18 | 22 | 107 | 31 | 26 | 56 | 18 | 9 | ... |
| 7 | 13 | 123 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 4 | ... |
| 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — | 7 | 7 | 4 | ... |
| 7 | 4 | 123 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 4 | ... |
| — | — | 61 | 9 | — | 7 | 14 | 4 | ... |
| 8 | 32 | 12 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| 14 | 203 | 217 | 97 | 28 | 106 | 42 | 54 | — |
| 46.7 | 18.0 | 42.6 | 30.2 | 51.9 | 21.7 | 30.4 | 25.4 | — |
| — | 36 | 37 | 47 | — | 31 | 9 | 18 | — |
| 7 | 121 | 132 | 34 | 6 | 37 | 12 | 18 | — |
| 157 | 420 | 762 | 332 | 154 | 432 | 109 | 111 | 13 |
| 35.7 | 18.3 | 22.8 | 9.4 | 28.4 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 54.2 |
| 62 | 52 | 350 | 104 | 59 | 199 | 49 | 14 | — |
| 54 | 28 | 282 | 66 | 47 | 144 | 28 | 8 | — |
| 23 | 202 | 191 | 94 | 24 | 49 | 16 | 47 | 8 |
| 23 | 177 | 144 | 80 | 13 | 37 | 12 | 34 | 4 |
| 33 | 104 | 232 | 106 | 36 | 98 | 43 | 29 | ... |
| 7 | 13 | 192 | 38 | 21 | 35 | 39 | 9 | ... |
| 14 | 404 | 302 | 123 | 32 | 137 | 64 | 61 | ... |
| 157 | 656 | 1 168 | 433 | 158 | 515 | 210 | 147 | 13 |
| 62 | 52 | 480 | 138 | 59 | 214 | 103 | 32 | ... |
| 23 | 393 | 244 | 96 | 13 | 44 | 24 | 34 | ... |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 740 | 9 225 | 81 555 | 32 315 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 8 484 | 45 781 | 119 881 | 11 205 | 171 276 |
| Under 5 years | 557 | 680 | 6 600 | 2 321 | 1 185 | 1 071 | 642 | 3 555 | 9 274 | 774 | 13 055 |
| 5 to 9 years | 587 | 697 | 6 895 | 2 405 | 1 225 | 1 142 | 674 | 3 670 | 9 210 | 800 | 14 102 |
| 10 to 14 years | 811 | 819 | 7 511 | 2 916 | 1 379 | 1 371 | 769 | 4 208 | 10 947 | 956 | 15 207 |
| 15 to 19 years | 849 | 844 | 7 861 | 3 686 | 1 437 | 1 403 | 780 | 4 524 | 11 943 | 1 073 | 16 474 |
| 20 to 24 years | 538 | 637 | 6 899 | 2 715 | 1 144 | 1 094 | 584 | 3 318 | 10 983 | 823 | 14 107 |
| 25 to 29 years | 472 | 768 | 6 706 | 2 334 | 1 243 | 1 038 | 640 | 3 618 | 10 313 | 829 | 13 602 |
| 30 to 34 years | 502 | 556 | 6 503 | 2 087 | 1 033 | 932 | 579 | 3 622 | 8 739 | 762 | 12 696 |
| 35 to 39 years | 513 | 495 | 5 082 | 1 854 | 891 | 794 | 468 | 2 941 | 7 046 | 638 | 10 244 |
| 40 to 44 years | 482 | 504 | 4 224 | 1 827 | 874 | 713 | 405 | 2 812 | 6 306 | 654 | 8 586 |
| 45 to 49 years | 507 | 479 | 3 782 | 1 663 | 757 | 658 | 337 | 2 332 | 5 555 | 544 | 8 208 |
| 50 to 54 years | 500 | 478 | 4 038 | 1 736 | 790 | 737 | 343 | 2 329 | 6 287 | 518 | 9 183 |
| 55 to 59 years | 689 | 458 | 3 927 | 1 566 | 890 | 856 | 422 | 2 199 | 5 996 | 594 | 9 241 |
| 60 to 64 years | 730 | 609 | 3 054 | 1 404 | 902 | 856 | 534 | 2 019 | 5 176 | 586 | 7 674 |
| 65 to 69 years | 762 | 546 | 3 073 | 1 377 | 818 | 722 | 457 | 1 692 | 4 228 | 527 | 6 686 |
| 70 to 74 years | 559 | 279 | 2 078 | 1 022 | 665 | 622 | 415 | 1 011 | 3 183 | 482 | 4 888 |
| 75 to 79 years | 370 | 216 | 1 504 | 728 | 460 | 351 | 222 | 839 | 2 219 | 316 | 3 244 |
| 80 to 84 years | 168 | 74 | 1 051 | 387 | 263 | 213 | 111 | 589 | 1 470 | 187 | 2 294 |
| 85 years and over | 144 | 86 | 767 | 287 | 238 | 135 | 102 | 503 | 1 006 | 142 | 1 785 |
| Median | 40.4 | 31.5 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 28.7 | 32.3 | 29.7 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 4 959 | 4 561 | 41 114 | 16 587 | 8 214 | 7 435 | 4 151 | 22 835 | 61 331 | 5 730 | 88 531 |
| 5 to 9 years | 265 | 301 | 3 234 | 1 183 | 562 | 503 | 301 | 1 760 | 4 511 | 379 | 6 416 |
| 10 to 14 years | 307 | 345 | 3 458 | 1 181 | 621 | 562 | 328 | 1 789 | 4 636 | 359 | 6 828 |
| 15 to 19 years | 371 | 421 | 3 580 | 1 477 | 668 | 607 | 420 | 2 051 | 5 199 | 496 | 7 400 |
| 20 to 24 years | 429 | 408 | 3 831 | 1 793 | 701 | 685 | 342 | 2 133 | 5 846 | 553 | 8 094 |
| 25 to 29 years | 258 | 312 | 3 327 | 1 382 | 551 | 533 | 258 | 1 615 | 5 709 | 407 | 7 290 |
| 30 to 34 years | 245 | 358 | 3 290 | 1 144 | 628 | 515 | 315 | 1 779 | 5 162 | 409 | 7 070 |
| 35 to 39 years | 262 | 282 | 3 295 | 1 088 | 515 | 494 | 245 | 1 853 | 4 359 | 386 | 6 721 |
| 40 to 44 years | 272 | 232 | 2 512 | 910 | 437 | 392 | 244 | 1 453 | 3 466 | 307 | 5 271 |
| 45 to 49 years | 232 | 246 | 2 180 | 962 | 442 | 351 | 177 | 1 388 | 3 240 | 341 | 4 378 |
| 50 to 54 years | 253 | 259 | 1 875 | 854 | 398 | 315 | 161 | 1 181 | 2 828 | 264 | 4 217 |
| 55 to 59 years | 265 | 207 | 2 162 | 908 | 398 | 403 | 182 | 1 162 | 3 105 | 268 | 4 666 |
| 60 to 64 years | 383 | 232 | 1 990 | 798 | 498 | 455 | 226 | 1 080 | 3 381 | 306 | 4 914 |
| 65 to 69 years | 378 | 337 | 1 609 | 734 | 465 | 440 | 270 | 1 010 | 2 716 | 333 | 4 136 |
| 70 to 74 years | 399 | 286 | 1 563 | 675 | 432 | 368 | 234 | 902 | 2 325 | 275 | 3 605 |
| 75 to 79 years | 278 | 119 | 1 207 | 637 | 335 | 313 | 201 | 503 | 1 761 | 250 | 2 755 |
| 80 to 84 years | 188 | 132 | 861 | 435 | 251 | 179 | 138 | 491 | 1 452 | 190 | 1 941 |
| 85 years and over | 72 | 27 | 637 | 242 | 163 | 124 | 69 | 323 | 915 | 107 | 1 608 |
| Median | 41.5 | 32.4 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 29.6 | 33.4 | 30.9 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 730 | 609 | 3 054 | 1 404 | 902 | 856 | 534 | 2 019 | 5 176 | 586 | 7 674 |
| In families | 660 | 489 | 2 646 | 1 152 | 806 | 717 | 411 | 1 745 | 4 311 | 508 | 6 486 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 9.4 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 5.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 654 | 475 | 2 559 | 1 124 | 772 | 696 | 403 | 1 669 | 4 112 | 496 | 6 264 |
| Other relatives | 6 | 14 | 87 | 28 | 34 | 21 | 8 | 76 | 199 | 12 | 222 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 61 | 102 | 383 | 248 | 96 | 133 | 112 | 245 | 809 | 76 | 1 244 |
| Living alone | 52 | 95 | 357 | 222 | 83 | 128 | 102 | 203 | 726 | 66 | 964 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.2 | 34.7 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 38.6 | 36.7 | 39.2 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 36.4 | 22.5 |
| In group quarters | 9 | 18 | 25 | 4 | — | 6 | 11 | 29 | 56 | 2 | 64 |
| Inmate of institution | 9 | 18 | 24 | 2 | — | 6 | 11 | 27 | 46 | 2 | 58 |
| Home for the aged | 9 | 12 | 20 | — | — | 3 | 11 | 23 | 19 | — | 51 |
| Other | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 10 | — | 6 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 1 321 | 825 | 5 151 | 2 399 | 1 483 | 1 344 | 872 | 2 703 | 7 411 | 1 009 | 11 574 |
| In families | 1 017 | 626 | 3 887 | 1 725 | 1 140 | 1 028 | 582 | 2 131 | 5 142 | 767 | 8 337 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 10.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 983 | 595 | 3 673 | 1 659 | 1 064 | 981 | 549 | 2 036 | 4 844 | 723 | 7 915 |
| Other relatives | 34 | 31 | 214 | 66 | 76 | 47 | 33 | 95 | 298 | 44 | 422 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 290 | 175 | 1 205 | 626 | 316 | 287 | 255 | 549 | 2 161 | 229 | 3 031 |
| Living alone | 282 | 174 | 1 119 | 591 | 283 | 265 | 250 | 512 | 2 030 | 208 | 2 792 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 23.8 | 31.6 | 25.3 | 40.6 | 35.0 | 39.6 | 28.8 | 20.3 | 24.8 | 18.8 | 25.2 |
| In group quarters | 14 | 24 | 59 | 48 | 27 | 29 | 35 | 23 | 108 | 13 | 206 |
| Inmate of institution | 14 | 24 | 52 | 48 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 96 | 13 | 188 |
| Home for the aged | 14 | 22 | 47 | 38 | 17 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 84 | 11 | 165 |
| Other | — | — | 7 | — | — | 1 | 10 | 1 | 12 | — | 18 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 682 | 376 | 3 322 | 1 402 | 961 | 699 | 435 | 1 931 | 4 695 | 645 | 7 323 |
| In families | 389 | 185 | 1 610 | 760 | 563 | 414 | 213 | 1 048 | 2 359 | 365 | 3 441 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 13.4 | 16.8 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 5.9 |
| Householder or spouse | 345 | 140 | 1 376 | 621 | 470 | 339 | 178 | 878 | 1 841 | 309 | 2 532 |
| Other relatives | 44 | 45 | 234 | 139 | 93 | 75 | 35 | 170 | 518 | 56 | 909 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 236 | 154 | 1 233 | 525 | 298 | 252 | 156 | 666 | 1 956 | 235 | 2 989 |
| Living alone | 194 | 147 | 1 171 | 472 | 273 | 234 | 145 | 628 | 1 879 | 197 | 2 789 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 39.2 | 47.6 | 35.0 | 38.3 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 26.2 | 28.0 | 32.3 | 29.9 | 29.1 |
| In group quarters | 57 | 37 | 479 | 117 | 100 | 33 | 66 | 217 | 380 | 45 | 893 |
| Inmate of institution | 57 | 37 | 477 | 117 | 100 | 33 | 61 | 216 | 380 | 45 | 877 |
| Home for the aged | 57 | 37 | 464 | 111 | 97 | — | 61 | 214 | 371 | 43 | 765 |
| Other | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 5 | 1 | — | — | 16 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 733 | 3 276 | 27 282 | 11 161 | 5 748 | 5 092 | 2 930 | 15 357 | 41 325 | 4 016 | 60 593 |
| 1 person | 759 | 706 | 4 656 | 2 210 | 1 054 | 949 | 696 | 2 496 | 8 691 | 755 | 12 779 |
| 2 persons | 1 550 | 1 066 | 8 659 | 3 518 | 2 066 | 1 750 | 895 | 4 974 | 12 001 | 1 463 | 18 928 |
| 3 persons | 540 | 535 | 4 594 | 1 861 | 908 | 802 | 449 | 2 649 | 6 979 | 658 | 10 440 |
| 4 persons | 457 | 504 | 4 854 | 1 821 | 880 | 769 | 399 | 2 902 | 7 128 | 592 | 9 821 |
| 5 persons | 234 | 267 | 2 732 | 1 086 | 500 | 461 | 289 | 1 488 | 3 953 | 318 | 5 135 |
| 6 or more persons | 193 | 198 | 1 787 | 665 | 340 | 361 | 202 | 848 | 2 573 | 230 | 3 490 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|---|--------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 40 188 | 141 557 | 49 499 | 19 907 | 20 649 | 29 029 | 23 822 | 55 893 | 9 465 | 38 947 | 25 341 |
| Under 5 years | 3 109 | 10 391 | 3 803 | 1 567 | 1 510 | 2 047 | 1 629 | 4 546 | 752 | 2 984 | 1 796 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 291 | 10 685 | 4 056 | 1 418 | 1 586 | 2 080 | 1 682 | 4 764 | 685 | 3 094 | 1 629 |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 320 | 11 981 | 4 418 | 1 753 | 1 897 | 2 228 | 2 155 | 6 060 | 818 | 3 508 | 2 033 |
| 15 to 19 years | 3 762 | 13 271 | 4 520 | 1 924 | 1 931 | 3 091 | 2 118 | 5 964 | 950 | 3 940 | 2 082 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 451 | 11 952 | 3 691 | 1 609 | 1 468 | 3 074 | 1 700 | 4 303 | 727 | 2 835 | 1 931 |
| 25 to 29 years | 3 129 | 11 876 | 3 798 | 1 634 | 1 434 | 2 404 | 1 602 | 4 219 | 710 | 3 029 | 1 875 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2 962 | 10 304 | 3 817 | 1 407 | 1 451 | 1 851 | 1 384 | 4 770 | 614 | 2 705 | 1 695 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 522 | 8 642 | 3 338 | 1 236 | 1 286 | 1 471 | 1 290 | 3 929 | 552 | 2 088 | 1 315 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 136 | 6 965 | 2 516 | 1 064 | 1 001 | 1 392 | 1 172 | 3 457 | 489 | 2 066 | 1 177 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 903 | 7 165 | 2 371 | 1 017 | 898 | 1 450 | 1 165 | 2 776 | 436 | 1 737 | 1 305 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 097 | 8 195 | 2 675 | 953 | 1 021 | 1 548 | 1 336 | 2 590 | 465 | 1 962 | 1 320 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 125 | 7 665 | 2 753 | 1 043 | 1 165 | 1 398 | 1 401 | 2 391 | 528 | 1 995 | 1 528 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 641 | 6 565 | 2 342 | 847 | 1 117 | 1 363 | 1 514 | 1 905 | 552 | 2 061 | 1 387 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 660 | 5 546 | 1 907 | 795 | 1 039 | 1 390 | 1 532 | 1 544 | 411 | 1 661 | 1 204 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 268 | 4 193 | 1 503 | 605 | 832 | 986 | 1 047 | 1 106 | 339 | 1 411 | 1 136 |
| 75 to 79 years | 863 | 2 865 | 948 | 481 | 543 | 605 | 566 | 751 | 246 | 946 | 1 054 |
| 80 to 84 years | 522 | 1 748 | 592 | 312 | 266 | 417 | 310 | 430 | 117 | 562 | 527 |
| 85 years and over | 427 | 1 548 | 451 | 242 | 204 | 234 | 219 | 388 | 74 | 363 | 347 |
| Median | 30.1 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 31.7 | 29.1 | 33.7 | 27.7 | 30.7 | 30.2 | 33.9 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 1 478 | 4 993 | 1 891 | 759 | 750 | 1 021 | 774 | 2 202 | 370 | 1 413 | 887 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 580 | 5 201 | 1 948 | 719 | 844 | 982 | 895 | 2 329 | 352 | 1 571 | 795 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 599 | 5 872 | 2 186 | 844 | 838 | 1 066 | 992 | 2 971 | 401 | 1 666 | 921 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 835 | 6 565 | 2 205 | 893 | 909 | 1 513 | 1 031 | 2 822 | 422 | 1 948 | 1 045 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 803 | 6 216 | 1 819 | 826 | 738 | 1 460 | 904 | 2 108 | 352 | 1 467 | 973 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 543 | 6 061 | 1 968 | 810 | 714 | 1 038 | 811 | 2 139 | 293 | 1 475 | 942 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 477 | 5 287 | 1 954 | 722 | 743 | 842 | 730 | 2 438 | 347 | 1 343 | 789 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 279 | 4 422 | 1 675 | 623 | 642 | 882 | 647 | 1 944 | 274 | 1 058 | 673 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 066 | 3 661 | 1 261 | 514 | 527 | 745 | 608 | 1 782 | 258 | 1 064 | 580 |
| 45 to 49 years | 925 | 3 663 | 1 198 | 570 | 433 | 729 | 582 | 1 335 | 219 | 889 | 652 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 100 | 4 170 | 1 360 | 500 | 578 | 797 | 711 | 1 359 | 223 | 1 022 | 732 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 083 | 3 798 | 1 433 | 543 | 624 | 706 | 794 | 1 178 | 310 | 1 014 | 830 |
| 60 to 64 years | 887 | 3 495 | 1 187 | 418 | 573 | 709 | 813 | 969 | 304 | 1 115 | 707 |
| 65 to 69 years | 823 | 3 161 | 1 018 | 404 | 533 | 728 | 780 | 879 | 221 | 959 | 626 |
| 70 to 74 years | 751 | 2 429 | 822 | 357 | 432 | 580 | 554 | 572 | 142 | 817 | 663 |
| 75 to 79 years | 529 | 1 824 | 563 | 277 | 285 | 333 | 285 | 449 | 139 | 492 | 647 |
| 80 to 84 years | 345 | 1 081 | 368 | 197 | 175 | 232 | 168 | 279 | 78 | 316 | 293 |
| 85 years and over | 313 | 1 125 | 285 | 164 | 125 | 170 | 164 | 294 | 43 | 211 | 205 |
| Median | 31.3 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 33.0 | 30.5 | 34.9 | 28.7 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 36.0 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 1 389 | 5 125 | 1 985 | 716 | 964 | 1 173 | 1 309 | 1 631 | 470 | 1 750 | 1 180 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 17.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 357 | 4 906 | 1 918 | 706 | 942 | 1 144 | 1 277 | 1 580 | 451 | 1 663 | 1 138 |
| Other relatives | 32 | 219 | 67 | 10 | 22 | 29 | 32 | 51 | 19 | 87 | 42 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 208 | 1 292 | 352 | 131 | 153 | 182 | 199 | 268 | 76 | 299 | 182 |
| Living alone | 190 | 1 091 | 301 | 118 | 139 | 158 | 174 | 212 | 69 | 259 | 182 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 16.8 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 28.0 | 37.4 | 27.8 | 32.2 | 30.7 | 17.4 | 37.8 | 21.4 |
| In group quarters | 44 | 148 | 5 | — | — | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 25 |
| Inmate of institution | 44 | 145 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 5 | — | 6 | 12 | 6 |
| Home for the aged | 14 | 33 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 12 | 6 |
| Other | — | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | 6 | — | — | 19 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 2 127 | 6 620 | 2 517 | 1 003 | 1 496 | 1 662 | 1 984 | 1 998 | 534 | 2 118 | 1 679 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 16.1 | 9.1 | 10.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 031 | 6 304 | 2 424 | 961 | 1 408 | 1 575 | 1 935 | 1 900 | 518 | 2 027 | 1 593 |
| Other relatives | 96 | 316 | 93 | 42 | 88 | 87 | 49 | 98 | 16 | 91 | 86 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 754 | 2 843 | 849 | 385 | 365 | 671 | 572 | 639 | 207 | 882 | 595 |
| Living alone | 702 | 2 608 | 758 | 359 | 338 | 629 | 528 | 580 | 206 | 808 | 566 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 20.4 | 19.4 | 23.9 | 32.6 | 28.4 | 37.0 | 29.4 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 34.3 | 36.9 |
| In group quarters | 47 | 276 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 43 | 23 | 13 | 9 | 72 | 66 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 | 274 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 35 | 22 | 10 | 4 | 66 | 24 |
| Home for the aged | 39 | 196 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 22 | 10 | — | 66 | 24 |
| Other | — | 2 | — | — | — | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 42 |
| Persons 75 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 1 812 | 6 161 | 1 991 | 1 035 | 1 013 | 1 256 | 1 095 | 1 569 | 437 | 1 871 | 1 928 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.3 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 780 | 2 274 | 868 | 452 | 504 | 558 | 498 | 672 | 207 | 840 | 837 |
| Other relatives | 145 | 646 | 202 | 124 | 91 | 96 | 82 | 163 | 27 | 204 | 120 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 667 | 2 368 | 749 | 392 | 353 | 430 | 367 | 606 | 177 | 606 | 792 |
| Living alone | 629 | 2 213 | 655 | 346 | 330 | 412 | 340 | 495 | 166 | 583 | 778 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 30.8 | 24.3 | 36.5 | 45.4 | 42.7 | 35.2 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 29.2 |
| In group quarters | 220 | 873 | 172 | 67 | 65 | 172 | 148 | 128 | 26 | 221 | 179 |
| Inmate of institution | 220 | 866 | 172 | 67 | 65 | 172 | 145 | 122 | 6 | 211 | 173 |
| Home for the aged | 220 | 702 | 172 | 67 | 51 | 135 | 145 | 122 | — | 211 | 173 |
| Other | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 6 | 20 | 10 | 6 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person | 14 053 | 51 115 | 17 217 | 7 104 | 7 313 | 10 025 | 8 651 | 17 747 | 3 366 | 13 487 | 9 569 |
| 2 persons | 2 800 | 11 577 | 3 132 | 1 484 | 1 385 | 2 212 | 1 705 | 2 591 | 654 | 2 856 | 2 259 |
| 3 persons | 4 602 | 16 693 | 5 550 | 2 345 | 2 567 | 3 374 | 3 280 | 5 108 | 1 143 | 4 084 | 3 213 |
| 4 persons | 2 461 | 8 539 | 3 030 | 1 200 | 1 163 | 1 598 | 1 309 | 3 039 | 556 | 2 262 | 1 607 |
| 5 persons | 2 331 | 8 137 | 2 984 | 1 077 | 1 129 | 1 464 | 1 231 | 3 578 | 549 | 2 263 | 1 423 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 119 | 3 975 | 1 616 | 618 | 683 | 855 | 665 | 1 988 | 291 | 1 260 | 727 |
| | 740 | 2 194 | 905 | 380 | 386 | 522 | 461 | 1 443 | 173 | 762 | 340 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 88 337 | 22 992 | 450 449 | 19 957 | 19 686 | 54 899 | 40 448 | 42 071 | 37 872 | 36 459 | 275 520 |
| Under 5 years | 6 697 | 1 632 | 35 990 | 1 435 | 1 079 | 4 243 | 3 266 | 3 211 | 2 274 | 2 787 | 19 741 |
| 5 to 9 years | 7 446 | 1 942 | 37 931 | 1 526 | 1 228 | 4 129 | 3 230 | 3 321 | 2 170 | 2 850 | 19 650 |
| 10 to 14 years | 8 286 | 1 792 | 41 977 | 1 724 | 1 474 | 4 565 | 3 574 | 3 725 | 2 485 | 3 256 | 19 686 |
| 15 to 19 years | 8 732 | 2 207 | 45 907 | 1 856 | 1 694 | 5 265 | 4 311 | 4 259 | 5 042 | 3 321 | 31 874 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 907 | 1 928 | 43 818 | 1 388 | 1 270 | 5 161 | 3 705 | 3 704 | 5 759 | 2 733 | 44 735 |
| 25 to 29 years | 8 057 | 1 919 | 37 978 | 1 246 | 1 218 | 5 376 | 3 131 | 3 026 | 2 357 | 2 672 | 29 016 |
| 30 to 34 years | 7 571 | 1 850 | 34 893 | 1 260 | 1 088 | 4 691 | 2 758 | 2 978 | 2 086 | 2 140 | 23 113 |
| 35 to 39 years | 6 150 | 1 392 | 27 459 | 1 075 | 974 | 3 482 | 2 379 | 2 507 | 1 633 | 1 820 | 15 412 |
| 40 to 44 years | 5 113 | 1 212 | 24 128 | 973 | 832 | 2 735 | 2 045 | 2 143 | 1 515 | 1 659 | 11 178 |
| 45 to 49 years | 4 363 | 1 104 | 23 881 | 999 | 821 | 2 680 | 1 763 | 1 967 | 1 412 | 1 582 | 11 048 |
| 50 to 54 years | 4 356 | 1 137 | 24 143 | 1 083 | 1 022 | 2 185 | 2 055 | 2 001 | 1 399 | 1 894 | 10 740 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3 819 | 1 056 | 21 438 | 1 285 | 1 353 | 2 503 | 1 775 | 2 095 | 1 541 | 1 967 | 10 299 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 828 | 944 | 15 092 | 1 256 | 1 557 | 1 984 | 1 752 | 1 974 | 2 153 | 2 270 | 8 481 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 435 | 878 | 12 130 | 1 209 | 1 373 | 1 995 | 1 533 | 1 652 | 2 315 | 1 915 | 6 685 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 753 | 783 | 9 778 | 741 | 1 142 | 1 623 | 1 146 | 1 407 | 1 668 | 1 573 | 5 243 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 363 | 568 | 6 778 | 438 | 799 | 1 074 | 826 | 905 | 991 | 944 | 4 126 |
| 80 to 84 years | 785 | 338 | 4 058 | 264 | 434 | 667 | 559 | 590 | 601 | 610 | 2 599 |
| 85 years and over | 676 | 310 | 3 070 | 199 | 328 | 541 | 640 | 606 | 471 | 466 | 1 894 |
| Median | 28.2 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 33.2 | 39.1 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 29.7 | 27.6 | 31.4 | 25.4 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 44 997 | 11 867 | 232 530 | 10 075 | 10 104 | 28 316 | 20 838 | 21 401 | 17 518 | 18 505 | 141 803 |
| Under 5 years | 3 325 | 804 | 17 654 | 711 | 558 | 2 070 | 1 604 | 1 578 | 1 124 | 1 357 | 9 580 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 568 | 958 | 18 385 | 687 | 540 | 2 011 | 1 512 | 1 645 | 1 035 | 1 427 | 9 414 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 064 | 838 | 20 835 | 864 | 762 | 2 172 | 1 764 | 1 771 | 1 160 | 1 581 | 9 752 |
| 15 to 19 years | 4 393 | 1 072 | 22 912 | 907 | 857 | 2 664 | 2 160 | 2 087 | 1 948 | 1 625 | 16 388 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 020 | 1 025 | 22 740 | 721 | 570 | 2 687 | 1 914 | 1 834 | 1 916 | 1 331 | 22 976 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 181 | 1 021 | 19 692 | 602 | 606 | 2 673 | 1 571 | 1 553 | 1 019 | 1 269 | 14 500 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 891 | 878 | 18 260 | 681 | 464 | 2 401 | 1 421 | 1 542 | 1 049 | 1 059 | 11 663 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 070 | 667 | 13 891 | 533 | 480 | 1 753 | 1 184 | 1 269 | 805 | 932 | 7 777 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 542 | 633 | 12 988 | 498 | 437 | 1 411 | 1 068 | 1 066 | 760 | 810 | 5 763 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 180 | 583 | 12 237 | 498 | 373 | 1 356 | 885 | 959 | 691 | 778 | 5 549 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 131 | 544 | 11 882 | 576 | 576 | 1 106 | 1 053 | 995 | 665 | 1 004 | 5 580 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 968 | 596 | 11 174 | 707 | 677 | 1 395 | 933 | 1 151 | 879 | 1 095 | 5 503 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 497 | 528 | 8 003 | 642 | 869 | 1 081 | 963 | 1 040 | 1 104 | 1 179 | 4 514 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 355 | 499 | 6 962 | 578 | 762 | 1 110 | 829 | 840 | 1 229 | 1 003 | 3 754 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 015 | 465 | 5 704 | 377 | 647 | 903 | 652 | 785 | 917 | 885 | 3 252 |
| 75 to 79 years | 828 | 329 | 4 229 | 236 | 463 | 673 | 492 | 498 | 534 | 515 | 2 657 |
| 80 to 84 years | 498 | 220 | 2 816 | 140 | 236 | 444 | 361 | 400 | 376 | 367 | 1 698 |
| 85 years and over | 471 | 207 | 2 166 | 117 | 227 | 406 | 472 | 388 | 307 | 288 | 1 483 |
| Median | 28.7 | 31.2 | 28.5 | 34.0 | 42.5 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 26.0 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 2 828 | 944 | 15 092 | 1 256 | 1 557 | 1 984 | 1 752 | 1 974 | 2 153 | 2 270 | 8 481 |
| In families | 2 461 | 753 | 12 241 | 1 056 | 1 311 | 1 580 | 1 439 | 1 680 | 1 644 | 1 936 | 6 843 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.2 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 372 | 724 | 11 588 | 1 042 | 1 271 | 1 541 | 1 405 | 1 604 | 1 537 | 1 869 | 6 552 |
| Other relatives | 89 | 29 | 653 | 14 | 40 | 39 | 34 | 76 | 107 | 67 | 291 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 354 | 175 | 2 738 | 196 | 231 | 344 | 288 | 276 | 486 | 324 | 1 574 |
| Living alone | 299 | 161 | 2 403 | 161 | 227 | 283 | 277 | 241 | 455 | 306 | 1 321 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.4 | 51.6 | 22.4 | 31.1 | 29.5 | 16.6 | 24.2 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 19.6 | 15.4 |
| In group quarters | 13 | 16 | 113 | 4 | 15 | 60 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 10 | 64 |
| Inmate of institution | 13 | 9 | 84 | 4 | 15 | 60 | 25 | 9 | 23 | 10 | 42 |
| Home for the aged | 13 | 9 | 78 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 9 | 23 | 2 | 20 |
| Other | — | 7 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 22 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 4 188 | 1 661 | 21 908 | 1 950 | 2 515 | 3 618 | 2 679 | 3 059 | 3 983 | 3 488 | 11 928 |
| In families | 3 104 | 1 160 | 15 484 | 1 521 | 1 798 | 2 466 | 1 990 | 2 241 | 2 812 | 2 600 | 8 355 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.8 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 3.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 938 | 1 078 | 14 323 | 1 473 | 1 641 | 2 376 | 1 911 | 2 153 | 2 578 | 2 476 | 7 762 |
| Other relatives | 166 | 82 | 1 161 | 48 | 157 | 90 | 79 | 88 | 234 | 124 | 593 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 1 035 | 447 | 6 024 | 419 | 669 | 936 | 609 | 763 | 1 103 | 832 | 3 333 |
| Living alone | 981 | 420 | 5 510 | 385 | 650 | 802 | 574 | 698 | 998 | 769 | 3 054 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 17.9 | 28.8 | 21.0 | 31.9 | 39.2 | 25.6 | 29.1 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 25.4 | 17.3 |
| In group quarters | 44 | 54 | 400 | 10 | 48 | 216 | 80 | 55 | 68 | 56 | 240 |
| Inmate of institution | 44 | 44 | 380 | 10 | 38 | 205 | 80 | 43 | 68 | 50 | 187 |
| Home for the aged | 39 | 44 | 368 | 10 | 38 | 122 | 71 | 43 | 68 | 33 | 185 |
| Other | 5 | 10 | 20 | — | 10 | 11 | — | 12 | — | 6 | 53 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 2 824 | 1 216 | 13 906 | 901 | 1 561 | 2 282 | 2 025 | 2 101 | 2 063 | 2 020 | 8 619 |
| In families | 1 451 | 542 | 7 262 | 501 | 737 | 964 | 789 | 1 121 | 973 | 1 036 | 4 026 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 7.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 5.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 143 | 454 | 5 386 | 436 | 655 | 776 | 661 | 939 | 791 | 874 | 3 170 |
| Other relatives | 308 | 88 | 1 876 | 65 | 82 | 188 | 128 | 182 | 182 | 162 | 856 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 978 | 457 | 5 214 | 340 | 611 | 920 | 736 | 774 | 797 | 772 | 3 468 |
| Living alone | 912 | 411 | 4 848 | 333 | 593 | 817 | 702 | 706 | 751 | 755 | 3 245 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 19.0 | 43.3 | 22.6 | 41.1 | 33.4 | 31.0 | 34.3 | 33.1 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 23.3 |
| In group quarters | 395 | 217 | 1 430 | 60 | 213 | 398 | 500 | 206 | 293 | 212 | 1 125 |
| Inmate of institution | 383 | 205 | 1 354 | 60 | 213 | 398 | 500 | 204 | 293 | 212 | 1 059 |
| Home for the aged | 367 | 205 | 1 354 | 60 | 213 | 337 | 500 | 204 | 293 | 182 | 1 059 |
| Other | 12 | 12 | 76 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 66 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 30 166 | 8 083 | 154 943 | 7 146 | 7 647 | 19 271 | 13 318 | 14 344 | 13 007 | 12 780 | 95 436 |
| 1 person | 5 499 | 1 864 | 31 467 | 1 358 | 2 069 | 3 984 | 2 587 | 2 747 | 3 312 | 2 719 | 22 324 |
| 2 persons | 9 173 | 2 572 | 44 245 | 2 686 | 2 671 | 6 260 | 4 122 | 4 706 | 4 347 | 4 307 | 30 666 |
| 3 persons | 5 252 | 1 280 | 28 171 | 1 048 | 1 099 | 3 413 | 2 120 | 2 357 | 1 957 | 1 972 | 16 323 |
| 4 persons | 5 835 | 1 261 | 26 948 | 1 043 | 917 | 3 187 | 2 337 | 2 456 | 1 746 | 1 758 | 14 822 |
| 5 persons | 2 860 | 680 | 14 630 | 589 | 478 | 1 526 | 1 373 | 1 251 | 1 010 | 1 084 | 6 980 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 547 | 426 | 9 482 | 422 | 413 | 901 | 779 | 827 | 635 | 940 | 4 321 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 51 815 | 28 349 | 13 635 | 54 110 | 151 495 | 212 378 | 10 952 | 444 506 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| Under 5 years | 4 292 | 2 338 | 827 | 3 581 | 10 957 | 14 602 | 1 006 | 35 927 | 120 | 479 |
| 5 to 9 years | 4 259 | 2 022 | 835 | 3 333 | 11 950 | 15 018 | 1 019 | 32 545 | 110 | 518 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 745 | 2 194 | 861 | 4 003 | 12 590 | 16 314 | 951 | 37 554 | 100 | 631 |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 595 | 2 681 | 1 075 | 8 376 | 13 900 | 22 097 | 926 | 43 750 | 119 | 658 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5 747 | 3 062 | 735 | 11 392 | 13 580 | 27 769 | 835 | 46 543 | 104 | 362 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 318 | 2 317 | 784 | 4 499 | 13 800 | 20 040 | 906 | 42 540 | 128 | 416 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 758 | 1 693 | 785 | 3 284 | 12 983 | 17 163 | 803 | 33 318 | 113 | 409 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 995 | 1 556 | 581 | 2 587 | 9 519 | 13 421 | 629 | 25 225 | 82 | 316 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 503 | 1 249 | 603 | 2 024 | 8 279 | 9 883 | 555 | 21 563 | 94 | 363 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 254 | 1 300 | 668 | 1 937 | 7 405 | 9 904 | 463 | 20 577 | 74 | 373 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 390 | 1 286 | 775 | 1 879 | 7 901 | 10 108 | 496 | 22 340 | 82 | 411 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 054 | 1 292 | 989 | 1 722 | 7 274 | 9 287 | 577 | 20 593 | 110 | 515 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 910 | 1 544 | 1 131 | 1 657 | 6 276 | 7 842 | 510 | 16 733 | 184 | 634 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 625 | 1 344 | 1 082 | 1 393 | 5 125 | 6 289 | 480 | 14 608 | 228 | 572 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 296 | 1 157 | 820 | 1 063 | 4 003 | 4 794 | 364 | 11 718 | 184 | 508 |
| 75 to 79 years | 917 | 756 | 511 | 590 | 2 845 | 3 549 | 233 | 8 710 | 87 | 263 |
| 80 to 84 years | 644 | 257 | 313 | 422 | 1 637 | 2 463 | 121 | 5 767 | 27 | 199 |
| 85 years and over | 513 | 301 | 260 | 368 | 1 471 | 1 835 | 78 | 4 495 | 17 | 84 |
| Median | 26.5 | 29.1 | 42.8 | 22.7 | 29.6 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 28.0 | 45.8 | 40.9 |
| Female | 24 750 | 14 018 | 7 070 | 28 088 | 74 789 | 109 344 | 5 461 | 230 596 | 944 | 3 920 |
| Under 5 years | 2 055 | 1 091 | 422 | 1 768 | 5 294 | 7 081 | 460 | 17 577 | 49 | 246 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 017 | 1 023 | 401 | 1 626 | 5 963 | 7 327 | 470 | 15 496 | 46 | 236 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 377 | 1 048 | 425 | 1 954 | 6 139 | 7 907 | 486 | 18 655 | 57 | 320 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 390 | 1 243 | 523 | 4 670 | 6 967 | 11 070 | 452 | 22 127 | 47 | 288 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 110 | 1 289 | 378 | 6 045 | 6 438 | 14 085 | 433 | 24 114 | 47 | 192 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2 045 | 1 121 | 398 | 2 227 | 6 020 | 10 197 | 497 | 21 685 | 62 | 231 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 767 | 825 | 350 | 1 566 | 5 890 | 8 643 | 348 | 17 005 | 49 | 204 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 522 | 767 | 307 | 1 254 | 4 366 | 6 823 | 325 | 12 725 | 37 | 153 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 149 | 667 | 295 | 1 027 | 3 920 | 5 032 | 270 | 11 337 | 42 | 174 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 066 | 652 | 365 | 997 | 3 601 | 5 124 | 232 | 10 773 | 35 | 168 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 267 | 661 | 403 | 970 | 4 062 | 5 122 | 245 | 11 391 | 40 | 244 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 021 | 681 | 588 | 907 | 3 716 | 4 874 | 291 | 11 232 | 60 | 278 |
| 60 to 64 years | 991 | 893 | 568 | 881 | 3 326 | 4 304 | 293 | 8 759 | 105 | 361 |
| 65 to 69 years | 821 | 691 | 558 | 760 | 2 840 | 3 587 | 235 | 8 246 | 99 | 247 |
| 70 to 74 years | 759 | 657 | 456 | 568 | 2 302 | 2 797 | 175 | 6 872 | 105 | 276 |
| 75 to 79 years | 559 | 374 | 280 | 346 | 1 722 | 2 214 | 114 | 5 475 | 37 | 137 |
| 80 to 84 years | 420 | 141 | 191 | 266 | 1 133 | 1 756 | 88 | 3 946 | 16 | 115 |
| 85 years and over | 414 | 194 | 162 | 256 | 1 090 | 1 401 | 47 | 3 181 | 11 | 50 |
| Median | 28.5 | 31.2 | 45.5 | 22.3 | 30.5 | 28.5 | 29.3 | 29.0 | 50.1 | 42.6 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 1 910 | 1 544 | 1 131 | 1 657 | 6 276 | 7 842 | 510 | 16 733 | 184 | 634 |
| In families | 1 576 | 1 274 | 955 | 1 433 | 5 122 | 6 414 | 432 | 13 715 | 166 | 523 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.7 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 17.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 545 | 1 256 | 924 | 1 403 | 4 949 | 6 190 | 427 | 13 270 | 152 | 516 |
| Other relatives | 31 | 18 | 31 | 30 | 173 | 224 | 5 | 445 | 14 | 7 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 294 | 266 | 157 | 211 | 1 113 | 1 318 | 78 | 2 711 | 18 | 109 |
| Living alone | 242 | 228 | 153 | 190 | 939 | 1 092 | 64 | 2 420 | 14 | 83 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 28.5 | 24.6 | 29.4 | 11.6 | 26.0 | 17.0 | 39.1 | 18.1 | 35.7 | 45.8 |
| In group quarters | 40 | 4 | 19 | 13 | 41 | 110 | — | 307 | — | 2 |
| Inmate of institution | 40 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 39 | 103 | — | 181 | — | 2 |
| Home for the aged | 18 | 4 | 17 | — | 7 | 48 | — | 140 | — | 2 |
| Other | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 7 | — | 126 | — | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 2 921 | 2 501 | 1 902 | 2 456 | 9 128 | 11 083 | 844 | 26 326 | 412 | 1 080 |
| In families | 2 102 | 1 825 | 1 731 | 1 731 | 6 558 | 7 601 | 620 | 18 367 | 299 | 807 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 005 | 1 763 | 1 282 | 1 686 | 6 115 | 7 193 | 608 | 17 457 | 283 | 774 |
| Other relatives | 97 | 62 | 74 | 45 | 443 | 408 | 12 | 910 | 16 | 33 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 758 | 656 | 502 | 669 | 2 339 | 3 011 | 220 | 7 112 | 113 | 273 |
| Living alone | 669 | 598 | 477 | 605 | 2 175 | 2 684 | 190 | 6 600 | 107 | 247 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22.1 | 23.9 | 31.0 | 23.6 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 31.1 | 20.7 | 29.9 | 36.4 |
| In group quarters | 61 | 20 | 44 | 56 | 231 | 471 | 4 | 847 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 61 | 20 | 41 | 56 | 220 | 311 | 4 | 602 | — | — |
| Home for the aged | 36 | 20 | 41 | 56 | 174 | 183 | — | 487 | — | — |
| Other | — | — | 3 | — | 11 | 160 | — | 245 | — | — |
| Persons 75 years and over | 2 074 | 1 314 | 1 084 | 1 380 | 5 953 | 7 847 | 432 | 18 972 | 131 | 546 |
| In families | 960 | 746 | 496 | 700 | 2 868 | 3 517 | 256 | 8 528 | 81 | 317 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 6.0 | 10.2 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 17.2 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| Householder or spouse | 797 | 606 | 419 | 569 | 2 212 | 2 790 | 210 | 7 030 | 69 | 262 |
| Other relatives | 163 | 140 | 77 | 131 | 656 | 727 | 46 | 1 498 | 12 | 55 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 924 | 424 | 385 | 566 | 2 394 | 2 922 | 166 | 6 332 | 50 | 229 |
| Living alone | 818 | 386 | 378 | 511 | 2 190 | 2 633 | 151 | 6 005 | 47 | 217 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 28.7 | 26.9 | 34.9 | 39.9 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 38.4 | 24.2 | 59.6 | 50.7 |
| In group quarters | 190 | 144 | 203 | 114 | 691 | 1 408 | 10 | 4 112 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 190 | 144 | 193 | 114 | 665 | 1 095 | 7 | 3 159 | — | — |
| Home for the aged | 177 | 144 | 193 | 114 | 662 | 1 057 | — | 3 037 | — | — |
| Other | — | — | 10 | — | 26 | 313 | 3 | 953 | — | — |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 16 208 | 10 215 | 5 437 | 16 062 | 50 899 | 75 285 | 3 787 | 155 705 | 820 | 3 043 |
| 1 person | 2 963 | 2 057 | 1 375 | 2 922 | 10 315 | 17 075 | 683 | 34 055 | 236 | 765 |
| 2 persons | 4 728 | 3 638 | 2 137 | 4 863 | 16 006 | 24 436 | 1 297 | 48 310 | 335 | 1 243 |
| 3 persons | 2 780 | 1 742 | 775 | 2 726 | 8 808 | 13 019 | 613 | 26 208 | 115 | 353 |
| 4 persons | 2 969 | 1 599 | 621 | 3 043 | 8 700 | 11 996 | 624 | 24 992 | 73 | 314 |
| 5 persons | 1 546 | 727 | 364 | 1 587 | 4 407 | 5 702 | 350 | 13 716 | 35 | 173 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 222 | 452 | 165 | 921 | 2 663 | 3 057 | 220 | 8 424 | 26 | 195 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 70 038 | 14 007 | 89 948 | 100 289 | 6 659 | 10 178 | 694 600 | 23 019 | 74 101 | 26 365 |
| Under 5 years | 5 979 | 911 | 7 128 | 7 693 | 500 | 751 | 46 528 | 1 469 | 6 281 | 1 912 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 649 | 1 028 | 7 604 | 8 994 | 499 | 711 | 53 088 | 1 586 | 5 645 | 2 019 |
| 10 to 14 years | 7 606 | 1 215 | 7 995 | 10 838 | 543 | 852 | 64 193 | 1 960 | 5 285 | 1 948 |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 241 | 1 275 | 8 845 | 10 307 | 580 | 1 013 | 69 758 | 2 159 | 7 725 | 2 340 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5 500 | 921 | 7 527 | 7 129 | 484 | 717 | 64 453 | 1 729 | 10 287 | 2 068 |
| 25 to 29 years | 5 777 | 1 207 | 7 310 | 8 011 | 503 | 721 | 58 686 | 1 650 | 7 774 | 2 075 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 910 | 1 113 | 6 811 | 9 262 | 448 | 663 | 54 342 | 1 548 | 5 952 | 1 731 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5 220 | 920 | 5 785 | 8 388 | 365 | 507 | 45 716 | 1 228 | 3 958 | 1 488 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 940 | 707 | 4 419 | 6 203 | 380 | 531 | 39 715 | 1 163 | 3 400 | 1 351 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 288 | 646 | 4 151 | 4 919 | 327 | 521 | 37 710 | 1 141 | 2 985 | 1 172 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 150 | 692 | 4 910 | 4 690 | 379 | 562 | 40 993 | 1 314 | 2 718 | 1 386 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 645 | 753 | 4 329 | 3 702 | 383 | 608 | 37 823 | 1 304 | 2 921 | 1 584 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 131 | 754 | 3 965 | 3 115 | 356 | 498 | 28 275 | 1 188 | 2 634 | 1 362 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 797 | 689 | 3 145 | 2 592 | 289 | 488 | 19 809 | 1 217 | 2 297 | 1 394 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 393 | 537 | 2 336 | 1 924 | 271 | 421 | 13 745 | 944 | 1 798 | 1 000 |
| 75 to 79 years | 909 | 307 | 1 624 | 1 135 | 197 | 275 | 9 948 | 616 | 1 316 | 688 |
| 80 to 84 years | 539 | 188 | 1 129 | 827 | 99 | 208 | 5 726 | 440 | 612 | 473 |
| 85 years and over | 364 | 144 | 935 | 560 | 56 | 131 | 4 092 | 363 | 513 | 374 |
| Median | 26.8 | 32.0 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 29.2 | 33.1 | 26.2 | 32.4 |
| Female | 35 300 | 6 987 | 46 244 | 49 388 | 3 340 | 5 073 | 354 793 | 11 811 | 36 082 | 13 434 |
| Under 5 years | 2 981 | 437 | 3 421 | 3 643 | 238 | 347 | 22 763 | 739 | 3 069 | 951 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 320 | 497 | 3 721 | 4 394 | 257 | 346 | 25 714 | 743 | 2 732 | 1 046 |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 678 | 595 | 3 898 | 5 046 | 247 | 384 | 31 905 | 989 | 2 563 | 903 |
| 15 to 19 years | 3 525 | 636 | 4 328 | 4 736 | 254 | 463 | 34 495 | 1 041 | 3 774 | 1 160 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 740 | 439 | 3 863 | 3 536 | 239 | 385 | 32 734 | 877 | 4 789 | 1 047 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2 967 | 594 | 3 644 | 4 038 | 250 | 322 | 29 607 | 794 | 3 522 | 989 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 093 | 543 | 3 500 | 4 790 | 220 | 345 | 27 523 | 795 | 2 719 | 873 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 654 | 437 | 2 952 | 4 200 | 192 | 263 | 23 277 | 629 | 1 859 | 735 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 867 | 362 | 2 201 | 2 961 | 196 | 265 | 20 476 | 573 | 1 569 | 680 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 555 | 354 | 2 143 | 2 384 | 173 | 295 | 19 477 | 579 | 1 537 | 587 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 576 | 327 | 2 551 | 2 280 | 188 | 277 | 20 656 | 640 | 1 288 | 719 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 387 | 390 | 2 260 | 1 747 | 180 | 314 | 19 426 | 696 | 1 530 | 839 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 137 | 377 | 2 177 | 1 675 | 215 | 253 | 14 702 | 681 | 1 357 | 698 |
| 65 to 69 years | 914 | 342 | 1 702 | 1 353 | 128 | 247 | 11 194 | 618 | 1 213 | 742 |
| 70 to 74 years | 806 | 282 | 1 376 | 1 113 | 148 | 226 | 8 229 | 484 | 1 025 | 571 |
| 75 to 79 years | 526 | 184 | 1 039 | 627 | 120 | 152 | 6 220 | 398 | 792 | 394 |
| 80 to 84 years | 332 | 90 | 812 | 522 | 68 | 107 | 3 671 | 280 | 397 | 273 |
| 85 years and over | 242 | 101 | 656 | 343 | 27 | 82 | 2 724 | 255 | 347 | 227 |
| Median | 27.4 | 32.7 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 30.0 | 34.5 | 26.6 | 33.6 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 2 131 | 754 | 3 965 | 3 115 | 356 | 498 | 28 275 | 1 188 | 2 634 | 1 362 |
| In families | 1 671 | 666 | 3 361 | 2 766 | 245 | 388 | 24 066 | 965 | 2 276 | 1 145 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 607 | 652 | 3 222 | 2 608 | 239 | 372 | 22 808 | 942 | 2 222 | 1 120 |
| Other relatives | 64 | 14 | 139 | 158 | 6 | 16 | 1 258 | 23 | 54 | 25 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 357 | 81 | 568 | 324 | 75 | 103 | 4 064 | 223 | 336 | 217 |
| Living alone | 303 | 78 | 504 | 284 | 67 | 93 | 3 639 | 211 | 313 | 189 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 28.1 | 10.3 | 17.1 | 13.7 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 18.5 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 16.9 |
| In group quarters | 103 | 7 | 36 | 25 | 36 | 7 | 145 | — | 22 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 99 | 7 | — | 25 | 36 | 7 | 137 | — | 20 | — |
| Home for the aged | 50 | 7 | — | 6 | 7 | 7 | 109 | — | 13 | — |
| Other | 4 | — | 36 | — | — | — | 8 | — | 2 | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 3 190 | 1 226 | 5 481 | 4 516 | 560 | 909 | 33 554 | 2 161 | 4 095 | 2 394 |
| In families | 2 304 | 972 | 3 884 | 3 531 | 376 | 684 | 24 963 | 1 616 | 2 924 | 1 683 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 8.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 174 | 935 | 3 663 | 3 139 | 360 | 639 | 22 135 | 1 538 | 2 748 | 1 625 |
| Other relatives | 130 | 37 | 221 | 392 | 16 | 45 | 2 828 | 78 | 176 | 58 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 746 | 243 | 1 396 | 909 | 130 | 210 | 7 980 | 516 | 1 103 | 644 |
| Living alone | 700 | 232 | 1 289 | 841 | 109 | 184 | 7 469 | 486 | 1 031 | 612 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.6 | 36.2 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 23.9 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 30.5 | 33.1 | 34.3 |
| In group quarters | 140 | 11 | 201 | 76 | 54 | 15 | 611 | 29 | 68 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution | 138 | 11 | 108 | 74 | 54 | 15 | 541 | 29 | 65 | 54 |
| Home for the aged | 75 | 11 | 108 | 46 | 9 | 15 | 511 | 29 | 61 | 52 |
| Other | 2 | — | 93 | 2 | — | — | 70 | — | 3 | 13 |
| Persons 75 years and over | 1 812 | 639 | 3 688 | 2 522 | 352 | 614 | 19 766 | 1 419 | 2 441 | 1 535 |
| In families | 902 | 392 | 1 801 | 1 504 | 162 | 363 | 11 969 | 628 | 1 198 | 802 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 2.8 | 18.1 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 11.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 720 | 329 | 1 418 | 1 099 | 132 | 316 | 7 607 | 511 | 956 | 702 |
| Other relatives | 182 | 63 | 383 | 405 | 30 | 47 | 4 362 | 117 | 242 | 100 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 627 | 178 | 1 406 | 775 | 114 | 217 | 5 885 | 640 | 913 | 564 |
| Living alone | 566 | 170 | 1 260 | 710 | 109 | 206 | 5 619 | 626 | 866 | 546 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 29.7 | 38.8 | 24.3 | 21.1 | 45.0 | 48.5 | 21.6 | 42.0 | 37.8 | 39.6 |
| In group quarters | 283 | 69 | 481 | 243 | 76 | 34 | 1 912 | 151 | 330 | 169 |
| Inmate of institution | 279 | 69 | 355 | 243 | 76 | 34 | 1 876 | 151 | 326 | 169 |
| Home for the aged | 244 | 69 | 355 | 243 | 57 | 34 | 1 868 | 151 | 322 | 166 |
| Other | 4 | — | 126 | — | — | — | 36 | — | 4 | — |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 21 197 | 5 014 | 30 233 | 31 276 | 2 217 | 3 683 | 229 805 | 8 538 | 24 578 | 9 799 |
| 1 person | 2 891 | 933 | 5 494 | 4 211 | 451 | 781 | 39 463 | 2 027 | 4 794 | 2 135 |
| 2 persons | 5 558 | 1 868 | 9 304 | 8 826 | 727 | 1 253 | 65 563 | 2 760 | 7 454 | 3 439 |
| 3 persons | 3 844 | 796 | 5 247 | 5 620 | 363 | 632 | 42 469 | 1 338 | 4 622 | 1 544 |
| 4 persons | 4 487 | 718 | 5 527 | 6 793 | 369 | 492 | 43 068 | 1 287 | 4 472 | 1 461 |
| 5 persons | 2 671 | 378 | 2 893 | 3 520 | 192 | 316 | 24 087 | 674 | 2 206 | 771 |
| 6 or more persons | 1 746 | 321 | 1 768 | 2 306 | 115 | 209 | 15 155 | 452 | 1 030 | 449 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

AGE

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Total persons | 36 961 | 26 201 | 73 578 | 10 009 | 134 659 | 47 555 | 7 492 | 157 589 | 34 917 | 1 011 793 |
| Under 5 years | 2 312 | 2 090 | 5 826 | 850 | 11 080 | 3 856 | 524 | 12 460 | 2 745 | 67 538 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 281 | 1 815 | 6 133 | 835 | 12 016 | 4 054 | 537 | 12 664 | 2 839 | 75 840 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 438 | 2 376 | 7 133 | 894 | 13 157 | 4 310 | 582 | 13 504 | 3 142 | 87 700 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 086 | 2 493 | 7 581 | 970 | 13 612 | 4 449 | 635 | 15 949 | 3 449 | 91 940 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 307 | 2 049 | 6 373 | 770 | 11 362 | 3 786 | 504 | 13 839 | 2 406 | 88 076 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2 521 | 1 979 | 6 350 | 737 | 11 170 | 3 376 | 479 | 12 982 | 2 477 | 88 506 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2 051 | 1 819 | 6 114 | 685 | 10 482 | 3 395 | 387 | 11 333 | 2 293 | 85 156 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 669 | 1 328 | 5 329 | 599 | 8 715 | 2 827 | 321 | 8 886 | 2 016 | 71 752 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 361 | 1 257 | 4 041 | 484 | 7 399 | 2 434 | 352 | 7 605 | 1 823 | 55 178 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 299 | 1 241 | 3 597 | 423 | 6 455 | 2 163 | 359 | 7 256 | 1 696 | 53 501 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 402 | 1 218 | 3 769 | 343 | 6 739 | 2 363 | 449 | 8 605 | 1 721 | 59 786 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 393 | 1 381 | 3 503 | 546 | 6 172 | 2 496 | 494 | 8 232 | 2 008 | 56 160 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 495 | 1 450 | 2 476 | 626 | 5 023 | 2 260 | 536 | 7 430 | 1 734 | 41 001 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 301 | 1 240 | 1 852 | 471 | 3 853 | 2 084 | 477 | 6 157 | 1 745 | 30 935 |
| 70 to 74 years | 786 | 987 | 1 372 | 384 | 3 251 | 1 459 | 408 | 4 401 | 1 235 | 23 901 |
| 75 to 79 years | 606 | 771 | 909 | 196 | 2 190 | 1 080 | 226 | 3 026 | 743 | 16 850 |
| 80 to 84 years | 374 | 415 | 606 | 112 | 1 054 | 695 | 144 | 1 761 | 474 | 10 431 |
| 85 years and over | 279 | 292 | 614 | 84 | 929 | 468 | 78 | 1 499 | 371 | 7 542 |
| Median | 23.1 | 30.8 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 27.7 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 29.0 | 30.9 | 30.4 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Female | 18 090 | 13 266 | 36 787 | 5 018 | 68 075 | 24 149 | 3 812 | 81 386 | 17 757 | 518 158 |
| Under 5 years | 1 153 | 1 063 | 2 757 | 428 | 5 470 | 1 918 | 249 | 6 137 | 1 323 | 32 988 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 101 | 875 | 2 922 | 385 | 5 792 | 1 882 | 282 | 6 249 | 1 466 | 36 842 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 245 | 1 153 | 3 429 | 446 | 6 416 | 2 125 | 273 | 6 531 | 1 474 | 43 041 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 904 | 1 226 | 3 624 | 461 | 6 680 | 2 132 | 307 | 7 942 | 1 663 | 45 080 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 129 | 999 | 3 133 | 391 | 5 741 | 1 915 | 258 | 7 032 | 1 250 | 44 889 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 193 | 961 | 3 267 | 338 | 5 586 | 1 731 | 229 | 6 528 | 1 250 | 44 952 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 044 | 889 | 3 059 | 364 | 5 320 | 1 722 | 204 | 5 829 | 1 129 | 43 538 |
| 35 to 39 years | 828 | 655 | 2 728 | 291 | 4 541 | 1 435 | 169 | 4 551 | 1 036 | 35 945 |
| 40 to 44 years | 743 | 622 | 1 993 | 232 | 3 488 | 1 230 | 176 | 3 980 | 953 | 28 221 |
| 45 to 49 years | 652 | 616 | 1 828 | 226 | 3 227 | 1 085 | 188 | 3 742 | 824 | 27 469 |
| 50 to 54 years | 709 | 668 | 1 883 | 178 | 3 439 | 1 181 | 227 | 4 560 | 878 | 30 780 |
| 55 to 59 years | 777 | 777 | 1 708 | 296 | 3 112 | 1 293 | 278 | 4 384 | 1 080 | 28 637 |
| 60 to 64 years | 840 | 719 | 1 318 | 340 | 2 599 | 1 288 | 289 | 4 024 | 928 | 21 385 |
| 65 to 69 years | 655 | 652 | 1 047 | 227 | 2 144 | 1 044 | 234 | 3 322 | 869 | 17 446 |
| 70 to 74 years | 442 | 572 | 734 | 198 | 1 869 | 752 | 205 | 2 509 | 677 | 14 258 |
| 75 to 79 years | 343 | 387 | 567 | 96 | 1 309 | 680 | 103 | 1 874 | 416 | 10 605 |
| 80 to 84 years | 216 | 243 | 368 | 66 | 679 | 429 | 105 | 1 099 | 308 | 6 866 |
| 85 years and over | 155 | 189 | 422 | 55 | 663 | 307 | 36 | 1 093 | 233 | 5 216 |
| Median | 23.8 | 32.0 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 28.5 | 31.1 | 38.1 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 31.3 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 60 to 64 years | 1 495 | 1 450 | 2 476 | 626 | 5 023 | 2 260 | 536 | 7 430 | 1 734 | 41 001 |
| In families | 1 239 | 1 209 | 2 115 | 549 | 4 306 | 1 884 | 458 | 6 097 | 1 431 | 34 234 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.5 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 3.1 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 216 | 1 163 | 2 078 | 536 | 4 081 | 1 820 | 450 | 5 903 | 1 390 | 32 761 |
| Other relatives | 23 | 46 | 37 | 13 | 225 | 64 | 8 | 194 | 41 | 1 473 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 233 | 218 | 324 | 74 | 670 | 363 | 78 | 1 276 | 292 | 6 516 |
| Living alone | 184 | 199 | 284 | 71 | 556 | 315 | 74 | 1 165 | 272 | 5 685 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 27.2 | 29.1 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 38.7 | 33.8 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 13.7 |
| In group quarters | 23 | 23 | 37 | 3 | 47 | 13 | — | 57 | 11 | 251 |
| Inmate of institution | 23 | 23 | 30 | 3 | 35 | 8 | — | 41 | 11 | 198 |
| Home for the aged | 20 | 23 | 30 | 3 | 35 | 6 | — | 41 | 11 | 151 |
| Other | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | 5 | — | 16 | — | 53 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 65 to 74 years | 2 087 | 2 227 | 3 224 | 855 | 7 104 | 3 543 | 885 | 10 558 | 2 980 | 54 836 |
| In families | 1 561 | 1 630 | 2 260 | 675 | 5 192 | 2 688 | 709 | 7 437 | 2 300 | 40 172 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 4.6 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 16.1 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 2.8 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 494 | 1 545 | 2 152 | 642 | 4 822 | 2 607 | 682 | 7 184 | 2 197 | 36 564 |
| Other relatives | 67 | 85 | 108 | 33 | 370 | 81 | 27 | 253 | 103 | 3 608 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 508 | 565 | 864 | 180 | 1 648 | 822 | 176 | 2 909 | 658 | 13 777 |
| Living alone | 470 | 535 | 817 | 173 | 1 535 | 759 | 163 | 2 699 | 627 | 12 736 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 21.3 | 30.3 | 21.7 | 37.6 | 19.9 | 27.4 | 23.9 | 17.2 | 31.3 | 14.2 |
| In group quarters | 18 | 32 | 100 | — | 264 | 33 | — | 212 | 22 | 887 |
| Inmate of institution | 18 | 32 | 100 | — | 97 | 30 | — | 176 | 22 | 735 |
| Home for the aged | 16 | 32 | 83 | — | 97 | 17 | — | 176 | 22 | 651 |
| Other | — | — | — | — | 167 | 3 | — | 36 | — | 152 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 75 years and over | 1 259 | 1 478 | 2 129 | 392 | 4 173 | 2 243 | 448 | 6 286 | 1 588 | 34 823 |
| In families | 666 | 698 | 1 029 | 232 | 2 293 | 1 136 | 316 | 2 943 | 791 | 19 206 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.3 | 15.6 | 5.7 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 22.5 | 3.8 | 10.7 | 3.7 |
| Householder or spouse | 575 | 629 | 770 | 194 | 1 802 | 970 | 250 | 2 376 | 671 | 13 945 |
| Other relatives | 91 | 69 | 259 | 38 | 491 | 166 | 66 | 567 | 120 | 5 261 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 523 | 597 | 732 | 160 | 1 267 | 950 | 132 | 2 441 | 601 | 12 078 |
| Living alone | 493 | 578 | 688 | 154 | 1 238 | 885 | 129 | 2 282 | 547 | 11 216 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 42.4 | 30.3 | 35.2 | 49.4 | 20.8 | 40.3 | 51.2 | 21.1 | 42.4 | 19.1 |
| In group quarters | 70 | 183 | 368 | — | 613 | 157 | — | 902 | 196 | 3 539 |
| Inmate of institution | 70 | 183 | 368 | — | 439 | 157 | — | 784 | 196 | 3 382 |
| Home for the aged | 65 | 183 | 302 | — | 439 | 155 | — | 784 | 196 | 3 303 |
| Other | — | — | — | — | 174 | — | — | 118 | — | 157 |

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Households | 11 241 | 9 291 | 24 514 | 3 458 | 43 301 | 16 542 | 2 806 | 54 609 | 12 219 | 356 132 |
| 1 person | 2 097 | 1 999 | 4 208 | 584 | 6 812 | 3 207 | 540 | 11 283 | 2 355 | 71 339 |
| 2 persons | 3 776 | 2 990 | 7 403 | 1 184 | 11 946 | 5 486 | 1 118 | 16 670 | 4 137 | 110 337 |
| 3 persons | 1 822 | 1 510 | 4 397 | 545 | 8 087 | 2 646 | 412 | 9 601 | 1 824 | 63 224 |
| 4 persons | 1 926 | 1 421 | 4 876 | 607 | 8 415 | 2 603 | 384 | 9 132 | 1 936 | 61 654 |
| 5 persons | 1 007 | 2 309 | 295 | 295 | 4 847 | 1 600 | 226 | 4 896 | 1 198 | 31 038 |
| 6 or more persons | 613 | 519 | 1 321 | 243 | 3 194 | 1 000 | 126 | 3 027 | 769 | 18 540 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 14 993 | 157 174 | 14 267 | 16 374 | 228 059 |
| Under 5 years | 1 807 | 1 176 | 626 | 1 486 | 462 | 1 252 | 13 120 | 1 062 | 959 | 18 219 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 799 | 1 312 | 787 | 1 623 | 459 | 1 218 | 13 004 | 1 035 | 899 | 19 883 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 048 | 1 301 | 899 | 1 728 | 557 | 1 492 | 14 401 | 1 234 | 1 200 | 21 669 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 247 | 1 527 | 901 | 1 814 | 631 | 1 439 | 16 610 | 1 371 | 1 440 | 23 070 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 559 | 1 133 | 528 | 1 355 | 446 | 1 111 | 15 048 | 975 | 983 | 20 698 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 478 | 1 119 | 621 | 1 356 | 426 | 1 197 | 13 750 | 1 036 | 977 | 19 501 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 595 | 959 | 622 | 1 296 | 336 | 1 090 | 12 232 | 814 | 863 | 17 019 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 341 | 891 | 603 | 1 030 | 384 | 948 | 10 440 | 708 | 818 | 13 894 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 111 | 818 | 552 | 1 032 | 340 | 809 | 8 123 | 695 | 704 | 11 767 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 054 | 786 | 506 | 885 | 319 | 688 | 7 512 | 717 | 656 | 10 666 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 104 | 807 | 477 | 942 | 350 | 679 | 7 030 | 759 | 845 | 11 324 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 102 | 1 007 | 536 | 961 | 494 | 709 | 6 621 | 860 | 1 370 | 10 773 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 038 | 1 093 | 631 | 924 | 442 | 727 | 5 642 | 858 | 1 476 | 8 689 |
| 65 to 69 years | 931 | 980 | 625 | 853 | 424 | 534 | 4 888 | 757 | 1 269 | 7 542 |
| 70 to 74 years | 681 | 673 | 461 | 675 | 322 | 500 | 3 555 | 558 | 997 | 5 616 |
| 75 to 79 years | 481 | 443 | 295 | 472 | 197 | 321 | 2 495 | 443 | 508 | 3 645 |
| 80 to 84 years | 336 | 260 | 106 | 292 | 142 | 181 | 1 490 | 221 | 241 | 2 311 |
| 85 years and over | 290 | 151 | 85 | 204 | 127 | 98 | 1 213 | 164 | 169 | 1 773 |
| Median | 30.2 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 29.1 | 27.3 | 32.6 | 40.3 | 27.7 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 11 230 | 8 420 | 4 879 | 9 585 | 3 505 | 7 662 | 79 660 | 7 123 | 8 267 | 118 007 |
| 5 to 9 years | 934 | 555 | 287 | 718 | 236 | 627 | 6 410 | 514 | 434 | 8 980 |
| 10 to 14 years | 861 | 676 | 401 | 785 | 225 | 616 | 6 264 | 490 | 428 | 9 666 |
| 15 to 19 years | 1 044 | 647 | 452 | 785 | 255 | 724 | 7 156 | 608 | 541 | 10 729 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 087 | 762 | 434 | 886 | 322 | 722 | 8 237 | 663 | 668 | 11 638 |
| 25 to 29 years | 787 | 593 | 277 | 707 | 263 | 568 | 7 472 | 490 | 502 | 10 835 |
| 30 to 34 years | 737 | 574 | 295 | 691 | 191 | 630 | 6 825 | 505 | 489 | 10 185 |
| 35 to 39 years | 796 | 489 | 306 | 662 | 155 | 522 | 6 160 | 372 | 434 | 8 860 |
| 40 to 44 years | 687 | 439 | 268 | 538 | 222 | 536 | 5 313 | 354 | 470 | 7 022 |
| 45 to 49 years | 560 | 428 | 287 | 513 | 160 | 359 | 4 071 | 354 | 337 | 6 089 |
| 50 to 54 years | 524 | 422 | 216 | 455 | 159 | 359 | 3 728 | 352 | 330 | 5 514 |
| 55 to 59 years | 558 | 411 | 240 | 486 | 188 | 317 | 3 508 | 370 | 510 | 6 027 |
| 60 to 64 years | 577 | 564 | 273 | 506 | 259 | 395 | 3 522 | 507 | 689 | 5 441 |
| 65 to 69 years | 552 | 584 | 327 | 482 | 238 | 365 | 3 004 | 405 | 835 | 4 564 |
| 70 to 74 years | 491 | 446 | 333 | 425 | 180 | 284 | 2 604 | 368 | 581 | 4 202 |
| 75 to 79 years | 356 | 368 | 209 | 376 | 182 | 247 | 2 009 | 322 | 497 | 3 228 |
| 80 to 84 years | 275 | 223 | 151 | 276 | 112 | 202 | 1 521 | 245 | 275 | 2 230 |
| 85 years and over | 220 | 138 | 66 | 167 | 79 | 112 | 958 | 102 | 123 | 1 527 |
| Median | 184 | 101 | 57 | 127 | 79 | 77 | 898 | 102 | 124 | 1 270 |
| Median | 31.0 | 34.1 | 34.8 | 31.7 | 37.4 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 42.5 | 28.5 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 1 038 | 1 093 | 631 | 924 | 442 | 727 | 5 642 | 858 | 1 476 | 8 689 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 8.3 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 6.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 854 | 922 | 458 | 742 | 380 | 595 | 4 804 | 728 | 1 280 | 6 953 |
| Other relatives | 15 | 28 | 29 | 25 | — | 20 | 102 | 17 | 35 | 271 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 146 | 135 | 116 | 157 | 60 | 104 | 683 | 106 | 148 | 1 398 |
| Living alone | 124 | 121 | 99 | 145 | 44 | 89 | 636 | 88 | 131 | 1 224 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 25.8 | 40.5 | 25.3 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 22.8 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 23.0 |
| In group quarters | 23 | 8 | 28 | — | 2 | 8 | 53 | 7 | 13 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution | 11 | 8 | 20 | — | 2 | 8 | 47 | 7 | 13 | 50 |
| Home for the aged | — | 8 | 20 | — | 2 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 7 | 50 |
| Other | 12 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 17 |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 1 612 | 1 653 | 1 086 | 1 528 | 746 | 1 034 | 8 443 | 1 315 | 2 266 | 13 158 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 9.0 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 14.6 | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| Householder or spouse | 1 110 | 1 192 | 747 | 1 095 | 572 | 805 | 6 273 | 910 | 1 818 | 8 640 |
| Other relatives | 52 | 59 | 51 | 53 | 20 | 20 | 214 | 37 | 20 | 780 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 413 | 383 | 260 | 372 | 144 | 180 | 1 746 | 360 | 407 | 3 413 |
| Living alone | 384 | 367 | 239 | 350 | 137 | 172 | 1 662 | 311 | 398 | 3 159 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 26.0 | 38.1 | 32.6 | 34.9 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 15.0 | 33.8 | 31.9 | 21.4 |
| In group quarters | 37 | 19 | 28 | 8 | 10 | 29 | 210 | 8 | 21 | 325 |
| Inmate of institution | 37 | 19 | 26 | 8 | 10 | 29 | 186 | 8 | 21 | 314 |
| Home for the aged | 22 | 19 | 26 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 153 | 8 | 5 | 270 |
| Other | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | 11 |
| Persons 75 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 1 107 | 854 | 486 | 968 | 466 | 600 | 5 198 | 828 | 918 | 7 729 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 9.8 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| Householder or spouse | 525 | 435 | 191 | 439 | 191 | 232 | 2 031 | 422 | 451 | 2 910 |
| Other relatives | 66 | 79 | 43 | 64 | 33 | 60 | 346 | 48 | 59 | 946 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 405 | 253 | 174 | 390 | 154 | 188 | 1 717 | 313 | 374 | 2 796 |
| Living alone | 377 | 238 | 171 | 364 | 133 | 177 | 1 643 | 292 | 351 | 2 669 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 40.6 | 37.4 | 43.3 | 41.2 | 30.1 | 33.9 | 25.6 | 45.5 | 42.5 | 32.7 |
| In group quarters | 111 | 87 | 78 | 75 | 88 | 120 | 1 104 | 45 | 34 | 1 077 |
| Inmate of institution | 100 | 87 | 77 | 75 | 88 | 120 | 954 | 45 | 34 | 1 071 |
| Home for the aged | 73 | 87 | 77 | 75 | 88 | 85 | 943 | 41 | 34 | 895 |
| Other | 11 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 150 | — | — | 6 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person | 7 446 | 5 973 | 3 570 | 6 528 | 2 553 | 4 917 | 50 491 | 5 029 | 6 557 | 76 422 |
| 2 persons | 1 381 | 1 193 | 780 | 1 289 | 503 | 834 | 7 667 | 1 023 | 1 394 | 14 878 |
| 3 persons | 2 424 | 2 230 | 1 203 | 2 127 | 984 | 1 554 | 15 144 | 1 709 | 2 965 | 21 808 |
| 4 persons | 1 135 | 877 | 551 | 1 006 | 380 | 832 | 8 781 | 785 | 902 | 13 247 |
| 5 persons | 1 232 | 866 | 508 | 1 094 | 366 | 845 | 9 902 | 731 | 678 | 13 324 |
| 6 or more persons | 753 | 524 | 320 | 574 | 193 | 484 | 5 734 | 461 | 426 | 7 650 |
| | 521 | 283 | 208 | 438 | 127 | 368 | 3 263 | 320 | 192 | 5 515 |

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|---|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 138 802 | 56 083 | 40 789 | 8 575 | 71 140 | 56 961 | 66 814 | 264 748 | 2 337 891 | 25 102 |
| Under 5 years | 10 647 | 4 651 | 3 161 | 632 | 5 995 | 4 510 | 5 393 | 17 143 | 171 205 | 1 963 |
| 5 to 9 years | 11 728 | 4 664 | 3 206 | 693 | 6 418 | 5 162 | 5 675 | 17 053 | 186 164 | 1 944 |
| 10 to 14 years | 12 989 | 4 789 | 3 740 | 673 | 7 029 | 5 607 | 6 122 | 18 338 | 198 322 | 2 225 |
| 15 to 19 years | 13 935 | 5 004 | 4 001 | 790 | 7 091 | 5 764 | 6 125 | 27 587 | 211 353 | 2 329 |
| 20 to 24 years | 11 485 | 4 564 | 3 103 | 592 | 5 830 | 4 602 | 5 046 | 43 336 | 220 274 | 1 963 |
| 25 to 29 years | 10 959 | 4 526 | 2 874 | 608 | 5 810 | 4 461 | 5 195 | 32 757 | 207 730 | 1 942 |
| 30 to 34 years | 10 148 | 4 285 | 2 654 | 548 | 5 659 | 4 444 | 5 153 | 24 633 | 174 579 | 1 707 |
| 35 to 39 years | 8 511 | 3 370 | 2 251 | 444 | 4 712 | 3 765 | 4 152 | 17 016 | 130 997 | 1 399 |
| 40 to 44 years | 7 177 | 2 771 | 1 911 | 401 | 3 859 | 2 972 | 3 357 | 12 044 | 107 004 | 1 280 |
| 45 to 49 years | 6 572 | 2 712 | 1 863 | 459 | 3 432 | 2 598 | 3 333 | 10 482 | 110 363 | 1 211 |
| 50 to 54 years | 7 121 | 2 716 | 2 037 | 480 | 3 260 | 2 666 | 3 289 | 10 759 | 131 552 | 1 238 |
| 55 to 59 years | 7 012 | 2 823 | 2 130 | 427 | 3 250 | 2 582 | 2 994 | 9 930 | 132 306 | 1 338 |
| 60 to 64 years | 5 698 | 2 510 | 2 182 | 508 | 2 617 | 2 332 | 2 854 | 6 978 | 111 682 | 1 256 |
| 65 to 69 years | 5 162 | 2 278 | 2 118 | 474 | 2 244 | 1 920 | 2 660 | 5 553 | 86 769 | 985 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 090 | 1 746 | 1 409 | 310 | 1 490 | 1 471 | 2 085 | 3 870 | 62 746 | 982 |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 606 | 1 237 | 1 043 | 268 | 1 175 | 930 | 1 561 | 3 324 | 45 974 | 652 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 774 | 876 | 624 | 151 | 817 | 633 | 1 008 | 2 088 | 27 895 | 384 |
| 85 years and over | 1 188 | 561 | 482 | 117 | 452 | 542 | 812 | 1 857 | 20 976 | 304 |
| Median | 28.9 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 26.4 | 29.4 | 30.5 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 71 255 | 28 685 | 20 685 | 4 481 | 36 137 | 28 705 | 34 061 | 132 890 | 1 216 164 | 13 031 |
| 5 to 9 years | 5 209 | 2 299 | 1 558 | 307 | 2 898 | 2 181 | 2 646 | 8 260 | 84 302 | 967 |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 732 | 2 301 | 1 559 | 369 | 3 141 | 2 583 | 2 804 | 8 292 | 91 227 | 968 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 346 | 2 272 | 1 850 | 336 | 3 468 | 2 647 | 2 884 | 9 042 | 97 371 | 1 087 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 897 | 2 381 | 1 884 | 402 | 3 425 | 2 815 | 2 925 | 13 574 | 105 739 | 1 166 |
| 25 to 29 years | 5 913 | 2 325 | 1 581 | 330 | 2 970 | 2 312 | 2 591 | 21 209 | 113 780 | 1 047 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 740 | 2 267 | 1 402 | 324 | 3 007 | 2 210 | 2 633 | 16 147 | 105 709 | 999 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5 051 | 2 192 | 1 336 | 247 | 2 829 | 2 282 | 2 714 | 12 119 | 90 531 | 850 |
| 40 to 44 years | 4 518 | 1 688 | 1 126 | 218 | 2 396 | 1 986 | 2 104 | 8 449 | 67 446 | 717 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 382 | 1 405 | 979 | 212 | 1 922 | 1 399 | 1 645 | 6 038 | 56 526 | 682 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 344 | 1 371 | 973 | 255 | 1 705 | 1 374 | 1 745 | 5 332 | 59 189 | 558 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3 518 | 1 442 | 1 064 | 245 | 1 673 | 1 324 | 1 703 | 5 468 | 68 202 | 675 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3 704 | 1 460 | 1 133 | 227 | 1 655 | 1 301 | 1 553 | 5 029 | 70 191 | 753 |
| 65 to 69 years | 3 182 | 1 351 | 1 144 | 295 | 1 360 | 1 201 | 1 437 | 3 674 | 60 157 | 661 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 846 | 1 217 | 1 072 | 243 | 1 145 | 962 | 1 489 | 3 035 | 48 731 | 542 |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 376 | 1 036 | 740 | 166 | 839 | 835 | 1 238 | 2 395 | 36 487 | 562 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 572 | 775 | 586 | 152 | 792 | 517 | 835 | 2 036 | 28 229 | 373 |
| 85 years and over | 1 068 | 548 | 352 | 84 | 569 | 402 | 580 | 1 386 | 18 239 | 223 |
| Median | 29.8 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 26.9 | 30.5 | 31.7 |
| CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 60 to 64 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 5 698 | 2 510 | 2 182 | 508 | 2 617 | 2 332 | 2 854 | 6 978 | 111 682 | 1 256 |
| Householder or spouse | 4 645 | 2 089 | 1 839 | 393 | 2 224 | 1 954 | 2 405 | 5 678 | 87 398 | 1 103 |
| Other relatives | 5.2 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.4 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 4 401 | 2 008 | 1 795 | 392 | 2 135 | 1 887 | 2 309 | 5 443 | 81 542 | 1 073 |
| Living alone | 244 | 81 | 44 | 1 | 89 | 67 | 96 | 235 | 5 856 | 30 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 1 024 | 404 | 317 | 86 | 367 | 344 | 419 | 1 059 | 22 646 | 153 |
| In group quarters | 939 | 363 | 273 | 59 | 359 | 325 | 371 | 938 | 19 213 | 138 |
| Inmate of institution | 23.2 | 14.9 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 18.7 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 14.7 | 28.4 | 42.0 |
| Home for the aged | 29 | 17 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 241 | 1 638 | — |
| Other | 26 | 11 | 24 | 28 | 26 | 32 | 26 | 194 | 1 308 | — |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 22 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 25 | 50 | 977 | — |
| Other | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | — | 2 | 4 | 47 | 330 | — |
| Persons 65 to 74 years | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 9 252 | 4 024 | 3 527 | 784 | 3 734 | 3 391 | 4 745 | 9 423 | 149 515 | 1 967 |
| Householder or spouse | 6 679 | 3 020 | 2 721 | 585 | 2 693 | 2 490 | 3 436 | 6 353 | 101 989 | 1 421 |
| Other relatives | 5.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 6 163 | 2 871 | 2 595 | 545 | 2 539 | 2 404 | 3 266 | 5 747 | 91 891 | 1 332 |
| Living alone | 516 | 149 | 126 | 40 | 154 | 86 | 170 | 606 | 10 098 | 89 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 2 503 | 936 | 734 | 186 | 986 | 836 | 1 226 | 2 659 | 42 936 | 465 |
| In group quarters | 2 277 | 875 | 678 | 161 | 921 | 760 | 1 150 | 2 448 | 37 888 | 411 |
| Inmate of institution | 22.5 | 19.0 | 23.2 | 31.7 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 17.7 | 25.9 | 29.7 |
| Home for the aged | 70 | 68 | 72 | 13 | 55 | 65 | 83 | 411 | 4 590 | 81 |
| Other | 66 | 68 | 62 | 12 | 55 | 63 | 70 | 302 | 4 082 | 77 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 60 | 57 | 16 | 12 | 55 | 38 | 66 | 183 | 3 528 | 77 |
| Other | 4 | — | 10 | 1 | — | 2 | 13 | 109 | 508 | 4 |
| Persons 75 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| In families | 5 568 | 2 674 | 2 149 | 536 | 2 444 | 2 105 | 3 381 | 7 269 | 94 845 | 1 340 |
| Householder or spouse | 2 931 | 1 357 | 1 219 | 257 | 1 253 | 1 112 | 1 851 | 3 555 | 50 805 | 732 |
| Other relatives | 4.9 | 4.9 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 7.7 |
| Nonrelatives in households | 2 355 | 1 156 | 989 | 194 | 978 | 943 | 1 537 | 2 593 | 37 285 | 626 |
| Living alone | 576 | 201 | 230 | 63 | 275 | 169 | 314 | 962 | 13 520 | 106 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 2 179 | 1 071 | 783 | 219 | 961 | 748 | 1 135 | 2 497 | 34 636 | 474 |
| In group quarters | 2 033 | 996 | 710 | 197 | 948 | 713 | 1 005 | 2 201 | 31 347 | 437 |
| Inmate of institution | 31.6 | 26.0 | 36.8 | 24.9 | 33.1 | 42.1 | 38.7 | 22.0 | 26.2 | 32.7 |
| Home for the aged | 458 | 246 | 147 | 60 | 230 | 245 | 395 | 1 217 | 9 404 | 134 |
| Other | 458 | 246 | 142 | 60 | 224 | 244 | 348 | 914 | 8 988 | 130 |
| Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level | 453 | 246 | 52 | 60 | 224 | 239 | 342 | 822 | 8 729 | 128 |
| Other | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | 1 | 47 | 303 | 416 | 4 |
| PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 person | 47 427 | 19 745 | 13 951 | 3 074 | 23 380 | 18 281 | 23 105 | 93 266 | 824 872 | 9 028 |
| 2 persons | 9 247 | 3 919 | 2 599 | 601 | 4 028 | 3 051 | 4 554 | 22 391 | 200 212 | 1 908 |
| 3 persons | 14 130 | 6 405 | 4 652 | 1 065 | 6 684 | 5 369 | 7 380 | 30 330 | 233 586 | 2 984 |
| 4 persons | 7 978 | 3 338 | 2 219 | 481 | 4 090 | 3 106 | 3 876 | 16 204 | 143 169 | 1 493 |
| 5 persons | 8 272 | 3 288 | 2 237 | 461 | 4 361 | 3 437 | 3 809 | 14 340 | 121 781 | 1 399 |
| 6 or more persons | 4 573 | 1 796 | 1 350 | 260 | 2 609 | 2 021 | 2 034 | 6 315 | 68 956 | 761 |
| | 3 227 | 999 | 894 | 206 | 1 608 | 1 297 | 1 452 | 3 686 | 57 168 | 483 |

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 740 | 9 225 | 81 555 | 32 315 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 8 484 | 45 781 | 119 881 | 11 205 | 171 276 |
| Native | 9 486 | 8 993 | 79 932 | 31 688 | 15 816 | 14 466 | 8 268 | 45 142 | 117 798 | 11 026 | 164 384 |
| Foreign born | 254 | 232 | 1 623 | 627 | 378 | 240 | 216 | 639 | 2 083 | 179 | 6 892 |
| Naturalized citizen | 224 | 182 | 1 064 | 419 | 314 | 193 | 172 | 449 | 1 468 | 155 | 4 677 |
| Not a citizen | 30 | 50 | 559 | 208 | 64 | 47 | 44 | 190 | 615 | 24 | 2 215 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 254 | 232 | 1 623 | 627 | 378 | 240 | 216 | 639 | 2 083 | 179 | 6 892 |
| Europe | 123 | 188 | 935 | 325 | 206 | 144 | 178 | 349 | 1 010 | 68 | 3 418 |
| Austria | 5 | 6 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 16 | — | 13 | 23 | — | 165 |
| Czechoslovakia | 2 | 4 | 45 | — | 6 | 4 | — | 7 | — | 1 | 182 |
| France | — | 2 | — | 45 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 44 | — | 16 |
| Germany | 45 | 25 | 180 | 99 | 32 | 13 | 20 | 106 | 322 | 35 | 1 017 |
| Greece | 2 | — | 2 | 16 | 3 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 68 |
| Hungary | 3 | — | 5 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 40 | — | 155 |
| Ireland | 3 | — | 17 | — | 5 | 2 | — | 3 | 39 | 3 | 10 |
| Italy | 4 | 2 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 4 | — | 18 | 33 | — | 181 |
| Netherlands | 2 | — | 308 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 6 | 52 | 8 | — | 52 |
| Poland | 22 | 15 | 67 | 43 | 20 | 33 | 3 | 32 | 176 | 3 | 557 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | — |
| Sweden | 2 | 16 | 19 | 10 | 8 | — | 15 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 135 |
| United Kingdom | 23 | 29 | 112 | 45 | 40 | 37 | 17 | 63 | 201 | 23 | 377 |
| England | 10 | 29 | 87 | 36 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 43 | 120 | 14 | 316 |
| Northern Ireland | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | 8 |
| Scotland | 8 | — | 7 | 7 | 21 | 14 | — | 7 | 30 | 2 | 48 |
| Wales | 5 | — | 8 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 37 | 3 | — |
| Yugoslavia | 4 | 20 | 28 | — | 10 | — | — | 7 | 25 | — | 133 |
| U.S.S.R. | 4 | — | 14 | 64 | 9 | 10 | — | — | 73 | — | 325 |
| Asia | 7 | 4 | 125 | 30 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 82 | 311 | 16 | 848 |
| China | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 43 |
| India | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 191 |
| Japan | 3 | — | 19 | 16 | — | — | — | 3 | 22 | — | 58 |
| Korea | — | 4 | 65 | — | 4 | 2 | — | 58 | 104 | 6 | 89 |
| Philippines | 2 | — | 10 | — | — | 3 | 13 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 183 |
| Vietnam | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 2 | — | 8 | — | 2 | 18 |
| North and Central America | 106 | 38 | 408 | 182 | 131 | 67 | 24 | 125 | 499 | 81 | 1 192 |
| Canada | 106 | 36 | 178 | 177 | 123 | 63 | 24 | 98 | 402 | 76 | 679 |
| Mexico | — | 2 | 183 | 4 | 6 | 1 | — | 19 | 71 | 5 | 107 |
| West Indies | — | — | 21 | 1 | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | — | 338 |
| Cuba | — | — | 7 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | 30 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 16 |
| Jamaica | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 165 |
| South America | 4 | — | 14 | 10 | 2 | — | — | 23 | 31 | 3 | 289 |
| North Africa | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 14 |
| Other Africa | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | 13 | — | 203 |
| All other countries | 4 | — | 10 | 14 | 2 | — | — | — | 4 | 3 | 105 |
| Country not reported | 6 | 2 | 102 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 58 | 140 | 8 | 498 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 254 | 232 | 1 623 | 627 | 378 | 240 | 216 | 639 | 2 083 | 179 | 6 892 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 6 | 4 | 232 | 75 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 120 | 407 | 4 | 1 312 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 4 | 25 | 110 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 29 | 58 | 7 | 516 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 5 | 16 | 86 | 23 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 26 | 130 | 13 | 553 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 5 | 16 | 129 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 11 | 23 | 123 | 15 | 403 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 27 | 18 | 468 | 149 | 60 | 18 | 34 | 205 | 290 | 30 | 1 513 |
| Before 1950 | 207 | 153 | 598 | 359 | 258 | 197 | 149 | 236 | 1 075 | 110 | 2 595 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 183 | 8 545 | 74 955 | 29 994 | 15 009 | 13 635 | 7 842 | 42 226 | 110 607 | 10 431 | 158 221 |
| Speak only English at home | 8 831 | 7 854 | 72 052 | 28 099 | 14 487 | 13 016 | 6 499 | 41 206 | 104 474 | 10 135 | 150 119 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 352 | 691 | 2 903 | 1 895 | 522 | 619 | 1 343 | 1 020 | 6 133 | 296 | 8 102 |
| Speak English very well | 293 | 567 | 1 780 | 1 401 | 356 | 479 | 1 132 | 728 | 4 123 | 230 | 5 234 |
| Speak English well | 42 | 111 | 761 | 405 | 113 | 105 | 176 | 193 | 1 541 | 56 | 2 082 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 17 | 13 | 362 | 89 | 53 | 35 | 35 | 99 | 469 | 10 | 786 |
| 5 to 13 years | — | — | 25 | — | 2 | — | — | 7 | 35 | — | 33 |
| 14 to 17 years | — | — | 16 | 12 | 7 | — | — | 22 | 25 | 4 | 56 |
| 18 to 24 years | — | — | 29 | — | 7 | 3 | — | — | 20 | — | 110 |
| 25 years and over | 17 | 13 | 292 | 77 | 37 | 30 | 32 | 70 | 389 | 6 | 587 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 1 985 | 2 107 | 19 472 | 7 674 | 3 552 | 3 402 | 1 990 | 10 833 | 27 479 | 2 469 | 39 569 |
| English only | 1 952 | 2 035 | 18 888 | 7 590 | 3 493 | 3 338 | 1 946 | 10 630 | 26 592 | 2 419 | 38 410 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 5 |
| French | 11 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 33 | 11 | — | 27 | 79 | 7 | 75 |
| German | 11 | 22 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 3 | — | 31 | 59 | 13 | 366 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 25 |
| Italian | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 4 | 2 | 16 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Polish | 8 | — | 3 | 6 | 2 | — | — | 30 | 47 | — | 49 |
| Spanish | — | 7 | 428 | 26 | 8 | 46 | — | 62 | 596 | 14 | 312 |
| Other specified language | 3 | 30 | 80 | — | 2 | 4 | 44 | 11 | 68 | 14 | 233 |
| Unspecified language | — | 2 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 35 | 23 | — | 59 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 7 198 | 6 438 | 55 483 | 22 320 | 11 457 | 10 233 | 5 852 | 31 393 | 83 128 | 7 962 | 118 652 |
| English only | 6 879 | 5 819 | 53 164 | 20 509 | 10 994 | 9 678 | 4 553 | 30 576 | 77 882 | 7 716 | 111 709 |
| Chinese | — | — | 2 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 71 |
| French | 35 | 32 | 89 | 132 | 73 | 34 | — | 59 | 260 | 30 | 264 |
| German | 85 | 41 | 222 | 679 | 111 | 82 | 30 | 147 | 1 321 | 80 | 2 282 |
| Greek | 2 | — | 7 | 16 | — | 4 | — | — | 35 | 2 | 83 |
| Italian | 7 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 32 | 19 | 9 | 24 | 102 | 6 | 286 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 3 | 13 | 2 | 19 | 5 | 136 |
| Polish | 113 | 46 | 199 | 722 | 67 | 250 | 6 | 49 | 1 800 | 21 | 579 |
| Spanish | 21 | 33 | 889 | 119 | 46 | 56 | 11 | 287 | 1 172 | 45 | 1 139 |
| Other specified language | 54 | 459 | 860 | 122 | 123 | 99 | 1 179 | 203 | 427 | 57 | 1 936 |
| Unspecified language | 2 | 4 | 35 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 46 | 99 | — | 167 |

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|---|--------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 40 188 | 141 557 | 49 499 | 19 907 | 20 649 | 29 029 | 23 822 | 55 893 | 9 465 | 38 947 | 25 341 |
| Native | 39 652 | 138 453 | 48 804 | 19 581 | 20 231 | 27 797 | 23 369 | 55 095 | 9 179 | 38 191 | 24 824 |
| Foreign born | 536 | 3 104 | 695 | 326 | 418 | 1 232 | 453 | 798 | 286 | 756 | 517 |
| Naturalized citizen | 402 | 2 053 | 536 | 251 | 302 | 867 | 329 | 577 | 244 | 675 | 439 |
| Not a citizen | 134 | 1 051 | 159 | 75 | 116 | 365 | 124 | 221 | 42 | 81 | 78 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 536 | 3 104 | 695 | 326 | 418 | 1 232 | 453 | 798 | 286 | 756 | 517 |
| Europe | 227 | 1 493 | 393 | 231 | 184 | 362 | 173 | 393 | 164 | 554 | 376 |
| Austria | 18 | 45 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 18 | — | 9 | 8 | 24 | 41 |
| Czechoslovakia | 13 | 11 | 5 | 33 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 60 | 6 | 6 | — |
| France | 6 | 34 | 9 | 6 | — | 7 | 2 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Germany | 32 | 455 | 101 | 77 | 46 | 53 | 49 | 99 | 44 | 48 | 40 |
| Greece | — | 38 | 2 | — | 5 | 24 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Hungary | 6 | 26 | 45 | — | 3 | 9 | 9 | 43 | 10 | — | — |
| Ireland | 2 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 24 | — | 2 | 11 | — | 5 |
| Italy | 15 | 102 | 23 | 6 | 5 | 29 | 9 | 22 | 7 | — | 88 |
| Netherlands | 13 | 86 | 8 | 14 | — | 22 | 6 | 1 | — | 9 | 4 |
| Poland | 12 | 40 | 56 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 34 | — | 34 | 9 |
| Portugal | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sweden | 14 | 63 | 37 | — | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 126 | 49 |
| United Kingdom | 48 | 335 | 35 | 28 | 48 | 60 | 34 | 57 | 31 | 79 | 48 |
| England | 33 | 218 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 28 | 14 | 41 | 27 | 75 | 39 |
| Northern Ireland | — | 27 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Scotland | 13 | 90 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 31 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Wales | — | — | 13 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 21 | 72 | 3 | — | 3 | 3 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 61 | 8 |
| U. S. S. R. | 20 | 79 | 4 | — | 3 | 27 | 10 | 7 | — | 10 | 3 |
| Asia | 74 | 447 | 88 | 19 | 71 | 23 | 35 | 141 | 21 | 30 | 44 |
| China | 2 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| India | — | 16 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Japan | 2 | 73 | 22 | 2 | — | 7 | 1 | 12 | 7 | — | 9 |
| Korea | 4 | 146 | 2 | 4 | 55 | 12 | 17 | 78 | — | 4 | 8 |
| Philippines | 8 | 82 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 30 | — | 20 | — |
| Vietnam | 3 | 6 | 9 | 4 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| North and Central America | 155 | 791 | 131 | 73 | 154 | 772 | 203 | 213 | 80 | 126 | 73 |
| Canada | 128 | 497 | 74 | 65 | 154 | 763 | 200 | 144 | 79 | 115 | 73 |
| Mexico | 1 | 246 | 26 | 2 | — | — | — | 62 | — | 11 | — |
| West Indies | 2 | 17 | 28 | 6 | — | 9 | 3 | 7 | 1 | — | — |
| Cuba | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jamaica | — | 4 | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| South America | 5 | 63 | 16 | 2 | — | 15 | 7 | — | — | 19 | — |
| North Africa | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| Other Africa | — | 14 | 10 | — | — | 5 | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| All other countries | — | 11 | — | — | — | 5 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Country not reported | 55 | 206 | 50 | 1 | 6 | 23 | 22 | 40 | 21 | 17 | 14 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 536 | 3 104 | 695 | 326 | 418 | 1 232 | 453 | 798 | 286 | 756 | 517 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 28 | 465 | 67 | 3 | 58 | 205 | 42 | 84 | 13 | 51 | 34 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 52 | 380 | 66 | 31 | 23 | 46 | 10 | 92 | — | 11 | 19 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 21 | 233 | 45 | 6 | 8 | 90 | 13 | 32 | 15 | 63 | 21 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 52 | 255 | 47 | 28 | 13 | 80 | 63 | 58 | 40 | 10 | 19 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 123 | 553 | 133 | 69 | 45 | 154 | 59 | 176 | 55 | 51 | 19 |
| Before 1950 | 260 | 1 218 | 337 | 189 | 271 | 657 | 266 | 356 | 163 | 570 | 405 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 37 079 | 131 166 | 45 696 | 18 340 | 19 139 | 26 982 | 22 193 | 51 347 | 8 713 | 35 963 | 23 545 |
| Speak only English at home | 35 955 | 126 233 | 44 273 | 17 632 | 18 641 | 25 491 | 21 549 | 49 585 | 8 404 | 33 895 | 21 730 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 1 124 | 4 933 | 1 423 | 708 | 498 | 1 491 | 644 | 1 762 | 309 | 2 068 | 1 815 |
| Speak English very well | 741 | 3 312 | 1 022 | 547 | 341 | 1 136 | 499 | 1 297 | 251 | 1 632 | 1 374 |
| Speak English well | 293 | 983 | 290 | 131 | 107 | 258 | 115 | 395 | 45 | 302 | 325 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 90 | 638 | 111 | 30 | 50 | 97 | 30 | 70 | 13 | 134 | 116 |
| 5 to 13 years | 19 | 73 | 8 | — | 5 | 3 | — | 10 | — | 9 | 6 |
| 14 to 17 years | 6 | 63 | 1 | — | 10 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 4 | — |
| 18 to 24 years | 12 | 55 | 13 | 7 | 3 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| 25 years and over | 53 | 447 | 89 | 23 | 32 | 88 | 22 | 60 | 7 | 121 | 110 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 8 929 | 30 680 | 11 419 | 4 409 | 4 813 | 5 966 | 5 276 | 14 729 | 2 127 | 9 336 | 5 089 |
| English only | 8 625 | 29 707 | 11 234 | 4 348 | 4 733 | 5 881 | 5 190 | 14 420 | 2 093 | 9 168 | 4 974 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| French | 15 | 132 | 23 | 4 | 22 | 20 | — | 33 | — | 15 | 44 |
| German | 172 | 81 | 12 | 7 | 7 | — | 28 | 69 | 10 | 37 | — |
| Greek | — | 12 | 2 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 2 | 29 | 7 | 4 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | 24 |
| Philippine languages | — | 29 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 17 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 4 | 7 | 2 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 7 | — | 23 | 16 |
| Spanish | 39 | 480 | 86 | 19 | 8 | 27 | 19 | 113 | 8 | 26 | 7 |
| Other specified language | 54 | 132 | 27 | 21 | 34 | 33 | 2 | 40 | 9 | 64 | 24 |
| Unspecified language | 18 | 71 | 26 | — | — | 5 | 7 | 28 | — | 3 | — |
| Persons 18 years and over | 28 150 | 100 486 | 34 277 | 13 931 | 14 326 | 21 016 | 16 917 | 36 618 | 6 586 | 26 627 | 18 456 |
| English only | 27 330 | 96 526 | 33 039 | 13 284 | 13 908 | 19 610 | 16 359 | 35 165 | 6 311 | 24 727 | 16 756 |
| Chinese | — | 14 | 25 | 4 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| French | 39 | 334 | 54 | 30 | 66 | 285 | 100 | 47 | 27 | 492 | 209 |
| German | 318 | 689 | 203 | 149 | 71 | 89 | 98 | 458 | 54 | 157 | 149 |
| Greek | — | 64 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 66 | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| Italian | 27 | 203 | 46 | 16 | 9 | 127 | 26 | 34 | 6 | 31 | 516 |
| Philippine languages | 8 | 56 | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 13 | — | 18 | — |
| Polish | 137 | 201 | 239 | 89 | 157 | 80 | 108 | 51 | 5 | 109 | 131 |
| Spanish | 106 | 1 395 | 260 | 85 | 23 | 139 | 85 | 490 | 61 | 65 | 71 |
| Other specified language | 161 | 865 | 367 | 265 | 90 | 603 | 115 | 311 | 109 | 999 | 613 |
| Unspecified language | 24 | 139 | 29 | 5 | — | 15 | 17 | 47 | 13 | 29 | 11 |

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 88 337 | 22 992 | 450 449 | 19 957 | 19 686 | 54 899 | 40 448 | 42 071 | 37 872 | 36 459 | 275 520 |
| Native | 86 520 | 22 475 | 437 845 | 19 553 | 18 921 | 53 824 | 39 753 | 41 541 | 36 737 | 35 757 | 264 045 |
| Foreign born | 1 817 | 517 | 12 604 | 404 | 765 | 1 075 | 695 | 530 | 1 135 | 702 | 11 475 |
| Naturalized citizen | 1 155 | 419 | 8 969 | 317 | 695 | 807 | 448 | 349 | 665 | 543 | 5 193 |
| Not a citizen | 662 | 98 | 3 635 | 87 | 70 | 268 | 247 | 181 | 470 | 159 | 6 282 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 1 817 | 517 | 12 604 | 404 | 765 | 1 075 | 695 | 530 | 1 135 | 702 | 11 475 |
| Europe | 738 | 291 | 5 381 | 201 | 681 | 572 | 241 | 228 | 568 | 369 | 3 301 |
| Austria | 21 | 7 | 100 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 33 | 91 |
| Czechoslovakia | 39 | 7 | 256 | — | 20 | 15 | 41 | 3 | — | 6 | 72 |
| France | 6 | 6 | 77 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 57 |
| Germany | 168 | 65 | 964 | 47 | 57 | 174 | 44 | 58 | 118 | 121 | 950 |
| Greece | 13 | 3 | 457 | — | — | 16 | 2 | — | 10 | — | 263 |
| Hungary | 21 | 8 | 404 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 62 |
| Ireland | 12 | 38 | 92 | 2 | — | 27 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 32 |
| Italy | 127 | 7 | 427 | 22 | 102 | 40 | 4 | 16 | 57 | 11 | 223 |
| Netherlands | 14 | 16 | 62 | 2 | — | 15 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 176 |
| Poland | 54 | 31 | 384 | 41 | 49 | 19 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 42 | 171 |
| Portugal | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 7 | — | 12 |
| Sweden | 11 | 9 | 85 | 3 | 25 | 3 | — | — | 42 | 2 | 79 |
| United Kingdom | 162 | 37 | 1 590 | 34 | 101 | 94 | 44 | 60 | 68 | 72 | 543 |
| England | 139 | 34 | 1 059 | 20 | 93 | 60 | 21 | 51 | 58 | 58 | 395 |
| Northern Ireland | 21 | — | 51 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Scotland | 2 | 3 | 373 | 12 | 8 | 22 | 23 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 70 |
| Wales | — | — | 47 | 2 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 1 | 25 |
| Yugoslavia | 35 | 2 | 153 | 3 | 32 | 18 | — | 17 | 30 | 26 | 82 |
| U.S.S.R. | 61 | 2 | 557 | 30 | — | 44 | 12 | 40 | 14 | 29 | 208 |
| Asia | 456 | 18 | 2 338 | 14 | 10 | 113 | 82 | 61 | 259 | 64 | 3 885 |
| China | 6 | — | 152 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 7 | 4 | 181 |
| India | 37 | — | 252 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 76 | — | 246 |
| Japan | 37 | 2 | 135 | 3 | 2 | 26 | 10 | 19 | 32 | 17 | 260 |
| Korea | 167 | 1 | 343 | — | — | — | 17 | 4 | 33 | 6 | 312 |
| Philippines | 57 | 3 | 166 | — | — | 35 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 238 |
| Vietnam | 47 | 6 | 152 | 8 | 2 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 341 |
| North and Central America | 447 | 159 | 2 870 | 125 | 56 | 287 | 305 | 112 | 143 | 195 | 2 418 |
| Canada | 254 | 159 | 2 430 | 121 | 52 | 276 | 170 | 97 | 133 | 175 | 1 197 |
| Mexico | 86 | — | 270 | 4 | 3 | — | 49 | 5 | 3 | — | 648 |
| West Indies | 86 | — | 87 | — | — | 2 | 37 | 5 | 7 | — | 444 |
| Cuba | 65 | — | 32 | — | — | 2 | 37 | — | — | — | 285 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 |
| Jamaica | 1 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 68 |
| South America | 40 | 5 | 70 | — | — | 7 | 12 | 6 | 43 | — | 518 |
| North Africa | — | — | 15 | — | — | 7 | — | 3 | 14 | 2 | 204 |
| Other Africa | 8 | — | 154 | 2 | — | 21 | 2 | 12 | 53 | 4 | 492 |
| All other countries | 4 | — | 47 | — | — | — | 3 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 66 |
| Country not reported | 63 | 42 | 1 172 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 38 | 62 | 33 | 37 | 383 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 1 817 | 517 | 12 604 | 404 | 765 | 1 075 | 695 | 530 | 1 135 | 702 | 11 475 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 302 | 28 | 1 662 | 14 | 35 | 106 | 74 | 70 | 386 | 33 | 4 424 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 227 | 10 | 1 215 | 3 | 4 | 49 | 79 | 47 | 43 | 47 | 1 291 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 257 | 33 | 1 090 | 9 | 19 | 102 | 76 | 28 | 60 | 29 | 1 190 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 134 | 21 | 767 | 21 | 20 | 108 | 27 | 42 | 67 | 12 | 856 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 353 | 111 | 2 311 | 40 | 80 | 197 | 121 | 88 | 65 | 85 | 1 584 |
| Before 1950 | 544 | 314 | 5 559 | 317 | 607 | 513 | 318 | 255 | 514 | 496 | 2 130 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 81 640 | 21 360 | 414 459 | 18 522 | 18 607 | 50 656 | 37 182 | 38 860 | 35 598 | 33 672 | 255 779 |
| Speak only English at home | 78 758 | 20 736 | 396 673 | 17 953 | 16 591 | 49 318 | 35 950 | 37 984 | 30 528 | 31 639 | 237 968 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 2 882 | 624 | 17 786 | 569 | 2 016 | 1 338 | 1 232 | 876 | 5 070 | 2 033 | 17 811 |
| Speak English very well | 1 998 | 501 | 12 158 | 267 | 1 196 | 1 000 | 887 | 579 | 4 134 | 1 436 | 11 698 |
| Speak English well | 631 | 66 | 4 011 | 217 | 493 | 241 | 232 | 231 | 625 | 506 | 4 093 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 253 | 57 | 1 617 | 85 | 327 | 97 | 113 | 66 | 311 | 91 | 2 020 |
| 5 to 13 years | 20 | 4 | 146 | 18 | 4 | 5 | — | 4 | 9 | 7 | 248 |
| 14 to 17 years | 13 | 13 | 56 | 11 | — | 9 | 11 | 10 | 2 | — | 56 |
| 18 to 24 years | 43 | — | 176 | 12 | 2 | 27 | 6 | 28 | 47 | — | 344 |
| 25 years and over | 177 | 40 | 1 239 | 44 | 321 | 56 | 96 | 24 | 253 | 84 | 1 372 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 21 240 | 5 091 | 108 762 | 4 447 | 3 726 | 11 921 | 9 336 | 9 544 | 6 484 | 8 210 | 52 397 |
| English only | 20 503 | 5 048 | 105 292 | 4 356 | 3 692 | 11 709 | 9 104 | 9 304 | 6 365 | 8 039 | 49 017 |
| Chinese | — | — | 86 | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 4 | 99 |
| French | 12 | 10 | 430 | 2 | 6 | 40 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 100 |
| German | 130 | 12 | 308 | 32 | — | 47 | 4 | 133 | 17 | 31 | 159 |
| Greek | 12 | — | 132 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 105 |
| Italian | 5 | — | 81 | — | — | 10 | — | 9 | — | 2 | 38 |
| Philippine languages | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 4 | 30 |
| Polish | 16 | — | 57 | 6 | — | 3 | 5 | 6 | — | 63 | 18 |
| Spanish | 296 | 14 | 1 279 | 16 | — | 71 | 174 | 46 | 7 | 39 | 1 913 |
| Other specified language | 207 | 5 | 814 | 33 | 28 | 37 | 27 | 9 | 92 | 13 | 824 |
| Unspecified language | 57 | 2 | 283 | 2 | — | 2 | 13 | 17 | — | 6 | 94 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 60 400 | 16 269 | 305 697 | 14 075 | 14 881 | 38 735 | 27 846 | 29 316 | 29 114 | 25 462 | 203 382 |
| English only | 58 255 | 15 688 | 291 381 | 13 597 | 12 899 | 37 609 | 26 846 | 28 680 | 24 163 | 23 600 | 188 951 |
| Chinese | 26 | — | 233 | — | — | — | 12 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 474 |
| French | 152 | 82 | 1 014 | 13 | 52 | 199 | 55 | 66 | 260 | 29 | 944 |
| German | 364 | 112 | 1 804 | 181 | 92 | 216 | 76 | 190 | 338 | 620 | 1 321 |
| Greek | 37 | — | 529 | — | 2 | 15 | — | 6 | 12 | 2 | 354 |
| Italian | 180 | 2 | 724 | 47 | 223 | 69 | 6 | 29 | 152 | 14 | 463 |
| Philippine languages | 39 | 5 | 88 | — | — | 22 | 2 | 7 | — | 9 | 179 |
| Polish | 71 | 165 | 1 381 | 86 | 194 | 105 | 46 | 58 | 23 | 840 | 487 |
| Spanish | 736 | 59 | 3 464 | 49 | 33 | 212 | 520 | 142 | 193 | 168 | 5 433 |
| Other specified language | 462 | 154 | 4 496 | 99 | 1 352 | 279 | 235 | 85 | 3 914 | 151 | 4 516 |
| Unspecified language | 78 | 2 | 583 | 3 | 34 | 9 | 48 | 32 | 47 | 17 | 260 |

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 51 815 | 28 349 | 13 635 | 54 110 | 151 495 | 212 378 | 10 952 | 444 506 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| Native | 51 210 | 27 396 | 13 069 | 53 149 | 148 284 | 204 755 | 10 799 | 428 258 | 1 899 | 7 577 |
| Foreign born | 605 | 953 | 566 | 961 | 3 211 | 7 623 | 153 | 16 248 | 64 | 134 |
| Naturalized citizen | 413 | 658 | 537 | 567 | 2 023 | 4 242 | 107 | 9 882 | 61 | 109 |
| Not a citizen | 192 | 295 | 29 | 394 | 1 188 | 3 381 | 46 | 6 366 | 3 | 25 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 605 | 953 | 566 | 961 | 3 211 | 7 623 | 153 | 16 248 | 64 | 134 |
| Europe | 308 | 461 | 485 | 356 | 1 570 | 3 684 | 68 | 9 180 | 51 | 77 |
| Austria | 2 | 10 | 27 | 5 | 21 | 61 | 9 | 103 | — | 4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 22 | — | 10 | 32 | 18 | 42 | — | 27 | — | 4 |
| France | 18 | 2 | — | 27 | 48 | 119 | 2 | 98 | 2 | — |
| Germany | 77 | 91 | 18 | 99 | 357 | 536 | 14 | 924 | 5 | 13 |
| Greece | — | 10 | — | 11 | 54 | 108 | — | 173 | — | — |
| Hungary | — | 4 | 3 | 3 | 19 | 135 | 6 | 122 | — | 2 |
| Ireland | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 48 | — | 104 | — | — |
| Italy | 6 | 10 | 106 | 13 | 50 | 93 | — | 454 | 7 | — |
| Netherlands | 33 | 29 | — | — | 70 | 1 081 | 5 | 3 990 | — | 6 |
| Poland | 24 | 24 | 56 | 30 | 277 | 191 | 5 | 998 | 2 | 10 |
| Portugal | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Sweden | 13 | 13 | 61 | — | 8 | 66 | — | 144 | — | 2 |
| United Kingdom | 44 | 196 | 51 | 100 | 403 | 388 | 9 | 766 | 2 | 18 |
| England | 42 | 152 | 45 | 53 | 261 | 276 | 3 | 539 | 2 | 10 |
| Northern Ireland | 2 | — | — | 21 | 23 | 15 | — | 41 | — | — |
| Scotland | — | 20 | 2 | 20 | 70 | 84 | 3 | 123 | — | 6 |
| Wales | — | 3 | 2 | — | 24 | 5 | 3 | 8 | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 15 | 5 | 35 | 2 | 59 | 65 | 2 | 23 | 11 | 2 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | 6 | 11 | 5 | 90 | 183 | 2 | 314 | — | 14 |
| Asia | 47 | 167 | 11 | 129 | 601 | 1 756 | 16 | 2 840 | 5 | 2 |
| China | — | 9 | — | 7 | 16 | 90 | 3 | 49 | — | — |
| India | 2 | 7 | — | 8 | 177 | 176 | — | 129 | — | — |
| Japan | 4 | 40 | — | — | 33 | 157 | 3 | 156 | — | — |
| Korea | 9 | 18 | — | 54 | 53 | 145 | 3 | 495 | — | 2 |
| Philippines | 26 | 50 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 118 | 2 | 104 | 5 | — |
| Vietnam | 2 | — | 2 | — | 103 | 98 | 3 | 1 131 | — | — |
| North and Central America | 181 | 261 | 30 | 288 | 661 | 1 005 | 61 | 2 804 | 8 | 26 |
| Canada | 152 | 224 | 26 | 225 | 471 | 766 | 59 | 1 642 | 8 | 22 |
| Mexico | 27 | 6 | — | 52 | 117 | 112 | — | 589 | — | 3 |
| West Indies | — | — | 2 | 11 | 49 | 72 | — | 477 | — | 1 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | 5 | 44 | — | 397 | — | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | 6 | 31 | 23 | — | 24 | — | — |
| South America | 6 | 17 | — | — | 67 | 229 | 4 | 176 | — | — |
| North Africa | 8 | — | — | — | 20 | 117 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Other Africa | — | 6 | — | 6 | 25 | 223 | — | 140 | — | — |
| All other countries | — | — | — | 2 | 12 | 16 | — | 47 | — | 3 |
| Country not reported | 55 | 35 | 29 | 175 | 165 | 410 | 2 | 734 | — | 12 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 605 | 953 | 566 | 961 | 3 211 | 7 623 | 153 | 16 248 | 64 | 134 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 59 | 118 | 5 | 243 | 502 | 1 899 | 11 | 3 370 | 8 | — |
| 1970 to 1974 | 40 | 90 | 4 | 78 | 358 | 494 | 6 | 1 121 | — | 7 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 39 | 64 | 11 | 68 | 287 | 627 | 4 | 1 097 | 5 | 5 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 52 | 102 | 11 | 115 | 156 | 548 | 5 | 1 395 | — | 6 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 97 | 169 | 40 | 146 | 569 | 1 798 | 21 | 3 506 | 13 | 19 |
| Before 1950 | 318 | 410 | 495 | 311 | 1 339 | 2 257 | 106 | 5 759 | 38 | 97 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 47 523 | 26 011 | 12 808 | 50 529 | 140 538 | 197 776 | 9 946 | 408 579 | 1 843 | 7 232 |
| Speak only English at home | 46 225 | 24 633 | 11 040 | 49 020 | 135 007 | 188 409 | 9 597 | 385 469 | 1 538 | 6 963 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 1 298 | 1 378 | 1 768 | 1 509 | 5 531 | 9 367 | 349 | 23 110 | 305 | 269 |
| Speak English very well | 872 | 1 063 | 1 474 | 1 090 | 3 783 | 6 274 | 311 | 14 856 | 215 | 177 |
| Speak English well | 268 | 269 | 218 | 303 | 1 171 | 2 362 | 22 | 5 222 | 66 | 58 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 158 | 46 | 76 | 116 | 577 | 731 | 16 | 3 032 | 24 | 34 |
| 5 to 13 years | 6 | 8 | — | 22 | 34 | 72 | — | 388 | — | 2 |
| 14 to 17 years | 2 | — | — | 15 | 13 | 17 | — | 94 | — | 9 |
| 18 to 24 years | 32 | 9 | — | 25 | 72 | 161 | 10 | 362 | — | 5 |
| 25 years and over | 118 | 29 | 76 | 54 | 458 | 481 | 6 | 2 188 | 24 | 18 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 12 221 | 5 809 | 2 407 | 9 898 | 33 133 | 42 114 | 2 607 | 95 540 | 290 | 1 617 |
| English only | 12 053 | 5 595 | 2 361 | 9 699 | 32 235 | 40 648 | 2 579 | 92 153 | 287 | 1 558 |
| Chinese | 10 | — | — | 8 | 6 | 48 | — | 73 | — | — |
| French | 5 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 117 | 101 | 9 | 206 | 3 | 16 |
| German | 23 | 50 | 7 | 31 | 224 | 194 | 6 | 222 | — | 5 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | 2 | 162 | — | 30 | — | — |
| Italian | — | — | 2 | 5 | 7 | 50 | — | 122 | — | — |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Polish | 9 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 71 | 13 | 5 | 124 | — | 4 |
| Spanish | 103 | 57 | 10 | 52 | 220 | 408 | 8 | 1 505 | — | 27 |
| Other specified language | 8 | 50 | 4 | 61 | 173 | 424 | — | 1 042 | — | 4 |
| Unspecified language | 10 | 27 | 2 | 9 | 78 | 60 | — | 57 | — | 3 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 35 302 | 20 202 | 10 401 | 40 631 | 107 405 | 155 662 | 7 339 | 313 039 | 1 553 | 5 615 |
| English only | 34 172 | 19 038 | 8 679 | 39 321 | 102 772 | 147 761 | 7 018 | 293 316 | 1 251 | 5 405 |
| Chinese | 3 | 6 | — | 16 | 23 | 149 | 5 | 171 | — | — |
| French | 100 | 131 | 83 | 166 | 263 | 625 | 31 | 859 | 5 | 11 |
| German | 245 | 282 | 61 | 211 | 676 | 901 | 84 | 1 517 | 7 | 40 |
| Greek | 7 | — | — | 48 | 65 | 187 | — | 376 | — | — |
| Italian | 65 | 61 | 428 | 31 | 77 | 215 | 9 | 819 | 13 | 6 |
| Philippine languages | 20 | 43 | — | — | 40 | 73 | 2 | 85 | 5 | — |
| Polish | 49 | 146 | 284 | 52 | 1 350 | 313 | 82 | 2 852 | — | 34 |
| Spanish | 417 | 232 | 30 | 399 | 967 | 1 348 | 59 | 4 803 | 2 | 64 |
| Other specified language | 191 | 222 | 813 | 296 | 1 065 | 3 858 | 49 | 7 933 | 266 | 72 |
| Unspecified language | 33 | 41 | 23 | 91 | 107 | 232 | — | 308 | 4 | 13 |

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 70 038 | 14 007 | 89 948 | 100 289 | 6 659 | 10 178 | 694 600 | 23 019 | 74 101 | 26 365 |
| Native | 68 544 | 13 757 | 88 612 | 97 323 | 6 552 | 9 992 | 641 206 | 22 671 | 72 219 | 25 850 |
| Foreign born | 1 494 | 250 | 1 336 | 2 966 | 107 | 186 | 53 394 | 348 | 1 882 | 515 |
| Naturalized citizen | 1 013 | 178 | 921 | 2 052 | 64 | 173 | 34 894 | 275 | 1 331 | 377 |
| Not a citizen | 481 | 72 | 415 | 914 | 43 | 13 | 18 500 | 73 | 551 | 138 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 1 494 | 250 | 1 336 | 2 966 | 107 | 186 | 53 394 | 348 | 1 882 | 515 |
| Europe | 687 | 136 | 564 | 1 558 | 43 | 85 | 33 057 | 190 | 1 064 | 309 |
| Austria | 21 | 7 | 4 | 28 | — | 2 | 846 | 4 | — | 11 |
| Czechoslovakia | 4 | 4 | 33 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 466 | 9 | — | 2 |
| France | 6 | 14 | 14 | 21 | — | 3 | 436 | 6 | 19 | 7 |
| Germany | 136 | 44 | 196 | 440 | 4 | 22 | 5 407 | 23 | 190 | 73 |
| Greece | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 1 172 | 2 | — | 22 |
| Hungary | 59 | 4 | 41 | 34 | — | 2 | 532 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| Ireland | 9 | 3 | 9 | 48 | — | 1 | 319 | 13 | — | — |
| Italy | 90 | 5 | 13 | 108 | 6 | — | 9 270 | 7 | 121 | 2 |
| Netherlands | 27 | 2 | 38 | 20 | — | — | 435 | 2 | 23 | 15 |
| Poland | 47 | 17 | 22 | 111 | — | 3 | 3 832 | 22 | 17 | 31 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Sweden | 24 | 4 | 12 | 46 | 4 | 14 | 94 | 17 | 20 | 18 |
| United Kingdom | 108 | 33 | 82 | 442 | 6 | 13 | 3 909 | 44 | 189 | 40 |
| England | 79 | 28 | 42 | 316 | 4 | 13 | 2 122 | 22 | 128 | 32 |
| Northern Ireland | — | — | 12 | 5 | — | — | 102 | — | 8 | — |
| Scotland | 21 | 5 | 21 | 88 | 2 | — | 1 424 | 18 | 22 | 8 |
| Wales | 6 | — | — | 14 | — | — | 89 | 2 | — | — |
| Yugoslavia | 41 | — | 17 | 43 | 3 | 2 | 3 063 | — | 20 | 12 |
| U.S.S.R. | 32 | 4 | 67 | 31 | 6 | 7 | 1 240 | 3 | 9 | 4 |
| Asia | 160 | 19 | 210 | 221 | 11 | 14 | 5 798 | 38 | 337 | 77 |
| China | 2 | — | 8 | 28 | — | — | 353 | — | — | — |
| India | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 922 | 1 | 7 | — |
| Japan | 11 | — | 22 | 17 | — | 8 | 184 | 2 | 53 | 6 |
| Korea | 34 | 3 | 56 | 68 | — | 6 | 459 | 17 | 63 | 38 |
| Philippines | 23 | — | 21 | 14 | 9 | — | 932 | 9 | 90 | 16 |
| Vietnam | 29 | 16 | 64 | 12 | — | — | 165 | — | 54 | — |
| North and Central America | 505 | 78 | 350 | 942 | 33 | 53 | 10 591 | 100 | 310 | 94 |
| Canada | 442 | 78 | 203 | 911 | 33 | 48 | 9 899 | 95 | 255 | 80 |
| Mexico | 46 | — | 108 | 13 | — | — | 274 | 5 | 12 | 12 |
| West Indies | 2 | — | 25 | 12 | — | — | 297 | — | 31 | — |
| Cuba | — | — | 2 | 12 | — | — | 212 | — | 10 | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 25 | — | 19 | — |
| Jamaica | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — |
| South America | 5 | 2 | 24 | 24 | 12 | — | 513 | — | 24 | — |
| North Africa | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 269 | — | 6 | 2 |
| Other Africa | 2 | — | 3 | 2 | — | — | 136 | — | 6 | 3 |
| All other countries | 8 | 2 | 16 | — | 2 | 2 | 66 | 3 | 36 | 2 |
| Country not reported | 95 | 7 | 102 | 188 | — | 25 | 1 724 | 14 | 90 | 24 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 1 494 | 250 | 1 336 | 2 966 | 107 | 186 | 53 394 | 348 | 1 882 | 515 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 140 | 55 | 181 | 235 | 2 | 8 | 3 981 | 24 | 363 | 46 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 70 | 10 | 132 | 194 | 4 | 4 | 5 055 | 17 | 155 | 53 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 118 | — | 162 | 267 | 13 | 9 | 6 479 | 18 | 101 | 56 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 160 | 23 | 71 | 168 | 10 | 11 | 3 671 | 23 | 221 | 18 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 190 | 25 | 218 | 625 | 19 | 27 | 13 377 | 33 | 323 | 67 |
| Before 1950 | 816 | 137 | 572 | 1 477 | 59 | 127 | 20 831 | 233 | 719 | 274 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 64 059 | 13 096 | 82 820 | 92 596 | 6 159 | 9 427 | 648 072 | 21 550 | 67 820 | 24 453 |
| Speak only English at home | 61 977 | 12 565 | 78 462 | 89 514 | 5 911 | 8 998 | 582 640 | 20 778 | 62 731 | 23 515 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 2 082 | 531 | 4 358 | 3 082 | 248 | 429 | 65 432 | 772 | 5 089 | 938 |
| Speak English very well | 1 276 | 466 | 2 666 | 2 262 | 188 | 321 | 42 690 | 542 | 4 128 | 697 |
| Speak English well | 479 | 1 211 | 562 | 562 | 40 | 72 | 15 804 | 194 | 703 | 182 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 327 | 4 | 481 | 258 | 20 | 36 | 6 938 | 36 | 258 | 59 |
| 5 to 13 years | 30 | — | 68 | 16 | — | — | 267 | — | 14 | 5 |
| 14 to 17 years | 31 | — | 22 | 19 | — | 5 | 145 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 18 to 24 years | 87 | — | 43 | 34 | — | — | 391 | 7 | 45 | 9 |
| 25 years and over | 179 | 4 | 348 | 189 | 20 | 31 | 6 135 | 27 | 197 | 45 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 19 119 | 3 109 | 20 946 | 26 826 | 1 439 | 2 310 | 160 568 | 4 932 | 14 428 | 5 468 |
| English only | 18 751 | 3 038 | 19 980 | 26 347 | 1 420 | 2 288 | 152 635 | 4 827 | 14 092 | 5 322 |
| Chinese | — | — | 21 | 17 | — | — | 142 | — | 6 | — |
| French | 37 | 24 | 19 | 56 | — | — | 424 | 24 | 27 | 6 |
| German | 25 | 5 | 49 | 122 | — | — | 997 | 3 | 77 | 20 |
| Greek | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 496 | — | — | — |
| Italian | 19 | — | 6 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 1 772 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 102 | — | — | — |
| Polish | 8 | 1 | 9 | 15 | — | — | 710 | 30 | — | — |
| Spanish | 200 | 13 | 829 | 111 | 18 | 17 | 819 | 31 | 77 | 69 |
| Other specified language | 51 | 28 | 29 | 104 | — | 3 | 2 247 | 5 | 138 | 22 |
| Unspecified language | 21 | — | 4 | 37 | — | — | 224 | 9 | 6 | 23 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 44 940 | 9 987 | 61 874 | 65 770 | 4 720 | 7 117 | 487 504 | 16 618 | 53 392 | 18 985 |
| English only | 43 226 | 9 527 | 58 482 | 63 167 | 4 491 | 6 710 | 430 005 | 15 951 | 48 639 | 18 193 |
| Chinese | — | — | 69 | 55 | — | — | 694 | — | 24 | — |
| French | 200 | 51 | 135 | 263 | 21 | 65 | 2 225 | 60 | 441 | 39 |
| German | 180 | 49 | 301 | 496 | 16 | 97 | 7 323 | 54 | 284 | 127 |
| Greek | 16 | — | 18 | 54 | — | — | 1 892 | — | 42 | 28 |
| Italian | 173 | 8 | 21 | 236 | 8 | 12 | 14 782 | 4 | 326 | 5 |
| Philippine languages | 16 | — | 23 | 20 | 9 | — | 750 | 7 | 51 | 5 |
| Polish | 171 | 172 | 90 | 486 | 6 | 44 | 13 568 | 229 | 51 | 151 |
| Spanish | 538 | 49 | 2 274 | 241 | 21 | 52 | 2 478 | 100 | 377 | 210 |
| Other specified language | 376 | 131 | 409 | 651 | 148 | 134 | 13 049 | 203 | 3 101 | 207 |
| Unspecified language | 44 | — | 52 | 101 | — | 3 | 738 | 10 | 56 | 20 |

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|---|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 36 961 | 26 201 | 73 578 | 10 009 | 134 659 | 47 555 | 7 492 | 157 589 | 34 917 | 1 011 793 |
| Native | 36 330 | 25 776 | 71 627 | 9 858 | 131 772 | 46 983 | 7 322 | 154 708 | 34 401 | 939 715 |
| Foreign born | 631 | 425 | 1 951 | 151 | 2 887 | 572 | 170 | 2 881 | 516 | 72 078 |
| Naturalized citizen | 353 | 337 | 982 | 115 | 2 070 | 361 | 145 | 2 115 | 364 | 45 527 |
| Not a citizen | 278 | 88 | 969 | 36 | 817 | 211 | 25 | 766 | 152 | 26 551 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 631 | 425 | 1 951 | 151 | 2 887 | 572 | 170 | 2 881 | 516 | 72 078 |
| Europe | 210 | 283 | 734 | 67 | 1 605 | 231 | 74 | 1 730 | 278 | 28 778 |
| Austria | — | 28 | 17 | — | 33 | 10 | 2 | 88 | 2 | 838 |
| Czechoslovakia | 2 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 60 | 3 | 2 | 70 | 4 | 830 |
| France | — | — | 6 | 3 | 7 | — | 9 | 40 | 3 | 575 |
| Germany | 63 | 49 | 151 | 21 | 279 | 40 | 26 | 302 | 74 | 4 376 |
| Greece | — | — | 16 | 3 | 21 | 3 | — | 38 | — | 859 |
| Hungary | 6 | 32 | 18 | — | 110 | 8 | — | 33 | 6 | 1 125 |
| Ireland | 6 | — | 21 | — | 14 | 7 | — | 14 | — | 670 |
| Italy | 11 | 9 | 20 | 2 | 287 | 17 | 2 | 52 | 12 | 2 300 |
| Netherlands | 17 | — | 31 | 14 | 40 | 16 | — | 330 | 78 | 507 |
| Poland | 11 | 36 | 49 | — | 182 | 10 | 3 | 227 | 26 | 4 253 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | 21 |
| Sweden | 6 | 31 | 32 | 3 | 14 | 2 | — | 74 | — | 257 |
| United Kingdom | 47 | 47 | 240 | 10 | 259 | 57 | 10 | 248 | 32 | 7 034 |
| England | 35 | 23 | 153 | 7 | 202 | 39 | 8 | 216 | 21 | 4 309 |
| Northern Ireland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 159 |
| Scotland | 10 | 24 | 5 | 3 | 31 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 2 176 |
| Wales | — | — | 35 | — | 6 | — | — | 15 | — | 93 |
| Yugoslavia | 7 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 69 | 2 | 6 | 34 | 6 | 1 394 |
| U.S.S.R. | 2 | 8 | 35 | — | 92 | 8 | — | 62 | 24 | 4 436 |
| Asia | 170 | 44 | 455 | 29 | 256 | 129 | 8 | 285 | 44 | 17 238 |
| China | — | — | 40 | — | 10 | 11 | — | 11 | 5 | 879 |
| India | 2 | — | 256 | — | 28 | — | — | 11 | — | 2 087 |
| Japan | 10 | — | 24 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 39 | 5 | 847 |
| Korea | 12 | 6 | 30 | 6 | 31 | 37 | — | 52 | 18 | 1 212 |
| Philippines | 6 | — | 14 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 49 | 12 | 1 878 |
| Vietnam | 100 | — | 22 | — | 30 | 46 | — | 84 | — | 406 |
| North and Central America | 185 | 65 | 601 | 40 | 638 | 154 | 78 | 467 | 134 | 17 146 |
| Canada | 156 | 65 | 520 | 37 | 564 | 128 | 78 | 387 | 85 | 15 746 |
| Mexico | 12 | — | 29 | — | 47 | 17 | — | 71 | 39 | 616 |
| West Indies | 7 | — | 47 | 2 | 17 | 6 | — | — | 3 | 557 |
| Cuba | — | — | 24 | 2 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 3 | 122 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Jamaica | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 225 |
| South America | 7 | 7 | 33 | — | 5 | 4 | — | 53 | — | 984 |
| North Africa | 4 | — | 15 | — | 7 | — | — | 11 | — | 361 |
| Other Africa | 9 | 2 | 20 | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | 360 |
| All other countries | — | 3 | — | — | 14 | — | 3 | 57 | — | 343 |
| Country not reported | 44 | 13 | 58 | 15 | 270 | 44 | 7 | 191 | 36 | 2 432 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 631 | 425 | 1 951 | 151 | 2 887 | 572 | 170 | 2 881 | 516 | 72 078 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 190 | 19 | 554 | 12 | 196 | 122 | 12 | 379 | 31 | 10 864 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 38 | 38 | 233 | 19 | 212 | 35 | 14 | 158 | 45 | 7 862 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 17 | 39 | 181 | 11 | 324 | 25 | — | 210 | 28 | 7 267 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 46 | 11 | 127 | 5 | 153 | 30 | 8 | 152 | 9 | 3 924 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 95 | 27 | 358 | 15 | 662 | 101 | 19 | 518 | 111 | 11 413 |
| Before 1950 | 245 | 291 | 498 | 89 | 1 340 | 259 | 117 | 1 464 | 292 | 30 748 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 34 649 | 24 111 | 67 752 | 9 159 | 123 579 | 43 699 | 6 968 | 145 129 | 32 172 | 944 255 |
| Speak only English at home | 33 755 | 23 202 | 65 564 | 8 940 | 119 401 | 42 510 | 6 763 | 139 805 | 31 222 | 872 939 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 894 | 909 | 2 188 | 219 | 4 178 | 1 189 | 205 | 5 324 | 950 | 71 316 |
| Speak English very well | 620 | 738 | 1 585 | 181 | 2 927 | 790 | 138 | 3 674 | 613 | 47 914 |
| Speak English well | 152 | 129 | 405 | 18 | 949 | 272 | 47 | 1 178 | 251 | 16 213 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 122 | 42 | 198 | 20 | 302 | 127 | 20 | 472 | 86 | 7 189 |
| 5 to 13 years | 51 | 2 | 26 | 1 | 6 | 30 | — | 58 | 14 | 606 |
| 14 to 17 years | 20 | — | 13 | 3 | 28 | 14 | — | 25 | 15 | 309 |
| 18 to 24 years | 15 | — | 26 | 2 | 9 | 13 | — | 67 | 9 | 555 |
| 25 years and over | 36 | 40 | 133 | 14 | 259 | 70 | 20 | 322 | 48 | 5 719 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 6 295 | 5 732 | 17 953 | 2 365 | 33 775 | 11 220 | 1 536 | 35 996 | 8 267 | 222 287 |
| English only | 6 140 | 5 686 | 17 566 | 2 332 | 33 141 | 10 904 | 1 523 | 35 087 | 8 031 | 211 081 |
| Chinese | — | — | 42 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | 388 |
| French | 21 | 2 | 29 | 6 | 44 | 37 | 4 | 80 | 7 | 927 |
| German | 20 | 20 | 58 | 6 | 111 | 49 | 4 | 109 | 46 | 891 |
| Greek | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 338 |
| Italian | — | — | — | — | 56 | 2 | — | 21 | — | 422 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 291 |
| Polish | 2 | 7 | — | — | 46 | 4 | — | 45 | 7 | 274 |
| Spanish | 35 | 11 | 140 | 9 | 231 | 144 | — | 413 | 130 | 2 317 |
| Other specified language | 67 | 6 | 88 | 12 | 98 | 62 | 5 | 144 | 24 | 4 896 |
| Unspecified language | 10 | — | 22 | — | 48 | 18 | — | 72 | 22 | 462 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 28 354 | 18 379 | 49 799 | 6 794 | 89 804 | 32 479 | 5 432 | 109 133 | 23 905 | 721 968 |
| English only | 27 615 | 17 516 | 47 998 | 6 608 | 86 260 | 31 606 | 5 240 | 104 718 | 23 191 | 661 858 |
| Chinese | 5 | 2 | 72 | — | 11 | — | — | 36 | 5 | 1 555 |
| French | 61 | 97 | 229 | 19 | 248 | 63 | 24 | 356 | 39 | 3 781 |
| German | 160 | 196 | 392 | 35 | 448 | 134 | 49 | 424 | 96 | 5 193 |
| Greek | 2 | — | 42 | 4 | 27 | 5 | — | 62 | — | 1 877 |
| Italian | 23 | 14 | 42 | 8 | 495 | 13 | 8 | 108 | 33 | 3 825 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | 4 | 8 | — | 1 | 30 | 2 | 1 409 |
| Polish | 89 | 172 | 131 | 15 | 491 | 36 | 19 | 650 | 98 | 6 216 |
| Spanish | 182 | 35 | 338 | 14 | 742 | 283 | 18 | 1 253 | 269 | 6 657 |
| Other specified language | 200 | 342 | 519 | 87 | 946 | 304 | 71 | 1 426 | 144 | 28 716 |
| Unspecified language | 17 | 5 | 36 | — | 128 | 35 | 2 | 70 | 28 | 881 |

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 14 993 | 157 174 | 14 267 | 16 374 | 228 059 |
| Native | 21 659 | 16 084 | 9 637 | 18 674 | 6 689 | 14 678 | 152 132 | 14 028 | 15 740 | 222 465 |
| Foreign born | 343 | 352 | 224 | 254 | 169 | 315 | 5 042 | 239 | 634 | 5 594 |
| Naturalized citizen | 249 | 266 | 185 | 165 | 136 | 243 | 3 042 | 164 | 552 | 3 660 |
| Not a citizen | 94 | 86 | 39 | 89 | 33 | 72 | 2 000 | 75 | 82 | 1 934 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 343 | 352 | 224 | 254 | 169 | 315 | 5 042 | 239 | 634 | 5 594 |
| Europe | 191 | 159 | 173 | 111 | 63 | 137 | 2 663 | 127 | 290 | 2 602 |
| Austria | 7 | — | 4 | 2 | 5 | — | 37 | 14 | 5 | 74 |
| Czechoslovakia | 9 | — | — | 2 | — | 3 | 51 | — | — | 173 |
| France | 6 | 14 | — | — | 3 | — | 31 | — | 3 | 41 |
| Germany | 59 | 45 | 32 | 50 | 18 | 54 | 276 | 37 | 79 | 921 |
| Greece | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 |
| Hungary | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 41 | 3 | 11 | 95 |
| Ireland | 3 | 7 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 13 | 40 |
| Italy | — | 9 | — | 4 | 1 | 17 | 25 | 3 | 20 | 133 |
| Netherlands | 24 | 2 | — | 6 | — | — | 1 759 | — | 2 | 43 |
| Poland | 24 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 25 | 85 | 33 | 42 | 307 |
| Portugal | — | — | — | — | — | — | 44 | — | — | 4 |
| Sweden | 4 | 2 | 8 | 10 | — | — | 9 | — | 5 | 6 |
| United Kingdom | 17 | 46 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 142 | 23 | 89 | 374 |
| England | 11 | 44 | 17 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 111 | 15 | 37 | 256 |
| Northern Ireland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Scotland | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 25 | 8 | 30 | 84 |
| Wales | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | 13 |
| Yugoslavia | — | 6 | 2 | — | — | 10 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 73 |
| U.S.S.R. | 11 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 3 | — | 28 | — | 10 | 233 |
| Asia | 18 | 23 | 6 | 19 | 4 | 29 | 1 010 | 38 | 8 | 771 |
| China | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | 21 |
| India | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 74 | — | — | 49 |
| Japan | 8 | 7 | 2 | 4 | — | 2 | 41 | 5 | 2 | 53 |
| Korea | 8 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 24 | 224 | 5 | — | 156 |
| Philippines | — | 15 | 2 | 3 | — | 2 | 61 | 12 | 4 | 155 |
| Vietnam | — | — | — | — | — | — | 295 | — | 2 | 40 |
| North and Central America | 80 | 155 | 41 | 93 | 93 | 108 | 938 | 53 | 278 | 1 510 |
| Canada | 14 | 155 | 41 | 87 | 91 | 92 | 252 | 53 | 276 | 549 |
| Mexico | 66 | — | — | 4 | — | 9 | 566 | — | — | 851 |
| West Indies | — | — | — | — | 2 | 7 | 90 | — | 2 | 69 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 83 | — | — | 21 |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 7 |
| South America | 2 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 100 | 13 | — | 95 |
| North Africa | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 2 |
| Other Africa | 5 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 25 | — | 8 | 18 |
| All other countries | 6 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 50 | 3 | — | 29 |
| Country not reported | 30 | 8 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 33 | 228 | 3 | 40 | 334 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 343 | 352 | 224 | 254 | 169 | 315 | 5 042 | 239 | 634 | 5 594 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 25 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 6 | 29 | 961 | 25 | 13 | 712 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 45 | 21 | 4 | 49 | — | — | 628 | 27 | 4 | 328 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 25 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 29 | 333 | 5 | 13 | 520 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 19 | 27 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 308 | 19 | 22 | 373 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 73 | 33 | 28 | 60 | 10 | 54 | 1 141 | 21 | 47 | 1 053 |
| Before 1950 | 156 | 244 | 157 | 100 | 138 | 184 | 1 671 | 142 | 535 | 2 608 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 195 | 15 260 | 9 235 | 17 442 | 6 396 | 13 741 | 144 054 | 13 205 | 15 415 | 209 840 |
| Speak only English at home | 19 123 | 14 757 | 7 887 | 17 068 | 5 990 | 12 929 | 135 390 | 11 817 | 14 859 | 195 800 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 1 072 | 503 | 1 348 | 374 | 406 | 812 | 8 664 | 1 388 | 556 | 14 040 |
| Speak English very well | 630 | 331 | 1 166 | 276 | 291 | 580 | 5 490 | 1 103 | 445 | 8 717 |
| Speak English well | 305 | 83 | 133 | 81 | 99 | 170 | 2 202 | 216 | 66 | 3 782 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 137 | 89 | 49 | 17 | 16 | 62 | 972 | 69 | 45 | 1 541 |
| 5 to 13 years | 24 | — | — | 4 | 5 | — | 180 | — | — | 132 |
| 14 to 17 years | 13 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 64 | 7 | 2 | 103 |
| 18 to 24 years | 15 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 138 | 2 | — | 149 |
| 25 years and over | 85 | 87 | 49 | 13 | 9 | 62 | 590 | 60 | 43 | 1 157 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 5 329 | 3 616 | 2 361 | 4 563 | 1 456 | 3 729 | 36 935 | 3 168 | 3 007 | 56 204 |
| English only | 5 027 | 3 572 | 2 314 | 4 506 | 1 388 | 3 681 | 34 928 | 3 103 | 2 978 | 53 806 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| French | 14 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 50 | 2 | 2 | 126 |
| German | 9 | 14 | 4 | 16 | 49 | 14 | 119 | 7 | 5 | 233 |
| Greek | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | — | — | 16 |
| Italian | 2 | — | 7 | 2 | — | 2 | 10 | — | — | 5 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 14 |
| Polish | 6 | 2 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 21 | 44 | 4 | 26 |
| Spanish | 215 | 12 | — | 10 | — | 8 | 1 270 | 12 | 3 | 1 594 |
| Other specified language | 28 | 6 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 514 | — | — | 282 |
| Unspecified language | 26 | — | 2 | 16 | — | — | 11 | — | 15 | 79 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 14 866 | 11 644 | 6 874 | 12 879 | 4 940 | 10 012 | 107 119 | 10 037 | 12 406 | 153 636 |
| English only | 14 096 | 11 185 | 5 573 | 12 562 | 4 602 | 9 248 | 100 462 | 8 714 | 11 881 | 141 994 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| French | 36 | 39 | 22 | 30 | 22 | 36 | 196 | 34 | 63 | 380 |
| German | 82 | 115 | 46 | 105 | 131 | 90 | 484 | 327 | 110 | 3 039 |
| Greek | — | — | — | — | 7 | 4 | 23 | — | — | 108 |
| Italian | 3 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 40 | 99 | 7 | 23 | 230 |
| Philippine languages | — | 9 | — | — | — | 4 | 27 | 12 | 2 | 104 |
| Polish | 52 | 134 | 7 | 41 | 71 | 402 | 268 | 852 | 183 | 830 |
| Spanish | 396 | 31 | 19 | 54 | 8 | 47 | 2 479 | 24 | 7 | 5 490 |
| Other specified language | 169 | 102 | 1 187 | 68 | 91 | 105 | 2 971 | 67 | 127 | 1 291 |
| Unspecified language | 32 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 36 | 54 | — | 4 | 134 |

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|---|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 138 802 | 56 083 | 40 789 | 8 575 | 71 140 | 56 961 | 66 814 | 264 748 | 2 337 891 | 25 102 |
| Native | 133 509 | 55 295 | 39 565 | 8 381 | 69 909 | 55 997 | 65 305 | 249 407 | 2 190 350 | 24 662 |
| Foreign born | 5 293 | 788 | 1 224 | 194 | 1 231 | 964 | 1 509 | 15 341 | 147 541 | 440 |
| Naturalized citizen | 3 674 | 575 | 982 | 164 | 920 | 696 | 1 031 | 6 078 | 91 587 | 315 |
| Not a citizen | 1 619 | 213 | 242 | 30 | 311 | 268 | 478 | 9 263 | 55 954 | 125 |
| COUNTRY OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 5 293 | 788 | 1 224 | 194 | 1 231 | 964 | 1 509 | 15 341 | 147 541 | 440 |
| Europe | 1 886 | 421 | 626 | 127 | 707 | 462 | 888 | 4 757 | 69 578 | 255 |
| Austria | 66 | — | 51 | 13 | 47 | 23 | 65 | 72 | 1 547 | 6 |
| Czechoslovakia | 21 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 149 | 5 | 65 | 112 | 1 190 | 4 |
| France | 43 | 14 | 17 | — | 3 | — | 7 | 156 | 838 | 2 |
| Germany | 494 | 126 | 103 | 22 | 141 | 143 | 168 | 1 047 | 6 933 | 42 |
| Greece | 13 | — | — | 13 | 12 | — | — | 414 | 3 801 | 9 |
| Hungary | 59 | 7 | 47 | 2 | 33 | 44 | 24 | 153 | 2 761 | 18 |
| Ireland | 33 | 7 | 5 | — | 36 | 7 | 6 | 48 | 1 736 | 12 |
| Italy | 94 | 7 | 58 | 2 | 30 | 37 | 56 | 217 | 10 813 | 15 |
| Netherlands | 47 | 47 | 19 | 6 | 44 | 17 | 96 | 236 | 556 | 7 |
| Poland | 212 | 14 | 94 | 5 | 9 | 42 | 159 | 165 | 13 096 | 32 |
| Portugal | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — |
| Sweden | 36 | 22 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 12 | 29 | 35 | 394 | 36 |
| United Kingdom | 426 | 95 | 121 | 23 | 105 | 82 | 54 | 1 018 | 11 087 | 46 |
| England | 279 | 85 | 57 | 15 | 87 | 44 | 46 | 722 | 5 388 | 15 |
| Northern Ireland | 14 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 47 | 258 | 2 |
| Scotland | 107 | 8 | 46 | 8 | 10 | 35 | 6 | 121 | 4 715 | 23 |
| Wales | 6 | — | 2 | — | — | 3 | 2 | 12 | 330 | — |
| Yugoslavia | 92 | 3 | 25 | 10 | 43 | 25 | 62 | 184 | 5 853 | 14 |
| U.S.S.R. | 182 | 19 | 35 | — | 14 | 44 | 46 | 273 | 3 870 | 2 |
| Asia | 271 | 133 | 66 | 5 | 98 | 91 | 91 | 5 855 | 28 017 | 53 |
| China | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 336 | 1 299 | — |
| India | 17 | — | 8 | — | 14 | 21 | — | 937 | 3 083 | 1 |
| Japan | 21 | 5 | 4 | — | 12 | 12 | 33 | 462 | 511 | 8 |
| Korea | 21 | 90 | 12 | 2 | 43 | 40 | 20 | 770 | 1 421 | 40 |
| Philippines | 16 | — | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 24 | 312 | 2 892 | — |
| Vietnam | — | 4 | 13 | — | 7 | 2 | — | 235 | 382 | — |
| North and Central America | 2 676 | 120 | 398 | 56 | 306 | 273 | 350 | 2 708 | 33 583 | 106 |
| Canada | 2 584 | 105 | 361 | 42 | 265 | 233 | 178 | 1 832 | 26 587 | 92 |
| Mexico | 58 | 5 | 35 | — | 31 | 35 | 165 | 241 | 3 795 | — |
| West Indies | 19 | — | 2 | — | 8 | 3 | 5 | 476 | 2 471 | 11 |
| Cuba | 2 | — | 2 | — | 8 | — | 4 | 185 | 507 | — |
| Dominican Republic | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 103 | — |
| Jamaica | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 81 | 894 | — |
| South America | 43 | 11 | 9 | — | 31 | 2 | 16 | 615 | 1 211 | — |
| North Africa | 7 | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 186 | 609 | 4 |
| Other Africa | 9 | 16 | 6 | — | 19 | — | 11 | 353 | 863 | 3 |
| All other countries | 7 | — | 10 | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 116 | 209 | 3 |
| Country not reported | 212 | 66 | 74 | 6 | 52 | 90 | 105 | 478 | 9 601 | 14 |
| YEAR OF IMMIGRATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign born persons | 5 293 | 788 | 1 224 | 194 | 1 231 | 964 | 1 509 | 15 341 | 147 541 | 440 |
| 1975 to 1980 | 487 | 90 | 68 | 2 | 90 | 71 | 117 | 6 070 | 21 244 | 32 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 362 | 101 | 45 | — | 89 | 48 | 97 | 1 945 | 16 228 | 44 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 467 | 69 | 48 | 7 | 98 | 35 | 101 | 1 736 | 13 344 | 20 |
| 1960 to 1964 | 345 | 30 | 43 | — | 70 | 49 | 117 | 1 151 | 7 007 | 6 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 825 | 155 | 170 | 24 | 303 | 125 | 282 | 2 001 | 23 884 | 93 |
| Before 1950 | 2 807 | 343 | 850 | 161 | 581 | 636 | 795 | 2 438 | 65 834 | 245 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 128 155 | 51 432 | 37 628 | 7 943 | 65 145 | 52 451 | 61 421 | 247 605 | 2 166 686 | 23 139 |
| Speak only English at home | 123 252 | 49 492 | 35 964 | 7 640 | 63 109 | 50 189 | 58 626 | 230 044 | 1 976 803 | 22 554 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 4 903 | 1 940 | 1 664 | 303 | 2 036 | 2 262 | 2 795 | 17 561 | 189 883 | 585 |
| Speak English very well | 3 567 | 1 327 | 1 124 | 259 | 1 547 | 1 537 | 1 839 | 11 840 | 113 276 | 398 |
| Speak English well | 975 | 421 | 409 | 41 | 302 | 530 | 537 | 4 269 | 50 473 | 147 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 361 | 192 | 131 | 3 | 187 | 195 | 419 | 1 452 | 26 134 | 40 |
| 5 to 13 years | 22 | 68 | 11 | — | 8 | 31 | 74 | 110 | 1 702 | 4 |
| 14 to 17 years | 17 | 29 | 7 | — | 14 | 9 | 13 | 93 | 762 | 2 |
| 18 to 24 years | 28 | 16 | 9 | — | — | 15 | 38 | 225 | 2 096 | 4 |
| 25 years and over | 294 | 79 | 104 | 3 | 165 | 140 | 294 | 1 024 | 21 574 | 30 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 to 17 years | 33 693 | 12 529 | 9 600 | 1 901 | 17 928 | 14 562 | 15 719 | 46 907 | 514 531 | 5 726 |
| English only | 32 957 | 12 142 | 9 320 | 1 877 | 17 565 | 14 252 | 15 172 | 44 818 | 489 464 | 5 592 |
| Chinese | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 125 | 507 | — |
| French | 122 | 27 | 18 | — | 25 | 24 | 53 | 138 | 1 757 | 15 |
| German | 131 | 188 | 29 | 16 | 63 | 86 | 80 | 268 | 1 197 | 23 |
| Greek | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 | 1 015 | — |
| Italian | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 5 | 1 476 | 4 |
| Philippine languages | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 311 | — |
| Polish | 32 | 2 | 17 | — | 14 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 1 457 | 11 |
| Spanish | 276 | 44 | 158 | 8 | 156 | 150 | 344 | 469 | 6 889 | 41 |
| Other specified language | 85 | 111 | 36 | — | 43 | 24 | 42 | 904 | 9 527 | 38 |
| Unspecified language | 53 | 15 | 22 | — | 62 | 13 | 7 | 75 | 931 | 2 |
| Persons 18 years and over | 94 462 | 38 903 | 28 028 | 6 042 | 47 217 | 37 889 | 45 702 | 200 698 | 1 652 155 | 17 413 |
| English only | 90 295 | 37 350 | 26 644 | 5 763 | 45 544 | 35 937 | 43 454 | 185 226 | 1 487 339 | 16 962 |
| Chinese | 2 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 069 | 1 969 | — |
| French | 330 | 45 | 71 | — | 62 | 67 | 83 | 1 448 | 8 417 | 28 |
| German | 720 | 477 | 193 | 53 | 288 | 848 | 368 | 2 010 | 9 318 | 63 |
| Greek | 37 | — | 8 | 20 | 23 | — | 4 | 617 | 5 705 | 10 |
| Italian | 236 | 18 | 106 | 21 | 36 | 45 | 104 | 407 | 16 504 | 25 |
| Philippine languages | 17 | — | 5 | — | 2 | — | 3 | 253 | 2 295 | — |
| Polish | 996 | 111 | 362 | 23 | 88 | 280 | 347 | 576 | 44 340 | 53 |
| Spanish | 800 | 204 | 357 | 6 | 337 | 426 | 714 | 2 701 | 21 552 | 70 |
| Other specified language | 872 | 639 | 267 | 139 | 782 | 247 | 593 | 6 178 | 51 853 | 191 |
| Unspecified language | 157 | 59 | 15 | — | 55 | 39 | 32 | 213 | 2 863 | 11 |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 687 | 720 | 7 158 | 3 175 | 1 252 | 1 218 | 600 | 3 748 | 11 555 | 960 | 15 384 |
| Children ever born..... | 262 | 221 | 2 663 | 1 004 | 498 | 515 | 212 | 1 355 | 3 646 | 343 | 6 239 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 381 | 307 | 372 | 316 | 398 | 423 | 353 | 362 | 316 | 357 | 406 |
| Women ever married | 204 | 218 | 2 714 | 973 | 471 | 445 | 171 | 1 282 | 3 575 | 330 | 4 723 |
| Children ever born..... | 219 | 178 | 2 412 | 913 | 475 | 457 | 187 | 1 274 | 3 247 | 307 | 4 224 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 074 | 817 | 889 | 938 | 1 008 | 1 027 | 1 094 | 994 | 908 | 930 | 894 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 507 | 640 | 6 585 | 2 232 | 1 143 | 1 009 | 560 | 3 632 | 9 521 | 795 | 13 791 |
| Children ever born..... | 950 | 1 127 | 11 973 | 3 934 | 1 909 | 1 974 | 1 100 | 6 662 | 15 814 | 1 340 | 24 192 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 874 | 1 761 | 1 818 | 1 763 | 1 670 | 1 956 | 1 964 | 1 834 | 1 661 | 1 686 | 1 754 |
| Women ever married | 461 | 575 | 6 020 | 2 018 | 1 027 | 920 | 519 | 3 457 | 8 357 | 721 | 11 821 |
| Children ever born..... | 930 | 1 113 | 11 825 | 3 908 | 1 896 | 1 936 | 1 088 | 6 587 | 15 573 | 1 330 | 22 493 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 017 | 1 936 | 1 964 | 1 937 | 1 846 | 2 104 | 2 096 | 1 905 | 1 863 | 1 845 | 1 903 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 504 | 478 | 4 692 | 1 872 | 879 | 743 | 421 | 2 841 | 6 706 | 648 | 9 649 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 532 | 1 512 | 14 340 | 5 876 | 2 749 | 2 576 | 1 340 | 8 463 | 20 304 | 1 993 | 27 779 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 040 | 3 163 | 3 056 | 3 139 | 3 127 | 3 467 | 3 183 | 2 979 | 3 028 | 3 076 | 2 879 |
| Women ever married | 494 | 471 | 4 564 | 1 819 | 860 | 735 | 398 | 2 799 | 6 416 | 620 | 9 160 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 532 | 1 512 | 14 321 | 5 876 | 2 744 | 2 576 | 1 320 | 8 461 | 20 240 | 1 993 | 27 209 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 101 | 3 210 | 3 138 | 3 230 | 3 191 | 3 505 | 3 317 | 3 023 | 3 155 | 3 215 | 2 970 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 740 | 9 225 | 81 555 | 32 315 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 8 484 | 45 781 | 119 881 | 11 205 | 171 276 |
| In households..... | 9 660 | 9 044 | 80 437 | 31 909 | 16 039 | 14 614 | 8 224 | 45 117 | 118 810 | 11 113 | 168 572 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 2 638 | 2 230 | 19 596 | 7 659 | 4 098 | 3 593 | 1 947 | 11 244 | 27 267 | 2 813 | 37 953 |
| Female..... | 260 | 258 | 2 360 | 1 088 | 450 | 461 | 231 | 1 281 | 4 387 | 330 | 8 369 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 336 | 380 | 2 187 | 968 | 503 | 451 | 348 | 1 306 | 3 915 | 336 | 5 758 |
| Female..... | 499 | 408 | 3 139 | 1 446 | 697 | 587 | 404 | 1 526 | 5 756 | 537 | 8 513 |
| Spouse..... | 2 568 | 2 202 | 19 686 | 7 505 | 4 028 | 3 596 | 1 876 | 11 286 | 27 023 | 2 761 | 37 620 |
| Child..... | 2 915 | 3 169 | 30 357 | 12 112 | 5 446 | 5 244 | 3 111 | 16 448 | 45 778 | 3 738 | 60 962 |
| Other relatives..... | 231 | 232 | 1 756 | 585 | 474 | 434 | 196 | 1 120 | 2 734 | 309 | 5 784 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 213 | 165 | 1 356 | 546 | 343 | 248 | 111 | 906 | 1 950 | 289 | 3 613 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.59 | 2.76 | 2.95 | 2.86 | 2.79 | 2.87 | 2.81 | 2.94 | 2.88 | 2.77 | 2.78 |
| Persons per family..... | 2.97 | 3.25 | 3.36 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.29 | 3.38 | 3.30 | 3.39 | 3.17 | 3.25 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 898 | 2 488 | 21 956 | 8 747 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 2 178 | 12 525 | 31 654 | 3 143 | 46 322 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 197 | 1 312 | 12 171 | 4 729 | 2 226 | 2 020 | 1 145 | 6 790 | 17 480 | 1 542 | 24 807 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 450 | 527 | 5 339 | 1 942 | 967 | 839 | 537 | 2 903 | 7 724 | 644 | 10 801 |
| Married-couple families | 2 597 | 2 185 | 19 520 | 7 573 | 4 045 | 3 543 | 1 894 | 11 221 | 27 007 | 2 756 | 37 698 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 006 | 1 133 | 10 729 | 4 021 | 1 920 | 1 744 | 1 015 | 5 959 | 14 775 | 1 332 | 19 052 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 384 | 462 | 4 781 | 1 670 | 852 | 739 | 493 | 2 607 | 6 718 | 591 | 8 256 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 223 | 227 | 1 911 | 968 | 385 | 378 | 198 | 1 014 | 3 782 | 275 | 7 367 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 149 | 146 | 1 221 | 635 | 256 | 226 | 99 | 694 | 2 345 | 169 | 5 224 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 57 | 53 | 474 | 250 | 97 | 87 | 38 | 258 | 901 | 39 | 2 391 |
| Subfamilies | 38 | 25 | 338 | 118 | 93 | 65 | 17 | 208 | 498 | 40 | 980 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 33 | 20 | 275 | 92 | 72 | 56 | 17 | 171 | 399 | 23 | 842 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 15 | 5 | 121 | 36 | 36 | 24 | 9 | 118 | 203 | 24 | 311 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 10 | — | 58 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 81 | 104 | 7 | 173 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 23 | 18 | 208 | 61 | 49 | 35 | 8 | 76 | 271 | 16 | 581 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 542 | 2 787 | 26 072 | 9 995 | 4 737 | 4 473 | 2 632 | 14 388 | 36 753 | 3 243 | 52 624 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 80.9 | 85.0 | 85.9 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 89.4 | 85.6 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 71.1 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 3 090 | 3 335 | 32 667 | 12 204 | 5 931 | 5 221 | 2 763 | 18 882 | 45 929 | 4 153 | 64 056 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 2 311 | 2 648 | 25 456 | 9 820 | 4 657 | 4 081 | 2 258 | 13 808 | 36 170 | 3 131 | 46 256 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 111 | 129 | 709 | 388 | 127 | 154 | 61 | 445 | 1 083 | 104 | 1 797 |
| Divorced..... | 679 | 572 | 6 636 | 2 071 | 1 178 | 997 | 454 | 4 704 | 8 802 | 945 | 16 271 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 11 | 14 | 134 | 75 | 31 | 11 | 10 | 75 | 126 | 27 | 268 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 898 | 2 488 | 21 956 | 8 747 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 2 178 | 12 525 | 31 654 | 3 143 | 46 322 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 318 | 1 578 | 16 523 | 5 801 | 2 708 | 2 218 | 1 211 | 9 334 | 22 085 | 1 913 | 32 414 |
| Unemployed..... | 258 | 169 | 1 124 | 662 | 343 | 422 | 188 | 660 | 2 583 | 275 | 2 926 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 322 | 741 | 4 309 | 2 284 | 1 497 | 1 414 | 779 | 2 531 | 6 986 | 955 | 10 982 |
| Married-couple families | 2 597 | 2 185 | 19 520 | 7 573 | 4 045 | 3 543 | 1 894 | 11 221 | 27 007 | 2 756 | 37 698 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 181 | 1 458 | 15 186 | 5 272 | 2 470 | 2 057 | 1 119 | 8 589 | 20 164 | 1 722 | 28 628 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 541 | 657 | 7 732 | 2 423 | 1 184 | 918 | 507 | 4 483 | 8 951 | 875 | 15 138 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 74 | 93 | 553 | 294 | 129 | 124 | 36 | 249 | 847 | 95 | 1 116 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 566 | 708 | 6 901 | 2 555 | 1 157 | 1 015 | 576 | 3 857 | 10 366 | 752 | 12 374 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 221 | 141 | 955 | 552 | 299 | 344 | 193 | 563 | 2 105 | 230 | 1 983 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 83 | 44 | 467 | 203 | 139 | 102 | 82 | 252 | 826 | 91 | 921 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 26 | 9 | 111 | 55 | 42 | 52 | 15 | 50 | 169 | 48 | 207 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 112 | 88 | 377 | 294 | 118 | 190 | 96 | 261 | 1 110 | 91 | 855 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 195 | 586 | 3 379 | 1 749 | 1 276 | 1 142 | 582 | 2 069 | 4 738 | 804 | 7 087 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 131 | 81 | 643 | 257 | 169 | 143 | 99 | 283 | 680 | 102 | 1 264 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 13 | 3 | 66 | 14 | 21 | 36 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 17 | 237 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 051 | 502 | 2 670 | 1 478 | 1 086 | 963 | 480 | 1 761 | 3 983 | 685 | 5 586 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 223 | 227 | 1 911 | 968 | 385 | 378 | 198 | 1 014 | 3 782 | 275 | 7 367 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 98 | 90 | 1 006 | 477 | 181 | 112 | 57 | 506 | 1 588 | 140 | 3 147 |
| Unemployed..... | 23 | 29 | 139 | 85 | 36 | 64 | — | 73 | 382 | 29 | 881 |
| Not in labor force..... | 102 | 108 | 766 | 406 | 168 | 202 | 141 | 351 | 1 812 | 106 | 3 339 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 80 | 181 | 1 118 | 406 | 155 | 92 | 260 | 664 | 1 071 | 92 | 2 704 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | 14 | 33 | 16 | — | — | — | 15 | 40 | — | 43 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 80 | 78 | 583 | 183 | 123 | 28 | 102 | 292 | 623 | 54 | 1 076 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | — | 83 | 486 | 59 | 32 | 61 | 109 | 53 | 149 | 38 | 393 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | 139 | — | — | — | 34 | 23 | — | 1 096 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | — | 6 | 16 | 6 | — | 3 | 15 | 281 | 123 | — | 81 |

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|--------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 3 638 | 12 781 | 4 024 | 1 719 | 1 647 | 2 973 | 1 935 | 4 930 | 774 | 3 415 | 2 018 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 513 | 4 858 | 1 847 | 609 | 569 | 862 | 800 | 1 471 | 334 | 1 129 | 686 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 416 | 380 | 459 | 354 | 345 | 290 | 413 | 298 | 432 | 331 | 340 |
| Women ever married..... | 1 391 | 3 885 | 1 371 | 614 | 543 | 900 | 645 | 1 616 | 265 | 1 053 | 774 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 321 | 3 975 | 1 609 | 545 | 515 | 702 | 712 | 1 406 | 279 | 1 025 | 628 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 950 | 1 023 | 1 174 | 888 | 948 | 780 | 1 104 | 870 | 1 053 | 973 | 811 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 3 020 | 11 348 | 3 922 | 1 532 | 1 457 | 1 880 | 1 541 | 4 577 | 640 | 2 818 | 1 731 |
| Children ever born..... | 5 258 | 18 389 | 6 712 | 2 561 | 2 642 | 3 358 | 2 806 | 8 524 | 1 181 | 5 076 | 3 032 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 741 | 1 620 | 1 711 | 1 672 | 1 813 | 1 807 | 1 821 | 1 862 | 1 845 | 1 801 | 1 752 |
| Women ever married..... | 2 647 | 9 834 | 3 521 | 1 389 | 1 321 | 1 677 | 1 365 | 4 288 | 597 | 2 585 | 1 601 |
| Children ever born..... | 5 212 | 17 623 | 6 611 | 2 532 | 2 624 | 3 325 | 2 787 | 8 489 | 1 169 | 5 056 | 3 001 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 969 | 1 792 | 1 878 | 1 823 | 1 986 | 1 983 | 2 042 | 1 980 | 1 958 | 1 956 | 1 874 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 2 345 | 8 083 | 2 936 | 1 137 | 1 169 | 1 427 | 1 255 | 3 726 | 532 | 2 122 | 1 253 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 988 | 22 312 | 8 251 | 3 490 | 3 646 | 4 724 | 3 971 | 11 412 | 1 607 | 6 302 | 3 446 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 980 | 2 760 | 2 810 | 3 069 | 3 119 | 3 310 | 3 164 | 3 063 | 3 021 | 2 970 | 2 750 |
| Women ever married..... | 2 227 | 7 694 | 2 826 | 1 101 | 1 134 | 1 385 | 1 233 | 3 638 | 530 | 2 041 | 1 209 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 978 | 22 037 | 8 201 | 3 484 | 3 635 | 4 724 | 3 958 | 11 368 | 1 607 | 6 281 | 3 439 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 133 | 2 864 | 2 902 | 3 164 | 3 205 | 3 411 | 3 210 | 3 125 | 3 032 | 3 077 | 2 844 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 40 188 | 141 557 | 49 499 | 19 907 | 20 649 | 29 029 | 23 822 | 55 893 | 9 465 | 38 947 | 25 341 |
| In households..... | 39 166 | 137 419 | 49 261 | 19 746 | 20 523 | 27 159 | 23 610 | 55 690 | 9 236 | 38 587 | 24 984 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 9 560 | 31 279 | 11 933 | 4 793 | 5 167 | 6 550 | 5 918 | 13 229 | 2 370 | 9 244 | 6 454 |
| Female..... | 1 321 | 6 627 | 1 750 | 602 | 614 | 955 | 847 | 1 507 | 272 | 1 125 | 698 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 166 | 5 114 | 1 543 | 672 | 583 | 1 039 | 740 | 1 313 | 268 | 1 214 | 821 |
| Female..... | 2 006 | 8 095 | 1 991 | 1 037 | 949 | 1 481 | 1 146 | 1 698 | 456 | 1 904 | 1 596 |
| Spouse..... | 9 376 | 31 071 | 11 710 | 4 720 | 5 020 | 6 446 | 5 919 | 13 312 | 2 248 | 9 222 | 6 279 |
| Child..... | 13 851 | 47 948 | 17 377 | 6 905 | 7 388 | 9 456 | 7 899 | 22 533 | 3 259 | 14 404 | 8 214 |
| Other relatives..... | 910 | 4 169 | 1 751 | 519 | 493 | 639 | 578 | 1 073 | 186 | 806 | 620 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 976 | 3 116 | 1 206 | 498 | 309 | 593 | 563 | 1 025 | 177 | 668 | 302 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.79 | 2.69 | 2.86 | 2.78 | 2.81 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 3.14 | 2.74 | 2.86 | 2.61 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.22 | 3.19 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.23 | 3.20 | 3.13 | 3.51 | 3.15 | 3.36 | 3.11 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 10 881 | 37 906 | 13 683 | 5 395 | 5 781 | 7 505 | 6 765 | 14 736 | 2 642 | 10 369 | 7 152 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 703 | 19 773 | 7 154 | 2 801 | 2 922 | 3 854 | 3 122 | 8 744 | 1 357 | 5 743 | 3 415 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 497 | 8 567 | 3 142 | 1 220 | 1 224 | 1 737 | 1 204 | 3 636 | 594 | 2 551 | 1 460 |
| Married-couple families..... | 9 443 | 31 213 | 11 802 | 4 708 | 5 067 | 6 437 | 5 920 | 13 112 | 2 287 | 9 146 | 6 286 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 719 | 15 518 | 6 337 | 2 403 | 2 500 | 3 210 | 2 588 | 7 758 | 1 109 | 5 077 | 3 012 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 159 | 6 965 | 2 723 | 1 085 | 1 079 | 1 449 | 1 039 | 3 368 | 493 | 2 294 | 1 292 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 127 | 5 591 | 1 469 | 539 | 548 | 858 | 673 | 1 196 | 253 | 991 | 673 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 793 | 3 789 | 934 | 333 | 366 | 576 | 429 | 759 | 189 | 569 | 349 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 262 | 1 470 | 346 | 113 | 131 | 268 | 168 | 222 | 89 | 232 | 141 |
| Subfamilies..... | 182 | 740 | 356 | 55 | 66 | 58 | 90 | 198 | 48 | 92 | 103 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 151 | 605 | 310 | 39 | 52 | 45 | 66 | 170 | 38 | 75 | 80 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 54 | 263 | 139 | 33 | 26 | 32 | 39 | 83 | 14 | 39 | 35 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 23 | 128 | 93 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 55 | 4 | 22 | 12 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 114 | 427 | 190 | 20 | 38 | 22 | 38 | 105 | 34 | 40 | 57 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 12 038 | 41 071 | 15 222 | 5 976 | 6 323 | 8 013 | 6 905 | 19 275 | 2 879 | 12 320 | 6 885 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 80.3 | 75.3 | 79.3 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 81.5 | 80.0 | 87.8 | 77.5 | 87.5 | 86.6 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 15 614 | 54 149 | 19 342 | 7 704 | 7 375 | 10 358 | 8 469 | 23 025 | 3 523 | 14 172 | 9 200 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 11 210 | 38 410 | 13 797 | 6 076 | 5 819 | 8 086 | 6 042 | 18 176 | 2 631 | 11 623 | 7 433 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 397 | 1 258 | 602 | 197 | 227 | 393 | 305 | 449 | 118 | 370 | 230 |
| Divorced..... | 4 081 | 14 716 | 5 003 | 1 451 | 1 350 | 1 910 | 2 180 | 4 456 | 792 | 2 220 | 1 560 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 74 | 235 | 60 | 20 | 21 | 31 | 58 | 56 | 18 | 41 | 23 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 10 881 | 37 906 | 13 683 | 5 395 | 5 781 | 7 505 | 6 765 | 14 736 | 2 642 | 10 369 | 7 152 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 7 686 | 26 920 | 9 627 | 3 496 | 3 249 | 4 464 | 3 346 | 11 624 | 1 632 | 6 768 | 4 726 |
| Unemployed..... | 852 | 2 157 | 921 | 497 | 697 | 721 | 624 | 1 162 | 162 | 859 | 321 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 343 | 8 829 | 3 135 | 1 402 | 1 835 | 2 320 | 2 748 | 2 488 | 848 | 2 742 | 2 105 |
| Married-couple families..... | 9 443 | 31 213 | 11 802 | 4 708 | 5 067 | 6 437 | 5 920 | 13 112 | 2 287 | 9 146 | 6 286 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 6 858 | 23 408 | 8 633 | 3 188 | 2 931 | 4 046 | 3 009 | 10 622 | 1 469 | 6 200 | 4 310 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 3 728 | 12 497 | 4 549 | 1 691 | 1 391 | 1 789 | 1 348 | 5 632 | 690 | 2 654 | 2 147 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 496 | 811 | 422 | 175 | 217 | 206 | 146 | 237 | 103 | 206 | 99 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 634 | 10 100 | 3 662 | 1 322 | 1 323 | 2 051 | 1 515 | 4 753 | 676 | 3 340 | 2 064 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 660 | 1 629 | 792 | 413 | 613 | 625 | 580 | 519 | 140 | 746 | 293 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 348 | 758 | 421 | 165 | 222 | 231 | 167 | 204 | 33 | 233 | 183 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 66 | 164 | 61 | 53 | 163 | 60 | 78 | 33 | 15 | 81 | 2 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 246 | 707 | 310 | 195 | 228 | 334 | 335 | 282 | 92 | 432 | 108 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 925 | 6 176 | 2 377 | 1 107 | 1 523 | 1 766 | 2 331 | 1 971 | 678 | 2 200 | 1 683 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 395 | 1 114 | 477 | 186 | 198 | 277 | 207 | 388 | 63 | 285 | 263 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 108 | 28 | 64 | 19 | 44 | 8 | 48 | 37 | 8 | 21 | 7 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 502 | 4 954 | 1 836 | 902 | 1 281 | 1 446 | 2 076 | 1 546 | 607 | 1 894 | 1 413 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 127 | 5 591 | 1 469 | 539 | 548 | 858 | 673 | 1 196 | 253 | 991 | 673 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 663 | 2 876 | 787 | 243 | 235 | 335 | 266 | 714 | 107 | 413 | 325 |
| Unemployed..... | 158 | 490 | 91 | 47 | 64 | 85 | 81 | 14 | 14 | 105 | 18 |
| Not in labor force..... | 306 | 2 225 | 591 | 249 | 249 | 438 | 326 | 389 | 132 | 473 | 330 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters..... | 1 022 | 4 138 | 238 | 161 | 126 | 1 870 | 212 | 203 | 229 | 360 | 357 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 86 | 862 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 292 | 1 233 | 221 | 84 | 72 | 163 | 191 | 135 | — | 306 | 207 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 644 | 345 | 17 | — | 33 | 757 | 10 | 15 | 198 | 18 | 20 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | 75 | — | 35 | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | 1 489 | — | — | — | 818 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | — | 209 | — | 2 | 11 | 97 | 11 | 53 | 31 | 25 | 130 |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Gratiot | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 8 413 | 2 097 | 45 652 | 1 628 | 1 427 | 5 351 | 4 074 | 3 921 | 3 864 | 2 956 | 39 364 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 082 | 589 | 17 657 | 667 | 342 | 1 558 | 1 381 | 1 454 | 874 | 1 004 | 8 320 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 247 | 281 | 387 | 410 | 240 | 291 | 339 | 371 | 226 | 340 | 211 |
| Women ever married..... | 2 468 | 545 | 13 756 | 566 | 373 | 1 663 | 1 168 | 1 297 | 939 | 1 064 | 7 922 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 882 | 492 | 12 565 | 595 | 321 | 1 403 | 1 192 | 1 284 | 786 | 918 | 6 549 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 763 | 903 | 913 | 1 051 | 861 | 844 | 1 021 | 990 | 837 | 863 | 827 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 8 072 | 1 899 | 37 952 | 1 283 | 1 070 | 5 074 | 2 992 | 3 095 | 2 068 | 2 328 | 26 163 |
| Children ever born..... | 12 960 | 2 797 | 64 765 | 2 578 | 1 854 | 7 146 | 5 835 | 5 853 | 3 625 | 4 497 | 34 458 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 606 | 1 473 | 1 706 | 2 009 | 1 733 | 1 408 | 1 950 | 1 891 | 1 753 | 1 932 | 1 317 |
| Women ever married..... | 7 256 | 1 641 | 32 250 | 1 190 | 949 | 4 322 | 2 750 | 2 828 | 1 859 | 2 117 | 20 730 |
| Children ever born..... | 12 798 | 2 758 | 61 107 | 2 518 | 1 820 | 7 115 | 5 808 | 5 773 | 3 623 | 4 469 | 33 159 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 764 | 1 681 | 1 895 | 2 116 | 1 918 | 1 646 | 2 112 | 2 041 | 1 949 | 2 111 | 1 600 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 5 612 | 1 300 | 26 879 | 1 031 | 917 | 3 164 | 2 252 | 2 335 | 1 565 | 1 742 | 13 540 |
| Children ever born..... | 15 356 | 3 687 | 78 441 | 3 315 | 3 054 | 8 406 | 6 987 | 7 106 | 4 874 | 5 618 | 36 021 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 736 | 2 836 | 2 918 | 3 215 | 3 330 | 2 657 | 3 103 | 3 043 | 3 114 | 3 225 | 2 660 |
| Women ever married..... | 5 434 | 1 240 | 25 646 | 1 002 | 864 | 3 030 | 2 176 | 2 283 | 1 479 | 1 656 | 12 764 |
| Children ever born..... | 15 336 | 3 671 | 77 555 | 3 315 | 3 043 | 8 392 | 6 977 | 7 094 | 4 862 | 5 592 | 35 589 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 822 | 2 960 | 3 024 | 3 308 | 3 522 | 2 770 | 3 206 | 3 107 | 3 287 | 3 377 | 2 788 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 88 337 | 22 992 | 450 449 | 19 957 | 19 686 | 54 899 | 40 448 | 42 071 | 37 872 | 36 459 | 275 520 |
| In households..... | 87 212 | 22 357 | 446 747 | 19 862 | 19 120 | 52 900 | 38 718 | 40 900 | 34 270 | 35 915 | 254 473 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 20 679 | 5 192 | 94 786 | 5 017 | 4 831 | 12 433 | 9 201 | 9 979 | 7 495 | 8 855 | 50 941 |
| Female..... | 2 741 | 5 192 | 23 552 | 628 | 634 | 1 785 | 1 245 | 1 253 | 1 208 | 1 027 | 12 529 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 2 935 | 863 | 16 304 | 687 | 829 | 2 030 | 1 091 | 1 278 | 2 144 | 1 107 | 13 856 |
| Female..... | 3 811 | 1 336 | 20 301 | 814 | 1 353 | 3 023 | 1 781 | 1 834 | 2 160 | 1 791 | 18 110 |
| Spouse..... | 20 757 | 5 141 | 93 622 | 5 063 | 4 634 | 12 311 | 9 355 | 9 728 | 7 237 | 8 772 | 50 716 |
| Child..... | 32 028 | 7 877 | 171 523 | 6 802 | 6 080 | 18 150 | 14 523 | 14 684 | 10 744 | 13 084 | 82 541 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 923 | 610 | 15 709 | 451 | 530 | 1 076 | 741 | 1 053 | 969 | 888 | 7 189 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 2 338 | 646 | 10 950 | 400 | 229 | 2 092 | 781 | 891 | 2 313 | 391 | 18 591 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.89 | 2.77 | 2.88 | 2.78 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.91 | 2.85 | 2.63 | 2.81 | 2.67 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.34 | 3.32 | 3.37 | 3.18 | 3.06 | 3.22 | 3.36 | 3.28 | 3.18 | 3.30 | 3.21 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 23 420 | 5 884 | 118 338 | 5 645 | 5 465 | 14 218 | 10 446 | 11 232 | 8 703 | 9 882 | 63 470 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 13 456 | 3 074 | 69 325 | 2 624 | 2 302 | 7 873 | 5 886 | 5 886 | 3 933 | 4 894 | 35 091 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 546 | 1 371 | 29 060 | 1 107 | 955 | 3 404 | 2 489 | 2 519 | 1 912 | 2 209 | 16 302 |
| Married-couple families | 20 707 | 5 107 | 93 710 | 5 018 | 4 681 | 12 316 | 9 200 | 9 872 | 7 274 | 8 747 | 51 071 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 736 | 2 638 | 52 458 | 2 210 | 2 009 | 6 615 | 4 911 | 5 060 | 3 292 | 4 362 | 26 772 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 5 048 | 1 229 | 22 544 | 966 | 885 | 2 963 | 2 136 | 2 232 | 1 742 | 2 035 | 13 096 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 184 | 622 | 20 664 | 511 | 589 | 1 498 | 1 010 | 1 043 | 1 043 | 856 | 10 224 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 452 | 351 | 15 104 | 346 | 254 | 1 035 | 704 | 674 | 473 | 456 | 7 379 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 432 | 111 | 6 050 | 122 | 66 | 357 | 295 | 248 | 167 | 156 | 2 917 |
| Subfamilies | 277 | 89 | 2 940 | 89 | 69 | 170 | 131 | 198 | 101 | 125 | 1 129 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 222 | 66 | 2 453 | 79 | 50 | 161 | 105 | 146 | 61 | 107 | 885 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 130 | 35 | 943 | 38 | 38 | 28 | 53 | 87 | 57 | 53 | 435 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 75 | 12 | 456 | 28 | 19 | 19 | 27 | 35 | 17 | 35 | 191 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 138 | 50 | 1 871 | 41 | 19 | 111 | 63 | 85 | 42 | 65 | 640 |
| Persons under 18 years | 27 937 | 6 723 | 144 752 | 5 882 | 4 805 | 16 164 | 12 602 | 12 755 | 8 758 | 10 997 | 72 138 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 85.5 | 84.3 | 72.6 | 81.2 | 86.5 | 79.8 | 84.0 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 87.5 | 73.7 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 37 000 | 8 591 | 177 915 | 7 074 | 5 874 | 21 677 | 15 084 | 15 800 | 10 448 | 12 392 | 97 929 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 27 887 | 6 629 | 127 119 | 5 320 | 4 738 | 16 186 | 12 009 | 11 906 | 8 635 | 10 441 | 70 255 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 803 | 244 | 5 199 | 250 | 229 | 431 | 351 | 326 | 271 | 326 | 2 063 |
| Divorced..... | 8 421 | 1 765 | 46 309 | 1 535 | 910 | 5 123 | 2 759 | 3 497 | 1 565 | 1 655 | 25 962 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 111 | 27 | 712 | 31 | 3 | 63 | 35 | 45 | 23 | 30 | 351 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 23 420 | 5 884 | 118 338 | 5 645 | 5 465 | 14 218 | 10 446 | 11 232 | 8 703 | 9 882 | 63 470 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 18 907 | 4 016 | 82 184 | 2 980 | 3 011 | 10 678 | 7 474 | 7 899 | 4 680 | 6 383 | 47 444 |
| Unemployed..... | 943 | 498 | 8 588 | 507 | 376 | 699 | 674 | 781 | 706 | 567 | 3 130 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 570 | 1 370 | 27 566 | 2 158 | 2 078 | 2 841 | 2 298 | 2 552 | 3 317 | 2 932 | 12 896 |
| Married-couple families | 20 707 | 5 107 | 93 710 | 5 018 | 4 681 | 12 316 | 9 200 | 9 872 | 7 274 | 8 747 | 51 071 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 17 074 | 3 623 | 70 150 | 2 750 | 2 686 | 9 490 | 6 880 | 7 106 | 4 220 | 5 912 | 40 301 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 9 707 | 2 025 | 32 541 | 1 213 | 1 171 | 5 390 | 3 361 | 3 756 | 2 025 | 2 816 | 23 195 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 606 | 204 | 3 367 | 145 | 103 | 355 | 322 | 332 | 110 | 293 | 933 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 6 761 | 1 394 | 34 242 | 1 392 | 1 412 | 3 745 | 3 197 | 3 018 | 2 085 | 2 803 | 16 173 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 811 | 436 | 6 172 | 438 | 328 | 568 | 614 | 658 | 612 | 480 | 2 347 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 426 | 214 | 2 412 | 127 | 118 | 294 | 268 | 243 | 224 | 205 | 1 232 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 35 | 90 | 721 | 51 | 34 | 33 | 46 | 96 | 57 | 65 | 172 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 350 | 132 | 3 039 | 260 | 176 | 241 | 300 | 319 | 331 | 210 | 943 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 822 | 1 048 | 17 388 | 1 830 | 1 667 | 2 258 | 1 706 | 2 108 | 2 442 | 2 355 | 8 423 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 568 | 177 | 3 377 | 196 | 263 | 369 | 265 | 308 | 396 | 1 936 | 1 936 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 45 | 17 | 322 | 17 | 40 | 33 | 70 | 31 | 57 | 93 | 93 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 2 209 | 854 | 13 689 | 1 617 | 1 364 | 1 856 | 1 422 | 1 730 | 2 015 | 2 009 | 6 394 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 184 | 622 | 20 664 | 511 | 589 | 1 498 | 1 010 | 1 043 | 1 043 | 856 | 10 224 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 480 | 316 | 9 577 | 157 | 256 | 934 | 491 | 597 | 341 | 329 | 5 741 |
| Unemployed..... | 115 | 34 | 2 169 | 68 | 32 | 132 | 75 | 79 | 60 | 69 | 698 |
| Not in labor force..... | 589 | 272 | 8 918 | 286 | 301 | 432 | 444 | 367 | 642 | 458 | 3 785 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 1 125 | 635 | 3 702 | 95 | 566 | 1 999 | 1 730 | 1 171 | 3 602 | 544 | 21 047 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 60 | 12 | 21 | — | — | 495 | 25 | — | — | 9 | 54 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 430 | 260 | 1 995 | 90 | 278 | 524 | 650 | 351 | 416 | 290 | 1 384 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 80 | 134 | 489 | 5 | 224 | 225 | 52 | 11 | 25 | 104 | 598 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 533 | 119 | 820 | — | 41 | 654 | 938 | 679 | 3 152 | — | 17 979 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 22 | 110 | 377 | — | 23 | 101 | 65 | 130 | 4 | 64 | 1 032 |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 4 500 | 2 532 | 901 | 10 715 | 13 405 | 25 155 | 885 | 46 241 | 94 | 480 |
| Children ever born | 1 728 | 1 110 | 298 | 1 420 | 4 583 | 5 509 | 516 | 13 426 | 52 | 182 |
| Per 1,000 women | 384 | 438 | 331 | 133 | 342 | 219 | 583 | 290 | 553 | 379 |
| Women ever married | 1 621 | 1 167 | 293 | 1 423 | 4 210 | 5 950 | 402 | 13 121 | 41 | 130 |
| Children ever born | 1 591 | 1 079 | 281 | 1 253 | 3 847 | 4 312 | 459 | 10 557 | 49 | 140 |
| Per 1,000 women | 981 | 925 | 959 | 881 | 914 | 725 | 1 142 | 805 | 1 195 | 1 077 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 812 | 1 946 | 748 | 3 793 | 11 910 | 18 840 | 845 | 38 690 | 111 | 435 |
| Children ever born | 7 365 | 3 521 | 1 290 | 5 701 | 20 211 | 25 836 | 1 571 | 58 399 | 158 | 815 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 932 | 1 809 | 1 725 | 1 503 | 1 697 | 1 371 | 1 859 | 1 509 | 1 423 | 1 874 |
| Women ever married | 3 535 | 1 839 | 662 | 3 096 | 10 799 | 15 658 | 772 | 32 568 | 108 | 392 |
| Children ever born | 7 318 | 3 498 | 1 262 | 5 580 | 19 841 | 25 071 | 1 556 | 56 177 | 158 | 790 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 070 | 1 902 | 1 906 | 1 802 | 1 837 | 1 601 | 2 016 | 1 725 | 1 463 | 2 015 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 671 | 1 434 | 602 | 2 281 | 8 286 | 11 855 | 595 | 24 062 | 79 | 327 |
| Children ever born | 8 857 | 4 385 | 1 783 | 6 869 | 23 441 | 30 822 | 1 779 | 67 529 | 244 | 1 143 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 316 | 3 058 | 2 962 | 3 011 | 2 829 | 2 600 | 2 990 | 2 806 | 3 089 | 3 495 |
| Women ever married | 2 617 | 1 410 | 570 | 2 143 | 8 065 | 11 261 | 578 | 22 788 | 79 | 315 |
| Children ever born | 8 849 | 4 383 | 1 783 | 6 847 | 23 362 | 30 461 | 1 766 | 67 044 | 244 | 1 137 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 381 | 3 109 | 3 128 | 3 195 | 2 897 | 2 705 | 3 055 | 2 942 | 3 089 | 3 610 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 51 815 | 28 349 | 13 635 | 54 110 | 151 495 | 212 378 | 10 952 | 444 506 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| In households | 48 324 | 27 312 | 13 308 | 47 038 | 143 484 | 201 494 | 10 906 | 432 709 | 1 958 | 7 707 |
| Family householder: Male | 11 181 | 7 215 | 3 575 | 9 584 | 33 191 | 43 576 | 2 706 | 96 521 | 523 | 1 917 |
| Female | 1 616 | 723 | 416 | 1 446 | 5 770 | 8 879 | 297 | 18 581 | 46 | 297 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 1 303 | 945 | 494 | 2 166 | 4 972 | 9 836 | 389 | 16 258 | 131 | 349 |
| Female | 2 108 | 1 332 | 952 | 2 866 | 6 966 | 12 994 | 395 | 24 345 | 120 | 480 |
| Spouse | 11 027 | 7 038 | 3 457 | 9 416 | 32 926 | 44 146 | 2 693 | 96 168 | 524 | 1 888 |
| Child | 18 869 | 9 042 | 3 878 | 15 616 | 51 873 | 66 258 | 3 830 | 157 347 | 506 | 2 336 |
| Other relatives | 1 100 | 568 | 404 | 793 | 4 065 | 4 846 | 316 | 11 179 | 80 | 307 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 120 | 449 | 132 | 5 151 | 3 721 | 10 959 | 280 | 12 310 | 28 | 133 |
| Persons per household | 2.98 | 2.67 | 2.45 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 2.68 | 2.88 | 2.78 | 2.39 | 2.53 |
| Persons per family | 3.42 | 3.10 | 2.94 | 3.34 | 3.28 | 3.20 | 3.28 | 3.30 | 2.95 | 3.05 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| With own children under 18 years | 7 446 | 4 095 | 1 615 | 6 298 | 20 936 | 28 154 | 1 585 | 63 325 | 170 | 889 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 329 | 1 944 | 691 | 2 987 | 8 856 | 12 628 | 787 | 28 494 | 94 | 347 |
| Married-couple families | 11 070 | 7 073 | 3 496 | 9 581 | 32 933 | 43 924 | 2 689 | 96 060 | 499 | 1 877 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 316 | 3 541 | 1 424 | 5 349 | 17 209 | 22 391 | 1 394 | 50 955 | 154 | 713 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 859 | 1 783 | 644 | 2 637 | 7 555 | 10 335 | 711 | 23 564 | 87 | 289 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| With own children under 18 years | 955 | 445 | 166 | 773 | 3 163 | 5 138 | 162 | 11 278 | 13 | 137 |
| With own children under 6 years | 444 | 117 | 42 | 281 | 1 167 | 2 099 | 67 | 4 571 | 6 | 40 |
| Subfamilies | 158 | 81 | 39 | 99 | 618 | 715 | 49 | 1 811 | 8 | 33 |
| With own children under 18 years | 125 | 62 | 31 | 90 | 441 | 496 | 43 | 1 540 | 5 | 22 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 85 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 299 | 315 | 10 | 632 | 3 | 19 |
| With own children under 18 years | 52 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 122 | 96 | 4 | 361 | — | 8 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 66 | 35 | 13 | 67 | 278 | 378 | 34 | 1 034 | 5 | 10 |
| Persons under 18 years | 16 513 | 8 147 | 3 234 | 13 479 | 44 090 | 56 716 | 3 613 | 131 467 | 410 | 2 096 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.7 | 83.9 | 85.4 | 83.8 | 79.5 | 76.8 | 81.8 | 78.5 | 84.4 | 76.2 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 19 690 | 10 951 | 4 194 | 16 461 | 60 582 | 80 209 | 4 220 | 168 599 | 564 | 2 327 |
| Never widowed or divorced | 14 941 | 8 667 | 3 438 | 13 162 | 42 521 | 58 355 | 3 165 | 127 587 | 446 | 1 545 |
| Known to have been: Widowed | 432 | 292 | 141 | 340 | 1 615 | 1 727 | 124 | 4 006 | 10 | 99 |
| Divorced | 4 383 | 2 025 | 627 | 3 011 | 16 705 | 20 370 | 943 | 37 578 | 108 | 704 |
| Widowed and divorced | 66 | 33 | 12 | 52 | 259 | 243 | 12 | 572 | — | 21 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces | 9 271 | 4 911 | 2 112 | 7 854 | 28 372 | 40 281 | 1 759 | 88 696 | 236 | 980 |
| Unemployed | 770 | 585 | 278 | 742 | 2 196 | 2 057 | 311 | 4 829 | 37 | 186 |
| Not in labor force | 2 756 | 2 442 | 1 601 | 2 434 | 8 393 | 10 117 | 933 | 21 577 | 296 | 1 048 |
| Married-couple families | 11 070 | 7 073 | 3 496 | 9 581 | 32 933 | 43 924 | 2 689 | 96 060 | 499 | 1 877 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces | 8 369 | 4 495 | 1 937 | 7 044 | 25 179 | 35 459 | 1 633 | 77 538 | 210 | 861 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 4 243 | 1 883 | 917 | 3 747 | 12 567 | 20 087 | 632 | 41 212 | 98 | 426 |
| Wife unemployed | 370 | 324 | 69 | 276 | 1 121 | 927 | 89 | 2 290 | 2 | 51 |
| Wife not in labor force | 3 756 | 2 288 | 951 | 3 021 | 11 491 | 14 445 | 912 | 34 036 | 110 | 384 |
| Husband unemployed | 609 | 482 | 240 | 642 | 1 816 | 1 636 | 259 | 3 618 | 33 | 153 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 196 | 192 | 85 | 281 | 811 | 950 | 80 | 1 970 | 14 | 50 |
| Wife unemployed | 115 | 55 | 24 | 42 | 257 | 139 | 12 | 303 | 9 | 23 |
| Wife not in labor force | 298 | 235 | 131 | 319 | 748 | 547 | 167 | 1 345 | 10 | 80 |
| Husband not in labor force | 2 092 | 2 096 | 1 319 | 1 895 | 5 938 | 6 829 | 797 | 14 904 | 256 | 863 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces | 395 | 198 | 221 | 383 | 991 | 1 294 | 138 | 3 114 | 26 | 122 |
| Wife unemployed | 97 | 36 | 27 | 23 | 157 | 34 | 31 | 269 | 3 | 19 |
| Wife not in labor force | 1 600 | 1 862 | 1 071 | 1 489 | 4 790 | 5 501 | 628 | 11 521 | 227 | 722 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 709 | 284 | 110 | 643 | 2 418 | 3 992 | 97 | 9 185 | 11 | 87 |
| Unemployed | 125 | 76 | 36 | 77 | 318 | 414 | 50 | 1 089 | 2 | 24 |
| Not in labor force | 537 | 281 | 222 | 413 | 2 127 | 2 690 | 110 | 5 707 | 29 | 133 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 3 491 | 1 037 | 327 | 7 072 | 8 011 | 10 884 | 46 | 11 797 | 5 | 4 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 44 | — | — | — | 11 | 909 | 11 | 170 | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 251 | 174 | 284 | 176 | 917 | 1 525 | 21 | 3 973 | — | 4 |
| Inmate of other institution | 3 142 | 23 | 10 | 633 | 6 319 | 538 | — | 1 479 | — | — |
| In military quarters | — | 840 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| In college dormitory | — | — | — | 6 210 | 574 | 7 164 | — | 3 974 | — | — |
| Other, in group quarters | 54 | — | 33 | 53 | 190 | 748 | 14 | 2 201 | — | — |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 265 | 1 075 | 8 191 | 8 272 | 493 | 848 | 67 229 | 1 918 | 8 563 | 2 207 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 458 | 260 | 3 111 | 2 236 | 289 | 348 | 13 564 | 540 | 2 859 | 814 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 392 | 242 | 380 | 270 | 586 | 410 | 202 | 282 | 334 | 369 |
| Women ever married..... | 2 276 | 315 | 2 694 | 2 349 | 201 | 292 | 16 971 | 556 | 2 827 | 789 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 221 | 242 | 2 801 | 2 003 | 258 | 289 | 12 045 | 485 | 2 581 | 736 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 976 | 768 | 1 040 | 853 | 1 284 | 990 | 710 | 872 | 913 | 933 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 060 | 1 137 | 7 144 | 8 828 | 470 | 667 | 57 130 | 1 589 | 6 241 | 1 862 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 205 | 1 659 | 12 726 | 14 490 | 761 | 1 334 | 83 526 | 2 795 | 9 549 | 3 114 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 849 | 1 459 | 1 781 | 1 641 | 1 619 | 2 000 | 1 462 | 1 759 | 1 530 | 1 672 |
| Women ever married..... | 5 596 | 1 009 | 6 467 | 8 203 | 393 | 579 | 49 666 | 1 439 | 5 533 | 1 682 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 129 | 1 653 | 12 621 | 14 412 | 758 | 1 291 | 82 528 | 2 759 | 9 473 | 3 105 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 989 | 1 638 | 1 952 | 1 757 | 1 929 | 2 230 | 1 662 | 1 917 | 1 712 | 1 846 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 521 | 799 | 5 153 | 7 161 | 388 | 528 | 43 753 | 1 202 | 3 428 | 1 415 |
| Children ever born..... | 13 464 | 2 285 | 14 075 | 19 777 | 1 098 | 1 658 | 116 863 | 3 570 | 9 676 | 4 116 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 978 | 2 860 | 2 731 | 2 762 | 2 830 | 3 140 | 2 671 | 2 970 | 2 823 | 2 909 |
| Women ever married..... | 4 309 | 782 | 4 865 | 6 984 | 334 | 522 | 41 815 | 1 160 | 3 276 | 1 368 |
| Children ever born..... | 13 445 | 2 283 | 14 064 | 19 757 | 1 096 | 1 658 | 116 567 | 3 563 | 9 664 | 4 102 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 120 | 2 919 | 2 891 | 2 829 | 3 281 | 3 176 | 2 788 | 3 072 | 2 950 | 2 999 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 70 038 | 14 007 | 89 948 | 100 289 | 6 659 | 10 178 | 694 600 | 23 019 | 74 101 | 26 365 |
| In households..... | 68 489 | 13 895 | 87 406 | 98 780 | 6 117 | 10 093 | 690 129 | 22 784 | 68 716 | 25 846 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 15 977 | 3 614 | 21 037 | 23 748 | 1 505 | 2 528 | 160 216 | 5 634 | 16 604 | 6 712 |
| Female..... | 1 858 | 298 | 3 009 | 2 409 | 217 | 291 | 23 882 | 700 | 1 788 | 758 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 417 | 562 | 2 298 | 2 463 | 166 | 381 | 20 070 | 821 | 3 010 | 862 |
| Female..... | 1 945 | 540 | 3 889 | 2 656 | 329 | 483 | 25 637 | 1 383 | 3 176 | 1 467 |
| Spouse..... | 16 066 | 3 578 | 20 492 | 23 495 | 1 439 | 2 459 | 158 731 | 5 446 | 16 249 | 6 503 |
| Child..... | 28 328 | 4 733 | 32 239 | 39 531 | 2 144 | 3 481 | 268 666 | 7 916 | 24 083 | 8 601 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 714 | 296 | 2 676 | 2 581 | 170 | 283 | 21 080 | 522 | 1 298 | 543 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 1 184 | 274 | 1 766 | 1 897 | 147 | 187 | 11 847 | 362 | 2 508 | 400 |
| Persons per household..... | 3.23 | 2.77 | 2.89 | 3.16 | 2.76 | 2.74 | 3.00 | 2.67 | 2.80 | 2.64 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.59 | 3.20 | 3.30 | 3.51 | 3.18 | 3.21 | 3.44 | 3.19 | 3.26 | 3.09 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 343 | 1 900 | 13 020 | 15 908 | 901 | 1 409 | 101 163 | 3 141 | 10 553 | 3 628 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 894 | 822 | 6 000 | 6 264 | 411 | 580 | 39 054 | 1 231 | 5 317 | 1 607 |
| Married-couple families | 15 893 | 3 534 | 20 875 | 23 525 | 1 459 | 2 445 | 158 408 | 5 559 | 16 361 | 6 669 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 10 055 | 1 717 | 11 122 | 14 204 | 742 | 1 184 | 87 376 | 2 722 | 9 374 | 3 129 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 380 | 761 | 5 270 | 5 713 | 349 | 503 | 35 406 | 1 066 | 4 812 | 1 431 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 102 | 130 | 1 655 | 1 393 | 131 | 184 | 11 784 | 368 | 979 | 418 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 473 | 33 | 649 | 473 | 51 | 59 | 3 176 | 148 | 458 | 148 |
| Subfamilies | 443 | 30 | 581 | 413 | 43 | 42 | 3 295 | 81 | 183 | 80 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 355 | 22 | 470 | 332 | 34 | 39 | 2 303 | 59 | 145 | 64 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 197 | 11 | 253 | 180 | 18 | 9 | 1 502 | 31 | 77 | 29 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 109 | 3 | 142 | 99 | 6 | 6 | 510 | 9 | 39 | 13 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 230 | 19 | 282 | 181 | 22 | 31 | 1 580 | 50 | 91 | 47 |
| Persons under 18 years | 25 098 | 4 020 | 28 074 | 34 519 | 1 939 | 3 061 | 207 096 | 6 401 | 20 709 | 7 380 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 86.6 | 88.8 | 81.3 | 85.9 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 86.5 | 83.3 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 29 057 | 5 247 | 35 277 | 42 507 | 2 346 | 3 610 | 277 468 | 8 202 | 28 473 | 9 793 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 22 805 | 4 317 | 26 938 | 33 029 | 1 745 | 2 828 | 217 349 | 6 236 | 22 915 | 7 443 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 566 | 110 | 714 | 922 | 101 | 84 | 6 567 | 263 | 595 | 295 |
| Divorced..... | 5 746 | 830 | 7 746 | 8 687 | 512 | 711 | 54 323 | 1 734 | 5 031 | 2 106 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 60 | 10 | 121 | 131 | 12 | 13 | 771 | 31 | 68 | 51 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 13 445 | 2 619 | 17 697 | 20 449 | 1 082 | 1 554 | 141 498 | 3 993 | 13 459 | 5 030 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 217 | 239 | 1 618 | 1 708 | 125 | 440 | 11 353 | 500 | 873 | 411 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 173 | 1 054 | 4 731 | 4 000 | 515 | 825 | 31 247 | 1 841 | 4 060 | 2 029 |
| Married-couple families | 15 893 | 3 534 | 20 875 | 23 525 | 1 459 | 2 445 | 158 408 | 5 559 | 16 361 | 6 669 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 12 417 | 2 434 | 16 069 | 18 960 | 960 | 1 415 | 126 919 | 3 657 | 12 572 | 4 635 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 5 579 | 1 302 | 8 147 | 9 318 | 558 | 670 | 56 815 | 1 672 | 5 382 | 2 110 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 624 | 103 | 755 | 682 | 52 | 175 | 5 021 | 175 | 615 | 288 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 6 214 | 1 029 | 7 167 | 8 960 | 350 | 570 | 65 083 | 1 810 | 6 575 | 2 237 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 1 069 | 206 | 1 333 | 1 499 | 104 | 318 | 9 577 | 426 | 749 | 356 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 457 | 100 | 604 | 679 | 29 | 126 | 3 961 | 134 | 317 | 132 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 139 | 21 | 144 | 126 | 17 | 52 | 951 | 100 | 52 | 68 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 473 | 85 | 585 | 694 | 58 | 140 | 4 665 | 192 | 380 | 156 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 407 | 894 | 3 473 | 3 066 | 395 | 712 | 21 912 | 1 476 | 3 040 | 1 678 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 375 | 138 | 622 | 612 | 93 | 92 | 4 312 | 134 | 605 | 269 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 49 | 13 | 53 | 25 | 6 | 26 | 378 | 29 | 35 | 17 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 983 | 743 | 2 798 | 2 429 | 296 | 594 | 17 222 | 1 313 | 2 400 | 1 392 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 808 | 110 | 1 299 | 1 099 | 86 | 109 | 11 142 | 258 | 582 | 335 |
| Unemployed..... | 124 | 29 | 226 | 120 | 18 | 72 | 1 365 | 57 | 78 | 47 |
| Not in labor force..... | 616 | 108 | 1 066 | 777 | 96 | 81 | 7 603 | 289 | 880 | 245 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 1 549 | 112 | 2 542 | 1 509 | 542 | 85 | 4 471 | 235 | 5 385 | 519 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 26 | — | 15 | 84 | 411 | — | 434 | 31 | 38 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 418 | 87 | 486 | 308 | 107 | 73 | 2 936 | 195 | 427 | 247 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 1 010 | 9 | 405 | 1 090 | 12 | — | 685 | 9 | 993 | 156 |
| In military quarters..... | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 146 | — | 894 | 70 |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | 1 099 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 977 | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 95 | — | 537 | 27 | 12 | 3 | 270 | — | 56 | 46 |

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 4 500 | 2 532 | 901 | 10 715 | 13 405 | 25 155 | 885 | 46 241 | 94 | 480 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 728 | 1 110 | 298 | 1 420 | 4 583 | 5 509 | 516 | 13 426 | 52 | 182 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 384 | 438 | 331 | 133 | 342 | 219 | 583 | 290 | 553 | 379 |
| Women ever married | 1 621 | 1 167 | 293 | 1 423 | 4 210 | 5 950 | 402 | 13 121 | 41 | 130 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 591 | 1 079 | 281 | 1 253 | 3 847 | 4 312 | 459 | 10 557 | 49 | 140 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 981 | 925 | 959 | 881 | 914 | 725 | 1 142 | 805 | 1 195 | 1 077 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 812 | 1 946 | 748 | 3 793 | 11 910 | 18 840 | 845 | 38 690 | 111 | 435 |
| Children ever born..... | 7 365 | 3 521 | 1 290 | 5 701 | 20 211 | 25 836 | 1 571 | 58 399 | 158 | 815 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 932 | 1 809 | 1 725 | 1 503 | 1 697 | 1 371 | 1 859 | 1 509 | 1 423 | 1 874 |
| Women ever married | 3 535 | 1 839 | 662 | 3 096 | 10 799 | 15 658 | 772 | 32 568 | 108 | 392 |
| Children ever born..... | 7 318 | 3 498 | 1 262 | 5 580 | 19 841 | 25 071 | 1 556 | 56 177 | 158 | 790 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 070 | 1 902 | 1 906 | 1 802 | 1 837 | 1 601 | 2 016 | 1 725 | 1 463 | 2 015 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 671 | 1 434 | 602 | 2 281 | 8 286 | 11 855 | 595 | 24 062 | 79 | 327 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 857 | 4 385 | 1 783 | 6 869 | 23 441 | 30 822 | 1 779 | 67 529 | 244 | 1 143 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 316 | 3 058 | 2 962 | 3 011 | 2 829 | 2 600 | 2 990 | 2 806 | 3 089 | 3 495 |
| Women ever married | 2 617 | 1 410 | 570 | 2 143 | 8 065 | 11 261 | 578 | 22 788 | 79 | 315 |
| Children ever born..... | 8 849 | 4 383 | 1 783 | 6 847 | 23 362 | 30 461 | 1 766 | 67 044 | 244 | 1 137 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 381 | 3 109 | 3 128 | 3 195 | 2 897 | 2 705 | 3 055 | 2 942 | 3 089 | 3 610 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 51 815 | 28 349 | 13 635 | 54 110 | 151 495 | 212 378 | 10 952 | 444 506 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| In households..... | 48 324 | 27 312 | 13 308 | 47 038 | 143 484 | 201 494 | 10 906 | 432 709 | 1 958 | 7 707 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 11 181 | 7 215 | 3 575 | 9 584 | 33 191 | 43 576 | 2 706 | 96 521 | 523 | 1 917 |
| Female..... | 1 616 | 723 | 416 | 1 446 | 5 770 | 8 879 | 297 | 18 581 | 46 | 297 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 303 | 945 | 494 | 2 166 | 4 972 | 9 836 | 389 | 16 258 | 131 | 349 |
| Female..... | 2 108 | 1 332 | 952 | 2 866 | 6 966 | 12 994 | 395 | 24 345 | 120 | 480 |
| Spouse..... | 11 027 | 7 038 | 3 457 | 9 416 | 32 926 | 44 146 | 2 693 | 96 168 | 524 | 1 888 |
| Child..... | 18 869 | 9 042 | 3 878 | 15 616 | 51 873 | 66 258 | 3 836 | 157 347 | 506 | 2 336 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 100 | 568 | 793 | 4 065 | 4 846 | 8 446 | 316 | 11 179 | 80 | 307 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 1 120 | 449 | 132 | 5 151 | 3 721 | 10 959 | 280 | 12 310 | 28 | 133 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.98 | 2.67 | 2.45 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 2.68 | 2.88 | 2.78 | 2.39 | 2.53 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.42 | 3.10 | 2.94 | 3.34 | 3.28 | 3.20 | 3.28 | 3.30 | 2.95 | 3.05 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 7 446 | 4 095 | 1 615 | 6 298 | 20 936 | 28 154 | 1 585 | 63 325 | 170 | 889 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 3 329 | 1 944 | 691 | 2 987 | 8 856 | 12 628 | 787 | 28 494 | 94 | 347 |
| Married-couple families | 11 070 | 7 073 | 3 496 | 9 581 | 32 933 | 43 924 | 2 689 | 96 060 | 499 | 1 877 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 316 | 3 541 | 1 424 | 5 349 | 17 209 | 22 391 | 1 394 | 50 955 | 154 | 713 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 859 | 1 783 | 644 | 2 637 | 7 555 | 10 335 | 711 | 23 564 | 87 | 289 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 955 | 445 | 166 | 773 | 3 163 | 5 138 | 162 | 11 278 | 13 | 137 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 444 | 117 | 42 | 281 | 1 167 | 2 099 | 67 | 4 571 | 6 | 40 |
| Subfamilies | 158 | 81 | 39 | 99 | 618 | 715 | 49 | 1 811 | 8 | 33 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 125 | 62 | 31 | 90 | 441 | 496 | 43 | 1 540 | 5 | 22 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 85 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 299 | 315 | 10 | 632 | 3 | 19 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 52 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 122 | 96 | 4 | 361 | — | 8 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 66 | 35 | 13 | 67 | 278 | 378 | 34 | 1 034 | 5 | 10 |
| Persons under 18 years | 16 513 | 8 147 | 3 234 | 13 479 | 44 090 | 56 716 | 3 613 | 131 467 | 410 | 2 096 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.7 | 83.9 | 85.4 | 83.8 | 79.5 | 76.8 | 81.8 | 78.5 | 84.4 | 76.2 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 19 690 | 10 951 | 4 194 | 16 461 | 60 582 | 80 209 | 4 220 | 168 599 | 564 | 2 327 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 14 941 | 8 667 | 3 438 | 13 162 | 42 521 | 58 355 | 3 165 | 127 587 | 446 | 1 545 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 432 | 292 | 141 | 340 | 1 615 | 1 727 | 124 | 4 006 | 10 | 99 |
| Divorced..... | 4 383 | 2 025 | 627 | 3 011 | 16 705 | 20 370 | 943 | 37 578 | 108 | 704 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 66 | 33 | 12 | 52 | 259 | 243 | 12 | 572 | — | 21 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 9 271 | 4 911 | 2 112 | 7 854 | 28 372 | 40 281 | 1 759 | 88 696 | 236 | 980 |
| Unemployed..... | 770 | 585 | 278 | 742 | 2 196 | 2 057 | 311 | 4 829 | 37 | 186 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 756 | 2 442 | 1 601 | 2 434 | 8 393 | 10 117 | 933 | 21 577 | 296 | 1 048 |
| Married-couple families | 11 070 | 7 073 | 3 496 | 9 581 | 32 933 | 43 924 | 2 689 | 96 060 | 499 | 1 877 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 8 369 | 4 495 | 1 937 | 7 044 | 25 179 | 35 459 | 1 633 | 77 538 | 210 | 861 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 4 243 | 1 883 | 917 | 3 747 | 12 567 | 20 087 | 632 | 41 212 | 98 | 426 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 370 | 324 | 69 | 276 | 1 121 | 927 | 89 | 2 290 | 2 | 51 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 3 756 | 2 288 | 951 | 3 021 | 11 491 | 14 445 | 912 | 34 036 | 110 | 384 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 609 | 482 | 240 | 642 | 1 816 | 1 636 | 259 | 3 618 | 33 | 153 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 196 | 192 | 85 | 281 | 811 | 950 | 80 | 1 970 | 14 | 50 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 115 | 55 | 24 | 42 | 257 | 139 | 12 | 303 | 9 | 23 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 298 | 235 | 131 | 319 | 748 | 547 | 167 | 1 345 | 10 | 80 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 092 | 2 096 | 1 319 | 1 895 | 5 938 | 6 829 | 797 | 14 904 | 256 | 863 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 395 | 198 | 221 | 383 | 991 | 1 294 | 138 | 3 114 | 26 | 122 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 97 | 36 | 27 | 137 | 157 | 34 | 31 | 269 | 3 | 19 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 600 | 1 862 | 1 071 | 1 489 | 4 790 | 5 501 | 628 | 11 521 | 227 | 722 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 709 | 284 | 110 | 643 | 2 418 | 3 992 | 97 | 9 185 | 11 | 87 |
| Unemployed..... | 125 | 76 | 36 | 77 | 318 | 414 | 50 | 1 089 | 2 | 24 |
| Not in labor force..... | 537 | 281 | 222 | 413 | 2 127 | 2 690 | 110 | 5 707 | 29 | 133 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 3 491 | 1 037 | 327 | 7 072 | 8 011 | 10 884 | 46 | 11 797 | 5 | 4 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 44 | — | — | — | 11 | 909 | 11 | 170 | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 251 | 174 | 284 | 176 | 917 | 1 525 | 21 | 3 973 | — | 4 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 3 142 | 23 | 10 | 633 | 6 319 | 538 | — | 1 479 | — | — |
| In military quarters..... | — | 840 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | 6 210 | 574 | 7 164 | — | 3 974 | — | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 54 | — | 33 | 53 | 190 | 748 | 14 | 2 201 | — | — |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 265 | 1 075 | 8 191 | 8 272 | 493 | 848 | 67 229 | 1 918 | 8 563 | 2 207 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 458 | 260 | 3 111 | 2 236 | 289 | 348 | 13 564 | 540 | 2 859 | 814 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 392 | 242 | 380 | 270 | 586 | 410 | 202 | 282 | 334 | 369 |
| Women ever married | 2 276 | 315 | 2 694 | 2 349 | 201 | 292 | 16 971 | 556 | 2 827 | 789 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 221 | 242 | 2 801 | 2 003 | 258 | 289 | 12 045 | 485 | 2 581 | 736 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 976 | 768 | 1 040 | 853 | 1 284 | 990 | 710 | 872 | 913 | 933 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 060 | 1 137 | 7 144 | 8 828 | 470 | 667 | 57 130 | 1 589 | 6 241 | 1 862 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 205 | 1 659 | 12 726 | 14 490 | 761 | 1 334 | 83 526 | 2 795 | 9 549 | 3 114 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 849 | 1 459 | 1 781 | 1 641 | 1 619 | 2 000 | 1 462 | 1 759 | 1 530 | 1 672 |
| Women ever married | 5 596 | 1 009 | 6 467 | 8 203 | 393 | 579 | 49 666 | 1 439 | 5 533 | 1 682 |
| Children ever born..... | 11 129 | 1 653 | 12 621 | 14 412 | 758 | 1 291 | 82 528 | 2 759 | 9 473 | 3 105 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 989 | 1 638 | 1 952 | 1 757 | 1 929 | 2 230 | 1 662 | 1 917 | 1 712 | 1 846 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 521 | 799 | 5 153 | 7 161 | 388 | 528 | 43 753 | 1 202 | 3 428 | 1 415 |
| Children ever born..... | 13 464 | 2 285 | 14 075 | 19 777 | 1 098 | 1 658 | 116 863 | 3 570 | 9 676 | 4 116 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 978 | 2 860 | 2 731 | 2 762 | 2 830 | 3 140 | 2 671 | 2 970 | 2 823 | 2 909 |
| Women ever married | 4 309 | 782 | 4 865 | 6 984 | 334 | 522 | 41 815 | 1 160 | 3 276 | 1 368 |
| Children ever born..... | 13 445 | 2 283 | 14 064 | 19 757 | 1 096 | 1 658 | 116 567 | 3 563 | 9 664 | 4 102 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 120 | 2 919 | 2 891 | 2 829 | 3 281 | 3 176 | 2 788 | 3 072 | 2 950 | 2 999 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 70 038 | 14 007 | 89 948 | 100 289 | 6 659 | 10 178 | 694 600 | 23 019 | 74 101 | 26 365 |
| In households..... | 68 489 | 13 895 | 87 406 | 98 780 | 6 117 | 10 093 | 690 129 | 22 784 | 68 716 | 25 846 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 15 977 | 3 614 | 21 037 | 23 748 | 1 505 | 2 528 | 160 216 | 5 634 | 16 604 | 6 712 |
| Female..... | 1 858 | 298 | 3 009 | 2 409 | 217 | 291 | 23 882 | 700 | 1 788 | 758 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 417 | 562 | 2 298 | 2 463 | 166 | 381 | 20 070 | 821 | 3 010 | 862 |
| Female..... | 1 945 | 540 | 3 889 | 2 656 | 329 | 483 | 25 637 | 1 383 | 3 176 | 1 467 |
| Spouse..... | 16 066 | 3 578 | 20 492 | 23 495 | 1 439 | 2 459 | 158 731 | 5 446 | 16 249 | 6 503 |
| Child..... | 28 328 | 4 733 | 32 239 | 39 531 | 2 144 | 3 481 | 268 666 | 7 916 | 24 083 | 8 601 |
| Other relatives..... | 1 714 | 296 | 2 676 | 2 581 | 170 | 283 | 21 080 | 522 | 1 298 | 543 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 1 184 | 274 | 1 766 | 1 897 | 147 | 187 | 11 847 | 362 | 2 508 | 400 |
| Persons per household..... | 3.23 | 2.77 | 2.89 | 3.16 | 2.76 | 2.74 | 3.00 | 2.67 | 2.80 | 2.64 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.59 | 3.20 | 3.30 | 3.51 | 3.18 | 3.21 | 3.44 | 3.19 | 3.26 | 3.09 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 11 343 | 1 900 | 13 020 | 15 908 | 901 | 1 409 | 101 163 | 3 141 | 10 553 | 3 628 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 894 | 822 | 6 000 | 6 264 | 411 | 580 | 39 054 | 1 231 | 5 317 | 1 607 |
| Married-couple families | 15 893 | 3 534 | 20 875 | 23 525 | 1 459 | 2 445 | 158 408 | 5 559 | 16 361 | 6 669 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 10 055 | 1 717 | 11 122 | 14 204 | 742 | 1 184 | 87 376 | 2 722 | 9 374 | 3 129 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 4 380 | 761 | 5 270 | 5 713 | 349 | 503 | 35 406 | 1 066 | 4 812 | 1 431 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 102 | 130 | 1 655 | 1 393 | 131 | 184 | 11 784 | 368 | 979 | 418 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 473 | 33 | 649 | 473 | 51 | 59 | 3 176 | 148 | 458 | 148 |
| Subfamilies | 443 | 30 | 581 | 413 | 43 | 42 | 3 295 | 81 | 183 | 80 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 355 | 22 | 470 | 332 | 34 | 39 | 2 303 | 59 | 145 | 64 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 197 | 11 | 253 | 180 | 18 | 9 | 1 502 | 31 | 77 | 29 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 109 | 3 | 142 | 99 | 9 | 6 | 510 | 9 | 39 | 13 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 230 | 19 | 282 | 181 | 22 | 31 | 1 580 | 50 | 91 | 47 |
| Persons under 18 years | 25 098 | 4 020 | 28 074 | 34 519 | 1 939 | 3 061 | 207 096 | 6 401 | 20 709 | 7 380 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 86.6 | 88.8 | 81.3 | 85.9 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 86.5 | 83.3 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 29 057 | 5 247 | 35 277 | 42 507 | 2 346 | 3 610 | 277 468 | 8 202 | 28 473 | 9 793 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 22 805 | 4 317 | 26 938 | 33 029 | 1 745 | 2 828 | 217 349 | 6 236 | 22 915 | 7 443 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 566 | 110 | 714 | 922 | 101 | 84 | 6 567 | 263 | 595 | 295 |
| Divorced..... | 5 746 | 830 | 7 746 | 8 687 | 512 | 711 | 54 323 | 1 734 | 5 031 | 2 106 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 60 | 10 | 121 | 131 | 12 | 13 | 771 | 31 | 68 | 51 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 13 445 | 2 619 | 17 697 | 20 449 | 1 082 | 1 554 | 141 498 | 3 993 | 13 459 | 5 030 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 217 | 239 | 1 618 | 1 708 | 125 | 440 | 11 353 | 500 | 873 | 411 |
| Not in labor force..... | 3 173 | 1 054 | 4 731 | 4 000 | 515 | 825 | 31 247 | 1 841 | 4 060 | 2 029 |
| Married-couple families | 15 893 | 3 534 | 20 875 | 23 525 | 1 459 | 2 445 | 158 408 | 5 559 | 16 361 | 6 669 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 12 417 | 2 434 | 16 069 | 18 960 | 960 | 1 415 | 126 919 | 3 657 | 12 572 | 4 635 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 5 579 | 1 302 | 8 147 | 9 318 | 558 | 670 | 56 815 | 1 672 | 5 382 | 2 110 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 624 | 103 | 755 | 682 | 52 | 175 | 5 021 | 175 | 615 | 288 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 6 214 | 1 029 | 7 167 | 8 960 | 350 | 570 | 65 083 | 1 810 | 6 575 | 2 237 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 1 069 | 206 | 1 333 | 1 499 | 104 | 318 | 9 577 | 426 | 749 | 356 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 457 | 100 | 604 | 679 | 29 | 126 | 3 961 | 134 | 317 | 132 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 139 | 21 | 144 | 126 | 17 | 52 | 951 | 100 | 52 | 68 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 473 | 85 | 585 | 694 | 58 | 140 | 4 665 | 192 | 380 | 156 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 2 407 | 894 | 3 473 | 3 066 | 395 | 712 | 21 912 | 1 476 | 3 040 | 1 678 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 375 | 138 | 622 | 612 | 93 | 92 | 4 312 | 134 | 605 | 269 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 49 | 13 | 53 | 25 | 6 | 26 | 378 | 29 | 35 | 17 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 983 | 743 | 2 798 | 2 429 | 296 | 594 | 17 222 | 1 313 | 2 400 | 1 392 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 808 | 110 | 1 299 | 1 099 | 86 | 109 | 11 142 | 258 | 582 | 335 |
| Unemployed..... | 124 | 29 | 226 | 120 | 18 | 72 | 1 365 | 57 | 78 | 47 |
| Not in labor force..... | 616 | 108 | 1 066 | 777 | 96 | 81 | 7 603 | 289 | 880 | 245 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters | 1 549 | 112 | 2 542 | 1 509 | 542 | 85 | 4 471 | 235 | 5 385 | 519 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 26 | — | 15 | 84 | 411 | — | 434 | 31 | 38 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 418 | 87 | 486 | 308 | 107 | 73 | 2 936 | 195 | 427 | 247 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 1 010 | 9 | 405 | 1 090 | 12 | 9 | 685 | 9 | 993 | 156 |
| In military quarters..... | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 146 | — | 894 | 70 |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | 1 099 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 977 | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 95 | — | 537 | 27 | 12 | 3 | 270 | — | 56 | 46 |

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**FERTILITY**

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 033 | 2 225 | 6 757 | 852 | 12 421 | 4 047 | 565 | 14 974 | 2 913 | 89 969 |
| Children ever born..... | 963 | 857 | 2 026 | 406 | 4 531 | 1 790 | 264 | 5 551 | 1 212 | 20 040 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 160 | 385 | 300 | 477 | 365 | 442 | 467 | 371 | 416 | 223 |
| Women ever married | 1 211 | 812 | 2 077 | 378 | 4 085 | 1 478 | 209 | 4 053 | 1 001 | 23 019 |
| Children ever born..... | 833 | 770 | 1 864 | 395 | 3 996 | 1 603 | 220 | 3 897 | 1 085 | 16 305 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 688 | 948 | 897 | 1 045 | 978 | 1 085 | 1 053 | 962 | 1 084 | 708 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 2 237 | 1 850 | 6 326 | 702 | 10 906 | 3 453 | 433 | 12 357 | 2 379 | 88 490 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 011 | 3 120 | 10 410 | 1 479 | 19 532 | 6 737 | 784 | 21 481 | 4 705 | 117 714 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 793 | 1 686 | 1 646 | 2 107 | 1 791 | 1 951 | 1 811 | 1 738 | 1 978 | 1 330 |
| Women ever married | 1 959 | 1 676 | 5 849 | 662 | 9 869 | 3 193 | 403 | 10 667 | 2 221 | 74 711 |
| Children ever born..... | 3 923 | 3 097 | 10 349 | 1 473 | 19 161 | 6 674 | 777 | 20 335 | 4 670 | 115 028 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 003 | 1 848 | 1 769 | 2 225 | 1 942 | 2 090 | 1 928 | 1 906 | 2 103 | 1 540 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 571 | 1 277 | 4 721 | 523 | 8 029 | 2 665 | 345 | 8 531 | 1 989 | 64 166 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 736 | 4 019 | 12 762 | 1 639 | 24 471 | 8 386 | 1 178 | 25 626 | 6 094 | 162 241 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 015 | 3 147 | 2 703 | 3 134 | 3 048 | 3 147 | 3 414 | 3 004 | 3 064 | 2 528 |
| Women ever married | 1 523 | 1 230 | 4 603 | 504 | 7 786 | 2 564 | 341 | 8 195 | 1 939 | 61 120 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 729 | 4 016 | 12 755 | 1 635 | 24 433 | 8 364 | 1 178 | 25 340 | 6 093 | 161 629 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 105 | 3 265 | 2 771 | 3 244 | 3 138 | 3 262 | 3 455 | 3 092 | 3 142 | 2 644 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Total persons | 36 961 | 26 201 | 73 578 | 10 009 | 134 659 | 47 555 | 7 492 | 157 589 | 34 917 | 1 011 793 |
| In households..... | 31 562 | 25 925 | 71 959 | 9 980 | 133 376 | 47 185 | 7 492 | 154 730 | 34 662 | 1 001 219 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 7 065 | 6 390 | 17 312 | 2 613 | 30 991 | 11 329 | 1 997 | 34 572 | 8 600 | 233 002 |
| Female..... | 981 | 671 | 2 137 | 218 | 4 478 | 1 579 | 202 | 7 333 | 1 037 | 37 839 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 1 406 | 901 | 2 319 | 251 | 3 587 | 1 430 | 232 | 4 955 | 1 060 | 37 023 |
| Female..... | 1 789 | 1 329 | 2 746 | 376 | 4 245 | 2 204 | 375 | 7 749 | 1 522 | 48 268 |
| Spouse..... | 6 974 | 6 351 | 17 316 | 2 509 | 30 395 | 11 242 | 1 973 | 34 318 | 8 392 | 231 624 |
| Child..... | 9 864 | 9 361 | 27 263 | 3 705 | 53 654 | 17 131 | 2 294 | 58 106 | 12 561 | 357 429 |
| Other relatives..... | 708 | 496 | 1 228 | 198 | 3 853 | 1 096 | 230 | 4 450 | 871 | 31 317 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 2 775 | 426 | 1 638 | 110 | 2 173 | 1 174 | 189 | 3 247 | 619 | 24 717 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.81 | 2.79 | 2.94 | 2.89 | 3.08 | 2.85 | 2.67 | 2.83 | 2.84 | 2.81 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.18 | 3.30 | 3.36 | 3.26 | 3.48 | 3.28 | 3.05 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.29 |

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Families | 8 046 | 7 061 | 19 449 | 2 831 | 35 469 | 12 908 | 2 199 | 41 905 | 9 637 | 270 841 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 100 | 3 669 | 11 400 | 1 488 | 20 959 | 6 833 | 978 | 22 733 | 5 028 | 142 600 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 922 | 1 677 | 5 004 | 690 | 9 051 | 3 042 | 407 | 10 002 | 2 124 | 56 656 |
| Married-couple families | 7 009 | 6 292 | 17 312 | 2 531 | 30 546 | 11 284 | 1 970 | 34 485 | 8 510 | 232 374 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 475 | 3 300 | 9 959 | 1 308 | 17 850 | 5 744 | 828 | 17 764 | 4 381 | 121 026 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 693 | 1 545 | 4 442 | 632 | 8 026 | 2 600 | 352 | 7 825 | 1 888 | 50 485 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 816 | 584 | 1 745 | 195 | 3 859 | 1 291 | 165 | 6 428 | 901 | 30 479 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 534 | 307 | 1 235 | 127 | 2 613 | 903 | 113 | 4 574 | 555 | 18 415 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 195 | 121 | 516 | 36 | 880 | 384 | 40 | 2 049 | 198 | 5 396 |
| Subfamilies | 84 | 55 | 201 | 30 | 803 | 191 | 26 | 958 | 160 | 5 278 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 74 | 49 | 149 | 19 | 615 | 151 | 24 | 841 | 120 | 4 023 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 47 | 20 | 98 | 13 | 309 | 78 | 14 | 283 | 79 | 2 126 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 37 | 14 | 46 | 2 | 121 | 38 | 12 | 166 | 39 | 871 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 29 | 31 | 92 | 17 | 394 | 101 | 10 | 597 | 71 | 2 860 |
| Persons under 18 years | 8 607 | 7 822 | 23 779 | 3 215 | 44 855 | 15 076 | 2 060 | 48 456 | 11 012 | 289 825 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.1 | 88.8 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 80.2 | 74.2 | 83.7 | 82.4 |

MARITAL HISTORY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years | 11 382 | 9 366 | 30 727 | 3 695 | 53 685 | 17 984 | 2 551 | 57 897 | 12 942 | 405 151 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 8 896 | 8 052 | 24 579 | 3 005 | 41 390 | 13 394 | 1 887 | 42 706 | 9 795 | 306 514 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 311 | 191 | 564 | 83 | 1 425 | 460 | 69 | 1 461 | 312 | 9 103 |
| Divorced..... | 2 197 | 1 141 | 5 643 | 618 | 11 020 | 4 183 | 610 | 13 941 | 2 894 | 90 655 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 22 | 18 | 59 | 11 | 150 | 53 | 15 | 211 | 59 | 1 121 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Families | 8 046 | 7 061 | 19 449 | 2 831 | 35 469 | 12 908 | 2 199 | 41 905 | 9 637 | 270 841 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 5 036 | 4 745 | 14 891 | 1 733 | 25 939 | 8 902 | 994 | 28 735 | 6 252 | 215 299 |
| Unemployed..... | 538 | 382 | 1 078 | 270 | 2 471 | 737 | 230 | 2 550 | 614 | 11 724 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 472 | 1 934 | 3 480 | 828 | 7 059 | 3 269 | 975 | 10 620 | 2 771 | 43 818 |
| Married-couple families | 7 009 | 6 292 | 17 312 | 2 531 | 30 546 | 11 284 | 1 970 | 34 485 | 8 510 | 232 374 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 4 546 | 4 442 | 13 707 | 1 568 | 23 623 | 8 038 | 886 | 25 250 | 5 779 | 192 096 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 560 | 1 925 | 6 462 | 646 | 10 269 | 4 088 | 408 | 12 960 | 2 697 | 92 805 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 169 | 209 | 388 | 68 | 961 | 363 | 76 | 1 179 | 209 | 5 012 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 817 | 2 308 | 6 857 | 854 | 12 393 | 3 587 | 402 | 11 111 | 2 873 | 94 279 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 488 | 324 | 948 | 247 | 2 103 | 604 | 189 | 1 884 | 515 | 9 629 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 206 | 137 | 398 | 94 | 820 | 242 | 57 | 899 | 223 | 4 893 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 44 | 50 | 88 | 43 | 221 | 58 | 38 | 184 | 51 | 757 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 238 | 137 | 462 | 110 | 1 062 | 304 | 94 | 801 | 241 | 3 979 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 975 | 1 526 | 2 657 | 716 | 4 820 | 2 642 | 895 | 7 351 | 2 216 | 30 649 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 386 | 212 | 445 | 75 | 912 | 443 | 112 | 1 296 | 286 | 5 868 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 31 | 24 | 22 | 13 | 99 | 45 | 25 | 218 | 40 | 390 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 558 | 1 290 | 2 190 | 628 | 3 809 | 2 154 | 758 | 5 837 | 1 890 | 24 391 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 816 | 584 | 1 745 | 195 | 3 859 | 1 291 | 165 | 6 428 | 901 | 30 479 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 395 | 231 | 1 013 | 98 | 1 821 | 720 | 74 | 2 975 | 394 | 18 538 |
| Unemployed..... | 25 | 36 | 105 | 16 | 259 | 83 | 24 | 603 | 63 | 1 684 |
| Not in labor force..... | 396 | 317 | 627 | 81 | 1 779 | 488 | 67 | 2 850 | 444 | 10 257 |

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| Persons in group quarters | 5 399 | 276 | 1 619 | 29 | 1 283 | 370 | — | 2 859 | 255 | 10 574 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 11 | — | 47 | — | 24 | 28 | — | — | — | 1 183 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 123 | 267 | 500 | 29 | 693 | 209 | — | 1 063 | 233 | 4 477 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 16 | 9 | 60 | — | 113 | 71 | — | 1 321 | 22 | 1 303 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | 5 221 | — | 935 | — | 36 | — | — | 78 | — | 2 546 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 28 | — | 77 | — | 417 | 62 | — | 397 | — | 1 065 |

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 1 874 | 1 355 | 711 | 1 593 | 585 | 1 290 | 15 709 | 1 153 | 1 170 | 22 473 |
| Children ever born..... | 792 | 591 | 333 | 578 | 212 | 511 | 3 698 | 366 | 437 | 8 300 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 423 | 436 | 468 | 363 | 362 | 396 | 235 | 317 | 374 | 369 |
| Women ever married..... | 668 | 503 | 237 | 535 | 202 | 482 | 4 481 | 415 | 420 | 6 044 |
| Children ever born..... | 710 | 518 | 298 | 516 | 199 | 469 | 3 427 | 347 | 402 | 5 642 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 063 | 1 030 | 1 257 | 964 | 985 | 973 | 765 | 836 | 957 | 933 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 1 533 | 1 063 | 601 | 1 353 | 346 | 1 152 | 12 985 | 877 | 923 | 19 045 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 864 | 1 825 | 1 107 | 2 629 | 632 | 2 076 | 21 438 | 1 597 | 1 427 | 33 288 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 868 | 1 717 | 1 842 | 1 943 | 1 827 | 1 802 | 1 651 | 1 821 | 1 546 | 1 748 |
| Women ever married..... | 1 394 | 924 | 536 | 1 234 | 310 | 1 009 | 11 945 | 791 | 800 | 16 094 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 848 | 1 785 | 1 096 | 2 617 | 628 | 2 025 | 21 373 | 1 588 | 1 409 | 31 287 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 2 043 | 1 932 | 2 045 | 2 121 | 2 026 | 2 007 | 1 789 | 2 008 | 1 761 | 1 944 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 1 247 | 867 | 555 | 1 051 | 382 | 895 | 9 384 | 708 | 807 | 13 111 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 055 | 2 793 | 1 830 | 3 234 | 1 268 | 2 817 | 27 736 | 2 280 | 2 314 | 39 887 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 252 | 3 221 | 3 297 | 3 077 | 3 319 | 3 147 | 2 956 | 3 220 | 2 867 | 3 042 |
| Women ever married..... | 1 228 | 832 | 544 | 1 015 | 379 | 854 | 9 122 | 679 | 764 | 12 471 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 050 | 2 789 | 1 830 | 3 232 | 1 268 | 2 817 | 27 597 | 2 269 | 2 306 | 39 489 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 298 | 3 352 | 3 364 | 3 184 | 3 346 | 3 299 | 3 025 | 3 342 | 3 018 | 3 166 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 14 993 | 157 174 | 14 267 | 16 374 | 228 059 |
| In households..... | 21 737 | 16 185 | 9 702 | 18 738 | 6 748 | 14 618 | 153 394 | 14 147 | 16 231 | 224 993 |
| Family householder: Male..... | 5 358 | 4 188 | 2 481 | 4 558 | 1 791 | 3 584 | 37 451 | 3 588 | 4 503 | 48 681 |
| Female..... | 567 | 443 | 251 | 589 | 192 | 408 | 3 905 | 349 | 473 | 10 722 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 548 | 517 | 382 | 503 | 252 | 411 | 3 555 | 429 | 655 | 7 007 |
| Female..... | 973 | 825 | 456 | 878 | 318 | 514 | 5 580 | 663 | 926 | 10 012 |
| Spouse..... | 5 228 | 4 030 | 2 296 | 4 512 | 1 724 | 3 533 | 37 415 | 3 504 | 4 416 | 47 695 |
| Child..... | 8 269 | 5 383 | 3 430 | 6 976 | 2 124 | 5 618 | 59 887 | 5 106 | 4 584 | 88 496 |
| Other relatives..... | 484 | 496 | 259 | 398 | 188 | 294 | 2 410 | 309 | 300 | 7 790 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 310 | 303 | 147 | 324 | 159 | 256 | 3 191 | 199 | 374 | 4 590 |
| Persons per household..... | 2.92 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.87 | 2.64 | 2.97 | 3.04 | 2.81 | 2.48 | 2.94 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.36 | 3.14 | 3.19 | 3.31 | 3.04 | 3.37 | 3.41 | 3.27 | 2.87 | 3.42 |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 992 | 41 356 | 3 937 | 4 976 | 59 403 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 193 | 2 190 | 1 369 | 2 730 | 889 | 2 296 | 24 114 | 1 988 | 1 840 | 34 312 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 466 | 952 | 582 | 1 179 | 380 | 1 011 | 10 975 | 832 | 693 | 14 854 |
| Married-couple families..... | 5 311 | 4 072 | 2 361 | 4 514 | 1 777 | 3 521 | 37 419 | 3 507 | 4 442 | 47 881 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 814 | 1 853 | 1 208 | 2 329 | 764 | 1 997 | 21 642 | 1 775 | 1 547 | 26 675 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 351 | 340 | 512 | 1 058 | 348 | 900 | 10 191 | 740 | 624 | 11 647 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 496 | 396 | 230 | 486 | 167 | 352 | 3 151 | 300 | 395 | 9 592 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 330 | 269 | 113 | 331 | 108 | 245 | 2 062 | 169 | 251 | 6 866 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 112 | 100 | 49 | 107 | 26 | 83 | 664 | 86 | 56 | 2 997 |
| Subfamilies..... | 96 | 66 | 30 | 66 | 22 | 65 | 363 | 62 | 46 | 1 494 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 80 | 55 | 22 | 36 | 20 | 49 | 260 | 50 | 23 | 1 335 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 29 | 30 | 12 | 35 | 9 | 26 | 169 | 23 | 27 | 365 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 13 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 66 | 11 | 4 | 206 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 59 | 34 | 18 | 25 | 13 | 36 | 179 | 31 | 19 | 1 035 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 7 136 | 4 792 | 2 987 | 6 049 | 1 918 | 4 981 | 50 055 | 4 230 | 3 966 | 74 423 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 85.5 | 61.9 | 87.6 | 83.0 | 81.8 | 84.2 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 81.4 | 73.7 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 8 210 | 5 714 | 3 405 | 6 994 | 2 328 | 5 627 | 62 894 | 4 965 | 5 038 | 85 046 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 6 467 | 4 390 | 2 834 | 5 338 | 1 699 | 4 444 | 52 265 | 4 208 | 3 700 | 65 083 |
| Known to have been: Widowed..... | 212 | 149 | 107 | 190 | 67 | 122 | 1 026 | 106 | 150 | 2 282 |
| Divorced..... | 1 562 | 1 190 | 471 | 1 497 | 570 | 1 071 | 9 696 | 664 | 1 210 | 17 935 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | 31 | 15 | 7 | 31 | 8 | 10 | 93 | 13 | 22 | 254 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 992 | 41 356 | 3 937 | 4 976 | 59 403 |
| Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 3 842 | 2 302 | 1 666 | 3 243 | 1 021 | 2 701 | 33 507 | 2 159 | 2 207 | 40 424 |
| Unemployed..... | 435 | 401 | 178 | 409 | 152 | 261 | 1 419 | 384 | 397 | 4 465 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 648 | 1 928 | 888 | 1 495 | 810 | 1 030 | 6 430 | 1 394 | 2 372 | 14 514 |
| Married-couple families..... | 5 311 | 4 072 | 2 361 | 4 514 | 1 777 | 3 521 | 37 419 | 3 507 | 4 442 | 47 881 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 3 561 | 2 053 | 1 513 | 2 929 | 930 | 2 449 | 31 145 | 2 047 | 1 960 | 35 354 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 663 | 952 | 690 | 1 424 | 450 | 1 278 | 16 689 | 762 | 991 | 16 409 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 254 | 91 | 69 | 128 | 70 | 79 | 795 | 89 | 68 | 1 474 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 644 | 1 010 | 754 | 1 377 | 410 | 1 092 | 13 661 | 1 196 | 901 | 17 471 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 400 | 355 | 155 | 358 | 123 | 225 | 1 170 | 357 | 325 | 3 105 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 157 | 105 | 56 | 145 | 24 | 91 | 627 | 121 | 126 | 1 233 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 58 | 64 | 10 | 50 | 20 | 18 | 104 | 42 | 70 | 372 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 185 | 186 | 89 | 163 | 79 | 116 | 439 | 194 | 129 | 1 500 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 1 350 | 1 664 | 693 | 1 227 | 724 | 847 | 5 104 | 1 103 | 2 157 | 9 422 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 212 | 163 | 122 | 167 | 80 | 134 | 914 | 137 | 151 | 1 777 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 35 | 38 | 11 | 32 | 27 | 10 | 38 | 13 | 30 | 215 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 103 | 1 463 | 560 | 1 028 | 617 | 703 | 4 152 | 953 | 1 976 | 7 430 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 496 | 396 | 230 | 486 | 167 | 352 | 3 151 | 300 | 395 | 9 592 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 215 | 173 | 92 | 234 | 78 | 176 | 1 865 | 92 | 195 | 3 973 |
| Unemployed..... | 33 | 31 | 11 | 39 | 22 | 29 | 214 | 11 | 68 | 1 183 |
| Not in labor force..... | 248 | 192 | 127 | 213 | 67 | 147 | 1 072 | 197 | 132 | 4 436 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters..... | 265 | 251 | 159 | 190 | 110 | 375 | 3 780 | 120 | 143 | 3 066 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 84 | 14 | — | — | — | 188 | 7 | 10 | — | 210 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 96 | 231 | 132 | 104 | 107 | 123 | 1 147 | 72 | 49 | 1 377 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 40 | — | — | 80 | — | 64 | 229 | 10 | 94 | 489 |
| In military quarters..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 28 | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 151 | — | — | 613 |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 45 | 6 | 27 | 6 | 3 | — | 222 | — | — | 377 |

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years..... | 12 810 | 4 706 | 3 465 | 732 | 6 395 | 5 127 | 5 516 | 34 783 | 219 519 | 2 213 |
| Children ever born..... | 4 122 | 1 882 | 1 346 | 304 | 2 359 | 1 650 | 2 272 | 5 513 | 83 633 | 901 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 322 | 400 | 388 | 415 | 369 | 322 | 412 | 158 | 381 | 407 |
| Women ever married..... | 3 999 | 1 728 | 1 285 | 266 | 2 080 | 1 699 | 1 920 | 6 341 | 52 470 | 836 |
| Children ever born..... | 3 548 | 1 726 | 1 244 | 244 | 2 104 | 1 475 | 1 930 | 3 840 | 49 810 | 833 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 887 | 999 | 968 | 917 | 1 012 | 868 | 1 005 | 606 | 949 | 996 |
| Women 25 to 34 years..... | 10 791 | 4 459 | 2 738 | 571 | 5 836 | 4 492 | 5 347 | 28 266 | 196 240 | 1 849 |
| Children ever born..... | 18 948 | 8 049 | 5 253 | 1 053 | 10 716 | 8 545 | 9 926 | 29 512 | 312 133 | 3 424 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 756 | 1 805 | 1 919 | 1 844 | 1 836 | 1 902 | 1 856 | 1 044 | 1 591 | 1 852 |
| Women ever married..... | 9 801 | 4 112 | 2 520 | 522 | 5 390 | 4 094 | 4 892 | 21 530 | 151 833 | 1 702 |
| Children ever born..... | 18 753 | 7 949 | 5 197 | 1 041 | 10 579 | 8 495 | 9 727 | 28 121 | 277 005 | 3 407 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 913 | 1 933 | 2 062 | 1 994 | 1 963 | 2 075 | 1 988 | 1 306 | 1 824 | 2 002 |
| Women 35 to 44 years..... | 7 900 | 3 093 | 2 105 | 430 | 4 318 | 3 385 | 3 749 | 14 487 | 123 972 | 1 399 |
| Children ever born..... | 23 742 | 8 926 | 6 656 | 1 404 | 13 165 | 10 244 | 11 254 | 34 278 | 341 439 | 4 343 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 005 | 2 886 | 3 162 | 3 265 | 3 049 | 3 026 | 3 002 | 2 366 | 2 754 | 3 104 |
| Women ever married..... | 7 546 | 3 009 | 2 017 | 405 | 4 183 | 3 211 | 3 597 | 13 367 | 113 214 | 1 356 |
| Children ever born..... | 23 660 | 8 909 | 6 635 | 1 401 | 13 150 | 10 236 | 11 217 | 33 736 | 330 430 | 4 343 |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 135 | 2 961 | 3 290 | 3 459 | 3 144 | 3 188 | 3 118 | 2 524 | 2 919 | 3 203 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons..... | 138 802 | 56 083 | 40 789 | 8 575 | 71 140 | 56 961 | 66 814 | 264 748 | 2 337 891 | 25 102 |
| In households..... | 138 023 | 55 591 | 40 309 | 8 452 | 70 696 | 55 789 | 66 165 | 243 560 | 2 308 384 | 24 851 |
| Family householder:..... | 31 709 | 13 480 | 10 009 | 2 169 | 16 526 | 13 275 | 15 400 | 49 055 | 442 036 | 5 943 |
| Male..... | 5 220 | 1 867 | 1 084 | 229 | 2 282 | 1 576 | 2 563 | 10 926 | 153 291 | 966 |
| Female..... | 4 193 | 1 650 | 1 133 | 223 | 1 775 | 1 327 | 2 176 | 16 048 | 104 772 | 775 |
| Nonfamily householder:..... | 6 305 | 2 748 | 1 725 | 453 | 2 797 | 2 103 | 2 966 | 17 237 | 124 773 | 1 344 |
| Male..... | 31 345 | 13 328 | 9 859 | 2 044 | 16 269 | 13 157 | 15 407 | 49 256 | 432 027 | 5 951 |
| Female..... | 52 847 | 20 041 | 14 650 | 2 854 | 28 182 | 22 113 | 24 135 | 74 033 | 853 102 | 8 716 |
| Spouse..... | 3 791 | 1 486 | 1 146 | 269 | 1 674 | 1 274 | 1 998 | 7 096 | 130 001 | 722 |
| Child..... | 2 613 | 991 | 703 | 211 | 1 191 | 964 | 1 520 | 19 909 | 68 382 | 434 |
| Other relatives..... | 2.91 | 2.82 | 2.89 | 2.75 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 2.86 | 2.61 | 2.80 | 2.75 |
| Nonrelatives..... | 3.38 | 3.27 | 3.31 | 3.15 | 3.45 | 3.46 | 3.31 | 3.17 | 3.38 | 3.23 |
| Persons per household..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons per family..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 36 929 | 15 347 | 11 093 | 2 398 | 18 808 | 14 851 | 17 963 | 59 981 | 595 327 | 6 909 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 20 592 | 8 069 | 5 763 | 1 221 | 11 118 | 8 534 | 9 620 | 32 559 | 312 532 | 3 631 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 8 686 | 3 560 | 2 422 | 579 | 4 898 | 3 681 | 4 279 | 14 596 | 132 492 | 1 634 |
| Married-couple families..... | 31 557 | 13 368 | 9 880 | 2 086 | 16 334 | 13 149 | 15 348 | 49 839 | 432 653 | 5 969 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 17 243 | 6 878 | 5 080 | 1 041 | 9 510 | 7 504 | 7 923 | 25 992 | 215 308 | 3 063 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 7 585 | 3 088 | 2 235 | 505 | 4 300 | 3 323 | 3 624 | 12 335 | 95 112 | 1 437 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 4 456 | 1 571 | 921 | 206 | 1 907 | 1 302 | 2 124 | 8 254 | 136 091 | 785 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 988 | 1 011 | 590 | 138 | 1 304 | 845 | 1 467 | 5 720 | 87 695 | 513 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 018 | 431 | 163 | 62 | 492 | 311 | 574 | 2 003 | 33 985 | 168 |
| Subfamilies..... | 645 | 241 | 179 | 48 | 331 | 294 | 335 | 1 156 | 23 548 | 148 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 468 | 190 | 143 | 34 | 274 | 240 | 285 | 853 | 20 715 | 104 |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 343 | 124 | 94 | 26 | 133 | 116 | 147 | 474 | 5 756 | 71 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 166 | 41 | 58 | 12 | 76 | 62 | 74 | 171 | 2 923 | 27 |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 255 | 124 | 67 | 22 | 182 | 151 | 196 | 633 | 16 402 | 67 |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 44 340 | 17 180 | 12 761 | 2 533 | 23 923 | 19 072 | 21 112 | 64 050 | 685 736 | 7 689 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 82.0 | 82.3 | 84.9 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 85.3 | 78.8 | 76.6 | 63.3 | 81.9 |
| MARITAL HISTORY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years..... | 53 213 | 21 887 | 14 612 | 3 135 | 28 393 | 22 020 | 25 676 | 98 109 | 803 034 | 9 427 |
| Never widowed or divorced..... | 40 168 | 15 836 | 11 892 | 2 546 | 21 454 | 17 386 | 18 762 | 73 020 | 568 902 | 7 038 |
| Known to have been:..... | 1 484 | 507 | 416 | 103 | 792 | 546 | 790 | 1 600 | 30 866 | 286 |
| Widowed..... | 11 738 | 5 618 | 2 335 | 504 | 6 221 | 4 140 | 6 243 | 23 699 | 207 453 | 2 149 |
| Divorced..... | 177 | 74 | 31 | 18 | 74 | 52 | 119 | 210 | 4 187 | 46 |
| Widowed and divorced..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 36 929 | 15 347 | 11 093 | 2 398 | 18 808 | 14 851 | 17 963 | 59 981 | 595 327 | 6 909 |
| Householder:..... | 25 633 | 11 289 | 7 016 | 1 386 | 13 775 | 10 310 | 12 050 | 47 262 | 377 041 | 4 355 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 2 948 | 792 | 940 | 266 | 1 373 | 1 247 | 1 166 | 2 627 | 50 205 | 610 |
| Unemployed..... | 8 348 | 3 266 | 3 137 | 746 | 3 660 | 3 294 | 4 747 | 10 092 | 168 081 | 1 944 |
| Not in labor force..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married-couple families..... | 31 557 | 13 368 | 9 880 | 2 086 | 16 334 | 13 149 | 15 348 | 49 839 | 432 653 | 5 969 |
| Husband employed or in Armed Forces..... | 23 334 | 10 235 | 6 451 | 1 227 | 12 507 | 9 415 | 10 939 | 40 953 | 306 592 | 3 902 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 10 322 | 5 534 | 2 948 | 503 | 5 826 | 4 593 | 5 820 | 23 873 | 143 175 | 1 981 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 1 335 | 416 | 384 | 78 | 499 | 370 | 445 | 1 211 | 13 093 | 282 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 11 677 | 4 285 | 3 119 | 646 | 6 182 | 4 452 | 4 674 | 15 869 | 150 324 | 1 639 |
| Husband unemployed..... | 2 387 | 599 | 829 | 245 | 1 113 | 1 125 | 940 | 2 006 | 34 871 | 503 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 817 | 231 | 312 | 100 | 509 | 430 | 355 | 1 129 | 15 696 | 222 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 254 | 72 | 75 | 30 | 105 | 119 | 70 | 155 | 3 366 | 74 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 1 316 | 296 | 442 | 115 | 499 | 576 | 515 | 722 | 15 809 | 207 |
| Husband not in labor force..... | 5 836 | 2 534 | 2 600 | 614 | 2 714 | 2 609 | 3 469 | 6 880 | 91 190 | 1 564 |
| Wife employed or in Armed Forces..... | 951 | 403 | 351 | 112 | 516 | 371 | 605 | 2 146 | 18 009 | 242 |
| Wife unemployed..... | 132 | 44 | 42 | 8 | 49 | 38 | 83 | 83 | 1 687 | 30 |
| Wife not in labor force..... | 4 753 | 2 087 | 2 207 | 494 | 2 149 | 2 200 | 2 781 | 4 651 | 71 494 | 1 292 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 4 456 | 1 571 | 921 | 206 | 1 907 | 1 302 | 2 124 | 8 254 | 136 091 | 785 |
| Employed or in Armed Forces..... | 1 830 | 855 | 430 | 101 | 943 | 654 | 519 | 5 159 | 56 502 | 359 |
| Unemployed..... | 471 | 132 | 68 | 21 | 204 | 101 | 223 | 517 | 12 547 | 107 |
| Not in labor force..... | 2 155 | 584 | 423 | 84 | 760 | 547 | 1 033 | 2 578 | 67 042 | 319 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in group quarters..... | 779 | 492 | 480 | 123 | 444 | 1 172 | 649 | 21 188 | 29 507 | 251 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | 10 | 19 | 31 | 7 | — | — | — | 1 281 | 2 476 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 578 | 335 | 117 | 106 | 347 | 367 | 455 | 1 157 | 15 700 | 208 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 138 | 91 | 207 | — | 42 | 778 | 115 | 1 625 | 5 775 | 35 |
| In military quarters..... | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 126 | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | 15 489 | 1 294 | — |
| Other, in group quarters..... | 29 | 47 | 125 | 10 | 33 | 27 | 79 | 1 636 | 4 136 | 8 |

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|--|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 740 | 9 225 | 81 555 | 32 315 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 8 484 | 45 781 | 119 881 | 11 205 | 171 276 |
| Native | 9 486 | 8 993 | 79 932 | 31 688 | 15 816 | 14 466 | 8 268 | 45 142 | 117 798 | 11 026 | 164 384 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 852 | 7 613 | 63 771 | 28 746 | 13 423 | 12 827 | 7 384 | 37 984 | 106 458 | 9 197 | 97 844 |
| Born in different State | 1 587 | 1 348 | 15 934 | 2 878 | 2 341 | 1 605 | 874 | 7 050 | 11 082 | 1 795 | 65 785 |
| Northeast | 345 | 175 | 1 348 | 507 | 355 | 285 | 60 | 753 | 1 851 | 305 | 3 721 |
| North Central | 799 | 802 | 9 050 | 1 505 | 1 297 | 741 | 664 | 3 793 | 4 624 | 1 007 | 38 620 |
| South | 310 | 256 | 4 482 | 510 | 450 | 415 | 103 | 1 822 | 3 483 | 368 | 20 581 |
| West | 133 | 115 | 1 054 | 356 | 239 | 164 | 47 | 682 | 1 124 | 115 | 2 863 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 47 | 32 | 227 | 64 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 108 | 258 | 34 | 755 |
| Foreign born | 254 | 232 | 1 623 | 627 | 378 | 240 | 216 | 639 | 2 083 | 179 | 6 892 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 9 160 | 8 636 | 75 129 | 29 970 | 14 948 | 13 632 | 7 862 | 42 244 | 110 415 | 10 494 | 157 921 |
| Same house | 5 355 | 5 037 | 44 575 | 18 245 | 8 770 | 7 989 | 4 898 | 24 124 | 68 283 | 5 760 | 89 025 |
| Different house in United States | 3 770 | 3 561 | 30 313 | 11 579 | 6 148 | 5 580 | 2 955 | 18 021 | 41 558 | 4 661 | 67 001 |
| Same county | 1 172 | 2 082 | 15 428 | 7 642 | 2 364 | 2 500 | 1 611 | 8 424 | 31 468 | 1 899 | 45 982 |
| Different county | 2 598 | 1 479 | 14 885 | 3 937 | 3 784 | 3 080 | 1 344 | 9 597 | 10 090 | 2 762 | 21 019 |
| Same State | 2 230 | 1 050 | 10 923 | 3 194 | 3 097 | 2 798 | 1 033 | 7 923 | 7 461 | 2 347 | 6 558 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 19 | 3 | 20 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 59 | 16 | 34 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 40 | 26 | 854 | 185 | 208 | 131 | 92 | 490 | 1 012 | 129 | 1 127 |
| Different State | 368 | 429 | 3 962 | 743 | 687 | 282 | 311 | 1 674 | 2 629 | 415 | 14 461 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 32 | 13 | 122 | 66 | 15 | 39 | 10 | 49 | 184 | 19 | 316 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 15 | 20 | 187 | 23 | 43 | 20 | 17 | 67 | 202 | 36 | 1 351 |
| Northeast | 13 | 13 | 176 | 77 | 25 | 51 | 8 | 251 | 259 | 32 | 1 292 |
| North Central | 101 | 271 | 2 306 | 270 | 302 | 84 | 220 | 729 | 945 | 218 | 7 904 |
| South | 134 | 45 | 1 063 | 232 | 118 | 60 | 10 | 440 | 922 | 73 | 3 044 |
| West | 103 | 100 | 417 | 164 | 242 | 87 | 73 | 254 | 503 | 92 | 2 219 |
| Abroad | 35 | 38 | 241 | 146 | 30 | 63 | 9 | 99 | 574 | 73 | 1 895 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 25 | — | — | 99 | 16 | 121 |
| Attending college in 1975 | — | — | 17 | 25 | — | — | — | 24 | 26 | 5 | 293 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 135 | 1 115 | 11 593 | 3 068 | 2 946 | 2 324 | 1 040 | 7 286 | 7 975 | 2 145 | 16 574 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 40 | 7 | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | 10 | 21 | 4 | 37 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 30 | 51 | 588 | 80 | 66 | 12 | 77 | 155 | 64 | 15 | 252 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 35 | 16 | 455 | 198 | 74 | 54 | 47 | 412 | 547 | 41 | 2 136 |
| Living with at least one parent | 15 | — | 73 | 15 | 8 | 17 | — | 25 | 37 | 5 | 142 |
| Not living with any parent | 20 | 16 | 382 | 183 | 66 | 37 | 47 | 387 | 510 | 36 | 1 994 |
| Different State in 1975 | 298 | 336 | 2 992 | 572 | 527 | 226 | 199 | 1 231 | 2 036 | 309 | 11 253 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 30 | 4 | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 9 | — | 37 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | 10 | 207 | — | 63 | — | 3 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 144 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 9 | 5 | 77 | 50 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 49 | 138 | 15 | 1 491 |
| Living with at least one parent | 5 | — | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 10 | 3 | 64 |
| Not living with any parent | 4 | 5 | 60 | 46 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 45 | 128 | 12 | 1 427 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 650 | 3 095 | 32 585 | 11 347 | 5 190 | 4 344 | 2 535 | 18 124 | 44 728 | 3 836 | 67 156 |
| Place of work reported | 2 486 | 2 999 | 30 844 | 10 760 | 4 839 | 3 990 | 2 493 | 17 155 | 42 189 | 3 573 | 62 957 |
| Worked in area of residence | 1 500 | 2 580 | 17 198 | 10 185 | 3 286 | 2 519 | 2 182 | 8 824 | 30 506 | 2 603 | 55 865 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 986 | 419 | 13 646 | 575 | 1 553 | 1 471 | 311 | 8 331 | 11 683 | 970 | 7 092 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 39.7 | 14.0 | 44.2 | 5.3 | 32.1 | 36.9 | 12.5 | 48.6 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 11.3 |
| Place of work not reported | 164 | 96 | 1 741 | 587 | 351 | 354 | 42 | 969 | 2 539 | 263 | 4 199 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 664 | 3 044 | 32 943 | 11 333 | 5 374 | 4 339 | 2 605 | 17 995 | 44 759 | 3 820 | 67 622 |
| Private vehicle | 2 242 | 2 385 | 29 676 | 10 030 | 4 518 | 3 719 | 2 078 | 16 447 | 41 864 | 3 323 | 61 276 |
| Drive alone: Car | 1 198 | 1 155 | 17 654 | 6 156 | 2 555 | 2 042 | 1 141 | 9 152 | 28 012 | 1 930 | 39 891 |
| Truck or van | 464 | 592 | 5 097 | 2 062 | 892 | 627 | 382 | 3 006 | 5 543 | 595 | 9 242 |
| Carpool: Car | 424 | 504 | 5 283 | 1 302 | 835 | 831 | 409 | 3 402 | 7 044 | 623 | 10 077 |
| Truck or van | 156 | 134 | 1 642 | 510 | 236 | 219 | 146 | 887 | 1 265 | 175 | 2 066 |
| Public transportation | 19 | 2 | 58 | 45 | 54 | 2 | 147 | 25 | 359 | 3 | 262 |
| Bus or streetcar | 19 | 2 | 43 | 45 | 54 | 2 | 147 | 21 | 318 | 3 | 161 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 31 |
| Taxicab | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 41 | — | 70 |
| Bicycle | 13 | 11 | 73 | 137 | 53 | 8 | 12 | 32 | 130 | 16 | 358 |
| Motorcycle | 8 | — | 81 | 39 | 30 | 10 | 9 | 75 | 17 | 18 | 98 |
| Walked only | 185 | 464 | 1 642 | 604 | 422 | 308 | 226 | 772 | 1 502 | 279 | 3 437 |
| Other means | 54 | 46 | 219 | 112 | 88 | 38 | 32 | 86 | 119 | 21 | 474 |
| Worked at home | 143 | 131 | 1 194 | 366 | 209 | 254 | 101 | 558 | 768 | 160 | 1 717 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 2 242 | 2 385 | 29 676 | 10 030 | 4 518 | 3 719 | 2 078 | 16 447 | 41 864 | 3 323 | 61 276 |
| Drive alone | 1 662 | 1 747 | 22 751 | 8 218 | 3 447 | 2 669 | 1 523 | 12 158 | 33 555 | 2 525 | 49 133 |
| In 2-person carpool | 432 | 402 | 5 074 | 1 353 | 716 | 579 | 322 | 3 105 | 5 818 | 599 | 9 421 |
| In 3-person carpool | 84 | 129 | 1 089 | 276 | 221 | 221 | 121 | 790 | 1 431 | 138 | 1 760 |
| In 4-person carpool | 42 | 88 | 5 500 | 143 | 98 | 132 | 66 | 287 | 661 | 50 | 745 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 22 | 19 | 262 | 40 | 36 | 118 | 46 | 107 | 399 | 11 | 217 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.12 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 2 514 | 2 998 | 31 452 | 10 903 | 5 001 | 4 129 | 2 452 | 17 523 | 43 935 | 3 651 | 65 227 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 697 | 1 187 | 7 763 | 3 494 | 1 796 | 1 153 | 1 030 | 3 334 | 8 168 | 1 130 | 16 374 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 565 | 974 | 9 393 | 4 575 | 1 271 | 1 096 | 740 | 4 435 | 17 125 | 1 173 | 26 022 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 443 | 283 | 6 578 | 1 546 | 882 | 496 | 318 | 3 433 | 9 379 | 559 | 13 466 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 511 | 298 | 5 229 | 968 | 694 | 477 | 118 | 4 034 | 9 379 | 523 | 6 358 |
| 45 or more minutes | 298 | 256 | 2 489 | 320 | 358 | 907 | 246 | 2 287 | 2 244 | 266 | 3 007 |
| Mean | 20.9 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 24.9 | 15.9 | 22.9 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 16.6 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 58.1 | 52.9 | 56.7 | 64.4 | 54.9 | 64.2 | 60.2 | 54.0 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 64.6 |

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|--------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 40 188 | 141 557 | 49 499 | 19 907 | 20 649 | 29 029 | 23 822 | 55 893 | 9 465 | 38 947 | 25 341 |
| Native | 39 652 | 138 453 | 48 804 | 19 581 | 20 231 | 27 797 | 23 369 | 55 095 | 9 179 | 38 191 | 24 824 |
| Born in State of residence | 29 108 | 101 658 | 26 188 | 16 482 | 17 377 | 23 153 | 19 689 | 48 713 | 7 683 | 31 829 | 19 127 |
| Born in different State | 10 417 | 36 271 | 22 466 | 3 050 | 2 796 | 4 338 | 3 628 | 6 239 | 1 469 | 6 296 | 5 640 |
| Northeast | 693 | 3 674 | 975 | 454 | 434 | 694 | 503 | 827 | 156 | 458 | 397 |
| North Central | 7 626 | 15 706 | 16 981 | 1 655 | 1 576 | 2 222 | 1 882 | 2 929 | 864 | 4 798 | 4 212 |
| South | 1 612 | 14 802 | 3 841 | 568 | 511 | 903 | 934 | 1 901 | 323 | 607 | 780 |
| West | 486 | 2 089 | 669 | 373 | 275 | 519 | 309 | 582 | 126 | 433 | 251 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 127 | 524 | 150 | 49 | 58 | 306 | 52 | 143 | 27 | 66 | 57 |
| Foreign born | 536 | 3 104 | 695 | 326 | 418 | 1 232 | 453 | 798 | 286 | 756 | 517 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 37 036 | 131 347 | 45 793 | 18 286 | 19 291 | 27 041 | 22 182 | 51 371 | 8 674 | 35 936 | 23 456 |
| Same house | 21 237 | 74 961 | 28 334 | 10 189 | 11 494 | 14 715 | 12 217 | 31 676 | 4 674 | 22 107 | 15 432 |
| Different house in United States | 15 709 | 55 638 | 17 285 | 8 040 | 7 772 | 12 152 | 9 940 | 19 554 | 3 991 | 13 676 | 7 949 |
| Same county | 9 396 | 37 179 | 8 445 | 3 864 | 3 432 | 6 067 | 3 422 | 7 978 | 1 524 | 9 031 | 4 746 |
| Different county | 6 313 | 18 459 | 8 840 | 4 176 | 4 340 | 6 085 | 6 518 | 11 576 | 2 467 | 4 645 | 3 203 |
| Same State | 3 840 | 10 848 | 4 039 | 3 046 | 3 625 | 4 221 | 5 919 | 10 092 | 2 161 | 2 739 | 1 586 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 24 | 40 | 24 | 3 | 9 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 7 | — | 14 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 238 | 1 342 | 340 | 286 | 321 | 322 | 247 | 997 | 119 | 286 | 216 |
| Different State | 2 473 | 7 611 | 4 801 | 1 130 | 715 | 1 864 | 599 | 1 484 | 306 | 1 906 | 1 617 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 59 | 270 | 60 | 76 | 61 | 146 | 72 | 42 | 16 | 130 | 38 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 138 | 763 | 212 | 76 | 47 | 116 | 23 | 183 | 12 | 155 | 121 |
| Northeast | 54 | 778 | 190 | 78 | 21 | 192 | 28 | 198 | 100 | 50 | 33 |
| North Central | 1 751 | 3 350 | 3 737 | 366 | 327 | 765 | 192 | 620 | 20 | 1 222 | 1 230 |
| South | 487 | 2 423 | 520 | 458 | 173 | 421 | 267 | 422 | 130 | 326 | 119 |
| West | 181 | 1 060 | 354 | 228 | 194 | 486 | 112 | 244 | 56 | 308 | 235 |
| Abroad | 90 | 748 | 174 | 57 | 25 | 174 | 25 | 144 | 9 | 153 | 75 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 21 | 66 | 48 | 13 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 28 | — | 50 | 22 |
| Attending college in 1975 | — | 23 | 20 | 16 | — | 24 | — | — | 3 | 18 | — |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 5 086 | 14 968 | 6 793 | 3 206 | 3 452 | 4 890 | 5 256 | 9 033 | 2 008 | 3 650 | 2 611 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 13 | 75 | 4 | 120 | 47 | 137 | — | 5 | — | 20 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 149 | 653 | 50 | 4 | 21 | 709 | 80 | 44 | 101 | 60 | 21 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 208 | 2 233 | 386 | 119 | 60 | 1 198 | 239 | 820 | 119 | 374 | 58 |
| Living with at least one parent | 22 | 165 | 43 | 10 | 6 | 43 | 20 | 66 | — | 4 | 4 |
| Not living with any parent | 186 | 2 068 | 343 | 109 | 54 | 1 155 | 219 | 754 | 119 | 370 | 54 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 980 | 5 909 | 3 654 | 804 | 555 | 1 359 | 477 | 1 191 | 247 | 1 520 | 1 391 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | 41 | 4 | 85 | 45 | 121 | — | 5 | — | 16 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 32 | 164 | 18 | — | — | 81 | — | — | 6 | 10 | 21 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 87 | 611 | 175 | 44 | 7 | 127 | 40 | 123 | 6 | 130 | 37 |
| Living with at least one parent | 12 | 110 | 14 | — | — | 4 | 5 | 12 | — | 4 | 4 |
| Not living with any parent | 75 | 501 | 161 | 44 | 7 | 123 | 35 | 111 | 6 | 126 | 33 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 15 808 | 56 154 | 19 239 | 7 650 | 6 454 | 9 624 | 6 597 | 22 898 | 3 085 | 13 772 | 9 576 |
| Place of work reported | 14 935 | 52 229 | 17 907 | 7 261 | 6 143 | 8 955 | 5 963 | 21 459 | 2 593 | 12 872 | 8 851 |
| Worked in area of residence | 12 142 | 47 822 | 8 250 | 5 770 | 5 140 | 8 515 | 3 778 | 7 406 | 1 956 | 12 118 | 7 875 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 793 | 4 407 | 9 657 | 1 491 | 1 003 | 440 | 2 185 | 14 053 | 637 | 754 | 976 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 18.7 | 8.4 | 53.9 | 20.5 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 36.6 | 65.5 | 24.6 | 5.9 | 11.0 |
| Place of work not reported | 873 | 3 925 | 1 332 | 389 | 311 | 669 | 634 | 1 439 | 492 | 900 | 725 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 15 624 | 55 749 | 19 097 | 7 429 | 6 521 | 9 576 | 6 684 | 23 218 | 3 056 | 13 225 | 9 480 |
| Private vehicle | 13 945 | 50 596 | 17 404 | 6 332 | 5 695 | 7 384 | 5 822 | 21 113 | 2 800 | 11 526 | 8 215 |
| Drive alone: Car | 8 135 | 33 352 | 10 017 | 3 592 | 3 370 | 4 356 | 3 255 | 12 154 | 1 703 | 6 824 | 5 250 |
| Truck or van | 2 726 | 6 653 | 3 633 | 1 266 | 1 136 | 1 305 | 1 064 | 3 359 | 601 | 2 265 | 1 411 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 405 | 9 081 | 3 023 | 1 201 | 914 | 1 301 | 1 156 | 4 487 | 342 | 1 928 | 1 230 |
| Truck or van | 679 | 1 510 | 731 | 273 | 275 | 422 | 347 | 1 113 | 154 | 509 | 324 |
| Public transportation | 36 | 686 | 15 | 11 | 29 | 185 | 16 | 116 | 24 | 120 | 43 |
| Bus or streetcar | 25 | 662 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 97 | 12 | 93 | 24 | 85 | 37 |
| Subway or elevated train | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Taxicab | 8 | 24 | 3 | — | 13 | 88 | 4 | 16 | — | 28 | 6 |
| Bicycle | 55 | 141 | 47 | 52 | 27 | 148 | 25 | 38 | 8 | 128 | 89 |
| Motorcycle | 57 | 68 | 48 | 22 | 15 | 58 | 7 | 33 | 2 | 35 | 31 |
| Walked only | 651 | 2 830 | 789 | 536 | 494 | 1 271 | 444 | 865 | 174 | 914 | 796 |
| Other means | 98 | 247 | 125 | 199 | 73 | 158 | 57 | 170 | 15 | 121 | 169 |
| Worked at home | 782 | 1 181 | 669 | 277 | 188 | 372 | 313 | 883 | 33 | 381 | 137 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 13 945 | 50 596 | 17 404 | 6 332 | 5 695 | 7 384 | 5 822 | 21 113 | 2 800 | 11 526 | 8 215 |
| Drive alone | 10 861 | 40 005 | 13 650 | 4 858 | 4 506 | 5 661 | 4 319 | 15 513 | 2 304 | 9 089 | 6 661 |
| In 2-person carpool | 2 393 | 8 419 | 2 880 | 1 019 | 867 | 1 129 | 916 | 3 516 | 384 | 1 498 | 1 061 |
| In 3-person carpool | 473 | 1 426 | 641 | 293 | 176 | 348 | 316 | 947 | 88 | 594 | 236 |
| In 4-person carpool | 159 | 527 | 156 | 124 | 91 | 190 | 123 | 507 | 16 | 247 | 130 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 59 | 219 | 77 | 38 | 55 | 56 | 148 | 630 | 8 | 98 | 127 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.12 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 14 986 | 55 004 | 18 562 | 7 341 | 6 251 | 9 244 | 6 288 | 22 149 | 3 052 | 13 380 | 9 449 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 3 873 | 12 427 | 3 935 | 2 507 | 2 204 | 3 612 | 1 809 | 3 993 | 1 218 | 4 901 | 3 944 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 5 713 | 24 920 | 5 567 | 2 742 | 2 299 | 3 573 | 1 806 | 5 797 | 1 051 | 5 307 | 3 808 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 2 946 | 10 311 | 4 163 | 898 | 713 | 878 | 898 | 5 750 | 279 | 1 817 | 784 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 1 635 | 4 996 | 3 399 | 842 | 661 | 805 | 828 | 4 674 | 329 | 692 | 572 |
| 45 or more minutes | 819 | 2 350 | 1 498 | 352 | 374 | 376 | 947 | 1 935 | 175 | 663 | 341 |
| Mean | 16.8 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 12.6 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 59.4 | 58.5 | 56.3 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 65.7 | 70.4 | 55.6 | 52.6 | 65.5 | 60.0 |

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 88 337 | 22 992 | 450 449 | 19 957 | 19 686 | 54 899 | 40 448 | 42 071 | 37 872 | 36 459 | 275 520 |
| Native | 86 520 | 22 475 | 437 845 | 19 553 | 18 921 | 53 824 | 39 753 | 41 541 | 36 737 | 35 757 | 264 045 |
| Born in State of residence | 71 663 | 18 587 | 328 924 | 16 818 | 13 794 | 43 805 | 35 040 | 30 975 | 31 072 | 32 534 | 198 451 |
| Born in different State | 14 603 | 3 834 | 107 653 | 2 684 | 5 060 | 9 861 | 4 659 | 10 474 | 5 531 | 3 149 | 64 333 |
| Northeast | 2 019 | 540 | 10 248 | 385 | 218 | 1 668 | 586 | 949 | 791 | 568 | 11 584 |
| North Central | 7 192 | 2 355 | 32 851 | 1 448 | 4 202 | 5 011 | 2 362 | 7 235 | 3 271 | 1 451 | 26 305 |
| South | 4 248 | 564 | 59 787 | 680 | 377 | 2 043 | 1 272 | 1 767 | 954 | 865 | 21 244 |
| West | 1 144 | 375 | 4 767 | 171 | 263 | 1 139 | 439 | 523 | 515 | 265 | 5 200 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 254 | 54 | 1 268 | 51 | 67 | 1 558 | 54 | 92 | 134 | 74 | 1 261 |
| Foreign born | 1 817 | 517 | 12 604 | 404 | 765 | 1 075 | 695 | 530 | 1 135 | 702 | 11 475 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 81 573 | 21 299 | 414 742 | 18 519 | 18 630 | 50 801 | 37 217 | 38 924 | 35 632 | 33 678 | 255 951 |
| Same house | 41 823 | 11 107 | 237 468 | 10 229 | 13 035 | 22 436 | 22 606 | 22 002 | 19 488 | 22 353 | 108 225 |
| Different house in United States | 39 395 | 10 121 | 175 148 | 8 266 | 5 543 | 28 002 | 14 545 | 16 796 | 15 677 | 11 226 | 142 834 |
| Same county | 14 826 | 4 987 | 134 304 | 2 949 | 3 327 | 11 469 | 8 239 | 9 211 | 5 564 | 6 616 | 69 738 |
| Different county | 24 569 | 5 134 | 40 844 | 5 317 | 2 216 | 16 533 | 6 306 | 7 585 | 10 113 | 4 610 | 73 096 |
| Same State | 20 006 | 3 945 | 23 387 | 4 525 | 962 | 12 267 | 5 260 | 4 956 | 7 236 | 3 724 | 54 303 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 41 | 52 | 120 | 26 | 3 | 87 | 8 | 33 | 15 | 17 | 179 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 2 386 | 345 | 3 158 | 154 | 160 | 1 453 | 387 | 374 | 519 | 306 | 6 683 |
| Different State | 4 563 | 1 189 | 17 457 | 792 | 1 254 | 4 266 | 1 046 | 2 629 | 2 877 | 886 | 18 793 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 275 | 28 | 1 074 | 40 | — | 93 | 28 | 77 | 103 | 101 | 616 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 515 | 127 | 1 601 | 16 | 74 | 329 | 73 | 159 | 334 | 88 | 3 609 |
| Northeast | 336 | 240 | 2 108 | 37 | 3 | 708 | 251 | 252 | 368 | 72 | 3 775 |
| North Central | 2 060 | 474 | 6 020 | 320 | 1 132 | 1 315 | 421 | 1 505 | 1 638 | 411 | 7 009 |
| South | 1 468 | 298 | 6 765 | 249 | 59 | 1 008 | 259 | 541 | 493 | 272 | 5 446 |
| West | 699 | 177 | 2 564 | 186 | 60 | 1 235 | 115 | 331 | 378 | 131 | 2 563 |
| Abroad | 355 | 71 | 2 126 | 24 | 52 | 363 | 66 | 126 | 467 | 99 | 4 892 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 63 | 9 | 341 | 4 | 5 | 55 | 19 | 28 | 22 | 36 | 348 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 18 | — | 210 | — | — | 37 | — | 28 | 94 | — | 905 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 19 675 | 4 244 | 32 451 | 4 143 | 1 793 | 13 133 | 5 032 | 5 966 | 9 351 | 3 613 | 65 470 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 8 | 17 | 36 | — | — | 125 | — | 8 | 9 | 56 | 49 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 318 | 187 | 468 | 39 | 286 | 451 | 502 | 56 | 17 | 62 | 502 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 2 437 | 306 | 3 210 | 127 | 182 | 1 183 | 1 099 | 1 172 | 6 160 | 114 | 34 043 |
| Living with at least one parent | 260 | 71 | 200 | 25 | 7 | 148 | 45 | 24 | 30 | 45 | 439 |
| Not living with any parent | 2 177 | 235 | 3 010 | 102 | 175 | 1 035 | 1 054 | 1 148 | 6 130 | 69 | 33 604 |
| Different State in 1975 | 3 555 | 911 | 13 772 | 583 | 981 | 3 160 | 784 | 2 170 | 2 465 | 632 | 15 983 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 4 | 17 | 25 | — | — | 93 | — | 4 | 9 | 53 | 27 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 24 | 19 | 99 | 6 | 84 | 51 | 58 | 21 | — | 18 | 202 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 532 | 28 | 1 564 | 17 | 16 | 204 | 152 | 486 | 1 239 | 20 | 6 764 |
| Living with at least one parent | 92 | — | 71 | — | — | 36 | — | — | 13 | — | 116 |
| Not living with any parent | 440 | 28 | 1 493 | 17 | 16 | 168 | 152 | 486 | 1 226 | 20 | 6 648 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 39 461 | 9 041 | 165 106 | 5 557 | 6 173 | 22 838 | 14 832 | 15 861 | 11 330 | 12 582 | 122 933 |
| Place of work reported | 37 162 | 8 629 | 150 996 | 5 252 | 5 939 | 21 569 | 13 898 | 14 548 | 10 735 | 11 773 | 116 746 |
| Worked in area of residence | 16 304 | 7 820 | 143 501 | 3 244 | 4 953 | 20 339 | 10 421 | 10 790 | 9 890 | 10 645 | 103 747 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 20 858 | 809 | 7 495 | 2 008 | 986 | 1 230 | 3 477 | 3 758 | 845 | 1 128 | 12 999 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 56.1 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 38.2 | 16.6 | 5.7 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 11.1 |
| Place of work not reported | 2 299 | 412 | 14 110 | 305 | 234 | 1 269 | 934 | 1 313 | 595 | 809 | 6 187 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 39 371 | 9 007 | 164 559 | 5 635 | 6 190 | 22 946 | 14 941 | 15 703 | 11 505 | 12 740 | 121 948 |
| Private vehicle | 36 115 | 7 479 | 156 069 | 4 980 | 4 765 | 20 519 | 12 684 | 13 708 | 8 140 | 10 024 | 100 588 |
| Drive alone: Car | 22 692 | 4 537 | 109 120 | 2 633 | 2 536 | 13 725 | 7 654 | 8 246 | 4 507 | 5 914 | 69 869 |
| Truck or van | 5 097 | 1 244 | 20 590 | 877 | 861 | 2 711 | 1 931 | 2 639 | 1 078 | 9 889 | 9 889 |
| Carpool: | 6 708 | 1 311 | 22 545 | 1 248 | 1 049 | 3 323 | 2 463 | 2 224 | 2 203 | 1 923 | 18 405 |
| Car | 1 618 | 387 | 3 814 | 222 | 319 | 760 | 636 | 599 | 352 | 387 | 2 425 |
| Truck or van | 270 | 15 | 1 781 | 40 | 230 | 58 | 76 | 57 | 141 | 38 | 4 857 |
| Public transportation | 265 | 15 | 1 557 | 40 | 220 | 58 | 76 | 37 | 121 | 31 | 4 758 |
| Bus or streetcar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 3 |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| Taxicab | 5 | — | 213 | — | 10 | — | — | 10 | 20 | 7 | 89 |
| Bicycle | 100 | 66 | 137 | 16 | 27 | 239 | 43 | 42 | 89 | 48 | 1 559 |
| Motorcycle | 52 | 27 | 202 | — | 37 | 77 | 43 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 256 |
| Walked only | 1 633 | 1 000 | 4 258 | 303 | 922 | 1 035 | 1 210 | 983 | 2 630 | 1 247 | 11 654 |
| Other means | 197 | 98 | 610 | 54 | 74 | 196 | 91 | 93 | 187 | 86 | 697 |
| Worked at home | 1 004 | 322 | 1 502 | 242 | 135 | 822 | 794 | 811 | 306 | 1 283 | 2 337 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 36 115 | 7 479 | 156 069 | 4 980 | 4 765 | 20 519 | 12 684 | 13 708 | 8 140 | 10 024 | 100 588 |
| Drive alone | 27 789 | 5 781 | 129 710 | 3 510 | 3 397 | 16 436 | 9 585 | 10 885 | 5 585 | 7 714 | 79 758 |
| In 2-person carpool | 6 306 | 1 325 | 21 353 | 802 | 769 | 3 213 | 1 721 | 2 091 | 1 641 | 1 329 | 16 404 |
| In 3-person carpool | 1 177 | 215 | 3 620 | 291 | 298 | 584 | 502 | 440 | 461 | 523 | 2 793 |
| In 4-person carpool | 386 | 92 | 934 | 189 | 145 | 243 | 362 | 219 | 240 | 258 | 930 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 457 | 66 | 452 | 188 | 156 | 43 | 514 | 73 | 213 | 200 | 703 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.13 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 38 410 | 8 775 | 163 465 | 5 363 | 6 054 | 22 092 | 14 030 | 15 065 | 10 964 | 11 313 | 120 440 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 7 456 | 2 875 | 22 400 | 1 266 | 2 369 | 5 285 | 4 200 | 3 992 | 3 960 | 4 541 | 25 836 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 14 072 | 3 408 | 62 152 | 1 431 | 2 391 | 10 018 | 4 319 | 4 843 | 3 760 | 3 283 | 51 509 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 9 062 | 1 561 | 46 992 | 765 | 475 | 4 180 | 1 984 | 2 600 | 1 837 | 1 453 | 26 289 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 5 632 | 634 | 25 037 | 810 | 279 | 1 887 | 1 457 | 2 185 | 837 | 1 197 | 11 699 |
| 45 or more minutes | 2 188 | 297 | 6 884 | 1 091 | 540 | 722 | 2 070 | 1 445 | 570 | 839 | 5 107 |
| Mean | 18.8 | 14.5 | 19.1 | 24.5 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 16.8 |
| Workers travelling 45 or more minutes | 60.0 | 68.4 | 59.7 | 60.6 | 63.9 | 69.0 | 60.7 | 61.5 | 72.2 | 67.1 | 62.9 |

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 51 815 | 28 349 | 13 635 | 54 110 | 151 495 | 212 378 | 10 952 | 444 506 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| Native | 51 210 | 27 396 | 13 069 | 53 149 | 148 284 | 204 755 | 10 799 | 428 258 | 1 899 | 7 577 |
| Born in State of residence | 45 386 | 18 859 | 10 145 | 45 413 | 115 286 | 151 746 | 8 584 | 346 680 | 1 616 | 5 486 |
| Born in different State | 5 707 | 8 048 | 2 902 | 7 522 | 32 557 | 52 356 | 2 178 | 79 282 | 271 | 2 077 |
| Northeast | 715 | 1 595 | 183 | 1 352 | 3 606 | 7 380 | 233 | 11 144 | 45 | 140 |
| North Central | 2 484 | 2 821 | 2 333 | 3 630 | 14 542 | 27 354 | 1 125 | 37 522 | 153 | 1 023 |
| South | 2 008 | 2 384 | 208 | 1 747 | 12 652 | 14 122 | 575 | 23 963 | 55 | 813 |
| West | 500 | 1 248 | 178 | 793 | 1 757 | 3 500 | 245 | 6 653 | 18 | 101 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 117 | 489 | 22 | 214 | 441 | 653 | 37 | 2 296 | 12 | 14 |
| Foreign born | 605 | 953 | 566 | 961 | 3 211 | 7 623 | 153 | 16 248 | 64 | 134 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 47 416 | 26 053 | 12 782 | 50 616 | 140 177 | 198 453 | 10 058 | 409 718 | 1 841 | 7 242 |
| Same house | 27 428 | 11 521 | 8 718 | 21 028 | 77 741 | 94 345 | 4 894 | 221 316 | 1 253 | 4 235 |
| Different house in United States | 19 815 | 13 621 | 4 024 | 29 106 | 61 474 | 101 733 | 5 147 | 184 638 | 543 | 3 007 |
| Same county | 9 596 | 3 882 | 1 813 | 10 053 | 38 742 | 57 329 | 1 848 | 125 914 | 88 | 814 |
| Different county | 10 219 | 9 739 | 2 211 | 19 053 | 22 732 | 44 404 | 3 299 | 58 724 | 455 | 2 193 |
| Same State | 8 786 | 5 655 | 853 | 16 930 | 15 100 | 30 928 | 2 773 | 36 336 | 278 | 1 840 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 11 | 93 | — | 59 | 136 | 112 | 18 | 111 | — | 12 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 574 | 258 | 105 | 1 314 | 1 660 | 3 860 | 85 | 5 690 | 19 | 81 |
| Different State | 1 433 | 4 084 | 1 358 | 2 123 | 7 632 | 13 476 | 526 | 22 388 | 177 | 353 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 101 | 660 | — | 106 | 351 | 541 | 5 | 995 | 17 | 7 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 73 | 366 | 98 | 249 | 706 | 2 003 | 32 | 2 585 | 3 | 28 |
| Northeast | 111 | 685 | 39 | 321 | 1 032 | 2 159 | 1 | 2 743 | 22 | 37 |
| North Central | 727 | 1 128 | 1 056 | 620 | 3 217 | 6 075 | 304 | 9 636 | 46 | 163 |
| South | 423 | 1 073 | 49 | 848 | 2 381 | 3 422 | 95 | 6 298 | 56 | 120 |
| West | 172 | 1 198 | 214 | 334 | 1 002 | 1 820 | 126 | 3 711 | 53 | 33 |
| Abroad | 173 | 911 | 40 | 482 | 962 | 2 375 | 17 | 3 764 | 45 | — |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 37 | 234 | 4 | 55 | 68 | 105 | — | 356 | 11 | — |
| Attending college in 1975 | — | 74 | — | 94 | 59 | 591 | — | 337 | — | — |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 8 451 | 7 692 | 1 651 | 17 166 | 18 969 | 38 054 | 2 574 | 48 601 | 367 | 1 732 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 5 | 2 255 | — | 20 | 23 | 12 | — | 60 | 40 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 2 531 | 51 | 44 | 36 | 3 886 | 989 | 37 | 1 118 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 617 | 360 | 38 | 11 928 | 2 497 | 14 113 | 35 | 8 097 | 10 | 27 |
| Living with at least one parent | 24 | 8 | — | 97 | 172 | 220 | 15 | 519 | — | — |
| Not living with any parent | 593 | 352 | 38 | 11 831 | 2 325 | 13 893 | 20 | 7 578 | 10 | 27 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 196 | 3 163 | 1 032 | 1 733 | 6 162 | 10 802 | 438 | 18 084 | 129 | 272 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 5 | 1 686 | — | 20 | — | — | — | 60 | 40 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 229 | 7 | 6 | — | 606 | 247 | — | 243 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 35 | 255 | 13 | 595 | 729 | 2 372 | — | 3 136 | 4 | — |
| Living with at least one parent | — | 4 | — | — | 82 | 80 | — | 222 | — | — |
| Not living with any parent | 35 | 251 | 13 | 595 | 647 | 2 292 | — | 2 914 | 4 | — |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 510 | 9 532 | 4 157 | 20 949 | 57 673 | 95 710 | 3 408 | 197 207 | 483 | 2 153 |
| Place of work reported | 17 130 | 8 899 | 3 956 | 19 300 | 54 404 | 89 396 | 3 223 | 185 008 | 478 | 1 956 |
| Worked in area of residence | 10 986 | 8 045 | 3 318 | 15 881 | 47 681 | 81 770 | 2 328 | 176 685 | 274 | 1 188 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 6 144 | 854 | 638 | 3 419 | 6 723 | 7 626 | 895 | 8 323 | 204 | 768 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 35.9 | 9.6 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 27.8 | 4.5 | 42.7 | 39.3 |
| Place of work not reported | 1 380 | 633 | 201 | 1 649 | 3 269 | 6 314 | 185 | 12 199 | 5 | 197 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 234 | 9 724 | 4 169 | 20 919 | 58 382 | 96 157 | 3 340 | 196 123 | 493 | 1 996 |
| Private vehicle | 16 174 | 8 318 | 3 166 | 15 883 | 53 777 | 84 877 | 2 979 | 178 582 | 361 | 1 690 |
| Drive alone: Car | 8 613 | 5 359 | 1 719 | 9 900 | 35 447 | 59 246 | 1 540 | 124 790 | 187 | 906 |
| Truck or van | 2 560 | 1 299 | 708 | 2 152 | 7 760 | 9 649 | 844 | 18 641 | 64 | 334 |
| Carpool: | 3 984 | 1 285 | 573 | 3 210 | 8 637 | 13 850 | 401 | 30 557 | 90 | 330 |
| Car | 1 017 | 375 | 166 | 621 | 1 933 | 2 132 | 194 | 4 594 | 20 | 120 |
| Truck or van | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Public transportation | 62 | 42 | 257 | 102 | 719 | 2 669 | 21 | 4 474 | 2 | 25 |
| Bus or streetcar | 62 | 42 | 257 | 100 | 554 | 2 583 | 21 | 4 245 | 2 | 25 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | 40 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Taxicab | — | — | — | 2 | 125 | 66 | — | 224 | — | — |
| Bicycle | 39 | 164 | — | 102 | 100 | 307 | 10 | 640 | 6 | 6 |
| Motorcycle | 29 | 76 | 5 | 30 | 111 | 195 | 14 | 500 | 3 | 4 |
| Walked only | 1 069 | 759 | 473 | 3 861 | 2 284 | 5 826 | 151 | 7 784 | 100 | 189 |
| Other means | 154 | 79 | 35 | 134 | 296 | 590 | 33 | 932 | 8 | 20 |
| Worked at home | 707 | 286 | 233 | 807 | 1 095 | 1 693 | 132 | 3 211 | 13 | 62 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 16 174 | 8 318 | 3 166 | 15 883 | 53 777 | 84 877 | 2 979 | 178 582 | 361 | 1 690 |
| Drive alone | 11 173 | 6 658 | 2 427 | 12 052 | 43 207 | 68 895 | 2 384 | 143 431 | 251 | 1 240 |
| In 2-person carpool | 3 042 | 1 137 | 444 | 2 526 | 8 034 | 12 889 | 421 | 27 536 | 59 | 302 |
| In 3-person carpool | 858 | 318 | 137 | 589 | 1 675 | 2 105 | 150 | 5 048 | 20 | 115 |
| In 4-person carpool | 537 | 164 | 101 | 379 | 588 | 643 | 6 | 1 638 | 11 | 24 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 564 | 41 | 57 | 337 | 273 | 345 | 18 | 929 | 20 | 9 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.18 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 17 796 | 9 274 | 3 882 | 20 213 | 56 632 | 93 934 | 3 272 | 194 214 | 469 | 2 108 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 4 825 | 3 809 | 1 609 | 7 445 | 10 960 | 18 668 | 1 015 | 34 841 | 234 | 526 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 5 002 | 3 541 | 1 071 | 6 738 | 23 875 | 41 016 | 829 | 84 213 | 109 | 674 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 2 417 | 944 | 360 | 2 880 | 12 469 | 21 189 | 524 | 47 743 | 41 | 325 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 2 870 | 543 | 257 | 1 692 | 5 884 | 9 829 | 505 | 20 204 | 52 | 300 |
| 45 or more minutes | 2 682 | 437 | 585 | 1 458 | 3 444 | 3 232 | 399 | 7 213 | 33 | 283 |
| Mean | 21.0 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 21.4 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 54.3 | 75.0 | 64.4 | 66.1 | 61.2 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 59.5 | 71.2 | 61.7 |

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 70 038 | 14 007 | 89 948 | 100 289 | 6 659 | 10 178 | 694 600 | 23 019 | 74 101 | 26 365 |
| Native | 68 544 | 13 757 | 88 612 | 97 323 | 6 552 | 9 992 | 641 206 | 22 671 | 72 219 | 25 850 |
| Born in State of residence | 59 795 | 11 409 | 65 809 | 78 441 | 5 613 | 8 544 | 527 431 | 19 346 | 54 386 | 21 333 |
| Born in different State | 8 408 | 2 298 | 22 388 | 18 489 | 925 | 1 401 | 111 322 | 3 255 | 17 219 | 4 452 |
| Northeast | 1 333 | 374 | 2 110 | 3 650 | 106 | 174 | 28 723 | 405 | 2 421 | 509 |
| North Central | 3 038 | 1 320 | 12 298 | 8 136 | 534 | 841 | 35 843 | 2 018 | 9 347 | 2 801 |
| South | 3 317 | 379 | 7 120 | 5 249 | 173 | 311 | 40 098 | 629 | 3 343 | 780 |
| West | 720 | 225 | 860 | 1 454 | 112 | 75 | 6 658 | 203 | 2 108 | 362 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 341 | 50 | 415 | 393 | 14 | 47 | 2 453 | 70 | 614 | 65 |
| Foreign born | 1 494 | 250 | 1 336 | 2 966 | 107 | 186 | 53 394 | 348 | 1 882 | 515 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 64 223 | 13 128 | 82 681 | 92 455 | 6 220 | 9 380 | 648 070 | 21 603 | 67 865 | 24 595 |
| Same house | 34 848 | 7 429 | 46 159 | 44 123 | 3 709 | 5 524 | 387 619 | 13 939 | 31 071 | 14 372 |
| Different house in United States .. | 29 019 | 5 621 | 36 255 | 47 936 | 2 499 | 3 821 | 254 715 | 7 638 | 35 143 | 10 093 |
| Same county | 12 866 | 1 913 | 23 377 | 16 190 | 1 268 | 1 982 | 141 993 | 4 107 | 16 295 | 5 596 |
| Different county | 16 153 | 3 708 | 12 878 | 31 746 | 1 231 | 1 839 | 112 722 | 3 531 | 18 848 | 4 497 |
| Same State | 14 323 | 2 835 | 8 569 | 27 716 | 957 | 1 284 | 92 450 | 2 762 | 9 509 | 3 268 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 33 | 13 | 57 | 72 | 10 | 8 | 468 | 10 | 131 | 5 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 743 | 382 | 623 | 1 878 | 76 | 148 | 8 122 | 235 | 1 142 | 230 |
| Different State | 1 830 | 873 | 4 309 | 4 030 | 274 | 555 | 20 272 | 769 | 9 339 | 1 229 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 117 | 20 | 162 | 220 | 4 | 36 | 1 441 | 48 | 965 | 27 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 135 | 99 | 274 | 219 | 31 | 26 | 2 152 | 33 | 1 082 | 66 |
| Northeast | 299 | 131 | 211 | 628 | 22 | 13 | 2 812 | 81 | 975 | 124 |
| North Central | 564 | 254 | 2 789 | 1 838 | 117 | 239 | 5 687 | 357 | 4 235 | 670 |
| South | 614 | 221 | 969 | 717 | 66 | 180 | 7 998 | 206 | 2 180 | 219 |
| West | 353 | 267 | 340 | 847 | 69 | 123 | 3 775 | 125 | 1 949 | 216 |
| Abroad | 356 | 78 | 267 | 396 | 12 | 35 | 5 736 | 26 | 1 651 | 130 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 42 | 18 | 57 | 110 | — | 25 | 779 | 6 | 367 | 15 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 13 | — | 4 | 23 | — | — | 405 | 12 | 160 | — |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 11 630 | 2 988 | 9 982 | 23 367 | 991 | 1 466 | 90 534 | 2 789 | 16 241 | 3 509 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 | — | — | 19 | — | 29 | 1 034 | — | 3 249 | 41 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .. | 178 | 28 | 287 | 865 | 91 | — | 1 574 | — | 625 | 227 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 403 | 79 | 1 693 | 1 236 | 36 | 51 | 6 255 | 129 | 5 195 | 211 |
| Living with at least one parent .. | 69 | 20 | 78 | 352 | 8 | 5 | 1 233 | 64 | 6 | 23 |
| Not living with any parent | 334 | 59 | 1 615 | 884 | 28 | 46 | 5 022 | 65 | 5 189 | 188 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 324 | 680 | 3 312 | 2 912 | 231 | 458 | 15 674 | 629 | 7 703 | 894 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 4 | — | — | 19 | — | 29 | 865 | — | 2 679 | 41 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 .. | 10 | — | 43 | 111 | — | — | 203 | — | 111 | 14 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 46 | 5 | 443 | 233 | 4 | 16 | 1 364 | 18 | 1 182 | 46 |
| Living with at least one parent .. | — | 5 | 30 | 84 | 4 | — | 276 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Not living with any parent | 46 | — | 413 | 149 | — | 16 | 1 088 | 14 | 1 176 | 41 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 25 208 | 5 704 | 35 083 | 40 158 | 2 162 | 3 024 | 297 843 | 7 847 | 29 542 | 9 828 |
| Place of work reported | 23 733 | 5 435 | 33 071 | 36 983 | 2 062 | 2 807 | 280 487 | 7 288 | 28 046 | 9 188 |
| Worked in area of residence | 12 825 | 2 599 | 26 625 | 17 264 | 1 930 | 2 327 | 166 760 | 6 692 | 27 162 | 8 267 |
| Worked outside area of residence .. | 10 908 | 2 836 | 6 446 | 19 719 | 132 | 480 | 113 727 | 596 | 884 | 921 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work .. | 46.0 | 52.2 | 19.5 | 53.3 | 6.4 | 17.1 | 40.5 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 10.0 |
| Place of work not reported | 1 475 | 269 | 2 012 | 3 175 | 100 | 217 | 17 356 | 559 | 1 496 | 640 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 25 073 | 5 491 | 35 412 | 40 101 | 2 210 | 3 069 | 297 114 | 7 624 | 29 244 | 9 488 |
| Private vehicle | 22 961 | 4 677 | 31 931 | 37 886 | 1 781 | 2 333 | 283 534 | 6 476 | 23 786 | 8 235 |
| Drive alone: Car | 13 085 | 2 943 | 19 481 | 23 732 | 1 003 | 1 154 | 208 534 | 3 842 | 13 145 | 4 934 |
| Truck or van | 3 700 | 669 | 5 363 | 5 399 | 374 | 515 | 24 613 | 1 259 | 3 587 | 1 627 |
| Carpool: Car | 4 785 | 878 | 5 681 | 7 237 | 291 | 437 | 44 445 | 1 100 | 5 465 | 1 251 |
| Truck or van | 1 391 | 187 | 1 406 | 1 518 | 113 | 227 | 5 942 | 275 | 1 589 | 423 |
| Public transportation | 49 | 6 | 121 | 103 | 4 | 20 | 3 723 | 121 | 206 | 84 |
| Bus or streetcar | 38 | 6 | 119 | 93 | 4 | 18 | 3 607 | 119 | 206 | 80 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Railroad | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 28 | — | — | — |
| Taxicab | 11 | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | 66 | 2 | — | — |
| Bicycle | 20 | 39 | 82 | 74 | 23 | 102 | 459 | 6 | 263 | 45 |
| Motorcycle | 16 | 4 | 65 | 35 | 10 | 15 | 176 | 4 | 121 | 22 |
| Walked only | 988 | 377 | 1 927 | 900 | 269 | 373 | 5 974 | 703 | 4 021 | 692 |
| Other means | 131 | 51 | 228 | 209 | 52 | 99 | 838 | 68 | 298 | 64 |
| Worked at home | 908 | 337 | 1 058 | 894 | 71 | 127 | 2 410 | 246 | 549 | 346 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .. | 22 961 | 4 677 | 31 931 | 37 886 | 1 781 | 2 333 | 283 534 | 6 476 | 23 786 | 8 235 |
| Drive alone | 16 785 | 3 612 | 24 844 | 29 131 | 1 377 | 1 669 | 233 147 | 5 101 | 16 732 | 6 561 |
| In 2-person carpool | 3 604 | 805 | 5 146 | 5 826 | 277 | 404 | 38 498 | 1 036 | 4 353 | 1 360 |
| In 3-person carpool | 1 205 | 190 | 1 317 | 1 818 | 82 | 159 | 7 827 | 228 | 1 876 | 215 |
| In 4-person carpool | 685 | 54 | 359 | 802 | 29 | 69 | 2 610 | 66 | 596 | 52 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 682 | 16 | 265 | 309 | 16 | 32 | 1 452 | 45 | 229 | 47 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.21 | 1.12 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .. | 24 252 | 5 373 | 33 966 | 39 227 | 2 107 | 2 924 | 295 417 | 7 592 | 29 015 | 9 445 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 4 245 | 1 244 | 9 086 | 5 770 | 1 247 | 1 297 | 38 636 | 2 765 | 9 736 | 3 118 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 5 613 | 1 849 | 10 669 | 9 427 | 484 | 871 | 87 084 | 2 980 | 11 226 | 3 886 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 3 350 | 1 170 | 5 935 | 6 226 | 223 | 222 | 67 835 | 849 | 4 351 | 1 455 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 4 076 | 840 | 5 060 | 8 454 | 88 | 242 | 66 442 | 692 | 2 510 | 617 |
| 45 or more minutes | 6 968 | 270 | 3 216 | 9 350 | 65 | 292 | 35 420 | 306 | 992 | 369 |
| Mean | 29.1 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 27.9 | 11.0 | 16.5 | 23.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.7 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 58.6 | 56.9 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 63.5 | 66.9 | 53.5 | 60.0 | 56.3 | 72.0 |

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Macosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 36 961 | 26 201 | 73 578 | 10 009 | 134 659 | 47 555 | 7 492 | 157 589 | 34 917 | 1 011 793 |
| Native | 36 330 | 25 776 | 71 627 | 9 858 | 131 772 | 46 983 | 7 322 | 154 708 | 34 401 | 939 715 |
| Born in State of residence | 30 396 | 17 255 | 56 521 | 8 718 | 81 297 | 41 606 | 6 293 | 124 597 | 28 620 | 691 588 |
| Born in different State | 5 811 | 8 470 | 14 770 | 1 127 | 50 117 | 5 284 | 1 009 | 29 795 | 5 682 | 243 555 |
| Northeast | 903 | 362 | 2 783 | 167 | 3 451 | 753 | 150 | 3 125 | 525 | 59 519 |
| North Central | 3 099 | 6 951 | 7 091 | 566 | 32 195 | 2 736 | 507 | 12 753 | 3 243 | 92 043 |
| South | 1 259 | 505 | 3 192 | 268 | 12 938 | 1 212 | 245 | 12 036 | 1 399 | 78 371 |
| West | 550 | 652 | 1 704 | 126 | 1 533 | 583 | 107 | 1 881 | 515 | 13 622 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 123 | 51 | 336 | 13 | 358 | 93 | 20 | 316 | 99 | 4 572 |
| Foreign born | 631 | 425 | 1 951 | 151 | 2 887 | 572 | 170 | 2 881 | 516 | 72 078 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 34 593 | 24 052 | 67 907 | 9 171 | 123 379 | 43 695 | 6 978 | 145 289 | 32 242 | 943 655 |
| Same house | 14 295 | 16 376 | 35 847 | 5 263 | 73 426 | 26 152 | 3 890 | 87 578 | 19 380 | 499 384 |
| Different house in United States | 19 956 | 7 629 | 31 171 | 3 897 | 49 481 | 17 391 | 3 059 | 57 160 | 12 823 | 431 386 |
| Same county | 5 354 | 4 304 | 16 742 | 1 507 | 27 432 | 8 844 | 1 189 | 41 273 | 5 964 | 235 464 |
| Different county | 14 602 | 3 325 | 14 429 | 2 390 | 22 049 | 8 547 | 1 870 | 15 887 | 6 859 | 195 922 |
| Same State | 12 626 | 1 219 | 8 704 | 2 166 | 10 549 | 7 126 | 1 578 | 9 710 | 5 495 | 141 927 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 40 | 78 | 78 | 4 | 45 | 14 | — | 34 | 36 | 444 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 858 | 86 | 922 | 85 | 649 | 403 | 30 | 1 297 | 225 | 19 113 |
| Different State | 1 976 | 2 106 | 5 725 | 224 | 11 500 | 1 421 | 292 | 6 177 | 1 364 | 53 995 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 116 | 43 | 194 | 4 | 238 | 79 | 34 | 332 | 46 | 1 803 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 209 | 160 | 697 | 13 | 714 | 59 | 30 | 468 | 93 | 6 675 |
| Northeast | 273 | 65 | 952 | 9 | 769 | 123 | 13 | 634 | 170 | 11 319 |
| North Central | 988 | 1 762 | 1 640 | 84 | 7 952 | 527 | 37 | 2 430 | 635 | 20 057 |
| South | 561 | 188 | 1 882 | 54 | 1 998 | 387 | 82 | 1 957 | 395 | 15 650 |
| West | 154 | 91 | 1 251 | 77 | 781 | 384 | 160 | 1 156 | 164 | 6 969 |
| Abroad | 342 | 47 | 889 | 11 | 472 | 152 | 29 | 551 | 39 | 12 885 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 103 | 11 | 35 | 5 | 118 | 17 | 5 | 130 | 4 | 565 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 54 | — | 38 | — | 16 | 9 | — | 34 | — | 1 083 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 13 192 | 2 677 | 11 462 | 1 775 | 16 434 | 6 437 | 1 555 | 12 595 | 5 189 | 157 228 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 4 | — | 17 | 5 | 119 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 59 | 160 | 146 | 25 | 107 | 73 | — | 830 | 25 | 2 220 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 8 196 | 92 | 1 866 | 44 | 982 | 278 | 31 | 1 354 | 106 | 15 697 |
| Living with at least one parent | 82 | — | 89 | 4 | 220 | 42 | 5 | 145 | 15 | 2 817 |
| Not living with any parent | 8 114 | 92 | 1 777 | 40 | 762 | 236 | 26 | 1 209 | 91 | 12 880 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 629 | 1 681 | 4 384 | 173 | 8 604 | 1 000 | 253 | 4 767 | 1 046 | 41 948 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | 17 | — | 96 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 11 | 35 | — | — | 81 | 12 | — | 199 | — | 300 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 784 | 48 | 860 | 6 | 583 | 61 | 11 | 367 | 39 | 3 650 |
| Living with at least one parent | 35 | — | 15 | 4 | 116 | 4 | — | 70 | 4 | 802 |
| Not living with any parent | 749 | 48 | 845 | 2 | 467 | 57 | 11 | 297 | 35 | 2 848 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 12 925 | 9 543 | 29 059 | 3 247 | 51 068 | 17 432 | 2 087 | 59 513 | 12 042 | 454 407 |
| Place of work reported | 12 027 | 8 987 | 27 764 | 2 998 | 47 342 | 16 196 | 1 976 | 56 442 | 11 006 | 429 182 |
| Worked in area of residence | 9 495 | 5 937 | 22 825 | 1 813 | 26 276 | 12 031 | 1 572 | 50 415 | 6 812 | 293 128 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 532 | 3 050 | 4 939 | 1 185 | 21 066 | 4 165 | 404 | 6 027 | 4 194 | 136 054 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 21.1 | 33.9 | 17.8 | 39.5 | 44.5 | 25.7 | 20.4 | 10.7 | 38.1 | 31.7 |
| Place of work not reported | 898 | 556 | 1 295 | 249 | 3 726 | 1 236 | 111 | 3 071 | 1 036 | 25 225 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 13 040 | 9 571 | 29 274 | 3 213 | 50 471 | 17 478 | 1 977 | 59 127 | 11 982 | 453 787 |
| Private vehicle | 10 231 | 8 196 | 27 334 | 2 600 | 47 542 | 15 488 | 1 715 | 55 035 | 10 529 | 430 865 |
| Drive alone: Car | 5 905 | 5 041 | 18 494 | 1 371 | 31 431 | 8 519 | 870 | 36 986 | 5 659 | 326 246 |
| Truck or van | 1 377 | 1 507 | 3 093 | 617 | 7 298 | 2 407 | 445 | 7 509 | 1 794 | 36 332 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 327 | 1 306 | 4 922 | 448 | 7 172 | 3 503 | 289 | 8 840 | 2 473 | 60 260 |
| Truck or van | 622 | 342 | 825 | 164 | 1 641 | 1 059 | 111 | 1 700 | 603 | 8 027 |
| Public transportation | 83 | 24 | 196 | 9 | 225 | 25 | 5 | 542 | 28 | 5 415 |
| Bus or streetcar | 83 | 14 | 168 | 9 | 180 | 25 | 5 | 459 | 28 | 3 773 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 37 |
| Railroad | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 1 365 |
| Taxicab | — | 10 | 20 | — | 45 | — | — | 78 | — | 240 |
| Bicycle | 79 | 115 | 84 | 7 | 121 | 66 | 9 | 158 | 14 | 480 |
| Motorcycle | 52 | 28 | 8 | 11 | 41 | 27 | 9 | 176 | 25 | 342 |
| Walked only | 1 881 | 589 | 865 | 234 | 1 328 | 1 065 | 121 | 2 013 | 805 | 9 887 |
| Other means | 93 | 116 | 139 | 18 | 260 | 132 | 54 | 295 | 78 | 1 546 |
| Worked at home | 621 | 503 | 648 | 334 | 954 | 675 | 64 | 908 | 503 | 5 252 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 10 231 | 8 196 | 27 334 | 2 600 | 47 542 | 15 488 | 1 715 | 55 035 | 10 529 | 430 865 |
| Drive alone | 7 282 | 6 548 | 21 587 | 1 988 | 38 729 | 10 926 | 1 315 | 44 495 | 7 453 | 362 578 |
| In 2-person carpool | 2 006 | 1 117 | 4 238 | 365 | 6 573 | 2 992 | 252 | 7 758 | 1 946 | 54 487 |
| In 3-person carpool | 528 | 321 | 919 | 170 | 1 396 | 842 | 78 | 1 712 | 570 | 9 249 |
| In 4-person carpool | 277 | 143 | 408 | 41 | 474 | 423 | 37 | 570 | 354 | 2 882 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 138 | 67 | 182 | 36 | 370 | 305 | 33 | 500 | 206 | 1 669 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.09 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 12 360 | 9 056 | 28 391 | 2 922 | 50 116 | 16 763 | 2 017 | 58 457 | 11 639 | 449 105 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 4 119 | 2 924 | 5 770 | 839 | 7 565 | 4 496 | 696 | 10 908 | 2 950 | 54 796 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 4 462 | 3 517 | 11 856 | 791 | 16 577 | 4 751 | 557 | 26 382 | 3 161 | 133 225 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 1 478 | 1 259 | 4 833 | 719 | 11 302 | 2 618 | 217 | 12 891 | 1 319 | 106 970 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 1 124 | 842 | 4 125 | 338 | 9 866 | 2 415 | 294 | 5 823 | 1 547 | 102 924 |
| 45 or more minutes | 1 177 | 514 | 1 807 | 235 | 4 806 | 2 483 | 253 | 2 453 | 2 662 | 51 190 |
| Mean | 17.4 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 16.9 | 24.4 | 23.2 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 64.2 | 62.3 | 57.0 | 72.4 | 54.6 | 58.9 | 55.8 | 58.2 | 57.7 | 53.7 |

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 14 993 | 157 174 | 14 267 | 16 374 | 228 059 |
| Native | 21 659 | 16 084 | 9 637 | 18 674 | 6 689 | 14 678 | 152 132 | 14 028 | 15 740 | 222 465 |
| Born in State of residence | 18 048 | 13 970 | 8 003 | 16 535 | 5 405 | 12 814 | 126 136 | 12 824 | 12 646 | 180 579 |
| Born in different State | 3 547 | 2 039 | 1 623 | 2 088 | 1 269 | 1 833 | 25 477 | 1 172 | 3 083 | 41 301 |
| Northeast | 304 | 415 | 125 | 242 | 216 | 399 | 3 359 | 250 | 528 | 3 941 |
| North Central | 1 974 | 865 | 1 247 | 1 065 | 789 | 835 | 13 709 | 541 | 1 770 | 11 837 |
| South | 986 | 567 | 119 | 575 | 211 | 446 | 6 220 | 264 | 639 | 22 861 |
| West | 283 | 192 | 132 | 206 | 53 | 153 | 2 189 | 117 | 146 | 2 662 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 64 | 75 | 11 | 51 | 15 | 31 | 519 | 32 | 11 | 585 |
| Foreign born | 343 | 352 | 224 | 254 | 169 | 315 | 5 042 | 239 | 634 | 5 594 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 098 | 15 320 | 9 270 | 17 462 | 6 390 | 13 847 | 144 721 | 13 225 | 15 311 | 209 465 |
| Same house | 12 261 | 9 289 | 6 566 | 10 034 | 3 565 | 6 979 | 81 308 | 9 028 | 7 519 | 126 467 |
| Different house in United States | 7 762 | 6 016 | 2 685 | 7 409 | 2 809 | 6 843 | 62 384 | 4 133 | 7 748 | 82 101 |
| Same county | 4 129 | 2 173 | 1 597 | 3 483 | 811 | 3 328 | 31 634 | 2 250 | 2 687 | 61 319 |
| Different county | 3 633 | 3 843 | 1 088 | 3 926 | 1 998 | 3 515 | 30 750 | 1 883 | 5 061 | 20 782 |
| Same State | 2 815 | 3 366 | 673 | 3 321 | 1 631 | 3 188 | 22 059 | 1 532 | 4 485 | 13 630 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 4 | 23 | — | 6 | — | 6 | 148 | 9 | 5 | 104 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 215 | 57 | 37 | 152 | 85 | 192 | 2 239 | 108 | 118 | 1 668 |
| Different State | 818 | 477 | 415 | 605 | 367 | 327 | 8 691 | 351 | 576 | 7 152 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 66 | 30 | 20 | 61 | — | 4 | 301 | 4 | 17 | 353 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 22 | 30 | 37 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 675 | 28 | 22 | 768 |
| Northeast | 73 | 12 | 50 | 43 | 10 | 37 | 967 | 21 | 13 | 629 |
| North Central | 255 | 162 | 227 | 144 | 221 | 46 | 3 962 | 145 | 274 | 2 357 |
| South | 297 | 170 | 61 | 279 | 103 | 135 | 2 329 | 144 | 145 | 3 022 |
| West | 193 | 133 | 77 | 139 | 33 | 109 | 1 433 | 41 | 144 | 1 144 |
| Abroad | 75 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 25 | 1 029 | 64 | 44 | 897 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 16 | — | — | 95 | 18 | 18 | 144 |
| Attending college in 1975 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 109 | — | — | 101 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 2 725 | 3 011 | 867 | 2 919 | 1 683 | 2 738 | 24 718 | 1 558 | 4 308 | 16 282 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 | — | — | 4 | — | 2 | 64 | 8 | — | 48 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 25 | 87 | 31 | 55 | 95 | 227 | 430 | — | 5 | 341 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 100 | 77 | 15 | 128 | 51 | 84 | 4 332 | 21 | 152 | 1 632 |
| Living with at least one parent | 9 | 15 | 4 | 22 | 8 | 11 | 328 | 13 | 20 | 124 |
| Not living with any parent | 91 | 62 | 11 | 106 | 43 | 73 | 4 004 | 8 | 132 | 1 508 |
| Different State in 1975 | 570 | 366 | 319 | 425 | 282 | 270 | 6 570 | 278 | 472 | 5 241 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 64 | 8 | — | 21 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 8 | — | 8 | — | 8 | 4 | 54 | — | — | 24 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 20 | 4 | — | 1 227 | 4 | 16 | 412 |
| Living with at least one parent | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | 134 | 4 | — | 16 |
| Not living with any parent | 11 | 20 | 6 | 16 | — | — | 1 093 | — | 16 | 396 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 7 352 | 4 248 | 3 169 | 6 261 | 1 988 | 5 246 | 69 173 | 4 093 | 4 525 | 82 367 |
| Place of work reported | 6 899 | 4 058 | 3 049 | 5 755 | 1 688 | 4 790 | 63 765 | 3 780 | 4 106 | 78 254 |
| Worked in area of residence | 4 023 | 3 520 | 2 883 | 4 374 | 1 329 | 4 361 | 43 237 | 2 755 | 3 464 | 70 369 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 876 | 538 | 166 | 1 381 | 359 | 429 | 20 528 | 1 025 | 642 | 7 885 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 41.7 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 24.0 | 21.3 | 9.0 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 15.6 | 10.1 |
| Place of work not reported | 453 | 190 | 120 | 506 | 300 | 456 | 5 408 | 313 | 419 | 4 113 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 7 217 | 4 494 | 3 187 | 6 250 | 2 001 | 5 369 | 69 480 | 4 187 | 4 450 | 81 979 |
| Private vehicle | 6 035 | 3 869 | 2 558 | 5 315 | 1 709 | 4 826 | 63 569 | 3 567 | 3 784 | 76 991 |
| Drive alone: Car | 3 193 | 2 268 | 1 314 | 2 807 | 894 | 2 946 | 42 416 | 1 924 | 2 257 | 53 661 |
| Truck or van | 1 116 | 949 | 470 | 1 023 | 451 | 1 096 | 8 542 | 911 | 829 | 9 664 |
| Carpool: Car | 1 411 | 507 | 632 | 1 146 | 240 | 577 | 10 350 | 512 | 454 | 11 588 |
| Truck or van | 315 | 145 | 142 | 339 | 124 | 207 | 2 261 | 220 | 244 | 2 078 |
| Public transportation | 4 | 12 | 104 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 318 | 10 | 11 | 257 |
| Bus or streetcar | 4 | 10 | 104 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 294 | 4 | 11 | 206 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 |
| Railroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Taxicab | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 6 | — | 45 |
| Bicycle | 44 | 6 | 23 | 15 | 7 | 25 | 340 | 49 | 39 | 181 |
| Motorcycle | 21 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 174 | 10 | 13 | 61 |
| Walked only | 604 | 257 | 325 | 484 | 148 | 276 | 3 224 | 360 | 367 | 2 771 |
| Other means | 74 | 54 | 21 | 78 | 35 | 48 | 312 | 65 | 28 | 394 |
| Worked at home | 435 | 286 | 139 | 335 | 85 | 181 | 1 543 | 126 | 208 | 1 324 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 6 035 | 3 869 | 2 558 | 5 315 | 1 709 | 4 826 | 63 569 | 3 567 | 3 784 | 76 991 |
| Drive alone | 4 309 | 3 217 | 1 784 | 3 830 | 1 345 | 4 042 | 50 958 | 2 835 | 3 086 | 63 325 |
| In 2-person carpool | 912 | 449 | 384 | 1 033 | 200 | 632 | 9 286 | 484 | 509 | 10 350 |
| In 3-person carpool | 357 | 137 | 151 | 296 | 111 | 108 | 2 200 | 156 | 142 | 2 217 |
| In 4-person carpool | 275 | 56 | 172 | 102 | 30 | 24 | 701 | 60 | 35 | 656 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 182 | 10 | 67 | 54 | 23 | 20 | 424 | 32 | 12 | 443 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.21 | 1.10 | 1.23 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 6 921 | 3 985 | 3 050 | 5 974 | 1 878 | 5 096 | 67 569 | 3 948 | 4 325 | 80 927 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 1 901 | 1 249 | 1 305 | 1 814 | 701 | 1 806 | 15 983 | 1 297 | 1 426 | 15 188 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 1 755 | 1 471 | 748 | 1 805 | 597 | 2 233 | 26 141 | 1 109 | 1 390 | 34 483 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 980 | 629 | 365 | 1 207 | 194 | 570 | 14 312 | 641 | 639 | 16 807 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 996 | 318 | 347 | 644 | 210 | 275 | 8 389 | 515 | 594 | 10 066 |
| 45 or more minutes | 1 289 | 318 | 285 | 504 | 176 | 212 | 2 744 | 386 | 276 | 4 383 |
| Mean | 23.0 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 58.2 | 75.8 | 54.8 | 68.0 | 61.6 | 65.0 | 57.7 | 60.1 | 73.7 | 58.2 |

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 138 802 | 56 083 | 40 789 | 8 575 | 71 140 | 56 961 | 66 814 | 264 748 | 2 337 891 | 25 102 |
| Native | 133 509 | 55 295 | 39 565 | 8 381 | 69 909 | 55 997 | 65 305 | 249 407 | 2 190 350 | 24 662 |
| Born in State of residence | 115 634 | 37 099 | 35 464 | 7 135 | 60 506 | 50 710 | 43 588 | 159 793 | 1 500 113 | 21 425 |
| Born in different State | 17 050 | 18 069 | 4 016 | 1 236 | 9 249 | 5 130 | 21 554 | 88 132 | 681 128 | 3 175 |
| Northeast | 3 367 | 1 170 | 781 | 105 | 1 308 | 640 | 1 182 | 18 883 | 94 952 | 408 |
| North Central | 6 656 | 12 823 | 1 629 | 827 | 4 145 | 2 138 | 12 181 | 31 936 | 140 695 | 1 816 |
| South | 5 652 | 3 295 | 1 249 | 182 | 2 940 | 1 814 | 7 371 | 30 651 | 425 687 | 651 |
| West | 1 375 | 781 | 357 | 122 | 856 | 538 | 820 | 6 662 | 19 794 | 300 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 825 | 127 | 85 | 10 | 154 | 157 | 163 | 1 482 | 9 109 | 62 |
| Foreign born | 5 293 | 788 | 1 224 | 194 | 1 231 | 964 | 1 509 | 15 341 | 147 541 | 440 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 128 168 | 51 569 | 37 804 | 7 924 | 65 060 | 52 330 | 61 662 | 247 813 | 2 167 637 | 23 272 |
| Same house | 73 104 | 28 869 | 23 890 | 4 542 | 39 040 | 32 175 | 33 830 | 98 789 | 1 320 703 | 13 150 |
| Different house in United States | 54 492 | 22 609 | 13 819 | 3 382 | 25 812 | 20 037 | 27 732 | 142 474 | 825 515 | 10 035 |
| Same county | 31 921 | 13 753 | 7 111 | 2 033 | 14 225 | 11 126 | 14 323 | 61 381 | 665 093 | 4 992 |
| Different county | 22 571 | 8 856 | 6 708 | 1 349 | 11 587 | 8 911 | 13 409 | 81 093 | 160 422 | 5 043 |
| Same State | 18 479 | 5 066 | 5 924 | 988 | 9 567 | 7 246 | 9 117 | 50 778 | 76 400 | 3 979 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 83 | 12 | 19 | — | 71 | 9 | 7 | 175 | 532 | 4 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 1 044 | 445 | 305 | 79 | 692 | 642 | 826 | 8 192 | 13 753 | 254 |
| Different State | 4 092 | 3 790 | 784 | 361 | 2 020 | 1 665 | 4 292 | 30 315 | 84 022 | 1 064 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 183 | 146 | 32 | 10 | 87 | 142 | 156 | 988 | 3 792 | 52 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 261 | 259 | 75 | 26 | 131 | 103 | 250 | 7 042 | 9 856 | 52 |
| Northeast | 656 | 274 | 132 | 12 | 173 | 106 | 125 | 7 781 | 14 123 | 96 |
| North Central | 1 260 | 2 508 | 222 | 194 | 788 | 707 | 2 520 | 10 061 | 25 475 | 605 |
| South | 1 528 | 777 | 274 | 77 | 677 | 589 | 1 241 | 7 672 | 34 015 | 184 |
| West | 648 | 231 | 156 | 78 | 382 | 263 | 406 | 4 801 | 10 409 | 179 |
| Abroad | 572 | 91 | 95 | — | 208 | 118 | 100 | 6 550 | 21 419 | 87 |
| In Armed Forces in 1975 | 76 | 17 | 16 | — | 61 | 50 | 5 | 313 | 1 407 | 12 |
| Attending college in 1975 | 39 | 4 | 11 | — | 13 | — | 6 | 1 701 | 2 321 | 2 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 17 091 | 6 788 | 5 048 | 1 071 | 8 411 | 6 554 | 10 230 | 72 739 | 130 916 | 3 984 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 119 | — | 5 | — | 25 | — | — | 117 | 297 | 15 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 139 | 134 | 34 | 24 | 49 | 144 | 204 | 2 025 | 2 309 | 142 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 982 | 344 | 201 | 22 | 447 | 345 | 561 | 33 683 | 14 649 | 200 |
| Living with at least one parent | 207 | 47 | 39 | — | 61 | 57 | 77 | 343 | 1 598 | 25 |
| Not living with any parent | 775 | 297 | 162 | 22 | 386 | 288 | 484 | 33 340 | 13 051 | 175 |
| Different State in 1975 | 3 147 | 2 976 | 601 | 278 | 1 459 | 1 133 | 3 114 | 26 748 | 66 036 | 729 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 93 | — | 5 | — | 9 | — | — | 70 | 269 | 15 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 14 | 89 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 505 | 757 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 216 | 115 | 40 | 6 | 69 | 59 | 148 | 10 715 | 6 291 | 42 |
| Living with at least one parent | 64 | 4 | 8 | — | — | 10 | 29 | 124 | 881 | — |
| Not living with any parent | 152 | 111 | 32 | 6 | 69 | 49 | 119 | 10 591 | 5 410 | 42 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 50 228 | 22 511 | 13 630 | 2 617 | 26 739 | 19 920 | 24 525 | 125 828 | 842 838 | 8 814 |
| Place of work reported | 47 112 | 21 354 | 12 906 | 2 544 | 25 206 | 18 821 | 23 042 | 118 805 | 769 274 | 8 242 |
| Worked in area of residence | 34 617 | 17 827 | 9 911 | 2 286 | 15 458 | 11 266 | 14 536 | 101 808 | 641 125 | 7 392 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 12 495 | 3 527 | 2 995 | 258 | 9 748 | 7 555 | 8 506 | 16 997 | 128 149 | 850 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 26.5 | 16.5 | 23.2 | 10.1 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 36.9 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 10.3 |
| Place of work not reported | 3 116 | 1 157 | 724 | 73 | 1 533 | 1 099 | 1 483 | 7 023 | 73 564 | 572 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 50 171 | 22 476 | 13 535 | 2 746 | 26 902 | 19 675 | 24 474 | 124 947 | 843 481 | 8 811 |
| Private vehicle | 46 261 | 20 208 | 10 909 | 2 329 | 24 575 | 17 663 | 21 727 | 101 482 | 750 697 | 7 753 |
| Drive alone: Car | 29 273 | 12 030 | 6 181 | 1 258 | 14 854 | 9 992 | 12 618 | 71 215 | 553 263 | 4 675 |
| Truck or van | 6 686 | 3 762 | 1 984 | 421 | 3 999 | 3 171 | 3 840 | 9 047 | 52 639 | 1 338 |
| Carpool: Car | 8 419 | 3 523 | 2 204 | 508 | 4 729 | 3 466 | 4 104 | 18 721 | 132 210 | 1 408 |
| Truck or van | 1 883 | 893 | 540 | 142 | 993 | 1 034 | 1 165 | 2 499 | 12 585 | 332 |
| Public transportation | 340 | 58 | 45 | 2 | 47 | 34 | 45 | 4 848 | 54 089 | 57 |
| Bus or streetcar | 288 | 42 | 45 | 2 | 21 | 34 | 37 | 4 309 | 52 251 | 51 |
| Subway or elevated train | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 33 | 28 | — |
| Railroad | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 305 | 34 | — |
| Taxicab | 50 | 14 | — | — | 26 | — | 2 | 201 | 1 776 | 6 |
| Bicycle | 113 | 79 | 20 | 7 | 41 | 35 | 73 | 1 127 | 1 347 | 36 |
| Motorcycle | 49 | 48 | 11 | 18 | 35 | 19 | 56 | 195 | 462 | 9 |
| Walked only | 2 119 | 1 183 | 1 076 | 256 | 1 284 | 1 005 | 1 408 | 13 732 | 27 768 | 587 |
| Other means | 277 | 152 | 113 | 31 | 161 | 152 | 173 | 673 | 3 145 | 100 |
| Worked at home | 1 012 | 748 | 1 361 | 103 | 759 | 767 | 992 | 2 890 | 5 973 | 269 |
| PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles | 46 261 | 20 208 | 10 909 | 2 329 | 24 575 | 17 663 | 21 727 | 101 482 | 750 697 | 7 753 |
| Drive alone | 35 959 | 15 792 | 8 165 | 1 679 | 18 853 | 13 163 | 16 458 | 80 262 | 605 902 | 6 013 |
| In 2-person carpool | 7 185 | 3 546 | 1 791 | 286 | 3 927 | 2 937 | 3 928 | 16 410 | 110 689 | 1 372 |
| In 3-person carpool | 1 923 | 651 | 499 | 149 | 1 074 | 895 | 921 | 3 023 | 22 123 | 253 |
| In 4-person carpool | 717 | 146 | 255 | 91 | 471 | 393 | 332 | 1 084 | 7 960 | 95 |
| In 5-or-more-person carpool | 477 | 73 | 199 | 124 | 250 | 275 | 88 | 703 | 4 023 | 20 |
| Persons per private vehicle | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.14 |
| TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 49 247 | 21 747 | 12 192 | 2 494 | 25 973 | 19 099 | 23 462 | 122 799 | 837 238 | 8 613 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 10 021 | 6 755 | 3 789 | 1 021 | 5 832 | 4 651 | 6 011 | 23 121 | 92 077 | 2 778 |
| 10 to 19 minutes | 17 186 | 7 922 | 3 484 | 787 | 7 312 | 4 819 | 6 468 | 49 791 | 248 562 | 3 497 |
| 20 to 29 minutes | 7 127 | 3 415 | 1 559 | 278 | 3 840 | 2 992 | 4 260 | 25 439 | 219 266 | 1 129 |
| 30 to 44 minutes | 5 994 | 2 271 | 1 566 | 170 | 5 387 | 3 324 | 4 833 | 15 066 | 190 465 | 719 |
| 45 or more minutes | 8 919 | 1 384 | 1 794 | 238 | 3 602 | 3 313 | 1 890 | 9 382 | 86 868 | 490 |
| Mean | 23.4 | 16.7 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 23.1 | 15.4 |
| Workers traveling 45 or more minutes | 60.6 | 63.2 | 70.6 | 65.4 | 54.4 | 59.9 | 58.2 | 57.0 | 55.2 | 62.5 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 179 | 2 278 | 22 017 | 8 971 | 3 959 | 3 860 | 2 241 | 12 652 | 33 663 | 2 735 | 48 946 |
| Nursery school | 68 | 55 | 735 | 330 | 184 | 132 | 92 | 443 | 1 309 | 107 | 1 929 |
| Public | 56 | 39 | 389 | 301 | 134 | 87 | 48 | 200 | 663 | 40 | 859 |
| Church-related | 2 | 16 | 156 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 48 | 370 | 12 | 536 |
| Other private | 10 | — | 190 | 20 | 37 | 35 | 29 | 195 | 276 | 55 | 534 |
| Kindergarten | 133 | 91 | 1 418 | 491 | 214 | 224 | 102 | 678 | 1 812 | 161 | 2 683 |
| Public | 133 | 91 | 1 277 | 430 | 206 | 224 | 102 | 649 | 1 350 | 157 | 2 371 |
| Church-related | — | — | 141 | 61 | 6 | — | — | 27 | 446 | — | 272 |
| Other private | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | 16 | 4 | 40 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 149 | 1 328 | 11 874 | 4 265 | 2 134 | 2 055 | 1 204 | 6 574 | 16 446 | 1 462 | 24 064 |
| Public | 1 147 | 1 310 | 10 495 | 3 908 | 2 106 | 2 049 | 1 130 | 6 387 | 12 054 | 1 439 | 20 593 |
| Church-related | 2 | 16 | 1 308 | 357 | 28 | 6 | 74 | 180 | 4 360 | 22 | 3 309 |
| Other private | — | 2 | 71 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 32 | 1 | 162 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 701 | 705 | 6 263 | 2 899 | 1 176 | 1 204 | 650 | 3 745 | 9 689 | 827 | 12 516 |
| Public | 698 | 690 | 5 769 | 2 891 | 1 174 | 1 199 | 647 | 3 699 | 8 604 | 800 | 11 421 |
| Church-related | — | 2 | 401 | 8 | — | — | — | 44 | 1 067 | 21 | 1 031 |
| Other private | 3 | 13 | 93 | — | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 64 |
| College | 128 | 99 | 1 727 | 986 | 251 | 245 | 193 | 1 212 | 4 407 | 178 | 7 754 |
| Public | 123 | 89 | 1 397 | 982 | 251 | 234 | 171 | 1 111 | 4 283 | 169 | 4 590 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 179 | 2 278 | 22 017 | 8 971 | 3 959 | 3 860 | 2 241 | 12 652 | 33 663 | 2 735 | 48 946 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 53 | 43 | 548 | 217 | 155 | 101 | 66 | 296 | 1 000 | 92 | 1 426 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 198 | 194 | 2 261 | 825 | 377 | 380 | 195 | 1 251 | 3 133 | 245 | 4 500 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 997 | 1 134 | 10 202 | 3 740 | 1 847 | 1 775 | 1 014 | 5 604 | 14 085 | 1 278 | 20 602 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 355 | 338 | 3 149 | 1 324 | 573 | 571 | 385 | 1 724 | 4 755 | 406 | 6 412 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 364 | 358 | 3 107 | 1 491 | 597 | 559 | 306 | 1 822 | 4 585 | 425 | 6 009 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 85 | 96 | 1 058 | 662 | 181 | 224 | 96 | 759 | 2 211 | 120 | 3 154 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 33 | 15 | 341 | 158 | 41 | 46 | 48 | 237 | 831 | 33 | 1 445 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 14 | 8 | 260 | 115 | 28 | 49 | 32 | 172 | 726 | 35 | 1 354 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 37 | 62 | 596 | 309 | 95 | 89 | 43 | 426 | 1 407 | 55 | 2 191 |
| 35 years old and over | 43 | 30 | 495 | 130 | 65 | 66 | 56 | 361 | 930 | 46 | 1 853 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.9 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 25.7 | 32.9 | 27.4 | 28.6 | 21.0 | 27.6 | 34.8 | 28.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 93.0 | 86.6 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 82.3 | 88.0 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 83.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.9 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.1 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 97.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 88.3 | 92.7 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 87.2 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 87.8 | 88.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 32.4 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 49.7 | 37.0 | 43.6 | 41.2 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 33.3 | 50.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 14.0 | 5.9 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 11.7 | 26.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 4.6 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 15.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 8.3 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 674 | 639 | 6 219 | 2 962 | 1 136 | 1 121 | 584 | 3 555 | 9 597 | 844 | 13 017 |
| Armed Forces | — | — | 2 | 4 | — | 2 | — | — | 25 | — | 14 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 449 | 454 | 4 165 | 2 153 | 778 | 783 | 402 | 2 581 | 6 774 | 545 | 9 161 |
| Employed | 144 | 119 | 1 766 | 684 | 270 | 186 | 99 | 914 | 2 347 | 173 | 3 675 |
| Unemployed | 34 | 24 | 158 | 265 | 66 | 44 | 5 | 120 | 537 | 36 | 575 |
| Not in labor force | 271 | 311 | 2 241 | 1 204 | 442 | 553 | 298 | 1 547 | 3 890 | 336 | 4 911 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 225 | 185 | 2 052 | 805 | 358 | 336 | 182 | 974 | 2 798 | 299 | 3 842 |
| High school graduate | 127 | 132 | 1 233 | 484 | 207 | 207 | 94 | 620 | 1 994 | 171 | 1 943 |
| Employed | 71 | 70 | 922 | 320 | 147 | 127 | 71 | 418 | 1 332 | 89 | 1 353 |
| Unemployed | 28 | 24 | 181 | 96 | 45 | 55 | 5 | 81 | 393 | 45 | 282 |
| Not in labor force | 28 | 38 | 130 | 68 | 44 | 25 | 18 | 121 | 269 | 37 | 308 |
| Not high school graduate | 98 | 53 | 819 | 321 | 122 | 129 | 88 | 354 | 804 | 128 | 1 899 |
| Employed | 36 | 11 | 348 | 83 | 46 | 29 | 44 | 87 | 156 | 32 | 567 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 20 | 139 | 112 | 22 | 40 | 19 | 88 | 240 | 38 | 417 |
| Not in labor force | 44 | 22 | 332 | 126 | 54 | 60 | 25 | 179 | 408 | 58 | 915 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 3 069 | 2 774 | 22 105 | 8 701 | 4 713 | 4 189 | 2 533 | 13 019 | 32 094 | 3 243 | 45 828 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 55 | 59 | 428 | 214 | 84 | 138 | 75 | 162 | 649 | 60 | 1 893 |
| 5 to 7 years | 177 | 199 | 1 047 | 652 | 185 | 376 | 217 | 467 | 1 654 | 123 | 2 732 |
| 8 years | 542 | 344 | 2 934 | 1 166 | 591 | 669 | 306 | 1 338 | 3 965 | 342 | 4 702 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 593 | 467 | 3 742 | 1 151 | 757 | 821 | 359 | 2 284 | 4 881 | 593 | 6 430 |
| 4 years | 1 172 | 1 093 | 8 394 | 3 218 | 1 815 | 1 550 | 980 | 5 567 | 12 627 | 1 230 | 15 279 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 296 | 290 | 2 988 | 1 361 | 646 | 361 | 342 | 1 641 | 4 868 | 458 | 7 108 |
| 4 years | 115 | 173 | 1 330 | 441 | 355 | 112 | 105 | 759 | 1 788 | 238 | 3 617 |
| 5 or more years | 119 | 149 | 1 242 | 498 | 280 | 162 | 149 | 801 | 1 662 | 199 | 4 067 |
| Percent high school graduates | 55.5 | 61.5 | 63.1 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 52.2 | 62.2 | 67.3 | 65.3 | 65.5 | 65.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 3 329 | 2 774 | 23 684 | 9 571 | 5 111 | 4 436 | 2 502 | 13 487 | 35 430 | 3 536 | 52 503 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 51 | 39 | 403 | 223 | 44 | 90 | 26 | 73 | 550 | 52 | 1 248 |
| 5 to 7 years | 92 | 129 | 880 | 520 | 154 | 211 | 139 | 292 | 1 692 | 89 | 2 812 |
| 8 years | 435 | 332 | 2 995 | 1 216 | 448 | 637 | 292 | 1 019 | 4 605 | 292 | 5 587 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 667 | 473 | 3 694 | 1 457 | 853 | 1 078 | 303 | 2 475 | 6 032 | 662 | 9 192 |
| 4 years | 1 530 | 1 302 | 10 153 | 4 040 | 2 397 | 1 761 | 1 197 | 6 494 | 15 013 | 1 365 | 20 424 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 342 | 294 | 3 482 | 1 446 | 682 | 397 | 385 | 1 927 | 4 967 | 680 | 7 840 |
| 4 years | 137 | 145 | 1 400 | 474 | 340 | 160 | 102 | 734 | 1 610 | 265 | 3 053 |
| 5 or more years | 75 | 60 | 677 | 195 | 193 | 102 | 58 | 473 | 961 | 131 | 2 347 |
| Percent high school graduates | 62.6 | 64.9 | 66.3 | 64.3 | 70.7 | 54.6 | 69.6 | 71.4 | 63.6 | 69.0 | 64.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 6 398 | 5 548 | 45 789 | 18 272 | 9 824 | 8 625 | 5 035 | 26 506 | 67 524 | 6 779 | 98 331 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| High school graduates | 59.2 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 63.9 | 68.3 | 53.4 | 65.9 | 69.4 | 64.4 | 67.4 | 64.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 7.0 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 12.3 | 13.3 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 800 | 890 | 9 694 | 4 048 | 1 633 | 1 608 | 817 | 4 887 | 15 604 | 1 183 | 20 321 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 68.4 | 80.3 | 73.0 | 79.3 | 75.6 | 72.4 | 79.4 | 74.4 | 78.8 | 72.4 | 71.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 422 | 471 | 5 035 | 1 990 | 851 | 830 | 482 | 2 533 | 7 516 | 570 | 9 963 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 64.9 | 74.3 | 70.0 | 80.4 | 74.7 | 67.1 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 77.8 | 70.7 | 68.3 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 378 | 419 | 4 659 | 2 058 | 782 | 778 | 335 | 2 354 | 8 088 | 613 | 10 358 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 72.2 | 87.1 | 76.2 | 78.2 | 76.6 | 78.0 | 88.4 | 75.3 | 79.8 | 73.9 | 74.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 0.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 5.6 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|---|--------|---------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 9 817 | 38 897 | 13 269 | 5 033 | 5 237 | 8 318 | 6 132 | 17 330 | 2 378 | 10 938 | 5 549 |
| Nursery school | 356 | 1 488 | 441 | 182 | 140 | 286 | 183 | 572 | 94 | 455 | 253 |
| Public | 213 | 809 | 248 | 106 | 113 | 211 | 99 | 287 | 60 | 365 | 231 |
| Church-related | 46 | 290 | 88 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 93 | 12 | 72 | 8 |
| Other private | 67 | 389 | 105 | 68 | 23 | 64 | 77 | 192 | 22 | 78 | 14 |
| Kindergarten | 563 | 2 153 | 893 | 233 | 336 | 363 | 305 | 888 | 143 | 538 | 355 |
| Public | 545 | 2 090 | 853 | 227 | 334 | 356 | 303 | 844 | 142 | 505 | 329 |
| Church-related | 16 | 63 | 28 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 24 | — | 33 | 26 |
| Other private | 2 | — | 12 | 3 | — | 2 | — | 20 | 1 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 5 431 | 18 680 | 6 879 | 2 704 | 2 825 | 3 590 | 3 156 | 9 050 | 1 258 | 5 474 | 2 847 |
| Public | 4 987 | 17 762 | 6 658 | 2 636 | 2 634 | 3 537 | 3 072 | 7 959 | 1 230 | 5 066 | 2 623 |
| Church-related | 441 | 827 | 216 | 62 | 189 | 45 | 84 | 1 083 | 21 | 408 | 224 |
| Other private | 3 | 91 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | — | 8 | 7 | — | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 2 794 | 10 018 | 3 633 | 1 543 | 1 607 | 2 065 | 1 853 | 4 920 | 700 | 3 284 | 1 723 |
| Public | 2 769 | 9 481 | 3 521 | 1 540 | 1 508 | 2 060 | 1 830 | 4 698 | 663 | 3 269 | 1 705 |
| Church-related | 23 | 428 | 112 | 3 | 94 | 5 | 22 | 182 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| Other private | 2 | 109 | — | — | 5 | — | 1 | 40 | 30 | 5 | 7 |
| College | 673 | 6 558 | 1 423 | 371 | 329 | 2 014 | 635 | 1 900 | 183 | 1 187 | 371 |
| Public | 605 | 4 695 | 1 350 | 359 | 311 | 1 998 | 625 | 1 822 | 171 | 1 170 | 365 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 9 817 | 38 897 | 13 269 | 5 033 | 5 237 | 8 318 | 6 132 | 17 330 | 2 378 | 10 938 | 5 549 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 247 | 1 188 | 298 | 161 | 96 | 206 | 130 | 430 | 84 | 308 | 157 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 951 | 3 698 | 1 430 | 362 | 566 | 681 | 536 | 1 427 | 244 | 938 | 630 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 4 724 | 15 947 | 5 889 | 2 394 | 2 430 | 3 059 | 2 726 | 7 913 | 1 029 | 4 818 | 2 507 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 1 277 | 4 893 | 1 773 | 724 | 803 | 987 | 945 | 2 384 | 403 | 1 583 | 872 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 1 398 | 4 882 | 1 736 | 752 | 803 | 974 | 867 | 2 533 | 317 | 1 668 | 776 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 532 | 2 905 | 777 | 281 | 208 | 835 | 371 | 876 | 110 | 589 | 256 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 129 | 1 677 | 232 | 63 | 61 | 612 | 101 | 296 | 19 | 207 | 21 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 131 | 827 | 219 | 82 | 25 | 375 | 82 | 303 | 55 | 185 | 40 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 257 | 1 699 | 472 | 127 | 129 | 398 | 249 | 731 | 97 | 442 | 127 |
| 35 years old and over | 171 | 1 181 | 443 | 87 | 116 | 191 | 125 | 437 | 20 | 200 | 163 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.8 | 29.7 | 21.4 | 28.1 | 15.9 | 27.4 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 30.8 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 78.1 | 88.1 | 84.8 | 82.8 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 96.4 | 87.0 | 89.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 97.2 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 96.7 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 95.3 | 97.8 | 99.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 87.5 | 89.1 | 87.1 | 91.5 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 92.9 | 95.8 | 75.5 | 93.7 | 83.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 36.8 | 55.3 | 49.3 | 41.0 | 34.6 | 58.3 | 54.6 | 42.5 | 33.7 | 48.8 | 39.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 8.8 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 46.2 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 7.6 | 18.9 | 3.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.6 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 21.4 | 7.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 3.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.2 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 3.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 3 042 | 10 736 | 3 568 | 1 508 | 1 522 | 2 545 | 1 612 | 4 704 | 746 | 2 986 | 1 580 |
| Armed Forces | 2 | — | 1 | 17 | 6 | 9 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 1 930 | 7 787 | 2 513 | 1 033 | 1 011 | 1 809 | 1 238 | 3 409 | 427 | 2 257 | 1 032 |
| Employed | 712 | 2 870 | 894 | 297 | 314 | 587 | 417 | 1 294 | 176 | 833 | 412 |
| Unemployed | 131 | 555 | 139 | 102 | 80 | 153 | 92 | 169 | 7 | 165 | 98 |
| Not in labor force | 1 087 | 4 362 | 1 480 | 634 | 617 | 1 069 | 729 | 1 946 | 244 | 1 259 | 522 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 110 | 2 949 | 1 054 | 458 | 505 | 727 | 374 | 1 294 | 319 | 729 | 548 |
| High school graduate | 580 | 1 675 | 505 | 310 | 296 | 447 | 240 | 986 | 144 | 494 | 328 |
| Employed | 339 | 1 052 | 344 | 208 | 164 | 257 | 143 | 697 | 88 | 276 | 216 |
| Unemployed | 149 | 308 | 68 | 83 | 90 | 82 | 39 | 128 | 22 | 96 | 39 |
| Not in labor force | 92 | 315 | 93 | 19 | 42 | 108 | 58 | 161 | 34 | 122 | 73 |
| Not high school graduate | 530 | 1 274 | 549 | 148 | 209 | 280 | 134 | 308 | 175 | 235 | 220 |
| Employed | 110 | 300 | 169 | 34 | 80 | 58 | 33 | 117 | 74 | 45 | 75 |
| Unemployed | 127 | 246 | 129 | 43 | 76 | 107 | 26 | 61 | 14 | 77 | 39 |
| Not in labor force | 293 | 728 | 251 | 71 | 53 | 115 | 75 | 130 | 87 | 113 | 106 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 11 134 | 39 100 | 13 919 | 5 537 | 5 873 | 8 218 | 6 891 | 14 639 | 2 682 | 10 811 | 7 531 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 457 | 849 | 259 | 69 | 69 | 237 | 119 | 142 | 17 | 180 | 113 |
| 5 to 7 years | 485 | 1 696 | 752 | 279 | 324 | 456 | 382 | 490 | 94 | 659 | 394 |
| 8 years | 1 440 | 3 426 | 1 577 | 570 | 828 | 999 | 1 014 | 1 537 | 258 | 1 244 | 857 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 552 | 6 738 | 2 742 | 847 | 994 | 1 406 | 1 476 | 2 103 | 475 | 1 365 | 1 021 |
| 4 years | 4 794 | 14 750 | 5 364 | 2 136 | 2 224 | 3 023 | 2 553 | 6 083 | 1 108 | 4 195 | 3 165 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 293 | 6 007 | 1 918 | 799 | 759 | 1 004 | 851 | 2 211 | 431 | 1 686 | 985 |
| 4 years | 571 | 2 942 | 624 | 437 | 362 | 594 | 223 | 918 | 176 | 815 | 641 |
| 5 or more years | 542 | 2 692 | 683 | 400 | 313 | 499 | 273 | 1 155 | 123 | 667 | 355 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.7 | 67.5 | 61.7 | 68.1 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 56.6 | 70.8 | 68.5 | 68.1 | 68.3 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 12 121 | 44 177 | 15 092 | 6 099 | 6 384 | 8 291 | 7 647 | 15 617 | 2 851 | 11 775 | 8 339 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 343 | 618 | 319 | 82 | 62 | 153 | 65 | 117 | 14 | 168 | 87 |
| 5 to 7 years | 350 | 1 816 | 573 | 280 | 257 | 391 | 283 | 361 | 86 | 449 | 364 |
| 8 years | 1 312 | 3 522 | 1 387 | 497 | 724 | 826 | 973 | 1 269 | 199 | 1 336 | 740 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 119 | 8 188 | 3 012 | 946 | 1 104 | 1 364 | 1 818 | 2 152 | 467 | 1 662 | 1 280 |
| 4 years | 5 704 | 18 983 | 6 800 | 2 666 | 2 819 | 3 676 | 3 232 | 7 976 | 1 457 | 5 457 | 4 052 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 376 | 6 802 | 1 964 | 940 | 975 | 1 148 | 833 | 2 392 | 396 | 1 822 | 1 154 |
| 4 years | 585 | 2 556 | 611 | 444 | 283 | 450 | 231 | 827 | 184 | 555 | 488 |
| 5 or more years | 332 | 1 692 | 426 | 244 | 160 | 283 | 212 | 523 | 48 | 326 | 174 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.0 | 68.0 | 64.9 | 70.4 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 59.0 | 75.0 | 73.1 | 69.3 | 70.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 23 255 | 83 277 | 29 011 | 11 636 | 12 257 | 16 509 | 14 538 | 30 256 | 5 533 | 22 586 | 15 870 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| High school graduates | 65.3 | 67.8 | 63.4 | 69.3 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 57.8 | 73.0 | 70.9 | 68.7 | 69.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 8.7 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 4 895 | 17 209 | 5 266 | 2 295 | 2 069 | 4 507 | 2 379 | 6 362 | 1 053 | 4 041 | 2 586 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 67.1 | 76.8 | 67.1 | 75.8 | 73.0 | 84.0 | 72.2 | 79.0 | 65.3 | 81.4 | 83.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.4 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 2 369 | 8 311 | 2 641 | 1 114 | 1 050 | 2 287 | 1 143 | 3 258 | 551 | 1 949 | 1 282 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 62.5 | 74.7 | 66.2 | 75.2 | 71.2 | 82.3 | 77.3 | 64.6 | 66.1 | 78.8 | 83.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | — | 1.8 | 7.1 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 2 526 | 8 898 | 2 625 | 1 181 | 1 019 | 2 220 | 1 236 | 3 104 | 502 | 2 092 | 1 304 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 71.4 | 78.8 | 68.1 | 76.3 | 74.9 | 85.6 | 74.7 | 80.8 | 66.1 | 83.7 | 84.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 27 053 | 6 291 | 134 536 | 5 123 | 4 361 | 15 269 | 11 744 | 11 600 | 13 602 | 8 996 | 107 782 |
| Nursery school | 818 | 274 | 4 577 | 151 | 141 | 630 | 362 | 298 | 278 | 282 | 2 973 |
| Public | 342 | 181 | 2 827 | 94 | 123 | 267 | 254 | 142 | 227 | 206 | 1 466 |
| Church-related | 104 | 16 | 843 | 7 | 7 | 119 | — | 44 | 4 | 27 | 497 |
| Other private | 372 | 77 | 907 | 50 | 11 | 244 | 108 | 112 | 47 | 49 | 1 010 |
| Kindergarten | 1 493 | 332 | 7 776 | 265 | 169 | 802 | 678 | 629 | 480 | 562 | 4 078 |
| Public | 1 432 | 324 | 7 000 | 252 | 150 | 776 | 671 | 584 | 480 | 487 | 3 823 |
| Church-related | 55 | 6 | 733 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 25 | — | 73 | 209 |
| Other private | 6 | 2 | 43 | — | — | 7 | 3 | 20 | — | 2 | 46 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 12 935 | 3 039 | 65 863 | 2 745 | 2 168 | 7 004 | 5 553 | 5 871 | 3 653 | 4 915 | 32 034 |
| Public | 12 144 | 2 626 | 61 295 | 2 575 | 1 926 | 6 314 | 5 478 | 5 569 | 3 621 | 4 071 | 29 927 |
| Church-related | 768 | 404 | 4 375 | 170 | 242 | 658 | 67 | 264 | 32 | 830 | 1 880 |
| Other private | 23 | 9 | 193 | — | — | 32 | 8 | 38 | — | 14 | 227 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 6 992 | 1 764 | 37 249 | 1 496 | 1 319 | 4 107 | 3 160 | 3 073 | 2 155 | 2 736 | 17 100 |
| Public | 6 856 | 1 749 | 35 406 | 1 474 | 1 239 | 3 450 | 3 147 | 3 007 | 2 155 | 2 690 | 16 445 |
| Church-related | 128 | 8 | 1 640 | 20 | 80 | 278 | 9 | 41 | — | 36 | 534 |
| Other private | 8 | 7 | 203 | 2 | — | 379 | 4 | 25 | — | 10 | 121 |
| College | 4 815 | 882 | 19 071 | 466 | 564 | 2 726 | 1 991 | 1 729 | 7 036 | 501 | 51 597 |
| Public | 3 780 | 853 | 16 973 | 459 | 556 | 2 691 | 851 | 764 | 6 712 | 479 | 50 223 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 27 053 | 6 291 | 134 536 | 5 123 | 4 361 | 15 269 | 11 744 | 11 600 | 13 602 | 8 996 | 107 782 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 624 | 208 | 3 833 | 102 | 86 | 483 | 226 | 197 | 200 | 192 | 2 393 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 2 423 | 625 | 12 833 | 483 | 370 | 1 313 | 1 027 | 1 074 | 740 | 978 | 6 608 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 11 260 | 2 608 | 56 636 | 2 350 | 1 867 | 6 221 | 4 818 | 4 983 | 3 168 | 4 236 | 27 969 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 3 538 | 810 | 18 023 | 736 | 600 | 2 028 | 1 633 | 1 527 | 1 020 | 1 323 | 7 850 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 3 384 | 860 | 17 369 | 718 | 628 | 1 877 | 1 505 | 1 525 | 1 168 | 1 332 | 8 229 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 1 689 | 464 | 8 426 | 291 | 400 | 1 099 | 1 037 | 1 008 | 2 741 | 449 | 14 858 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 965 | 134 | 3 956 | 80 | 115 | 501 | 649 | 454 | 2 651 | 92 | 14 866 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 801 | 161 | 3 477 | 80 | 78 | 433 | 268 | 290 | 1 187 | 105 | 10 655 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1 511 | 239 | 6 274 | 129 | 133 | 892 | 314 | 324 | 629 | 180 | 10 915 |
| 35 years old and over | 858 | 182 | 3 709 | 154 | 84 | 422 | 267 | 218 | 98 | 109 | 3 439 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 24.5 | 30.1 | 27.8 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 28.9 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 24.0 | 18.7 | 32.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.8 | 84.2 | 90.8 | 86.7 | 82.2 | 89.1 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 79.9 | 85.4 | 88.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 95.6 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 98.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.3 | 94.2 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 87.7 | 90.6 | 92.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 52.4 | 54.6 | 49.4 | 44.2 | 59.7 | 53.9 | 58.3 | 57.2 | 85.3 | 36.9 | 79.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 30.8 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 13.4 | 22.9 | 25.4 | 39.2 | 30.1 | 80.6 | 8.7 | 71.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 16.8 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 48.1 | 6.3 | 44.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.7 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 14.2 | 3.7 | 20.9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 6 814 | 1 763 | 36 255 | 1 429 | 1 374 | 4 145 | 3 411 | 3 463 | 4 545 | 2 688 | 27 670 |
| Armed Forces | 2 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 20 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 5 073 | 1 324 | 25 795 | 1 009 | 1 028 | 2 976 | 2 542 | 2 533 | 3 909 | 1 781 | 23 087 |
| Employed | 2 025 | 522 | 7 674 | 232 | 377 | 1 280 | 856 | 778 | 1 093 | 540 | 8 713 |
| Unemployed | 369 | 133 | 2 377 | 37 | 56 | 266 | 131 | 130 | 155 | 71 | 1 335 |
| Not in labor force | 2 679 | 669 | 15 744 | 740 | 595 | 1 430 | 1 555 | 1 625 | 2 661 | 1 170 | 13 039 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 739 | 439 | 10 454 | 420 | 346 | 1 161 | 866 | 921 | 631 | 898 | 4 563 |
| High school graduate | 1 286 | 340 | 5 966 | 255 | 267 | 767 | 535 | 472 | 361 | 577 | 2 716 |
| Employed | 960 | 231 | 3 560 | 134 | 152 | 612 | 351 | 287 | 252 | 414 | 1 902 |
| Unemployed | 174 | 67 | 1 299 | 62 | 51 | 83 | 86 | 94 | 68 | 76 | 364 |
| Not in labor force | 152 | 42 | 1 107 | 59 | 64 | 72 | 98 | 91 | 41 | 87 | 450 |
| Not high school graduate | 453 | 99 | 4 488 | 165 | 79 | 394 | 331 | 449 | 270 | 321 | 1 847 |
| Employed | 166 | 31 | 1 156 | 42 | 21 | 197 | 106 | 131 | 73 | 103 | 631 |
| Unemployed | 74 | 27 | 1 070 | 45 | 17 | 86 | 84 | 110 | 45 | 58 | 435 |
| Not in labor force | 213 | 41 | 2 262 | 78 | 41 | 111 | 141 | 208 | 152 | 160 | 781 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 23 642 | 6 321 | 114 822 | 5 843 | 6 124 | 14 824 | 10 478 | 11 365 | 9 807 | 10 328 | 66 141 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 220 | 108 | 2 333 | 149 | 118 | 195 | 159 | 210 | 278 | 295 | 1 041 |
| 5 to 7 years | 645 | 252 | 5 815 | 410 | 295 | 410 | 478 | 449 | 815 | 865 | 2 080 |
| 8 years | 1 610 | 572 | 9 117 | 986 | 646 | 1 145 | 1 288 | 1 193 | 1 332 | 2 092 | 3 517 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 918 | 737 | 19 918 | 1 079 | 1 035 | 1 512 | 1 378 | 1 921 | 1 401 | 1 332 | 7 480 |
| 4 years | 9 207 | 2 246 | 42 118 | 2 162 | 2 294 | 5 065 | 4 631 | 5 056 | 2 887 | 3 866 | 18 739 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 4 318 | 1 065 | 20 176 | 633 | 998 | 3 002 | 1 128 | 1 280 | 1 332 | 976 | 12 428 |
| 4 years | 2 594 | 672 | 7 603 | 225 | 409 | 1 857 | 690 | 1 619 | 764 | 402 | 7 907 |
| 5 or more years | 2 130 | 669 | 7 742 | 199 | 329 | 1 638 | 726 | 637 | 998 | 500 | 12 949 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.2 | 73.6 | 67.6 | 55.1 | 65.8 | 73.0 | 68.5 | 66.8 | 61.0 | 55.6 | 78.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 25 627 | 7 170 | 130 004 | 6 185 | 6 817 | 16 712 | 11 884 | 12 486 | 10 335 | 11 184 | 73 693 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 167 | 98 | 2 130 | 86 | 178 | 188 | 124 | 115 | 201 | 267 | 960 |
| 5 to 7 years | 551 | 202 | 5 303 | 238 | 412 | 358 | 352 | 277 | 670 | 701 | 1 964 |
| 8 years | 1 424 | 503 | 9 252 | 890 | 684 | 1 244 | 1 226 | 1 084 | 1 248 | 2 096 | 4 068 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 3 261 | 841 | 25 075 | 1 283 | 1 082 | 2 152 | 1 836 | 2 218 | 1 462 | 1 563 | 9 672 |
| 4 years | 12 671 | 3 104 | 56 675 | 2 688 | 2 934 | 6 647 | 5 767 | 6 200 | 4 110 | 4 488 | 27 366 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 4 487 | 1 395 | 20 156 | 694 | 1 023 | 3 595 | 1 515 | 1 504 | 1 507 | 1 282 | 14 231 |
| 4 years | 1 812 | 754 | 6 439 | 186 | 346 | 1 641 | 645 | 701 | 507 | 689 | 7 598 |
| 5 or more years | 1 254 | 273 | 4 974 | 120 | 158 | 887 | 419 | 387 | 448 | 339 | 7 834 |
| Percent high school graduates | 76.9 | 77.1 | 67.9 | 59.6 | 65.4 | 76.4 | 70.2 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 58.9 | 77.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 49 269 | 13 491 | 244 826 | 12 028 | 12 941 | 31 536 | 22 362 | 23 851 | 20 142 | 21 512 | 139 834 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| High school graduates | 78.1 | 75.4 | 67.8 | 57.4 | 65.6 | 77.2 | 69.4 | 68.7 | 63.2 | 57.3 | 78.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 15.8 | 17.6 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 19.1 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 8.0 | 26.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 11 131 | 2 778 | 60 871 | 2 047 | 1 940 | 7 199 | 5 484 | 5 465 | 8 972 | 3 950 | 63 548 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 82.5 | 79.4 | 74.2 | 71.8 | 83.5 | 80.6 | 78.9 | 75.4 | 94.0 | 77.1 | 88.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 6.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 9.0 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 5 467 | 1 321 | 29 386 | 1 020 | 1 032 | 3 459 | 2 634 | 2 724 | 5 944 | 2 025 | 30 438 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 79.1 | 74.9 | 72.5 | 67.2 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 77.1 | 72.3 | 95.0 | 74.6 | 88.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.6 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 9.5 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 5 664 | 1 457 | 31 485 | 1 027 | 908 | 3 740 | 2 850 | 2 741 | 3 028 | 1 925 | 33 110 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 85.8 | 83.6 | 75.8 | 76.4 | 89.1 | 82.4 | 80.6 | 78.4 | 91.9 | 79.7 | 89.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.5 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|--------|--------|-------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 14 476 | 6 769 | 2 530 | 24 824 | 42 979 | 69 874 | 2 755 | 127 370 | 341 | 1 788 |
| Nursery school..... | 523 | 214 | 83 | 544 | 1 791 | 2 315 | 90 | 6 395 | 18 | 67 |
| Public..... | 271 | 118 | 79 | 245 | 803 | 970 | 34 | 3 358 | 14 | 60 |
| Church-related..... | 176 | 18 | 2 | 125 | 372 | 425 | 4 | 1 657 | 2 | — |
| Other private..... | 76 | 78 | 2 | 174 | 616 | 920 | 52 | 1 380 | 2 | 7 |
| Kindergarten..... | 823 | 430 | 157 | 704 | 2 111 | 3 017 | 244 | 6 758 | 18 | 90 |
| Public..... | 750 | 430 | 157 | 663 | 1 985 | 2 766 | 241 | 5 589 | 18 | 90 |
| Church-related..... | 66 | — | — | 38 | 118 | 177 | — | 1 110 | — | — |
| Other private..... | 7 | — | — | 3 | 8 | 74 | 3 | 59 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 7 368 | 3 414 | 1 323 | 5 911 | 20 211 | 25 884 | 1 591 | 56 621 | 171 | 962 |
| Public..... | 6 419 | 3 341 | 1 320 | 5 350 | 18 026 | 23 301 | 1 583 | 46 813 | 169 | 941 |
| Church-related..... | 923 | 73 | 3 | 561 | 2 058 | 2 351 | 8 | 9 194 | 2 | 21 |
| Other private..... | 26 | — | — | — | 127 | 232 | — | 614 | — | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 4 359 | 2 063 | 876 | 3 287 | 11 311 | 13 551 | 750 | 33 464 | 105 | 565 |
| Public..... | 4 070 | 2 039 | 876 | 3 082 | 10 197 | 12 516 | 742 | 28 279 | 105 | 551 |
| Church-related..... | 219 | 23 | — | 203 | 1 023 | 959 | — | 4 632 | — | 14 |
| Other private..... | 70 | 1 | — | 2 | 91 | 76 | 8 | 553 | — | — |
| College..... | 1 403 | 648 | 91 | 14 378 | 7 555 | 25 107 | 80 | 24 132 | 29 | 104 |
| Public..... | 1 317 | 610 | 80 | 14 322 | 6 324 | 23 118 | 59 | 14 601 | 27 | 100 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 14 476 | 6 769 | 2 530 | 24 824 | 42 979 | 69 874 | 2 755 | 127 370 | 341 | 1 788 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 363 | 183 | 45 | 419 | 1 343 | 1 798 | 73 | 4 944 | 13 | 50 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 1 306 | 671 | 281 | 1 090 | 3 861 | 5 031 | 370 | 11 484 | 32 | 167 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 6 504 | 2 970 | 1 143 | 5 160 | 17 520 | 22 425 | 1 369 | 49 181 | 151 | 789 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 1 973 | 948 | 365 | 1 659 | 5 118 | 6 374 | 371 | 16 035 | 46 | 316 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 1 893 | 1 000 | 446 | 1 597 | 5 314 | 6 770 | 371 | 15 769 | 53 | 265 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 813 | 372 | 175 | 5 107 | 2 549 | 7 719 | 98 | 9 865 | 24 | 88 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 455 | 101 | 6 | 5 504 | 1 301 | 7 222 | 16 | 5 803 | 6 | 24 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 365 | 129 | 7 | 2 640 | 1 087 | 5 306 | 35 | 3 702 | 6 | 15 |
| 35 years old and over..... | 522 | 251 | 42 | 1 296 | 2 963 | 5 125 | 18 | 6 883 | 6 | 40 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | 282 | 144 | 20 | 352 | 1 923 | 2 104 | 34 | 3 704 | 4 | 34 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 20.5 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 32.6 | 19.0 | 35.6 | 24.5 | 24.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 85.3 | 88.5 | 86.5 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 89.4 | 87.3 | 91.9 | 84.2 | 84.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 99.5 | 98.8 | 95.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 97.6 | 99.4 | 95.5 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 88.9 | 91.7 | 87.8 | 90.7 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 87.1 | 91.5 | 96.4 | 87.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 34.2 | 34.2 | 48.1 | 87.8 | 48.0 | 68.2 | 33.9 | 53.9 | 61.5 | 46.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 17.2 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 83.3 | 25.6 | 59.1 | 4.8 | 30.6 | 20.7 | 15.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 11.8 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 55.2 | 12.8 | 34.1 | 7.0 | 13.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 6.5 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old..... | 4 507 | 2 178 | 872 | 7 574 | 11 231 | 18 743 | 715 | 35 551 | 94 | 494 |
| Armed Forces..... | — | 298 | — | — | — | 19 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school..... | 2 706 | 1 354 | 621 | 6 704 | 7 863 | 14 489 | 469 | 25 627 | 77 | 353 |
| Employed..... | 839 | 426 | 184 | 2 042 | 2 899 | 6 188 | 166 | 12 626 | 10 | 84 |
| Unemployed..... | 110 | 155 | 39 | 280 | 529 | 727 | 72 | 1 400 | 2 | 11 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 757 | 773 | 398 | 4 382 | 4 435 | 7 574 | 231 | 11 601 | 65 | 258 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school..... | 1 801 | 526 | 251 | 870 | 3 368 | 4 235 | 243 | 9 917 | 12 | 138 |
| High school graduate..... | 839 | 343 | 171 | 565 | 1 954 | 2 343 | 141 | 6 116 | 10 | 52 |
| Employed..... | 555 | 177 | 93 | 391 | 1 331 | 1 783 | 87 | 4 899 | — | 30 |
| Unemployed..... | 94 | 75 | 15 | 75 | 322 | 242 | 24 | 494 | 5 | 12 |
| Not in labor force..... | 190 | 91 | 63 | 99 | 301 | 318 | 30 | 723 | 5 | 10 |
| Not high school graduate..... | 962 | 183 | 80 | 305 | 1 414 | 1 892 | 102 | 3 801 | 2 | 86 |
| Employed..... | 155 | 32 | 29 | 88 | 428 | 626 | 31 | 1 449 | — | 35 |
| Unemployed..... | 150 | 49 | 11 | 49 | 377 | 402 | 28 | 759 | 2 | 15 |
| Not in labor force..... | 657 | 102 | 40 | 168 | 609 | 864 | 43 | 1 593 | — | 36 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 13 376 | 7 728 | 4 381 | 11 400 | 44 530 | 54 704 | 3 055 | 115 560 | 712 | 2 425 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 206 | 101 | 100 | 425 | 655 | 703 | 55 | 1 656 | 14 | 91 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 679 | 319 | 331 | 545 | 1 651 | 1 794 | 121 | 4 448 | 101 | 249 |
| 8 years..... | 1 506 | 894 | 543 | 1 245 | 3 327 | 3 463 | 432 | 9 667 | 164 | 369 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 2 252 | 1 123 | 782 | 1 301 | 8 541 | 7 076 | 590 | 18 234 | 90 | 605 |
| 4 years..... | 5 510 | 3 062 | 1 608 | 3 702 | 16 101 | 17 133 | 1 166 | 36 954 | 219 | 697 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 910 | 1 163 | 447 | 1 480 | 7 599 | 9 645 | 409 | 20 808 | 62 | 236 |
| 4 years..... | 674 | 333 | 862 | 3 578 | 6 349 | 6 349 | 153 | 12 367 | 40 | 87 |
| 5 or more years..... | 639 | 558 | 237 | 1 840 | 3 078 | 8 541 | 129 | 11 426 | 22 | 91 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 65.3 | 68.5 | 59.9 | 69.2 | 68.2 | 76.2 | 60.8 | 70.6 | 48.2 | 45.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 13 801 | 8 324 | 4 921 | 12 025 | 43 988 | 61 874 | 3 160 | 132 627 | 698 | 2 638 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 138 | 64 | 158 | 199 | 494 | 647 | 37 | 1 664 | 13 | 92 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 458 | 356 | 220 | 328 | 1 303 | 1 967 | 82 | 4 181 | 69 | 189 |
| 8 years..... | 1 257 | 743 | 561 | 1 195 | 2 742 | 3 565 | 331 | 10 928 | 132 | 355 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 2 418 | 1 546 | 705 | 1 592 | 8 557 | 9 039 | 671 | 21 541 | 125 | 628 |
| 4 years..... | 6 880 | 3 756 | 2 340 | 4 811 | 19 405 | 22 963 | 1 367 | 54 260 | 246 | 935 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 784 | 1 127 | 570 | 1 774 | 7 327 | 11 726 | 466 | 23 504 | 75 | 269 |
| 4 years..... | 489 | 525 | 254 | 930 | 2 622 | 6 513 | 115 | 10 456 | 24 | 113 |
| 5 or more years..... | 377 | 207 | 113 | 1 196 | 1 538 | 5 454 | 91 | 6 093 | 14 | 57 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 69.1 | 67.5 | 66.6 | 72.4 | 70.2 | 75.4 | 64.5 | 71.1 | 51.4 | 52.1 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old..... | 27 177 | 16 052 | 9 302 | 23 425 | 88 518 | 116 578 | 6 215 | 248 187 | 1 410 | 5 063 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school..... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| High school graduates..... | 67.2 | 67.9 | 63.4 | 70.8 | 69.2 | 75.8 | 62.7 | 70.9 | 49.8 | 49.1 |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 8.0 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 20.6 | 12.2 | 23.0 | 7.9 | 16.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old..... | 8 125 | 4 150 | 1 099 | 17 206 | 18 887 | 39 084 | 1 124 | 64 852 | 143 | 552 |
| Percent: High school graduates..... | 60.0 | 80.3 | 74.6 | 93.3 | 75.1 | 85.6 | 69.3 | 80.3 | 86.7 | 59.6 |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 2.1 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 5.8 | — | 0.9 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old..... | 5 176 | 2 424 | 568 | 7 795 | 9 889 | 18 992 | 543 | 31 148 | 83 | 282 |
| Percent: High school graduates..... | 51.4 | 79.8 | 66.2 | 91.4 | 72.5 | 84.3 | 70.5 | 78.1 | 86.7 | 51.4 |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 6.1 | — | 0.7 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old..... | 2 949 | 1 726 | 531 | 9 411 | 8 998 | 20 092 | 581 | 33 704 | 60 | 270 |
| Percent: High school graduates..... | 75.0 | 81.1 | 83.6 | 94.8 | 78.0 | 86.9 | 68.2 | 82.3 | 86.7 | 68.1 |
| 4 or more years of college..... | 3.2 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 5.6 | — | 1.1 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 227 | 3 647 | 25 020 | 31 493 | 1 521 | 2 500 | 204 612 | 5 752 | 22 379 | 6 478 |
| Nursery school | 672 | 156 | 864 | 1 079 | 58 | 92 | 7 699 | 194 | 705 | 202 |
| Public | 301 | 50 | 446 | 407 | 47 | 68 | 4 519 | 67 | 451 | 147 |
| Church-related | 64 | 26 | 84 | 155 | — | — | 866 | 79 | 29 | 4 |
| Other private | 307 | 80 | 334 | 517 | 11 | 24 | 2 314 | 48 | 225 | 51 |
| Kindergarten | 1 303 | 225 | 1 567 | 1 629 | 121 | 155 | 9 583 | 308 | 1 158 | 373 |
| Public | 1 233 | 221 | 1 481 | 1 586 | 116 | 153 | 8 558 | 290 | 1 144 | 346 |
| Church-related | 46 | 4 | 70 | 10 | 5 | — | 848 | 18 | 14 | 22 |
| Other private | 24 | — | 16 | 33 | — | 2 | 177 | — | — | 5 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 11 585 | 1 804 | 12 885 | 16 698 | 831 | 1 258 | 96 784 | 2 916 | 8 542 | 3 308 |
| Public | 11 086 | 1 572 | 12 174 | 16 006 | 815 | 1 256 | 86 829 | 2 661 | 8 298 | 3 087 |
| Church-related | 440 | 223 | 685 | 692 | 16 | — | 9 642 | 255 | 244 | 218 |
| Other private | 59 | 9 | 26 | — | — | — | 313 | — | — | 3 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 6 192 | 1 096 | 6 422 | 8 827 | 438 | 896 | 57 078 | 1 866 | 4 416 | 1 860 |
| Public | 6 020 | 943 | 6 200 | 8 654 | 436 | 896 | 53 383 | 1 616 | 4 410 | 1 840 |
| Church-related | 136 | 138 | 203 | 131 | 2 | — | 3 381 | 250 | 6 | 20 |
| Other private | 36 | 15 | 19 | 42 | — | — | 314 | — | — | — |
| College | 1 475 | 366 | 3 282 | 3 260 | 73 | 99 | 33 468 | 468 | 7 558 | 735 |
| Public | 1 366 | 363 | 1 494 | 2 957 | 73 | 86 | 30 686 | 429 | 7 511 | 705 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 21 227 | 3 647 | 25 020 | 31 493 | 1 521 | 2 500 | 204 612 | 5 752 | 22 379 | 6 478 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 451 | 138 | 582 | 861 | 61 | 83 | 6 307 | 143 | 556 | 165 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 2 233 | 352 | 2 658 | 2 860 | 181 | 226 | 17 424 | 551 | 1 925 | 601 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 10 043 | 1 588 | 10 912 | 14 380 | 695 | 1 093 | 83 688 | 2 434 | 7 248 | 2 858 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 3 082 | 513 | 3 385 | 4 564 | 236 | 372 | 27 772 | 898 | 2 217 | 818 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 2 996 | 569 | 3 221 | 4 313 | 221 | 511 | 27 342 | 912 | 2 153 | 965 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 930 | 217 | 1 826 | 1 554 | 36 | 92 | 13 122 | 389 | 2 583 | 463 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 291 | 61 | 792 | 472 | 13 | 17 | 6 679 | 134 | 2 120 | 128 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 210 | 41 | 400 | 566 | 22 | 23 | 6 003 | 60 | 1 464 | 83 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 595 | 103 | 796 | 1 146 | 36 | 35 | 10 161 | 105 | 1 579 | 193 |
| 35 years old and over | 396 | 65 | 448 | 777 | 20 | 48 | 6 114 | 126 | 534 | 204 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.1 | 33.2 | 21.5 | 29.2 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 34.3 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 22.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 85.0 | 86.9 | 88.5 | 91.3 | 87.9 | 85.6 | 91.7 | 89.7 | 85.4 | 84.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 96.0 | 98.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 92.5 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.1 | 95.5 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 83.4 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 90.5 | 92.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 39.1 | 53.1 | 52.2 | 46.9 | 19.7 | 34.6 | 49.6 | 50.3 | 61.1 | 55.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.6 | 19.1 | 25.8 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 25.8 | 19.1 | 45.9 | 17.6 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 15.6 | 5.8 | 25.8 | 6.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 11.5 | 5.1 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 5 631 | 1 005 | 7 070 | 7 915 | 448 | 818 | 55 728 | 1 742 | 6 607 | 1 886 |
| Armed Forces | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 59 | — | 409 | 19 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 3 926 | 786 | 5 047 | 5 867 | 257 | 603 | 40 459 | 1 301 | 4 728 | 1 409 |
| Employed | 1 134 | 289 | 1 568 | 1 921 | 98 | 124 | 19 237 | 376 | 1 585 | 444 |
| Unemployed | 250 | 25 | 223 | 356 | 20 | 38 | 2 598 | 86 | 391 | 50 |
| Not in labor force | 2 542 | 472 | 3 256 | 3 590 | 139 | 441 | 18 624 | 839 | 2 752 | 915 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 1 705 | 219 | 2 023 | 2 048 | 191 | 212 | 15 210 | 441 | 1 470 | 458 |
| High school graduate | 1 078 | 176 | 1 277 | 1 350 | 72 | 142 | 10 077 | 290 | 1 030 | 317 |
| Employed | 676 | 102 | 822 | 1 120 | 50 | 64 | 7 666 | 164 | 652 | 213 |
| Unemployed | 234 | 22 | 220 | 138 | 4 | 56 | 1 261 | 74 | 194 | 51 |
| Not in labor force | 168 | 52 | 235 | 92 | 18 | 22 | 1 150 | 52 | 184 | 53 |
| Not high school graduate | 627 | 43 | 746 | 698 | 119 | 70 | 5 133 | 151 | 440 | 141 |
| Employed | 153 | 16 | 207 | 293 | 32 | 22 | 2 112 | 38 | 176 | 50 |
| Unemployed | 140 | 13 | 174 | 123 | 13 | 19 | 1 237 | 40 | 94 | 35 |
| Not in labor force | 334 | 14 | 365 | 282 | 74 | 29 | 1 784 | 73 | 170 | 56 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 18 007 | 4 274 | 23 836 | 27 295 | 1 948 | 2 986 | 189 398 | 6 694 | 19 723 | 7 751 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 657 | 73 | 401 | 285 | 152 | 51 | 3 488 | 80 | 217 | 118 |
| 5 to 7 years | 780 | 143 | 1 229 | 732 | 179 | 214 | 8 285 | 382 | 783 | 410 |
| 8 years | 1 835 | 458 | 2 395 | 1 425 | 271 | 404 | 13 124 | 836 | 1 378 | 966 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 842 | 427 | 3 917 | 3 891 | 481 | 481 | 31 683 | 1 200 | 2 490 | 1 201 |
| 4 years | 7 501 | 1 446 | 9 594 | 10 367 | 594 | 1 223 | 68 696 | 2 620 | 7 624 | 3 069 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 699 | 798 | 3 239 | 5 135 | 303 | 372 | 37 059 | 773 | 3 171 | 1 072 |
| 4 years | 822 | 511 | 1 555 | 2 764 | 124 | 171 | 13 723 | 440 | 2 078 | 496 |
| 5 or more years | 871 | 418 | 1 506 | 2 696 | 135 | 139 | 13 340 | 363 | 1 982 | 419 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.0 | 74.2 | 66.7 | 76.8 | 55.2 | 61.5 | 70.1 | 62.7 | 75.3 | 65.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 19 056 | 4 383 | 27 013 | 28 033 | 2 105 | 3 148 | 207 182 | 7 422 | 19 155 | 8 327 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 619 | 41 | 474 | 335 | 121 | 72 | 4 600 | 82 | 219 | 112 |
| 5 to 7 years | 505 | 85 | 966 | 484 | 92 | 152 | 9 120 | 418 | 689 | 331 |
| 8 years | 1 460 | 402 | 2 312 | 1 274 | 213 | 344 | 14 923 | 972 | 1 348 | 831 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 352 | 376 | 4 668 | 4 145 | 385 | 551 | 37 120 | 1 359 | 2 351 | 1 482 |
| 4 years | 9 242 | 1 794 | 12 239 | 13 600 | 804 | 1 399 | 99 185 | 3 130 | 8 710 | 3 692 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 395 | 794 | 3 375 | 4 620 | 296 | 371 | 26 574 | 901 | 3 093 | 1 189 |
| 4 years | 925 | 458 | 1 582 | 1 915 | 125 | 182 | 8 632 | 423 | 1 586 | 444 |
| 5 or more years | 558 | 290 | 1 397 | 1 660 | 69 | 77 | 7 028 | 137 | 1 159 | 246 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.8 | 79.4 | 68.8 | 77.7 | 61.5 | 64.5 | 70.3 | 61.9 | 75.9 | 66.9 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 37 063 | 8 657 | 50 849 | 55 328 | 4 053 | 6 134 | 396 580 | 14 116 | 38 878 | 16 078 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 5 years of elementary school | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| High school graduates | 67.5 | 76.8 | 67.8 | 77.3 | 58.5 | 63.0 | 69.2 | 62.2 | 75.6 | 66.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 8.6 | 19.4 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 17.5 | 10.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 7 877 | 1 330 | 11 025 | 10 442 | 667 | 983 | 90 924 | 2 502 | 14 514 | 2 907 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 71.3 | 83.2 | 75.3 | 75.1 | 61.0 | 77.5 | 79.3 | 75.8 | 88.4 | 78.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 3 970 | 713 | 5 398 | 5 296 | 341 | 479 | 44 944 | 1 272 | 7 592 | 1 441 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 67.3 | 81.8 | 72.2 | 72.1 | 59.8 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 87.5 | 76.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 3 907 | 617 | 5 627 | 5 146 | 326 | 504 | 45 980 | 1 230 | 6 922 | 1 466 |
| Percent: | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school graduates | 75.5 | 84.9 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 62.3 | 77.8 | 82.2 | 74.9 | 89.3 | 79.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|---|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 16 604 | 6 185 | 23 260 | 2 508 | 39 431 | 12 821 | 1 707 | 45 442 | 9 273 | 293 789 |
| Nursery school | 293 | 148 | 943 | 42 | 1 583 | 431 | 80 | 1 884 | 292 | 14 376 |
| Public | 164 | 114 | 242 | 32 | 757 | 295 | 70 | 1 207 | 161 | 6 019 |
| Church-related | 56 | 18 | 342 | — | 390 | 22 | — | 308 | 7 | 2 503 |
| Other private | 73 | 16 | 359 | 10 | 436 | 114 | 10 | 369 | 124 | 5 854 |
| Kindergarten | 516 | 323 | 1 198 | 149 | 2 689 | 740 | 111 | 2 730 | 557 | 14 096 |
| Public | 468 | 266 | 1 110 | 143 | 2 395 | 730 | 111 | 2 523 | 540 | 12 588 |
| Church-related | 45 | 52 | 70 | 6 | 265 | 8 | — | 200 | 17 | 1 008 |
| Other private | 3 | 5 | 18 | — | 29 | 2 | — | 7 | — | 500 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 748 | 3 414 | 11 014 | 1 405 | 20 400 | 6 895 | 908 | 21 587 | 5 008 | 134 366 |
| Public | 3 422 | 3 019 | 10 407 | 1 243 | 17 677 | 6 587 | 899 | 19 437 | 4 672 | 120 044 |
| Church-related | 317 | 375 | 566 | 147 | 2 655 | 304 | 7 | 2 077 | 319 | 12 557 |
| Other private | 9 | 20 | 41 | 15 | 68 | 4 | 2 | 73 | 17 | 1 765 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 2 044 | 1 946 | 5 907 | 752 | 10 898 | 3 682 | 508 | 12 758 | 2 789 | 75 940 |
| Public | 2 016 | 1 900 | 5 845 | 681 | 10 111 | 3 567 | 504 | 11 514 | 2 708 | 67 928 |
| Church-related | 17 | 46 | 55 | 63 | 704 | 82 | 4 | 1 158 | 74 | 6 461 |
| Other private | 11 | — | 7 | 8 | 83 | 33 | — | 86 | 7 | 1 551 |
| College | 10 003 | 354 | 4 198 | 160 | 3 861 | 1 073 | 100 | 6 483 | 627 | 55 011 |
| Public | 9 939 | 337 | 2 836 | 157 | 3 563 | 999 | 100 | 5 617 | 490 | 47 481 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 16 604 | 6 185 | 23 260 | 2 508 | 39 431 | 12 821 | 1 707 | 45 442 | 9 273 | 293 789 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 217 | 104 | 663 | 20 | 1 261 | 310 | 54 | 1 377 | 224 | 11 652 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 800 | 579 | 2 012 | 268 | 4 120 | 1 215 | 180 | 4 369 | 914 | 25 468 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 3 234 | 2 919 | 9 646 | 1 198 | 17 893 | 5 950 | 782 | 18 426 | 4 223 | 117 392 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 1 124 | 942 | 2 875 | 394 | 5 344 | 1 838 | 287 | 5 679 | 1 426 | 37 007 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 907 | 953 | 2 981 | 375 | 5 333 | 1 758 | 236 | 6 308 | 1 420 | 36 760 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 3 976 | 387 | 1 774 | 114 | 2 048 | 765 | 70 | 3 433 | 524 | 17 211 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 3 447 | 52 | 1 058 | 8 | 776 | 199 | 19 | 1 257 | 116 | 9 361 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 1 752 | 42 | 633 | 20 | 609 | 156 | 10 | 1 076 | 84 | 9 805 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 921 | 110 | 1 020 | 76 | 1 217 | 333 | 45 | 2 010 | 215 | 18 041 |
| 35 years old and over | 226 | 97 | 598 | 35 | 830 | 297 | 24 | 1 507 | 127 | 11 092 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 23.1 | 12.9 | 28.6 | 6.4 | 29.1 | 21.6 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 20.1 | 44.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.6 | 82.7 | 91.6 | 84.0 | 89.9 | 85.4 | 87.0 | 90.2 | 85.2 | 93.1 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.4 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 98.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.4 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.8 | 97.0 | 99.1 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 97.3 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.5 | 88.1 | 94.5 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 92.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 88.2 | 40.7 | 61.3 | 34.1 | 40.9 | 48.0 | 32.1 | 56.1 | 45.1 | 51.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 80.5 | 6.6 | 38.5 | 2.9 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 23.0 | 12.3 | 28.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 58.0 | 3.3 | 17.5 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 5.7 | 17.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 20.1 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 10.4 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 5 501 | 2 034 | 6 050 | 755 | 10 887 | 3 535 | 470 | 12 920 | 2 683 | 72 790 |
| Armed Forces | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 4 883 | 1 340 | 4 755 | 489 | 7 381 | 2 517 | 306 | 9 741 | 1 944 | 53 971 |
| Employed | 1 303 | 510 | 1 719 | 184 | 2 473 | 956 | 66 | 3 564 | 590 | 23 719 |
| Unemployed | 198 | 84 | 301 | 33 | 634 | 131 | 25 | 628 | 78 | 3 392 |
| Not in labor force | 3 382 | 746 | 2 735 | 272 | 4 274 | 1 430 | 215 | 5 549 | 1 276 | 26 860 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 618 | 694 | 1 295 | 266 | 3 506 | 1 012 | 164 | 3 179 | 739 | 18 812 |
| High school graduate | 399 | 498 | 862 | 154 | 2 070 | 519 | 114 | 1 882 | 436 | 11 928 |
| Employed | 279 | 341 | 570 | 81 | 1 479 | 367 | 51 | 1 262 | 303 | 8 901 |
| Unemployed | 74 | 98 | 167 | 35 | 301 | 68 | 39 | 347 | 54 | 1 434 |
| Not in labor force | 46 | 59 | 125 | 38 | 290 | 84 | 24 | 273 | 79 | 1 593 |
| Not high school graduate | 219 | 196 | 433 | 112 | 1 436 | 493 | 50 | 1 297 | 303 | 6 884 |
| Employed | 76 | 65 | 111 | 36 | 382 | 157 | 10 | 385 | 93 | 2 782 |
| Unemployed | 25 | 36 | 121 | 29 | 322 | 97 | 17 | 280 | 59 | 1 466 |
| Not in labor force | 118 | 95 | 201 | 47 | 732 | 239 | 23 | 632 | 151 | 2 636 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 7 979 | 7 428 | 19 610 | 2 783 | 35 456 | 12 923 | 2 267 | 41 678 | 9 755 | 285 381 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 95 | 169 | 226 | 34 | 727 | 202 | 38 | 907 | 215 | 3 804 |
| 5 to 7 years | 420 | 502 | 620 | 159 | 2 177 | 707 | 158 | 2 253 | 579 | 8 655 |
| 8 years | 959 | 868 | 1 581 | 454 | 4 235 | 1 734 | 334 | 4 065 | 1 494 | 13 785 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 026 | 1 072 | 2 009 | 543 | 6 043 | 2 437 | 415 | 7 500 | 1 763 | 34 947 |
| 4 years | 2 703 | 3 257 | 6 554 | 1 050 | 13 489 | 4 899 | 870 | 14 719 | 3 487 | 80 711 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 331 | 770 | 3 058 | 323 | 5 034 | 1 662 | 299 | 6 751 | 1 137 | 55 298 |
| 4 years | 477 | 503 | 2 425 | 93 | 1 876 | 640 | 71 | 2 924 | 569 | 40 971 |
| 5 or more years | 968 | 287 | 3 137 | 127 | 1 875 | 642 | 82 | 2 559 | 511 | 47 210 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.7 | 64.8 | 77.4 | 57.2 | 62.8 | 60.7 | 58.3 | 64.7 | 58.5 | 78.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 8 558 | 7 950 | 20 922 | 2 907 | 37 976 | 14 177 | 2 443 | 47 495 | 10 581 | 315 318 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 97 | 142 | 122 | 25 | 637 | 172 | 15 | 813 | 147 | 4 465 |
| 5 to 7 years | 260 | 402 | 550 | 109 | 1 870 | 520 | 80 | 1 851 | 450 | 9 284 |
| 8 years | 845 | 784 | 1 569 | 426 | 4 038 | 1 470 | 288 | 4 712 | 1 402 | 15 122 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 327 | 1 126 | 2 693 | 553 | 7 185 | 2 567 | 550 | 8 865 | 1 966 | 43 059 |
| 4 years | 3 603 | 3 987 | 8 749 | 1 253 | 17 334 | 6 390 | 1 052 | 20 239 | 4 679 | 130 148 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 402 | 1 048 | 3 593 | 358 | 4 158 | 1 962 | 308 | 7 029 | 1 209 | 56 921 |
| 4 years | 586 | 310 | 2 203 | 125 | 1 513 | 680 | 101 | 2 624 | 474 | 31 621 |
| 5 or more years | 438 | 151 | 1 443 | 58 | 1 241 | 416 | 49 | 1 362 | 254 | 24 698 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.4 | 69.1 | 76.4 | 61.7 | 63.8 | 66.6 | 61.8 | 65.8 | 62.5 | 77.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 16 537 | 15 378 | 40 532 | 5 690 | 73 432 | 27 100 | 4 710 | 89 173 | 20 336 | 600 699 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| High school graduates | 69.6 | 67.1 | 76.9 | 59.5 | 63.4 | 60.1 | 65.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 77.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 14.9 | 8.1 | 22.7 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 24.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.8 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 11 817 | 3 001 | 9 267 | 1 104 | 16 372 | 5 379 | 722 | 19 960 | 3 569 | 121 269 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 93.7 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 70.7 | 73.2 | 67.4 | 74.2 | 73.4 | 70.2 | 79.2 |
| 4 or more years of college | 4.0 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 7.8 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 6 538 | 1 557 | 4 745 | 563 | 8 124 | 2 719 | 339 | 9 972 | 1 759 | 59 648 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 93.8 | 76.8 | 79.8 | 66.8 | 71.0 | 63.4 | 73.5 | 70.0 | 67.1 | 76.9 |
| 4 or more years of college | 5.0 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 7.5 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 5 279 | 1 444 | 4 522 | 541 | 8 248 | 2 660 | 383 | 9 988 | 1 810 | 61 621 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 93.6 | 79.6 | 80.2 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 71.4 | 74.9 | 76.7 | 73.2 | 81.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.7 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 8.0 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 002 | 3 873 | 2 567 | 5 022 | 1 498 | 4 137 | 47 599 | 3 486 | 3 461 | 67 824 |
| Nursery school | 198 | 124 | 90 | 120 | 38 | 114 | 1 733 | 104 | 67 | 3 022 |
| Public | 149 | 60 | 71 | 98 | 33 | 42 | 841 | 61 | 49 | 1 714 |
| Church-related | 21 | 4 | 1 | 6 | — | 29 | 447 | 7 | 2 | 715 |
| Other private | 28 | 60 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 43 | 445 | 36 | 16 | 593 |
| Kindergarten | 335 | 235 | 146 | 283 | 78 | 199 | 2 846 | 183 | 185 | 3 942 |
| Public | 323 | 231 | 146 | 263 | 78 | 190 | 2 274 | 169 | 180 | 3 487 |
| Church-related | 12 | 4 | — | 20 | — | 1 | 526 | 5 | 2 | 438 |
| Other private | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 46 | 9 | 3 | 17 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 242 | 2 152 | 1 332 | 2 790 | 825 | 2 248 | 22 174 | 1 890 | 1 735 | 34 142 |
| Public | 3 146 | 2 035 | 1 328 | 2 650 | 779 | 1 866 | 17 452 | 1 430 | 1 666 | 29 767 |
| Church-related | 89 | 117 | 4 | 132 | 46 | 382 | 4 282 | 460 | 69 | 4 304 |
| Other private | 7 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 440 | — | — | 71 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 810 | 1 131 | 915 | 1 454 | 468 | 1 287 | 12 382 | 1 138 | 1 046 | 18 522 |
| Public | 1 785 | 1 125 | 915 | 1 403 | 447 | 1 105 | 10 307 | 1 129 | 1 028 | 16 872 |
| Church-related | 14 | 6 | — | 33 | 21 | 182 | 1 832 | 7 | 12 | 1 589 |
| Other private | 11 | — | — | 18 | — | — | 243 | 2 | 6 | 61 |
| College | 417 | 231 | 84 | 375 | 89 | 289 | 8 464 | 171 | 428 | 8 196 |
| Public | 379 | 219 | 82 | 345 | 89 | 281 | 5 680 | 148 | 421 | 7 901 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 002 | 3 873 | 2 567 | 5 022 | 1 498 | 4 137 | 47 599 | 3 486 | 3 461 | 67 824 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 147 | 77 | 65 | 78 | 18 | 70 | 1 201 | 79 | 58 | 2 298 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 577 | 439 | 247 | 497 | 133 | 380 | 4 582 | 365 | 269 | 6 689 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 2 756 | 1 797 | 1 177 | 2 338 | 687 | 1 976 | 19 291 | 1 600 | 1 519 | 29 458 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 886 | 578 | 398 | 781 | 269 | 647 | 5 866 | 536 | 513 | 9 151 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 890 | 612 | 458 | 739 | 244 | 629 | 6 054 | 550 | 515 | 9 135 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 376 | 168 | 136 | 248 | 55 | 182 | 4 056 | 171 | 244 | 3 795 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 73 | 37 | 18 | 61 | 31 | 31 | 2 413 | 36 | 65 | 1 739 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 60 | 33 | 11 | 70 | 20 | 50 | 1 221 | 15 | 78 | 1 199 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 155 | 80 | 29 | 117 | 33 | 98 | 1 834 | 74 | 124 | 2 772 |
| 35 years old and over | 82 | 52 | 28 | 93 | 28 | 74 | 1 081 | 60 | 76 | 1 588 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.4 | 16.7 | 25.4 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 15.5 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 32.6 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.2 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 73.9 | 88.0 | 91.0 | 87.3 | 85.4 | 91.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.0 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 93.7 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 94.1 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.4 | 86.4 | 95.8 | 90.6 | 85.9 | 96.5 | 91.6 | 93.1 | 83.3 | 92.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 49.2 | 32.1 | 60.2 | 41.2 | 28.8 | 43.3 | 57.3 | 36.2 | 45.9 | 45.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 11.6 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 35.0 | 9.3 | 19.7 | 21.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 9.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 7.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 1 749 | 1 232 | 704 | 1 418 | 475 | 1 072 | 13 690 | 1 063 | 1 150 | 18 282 |
| Armed Forces | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 17 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 1 266 | 780 | 594 | 987 | 299 | 811 | 10 110 | 721 | 759 | 12 930 |
| Employed | 314 | 231 | 169 | 254 | 81 | 314 | 4 827 | 192 | 262 | 4 217 |
| Unemployed | 46 | 55 | 25 | 50 | 10 | 57 | 433 | 67 | 52 | 1 147 |
| Not in labor force | 906 | 494 | 400 | 683 | 208 | 440 | 4 850 | 462 | 445 | 7 566 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 481 | 452 | 110 | 431 | 176 | 261 | 3 568 | 342 | 391 | 5 335 |
| High school graduate | 263 | 261 | 65 | 266 | 120 | 201 | 2 395 | 252 | 174 | 3 206 |
| Employed | 155 | 152 | 44 | 159 | 73 | 149 | 1 994 | 153 | 112 | 1 987 |
| Unemployed | 59 | 55 | 11 | 65 | 18 | 31 | 235 | 42 | 41 | 620 |
| Not in labor force | 49 | 54 | 10 | 42 | 29 | 21 | 166 | 57 | 21 | 599 |
| Not high school graduate | 218 | 191 | 45 | 165 | 56 | 60 | 1 173 | 90 | 217 | 2 129 |
| Employed | 60 | 45 | 10 | 22 | 10 | 22 | 529 | 24 | 52 | 541 |
| Unemployed | 57 | 59 | 6 | 57 | 12 | 13 | 245 | 21 | 62 | 502 |
| Not in labor force | 101 | 87 | 29 | 86 | 34 | 25 | 399 | 45 | 103 | 1 086 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 6 025 | 4 800 | 3 092 | 5 218 | 2 099 | 4 076 | 40 870 | 4 232 | 5 199 | 58 361 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 151 | 125 | 58 | 76 | 19 | 113 | 444 | 111 | 104 | 1 743 |
| 5 to 7 years | 365 | 341 | 234 | 321 | 127 | 169 | 1 336 | 347 | 141 | 3 142 |
| 8 years | 833 | 703 | 448 | 778 | 284 | 345 | 5 147 | 777 | 756 | 5 224 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 952 | 966 | 435 | 868 | 438 | 508 | 5 734 | 646 | 1 039 | 10 527 |
| 4 years | 2 380 | 1 788 | 1 241 | 2 122 | 819 | 1 579 | 13 924 | 1 550 | 1 958 | 21 771 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 720 | 547 | 355 | 530 | 246 | 606 | 6 763 | 452 | 681 | 7 874 |
| 4 years | 314 | 181 | 180 | 220 | 76 | 393 | 3 752 | 150 | 237 | 4 113 |
| 5 or more years | 310 | 149 | 141 | 303 | 90 | 363 | 3 770 | 199 | 283 | 3 967 |
| Percent high school graduates | 61.8 | 55.5 | 62.0 | 60.8 | 58.6 | 72.2 | 69.0 | 55.6 | 60.8 | 64.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 6 517 | 5 187 | 3 028 | 5 704 | 2 204 | 4 405 | 44 121 | 4 358 | 5 694 | 66 159 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 151 | 130 | 41 | 51 | 53 | 154 | 538 | 132 | 47 | 1 754 |
| 5 to 7 years | 270 | 218 | 181 | 197 | 72 | 120 | 1 350 | 314 | 181 | 2 608 |
| 8 years | 692 | 600 | 343 | 711 | 305 | 385 | 5 179 | 656 | 590 | 5 758 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 146 | 1 163 | 424 | 1 177 | 453 | 674 | 6 500 | 715 | 1 188 | 11 875 |
| 4 years | 2 759 | 2 181 | 1 393 | 2 495 | 900 | 1 986 | 18 564 | 1 693 | 2 582 | 29 464 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 965 | 421 | 421 | 684 | 255 | 649 | 7 032 | 546 | 749 | 8 762 |
| 4 years | 346 | 223 | 148 | 230 | 102 | 302 | 3 322 | 186 | 214 | 3 632 |
| 5 or more years | 188 | 125 | 77 | 159 | 64 | 135 | 1 636 | 116 | 143 | 2 306 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.3 | 59.3 | 67.3 | 62.6 | 59.9 | 69.7 | 69.3 | 58.3 | 64.8 | 66.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 12 542 | 9 987 | 6 120 | 10 922 | 4 303 | 8 481 | 84 991 | 8 590 | 10 893 | 124 520 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| High school graduates | 63.6 | 57.5 | 64.6 | 61.7 | 59.3 | 70.9 | 69.1 | 56.9 | 62.9 | 65.8 |
| 4 or more years of college | 9.2 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 11.3 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 2 324 | 1 657 | 754 | 1 957 | 637 | 1 531 | 22 128 | 1 447 | 1 515 | 29 116 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 70.7 | 68.3 | 71.9 | 74.5 | 74.3 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 78.8 | 67.5 | 74.4 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 1 162 | 798 | 364 | 956 | 267 | 782 | 10 931 | 735 | 776 | 14 029 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 68.5 | 63.8 | 66.5 | 73.3 | 65.5 | 80.6 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 67.9 | 71.5 |
| 4 or more years of college | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 3.1 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 1 162 | 859 | 390 | 1 001 | 370 | 749 | 11 197 | 712 | 739 | 15 087 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 72.9 | 72.4 | 76.9 | 75.5 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 67.0 | 77.1 |
| 4 or more years of college | 3.1 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 3.9 |

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|---|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 39 906 | 14 346 | 10 781 | 2 034 | 20 774 | 15 965 | 18 410 | 102 873 | 665 435 | 6 453 |
| Nursery school | 1 411 | 587 | 344 | 65 | 871 | 428 | 769 | 3 659 | 25 711 | 199 |
| Public | 714 | 310 | 232 | 55 | 443 | 159 | 440 | 1 317 | 12 648 | 89 |
| Church-related | 230 | 141 | 34 | 4 | 286 | 130 | 41 | 643 | 4 606 | 40 |
| Other private | 467 | 136 | 78 | 6 | 142 | 139 | 288 | 1 699 | 8 457 | 70 |
| Kindergarten | 2 332 | 890 | 593 | 122 | 1 252 | 992 | 1 223 | 3 205 | 34 725 | 390 |
| Public | 2 224 | 853 | 573 | 122 | 1 124 | 942 | 1 113 | 2 865 | 29 939 | 376 |
| Church-related | 79 | 28 | 15 | — | 122 | 47 | 92 | 139 | 3 369 | 12 |
| Other private | 29 | 9 | 5 | — | 6 | 3 | 18 | 201 | 1 417 | 2 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 20 158 | 7 578 | 5 795 | 1 144 | 11 058 | 8 884 | 9 830 | 28 941 | 321 623 | 3 393 |
| Public | 18 874 | 7 073 | 5 678 | 933 | 10 263 | 8 018 | 9 179 | 26 922 | 272 573 | 3 161 |
| Church-related | 1 282 | 483 | 109 | 211 | 779 | 863 | 644 | 1 752 | 45 444 | 227 |
| Other private | 2 | 22 | 8 | — | 16 | 3 | 7 | 267 | 3 606 | 5 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 11 482 | 3 951 | 3 345 | 632 | 5 811 | 4 655 | 4 844 | 15 030 | 164 593 | 1 918 |
| Public | 11 178 | 3 898 | 3 321 | 621 | 5 671 | 4 558 | 4 741 | 14 243 | 142 560 | 1 874 |
| Church-related | 265 | 50 | 14 | 11 | 119 | 91 | 84 | 501 | 19 729 | 29 |
| Other private | 39 | 3 | 10 | — | 21 | 6 | 19 | 286 | 2 304 | 15 |
| College | 4 523 | 1 340 | 704 | 71 | 1 782 | 1 006 | 1 744 | 52 038 | 118 783 | 553 |
| Public | 4 250 | 1 217 | 653 | 71 | 1 673 | 933 | 1 633 | 50 293 | 103 686 | 510 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 39 906 | 14 346 | 10 781 | 2 034 | 20 774 | 15 965 | 18 410 | 102 873 | 665 435 | 6 453 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 1 010 | 393 | 295 | 54 | 628 | 291 | 612 | 3 097 | 22 455 | 168 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 3 892 | 1 353 | 975 | 200 | 2 039 | 1 613 | 1 824 | 5 749 | 62 467 | 640 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 17 402 | 6 646 | 5 050 | 998 | 9 549 | 7 631 | 8 430 | 25 237 | 271 890 | 2 892 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 5 777 | 1 938 | 1 624 | 296 | 2 999 | 2 408 | 2 474 | 7 107 | 81 381 | 1 008 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 5 426 | 1 869 | 1 641 | 304 | 2 727 | 2 265 | 2 290 | 7 126 | 77 823 | 912 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 2 472 | 935 | 555 | 99 | 1 115 | 826 | 923 | 12 445 | 38 800 | 293 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 893 | 235 | 94 | 5 | 311 | 168 | 269 | 13 770 | 22 633 | 109 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 720 | 165 | 156 | 3 | 249 | 124 | 338 | 11 373 | 23 238 | 64 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 1 412 | 462 | 205 | 46 | 800 | 374 | 696 | 13 509 | 41 035 | 206 |
| 35 years old and over | 902 | 350 | 186 | 29 | 357 | 265 | 554 | 3 460 | 23 713 | 161 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 24.0 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 28.0 | 15.8 | 27.8 | 46.3 | 33.4 | 22.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.7 | 75.8 | 88.6 | 85.1 | 87.3 | 85.2 | 87.3 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 85.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.7 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.0 | 89.8 | 92.9 | 86.4 | 92.1 | 90.1 | 88.3 | 90.4 | 89.1 | 87.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 49.8 | 48.5 | 41.2 | 38.8 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 77.4 | 47.7 | 38.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.8 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 14.0 | 71.6 | 26.4 | 14.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.7 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 10.8 | 47.2 | 17.3 | 5.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 23.5 | 10.7 | 5.6 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years old | 10 919 | 4 009 | 3 114 | 607 | 5 570 | 4 484 | 4 795 | 23 955 | 168 676 | 1 810 |
| Armed Forces | 25 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 9 | 80 | 2 |
| Civilian, enrolled in school | 7 898 | 2 804 | 2 196 | 403 | 3 842 | 3 091 | 3 213 | 19 562 | 116 623 | 1 203 |
| Employed | 2 616 | 966 | 619 | 157 | 1 222 | 791 | 993 | 7 174 | 39 671 | 377 |
| Unemployed | 464 | 165 | 62 | 34 | 290 | 251 | 164 | 916 | 8 458 | 73 |
| Not in labor force | 4 818 | 1 673 | 1 515 | 212 | 2 330 | 2 049 | 2 056 | 11 472 | 68 494 | 753 |
| Civilian, not enrolled in school | 2 996 | 1 203 | 918 | 204 | 1 728 | 1 393 | 1 580 | 4 384 | 51 973 | 605 |
| High school graduate | 1 737 | 635 | 604 | 110 | 1 153 | 765 | 779 | 2 624 | 25 426 | 323 |
| Employed | 1 084 | 498 | 374 | 70 | 797 | 442 | 537 | 1 943 | 16 096 | 212 |
| Unemployed | 345 | 68 | 105 | 18 | 196 | 159 | 141 | 347 | 3 952 | 95 |
| Not in labor force | 308 | 69 | 125 | 22 | 160 | 164 | 101 | 334 | 5 378 | 16 |
| Not high school graduate | 1 259 | 568 | 314 | 94 | 575 | 628 | 801 | 1 760 | 26 547 | 282 |
| Employed | 380 | 228 | 114 | 32 | 159 | 130 | 219 | 718 | 7 297 | 111 |
| Unemployed | 288 | 110 | 59 | 31 | 169 | 192 | 179 | 324 | 5 850 | 57 |
| Not in labor force | 591 | 230 | 141 | 31 | 247 | 306 | 403 | 718 | 13 400 | 114 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 36 860 | 15 304 | 11 325 | 2 458 | 18 542 | 15 149 | 18 242 | 68 778 | 626 828 | 6 882 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 476 | 271 | 312 | 60 | 220 | 664 | 771 | 883 | 23 980 | 81 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 942 | 699 | 605 | 179 | 775 | 759 | 1 356 | 2 165 | 44 873 | 385 |
| 8 years | 3 965 | 1 701 | 1 808 | 341 | 2 032 | 2 128 | 2 068 | 3 251 | 48 123 | 879 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 6 715 | 2 676 | 1 848 | 495 | 3 219 | 2 380 | 2 884 | 6 614 | 125 179 | 1 180 |
| 4 years | 14 249 | 6 080 | 4 684 | 908 | 7 556 | 6 272 | 6 598 | 15 495 | 196 016 | 2 611 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 5 530 | 2 146 | 1 112 | 215 | 2 793 | 1 606 | 2 431 | 12 039 | 101 609 | 839 |
| 4 years | 1 904 | 898 | 406 | 150 | 997 | 715 | 1 143 | 8 827 | 42 064 | 471 |
| 5 or more years | 2 079 | 833 | 550 | 110 | 950 | 625 | 991 | 19 504 | 44 984 | 436 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.5 | 65.1 | 59.6 | 56.3 | 66.3 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 81.2 | 61.4 | 63.3 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 41 158 | 17 107 | 12 253 | 2 737 | 20 235 | 16 167 | 20 211 | 72 513 | 723 745 | 7 796 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 518 | 156 | 252 | 64 | 201 | 461 | 581 | 822 | 24 800 | 72 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 735 | 599 | 575 | 136 | 546 | 574 | 1 199 | 1 906 | 46 778 | 306 |
| 8 years | 4 175 | 1 796 | 1 672 | 330 | 1 867 | 1 861 | 1 900 | 3 441 | 55 957 | 883 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 7 750 | 3 218 | 2 166 | 538 | 3 695 | 2 871 | 3 817 | 7 882 | 151 415 | 1 710 |
| 4 years | 18 234 | 7 995 | 5 436 | 1 132 | 9 793 | 7 258 | 8 086 | 21 716 | 280 803 | 3 313 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 5 511 | 2 066 | 1 324 | 324 | 2 508 | 2 011 | 2 872 | 14 117 | 100 356 | 904 |
| 4 years | 1 962 | 663 | 475 | 143 | 958 | 678 | 1 034 | 9 675 | 32 486 | 383 |
| 5 or more years | 1 273 | 614 | 353 | 70 | 667 | 453 | 722 | 12 954 | 31 150 | 225 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.6 | 66.3 | 61.9 | 61.0 | 68.8 | 64.3 | 62.9 | 80.6 | 61.5 | 61.9 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 78 018 | 32 411 | 23 578 | 5 195 | 38 777 | 31 316 | 38 453 | 141 291 | 1 350 573 | 14 678 |
| Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.0 |
| High school graduates | 65.0 | 65.7 | 60.8 | 58.7 | 67.6 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 80.9 | 61.4 | 62.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 9.3 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 36.1 | 11.2 | 10.3 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Persons 18 to 24 years old | 16 444 | 6 492 | 4 450 | 847 | 8 440 | 6 573 | 7 249 | 59 407 | 301 582 | 2 735 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 73.3 | 68.7 | 73.6 | 69.4 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 65.9 | 90.0 | 70.7 | 71.6 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Male, 18 to 24 years old | 7 987 | 3 251 | 2 221 | 373 | 4 221 | 3 267 | 3 580 | 30 463 | 146 236 | 1 290 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 70.3 | 65.9 | 72.9 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 88.8 | 67.4 | 71.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| Female, 18 to 24 years old | 8 457 | 3 241 | 2 229 | 474 | 4 219 | 3 306 | 3 669 | 28 944 | 155 346 | 1 445 |
| Percent: High school graduates | 76.2 | 71.6 | 74.3 | 69.8 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 67.7 | 91.2 | 73.9 | 72.0 |
| 4 or more years of college | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 15.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 610 | 6 824 | 58 907 | 23 949 | 12 104 | 10 840 | 6 203 | 33 379 | 88 104 | 8 446 | 125 455 |
| Labor force | 3 375 | 3 630 | 37 185 | 13 868 | 6 510 | 5 481 | 3 077 | 20 354 | 53 353 | 4 665 | 77 656 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 44.3 | 53.2 | 63.1 | 57.9 | 53.8 | 50.6 | 49.6 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 55.2 | 61.9 |
| Armed Forces | 55 | 17 | 14 | 64 | 3 | 4 | — | 14 | 59 | 7 | 81 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 320 | 3 613 | 37 171 | 13 804 | 6 507 | 5 477 | 3 077 | 20 340 | 53 294 | 4 658 | 77 575 |
| Employed | 2 720 | 3 168 | 34 025 | 11 708 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 2 653 | 18 553 | 46 138 | 3 985 | 69 342 |
| Unemployed | 600 | 445 | 3 146 | 2 096 | 918 | 984 | 424 | 1 787 | 7 156 | 673 | 8 233 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 18.1 | 12.3 | 8.5 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 10.6 |
| Not in labor force | 4 235 | 3 194 | 21 722 | 10 081 | 5 594 | 5 359 | 3 126 | 13 025 | 34 751 | 3 781 | 47 799 |
| Inmate of institution | 80 | 175 | 1 086 | 258 | 155 | 89 | 211 | 350 | 808 | 92 | 1 493 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 929 | 3 403 | 29 993 | 12 382 | 6 215 | 5 525 | 3 004 | 16 789 | 45 832 | 4 386 | 66 305 |
| Labor force | 1 356 | 1 350 | 14 829 | 5 505 | 2 579 | 2 118 | 1 179 | 7 957 | 20 884 | 1 921 | 32 826 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 34.5 | 39.7 | 49.4 | 44.5 | 41.5 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 47.4 | 45.6 | 43.8 | 49.5 |
| Armed Forces | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 22 | — | 1 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 350 | 1 350 | 14 829 | 5 505 | 2 579 | 2 118 | 1 179 | 7 945 | 20 862 | 1 921 | 32 825 |
| Employed | 1 141 | 1 165 | 13 597 | 4 740 | 2 233 | 1 732 | 1 098 | 7 286 | 18 408 | 1 637 | 29 163 |
| Unemployed | 209 | 185 | 1 232 | 765 | 346 | 386 | 81 | 659 | 2 454 | 284 | 3 662 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 15.5 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 11.2 |
| Not in labor force | 2 573 | 2 053 | 15 164 | 6 877 | 3 636 | 3 407 | 1 825 | 8 832 | 24 948 | 2 465 | 33 479 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 | 34 | 413 | 131 | 92 | 36 | 59 | 170 | 442 | 49 | 902 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 332 | 322 | 3 237 | 1 533 | 583 | 565 | 340 | 1 868 | 4 904 | 401 | 6 505 |
| Employed | 136 | 142 | 1 594 | 583 | 282 | 176 | 106 | 805 | 1 950 | 145 | 2 882 |
| Unemployed | 37 | 42 | 310 | 286 | 56 | 82 | 20 | 128 | 675 | 53 | 685 |
| Not in labor force | 159 | 138 | 1 331 | 660 | 245 | 305 | 214 | 935 | 2 276 | 203 | 2 924 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 280 | 325 | 3 572 | 1 333 | 593 | 561 | 326 | 1 703 | 5 274 | 416 | 6 817 |
| Employed | 181 | 232 | 2 626 | 782 | 406 | 356 | 169 | 1 086 | 3 449 | 300 | 4 852 |
| Unemployed | 65 | 54 | 456 | 374 | 129 | 127 | 60 | 350 | 1 348 | 75 | 1 160 |
| Not in labor force | 31 | 39 | 482 | 177 | 55 | 76 | 97 | 265 | 475 | 38 | 774 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 1 447 | 1 696 | 15 021 | 5 635 | 2 770 | 2 402 | 1 448 | 8 838 | 22 086 | 1 970 | 30 196 |
| Employed | 975 | 1 352 | 13 180 | 4 544 | 2 230 | 1 800 | 1 034 | 7 710 | 18 417 | 1 547 | 25 686 |
| Unemployed | 246 | 133 | 1 052 | 622 | 326 | 338 | 236 | 591 | 2 363 | 232 | 2 416 |
| Not in labor force | 182 | 194 | 785 | 409 | 214 | 264 | 178 | 537 | 1 274 | 189 | 2 059 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 658 | 498 | 3 382 | 1 438 | 829 | 815 | 460 | 2 121 | 5 075 | 541 | 7 865 |
| Employed | 220 | 238 | 2 427 | 913 | 369 | 354 | 222 | 1 391 | 3 378 | 282 | 5 461 |
| Unemployed | 35 | 21 | 76 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 26 | 44 | 242 | 21 | 256 |
| Not in labor force | 401 | 239 | 879 | 483 | 415 | 414 | 212 | 686 | 1 455 | 236 | 2 148 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 964 | 580 | 3 702 | 1 628 | 1 114 | 972 | 625 | 2 060 | 4 933 | 732 | 7 767 |
| Employed | 67 | 39 | 601 | 146 | 69 | 75 | 24 | 275 | 536 | 74 | 1 298 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 10 | 20 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 74 | 8 | 54 |
| Not in labor force | 889 | 531 | 3 081 | 1 475 | 1 029 | 893 | 600 | 1 770 | 4 323 | 650 | 6 415 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 342 | 317 | 2 982 | 1 429 | 553 | 556 | 244 | 1 687 | 4 693 | 443 | 6 512 |
| Employed | 115 | 58 | 1 442 | 504 | 181 | 166 | 108 | 614 | 1 885 | 149 | 2 713 |
| Unemployed | 43 | 26 | 168 | 187 | 77 | 57 | 9 | 161 | 495 | 66 | 589 |
| Not in labor force | 184 | 233 | 1 372 | 738 | 295 | 333 | 127 | 912 | 2 291 | 228 | 3 210 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 258 | 312 | 3 327 | 1 382 | 551 | 533 | 258 | 1 615 | 5 709 | 407 | 7 290 |
| Employed | 106 | 162 | 2 009 | 779 | 253 | 252 | 142 | 951 | 3 320 | 217 | 4 152 |
| Unemployed | 30 | 56 | 273 | 185 | 54 | 54 | 34 | 140 | 529 | 55 | 687 |
| Not in labor force | 122 | 94 | 1 045 | 418 | 244 | 227 | 82 | 515 | 1 860 | 135 | 2 450 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 1 529 | 1 584 | 15 314 | 5 866 | 2 818 | 2 470 | 1 324 | 8 816 | 22 160 | 1 975 | 32 323 |
| Employed | 704 | 759 | 8 518 | 2 889 | 1 489 | 1 064 | 663 | 4 864 | 10 968 | 1 046 | 18 079 |
| Unemployed | 112 | 91 | 675 | 359 | 189 | 227 | 36 | 319 | 1 201 | 145 | 2 062 |
| Not in labor force | 710 | 734 | 6 121 | 2 618 | 1 140 | 1 179 | 625 | 3 330 | 9 991 | 784 | 12 182 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 761 | 569 | 3 599 | 1 532 | 963 | 895 | 496 | 2 097 | 6 097 | 639 | 9 050 |
| Employed | 173 | 140 | 1 348 | 483 | 252 | 223 | 158 | 748 | 1 843 | 350 | 5 501 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 9 | 82 | 20 | 23 | 46 | 2 | 29 | 189 | 13 | 235 |
| Not in labor force | 566 | 420 | 2 169 | 1 029 | 688 | 626 | 336 | 1 320 | 4 065 | 451 | 5 314 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 039 | 621 | 4 771 | 2 173 | 1 330 | 1 071 | 682 | 2 574 | 7 173 | 922 | 11 130 |
| Employed | 43 | 46 | 280 | 85 | 58 | 27 | 27 | 109 | 392 | 50 | 718 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 3 | 34 | 14 | 3 | 2 | — | 10 | 40 | 5 | 89 |
| Not in labor force | 991 | 572 | 4 457 | 2 074 | 1 269 | 1 042 | 655 | 2 455 | 6 741 | 867 | 10 323 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 929 | 3 403 | 29 993 | 12 382 | 6 215 | 5 525 | 3 004 | 16 789 | 45 832 | 4 386 | 66 305 |
| With own children under 6 years | 455 | 525 | 5 524 | 1 927 | 984 | 886 | 529 | 3 013 | 7 832 | 652 | 11 246 |
| In labor force | 195 | 220 | 2 582 | 822 | 428 | 334 | 195 | 1 330 | 2 923 | 314 | 5 119 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 721 | 764 | 6 751 | 2 772 | 1 224 | 1 162 | 587 | 3 820 | 9 656 | 869 | 13 592 |
| In labor force | 396 | 447 | 4 128 | 1 613 | 778 | 625 | 296 | 2 307 | 5 319 | 561 | 8 528 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 578 | 2 207 | 19 801 | 7 541 | 4 064 | 3 622 | 1 886 | 11 395 | 27 226 | 2 784 | 37 895 |
| In labor force | 862 | 872 | 9 770 | 3 255 | 1 672 | 1 407 | 745 | 5 401 | 11 690 | 1 249 | 18 943 |
| With own children under 6 years | 377 | 462 | 4 883 | 1 656 | 856 | 776 | 491 | 2 697 | 6 745 | 604 | 8 410 |
| In labor force | 146 | 187 | 2 176 | 687 | 342 | 292 | 188 | 1 170 | 2 439 | 289 | 3 837 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 627 | 663 | 5 965 | 2 356 | 1 047 | 1 011 | 518 | 3 366 | 8 135 | 734 | 10 635 |
| In labor force | 335 | 376 | 3 510 | 1 308 | 638 | 521 | 256 | 1 935 | 4 289 | 445 | 6 543 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 720 | 3 168 | 34 025 | 11 708 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 2 653 | 18 553 | 46 138 | 3 985 | 69 342 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 514 | 2 021 | 26 697 | 8 386 | 3 947 | 3 145 | 1 631 | 14 303 | 38 107 | 2 757 | 55 889 |
| Employees of own corporation | 62 | 28 | 603 | 280 | 156 | 76 | 36 | 237 | 727 | 122 | 1 145 |
| Federal government workers | 229 | 150 | 308 | 396 | 142 | 95 | 193 | 363 | 626 | 138 | 793 |
| State government workers | 86 | 192 | 775 | 294 | 171 | 97 | 168 | 448 | 874 | 178 | 1 317 |
| Local government workers | 439 | 407 | 3 022 | 1 735 | 640 | 559 | 463 | 1 817 | 3 991 | 469 | 6 287 |
| Self-employed workers | 409 | 376 | 2 977 | 836 | 654 | 533 | 177 | 1 530 | 2 373 | 422 | 4 665 |
| In agriculture | 76 | 61 | 943 | 126 | 129 | 192 | 6 | 473 | 418 | 82 | 974 |
| Unpaid family workers | 43 | 22 | 246 | 61 | 35 | 64 | 21 | 92 | 167 | 21 | 391 |
| In agriculture | 8 | 2 | 111 | 23 | 13 | 18 | — | 37 | 31 | 3 | 109 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 141 | 1 165 | 13 597 | 4 740 | 2 233 | 1 732 | 1 098 | 7 286 | 18 408 | 1 637 | 29 163 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 605 | 737 | 10 379 | 3 025 | 1 552 | 1 170 | 615 | 5 435 | 14 724 | 1 157 | 22 874 |
| Employees of own corporation | 13 | 6 | 70 | 42 | 42 | 15 | 2 | 31 | 102 | 36 | 171 |
| Federal government workers | 95 | 65 | 129 | 213 | 78 | 36 | 84 | 108 | 291 | 55 | 359 |
| State government workers | 68 | 60 | 393 | 156 | 88 | 56 | 46 | 225 | 537 | 66 | 771 |
| Local government workers | 251 | 196 | 1 847 | 1 037 | 339 | 291 | 295 | 1 087 | 2 159 | 247 | 3 601 |
| Self-employed workers | 102 | 93 | 658 | 262 | 158 | 136 | 41 | 372 | 563 | 102 | 1 283 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 14 | 191 | 47 | 18 | 43 | 17 | 59 | 134 | 10 | 275 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 29 748 | 105 965 | 36 270 | 14 753 | 15 247 | 22 128 | 17 850 | 39 263 | 7 006 | 28 407 | 19 381 |
| Labor force | 18 641 | 64 050 | 22 239 | 8 946 | 8 491 | 11 648 | 8 408 | 25 797 | 3 645 | 15 722 | 10 655 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.7 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 55.7 | 52.6 | 47.1 | 65.7 | 52.0 | 55.3 | 55.0 |
| Armed Forces | 12 | 172 | 3 | 155 | 33 | 196 | — | 27 | 17 | 33 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 18 629 | 63 878 | 22 236 | 8 791 | 8 458 | 11 452 | 8 408 | 25 770 | 3 628 | 15 689 | 10 655 |
| Employed | 16 157 | 57 611 | 19 714 | 7 480 | 6 736 | 9 653 | 6 927 | 23 982 | 3 195 | 13 714 | 9 826 |
| Unemployed | 2 472 | 6 267 | 2 522 | 1 311 | 1 722 | 1 799 | 1 481 | 1 788 | 433 | 1 975 | 829 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.3 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 20.4 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 7.8 |
| Not in labor force | 11 107 | 41 915 | 14 031 | 5 807 | 6 756 | 10 480 | 9 442 | 13 466 | 3 361 | 12 685 | 8 726 |
| Inmate of institution | 969 | 2 325 | 238 | 84 | 115 | 920 | 201 | 150 | 191 | 335 | 227 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 15 432 | 55 699 | 18 677 | 7 622 | 7 847 | 11 035 | 9 351 | 19 928 | 3 520 | 14 742 | 10 115 |
| Labor force | 8 019 | 27 184 | 9 195 | 3 642 | 3 451 | 4 622 | 3 340 | 10 159 | 1 442 | 5 917 | 4 242 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 52.0 | 48.8 | 49.2 | 47.8 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 35.7 | 51.0 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 41.9 |
| Armed Forces | 3 | 7 | — | — | — | 9 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Civilian labor force | 8 016 | 27 177 | 9 195 | 3 642 | 3 451 | 4 613 | 3 340 | 10 158 | 1 442 | 5 917 | 4 242 |
| Employed | 6 888 | 24 622 | 8 279 | 3 150 | 2 793 | 4 026 | 2 846 | 9 561 | 1 261 | 5 345 | 4 001 |
| Unemployed | 1 128 | 2 555 | 916 | 492 | 658 | 587 | 494 | 597 | 181 | 572 | 241 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.1 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 5.7 |
| Not in labor force | 7 413 | 28 515 | 9 482 | 3 980 | 4 396 | 6 413 | 6 011 | 9 769 | 2 078 | 8 825 | 5 873 |
| Inmate of institution | 461 | 927 | 157 | 60 | 59 | 173 | 156 | 114 | 12 | 248 | 147 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 1 534 | 5 430 | 1 802 | 811 | 797 | 1 261 | 812 | 2 501 | 429 | 1 486 | 777 |
| Employed | 599 | 2 233 | 708 | 292 | 333 | 428 | 295 | 1 217 | 185 | 573 | 358 |
| Unemployed | 216 | 676 | 216 | 165 | 150 | 189 | 104 | 241 | 31 | 202 | 79 |
| Not in labor force | 719 | 2 521 | 879 | 337 | 308 | 635 | 413 | 1 043 | 213 | 711 | 340 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 1 648 | 5 736 | 1 872 | 783 | 730 | 1 614 | 796 | 2 195 | 375 | 1 368 | 958 |
| Employed | 1 151 | 3 770 | 1 232 | 522 | 434 | 787 | 460 | 1 748 | 236 | 893 | 735 |
| Unemployed | 304 | 976 | 409 | 169 | 206 | 245 | 233 | 304 | 57 | 316 | 169 |
| Not in labor force | 190 | 968 | 231 | 41 | 75 | 498 | 103 | 140 | 82 | 139 | 54 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 7 359 | 25 883 | 9 099 | 3 572 | 3 454 | 5 283 | 3 860 | 10 744 | 1 652 | 6 736 | 4 319 |
| Employed | 6 004 | 21 702 | 7 577 | 2 850 | 2 534 | 3 538 | 2 785 | 9 786 | 1 262 | 5 513 | 3 766 |
| Unemployed | 684 | 1 826 | 862 | 395 | 620 | 679 | 581 | 558 | 149 | 776 | 307 |
| Not in labor force | 665 | 2 212 | 658 | 240 | 288 | 972 | 494 | 379 | 224 | 434 | 246 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 796 | 6 937 | 2 475 | 929 | 1 085 | 1 346 | 1 308 | 2 149 | 466 | 1 927 | 1 378 |
| Employed | 1 181 | 4 287 | 1 601 | 541 | 557 | 682 | 427 | 1 439 | 200 | 1 171 | 821 |
| Unemployed | 122 | 178 | 99 | 71 | 67 | 78 | 55 | 73 | 11 | 87 | 28 |
| Not in labor force | 493 | 2 472 | 775 | 317 | 461 | 586 | 826 | 635 | 255 | 669 | 529 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 1 979 | 6 280 | 2 345 | 1 036 | 1 334 | 1 589 | 1 723 | 1 746 | 564 | 2 148 | 1 834 |
| Employed | 334 | 997 | 317 | 125 | 85 | 192 | 114 | 231 | 51 | 219 | 145 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 56 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 4 | 22 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | 1 627 | 5 227 | 2 006 | 892 | 1 228 | 1 376 | 1 595 | 1 500 | 509 | 1 907 | 1 684 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 1 508 | 5 306 | 1 766 | 697 | 725 | 1 284 | 800 | 2 203 | 317 | 1 500 | 803 |
| Employed | 562 | 1 989 | 699 | 247 | 225 | 474 | 298 | 891 | 153 | 581 | 345 |
| Unemployed | 191 | 433 | 122 | 63 | 96 | 153 | 53 | 117 | 12 | 136 | 97 |
| Not in labor force | 753 | 2 884 | 945 | 387 | 404 | 657 | 449 | 1 194 | 152 | 783 | 361 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 1 803 | 6 216 | 1 819 | 826 | 738 | 1 460 | 904 | 2 108 | 352 | 1 467 | 973 |
| Employed | 957 | 3 653 | 920 | 410 | 393 | 812 | 357 | 1 399 | 144 | 785 | 605 |
| Unemployed | 278 | 507 | 192 | 129 | 100 | 75 | 107 | 105 | 38 | 119 | 30 |
| Not in labor force | 568 | 2 056 | 707 | 287 | 245 | 564 | 440 | 604 | 170 | 563 | 338 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 7 390 | 27 264 | 9 416 | 3 739 | 3 637 | 4 833 | 4 089 | 10 997 | 1 614 | 6 851 | 4 368 |
| Employed | 4 341 | 15 670 | 5 408 | 2 098 | 1 824 | 2 280 | 1 832 | 6 278 | 736 | 3 278 | 2 403 |
| Unemployed | 604 | 1 461 | 491 | 272 | 370 | 299 | 295 | 340 | 129 | 291 | 112 |
| Not in labor force | 2 444 | 10 126 | 3 517 | 1 369 | 1 443 | 2 254 | 1 962 | 4 379 | 749 | 3 282 | 1 853 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 970 | 7 293 | 2 620 | 961 | 1 197 | 1 415 | 1 607 | 2 147 | 614 | 2 129 | 1 537 |
| Employed | 844 | 2 715 | 1 014 | 340 | 295 | 360 | 314 | 835 | 179 | 562 | 555 |
| Unemployed | 47 | 135 | 98 | 28 | 83 | 35 | 29 | 29 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 079 | 4 443 | 1 508 | 593 | 819 | 1 020 | 1 264 | 1 283 | 433 | 1 551 | 980 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 761 | 9 620 | 3 056 | 1 399 | 1 550 | 2 043 | 1 951 | 2 473 | 623 | 2 795 | 2 434 |
| Employed | 184 | 595 | 238 | 55 | 56 | 100 | 45 | 158 | 49 | 139 | 93 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 19 | 13 | — | 9 | 25 | 10 | 6 | — | 10 | — |
| Not in labor force | 2 569 | 9 006 | 2 805 | 1 344 | 1 485 | 1 918 | 1 896 | 2 309 | 574 | 2 646 | 2 341 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 15 432 | 55 699 | 18 677 | 7 622 | 7 847 | 11 035 | 9 351 | 19 928 | 3 520 | 14 742 | 10 115 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 475 | 8 748 | 3 323 | 1 253 | 1 252 | 1 745 | 1 280 | 3 794 | 561 | 2 536 | 1 476 |
| In labor force | 1 380 | 4 016 | 1 466 | 543 | 594 | 620 | 416 | 1 584 | 212 | 829 | 577 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 172 | 10 989 | 3 863 | 1 567 | 1 666 | 2 112 | 1 837 | 5 047 | 758 | 3 226 | 1 972 |
| In labor force | 2 267 | 7 121 | 2 556 | 1 017 | 1 047 | 1 174 | 1 052 | 3 165 | 438 | 1 736 | 1 275 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 9 442 | 31 326 | 11 847 | 4 757 | 5 041 | 6 472 | 5 960 | 13 404 | 2 260 | 9 242 | 6 317 |
| In labor force | 5 074 | 15 404 | 5 930 | 2 348 | 2 231 | 2 611 | 2 049 | 6 753 | 898 | 3 549 | 2 701 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 146 | 7 024 | 2 821 | 1 127 | 1 099 | 1 470 | 1 081 | 3 490 | 448 | 2 287 | 1 293 |
| In labor force | 1 177 | 3 196 | 1 243 | 495 | 514 | 533 | 339 | 1 392 | 173 | 716 | 478 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 599 | 8 504 | 3 241 | 1 340 | 1 418 | 1 789 | 1 569 | 4 487 | 648 | 2 866 | 1 749 |
| In labor force | 1 780 | 5 260 | 2 097 | 842 | 862 | 958 | 879 | 2 716 | 370 | 1 479 | 1 092 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 157 | 57 611 | 19 714 | 7 480 | 6 736 | 9 653 | 6 927 | 23 982 | 3 195 | 13 714 | 9 826 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 10 940 | 44 955 | 15 492 | 5 451 | 5 030 | 5 136 | 4 662 | 16 910 | 2 250 | 10 099 | 7 052 |
| Employees of own corporation | 227 | 882 | 442 | 164 | 257 | 122 | 159 | 349 | 42 | 218 | 136 |
| Federal government workers | 237 | 3 350 | 330 | 131 | 210 | 908 | 141 | 425 | 149 | 528 | 541 |
| State government workers | 1 198 | 954 | 409 | 247 | 254 | 1 239 | 314 | 2 438 | 251 | 630 | 225 |
| Local government workers | 2 057 | 5 340 | 1 770 | 904 | 705 | 1 602 | 897 | 2 136 | 337 | 1 484 | 1 282 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 603 | 2 825 | 1 604 | 680 | 478 | 746 | 848 | 1 910 | 197 | 915 | 625 |
| In agriculture | 656 | 560 | 596 | 78 | 40 | 91 | 170 | 686 | 4 | 148 | 85 |
| Unpaid family workers | 122 | 187 | 109 | 67 | 59 | 22 | 65 | 163 | 11 | 58 | 101 |
| In agriculture | 68 | 50 | 36 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 76 | — | 20 | 6 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 888 | 24 622 | 8 279 | 3 150 | 2 793 | 4 026 | 2 846 | 9 561 | 1 261 | 5 345 | 4 001 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 4 402 | 18 728 | 6 283 | 2 237 | 2 058 | 2 116 | 1 769 | 6 209 | 931 | 3 709 | 2 753 |
| Employees of own corporation | 40 | 145 | 91 | 25 | 48 | 20 | 27 | 76 | 4 | 43 | 34 |
| Federal government workers | 113 | 1 407 | 129 | 77 | 77 | 327 | 62 | 139 | 36 | 254 | 200 |
| State government workers | 661 | 564 | 227 | 147 | 121 | 504 | 185 | 1 399 | 70 | 290 | 118 |
| Local government workers | 1 262 | 3 033 | 1 136 | 498 | 365 | 869 | 547 | 1 250 | 148 | 830 | 686 |
| Self-employed workers | 379 | 766 | 449 | 141 | 131 | 201 | 241 | 459 | 65 | 223 | 150 |
| Unpaid family workers | 71 | 124 | 55 | 50 | 41 | 9 | 42 | 105 | 11 | 39 | 94 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Graziot | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 63 990 | 17 182 | 324 899 | 14 845 | 15 585 | 40 842 | 29 478 | 31 018 | 30 446 | 26 933 | 212 239 |
| Labor force | 43 827 | 10 787 | 199 313 | 7 079 | 7 335 | 26 235 | 17 189 | 18 344 | 13 612 | 14 676 | 136 963 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 68.5 | 62.8 | 61.3 | 47.7 | 47.1 | 64.2 | 58.3 | 59.1 | 44.7 | 54.5 | 64.5 |
| Armed Forces | 21 | 26 | 122 | 18 | 2 | 118 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 136 | 154 |
| Civilian labor force | 43 806 | 10 761 | 199 191 | 7 061 | 7 333 | 26 117 | 17 183 | 18 329 | 13 592 | 14 540 | 136 809 |
| Employed | 40 638 | 9 300 | 171 803 | 5 880 | 6 384 | 23 905 | 15 370 | 16 260 | 11 812 | 12 941 | 126 335 |
| Unemployed | 3 168 | 1 461 | 27 388 | 1 181 | 949 | 2 212 | 1 813 | 2 069 | 1 780 | 1 599 | 10 474 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 7.7 |
| Not in labor force | 20 163 | 6 395 | 125 586 | 7 766 | 8 250 | 14 607 | 12 289 | 12 674 | 16 834 | 12 257 | 75 276 |
| Inmate of institution | 565 | 406 | 2 406 | 95 | 502 | 1 207 | 727 | 327 | 429 | 403 | 1 840 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 33 063 | 9 065 | 170 983 | 7 604 | 8 108 | 21 471 | 15 523 | 16 023 | 13 967 | 13 848 | 111 166 |
| Labor force | 18 579 | 4 779 | 81 514 | 2 667 | 3 014 | 11 373 | 6 925 | 7 476 | 5 266 | 5 648 | 61 820 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 56.2 | 52.7 | 47.7 | 35.1 | 37.2 | 53.0 | 44.6 | 46.7 | 37.7 | 40.8 | 55.6 |
| Armed Forces | 2 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 14 |
| Civilian labor force | 18 577 | 4 779 | 81 501 | 2 667 | 3 014 | 11 373 | 6 925 | 7 476 | 5 266 | 5 641 | 61 806 |
| Employed | 17 392 | 4 201 | 70 341 | 2 250 | 2 702 | 10 414 | 6 286 | 6 615 | 4 798 | 4 960 | 58 012 |
| Unemployed | 1 185 | 578 | 11 160 | 417 | 312 | 959 | 639 | 861 | 468 | 681 | 3 794 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.4 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 6.1 |
| Not in labor force | 14 484 | 4 286 | 89 469 | 4 937 | 5 094 | 10 098 | 8 598 | 8 547 | 8 701 | 8 200 | 49 346 |
| Inmate of institution | 363 | 189 | 1 599 | 59 | 182 | 615 | 480 | 206 | 271 | 223 | 1 119 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 3 398 | 893 | 18 016 | 731 | 653 | 2 073 | 1 686 | 1 760 | 2 829 | 1 355 | 13 173 |
| Employed | 1 564 | 369 | 6 511 | 229 | 211 | 1 114 | 615 | 664 | 785 | 5 284 | 5 284 |
| Unemployed | 403 | 144 | 2 823 | 91 | 63 | 201 | 210 | 201 | 158 | 106 | 1 202 |
| Not in labor force | 1 429 | 380 | 8 676 | 411 | 379 | 750 | 858 | 886 | 1 881 | 623 | 6 673 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 3 887 | 903 | 21 078 | 667 | 700 | 2 474 | 1 791 | 1 870 | 3 843 | 1 402 | 21 759 |
| Employed | 2 808 | 531 | 12 698 | 375 | 363 | 1 744 | 1 157 | 1 172 | 1 331 | 1 041 | 13 139 |
| Unemployed | 583 | 208 | 5 626 | 184 | 144 | 345 | 310 | 337 | 285 | 208 | 2 083 |
| Not in labor force | 494 | 145 | 2 715 | 92 | 191 | 347 | 323 | 361 | 2 226 | 117 | 6 523 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 17 615 | 4 288 | 83 532 | 3 248 | 3 019 | 10 449 | 6 949 | 7 238 | 5 413 | 5 915 | 49 675 |
| Employed | 16 143 | 3 581 | 70 531 | 2 469 | 2 248 | 9 055 | 5 940 | 6 204 | 3 959 | 4 887 | 42 662 |
| Unemployed | 900 | 446 | 7 174 | 410 | 350 | 620 | 563 | 575 | 721 | 505 | 2 990 |
| Not in labor force | 557 | 254 | 5 763 | 367 | 421 | 702 | 446 | 453 | 719 | 439 | 3 917 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 3 182 | 876 | 17 353 | 1 192 | 1 364 | 2 011 | 1 631 | 1 878 | 1 711 | 1 963 | 8 763 |
| Employed | 2 273 | 527 | 10 146 | 450 | 705 | 1 280 | 1 059 | 1 292 | 742 | 1 184 | 5 960 |
| Unemployed | 84 | 72 | 538 | 66 | 65 | 79 | 66 | 56 | 136 | 84 | 358 |
| Not in labor force | 825 | 277 | 6 669 | 676 | 652 | 504 | 530 | 833 | 695 | 2 439 | 2 439 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 2 845 | 1 157 | 13 937 | 1 403 | 1 741 | 2 364 | 1 898 | 2 249 | 2 683 | 2 450 | 7 703 |
| Employed | 458 | 91 | 1 576 | 107 | 155 | 298 | 313 | 313 | 197 | 252 | 1 278 |
| Unemployed | 13 | 13 | 67 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 25 | 39 | 12 | 15 | 47 |
| Not in labor force | 2 374 | 1 053 | 12 294 | 1 283 | 1 571 | 2 058 | 1 560 | 1 897 | 2 474 | 2 183 | 6 378 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 3 416 | 870 | 18 239 | 698 | 721 | 2 072 | 1 725 | 1 703 | 1 716 | 1 333 | 14 497 |
| Employed | 1 587 | 415 | 5 879 | 179 | 339 | 975 | 698 | 532 | 633 | 440 | 5 962 |
| Unemployed | 214 | 83 | 1 923 | 53 | 61 | 234 | 91 | 133 | 110 | 99 | 932 |
| Not in labor force | 1 615 | 372 | 10 437 | 466 | 321 | 863 | 936 | 1 038 | 973 | 794 | 7 597 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 4 020 | 1 025 | 22 740 | 721 | 570 | 2 687 | 1 914 | 1 834 | 1 916 | 1 331 | 22 976 |
| Employed | 2 761 | 677 | 11 425 | 280 | 312 | 1 741 | 1 023 | 874 | 880 | 787 | 14 248 |
| Unemployed | 229 | 120 | 3 234 | 98 | 44 | 197 | 159 | 195 | 89 | 114 | 1 106 |
| Not in labor force | 1 028 | 228 | 8 076 | 343 | 214 | 749 | 732 | 765 | 947 | 423 | 7 622 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 17 995 | 4 326 | 88 950 | 3 388 | 2 936 | 10 700 | 7 182 | 7 384 | 4 989 | 5 852 | 50 832 |
| Employed | 11 321 | 2 610 | 46 158 | 1 471 | 1 469 | 6 760 | 3 823 | 4 211 | 2 647 | 2 894 | 32 820 |
| Unemployed | 671 | 308 | 5 490 | 231 | 164 | 456 | 356 | 425 | 199 | 379 | 1 623 |
| Not in labor force | 6 003 | 1 408 | 37 302 | 1 686 | 1 303 | 3 484 | 3 003 | 2 748 | 2 143 | 2 579 | 16 381 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 3 465 | 1 124 | 19 177 | 1 349 | 1 546 | 2 476 | 1 896 | 2 191 | 1 983 | 2 274 | 10 017 |
| Employed | 1 374 | 400 | 5 868 | 278 | 486 | 800 | 607 | 801 | 480 | 672 | 4 263 |
| Unemployed | 67 | 53 | 433 | 35 | 26 | 64 | 23 | 101 | 61 | 85 | 98 |
| Not in labor force | 2 024 | 671 | 12 868 | 1 036 | 1 034 | 1 612 | 1 266 | 1 289 | 1 442 | 1 517 | 5 656 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 4 167 | 1 720 | 21 877 | 1 448 | 2 335 | 3 536 | 2 806 | 2 911 | 3 363 | 3 058 | 12 844 |
| Employed | 349 | 99 | 1 011 | 42 | 96 | 138 | 135 | 197 | 158 | 167 | 719 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 14 | 80 | — | 17 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 35 |
| Not in labor force | 3 814 | 1 607 | 20 786 | 1 406 | 2 222 | 3 390 | 2 661 | 2 707 | 3 196 | 2 887 | 12 090 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 33 063 | 9 065 | 170 983 | 7 604 | 8 108 | 21 471 | 15 523 | 16 023 | 13 967 | 13 848 | 111 166 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 642 | 1 352 | 30 282 | 1 153 | 938 | 3 351 | 2 548 | 2 609 | 1 903 | 2 296 | 16 520 |
| In labor force | 2 730 | 626 | 13 017 | 368 | 372 | 1 601 | 1 016 | 1 119 | 684 | 1 089 | 7 743 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 7 766 | 1 745 | 39 269 | 1 532 | 1 292 | 4 374 | 3 240 | 3 308 | 1 996 | 2 650 | 18 159 |
| In labor force | 5 362 | 1 253 | 22 662 | 844 | 694 | 3 014 | 2 031 | 2 243 | 1 152 | 1 497 | 12 104 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 20 903 | 5 177 | 94 508 | 5 096 | 4 671 | 12 330 | 9 413 | 10 008 | 7 294 | 8 819 | 51 059 |
| In labor force | 11 466 | 2 799 | 42 899 | 1 781 | 1 679 | 6 458 | 4 360 | 4 868 | 2 857 | 3 731 | 27 527 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 123 | 1 205 | 22 821 | 1 010 | 864 | 2 931 | 2 202 | 2 299 | 1 713 | 2 093 | 13 102 |
| In labor force | 2 384 | 553 | 9 474 | 313 | 345 | 1 357 | 877 | 958 | 608 | 979 | 5 945 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 6 695 | 1 491 | 29 780 | 1 288 | 1 093 | 3 648 | 2 819 | 2 859 | 1 671 | 2 332 | 13 572 |
| In labor force | 4 434 | 1 068 | 16 214 | 694 | 545 | 2 391 | 1 708 | 1 856 | 936 | 1 274 | 8 613 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 40 638 | 9 300 | 171 803 | 5 880 | 6 384 | 23 905 | 15 370 | 16 260 | 11 812 | 12 941 | 126 335 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 28 569 | 7 043 | 142 317 | 4 298 | 4 184 | 18 156 | 11 214 | 11 767 | 6 979 | 8 628 | 78 829 |
| Employees of own corporation | 639 | 243 | 2 912 | 117 | 110 | 638 | 201 | 295 | 136 | 377 | 1 849 |
| Federal government workers | 661 | 158 | 2 165 | 102 | 303 | 439 | 237 | 213 | 292 | 211 | 2 362 |
| State government workers | 4 806 | 282 | 3 009 | 155 | 213 | 1 266 | 472 | 486 | 2 568 | 246 | 26 708 |
| Local government workers | 4 089 | 950 | 17 867 | 626 | 1 151 | 1 884 | 1 688 | 1 882 | 1 333 | 1 382 | 12 705 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 393 | 823 | 5 990 | 644 | 506 | 2 051 | 1 589 | 1 773 | 593 | 2 225 | 5 417 |
| In agriculture | 556 | 84 | 330 | 154 | 32 | 201 | 654 | 708 | 101 | 1 159 | 709 |
| Unpaid family workers | 120 | 44 | 455 | 55 | 27 | 109 | 170 | 139 | 47 | 249 | 314 |
| In agriculture | 44 | 5 | 60 | 11 | — | 7 | 73 | 72 | 2 | 173 | 59 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 17 392 | 4 201 | 70 341 | 2 250 | 2 702 | 10 414 | 6 286 | 6 615 | 4 798 | 4 960 | 58 012 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 11 223 | 3 257 | 54 683 | 1 521 | 1 794 | 7 976 | 4 562 | 4 503 | 2 943 | 3 464 | 34 551 |
| Employees of own corporation | 129 | 47 | 428 | 48 | 29 | 103 | 35 | 81 | 30 | 54 | 318 |
| Federal government workers | 286 | 67 | 1 133 | 67 | 161 | 201 | 130 | 112 | 74 | 98 | 933 |
| State government workers | 2 634 | 142 | 1 825 | 82 | 106 | 590 | 269 | 247 | 918 | 114 | 13 295 |
| Local government workers | 2 461 | 505 | 10 668 | 368 | 496 | 1 067 | 920 | 1 181 | 660 | 767 | 7 428 |
| Self-employed workers | 698 | 192 | 1 734 | 166 | 129 | 511 | 314 | 475 | 160 | 382 | 1 604 |
| Unpaid family workers | 90 | 38 | 298 | 46 | 16 | 69 | 91 | 97 | 43 | 135 | 201 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 37 431 | 21 292 | 10 909 | 42 391 | 113 329 | 163 090 | 7 765 | 330 281 | 1 608 | 5 919 |
| Labor force | 21 077 | 11 631 | 5 009 | 23 706 | 67 055 | 106 153 | 4 165 | 217 924 | 602 | 2 559 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.3 | 54.6 | 45.9 | 55.9 | 59.2 | 65.1 | 53.6 | 66.0 | 37.4 | 43.2 |
| Armed Forces | 17 | 2 739 | — | 35 | 67 | 62 | 3 | 145 | 44 | 3 |
| Civilian labor force | 21 060 | 8 892 | 5 009 | 23 671 | 66 988 | 106 091 | 4 162 | 217 779 | 558 | 2 556 |
| Employed | 18 835 | 7 291 | 4 389 | 21 417 | 60 149 | 98 941 | 3 461 | 202 824 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Unemployed | 2 225 | 1 601 | 620 | 2 254 | 6 839 | 7 150 | 701 | 14 955 | 94 | 436 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.6 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 16.8 | 17.1 |
| Not in labor force | 16 354 | 9 661 | 5 900 | 18 685 | 46 274 | 56 937 | 3 600 | 112 357 | 1 006 | 3 360 |
| Inmate of institution | 3 399 | 197 | 287 | 767 | 7 211 | 2 834 | 32 | 5 388 | — | 4 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 17 736 | 10 596 | 5 724 | 22 283 | 56 076 | 85 514 | 3 955 | 174 763 | 778 | 3 048 |
| Labor force | 8 373 | 4 156 | 2 033 | 10 793 | 27 277 | 46 732 | 1 539 | 93 769 | 219 | 1 070 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 47.2 | 39.2 | 35.5 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 54.6 | 38.9 | 53.7 | 28.1 | 35.1 |
| Armed Forces | — | 230 | — | 21 | — | 37 | 3 | 19 | 8 | 3 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 373 | 3 926 | 2 033 | 10 793 | 27 256 | 46 695 | 1 536 | 93 750 | 211 | 1 067 |
| Employed | 7 442 | 3 253 | 1 808 | 9 881 | 24 484 | 44 011 | 1 267 | 87 477 | 186 | 911 |
| Unemployed | 931 | 673 | 225 | 912 | 2 772 | 2 684 | 269 | 6 273 | 25 | 156 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.1 | 17.1 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 17.5 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| Not in labor force | 9 363 | 6 440 | 3 691 | 11 490 | 28 799 | 38 782 | 2 416 | 80 994 | 559 | 1 978 |
| Inmate of institution | 199 | 111 | 189 | 323 | 753 | 1 622 | 13 | 3 071 | — | 4 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 682 | 1 195 | 447 | 3 361 | 5 581 | 9 188 | 353 | 17 529 | 61 | 276 |
| Employed | 895 | 334 | 169 | 1 129 | 2 416 | 4 160 | 168 | 9 631 | 6 | 85 |
| Unemployed | 239 | 173 | 32 | 173 | 799 | 849 | 65 | 1 530 | 9 | 22 |
| Not in labor force | 1 548 | 434 | 246 | 2 059 | 2 366 | 4 179 | 120 | 6 368 | 41 | 169 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 3 637 | 1 773 | 357 | 5 347 | 7 142 | 13 684 | 402 | 22 429 | 57 | 170 |
| Employed | 1 386 | 484 | 236 | 2 578 | 4 439 | 8 845 | 310 | 17 822 | 25 | 100 |
| Unemployed | 368 | 219 | 83 | 476 | 1 087 | 1 482 | 72 | 2 230 | 15 | 46 |
| Not in labor force | 1 883 | 82 | 38 | 2 278 | 1 608 | 3 344 | 20 | 2 344 | 10 | 24 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 9 402 | 4 708 | 2 078 | 8 169 | 32 028 | 39 578 | 1 935 | 80 647 | 308 | 1 114 |
| Employed | 7 652 | 2 642 | 1 597 | 6 576 | 23 539 | 34 924 | 1 501 | 72 252 | 184 | 745 |
| Unemployed | 586 | 453 | 226 | 623 | 1 893 | 1 913 | 268 | 4 224 | 34 | 176 |
| Not in labor force | 1 147 | 357 | 255 | 952 | 6 558 | 2 729 | 166 | 4 078 | 66 | 193 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 952 | 1 262 | 964 | 1 591 | 6 508 | 7 951 | 503 | 17 335 | 129 | 510 |
| Employed | 1 216 | 492 | 484 | 1 004 | 4 313 | 5 921 | 184 | 12 656 | 43 | 194 |
| Unemployed | 84 | 77 | 52 | 57 | 252 | 176 | 23 | 549 | 11 | 30 |
| Not in labor force | 652 | 682 | 428 | 530 | 1 943 | 1 854 | 296 | 4 130 | 75 | 286 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 2 022 | 1 758 | 1 339 | 1 640 | 5 994 | 7 175 | 617 | 17 578 | 275 | 801 |
| Employed | 244 | 86 | 95 | 249 | 958 | 1 080 | 31 | 2 986 | 20 | 85 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 36 | 46 | 4 | 149 | — | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 761 | 1 666 | 1 242 | 1 376 | 5 000 | 6 049 | 582 | 14 443 | 255 | 710 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 1 825 | 983 | 425 | 4 213 | 5 650 | 9 555 | 362 | 18 022 | 33 | 218 |
| Employed | 654 | 301 | 137 | 1 392 | 2 242 | 4 437 | 116 | 9 343 | 4 | 64 |
| Unemployed | 115 | 106 | 33 | 231 | 429 | 522 | 59 | 1 123 | — | 16 |
| Not in labor force | 1 056 | 532 | 255 | 2 590 | 2 979 | 4 577 | 184 | 7 549 | 29 | 135 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 2 110 | 1 289 | 378 | 6 045 | 6 438 | 14 085 | 433 | 24 114 | 47 | 192 |
| Employed | 1 202 | 455 | 224 | 3 047 | 3 865 | 9 242 | 149 | 16 775 | 16 | 95 |
| Unemployed | 185 | 131 | 27 | 301 | 530 | 776 | 39 | 1 256 | 3 | 24 |
| Not in labor force | 723 | 584 | 127 | 2 697 | 2 032 | 4 067 | 245 | 6 083 | 24 | 73 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 8 816 | 4 693 | 2 118 | 8 041 | 27 859 | 40 941 | 1 917 | 84 916 | 265 | 1 174 |
| Employed | 4 716 | 2 104 | 1 003 | 4 658 | 15 320 | 25 444 | 819 | 51 200 | 159 | 565 |
| Unemployed | 529 | 379 | 122 | 355 | 1 638 | 1 242 | 148 | 3 352 | 16 | 77 |
| Not in labor force | 3 571 | 2 143 | 993 | 3 028 | 10 891 | 14 243 | 950 | 30 352 | 116 | 532 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 2 012 | 1 574 | 1 156 | 1 788 | 7 042 | 9 178 | 584 | 19 991 | 165 | 639 |
| Employed | 691 | 342 | 386 | 667 | 2 524 | 4 090 | 162 | 8 224 | 30 | 138 |
| Unemployed | 97 | 42 | 39 | 19 | 98 | 112 | 23 | 430 | 6 | 25 |
| Not in labor force | 1 224 | 1 190 | 731 | 1 102 | 4 420 | 4 970 | 399 | 11 337 | 129 | 476 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 973 | 2 057 | 1 647 | 2 196 | 9 087 | 11 755 | 659 | 27 720 | 268 | 825 |
| Employed | 179 | 51 | 58 | 117 | 533 | 798 | 21 | 1 935 | 7 | 49 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 77 | 32 | — | 112 | — | 14 |
| Not in labor force | 2 789 | 1 991 | 1 585 | 2 073 | 8 477 | 10 925 | 638 | 25 673 | 261 | 762 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 17 736 | 10 596 | 5 724 | 22 283 | 56 076 | 85 514 | 3 955 | 174 763 | 778 | 3 048 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 414 | 1 930 | 708 | 2 902 | 9 059 | 12 791 | 811 | 29 256 | 104 | 359 |
| In labor force | 1 597 | 652 | 267 | 1 333 | 3 926 | 5 823 | 246 | 12 892 | 40 | 174 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 936 | 2 067 | 908 | 3 173 | 11 745 | 15 353 | 782 | 34 291 | 79 | 507 |
| In labor force | 2 550 | 1 277 | 473 | 2 075 | 7 191 | 9 955 | 461 | 22 402 | 38 | 300 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 11 102 | 7 067 | 3 476 | 9 424 | 33 206 | 44 450 | 2 707 | 96 831 | 527 | 1 908 |
| In labor force | 5 429 | 2 685 | 1 335 | 4 650 | 16 076 | 23 748 | 987 | 49 340 | 163 | 703 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 921 | 1 779 | 658 | 2 563 | 7 697 | 10 392 | 712 | 23 896 | 96 | 312 |
| In labor force | 1 329 | 579 | 247 | 1 171 | 3 239 | 4 635 | 190 | 10 090 | 37 | 158 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 408 | 1 738 | 779 | 2 672 | 9 666 | 12 236 | 685 | 27 339 | 69 | 407 |
| In labor force | 2 124 | 1 055 | 391 | 1 648 | 5 717 | 7 606 | 381 | 16 804 | 34 | 236 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 18 835 | 7 291 | 4 389 | 21 417 | 60 149 | 98 941 | 3 461 | 202 824 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 13 557 | 4 711 | 2 727 | 12 561 | 48 533 | 76 668 | 2 565 | 168 935 | 272 | 1 213 |
| Employees of own corporation | 207 | 138 | 55 | 240 | 1 019 | 1 871 | 47 | 3 741 | 9 | 28 |
| Federal government workers | 278 | 712 | 175 | 394 | 996 | 1 794 | 65 | 3 041 | 21 | 100 |
| State government workers | 1 520 | 205 | 236 | 4 573 | 2 152 | 6 900 | 119 | 3 353 | 30 | 136 |
| Local government workers | 1 818 | 827 | 743 | 2 115 | 5 269 | 8 624 | 424 | 16 199 | 101 | 340 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 513 | 771 | 482 | 1 634 | 2 963 | 4 660 | 278 | 10 553 | 40 | 321 |
| In agriculture | 676 | 78 | 25 | 553 | 524 | 402 | 26 | 849 | — | 38 |
| Unpaid family workers | 149 | 65 | 26 | 140 | 236 | 295 | 10 | 743 | — | 10 |
| In agriculture | 59 | 5 | — | 64 | 36 | 36 | 3 | 156 | — | 3 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 442 | 3 253 | 1 808 | 9 881 | 24 484 | 44 011 | 1 267 | 87 477 | 186 | 911 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 251 | 2 128 | 1 095 | 5 440 | 19 271 | 33 299 | 856 | 72 553 | 121 | 509 |
| Employees of own corporation | 23 | 16 | 13 | 46 | 183 | 311 | 12 | 463 | — | 3 |
| Federal government workers | 126 | 282 | 64 | 210 | 352 | 680 | 40 | 1 156 | 4 | 49 |
| State government workers | 594 | 118 | 79 | 2 558 | 758 | 3 404 | 59 | 1 872 | 11 | 82 |
| Local government workers | 1 070 | 480 | 422 | 1 235 | 3 148 | 5 072 | 235 | 9 128 | 42 | 175 |
| Self-employed workers | 321 | 186 | 125 | 343 | 799 | 1 325 | 70 | 2 215 | 8 | 86 |
| Unpaid family workers | 80 | 59 | 23 | 95 | 156 | 231 | 7 | 553 | — | 10 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 48 194 | 10 583 | 65 446 | 70 372 | 4 985 | 7 669 | 516 761 | 17 587 | 55 772 | 20 032 |
| Labor force | 29 391 | 6 313 | 40 576 | 45 746 | 2 582 | 4 233 | 340 312 | 9 416 | 33 043 | 11 173 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.0 | 59.7 | 62.0 | 65.0 | 51.8 | 55.2 | 65.9 | 53.5 | 59.2 | 55.8 |
| Armed Forces | 9 | 18 | 23 | 42 | — | 20 | 1 568 | 18 | 3 762 | 80 |
| Civilian labor force | 29 382 | 6 295 | 40 553 | 45 704 | 2 582 | 4 213 | 338 744 | 9 398 | 29 281 | 11 093 |
| Employed | 25 884 | 5 672 | 36 270 | 41 259 | 2 280 | 3 190 | 305 242 | 7 969 | 26 314 | 9 793 |
| Unemployed | 3 498 | 623 | 4 283 | 4 445 | 302 | 1 023 | 33 502 | 1 429 | 2 967 | 1 300 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.9 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 24.3 | 9.9 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 11.7 |
| Not in labor force | 18 803 | 4 270 | 24 870 | 24 626 | 2 403 | 3 436 | 176 449 | 8 171 | 22 729 | 8 859 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 410 | 96 | 804 | 1 290 | 499 | 82 | 3 807 | 235 | 1 443 | 397 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 24 538 | 5 303 | 34 292 | 35 166 | 2 541 | 3 910 | 267 507 | 9 135 | 27 158 | 10 312 |
| Labor force | 11 003 | 2 573 | 16 529 | 17 536 | 1 089 | 1 744 | 134 838 | 3 655 | 12 175 | 4 388 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.8 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 49.9 | 42.9 | 44.6 | 50.4 | 40.0 | 44.8 | 42.6 |
| Armed Forces | 4 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 125 | — | 372 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 10 999 | 2 573 | 16 529 | 17 528 | 1 089 | 1 744 | 134 713 | 3 655 | 11 803 | 4 388 |
| Employed | 9 549 | 2 324 | 14 850 | 16 059 | 977 | 1 259 | 122 384 | 3 106 | 10 676 | 3 822 |
| Unemployed | 1 450 | 249 | 1 679 | 1 469 | 112 | 485 | 12 329 | 549 | 1 127 | 566 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 27.8 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 12.9 |
| Not in labor force | 13 535 | 2 730 | 17 763 | 17 630 | 1 452 | 2 166 | 132 669 | 5 480 | 14 983 | 5 924 |
| Inmate of institution | 738 | 61 | 487 | 395 | 197 | 48 | 2 313 | 143 | 302 | 174 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 889 | 524 | 3 654 | 4 318 | 251 | 441 | 28 137 | 906 | 3 393 | 948 |
| Employed | 1 197 | 210 | 1 360 | 1 774 | 111 | 126 | 14 765 | 324 | 1 171 | 396 |
| Unemployed | 352 | 22 | 402 | 383 | 23 | 66 | 3 098 | 127 | 394 | 86 |
| Not in labor force | 1 340 | 292 | 1 892 | 2 161 | 117 | 246 | 10 228 | 455 | 1 507 | 447 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 2 760 | 482 | 3 664 | 3 593 | 245 | 332 | 31 719 | 852 | 5 498 | 1 021 |
| Employed | 1 892 | 358 | 2 409 | 2 383 | 151 | 211 | 23 117 | 505 | 2 677 | 663 |
| Unemployed | 569 | 64 | 765 | 707 | 40 | 82 | 5 628 | 220 | 401 | 183 |
| Not in labor force | 297 | 49 | 486 | 503 | 54 | 39 | 2 778 | 111 | 1 162 | 116 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 13 573 | 2 668 | 16 395 | 20 820 | 1 183 | 1 738 | 136 146 | 4 034 | 14 293 | 4 620 |
| Employed | 11 611 | 2 282 | 14 378 | 18 160 | 862 | 1 284 | 118 786 | 3 305 | 10 115 | 3 835 |
| Unemployed | 1 072 | 242 | 1 241 | 1 657 | 103 | 311 | 10 648 | 402 | 881 | 396 |
| Not in labor force | 887 | 137 | 757 | 969 | 218 | 126 | 5 534 | 327 | 1 511 | 387 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 2 252 | 740 | 3 857 | 3 395 | 344 | 539 | 31 970 | 1 115 | 2 668 | 1 409 |
| Employed | 1 365 | 378 | 2 696 | 2 392 | 146 | 260 | 23 163 | 593 | 1 482 | 885 |
| Unemployed | 45 | 33 | 168 | 215 | 21 | 55 | 1 489 | 107 | 141 | 58 |
| Not in labor force | 842 | 329 | 993 | 788 | 177 | 224 | 7 295 | 413 | 1 020 | 466 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 2 182 | 866 | 3 584 | 3 080 | 421 | 709 | 21 282 | 1 545 | 2 762 | 1 722 |
| Employed | 270 | 120 | 577 | 491 | 33 | 50 | 3 027 | 136 | 193 | 192 |
| Unemployed | 10 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 3 | 24 | 310 | 24 | 23 | 11 |
| Not in labor force | 1 902 | 733 | 2 979 | 2 575 | 385 | 635 | 17 945 | 1 385 | 2 546 | 1 519 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 2 742 | 481 | 3 416 | 3 597 | 197 | 377 | 27 591 | 836 | 3 214 | 938 |
| Employed | 766 | 197 | 1 237 | 1 560 | 69 | 84 | 14 250 | 254 | 1 242 | 311 |
| Unemployed | 272 | 38 | 215 | 234 | 14 | 47 | 1 998 | 73 | 285 | 50 |
| Not in labor force | 1 704 | 246 | 1 964 | 1 803 | 114 | 246 | 11 330 | 509 | 1 599 | 577 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 2 740 | 439 | 3 863 | 3 536 | 239 | 385 | 32 734 | 877 | 4 789 | 1 047 |
| Employed | 1 254 | 286 | 2 067 | 2 052 | 112 | 149 | 22 420 | 530 | 2 334 | 553 |
| Unemployed | 286 | 50 | 417 | 341 | 19 | 78 | 2 469 | 64 | 289 | 121 |
| Not in labor force | 1 200 | 103 | 1 379 | 1 135 | 108 | 158 | 7 800 | 283 | 1 954 | 373 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 13 712 | 2 617 | 16 991 | 20 653 | 1 217 | 1 767 | 141 016 | 4 010 | 12 494 | 4 583 |
| Employed | 6 643 | 1 551 | 9 467 | 11 210 | 662 | 851 | 72 448 | 1 910 | 6 122 | 2 302 |
| Unemployed | 832 | 144 | 928 | 806 | 79 | 277 | 6 758 | 328 | 670 | 345 |
| Not in labor force | 6 233 | 922 | 6 596 | 8 637 | 478 | 639 | 61 758 | 1 772 | 5 830 | 1 936 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 2 524 | 767 | 4 437 | 3 422 | 395 | 567 | 34 128 | 1 377 | 2 887 | 1 537 |
| Employed | 778 | 207 | 1 687 | 1 015 | 120 | 140 | 11 701 | 327 | 801 | 535 |
| Unemployed | 53 | 17 | 109 | 64 | — | 38 | 923 | 73 | 74 | 45 |
| Not in labor force | 1 693 | 543 | 2 641 | 2 343 | 275 | 389 | 21 496 | 977 | 2 012 | 957 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 2 820 | 999 | 5 585 | 3 958 | 491 | 814 | 32 038 | 2 035 | 3 774 | 2 207 |
| Employed | 108 | 83 | 392 | 222 | 14 | 35 | 1 565 | 85 | 177 | 121 |
| Unemployed | 7 | 10 | 24 | 14 | 3 | 45 | 181 | 11 | 9 | 5 |
| Not in labor force | 2 705 | 916 | 5 183 | 3 712 | 477 | 734 | 30 285 | 1 939 | 3 588 | 2 081 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 24 538 | 5 303 | 34 292 | 35 166 | 2 541 | 3 910 | 267 507 | 9 135 | 27 158 | 10 312 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 144 | 838 | 5 981 | 6 504 | 416 | 623 | 40 002 | 1 237 | 5 239 | 1 549 |
| In labor force | 1 993 | 414 | 2 689 | 2 577 | 217 | 338 | 14 380 | 487 | 1 843 | 570 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 6 396 | 1 094 | 6 966 | 9 420 | 456 | 797 | 61 365 | 1 854 | 5 115 | 1 925 |
| In labor force | 3 662 | 708 | 4 386 | 5 585 | 326 | 521 | 33 858 | 1 066 | 2 789 | 1 181 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 16 261 | 3 593 | 20 707 | 23 690 | 1 455 | 2 466 | 160 242 | 5 473 | 16 324 | 6 527 |
| In labor force | 7 373 | 1 728 | 10 206 | 11 521 | 729 | 1 153 | 72 075 | 2 201 | 6 954 | 2 783 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 505 | 789 | 5 130 | 5 894 | 343 | 536 | 35 776 | 1 056 | 4 707 | 1 373 |
| In labor force | 1 654 | 383 | 2 254 | 2 290 | 180 | 295 | 12 294 | 416 | 1 643 | 466 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 709 | 994 | 5 884 | 8 456 | 376 | 619 | 52 248 | 1 617 | 4 579 | 1 636 |
| In labor force | 3 135 | 623 | 3 582 | 4 846 | 268 | 469 | 26 928 | 878 | 2 457 | 955 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 25 884 | 5 672 | 36 270 | 41 259 | 2 280 | 3 190 | 305 242 | 7 969 | 26 314 | 9 793 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 18 999 | 3 951 | 28 463 | 32 062 | 891 | 1 769 | 259 600 | 5 995 | 17 294 | 7 321 |
| Employees of own corporation | 419 | 176 | 559 | 1 220 | 48 | 41 | 5 723 | 130 | 390 | 186 |
| Federal government workers | 224 | 155 | 407 | 617 | 60 | 127 | 7 808 | 143 | 1 343 | 164 |
| State government workers | 1 548 | 200 | 838 | 1 739 | 754 | 310 | 3 981 | 165 | 3 400 | 230 |
| Local government workers | 2 926 | 645 | 3 687 | 4 022 | 454 | 596 | 22 376 | 915 | 3 072 | 1 059 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 015 | 692 | 2 588 | 2 619 | 118 | 371 | 10 591 | 672 | 1 163 | 908 |
| In agriculture | 632 | 180 | 814 | 410 | 9 | 40 | 569 | 126 | 51 | 236 |
| Unpaid family workers | 172 | 29 | 287 | 200 | 3 | 17 | 886 | 79 | 42 | 111 |
| In agriculture | 109 | 7 | 89 | 49 | — | 4 | 40 | 13 | 1 | 35 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 549 | 2 324 | 14 850 | 16 059 | 977 | 1 259 | 122 384 | 3 106 | 10 676 | 3 822 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 972 | 1 651 | 10 993 | 11 447 | 364 | 699 | 102 271 | 2 209 | 6 663 | 2 699 |
| Employees of own corporation | 48 | 27 | 109 | 154 | 12 | 2 | 773 | 15 | 69 | 15 |
| Federal government workers | 87 | 72 | 209 | 313 | 32 | 66 | 2 936 | 73 | 553 | 73 |
| State government workers | 965 | 116 | 486 | 930 | 321 | 68 | 2 294 | 80 | 1 509 | 99 |
| Local government workers | 1 902 | 323 | 2 355 | 2 574 | 237 | 318 | 11 788 | 546 | 1 507 | 618 |
| Self-employed workers | 519 | 141 | 599 | 622 | 20 | 100 | 2 499 | 128 | 407 | 249 |
| Unpaid family workers | 104 | 21 | 208 | 173 | 3 | 8 | 596 | 70 | 37 | 84 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | ✓ Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 29 345 | 19 461 | 52 955 | 7 215 | 95 681 | 34 421 | 5 684 | 115 932 | 25 425 | 761 565 |
| Labor force | 14 909 | 10 953 | 33 077 | 3 903 | 59 237 | 20 146 | 2 607 | 69 126 | 13 836 | 505 564 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 50.8 | 56.3 | 62.5 | 54.1 | 61.9 | 58.5 | 45.9 | 59.6 | 54.4 | 66.4 |
| Armed Forces | 16 | 5 | 5 | — | 37 | 18 | — | 60 | 7 | 306 |
| Civilian labor force | 14 893 | 10 948 | 33 072 | 3 903 | 59 200 | 20 128 | 2 607 | 69 066 | 13 829 | 505 258 |
| Employed | 13 344 | 9 831 | 30 038 | 3 317 | 52 195 | 18 136 | 2 036 | 61 518 | 12 346 | 467 706 |
| Unemployed | 1 549 | 1 117 | 3 034 | 586 | 7 005 | 1 992 | 571 | 7 548 | 1 483 | 37 552 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 21.9 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 7.4 |
| Not in labor force | 14 436 | 8 508 | 19 878 | 3 312 | 36 444 | 14 275 | 3 077 | 46 806 | 11 589 | 256 001 |
| Inmate of institution | 150 | 276 | 605 | 29 | 801 | 308 | — | 2 306 | 255 | 6 449 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 311 | 9 924 | 26 974 | 3 659 | 49 075 | 17 811 | 2 950 | 60 956 | 13 101 | 396 097 |
| Labor force | 6 423 | 4 109 | 12 879 | 1 440 | 22 324 | 8 141 | 1 121 | 29 319 | 5 360 | 204 506 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.9 | 41.4 | 47.7 | 39.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 38.0 | 48.1 | 40.9 | 51.6 |
| Armed Forces | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 29 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 423 | 4 107 | 12 879 | 1 440 | 22 312 | 8 139 | 1 121 | 29 319 | 5 360 | 204 477 |
| Employed | 5 920 | 3 633 | 11 840 | 1 231 | 19 897 | 7 348 | 890 | 25 944 | 4 779 | 190 535 |
| Unemployed | 503 | 474 | 1 039 | 209 | 2 415 | 791 | 231 | 3 375 | 581 | 13 942 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.8 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 6.8 |
| Not in labor force | 7 888 | 5 815 | 14 095 | 2 219 | 26 751 | 9 670 | 1 829 | 31 637 | 7 741 | 191 591 |
| Inmate of institution | 90 | 156 | 444 | 5 | 472 | 175 | — | 1 004 | 175 | 4 087 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 2 877 | 1 059 | 3 131 | 394 | 5 529 | 1 816 | 221 | 6 491 | 1 413 | 36 900 |
| Employed | 814 | 528 | 1 234 | 181 | 2 167 | 845 | 54 | 2 659 | 534 | 17 843 |
| Unemployed | 189 | 109 | 349 | 56 | 797 | 169 | 48 | 719 | 103 | 3 823 |
| Not in labor force | 1 874 | 422 | 1 548 | 157 | 2 565 | 798 | 119 | 3 113 | 776 | 15 227 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 4 178 | 1 050 | 3 240 | 379 | 5 621 | 1 871 | 246 | 6 807 | 1 156 | 43 187 |
| Employed | 1 778 | 844 | 1 956 | 292 | 3 681 | 1 380 | 127 | 4 450 | 848 | 31 928 |
| Unemployed | 297 | 139 | 601 | 66 | 1 416 | 275 | 91 | 1 085 | 194 | 6 239 |
| Not in labor force | 2 089 | 64 | 679 | 21 | 512 | 210 | 28 | 1 257 | 113 | 4 989 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 5 134 | 4 431 | 14 442 | 1 642 | 25 359 | 8 174 | 1 154 | 27 477 | 5 956 | 202 974 |
| Employed | 3 971 | 3 764 | 12 863 | 1 277 | 22 012 | 6 902 | 773 | 22 869 | 4 987 | 182 790 |
| Unemployed | 445 | 323 | 941 | 232 | 2 116 | 652 | 173 | 2 169 | 532 | 11 617 |
| Not in labor force | 716 | 344 | 637 | 133 | 1 218 | 614 | 208 | 2 394 | 431 | 8 328 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 310 | 1 335 | 2 953 | 536 | 5 484 | 2 175 | 463 | 7 254 | 1 734 | 47 139 |
| Employed | 694 | 849 | 1 959 | 280 | 3 814 | 1 336 | 157 | 4 805 | 1 008 | 36 411 |
| Unemployed | 97 | 69 | 94 | 19 | 223 | 76 | 24 | 164 | 57 | 1 615 |
| Not in labor force | 519 | 417 | 900 | 237 | 1 447 | 763 | 282 | 2 285 | 669 | 9 113 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 1 535 | 1 662 | 2 215 | 605 | 4 613 | 2 574 | 650 | 6 947 | 2 065 | 35 268 |
| Employed | 167 | 213 | 186 | 56 | 624 | 325 | 35 | 791 | 190 | 8 199 |
| Unemployed | 18 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 38 | 29 | 4 | 36 | 16 | 316 |
| Not in labor force | 1 350 | 1 446 | 2 019 | 545 | 3 951 | 2 220 | 611 | 6 120 | 1 859 | 26 753 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 2 624 | 975 | 2 919 | 361 | 5 358 | 1 719 | 249 | 6 429 | 1 270 | 35 890 |
| Employed | 844 | 388 | 1 166 | 120 | 2 167 | 635 | 73 | 2 552 | 452 | 17 559 |
| Unemployed | 108 | 109 | 240 | 41 | 460 | 127 | 33 | 536 | 88 | 2 469 |
| Not in labor force | 1 672 | 478 | 1 513 | 200 | 2 731 | 955 | 143 | 3 341 | 730 | 15 862 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 3 129 | 999 | 3 133 | 391 | 5 741 | 1 915 | 258 | 7 032 | 1 250 | 44 889 |
| Employed | 1 492 | 508 | 1 868 | 162 | 3 006 | 1 077 | 95 | 3 977 | 632 | 30 088 |
| Unemployed | 146 | 79 | 214 | 41 | 533 | 169 | 52 | 750 | 96 | 2 777 |
| Not in labor force | 1 491 | 412 | 1 051 | 188 | 2 190 | 669 | 111 | 2 305 | 522 | 12 007 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 5 169 | 4 411 | 14 758 | 1 629 | 25 601 | 8 384 | 1 193 | 29 190 | 6 070 | 210 905 |
| Employed | 2 968 | 2 188 | 7 603 | 769 | 12 444 | 4 616 | 544 | 15 900 | 3 056 | 119 916 |
| Unemployed | 213 | 252 | 544 | 109 | 1 306 | 423 | 116 | 1 765 | 333 | 7 462 |
| Not in labor force | 1 988 | 1 971 | 6 611 | 751 | 11 851 | 3 345 | 533 | 11 525 | 2 681 | 83 515 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 578 | 1 496 | 3 026 | 636 | 5 711 | 2 581 | 567 | 8 408 | 2 008 | 50 022 |
| Employed | 524 | 416 | 1 024 | 151 | 1 858 | 860 | 147 | 2 922 | 536 | 19 228 |
| Unemployed | 32 | 32 | 35 | 13 | 97 | 53 | 27 | 268 | 59 | 979 |
| Not in labor force | 1 022 | 1 048 | 1 967 | 472 | 3 756 | 1 668 | 393 | 5 218 | 1 413 | 29 815 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 811 | 2 043 | 3 138 | 642 | 6 664 | 3 212 | 683 | 9 897 | 2 503 | 54 391 |
| Employed | 92 | 133 | 179 | 29 | 422 | 160 | 31 | 593 | 103 | 3 744 |
| Unemployed | 4 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 19 | 3 | 56 | 5 | 255 |
| Not in labor force | 1 715 | 1 906 | 2 953 | 608 | 6 223 | 3 033 | 649 | 9 248 | 2 395 | 50 392 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 311 | 9 924 | 26 974 | 3 659 | 49 075 | 17 811 | 2 950 | 60 956 | 13 101 | 396 097 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 902 | 1 735 | 5 120 | 685 | 9 291 | 3 078 | 415 | 10 430 | 2 182 | 57 848 |
| In labor force | 844 | 691 | 1 929 | 253 | 3 381 | 1 469 | 169 | 4 781 | 832 | 22 474 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 142 | 1 994 | 6 301 | 774 | 11 657 | 3 684 | 535 | 12 636 | 2 810 | 84 478 |
| In labor force | 1 396 | 1 062 | 3 520 | 439 | 6 479 | 2 329 | 344 | 7 947 | 1 650 | 49 735 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 7 010 | 6 362 | 17 410 | 2 521 | 30 688 | 11 319 | 1 980 | 34 608 | 8 455 | 233 649 |
| In labor force | 3 386 | 2 630 | 7 856 | 963 | 13 329 | 5 223 | 728 | 16 841 | 3 488 | 109 924 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 682 | 1 590 | 4 523 | 636 | 8 120 | 2 621 | 369 | 7 912 | 1 925 | 50 492 |
| In labor force | 760 | 632 | 1 631 | 232 | 2 853 | 1 190 | 147 | 3 764 | 719 | 18 565 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 801 | 1 801 | 5 571 | 679 | 9 829 | 3 137 | 458 | 9 988 | 2 443 | 70 577 |
| In labor force | 1 169 | 950 | 2 944 | 366 | 5 221 | 1 917 | 286 | 6 030 | 1 402 | 38 533 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 344 | 9 831 | 30 038 | 3 317 | 52 195 | 18 136 | 2 036 | 61 518 | 12 346 | 467 706 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 8 074 | 7 348 | 24 655 | 2 213 | 43 048 | 13 725 | 1 239 | 49 836 | 9 166 | 385 781 |
| Employees of own corporation | 193 | 203 | 486 | 52 | 720 | 330 | 72 | 955 | 156 | 18 457 |
| Federal government workers | 167 | 215 | 279 | 75 | 571 | 213 | 82 | 756 | 202 | 6 815 |
| State government workers | 2 748 | 243 | 488 | 104 | 1 194 | 492 | 116 | 1 722 | 328 | 10 384 |
| Local government workers | 1 273 | 1 045 | 2 974 | 313 | 4 457 | 1 850 | 245 | 6 097 | 1 363 | 39 519 |
| Self-employed workers | 991 | 944 | 1 517 | 550 | 2 621 | 1 709 | 331 | 2 909 | 1 128 | 23 399 |
| In agriculture | 259 | 307 | 234 | 278 | 604 | 639 | 61 | 219 | 339 | 660 |
| Unpaid family workers | 91 | 36 | 125 | 62 | 304 | 147 | 20 | 198 | 159 | 1 808 |
| In agriculture | 39 | 13 | 42 | 25 | 59 | 64 | — | 30 | 76 | 101 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 920 | 3 633 | 11 840 | 1 231 | 19 897 | 7 348 | 890 | 25 944 | 4 779 | 190 535 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 474 | 2 585 | 9 060 | 853 | 15 341 | 5 527 | 581 | 19 993 | 3 462 | 150 139 |
| Employees of own corporation | 36 | 32 | 89 | 8 | 103 | 43 | 13 | 149 | 11 | 2 184 |
| Federal government workers | 90 | 111 | 148 | 47 | 238 | 117 | 58 | 319 | 82 | 3 101 |
| State government workers | 1 312 | 133 | 302 | 49 | 756 | 207 | 44 | 1 205 | 175 | 6 079 |
| Local government workers | 701 | 588 | 1 739 | 163 | 2 700 | 1 032 | 124 | 3 515 | 762 | 24 148 |
| Self-employed workers | 275 | 190 | 512 | 76 | 659 | 364 | 70 | 740 | 189 | 5 725 |
| Unpaid family workers | 68 | 26 | 79 | 43 | 203 | 101 | 13 | 172 | 109 | 1 343 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 15 850 | 12 352 | 7 352 | 13 695 | 5 224 | 10 664 | 113 729 | 10 628 | 13 026 | 163 500 |
| Labor force..... | 8 766 | 5 659 | 3 750 | 7 434 | 2 469 | 6 243 | 76 216 | 5 209 | 5 767 | 98 028 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over..... | 55.3 | 45.8 | 51.0 | 54.3 | 47.3 | 58.5 | 67.0 | 49.0 | 44.3 | 60.0 |
| Armed Forces..... | 8 | 7 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 102 | 30 | 3 | 86 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 8 758 | 5 652 | 3 750 | 7 432 | 2 469 | 6 242 | 76 114 | 5 179 | 5 764 | 97 942 |
| Employed..... | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 5 592 | 71 614 | 4 312 | 4 765 | 84 609 |
| Unemployed..... | 1 241 | 948 | 440 | 993 | 397 | 650 | 4 500 | 867 | 999 | 13 333 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 14.2 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 13.6 |
| Not in labor force..... | 7 084 | 6 693 | 3 602 | 6 261 | 2 755 | 4 421 | 37 513 | 5 419 | 7 259 | 65 472 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 220 | 245 | 132 | 150 | 107 | 353 | 1 373 | 92 | 126 | 1 963 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 165 | 6 395 | 3 645 | 7 112 | 2 714 | 5 511 | 58 556 | 5 342 | 6 727 | 86 211 |
| Labor force..... | 3 460 | 2 281 | 1 419 | 2 994 | 1 021 | 2 505 | 30 828 | 1 815 | 2 445 | 40 446 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over..... | 42.4 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 37.6 | 45.5 | 52.6 | 34.0 | 36.3 | 46.9 |
| Armed Forces..... | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 20 |
| Civilian labor force..... | 3 457 | 2 281 | 1 419 | 2 994 | 1 021 | 2 505 | 30 822 | 1 815 | 2 445 | 40 426 |
| Employed..... | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 2 297 | 28 899 | 1 549 | 2 058 | 34 937 |
| Unemployed..... | 563 | 339 | 139 | 358 | 185 | 208 | 1 923 | 266 | 387 | 5 489 |
| Percent of civilian labor force..... | 16.3 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 18.1 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 13.6 |
| Not in labor force..... | 4 705 | 4 114 | 2 226 | 4 118 | 1 693 | 3 006 | 27 728 | 3 527 | 4 282 | 45 765 |
| Inmate of institution..... | 117 | 166 | 79 | 71 | 72 | 201 | 936 | 59 | 57 | 1 230 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 888 | 617 | 364 | 717 | 228 | 534 | 6 727 | 569 | 619 | 9 065 |
| Employed..... | 299 | 224 | 101 | 209 | 93 | 248 | 3 797 | 211 | 244 | 3 433 |
| Unemployed..... | 89 | 98 | 24 | 116 | 26 | 50 | 522 | 72 | 103 | 1 287 |
| Not in labor force..... | 498 | 295 | 239 | 392 | 109 | 236 | 2 396 | 286 | 272 | 4 333 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 772 | 540 | 251 | 648 | 183 | 543 | 7 576 | 485 | 481 | 9 863 |
| Employed..... | 537 | 299 | 186 | 479 | 138 | 395 | 6 125 | 266 | 280 | 5 625 |
| Unemployed..... | 139 | 137 | 41 | 117 | 34 | 110 | 619 | 146 | 137 | 2 878 |
| Not in labor force..... | 96 | 101 | 24 | 50 | 11 | 38 | 789 | 66 | 64 | 1 357 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 3 821 | 2 617 | 1 769 | 3 196 | 1 080 | 2 688 | 29 482 | 2 422 | 2 293 | 40 474 |
| Employed..... | 3 090 | 1 835 | 1 414 | 2 519 | 800 | 2 214 | 27 439 | 1 858 | 1 696 | 34 038 |
| Unemployed..... | 400 | 336 | 192 | 369 | 121 | 243 | 1 254 | 330 | 339 | 3 217 |
| Not in labor force..... | 328 | 442 | 163 | 308 | 159 | 230 | 748 | 211 | 255 | 3 173 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 1 011 | 952 | 567 | 897 | 439 | 676 | 5 737 | 806 | 1 322 | 9 457 |
| Employed..... | 562 | 318 | 266 | 484 | 166 | 361 | 4 416 | 369 | 402 | 5 566 |
| Unemployed..... | 43 | 34 | 40 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 117 | 45 | 26 | 388 |
| Not in labor force..... | 406 | 600 | 261 | 382 | 242 | 282 | 1 204 | 392 | 894 | 3 498 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 1 193 | 1 231 | 756 | 1 125 | 580 | 712 | 5 651 | 1 004 | 1 584 | 8 430 |
| Employed..... | 135 | 86 | 63 | 112 | 39 | 77 | 938 | 59 | 85 | 1 010 |
| Unemployed..... | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | — | 6 | 65 | 8 | 7 | 74 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 051 | 1 141 | 689 | 1 011 | 541 | 629 | 4 648 | 937 | 1 492 | 7 346 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 861 | 615 | 340 | 701 | 247 | 538 | 6 963 | 494 | 531 | 9 217 |
| Employed..... | 230 | 204 | 122 | 226 | 71 | 237 | 3 553 | 158 | 182 | 3 312 |
| Unemployed..... | 73 | 71 | 18 | 56 | 14 | 51 | 391 | 58 | 52 | 982 |
| Not in labor force..... | 558 | 340 | 200 | 419 | 162 | 250 | 3 019 | 278 | 297 | 4 918 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 787 | 593 | 277 | 707 | 263 | 568 | 7 472 | 490 | 502 | 10 835 |
| Employed..... | 376 | 285 | 132 | 361 | 130 | 307 | 5 119 | 218 | 251 | 5 746 |
| Unemployed..... | 94 | 39 | 19 | 78 | 40 | 37 | 364 | 54 | 74 | 1 593 |
| Not in labor force..... | 317 | 269 | 126 | 268 | 93 | 224 | 1 983 | 218 | 177 | 3 485 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 3 862 | 2 763 | 1 612 | 3 345 | 1 075 | 2 723 | 29 605 | 2 307 | 2 570 | 43 697 |
| Employed..... | 1 852 | 1 198 | 799 | 1 693 | 515 | 1 520 | 17 097 | 939 | 1 341 | 22 165 |
| Unemployed..... | 331 | 196 | 96 | 207 | 121 | 108 | 1 012 | 143 | 185 | 2 669 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 676 | 1 369 | 717 | 1 445 | 439 | 1 095 | 11 496 | 1 225 | 1 044 | 18 859 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 1 129 | 1 148 | 600 | 988 | 497 | 760 | 6 526 | 912 | 1 524 | 10 005 |
| Employed..... | 376 | 209 | 197 | 302 | 94 | 204 | 2 649 | 172 | 224 | 3 103 |
| Unemployed..... | 54 | 31 | 2 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 129 | 11 | 73 | 193 |
| Not in labor force..... | 699 | 908 | 401 | 669 | 393 | 544 | 3 748 | 729 | 1 227 | 6 709 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 1 526 | 1 276 | 816 | 1 371 | 632 | 922 | 7 990 | 1 139 | 1 600 | 12 457 |
| Employed..... | 60 | 46 | 30 | 54 | 26 | 29 | 481 | 62 | 60 | 611 |
| Unemployed..... | 11 | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | 27 | — | 3 | 52 |
| Not in labor force..... | 1 455 | 1 228 | 782 | 1 317 | 606 | 893 | 7 482 | 1 077 | 1 537 | 11 794 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 165 | 6 395 | 3 645 | 7 112 | 2 714 | 5 511 | 58 556 | 5 342 | 6 727 | 86 211 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 483 | 970 | 555 | 1 183 | 364 | 1 024 | 10 843 | 819 | 739 | 15 440 |
| In labor force..... | 614 | 366 | 199 | 522 | 149 | 493 | 4 592 | 273 | 352 | 6 526 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 1 685 | 1 198 | 738 | 1 491 | 491 | 1 286 | 12 905 | 1 135 | 1 155 | 19 110 |
| In labor force..... | 1 009 | 657 | 432 | 878 | 307 | 784 | 8 274 | 523 | 718 | 10 528 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 5 257 | 4 064 | 2 303 | 4 538 | 1 727 | 3 553 | 37 562 | 3 527 | 4 438 | 48 062 |
| In labor force..... | 2 390 | 1 420 | 942 | 1 932 | 639 | 1 634 | 19 169 | 1 195 | 1 484 | 21 565 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 326 | 843 | 491 | 1 058 | 329 | 911 | 10 062 | 704 | 669 | 11 675 |
| In labor force..... | 544 | 297 | 161 | 459 | 128 | 411 | 4 136 | 219 | 317 | 4 818 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only..... | 1 454 | 1 022 | 671 | 1 260 | 405 | 1 118 | 11 445 | 1 050 | 955 | 14 980 |
| In labor force..... | 873 | 547 | 396 | 706 | 251 | 672 | 7 076 | 468 | 574 | 7 841 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 5 592 | 71 614 | 4 312 | 4 765 | 84 609 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 5 176 | 3 046 | 2 117 | 4 448 | 1 248 | 3 987 | 58 182 | 2 994 | 2 865 | 69 349 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 138 | 105 | 47 | 99 | 34 | 202 | 1 544 | 58 | 119 | 1 516 |
| Federal government workers..... | 131 | 117 | 157 | 79 | 69 | 166 | 635 | 143 | 175 | 1 545 |
| State government workers..... | 229 | 212 | 115 | 298 | 118 | 423 | 1 733 | 169 | 370 | 1 780 |
| Local government workers..... | 982 | 597 | 653 | 717 | 322 | 553 | 6 346 | 516 | 702 | 7 884 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 890 | 661 | 249 | 825 | 292 | 435 | 4 398 | 434 | 612 | 3 797 |
| In agriculture..... | 344 | 191 | 52 | 279 | 62 | 43 | 999 | 717 | 16 | 254 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 109 | 71 | 19 | 72 | 23 | 28 | 320 | 54 | 41 | 71 |
| In agriculture..... | 62 | 14 | 5 | 38 | 9 | 2 | 128 | 27 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 2 297 | 28 899 | 1 549 | 2 058 | 34 937 |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 1 841 | 1 219 | 699 | 1 807 | 492 | 1 594 | 23 165 | 1 020 | 1 268 | 27 306 |
| Employees of own corporation..... | 19 | 25 | 2 | 19 | 7 | 51 | 228 | 8 | 22 | 213 |
| Federal government workers..... | 67 | 69 | 90 | 41 | 37 | 58 | 207 | 93 | 100 | 816 |
| State government workers..... | 124 | 106 | 54 | 132 | 42 | 227 | 902 | 95 | 110 | 865 |
| Local government workers..... | 620 | 358 | 360 | 404 | 189 | 284 | 3 515 | 252 | 403 | 4 814 |
| Self-employed workers..... | 188 | 147 | 60 | 199 | 60 | 114 | 884 | 65 | 155 | 946 |
| Unpaid family workers..... | 54 | 43 | 17 | 53 | 16 | 20 | 226 | 24 | 22 | 190 |

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 100 422 | 40 984 | 29 795 | 6 394 | 50 177 | 40 402 | 48 294 | 208 582 | 1 739 523 | 18 451 |
| Labor force | 59 763 | 25 536 | 16 244 | 3 411 | 31 416 | 23 699 | 28 403 | 137 999 | 1 028 989 | 10 704 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 59.5 | 62.3 | 54.5 | 53.3 | 62.6 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 66.2 | 59.2 | 58.0 |
| Armed Forces | 164 | 10 | 6 | — | 26 | 18 | 30 | 133 | 1 120 | 29 |
| Civilian labor force | 59 599 | 25 526 | 16 238 | 3 411 | 31 390 | 23 681 | 28 373 | 137 866 | 1 027 869 | 10 675 |
| Employed | 51 779 | 23 165 | 14 011 | 2 832 | 27 779 | 20 380 | 25 268 | 128 554 | 880 690 | 9 112 |
| Unemployed | 7 820 | 2 361 | 2 227 | 579 | 3 611 | 3 301 | 3 105 | 9 312 | 147 179 | 1 563 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.1 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| Not in labor force | 40 659 | 15 448 | 13 551 | 2 983 | 18 761 | 16 703 | 19 891 | 70 583 | 710 534 | 7 747 |
| Inmate of institution | 702 | 444 | 113 | 113 | 389 | 1 083 | 570 | 3 872 | 22 640 | 243 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 52 590 | 21 365 | 15 308 | 3 390 | 25 877 | 20 672 | 25 137 | 105 448 | 922 328 | 9 754 |
| Labor force | 23 382 | 10 549 | 6 195 | 1 421 | 12 220 | 9 158 | 11 707 | 61 904 | 435 095 | 4 559 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.5 | 49.4 | 40.5 | 41.9 | 47.2 | 44.3 | 46.6 | 58.7 | 47.2 | 46.7 |
| Armed Forces | 27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 143 | — |
| Civilian labor force | 23 355 | 10 549 | 6 195 | 1 421 | 12 220 | 9 158 | 11 707 | 61 889 | 434 952 | 4 559 |
| Employed | 20 178 | 9 528 | 5 390 | 1 238 | 10 922 | 8 065 | 10 417 | 58 286 | 381 528 | 3 924 |
| Unemployed | 3 177 | 1 021 | 805 | 183 | 1 298 | 1 093 | 1 290 | 3 603 | 53 424 | 635 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.6 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 13.9 |
| Not in labor force | 29 208 | 10 816 | 9 113 | 1 969 | 13 657 | 11 514 | 13 430 | 43 544 | 487 233 | 5 195 |
| Inmate of institution | 507 | 273 | 240 | 73 | 235 | 486 | 331 | 1 708 | 12 875 | 156 |
| Male, 16 to 19 years | 5 400 | 2 076 | 1 640 | 284 | 2 898 | 2 291 | 2 460 | 12 229 | 83 873 | 899 |
| Employed | 2 035 | 928 | 669 | 103 | 1 257 | 729 | 956 | 4 668 | 31 721 | 354 |
| Unemployed | 605 | 217 | 151 | 52 | 1 218 | 365 | 241 | 1 761 | 10 740 | 133 |
| Not in labor force | 2 752 | 929 | 820 | 129 | 1 197 | 1 261 | 1 261 | 6 605 | 41 345 | 410 |
| Male, 20 to 24 years | 5 572 | 2 239 | 1 522 | 262 | 2 860 | 2 290 | 2 455 | 22 127 | 106 494 | 916 |
| Employed | 3 831 | 1 669 | 1 005 | 171 | 1 779 | 1 497 | 1 730 | 12 455 | 64 118 | 591 |
| Unemployed | 1 100 | 334 | 360 | 91 | 616 | 617 | 413 | 1 608 | 23 817 | 257 |
| Not in labor force | 598 | 236 | 157 | — | 246 | 169 | 307 | 8 039 | 18 254 | 67 |
| Male, 25 to 54 years | 24 935 | 10 015 | 6 710 | 1 439 | 13 200 | 10 331 | 11 935 | 54 138 | 414 622 | 4 296 |
| Employed | 21 184 | 8 790 | 5 465 | 1 095 | 11 440 | 8 362 | 9 905 | 45 711 | 319 964 | 3 454 |
| Unemployed | 2 503 | 695 | 752 | 242 | 1 131 | 1 053 | 1 021 | 2 785 | 51 629 | 462 |
| Not in labor force | 1 163 | 522 | 487 | 102 | 622 | 905 | 986 | 5 553 | 42 496 | 354 |
| Male, 55 to 64 years | 5 824 | 2 522 | 2 035 | 413 | 2 852 | 2 412 | 2 858 | 8 205 | 113 640 | 1 180 |
| Employed | 3 780 | 1 803 | 1 147 | 186 | 1 825 | 1 409 | 1 800 | 6 039 | 71 272 | 639 |
| Unemployed | 371 | 73 | 133 | 9 | 67 | 141 | 106 | 304 | 6 274 | 65 |
| Not in labor force | 1 672 | 646 | 755 | 218 | 960 | 862 | 952 | 1 858 | 36 027 | 476 |
| Male, 65 years and over | 6 101 | 2 767 | 2 580 | 606 | 2 490 | 2 406 | 3 449 | 6 435 | 98 566 | 1 406 |
| Employed | 771 | 447 | 335 | 39 | 356 | 318 | 460 | 1 395 | 12 087 | 150 |
| Unemployed | 64 | 21 | 26 | 2 | 46 | 32 | 34 | 56 | 1 295 | 11 |
| Not in labor force | 5 266 | 2 299 | 2 219 | 565 | 2 088 | 2 056 | 2 955 | 4 984 | 85 179 | 1 245 |
| Female, 16 to 19 years | 5 519 | 1 933 | 1 474 | 323 | 2 672 | 2 193 | 2 335 | 11 726 | 84 803 | 911 |
| Employed | 2 045 | 764 | 438 | 156 | 921 | 634 | 793 | 5 167 | 31 343 | 346 |
| Unemployed | 492 | 126 | 75 | 31 | 232 | 237 | 243 | 631 | 7 520 | 92 |
| Not in labor force | 2 965 | 1 043 | 961 | 136 | 1 519 | 1 322 | 1 299 | 5 919 | 45 927 | 473 |
| Female, 20 to 24 years | 5 913 | 2 325 | 1 581 | 330 | 2 970 | 2 312 | 2 591 | 21 209 | 113 780 | 1 047 |
| Employed | 3 149 | 1 340 | 747 | 181 | 1 735 | 1 267 | 1 422 | 13 417 | 62 065 | 593 |
| Unemployed | 706 | 285 | 203 | 41 | 294 | 247 | 245 | 906 | 12 463 | 104 |
| Not in labor force | 2 052 | 700 | 631 | 108 | 941 | 798 | 924 | 6 886 | 39 224 | 350 |
| Female, 25 to 54 years | 25 553 | 10 365 | 6 880 | 1 501 | 13 532 | 10 575 | 12 544 | 53 553 | 447 603 | 4 481 |
| Employed | 12 240 | 6 085 | 3 387 | 737 | 6 917 | 5 332 | 6 898 | 35 013 | 234 087 | 2 401 |
| Unemployed | 1 702 | 554 | 451 | 101 | 716 | 552 | 693 | 1 912 | 29 517 | 387 |
| Not in labor force | 11 609 | 3 724 | 3 042 | 663 | 5 899 | 4 691 | 4 953 | 16 624 | 183 909 | 1 693 |
| Female, 55 to 64 years | 6 886 | 2 811 | 2 277 | 522 | 3 015 | 2 502 | 2 990 | 8 703 | 130 348 | 1 414 |
| Employed | 2 208 | 1 133 | 683 | 141 | 1 061 | 712 | 1 058 | 3 804 | 45 998 | 486 |
| Unemployed | 226 | 52 | 62 | 3 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 136 | 3 035 | 40 |
| Not in labor force | 4 450 | 1 626 | 1 532 | 378 | 1 907 | 1 755 | 1 867 | 4 761 | 81 303 | 888 |
| Female, 65 years and over | 8 719 | 3 931 | 3 096 | 714 | 3 688 | 3 090 | 4 677 | 10 257 | 145 794 | 1 901 |
| Employed | 536 | 206 | 135 | 23 | 288 | 120 | 246 | 885 | 8 035 | 98 |
| Unemployed | 51 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 22 | 44 | 18 | 889 | 12 |
| Not in labor force | 8 132 | 3 721 | 2 947 | 684 | 3 391 | 2 948 | 4 387 | 9 354 | 136 870 | 1 791 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 52 590 | 21 365 | 15 308 | 3 390 | 25 877 | 20 672 | 25 137 | 105 448 | 922 328 | 9 754 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 869 | 3 625 | 2 485 | 529 | 4 990 | 3 815 | 4 453 | 14 661 | 142 039 | 1 710 |
| In labor force | 3 291 | 1 877 | 1 016 | 221 | 2 061 | 1 587 | 1 901 | 7 201 | 57 804 | 788 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 667 | 4 462 | 3 301 | 640 | 4 800 | 5 178 | 5 178 | 17 543 | 179 012 | 1 938 |
| In labor force | 6 403 | 2 883 | 1 916 | 383 | 3 687 | 2 873 | 3 199 | 12 069 | 102 420 | 1 317 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 31 661 | 13 410 | 9 950 | 2 071 | 16 381 | 13 261 | 15 531 | 49 650 | 437 324 | 6 023 |
| In labor force | 13 756 | 6 725 | 4 173 | 813 | 7 580 | 5 944 | 7 467 | 28 564 | 197 015 | 2 840 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 698 | 3 112 | 2 276 | 456 | 4 355 | 3 391 | 3 718 | 12 170 | 96 740 | 1 485 |
| In labor force | 2 825 | 1 538 | 907 | 175 | 1 740 | 1 358 | 1 581 | 5 697 | 39 161 | 688 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 9 595 | 3 842 | 2 853 | 553 | 5 173 | 4 230 | 4 250 | 13 681 | 120 321 | 1 585 |
| In labor force | 4 995 | 2 416 | 1 606 | 312 | 3 037 | 2 447 | 2 608 | 9 009 | 66 203 | 1 021 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 51 779 | 23 165 | 14 011 | 2 832 | 27 779 | 20 380 | 25 268 | 128 554 | 880 690 | 9 112 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 40 823 | 17 885 | 9 205 | 1 589 | 21 988 | 14 721 | 18 956 | 86 844 | 713 665 | 6 756 |
| Employees of own corporation | 899 | 437 | 269 | 43 | 444 | 386 | 522 | 2 556 | 11 202 | 198 |
| Federal government workers | 938 | 270 | 213 | 138 | 367 | 257 | 393 | 3 297 | 23 637 | 275 |
| State government workers | 880 | 357 | 353 | 172 | 940 | 1 334 | 937 | 21 608 | 23 894 | 363 |
| Local government workers | 5 596 | 2 409 | 1 570 | 638 | 2 594 | 2 138 | 2 584 | 10 566 | 90 267 | 898 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 243 | 2 017 | 2 400 | 278 | 1 697 | 1 747 | 2 193 | 5 825 | 27 198 | 756 |
| In agriculture | 526 | 563 | 1 336 | 18 | 523 | 727 | 725 | 673 | 550 | 96 |
| Unpaid family workers | 299 | 227 | 270 | 17 | 193 | 183 | 205 | 414 | 2 029 | 64 |
| In agriculture | 110 | 89 | 177 | 2 | 104 | 76 | 69 | 87 | 87 | 9 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 20 178 | 9 528 | 5 390 | 1 238 | 10 922 | 8 065 | 10 417 | 58 286 | 381 528 | 3 924 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 15 305 | 7 120 | 3 551 | 660 | 8 072 | 5 236 | 7 630 | 37 199 | 297 001 | 2 983 |
| Employees of own corporation | 132 | 100 | 61 | 6 | 50 | 67 | 118 | 448 | 1 832 | 28 |
| Federal government workers | 283 | 107 | 123 | 74 | 139 | 165 | 175 | 1 464 | 12 799 | 108 |
| State government workers | 536 | 171 | 207 | 69 | 563 | 794 | 460 | 11 369 | 15 734 | 121 |
| Local government workers | 3 086 | 1 487 | 959 | 388 | 1 629 | 1 320 | 1 477 | 6 253 | 47 980 | 440 |
| Self-employed workers | 779 | 487 | 411 | 36 | 411 | 418 | 528 | 1 727 | 6 613 | 225 |
| Unpaid family workers | 189 | 156 | 139 | 11 | 108 | 132 | 147 | 274 | 1 401 | 47 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 720 | 3 168 | 34 025 | 11 708 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 2 653 | 18 553 | 46 138 | 3 985 | 69 342 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 414 | 531 | 4 927 | 2 125 | 986 | 688 | 447 | 3 185 | 8 002 | 700 | 14 441 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 220 | 234 | 2 315 | 912 | 406 | 297 | 165 | 1 374 | 3 202 | 305 | 6 393 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 34 | 20 | 100 | 35 | 15 | 37 | 27 | 45 | 123 | 38 | 156 |
| Management related occupations | 33 | 19 | 531 | 195 | 76 | 54 | 20 | 312 | 816 | 41 | 1 249 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 194 | 297 | 2 612 | 1 213 | 580 | 391 | 282 | 1 811 | 4 800 | 395 | 8 048 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 24 | 27 | 388 | 182 | 70 | 31 | 31 | 248 | 778 | 32 | 1 469 |
| Engineers | 9 | 14 | 311 | 106 | 51 | 25 | 7 | 168 | 572 | 18 | 1 134 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 | 24 | 94 | 66 | 18 | 15 | 4 | 116 | 210 | 27 | 300 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 24 | 38 | 359 | 187 | 76 | 49 | 25 | 306 | 869 | 92 | 1 128 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 116 | 140 | 1 249 | 579 | 283 | 234 | 162 | 826 | 1 951 | 170 | 3 499 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 88 | 106 | 1 046 | 442 | 237 | 217 | 124 | 695 | 1 541 | 148 | 2 567 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 728 | 727 | 7 592 | 3 275 | 1 251 | 956 | 614 | 4 352 | 13 350 | 930 | 18 539 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 22 | 46 | 317 | 173 | 33 | 40 | 42 | 124 | 536 | 63 | 493 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 23 | 21 | 390 | 106 | 45 | 24 | 30 | 225 | 685 | 20 | 1 110 |
| Sales occupations | 271 | 264 | 2 696 | 1 337 | 511 | 407 | 215 | 1 463 | 5 103 | 403 | 6 663 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 102 | 89 | 472 | 272 | 120 | 71 | 50 | 227 | 663 | 106 | 1 281 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 54 | 15 | 744 | 234 | 177 | 105 | 48 | 481 | 1 223 | 93 | 1 678 |
| Other sales occupations | 115 | 160 | 1 480 | 831 | 214 | 231 | 117 | 755 | 3 217 | 204 | 3 704 |
| Cashiers | 32 | 74 | 475 | 220 | 78 | 87 | 51 | 299 | 976 | 72 | 1 198 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 412 | 396 | 4 189 | 1 659 | 662 | 485 | 327 | 2 540 | 7 026 | 444 | 10 273 |
| Computer equipment operators | 5 | 2 | 68 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 45 | 143 | 5 | 303 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 134 | 111 | 1 315 | 461 | 202 | 142 | 105 | 709 | 2 119 | 95 | 3 409 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 62 | 80 | 634 | 197 | 84 | 74 | 56 | 318 | 1 088 | 74 | 1 284 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 36 | 17 | 153 | 59 | 48 | 38 | 22 | 78 | 259 | 33 | 366 |
| Service occupations | 490 | 423 | 4 300 | 2 063 | 859 | 666 | 563 | 2 199 | 6 611 | 652 | 9 121 |
| Private household occupations | 15 | 15 | 169 | 117 | 44 | 25 | 21 | 78 | 198 | 44 | 355 |
| Protective service occupations | 40 | 64 | 296 | 195 | 36 | 29 | 41 | 192 | 536 | 52 | 1 038 |
| Police and firefighters | 11 | 19 | 109 | 61 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 65 | 221 | 27 | 402 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 435 | 344 | 3 835 | 1 751 | 779 | 612 | 501 | 1 929 | 5 877 | 556 | 7 728 |
| Food service occupations | 205 | 97 | 1 646 | 726 | 294 | 298 | 213 | 749 | 2 708 | 210 | 3 481 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 96 | 100 | 1 113 | 484 | 209 | 138 | 117 | 482 | 1 530 | 161 | 2 116 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 194 | 185 | 1 885 | 370 | 320 | 275 | 70 | 778 | 649 | 206 | 2 218 |
| Farm operators and managers | 79 | 54 | 952 | 132 | 134 | 191 | 6 | 441 | 418 | 89 | 1 034 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 58 | 51 | 894 | 137 | 153 | 70 | 38 | 319 | 221 | 108 | 1 153 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 385 | 400 | 5 447 | 1 676 | 862 | 741 | 338 | 2 927 | 7 296 | 599 | 9 267 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 116 | 134 | 1 665 | 559 | 191 | 257 | 133 | 988 | 2 473 | 179 | 2 630 |
| Construction trades | 147 | 169 | 1 428 | 544 | 296 | 210 | 103 | 858 | 2 144 | 227 | 2 457 |
| Precision production occupations | 122 | 95 | 2 329 | 497 | 337 | 264 | 78 | 1 070 | 2 670 | 182 | 4 152 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 509 | 502 | 9 874 | 2 199 | 1 311 | 1 167 | 621 | 5 112 | 10 230 | 898 | 15 756 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 203 | 349 | 3 929 | 672 | 438 | 396 | 90 | 2 029 | 3 807 | 264 | 6 075 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 38 | 61 | 2 200 | 261 | 286 | 263 | 159 | 1 241 | 2 618 | 162 | 3 595 |
| Transportation occupations | 84 | 113 | 1 242 | 527 | 212 | 203 | 130 | 611 | 1 471 | 157 | 2 302 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 73 | 111 | 1 219 | 477 | 206 | 201 | 125 | 572 | 1 359 | 122 | 2 186 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 57 | 85 | 738 | 248 | 128 | 101 | 78 | 350 | 515 | 76 | 1 103 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 127 | 294 | 1 765 | 491 | 247 | 204 | 164 | 881 | 1 819 | 239 | 2 681 |
| Construction laborers | 22 | 12 | 196 | 36 | 44 | 33 | 12 | 85 | 254 | 44 | 288 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 34 | 102 | 464 | 169 | 63 | 46 | 56 | 248 | 522 | 82 | 910 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 141 | 1 165 | 13 597 | 4 740 | 2 233 | 1 732 | 1 098 | 7 286 | 18 408 | 1 637 | 29 163 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 168 | 199 | 1 881 | 898 | 412 | 298 | 174 | 1 352 | 3 378 | 302 | 5 764 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 80 | 61 | 592 | 301 | 120 | 98 | 30 | 432 | 1 005 | 111 | 1 834 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 25 | 2 | 40 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 40 | 14 | 58 |
| Management related occupations | 2 | 12 | 159 | 62 | 25 | 16 | 4 | 145 | 325 | 15 | 472 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 88 | 138 | 1 289 | 597 | 292 | 201 | 144 | 920 | 2 373 | 191 | 3 930 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 | — | 11 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 23 | 74 | 2 | 90 |
| Engineers | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 23 | — | 38 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 18 | 30 | 299 | 143 | 65 | 43 | 25 | 279 | 736 | 55 | 979 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 58 | 86 | 787 | 377 | 173 | 125 | 103 | 522 | 1 196 | 108 | 2 230 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 45 | 58 | 671 | 302 | 138 | 117 | 90 | 451 | 986 | 93 | 1 706 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 471 | 511 | 5 072 | 2 078 | 785 | 612 | 417 | 2 787 | 8 854 | 599 | 12 286 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 20 | 34 | 289 | 160 | 31 | 36 | 42 | 107 | 515 | 58 | 421 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 7 | 2 | 113 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 52 | 97 | 6 | 180 |
| Sales occupations | 107 | 158 | 1 328 | 617 | 217 | 198 | 122 | 654 | 2 771 | 191 | 3 332 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 27 | 17 | 161 | 61 | 33 | 8 | 7 | 26 | 182 | 25 | 352 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 16 | 7 | 106 | 32 | 39 | 31 | 6 | 111 | 309 | 24 | 393 |
| Other sales occupations | 64 | 134 | 1 061 | 524 | 145 | 159 | 109 | 517 | 2 280 | 142 | 2 587 |
| Cashiers | 28 | 69 | 412 | 180 | 69 | 79 | 51 | 225 | 887 | 62 | 1 088 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 337 | 317 | 3 342 | 1 288 | 526 | 369 | 252 | 1 974 | 5 471 | 344 | 8 353 |
| Computer equipment operators | 3 | 2 | 51 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 34 | 71 | 3 | 139 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 131 | 111 | 1 309 | 454 | 198 | 139 | 105 | 707 | 2 092 | 93 | 3 349 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 60 | 61 | 532 | 171 | 71 | 71 | 42 | 290 | 959 | 63 | 1 160 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 14 | 3 | 37 | — | 26 | 17 | 13 | 33 | 56 | 9 | 149 |
| Service occupations | 330 | 256 | 2 872 | 1 416 | 556 | 479 | 428 | 1 460 | 4 179 | 409 | 5 572 |
| Private household occupations | 15 | 15 | 169 | 100 | 42 | 25 | 21 | 74 | 193 | 41 | 347 |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 28 | 34 | — | — | 4 | 15 | 53 | — | 102 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 4 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 315 | 241 | 2 675 | 1 282 | 514 | 454 | 403 | 1 371 | 3 933 | 368 | 5 123 |
| Food service occupations | 167 | 81 | 1 294 | 554 | 195 | 236 | 177 | 565 | 2 064 | 169 | 2 542 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 40 | 42 | 423 | 221 | 67 | 51 | 55 | 185 | 441 | 60 | 700 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 25 | 35 | 344 | 52 | 30 | 50 | 18 | 148 | 124 | 21 | 440 |
| Farm operators and managers | 7 | 12 | 69 | 25 | 16 | 30 | — | 62 | 44 | 7 | 132 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 10 | 11 | 275 | 27 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 86 | 80 | 14 | 302 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 12 | 7 | 357 | 74 | 45 | 46 | 5 | 126 | 326 | 36 | 613 |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | 1 | 58 | 2 | 3 | 15 | — | — | 46 | 3 | 69 |
| Construction trades | — | — | 21 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 37 | — | 15 |
| Precision production occupations | 12 | 6 | 276 | 68 | 40 | 29 | 3 | 88 | 243 | 33 | 527 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 135 | 157 | 3 071 | 222 | 405 | 246 | 56 | 1 413 | 5 547 | 270 | 4 488 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 66 | 45 | 1 261 | 105 | 147 | 93 | 6 | 594 | 642 | 117 | 2 178 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 20 | 35 | 999 | 39 | 196 | 57 | 12 | 443 | 417 | 76 | 1 306 |
| Transportation occupations | 14 | 24 | 175 | 43 | 13 | 39 | 18 | 130 | 183 | 11 | 261 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 14 | 24 | 175 | 41 | 13 | 39 | 18 | 130 | 183 | 11 | 261 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 7 | 2 | 41 | — | 10 | 3 | — | 14 | 30 | 1 | 102 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 28 | 51 | 595 | 35 | 39 | 54 | 20 | 232 | 275 | 65 | 641 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 2 | 25 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 9 | 14 | 144 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 5 | 43 | 73 | 20 | 138 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 157 | 57 611 | 19 714 | 7 480 | 6 736 | 9 653 | 6 927 | 23 982 | 3 195 | 13 714 | 9 826 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 617 | 10 970 | 3 086 | 1 565 | 1 363 | 2 087 | 1 194 | 3 887 | 622 | 2 668 | 1 910 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 218 | 4 937 | 1 577 | 731 | 705 | 902 | 588 | 1 686 | 318 | 1 193 | 940 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 62 | 220 | 77 | 58 | 49 | 72 | 32 | 165 | 23 | 73 | 21 |
| Management related occupations | 264 | 1 134 | 301 | 129 | 82 | 197 | 85 | 403 | 43 | 317 | 233 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 399 | 6 033 | 1 509 | 834 | 658 | 1 185 | 606 | 2 201 | 304 | 1 475 | 970 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 143 | 890 | 245 | 101 | 80 | 81 | 52 | 415 | 50 | 268 | 185 |
| Engineers | 89 | 524 | 174 | 70 | 52 | 27 | 30 | 248 | 20 | 186 | 149 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 36 | 355 | 49 | 51 | 43 | 39 | 32 | 128 | 21 | 61 | 49 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 280 | 1 096 | 229 | 121 | 94 | 156 | 90 | 288 | 24 | 181 | 171 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 677 | 2 429 | 724 | 379 | 325 | 622 | 298 | 845 | 116 | 683 | 404 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 560 | 1 784 | 531 | 344 | 290 | 444 | 239 | 642 | 91 | 548 | 342 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 683 | 16 423 | 5 050 | 1 716 | 1 835 | 2 583 | 1 801 | 6 941 | 943 | 3 656 | 2 708 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 224 | 716 | 124 | 59 | 63 | 65 | 80 | 195 | 21 | 156 | 141 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 100 | 975 | 292 | 125 | 52 | 117 | 67 | 350 | 47 | 189 | 127 |
| Sales occupations | 1 380 | 4 789 | 1 804 | 612 | 705 | 928 | 808 | 1 987 | 383 | 1 410 | 1 033 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 297 | 744 | 312 | 149 | 152 | 186 | 184 | 372 | 92 | 318 | 257 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 274 | 1 299 | 482 | 143 | 120 | 166 | 228 | 519 | 117 | 351 | 231 |
| Other sales occupations | 809 | 2 746 | 1 010 | 320 | 433 | 576 | 396 | 1 096 | 174 | 741 | 545 |
| Cashiers | 230 | 1 062 | 302 | 91 | 164 | 208 | 123 | 421 | 53 | 275 | 107 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 979 | 9 943 | 2 830 | 920 | 1 015 | 1 473 | 846 | 4 409 | 492 | 1 901 | 1 407 |
| Computer equipment operators | 46 | 295 | 65 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 116 | 7 | 46 | 16 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 575 | 2 774 | 774 | 194 | 233 | 430 | 208 | 1 348 | 185 | 536 | 455 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 306 | 1 177 | 427 | 169 | 274 | 246 | 133 | 476 | 49 | 302 | 243 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 61 | 329 | 129 | 41 | 33 | 55 | 49 | 246 | 19 | 71 | 102 |
| Service occupations | 2 458 | 9 011 | 2 342 | 1 159 | 1 090 | 2 010 | 1 167 | 2 893 | 605 | 2 169 | 1 621 |
| Private household occupations | 74 | 282 | 113 | 66 | 24 | 56 | 40 | 143 | 5 | 106 | 24 |
| Protective service occupations | 166 | 838 | 149 | 79 | 114 | 302 | 94 | 228 | 66 | 177 | 113 |
| Police and firefighters | 81 | 339 | 49 | 30 | 48 | 93 | 46 | 113 | 9 | 70 | 44 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 218 | 7 891 | 2 080 | 1 014 | 952 | 1 652 | 1 033 | 2 522 | 534 | 1 886 | 1 484 |
| Food service occupations | 623 | 3 167 | 849 | 413 | 439 | 762 | 440 | 1 102 | 277 | 796 | 669 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 514 | 2 104 | 525 | 278 | 267 | 444 | 258 | 619 | 126 | 409 | 340 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 909 | 1 021 | 954 | 202 | 183 | 301 | 353 | 1 122 | 74 | 452 | 194 |
| Farm operators and managers | 618 | 537 | 591 | 82 | 49 | 95 | 176 | 694 | 4 | 156 | 82 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 284 | 482 | 349 | 98 | 73 | 104 | 122 | 423 | 50 | 138 | 58 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 075 | 7 162 | 2 983 | 1 207 | 946 | 1 092 | 1 039 | 3 703 | 434 | 1 856 | 1 448 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 623 | 2 231 | 930 | 290 | 334 | 377 | 319 | 1 294 | 162 | 583 | 449 |
| Construction trades | 454 | 1 719 | 814 | 437 | 360 | 466 | 343 | 1 161 | 120 | 700 | 505 |
| Precision production occupations | 987 | 3 188 | 1 234 | 460 | 245 | 218 | 330 | 1 248 | 143 | 568 | 475 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 415 | 13 024 | 5 299 | 1 631 | 1 319 | 1 580 | 1 373 | 5 436 | 517 | 2 913 | 1 945 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 712 | 5 019 | 2 075 | 588 | 492 | 275 | 381 | 1 511 | 152 | 931 | 630 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 895 | 2 521 | 1 294 | 432 | 154 | 138 | 302 | 1 643 | 76 | 509 | 339 |
| Transportation occupations | 703 | 1 948 | 772 | 213 | 294 | 596 | 283 | 970 | 93 | 640 | 328 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 680 | 1 642 | 871 | 186 | 260 | 388 | 274 | 946 | 93 | 499 | 290 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 296 | 728 | 279 | 97 | 91 | 123 | 85 | 366 | 39 | 199 | 154 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 809 | 2 808 | 779 | 301 | 288 | 448 | 322 | 946 | 157 | 634 | 494 |
| Construction laborers | 86 | 195 | 91 | 45 | 43 | 83 | 48 | 107 | 53 | 83 | 78 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 306 | 697 | 231 | 106 | 105 | 143 | 67 | 330 | 36 | 213 | 114 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 888 | 24 622 | 8 279 | 3 150 | 2 793 | 4 026 | 2 846 | 9 561 | 1 261 | 5 345 | 4 001 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 122 | 4 543 | 1 247 | 628 | 510 | 798 | 469 | 1 590 | 194 | 1 017 | 681 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 377 | 1 444 | 480 | 212 | 169 | 226 | 167 | 541 | 85 | 335 | 205 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 30 | 94 | 28 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 39 | 3 | 25 | 2 |
| Management related occupations | 108 | 392 | 108 | 51 | 33 | 51 | 30 | 170 | 8 | 84 | 56 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 745 | 3 099 | 767 | 416 | 341 | 572 | 302 | 1 049 | 109 | 682 | 476 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 11 | 120 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 43 | — | 11 | 14 |
| Engineers | — | — | 7 | 4 | 2 | — | 2 | 14 | — | 5 | 8 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 5 | 27 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 2 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 225 | 913 | 203 | 97 | 84 | 125 | 60 | 256 | 17 | 164 | 137 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 400 | 1 523 | 441 | 241 | 211 | 328 | 199 | 534 | 56 | 405 | 276 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 353 | 1 165 | 332 | 231 | 181 | 276 | 167 | 421 | 44 | 331 | 228 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 525 | 10 957 | 3 361 | 1 152 | 1 291 | 1 782 | 1 119 | 4 803 | 577 | 2 331 | 1 673 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 204 | 568 | 108 | 52 | 46 | 56 | 61 | 173 | 19 | 125 | 100 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 29 | 233 | 91 | 23 | 19 | 25 | 13 | 78 | 6 | 43 | 10 |
| Sales occupations | 640 | 2 521 | 865 | 306 | 401 | 457 | 352 | 1 001 | 164 | 713 | 472 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 71 | 226 | 67 | 50 | 53 | 31 | 68 | 107 | 25 | 52 | 78 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 52 | 366 | 137 | 36 | 24 | 56 | 52 | 117 | 17 | 88 | 24 |
| Other sales occupations | 517 | 1 929 | 661 | 220 | 324 | 370 | 232 | 777 | 122 | 573 | 370 |
| Cashiers | 195 | 891 | 276 | 74 | 127 | 181 | 98 | 342 | 53 | 256 | 98 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 652 | 7 635 | 2 297 | 771 | 825 | 1 244 | 693 | 3 551 | 388 | 1 450 | 1 091 |
| Computer equipment operators | 46 | 140 | 49 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 97 | 7 | 27 | 6 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 570 | 2 758 | 767 | 194 | 233 | 419 | 208 | 1 348 | 185 | 531 | 448 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 274 | 1 067 | 379 | 163 | 237 | 244 | 116 | 417 | 41 | 236 | 211 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 18 | 87 | 67 | 15 | 6 | 41 | 3 | 85 | 3 | 21 | 15 |
| Service occupations | 1 495 | 5 475 | 1 664 | 725 | 629 | 1 151 | 786 | 1 876 | 360 | 1 523 | 1 145 |
| Private household occupations | 74 | 282 | 106 | 64 | 22 | 49 | 40 | 143 | 5 | 97 | 24 |
| Protective service occupations | 7 | 124 | 22 | 12 | 2 | 17 | 12 | 33 | — | 10 | 13 |
| Police and firefighters | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | 2 | 8 | 11 | — | 7 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 414 | 5 069 | 1 536 | 649 | 605 | 1 085 | 734 | 1 700 | 355 | 1 416 | 1 108 |
| Food service occupations | 480 | 2 271 | 693 | 316 | 289 | 575 | 372 | 761 | 200 | 650 | 550 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 149 | 640 | 168 | 65 | 105 | 155 | 75 | 213 | 42 | 142 | 120 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 95 | 192 | 153 | 26 | 16 | 31 | 45 | 127 | 11 | 56 | 42 |
| Farm operators and managers | 62 | 57 | 74 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 29 | 61 | 2 | 18 | 17 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 33 | 135 | 79 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 64 | 7 | 29 | 19 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 182 | 467 | 211 | 72 | 57 | 51 | 50 | 186 | 35 | 132 | 53 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 10 | 63 | 43 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 43 | 2 | 13 | 7 |
| Construction trades | 132 | 38 | 39 | 10 | — | 8 | 11 | 40 | 4 | 55 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 140 | 366 | 129 | 57 | 44 | 39 | 31 | 103 | 29 | 64 | 46 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 469 | 2 988 | 1 643 | 547 | 290 | 213 | 377 | 979 | 84 | 286 | 407 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 693 | 1 033 | 707 | 204 | 132 | 108 | 115 | 306 | 62 | 125 | 152 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 434 | 743 | 573 | 284 | 91 | 32 | 115 | 305 | 11 | 30 | 93 |
| Transportation occupations | 111 | 212 | 126 | 26 | 12 | 19 | 61 | 187 | 3 | 47 | 24 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 105 | 210 | 126 | 26 | 12 | 17 | 61 | 185 | 3 | 47 | 24 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 28 | 32 | 8 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 3 | — | — | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 203 | 968 | 229 | 31 | 51 | 54 | 84 | 178 | 8 | 84 | 132 |
| Construction laborers | 6 | — | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | — | — | — | 2 | 13 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 58 | 117 | 60 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 50 | — | 33 | 40 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 40 638 | 9 300 | 171 803 | 5 880 | 6 384 | 23 905 | 15 370 | 16 260 | 11 812 | 12 941 | 126 335 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 8 745 | 2 107 | 30 522 | 856 | 1 071 | 5 719 | 2 614 | 2 786 | 2 744 | 1 953 | 33 115 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 167 | 949 | 11 502 | 374 | 402 | 2 423 | 981 | 1 244 | 833 | 864 | 13 019 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 316 | 57 | 321 | 29 | 87 | 117 | 83 | 77 | 49 | 42 | 1 123 |
| Management related occupations | 1 161 | 178 | 3 085 | 80 | 72 | 622 | 255 | 264 | 216 | 166 | 3 600 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 4 578 | 1 158 | 19 020 | 482 | 669 | 3 296 | 1 633 | 1 542 | 1 911 | 1 089 | 20 096 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 917 | 56 | 2 947 | 41 | 65 | 375 | 150 | 169 | 213 | 42 | 2 693 |
| Engineers | 589 | 38 | 2 348 | 24 | 19 | 269 | 114 | 125 | 122 | 16 | 1 413 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 198 | 87 | 1 128 | 31 | 31 | 315 | 76 | 58 | 43 | 69 | 1 019 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 626 | 317 | 3 302 | 95 | 55 | 655 | 185 | 171 | 285 | 190 | 2 179 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 847 | 435 | 8 099 | 241 | 381 | 1 150 | 882 | 809 | 1 120 | 564 | 9 493 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 480 | 329 | 6 395 | 216 | 278 | 828 | 603 | 599 | 372 | 511 | 4 168 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 13 208 | 2 754 | 44 101 | 1 458 | 1 482 | 7 507 | 3 883 | 3 443 | 3 302 | 2 619 | 42 641 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 325 | 236 | 2 346 | 50 | 92 | 442 | 249 | 147 | 124 | 134 | 1 505 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 828 | 72 | 1 841 | 66 | 63 | 310 | 166 | 119 | 411 | 71 | 3 885 |
| Sales occupations | 3 832 | 1 073 | 16 204 | 577 | 632 | 3 013 | 1 231 | 1 279 | 905 | 1 023 | 12 453 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 576 | 239 | 2 558 | 122 | 166 | 452 | 247 | 263 | 252 | 210 | 1 700 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 188 | 279 | 3 520 | 155 | 99 | 1 005 | 279 | 331 | 145 | 217 | 3 512 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 068 | 555 | 10 126 | 300 | 367 | 1 556 | 705 | 685 | 508 | 596 | 7 241 |
| Cashiers | 699 | 148 | 3 623 | 74 | 107 | 377 | 203 | 161 | 177 | 162 | 2 691 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 8 223 | 1 373 | 23 710 | 765 | 695 | 3 742 | 2 237 | 1 898 | 1 862 | 1 391 | 24 798 |
| Computer equipment operators | 270 | 9 | 504 | 12 | — | 48 | 63 | 40 | 66 | 15 | 769 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 741 | 389 | 6 511 | 289 | 230 | 1 096 | 642 | 617 | 596 | 444 | 8 132 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 972 | 226 | 2 788 | 78 | 145 | 512 | 354 | 268 | 256 | 285 | 2 476 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 268 | 65 | 1 017 | 42 | 4 | 165 | 139 | 109 | 87 | 86 | 1 053 |
| Service occupations | 4 568 | 1 743 | 22 738 | 877 | 1 290 | 3 622 | 2 370 | 2 089 | 2 441 | 1 710 | 19 657 |
| Private household occupations | 199 | 75 | 763 | 32 | 22 | 82 | 108 | 83 | 69 | 130 | 568 |
| Protective service occupations | 510 | 115 | 2 478 | 68 | 62 | 187 | 152 | 208 | 163 | 116 | 1 880 |
| Police and firefighters | 194 | 43 | 1 005 | 34 | 20 | 51 | 46 | 62 | 66 | 63 | 684 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 859 | 1 553 | 19 497 | 777 | 1 206 | 3 353 | 2 110 | 1 798 | 2 209 | 1 464 | 17 209 |
| Food service occupations | 1 587 | 636 | 8 048 | 313 | 612 | 1 359 | 755 | 686 | 1 130 | 551 | 8 849 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 085 | 452 | 5 233 | 197 | 315 | 745 | 591 | 483 | 571 | 364 | 4 594 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 837 | 213 | 907 | 239 | 188 | 612 | 982 | 1 088 | 235 | 1 811 | 1 794 |
| Farm operators and managers | 537 | 95 | 274 | 151 | 12 | 219 | 668 | 701 | 102 | 1 219 | 734 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 276 | 98 | 622 | 72 | 47 | 365 | 292 | 351 | 74 | 562 | 1 024 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 244 | 1 289 | 25 642 | 1 089 | 974 | 3 197 | 2 110 | 2 345 | 1 437 | 1 778 | 11 367 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 876 | 390 | 8 323 | 371 | 297 | 880 | 861 | 664 | 420 | 572 | 3 721 |
| Construction trades | 1 409 | 627 | 6 304 | 385 | 305 | 1 203 | 593 | 536 | 535 | 581 | 3 884 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 915 | 270 | 11 002 | 311 | 248 | 1 014 | 644 | 1 105 | 394 | 619 | 3 753 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 8 036 | 1 194 | 47 893 | 1 361 | 1 379 | 3 248 | 3 411 | 4 509 | 1 653 | 3 070 | 17 761 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 420 | 404 | 11 701 | 500 | 403 | 880 | 1 255 | 1 756 | 481 | 1 242 | 4 661 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 579 | 155 | 21 757 | 249 | 161 | 592 | 881 | 1 060 | 152 | 567 | 5 322 |
| Transportation occupations | 1 215 | 313 | 5 589 | 244 | 341 | 696 | 547 | 710 | 382 | 445 | 3 218 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 179 | 282 | 5 326 | 233 | 337 | 688 | 537 | 714 | 341 | 442 | 3 155 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 567 | 81 | 2 555 | 94 | 172 | 278 | 175 | 259 | 119 | 201 | 1 029 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 255 | 241 | 6 291 | 274 | 302 | 802 | 553 | 684 | 519 | 615 | 3 531 |
| Construction laborers | 106 | 66 | 514 | 14 | 47 | 158 | 85 | 60 | 115 | 72 | 472 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 547 | 67 | 2 591 | 80 | 101 | 248 | 193 | 187 | 203 | 145 | 1 492 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 17 392 | 4 201 | 70 341 | 2 250 | 2 702 | 10 414 | 6 286 | 6 615 | 4 798 | 4 960 | 58 012 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 560 | 842 | 13 506 | 365 | 399 | 2 317 | 1 084 | 1 228 | 1 077 | 783 | 13 787 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 343 | 248 | 3 557 | 127 | 105 | 726 | 283 | 388 | 254 | 226 | 4 553 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 77 | 18 | 124 | 16 | 23 | 57 | 29 | 36 | 27 | 14 | 302 |
| Management related occupations | 504 | 59 | 1 145 | 23 | 23 | 252 | 70 | 72 | 59 | 55 | 1 428 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 217 | 594 | 9 949 | 238 | 294 | 1 591 | 801 | 840 | 823 | 557 | 9 254 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 86 | 2 | 225 | 4 | — | 26 | 7 | 19 | 15 | 2 | 435 |
| Engineers | 23 | 2 | 158 | — | — | 18 | 3 | 4 | — | — | 103 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 35 | 3 | 133 | — | 7 | 29 | 4 | 6 | 7 | — | 175 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 539 | 252 | 2 927 | 72 | 47 | 532 | 151 | 162 | 257 | 165 | 1 931 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 188 | 239 | 5 313 | 139 | 178 | 732 | 522 | 516 | 446 | 330 | 4 993 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 985 | 191 | 4 256 | 117 | 120 | 561 | 363 | 403 | 195 | 292 | 2 960 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 871 | 1 856 | 29 492 | 1 011 | 984 | 4 682 | 2 733 | 2 317 | 2 000 | 1 812 | 28 529 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 285 | 178 | 2 045 | 45 | 85 | 349 | 239 | 143 | 123 | 122 | 1 235 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 159 | 2 | 383 | 9 | 21 | 68 | 36 | 39 | 61 | 24 | 1 190 |
| Sales occupations | 1 873 | 536 | 8 661 | 305 | 314 | 1 259 | 621 | 633 | 444 | 508 | 6 249 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 174 | 79 | 782 | 41 | 27 | 102 | 112 | 106 | 56 | 44 | 524 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 284 | 71 | 865 | 46 | 31 | 194 | 78 | 58 | 43 | 36 | 991 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 415 | 386 | 7 014 | 218 | 256 | 963 | 431 | 469 | 345 | 428 | 4 734 |
| Cashiers | 579 | 119 | 3 003 | 72 | 100 | 318 | 169 | 136 | 147 | 128 | 2 106 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 6 554 | 1 140 | 18 403 | 652 | 564 | 3 006 | 1 837 | 1 502 | 1 372 | 1 158 | 19 855 |
| Computer equipment operators | 133 | 9 | 407 | 6 | — | 26 | 29 | 37 | 17 | 13 | 470 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 717 | 386 | 6 461 | 289 | 230 | 1 085 | 634 | 601 | 582 | 436 | 8 017 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 883 | 201 | 2 509 | 78 | 123 | 452 | 324 | 244 | 202 | 256 | 2 134 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 164 | 23 | 529 | 16 | 2 | 35 | 56 | 55 | 29 | 32 | 441 |
| Service occupations | 2 745 | 1 110 | 13 985 | 610 | 928 | 2 198 | 1 594 | 1 366 | 1 398 | 1 240 | 10 957 |
| Private household occupations | 191 | 75 | 746 | 29 | 21 | 82 | 108 | 83 | 69 | 123 | 526 |
| Protective service occupations | 56 | 16 | 371 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 22 | 6 | 7 | 306 |
| Police and firefighters | 2 | 9 | 86 | 2 | — | — | — | 11 | — | 3 | 43 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 498 | 1 019 | 12 868 | 577 | 905 | 2 114 | 1 472 | 1 261 | 1 323 | 1 110 | 10 125 |
| Food service occupations | 1 124 | 396 | 5 820 | 267 | 519 | 858 | 590 | 552 | 731 | 450 | 5 635 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 284 | 200 | 1 730 | 61 | 146 | 237 | 224 | 160 | 175 | 158 | 1 388 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 106 | 32 | 175 | 26 | 20 | 87 | 119 | 179 | 44 | 204 | 339 |
| Farm operators and managers | 60 | 11 | 38 | 15 | — | 34 | 58 | 95 | 26 | 73 | 109 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 46 | 21 | 132 | 11 | 9 | 53 | 61 | 81 | 18 | 131 | 224 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 305 | 84 | 1 503 | 29 | 43 | 220 | 109 | 150 | 58 | 71 | 850 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 51 | 8 | 216 | 3 | — | 19 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 17 | 157 |
| Construction trades | 30 | 45 | 1 147 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 122 |
| Precision production occupations | 224 | 45 | 1 140 | 24 | 39 | 183 | 81 | 114 | 36 | 48 | 571 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 805 | 277 | 11 680 | 209 | 328 | 910 | 647 | 1 375 | 221 | 850 | 3 550 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 578 | 118 | 2 648 | 71 | 186 | 316 | 144 | 580 | 105 | 360 | 1 196 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 690 | 66 | 6 902 | 39 | 91 | 330 | 99 | 487 | 24 | 274 | 1 219 |
| Transportation occupations | 258 | 33 | 908 | 40 | 16 | 64 | 99 | 114 | 27 | 48 | 495 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 258 | 30 | 908 | 40 | 14 | 64 | 99 | 114 | 27 | 48 | 495 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 32 | 9 | 96 | 2 | — | 30 | 1 | 29 | — | 5 | 63 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 247 | 51 | 1 126 | 57 | 29 | 170 | 85 | 165 | 65 | 163 | 577 |
| Construction laborers | — | 3 | 8 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 2 | — | 8 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 71 | 15 | 403 | 8 | 11 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 187 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 18 835 | 7 291 | 4 389 | 21 417 | 60 149 | 98 941 | 3 461 | 202 824 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 849 | 1 442 | 828 | 5 013 | 12 138 | 24 615 | 533 | 42 206 | 86 | 398 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 169 | 665 | 340 | 1 644 | 5 260 | 10 169 | 247 | 19 218 | 47 | 186 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 100 | 84 | 68 | 88 | 239 | 243 | 21 | 522 | 9 | 18 |
| Management related occupations | 291 | 120 | 70 | 309 | 1 368 | 2 645 | 62 | 4 738 | 7 | 28 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 680 | 777 | 488 | 3 369 | 6 878 | 14 446 | 286 | 22 988 | 39 | 212 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 215 | 36 | 56 | 165 | 1 860 | 1 778 | 26 | 3 092 | 3 | 11 |
| Engineers | 164 | 21 | 24 | 74 | 1 492 | 919 | 11 | 2 282 | — | 3 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 77 | 50 | 25 | 69 | 212 | 746 | 16 | 1 233 | — | 11 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 272 | 128 | 84 | 243 | 747 | 2 287 | 52 | 3 542 | 8 | 23 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 764 | 384 | 212 | 2 121 | 2 643 | 6 538 | 147 | 9 169 | 19 | 118 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 646 | 327 | 167 | 974 | 1 974 | 3 713 | 114 | 6 918 | 17 | 84 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 351 | 2 013 | 1 035 | 6 515 | 16 831 | 30 280 | 741 | 61 855 | 104 | 461 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 126 | 75 | 83 | 348 | 774 | 1 485 | 39 | 2 339 | 5 | 29 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 167 | 56 | 20 | 342 | 1 250 | 2 275 | 41 | 2 578 | 2 | 12 |
| Sales occupations | 1 273 | 933 | 402 | 2 083 | 5 503 | 10 337 | 289 | 22 185 | 51 | 187 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 156 | 156 | 130 | 381 | 907 | 1 325 | 51 | 2 638 | 7 | 43 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 264 | 174 | 72 | 457 | 1 441 | 3 135 | 72 | 7 953 | 10 | 44 |
| Other sales occupations | 853 | 603 | 200 | 1 245 | 3 155 | 5 877 | 166 | 11 594 | 34 | 100 |
| Cashiers | 361 | 225 | 78 | 427 | 1 136 | 1 865 | 83 | 3 772 | 18 | 34 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 785 | 949 | 530 | 3 742 | 9 304 | 16 183 | 372 | 34 753 | 46 | 233 |
| Computer equipment operators | 56 | 19 | — | 62 | 152 | 387 | — | 790 | 3 | 4 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 778 | 314 | 181 | 1 319 | 2 952 | 4 948 | 116 | 9 013 | 10 | 73 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 427 | 163 | 92 | 310 | 1 253 | 2 016 | 42 | 4 744 | 5 | 30 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 122 | 45 | 39 | 90 | 452 | 854 | 19 | 1 454 | — | 8 |
| Service occupations | 2 677 | 1 321 | 722 | 4 080 | 8 756 | 14 167 | 496 | 26 129 | 100 | 369 |
| Private household occupations | 66 | 46 | 17 | 169 | 325 | 503 | 18 | 777 | 6 | 18 |
| Protective service occupations | 538 | 107 | 66 | 204 | 1 241 | 1 099 | 38 | 2 237 | 12 | 23 |
| Police and firefighters | 102 | 63 | 34 | 69 | 213 | 423 | 17 | 792 | — | 3 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 073 | 1 168 | 639 | 3 707 | 7 190 | 12 565 | 440 | 23 115 | 82 | 328 |
| Food service occupations | 844 | 544 | 235 | 1 849 | 3 178 | 5 752 | 207 | 10 128 | 29 | 152 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 524 | 300 | 149 | 793 | 1 837 | 3 052 | 117 | 6 189 | 31 | 91 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 041 | 189 | 190 | 883 | 1 132 | 1 625 | 95 | 2 278 | 19 | 120 |
| Farm operators and managers | 681 | 71 | 25 | 563 | 542 | 439 | 26 | 776 | — | 39 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 357 | 59 | 61 | 307 | 561 | 1 178 | 44 | 1 435 | 9 | 14 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 485 | 1 071 | 719 | 2 144 | 7 808 | 11 199 | 679 | 25 951 | 61 | 255 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 964 | 317 | 237 | 758 | 2 350 | 3 431 | 168 | 7 416 | 17 | 103 |
| Construction trades | 629 | 400 | 229 | 805 | 1 785 | 3 258 | 224 | 7 230 | 18 | 94 |
| Precision production occupations | 888 | 341 | 180 | 452 | 3 619 | 4 498 | 146 | 11 271 | 20 | 50 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5 432 | 1 255 | 895 | 2 782 | 13 484 | 17 055 | 917 | 44 405 | 94 | 517 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 732 | 350 | 204 | 683 | 5 625 | 6 964 | 202 | 15 887 | 26 | 191 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 742 | 216 | 171 | 549 | 2 927 | 3 084 | 144 | 10 324 | 14 | 68 |
| Transportation occupations | 688 | 323 | 167 | 612 | 2 070 | 2 489 | 229 | 6 263 | 32 | 107 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 676 | 294 | 158 | 602 | 1 881 | 2 400 | 223 | 5 747 | 30 | 107 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 502 | 66 | 71 | 159 | 583 | 892 | 173 | 2 595 | 6 | 36 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 768 | 300 | 282 | 779 | 2 279 | 3 626 | 169 | 9 336 | 16 | 115 |
| Construction laborers | 111 | 30 | 33 | 133 | 256 | 392 | 38 | 751 | 3 | 25 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 241 | 115 | 98 | 298 | 724 | 1 236 | 42 | 3 206 | 2 | 17 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 442 | 3 253 | 1 808 | 9 881 | 24 484 | 44 011 | 1 267 | 87 477 | 186 | 911 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 197 | 608 | 325 | 2 087 | 4 223 | 10 166 | 209 | 15 958 | 34 | 192 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 335 | 221 | 97 | 496 | 1 358 | 2 816 | 58 | 5 020 | 11 | 70 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 31 | 36 | 20 | 23 | 60 | 56 | 7 | 174 | 7 | 4 |
| Management related occupations | 83 | 38 | 11 | 85 | 392 | 799 | 8 | 1 610 | — | 13 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 862 | 387 | 228 | 1 591 | 2 865 | 7 350 | 151 | 10 938 | 23 | 122 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 8 | — | 7 | 19 | 97 | 225 | — | 197 | — | — |
| Engineers | 5 | — | — | 9 | 43 | 35 | — | 91 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 6 | 2 | — | 12 | 10 | 61 | 3 | 68 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 194 | 95 | 71 | 175 | 644 | 1 964 | 43 | 3 141 | 8 | 21 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 499 | 235 | 113 | 1 067 | 1 632 | 3 889 | 91 | 5 659 | 11 | 73 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 418 | 218 | 80 | 677 | 1 256 | 2 460 | 62 | 4 392 | 11 | 54 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 014 | 1 380 | 685 | 4 469 | 11 123 | 19 755 | 489 | 39 514 | 72 | 307 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 122 | 63 | 74 | 279 | 663 | 1 192 | 19 | 2 149 | 5 | 27 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 34 | 7 | 2 | 131 | 316 | 625 | 13 | 615 | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 699 | 501 | 205 | 1 052 | 2 815 | 5 066 | 154 | 9 714 | 31 | 87 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 30 | 38 | 36 | 82 | 283 | 397 | 18 | 619 | 4 | 19 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 86 | 52 | 27 | 126 | 321 | 785 | 9 | 1 516 | — | 3 |
| Other sales occupations | 583 | 411 | 142 | 844 | 2 211 | 3 884 | 127 | 7 579 | 27 | 65 |
| Cashiers | 300 | 181 | 66 | 372 | 979 | 1 575 | 80 | 3 231 | 18 | 26 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 159 | 809 | 404 | 3 007 | 7 329 | 12 872 | 303 | 27 036 | 36 | 193 |
| Computer equipment operators | 43 | 9 | — | 51 | 112 | 203 | — | 519 | 3 | 4 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 761 | 310 | 176 | 1 299 | 2 915 | 4 891 | 113 | 8 939 | 10 | 71 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 379 | 162 | 84 | 263 | 1 120 | 1 822 | 34 | 4 130 | 4 | 26 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 56 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 209 | 372 | 8 | 556 | — | 4 |
| Service occupations | 1 589 | 850 | 510 | 2 647 | 5 409 | 8 619 | 334 | 15 880 | 65 | 239 |
| Private household occupations | 65 | 46 | 17 | 157 | 300 | 483 | 15 | 747 | 6 | 18 |
| Protective service occupations | 59 | 9 | 6 | 43 | 147 | 220 | 5 | 410 | 3 | 7 |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | 9 | — | 6 | 9 | 35 | — | 42 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 465 | 795 | 487 | 2 447 | 4 962 | 7 916 | 314 | 14 723 | 56 | 214 |
| Food service occupations | 690 | 375 | 193 | 1 313 | 2 385 | 3 866 | 177 | 7 028 | 22 | 121 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 164 | 121 | 56 | 246 | 593 | 968 | 42 | 1 908 | 12 | 29 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 116 | 15 | 26 | 94 | 131 | 609 | 10 | 442 | 2 | 7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 73 | — | — | 40 | 44 | 77 | — | 35 | — | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 43 | 12 | 26 | 54 | 87 | 532 | 10 | 395 | 2 | 3 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 117 | 35 | 53 | 109 | 579 | 631 | 16 | 2 092 | — | 15 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 21 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 63 | 62 | — | 290 | — | 2 |
| Construction trades | 15 | 8 | — | 23 | 12 | 48 | — | 188 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 81 | 29 | 42 | 70 | 498 | 521 | 16 | 1 614 | — | 13 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 409 | 365 | 209 | 475 | 3 019 | 4 231 | 209 | 13 591 | 13 | 151 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 494 | 138 | 41 | 188 | 1 251 | 1 760 | 80 | 5 704 | 2 | 88 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 584 | 83 | 122 | 115 | 956 | 1 036 | 67 | 4 322 | 9 | 26 |
| Transportation occupations | 110 | 68 | 2 | 58 | 352 | 374 | 30 | 749 | 2 | 15 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 110 | 68 | 2 | 58 | 352 | 374 | 30 | 749 | 2 | 15 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 28 | — | — | 4 | 18 | 46 | 10 | 164 | — | 2 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 193 | 76 | 44 | 110 | 442 | 1 015 | 22 | 2 652 | — | 20 |
| Construction laborers | 4 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 18 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 49 | 47 | 8 | 56 | 116 | 228 | 10 | 660 | — | 5 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 25 884 | 5 672 | 36 270 | 41 259 | 2 280 | 3 190 | 305 242 | 7 969 | 26 314 | 9 793 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 161 | 1 300 | 6 651 | 9 834 | 534 | 645 | 61 053 | 1 294 | 5 603 | 1 616 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 651 | 606 | 2 840 | 4 464 | 206 | 329 | 28 532 | 606 | 2 183 | 676 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 90 | 48 | 111 | 137 | 14 | 51 | 854 | 68 | 143 | 52 |
| Management related occupations | 327 | 84 | 565 | 988 | 41 | 38 | 8 439 | 120 | 473 | 104 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 510 | 694 | 3 811 | 5 370 | 328 | 316 | 32 521 | 688 | 3 420 | 940 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 297 | 53 | 476 | 1 470 | 37 | 21 | 9 638 | 63 | 410 | 164 |
| Engineers | 258 | 27 | 360 | 1 119 | 13 | 14 | 7 454 | 52 | 277 | 121 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 90 | 21 | 167 | 240 | 22 | 3 | 1 162 | 36 | 152 | 29 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 446 | 146 | 460 | 710 | 104 | 22 | 4 759 | 120 | 486 | 137 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 203 | 348 | 1 924 | 1 978 | 99 | 189 | 10 617 | 335 | 1 724 | 444 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 098 | 305 | 1 471 | 1 613 | 97 | 156 | 8 772 | 279 | 1 087 | 328 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 676 | 1 445 | 8 639 | 11 527 | 546 | 713 | 100 449 | 2 006 | 7 033 | 2 501 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 282 | 84 | 375 | 333 | 79 | 18 | 2 883 | 127 | 280 | 104 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 256 | 68 | 487 | 862 | 15 | 8 | 8 917 | 138 | 344 | 86 |
| Sales occupations | 2 052 | 485 | 3 078 | 4 414 | 170 | 256 | 30 749 | 674 | 2 528 | 981 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 301 | 135 | 431 | 635 | 21 | 97 | 3 845 | 133 | 451 | 234 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 600 | 141 | 883 | 1 731 | 33 | 28 | 8 211 | 128 | 560 | 207 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 151 | 209 | 1 764 | 2 048 | 116 | 131 | 18 693 | 413 | 1 517 | 540 |
| Cashiers | 375 | 75 | 614 | 825 | 38 | 79 | 6 690 | 137 | 566 | 167 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 086 | 808 | 4 699 | 5 918 | 282 | 431 | 57 900 | 1 067 | 3 881 | 1 330 |
| Computer equipment operators | 79 | 1 | 77 | 157 | — | 3 | 1 385 | 10 | 62 | 37 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 007 | 231 | 1 470 | 1 843 | 83 | 144 | 16 935 | 296 | 1 332 | 338 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 402 | 88 | 568 | 792 | 60 | 77 | 7 331 | 235 | 543 | 196 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 94 | 66 | 170 | 220 | 7 | 22 | 2 167 | 46 | 129 | 44 |
| Service occupations | 3 582 | 758 | 4 879 | 4 723 | 597 | 623 | 38 521 | 1 087 | 5 322 | 1 281 |
| Private household occupations | 117 | 40 | 160 | 112 | 14 | 14 | 778 | 37 | 134 | 62 |
| Protective service occupations | 264 | 44 | 479 | 518 | 25 | 41 | 4 649 | 91 | 673 | 94 |
| Police and firefighters | 108 | 11 | 117 | 242 | 16 | 12 | 1 734 | 57 | 133 | 32 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 201 | 674 | 4 240 | 4 093 | 556 | 568 | 33 094 | 959 | 4 515 | 1 125 |
| Food service occupations | 993 | 282 | 1 765 | 1 781 | 169 | 263 | 15 163 | 488 | 2 154 | 449 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 878 | 196 | 1 084 | 1 022 | 128 | 161 | 8 142 | 237 | 1 308 | 308 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 264 | 454 | 1 215 | 775 | 108 | 188 | 1 698 | 274 | 257 | 434 |
| Farm operators and managers | 606 | 196 | 841 | 392 | 11 | 43 | 490 | 122 | 46 | 243 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 647 | 230 | 364 | 365 | 49 | 49 | 1 165 | 107 | 131 | 152 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 451 | 840 | 4 863 | 6 871 | 219 | 479 | 47 503 | 1 211 | 4 183 | 1 514 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 557 | 197 | 1 436 | 2 104 | 87 | 104 | 13 541 | 440 | 1 926 | 449 |
| Construction trades | 1 127 | 405 | 1 258 | 2 077 | 71 | 286 | 10 859 | 320 | 1 090 | 468 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 762 | 229 | 2 159 | 2 654 | 61 | 64 | 23 086 | 416 | 730 | 582 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 6 750 | 875 | 10 023 | 7 529 | 276 | 542 | 56 018 | 2 097 | 3 916 | 2 447 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 371 | 217 | 3 841 | 2 472 | 50 | 90 | 22 764 | 881 | 598 | 803 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 189 | 123 | 2 881 | 1 830 | 7 | 51 | 12 029 | 322 | 452 | 435 |
| Transportation occupations | 873 | 213 | 1 202 | 1 315 | 80 | 149 | 8 434 | 288 | 1 083 | 471 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 854 | 212 | 1 177 | 1 284 | 78 | 126 | 8 160 | 257 | 978 | 371 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 519 | 112 | 461 | 504 | 38 | 94 | 2 901 | 155 | 627 | 139 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 798 | 210 | 1 638 | 1 408 | 101 | 158 | 9 890 | 451 | 1 156 | 599 |
| Construction laborers | 78 | 64 | 194 | 259 | 24 | 19 | 711 | 42 | 106 | 47 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 290 | 33 | 564 | 386 | 42 | 56 | 4 052 | 158 | 395 | 162 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 549 | 2 324 | 14 850 | 16 059 | 977 | 1 259 | 122 384 | 3 106 | 10 676 | 3 822 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 771 | 528 | 2 911 | 3 540 | 212 | 235 | 21 190 | 471 | 2 299 | 598 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 438 | 156 | 926 | 1 150 | 45 | 83 | 8 013 | 178 | 708 | 146 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 32 | 23 | 63 | 71 | 5 | 8 | 218 | 41 | 45 | 18 |
| Management related occupations | 106 | 26 | 223 | 394 | 8 | 4 | 2 864 | 55 | 170 | 20 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 333 | 372 | 1 985 | 2 390 | 167 | 152 | 13 177 | 293 | 1 591 | 452 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 | 5 | 12 | 100 | — | — | 553 | 4 | 40 | 2 |
| Engineers | 1 | — | 9 | 37 | — | — | 188 | — | 25 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 | 2 | 21 | 41 | 2 | — | 141 | — | 8 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 370 | 131 | 373 | 633 | 74 | 22 | 3 979 | 67 | 400 | 107 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 759 | 189 | 1 236 | 1 319 | 56 | 111 | 6 733 | 181 | 915 | 254 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 707 | 167 | 968 | 1 131 | 56 | 98 | 5 705 | 140 | 676 | 190 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 793 | 971 | 5 802 | 7 256 | 368 | 473 | 64 756 | 1 407 | 4 741 | 1 644 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 251 | 65 | 317 | 298 | 53 | 7 | 2 533 | 118 | 252 | 99 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 52 | 7 | 124 | 151 | 2 | 1 | 1 225 | 33 | 50 | 5 |
| Sales occupations | 1 041 | 220 | 1 624 | 1 988 | 87 | 111 | 16 601 | 386 | 1 379 | 504 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 74 | 31 | 152 | 127 | 9 | 22 | 1 108 | 31 | 108 | 78 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 174 | 60 | 202 | 340 | 7 | 2 | 1 977 | 30 | 137 | 40 |
| Other sales occupations | 793 | 129 | 1 270 | 1 521 | 71 | 87 | 13 516 | 325 | 1 134 | 386 |
| Cashiers | 290 | 67 | 537 | 755 | 34 | 49 | 5 924 | 126 | 520 | 161 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 449 | 679 | 3 737 | 4 819 | 226 | 354 | 44 397 | 870 | 3 060 | 1 036 |
| Computer equipment operators | 59 | 1 | 45 | 118 | — | 3 | 756 | 10 | 30 | 16 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 987 | 228 | 1 452 | 1 828 | 83 | 142 | 16 758 | 291 | 1 310 | 336 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 369 | 77 | 484 | 750 | 54 | 66 | 6 662 | 219 | 503 | 188 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 50 | 34 | 81 | 135 | 1 | 11 | 669 | 25 | 31 | 13 |
| Service occupations | 2 227 | 476 | 3 193 | 2 857 | 350 | 433 | 22 408 | 720 | 3 075 | 929 |
| Private household occupations | 117 | 38 | 135 | 105 | 16 | 14 | 751 | 37 | 116 | 62 |
| Protective service occupations | 22 | 2 | 26 | 58 | — | — | 458 | 6 | 94 | 11 |
| Police and firefighters | 6 | — | 2 | 21 | — | — | 43 | — | 8 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 088 | 436 | 3 032 | 2 694 | 334 | 419 | 21 199 | 677 | 2 865 | 856 |
| Food service occupations | 730 | 208 | 1 395 | 1 252 | 127 | 226 | 10 436 | 391 | 1 570 | 384 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 354 | 65 | 400 | 336 | 49 | 67 | 2 240 | 80 | 388 | 154 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 181 | 47 | 128 | 112 | 4 | 9 | 282 | 39 | 43 | 75 |
| Farm operators and managers | 65 | 17 | 57 | 30 | — | 5 | 62 | 4 | 7 | 24 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 116 | 30 | 71 | 76 | 4 | 4 | 220 | 35 | 34 | 49 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 189 | 41 | 301 | 366 | 12 | 11 | 2 194 | 45 | 110 | 100 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 21 | — | 51 | 23 | — | — | 252 | — | 3 | 8 |
| Construction trades | 9 | — | 17 | 40 | — | 7 | 134 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 159 | 39 | 233 | 303 | 12 | 4 | 1 808 | 32 | 86 | 92 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 388 | 261 | 2 515 | 1 928 | 31 | 98 | 11 554 | 424 | 408 | 476 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 519 | 102 | 1 051 | 611 | 10 | 46 | 5 359 | 238 | 145 | 157 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 519 | 65 | 829 | 597 | 2 | 16 | 3 169 | 69 | 20 | 122 |
| Transportation occupations | 173 | 30 | 221 | 371 | 5 | 22 | 1 003 | 36 | 64 | 45 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 173 | 30 | 216 | 371 | 5 | 22 | 1 003 | 34 | 64 | 45 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 29 | 2 | 16 | 39 | 2 | — | 112 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 148 | 62 | 398 | 310 | 12 | 14 | 1 911 | 80 | 176 | 141 |
| Construction laborers | — | 3 | 14 | 8 | — | — | 26 | — | 5 | 2 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 42 | 5 | 105 | 62 | 2 | 2 | 697 | 26 | 56 | 28 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 344 | 9 831 | 30 038 | 3 317 | 52 195 | 18 136 | 2 036 | 61 518 | 12 346 | 467 706 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 020 | 1 498 | 8 226 | 527 | 8 461 | 2 796 | 379 | 11 262 | 1 936 | 143 750 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 093 | 758 | 2 904 | 246 | 3 893 | 1 163 | 199 | 4 667 | 805 | 66 262 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 67 | 36 | 68 | 25 | 118 | 56 | 20 | 236 | 46 | 1 319 |
| Management related occupations | 168 | 141 | 593 | 37 | 953 | 271 | 30 | 1 233 | 180 | 17 193 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 927 | 740 | 5 322 | 281 | 4 568 | 1 633 | 180 | 6 595 | 1 131 | 77 488 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 72 | 86 | 2 226 | 33 | 883 | 173 | 31 | 1 102 | 136 | 18 274 |
| Engineers | 52 | 60 | 1 388 | 17 | 745 | 133 | 6 | 876 | 73 | 13 611 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 63 | 17 | 218 | 8 | 162 | 65 | — | 329 | 52 | 7 351 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 267 | 97 | 525 | 38 | 693 | 234 | 12 | 1 037 | 145 | 8 716 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 266 | 413 | 1 483 | 142 | 2 034 | 842 | 99 | 2 726 | 583 | 24 412 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 454 | 348 | 1 082 | 127 | 1 688 | 702 | 90 | 2 165 | 473 | 18 799 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 506 | 2 032 | 9 012 | 721 | 12 639 | 3 807 | 473 | 16 931 | 2 729 | 150 846 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 165 | 101 | 269 | 38 | 536 | 244 | 4 | 823 | 93 | 4 568 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 125 | 120 | 1 100 | 38 | 564 | 159 | 16 | 931 | 160 | 10 033 |
| Sales occupations | 1 094 | 645 | 2 633 | 250 | 4 240 | 1 330 | 184 | 5 396 | 867 | 57 884 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 183 | 116 | 378 | 47 | 714 | 273 | 38 | 798 | 144 | 7 910 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 231 | 158 | 633 | 62 | 1 029 | 359 | 62 | 1 337 | 204 | 23 618 |
| Other sales occupations | 680 | 371 | 1 622 | 141 | 2 497 | 698 | 84 | 3 261 | 519 | 26 356 |
| Cashiers | 227 | 141 | 498 | 47 | 987 | 192 | 29 | 1 226 | 164 | 7 599 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 122 | 1 166 | 5 010 | 395 | 7 299 | 2 074 | 269 | 9 781 | 1 609 | 78 361 |
| Computer equipment operators | 40 | 23 | 186 | 5 | 122 | 20 | 6 | 231 | 28 | 1 820 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 640 | 402 | 1 928 | 112 | 2 140 | 595 | 62 | 2 563 | 454 | 23 138 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 281 | 181 | 567 | 62 | 1 074 | 323 | 43 | 1 384 | 208 | 10 351 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 57 | 29 | 152 | 30 | 206 | 84 | 23 | 325 | 73 | 2 909 |
| Service occupations | 2 450 | 1 345 | 3 802 | 405 | 7 371 | 2 256 | 316 | 9 127 | 1 703 | 51 998 |
| Private household occupations | 78 | 45 | 246 | 32 | 171 | 91 | 14 | 411 | 64 | 1 713 |
| Protective service occupations | 219 | 152 | 379 | 25 | 732 | 227 | 20 | 772 | 157 | 5 306 |
| Police and firefighters | 45 | 70 | 152 | 3 | 171 | 53 | 5 | 191 | 57 | 2 457 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 153 | 1 148 | 3 177 | 348 | 6 468 | 1 938 | 282 | 7 944 | 1 482 | 44 979 |
| Food service occupations | 977 | 494 | 1 286 | 135 | 2 571 | 693 | 158 | 3 421 | 610 | 21 234 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 508 | 266 | 773 | 98 | 1 697 | 561 | 64 | 2 078 | 428 | 10 036 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 495 | 620 | 388 | 470 | 1 179 | 1 045 | 131 | 658 | 780 | 2 264 |
| Farm operators and managers | 264 | 305 | 188 | 280 | 591 | 631 | 57 | 226 | 393 | 459 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 213 | 169 | 186 | 132 | 567 | 379 | 48 | 404 | 312 | 1 730 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 439 | 1 488 | 4 406 | 429 | 9 587 | 2 455 | 279 | 8 371 | 1 892 | 53 168 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 500 | 458 | 1 260 | 128 | 3 182 | 747 | 77 | 2 355 | 664 | 16 581 |
| Construction trades | 467 | 496 | 1 836 | 167 | 2 876 | 705 | 106 | 1 906 | 540 | 14 581 |
| Precision production occupations | 425 | 534 | 1 290 | 104 | 3 470 | 987 | 91 | 4 094 | 684 | 21 942 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 434 | 2 848 | 4 204 | 765 | 12 958 | 5 777 | 458 | 15 169 | 3 306 | 65 680 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 025 | 1 155 | 1 531 | 216 | 4 098 | 1 817 | 120 | 6 480 | 1 272 | 21 372 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 512 | 619 | 651 | 170 | 2 920 | 1 894 | 118 | 3 420 | 665 | 18 648 |
| Transportation occupations | 306 | 448 | 730 | 166 | 2 174 | 640 | 96 | 1 807 | 520 | 10 106 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 297 | 418 | 706 | 164 | 1 912 | 619 | 96 | 1 757 | 486 | 9 749 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 131 | 229 | 258 | 54 | 1 152 | 438 | 44 | 750 | 239 | 3 716 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 460 | 397 | 1 034 | 159 | 2 614 | 988 | 80 | 2 712 | 610 | 11 838 |
| Construction laborers | 60 | 36 | 220 | 28 | 429 | 98 | 19 | 227 | 52 | 1 005 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 200 | 122 | 268 | 70 | 818 | 325 | 16 | 840 | 186 | 4 791 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 920 | 3 633 | 11 840 | 1 231 | 19 897 | 7 348 | 890 | 25 944 | 4 779 | 190 535 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 144 | 590 | 2 721 | 220 | 3 428 | 1 195 | 151 | 4 452 | 746 | 49 074 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 314 | 198 | 732 | 64 | 1 179 | 336 | 68 | 1 245 | 187 | 16 253 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | 3 | 19 | 10 | 46 | 23 | 12 | 63 | 11 | 491 |
| Management related occupations | 53 | 75 | 180 | 9 | 295 | 92 | 17 | 400 | 64 | 5 274 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 830 | 392 | 1 989 | 156 | 2 249 | 859 | 83 | 3 207 | 559 | 32 821 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 | 2 | 204 | 2 | 39 | 16 | 2 | 82 | 11 | 1 665 |
| Engineers | 5 | — | 61 | — | 19 | 9 | — | 51 | 4 | 564 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 4 | 3 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 796 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 186 | 90 | 461 | 36 | 579 | 190 | 10 | 872 | 113 | 7 304 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 548 | 244 | 1 015 | 90 | 1 327 | 526 | 60 | 1 694 | 341 | 17 039 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 293 | 214 | 754 | 84 | 1 102 | 433 | 54 | 1 360 | 281 | 13 682 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 396 | 1 406 | 5 746 | 467 | 8 666 | 2 567 | 325 | 11 391 | 1 798 | 92 247 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 139 | 94 | 202 | 38 | 426 | 220 | 4 | 757 | 82 | 3 959 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 27 | 25 | 214 | — | 112 | 39 | 3 | 160 | 51 | 1 959 |
| Sales occupations | 544 | 330 | 1 325 | 120 | 2 300 | 583 | 81 | 2 729 | 427 | 24 764 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 46 | 22 | 130 | 11 | 184 | 71 | 10 | 223 | 29 | 1 813 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 49 | 36 | 198 | 16 | 276 | 71 | 15 | 240 | 45 | 5 595 |
| Other sales occupations | 449 | 272 | 997 | 93 | 1 840 | 441 | 56 | 2 266 | 353 | 17 356 |
| Cashiers | 184 | 138 | 413 | 44 | 896 | 181 | 25 | 1 052 | 151 | 6 533 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 686 | 957 | 4 005 | 309 | 5 828 | 1 725 | 237 | 7 745 | 1 238 | 61 565 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | 21 | 75 | 5 | 87 | 18 | 6 | 116 | 6 | 1 022 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 616 | 400 | 1 918 | 112 | 2 106 | 593 | 60 | 2 523 | 450 | 22 843 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 237 | 166 | 524 | 50 | 931 | 302 | 43 | 1 279 | 202 | 9 439 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 24 | 9 | 56 | 6 | 118 | 38 | 9 | 117 | 25 | 1 319 |
| Service occupations | 1 399 | 911 | 2 590 | 292 | 5 072 | 1 454 | 219 | 5 930 | 1 106 | 30 908 |
| Private household occupations | 77 | 45 | 246 | 32 | 158 | 87 | 14 | 400 | 60 | 1 650 |
| Protective service occupations | 36 | 3 | 58 | — | 169 | 29 | — | 111 | 18 | 696 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 126 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 286 | 863 | 2 286 | 260 | 4 745 | 1 338 | 205 | 5 419 | 1 028 | 28 562 |
| Food service occupations | 633 | 403 | 939 | 113 | 2 050 | 568 | 131 | 2 550 | 490 | 14 109 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 134 | 99 | 335 | 34 | 697 | 164 | 21 | 748 | 145 | 2 944 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 82 | 56 | 47 | 48 | 283 | 116 | 14 | 103 | 126 | 604 |
| Farm operators and managers | 23 | 30 | 20 | 13 | 81 | 62 | 2 | 16 | 26 | 81 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 59 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 202 | 54 | 12 | 87 | 94 | 515 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 80 | 36 | 147 | 17 | 300 | 156 | 15 | 521 | 91 | 3 309 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 7 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 29 | 30 | 2 | 87 | 5 | 464 |
| Construction trades | 28 | 2 | 21 | — | 47 | 22 | 2 | 40 | 9 | 338 |
| Precision production occupations | 45 | 32 | 104 | 15 | 224 | 104 | 11 | 394 | 77 | 2 501 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 819 | 634 | 589 | 187 | 2 148 | 1 860 | 166 | 3 547 | 912 | 14 393 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 444 | 305 | 230 | 51 | 718 | 526 | 43 | 1 402 | 403 | 5 314 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 226 | 204 | 81 | 75 | 531 | 898 | 98 | 1 229 | 286 | 5 067 |
| Transportation occupations | 53 | 29 | 16 | 16 | 388 | 97 | 6 | 324 | 91 | 1 591 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 53 | 29 | 168 | 16 | 388 | 97 | 6 | 324 | 91 | 1 591 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 | 6 | 2 | — | 33 | 35 | 2 | 38 | 2 | 240 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 92 | 90 | 108 | 45 | 478 | 304 | 17 | 554 | 130 | 2 181 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 3 | 34 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 47 | 17 | 21 | 32 | 150 | 87 | 7 | 171 | 33 | 860 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 5 592 | 71 614 | 4 312 | 4 765 | 84 609 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 146 | 809 | 607 | 1 011 | 414 | 1 152 | 14 075 | 783 | 1 083 | 15 907 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 452 | 361 | 221 | 406 | 149 | 546 | 6 590 | 365 | 510 | 6 363 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 45 | 33 | 29 | 38 | 16 | 37 | 142 | 43 | 76 | 225 |
| Management related occupations | 88 | 82 | 39 | 79 | 21 | 66 | 1 689 | 63 | 50 | 1 505 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 694 | 448 | 386 | 605 | 265 | 606 | 7 485 | 418 | 573 | 9 544 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 56 | 11 | 40 | 48 | 22 | 38 | 1 363 | 46 | 90 | 1 588 |
| Engineers | 37 | 10 | 17 | 43 | 5 | 21 | 1 085 | 32 | 34 | 1 289 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 32 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 3 | 36 | 336 | 38 | 21 | 505 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 101 | 70 | 68 | 79 | 30 | 125 | 953 | 44 | 81 | 1 515 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 364 | 254 | 192 | 327 | 135 | 282 | 3 333 | 196 | 257 | 3 832 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 323 | 219 | 168 | 248 | 121 | 239 | 2 627 | 163 | 177 | 3 198 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 612 | 1 174 | 722 | 1 370 | 462 | 1 599 | 18 879 | 821 | 1 401 | 23 476 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 119 | 83 | 67 | 90 | 19 | 50 | 877 | 32 | 62 | 921 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 86 | 38 | 38 | 54 | 19 | 51 | 988 | 25 | 28 | 1 025 |
| Sales occupations | 541 | 448 | 236 | 475 | 179 | 650 | 6 249 | 335 | 618 | 8 730 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 93 | 107 | 59 | 111 | 50 | 90 | 795 | 78 | 168 | 1 267 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 130 | 119 | 23 | 112 | 38 | 212 | 1 986 | 68 | 147 | 2 397 |
| Other sales occupations | 318 | 222 | 154 | 252 | 91 | 348 | 3 468 | 189 | 303 | 5 066 |
| Cashiers | 106 | 91 | 68 | 80 | 27 | 108 | 1 152 | 49 | 109 | 1 718 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 866 | 605 | 381 | 751 | 245 | 848 | 10 765 | 429 | 693 | 12 800 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 22 | 260 | 8 | 3 | 301 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 232 | 199 | 117 | 224 | 81 | 278 | 3 172 | 118 | 220 | 3 474 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 161 | 92 | 64 | 111 | 35 | 141 | 1 433 | 97 | 87 | 1 835 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 54 | 37 | 22 | 39 | 20 | 77 | 375 | 26 | 32 | 451 |
| Service occupations | 1 025 | 775 | 594 | 813 | 308 | 992 | 9 077 | 692 | 770 | 12 410 |
| Private household occupations | 36 | 24 | 17 | 38 | 1 | 12 | 275 | 65 | 15 | 416 |
| Protective service occupations | 71 | 69 | 43 | 44 | 34 | 61 | 619 | 79 | 51 | 887 |
| Police and firefighters | 36 | 38 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 28 | 264 | 12 | 26 | 378 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 918 | 682 | 534 | 731 | 273 | 919 | 8 183 | 548 | 704 | 11 107 |
| Food service occupations | 325 | 315 | 220 | 288 | 116 | 388 | 3 617 | 204 | 405 | 4 447 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 242 | 155 | 164 | 207 | 66 | 182 | 2 179 | 185 | 139 | 3 213 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 692 | 329 | 151 | 437 | 161 | 103 | 2 394 | 323 | 81 | 1 293 |
| Farm operators and managers | 362 | 166 | 52 | 285 | 74 | 44 | 1 048 | 118 | 2 | 719 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 286 | 109 | 19 | 129 | 43 | 44 | 1 318 | 113 | 50 | 543 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 157 | 618 | 602 | 911 | 302 | 780 | 10 857 | 740 | 701 | 12 138 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 418 | 199 | 218 | 305 | 99 | 237 | 2 840 | 320 | 233 | 4 224 |
| Construction trades | 328 | 197 | 137 | 192 | 120 | 190 | 2 997 | 201 | 249 | 3 056 |
| Precision production occupations | 394 | 203 | 131 | 370 | 74 | 290 | 5 018 | 127 | 206 | 4 856 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 885 | 999 | 634 | 1 897 | 425 | 966 | 16 332 | 953 | 729 | 19 385 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 685 | 369 | 170 | 748 | 144 | 306 | 5 855 | 191 | 176 | 7 364 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 429 | 116 | 55 | 441 | 62 | 91 | 3 870 | 87 | 106 | 5 104 |
| Transportation occupations | 279 | 255 | 112 | 250 | 102 | 258 | 2 415 | 324 | 190 | 2 541 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 279 | 253 | 110 | 250 | 102 | 256 | 2 298 | 188 | 188 | 2 252 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 146 | 74 | 111 | 137 | 23 | 74 | 1 036 | 158 | 55 | 1 002 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 346 | 185 | 186 | 321 | 94 | 237 | 3 156 | 193 | 202 | 3 374 |
| Construction laborers | 27 | 38 | 11 | 44 | 22 | 31 | 311 | 11 | 24 | 237 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 96 | 67 | 66 | 109 | 28 | 82 | 975 | 78 | 77 | 1 260 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 2 297 | 28 899 | 1 589 | 2 058 | 34 937 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 487 | 354 | 277 | 396 | 171 | 454 | 4 833 | 329 | 472 | 6 784 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 116 | 100 | 62 | 127 | 36 | 177 | 1 464 | 126 | 181 | 1 899 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 14 | 8 | 6 | 19 | 3 | 11 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 64 |
| Management related occupations | 30 | 28 | 9 | 30 | 2 | 30 | 536 | 23 | 18 | 560 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 371 | 254 | 215 | 269 | 135 | 277 | 3 369 | 203 | 291 | 4 885 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 4 | 3 | — | 3 | 2 | 55 | — | 7 | 94 |
| Engineers | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 57 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 3 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 27 | 7 | — | 52 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 87 | 49 | 64 | 69 | 24 | 89 | 805 | 35 | 76 | 1 313 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 224 | 169 | 110 | 163 | 90 | 153 | 1 923 | 124 | 148 | 2 596 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 202 | 147 | 90 | 127 | 84 | 127 | 1 592 | 103 | 111 | 2 169 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 071 | 817 | 497 | 909 | 316 | 947 | 12 039 | 549 | 885 | 16 099 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 110 | 74 | 61 | 81 | 16 | 47 | 804 | 25 | 54 | 826 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 14 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 11 | 17 | 167 | 10 | 3 | 240 |
| Sales occupations | 256 | 218 | 140 | 215 | 89 | 289 | 2 798 | 151 | 275 | 4 747 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 26 | 31 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 33 | 198 | 18 | 38 | 356 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 29 | 23 | 6 | 27 | 13 | 41 | 371 | 13 | 69 | 650 |
| Other sales occupations | 201 | 164 | 115 | 164 | 61 | 215 | 2 229 | 120 | 168 | 3 741 |
| Cashiers | 91 | 83 | 64 | 66 | 27 | 86 | 988 | 36 | 97 | 1 508 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 691 | 521 | 290 | 585 | 200 | 594 | 8 270 | 363 | 553 | 10 286 |
| Computer equipment operators | 12 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 173 | 2 | 201 | 201 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 229 | 199 | 109 | 221 | 81 | 278 | 3 153 | 118 | 220 | 3 422 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 157 | 89 | 51 | 99 | 35 | 123 | 1 285 | 95 | 84 | 1 612 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 23 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 115 | 9 | 17 | 222 |
| Service occupations | 715 | 519 | 411 | 556 | 215 | 700 | 5 956 | 471 | 527 | 7 995 |
| Private household occupations | 36 | 21 | 17 | 36 | 1 | 10 | 275 | 65 | 13 | 392 |
| Protective service occupations | 6 | — | 4 | — | 8 | 2 | 92 | 11 | — | 120 |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 673 | 498 | 390 | 520 | 206 | 688 | 5 589 | 395 | 514 | 7 483 |
| Food service occupations | 256 | 265 | 190 | 239 | 101 | 296 | 2 705 | 165 | 333 | 3 269 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 93 | 53 | 72 | 66 | 19 | 87 | 755 | 93 | 46 | 1 079 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 95 | 41 | 35 | 78 | 31 | 6 | 528 | 22 | 8 | 162 |
| Farm operators and managers | 27 | 16 | 12 | 35 | 19 | — | 101 | — | — | 37 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 64 | 22 | 7 | 43 | 5 | 6 | 425 | 22 | 8 | 125 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 38 | 16 | 10 | 51 | 10 | 19 | 648 | 17 | 35 | 97 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 5 | — | 2 | 5 | — | 2 | 68 | — | — | 54 |
| Construction trades | 6 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 41 | — | — | 48 |
| Precision production occupations | 27 | 14 | 8 | 41 | 8 | 17 | 539 | 13 | 14 | 379 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 488 | 195 | 50 | 646 | 93 | 171 | 4 895 | 161 | 131 | 3 373 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 172 | 96 | 10 | 278 | 42 | 85 | 1 803 | 53 | 35 | 1 135 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 193 | 45 | — | 276 | 16 | 33 | 1 703 | 42 | 41 | 1 174 |
| Transportation occupations | 44 | 27 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 35 | 320 | 15 | 16 | 353 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 44 | 27 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 35 | 320 | 15 | 16 | 353 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 13 | 6 | — | 8 | — | — | 16 | — | — | 31 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 66 | 21 | 26 | 63 | 26 | 18 | 1 053 | 51 | 37 | 680 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 21 | 8 | 13 | 20 | 10 | 5 | 214 | 25 | 16 | 256 |

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 51 779 | 23 165 | 14 011 | 2 832 | 27 779 | 20 380 | 25 268 | 128 554 | 880 690 | 9 112 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 9 237 | 3 660 | 2 204 | 533 | 4 379 | 3 058 | 4 238 | 41 400 | 170 227 | 1 831 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 052 | 1 809 | 938 | 232 | 1 954 | 1 197 | 1 866 | 12 699 | 72 200 | 780 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 195 | 80 | 51 | 23 | 117 | 70 | 110 | 298 | 2 323 | 51 |
| Management related occupations | 927 | 439 | 190 | 48 | 451 | 294 | 336 | 3 235 | 22 800 | 125 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 5 185 | 1 851 | 1 266 | 301 | 2 425 | 1 861 | 2 372 | 28 701 | 98 027 | 1 051 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 698 | 297 | 86 | 24 | 363 | 167 | 288 | 5 588 | 21 040 | 122 |
| Engineers | 563 | 228 | 67 | 2 | 282 | 120 | 210 | 3 384 | 15 637 | 94 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 253 | 60 | 55 | 16 | 95 | 43 | 54 | 1 907 | 4 533 | 46 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 800 | 229 | 171 | 45 | 427 | 300 | 371 | 3 715 | 14 728 | 202 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 363 | 937 | 708 | 142 | 1 060 | 976 | 1 184 | 11 563 | 34 319 | 429 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 932 | 772 | 615 | 133 | 882 | 881 | 996 | 4 644 | 26 312 | 357 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 13 286 | 5 470 | 2 778 | 632 | 6 700 | 4 407 | 5 890 | 38 857 | 268 745 | 2 569 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 469 | 199 | 133 | 30 | 192 | 265 | 228 | 1 889 | 10 482 | 141 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 693 | 245 | 72 | 21 | 307 | 127 | 363 | 5 164 | 15 335 | 112 |
| Sales occupations | 4 578 | 2 036 | 1 107 | 212 | 2 214 | 1 607 | 2 158 | 10 732 | 74 633 | 997 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 810 | 428 | 200 | 50 | 335 | 292 | 447 | 1 740 | 9 417 | 154 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 173 | 497 | 306 | 34 | 552 | 375 | 566 | 2 879 | 19 417 | 294 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 595 | 1 111 | 601 | 128 | 1 327 | 940 | 1 145 | 6 113 | 45 799 | 549 |
| Cashiers | 816 | 319 | 164 | 43 | 414 | 326 | 380 | 2 919 | 15 767 | 189 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 546 | 2 990 | 1 466 | 369 | 3 987 | 2 408 | 3 141 | 21 672 | 129 295 | 1 319 |
| Computer equipment operators | 221 | 66 | 15 | — | 83 | 22 | 36 | — | 4 094 | 7 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 162 | 700 | 469 | 104 | 1 109 | 10 | 888 | 6 293 | 42 640 | 439 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 909 | 492 | 255 | 68 | 585 | 455 | 476 | 1 833 | 17 508 | 153 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 259 | 146 | 66 | 14 | 186 | 93 | 185 | 716 | 8 943 | 75 |
| Service occupations | 7 127 | 2 842 | 1 686 | 559 | 3 355 | 3 139 | 3 232 | 17 536 | 136 080 | 1 304 |
| Private household occupations | 229 | 153 | 57 | 21 | 162 | 128 | 128 | 554 | 4 482 | 23 |
| Protective service occupations | 702 | 253 | 126 | 39 | 322 | 139 | 346 | 531 | 18 770 | 133 |
| Police and firefighters | 291 | 115 | 66 | 14 | 116 | 52 | 146 | 408 | 8 439 | 45 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 196 | 2 436 | 1 503 | 499 | 2 871 | 2 855 | 2 758 | 15 451 | 112 828 | 1 148 |
| Food service occupations | 2 596 | 929 | 544 | 245 | 1 050 | 973 | 954 | 7 308 | 43 050 | 540 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 706 | 700 | 411 | 115 | 821 | 675 | 890 | 3 669 | 31 951 | 269 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 940 | 885 | 1 994 | 176 | 970 | 1 062 | 1 726 | 1 599 | 2 952 | 207 |
| Farm operators and managers | 521 | 571 | 1 365 | 18 | 531 | 756 | 788 | 716 | 411 | 85 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 411 | 312 | 622 | 52 | 426 | 293 | 894 | 875 | 2 438 | 67 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 718 | 3 475 | 1 897 | 386 | 4 306 | 3 215 | 3 895 | 11 338 | 108 352 | 1 039 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 784 | 992 | 627 | 161 | 1 572 | 1 199 | 1 319 | 3 758 | 37 921 | 353 |
| Construction trades | 2 587 | 868 | 568 | 142 | 1 048 | 870 | 1 092 | 3 302 | 25 606 | 282 |
| Precision production occupations | 3 296 | 1 614 | 681 | 67 | 1 682 | 1 139 | 1 465 | 4 238 | 44 693 | 388 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 12 471 | 6 833 | 3 452 | 546 | 8 069 | 5 499 | 6 287 | 17 824 | 194 334 | 2 162 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 4 979 | 2 946 | 1 373 | 156 | 2 430 | 1 985 | 2 501 | 5 650 | 64 408 | 797 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 146 | 1 499 | 720 | 18 | 2 877 | 1 393 | 1 261 | 6 330 | 50 736 | 466 |
| Transportation occupations | 2 165 | 974 | 598 | 144 | 1 156 | 875 | 893 | 2 395 | 29 092 | 392 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 850 | 951 | 590 | 117 | 963 | 820 | 874 | 2 358 | 26 955 | 390 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 989 | 407 | 225 | 73 | 478 | 410 | 445 | 784 | 13 755 | 111 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 192 | 1 007 | 536 | 155 | 1 128 | 836 | 1 187 | 2 665 | 36 925 | 396 |
| Construction laborers | 279 | 106 | 48 | 28 | 130 | 85 | 204 | 301 | 3 027 | 49 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 640 | 278 | 151 | 57 | 418 | 315 | 271 | 1 084 | 12 929 | 135 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 20 178 | 9 528 | 5 390 | 1 238 | 10 922 | 8 065 | 10 417 | 58 286 | 381 528 | 3 924 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 709 | 1 376 | 903 | 228 | 1 796 | 1 376 | 1 861 | 17 292 | 72 634 | 690 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 149 | 451 | 217 | 71 | 480 | 359 | 563 | 4 458 | 24 226 | 194 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 71 | 31 | 18 | 2 | 51 | 18 | 45 | 93 | 874 | 13 |
| Management related occupations | 327 | 134 | 46 | 6 | 126 | 119 | 124 | 1 356 | 8 551 | 32 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 560 | 925 | 686 | 157 | 1 316 | 1 017 | 1 298 | 12 834 | 48 408 | 496 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 30 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 19 | 11 | 32 | 679 | 1 997 | — |
| Engineers | 13 | 9 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 141 | 690 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 29 | 4 | 7 | — | 9 | 3 | 7 | 304 | 715 | 6 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 673 | 202 | 156 | 28 | 379 | 237 | 323 | 3 192 | 12 639 | 147 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 507 | 611 | 464 | 103 | 743 | 639 | 730 | 6 060 | 23 595 | 267 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 247 | 514 | 409 | 101 | 596 | 562 | 602 | 3 172 | 18 823 | 211 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 856 | 3 659 | 1 829 | 468 | 4 484 | 3 062 | 3 857 | 24 457 | 182 242 | 1 640 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 417 | 187 | 105 | 23 | 184 | 236 | 207 | 1 375 | 8 680 | 121 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 151 | 87 | 12 | 5 | 84 | 25 | 107 | 1 571 | 2 938 | 22 |
| Sales occupations | 2 443 | 1 053 | 493 | 123 | 1 136 | 876 | 1 068 | 5 315 | 41 658 | 466 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 313 | 129 | 50 | 5 | 81 | 92 | 122 | 494 | 2 777 | 34 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 329 | 116 | 59 | 5 | 109 | 90 | 172 | 829 | 5 338 | 44 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 801 | 808 | 384 | 113 | 946 | 694 | 774 | 3 992 | 33 543 | 388 |
| Cashiers | 718 | 299 | 134 | 41 | 379 | 308 | 351 | 1 729 | 15 562 | 162 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 5 845 | 2 332 | 1 219 | 317 | 3 080 | 1 925 | 2 475 | 16 196 | 128 966 | 1 031 |
| Computer equipment operators | 145 | 27 | 10 | — | 53 | 15 | 25 | 343 | 2 520 | 7 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 118 | 697 | 466 | 104 | 1 091 | 706 | 874 | 6 202 | 41 944 | 436 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 830 | 448 | 245 | 60 | 536 | 401 | 437 | 1 577 | 15 373 | 141 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 71 | 61 | 30 | 6 | 77 | 51 | 72 | 295 | 4 143 | 20 |
| Service occupations | 4 415 | 1 906 | 1 192 | 434 | 2 191 | 2 261 | 2 003 | 10 435 | 80 334 | 761 |
| Private household occupations | 220 | 144 | 57 | 21 | 162 | 123 | 126 | 534 | 4 296 | 23 |
| Protective service occupations | 61 | 22 | 10 | 7 | 34 | 18 | 39 | 318 | 2 322 | 7 |
| Police and firefighters | 4 | — | 3 | — | 5 | 2 | 9 | 33 | 637 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 134 | 1 740 | 1 125 | 406 | 1 995 | 2 120 | 1 838 | 9 583 | 73 716 | 731 |
| Food service occupations | 2 022 | 733 | 458 | 227 | 831 | 763 | 763 | 4 724 | 29 321 | 375 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 432 | 246 | 178 | 51 | 305 | 301 | 244 | 1 304 | 12 471 | 85 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 151 | 121 | 251 | 34 | 154 | 161 | 411 | 305 | 739 | 26 |
| Farm operators and managers | 60 | 53 | 135 | 3 | 35 | 63 | 129 | 79 | 51 | 9 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 91 | 68 | 116 | 20 | 119 | 98 | 275 | 226 | 683 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 233 | 240 | 85 | 26 | 181 | 171 | 259 | 819 | 6 740 | 86 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 45 | 33 | 12 | — | 15 | 46 | 56 | 142 | 1 289 | 15 |
| Construction trades | 20 | 43 | 10 | 7 | 23 | 22 | 8 | 80 | 506 | 6 |
| Precision production occupations | 168 | 164 | 60 | 12 | 133 | 103 | 195 | 597 | 4 923 | 65 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 814 | 2 226 | 1 130 | 48 | 2 116 | 1 034 | 2 026 | 4 978 | 38 839 | 721 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 539 | 948 | 570 | 17 | 738 | 435 | 886 | 1 427 | 16 852 | 297 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 523 | 653 | 299 | 3 | 946 | 353 | 572 | 2 580 | 11 898 | 261 |
| Transportation occupations | 308 | 184 | 102 | 6 | 179 | 98 | 160 | 456 | 2 738 | 58 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 308 | 184 | 102 | 6 | 179 | 98 | 160 | 450 | 2 670 | 58 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 54 | 55 | 10 | — | 17 | 11 | 30 | 44 | 506 | 4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 390 | 386 | 149 | 22 | 236 | 137 | 378 | 471 | 6 845 | 101 |
| Construction laborers | 7 | 2 | 2 | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | 96 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 89 | 85 | 35 | 2 | 77 | 51 | 52 | 172 | 1 850 | 39 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 720 | 3 168 | 34 025 | 11 708 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 2 653 | 18 553 | 46 138 | 3 985 | 69 342 |
| Agriculture | 114 | 94 | 2 030 | 251 | 279 | 277 | 22 | 810 | 637 | 196 | 2 251 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 74 | 62 | 11 | 49 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 16 |
| Mining | 37 | 37 | 83 | 205 | 133 | 57 | 162 | 23 | 44 | 20 | 183 |
| Construction | 207 | 174 | 1 926 | 599 | 449 | 259 | 174 | 996 | 2 132 | 362 | 3 140 |
| Manufacturing | 482 | 973 | 13 033 | 2 839 | 1 548 | 1 199 | 533 | 7 052 | 14 626 | 791 | 24 088 |
| Nondurable goods | 64 | 545 | 4 326 | 472 | 206 | 180 | 10 | 1 827 | 3 472 | 371 | 5 023 |
| Food and kindred products | 2 | 23 | 1 313 | 76 | 77 | 53 | — | 549 | 474 | 264 | 1 035 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 2 | — | 301 | 63 | 8 | 11 | — | 159 | 232 | 41 | 308 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 21 | 51 | 370 | 109 | 49 | 54 | 6 | 272 | 560 | 32 | 1 468 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 25 | — | 993 | 6 | 23 | 47 | — | 163 | 1 963 | 14 | 293 |
| Durable goods | 418 | 428 | 8 707 | 2 367 | 1 342 | 1 019 | 523 | 5 225 | 11 154 | 420 | 19 065 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 113 | 385 | 1 314 | 567 | 120 | 64 | 85 | 394 | 1 118 | 29 | 794 |
| Primary metal industries | 12 | — | 559 | 95 | 130 | 99 | 10 | 306 | 1 137 | 21 | 3 396 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 17 | 15 | 1 414 | 79 | 134 | 182 | 23 | 713 | 641 | 62 | 1 484 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 171 | 18 | 2 483 | 605 | 512 | 156 | 220 | 1 938 | 1 556 | 133 | 5 301 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 3 | 1 | 492 | 8 | 127 | 49 | — | 154 | 1 069 | 51 | 4 578 |
| Transportation equipment | 62 | 3 | 1 611 | 33 | 234 | 418 | 6 | 1 322 | 6 033 | 105 | 2 622 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 157 | 187 | 1 407 | 627 | 198 | 268 | 135 | 796 | 2 949 | 264 | 3 715 |
| Railroads | 11 | 23 | 56 | 19 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 148 | 190 | 67 | 269 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 33 | 12 | 498 | 129 | 55 | 92 | 24 | 223 | 501 | 32 | 1 285 |
| Other transportation | 63 | 59 | 223 | 125 | 97 | 56 | 45 | 184 | 451 | 86 | 554 |
| Communications | 23 | 55 | 290 | 219 | 23 | 41 | 20 | 149 | 631 | 28 | 447 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 27 | 38 | 340 | 135 | 21 | 60 | 38 | 92 | 1 176 | 51 | 1 160 |
| Wholesale trade | 24 | 34 | 1 398 | 381 | 106 | 148 | 38 | 503 | 2 046 | 124 | 2 025 |
| Retail trade | 568 | 535 | 5 017 | 2 231 | 872 | 905 | 429 | 2 396 | 8 799 | 644 | 10 988 |
| General merchandise stores | 31 | 40 | 318 | 377 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 140 | 1 130 | 45 | 1 235 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 106 | 149 | 904 | 260 | 167 | 186 | 109 | 479 | 1 326 | 162 | 1 874 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 127 | 107 | 783 | 313 | 120 | 217 | 33 | 337 | 1 063 | 78 | 1 299 |
| Eating and drinking places | 175 | 93 | 1 590 | 650 | 255 | 313 | 177 | 676 | 2 601 | 148 | 3 279 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 117 | 109 | 1 126 | 563 | 294 | 180 | 75 | 814 | 1 949 | 136 | 2 595 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 52 | 61 | 496 | 304 | 116 | 101 | 29 | 256 | 1 084 | 47 | 1 135 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 65 | 48 | 630 | 259 | 178 | 79 | 46 | 558 | 865 | 89 | 1 460 |
| Services | 648 | 774 | 7 105 | 3 228 | 1 457 | 1 002 | 834 | 4 568 | 11 630 | 1 179 | 18 076 |
| Business services | 9 | 11 | 415 | 111 | 40 | 24 | 13 | 327 | 560 | 31 | 1 315 |
| Repair services | 48 | 26 | 448 | 143 | 45 | 77 | 36 | 254 | 614 | 68 | 823 |
| Private households | 23 | 15 | 191 | 151 | 49 | 35 | 28 | 81 | 259 | 50 | 436 |
| Other personal services | 67 | 54 | 539 | 405 | 293 | 133 | 29 | 273 | 959 | 142 | 1 478 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 55 | 6 | 122 | 144 | 54 | 7 | 13 | 91 | 460 | 41 | 461 |
| Professional and related services | 446 | 662 | 5 390 | 2 274 | 976 | 726 | 715 | 3 542 | 8 778 | 847 | 13 563 |
| Hospitals | 40 | 136 | 948 | 396 | 170 | 160 | 153 | 857 | 2 350 | 311 | 2 694 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 92 | 110 | 1 020 | 491 | 193 | 89 | 135 | 620 | 1 369 | 130 | 1 719 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 244 | 278 | 2 581 | 1 081 | 433 | 386 | 281 | 1 415 | 3 311 | 273 | 6 638 |
| Other educational services | 22 | 12 | 67 | 36 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 47 | 157 | 21 | 217 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 34 | 108 | 457 | 157 | 100 | 63 | 109 | 423 | 1 045 | 62 | 1 453 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 14 | 18 | 317 | 113 | 66 | 23 | 22 | 180 | 546 | 50 | 842 |
| Public administration | 329 | 189 | 889 | 735 | 248 | 181 | 249 | 591 | 1 314 | 250 | 2 265 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 141 | 1 165 | 13 597 | 4 740 | 2 233 | 1 732 | 1 098 | 7 286 | 18 408 | 1 637 | 29 163 |
| Agriculture | 15 | 24 | 438 | 52 | 38 | 58 | 6 | 189 | 136 | 29 | 508 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 14 | 16 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | 10 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 26 |
| Construction | 11 | — | 113 | 47 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 36 | 207 | 10 | 308 |
| Manufacturing | 135 | 186 | 3 951 | 244 | 496 | 224 | 38 | 1 816 | 2 323 | 253 | 6 863 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 82 | 1 597 | 119 | 82 | 69 | 3 | 593 | 1 036 | 131 | 2 346 |
| Food and kindred products | 5 | 5 | 423 | 23 | 21 | 20 | — | 72 | 162 | 74 | 447 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 2 | — | 215 | 43 | 3 | 9 | — | 149 | 172 | 28 | 260 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 12 | 21 | 188 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 3 | 102 | 191 | 11 | 725 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 16 | — | 496 | 6 | 6 | 2 | — | 74 | 386 | 6 | 140 |
| Durable goods | 105 | 104 | 2 354 | 125 | 414 | 155 | 35 | 1 223 | 1 287 | 122 | 4 517 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 18 | 91 | 347 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 101 | 27 | — | 329 |
| Primary metal industries | 3 | — | 84 | 7 | 12 | 4 | — | 61 | 66 | — | 637 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 6 | 8 | 473 | 7 | 28 | 50 | — | 126 | 100 | 22 | 443 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 30 | — | 530 | 52 | 100 | 20 | 19 | 377 | 220 | 2 | 922 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 3 | — | 249 | 4 | 99 | 8 | — | 46 | 163 | 34 | 1 468 |
| Transportation equipment | 27 | 3 | 282 | 10 | 140 | 56 | 6 | 345 | 633 | 57 | 413 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 39 | 43 | 290 | 170 | 55 | 46 | 26 | 127 | 670 | 41 | 786 |
| Railroads | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3 | — | 49 | 8 | 9 | 5 | — | 17 | 42 | 5 | 145 |
| Other transportation | 30 | 12 | 77 | 13 | 36 | 21 | 15 | 70 | 129 | 17 | 197 |
| Communications | 6 | 27 | 142 | 129 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 20 | 337 | 6 | 209 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | — | 4 | 20 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 162 | 11 | 223 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 | 6 | 317 | 72 | 17 | 32 | 23 | 83 | 484 | 33 | 562 |
| Retail trade | 263 | 260 | 2 773 | 1 247 | 428 | 488 | 280 | 1 208 | 5 058 | 341 | 6 117 |
| General merchandise stores | 19 | 26 | 215 | 280 | 15 | 29 | 18 | 90 | 835 | 35 | 861 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 45 | 70 | 475 | 123 | 86 | 109 | 55 | 220 | 723 | 76 | 910 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 22 | 20 | 143 | 58 | 21 | 42 | 5 | 50 | 144 | 18 | 324 |
| Eating and drinking places | 127 | 67 | 1 156 | 434 | 150 | 229 | 138 | 471 | 1 786 | 107 | 2 217 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 76 | 85 | 699 | 332 | 152 | 118 | 35 | 564 | 1 233 | 82 | 1 522 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 46 | 59 | 409 | 229 | 93 | 83 | 29 | 224 | 794 | 43 | 852 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 30 | 26 | 290 | 103 | 59 | 35 | 6 | 340 | 439 | 39 | 670 |
| Services | 394 | 500 | 4 627 | 2 188 | 912 | 669 | 581 | 3 028 | 7 687 | 742 | 11 404 |
| Business services | 4 | 9 | 159 | 61 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 224 | 224 | 15 | 638 |
| Repair services | 2 | 1 | 23 | 10 | 7 | 12 | — | 22 | 54 | 9 | 120 |
| Private households | 17 | 15 | 179 | 127 | 42 | 35 | 28 | 74 | 245 | 47 | 390 |
| Other personal services | 42 | 33 | 368 | 307 | 178 | 107 | 22 | 222 | 708 | 95 | 1 075 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 23 | 6 | 67 | 70 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 32 | 258 | 19 | 208 |
| Professional and related services | 306 | 436 | 3 831 | 1 613 | 652 | 498 | 512 | 2 490 | 6 198 | 557 | 8 973 |
| Hospitals | 34 | 107 | 807 | 345 | 143 | 146 | 141 | 674 | 1 989 | 225 | 2 180 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 86 | 84 | 846 | 403 | 165 | 62 | 122 | 480 | 1 076 | 100 | 1 301 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 141 | 144 | 1 676 | 694 | 238 | 229 | 160 | 916 | 2 116 | 171 | 4 021 |
| Other educational services | 19 | 12 | 58 | 30 | 14 | 4 | 15 | 33 | 116 | 15 | 164 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 19 | 79 | 271 | 89 | 55 | 47 | 59 | 292 | 663 | 30 | 919 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 7 | 10 | 173 | 52 | 37 | 10 | 15 | 95 | 238 | 16 | 386 |
| Public administration | 191 | 45 | 379 | 371 | 115 | 78 | 94 | 231 | 601 | 103 | 1 067 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 16 157 | 57 611 | 19 714 | 7 480 | 6 736 | 9 653 | 6 927 | 23 982 | 3 195 | 13 714 | 9 826 |
| Agriculture | 954 | 1 008 | 975 | 182 | 125 | 166 | 281 | 1 169 | 44 | 266 | 128 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 5 | — | 20 | 28 | 120 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 172 | 6 |
| Mining | 38 | 84 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 206 | 144 | 28 | 44 | 30 | 270 |
| Construction | 632 | 1 897 | 1 010 | 526 | 518 | 684 | 470 | 1 347 | 230 | 725 | 737 |
| Manufacturing | 5 177 | 18 309 | 7 642 | 2 038 | 1 399 | 643 | 1 364 | 6 422 | 506 | 3 239 | 2 306 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 051 | 7 780 | 1 659 | 216 | 621 | 179 | 520 | 531 | 85 | 1 399 | 779 |
| Food and kindred products | 367 | 5 818 | 230 | 11 | 30 | 53 | 64 | 181 | 23 | 49 | 42 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 38 | 80 | 29 | 20 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 8 | — | 6 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 134 | 743 | 322 | 58 | 36 | 76 | 71 | 226 | 24 | 130 | 322 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 83 | 274 | 442 | 34 | 7 | 13 | 237 | 69 | 18 | 18 | 27 |
| Durable goods | 4 126 | 10 529 | 5 983 | 1 822 | 778 | 464 | 844 | 5 891 | 421 | 1 840 | 1 527 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 577 | 259 | 853 | 153 | 133 | 174 | 79 | 108 | 179 | 414 | 430 |
| Primary metal industries | 821 | 1 834 | 813 | 316 | 123 | 67 | 40 | 42 | — | 3 | 376 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 008 | 1 261 | 448 | 85 | 55 | 66 | 41 | 297 | 26 | 35 | 74 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 395 | 3 607 | 1 778 | 213 | 175 | 35 | 239 | 1 027 | 120 | 1 078 | 358 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 98 | 78 | 319 | 176 | 33 | 14 | 124 | 139 | 17 | 63 | 78 |
| Transportation equipment | 900 | 2 715 | 1 302 | 532 | 171 | 41 | 249 | 4 173 | 54 | 178 | 78 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 868 | 2 946 | 1 060 | 526 | 333 | 872 | 382 | 1 118 | 135 | 1 154 | 670 |
| Railroads | 28 | 803 | 216 | 8 | 27 | 81 | 16 | 39 | 16 | 350 | 73 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 494 | 636 | 296 | 58 | 68 | 183 | 90 | 246 | 10 | 228 | 107 |
| Other transportation | 84 | 563 | 176 | 114 | 100 | 342 | 79 | 353 | 46 | 228 | 175 |
| Communications | 125 | 389 | 187 | 42 | 49 | 120 | 49 | 252 | 40 | 234 | 130 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 137 | 555 | 185 | 304 | 89 | 141 | 148 | 228 | 23 | 114 | 185 |
| Wholesale trade | 709 | 1 364 | 703 | 110 | 143 | 228 | 222 | 989 | 68 | 461 | 394 |
| Retail trade | 2 283 | 8 914 | 2 861 | 1 244 | 1 553 | 1 870 | 1 328 | 3 714 | 739 | 2 569 | 1 854 |
| General merchandise stores | 225 | 1 190 | 285 | 76 | 212 | 192 | 64 | 334 | 108 | 345 | 287 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 297 | 1 376 | 425 | 225 | 287 | 324 | 234 | 746 | 87 | 484 | 261 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 418 | 983 | 411 | 176 | 272 | 243 | 235 | 577 | 123 | 354 | 214 |
| Eating and drinking places | 603 | 3 042 | 877 | 344 | 414 | 607 | 367 | 1 072 | 230 | 711 | 578 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 523 | 3 674 | 705 | 333 | 252 | 356 | 247 | 1 111 | 166 | 506 | 449 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 305 | 1 151 | 389 | 163 | 124 | 164 | 86 | 484 | 34 | 219 | 232 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 218 | 2 523 | 316 | 170 | 128 | 192 | 161 | 627 | 132 | 287 | 217 |
| Services | 4 347 | 16 082 | 4 321 | 2 089 | 1 936 | 3 467 | 2 122 | 5 823 | 856 | 3 864 | 2 648 |
| Business services | 105 | 959 | 315 | 72 | 80 | 118 | 69 | 404 | 50 | 148 | 39 |
| Repair services | 180 | 661 | 276 | 56 | 59 | 90 | 106 | 323 | 50 | 150 | 110 |
| Private households | 83 | 306 | 133 | 79 | 32 | 77 | 44 | 161 | 5 | 113 | 59 |
| Other personal services | 249 | 1 193 | 375 | 314 | 295 | 372 | 265 | 442 | 164 | 311 | 297 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 103 | 431 | 91 | 46 | 91 | 114 | 54 | 65 | 26 | 140 | 82 |
| Professional and related services | 3 627 | 12 532 | 3 131 | 1 522 | 1 379 | 2 696 | 1 584 | 4 428 | 561 | 3 002 | 2 061 |
| Hospitals | 949 | 3 921 | 591 | 364 | 365 | 375 | 299 | 653 | 143 | 443 | 611 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 899 | 1 856 | 445 | 233 | 117 | 321 | 238 | 610 | 80 | 622 | 409 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 1 382 | 4 799 | 1 518 | 696 | 609 | 1 507 | 852 | 2 261 | 252 | 1 252 | 618 |
| Other educational services | 44 | 186 | 66 | 11 | 33 | 48 | 12 | 64 | 2 | 15 | 47 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 250 | 1 207 | 305 | 127 | 133 | 308 | 100 | 586 | 44 | 499 | 255 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 103 | 563 | 206 | 91 | 122 | 137 | 83 | 254 | 40 | 171 | 121 |
| Public administration | 626 | 3 328 | 419 | 393 | 432 | 1 041 | 355 | 2 246 | 392 | 728 | 364 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 888 | 24 622 | 8 279 | 3 150 | 2 793 | 4 026 | 2 846 | 9 561 | 1 261 | 5 345 | 4 001 |
| Agriculture | 138 | 234 | 175 | 31 | 21 | 23 | 47 | 182 | 7 | 27 | 34 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 43 | — |
| Mining | — | 4 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | 9 |
| Construction | 43 | 112 | 96 | 42 | 27 | 46 | 16 | 166 | 8 | 39 | 65 |
| Manufacturing | 1 690 | 4 488 | 2 313 | 673 | 373 | 152 | 348 | 926 | 146 | 314 | 495 |
| Nondurable goods | 372 | 2 200 | 675 | 81 | 172 | 66 | 120 | 171 | 35 | 136 | 180 |
| Food and kindred products | 54 | 1 774 | 75 | — | 8 | 6 | 32 | 33 | 7 | 27 | 1 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 30 | 84 | 27 | — | 7 | 4 | 8 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 68 | 218 | 174 | 25 | 24 | 47 | 17 | 119 | 15 | 59 | 153 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 38 | 19 | 152 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 27 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Durable goods | 1 318 | 2 288 | 1 638 | 592 | 201 | 86 | 228 | 755 | 111 | 178 | 315 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 206 | 40 | 226 | 11 | 11 | 44 | 7 | 17 | 44 | 80 | 182 |
| Primary metal industries | 177 | 186 | 168 | 65 | 17 | — | 10 | 9 | — | — | 31 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 378 | 321 | 158 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 11 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 5 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 41 | 699 | 391 | 51 | 18 | 8 | 25 | 201 | 17 | 48 | 48 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 57 | 23 | 136 | 86 | 21 | 6 | 51 | 36 | 9 | 18 | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 310 | 590 | 333 | 298 | 88 | — | 89 | 422 | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 130 | 569 | 250 | 101 | 48 | 142 | 48 | 292 | 18 | 203 | 129 |
| Railroads | — | 26 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 33 | 92 | 38 | 3 | — | 30 | 6 | 42 | — | 25 | 7 |
| Other transportation | 26 | 151 | 78 | 25 | 30 | 69 | 16 | 101 | — | 37 | 35 |
| Communications | 55 | 207 | 102 | 8 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 118 | 8 | 129 | 73 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 16 | 93 | 31 | 63 | 8 | 18 | 22 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 14 |
| Wholesale trade | 181 | 369 | 166 | 22 | 18 | 39 | 29 | 251 | 4 | 82 | 67 |
| Retail trade | 1 207 | 4 887 | 1 658 | 610 | 793 | 914 | 680 | 1 923 | 374 | 1 468 | 1 094 |
| General merchandise stores | 168 | 794 | 231 | 56 | 168 | 112 | 49 | 264 | 69 | 282 | 180 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 143 | 709 | 222 | 101 | 127 | 130 | 121 | 327 | 44 | 275 | 150 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 68 | 162 | 43 | 22 | 73 | 25 | 41 | 104 | 12 | 45 | 53 |
| Eating and drinking places | 402 | 2 027 | 665 | 226 | 232 | 437 | 280 | 676 | 166 | 533 | 427 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 313 | 2 428 | 474 | 206 | 166 | 204 | 137 | 769 | 85 | 298 | 282 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 219 | 837 | 300 | 131 | 109 | 115 | 66 | 352 | 32 | 173 | 174 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 94 | 1 591 | 174 | 75 | 57 | 89 | 71 | 417 | 53 | 125 | 108 |
| Services | 2 892 | 10 193 | 2 944 | 1 272 | 1 173 | 2 118 | 1 333 | 3 808 | 517 | 2 623 | 1 678 |
| Business services | 44 | 374 | 169 | 26 | 29 | 61 | 31 | 182 | 18 | 54 | 14 |
| Repair services | 16 | 92 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 12 | — | 50 | — | 9 | — |
| Private households | 76 | 296 | 113 | 71 | 28 | 61 | 44 | 161 | 5 | 97 | 40 |
| Other personal services | 197 | 769 | 292 | 186 | 184 | 242 | 153 | 325 | 76 | 211 | 238 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 37 | 184 | 38 | 15 | 31 | 21 | 31 | 29 | 11 | 78 | 35 |
| Professional and related services | 2 522 | 8 478 | 2 294 | 973 | 899 | 1 721 | 1 074 | 3 061 | 407 | 2 174 | 1 351 |
| Hospitals | 710 | 2 913 | 508 | 260 | 299 | 305 | 236 | 545 | 131 | 386 | 371 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 651 | 1 370 | 377 | 156 | 74 | 238 | 172 | 474 | 59 | 547 | 344 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 932 | 3 019 | 1 046 | 458 | 365 | 881 | 567 | 1 494 | 158 | 806 | 404 |
| Other educational services | 33 | 159 | 52 | 5 | 23 | 40 | 12 | 57 | 2 | 8 | 31 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 134 | 745 | 210 | 69 | 70 | 183 | 50 | 387 | 42 | 359 | 163 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 62 | 272 | 101 | 25 | 68 | 74 | 37 | 104 | 15 | 68 | 38 |
| Public administration | 294 | 1 338 | 200 | 184 | 169 | 363 | 202 | 1 234 | 100 | 246 | 148 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Graiot | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 40 638 | 9 300 | 171 803 | 5 880 | 6 384 | 23 905 | 15 370 | 16 260 | 11 812 | 12 941 | 126 335 |
| Agriculture | 813 | 183 | 923 | 213 | 58 | 533 | 975 | 1 071 | 145 | 1 841 | 1 716 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 24 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 149 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 41 | 10 | 46 |
| Mining | 101 | 4 | 107 | 50 | 411 | 458 | 89 | 118 | 201 | 32 | 177 |
| Construction | 1 612 | 831 | 5 552 | 421 | 448 | 1 521 | 728 | 669 | 714 | 695 | 4 707 |
| Manufacturing | 11 288 | 1 135 | 68 419 | 1 825 | 1 027 | 3 704 | 3 960 | 5 706 | 1 121 | 3 287 | 20 239 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 399 | 264 | 3 565 | 814 | 222 | 1 648 | 1 250 | 1 333 | 336 | 1 079 | 3 567 |
| Food and kindred products | 412 | 45 | 925 | 27 | 13 | 856 | 85 | 445 | 115 | 203 | 843 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 36 | 20 | 166 | — | 120 | 78 | 20 | 117 | 6 | 232 | 68 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 582 | 104 | 1 187 | 42 | 53 | 370 | 117 | 259 | 121 | 127 | 1 635 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 108 | 4 | 622 | 584 | — | 81 | 269 | 116 | 3 | 252 | 335 |
| Durable goods | 9 889 | 871 | 64 854 | 1 011 | 805 | 2 056 | 2 710 | 4 373 | 785 | 2 208 | 16 672 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 291 | 121 | 167 | 44 | 524 | 131 | 65 | 263 | 307 | 54 | 225 |
| Primary metal industries | 603 | 125 | 263 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 50 | 453 | 23 | 299 | 191 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 018 | 99 | 3 844 | 57 | 12 | 347 | 316 | 750 | 66 | 978 | 1 239 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 114 | 81 | 1 630 | 434 | 33 | 736 | 378 | 1 436 | 213 | 310 | 1 691 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 94 | 110 | 393 | 30 | 22 | 143 | 103 | 61 | 113 | 33 | 229 |
| Transportation equipment | 6 073 | 144 | 57 580 | 366 | 15 | 434 | 1 738 | 1 178 | 17 | 354 | 12 611 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 1 773 | 466 | 6 803 | 267 | 295 | 1 610 | 790 | 863 | 611 | 505 | 5 626 |
| Railroads | 98 | 4 | 648 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 70 | 26 | 13 | 152 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 489 | 75 | 1 660 | 77 | 34 | 205 | 227 | 353 | 66 | 169 | 1 171 |
| Other transportation | 366 | 128 | 1 597 | 53 | 72 | 383 | 184 | 180 | 186 | 120 | 1 471 |
| Communications | 396 | 129 | 1 837 | 48 | 47 | 460 | 202 | 120 | 89 | 78 | 1 495 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 424 | 130 | 1 061 | 75 | 126 | 550 | 158 | 140 | 244 | 125 | 1 337 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 599 | 320 | 5 053 | 136 | 220 | 811 | 537 | 616 | 174 | 616 | 3 688 |
| Retail trade | 5 923 | 1 945 | 28 268 | 1 050 | 1 345 | 4 589 | 2 380 | 2 159 | 2 280 | 1 907 | 20 924 |
| General merchandise stores | 956 | 161 | 4 021 | 72 | 122 | 640 | 223 | 187 | 193 | 96 | 2 865 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 965 | 207 | 4 162 | 193 | 245 | 665 | 383 | 303 | 451 | 311 | 2 629 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 769 | 273 | 3 386 | 162 | 133 | 570 | 426 | 337 | 288 | 366 | 1 899 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 535 | 634 | 8 231 | 290 | 476 | 1 263 | 653 | 604 | 758 | 466 | 7 355 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2 521 | 462 | 7 157 | 269 | 140 | 1 314 | 552 | 524 | 556 | 485 | 7 295 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 947 | 201 | 3 251 | 132 | 76 | 561 | 280 | 274 | 367 | 299 | 2 415 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 574 | 261 | 3 906 | 137 | 64 | 753 | 272 | 250 | 189 | 186 | 4 880 |
| Services | 10 450 | 3 461 | 44 905 | 1 390 | 1 921 | 8 351 | 4 777 | 3 978 | 5 525 | 3 103 | 48 459 |
| Business services | 692 | 125 | 2 759 | 34 | 52 | 573 | 139 | 152 | 88 | 67 | 2 722 |
| Repair services | 437 | 140 | 1 772 | 104 | 77 | 333 | 240 | 234 | 94 | 164 | 1 265 |
| Private households | 216 | 84 | 827 | 44 | 22 | 97 | 119 | 94 | 86 | 137 | 681 |
| Other personal services | 665 | 448 | 3 169 | 131 | 316 | 980 | 260 | 270 | 295 | 311 | 2 529 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 199 | 104 | 1 519 | 20 | 75 | 231 | 80 | 102 | 46 | 56 | 1 020 |
| Professional and related services | 8 241 | 2 560 | 34 859 | 1 057 | 1 379 | 6 137 | 3 939 | 3 126 | 4 916 | 2 368 | 40 242 |
| Hospitals | 1 237 | 1 055 | 9 033 | 211 | 232 | 2 036 | 733 | 556 | 725 | 647 | 5 128 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 154 | 441 | 5 668 | 219 | 283 | 1 090 | 742 | 391 | 360 | 336 | 3 575 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 4 043 | 659 | 14 311 | 484 | 627 | 1 885 | 1 991 | 1 529 | 3 358 | 989 | 24 951 |
| Other educational services | 96 | 21 | 533 | 22 | 7 | 67 | 61 | 57 | 16 | 26 | 448 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 155 | 214 | 3 350 | 81 | 124 | 580 | 303 | 427 | 322 | 237 | 3 985 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 556 | 170 | 1 964 | 40 | 106 | 479 | 109 | 166 | 135 | 133 | 2 155 |
| Public administration | 4 534 | 481 | 4 603 | 251 | 370 | 997 | 568 | 552 | 444 | 460 | 13 458 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 17 392 | 4 201 | 70 341 | 2 250 | 2 702 | 10 414 | 6 286 | 6 615 | 4 798 | 4 960 | 58 012 |
| Agriculture | 146 | 42 | 249 | 30 | 16 | 92 | 149 | 186 | 38 | 239 | 387 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Mining | 6 | — | 7 | 14 | — | 65 | 21 | 12 | — | 3 | 46 |
| Construction | 132 | 63 | 452 | 11 | 40 | 128 | 37 | 20 | 35 | 25 | 464 |
| Manufacturing | 2 247 | 314 | 14 434 | 303 | 356 | 1 263 | 729 | 1 637 | 138 | 888 | 4 247 |
| Nondurable goods | 438 | 113 | 1 246 | 134 | 136 | 723 | 393 | 550 | 53 | 467 | 1 334 |
| Food and kindred products | 77 | 21 | 298 | 14 | 9 | 308 | 15 | 100 | 8 | 17 | 211 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 22 | 6 | 68 | — | 103 | 57 | 16 | 90 | — | 185 | 22 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 252 | 47 | 497 | 27 | 16 | 182 | 41 | 125 | 40 | 68 | 704 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 27 | 2 | 143 | 66 | — | 24 | 18 | 67 | — | 50 | 95 |
| Durable goods | 1 809 | 201 | 13 188 | 169 | 220 | 540 | 336 | 1 087 | 85 | 421 | 2 913 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 114 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 68 | 25 | 9 | 78 | 7 | 11 | 32 |
| Primary metal industries | 223 | 31 | 42 | 3 | — | 6 | 3 | 69 | — | 42 | 37 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 298 | 20 | 855 | 7 | 8 | 56 | 28 | 309 | — | 145 | 218 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 165 | 2 | 256 | 74 | 5 | 129 | 44 | 324 | 16 | 20 | 285 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 39 | 45 | 97 | 10 | 17 | 73 | 33 | 39 | 52 | 25 | 77 |
| Transportation equipment | 726 | 58 | 11 649 | 64 | 3 | 201 | 196 | 209 | 7 | 90 | 2 153 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 507 | 105 | 2 026 | 47 | 27 | 438 | 255 | 212 | 117 | 89 | 1 837 |
| Railroads | — | — | 69 | — | 2 | — | 5 | 2 | — | — | 7 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 64 | 6 | 143 | 6 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 28 | 3 | 7 | 194 |
| Other transportation | 166 | 37 | 758 | 18 | 10 | 102 | 81 | 84 | 54 | 46 | 570 |
| Communications | 211 | 35 | 793 | 17 | 13 | 203 | 121 | 65 | 33 | 24 | 814 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 66 | 27 | 263 | 6 | — | 114 | 35 | 33 | 27 | 12 | 252 |
| Wholesale trade | 393 | 55 | 1 274 | 29 | 30 | 80 | 143 | 185 | 40 | 142 | 886 |
| Retail trade | 3 051 | 983 | 15 369 | 571 | 765 | 2 229 | 1 273 | 1 201 | 1 140 | 984 | 10 870 |
| General merchandise stores | 543 | 121 | 2 831 | 40 | 83 | 453 | 167 | 140 | 152 | 66 | 1 903 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 487 | 88 | 1 895 | 92 | 133 | 295 | 170 | 142 | 181 | 133 | 1 143 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 147 | 42 | 631 | 48 | 3 | 86 | 39 | 54 | 34 | 64 | 302 |
| Eating and drinking places | 944 | 364 | 5 298 | 213 | 386 | 722 | 485 | 429 | 493 | 330 | 4 178 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 559 | 262 | 4 257 | 164 | 85 | 682 | 307 | 325 | 346 | 291 | 4 184 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 686 | 151 | 2 458 | 103 | 60 | 394 | 193 | 218 | 256 | 217 | 1 685 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 873 | 111 | 1 799 | 61 | 25 | 288 | 114 | 107 | 90 | 74 | 2 499 |
| Services | 6 989 | 2 145 | 30 394 | 938 | 1 163 | 5 006 | 3 135 | 2 593 | 2 821 | 2 098 | 28 478 |
| Business services | 338 | 56 | 1 487 | 13 | 31 | 211 | 72 | 82 | 35 | 42 | 1 404 |
| Repair services | 48 | 17 | 199 | 7 | 6 | 42 | 18 | 41 | 4 | 7 | 194 |
| Private households | 203 | 75 | 806 | 39 | 21 | 85 | 113 | 90 | 79 | 129 | 617 |
| Other personal services | 498 | 265 | 2 195 | 94 | 212 | 565 | 190 | 194 | 180 | 224 | 1 779 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 99 | 42 | 753 | 13 | 32 | 115 | 32 | 46 | 19 | 26 | 407 |
| Professional and related services | 5 803 | 1 690 | 24 954 | 772 | 861 | 3 988 | 2 710 | 2 140 | 2 504 | 1 670 | 24 077 |
| Hospitals | 1 058 | 787 | 7 531 | 184 | 204 | 1 503 | 600 | 504 | 613 | 594 | 3 885 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 955 | 317 | 4 468 | 180 | 224 | 691 | 617 | 325 | 287 | 252 | 2 497 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 2 681 | 378 | 9 526 | 319 | 296 | 1 155 | 1 212 | 963 | 1 358 | 607 | 13 866 |
| Other educational services | 91 | 20 | 404 | 22 | — | 39 | 53 | 37 | 10 | 21 | 336 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 759 | 115 | 2 084 | 46 | 89 | 403 | 168 | 248 | 180 | 133 | 2 523 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 259 | 73 | 941 | 21 | 48 | 197 | 60 | 63 | 56 | 63 | 970 |
| Public administration | 2 362 | 232 | 1 879 | 143 | 164 | 431 | 237 | 244 | 123 | 198 | 6 596 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionian | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 18 835 | 7 291 | 4 389 | 21 417 | 60 149 | 98 941 | 3 461 | 202 824 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Agriculture | 1 119 | 125 | 67 | 874 | 1 023 | 1 607 | 65 | 2 538 | 2 | 55 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 38 | 66 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 39 | 10 | 31 |
| Mining | 4 | 84 | 389 | 432 | 268 | 34 | 446 | 109 | 10 | 13 |
| Construction | 860 | 425 | 314 | 911 | 2 323 | 3 779 | 414 | 9 490 | 40 | 164 |
| Manufacturing | 6 647 | 1 040 | 672 | 2 440 | 18 099 | 27 235 | 559 | 60 741 | 75 | 454 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 547 | 129 | 114 | 1 120 | 3 772 | 15 301 | 86 | 16 930 | 8 | 112 |
| Food and kindred products | 258 | 43 | 59 | 138 | 549 | 1 152 | 18 | 3 323 | 2 | 14 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 190 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 137 | 126 | 20 | 2 098 | — | 2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 161 | 54 | 23 | 348 | 789 | 1 562 | 24 | 3 848 | 6 | 5 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 321 | 9 | 7 | 523 | 241 | 6 573 | 15 | 3 933 | — | 5 |
| Durable goods | 5 100 | 911 | 558 | 1 320 | 14 327 | 11 934 | 473 | 43 811 | 67 | 342 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 281 | 94 | 253 | 81 | 200 | 448 | 43 | 10 636 | 35 | 109 |
| Primary metal industries | 356 | 28 | 20 | 32 | 1 097 | 430 | 5 | 2 726 | — | 30 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 526 | 128 | 14 | 227 | 1 704 | 1 361 | 61 | 7 950 | 5 | 69 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 100 | 204 | 50 | 451 | 5 433 | 3 111 | 194 | 7 094 | 8 | 64 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 379 | 23 | 15 | 89 | 984 | 226 | 14 | 2 696 | 13 | 30 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 270 | 272 | 167 | 364 | 3 997 | 5 145 | 112 | 8 069 | — | 22 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 718 | 512 | 190 | 1 005 | 5 744 | 4 364 | 250 | 11 026 | 13 | 103 |
| Railroads | 54 | 91 | 14 | 21 | 490 | 179 | 11 | 1 094 | — | 23 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 271 | 78 | 25 | 361 | 726 | 1 159 | 61 | 3 501 | 2 | 27 |
| Other transportation | 158 | 112 | 51 | 172 | 600 | 1 234 | 66 | 2 231 | 4 | 24 |
| Communications | 109 | 98 | 37 | 227 | 600 | 1 106 | 44 | 2 791 | 2 | 11 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 126 | 133 | 63 | 224 | 3 328 | 686 | 68 | 1 409 | 5 | 18 |
| Wholesale trade | 441 | 125 | 79 | 464 | 2 000 | 3 528 | 53 | 11 392 | 8 | 29 |
| Retail trade | 2 725 | 1 806 | 819 | 3 869 | 9 669 | 17 023 | 576 | 36 421 | 88 | 363 |
| General merchandise stores | 352 | 89 | 40 | 282 | 1 400 | 2 127 | 32 | 3 839 | 4 | 38 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 515 | 322 | 213 | 473 | 1 165 | 2 065 | 106 | 6 924 | 20 | 60 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 327 | 259 | 134 | 440 | 1 132 | 1 700 | 114 | 3 780 | 15 | 35 |
| Eating and drinking places | 857 | 538 | 209 | 1 549 | 2 900 | 5 739 | 196 | 10 085 | 21 | 124 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 675 | 364 | 164 | 689 | 2 375 | 4 755 | 102 | 11 094 | 22 | 83 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 385 | 188 | 77 | 284 | 1 076 | 1 999 | 55 | 3 845 | 6 | 26 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 290 | 176 | 87 | 405 | 1 299 | 2 756 | 47 | 7 249 | 16 | 57 |
| Services | 3 883 | 2 029 | 1 310 | 9 826 | 15 970 | 33 648 | 808 | 53 778 | 130 | 641 |
| Business services | 174 | 64 | 20 | 267 | 1 031 | 2 202 | 38 | 4 522 | — | 28 |
| Repair services | 223 | 71 | 25 | 278 | 815 | 1 146 | 57 | 2 684 | 2 | 31 |
| Private households | 89 | 57 | 19 | 199 | 395 | 609 | 22 | 925 | 8 | 18 |
| Other personal services | 306 | 240 | 180 | 335 | 1 415 | 2 317 | 125 | 3 796 | 13 | 74 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 61 | 66 | 27 | 323 | 422 | 972 | 18 | 1 715 | 4 | 31 |
| Professional and related services | 3 030 | 1 531 | 1 039 | 8 424 | 11 892 | 26 402 | 548 | 40 136 | 103 | 459 |
| Hospitals | 536 | 320 | 282 | 996 | 2 364 | 6 119 | 122 | 8 522 | 22 | 63 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 517 | 353 | 243 | 855 | 1 670 | 3 407 | 69 | 6 691 | 8 | 67 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 1 429 | 648 | 310 | 5 741 | 4 737 | 12 426 | 268 | 16 117 | 51 | 248 |
| Other educational services | 39 | 17 | 17 | 138 | 174 | 465 | 13 | 838 | — | 17 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 315 | 123 | 130 | 466 | 1 322 | 2 320 | 50 | 4 377 | 18 | 54 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 194 | 70 | 57 | 228 | 1 625 | 1 665 | 26 | 3 591 | 4 | 10 |
| Public administration | 1 763 | 743 | 319 | 899 | 2 665 | 2 959 | 179 | 6 196 | 66 | 184 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 442 | 3 253 | 1 808 | 9 881 | 24 484 | 44 011 | 1 267 | 87 477 | 186 | 911 |
| Agriculture | 159 | 15 | 14 | 110 | 150 | 709 | 9 | 674 | — | 13 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 5 | 14 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 |
| Mining | — | 14 | 4 | 53 | 108 | 6 | 20 | 17 | — | — |
| Construction | 57 | 25 | 18 | 64 | 185 | 260 | 13 | 731 | 2 | 5 |
| Manufacturing | 1 690 | 283 | 208 | 545 | 4 071 | 7 383 | 186 | 18 415 | 9 | 136 |
| Nondurable goods | 642 | 38 | 59 | 285 | 1 042 | 5 071 | 49 | 7 166 | — | 62 |
| Food and kindred products | 116 | 8 | 41 | 53 | 147 | 385 | 7 | 1 202 | — | 6 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 134 | — | 2 | — | 76 | 78 | 18 | 1 295 | — | 2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 72 | 27 | 7 | 168 | 402 | 593 | 20 | 1 600 | — | — |
| Chemicals and allied products | 147 | — | — | 28 | 53 | 2 457 | 2 | 1 656 | — | 3 |
| Durable goods | 1 048 | 245 | 149 | 260 | 3 029 | 2 312 | 137 | 11 249 | 9 | 74 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 19 | 5 | 24 | 2 | 62 | 69 | 2 | 2 287 | — | 10 |
| Primary metal industries | 79 | — | — | 9 | 106 | 62 | — | 535 | — | 2 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 107 | 67 | — | 81 | 332 | 243 | 13 | 2 335 | — | 9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 372 | 26 | 7 | 67 | 838 | 425 | 30 | 1 349 | — | 24 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 153 | — | 2 | 37 | 552 | 107 | 9 | 1 038 | 9 | 12 |
| Transportation equipment | 258 | 115 | 116 | 50 | 621 | 979 | 52 | 2 207 | — | 14 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 139 | 89 | 29 | 144 | 1 606 | 1 303 | 41 | 3 110 | 4 | 22 |
| Railroads | — | 21 | — | — | 21 | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 33 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 81 | 143 | — | 670 | — | — |
| Other transportation | 48 | 39 | 17 | 33 | 211 | 428 | 11 | 664 | 2 | 17 |
| Communications | 31 | 18 | 5 | 81 | 270 | 544 | 16 | 1 456 | — | 5 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 27 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 1 023 | 188 | 14 | 306 | 2 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 96 | 30 | 17 | 70 | 561 | 834 | 2 | 2 843 | 2 | 2 |
| Retail trade | 1 583 | 917 | 435 | 2 005 | 5 559 | 9 230 | 336 | 19 242 | 47 | 194 |
| General merchandise stores | 248 | 69 | 24 | 185 | 962 | 1 412 | 21 | 2 630 | 4 | 23 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 277 | 174 | 109 | 208 | 558 | 993 | 53 | 3 327 | 14 | 31 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 47 | 31 | 34 | 58 | 210 | 296 | 37 | 534 | — | 6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 628 | 321 | 156 | 931 | 2 047 | 3 573 | 154 | 6 404 | 14 | 87 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 454 | 209 | 103 | 411 | 1 394 | 2 497 | 70 | 6 529 | 13 | 37 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 288 | 146 | 71 | 203 | 751 | 1 320 | 47 | 2 809 | 6 | 11 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 166 | 63 | 32 | 208 | 643 | 1 177 | 23 | 3 720 | 7 | 26 |
| Services | 2 573 | 1 379 | 867 | 6 062 | 9 926 | 20 534 | 493 | 33 323 | 87 | 390 |
| Business services | 63 | 24 | 14 | 124 | 421 | 955 | 13 | 2 183 | — | 13 |
| Repair services | 21 | 15 | — | 29 | 85 | 128 | 4 | 332 | — | 3 |
| Private households | 76 | 55 | 19 | 180 | 349 | 564 | 15 | 841 | 6 | 18 |
| Other personal services | 249 | 172 | 102 | 206 | 1 034 | 1 496 | 92 | 2 570 | 9 | 39 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 26 | 31 | 20 | 167 | 178 | 484 | 14 | 828 | 2 | 13 |
| Professional and related services | 2 138 | 1 082 | 712 | 5 356 | 7 859 | 16 907 | 355 | 26 569 | 70 | 304 |
| Hospitals | 456 | 274 | 233 | 773 | 2 104 | 4 397 | 106 | 6 721 | 22 | 54 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 435 | 279 | 201 | 660 | 1 331 | 2 618 | 40 | 5 089 | 8 | 52 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 927 | 432 | 169 | 3 406 | 2 974 | 7 411 | 163 | 10 201 | 28 | 146 |
| Other educational services | 26 | 9 | 17 | 132 | 127 | 377 | 11 | 665 | — | 13 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 190 | 56 | 61 | 279 | 828 | 1 367 | 23 | 2 441 | 12 | 34 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 104 | 32 | 31 | 106 | 495 | 737 | 12 | 1 452 | — | 5 |
| Public administration | 691 | 287 | 99 | 415 | 924 | 1 255 | 97 | 2 591 | 22 | 106 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 25 884 | 5 672 | 36 270 | 41 259 | 2 280 | 3 190 | 305 242 | 7 969 | 26 314 | 9 793 |
| Agriculture | 1 360 | 421 | 1 281 | 865 | 30 | 63 | 1 743 | 262 | 120 | 408 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 8 | 13 | — | 30 | 31 | 76 | 31 | 46 | 42 | 25 |
| Mining | 91 | 49 | 51 | 169 | 7 | 152 | 82 | 144 | 3 611 | 57 |
| Construction | 1 116 | 616 | 1 424 | 2 641 | 127 | 341 | 11 999 | 496 | 1 256 | 568 |
| Manufacturing | 9 784 | 862 | 14 081 | 13 242 | 159 | 254 | 106 800 | 2 713 | 1 430 | 2 915 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 281 | 386 | 2 705 | 1 863 | 24 | 36 | 15 835 | 1 438 | 507 | 988 |
| Food and kindred products | 231 | 236 | 241 | 240 | 6 | 2 | 3 047 | 82 | 126 | 102 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 438 | 33 | 399 | 60 | — | 12 | 1 477 | 156 | 17 | 48 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 204 | 28 | 397 | 567 | 5 | 20 | 4 092 | 48 | 290 | 70 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 95 | 25 | 891 | 434 | — | — | 3 882 | 679 | 20 | 601 |
| Durable goods | 8 503 | 476 | 11 376 | 11 379 | 135 | 218 | 90 965 | 1 275 | 923 | 1 927 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 148 | 49 | 839 | 183 | 125 | 89 | 966 | 75 | 379 | 219 |
| Primary metal industries | 233 | 22 | 958 | 544 | 2 | 3 | 3 457 | 13 | 26 | 349 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 638 | 97 | 918 | 1 048 | 2 | 15 | 9 002 | 315 | 263 | 477 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 029 | 117 | 3 838 | 2 814 | 2 | 14 | 21 910 | 278 | 145 | 244 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 72 | 24 | 427 | 498 | 4 | 21 | 2 266 | 39 | 4 | 24 |
| Transportation equipment | 6 192 | 113 | 3 879 | 5 646 | — | 42 | 48 558 | 313 | 25 | 145 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 973 | 324 | 1 579 | 1 722 | 91 | 294 | 15 011 | 402 | 1 733 | 683 |
| Railroads | 48 | 5 | 78 | 74 | 6 | 14 | 641 | 54 | 365 | 205 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 324 | 39 | 503 | 447 | 24 | 24 | 3 541 | 63 | 140 | 164 |
| Other transportation | 146 | 127 | 347 | 402 | 22 | 154 | 3 264 | 114 | 252 | 111 |
| Communications | 187 | 93 | 326 | 397 | 14 | 55 | 3 852 | 58 | 458 | 85 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 268 | 60 | 325 | 412 | 25 | 47 | 3 713 | 113 | 518 | 118 |
| Wholesale trade | 601 | 126 | 927 | 1 679 | 46 | 55 | 12 143 | 142 | 687 | 242 |
| Retail trade | 3 361 | 776 | 5 300 | 6 316 | 382 | 633 | 57 001 | 1 355 | 4 889 | 1 726 |
| General merchandise stores | 285 | 51 | 608 | 516 | 31 | 20 | 9 552 | 128 | 643 | 236 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 645 | 129 | 860 | 1 005 | 80 | 125 | 8 640 | 209 | 901 | 291 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 492 | 88 | 701 | 832 | 81 | 93 | 6 277 | 211 | 478 | 242 |
| Eating and drinking places | 831 | 238 | 1 573 | 1 933 | 92 | 253 | 16 707 | 374 | 1 536 | 456 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 949 | 345 | 1 358 | 2 208 | 67 | 129 | 15 924 | 338 | 1 109 | 363 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 447 | 120 | 664 | 734 | 23 | 64 | 6 944 | 219 | 514 | 168 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 502 | 225 | 694 | 1 474 | 44 | 65 | 8 980 | 119 | 595 | 195 |
| Services | 6 843 | 1 848 | 9 470 | 11 065 | 1 141 | 916 | 72 322 | 1 792 | 9 374 | 2 446 |
| Business services | 289 | 102 | 465 | 1 035 | 9 | 20 | 8 163 | 53 | 269 | 66 |
| Repair services | 359 | 100 | 394 | 579 | 18 | 18 | 4 200 | 117 | 310 | 135 |
| Private households | 126 | 48 | 189 | 120 | 16 | 14 | 917 | 37 | 140 | 79 |
| Other personal services | 422 | 272 | 569 | 822 | 65 | 168 | 4 886 | 155 | 674 | 278 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 174 | 21 | 207 | 401 | 18 | 29 | 2 892 | 60 | 186 | 68 |
| Professional and related services | 5 473 | 1 305 | 7 646 | 8 108 | 1 015 | 667 | 51 264 | 1 370 | 7 795 | 1 820 |
| Hospitals | 1 253 | 368 | 1 446 | 1 594 | 592 | 121 | 13 019 | 368 | 1 158 | 386 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 269 | 165 | 982 | 1 252 | 154 | 80 | 8 071 | 221 | 996 | 310 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 2 269 | 564 | 3 707 | 3 961 | 185 | 356 | 19 521 | 590 | 4 585 | 790 |
| Other educational services | 45 | 20 | 175 | 92 | — | 6 | 741 | 12 | 94 | 48 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 425 | 87 | 1 020 | 634 | 66 | 72 | 3 867 | 123 | 676 | 229 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 212 | 101 | 316 | 575 | 18 | 32 | 6 045 | 56 | 286 | 57 |
| Public administration | 798 | 292 | 799 | 1 322 | 199 | 277 | 12 186 | 279 | 2 063 | 360 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 549 | 2 324 | 14 850 | 16 059 | 977 | 1 259 | 122 384 | 3 106 | 10 676 | 3 822 |
| Agriculture | 240 | 54 | 167 | 162 | 4 | 12 | 491 | 62 | 30 | 77 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | 2 | — | 7 | 14 | — | — | 12 | 2 | — |
| Mining | 6 | 10 | 11 | 20 | — | 6 | — | 28 | 189 | — |
| Construction | 87 | 29 | 105 | 218 | 2 | 30 | 1 260 | 35 | 72 | 23 |
| Manufacturing | 1 588 | 259 | 3 350 | 2 631 | 12 | 75 | 21 907 | 558 | 277 | 590 |
| Nondurable goods | 605 | 148 | 870 | 750 | — | 27 | 5 376 | 356 | 198 | 176 |
| Food and kindred products | 90 | 62 | 66 | 37 | — | — | 620 | 47 | 36 | 33 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 304 | 29 | 178 | 11 | — | 12 | 798 | 133 | 11 | 27 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 60 | 12 | 141 | 325 | — | 13 | 1 233 | 33 | 151 | 22 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 25 | 2 | 255 | 141 | — | — | 1 372 | 80 | — | 47 |
| Durable goods | 983 | 111 | 2 480 | 1 881 | 12 | 48 | 16 531 | 202 | 79 | 414 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 28 | 7 | 221 | 69 | 8 | 4 | 182 | 21 | 21 | 27 |
| Primary metal industries | 18 | — | 217 | 23 | 2 | — | 555 | 4 | — | 24 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 79 | 13 | 294 | 262 | 2 | — | 2 161 | 5 | 21 | 121 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 72 | 19 | 685 | 405 | — | — | 3 488 | 34 | 18 | 27 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 13 | 9 | 198 | 114 | — | 15 | 834 | 24 | 2 | 16 |
| Transportation equipment | 716 | 47 | 748 | 822 | — | 9 | 7 663 | 92 | 2 | 39 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 190 | 93 | 391 | 392 | 12 | 62 | 3 997 | 97 | 284 | 77 |
| Railroads | — | — | 6 | 13 | — | — | 100 | 5 | — | 12 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 27 | 4 | 40 | 32 | 2 | — | 505 | 15 | 17 | 6 |
| Other transportation | 66 | 33 | 165 | 184 | 6 | 54 | 1 094 | 44 | 58 | 34 |
| Communications | 43 | 37 | 133 | 137 | 4 | 2 | 1 748 | 14 | 179 | 17 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 54 | 19 | 47 | 26 | — | 4 | 550 | 19 | 30 | 8 |
| Wholesale trade | 121 | 22 | 264 | 362 | 11 | 10 | 3 252 | 33 | 123 | 58 |
| Retail trade | 1 787 | 386 | 3 026 | 3 523 | 189 | 325 | 31 570 | 777 | 2 758 | 980 |
| General merchandise stores | 230 | 49 | 486 | 368 | 14 | 14 | 7 168 | 99 | 467 | 176 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 307 | 68 | 429 | 566 | 32 | 56 | 4 001 | 105 | 431 | 141 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 91 | 11 | 146 | 155 | 21 | 15 | 1 221 | 50 | 104 | 61 |
| Eating and drinking places | 540 | 157 | 1 121 | 1 277 | 75 | 186 | 10 540 | 276 | 1 049 | 336 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 599 | 183 | 854 | 1 345 | 35 | 68 | 9 977 | 224 | 666 | 207 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 370 | 96 | 531 | 567 | 18 | 38 | 5 168 | 178 | 398 | 119 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 229 | 87 | 323 | 778 | 17 | 30 | 4 809 | 46 | 268 | 88 |
| Services | 4 522 | 1 136 | 6 334 | 6 822 | 652 | 575 | 45 170 | 1 147 | 5 563 | 1 675 |
| Business services | 101 | 56 | 203 | 433 | 4 | 8 | 3 693 | 15 | 125 | 15 |
| Repair services | 25 | 20 | 40 | 56 | — | — | 672 | 24 | 50 | 24 |
| Private households | 119 | 41 | 159 | 113 | 16 | 14 | 868 | 37 | 122 | 68 |
| Other personal services | 313 | 191 | 424 | 556 | 47 | 107 | 3 353 | 98 | 456 | 210 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 75 | 4 | 121 | 141 | 16 | 11 | 1 399 | 31 | 84 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 3 889 | 824 | 5 387 | 5 523 | 569 | 435 | 35 185 | 942 | 4 726 | 1 318 |
| Hospitals | 984 | 287 | 1 187 | 1 213 | 320 | 93 | 10 338 | 324 | 901 | 336 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 909 | 137 | 824 | 1 012 | 82 | 69 | 6 800 | 170 | 778 | 284 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 1 546 | 304 | 2 449 | 2 662 | 116 | 208 | 12 407 | 342 | 2 423 | 485 |
| Other educational services | 43 | 13 | 136 | 55 | — | 3 | 525 | 11 | 64 | 35 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 279 | 55 | 651 | 347 | 45 | 43 | 2 439 | 54 | 449 | 145 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 128 | 28 | 140 | 234 | 6 | 19 | 2 676 | 41 | 111 | 33 |
| Public administration | 407 | 150 | 348 | 577 | 46 | 96 | 4 758 | 133 | 712 | 133 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 344 | 9 831 | 30 038 | 3 317 | 52 195 | 18 136 | 2 036 | 61 518 | 12 346 | 467 706 |
| Agriculture | 462 | 473 | 439 | 418 | 1 294 | 1 088 | 91 | 638 | 801 | 2 371 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 3 | 33 | 6 | 46 | 10 | 20 | 9 | 22 | 42 | 57 |
| Mining | 106 | 13 | 61 | 56 | 119 | 39 | 19 | 88 | 24 | 284 |
| Construction | 627 | 535 | 2 426 | 281 | 3 878 | 870 | 185 | 2 425 | 630 | 18 308 |
| Manufacturing | 2 446 | 3 812 | 10 369 | 652 | 16 854 | 6 897 | 437 | 21 765 | 4 309 | 134 607 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 018 | 1 029 | 8 765 | 182 | 2 865 | 1 464 | 18 | 3 436 | 1 751 | 15 386 |
| Food and kindred products | 132 | 130 | 47 | 12 | 344 | 525 | 5 | 605 | 1 227 | 2 246 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 10 | 80 | 13 | 33 | 59 | 75 | — | 81 | 40 | 771 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 57 | 134 | 431 | 19 | 457 | 175 | 7 | 617 | 113 | 5 257 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 26 | 22 | 7 998 | 2 | 702 | 98 | — | 706 | 65 | 4 060 |
| Durable goods | 1 428 | 2 783 | 1 604 | 470 | 13 989 | 5 433 | 419 | 18 329 | 2 558 | 119 221 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 108 | 877 | 95 | 101 | 513 | 313 | 75 | 1 693 | 396 | 1 491 |
| Primary metal industries | 36 | 227 | 208 | 30 | 1 410 | 213 | 11 | 4 068 | 362 | 3 605 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 227 | 446 | 220 | 72 | 2 083 | 733 | 3 | 1 384 | 313 | 8 161 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 614 | 332 | 285 | 102 | 1 354 | 788 | 130 | 6 124 | 631 | 24 712 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 98 | 94 | 55 | 15 | 333 | 2 158 | 72 | 324 | 143 | 3 992 |
| Transportation equipment | 275 | 645 | 573 | 117 | 7 025 | 1 084 | 113 | 3 283 | 519 | 70 541 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 606 | 487 | 1 661 | 152 | 4 291 | 717 | 95 | 3 640 | 693 | 21 774 |
| Railroads | 24 | 49 | 34 | 5 | 653 | 53 | — | 57 | 61 | 1 223 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 67 | 181 | 309 | 64 | 1 248 | 258 | 47 | 687 | 275 | 4 120 |
| Other transportation | 138 | 65 | 257 | 44 | 601 | 140 | 32 | 609 | 109 | 5 386 |
| Communications | 73 | 80 | 207 | 30 | 348 | 110 | 9 | 1 441 | 72 | 6 911 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 304 | 112 | 854 | 9 | 1 441 | 156 | 7 | 846 | 176 | 4 134 |
| Wholesale trade | 236 | 346 | 502 | 131 | 1 480 | 506 | 45 | 1 949 | 329 | 24 830 |
| Retail trade | 2 351 | 1 342 | 4 483 | 539 | 8 200 | 2 577 | 409 | 10 242 | 1 792 | 81 264 |
| General merchandise stores | 193 | 155 | 406 | 29 | 908 | 104 | 20 | 1 393 | 106 | 9 980 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 325 | 242 | 574 | 126 | 1 350 | 578 | 74 | 1 546 | 383 | 10 512 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 267 | 194 | 599 | 82 | 1 139 | 500 | 44 | 1 198 | 281 | 9 060 |
| Eating and drinking places | 858 | 446 | 1 234 | 125 | 2 513 | 618 | 154 | 3 240 | 537 | 22 196 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 494 | 311 | 989 | 136 | 1 873 | 588 | 110 | 2 198 | 405 | 29 693 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 245 | 161 | 430 | 56 | 918 | 284 | 44 | 1 067 | 150 | 9 717 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 249 | 150 | 559 | 80 | 955 | 304 | 66 | 1 131 | 255 | 19 976 |
| Services | 5 542 | 2 137 | 8 249 | 741 | 12 862 | 4 212 | 500 | 16 191 | 2 850 | 140 076 |
| Business services | 114 | 100 | 586 | 21 | 970 | 146 | 8 | 1 000 | 117 | 17 071 |
| Repair services | 159 | 134 | 351 | 56 | 654 | 211 | 31 | 734 | 190 | 5 319 |
| Private households | 94 | 52 | 276 | 32 | 206 | 101 | 19 | 455 | 73 | 1 958 |
| Other personal services | 288 | 178 | 595 | 76 | 938 | 368 | 70 | 1 124 | 173 | 8 506 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 172 | 63 | 334 | 24 | 375 | 76 | 31 | 602 | 61 | 5 456 |
| Professional and related services | 4 715 | 1 610 | 6 107 | 532 | 9 719 | 3 310 | 341 | 12 276 | 2 236 | 101 766 |
| Hospitals | 536 | 1 101 | 93 | 93 | 2 029 | 859 | 29 | 2 715 | 409 | 20 468 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 397 | 325 | 998 | 96 | 1 762 | 411 | 20 | 2 333 | 332 | 17 645 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 3 421 | 660 | 2 852 | 257 | 4 207 | 1 588 | 202 | 5 037 | 1 126 | 38 430 |
| Other educational services | 31 | 13 | 150 | 3 | 190 | 53 | 8 | 179 | 49 | 1 667 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 226 | 184 | 607 | 56 | 958 | 301 | 48 | 1 372 | 231 | 8 164 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 104 | 72 | 399 | 27 | 573 | 98 | 34 | 640 | 89 | 15 392 |
| Public administration | 471 | 342 | 853 | 165 | 1 334 | 622 | 136 | 2 360 | 471 | 14 442 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 920 | 3 633 | 11 840 | 1 231 | 19 897 | 7 348 | 890 | 25 944 | 4 779 | 190 535 |
| Agriculture | 87 | 58 | 92 | 42 | 396 | 146 | 14 | 148 | 147 | 790 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 3 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 14 | 14 |
| Mining | 6 | — | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 7 | — | 36 |
| Construction | 50 | 31 | 256 | 12 | 374 | 33 | 13 | 271 | 25 | 1 925 |
| Manufacturing | 856 | 841 | 2 162 | 177 | 2 903 | 2 278 | 188 | 4 866 | 1 235 | 27 248 |
| Nondurable goods | 571 | 307 | 2 027 | 81 | 866 | 698 | 8 | 1 079 | 716 | 4 982 |
| Food and kindred products | 37 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 111 | 217 | 3 | 267 | 455 | 469 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 6 | 74 | 13 | 31 | 18 | 53 | — | 59 | 18 | 284 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 23 | 62 | 207 | 7 | 195 | 99 | 3 | 229 | 40 | 1 960 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 9 | 9 | 1 701 | 2 | 149 | 50 | — | 180 | 13 | 1 075 |
| Durable goods | 285 | 534 | 135 | 96 | 2 037 | 1 580 | 180 | 3 787 | 519 | 22 266 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 8 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 235 | 63 | 2 | 416 | 47 | 356 |
| Primary metal industries | 2 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 148 | 19 | 4 | 695 | 24 | 634 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 52 | 85 | 13 | 6 | 307 | 167 | — | 267 | 107 | 1 765 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 74 | 84 | 23 | 8 | 218 | 208 | 54 | 1 114 | 92 | 4 250 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 46 | 46 | 14 | 4 | 96 | 865 | 47 | 204 | 59 | 1 305 |
| Transportation equipment | 76 | 72 | 28 | 49 | 788 | 210 | 73 | 762 | 155 | 11 904 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 101 | 73 | 332 | 25 | 675 | 116 | 19 | 921 | 89 | 7 109 |
| Railroads | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — | 159 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 7 | 9 | 50 | 10 | 121 | 19 | — | 50 | 9 | 535 |
| Other transportation | 41 | 17 | 106 | 14 | 207 | 56 | 17 | 112 | 29 | 2 653 |
| Communications | 23 | 24 | 63 | — | 90 | 32 | — | 692 | 28 | 2 995 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 30 | 23 | 113 | 1 | 234 | 9 | 2 | 67 | 23 | 767 |
| Wholesale trade | 29 | 91 | 106 | 22 | 300 | 102 | 10 | 540 | 64 | 6 355 |
| Retail trade | 1 192 | 765 | 2 313 | 279 | 4 684 | 1 332 | 225 | 5 800 | 945 | 41 640 |
| General merchandise stores | 158 | 98 | 274 | 22 | 662 | 75 | 11 | 1 026 | 68 | 7 129 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 151 | 136 | 245 | 59 | 774 | 293 | 35 | 776 | 172 | 4 768 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 42 | 23 | 73 | 17 | 170 | 77 | 8 | 254 | 54 | 1 526 |
| Eating and drinking places | 525 | 344 | 847 | 94 | 1 853 | 451 | 118 | 2 089 | 401 | 13 215 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 337 | 179 | 610 | 76 | 1 254 | 343 | 62 | 1 236 | 264 | 16 459 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 199 | 124 | 322 | 43 | 708 | 216 | 37 | 763 | 112 | 6 478 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 138 | 55 | 288 | 33 | 546 | 127 | 25 | 473 | 152 | 9 981 |
| Services | 3 071 | 1 471 | 5 561 | 497 | 8 660 | 2 741 | 289 | 10 918 | 1 796 | 82 428 |
| Business services | 60 | 50 | 307 | 15 | 509 | 55 | 6 | 428 | 34 | 7 590 |
| Repair services | 14 | 9 | 51 | 2 | 75 | 17 | — | 66 | 10 | 972 |
| Private households | 81 | 47 | 275 | 32 | 189 | 95 | 14 | 438 | 60 | 1 802 |
| Other personal services | 220 | 130 | 463 | 60 | 665 | 245 | 54 | 797 | 119 | 5 454 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 58 | 37 | 157 | 17 | 157 | 26 | 7 | 289 | 28 | 2 324 |
| Professional and related services | 2 638 | 1 198 | 4 308 | 371 | 7 065 | 2 303 | 208 | 8 900 | 1 545 | 64 286 |
| Hospitals | 434 | 319 | 926 | 83 | 1 642 | 718 | 25 | 2 364 | 358 | 15 108 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 285 | 295 | 809 | 78 | 1 511 | 335 | 17 | 1 884 | 271 | 11 536 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 1 729 | 419 | 1 870 | 152 | 2 877 | 990 | 119 | 3 392 | 713 | 26 170 |
| Other educational services | 18 | 10 | 115 | 3 | 185 | 49 | 8 | 132 | 27 | 1 299 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 138 | 109 | 393 | 36 | 628 | 160 | 21 | 869 | 140 | 5 232 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 34 | 46 | 195 | 19 | 222 | 51 | 18 | 259 | 36 | 4 941 |
| Public administration | 188 | 124 | 405 | 89 | 651 | 257 | 70 | 1 237 | 200 | 6 531 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 5 592 | 71 614 | 4 312 | 4 765 | 84 609 |
| Agriculture | 713 | 275 | 73 | 426 | 96 | 77 | 2 677 | 244 | 38 | 1 315 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 12 | 8 | 56 | 27 | 32 | 14 | 62 | 17 | 13 | 18 |
| Mining | 41 | 69 | 547 | 102 | 11 | 194 | 104 | 650 | 45 | 39 |
| Construction | 461 | 257 | 162 | 348 | 204 | 342 | 4 082 | 190 | 367 | 3 001 |
| Manufacturing | 2 437 | 919 | 485 | 2 158 | 407 | 773 | 24 506 | 626 | 554 | 27 782 |
| Nondurable goods | 604 | 207 | 300 | 1 004 | 36 | 115 | 5 501 | 167 | 62 | 3 356 |
| Food and kindred products | 324 | 39 | 5 | 168 | 15 | 23 | 1 816 | 13 | 13 | 1 221 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | 5 | — | 16 | 5 | — | 422 | 7 | 3 | 41 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 56 | 25 | 8 | 25 | 11 | 49 | 819 | 36 | 32 | 626 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 120 | 63 | — | 19 | — | 20 | 1 438 | 33 | 11 | 1 238 |
| Durable goods | 1 833 | 712 | 185 | 1 154 | 371 | 658 | 19 005 | 459 | 492 | 24 426 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 207 | 154 | 100 | 109 | 94 | 185 | 4 524 | 202 | 67 | 379 |
| Primary metal industries | 575 | 15 | 48 | 115 | 85 | 66 | 1 035 | 49 | — | 3 674 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 144 | 157 | 8 | 194 | 6 | 30 | 2 725 | 15 | 129 | 785 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 426 | 166 | 7 | 377 | 88 | 77 | 3 971 | 63 | 153 | 2 995 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 12 | 23 | 3 | 97 | 3 | 2 | 1 149 | 15 | 6 | 494 |
| Transportation equipment | 329 | 129 | 15 | 203 | 83 | 291 | 3 231 | 56 | 81 | 15 403 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 312 | 274 | 143 | 296 | 86 | 314 | 3 712 | 319 | 251 | 5 106 |
| Railroads | 6 | 6 | 16 | 8 | — | — | 225 | 7 | 8 | 628 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 109 | 111 | 32 | 53 | 43 | 55 | 1 279 | 19 | 84 | 788 |
| Other transportation | 75 | 54 | 41 | 47 | 24 | 144 | 654 | 203 | 58 | 793 |
| Communications | 54 | 56 | 10 | 30 | 8 | 73 | 673 | 30 | 59 | 2 038 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 68 | 47 | 44 | 158 | 11 | 42 | 881 | 60 | 42 | 859 |
| Wholesale trade | 185 | 163 | 15 | 137 | 51 | 315 | 3 459 | 82 | 92 | 3 162 |
| Retail trade | 1 040 | 891 | 623 | 923 | 369 | 1 151 | 10 820 | 579 | 1 166 | 15 012 |
| General merchandise stores | 56 | 68 | 29 | 30 | 6 | 23 | 723 | 44 | 83 | 2 109 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 242 | 156 | 112 | 191 | 291 | 210 | 2 210 | 132 | 197 | 2 014 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 160 | 132 | 132 | 165 | 32 | 136 | 1 151 | 87 | 192 | 1 707 |
| Eating and drinking places | 285 | 269 | 210 | 241 | 111 | 359 | 3 393 | 142 | 345 | 4 360 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 209 | 202 | 81 | 175 | 66 | 308 | 2 732 | 184 | 232 | 3 984 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 107 | 95 | 42 | 89 | 27 | 153 | 1 351 | 98 | 82 | 1 801 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 102 | 107 | 39 | 86 | 39 | 155 | 1 381 | 86 | 150 | 2 183 |
| Services | 1 811 | 1 280 | 944 | 1 584 | 570 | 1 774 | 17 783 | 1 111 | 1 526 | 22 388 |
| Business services | 37 | 48 | 33 | 30 | 10 | 104 | 1 066 | 37 | 21 | 1 149 |
| Repair services | 104 | 58 | 16 | 87 | 46 | 69 | 899 | 43 | 97 | 1 000 |
| Private households | 43 | 24 | 19 | 50 | 1 | 12 | 321 | 71 | 15 | 474 |
| Other personal services | 160 | 71 | 41 | 143 | 78 | 254 | 1 222 | 121 | 224 | 1 535 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 25 | 44 | 18 | 2 | 25 | 65 | 420 | 9 | 52 | 780 |
| Professional and related services | 1 442 | 1 035 | 817 | 1 272 | 410 | 1 270 | 13 855 | 830 | 1 117 | 17 450 |
| Hospitals | 315 | 277 | 268 | 255 | 25 | 316 | 2 184 | 204 | 146 | 4 537 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 252 | 200 | 118 | 129 | 103 | 288 | 2 476 | 82 | 148 | 2 858 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 659 | 410 | 321 | 657 | 217 | 455 | 6 656 | 374 | 578 | 6 835 |
| Other educational services | 19 | 9 | 14 | 22 | 7 | 19 | 178 | 31 | 52 | 179 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 148 | 86 | 86 | 164 | 41 | 109 | 1 298 | 107 | 87 | 1 889 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 49 | 53 | 10 | 45 | 17 | 83 | 1 063 | 32 | 106 | 1 152 |
| Public administration | 296 | 366 | 181 | 263 | 180 | 330 | 1 677 | 310 | 481 | 2 802 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 2 297 | 28 899 | 1 549 | 2 058 | 34 937 |
| Agriculture | 122 | 48 | 21 | 86 | 21 | 6 | 728 | 22 | 10 | 222 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | — | 24 | 7 | 5 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Mining | 2 | 14 | 21 | 7 | — | — | 16 | — | — | 10 |
| Construction | 21 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 29 | 255 | 20 | 43 | 237 |
| Manufacturing | 567 | 180 | 31 | 752 | 87 | 160 | 6 818 | 134 | 87 | 4 267 |
| Nondurable goods | 154 | 49 | 24 | 467 | 18 | 27 | 2 084 | 78 | 13 | 997 |
| Food and kindred products | 109 | 12 | — | 47 | 9 | 2 | 755 | 7 | — | 320 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 10 | 5 | — | 13 | 5 | — | 194 | 6 | 3 | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 29 | 12 | — | 8 | 4 | 15 | 287 | 12 | 10 | 226 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 2 | 17 | — | 3 | — | 4 | 458 | 23 | — | 345 |
| Durable goods | 413 | 131 | 7 | 285 | 69 | 133 | 4 734 | 56 | 74 | 3 270 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 27 | 13 | 2 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 1 271 | 7 | — | 105 |
| Primary metal industries | 149 | — | — | 12 | 3 | — | 176 | — | — | 310 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 34 | 49 | — | 18 | — | 2 | 684 | 3 | 50 | 132 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 50 | 14 | — | 89 | 13 | 11 | 582 | 8 | 7 | 456 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 3 | 8 | 3 | 57 | 3 | 2 | 528 | 8 | — | 134 |
| Transportation equipment | 86 | 33 | 2 | 65 | 42 | 109 | 799 | 24 | 12 | 1 931 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 78 | 37 | 36 | 49 | 14 | 53 | 694 | 37 | 61 | 1 947 |
| Railroads | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 29 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 8 | 5 | 2 | 4 | — | 11 | 127 | 1 | 8 | 94 |
| Other transportation | 33 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 11 | 22 | 202 | 13 | 20 | 323 |
| Communications | 22 | 10 | 4 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 244 | 7 | 27 | 1 361 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 15 | 6 | 7 | 16 | — | 5 | 110 | 16 | 6 | 140 |
| Wholesale trade | 33 | 47 | 3 | 33 | 8 | 40 | 827 | 12 | 25 | 758 |
| Retail trade | 557 | 478 | 374 | 461 | 207 | 622 | 5 989 | 317 | 576 | 8 515 |
| General merchandise stores | 42 | 49 | 23 | 28 | 4 | 20 | 533 | 23 | 53 | 1 568 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 119 | 70 | 78 | 78 | 46 | 141 | 1 161 | 60 | 95 | 987 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 55 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 7 | 22 | 222 | 26 | 20 | 328 |
| Eating and drinking places | 195 | 215 | 172 | 171 | 91 | 261 | 2 309 | 113 | 263 | 2 939 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 126 | 99 | 53 | 106 | 35 | 158 | 1 606 | 113 | 162 | 2 508 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 87 | 74 | 33 | 69 | 19 | 102 | 973 | 72 | 74 | 1 334 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 39 | 25 | 20 | 37 | 16 | 56 | 633 | 41 | 88 | 1 174 |
| Services | 1 236 | 853 | 647 | 987 | 350 | 1 096 | 11 334 | 723 | 894 | 15 137 |
| Business services | 22 | 24 | 13 | 20 | 8 | 46 | 534 | 15 | 8 | 569 |
| Repair services | 2 | 9 | — | 2 | 10 | 11 | 91 | 6 | — | 106 |
| Private households | 43 | 21 | 17 | 45 | 1 | 10 | 315 | 71 | 8 | 428 |
| Other personal services | 106 | 45 | 31 | 108 | 44 | 146 | 827 | 75 | 111 | 1 118 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 16 | 19 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 26 | 186 | 7 | 12 | 355 |
| Professional and related services | 1 047 | 735 | 575 | 810 | 282 | 857 | 9 381 | 549 | 742 | 12 561 |
| Hospitals | 283 | 209 | 215 | 226 | 22 | 264 | 1 895 | 168 | 139 | 3 874 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 211 | 170 | 100 | 102 | 90 | 213 | 2 103 | 48 | 120 | 2 225 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 424 | 281 | 184 | 364 | 133 | 251 | 4 058 | 238 | 323 | 4 614 |
| Other educational services | 17 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 129 | 24 | 49 | 122 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 93 | 43 | 57 | 79 | 21 | 64 | 768 | 54 | 58 | 1 177 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 19 | 23 | 7 | 22 | 9 | 49 | 428 | 17 | 53 | 549 |
| Public administration | 150 | 176 | 68 | 136 | 98 | 126 | 637 | 155 | 200 | 1 336 |

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 51 779 | 23 165 | 14 011 | 2 832 | 27 779 | 20 380 | 25 268 | 128 554 | 880 690 | 9 112 |
| Agriculture | 951 | 957 | 2 041 | 51 | 916 | 1 103 | 1 819 | 1 510 | 2 828 | 144 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 24 | 2 | 3 | 114 | — | — | 36 | 34 | 105 | 108 |
| Mining | 128 | 8 | 63 | 116 | 59 | 51 | 8 | 112 | 471 | 71 |
| Construction | 2 887 | 987 | 708 | 212 | 1 134 | 873 | 1 479 | 4 443 | 26 241 | 393 |
| Manufacturing | 16 345 | 10 002 | 4 018 | 407 | 10 715 | 6 803 | 8 137 | 28 640 | 277 858 | 2 429 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 594 | 3 077 | 1 344 | 202 | 894 | 745 | 2 887 | 5 064 | 39 552 | 994 |
| Food and kindred products | 581 | 495 | 263 | 11 | 144 | 297 | 946 | 449 | 10 347 | 44 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 433 | 126 | 87 | — | 85 | 37 | 27 | 70 | 2 597 | 297 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 571 | 314 | 87 | 13 | 259 | 140 | 306 | 2 917 | 10 668 | 81 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1 179 | 354 | 90 | — | 183 | 139 | 537 | 722 | 9 137 | — |
| Durable goods | 11 751 | 6 925 | 2 674 | 205 | 9 821 | 6 058 | 5 250 | 23 576 | 238 306 | 1 435 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 298 | 1 760 | 165 | 110 | 174 | 161 | 386 | 191 | 1 971 | 289 |
| Primary metal industries | 2 450 | 652 | 206 | 13 | 111 | 793 | 721 | 543 | 23 635 | 157 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 1 360 | 1 040 | 519 | 2 | 527 | 518 | 533 | 1 242 | 17 634 | 120 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 379 | 1 138 | 481 | 7 | 896 | 960 | 1 176 | 4 078 | 34 960 | 265 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 2 273 | 1 179 | 149 | — | 1 767 | 98 | 435 | 968 | 4 115 | 150 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 343 | 1 651 | 983 | — | 5 720 | 3 416 | 1 363 | 15 118 | 143 187 | 381 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 4 607 | 1 254 | 544 | 135 | 1 711 | 1 014 | 1 500 | 4 748 | 66 460 | 531 |
| Railroads | 749 | 43 | 30 | 14 | 515 | 92 | 76 | 79 | 4 974 | 44 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 905 | 351 | 159 | 11 | 329 | 309 | 433 | 784 | 14 694 | 126 |
| Other transportation | 681 | 202 | 123 | 31 | 289 | 171 | 298 | 1 972 | 19 214 | 115 |
| Communications | 581 | 345 | 52 | 54 | 338 | 236 | 261 | 957 | 13 405 | 136 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 1 691 | 313 | 180 | 25 | 240 | 206 | 432 | 956 | 14 173 | 110 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 421 | 577 | 529 | 36 | 885 | 792 | 723 | 2 179 | 30 582 | 291 |
| Retail trade | 8 500 | 3 423 | 1 969 | 525 | 4 009 | 3 184 | 3 376 | 18 196 | 137 928 | 1 767 |
| General merchandise stores | 888 | 333 | 98 | 19 | 504 | 194 | 264 | 1 905 | 20 880 | 185 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 109 | 598 | 352 | 104 | 689 | 567 | 650 | 1 965 | 19 050 | 242 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 951 | 522 | 362 | 51 | 616 | 558 | 544 | 1 859 | 14 022 | 266 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2 602 | 899 | 464 | 204 | 1 026 | 872 | 846 | 6 601 | 43 014 | 474 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2 210 | 729 | 421 | 93 | 980 | 737 | 863 | 5 025 | 46 754 | 380 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 074 | 364 | 188 | 60 | 498 | 310 | 383 | 1 872 | 20 790 | 174 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 136 | 365 | 233 | 33 | 482 | 427 | 480 | 3 153 | 25 964 | 206 |
| Services | 12 825 | 4 625 | 3 252 | 932 | 6 272 | 5 226 | 6 414 | 59 673 | 247 139 | 2 531 |
| Business services | 714 | 212 | 110 | 27 | 325 | 124 | 454 | 5 049 | 23 909 | 116 |
| Repair services | 840 | 228 | 169 | 51 | 247 | 247 | 339 | 1 013 | 11 027 | 120 |
| Private households | 278 | 165 | 70 | 31 | 184 | 162 | 142 | 642 | 4 997 | 34 |
| Other personal services | 1 022 | 375 | 228 | 67 | 555 | 321 | 529 | 2 122 | 19 296 | 351 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 428 | 84 | 72 | 15 | 146 | 77 | 144 | 1 245 | 8 509 | 65 |
| Professional and related services | 9 543 | 3 561 | 2 603 | 741 | 4 815 | 4 295 | 4 806 | 49 602 | 179 401 | 1 845 |
| Hospitals | 2 031 | 590 | 589 | 210 | 1 057 | 1 267 | 1 025 | 11 161 | 52 598 | 457 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 461 | 715 | 330 | 106 | 609 | 781 | 768 | 4 060 | 28 106 | 342 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 4 162 | 1 703 | 1 261 | 297 | 2 337 | 1 829 | 2 288 | 27 261 | 63 254 | 699 |
| Other educational services | 176 | 27 | 53 | 10 | 80 | 47 | 75 | 706 | 2 261 | 35 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 1 130 | 358 | 268 | 79 | 462 | 289 | 445 | 3 215 | 18 208 | 224 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 583 | 168 | 102 | 39 | 270 | 82 | 205 | 3 199 | 14 974 | 88 |
| Public administration | 1 881 | 601 | 463 | 211 | 1 098 | 597 | 913 | 3 994 | 44 324 | 467 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 20 178 | 9 528 | 5 390 | 1 238 | 10 922 | 8 065 | 10 417 | 58 286 | 381 528 | 3 924 |
| Agriculture | 181 | 154 | 286 | 13 | 132 | 190 | 490 | 312 | 992 | 31 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 | — | — | 29 | — | — | — | 15 | 26 | 30 |
| Mining | 2 | — | 9 | 18 | 10 | 6 | — | 23 | 101 | 2 |
| Construction | 210 | 73 | 37 | 22 | 57 | 54 | 70 | 370 | 2 725 | 11 |
| Manufacturing | 3 578 | 3 115 | 1 232 | 18 | 2 475 | 1 323 | 2 502 | 7 560 | 57 720 | 808 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 499 | 1 140 | 529 | 9 | 296 | 260 | 1 076 | 2 176 | 13 415 | 483 |
| Food and kindred products | 174 | 139 | 52 | — | 19 | 44 | 364 | 109 | 2 685 | 7 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 253 | 100 | 67 | — | 27 | 32 | 14 | 22 | 1 591 | 237 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 207 | 147 | 38 | 2 | 125 | 70 | 147 | 1 405 | 4 186 | 18 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 355 | 92 | 42 | — | 75 | 53 | 192 | 242 | 2 501 | — |
| Durable goods | 2 079 | 1 975 | 703 | 9 | 2 179 | 1 063 | 1 426 | 5 384 | 44 305 | 325 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 50 | 846 | 23 | 7 | 83 | 42 | 135 | 50 | 611 | 18 |
| Primary metal industries | 405 | 93 | 26 | — | 15 | 189 | 202 | 73 | 2 461 | 15 |
| Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance | 326 | 262 | 213 | — | 151 | 146 | 125 | 321 | 3 487 | 46 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 325 | 120 | 133 | — | 117 | 350 | 201 | 982 | 6 426 | 25 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 116 | 86 | 53 | — | 846 | 21 | 215 | 312 | 1 505 | 88 |
| Transportation equipment | 666 | 344 | 195 | — | 747 | 292 | 256 | 3 184 | 26 093 | 122 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 778 | 368 | 96 | 38 | 328 | 260 | 306 | 1 259 | 21 480 | 111 |
| Railroads | 25 | — | — | — | 55 | 2 | — | 6 | 785 | 10 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 99 | 28 | 9 | — | 17 | 38 | 51 | 95 | 2 153 | 14 |
| Other transportation | 194 | 68 | 70 | 10 | 108 | 87 | 109 | 606 | 7 290 | 36 |
| Communications | 362 | 182 | 5 | 28 | 124 | 106 | 84 | 424 | 8 194 | 37 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 98 | 90 | 12 | — | 24 | 27 | 62 | 128 | 3 058 | 14 |
| Wholesale trade | 261 | 104 | 127 | 3 | 171 | 154 | 118 | 601 | 8 745 | 41 |
| Retail trade | 4 871 | 1 868 | 950 | 320 | 2 223 | 1 746 | 1 782 | 9 578 | 76 257 | 885 |
| General merchandise stores | 630 | 243 | 64 | 18 | 410 | 149 | 196 | 1 311 | 15 069 | 142 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 584 | 328 | 185 | 56 | 398 | 299 | 329 | 1 028 | 9 286 | 114 |
| Automotive dealers and gasoline stations | 173 | 121 | 36 | 10 | 152 | 87 | 90 | 329 | 2 500 | 72 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 901 | 568 | 324 | 171 | 650 | 683 | 623 | 3 940 | 26 671 | 280 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 395 | 418 | 225 | 72 | 575 | 471 | 584 | 2 811 | 31 067 | 241 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 861 | 275 | 135 | 58 | 349 | 232 | 291 | 1 412 | 15 738 | 147 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 534 | 143 | 90 | 14 | 226 | 239 | 293 | 1 399 | 15 329 | 94 |
| Services | 8 185 | 3 146 | 2 221 | 609 | 4 396 | 3 565 | 4 162 | 34 146 | 161 619 | 1 613 |
| Business services | 312 | 102 | 49 | 4 | 201 | 48 | 238 | 2 042 | 12 029 | 39 |
| Repair services | 84 | 35 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 35 | 24 | 148 | 1 302 | 8 |
| Private households | 251 | 155 | 65 | 31 | 182 | 135 | 140 | 585 | 4 697 | 26 |
| Other personal services | 652 | 268 | 170 | 64 | 394 | 260 | 376 | 1 428 | 12 875 | 242 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 126 | 28 | 44 | 5 | 65 | 41 | 51 | 469 | 3 694 | 36 |
| Professional and related services | 6 760 | 2 558 | 1 874 | 499 | 3 537 | 3 046 | 3 333 | 29 474 | 127 022 | 1 262 |
| Hospitals | 1 685 | 500 | 517 | 159 | 901 | 941 | 852 | 7 742 | 41 347 | 359 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1 201 | 629 | 274 | 85 | 520 | 629 | 633 | 2 886 | 22 772 | 277 |
| Elementary and secondary schools and colleges | 2 755 | 1 109 | 877 | 196 | 1 613 | 1 219 | 1 417 | 15 018 | 43 751 | 434 |
| Other educational services | 144 | 24 | 31 | 7 | 80 | 43 | 59 | 541 | 1 489 | 31 |
| Social services, religious and membership organizations | 695 | 219 | 138 | 44 | 274 | 170 | 298 | 2 055 | 11 354 | 122 |
| Legal, engineering, and other professional services | 280 | 77 | 37 | 8 | 149 | 44 | 74 | 1 232 | 6 309 | 39 |
| Public administration | 715 | 282 | 207 | 96 | 555 | 296 | 403 | 1 611 | 20 796 | 151 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|--|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 238 | 2 489 | 23 831 | 9 041 | 4 309 | 3 738 | 2 202 | 13 298 | 34 313 | 3 023 | 48 199 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 211 | 2 462 | 23 654 | 8 845 | 4 262 | 3 647 | 2 157 | 13 131 | 33 551 | 2 977 | 47 400 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 202 | 1 542 | 16 217 | 5 143 | 2 504 | 2 138 | 1 292 | 8 868 | 22 440 | 1 714 | 29 902 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 80 | 68 | 934 | 226 | 170 | 165 | 60 | 657 | 1 619 | 82 | 2 059 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 213 | 180 | 1 916 | 970 | 459 | 335 | 145 | 1 078 | 2 593 | 264 | 4 449 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 240 | 186 | 1 567 | 992 | 413 | 351 | 185 | 911 | 2 628 | 344 | 3 984 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 246 | 306 | 1 606 | 803 | 371 | 363 | 189 | 820 | 2 218 | 363 | 4 007 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 230 | 180 | 1 414 | 711 | 345 | 295 | 286 | 797 | 2 053 | 210 | 2 999 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 911 | 2 196 | 21 073 | 7 730 | 3 717 | 3 198 | 1 998 | 11 634 | 29 360 | 2 615 | 40 908 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 122 | 1 459 | 15 452 | 4 921 | 2 372 | 2 000 | 1 262 | 8 405 | 21 244 | 1 636 | 28 179 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 470 | 396 | 3 813 | 1 910 | 882 | 752 | 362 | 2 265 | 5 750 | 597 | 8 474 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 319 | 341 | 1 808 | 899 | 463 | 446 | 374 | 964 | 2 366 | 382 | 4 255 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 556 | 496 | 4 389 | 2 269 | 887 | 1 001 | 555 | 2 437 | 8 303 | 763 | 11 169 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 24.8 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 23.2 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 69 | 73 | 1 328 | 320 | 139 | 197 | 108 | 644 | 2 443 | 118 | 2 733 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 163 | 127 | 1 481 | 765 | 297 | 274 | 140 | 835 | 2 311 | 230 | 3 877 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 324 | 296 | 1 580 | 1 184 | 451 | 530 | 307 | 958 | 3 549 | 415 | 4 559 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 19.6 | 20.6 | 14.1 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 15.8 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 601 | 1 580 | 16 988 | 6 168 | 3 085 | 2 549 | 1 300 | 9 099 | 23 667 | 2 296 | 38 182 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 537 | 1 557 | 16 612 | 5 920 | 3 049 | 2 439 | 1 257 | 8 872 | 22 567 | 2 259 | 36 756 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 624 | 708 | 7 981 | 2 681 | 1 303 | 994 | 623 | 4 339 | 11 408 | 936 | 16 983 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 54 | 41 | 591 | 149 | 111 | 76 | 30 | 320 | 941 | 67 | 1 411 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 153 | 105 | 1 902 | 607 | 303 | 250 | 104 | 775 | 2 241 | 204 | 3 871 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 194 | 230 | 2 048 | 774 | 414 | 328 | 97 | 1 212 | 2 638 | 284 | 4 706 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 256 | 230 | 2 159 | 881 | 473 | 415 | 201 | 1 011 | 2 638 | 421 | 5 030 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 256 | 243 | 1 931 | 828 | 445 | 376 | 202 | 1 306 | 2 701 | 347 | 4 755 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 977 | 939 | 10 350 | 3 314 | 2 086 | 1 467 | 681 | 5 665 | 13 262 | 1 550 | 23 351 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 479 | 524 | 5 892 | 1 871 | 1 006 | 705 | 421 | 3 449 | 8 319 | 739 | 12 974 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 236 | 203 | 2 654 | 789 | 588 | 401 | 113 | 1 310 | 3 089 | 402 | 5 861 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 262 | 212 | 1 804 | 654 | 492 | 361 | 147 | 906 | 1 854 | 409 | 4 516 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 390 | 282 | 3 433 | 1 457 | 609 | 716 | 266 | 1 735 | 5 680 | 533 | 9 164 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 24.4 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 19.7 | 28.1 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 24.0 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 57 | 55 | 887 | 224 | 100 | 167 | 59 | 537 | 1 484 | 107 | 2 528 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 111 | 73 | 1 284 | 487 | 194 | 213 | 72 | 585 | 1 797 | 166 | 2 988 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 222 | 154 | 1 262 | 746 | 315 | 336 | 135 | 613 | 2 399 | 266 | 3 648 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 22.2 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 16.4 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 898 | 2 488 | 21 956 | 8 747 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 2 178 | 12 525 | 31 654 | 3 143 | 46 322 |
| No workers | 913 | 438 | 2 291 | 1 355 | 879 | 891 | 436 | 1 505 | 4 164 | 631 | 6 513 |
| 1 worker | 949 | 921 | 7 291 | 3 101 | 1 427 | 1 419 | 817 | 4 183 | 11 359 | 901 | 14 879 |
| 2 workers | 819 | 884 | 9 362 | 3 255 | 1 745 | 1 326 | 733 | 5 416 | 11 994 | 1 210 | 18 954 |
| 3 or more workers | 217 | 245 | 3 012 | 1 036 | 497 | 418 | 192 | 1 421 | 4 137 | 401 | 5 976 |
| Married-couple families | 2 597 | 2 185 | 19 520 | 7 573 | 4 045 | 3 543 | 1 894 | 11 221 | 27 007 | 2 756 | 37 698 |
| No workers | 837 | 356 | 1 893 | 1 098 | 774 | 753 | 349 | 1 295 | 3 055 | 548 | 4 164 |
| 1 worker | 784 | 758 | 5 958 | 2 509 | 1 148 | 1 165 | 690 | 3 461 | 9 147 | 738 | 10 835 |
| 2 workers | 765 | 835 | 8 823 | 3 009 | 1 647 | 1 242 | 680 | 5 132 | 11 014 | 1 098 | 17 268 |
| Husband and wife worked | 626 | 705 | 7 652 | 2 504 | 1 442 | 1 064 | 544 | 4 551 | 9 088 | 1 000 | 15 363 |
| 3 or more workers | 211 | 236 | 2 846 | 957 | 476 | 383 | 175 | 1 336 | 3 791 | 372 | 5 431 |
| Husband and wife worked | 172 | 192 | 2 394 | 765 | 387 | 319 | 155 | 1 146 | 2 764 | 292 | 4 597 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 223 | 227 | 1 911 | 968 | 385 | 378 | 198 | 1 011 | 3 782 | 275 | 7 367 |
| No workers | 61 | 69 | 359 | 216 | 72 | 110 | 64 | 173 | 994 | 64 | 2 204 |
| 1 worker | 116 | 122 | 1 088 | 491 | 227 | 188 | 97 | 588 | 1 796 | 122 | 3 413 |
| 2 workers | 40 | 30 | 361 | 190 | 72 | 60 | 30 | 177 | 735 | 66 | 1 313 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 | 6 | 103 | 71 | 14 | 20 | 7 | 76 | 257 | 23 | 437 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 2 710 | 2 736 | 24 707 | 9 884 | 4 756 | 4 319 | 2 456 | 14 436 | 37 130 | 3 302 | 51 060 |
| With a work disability | 434 | 354 | 2 245 | 1 013 | 587 | 614 | 267 | 1 645 | 3 430 | 429 | 5 077 |
| Not in labor force | 295 | 196 | 959 | 526 | 335 | 377 | 183 | 849 | 1 575 | 239 | 2 521 |
| Prevented from working | 251 | 181 | 856 | 444 | 268 | 328 | 174 | 702 | 1 382 | 197 | 2 139 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 2 888 | 2 773 | 25 170 | 10 171 | 4 876 | 4 450 | 2 315 | 14 197 | 38 536 | 3 456 | 55 070 |
| With a work disability | 352 | 240 | 2 041 | 899 | 473 | 499 | 191 | 1 230 | 3 110 | 341 | 5 263 |
| Not in labor force | 300 | 209 | 1 543 | 692 | 355 | 373 | 172 | 876 | 2 344 | 270 | 3 945 |
| Prevented from working | 234 | 156 | 1 197 | 531 | 296 | 289 | 146 | 644 | 1 885 | 197 | 3 071 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 598 | 5 509 | 49 877 | 20 055 | 9 632 | 8 769 | 4 771 | 28 633 | 75 666 | 6 758 | 106 130 |
| With a public transportation disability | 67 | 96 | 763 | 237 | 122 | 232 | 44 | 441 | 1 179 | 97 | 1 733 |
| With a work disability | 65 | 92 | 682 | 219 | 117 | 220 | 44 | 408 | 1 110 | 92 | 1 649 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 932 | 1 140 | 7 944 | 3 636 | 2 317 | 1 982 | 1 221 | 4 396 | 11 630 | 1 596 | 17 832 |
| With a public transportation disability | 164 | 93 | 933 | 448 | 191 | 340 | 106 | 518 | 1 611 | 112 | 2 192 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 1 281 | 1 432 | 8 835 | 4 220 | 1 923 | 1 646 | 1 127 | 5 903 | 14 968 | 1 464 | 19 347 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.3 | 42.1 | 30.6 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 32.8 |
| Female veterans | 51 | 32 | 315 | 86 | 53 | 60 | 40 | 202 | 454 | 25 | 622 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 1 332 | 1 464 | 9 150 | 4 306 | 1 976 | 1 706 | 1 167 | 6 105 | 15 422 | 1 489 | 19 969 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.6 | 21.5 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 15.9 |
| May 1975 or later only | 31 | 50 | 264 | 185 | 46 | 36 | 34 | 207 | 553 | 40 | 539 |
| Vietnam era | 206 | 360 | 2 592 | 979 | 417 | 380 | 303 | 1 730 | 4 352 | 373 | 5 143 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 137 | 137 | 1 068 | 499 | 223 | 184 | 117 | 679 | 1 801 | 172 | 2 326 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 62 | 12 | 88 | 19 | 43 | 30 | 30 | 104 | 119 | 29 | 214 |
| Korean conflict | 167 | 204 | 1 376 | 701 | 280 | 262 | 207 | 878 | 2 286 | 207 | 2 800 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 31 | 24 | 113 | 69 | 42 | 15 | 10 | 94 | 276 | 9 | 271 |
| World War II | 649 | 657 | 3 322 | 1 695 | 846 | 726 | 457 | 2 249 | 5 607 | 585 | 7 953 |
| World War I | 28 | 7 | 180 | 112 | 51 | 34 | 36 | 80 | 217 | 54 | 392 |
| Other | 21 | 13 | 147 | 47 | 28 | 39 | 3 | 84 | 211 | 20 | 331 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 6 223 | 5 343 | 49 743 | 19 579 | 10 125 | 9 130 | 5 036 | 27 260 | 72 623 | 6 950 | 105 405 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 11 311 | 39 836 | 14 138 | 5 697 | 5 525 | 8 450 | 5 603 | 16 468 | 2 463 | 10 357 | 6 849 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 203 | 39 163 | 13 991 | 5 645 | 5 429 | 8 286 | 5 459 | 16 316 | 2 428 | 10 256 | 6 820 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 230 | 25 517 | 8 968 | 3 540 | 2 933 | 4 038 | 3 057 | 11 153 | 1 417 | 6 643 | 4 580 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 453 | 1 737 | 588 | 171 | 191 | 181 | 207 | 881 | 49 | 260 | 219 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 063 | 3 378 | 1 340 | 518 | 427 | 650 | 485 | 1 537 | 144 | 815 | 511 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 900 | 2 849 | 1 085 | 517 | 703 | 1 092 | 596 | 1 048 | 249 | 896 | 576 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 884 | 2 928 | 997 | 559 | 739 | 1 036 | 676 | 978 | 265 | 955 | 491 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 673 | 2 754 | 1 013 | 340 | 436 | 1 286 | 438 | 719 | 304 | 687 | 443 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 966 | 34 067 | 12 290 | 5 002 | 4 749 | 7 194 | 4 668 | 14 459 | 2 147 | 9 084 | 6 143 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 6 834 | 24 044 | 8 530 | 3 325 | 2 757 | 3 784 | 2 819 | 10 493 | 1 340 | 6 204 | 4 372 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2 118 | 6 486 | 2 559 | 1 074 | 1 190 | 1 653 | 1 128 | 2 964 | 384 | 1 683 | 1 127 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 014 | 3 537 | 1 201 | 603 | 802 | 1 757 | 721 | 1 001 | 423 | 1 697 | 644 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 796 | 8 101 | 3 185 | 1 174 | 1 680 | 2 501 | 1 622 | 3 428 | 628 | 2 331 | 1 111 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 30.4 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 22.5 | 16.2 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 664 | 2 006 | 757 | 215 | 203 | 412 | 260 | 1 207 | 95 | 303 | 239 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 982 | 2 700 | 1 166 | 416 | 404 | 635 | 417 | 1 176 | 118 | 658 | 374 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 150 | 3 395 | 1 262 | 543 | 1 073 | 1 454 | 945 | 1 045 | 415 | 1 370 | 498 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 17.5 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 9 015 | 31 254 | 10 652 | 4 274 | 3 989 | 5 860 | 4 061 | 11 443 | 1 747 | 6 775 | 4 865 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 863 | 30 215 | 10 388 | 4 202 | 3 845 | 5 619 | 3 791 | 11 271 | 1 699 | 6 577 | 4 781 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 252 | 15 339 | 4 855 | 1 815 | 1 642 | 2 071 | 1 525 | 5 835 | 739 | 2 855 | 2 411 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 387 | 1 206 | 383 | 113 | 58 | 133 | 162 | 450 | 103 | 154 | 151 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 029 | 3 208 | 1 055 | 440 | 349 | 465 | 396 | 1 099 | 148 | 639 | 375 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 160 | 3 362 | 1 417 | 689 | 485 | 931 | 644 | 1 414 | 208 | 929 | 541 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 051 | 3 487 | 1 409 | 597 | 765 | 1 063 | 549 | 1 211 | 275 | 1 030 | 651 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 984 | 3 613 | 1 269 | 548 | 546 | 956 | 515 | 1 264 | 226 | 970 | 652 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 6 373 | 19 817 | 6 980 | 2 864 | 2 474 | 3 440 | 2 478 | 7 295 | 1 039 | 3 608 | 2 627 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 476 | 12 052 | 3 844 | 1 422 | 1 190 | 1 455 | 1 178 | 4 609 | 513 | 1 917 | 1 541 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 852 | 4 415 | 1 809 | 818 | 576 | 907 | 746 | 1 711 | 326 | 930 | 554 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 045 | 3 350 | 1 327 | 624 | 708 | 1 078 | 554 | 975 | 200 | 761 | 532 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 379 | 6 788 | 2 666 | 860 | 1 160 | 1 511 | 1 279 | 2 131 | 435 | 1 488 | 695 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.4 | 21.7 | 25.0 | 20.1 | 29.1 | 25.8 | 31.5 | 18.6 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 14.3 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 617 | 1 884 | 666 | 139 | 142 | 291 | 269 | 729 | 72 | 256 | 192 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 772 | 2 161 | 813 | 317 | 264 | 411 | 363 | 721 | 152 | 438 | 182 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 990 | 2 743 | 1 187 | 404 | 754 | 809 | 647 | 681 | 211 | 794 | 321 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 13.0 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 17.8 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 881 | 37 906 | 13 683 | 5 395 | 5 781 | 7 505 | 6 765 | 14 736 | 2 642 | 10 369 | 7 152 |
| No workers | 1 290 | 5 252 | 1 692 | 821 | 1 160 | 1 343 | 1 932 | 1 265 | 524 | 1 695 | 1 206 |
| 1 worker | 3 308 | 12 775 | 4 263 | 1 598 | 1 789 | 2 626 | 2 252 | 4 903 | 861 | 3 949 | 2 436 |
| 2 workers | 4 974 | 15 699 | 6 118 | 2 266 | 2 191 | 2 648 | 2 042 | 6 530 | 1 051 | 3 774 | 2 799 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 309 | 4 180 | 1 610 | 710 | 641 | 888 | 539 | 2 038 | 206 | 951 | 711 |
| Married-couple families | 9 443 | 31 213 | 11 802 | 4 708 | 5 067 | 6 437 | 5 920 | 13 112 | 2 287 | 9 146 | 6 286 |
| No workers | 1 104 | 3 781 | 1 330 | 675 | 1 006 | 1 040 | 1 695 | 1 069 | 425 | 1 414 | 1 038 |
| 1 worker | 2 514 | 9 413 | 3 307 | 1 228 | 1 843 | 2 130 | 1 843 | 3 992 | 683 | 3 322 | 1 951 |
| 2 workers | 4 601 | 14 350 | 5 686 | 2 117 | 2 047 | 2 442 | 1 880 | 6 169 | 991 | 3 507 | 2 641 |
| Husband and wife worked | 4 169 | 12 798 | 5 045 | 1 902 | 1 771 | 2 101 | 1 578 | 5 353 | 822 | 2 927 | 2 278 |
| 3 or more workers | 1 224 | 3 669 | 1 479 | 688 | 575 | 825 | 502 | 1 882 | 188 | 903 | 656 |
| Husband and wife worked | 1 064 | 3 140 | 1 312 | 555 | 449 | 672 | 405 | 1 557 | 149 | 746 | 506 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 127 | 5 591 | 1 469 | 539 | 548 | 858 | 673 | 1 196 | 253 | 991 | 673 |
| No workers | 157 | 1 358 | 316 | 126 | 129 | 247 | 207 | 156 | 70 | 253 | 121 |
| 1 worker | 621 | 2 771 | 736 | 291 | 279 | 408 | 331 | 678 | 122 | 518 | 398 |
| 2 workers | 280 | 1 056 | 319 | 105 | 88 | 149 | 117 | 258 | 51 | 179 | 99 |
| 3 or more workers | 69 | 406 | 98 | 17 | 52 | 54 | 18 | 104 | 10 | 41 | 55 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 11 903 | 42 997 | 15 228 | 6 091 | 6 041 | 8 818 | 6 753 | 17 571 | 2 745 | 11 494 | 7 407 |
| With a work disability | 1 331 | 4 706 | 1 772 | 654 | 832 | 1 010 | 1 187 | 1 339 | 329 | 1 248 | 872 |
| Not in labor force | 625 | 2 487 | 886 | 318 | 430 | 591 | 788 | 512 | 198 | 634 | 487 |
| Prevented from working | 541 | 2 159 | 716 | 246 | 377 | 457 | 737 | 425 | 184 | 562 | 453 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 12 403 | 45 883 | 15 619 | 6 222 | 6 282 | 8 965 | 7 389 | 17 455 | 2 893 | 11 912 | 7 676 |
| With a work disability | 1 147 | 4 386 | 1 405 | 537 | 611 | 809 | 941 | 1 233 | 260 | 993 | 578 |
| Not in labor force | 737 | 3 344 | 1 000 | 366 | 455 | 613 | 763 | 902 | 233 | 758 | 391 |
| Prevented from working | 572 | 2 724 | 780 | 293 | 342 | 462 | 616 | 613 | 199 | 617 | 301 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 24 306 | 88 880 | 30 847 | 12 313 | 12 323 | 17 783 | 14 142 | 35 026 | 5 638 | 23 406 | 15 083 |
| With a public transportation disability | 307 | 1 859 | 499 | 175 | 296 | 266 | 499 | 297 | 96 | 344 | 255 |
| With a work disability | 293 | 1 695 | 448 | 165 | 289 | 262 | 429 | 266 | 96 | 330 | 254 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 4 473 | 14 760 | 5 185 | 2 356 | 2 809 | 3 425 | 3 507 | 4 087 | 1 177 | 4 666 | 4 071 |
| With a public transportation disability | 547 | 2 138 | 584 | 273 | 418 | 432 | 440 | 412 | 67 | 385 | 338 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 4 761 | 18 674 | 6 224 | 2 645 | 2 542 | 3 978 | 2 972 | 6 352 | 1 402 | 5 230 | 3 729 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.3 | 37.3 | 35.4 | 37.9 | 34.5 | 36.5 | 35.0 | 32.9 | 40.4 | 38.4 | 40.2 |
| Female veterans | 169 | 646 | 275 | 137 | 66 | 84 | 112 | 180 | 56 | 129 | 111 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 4 930 | 19 320 | 6 499 | 2 782 | 2 608 | 4 062 | 3 084 | 6 532 | 1 458 | 5 359 | 3 840 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 16.6 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 19.8 |
| May 1975 or later only | 201 | 544 | 168 | 152 | 87 | 201 | 72 | 159 | 74 | 143 | 89 |
| Vietnam era | 1 277 | 4 922 | 1 710 | 681 | 651 | 1 130 | 700 | 1 870 | 383 | 1 380 | 755 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 559 | 1 800 | 697 | 322 | 268 | 342 | 283 | 1 114 | 154 | 676 | 394 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 68 | 277 | 58 | 30 | 18 | 131 | 7 | 47 | 27 | 39 | 68 |
| Korean conflict | 756 | 2 801 | 877 | 446 | 350 | 508 | 427 | 1 028 | 179 | 718 | 550 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 51 | 523 | 121 | 18 | 57 | 142 | 60 | 82 | 28 | 46 | 60 |
| World War II | 1 881 | 7 740 | 2 689 | 1 034 | 1 100 | 1 492 | 1 374 | 2 096 | 575 | 2 184 | 1 792 |
| World War I | 76 | 398 | 67 | 86 | 59 | 84 | 59 | 55 | 13 | 141 | 105 |
| Other | 61 | 315 | 112 | 13 | 18 | 32 | 102 | 81 | 25 | 32 | 27 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 24 806 | 86 473 | 29 768 | 11 816 | 12 606 | 17 870 | 14 766 | 32 704 | 5 531 | 23 015 | 15 541 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 26 650 | 6 684 | 124 448 | 4 873 | 4 936 | 16 060 | 11 345 | 11 975 | 12 469 | 9 875 | 87 143 |
| Worked in 1979 | 26 379 | 6 590 | 121 253 | 4 721 | 4 896 | 15 973 | 11 140 | 11 824 | 12 249 | 9 741 | 85 565 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 18 004 | 3 918 | 77 959 | 2 774 | 2 619 | 10 506 | 6 612 | 7 089 | 4 346 | 6 405 | 47 704 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 524 | 252 | 7 832 | 201 | 144 | 466 | 516 | 602 | 330 | 334 | 4 484 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2 493 | 622 | 11 605 | 406 | 564 | 1 330 | 985 | 1 097 | 843 | 822 | 8 251 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 626 | 672 | 8 141 | 519 | 531 | 1 063 | 1 043 | 1 041 | 1 652 | 796 | 7 387 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 564 | 686 | 8 725 | 489 | 587 | 1 451 | 1 057 | 1 044 | 2 126 | 789 | 9 132 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 168 | 440 | 6 991 | 332 | 451 | 1 157 | 927 | 951 | 2 952 | 595 | 8 607 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 23 600 | 5 769 | 107 752 | 4 052 | 4 262 | 13 893 | 9 743 | 10 384 | 9 740 | 8 563 | 68 774 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 17 190 | 3 590 | 74 742 | 2 584 | 2 462 | 9 857 | 6 234 | 6 683 | 3 855 | 6 012 | 43 467 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 4 772 | 1 356 | 23 844 | 911 | 1 089 | 2 329 | 2 113 | 2 381 | 2 019 | 1 682 | 14 079 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 638 | 823 | 9 166 | 557 | 711 | 1 707 | 1 396 | 1 320 | 3 866 | 869 | 11 228 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 5 321 | 1 610 | 31 554 | 1 427 | 1 222 | 2 780 | 2 759 | 2 956 | 3 565 | 1 949 | 20 526 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 29.3 | 24.8 | 17.3 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 28.6 | 19.7 | 23.6 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 971 | 283 | 10 716 | 286 | 174 | 763 | 655 | 766 | 1 073 | 369 | 7 874 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 835 | 495 | 8 965 | 393 | 457 | 932 | 737 | 1 012 | 1 062 | 694 | 6 448 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 515 | 832 | 11 873 | 748 | 591 | 1 085 | 1 367 | 1 178 | 1 390 | 886 | 6 204 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 12.2 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 12.7 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 20 629 | 5 580 | 92 562 | 3 184 | 3 632 | 13 013 | 8 374 | 8 889 | 6 939 | 6 572 | 75 550 |
| Worked in 1979 | 20 288 | 5 390 | 87 555 | 3 028 | 3 581 | 12 827 | 8 124 | 8 635 | 6 794 | 6 362 | 73 895 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 10 583 | 2 332 | 41 329 | 1 259 | 1 571 | 6 799 | 3 482 | 3 668 | 2 887 | 3 217 | 32 154 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 904 | 217 | 4 341 | 67 | 113 | 365 | 264 | 398 | 139 | 206 | 3 143 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2 257 | 509 | 10 074 | 330 | 351 | 1 105 | 779 | 967 | 552 | 621 | 8 432 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2 218 | 646 | 10 022 | 444 | 411 | 1 336 | 1 008 | 1 112 | 942 | 683 | 9 067 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2 126 | 776 | 10 929 | 463 | 568 | 1 710 | 1 297 | 1 330 | 977 | 821 | 10 781 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2 200 | 710 | 10 860 | 465 | 567 | 1 512 | 1 294 | 1 160 | 1 297 | 814 | 10 318 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 13 817 | 3 672 | 58 600 | 1 815 | 1 949 | 8 348 | 5 124 | 5 852 | 3 843 | 3 959 | 45 241 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 635 | 2 036 | 33 331 | 900 | 1 067 | 5 118 | 2 668 | 2 883 | 1 922 | 2 280 | 25 523 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 3 284 | 869 | 15 763 | 514 | 462 | 1 768 | 1 211 | 1 635 | 773 | 986 | 10 106 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 898 | 767 | 9 506 | 401 | 420 | 1 462 | 1 245 | 1 334 | 1 148 | 693 | 9 612 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 028 | 1 343 | 24 334 | 887 | 712 | 2 322 | 1 936 | 2 382 | 1 403 | 1 554 | 16 964 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 23.1 | 26.8 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 22.5 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 395 | 242 | 6 844 | 140 | 135 | 827 | 551 | 660 | 506 | 395 | 7 840 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 348 | 336 | 7 190 | 365 | 188 | 711 | 643 | 712 | 371 | 468 | 4 775 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 285 | 765 | 10 300 | 382 | 389 | 784 | 742 | 1 010 | 526 | 691 | 4 349 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 13.2 | 21.2 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 11.4 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 23 420 | 5 884 | 118 338 | 5 645 | 5 465 | 14 218 | 10 446 | 11 232 | 8 703 | 9 882 | 63 470 |
| No workers | 2 029 | 716 | 16 798 | 1 465 | 1 226 | 1 688 | 1 209 | 1 260 | 1 860 | 1 735 | 7 178 |
| 1 worker | 7 122 | 1 643 | 43 024 | 2 031 | 1 831 | 4 186 | 3 771 | 3 778 | 2 974 | 3 311 | 20 264 |
| 2 workers | 11 127 | 2 665 | 45 304 | 1 671 | 1 825 | 6 585 | 4 248 | 4 688 | 3 001 | 3 743 | 28 885 |
| 3 or more workers | 3 142 | 860 | 13 212 | 478 | 583 | 1 759 | 1 218 | 1 346 | 868 | 1 093 | 7 143 |
| Married-couple families | 20 707 | 5 107 | 93 710 | 5 018 | 4 681 | 12 316 | 9 200 | 9 872 | 7 747 | 8 747 | 51 071 |
| No workers | 1 732 | 603 | 10 491 | 1 280 | 1 006 | 1 408 | 970 | 1 204 | 1 434 | 1 451 | 4 697 |
| 1 worker | 5 706 | 1 292 | 31 067 | 1 720 | 1 481 | 3 177 | 3 101 | 3 072 | 2 315 | 2 809 | 14 282 |
| 2 workers | 10 354 | 2 468 | 40 416 | 1 586 | 1 656 | 6 122 | 4 018 | 4 351 | 2 747 | 3 467 | 25 711 |
| Husband and wife worked | 9 283 | 2 204 | 33 609 | 1 382 | 1 361 | 5 622 | 3 506 | 3 881 | 2 318 | 2 970 | 23 335 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 915 | 744 | 11 736 | 432 | 538 | 1 609 | 1 111 | 1 245 | 778 | 1 020 | 6 381 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 590 | 656 | 9 231 | 347 | 425 | 1 365 | 943 | 1 066 | 585 | 799 | 5 549 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 184 | 622 | 20 664 | 511 | 589 | 1 498 | 1 010 | 1 043 | 1 043 | 856 | 10 224 |
| No workers | 266 | 84 | 5 897 | 169 | 171 | 222 | 207 | 191 | 309 | 238 | 2 378 |
| 1 worker | 1 179 | 300 | 10 046 | 233 | 260 | 833 | 535 | 530 | 517 | 388 | 5 090 |
| 2 workers | 546 | 144 | 3 526 | 71 | 124 | 338 | 171 | 235 | 149 | 176 | 2 251 |
| 3 or more workers | 193 | 94 | 1 195 | 38 | 34 | 105 | 97 | 87 | 68 | 54 | 622 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 27 983 | 6 819 | 139 601 | 5 824 | 5 499 | 16 614 | 11 967 | 12 699 | 13 760 | 10 545 | 92 978 |
| With a work disability | 2 136 | 663 | 14 505 | 926 | 799 | 1 433 | 1 000 | 1 388 | 1 412 | 993 | 7 351 |
| Not in labor force | 715 | 285 | 7 434 | 594 | 589 | 580 | 479 | 664 | 885 | 518 | 3 008 |
| Prevented from working | 586 | 228 | 6 530 | 509 | 562 | 466 | 396 | 584 | 685 | 442 | 2 255 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 28 857 | 7 329 | 148 812 | 6 145 | 5 759 | 17 724 | 12 660 | 13 079 | 10 572 | 10 739 | 98 120 |
| With a work disability | 1 959 | 526 | 14 304 | 716 | 545 | 1 197 | 963 | 1 230 | 922 | 890 | 6 717 |
| Not in labor force | 1 293 | 389 | 10 595 | 602 | 433 | 872 | 700 | 877 | 760 | 681 | 4 441 |
| Prevented from working | 903 | 288 | 8 297 | 466 | 347 | 650 | 538 | 660 | 578 | 530 | 3 191 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 56 840 | 14 148 | 288 413 | 11 969 | 11 258 | 34 338 | 24 627 | 25 778 | 24 332 | 21 284 | 191 098 |
| With a public transportation disability | 517 | 186 | 4 940 | 255 | 256 | 323 | 271 | 434 | 327 | 310 | 2 436 |
| With a work disability | 473 | 168 | 4 486 | 235 | 246 | 307 | 235 | 409 | 325 | 285 | 2 179 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 6 585 | 2 628 | 34 080 | 2 781 | 3 825 | 5 297 | 4 124 | 4 913 | 5 685 | 5 246 | 19 301 |
| With a public transportation disability | 986 | 239 | 4 841 | 362 | 414 | 495 | 340 | 613 | 524 | 746 | 3 137 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 10 365 | 2 839 | 54 622 | 2 539 | 3 209 | 6 570 | 4 120 | 4 754 | 4 398 | 3 363 | 27 377 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 33.5 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 42.9 | 34.1 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 27.1 |
| Female veterans | 350 | 69 | 1 941 | 82 | 46 | 227 | 110 | 160 | 142 | 135 | 1 185 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 10 715 | 2 908 | 56 563 | 2 621 | 3 255 | 6 797 | 4 230 | 4 914 | 4 540 | 3 498 | 28 562 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| May 1975 or later only | 328 | 76 | 2 505 | 77 | 93 | 173 | 133 | 173 | 163 | 107 | 1 291 |
| Vietnam era | 3 383 | 894 | 16 240 | 624 | 703 | 2 133 | 1 201 | 1 241 | 1 078 | 830 | 9 187 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 319 | 339 | 6 026 | 239 | 332 | 824 | 548 | 529 | 455 | 402 | 3 011 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 59 | 19 | 406 | 44 | 51 | 71 | 52 | 45 | 58 | 54 | 229 |
| Korean conflict | 1 602 | 381 | 9 079 | 317 | 384 | 988 | 626 | 760 | 632 | 467 | 3 733 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 193 | 55 | 1 031 | 28 | 42 | 149 | 38 | 73 | 74 | 39 | 493 |
| World War II | 3 503 | 1 021 | 19 675 | 1 172 | 1 517 | 2 257 | 1 485 | 1 858 | 1 961 | 1 434 | 9 710 |
| World War I | 146 | 75 | 641 | 46 | 85 | 112 | 76 | 128 | 114 | 85 | 525 |
| Other | 182 | 48 | 960 | 74 | 48 | 90 | 71 | 107 | 5 | 80 | 383 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 53 254 | 14 248 | 268 214 | 12 206 | 12 328 | 33 927 | 25 242 | 26 089 | 25 886 | 23 299 | 183 523 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- | 14 831 | 7 878 | 3 265 | 17 068 | 44 268 | 66 272 | 2 789 | 131 572 | 479 | 1 699 |
| Worked in 1979 ----- | 14 473 | 7 780 | 3 230 | 16 773 | 43 530 | 65 513 | 2 752 | 130 282 | 477 | 1 649 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 8 796 | 5 055 | 1 980 | 7 546 | 27 641 | 41 188 | 1 678 | 89 768 | 244 | 820 |
| 48 to 49 weeks ----- | 783 | 291 | 137 | 586 | 1 953 | 2 658 | 120 | 5 756 | 12 | 45 |
| 40 to 47 weeks ----- | 1 356 | 622 | 273 | 1 541 | 3 373 | 5 503 | 270 | 10 590 | 22 | 153 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 1 154 | 710 | 322 | 1 745 | 3 475 | 5 073 | 211 | 8 322 | 61 | 213 |
| 14 to 26 weeks ----- | 1 289 | 626 | 294 | 2 871 | 3 714 | 5 875 | 271 | 8 693 | 88 | 219 |
| 1 to 13 weeks ----- | 1 095 | 476 | 224 | 2 484 | 3 374 | 5 216 | 202 | 7 153 | 50 | 199 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 12 728 | 6 914 | 2 886 | 13 443 | 38 431 | 55 214 | 2 505 | 113 068 | 427 | 1 328 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 8 234 | 4 776 | 1 852 | 6 731 | 26 227 | 38 566 | 1 620 | 83 837 | 223 | 733 |
| 27 to 49 weeks ----- | 2 878 | 1 448 | 678 | 2 801 | 7 416 | 9 891 | 558 | 19 726 | 84 | 327 |
| 1 to 26 weeks ----- | 1 616 | 690 | 356 | 3 911 | 4 788 | 6 757 | 327 | 9 505 | 120 | 268 |
| With unemployment in 1979 ----- | 4 036 | 1 599 | 625 | 4 532 | 10 327 | 13 045 | 628 | 23 458 | 138 | 549 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ----- | 27.2 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 26.6 | 23.3 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 28.8 | 32.3 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks ----- | 1 101 | 250 | 96 | 1 686 | 2 496 | 4 461 | 130 | 7 313 | 23 | 77 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks ----- | 1 371 | 486 | 208 | 1 366 | 3 093 | 4 559 | 193 | 8 101 | 22 | 144 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- | 1 564 | 863 | 321 | 1 480 | 4 738 | 4 025 | 305 | 8 044 | 93 | 328 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment ----- | 15.7 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 17.5 | 13.7 | 21.2 | 20.7 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- | 9 659 | 4 935 | 2 339 | 15 569 | 31 317 | 55 084 | 1 845 | 106 558 | 311 | 1 274 |
| Worked in 1979 ----- | 9 386 | 4 703 | 2 312 | 15 211 | 30 400 | 53 945 | 1 801 | 104 373 | 305 | 1 208 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 4 201 | 2 178 | 1 165 | 4 771 | 14 662 | 25 425 | 709 | 51 531 | 113 | 477 |
| 48 to 49 weeks ----- | 258 | 151 | 86 | 543 | 1 223 | 2 133 | 52 | 4 512 | 14 | 37 |
| 40 to 47 weeks ----- | 1 014 | 407 | 206 | 1 783 | 3 192 | 6 257 | 226 | 11 091 | 16 | 118 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 1 340 | 640 | 246 | 2 434 | 3 532 | 6 275 | 259 | 12 634 | 56 | 169 |
| 14 to 26 weeks ----- | 1 311 | 630 | 342 | 2 746 | 3 733 | 7 378 | 251 | 12 828 | 48 | 206 |
| 1 to 13 weeks ----- | 1 262 | 697 | 267 | 2 934 | 4 058 | 6 477 | 304 | 11 777 | 58 | 201 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 6 240 | 2 896 | 1 251 | 8 481 | 19 559 | 33 345 | 1 153 | 65 473 | 180 | 784 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 3 182 | 1 620 | 751 | 3 289 | 11 624 | 19 314 | 545 | 39 380 | 75 | 365 |
| 27 to 49 weeks ----- | 1 704 | 721 | 285 | 2 169 | 4 593 | 8 126 | 323 | 16 036 | 54 | 217 |
| 1 to 26 weeks ----- | 1 354 | 555 | 215 | 3 023 | 3 342 | 5 905 | 285 | 10 057 | 51 | 202 |
| With unemployment in 1979 ----- | 2 738 | 1 142 | 356 | 4 233 | 7 318 | 11 707 | 474 | 21 494 | 65 | 383 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ----- | 28.3 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 21.3 | 25.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 30.1 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks ----- | 607 | 224 | 72 | 2 245 | 1 980 | 4 494 | 110 | 7 839 | 13 | 77 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks ----- | 874 | 329 | 112 | 1 100 | 2 350 | 3 950 | 156 | 6 986 | 12 | 116 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- | 1 257 | 589 | 170 | 888 | 2 988 | 3 063 | 208 | 6 669 | 40 | 190 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment ----- | 17.0 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 9.8 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 19.5 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families ----- | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| No workers ----- | 1 501 | 1 720 | 1 018 | 1 341 | 4 768 | 5 778 | 580 | 11 856 | 194 | 700 |
| 1 worker ----- | 4 265 | 2 734 | 1 336 | 3 554 | 13 317 | 16 342 | 1 119 | 36 813 | 151 | 728 |
| 2 workers ----- | 5 613 | 2 884 | 1 318 | 4 838 | 15 918 | 23 606 | 1 076 | 49 427 | 186 | 626 |
| 3 or more workers ----- | 1 418 | 600 | 319 | 1 297 | 4 958 | 6 729 | 228 | 17 006 | 38 | 160 |
| Married-couple families ----- | 11 070 | 7 073 | 3 496 | 9 581 | 32 933 | 43 924 | 2 489 | 96 060 | 499 | 1 877 |
| No workers ----- | 1 207 | 1 523 | 869 | 1 058 | 3 609 | 4 243 | 499 | 8 638 | 165 | 590 |
| 1 worker ----- | 3 325 | 2 297 | 1 109 | 2 801 | 10 211 | 11 823 | 988 | 27 243 | 119 | 581 |
| 2 workers ----- | 5 233 | 2 691 | 1 220 | 4 505 | 14 654 | 21 551 | 1 002 | 44 841 | 180 | 567 |
| Husband and wife worked ----- | 4 460 | 2 445 | 1 062 | 4 047 | 12 726 | 19 268 | 851 | 39 274 | 158 | 497 |
| 3 or more workers ----- | 1 305 | 562 | 298 | 1 217 | 4 459 | 6 307 | 200 | 15 338 | 35 | 139 |
| Husband and wife worked ----- | 1 119 | 494 | 248 | 1 020 | 3 695 | 5 399 | 174 | 12 581 | 28 | 116 |
| Female householder, no husband present ----- | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| No workers ----- | 265 | 134 | 75 | 257 | 1 091 | 1 401 | 66 | 2 936 | 18 | 86 |
| 1 worker ----- | 745 | 334 | 160 | 595 | 2 475 | 3 809 | 109 | 8 270 | 17 | 101 |
| 2 workers ----- | 265 | 114 | 62 | 242 | 931 | 1 531 | 61 | 3 406 | 4 | 41 |
| 3 or more workers ----- | 96 | 34 | 12 | 39 | 366 | 355 | 21 | 1 369 | 3 | 16 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years ----- | 14 552 | 8 909 | 3 819 | 18 086 | 45 059 | 69 509 | 3 176 | 136 776 | 555 | 2 070 |
| With a work disability ----- | 1 456 | 1 089 | 555 | 1 259 | 4 504 | 5 175 | 459 | 11 682 | 88 | 430 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 722 | 567 | 378 | 675 | 2 139 | 2 423 | 266 | 4 949 | 69 | 312 |
| Prevented from working ----- | 632 | 492 | 332 | 483 | 1 783 | 1 922 | 239 | 4 176 | 58 | 282 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years ----- | 14 736 | 8 535 | 4 051 | 19 872 | 46 863 | 73 223 | 3 292 | 146 580 | 510 | 2 219 |
| With a work disability ----- | 1 288 | 885 | 389 | 1 048 | 3 449 | 5 279 | 320 | 11 265 | 58 | 335 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 913 | 734 | 321 | 743 | 3 277 | 3 465 | 254 | 7 543 | 52 | 279 |
| Prevented from working ----- | 649 | 543 | 254 | 570 | 2 515 | 2 598 | 203 | 5 635 | 28 | 239 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years ----- | 29 288 | 17 444 | 7 870 | 37 958 | 91 922 | 142 732 | 6 468 | 283 356 | 1 065 | 4 289 |
| With a public transportation disability ----- | 431 | 137 | 127 | 262 | 1 556 | 1 569 | 120 | 4 087 | 4 | 106 |
| With a work disability ----- | 397 | 137 | 125 | 251 | 1 406 | 1 446 | 117 | 3 695 | 4 | 96 |
| Persons 65 years and over ----- | 4 744 | 3 651 | 2 752 | 3 666 | 14 196 | 17 524 | 1 265 | 41 537 | 543 | 1 626 |
| With a public transportation disability ----- | 653 | 317 | 195 | 393 | 2 125 | 2 567 | 161 | 5 836 | 31 | 161 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans ----- | 5 893 | 3 214 | 2 090 | 4 209 | 19 579 | 24 408 | 1 453 | 51 703 | 301 | 1 049 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over ----- | 29.9 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 21.0 | 34.2 | 31.5 | 38.1 | 33.3 | 37.9 | 36.5 |
| Female veterans ----- | 159 | 145 | 43 | 166 | 662 | 939 | 26 | 1 982 | - | 36 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over ----- | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | - | 1.2 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over ----- | 6 052 | 3 359 | 2 133 | 4 375 | 20 241 | 25 347 | 1 479 | 53 685 | 301 | 1 085 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over ----- | 16.2 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 10.3 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 16.3 | 19.2 | 18.3 |
| May 1975 or later only ----- | 314 | 114 | 51 | 157 | 682 | 870 | 35 | 1 746 | 2 | 22 |
| Vietnam era ----- | 1 856 | 716 | 365 | 1 397 | 5 844 | 7 440 | 391 | 14 247 | 44 | 188 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only ----- | 716 | 266 | 155 | 519 | 2 253 | 2 669 | 173 | 5 993 | 31 | 85 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict ----- | 45 | 262 | 25 | 46 | 165 | 215 | 6 | 407 | 2 | 26 |
| Korean conflict ----- | 910 | 432 | 275 | 689 | 2 932 | 3 757 | 175 | 7 850 | 36 | 155 |
| Korean conflict and World War II ----- | 81 | 100 | 26 | 97 | 382 | 470 | 25 | 1 117 | - | 33 |
| World War II ----- | 1 962 | 1 371 | 1 138 | 1 361 | 7 337 | 9 193 | 633 | 20 314 | 176 | 520 |
| World War I ----- | 90 | 81 | 79 | 51 | 319 | 371 | 31 | 1 093 | 8 | 24 |
| Other ----- | 78 | 17 | 19 | 58 | 327 | 362 | 10 | 918 | 2 | 32 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over ----- | 31 362 | 15 194 | 8 776 | 37 981 | 93 021 | 137 681 | 6 283 | 276 451 | 1 263 | 4 831 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 19 437 | 4 191 | 25 700 | 29 958 | 1 637 | 2 771 | 214 522 | 6 312 | 23 309 | 7 479 |
| Worked in 1979 | 19 134 | 4 162 | 25 386 | 29 653 | 1 567 | 2 732 | 212 219 | 6 217 | 22 957 | 7 390 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 12 169 | 2 507 | 16 468 | 19 858 | 1 030 | 1 230 | 142 347 | 3 529 | 14 755 | 4 570 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 146 | 133 | 1 159 | 1 382 | 50 | 138 | 10 053 | 225 | 687 | 289 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2 016 | 381 | 2 368 | 2 917 | 107 | 229 | 20 264 | 518 | 1 571 | 717 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 363 | 415 | 2 030 | 1 846 | 126 | 461 | 15 031 | 752 | 1 974 | 579 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 283 | 417 | 1 698 | 1 970 | 146 | 390 | 14 543 | 695 | 2 306 | 629 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 157 | 309 | 1 663 | 1 680 | 108 | 284 | 9 981 | 498 | 1 664 | 606 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 16 994 | 3 711 | 22 637 | 26 205 | 1 391 | 2 393 | 187 994 | 5 450 | 20 159 | 6 494 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 11 556 | 2 382 | 15 762 | 18 949 | 971 | 1 148 | 135 509 | 3 320 | 14 002 | 4 336 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 4 008 | 824 | 4 836 | 5 172 | 244 | 739 | 38 001 | 1 349 | 3 337 | 1 327 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 430 | 505 | 2 039 | 2 084 | 176 | 506 | 14 484 | 781 | 2 820 | 831 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 791 | 808 | 5 960 | 6 004 | 390 | 987 | 45 047 | 1 789 | 4 327 | 1 894 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 24.6 | 19.3 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 35.6 | 21.0 | 28.3 | 18.6 | 25.3 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 489 | 144 | 2 036 | 1 773 | 82 | 124 | 11 779 | 267 | 998 | 451 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 646 | 281 | 1 930 | 2 087 | 84 | 246 | 16 386 | 589 | 1 268 | 629 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 656 | 383 | 1 994 | 2 144 | 224 | 617 | 16 882 | 933 | 2 061 | 814 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 14.0 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 16.5 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 12 895 | 3 083 | 19 142 | 19 880 | 1 328 | 2 209 | 150 274 | 4 453 | 14 986 | 5 318 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 354 | 3 051 | 18 532 | 19 448 | 1 219 | 2 141 | 146 917 | 4 295 | 14 627 | 5 151 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 327 | 1 317 | 8 544 | 8 745 | 632 | 652 | 72 353 | 1 716 | 6 447 | 2 323 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 460 | 55 | 835 | 719 | 36 | 26 | 6 095 | 154 | 464 | 138 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 388 | 282 | 2 042 | 2 232 | 97 | 205 | 16 714 | 448 | 1 393 | 459 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 540 | 422 | 2 523 | 2 377 | 137 | 338 | 15 719 | 587 | 2 100 | 674 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 780 | 478 | 2 291 | 2 826 | 154 | 556 | 19 134 | 688 | 2 265 | 787 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 859 | 497 | 2 297 | 2 549 | 163 | 364 | 16 902 | 702 | 1 958 | 770 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 8 016 | 1 896 | 11 914 | 12 252 | 839 | 1 420 | 94 245 | 2 516 | 8 044 | 2 941 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 291 | 961 | 6 457 | 6 787 | 513 | 485 | 57 162 | 1 206 | 4 407 | 1 577 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 984 | 462 | 3 502 | 3 155 | 155 | 394 | 22 278 | 705 | 1 827 | 680 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 741 | 473 | 1 955 | 2 310 | 171 | 541 | 14 805 | 605 | 1 810 | 684 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 403 | 512 | 4 805 | 4 095 | 327 | 857 | 33 443 | 1 303 | 2 969 | 1 327 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.4 | 16.6 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 24.6 | 38.8 | 22.3 | 29.3 | 19.8 | 25.0 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 896 | 79 | 1 471 | 1 316 | 51 | 65 | 10 280 | 182 | 998 | 287 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 139 | 186 | 1 596 | 1 215 | 73 | 187 | 10 985 | 456 | 851 | 467 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 368 | 247 | 1 738 | 1 564 | 203 | 605 | 12 178 | 665 | 1 120 | 573 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 16.2 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 15.6 | 16.9 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| No workers | 1 749 | 560 | 2 790 | 2 305 | 283 | 533 | 16 156 | 1 247 | 2 190 | 1 262 |
| 1 worker | 6 437 | 1 168 | 8 267 | 8 772 | 573 | 809 | 62 502 | 1 969 | 6 857 | 2 425 |
| 2 workers | 7 423 | 1 695 | 10 114 | 11 527 | 697 | 1 078 | 74 220 | 2 303 | 7 635 | 2 948 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 226 | 489 | 2 875 | 3 553 | 169 | 399 | 31 220 | 815 | 1 710 | 835 |
| Married-couple families | 15 893 | 3 534 | 20 875 | 23 525 | 1 459 | 2 445 | 158 408 | 5 559 | 16 361 | 6 669 |
| No workers | 1 416 | 502 | 2 209 | 1 853 | 235 | 463 | 12 263 | 1 039 | 1 701 | 1 112 |
| 1 worker | 5 412 | 989 | 6 583 | 7 414 | 429 | 631 | 50 681 | 1 616 | 5 907 | 2 025 |
| 2 workers | 6 962 | 1 605 | 9 393 | 10 948 | 637 | 989 | 67 271 | 2 144 | 7 146 | 2 751 |
| Husband and wife worked | 5 994 | 1 442 | 8 399 | 9 396 | 575 | 878 | 53 840 | 1 811 | 6 159 | 2 423 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 103 | 438 | 2 690 | 3 310 | 158 | 362 | 28 193 | 760 | 1 607 | 781 |
| Husband and wife worked | 1 764 | 368 | 2 260 | 2 670 | 138 | 310 | 20 437 | 649 | 1 258 | 656 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| No workers | 304 | 43 | 548 | 432 | 38 | 41 | 3 460 | 186 | 432 | 127 |
| 1 worker | 838 | 120 | 1 353 | 970 | 106 | 130 | 9 309 | 262 | 714 | 308 |
| 2 workers | 313 | 52 | 551 | 401 | 46 | 57 | 4 951 | 114 | 311 | 145 |
| 3 or more workers | 93 | 32 | 139 | 193 | 10 | 34 | 2 390 | 42 | 83 | 47 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 20 950 | 4 400 | 27 326 | 31 303 | 1 787 | 3 036 | 227 092 | 6 860 | 24 855 | 7 854 |
| With a work disability | 1 893 | 461 | 2 541 | 2 107 | 248 | 387 | 18 357 | 842 | 2 081 | 883 |
| Not in labor force | 779 | 233 | 1 238 | 881 | 129 | 216 | 7 229 | 392 | 1 033 | 387 |
| Prevented from working | 646 | 199 | 1 056 | 773 | 119 | 196 | 6 284 | 350 | 902 | 335 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 21 249 | 4 302 | 28 610 | 31 058 | 1 917 | 3 077 | 234 959 | 7 092 | 23 329 | 8 075 |
| With a work disability | 1 771 | 293 | 2 590 | 2 031 | 326 | 344 | 17 775 | 702 | 1 596 | 749 |
| Not in labor force | 1 335 | 216 | 1 858 | 1 426 | 252 | 260 | 12 969 | 541 | 1 142 | 526 |
| Prevented from working | 991 | 161 | 1 524 | 1 088 | 211 | 220 | 9 742 | 444 | 805 | 399 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 42 199 | 8 702 | 55 936 | 62 361 | 3 704 | 6 113 | 462 051 | 13 952 | 48 184 | 15 929 |
| With a public transportation disability | 634 | 97 | 912 | 658 | 65 | 102 | 7 904 | 170 | 471 | 273 |
| With a work disability | 590 | 95 | 838 | 603 | 65 | 94 | 7 283 | 147 | 466 | 257 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 4 585 | 1 785 | 8 706 | 6 721 | 782 | 1 470 | 50 903 | 3 400 | 6 145 | 3 706 |
| With a public transportation disability | 660 | 117 | 1 176 | 859 | 65 | 190 | 9 061 | 332 | 679 | 419 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 7 547 | 1 905 | 10 387 | 12 381 | 864 | 1 447 | 88 214 | 3 150 | 8 913 | 3 517 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 31.9 | 36.2 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 38.7 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 36.5 |
| Female veterans | 164 | 47 | 293 | 349 | 30 | 45 | 1 939 | 63 | 390 | 116 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 7 711 | 1 952 | 10 680 | 12 730 | 894 | 1 492 | 90 153 | 3 213 | 9 303 | 3 633 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 16.0 | 18.5 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 18.2 |
| May 1975 or later only | 175 | 66 | 307 | 349 | 25 | 46 | 2 185 | 54 | 460 | 79 |
| Vietnam era | 2 425 | 468 | 3 100 | 3 943 | 194 | 279 | 23 424 | 717 | 3 002 | 829 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 1 261 | 177 | 1 327 | 1 946 | 107 | 168 | 12 332 | 327 | 1 149 | 378 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 27 | 28 | 95 | 61 | 6 | 12 | 860 | 66 | 226 | 37 |
| Korean conflict | 1 269 | 254 | 1 587 | 2 173 | 131 | 155 | 15 123 | 496 | 1 181 | 436 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 84 | 37 | 92 | 150 | 11 | 29 | 1 398 | 42 | 121 | 87 |
| World War II | 2 278 | 859 | 3 896 | 3 840 | 392 | 734 | 32 904 | 1 382 | 2 982 | 1 581 |
| World War I | 56 | 57 | 127 | 109 | 22 | 40 | 767 | 84 | 153 | 155 |
| Other | 136 | 6 | 149 | 159 | 6 | 29 | 1 160 | 45 | 29 | 51 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 40 474 | 8 613 | 54 743 | 57 600 | 4 091 | 6 157 | 425 040 | 14 356 | 42 707 | 16 319 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 12 348 | 7 252 | 21 802 | 2 673 | 39 049 | 13 007 | 1 673 | 42 903 | 9 155 | 317 199 |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 099 | 7 205 | 21 492 | 2 657 | 38 445 | 12 827 | 1 623 | 41 956 | 9 064 | 314 429 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 831 | 4 814 | 15 079 | 1 571 | 24 594 | 7 978 | 832 | 27 273 | 5 774 | 217 117 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 368 | 231 | 630 | 63 | 2 032 | 705 | 51 | 1 762 | 405 | 14 891 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1 151 | 671 | 1 374 | 255 | 3 793 | 1 124 | 159 | 3 516 | 785 | 28 762 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 490 | 555 | 1 341 | 317 | 3 113 | 1 179 | 238 | 3 042 | 764 | 18 466 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2 200 | 560 | 1 728 | 248 | 2 743 | 997 | 202 | 3 235 | 715 | 20 007 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2 059 | 374 | 1 340 | 203 | 2 170 | 844 | 141 | 3 128 | 621 | 15 186 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 600 | 6 395 | 19 051 | 2 347 | 34 055 | 11 363 | 1 425 | 36 477 | 8 007 | 277 465 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 255 | 4 527 | 14 434 | 1 477 | 23 478 | 7 514 | 776 | 25 655 | 5 458 | 207 212 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2 253 | 1 251 | 2 728 | 567 | 7 538 | 2 636 | 390 | 6 860 | 1 707 | 50 384 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3 092 | 617 | 1 889 | 303 | 3 039 | 1 213 | 259 | 3 962 | 842 | 19 869 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 249 | 1 302 | 3 667 | 647 | 10 164 | 3 442 | 517 | 9 838 | 1 951 | 56 211 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.3 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 24.2 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 30.9 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 17.7 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 257 | 182 | 844 | 76 | 2 893 | 1 115 | 50 | 2 459 | 452 | 17 511 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 1 019 | 497 | 1 187 | 224 | 3 236 | 1 007 | 139 | 3 061 | 647 | 20 234 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 973 | 623 | 1 636 | 347 | 4 035 | 1 320 | 328 | 4 318 | 852 | 18 466 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 12.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 13.2 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 9 124 | 4 591 | 14 736 | 1 646 | 25 850 | 9 593 | 1 304 | 33 181 | 6 392 | 231 023 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 893 | 4 486 | 14 260 | 1 595 | 24 845 | 9 242 | 1 245 | 31 771 | 6 217 | 226 590 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 942 | 2 317 | 6 590 | 709 | 11 661 | 3 993 | 506 | 15 203 | 2 620 | 110 235 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 315 | 117 | 496 | 32 | 760 | 421 | 46 | 1 362 | 195 | 9 204 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 932 | 413 | 1 378 | 111 | 2 461 | 1 036 | 110 | 3 285 | 613 | 28 933 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1 500 | 517 | 1 874 | 242 | 3 269 | 1 291 | 196 | 3 785 | 888 | 23 664 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1 567 | 646 | 2 099 | 246 | 3 600 | 1 240 | 204 | 4 130 | 944 | 28 129 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1 637 | 476 | 1 823 | 255 | 3 094 | 1 261 | 183 | 4 006 | 957 | 26 425 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 313 | 2 700 | 8 392 | 949 | 15 491 | 6 207 | 871 | 18 973 | 3 947 | 146 942 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 109 | 1 665 | 4 881 | 479 | 8 966 | 3 014 | 395 | 11 130 | 1 973 | 88 072 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 498 | 569 | 2 019 | 234 | 3 567 | 1 939 | 268 | 4 584 | 1 063 | 35 975 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 1 706 | 466 | 1 492 | 236 | 2 958 | 1 254 | 208 | 3 259 | 911 | 22 895 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 437 | 794 | 3 089 | 388 | 6 137 | 2 810 | 374 | 8 213 | 1 608 | 45 441 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.7 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 19.7 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 064 | 192 | 882 | 56 | 1 475 | 788 | 71 | 2 188 | 370 | 15 596 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 708 | 256 | 1 011 | 112 | 1 908 | 786 | 105 | 2 595 | 583 | 15 578 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 665 | 346 | 1 196 | 220 | 2 754 | 1 236 | 198 | 3 430 | 655 | 14 267 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 11.1 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 13.1 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 8 046 | 7 061 | 19 449 | 2 831 | 35 469 | 12 908 | 2 199 | 41 905 | 9 637 | 270 841 |
| No workers | 1 275 | 1 146 | 2 011 | 540 | 3 623 | 1 937 | 705 | 6 595 | 1 823 | 23 500 |
| 1 worker | 2 522 | 2 495 | 7 315 | 986 | 13 109 | 4 335 | 653 | 13 582 | 3 194 | 91 183 |
| 2 workers | 3 334 | 2 679 | 8 155 | 1 061 | 13 805 | 5 172 | 677 | 16 445 | 3 505 | 115 908 |
| 3 or more workers | 915 | 741 | 1 968 | 244 | 4 932 | 1 464 | 164 | 5 283 | 1 115 | 40 250 |
| Married-couple families | 7 009 | 6 292 | 17 312 | 2 531 | 30 546 | 11 284 | 1 970 | 34 485 | 8 510 | 232 374 |
| No workers | 1 075 | 972 | 1 598 | 475 | 2 644 | 1 655 | 630 | 4 530 | 1 522 | 17 777 |
| 1 worker | 2 008 | 2 139 | 6 175 | 859 | 10 661 | 3 448 | 545 | 10 098 | 2 610 | 73 479 |
| 2 workers | 3 101 | 2 500 | 7 692 | 973 | 12 728 | 4 825 | 644 | 14 979 | 3 320 | 104 998 |
| Husband and wife worked | 2 831 | 2 100 | 6 688 | 829 | 10 492 | 4 291 | 535 | 12 827 | 2 925 | 88 405 |
| 3 or more workers | 825 | 681 | 1 847 | 224 | 4 513 | 1 356 | 151 | 4 878 | 1 058 | 36 120 |
| Husband and wife worked | 738 | 531 | 1 537 | 176 | 3 497 | 1 161 | 139 | 4 091 | 869 | 28 490 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 816 | 584 | 1 745 | 195 | 3 859 | 1 291 | 165 | 6 428 | 901 | 30 479 |
| No workers | 172 | 144 | 389 | 48 | 887 | 231 | 57 | 1 937 | 257 | 5 248 |
| 1 worker | 418 | 285 | 929 | 85 | 1 874 | 685 | 74 | 3 001 | 457 | 14 178 |
| 2 workers | 147 | 111 | 331 | 50 | 777 | 282 | 21 | 1 159 | 140 | 7 888 |
| 3 or more workers | 79 | 44 | 96 | 12 | 321 | 93 | 13 | 331 | 47 | 3 165 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 13 474 | 7 843 | 23 705 | 2 927 | 41 811 | 13 965 | 2 084 | 46 989 | 10 233 | 328 756 |
| With a work disability | 1 272 | 916 | 1 777 | 404 | 4 151 | 1 665 | 344 | 5 692 | 1 227 | 24 157 |
| Not in labor force | 728 | 485 | 802 | 205 | 1 919 | 834 | 229 | 2 940 | 652 | 9 581 |
| Prevented from working | 514 | 414 | 596 | 168 | 1 707 | 750 | 186 | 2 554 | 577 | 8 012 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 12 463 | 7 852 | 23 760 | 3 012 | 42 328 | 14 549 | 2 267 | 50 753 | 10 587 | 340 818 |
| With a work disability | 964 | 660 | 1 431 | 366 | 3 621 | 1 474 | 265 | 5 499 | 1 182 | 23 666 |
| Not in labor force | 726 | 542 | 1 080 | 280 | 2 760 | 1 111 | 192 | 3 936 | 941 | 16 652 |
| Prevented from working | 558 | 382 | 775 | 198 | 2 119 | 909 | 133 | 3 120 | 718 | 12 469 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 25 937 | 15 695 | 47 465 | 5 939 | 84 139 | 28 514 | 4 351 | 97 742 | 20 820 | 669 574 |
| With a public transportation disability | 328 | 232 | 416 | 74 | 1 254 | 499 | 78 | 2 273 | 343 | 9 229 |
| With a work disability | 294 | 232 | 388 | 68 | 1 138 | 467 | 75 | 2 085 | 310 | 8 434 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 258 | 3 490 | 4 885 | 1 247 | 10 741 | 5 599 | 1 333 | 15 884 | 4 350 | 85 542 |
| With a public transportation disability | 324 | 277 | 625 | 119 | 1 403 | 660 | 112 | 2 465 | 496 | 13 514 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 3 659 | 3 336 | 8 590 | 1 071 | 15 938 | 5 417 | 998 | 19 422 | 4 381 | 127 230 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 24.4 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 30.1 | 34.2 | 32.6 | 36.5 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 34.8 |
| Female veterans | 200 | 85 | 260 | 40 | 352 | 156 | 17 | 551 | 101 | 4 036 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 3 859 | 3 421 | 8 850 | 1 111 | 16 290 | 5 573 | 1 015 | 19 973 | 4 482 | 131 266 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 13.2 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.2 |
| May 1975 or later only | 302 | 126 | 204 | 22 | 525 | 162 | 28 | 700 | 104 | 3 096 |
| Vietnam era | 1 115 | 821 | 2 478 | 324 | 4 591 | 1 495 | 198 | 5 539 | 1 189 | 32 533 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 331 | 416 | 1 081 | 109 | 2 205 | 605 | 74 | 2 128 | 451 | 16 311 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 58 | 31 | 82 | 22 | 107 | 74 | 14 | 161 | 64 | 636 |
| Korean conflict | 473 | 428 | 1 347 | 127 | 2 377 | 815 | 123 | 2 786 | 579 | 20 280 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 104 | 41 | 148 | 20 | 173 | 96 | 25 | 432 | 54 | 2 438 |
| World War II | 1 305 | 1 459 | 3 264 | 456 | 5 922 | 2 140 | 511 | 7 523 | 1 848 | 52 580 |
| World War I | 92 | 73 | 126 | 20 | 171 | 92 | 30 | 342 | 117 | 1 683 |
| Other | 79 | 26 | 120 | 11 | 219 | 94 | 12 | 362 | 76 | 1 709 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 25 470 | 16 035 | 44 100 | 6 104 | 79 354 | 28 830 | 4 669 | 95 899 | 20 936 | 629 993 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 5 914 | 3 764 | 2 536 | 4 804 | 1 596 | 3 940 | 48 435 | 3 535 | 3 807 | 61 504 |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 826 | 3 688 | 2 508 | 4 725 | 1 565 | 3 902 | 48 170 | 3 481 | 3 743 | 59 746 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 470 | 2 072 | 1 595 | 2 874 | 887 | 2 483 | 33 743 | 1 939 | 1 814 | 39 900 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 272 | 137 | 60 | 205 | 50 | 170 | 2 038 | 155 | 141 | 2 909 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 499 | 310 | 170 | 440 | 168 | 379 | 3 618 | 389 | 435 | 5 043 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 537 | 422 | 232 | 455 | 168 | 355 | 2 844 | 401 | 452 | 4 299 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 500 | 427 | 228 | 368 | 162 | 317 | 3 210 | 372 | 480 | 4 124 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 548 | 320 | 223 | 383 | 130 | 198 | 2 717 | 225 | 421 | 3 471 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 097 | 3 239 | 2 253 | 4 124 | 1 367 | 3 463 | 41 972 | 3 100 | 3 114 | 52 938 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 286 | 1 931 | 1 530 | 2 674 | 835 | 2 370 | 31 650 | 1 806 | 1 677 | 38 030 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 139 | 761 | 413 | 969 | 341 | 789 | 6 871 | 869 | 872 | 10 355 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 672 | 547 | 310 | 481 | 191 | 304 | 3 451 | 425 | 565 | 4 553 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 447 | 965 | 519 | 1 208 | 375 | 779 | 7 574 | 953 | 1 097 | 13 479 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 20.5 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 27.0 | 28.8 | 21.9 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 323 | 100 | 64 | 243 | 49 | 178 | 2 627 | 177 | 179 | 3 507 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 467 | 266 | 120 | 379 | 134 | 259 | 2 812 | 285 | 413 | 4 078 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 657 | 599 | 335 | 586 | 192 | 342 | 2 135 | 491 | 505 | 5 894 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 16.8 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 11.9 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 4 287 | 2 720 | 1 657 | 3 435 | 1 221 | 2 884 | 35 797 | 2 010 | 2 952 | 45 913 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 137 | 2 629 | 1 620 | 3 354 | 1 181 | 2 845 | 35 360 | 1 954 | 2 889 | 43 207 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 562 | 1 113 | 724 | 1 489 | 444 | 1 378 | 16 760 | 792 | 1 201 | 20 869 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 123 | 106 | 49 | 126 | 28 | 66 | 1 255 | 58 | 66 | 1 824 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 428 | 206 | 149 | 390 | 142 | 299 | 3 701 | 179 | 352 | 4 510 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 586 | 353 | 190 | 424 | 175 | 358 | 4 418 | 329 | 395 | 5 357 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 672 | 478 | 227 | 470 | 208 | 406 | 4 715 | 288 | 466 | 5 202 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 766 | 373 | 281 | 455 | 184 | 338 | 4 511 | 308 | 409 | 5 445 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 541 | 1 738 | 824 | 2 206 | 749 | 1 824 | 19 016 | 1 239 | 1 634 | 26 638 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 130 | 875 | 463 | 1 154 | 341 | 1 069 | 11 161 | 573 | 818 | 15 893 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 699 | 414 | 161 | 614 | 209 | 452 | 4 410 | 365 | 467 | 6 500 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 712 | 449 | 200 | 438 | 199 | 303 | 3 445 | 301 | 349 | 4 245 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 227 | 712 | 278 | 932 | 286 | 561 | 6 194 | 426 | 657 | 11 706 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 28.6 | 26.2 | 16.8 | 27.1 | 23.4 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 25.5 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 242 | 88 | 48 | 253 | 19 | 136 | 2 301 | 34 | 119 | 2 752 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 385 | 203 | 47 | 300 | 85 | 186 | 1 995 | 115 | 236 | 3 852 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 600 | 421 | 183 | 379 | 182 | 239 | 1 898 | 277 | 302 | 5 102 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 18.9 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 23.9 | 16.9 | 17.7 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 992 | 41 356 | 3 937 | 4 976 | 59 403 |
| No workers | 972 | 1 325 | 535 | 973 | 542 | 608 | 3 486 | 922 | 1 695 | 9 073 |
| 1 worker | 1 879 | 1 478 | 1 036 | 1 757 | 599 | 1 367 | 12 391 | 1 539 | 1 409 | 21 010 |
| 2 workers | 2 346 | 1 449 | 914 | 1 908 | 687 | 1 594 | 18 662 | 1 161 | 1 441 | 22 327 |
| 3 or more workers | 728 | 379 | 247 | 509 | 155 | 423 | 6 817 | 315 | 431 | 6 993 |
| Married-couple families | 5 311 | 4 072 | 2 361 | 4 514 | 1 777 | 3 521 | 37 419 | 3 507 | 4 442 | 47 881 |
| No workers | 831 | 1 162 | 439 | 821 | 500 | 517 | 3 015 | 786 | 1 587 | 5 534 |
| 1 worker | 1 544 | 1 213 | 833 | 1 434 | 513 | 1 104 | 10 473 | 1 306 | 1 171 | 15 756 |
| 2 workers | 2 250 | 1 356 | 848 | 1 778 | 627 | 1 499 | 17 518 | 1 115 | 1 277 | 20 287 |
| Husband and wife worked | 1 989 | 1 166 | 724 | 1 537 | 555 | 1 286 | 15 474 | 935 | 1 120 | 16 724 |
| 3 or more workers | 686 | 341 | 241 | 481 | 137 | 401 | 6 413 | 300 | 407 | 6 304 |
| Husband and wife worked | 553 | 300 | 204 | 416 | 120 | 363 | 5 399 | 204 | 371 | 5 052 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 496 | 396 | 230 | 486 | 167 | 352 | 3 151 | 300 | 395 | 9 592 |
| No workers | 115 | 127 | 59 | 132 | 35 | 71 | 401 | 111 | 80 | 3 217 |
| 1 worker | 279 | 177 | 129 | 249 | 71 | 210 | 1 551 | 159 | 179 | 4 296 |
| 2 workers | 64 | 65 | 38 | 85 | 45 | 62 | 889 | 25 | 116 | 1 512 |
| 3 or more workers | 38 | 27 | 4 | 20 | 16 | 9 | 310 | 5 | 20 | 567 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 6 431 | 4 671 | 2 939 | 5 408 | 1 930 | 4 327 | 49 385 | 4 268 | 4 662 | 68 511 |
| With a work disability | 832 | 784 | 402 | 763 | 311 | 511 | 3 383 | 596 | 842 | 7 041 |
| Not in labor force | 452 | 579 | 266 | 439 | 193 | 249 | 1 134 | 343 | 596 | 3 834 |
| Prevented from working | 396 | 521 | 238 | 376 | 160 | 231 | 929 | 309 | 497 | 3 428 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 6 617 | 5 035 | 2 812 | 5 724 | 2 073 | 4 499 | 50 470 | 4 178 | 5 109 | 73 524 |
| With a work disability | 688 | 635 | 280 | 635 | 192 | 391 | 2 899 | 418 | 666 | 5 800 |
| Not in labor force | 531 | 539 | 240 | 466 | 150 | 306 | 1 889 | 345 | 532 | 4 458 |
| Prevented from working | 412 | 427 | 187 | 387 | 129 | 240 | 1 476 | 254 | 445 | 3 534 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 13 048 | 9 706 | 5 751 | 11 132 | 4 003 | 8 826 | 99 855 | 8 446 | 9 771 | 142 035 |
| With a public transportation disability | 245 | 330 | 106 | 227 | 77 | 203 | 746 | 212 | 306 | 2 442 |
| With a work disability | 225 | 330 | 102 | 201 | 68 | 201 | 672 | 208 | 293 | 2 299 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 582 | 2 401 | 1 469 | 2 413 | 1 114 | 1 485 | 12 501 | 2 090 | 3 129 | 19 502 |
| With a public transportation disability | 282 | 339 | 136 | 327 | 105 | 169 | 1 165 | 289 | 369 | 2 472 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 2 635 | 1 910 | 1 532 | 2 183 | 901 | 1 811 | 17 081 | 1 709 | 2 382 | 24 766 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.3 | 32.1 | 41.3 | 33.2 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 37.8 | 32.1 |
| Female veterans | 65 | 46 | 36 | 76 | 37 | 68 | 479 | 45 | 73 | 915 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 2 700 | 1 956 | 1 568 | 2 259 | 938 | 1 879 | 17 560 | 1 754 | 2 455 | 25 681 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.0 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 15.7 |
| May 1975 or later only | 78 | 65 | 34 | 71 | 41 | 69 | 511 | 32 | 45 | 921 |
| Vietnam era | 692 | 479 | 355 | 521 | 149 | 506 | 5 047 | 448 | 440 | 7 020 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 324 | 160 | 212 | 245 | 94 | 241 | 2 557 | 186 | 208 | 2 912 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 35 | 28 | 10 | 48 | 6 | 9 | 155 | 21 | 25 | 209 |
| Korean conflict | 388 | 265 | 249 | 332 | 108 | 220 | 2 727 | 239 | 301 | 4 040 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 35 | 49 | 12 | 40 | 2 | 26 | 237 | 29 | 24 | 477 |
| World War II | 1 015 | 848 | 669 | 868 | 497 | 774 | 5 917 | 708 | 1 326 | 9 315 |
| World War I | 69 | 28 | 21 | 69 | 21 | 25 | 186 | 47 | 59 | 346 |
| Other | 64 | 34 | 6 | 65 | 20 | 9 | 223 | 44 | 27 | 441 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 13 142 | 10 389 | 5 784 | 11 434 | 4 286 | 8 784 | 96 067 | 8 844 | 10 568 | 137 733 |

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 38 750 | 16 147 | 10 977 | 2 080 | 20 248 | 15 414 | 18 227 | 90 288 | 630 218 | 6 691 |
| Worked in 1979 | 38 086 | 15 980 | 10 814 | 2 063 | 19 997 | 15 201 | 17 851 | 89 088 | 608 313 | 6 586 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 24 129 | 10 624 | 6 670 | 1 177 | 13 099 | 9 815 | 11 055 | 49 240 | 371 964 | 3 977 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 754 | 746 | 417 | 106 | 1 078 | 705 | 798 | 3 864 | 32 110 | 211 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 3 861 | 1 318 | 954 | 173 | 1 894 | 1 314 | 1 766 | 8 287 | 65 489 | 646 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2 919 | 925 | 1 051 | 256 | 1 781 | 1 427 | 1 519 | 8 041 | 48 573 | 617 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3 025 | 1 215 | 992 | 223 | 1 120 | 1 069 | 1 359 | 11 109 | 50 425 | 611 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2 398 | 1 152 | 730 | 128 | 1 025 | 871 | 1 354 | 8 547 | 39 752 | 524 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 33 654 | 14 011 | 9 442 | 1 881 | 17 817 | 13 491 | 15 609 | 73 165 | 532 333 | 5 789 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 22 973 | 9 981 | 6 244 | 1 115 | 12 443 | 9 365 | 10 486 | 45 770 | 351 850 | 3 803 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 7 333 | 2 558 | 2 099 | 493 | 4 079 | 2 971 | 3 520 | 14 141 | 123 275 | 1 257 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3 348 | 1 472 | 1 099 | 273 | 1 295 | 1 155 | 1 603 | 13 254 | 57 208 | 729 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 10 060 | 3 289 | 2 626 | 625 | 4 704 | 3 766 | 4 465 | 19 507 | 172 743 | 1 772 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 27.4 | 26.5 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 2 340 | 948 | 486 | 104 | 1 466 | 1 027 | 1 057 | 8 225 | 40 940 | 322 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 3 423 | 1 118 | 876 | 130 | 1 593 | 1 106 | 1 492 | 6 223 | 55 996 | 649 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 297 | 1 223 | 1 264 | 391 | 1 645 | 1 633 | 1 916 | 5 059 | 75 807 | 801 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 15.7 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 17.2 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 27 307 | 12 273 | 7 406 | 1 592 | 14 164 | 10 709 | 13 892 | 74 841 | 490 046 | 5 303 |
| Worked in 1979 | 26 394 | 11 945 | 7 153 | 1 554 | 13 608 | 10 299 | 13 365 | 73 486 | 464 714 | 5 135 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 11 520 | 5 640 | 3 170 | 536 | 6 240 | 4 825 | 5 911 | 31 821 | 226 667 | 2 059 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1 066 | 480 | 288 | 47 | 615 | 298 | 508 | 3 472 | 21 927 | 214 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 3 208 | 1 326 | 800 | 136 | 1 438 | 1 117 | 1 381 | 9 355 | 53 951 | 630 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3 282 | 1 433 | 839 | 294 | 1 853 | 1 278 | 1 709 | 8 901 | 49 643 | 728 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3 697 | 1 608 | 1 023 | 299 | 1 644 | 1 412 | 1 830 | 10 582 | 56 443 | 822 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3 621 | 1 458 | 1 033 | 242 | 1 818 | 1 369 | 2 026 | 9 355 | 56 083 | 682 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 16 278 | 8 130 | 4 825 | 854 | 8 614 | 6 514 | 8 670 | 46 356 | 319 308 | 3 301 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 666 | 4 505 | 2 439 | 392 | 4 830 | 3 682 | 4 575 | 25 131 | 187 202 | 1 550 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 4 277 | 2 178 | 1 266 | 225 | 2 261 | 1 586 | 2 301 | 11 396 | 78 886 | 993 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3 335 | 1 447 | 1 120 | 237 | 1 523 | 1 246 | 1 794 | 9 829 | 53 220 | 758 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 7 240 | 3 042 | 1 983 | 352 | 3 320 | 2 495 | 3 438 | 17 650 | 126 845 | 1 486 |
| Percent of those in labor force in 1979 | 26.5 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 25.9 | 28.0 |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 1 682 | 654 | 399 | 29 | 811 | 569 | 923 | 8 493 | 31 119 | 380 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 2 293 | 1 070 | 583 | 81 | 993 | 768 | 1 015 | 4 938 | 41 007 | 480 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 265 | 1 318 | 1 001 | 242 | 1 516 | 1 158 | 1 500 | 4 219 | 54 719 | 626 |
| Mean weeks of unemployment | 16.9 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 23.4 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 16.6 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 36 929 | 15 347 | 11 093 | 2 398 | 18 808 | 14 851 | 17 963 | 59 981 | 595 327 | 6 909 |
| No workers | 4 954 | 1 869 | 1 932 | 455 | 2 003 | 1 980 | 2 903 | 4 784 | 101 076 | 1 172 |
| 1 worker | 12 894 | 4 806 | 3 834 | 889 | 6 728 | 4 929 | 5 631 | 18 147 | 206 440 | 2 156 |
| 2 workers | 14 587 | 6 757 | 4 127 | 838 | 7 842 | 6 212 | 7 341 | 29 552 | 209 341 | 2 759 |
| 3 or more workers | 4 494 | 1 915 | 1 200 | 216 | 2 235 | 1 750 | 2 088 | 7 498 | 78 470 | 822 |
| Married-couple families | 31 557 | 13 368 | 9 880 | 2 086 | 16 334 | 13 149 | 15 348 | 49 839 | 432 653 | 5 969 |
| No workers | 3 642 | 1 548 | 1 662 | 388 | 1 542 | 1 645 | 2 155 | 3 277 | 53 766 | 964 |
| 1 worker | 10 378 | 3 802 | 3 238 | 710 | 5 418 | 4 103 | 4 405 | 12 806 | 136 859 | 1 694 |
| 2 workers | 13 408 | 6 240 | 3 872 | 789 | 7 318 | 5 793 | 6 894 | 27 010 | 176 187 | 2 513 |
| Husband and wife worked | 11 316 | 5 570 | 3 395 | 673 | 6 193 | 4 949 | 6 134 | 24 628 | 143 568 | 2 239 |
| 3 or more workers | 4 129 | 1 778 | 1 108 | 199 | 2 056 | 1 608 | 1 894 | 6 746 | 65 841 | 798 |
| Husband and wife worked | 3 232 | 1 566 | 919 | 165 | 1 703 | 1 354 | 1 608 | 5 809 | 49 278 | 679 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 456 | 1 571 | 921 | 206 | 1 907 | 1 302 | 2 124 | 8 254 | 136 091 | 785 |
| No workers | 1 213 | 272 | 224 | 54 | 412 | 294 | 686 | 1 349 | 43 309 | 186 |
| 1 worker | 2 075 | 818 | 460 | 116 | 1 004 | 642 | 943 | 4 421 | 57 494 | 392 |
| 2 workers | 870 | 373 | 163 | 32 | 351 | 276 | 320 | 1 862 | 24 978 | 194 |
| 3 or more workers | 298 | 108 | 74 | 4 | 140 | 90 | 175 | 622 | 10 310 | 13 |
| WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 to 64 years | 41 628 | 16 751 | 11 854 | 2 377 | 21 749 | 16 839 | 19 589 | 94 864 | 712 942 | 7 265 |
| With a work disability | 4 013 | 1 606 | 1 287 | 296 | 1 900 | 1 620 | 2 401 | 6 342 | 81 069 | 889 |
| Not in labor force | 1 776 | 686 | 654 | 178 | 737 | 813 | 1 288 | 2 542 | 43 877 | 466 |
| Prevented from working | 1 545 | 565 | 555 | 160 | 657 | 686 | 1 154 | 1 961 | 37 675 | 381 |
| Female, 16 to 64 years | 43 796 | 17 405 | 12 121 | 2 656 | 22 140 | 17 291 | 20 427 | 94 370 | 772 651 | 7 843 |
| With a work disability | 3 843 | 1 611 | 1 147 | 262 | 1 886 | 1 492 | 2 243 | 6 074 | 87 840 | 821 |
| Not in labor force | 2 888 | 1 181 | 843 | 203 | 1 403 | 1 111 | 1 620 | 3 879 | 66 553 | 576 |
| Prevented from working | 2 214 | 925 | 641 | 171 | 1 055 | 906 | 1 323 | 2 925 | 54 114 | 469 |
| PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 85 424 | 34 156 | 23 975 | 5 033 | 43 889 | 34 130 | 40 016 | 189 234 | 1 485 593 | 15 108 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 402 | 583 | 411 | 118 | 468 | 649 | 882 | 2 161 | 41 889 | 267 |
| With a work disability | 1 317 | 516 | 378 | 116 | 421 | 591 | 822 | 1 967 | 38 673 | 253 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 14 296 | 6 384 | 5 472 | 1 248 | 5 899 | 5 189 | 7 708 | 15 476 | 231 290 | 3 100 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 850 | 756 | 731 | 132 | 778 | 762 | 1 032 | 2 422 | 46 879 | 447 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 16 796 | 6 764 | 3 945 | 1 101 | 8 247 | 5 869 | 7 700 | 25 934 | 273 872 | 3 123 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 35.2 | 34.5 | 27.2 | 36.7 | 34.0 | 29.8 | 33.3 | 25.2 | 33.6 | 36.0 |
| Female veterans | 434 | 209 | 142 | 30 | 203 | 143 | 412 | 1 189 | 10 344 | 133 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| PERIOD OF SERVICE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian veterans 16 years and over | 17 230 | 6 973 | 4 087 | 1 131 | 8 450 | 6 012 | 8 112 | 27 123 | 284 216 | 3 256 |
| Percent of civilians 16 years and over | 17.2 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 13.0 | 16.3 | 17.7 |
| May 1975 or later only | 593 | 218 | 111 | 54 | 300 | 230 | 200 | 949 | 9 982 | 98 |
| Vietnam era | 4 556 | 1 956 | 1 064 | 236 | 2 580 | 1 827 | 2 348 | 9 218 | 73 152 | 845 |
| February 1955 to July 1964 only | 2 236 | 669 | 483 | 117 | 1 079 | 852 | 780 | 3 305 | 28 808 | 372 |
| Vietnam era and Korean conflict | 167 | 68 | 21 | 7 | 83 | 43 | 251 | 227 | 1 781 | 57 |
| Korean conflict | 2 610 | 990 | 657 | 159 | 1 210 | 910 | 1 065 | 3 771 | 41 532 | 434 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 276 | 119 | 47 | 31 | 125 | 73 | 161 | 471 | 4 795 | 83 |
| World War II | 6 284 | 2 716 | 1 508 | 486 | 2 858 | 1 899 | 2 947 | 8 494 | 114 263 | 1 265 |
| World War I | 241 | 117 | 105 | 34 | 95 | 76 | 175 | 348 | 4 303 | 67 |
| Other | 267 | 120 | 91 | 7 | 120 | 102 | 185 | 340 | 5 600 | 35 |
| Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over | 83 028 | 34 001 | 25 702 | 5 263 | 41 701 | 34 372 | 40 152 | 181 326 | 1 454 187 | 15 166 |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 733 | 3 276 | 27 282 | 11 161 | 5 748 | 5 092 | 2 930 | 15 357 | 41 325 | 4 016 | 60 593 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 706 | 521 | 2 803 | 1 693 | 864 | 798 | 542 | 1 499 | 5 349 | 576 | 7 957 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 501 | 367 | 1 982 | 1 135 | 533 | 615 | 429 | 1 120 | 3 344 | 469 | 5 388 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 531 | 320 | 2 092 | 965 | 554 | 536 | 274 | 1 111 | 2 609 | 389 | 5 313 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 739 | 502 | 4 353 | 1 719 | 1 117 | 937 | 476 | 2 253 | 5 019 | 794 | 9 263 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 519 | 600 | 4 189 | 1 856 | 898 | 700 | 391 | 2 290 | 5 429 | 645 | 8 755 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 299 | 442 | 4 111 | 1 448 | 699 | 602 | 380 | 2 429 | 6 068 | 500 | 7 779 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 305 | 381 | 4 919 | 1 605 | 730 | 600 | 313 | 2 807 | 7 931 | 421 | 9 828 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 89 | 110 | 2 031 | 537 | 219 | 220 | 102 | 1 359 | 4 095 | 168 | 4 462 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44 | 33 | 802 | 203 | 134 | 84 | 23 | 489 | 1 481 | 54 | 1 848 |
| Median | \$10 730 | \$14 224 | \$17 906 | \$15 166 | \$14 026 | \$13 184 | \$12 007 | \$18 684 | \$19 043 | \$13 410 | \$16 275 |
| Mean | \$13 308 | \$15 257 | \$20 036 | \$16 887 | \$16 581 | \$15 786 | \$14 530 | \$20 603 | \$20 786 | \$15 583 | \$18 845 |
| Families | 2 898 | 2 488 | 21 956 | 8 747 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 2 178 | 12 525 | 31 654 | 3 143 | 46 322 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 315 | 184 | 1 103 | 619 | 365 | 362 | 197 | 647 | 2 016 | 228 | 3 494 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 364 | 244 | 1 232 | 769 | 351 | 445 | 255 | 683 | 1 919 | 334 | 3 406 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 434 | 235 | 1 461 | 745 | 442 | 425 | 199 | 820 | 1 625 | 288 | 3 432 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 619 | 418 | 3 425 | 1 450 | 924 | 793 | 383 | 1 839 | 3 627 | 665 | 6 882 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 472 | 512 | 3 627 | 1 603 | 778 | 631 | 362 | 1 965 | 4 416 | 567 | 7 112 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 279 | 398 | 3 750 | 1 306 | 659 | 542 | 365 | 2 182 | 5 335 | 462 | 6 940 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 291 | 373 | 4 659 | 1 541 | 700 | 578 | 294 | 2 625 | 7 403 | 395 | 9 137 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 89 | 91 | 1 963 | 525 | 202 | 198 | 100 | 1 318 | 3 883 | 154 | 4 208 |
| \$50,000 or more | 35 | 33 | 736 | 189 | 127 | 80 | 23 | 446 | 1 430 | 50 | 1 711 |
| Median | \$12 301 | \$16 354 | \$20 162 | \$17 228 | \$16 174 | \$15 016 | \$15 598 | \$20 651 | \$22 034 | \$15 435 | \$19 166 |
| Mean | \$14 837 | \$17 320 | \$22 229 | \$19 093 | \$18 560 | \$17 502 | \$17 078 | \$22 597 | \$23 800 | \$17 344 | \$21 237 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 022 | 940 | 6 523 | 3 008 | 1 510 | 1 255 | 897 | 3 909 | 11 600 | 1 129 | 18 700 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 92 | 91 | 551 | 354 | 196 | 169 | 95 | 534 | 1 047 | 122 | 2 190 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 103 | 99 | 482 | 313 | 132 | 115 | 91 | 225 | 853 | 112 | 1 461 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 335 | 251 | 1 337 | 841 | 369 | 300 | 271 | 761 | 2 710 | 302 | 3 839 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 198 | 161 | 1 100 | 524 | 313 | 243 | 225 | 676 | 2 015 | 214 | 3 219 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 81 | 83 | 678 | 239 | 118 | 112 | 71 | 389 | 932 | 100 | 1 767 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 154 | 125 | 1 279 | 296 | 218 | 170 | 91 | 621 | 1 637 | 157 | 3 058 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 52 | 118 | 886 | 394 | 142 | 116 | 38 | 584 | 1 868 | 100 | 2 619 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4 | 12 | 182 | 39 | 18 | 26 | 15 | 102 | 509 | 22 | 477 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 | — | 28 | 8 | 4 | 4 | — | 17 | 29 | — | 70 |
| Median | \$4 873 | \$5 460 | \$7 291 | \$4 987 | \$5 487 | \$5 407 | \$4 930 | \$6 776 | \$6 572 | \$5 365 | \$6 588 |
| Mean | \$6 587 | \$7 455 | \$9 018 | \$7 317 | \$7 191 | \$7 549 | \$6 197 | \$8 816 | \$9 218 | \$7 218 | \$8 668 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 504 | 3 228 | 27 617 | 10 907 | 5 691 | 4 952 | 2 940 | 15 790 | 40 057 | 3 945 | 56 846 |
| Median income | \$8 541 | \$11 005 | \$13 006 | \$11 980 | \$10 243 | \$10 113 | \$10 181 | \$13 484 | \$15 253 | \$9 883 | \$12 613 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 31.9 | 45.2 | 55.9 | 45.1 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 42.9 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 41.4 | 49.5 |
| Median income | \$13 772 | \$16 287 | \$17 128 | \$17 059 | \$15 560 | \$15 769 | \$16 921 | \$18 244 | \$20 379 | \$13 672 | \$17 891 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 782 | 2 386 | 22 680 | 8 775 | 4 645 | 3 940 | 2 217 | 12 527 | 32 868 | 3 435 | 53 022 |
| Median income | \$3 592 | \$3 781 | \$4 934 | \$4 008 | \$4 017 | \$3 889 | \$3 322 | \$5 001 | \$4 943 | \$4 156 | \$4 933 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 16.9 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 21.5 | 24.4 |
| Median income | \$8 282 | \$9 404 | \$10 344 | \$10 322 | \$9 607 | \$8 785 | \$7 553 | \$10 753 | \$10 619 | \$9 108 | \$10 316 |
| Per capita income | \$5 111 | \$5 470 | \$6 744 | \$5 887 | \$5 884 | \$5 497 | \$5 186 | \$6 965 | \$7 185 | \$5 632 | \$6 723 |
| Persons in households | \$5 145 | \$5 542 | \$6 820 | \$5 923 | \$5 919 | \$5 509 | \$5 200 | \$7 022 | \$7 228 | \$5 653 | \$6 787 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$954 | \$1 911 | \$1 238 | \$3 057 | \$2 323 | \$3 592 | \$4 736 | \$3 037 | \$2 423 | \$3 136 | \$2 711 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$9 464 | \$12 381 | \$15 051 | \$10 942 | \$12 724 | \$12 804 | \$10 938 | \$15 000 | \$13 830 | \$12 875 | \$10 787 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$13 088 | \$16 319 | \$20 112 | \$16 980 | \$16 201 | \$16 547 | \$16 595 | \$20 173 | \$21 565 | \$15 304 | \$17 782 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$16 173 | \$20 307 | \$24 201 | \$21 091 | \$20 763 | \$20 526 | \$21 105 | \$24 739 | \$25 116 | \$18 914 | \$23 184 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$17 275 | \$20 929 | \$25 497 | \$23 931 | \$21 163 | \$20 130 | \$21 386 | \$25 856 | \$28 750 | \$19 421 | \$25 429 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$13 132 | \$16 698 | \$20 454 | \$18 604 | \$17 394 | \$14 795 | \$14 926 | \$21 089 | \$23 039 | \$17 257 | \$21 447 |
| 65 years and over | \$8 692 | \$9 415 | \$11 091 | \$8 918 | \$9 099 | \$9 491 | \$7 679 | \$10 544 | \$11 004 | \$9 789 | \$11 630 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$12 301 | \$16 354 | \$20 162 | \$17 228 | \$16 174 | \$15 016 | \$15 598 | \$20 651 | \$22 034 | \$15 435 | \$19 166 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$14 483 | \$18 051 | \$21 095 | \$18 690 | \$17 604 | \$17 455 | \$17 147 | \$21 353 | \$22 640 | \$16 919 | \$19 387 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$12 214 | \$15 683 | \$18 317 | \$15 809 | \$15 215 | \$15 788 | \$15 313 | \$18 804 | \$20 250 | \$15 037 | \$16 062 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 203 | \$13 924 | \$18 631 | \$15 499 | \$14 452 | \$13 081 | \$12 772 | \$19 391 | \$20 870 | \$13 790 | \$18 900 |
| Married-couple families | \$13 081 | \$17 176 | \$21 139 | \$18 640 | \$17 132 | \$16 294 | \$16 250 | \$21 557 | \$23 460 | \$16 184 | \$21 372 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 117 | \$19 463 | \$22 327 | \$20 391 | \$19 061 | \$19 126 | \$18 373 | \$22 474 | \$24 521 | \$18 171 | \$22 390 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 571 | \$16 700 | \$19 560 | \$17 190 | \$16 429 | \$17 540 | \$15 967 | \$19 960 | \$21 419 | \$15 890 | \$19 136 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 320 | \$14 459 | \$19 049 | \$15 996 | \$14 746 | \$13 215 | \$12 263 | \$19 908 | \$21 787 | \$13 815 | \$19 823 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 691 | \$7 090 | \$10 172 | \$8 556 | \$9 785 | \$7 194 | \$7 976 | \$10 728 | \$9 554 | \$8 262 | \$8 151 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 094 | \$7 105 | \$8 839 | \$7 874 | \$8 556 | \$6 267 | \$5 850 | \$8 750 | \$7 024 | \$7 235 | \$6 921 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 250 | \$4 602 | \$6 348 | \$4 821 | \$6 103 | \$4 309 | \$4 667 | \$5 804 | \$5 230 | \$5 729 | \$5 549 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$8 947 | \$7 067 | \$13 882 | \$10 031 | \$12 578 | \$11 548 | \$13 036 | \$14 405 | \$14 512 | \$11 786 | \$13 233 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 174 | \$7 816 | \$8 232 | \$7 374 | \$7 910 | \$8 374 | \$7 029 | \$8 461 | \$7 388 | \$7 576 | \$7 445 |
| 1 worker | \$12 296 | \$15 196 | \$16 150 | \$15 419 | \$13 949 | \$14 095 | \$14 095 | \$17 481 | \$19 609 | \$12 540 | \$15 770 |
| 2 workers | \$17 404 | \$19 871 | \$22 515 | \$21 055 | \$19 837 | \$20 035 | \$20 492 | \$23 719 | \$25 435 | \$18 438 | \$22 549 |
| 3 or more workers | \$23 008 | \$27 218 | \$30 789 | \$29 439 | \$26 380 | \$26 111 | \$24 625 | \$32 659 | \$35 866 | \$24 592 | \$30 345 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$6 500 | \$6 931 | \$9 930 | \$8 235 | \$7 232 | \$7 088 | \$5 938 | \$8 134 | \$10 645 | \$7 750 | \$9 455 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 870 | \$3 868 | \$4 545 | \$4 311 | \$4 050 | \$4 933 | \$4 484 | \$5 008 | \$5 685 | \$5 333 | \$4 971 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 395 | \$4 402 | \$5 734 | \$4 020 | \$4 630 | \$4 269 | \$4 597 | \$5 952 | \$5 059 | \$4 475 | \$5 369 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 035 | \$3 989 | \$4 526 | \$3 762 | \$3 914 | \$3 805 | \$4 138 | \$4 875 | \$4 434 | \$4 097 | \$4 747 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 733 | 3 276 | 27 282 | 11 161 | 5 748 | 5 092 | 2 930 | 15 357 | 41 325 | 4 016 | 60 593 |
| With earnings | 2 368 | 2 453 | 22 881 | 8 636 | 4 312 | 3 667 | 2 016 | 12 676 | 32 929 | 2 964 | 48 341 |
| Mean earnings | \$13 590 | \$16 132 | \$20 356 | \$17 876 | \$17 301 | \$16 478 | \$16 582 | \$21 040 | \$22 132 | \$15 904 | \$19 337 |
| With wage or salary income | 2 125 | 2 284 | 21 600 | 8 274 | 4 062 | 3 418 | 1 889 | 12 012 | 31 746 | 2 776 | 46 238 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$12 892 | \$15 410 | \$19 308 | \$17 204 | \$15 866 | \$15 633 | \$15 985 | \$20 367 | \$21 620 | \$15 007 | \$18 765 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 405 | 380 | 2 789 | 992 | 671 | 478 | 273 | 1 629 | 2 743 | 472 | 5 180 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties

INCOME IN 1979

| | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Households | 14 053 | 51 115 | 17 217 | 7 104 | 7 313 | 10 025 | 8 651 | 17 747 | 3 366 | 13 487 | 9 569 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 638 | 6 320 | 1 990 | 1 102 | 1 128 | 1 793 | 1 434 | 1 189 | 507 | 2 097 | 1 561 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 141 | 4 049 | 1 537 | 754 | 832 | 1 245 | 1 302 | 975 | 501 | 1 385 | 1 055 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 157 | 3 935 | 1 375 | 655 | 835 | 1 034 | 1 121 | 1 108 | 417 | 1 211 | 948 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 546 | 7 339 | 2 829 | 1 270 | 1 353 | 1 757 | 1 575 | 1 899 | 620 | 2 019 | 1 435 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 206 | 7 291 | 2 838 | 1 019 | 1 192 | 1 483 | 1 075 | 2 730 | 402 | 2 050 | 1 535 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 024 | 7 071 | 2 341 | 825 | 828 | 1 109 | 835 | 2 801 | 383 | 1 979 | 1 193 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 152 | 8 718 | 2 762 | 956 | 808 | 1 084 | 827 | 4 007 | 349 | 1 856 | 1 204 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 907 | 4 903 | 1 184 | 376 | 254 | 407 | 345 | 2 320 | 134 | 628 | 476 |
| \$50,000 or more | 282 | 1 489 | 361 | 147 | 83 | 113 | 137 | 718 | 53 | 262 | 162 |
| Median | \$16 150 | \$17 603 | \$16 488 | \$14 028 | \$13 012 | \$12 499 | \$11 349 | \$21 573 | \$11 832 | \$15 076 | \$14 293 |
| Mean | \$18 334 | \$19 700 | \$18 553 | \$16 651 | \$15 307 | \$14 929 | \$14 480 | \$23 144 | \$15 758 | \$16 893 | \$16 487 |
| Families | 10 881 | 37 906 | 13 683 | 5 395 | 5 781 | 7 505 | 6 765 | 14 736 | 2 642 | 10 369 | 7 152 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 690 | 2 473 | 852 | 396 | 490 | 692 | 601 | 505 | 205 | 755 | 426 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 697 | 2 135 | 1 027 | 545 | 549 | 841 | 943 | 591 | 349 | 860 | 635 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 790 | 2 565 | 1 011 | 440 | 643 | 748 | 953 | 785 | 301 | 1 038 | 696 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 917 | 5 235 | 2 219 | 951 | 1 157 | 1 475 | 1 332 | 1 421 | 543 | 1 605 | 1 169 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 881 | 5 539 | 2 436 | 923 | 1 061 | 1 253 | 948 | 2 334 | 381 | 1 764 | 1 329 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 847 | 6 028 | 2 124 | 743 | 778 | 1 007 | 758 | 2 445 | 350 | 1 752 | 1 117 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 961 | 8 041 | 2 581 | 905 | 783 | 1 009 | 767 | 3 825 | 333 | 1 762 | 1 152 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 823 | 4 538 | 1 107 | 353 | 240 | 384 | 328 | 2 157 | 130 | 581 | 473 |
| \$50,000 or more | 275 | 1 352 | 326 | 139 | 80 | 96 | 135 | 675 | 50 | 252 | 155 |
| Median | \$18 535 | \$20 789 | \$18 548 | \$16 896 | \$15 203 | \$14 987 | \$13 231 | \$23 368 | \$14 184 | \$17 668 | \$17 094 |
| Mean | \$20 400 | \$22 418 | \$20 374 | \$19 047 | \$17 184 | \$16 920 | \$16 221 | \$24 993 | \$17 860 | \$19 149 | \$19 392 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 4 040 | 17 751 | 4 578 | 2 231 | 1 813 | 4 028 | 2 396 | 3 963 | 908 | 3 779 | 2 830 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 380 | 2 241 | 550 | 242 | 170 | 733 | 275 | 353 | 89 | 309 | 196 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 256 | 1 329 | 439 | 180 | 198 | 564 | 270 | 225 | 72 | 400 | 262 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 778 | 3 442 | 861 | 583 | 480 | 1 129 | 622 | 671 | 285 | 1 124 | 916 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 722 | 3 040 | 792 | 436 | 390 | 661 | 577 | 628 | 213 | 662 | 639 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 421 | 1 394 | 412 | 222 | 192 | 239 | 198 | 334 | 101 | 253 | 227 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 915 | 2 690 | 795 | 362 | 207 | 317 | 256 | 577 | 77 | 443 | 304 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 464 | 2 896 | 571 | 170 | 146 | 292 | 170 | 980 | 62 | 519 | 256 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 102 | 628 | 132 | 32 | 28 | 84 | 28 | 190 | 6 | 59 | 24 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2 | 91 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 9 | — | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 |
| Median | \$7 393 | \$6 683 | \$6 529 | \$5 610 | \$5 380 | \$4 110 | \$5 121 | \$8 505 | \$5 100 | \$5 223 | \$5 191 |
| Mean | \$8 816 | \$9 110 | \$8 914 | \$7 274 | \$6 963 | \$6 422 | \$6 544 | \$10 687 | \$6 731 | \$7 752 | \$7 003 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 13 818 | 47 887 | 16 999 | 6 854 | 7 136 | 10 520 | 8 133 | 18 426 | 3 231 | 13 022 | 8 935 |
| Median income | \$11 552 | \$13 310 | \$12 088 | \$10 755 | \$9 515 | \$8 475 | \$8 925 | \$16 145 | \$8 864 | \$12 167 | \$12 058 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 49.4 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 48.5 | 38.6 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 56.9 | 41.5 | 47.6 | 48.9 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 12 463 | 43 726 | 14 693 | 5 863 | 5 807 | 8 326 | 6 702 | 14 476 | 2 599 | 10 565 | 7 478 |
| Median income | \$5 760 | \$5 554 | \$5 165 | \$4 615 | \$3 995 | \$3 807 | \$3 904 | \$5 884 | \$4 224 | \$3 808 | \$3 997 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.8 | 27.5 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| Per capita income | \$9 961 | \$11 162 | \$10 266 | \$9 319 | \$8 836 | \$9 602 | \$8 691 | \$11 705 | \$8 723 | \$9 053 | \$8 901 |
| Per capita income | \$6 449 | \$7 211 | \$6 481 | \$5 005 | \$5 448 | \$5 345 | \$5 298 | \$7 362 | \$5 321 | \$5 894 | \$6 257 |
| Persons in households | \$6 573 | \$7 328 | \$6 496 | \$6 014 | \$5 475 | \$5 525 | \$5 328 | \$7 383 | \$5 712 | \$5 926 | \$6 299 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$1 707 | \$3 328 | \$3 505 | \$4 860 | \$1 182 | \$2 735 | \$1 937 | \$1 787 | \$1 953 | \$2 546 | \$3 341 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$13 576 | \$12 779 | \$12 455 | \$11 618 | \$11 250 | \$10 036 | \$10 490 | \$17 234 | \$9 911 | \$10 704 | \$15 095 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$18 775 | \$19 699 | \$18 438 | \$16 603 | \$15 836 | \$14 896 | \$14 987 | \$22 238 | \$16 544 | \$17 543 | \$17 618 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$22 310 | \$24 081 | \$22 154 | \$20 918 | \$17 579 | \$19 923 | \$19 422 | \$26 905 | \$20 000 | \$21 071 | \$22 175 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$23 324 | \$27 804 | \$23 529 | \$23 429 | \$20 657 | \$20 625 | \$19 295 | \$29 213 | \$17 969 | \$23 782 | \$24 409 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$19 984 | \$22 086 | \$19 315 | \$18 397 | \$15 903 | \$15 822 | \$12 728 | \$23 586 | \$14 107 | \$19 824 | \$18 611 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 522 | \$12 179 | \$10 618 | \$8 600 | \$9 602 | \$8 788 | \$9 051 | \$12 271 | \$8 157 | \$8 651 | \$8 739 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$18 535 | \$20 789 | \$18 548 | \$16 896 | \$15 203 | \$14 987 | \$13 231 | \$23 368 | \$14 184 | \$17 668 | \$17 094 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 462 | \$20 751 | \$19 677 | \$17 876 | \$16 383 | \$16 430 | \$15 982 | \$24 316 | \$16 600 | \$19 413 | \$19 345 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 129 | \$17 883 | \$17 115 | \$16 056 | \$14 824 | \$13 424 | \$13 178 | \$21 337 | \$15 106 | \$17 046 | \$16 404 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 481 | \$20 835 | \$17 344 | \$15 562 | \$13 363 | \$13 428 | \$11 446 | \$21 926 | \$12 542 | \$14 378 | \$15 079 |
| Married-couple families | \$19 809 | \$22 571 | \$19 868 | \$17 871 | \$15 831 | \$16 209 | \$14 085 | \$24 470 | \$15 417 | \$18 740 | \$18 053 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 266 | \$23 445 | \$21 274 | \$19 440 | \$17 457 | \$18 254 | \$18 148 | \$25 719 | \$18 512 | \$20 567 | \$20 555 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 677 | \$20 331 | \$18 655 | \$16 958 | \$15 768 | \$15 008 | \$15 140 | \$21 990 | \$17 420 | \$18 079 | \$17 103 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 827 | \$21 542 | \$17 980 | \$15 786 | \$13 187 | \$13 884 | \$11 490 | \$22 320 | \$12 849 | \$14 878 | \$15 381 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 176 | \$9 755 | \$9 780 | \$8 514 | \$8 097 | \$7 224 | \$7 640 | \$12 177 | \$7 802 | \$8 888 | \$9 430 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 669 | \$7 907 | \$7 356 | \$7 044 | \$6 738 | \$6 119 | \$6 644 | \$10 397 | \$7 147 | \$6 565 | \$7 956 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 000 | \$5 288 | \$5 262 | \$5 524 | \$5 313 | \$4 788 | \$5 379 | \$7 344 | \$6 336 | \$4 344 | \$6 775 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 450 | \$15 320 | \$12 917 | \$13 194 | \$13 571 | \$11 042 | \$10 093 | \$16 645 | \$13 289 | \$11 433 | \$12 905 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 459 | \$8 301 | \$7 427 | \$6 966 | \$8 122 | \$7 142 | \$7 962 | \$8 856 | \$7 802 | \$7 230 | \$7 168 |
| 1 worker | \$13 972 | \$17 257 | \$14 857 | \$12 659 | \$12 874 | \$12 782 | \$12 684 | \$19 687 | \$12 331 | \$15 916 | \$15 920 |
| 2 workers | \$21 286 | \$25 044 | \$21 805 | \$19 963 | \$18 624 | \$18 890 | \$20 062 | \$26 632 | \$18 963 | \$21 410 | \$20 871 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 419 | \$32 336 | \$29 601 | \$29 350 | \$23 702 | \$27 055 | \$25 861 | \$35 524 | \$24 271 | \$29 683 | \$29 309 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$11 067 | \$9 637 | \$8 427 | \$8 129 | \$6 733 | \$4 840 | \$6 914 | \$13 359 | \$6 469 | \$8 347 | \$7 982 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 355 | \$6 217 | \$5 125 | \$4 464 | \$4 191 | \$5 076 | \$5 421 | \$6 114 | \$5 262 | \$4 091 | \$4 613 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 886 | \$5 619 | \$5 550 | \$4 406 | \$4 710 | \$3 702 | \$4 327 | \$6 349 | \$4 390 | \$4 478 | \$4 324 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 626 | \$4 895 | \$4 456 | \$3 793 | \$3 997 | \$3 773 | \$4 012 | \$5 133 | \$3 838 | \$3 981 | \$3 869 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 14 053 | 51 115 | 17 217 | 7 104 | 7 313 | 10 025 | 8 651 | 17 747 | 3 366 | 13 487 | 9 569 |
| With earnings | 11 622 | 40 737 | 14 202 | 5 566 | 5 383 | 7 632 | 5 713 | 15 515 | 2 487 | 10 230 | 7 010 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 053 | \$20 501 | \$18 665 | \$17 442 | \$15 733 | \$14 957 | \$15 481 | \$23 316 | \$16 591 | \$18 031 | \$18 386 |
| With wage or salary income | 10 870 | 39 427 | 13 394 | 5 240 | 5 160 | 7 281 | 5 349 | 14 769 | 2 365 | 9 754 | 6 718 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$17 529 | \$20 121 | \$18 508 | \$16 665 | \$15 128 | \$14 465 | \$14 926 | \$22 580 | \$15 938 | \$17 235 | \$17 859 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 345 | 3 332 | 1 571 | 777 | 672 | 890 | 835 | 1 737 | 249 | 992 | 663 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 419 | \$11 045 | \$8 968 | \$11 523 | \$9 173 | \$8 792 | \$9 359 | \$11 504 | \$14 258 | \$14 470 | \$12 880 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 637 | 1 636 | 1 347 | 179 | 130 | 211 | 299 | 1 775 | 17 | 235 | 99 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 034 | \$3 096 | \$2 303 | \$4 484 | \$3 585 | \$4 781 | \$2 625 | \$4 670 | \$1 033 | \$8 479 | \$3 732 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 5 982 | 21 900 | 7 092 | 1 926 | 2 357 | 3 189 | 3 148 | 8 538 | 979 | 4 516 | 2 970 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 493 | \$2 128 | \$2 015 | \$2 446 | \$2 409 | \$2 083 | \$2 000 | \$1 782 | \$2 020 | \$1 894 | \$1 911 |
| With Social Security income | 3 981 | 13 464 | 2 039 | 2 039 | 2 434 | 3 067 | 3 397 | 3 691 | 1 107 | 4 260 | 3 334 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 374 | \$4 384 | \$4 239 | \$4 114 | \$4 322 | \$3 987 | \$4 490 | \$4 232 | \$4 405 | \$4 200 | \$4 186 |
| With public assistance income | 1 125 | 5 139 | 1 617 | 453 | 585 | 1 085 | 1 011 | 926 | 278 | 1 089 | 663 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 579 | \$2 991 | \$2 821 | \$2 661 | \$2 577 | \$3 082 | \$3 337 | \$2 890 | \$2 913 | \$2 694 | \$2 400 |
| With all other income | 4 690 | 14 453 | 5 425 | 2 233 | 3 099 | 3 854 | 3 397 | 5 338 | 1 079 | 4 536 | 2 779 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 687 | \$3 514 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 30 166 | 8 083 | 154 943 | 7 146 | 7 647 | 19 271 | 13 318 | 14 344 | 13 007 | 12 780 | 95 436 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 221 | 1 129 | 16 314 | 1 180 | 1 427 | 2 150 | 1 796 | 1 905 | 2 498 | 1 951 | 10 558 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 699 | 815 | 10 480 | 917 | 1 171 | 1 618 | 1 206 | 1 330 | 1 974 | 1 332 | 7 177 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 605 | 766 | 9 668 | 859 | 907 | 1 439 | 1 141 | 1 231 | 1 244 | 1 267 | 7 091 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 626 | 1 306 | 16 754 | 1 193 | 1 566 | 3 268 | 2 157 | 2 503 | 2 505 | 2 360 | 14 452 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 4 207 | 1 215 | 19 699 | 875 | 1 124 | 3 204 | 1 997 | 2 259 | 1 795 | 1 927 | 13 340 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 4 522 | 987 | 20 599 | 849 | 679 | 2 390 | 1 831 | 1 958 | 1 397 | 1 567 | 12 435 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 6 727 | 1 128 | 31 771 | 885 | 550 | 3 162 | 1 966 | 1 987 | 1 024 | 1 524 | 16 540 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 091 | 499 | 21 624 | 297 | 151 | 1 421 | 873 | 807 | 425 | 590 | 9 685 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 468 | 238 | 8 034 | 91 | 72 | 619 | 351 | 364 | 145 | 262 | 4 158 |
| Median | \$21 778 | \$15 099 | \$20 996 | \$12 255 | \$10 973 | \$16 686 | \$15 796 | \$15 398 | \$11 456 | \$13 860 | \$18 090 |
| Mean | \$23 564 | \$17 870 | \$23 017 | \$15 323 | \$13 276 | \$19 491 | \$17 995 | \$17 733 | \$13 795 | \$16 287 | \$21 082 |
| Families | 23 420 | 5 884 | 118 338 | 5 645 | 5 465 | 14 218 | 10 446 | 11 232 | 8 703 | 9 882 | 63 470 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 923 | 348 | 7 679 | 524 | 340 | 705 | 748 | 787 | 649 | 802 | 3 832 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 806 | 452 | 6 466 | 651 | 798 | 959 | 721 | 851 | 1 171 | 795 | 3 321 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 054 | 502 | 6 016 | 704 | 645 | 927 | 840 | 926 | 844 | 913 | 3 618 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 318 | 939 | 11 709 | 994 | 1 276 | 2 332 | 1 707 | 1 946 | 1 912 | 1 913 | 8 259 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 043 | 1 030 | 14 568 | 791 | 1 052 | 2 502 | 1 714 | 1 963 | 1 443 | 1 715 | 8 885 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 879 | 934 | 16 685 | 785 | 622 | 2 085 | 1 691 | 1 792 | 1 230 | 1 491 | 9 390 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 6 202 | 993 | 27 860 | 829 | 540 | 2 844 | 1 887 | 1 872 | 929 | 1 457 | 13 704 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 840 | 464 | 20 001 | 283 | 135 | 1 302 | 806 | 754 | 384 | 553 | 8 712 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 355 | 222 | 7 354 | 84 | 57 | 562 | 332 | 341 | 141 | 243 | 3 749 |
| Median | \$24 574 | \$18 384 | \$23 717 | \$14 678 | \$13 683 | \$19 325 | \$18 334 | \$17 503 | \$14 398 | \$16 397 | \$21 921 |
| Mean | \$26 197 | \$20 812 | \$25 541 | \$17 090 | \$15 613 | \$22 013 | \$20 277 | \$19 866 | \$16 543 | \$18 516 | \$24 702 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 9 292 | 2 980 | 47 551 | 1 849 | 2 450 | 7 731 | 4 533 | 4 711 | 9 750 | 3 365 | 68 740 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 948 | 264 | 4 252 | 200 | 191 | 1 099 | 931 | 909 | 2 685 | 344 | 15 895 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 458 | 272 | 2 792 | 178 | 293 | 462 | 541 | 460 | 1 580 | 295 | 8 548 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 1 300 | 718 | 7 200 | 537 | 818 | 1 474 | 948 | 976 | 2 683 | 808 | 12 765 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 1 562 | 644 | 7 221 | 397 | 472 | 1 556 | 743 | 774 | 1 484 | 711 | 9 509 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 696 | 318 | 3 787 | 156 | 241 | 775 | 313 | 371 | 374 | 332 | 4 158 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 811 | 423 | 6 813 | 183 | 309 | 1 331 | 518 | 685 | 480 | 520 | 8 057 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 043 | 271 | 11 535 | 165 | 92 | 799 | 446 | 462 | 412 | 269 | 7 778 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 433 | 61 | 3 670 | 28 | 19 | 201 | 79 | 63 | 49 | 67 | 1 846 |
| \$50,000 or more | 41 | 9 | 281 | 5 | 15 | 34 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 19 | 184 |
| Median | \$8 957 | \$5 881 | \$9 078 | \$5 056 | \$4 726 | \$6 296 | \$4 558 | \$5 032 | \$3 340 | \$5 946 | \$4 440 |
| Mean | \$10 637 | \$7 624 | \$11 598 | \$7 031 | \$6 682 | \$8 302 | \$6 790 | \$7 053 | \$4 491 | \$7 715 | \$7 208 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 29 798 | 7 952 | 144 634 | 6 798 | 7 131 | 18 957 | 13 188 | 14 252 | 15 739 | 12 439 | 96 988 |
| Median income | \$16 324 | \$10 217 | \$16 702 | \$9 879 | \$8 714 | \$11 948 | \$11 489 | \$11 431 | \$5 644 | \$10 881 | \$11 670 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 57.7 | 45.1 | 51.6 | 38.0 | 34.5 | 52.0 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 24.5 | 48.1 | 44.8 |
| Median income | \$20 888 | \$15 388 | \$22 385 | \$17 576 | \$14 253 | \$16 585 | \$16 855 | \$16 142 | \$15 256 | \$14 818 | \$19 653 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 25 695 | 7 457 | 126 914 | 5 232 | 6 310 | 17 551 | 11 544 | 12 184 | 10 982 | 9 984 | 93 712 |
| Median income | \$6 304 | \$4 659 | \$5 793 | \$3 766 | \$3 515 | \$5 182 | \$4 398 | \$4 691 | \$3 620 | \$4 196 | \$5 151 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 33.5 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 29.0 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 17.3 | 22.2 | 27.2 |
| Median income | \$12 004 | \$9 402 | \$13 464 | \$8 967 | \$7 858 | \$10 035 | \$9 355 | \$9 476 | \$9 150 | \$9 043 | \$12 148 |
| Per capita income | \$8 076 | \$6 389 | \$7 951 | \$5 499 | \$5 184 | \$6 930 | \$6 042 | \$6 121 | \$4 970 | \$5 753 | \$7 509 |
| Persons in households | \$8 148 | \$6 502 | \$7 990 | \$5 516 | \$5 285 | \$7 112 | \$6 207 | \$6 239 | \$5 228 | \$5 792 | \$7 913 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 513 | \$2 418 | \$3 226 | \$2 045 | \$1 800 | \$2 131 | \$2 341 | \$1 980 | \$2 512 | \$3 187 | \$2 620 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$16 603 | \$10 762 | \$16 068 | \$9 570 | \$10 951 | \$13 884 | \$13 231 | \$12 198 | \$8 862 | \$13 081 | \$13 352 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$22 867 | \$18 750 | \$22 043 | \$16 789 | \$14 235 | \$18 758 | \$18 204 | \$18 116 | \$14 091 | \$17 111 | \$20 269 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$28 142 | \$21 222 | \$27 824 | \$20 397 | \$16 599 | \$23 121 | \$22 135 | \$21 297 | \$19 521 | \$20 659 | \$25 907 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$30 969 | \$23 778 | \$31 123 | \$21 373 | \$18 815 | \$26 563 | \$24 395 | \$22 696 | \$22 366 | \$21 472 | \$29 450 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$26 120 | \$19 565 | \$24 936 | \$13 706 | \$15 232 | \$20 756 | \$18 837 | \$19 955 | \$14 893 | \$16 961 | \$25 442 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 791 | \$9 424 | \$12 729 | \$9 076 | \$8 394 | \$10 928 | \$10 901 | \$10 303 | \$9 581 | \$10 193 | \$14 203 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$24 574 | \$18 384 | \$23 717 | \$14 678 | \$13 683 | \$19 325 | \$18 334 | \$17 503 | \$14 398 | \$16 397 | \$21 921 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 188 | \$19 617 | \$24 002 | \$18 065 | \$15 679 | \$19 992 | \$19 525 | \$18 471 | \$16 434 | \$17 952 | \$21 525 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 965 | \$17 076 | \$20 878 | \$14 966 | \$13 683 | \$17 329 | \$16 892 | \$16 160 | \$14 380 | \$16 237 | \$18 868 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 556 | \$16 713 | \$23 275 | \$11 962 | \$12 025 | \$18 169 | \$16 817 | \$16 371 | \$12 730 | \$14 617 | \$22 486 |
| Married-couple families | \$25 763 | \$19 499 | \$26 380 | \$15 838 | \$14 510 | \$20 584 | \$19 716 | \$18 762 | \$15 267 | \$17 122 | \$24 270 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 566 | \$20 711 | \$27 729 | \$19 821 | \$16 754 | \$21 674 | \$21 091 | \$20 093 | \$17 828 | \$19 200 | \$24 883 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 933 | \$17 979 | \$23 593 | \$16 883 | \$14 186 | \$18 621 | \$18 632 | \$17 249 | \$15 187 | \$16 903 | \$21 226 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$24 175 | \$17 494 | \$24 199 | \$12 051 | \$12 283 | \$18 919 | \$17 141 | \$16 903 | \$13 011 | \$14 812 | \$23 405 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$13 270 | \$10 500 | \$16 900 | \$6 900 | \$8 806 | \$10 309 | \$8 768 | \$9 793 | \$8 966 | \$9 496 | \$10 817 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 611 | \$7 377 | \$8 587 | \$5 854 | \$6 781 | \$9 191 | \$7 110 | \$8 367 | \$6 734 | \$7 635 | \$9 178 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$7 240 | \$4 766 | \$6 143 | \$4 408 | \$6 136 | \$6 730 | \$4 962 | \$4 819 | \$4 942 | \$5 375 | \$5 978 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 091 | \$13 125 | \$16 661 | \$10 433 | \$10 386 | \$12 387 | \$13 241 | \$13 271 | \$11 182 | \$11 694 | \$15 863 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 929 | \$7 516 | \$8 090 | \$7 967 | \$7 035 | \$8 095 | \$7 302 | \$7 486 | \$7 201 | \$8 081 | \$8 329 |
| 1 worker | \$19 990 | \$15 412 | \$20 669 | \$14 670 | \$12 254 | \$15 699 | \$14 952 | \$14 712 | \$13 368 | \$14 110 | \$17 700 |
| 2 workers | \$26 962 | \$20 551 | \$28 932 | \$21 355 | \$17 245 | \$21 534 | \$21 901 | \$21 436 | \$18 408 | \$20 274 | \$25 483 |
| 3 or more workers | \$36 343 | \$27 118 | \$38 869 | \$28 632 | \$25 122 | \$29 646 | \$27 457 | \$27 949 | \$24 653 | \$27 028 | \$35 253 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$12 377 | \$7 605 | \$13 949 | \$6 696 | \$6 679 | \$8 195 | \$5 626 | \$6 256 | \$3 216 | \$7 818 | \$4 886 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 852 | \$4 750 | \$6 290 | \$4 125 | \$4 407 | \$4 439 | \$5 109 | \$4 910 | \$3 935 | \$5 115 | \$6 433 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$7 157 | \$5 213 | \$6 623 | \$4 309 | \$3 990 | \$5 523 | \$3 988 | \$4 335 | \$3 540 | \$5 055 | \$4 016 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 974 | \$3 995 | \$5 010 | \$3 962 | \$3 818 | \$4 528 | \$4 413 | \$4 208 | \$4 019 | \$4 267 | \$5 378 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 30 166 | 8 083 | 154 943 | 7 146 | 7 647 | 19 271 | 13 318 | 14 344 | 13 007 | 12 780 | 95 436 |
| With earnings | 26 447 | 6 463 | 125 488 | 4 882 | 5 084 | 15 924 | 10 977 | 11 681 | 9 024 | 9 806 | 81 223 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 828 | \$18 247 | \$24 320 | \$16 730 | \$14 082 | \$19 680 | \$18 229 | \$17 942 | \$14 510 | \$16 358 | \$21 245 |
| With wage or salary income | 25 544 | 6 177 | 122 912 | 4 574 | 4 847 | 15 194 | 10 019 | 10 824 | 8 745 | 8 535 | 79 500 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$23 407 | \$17 052 | \$23 899 | \$16 | | | | | | | |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 16 208 | 10 215 | 5 437 | 16 062 | 50 899 | 75 285 | 3 787 | 155 705 | 820 | 3 043 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 880 | 1 389 | 1 079 | 1 985 | 5 453 | 7 818 | 565 | 16 008 | 209 | 817 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 289 | 1 372 | 774 | 1 606 | 3 854 | 5 410 | 486 | 11 549 | 126 | 481 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 179 | 1 536 | 595 | 1 469 | 3 436 | 5 784 | 288 | 11 098 | 119 | 342 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 549 | 1 995 | 918 | 2 970 | 7 179 | 10 754 | 715 | 22 365 | 154 | 554 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 443 | 1 441 | 719 | 2 488 | 7 695 | 10 721 | 545 | 23 307 | 93 | 323 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 434 | 1 086 | 585 | 1 813 | 7 270 | 10 377 | 468 | 22 509 | 63 | 240 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 830 | 939 | 575 | 2 204 | 9 444 | 13 342 | 501 | 27 655 | 40 | 199 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 175 | 343 | 150 | 1 109 | 4 818 | 7 592 | 146 | 14 165 | 14 | 65 |
| \$50,000 or more | 429 | 114 | 42 | 418 | 1 750 | 3 487 | 73 | 7 049 | 2 | 22 |
| Median | \$17 439 | \$11 724 | \$11 331 | \$15 002 | \$18 530 | \$18 634 | \$13 714 | \$18 554 | \$9 076 | \$9 134 |
| Mean | \$19 264 | \$14 392 | \$13 931 | \$17 860 | \$20 605 | \$21 435 | \$16 109 | \$21 220 | \$11 284 | \$11 790 |
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 706 | 549 | 276 | 700 | 2 189 | 2 960 | 247 | 5 777 | 55 | 335 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 788 | 941 | 525 | 831 | 2 142 | 2 505 | 370 | 6 135 | 98 | 356 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 829 | 1 223 | 452 | 821 | 2 215 | 3 005 | 206 | 6 882 | 94 | 279 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 995 | 1 631 | 813 | 1 938 | 5 033 | 6 134 | 613 | 14 687 | 119 | 459 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 063 | 1 273 | 658 | 1 850 | 6 086 | 7 567 | 479 | 17 755 | 91 | 299 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 233 | 979 | 552 | 1 520 | 6 478 | 8 458 | 414 | 18 973 | 56 | 221 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 2 682 | 901 | 530 | 1 956 | 8 722 | 11 681 | 484 | 25 115 | 40 | 184 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 103 | 329 | 145 | 1 009 | 4 523 | 7 001 | 127 | 13 174 | 14 | 61 |
| \$50,000 or more | 398 | 112 | 40 | 405 | 1 573 | 3 144 | 63 | 6 604 | 2 | 20 |
| Median | \$20 037 | \$13 649 | \$14 532 | \$18 318 | \$21 363 | \$22 211 | \$15 691 | \$21 530 | \$11 705 | \$11 210 |
| Mean | \$21 466 | \$16 056 | \$16 458 | \$20 870 | \$23 093 | \$24 902 | \$17 690 | \$24 230 | \$13 634 | \$13 571 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 4 412 | 3 511 | 1 598 | 16 316 | 15 946 | 41 050 | 1 026 | 58 087 | 955 | 2 752 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 421 | 288 | 103 | 5 771 | 1 670 | 6 992 | 144 | 6 379 | 29 | 136 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 333 | 186 | 176 | 2 873 | 1 170 | 3 959 | 64 | 4 262 | 18 | 105 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 1 070 | 861 | 633 | 3 243 | 2 960 | 7 751 | 276 | 10 480 | 141 | 341 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 752 | 1 176 | 301 | 1 972 | 2 820 | 6 782 | 203 | 9 698 | 52 | 172 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 342 | 364 | 145 | 727 | 1 562 | 3 238 | 80 | 5 397 | 13 | 55 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 781 | 345 | 116 | 972 | 2 442 | 6 010 | 97 | 11 016 | 22 | 97 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 589 | 253 | 90 | 606 | 2 714 | 5 016 | 145 | 8 976 | 9 | 41 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 104 | 38 | 32 | 139 | 500 | 1 114 | 12 | 1 605 | — | 6 |
| \$50,000 or more | 20 | — | 2 | 13 | 108 | 188 | 5 | 274 | — | 2 |
| Median | \$6 395 | \$5 994 | \$4 462 | \$2 831 | \$7 104 | \$5 705 | \$5 345 | \$7 403 | \$4 233 | \$3 998 |
| Mean | \$8 618 | \$6 972 | \$6 356 | \$4 356 | \$9 496 | \$8 076 | \$7 747 | \$9 226 | \$5 338 | \$6 080 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 17 320 | 10 193 | 4 921 | 19 211 | 52 547 | 74 873 | 3 665 | 150 521 | 793 | 2 752 |
| Median income | \$12 171 | \$8 796 | \$9 169 | \$7 501 | \$13 290 | \$12 990 | \$11 274 | \$13 679 | \$6 867 | \$6 848 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 47.5 | 46.9 | 37.6 | 35.0 | 49.9 | 51.5 | 44.2 | 55.7 | 28.1 | 26.6 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 13 365 | 7 492 | 4 295 | 18 624 | 43 087 | 70 274 | 2 688 | 139 896 | 641 | 2 356 |
| Median income | \$4 968 | \$4 043 | \$3 675 | \$3 335 | \$5 287 | \$5 426 | \$4 202 | \$5 468 | \$3 319 | \$3 554 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 23.7 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 20.1 | 28.1 | 11.7 | 15.5 |
| Per capita income | \$6 100 | \$5 367 | \$5 586 | \$5 591 | \$7 003 | \$7 769 | \$5 576 | \$7 522 | \$4 782 | \$4 640 |
| Persons in households | \$6 462 | \$5 382 | \$5 684 | \$6 102 | \$7 316 | \$8 029 | \$5 590 | \$7 646 | \$4 782 | \$4 642 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$1 090 | \$4 957 | \$1 585 | \$2 197 | \$1 399 | \$2 951 | \$2 458 | \$2 985 | \$4 795 | — |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 806 | \$8 930 | \$11 842 | \$11 833 | \$13 654 | \$13 354 | \$13 851 | \$15 541 | \$15 000 | \$7 368 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 193 | \$13 926 | \$17 370 | \$17 963 | \$20 683 | \$20 531 | \$17 517 | \$19 993 | \$11 607 | \$13 384 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$23 456 | \$17 411 | \$18 889 | \$22 803 | \$24 748 | \$22 522 | \$22 522 | \$25 034 | \$16 333 | \$15 559 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$25 382 | \$21 316 | \$20 519 | \$25 720 | \$26 895 | \$29 762 | \$19 300 | \$28 741 | \$19 286 | \$15 192 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$20 546 | \$15 166 | \$16 545 | \$19 123 | \$24 133 | \$25 348 | \$14 547 | \$23 918 | \$13 068 | \$11 864 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 090 | \$9 002 | \$8 735 | \$11 344 | \$12 352 | \$12 717 | \$8 521 | \$12 159 | \$7 875 | \$8 578 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 037 | \$13 649 | \$14 532 | \$18 318 | \$21 363 | \$22 211 | \$15 691 | \$21 530 | \$11 705 | \$11 210 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 080 | \$15 172 | \$17 783 | \$19 181 | \$21 877 | \$22 188 | \$17 683 | \$21 802 | \$14 688 | \$12 889 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$18 922 | \$12 298 | \$12 723 | \$16 703 | \$19 077 | \$19 455 | \$16 368 | \$18 692 | \$13 182 | \$12 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 051 | \$12 288 | \$12 297 | \$16 958 | \$20 647 | \$22 242 | \$13 537 | \$21 141 | \$10 208 | \$10 184 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 150 | \$14 325 | \$15 490 | \$19 464 | \$22 863 | \$24 250 | \$16 934 | \$23 200 | \$12 722 | \$11 840 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 541 | \$16 462 | \$19 259 | \$20 749 | \$23 975 | \$25 120 | \$19 283 | \$24 340 | \$15 093 | \$15 044 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 458 | \$13 039 | \$17 607 | \$17 716 | \$20 686 | \$21 438 | \$17 586 | \$20 606 | \$13 068 | \$13 836 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 459 | \$12 255 | \$12 642 | \$17 429 | \$21 231 | \$23 121 | \$13 989 | \$21 716 | \$11 285 | \$10 321 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 934 | \$7 477 | \$7 757 | \$10 079 | \$9 951 | \$10 019 | \$7 407 | \$10 586 | \$7 045 | \$7 670 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 465 | \$6 760 | \$5 878 | \$8 695 | \$8 025 | \$8 191 | \$6 226 | \$8 852 | \$5 625 | \$6 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 014 | \$5 781 | \$4 286 | \$6 587 | \$5 245 | \$5 450 | \$5 850 | \$5 836 | \$12 500 | \$5 455 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 509 | \$11 481 | \$9 345 | \$13 596 | \$15 545 | \$15 993 | \$11 250 | \$16 384 | \$7 361 | \$8 859 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 514 | \$8 378 | \$7 413 | \$7 775 | \$8 385 | \$8 572 | \$7 197 | \$7 984 | \$7 056 | \$7 075 |
| 1 worker | \$16 320 | \$12 021 | \$14 397 | \$15 166 | \$18 057 | \$18 186 | \$14 987 | \$17 197 | \$12 062 | \$11 150 |
| 2 workers | \$23 226 | \$17 500 | \$19 292 | \$21 053 | \$24 671 | \$25 056 | \$20 888 | \$23 910 | \$15 588 | \$16 320 |
| 3 or more workers | \$31 018 | \$26 136 | \$27 455 | \$30 993 | \$33 626 | \$34 737 | \$24 479 | \$33 499 | \$27 813 | \$23 654 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$10 118 | \$6 341 | \$5 750 | \$3 311 | \$10 576 | \$6 586 | \$7 632 | \$9 935 | \$4 676 | \$4 676 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 944 | \$5 269 | \$4 354 | \$3 926 | \$5 699 | \$5 698 | \$4 357 | \$5 691 | \$4 050 | \$4 208 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 986 | \$4 935 | \$3 992 | \$2 500 | \$5 766 | \$5 050 | \$4 386 | \$6 117 | \$3 816 | \$3 832 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 383 | \$4 227 | \$3 781 | \$5 033 | \$4 967 | \$5 280 | \$3 909 | \$4 690 | \$3 580 | \$3 762 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 16 208 | 10 215 | 5 437 | 16 062 | 50 899 | 75 285 | 3 787 | 155 705 | 820 | 3 043 |
| With earnings | 13 264 | 7 284 | 3 479 | 13 717 | 41 543 | 63 899 | 2 809 | 130 489 | 477 | 1 814 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 720 | \$15 057 | \$15 924 | \$17 571 | \$21 188 | \$21 625 | \$17 207 | \$21 720 | \$11 896 | \$12 634 |
| With wage or salary income | 12 608 | 6 924 | 3 238 | 13 001 | 40 286 | 62 225 | 2 666 | 126 737 | 454 | 1 669 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 168 | \$14 462 | \$15 058 | \$16 955 | \$20 788 | \$20 880 | \$16 627 | \$20 801 | \$11 521 | \$11 773 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 299 | 871 | 501 | 1 577 | 3 763 | 6 556 | 342 | 13 499 | 46 | 331 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$10 464 | \$10 390 | \$12 666 | \$9 804 | \$11 304 | \$11 783 | \$11 447 | \$13 931 | \$9 620 | \$9 656 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 430 | 172 | 50 | 1 248 | 1 664 | 1 462 | 55 | 2 158 | 2 | 95 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 409 | \$2 868 | \$5 912 | \$4 109 | \$2 798 | \$3 636 | \$1 688 | \$4 610 | \$780 | \$768 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 6 953 | 3 294 | 1 630 | 7 354 | 22 675 | 35 281 | 986 | 73 639 | 288 | 883 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 764 | \$1 882 | \$1 663 | \$1 798 | \$2 192 | \$2 432 | \$2 507 | \$2 261 | \$2 137 | \$2 083 |
| With Social Security income | 4 347 | 3 298 | 2 412 | 3 898 | 13 174 | 15 735 | 1 131 | 35 742 | 452 | 1 475 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 158 | \$4 513 | \$4 280 | \$3 871 | \$4 491 | \$4 378 | \$4 306 | \$4 360 | \$4 231 | \$4 152 |
| With public assistance income | 1 374 | 759 | 430 | 1 256 | 4 451 | 5 796 | 353 | 11 503 | 84 | 492 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 833 | \$2 730 | \$2 307 | \$2 865 | \$2 881 | \$3 165 | \$2 627 | \$2 881 | \$2 218 | \$2 439 |
| With all other income | 5 798 | 3 423 | 1 876 | 4 634 | 15 026 | 18 424 | 1 330 | 38 539 | 305 | 1 095 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 832 | \$4 143 | \$3 365 | \$3 006 | \$3 119 | \$3 198 | \$3 307 | \$2 966 | \$2 832 | \$3 468 |

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 21 197 | 5 014 | 30 233 | 31 276 | 2 217 | 3 683 | 229 805 | 8 538 | 24 578 | 9 799 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 828 | 572 | 2 845 | 1 889 | 317 | 552 | 14 971 | 1 352 | 2 897 | 1 460 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 1 146 | 405 | 2 078 | 1 387 | 304 | 522 | 10 572 | 975 | 2 191 | 1 034 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 284 | 471 | 2 136 | 1 525 | 174 | 365 | 10 826 | 730 | 2 227 | 875 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 489 | 883 | 4 555 | 3 098 | 461 | 708 | 23 299 | 1 377 | 3 950 | 1 713 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 859 | 810 | 4 943 | 3 627 | 334 | 593 | 27 673 | 1 322 | 3 344 | 1 665 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 251 | 723 | 4 228 | 4 503 | 253 | 431 | 32 331 | 1 179 | 4 043 | 1 232 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 658 | 659 | 5 998 | 7 617 | 275 | 382 | 55 597 | 1 020 | 3 996 | 1 229 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 745 | 329 | 2 528 | 5 416 | 74 | 99 | 38 797 | 415 | 1 491 | 451 |
| \$50,000 or more | 937 | 162 | 2 214 | 25 | 25 | 31 | 15 739 | 168 | 439 | 140 |
| Median | \$21 403 | \$15 938 | \$18 537 | \$24 544 | \$13 261 | \$12 454 | \$24 222 | \$14 351 | \$16 517 | \$14 410 |
| Mean | \$23 261 | \$18 874 | \$20 484 | \$26 550 | \$15 690 | \$14 453 | \$26 079 | \$16 585 | \$18 003 | \$16 567 |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 841 | 214 | 1 156 | 882 | 128 | 213 | 5 455 | 426 | 820 | 603 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 775 | 240 | 1 214 | 843 | 203 | 343 | 6 002 | 608 | 1 376 | 590 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 956 | 336 | 1 401 | 1 071 | 125 | 283 | 6 853 | 496 | 1 621 | 560 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 919 | 711 | 3 494 | 2 341 | 383 | 572 | 16 163 | 1 074 | 2 919 | 1 380 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 573 | 702 | 4 046 | 2 859 | 288 | 529 | 21 059 | 1 138 | 2 742 | 1 476 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 926 | 666 | 3 840 | 3 968 | 238 | 394 | 26 901 | 1 099 | 3 557 | 1 136 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 391 | 598 | 5 607 | 6 984 | 268 | 356 | 50 419 | 944 | 3 590 | 1 157 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 581 | 301 | 2 434 | 5 163 | 64 | 98 | 36 461 | 387 | 1 366 | 445 |
| \$50,000 or more | 873 | 144 | 854 | 25 | 25 | 31 | 14 785 | 162 | 401 | 123 |
| Median | \$22 984 | \$17 975 | \$20 825 | \$26 339 | \$15 327 | \$14 985 | \$26 666 | \$17 281 | \$19 492 | \$16 824 |
| Mean | \$24 868 | \$20 874 | \$22 712 | \$28 499 | \$17 635 | \$16 319 | \$28 612 | \$19 323 | \$20 252 | \$18 852 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 4 491 | 1 378 | 9 361 | 6 797 | 644 | 1 041 | 56 912 | 2 520 | 12 497 | 2 793 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 440 | 131 | 1 448 | 505 | 69 | 88 | 3 435 | 212 | 2 297 | 219 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 336 | 91 | 732 | 206 | 68 | 104 | 2 334 | 273 | 1 510 | 263 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 821 | 290 | 1 749 | 986 | 160 | 305 | 8 086 | 622 | 2 753 | 668 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 678 | 273 | 1 670 | 1 109 | 146 | 201 | 7 972 | 542 | 2 542 | 701 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 375 | 151 | 762 | 569 | 51 | 114 | 4 657 | 243 | 795 | 270 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 778 | 218 | 1 359 | 1 202 | 95 | 131 | 10 285 | 287 | 1 130 | 373 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 795 | 155 | 1 309 | 1 540 | 42 | 82 | 14 296 | 287 | 1 183 | 220 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 227 | 53 | 290 | 602 | 13 | 16 | 5 442 | 48 | 261 | 62 |
| \$50,000 or more | 41 | 16 | 42 | 78 | — | — | 405 | 6 | 26 | 17 |
| Median | \$7 829 | \$6 898 | \$6 096 | \$10 091 | \$5 481 | \$5 341 | \$10 877 | \$5 619 | \$4 718 | \$6 020 |
| Mean | \$11 147 | \$9 711 | \$8 443 | \$12 541 | \$7 071 | \$6 995 | \$12 837 | \$7 658 | \$6 731 | \$7 968 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 22 541 | 5 135 | 29 733 | 33 723 | 2 197 | 3 649 | 240 984 | 8 146 | 26 716 | 9 399 |
| Median income | \$15 766 | \$11 246 | \$13 961 | \$17 688 | \$9 160 | \$8 767 | \$17 782 | \$11 350 | \$11 522 | \$11 094 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 51.3 | 46.3 | 52.9 | 56.2 | 44.2 | 31.5 | 56.2 | 40.7 | 52.4 | 46.1 |
| Median income | \$21 504 | \$15 796 | \$17 938 | \$23 319 | \$13 772 | \$15 298 | \$22 926 | \$17 419 | \$17 585 | \$16 278 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 16 944 | 4 076 | 25 863 | 25 430 | 2 036 | 3 172 | 195 073 | 7 007 | 19 859 | 7 810 |
| Median income | \$5 016 | \$4 510 | \$5 353 | \$5 364 | \$4 571 | \$3 836 | \$5 800 | \$3 962 | \$3 913 | \$3 957 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 25.0 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 29.3 | 16.9 | 22.2 | 19.9 |
| Median income | \$11 006 | \$9 906 | \$10 863 | \$11 877 | \$11 720 | \$8 917 | \$11 966 | \$9 277 | \$9 258 | \$8 546 |
| Per capita income | \$7 089 | \$6 815 | \$6 957 | \$8 323 | \$5 301 | \$5 274 | \$8 655 | \$6 182 | \$6 187 | \$6 192 |
| Persons in households | \$7 214 | \$6 835 | \$7 090 | \$8 419 | \$5 683 | \$5 290 | \$8 690 | \$6 214 | \$6 453 | \$6 262 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$1 583 | \$4 374 | \$2 405 | \$2 059 | \$985 | \$3 355 | \$3 212 | \$3 040 | \$2 799 | \$2 718 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$16 250 | \$14 779 | \$14 857 | \$18 129 | \$10 938 | \$8 687 | \$19 515 | \$15 857 | \$11 504 | \$13 766 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$22 030 | \$18 556 | \$20 630 | \$24 286 | \$15 771 | \$15 820 | \$24 454 | \$17 242 | \$19 408 | \$16 388 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$27 532 | \$21 451 | \$24 745 | \$30 367 | \$20 568 | \$19 232 | \$29 222 | \$19 631 | \$23 415 | \$21 178 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$29 010 | \$21 747 | \$25 619 | \$31 976 | \$20 185 | \$18 545 | \$33 575 | \$22 660 | \$26 556 | \$22 500 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 703 | \$19 934 | \$21 421 | \$27 015 | \$15 664 | \$14 854 | \$28 118 | \$18 605 | \$20 259 | \$18 449 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 708 | \$10 667 | \$11 626 | \$12 634 | \$9 451 | \$9 736 | \$13 812 | \$10 389 | \$10 189 | \$9 949 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 984 | \$17 975 | \$20 825 | \$26 339 | \$15 327 | \$14 985 | \$26 666 | \$17 281 | \$19 492 | \$16 824 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 917 | \$19 643 | \$21 437 | \$27 082 | \$16 237 | \$16 029 | \$26 940 | \$18 737 | \$20 585 | \$17 596 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 913 | \$18 235 | \$19 440 | \$23 461 | \$14 408 | \$14 120 | \$23 373 | \$16 449 | \$18 023 | \$15 938 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 063 | \$16 399 | \$19 994 | \$24 761 | \$14 115 | \$13 487 | \$26 250 | \$15 618 | \$17 592 | \$15 908 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 172 | \$18 746 | \$22 050 | \$27 364 | \$16 598 | \$15 815 | \$28 086 | \$18 618 | \$20 446 | \$17 655 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 380 | \$20 477 | \$23 266 | \$28 467 | \$18 457 | \$17 378 | \$28 729 | \$20 210 | \$21 469 | \$19 188 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 000 | \$19 101 | \$20 646 | \$24 412 | \$15 477 | \$15 438 | \$24 496 | \$17 876 | \$19 394 | \$16 730 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$21 366 | \$16 658 | \$20 431 | \$25 236 | \$14 504 | \$13 610 | \$27 090 | \$15 887 | \$18 031 | \$16 313 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 898 | \$11 937 | \$11 051 | \$11 691 | \$9 338 | \$7 750 | \$13 992 | \$7 406 | \$8 727 | \$8 619 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 333 | \$9 444 | \$9 128 | \$10 179 | \$8 050 | \$6 667 | \$10 812 | \$6 525 | \$6 780 | \$7 549 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 061 | \$4 531 | \$6 710 | \$6 318 | \$6 750 | \$5 054 | \$6 259 | \$4 847 | \$4 892 | \$5 571 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$17 561 | \$13 173 | \$15 556 | \$16 425 | \$11 875 | \$14 000 | \$19 407 | \$11 638 | \$15 019 | \$10 216 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 738 | \$8 583 | \$8 118 | \$9 237 | \$7 137 | \$8 012 | \$9 317 | \$7 620 | \$8 029 | \$8 198 |
| 1 worker | \$20 631 | \$15 196 | \$17 351 | \$22 543 | \$12 296 | \$12 326 | \$22 270 | \$15 958 | \$17 486 | \$15 227 |
| 2 workers | \$26 204 | \$20 977 | \$24 417 | \$28 797 | \$20 734 | \$17 235 | \$29 070 | \$20 727 | \$22 109 | \$19 182 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 435 | \$25 649 | \$32 339 | \$36 963 | \$28 413 | \$22 806 | \$39 729 | \$29 388 | \$30 472 | \$28 965 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$11 541 | \$8 138 | \$8 631 | \$14 489 | \$7 140 | \$6 760 | \$15 536 | \$7 929 | \$5 825 | \$7 049 |
| 65 years and over | \$5 394 | \$3 559 | \$5 818 | \$8 500 | \$3 955 | \$3 943 | \$7 324 | \$5 633 | \$5 309 | \$4 983 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 587 | \$5 820 | \$5 237 | \$7 326 | \$4 840 | \$4 641 | \$7 603 | \$4 575 | \$3 747 | \$5 012 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 684 | \$4 407 | \$4 839 | \$5 234 | \$4 481 | \$4 458 | \$4 762 | \$3 942 | \$3 963 | \$4 092 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 21 197 | 5 014 | 30 233 | 31 276 | 2 217 | 3 683 | 229 805 | 8 538 | 24 578 | 9 799 |
| With earnings | 18 139 | 4 053 | 25 182 | 27 487 | 1 677 | 2 739 | 199 199 | 6 114 | 20 204 | 7 378 |
| Mean earnings | \$23 680 | \$19 058 | \$20 785 | \$26 859 | \$16 477 | \$14 208 | \$26 541 | \$17 339 | \$18 599 | \$17 217 |
| With wage or salary income | 17 431 | 3 787 | 23 962 | 26 321 | 1 621 | 2 569 | 195 379 | 5 820 | 19 760 | 6 963 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$22 887 | \$16 855 | \$20 178 | \$25 977 | \$15 603 | \$13 623 | \$25 926 | \$16 583 | \$18 207 | \$16 627 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 994 | 735 | 2 650 | 3 357 | 157 | 483 | 15 294 | 775 | 1 587 | 879 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 021 | \$12 982 | \$10 843 | \$15 159 | \$14 476 | \$7 591 | \$14 054 | \$11 014 | \$9 805 | \$9 878 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 375 | 314 | 2 335 | 1 150 | 37 | 61 | 1 808 | 268 | 129 | 531 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 812 | \$12 320 | \$4 787 | \$3 176 | \$1 818 | \$4 152 | \$3 636 | \$3 584 | \$3 449 | \$4 834 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 9 328 | 1 869 | 13 643 | 15 419 | 504 | 1 286 | 115 566 | 4 001 | 8 994 | 4 593 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 884 | \$3 057 | \$2 114 | \$2 142 | \$1 834 | \$2 242 | \$2 002 | \$2 773 | \$1 633 | \$1 984 |
| With Social Security income | 4 522 | 1 468 | 7 790 | 5 980 | 744 | 1 328 | 48 096 | 3 036 | 5 817 | 3 240 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 314 | \$4 131 | \$4 310 | \$4 403 | \$4 225 | \$4 249 | \$4 340 | \$4 305 | \$4 190 | \$4 223 |
| With public assistance income | 1 577 | 184 | 2 397 | 1 662 | 186 | 363 | 12 619 | 884 | 1 595 | 706 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 019 | \$2 068 | \$2 950 | \$2 866 | \$2 282 | \$2 611 | \$2 963 | \$2 534 | \$2 718 | \$2 661 |
| With all other income | 7 394 | 1 500 | 9 695 | 8 430 | 813 | 1 769 | 69 767 | 3 063 | 7 016 | 3 291 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 934 | \$3 491 | \$2 722 | \$3 319 | \$3 274 | \$2 737 | \$3 278 | \$2 998 | \$3 321 | \$3 234 |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 11 241 | 9 291 | 24 514 | 3 458 | 43 301 | 16 542 | 2 806 | 54 609 | 12 219 | 356 132 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 671 | 1 394 | 2 293 | 530 | 3 567 | 2 395 | 603 | 6 963 | 1 897 | 23 460 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 262 | 1 061 | 1 532 | 474 | 2 805 | 1 640 | 403 | 4 872 | 1 309 | 15 610 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 285 | 821 | 1 422 | 348 | 2 504 | 1 452 | 366 | 4 615 | 1 176 | 16 014 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 094 | 1 631 | 2 768 | 716 | 5 096 | 2 900 | 555 | 8 733 | 2 096 | 35 125 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 654 | 1 715 | 2 997 | 557 | 5 688 | 2 631 | 373 | 8 600 | 1 799 | 40 897 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 168 | 1 184 | 3 703 | 369 | 6 712 | 2 142 | 218 | 7 272 | 1 566 | 44 175 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 305 | 1 017 | 4 992 | 327 | 9 829 | 2 142 | 178 | 8 691 | 1 603 | 74 866 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 628 | 348 | 3 238 | 105 | 5 316 | 825 | 77 | 3 606 | 568 | 61 045 |
| \$50,000 or more | 174 | 120 | 1 569 | 32 | 1 784 | 343 | 33 | 1 257 | 205 | 44 940 |
| Median | \$13 081 | \$14 195 | \$21 527 | \$12 321 | \$21 356 | \$14 792 | \$10 254 | \$16 167 | \$14 082 | \$25 323 |
| Mean | \$15 928 | \$15 668 | \$23 997 | \$14 927 | \$22 838 | \$16 886 | \$12 872 | \$18 215 | \$16 315 | \$30 218 |
| Families | 8 046 | 7 061 | 19 449 | 2 831 | 35 469 | 12 908 | 2 199 | 41 905 | 9 637 | 270 841 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 638 | 443 | 923 | 243 | 1 586 | 959 | 312 | 2 985 | 755 | 8 351 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 733 | 672 | 913 | 351 | 1 651 | 1 099 | 295 | 2 880 | 944 | 8 075 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 854 | 639 | 998 | 276 | 1 751 | 1 132 | 293 | 3 155 | 917 | 9 346 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 509 | 1 304 | 2 091 | 669 | 3 847 | 2 313 | 476 | 6 441 | 1 717 | 21 783 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 336 | 1 491 | 2 443 | 510 | 4 749 | 2 257 | 347 | 7 270 | 1 609 | 28 436 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 052 | 1 087 | 3 162 | 348 | 6 103 | 1 956 | 202 | 6 533 | 1 449 | 33 369 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 187 | 990 | 4 452 | 304 | 9 122 | 2 113 | 169 | 8 049 | 1 502 | 64 363 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 602 | 342 | 3 032 | 100 | 4 987 | 755 | 74 | 3 393 | 545 | 55 474 |
| \$50,000 or more | 135 | 93 | 1 435 | 30 | 1 673 | 324 | 31 | 1 199 | 199 | 41 644 |
| Median | \$16 023 | \$16 380 | \$23 598 | \$13 953 | \$23 281 | \$16 942 | \$11 995 | \$18 716 | \$16 468 | \$28 803 |
| Mean | \$18 296 | \$17 818 | \$26 227 | \$15 803 | \$24 888 | \$18 939 | \$14 406 | \$20 465 | \$18 302 | \$33 996 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 11 097 | 2 623 | 7 558 | 725 | 10 151 | 4 644 | 768 | 16 028 | 3 113 | 111 611 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 3 774 | 189 | 1 168 | 47 | 1 104 | 534 | 156 | 1 536 | 352 | 8 042 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 1 619 | 285 | 504 | 118 | 621 | 457 | 70 | 1 158 | 352 | 4 232 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 2 723 | 772 | 1 409 | 182 | 1 729 | 1 072 | 195 | 3 525 | 827 | 14 054 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 1 573 | 514 | 1 205 | 169 | 1 671 | 855 | 168 | 3 060 | 538 | 14 192 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 429 | 210 | 445 | 67 | 823 | 353 | 66 | 1 440 | 263 | 8 273 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 552 | 388 | 839 | 75 | 1 633 | 836 | 75 | 2 796 | 403 | 20 367 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 354 | 222 | 1 402 | 52 | 1 866 | 475 | 30 | 2 044 | 297 | 28 918 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 68 | 18 | 518 | 13 | 642 | 52 | 6 | 431 | 75 | 11 522 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 | 25 | 68 | 2 | 62 | 10 | 2 | 38 | 6 | 2 011 |
| Median | \$3 091 | \$5 372 | \$6 569 | \$5 242 | \$7 889 | \$5 771 | \$4 526 | \$6 669 | \$5 127 | \$11 641 |
| Mean | \$4 152 | \$7 516 | \$10 680 | \$9 406 | \$10 569 | \$7 544 | \$5 813 | \$8 650 | \$7 405 | \$14 031 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 14 297 | 9 116 | 24 800 | 3 436 | 44 524 | 15 965 | 2 587 | 51 727 | 11 739 | 355 147 |
| Median income | \$6 411 | \$11 176 | \$16 667 | \$9 750 | \$16 273 | \$11 017 | \$7 871 | \$12 479 | \$11 121 | \$19 152 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 29.7 | 49.7 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 47.0 | 29.9 | 49.6 | 46.4 | 58.3 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 11 663 | 6 957 | 19 383 | 2 514 | 34 697 | 13 663 | 2 092 | 47 132 | 9 623 | 302 021 |
| Median income | \$3 649 | \$3 930 | \$4 770 | \$3 498 | \$5 002 | \$4 768 | \$3 762 | \$4 840 | \$3 967 | \$6 324 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 17.9 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 25.7 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 23.6 | 20.0 | 29.1 |
| Median income | \$9 139 | \$8 566 | \$12 127 | \$8 572 | \$10 719 | \$10 352 | \$7 910 | \$10 853 | \$9 611 | \$13 096 |
| Per capita income | \$5 230 | \$5 585 | \$8 052 | \$5 151 | \$7 356 | \$5 905 | \$4 838 | \$6 358 | \$5 696 | \$10 658 |
| Persons in households | \$5 673 | \$5 627 | \$8 183 | \$5 164 | \$7 405 | \$5 930 | \$4 838 | \$6 430 | \$5 731 | \$10 742 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 644 | \$1 654 | \$2 242 | \$727 | \$2 216 | \$2 714 | — | \$2 433 | \$1 001 | \$2 730 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$9 506 | \$14 942 | \$12 016 | \$12 804 | \$17 049 | \$12 086 | \$9 803 | \$11 403 | \$12 135 | \$18 475 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$16 255 | \$16 611 | \$21 834 | \$15 393 | \$22 269 | \$17 175 | \$14 481 | \$17 702 | \$17 107 | \$25 471 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$20 742 | \$19 912 | \$27 153 | \$16 970 | \$26 990 | \$20 722 | \$14 653 | \$22 237 | \$20 392 | \$32 349 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$22 704 | \$20 906 | \$30 144 | \$17 963 | \$28 794 | \$21 814 | \$16 912 | \$25 132 | \$22 693 | \$36 892 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$18 530 | \$17 460 | \$25 671 | \$14 795 | \$23 676 | \$18 207 | \$12 667 | \$20 706 | \$16 786 | \$32 396 |
| 65 years and over | \$9 931 | \$8 693 | \$11 457 | \$8 165 | \$12 617 | \$9 658 | \$7 560 | \$11 385 | \$9 158 | \$16 097 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$16 023 | \$16 380 | \$23 598 | \$13 953 | \$23 281 | \$16 942 | \$11 995 | \$18 716 | \$16 468 | \$28 803 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 898 | \$17 226 | \$23 492 | \$15 572 | \$24 146 | \$17 720 | \$14 152 | \$19 087 | \$18 335 | \$29 067 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 141 | \$15 944 | \$21 053 | \$14 531 | \$21 618 | \$15 482 | \$12 841 | \$16 500 | \$15 990 | \$24 897 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 675 | \$14 757 | \$23 773 | \$12 133 | \$21 840 | \$15 784 | \$10 411 | \$18 109 | \$14 430 | \$28 485 |
| Married-couple families | \$17 123 | \$16 929 | \$24 943 | \$14 451 | \$24 729 | \$18 024 | \$12 437 | \$20 596 | \$17 660 | \$30 730 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$18 690 | \$18 149 | \$25 152 | \$16 250 | \$25 882 | \$19 456 | \$15 316 | \$21 603 | \$20 069 | \$31 421 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 214 | \$16 429 | \$22 275 | \$14 838 | \$22 667 | \$16 936 | \$13 830 | \$18 869 | \$17 241 | \$26 344 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 100 | \$15 000 | \$24 571 | \$12 235 | \$22 451 | \$15 906 | \$10 417 | \$18 849 | \$15 172 | \$29 806 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 457 | \$9 238 | \$9 961 | \$8 969 | \$10 728 | \$9 671 | \$6 995 | \$8 377 | \$7 874 | \$14 441 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 083 | \$7 520 | \$8 055 | \$8 464 | \$8 978 | \$8 489 | \$6 493 | \$6 840 | \$6 867 | \$11 521 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 885 | \$4 974 | \$5 797 | \$6 500 | \$6 005 | \$6 728 | \$4 375 | \$4 822 | \$5 179 | \$6 566 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 172 | \$12 750 | \$15 880 | \$10 962 | \$15 665 | \$15 000 | \$8 929 | \$12 969 | \$10 196 | \$19 146 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 031 | \$6 845 | \$8 398 | \$7 249 | \$8 230 | \$7 529 | \$7 376 | \$7 676 | \$7 384 | \$9 941 |
| 1 worker | \$13 216 | \$14 313 | \$21 160 | \$12 387 | \$20 139 | \$14 316 | \$11 110 | \$15 617 | \$14 259 | \$24 436 |
| 2 workers | \$19 255 | \$19 804 | \$26 569 | \$16 924 | \$26 440 | \$20 739 | \$17 698 | \$22 589 | \$20 633 | \$31 145 |
| 3 or more workers | \$29 777 | \$26 976 | \$35 302 | \$26 300 | \$35 697 | \$28 244 | \$21 136 | \$30 394 | \$26 807 | \$41 666 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$3 333 | \$7 600 | \$8 517 | \$7 320 | \$13 322 | \$8 746 | \$5 688 | \$9 406 | \$7 821 | \$15 661 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 381 | \$4 107 | \$6 639 | \$4 778 | \$6 267 | \$4 536 | \$4 294 | \$5 399 | \$4 078 | \$8 015 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$2 789 | \$4 389 | \$5 296 | \$3 935 | \$5 414 | \$4 698 | \$4 158 | \$5 347 | \$4 221 | \$8 761 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 678 | \$4 099 | \$4 484 | \$3 606 | \$4 411 | \$4 198 | \$4 051 | \$4 765 | \$3 871 | \$5 690 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 11 241 | 9 291 | 24 514 | 3 458 | 43 301 | 16 542 | 2 806 | 54 609 | 12 219 | 356 132 |
| With earnings | 8 957 | 7 016 | 21 013 | 2 534 | 36 973 | 12 956 | 1 746 | 42 525 | 9 074 | 308 096 |
| Mean earnings | \$15 798 | \$16 855 | \$24 244 | \$15 803 | \$23 034 | \$17 354 | \$13 899 | \$19 125 | \$17 376 | \$30 564 |
| With wage or salary income | 8 584 | 6 547 | 20 405 | 2 301 | 35 766 | 12 137 | 1 620 | 41 237 | 8 579 | 299 293 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$15 333 | \$16 161 | \$23 755 | \$14 533 | \$22 562 | \$16 880 | \$12 317 | \$18 678 | \$16 955 | \$29 306 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 994 | 926 | 2 032 | 385 | 3 237 | 1 471 | 303 | 3 780 | 1 028 | 34 641 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 883 | \$9 837 | \$10 621 | \$9 116 | \$11 360 | \$10 078 | \$11 775 | \$10 979 | \$8 996 | \$18 363 |
| With farm self-employment income | 605 | 467 | 854 | 346 | 2 010 | 1 351 | 104 | 654 | 771 | 2 733 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 384 | \$7 150 | \$3 666 | \$8 949 | \$3 929 | \$3 800 | \$7 175 | \$2 394 | \$3 837 | \$3 430 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 4 967 | 3 163 | 13 076 | 1 159 | 19 864 | 6 660 | 811 | 22 874 | 4 846 | 191 483 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 770 | \$1 903 | \$2 611 | \$2 122 | \$2 102 | \$2 048 | \$2 305 | \$1 921 | \$1 968 | \$3 297 |
| With Social Security income | 3 280 | 3 076 | 4 565 | 1 208 | 9 899 | 5 021 | 1 156 | 15 420 | 3 916 | 73 682 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 195 | \$4 101 | \$4 198 | \$4 010 | \$4 382 | \$4 208 | \$4 300 | \$4 390 | \$4 295 | \$4 458 |
| With public assistance income | 910 | 696 | 1 816 | 338 | 3 516 | 1 551 | 252 | 6 391 | 1 305 | 17 436 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 763 | \$2 652 | \$2 972 | \$2 575 | \$2 926 | \$2 659 | \$2 717 | \$3 108 | \$2 624 | \$3 093 |
| With all other income | 3 869 | 2 566 | 5 920 | 1 142 | 14 469 | 5 785 | 1 150 | 17 454 | 4 051 | 90 846 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 227 | \$2 664 | \$3 399 | \$2 976 | \$2 893 | \$2 698 | \$3 763 | \$2 858 | \$2 938 | \$3 649 |

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 446 | 5 973 | 3 570 | 6 528 | 2 553 | 4 917 | 50 491 | 5 029 | 6 557 | 76 422 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 153 | 1 200 | 550 | 1 043 | 439 | 476 | 3 644 | 1 061 | 1 178 | 9 248 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 809 | 936 | 458 | 697 | 344 | 466 | 3 048 | 556 | 930 | 5 491 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 608 | 727 | 403 | 687 | 352 | 437 | 3 047 | 497 | 894 | 4 958 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 376 | 1 012 | 555 | 1 338 | 475 | 1 013 | 6 585 | 738 | 1 333 | 8 911 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 185 | 803 | 574 | 1 013 | 379 | 843 | 8 485 | 698 | 872 | 10 162 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 940 | 497 | 455 | 723 | 272 | 605 | 8 249 | 593 | 478 | 10 958 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 876 | 522 | 416 | 706 | 181 | 663 | 10 389 | 599 | 592 | 15 008 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 341 | 212 | 105 | 230 | 81 | 288 | 4 924 | 152 | 211 | 8 258 |
| \$50,000 or more | 158 | 64 | 54 | 91 | 30 | 126 | 2 120 | 135 | 69 | 3 428 |
| Median | \$14 157 | \$10 506 | \$13 153 | \$12 970 | \$11 175 | \$15 341 | \$20 231 | \$12 491 | \$10 865 | \$19 725 |
| Mean | \$16 543 | \$13 711 | \$15 361 | \$15 209 | \$13 766 | \$17 842 | \$22 180 | \$15 399 | \$13 617 | \$21 533 |
| Families | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 992 | 41 356 | 3 937 | 4 976 | 59 403 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 504 | 553 | 197 | 418 | 187 | 226 | 1 328 | 485 | 420 | 4 287 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 557 | 696 | 297 | 501 | 227 | 290 | 1 680 | 428 | 628 | 3 474 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 478 | 618 | 320 | 545 | 288 | 339 | 2 013 | 388 | 769 | 3 337 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 131 | 844 | 452 | 1 123 | 420 | 801 | 4 767 | 635 | 1 130 | 6 321 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 054 | 738 | 506 | 919 | 339 | 755 | 7 367 | 639 | 768 | 8 036 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 894 | 437 | 434 | 668 | 250 | 569 | 7 626 | 542 | 450 | 9 396 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 838 | 486 | 388 | 661 | 167 | 630 | 9 832 | 546 | 557 | 13 662 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 319 | 196 | 91 | 225 | 78 | 260 | 4 696 | 139 | 190 | 7 730 |
| \$50,000 or more | 150 | 63 | 47 | 87 | 27 | 122 | 2 047 | 135 | 64 | 3 160 |
| Median | \$16 334 | \$12 270 | \$15 984 | \$14 937 | \$12 922 | \$16 941 | \$22 058 | \$15 244 | \$12 474 | \$22 125 |
| Mean | \$18 458 | \$15 395 | \$17 126 | \$17 040 | \$15 448 | \$19 491 | \$24 419 | \$17 401 | \$15 392 | \$23 971 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 852 | 1 622 | 988 | 1 658 | 708 | 1 136 | 14 476 | 1 301 | 1 912 | 21 994 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 203 | 188 | 97 | 177 | 82 | 112 | 2 423 | 174 | 200 | 2 658 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 135 | 198 | 78 | 151 | 60 | 84 | 1 374 | 133 | 260 | 1 436 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 528 | 450 | 282 | 463 | 201 | 168 | 2 693 | 413 | 579 | 3 711 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 381 | 346 | 205 | 329 | 155 | 250 | 2 114 | 193 | 420 | 3 356 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 143 | 109 | 65 | 155 | 50 | 106 | 1 216 | 93 | 116 | 1 625 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 244 | 205 | 111 | 266 | 101 | 259 | 2 452 | 102 | 173 | 3 487 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 177 | 105 | 120 | 89 | 55 | 133 | 1 822 | 125 | 122 | 4 398 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 35 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 20 | 333 | 63 | 39 | 1 225 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 | — | 4 | 49 | 5 | 3 | 98 |
| Median | \$5 397 | \$4 863 | \$5 493 | \$5 306 | \$5 141 | \$7 303 | \$5 774 | \$4 594 | \$4 683 | \$7 840 |
| Mean | \$7 620 | \$6 546 | \$8 424 | \$6 958 | \$6 472 | \$8 722 | \$8 069 | \$7 501 | \$6 599 | \$10 241 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 7 460 | 5 551 | 3 473 | 6 217 | 2 382 | 4 981 | 54 331 | 4 917 | 6 124 | 72 444 |
| Median income | \$10 445 | \$8 261 | \$10 657 | \$9 788 | \$9 110 | \$11 546 | \$14 728 | \$10 010 | \$8 432 | \$15 721 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 44.0 | 44.1 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 35.1 | 47.5 | 58.2 | 36.7 | 27.4 | 52.5 |
| Median income | \$15 385 | \$15 008 | \$17 039 | \$14 029 | \$15 021 | \$16 075 | \$18 176 | \$16 466 | \$15 638 | \$21 188 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 6 289 | 4 360 | 2 627 | 5 332 | 1 929 | 4 066 | 44 669 | 3 418 | 5 071 | 63 271 |
| Median income | \$3 847 | \$3 818 | \$3 565 | \$3 995 | \$3 740 | \$4 576 | \$4 655 | \$3 718 | \$3 674 | \$5 133 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 17.8 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 25.0 |
| Median income | \$9 379 | \$8 566 | \$9 313 | \$9 475 | \$8 884 | \$9 574 | \$10 735 | \$9 090 | \$8 289 | \$11 659 |
| Per capita income | \$5 627 | \$5 001 | \$5 599 | \$5 252 | \$5 109 | \$5 933 | \$7 198 | \$5 522 | \$5 411 | \$7 263 |
| Persons in households | \$5 662 | \$5 060 | \$5 649 | \$5 294 | \$5 177 | \$6 046 | \$7 318 | \$5 499 | \$5 436 | \$7 324 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$2 721 | \$1 204 | \$2 549 | \$1 029 | \$960 | \$1 522 | \$2 353 | \$8 241 | \$2 613 | \$2 792 |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$12 285 | \$11 368 | \$10 000 | \$13 278 | \$10 234 | \$11 983 | \$16 942 | \$9 417 | \$10 777 | \$14 123 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$16 840 | \$15 508 | \$16 520 | \$14 974 | \$16 105 | \$17 589 | \$20 996 | \$18 478 | \$15 307 | \$21 322 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$20 183 | \$17 831 | \$20 030 | \$17 632 | \$18 510 | \$21 555 | \$25 176 | \$19 242 | \$17 318 | \$26 619 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$21 044 | \$17 910 | \$21 125 | \$20 736 | \$19 200 | \$23 176 | \$29 234 | \$20 475 | \$19 715 | \$28 345 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$17 622 | \$10 979 | \$15 500 | \$15 915 | \$12 013 | \$16 422 | \$23 078 | \$13 790 | \$13 596 | \$23 116 |
| 65 years and over | \$9 372 | \$7 927 | \$8 563 | \$9 193 | \$8 958 | \$9 667 | \$11 585 | \$8 048 | \$9 191 | \$12 452 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$16 334 | \$12 270 | \$15 984 | \$14 937 | \$12 922 | \$16 941 | \$22 058 | \$15 244 | \$12 474 | \$22 125 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 817 | \$15 892 | \$18 449 | \$15 875 | \$16 339 | \$19 129 | \$22 631 | \$18 084 | \$15 812 | \$22 772 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 058 | \$14 482 | \$15 273 | \$14 555 | \$15 125 | \$17 111 | \$20 033 | \$16 667 | \$15 033 | \$20 130 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 157 | \$9 977 | \$12 390 | \$13 574 | \$11 019 | \$14 233 | \$21 072 | \$11 390 | \$11 268 | \$21 150 |
| Married-couple families | \$19 158 | \$12 598 | \$17 005 | \$15 824 | \$13 389 | \$17 859 | \$22 805 | \$16 305 | \$13 114 | \$24 372 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 161 | \$17 480 | \$19 194 | \$17 206 | \$17 679 | \$20 620 | \$23 738 | \$19 216 | \$17 436 | \$25 728 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$16 809 | \$15 711 | \$16 434 | \$15 295 | \$15 792 | \$18 077 | \$20 658 | \$17 551 | \$15 714 | \$22 365 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 512 | \$9 989 | \$13 178 | \$13 805 | \$10 809 | \$14 234 | \$21 370 | \$11 797 | \$11 282 | \$21 951 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 569 | \$7 568 | \$8 182 | \$9 098 | \$9 279 | \$9 732 | \$12 128 | \$6 636 | \$7 234 | \$9 125 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 524 | \$7 230 | \$7 022 | \$7 825 | \$8 095 | \$7 546 | \$10 153 | \$6 445 | \$6 830 | \$7 238 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 000 | \$4 595 | \$5 481 | \$5 847 | \$5 357 | \$6 477 | \$6 276 | \$4 615 | \$6 111 | \$5 693 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$10 125 | \$8 542 | \$9 345 | \$12 240 | \$15 208 | \$13 493 | \$16 725 | \$6 902 | \$8 594 | \$15 706 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$7 384 | \$6 874 | \$7 326 | \$7 405 | \$7 936 | \$8 042 | \$8 867 | \$6 528 | \$8 644 | \$7 494 |
| 1 worker | \$13 968 | \$12 229 | \$14 944 | \$13 257 | \$12 213 | \$14 992 | \$18 624 | \$14 736 | \$12 329 | \$19 570 |
| 2 workers | \$19 599 | \$18 049 | \$20 369 | \$19 223 | \$18 652 | \$20 481 | \$23 181 | \$21 250 | \$18 552 | \$26 571 |
| 3 or more workers | \$26 402 | \$24 890 | \$27 228 | \$24 656 | \$22 798 | \$28 428 | \$32 880 | \$25 257 | \$27 204 | \$36 246 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$6 989 | \$6 275 | \$6 803 | \$6 882 | \$6 825 | \$9 857 | \$8 427 | \$6 727 | \$6 281 | \$12 015 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 227 | \$4 500 | \$4 259 | \$4 484 | \$6 222 | \$6 500 | \$5 821 | \$4 300 | \$5 438 | \$5 542 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$4 712 | \$4 235 | \$4 576 | \$4 447 | \$4 314 | \$5 725 | \$4 819 | \$3 974 | \$4 095 | \$6 096 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 225 | \$3 725 | \$4 068 | \$3 887 | \$3 944 | \$4 722 | \$4 834 | \$3 757 | \$3 892 | \$4 744 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 446 | 5 973 | 3 570 | 6 528 | 2 553 | 4 917 | 50 491 | 5 029 | 6 557 | 76 422 |
| With earnings | 5 721 | 3 873 | 2 599 | 4 860 | 1 680 | 3 943 | 43 897 | 3 413 | 3 968 | 60 819 |
| Mean earnings | \$17 100 | \$15 471 | \$16 324 | \$15 767 | \$14 853 | \$18 148 | \$22 335 | \$17 730 | \$14 723 | \$22 866 |
| With wage or salary income | 5 337 | 3 562 | 2 468 | 4 478 | 1 559 | 3 812 | 42 485 | 3 183 | 3 678 | 58 982 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$16 051 | \$14 280 | \$15 755 | \$15 406 | \$13 532 | \$17 272 | \$21 379 | \$17 470 | \$13 886 | \$22 403 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 817 | 592 | 280 | 694 | 291 | 488 | 5 061 | 366 | 765 | 4 596 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 215 | \$12 396 | \$10 228 | \$8 903 | \$9 914 | \$11 083 | \$12 010 | \$10 105 | \$9 526 | \$12 459 |
| With farm self-employment income | 736 | 210 | 107 | 557 | 86 | 91 | 1 854 | 215 | 34 | 2 622 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$6 299 | \$8 160 | \$6 350 | \$6 627 | \$11 296 | \$3 414 | \$6 122 | \$5 621 | \$1 828 | \$4 602 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 3 121 | 1 451 | 1 300 | 2 622 | 828 | 1 610 | 26 566 | 1 629 | 2 548 | 32 947 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 925 | \$2 359 | \$1 653 | \$1 805 | \$1 900 | \$2 596 | \$1 920 | \$1 526 | \$2 414 | \$2 209 |
| With Social Security income | 2 388 | 2 267 | 1 332 | 2 165 | 1 043 | 1 395 | 10 682 | 1 885 | 2 889 | 18 423 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 185 | \$4 368 | \$4 159 | \$4 172 | \$4 349 | \$4 265 | \$4 536 | \$4 068 | \$4 532 | \$4 286 |
| With public assistance income | 799 | 608 | 306 | 684 | 194 | 292 | 2 135 | 404 | 582 | 9 100 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 640 | \$3 127 | \$2 421 | \$2 762 | \$2 237 | \$2 816 | \$2 694 | \$2 177 | \$2 642 | \$3 354 |
| With all other income | 2 677 | 2 045 | 1 213 | 2 276 | 947 | 1 398 | 12 224 | 1 845 | 2 749 | 22 140 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 703 | \$3 300 | \$3 283 | \$3 076 | \$3 852 | \$3 732 | \$2 801 | \$3 197 | \$3 667 | \$3 280 |

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

| | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 47 427 | 19 745 | 13 951 | 3 074 | 23 380 | 18 281 | 23 105 | 93 266 | 824 872 | 9 028 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 5 705 | 1 989 | 1 874 | 513 | 2 323 | 1 978 | 3 256 | 8 642 | 119 854 | 1 256 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 3 359 | 1 783 | 1 317 | 430 | 1 503 | 1 310 | 2 340 | 5 633 | 64 634 | 1 085 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 461 | 1 724 | 1 389 | 297 | 1 496 | 1 279 | 1 932 | 5 860 | 54 256 | 1 008 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6 345 | 3 640 | 2 592 | 575 | 3 228 | 2 792 | 3 728 | 12 357 | 99 595 | 1 686 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 6 889 | 3 259 | 2 221 | 436 | 3 330 | 2 644 | 3 581 | 12 425 | 101 603 | 1 486 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 482 | 2 643 | 1 650 | 383 | 3 738 | 2 566 | 2 906 | 11 459 | 98 693 | 924 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 010 | 3 036 | 1 871 | 320 | 4 684 | 3 531 | 3 492 | 17 738 | 146 558 | 937 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 361 | 1 213 | 670 | 83 | 2 298 | 1 711 | 1 369 | 12 479 | 97 375 | 421 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 815 | 458 | 367 | 37 | 780 | 470 | 501 | 6 673 | 42 304 | 225 |
| Median | \$18 476 | \$16 091 | \$14 586 | \$12 450 | \$19 722 | \$18 332 | \$15 394 | \$20 696 | \$18 629 | \$13 394 |
| Mean | \$20 679 | \$18 342 | \$17 195 | \$14 713 | \$21 074 | \$20 028 | \$17 477 | \$24 052 | \$21 417 | \$16 366 |
| Families | 36 929 | 15 347 | 11 093 | 2 398 | 18 808 | 14 851 | 17 963 | 59 981 | 595 327 | 6 909 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 187 | 798 | 806 | 184 | 963 | 835 | 1 348 | 2 601 | 50 942 | 493 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 952 | 1 060 | 878 | 258 | 946 | 878 | 1 611 | 2 468 | 38 066 | 627 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 406 | 1 137 | 1 051 | 272 | 1 009 | 957 | 1 486 | 2 528 | 34 216 | 780 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 802 | 2 698 | 2 123 | 518 | 2 406 | 2 177 | 2 895 | 5 974 | 66 822 | 1 332 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 5 685 | 2 741 | 1 943 | 385 | 2 781 | 2 304 | 2 924 | 7 375 | 72 492 | 1 306 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 5 722 | 2 425 | 1 524 | 363 | 3 421 | 2 302 | 2 647 | 8 262 | 77 683 | 861 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 379 | 2 893 | 1 783 | 308 | 4 336 | 3 294 | 3 306 | 14 077 | 127 470 | 892 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 104 | 1 160 | 639 | 79 | 2 202 | 1 660 | 1 272 | 10 743 | 88 906 | 398 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 692 | 435 | 346 | 31 | 744 | 444 | 474 | 5 953 | 38 730 | 220 |
| Median | \$21 119 | \$18 609 | \$16 624 | \$14 670 | \$21 737 | \$20 583 | \$17 700 | \$25 465 | \$22 134 | \$15 884 |
| Mean | \$23 225 | \$20 559 | \$19 176 | \$16 628 | \$23 240 | \$22 089 | \$19 600 | \$28 643 | \$24 521 | \$18 710 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 12 891 | 5 317 | 3 538 | 863 | 5 693 | 4 262 | 6 502 | 69 600 | 296 239 | 2 517 |
| Less than \$2,000 | 1 196 | 363 | 409 | 107 | 500 | 433 | 663 | 14 450 | 33 044 | 296 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 993 | 338 | 332 | 77 | 406 | 456 | 647 | 7 221 | 23 634 | 172 |
| \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 2 730 | 1 050 | 765 | 301 | 992 | 765 | 1 472 | 11 798 | 51 627 | 620 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 2 335 | 1 111 | 668 | 210 | 1 033 | 649 | 1 189 | 9 708 | 42 725 | 607 |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 1 079 | 632 | 336 | 78 | 569 | 268 | 519 | 4 592 | 22 194 | 214 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 912 | 1 093 | 565 | 72 | 981 | 864 | 1 033 | 9 139 | 43 993 | 345 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 2 001 | 642 | 384 | 44 | 954 | 679 | 810 | 9 548 | 59 383 | 224 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 559 | 73 | 68 | 8 | 243 | 145 | 158 | 2 847 | 18 251 | 34 |
| \$50,000 or more | 86 | 15 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 297 | 1 388 | 5 |
| Median | \$6 887 | \$7 493 | \$5 913 | \$4 643 | \$7 721 | \$7 044 | \$5 963 | \$5 331 | \$7 774 | \$5 705 |
| Mean | \$9 567 | \$8 786 | \$7 893 | \$6 267 | \$9 777 | \$9 063 | \$8 102 | \$8 284 | \$10 461 | \$7 328 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 45 579 | 19 028 | 13 800 | 2 883 | 23 088 | 18 655 | 22 181 | 98 730 | 759 957 | 8 336 |
| Median income | \$14 813 | \$12 333 | \$10 915 | \$10 150 | \$15 345 | \$13 489 | \$11 692 | \$12 982 | \$14 789 | \$10 612 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 50.3 | 52.4 | 45.0 | 38.6 | 53.9 | 50.1 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 45.6 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 19 882 | 15 859 | 15 603 | 15 685 | 20 145 | 19 427 | 16 730 | 21 378 | 21 470 | 15 081 |
| Median income | \$4 889 | \$5 265 | \$4 469 | \$3 510 | \$5 239 | \$4 660 | \$4 640 | \$5 976 | \$5 553 | \$4 469 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 22.5 | 26.3 | 21.5 | 15.3 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 28.1 | 26.1 | 20.6 |
| Per capita income | \$10 752 | \$10 327 | \$9 322 | \$8 529 | \$10 409 | \$10 811 | \$9 989 | \$12 702 | \$12 526 | \$8 995 |
| Persons in households | \$7 080 | \$6 473 | \$5 932 | \$5 283 | \$6 948 | \$6 500 | \$6 108 | \$8 703 | \$7 608 | \$5 874 |
| Persons in group quarters | \$7 112 | \$6 511 | \$5 971 | \$5 340 | \$6 980 | \$6 582 | \$6 128 | \$9 209 | \$7 674 | \$5 920 |
| Median income in 1979 by selected characteristics | \$1 519 | \$2 118 | \$2 664 | \$1 334 | \$1 865 | \$2 576 | \$4 077 | \$2 888 | \$2 414 | \$1 364 |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$13 941 | \$14 034 | \$13 797 | \$11 699 | \$15 480 | \$14 832 | \$12 181 | \$15 124 | \$12 738 | \$12 849 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 392 | \$18 376 | \$17 389 | \$16 932 | \$21 246 | \$21 312 | \$17 825 | \$22 452 | \$20 693 | \$15 960 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$24 658 | \$21 791 | \$21 235 | \$19 612 | \$25 266 | \$25 501 | \$21 377 | \$29 848 | \$25 543 | \$18 885 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$27 865 | \$23 924 | \$22 237 | \$19 231 | \$28 282 | \$25 625 | \$22 719 | \$33 926 | \$29 667 | \$21 159 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$22 479 | \$19 864 | \$17 474 | \$16 250 | \$22 525 | \$19 511 | \$18 595 | \$29 764 | \$25 422 | \$15 672 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 237 | \$11 424 | \$10 404 | \$8 833 | \$11 850 | \$11 546 | \$9 947 | \$16 859 | \$13 036 | \$9 386 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 119 | \$18 609 | \$16 624 | \$14 670 | \$21 737 | \$20 583 | \$17 700 | \$25 465 | \$22 134 | \$15 884 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 708 | \$19 347 | \$18 302 | \$16 238 | \$22 665 | \$22 376 | \$18 432 | \$25 434 | \$21 978 | \$17 141 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 328 | \$16 848 | \$16 482 | \$15 264 | \$20 509 | \$19 857 | \$16 533 | \$22 100 | \$19 370 | \$14 934 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 054 | \$17 600 | \$14 812 | \$13 074 | \$19 782 | \$17 624 | \$16 808 | \$25 508 | \$22 332 | \$14 369 |
| Married-couple families | \$22 408 | \$19 690 | \$17 469 | \$15 625 | \$23 021 | \$21 656 | \$19 331 | \$27 677 | \$25 886 | \$17 213 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$23 678 | \$20 925 | \$19 664 | \$17 956 | \$24 317 | \$23 763 | \$20 596 | \$28 577 | \$27 066 | \$18 853 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 585 | \$18 145 | \$17 168 | \$16 875 | \$21 367 | \$20 944 | \$18 299 | \$24 303 | \$23 360 | \$16 082 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 437 | \$17 976 | \$15 035 | \$13 013 | \$20 441 | \$18 023 | \$17 404 | \$26 615 | \$24 206 | \$14 858 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 308 | \$10 399 | \$9 029 | \$8 673 | \$10 159 | \$10 618 | \$7 500 | \$12 840 | \$10 056 | \$8 399 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 328 | \$8 479 | \$7 790 | \$7 672 | \$8 506 | \$9 717 | \$6 699 | \$10 436 | \$7 482 | \$7 457 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 564 | \$6 342 | \$5 293 | \$5 625 | \$6 434 | \$5 899 | \$5 757 | \$6 890 | \$5 437 | \$4 009 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 595 | \$15 000 | \$12 616 | \$10 417 | \$14 221 | \$13 327 | \$11 891 | \$19 101 | \$15 956 | \$9 923 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 342 | \$8 321 | \$8 425 | \$7 527 | \$7 820 | \$8 183 | \$7 295 | \$8 818 | \$6 984 | \$7 936 |
| 1 worker | \$18 390 | \$14 817 | \$15 099 | \$13 351 | \$18 848 | \$17 576 | \$14 658 | \$20 214 | \$18 980 | \$12 606 |
| 2 workers | \$24 808 | \$21 486 | \$20 219 | \$19 220 | \$24 895 | \$24 446 | \$21 794 | \$28 009 | \$27 899 | \$19 056 |
| 3 or more workers | \$33 460 | \$29 525 | \$27 912 | \$27 639 | \$33 324 | \$31 577 | \$29 228 | \$39 101 | \$38 153 | \$27 692 |
| Unrelated individuals: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 15 years and over | \$10 461 | \$10 370 | \$8 360 | \$5 553 | \$11 457 | \$10 970 | \$8 630 | \$5 836 | \$11 108 | \$7 225 |
| 65 years and over | \$6 352 | \$5 125 | \$5 854 | \$4 615 | \$5 160 | \$5 219 | \$4 668 | \$7 526 | \$5 787 | \$4 694 |
| Female, 15 years and over | \$5 282 | \$6 551 | \$4 824 | \$4 439 | \$6 236 | \$5 444 | \$4 923 | \$4 853 | \$5 811 | \$5 041 |
| 65 years and over | \$4 518 | \$5 159 | \$4 208 | \$4 162 | \$4 739 | \$4 433 | \$4 532 | \$6 025 | \$4 492 | \$4 295 |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 47 427 | 19 745 | 13 951 | 3 074 | 23 380 | 18 281 | 23 105 | 93 266 | 824 872 | 9 028 |
| With earnings | \$7 815 | \$6 154 | \$7 741 | \$2 246 | \$19 612 | \$14 946 | \$17 998 | \$3 326 | \$31 466 | \$6 985 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 400 | \$18 370 | \$17 375 | \$15 340 | \$21 687 | \$20 640 | \$18 254 | \$23 606 | \$23 286 | \$16 534 |
| With wage or salary income | \$6 503 | \$5 314 | \$6 543 | \$2 081 | \$18 970 | \$14 041 | \$17 069 | \$1 324 | \$20 113 | \$6 643 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$20 760 | \$17 927 | \$16 400 | \$14 644 | \$21 143 | \$20 181 | \$17 808 | \$22 748 | \$22 843 | \$15 874 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | \$3 802 | \$1 945 | \$1 509 | \$334 | \$1 850 | \$1 531 | \$2 147 | \$9 219 | \$9 161 | \$898 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 236 | \$9 012 | \$9 843 | \$11 645 | \$10 498 | \$9 847 | \$9 421 | \$11 912 | \$13 528 | \$10 376 |
| With farm self-employment income | \$1 538 | \$1 395 | \$2 208 | \$29 | \$1 570 | \$1 862 | \$1 525 | \$2 087 | \$3 102 | \$269 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 194 | \$3 357 | \$6 911 | \$3 116 | \$3 667 | \$5 403 | \$2 847 | \$3 430 | \$3 050 | \$2 694 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$21 058 | \$8 481 | \$6 679 | \$828 | \$10 200 | \$7 885 | \$8 883 | \$48 450 | \$307 423 | \$3 776 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 509 | \$2 406 | \$2 373 | \$1 917 | \$1 780 | \$2 099 | \$2 088 | \$2 398 | \$2 413 | \$2 151 |
| With Social Security income | \$2 759 | \$5 651 | \$4 710 | \$1 139 | \$5 643 | \$4 683 | \$6 802 | \$14 637 | \$215 417 | \$2 689 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 314 | \$4 410 | \$4 252 | \$4 337 | \$4 194 | \$4 242 | \$4 239 | \$4 199 | \$4 305 | \$4 279 |
| With public assistance income | \$4 649 | \$1 586 | \$1 179 | \$300 | \$1 870 | \$1 560 | \$2 895 | \$5 249 | \$117 733 | \$919 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 061 | \$2 806 | \$3 083 | \$2 535 | \$2 684 | \$2 987 | \$3 259 | \$3 019 | \$3 299 | \$2 363 |
| With all other income | \$15 783 | \$5 709 | \$4 564 | \$1 293 | \$7 508 | \$5 920 | \$6 790 | \$23 213 | \$256 990 | \$3 089 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 128 | \$2 739 | \$3 012 | \$2 698 | \$2 738 | \$2 799 | \$2 788 | \$3 568 | \$3 517 | \$3 385 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie | Berrien |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 898 | 2 488 | 21 956 | 8 747 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 2 178 | 12 525 | 31 654 | 3 143 | 46 322 |
| With Social Security income | 1 132 | 643 | 4 492 | 2 072 | 1 356 | 1 188 | 697 | 2 779 | 6 410 | 893 | 10 006 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 006 | 576 | 4 204 | 1 894 | 1 228 | 1 070 | 601 | 2 630 | 5 925 | 812 | 9 207 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 467 | 255 | 1 488 | 893 | 533 | 493 | 324 | 934 | 1 964 | 378 | 3 181 |
| With public assistance income | 237 | 183 | 1 602 | 852 | 290 | 469 | 260 | 862 | 3 074 | 214 | 5 593 |
| Income above poverty level | 140 | 107 | 1 128 | 569 | 222 | 304 | 165 | 565 | 1 920 | 144 | 3 097 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 54 | 35 | 284 | 197 | 62 | 76 | 47 | 147 | 466 | 38 | 897 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 708 | 1 868 | 18 343 | 6 845 | 3 286 | 2 813 | 1 498 | 10 368 | 25 372 | 2 298 | 36 865 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 230 | 1 352 | 12 468 | 4 865 | 2 309 | 2 083 | 1 172 | 6 979 | 17 885 | 1 599 | 25 788 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 049 | 1 094 | 9 971 | 3 930 | 1 876 | 1 729 | 943 | 5 603 | 14 184 | 1 271 | 20 928 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 223 | 227 | 1 911 | 968 | 385 | 378 | 198 | 1 014 | 3 782 | 275 | 7 367 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 127 | 133 | 1 247 | 619 | 250 | 195 | 71 | 693 | 2 145 | 167 | 4 334 |
| With related children under 18 years | 153 | 169 | 1 301 | 678 | 275 | 252 | 109 | 743 | 2 504 | 178 | 5 621 |
| With related children under 6 years | 60 | 69 | 544 | 264 | 107 | 95 | 46 | 283 | 1 001 | 44 | 2 810 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 807 | 442 | 3 078 | 1 454 | 937 | 814 | 462 | 1 719 | 4 235 | 636 | 6 448 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 022 | 940 | 6 523 | 2 866 | 1 510 | 1 255 | 863 | 3 886 | 11 464 | 1 129 | 17 589 |
| With Social Security income | 526 | 410 | 2 440 | 1 203 | 581 | 569 | 481 | 1 391 | 4 511 | 475 | 6 300 |
| Income above poverty level | 364 | 240 | 1 691 | 772 | 480 | 374 | 313 | 1 058 | 3 280 | 331 | 4 589 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 262 | 167 | 1 019 | 603 | 244 | 230 | 247 | 661 | 2 174 | 251 | 2 905 |
| With public assistance income | 108 | 95 | 1 177 | 544 | 117 | 126 | 59 | 309 | 905 | 91 | 1 641 |
| Income above poverty level | 38 | 25 | 420 | 122 | 34 | 57 | 14 | 151 | 376 | 34 | 580 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 28 | 15 | 100 | 79 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 103 | 213 | 30 | 297 |
| Worked in 1979 | 451 | 486 | 3 857 | 1 453 | 797 | 582 | 347 | 2 176 | 6 271 | 577 | 10 464 |
| 65 years and over | 526 | 329 | 2 447 | 1 151 | 614 | 540 | 426 | 1 217 | 4 129 | 464 | 6 054 |
| Persons | 9 634 | 9 031 | 80 278 | 31 815 | 16 006 | 14 583 | 8 224 | 45 265 | 118 653 | 11 080 | 168 277 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 495 | 2 758 | 25 690 | 9 814 | 4 653 | 4 412 | 2 602 | 14 120 | 36 277 | 3 175 | 51 785 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 951 | 2 087 | 19 148 | 7 514 | 3 478 | 3 348 | 1 967 | 10 608 | 27 145 | 2 415 | 38 846 |
| 60 years and over | 2 653 | 1 731 | 10 974 | 5 038 | 3 219 | 2 832 | 1 744 | 6 388 | 16 760 | 2 180 | 25 448 |
| 65 years and over | 1 932 | 1 140 | 7 944 | 3 636 | 2 317 | 1 982 | 1 221 | 4 396 | 11 630 | 1 596 | 17 832 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 397 | 251 | 1 471 | 756 | 396 | 497 | 249 | 827 | 2 524 | 305 | 5 154 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 11.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 322 | \$2 473 | \$2 765 | \$2 509 | \$2 378 | \$2 849 | \$1 874 | \$2 561 | \$2 684 | \$2 293 | \$2 695 |
| Persons per family | 3.24 | 3.42 | 3.55 | 3.30 | 3.18 | 3.67 | 2.98 | 3.53 | 3.30 | 3.41 | 3.57 |
| With Social Security income | 126 | 67 | 288 | 178 | 128 | 118 | 96 | 149 | 485 | 81 | 799 |
| With public assistance income | 97 | 76 | 474 | 283 | 68 | 165 | 95 | 297 | 1 154 | 70 | 2 496 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 177 | 145 | 840 | 405 | 182 | 257 | 104 | 483 | 1 190 | 158 | 2 470 |
| With related children under 18 years | 228 | 173 | 1 047 | 535 | 248 | 347 | 140 | 623 | 1 912 | 199 | 4 265 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 189 | 131 | 740 | 378 | 197 | 281 | 100 | 462 | 1 311 | 162 | 3 277 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 90 | 73 | 495 | 281 | 102 | 149 | 82 | 280 | 1 244 | 84 | 2 907 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 43 | 39 | 228 | 120 | 55 | 63 | 22 | 112 | 465 | 40 | 1 040 |
| With related children under 18 years | 79 | 63 | 409 | 257 | 91 | 131 | 60 | 265 | 1 124 | 74 | 2 779 |
| With related children under 6 years | 36 | 44 | 260 | 165 | 47 | 62 | 46 | 154 | 583 | 26 | 1 797 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 98 | 39 | 204 | 124 | 82 | 87 | 63 | 90 | 272 | 53 | 441 |
| Unrelated individuals | 300 | 302 | 1 580 | 862 | 482 | 408 | 248 | 1 004 | 2 764 | 319 | 4 278 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.4 | 32.1 | 24.2 | 30.1 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 28.7 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 28.3 | 24.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 453 | \$1 492 | \$1 456 | \$1 454 | \$1 675 | \$1 611 | \$1 400 | \$2 014 | \$1 523 | \$1 590 | \$1 619 |
| With Social Security income | 162 | 170 | 749 | 431 | 201 | 195 | 168 | 333 | 1 231 | 144 | 1 711 |
| With public assistance income | 70 | 71 | 243 | 209 | 83 | 69 | 45 | 158 | 529 | 57 | 1 061 |
| Worked in 1979 | 86 | 66 | 500 | 232 | 155 | 101 | 44 | 376 | 798 | 98 | 1 398 |
| 65 years and over | 166 | 126 | 791 | 463 | 226 | 213 | 136 | 298 | 1 178 | 129 | 1 706 |
| Persons | 1 586 | 1 161 | 6 795 | 3 360 | 1 743 | 2 231 | 990 | 3 925 | 11 096 | 1 359 | 22 683 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.5 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 13.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 537 | 381 | 2 516 | 1 134 | 527 | 816 | 277 | 1 436 | 4 129 | 470 | 10 177 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 411 | 247 | 1 650 | 729 | 364 | 618 | 175 | 955 | 2 750 | 359 | 7 005 |
| 60 years and over | 409 | 274 | 1 333 | 794 | 486 | 464 | 324 | 571 | 2 012 | 290 | 3 037 |
| 65 years and over | 329 | 193 | 1 127 | 678 | 391 | 362 | 236 | 452 | 1 655 | 219 | 2 393 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 625 | 355 | 2 289 | 1 214 | 679 | 719 | 416 | 1 199 | 3 477 | 490 | 6 890 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.6 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 14.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 729 | \$3 113 | \$3 158 | \$2 849 | \$2 624 | \$3 417 | \$2 397 | \$3 157 | \$3 310 | \$2 702 | \$3 517 |
| Persons per family | 3.14 | 3.39 | 3.61 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.62 | 3.28 | 3.49 | 3.29 | 3.39 | 3.61 |
| With Social Security income | 257 | 109 | 567 | 372 | 261 | 202 | 167 | 292 | 864 | 148 | 1 365 |
| With public assistance income | 131 | 94 | 689 | 414 | 111 | 216 | 133 | 402 | 1 459 | 110 | 3 111 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 275 | 202 | 1 404 | 668 | 330 | 387 | 200 | 714 | 1 649 | 267 | 3 563 |
| With related children under 18 years | 321 | 225 | 1 591 | 797 | 395 | 481 | 238 | 846 | 2 435 | 301 | 5 526 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 270 | 176 | 1 162 | 560 | 321 | 388 | 181 | 623 | 1 732 | 238 | 4 331 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 115 | 93 | 645 | 401 | 138 | 193 | 101 | 368 | 1 538 | 110 | 3 603 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 58 | 45 | 353 | 207 | 85 | 93 | 34 | 182 | 635 | 56 | 1 525 |
| With related children under 18 years | 93 | 75 | 543 | 334 | 125 | 167 | 79 | 347 | 1 348 | 90 | 3 405 |
| With related children under 6 years | 42 | 52 | 310 | 210 | 62 | 79 | 46 | 198 | 679 | 29 | 2 058 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 206 | 61 | 404 | 255 | 207 | 142 | 122 | 200 | 591 | 103 | 706 |
| Unrelated individuals | 468 | 399 | 2 142 | 1 246 | 640 | 538 | 355 | 1 387 | 3 966 | 480 | 5 767 |
| Percent below poverty level | 45.8 | 42.4 | 32.8 | 43.5 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 35.7 | 34.6 | 42.5 | 32.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 668 | \$1 953 | \$1 865 | \$1 779 | \$2 065 | \$2 043 | \$1 757 | \$2 278 | \$1 841 | \$1 830 | \$2 003 |
| With Social Security income | 300 | 238 | 1 152 | 743 | 316 | 292 | 252 | 584 | 2 058 | 253 | 2 706 |
| With public assistance income | 80 | 84 | 290 | 232 | 90 | 83 | 47 | 208 | 670 | 72 | 1 227 |
| Worked in 1979 | 124 | 85 | 651 | 293 | 185 | 125 | 73 | 482 | 1 088 | 138 | 1 599 |
| 65 years and over | 299 | 187 | 1 189 | 762 | 345 | 304 | 211 | 537 | 1 908 | 238 | 2 607 |
| Persons | 2 433 | 1 601 | 10 412 | 5 270 | 2 878 | 3 143 | 1 721 | 5 571 | 15 403 | 2 142 | 30 625 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.3 | 17.7 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 19.3 | 18.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 730 | 505 | 3 871 | 1 766 | 933 | 1 126 | 545 | 1 987 | 5 343 | 711 | 13 307 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 555 | 345 | 2 569 | 1 162 | 657 | 846 | 403 | 1 341 | 3 644 | 522 | 9 373 |
| 60 years and over | 765 | 424 | 2 246 | 1 400 | 822 | 695 | 527 | 1 068 | 3 495 | 526 | 4 735 |
| 65 years and over | 642 | 299 | 1 904 | 1 212 | 683 | 552 | 413 | 885 | 2 907 | 408 | 3 766 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 9.0 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 33.7 | 24.2 | 17.5 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 26.2 | 22.7 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 49.5 | 35.3 | 27.4 | 35.7 | 39.6 | 42.7 | 44.5 | 26.9 | 25.0 | 40.8 | 33.1 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta | Dickinson |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Families | 10 881 | 37 906 | 13 683 | 5 395 | 5 781 | 7 505 | 6 765 | 14 736 | 2 642 | 10 369 | 7 152 |
| With Social Security income | 2 547 | 7 887 | 3 193 | 1 278 | 1 661 | 1 926 | 2 329 | 2 433 | 708 | 2 641 | 1 951 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 368 | 7 454 | 2 926 | 1 146 | 1 508 | 1 715 | 2 121 | 2 308 | 610 | 2 356 | 1 790 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 733 | 2 182 | 1 011 | 511 | 630 | 757 | 1 090 | 625 | 307 | 1 082 | 883 |
| With public assistance income | 855 | 4 003 | 1 253 | 318 | 453 | 834 | 811 | 753 | 216 | 755 | 482 |
| Income above poverty level | 594 | 2 485 | 846 | 201 | 256 | 507 | 479 | 599 | 116 | 434 | 384 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 115 | 724 | 220 | 79 | 75 | 216 | 214 | 145 | 36 | 123 | 130 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 903 | 30 121 | 11 082 | 4 268 | 4 187 | 5 578 | 4 273 | 12 670 | 1 918 | 7 982 | 5 339 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 873 | 20 525 | 7 530 | 2 875 | 2 989 | 3 960 | 3 242 | 8 885 | 1 425 | 5 853 | 3 497 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 4 691 | 16 360 | 6 075 | 2 261 | 2 461 | 3 138 | 2 583 | 7 236 | 1 114 | 4 555 | 2 752 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 127 | 5 591 | 1 469 | 539 | 548 | 858 | 673 | 1 196 | 253 | 991 | 673 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 844 | 3 522 | 950 | 339 | 323 | 476 | 363 | 849 | 159 | 550 | 384 |
| With related children under 18 years | 843 | 4 107 | 1 052 | 349 | 388 | 616 | 473 | 798 | 205 | 620 | 376 |
| With related children under 6 years | 308 | 1 664 | 440 | 120 | 139 | 281 | 188 | 244 | 104 | 259 | 160 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 685 | 5 101 | 1 981 | 900 | 1 172 | 1 319 | 1 505 | 1 609 | 439 | 1 738 | 1 515 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 040 | 16 262 | 4 578 | 2 156 | 1 813 | 3 175 | 2 396 | 3 963 | 908 | 3 779 | 2 830 |
| With Social Security income | 1 474 | 5 784 | 1 721 | 805 | 797 | 1 164 | 1 117 | 1 321 | 427 | 1 712 | 1 463 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 108 | 4 417 | 1 183 | 494 | 490 | 738 | 738 | 1 002 | 301 | 1 076 | 1 020 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 705 | 2 857 | 746 | 375 | 331 | 492 | 512 | 606 | 208 | 791 | 780 |
| With public assistance income | 286 | 1 294 | 476 | 151 | 141 | 329 | 239 | 197 | 67 | 400 | 187 |
| Income above poverty level | 93 | 521 | 154 | 80 | 51 | 121 | 107 | 107 | 25 | 133 | 101 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 53 | 294 | 80 | 53 | 19 | 103 | 81 | 55 | 20 | 88 | 41 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 477 | 9 763 | 2 545 | 1 270 | 915 | 1 903 | 1 045 | 2 546 | 456 | 1 929 | 1 239 |
| 65 years and over | 1 421 | 5 220 | 1 598 | 777 | 718 | 1 109 | 943 | 1 254 | 409 | 1 504 | 1 435 |
| Persons | 39 058 | 137 356 | 49 099 | 19 695 | 20 495 | 27 221 | 23 557 | 55 617 | 9 243 | 38 580 | 25 095 |
| Related children under 18 years | 11 765 | 40 395 | 14 954 | 5 883 | 6 240 | 7 900 | 6 790 | 19 095 | 2 800 | 12 210 | 6 807 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 8 691 | 30 099 | 11 180 | 4 330 | 4 741 | 5 866 | 5 178 | 14 575 | 2 065 | 9 231 | 5 016 |
| 60 years and over | 6 070 | 21 180 | 7 522 | 3 203 | 3 926 | 4 784 | 5 016 | 5 992 | 1 723 | 6 715 | 5 452 |
| 65 years and over | 4 473 | 14 760 | 5 185 | 2 356 | 2 809 | 3 425 | 3 507 | 4 087 | 1 177 | 4 666 | 4 071 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 896 | 3 233 | 1 170 | 472 | 668 | 871 | 827 | 652 | 308 | 970 | 444 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 6.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 133 | \$2 788 | \$2 759 | \$2 538 | \$2 629 | \$2 410 | \$2 438 | \$2 687 | \$2 076 | \$2 329 | \$2 303 |
| Persons per family | 3.67 | 3.43 | 3.49 | 3.32 | 3.64 | 3.32 | 3.61 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.42 | 3.20 |
| With Social Security income | 179 | 433 | 267 | 132 | 153 | 211 | 208 | 125 | 98 | 285 | 161 |
| With public assistance income | 261 | 1 518 | 407 | 117 | 197 | 327 | 332 | 154 | 100 | 321 | 98 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 552 | 1 483 | 665 | 270 | 383 | 416 | 406 | 425 | 150 | 465 | 242 |
| With related children under 18 years | 623 | 2 616 | 884 | 316 | 466 | 615 | 592 | 438 | 207 | 662 | 238 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 464 | 2 004 | 663 | 243 | 366 | 465 | 435 | 324 | 159 | 513 | 193 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 285 | 1 762 | 485 | 157 | 202 | 343 | 240 | 179 | 84 | 305 | 117 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 170 | 656 | 200 | 79 | 97 | 133 | 90 | 89 | 35 | 113 | 78 |
| With related children under 18 years | 272 | 1 663 | 430 | 136 | 184 | 316 | 219 | 164 | 82 | 279 | 103 |
| With related children under 6 years | 178 | 926 | 252 | 59 | 105 | 207 | 115 | 95 | 54 | 171 | 59 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 107 | 290 | 133 | 70 | 124 | 145 | 104 | 111 | 67 | 170 | 146 |
| Unrelated individuals | 879 | 3 522 | 1 332 | 621 | 605 | 1 079 | 777 | 879 | 254 | 1 145 | 773 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.8 | 21.7 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 32.4 | 22.2 | 28.0 | 30.3 | 27.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 659 | \$1 639 | \$1 701 | \$1 508 | \$1 372 | \$1 418 | \$1 606 | \$1 639 | \$1 403 | \$1 329 | \$1 210 |
| With Social Security income | 366 | 1 367 | 538 | 311 | 307 | 426 | 379 | 319 | 126 | 636 | 443 |
| With public assistance income | 193 | 773 | 322 | 71 | 90 | 208 | 132 | 90 | 42 | 267 | 86 |
| Worked in 1979 | 284 | 1 266 | 392 | 196 | 185 | 499 | 199 | 352 | 83 | 285 | 191 |
| 65 years and over | 364 | 1 161 | 502 | 295 | 276 | 423 | 290 | 309 | 125 | 546 | 467 |
| Persons | 4 166 | 14 618 | 5 417 | 2 187 | 3 034 | 3 967 | 3 766 | 3 180 | 1 290 | 4 464 | 2 195 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 5.7 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 8.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 658 | 5 805 | 1 973 | 741 | 1 150 | 1 377 | 1 453 | 1 074 | 434 | 1 567 | 565 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 095 | 4 008 | 1 356 | 548 | 844 | 947 | 1 061 | 776 | 296 | 1 131 | 431 |
| 60 years and over | 684 | 2 238 | 944 | 528 | 615 | 803 | 578 | 673 | 323 | 1 049 | 857 |
| 65 years and over | 553 | 1 667 | 741 | 416 | 491 | 644 | 439 | 498 | 228 | 840 | 739 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 307 | 4 433 | 1 734 | 813 | 1 026 | 1 368 | 1 357 | 1 067 | 476 | 1 414 | 799 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.0 | 11.7 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 7.2 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 11.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 546 | \$3 462 | \$3 231 | \$2 720 | \$3 066 | \$2 839 | \$2 830 | \$2 939 | \$2 592 | \$2 935 | \$2 435 |
| Persons per family | 3.61 | 3.52 | 3.47 | 3.20 | 3.46 | 3.21 | 3.40 | 3.46 | 3.36 | 3.37 | 3.03 |
| With Social Security income | 319 | 785 | 431 | 272 | 311 | 410 | 430 | 233 | 156 | 482 | 357 |
| With public assistance income | 338 | 1 940 | 575 | 169 | 237 | 450 | 478 | 257 | 106 | 407 | 181 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 822 | 2 220 | 996 | 494 | 572 | 719 | 655 | 704 | 258 | 709 | 397 |
| With related children under 18 years | 890 | 3 462 | 1 235 | 482 | 664 | 895 | 872 | 721 | 315 | 902 | 399 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 683 | 2 699 | 947 | 361 | 517 | 645 | 660 | 550 | 242 | 666 | 317 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 389 | 2 174 | 628 | 230 | 260 | 435 | 347 | 309 | 111 | 388 | 198 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 235 | 922 | 299 | 127 | 142 | 186 | 142 | 172 | 54 | 172 | 122 |
| With related children under 18 years | 350 | 2 025 | 550 | 195 | 233 | 384 | 314 | 259 | 100 | 344 | 169 |
| With related children under 6 years | 199 | 1 035 | 297 | 88 | 116 | 232 | 148 | 128 | 64 | 204 | 80 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 208 | 529 | 246 | 182 | 231 | 286 | 226 | 176 | 99 | 335 | 299 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 284 | 5 048 | 1 703 | 897 | 772 | 1 498 | 1 038 | 1 144 | 421 | 1 644 | 1 210 |
| Percent below poverty level | 31.8 | 31.0 | 37.2 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 47.2 | 43.3 | 28.9 | 46.4 | 43.5 | 42.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 930 | \$1 926 | \$2 139 | \$1 840 | \$1 888 | \$1 812 | \$2 002 | \$2 066 | \$1 534 | \$1 699 | \$1 551 |
| With Social Security income | 646 | 2 373 | 810 | 498 | 432 | 657 | 584 | 512 | 244 | 999 | 774 |
| With public assistance income | 228 | 933 | 360 | 113 | 102 | 251 | 155 | 105 | 56 | 311 | 125 |
| Worked in 1979 | 403 | 1 696 | 502 | 264 | 220 | 670 | 242 | 408 | 122 | 414 | 270 |
| 65 years and over | 638 | 2 055 | 748 | 474 | 393 | 642 | 486 | 490 | 238 | 855 | 815 |
| Persons | 6 002 | 20 637 | 7 720 | 3 500 | 4 322 | 5 892 | 5 657 | 4 836 | 2 020 | 6 404 | 3 632 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 8.7 | 21.9 | 16.6 | 14.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 272 | 7 949 | 2 776 | 1 154 | 1 565 | 1 910 | 2 067 | 1 691 | 665 | 2 135 | 903 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 558 | 5 643 | 1 937 | 799 | 1 134 | 1 308 | 1 505 | 1 198 | 479 | 1 455 | 664 |
| 60 years and over | 1 181 | 3 789 | 1 479 | 963 | 991 | 1 336 | 1 157 | 1 022 | 514 | 1 751 | 1 554 |
| 65 years and over | 998 | 2 987 | 1 197 | 778 | 789 | 1 098 | 846 | 806 | 394 | 1 433 | 1 366 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 20.5 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 27.7 | 29.3 | 31.1 | 11.5 | 30.3 | 22.3 | 20.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 31.4 | 28.6 | 32.5 | 38.8 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 46.5 | 19.3 | 45.8 | 35.5 | 33.5 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Griatiot | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron | Ingham |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 23 420 | 5 884 | 118 338 | 5 645 | 5 465 | 14 218 | 10 446 | 11 232 | 8 703 | 9 882 | 63 470 |
| With Social Security income | 3 668 | 1 321 | 21 557 | 1 782 | 2 091 | 2 731 | 2 083 | 2 674 | 2 986 | 2 776 | 10 366 |
| Income above poverty level | 3 476 | 1 213 | 20 173 | 1 626 | 1 927 | 2 519 | 1 931 | 2 479 | 2 776 | 2 536 | 9 790 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 992 | 473 | 4 786 | 779 | 980 | 875 | 696 | 964 | 1 172 | 936 | 2 295 |
| With public assistance income | 1 196 | 347 | 14 088 | 634 | 498 | 879 | 954 | 869 | 883 | 712 | 6 193 |
| Income above poverty level | 907 | 252 | 8 356 | 371 | 332 | 669 | 580 | 574 | 559 | 509 | 3 683 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 167 | 70 | 2 508 | 132 | 116 | 169 | 114 | 108 | 231 | 139 | 1 341 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 20 432 | 4 762 | 92 937 | 3 743 | 3 630 | 11 879 | 8 570 | 9 185 | 5 982 | 7 396 | 52 616 |
| With related children under 18 years | 13 755 | 3 161 | 71 765 | 2 741 | 2 381 | 8 028 | 5 879 | 6 051 | 4 033 | 5 012 | 36 037 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 11 052 | 2 568 | 58 245 | 2 219 | 1 973 | 6 336 | 4 719 | 4 891 | 3 148 | 4 013 | 27 743 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 184 | 622 | 20 664 | 511 | 589 | 1 498 | 1 010 | 1 043 | 1 043 | 856 | 10 224 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 674 | 406 | 12 291 | 257 | 295 | 1 152 | 678 | 728 | 469 | 438 | 6 985 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 552 | 372 | 16 079 | 371 | 274 | 1 093 | 758 | 710 | 517 | 511 | 7 846 |
| With related children under 6 years | 506 | 141 | 7 000 | 140 | 72 | 401 | 340 | 267 | 176 | 187 | 3 258 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 444 | 945 | 12 327 | 1 174 | 1 414 | 1 891 | 1 516 | 1 882 | 2 139 | 2 067 | 6 681 |
| Unrelated individuals | 8 759 | 2 861 | 46 736 | 1 849 | 2 409 | 7 086 | 3 595 | 4 032 | 6 593 | 3 288 | 50 787 |
| With Social Security income | 2 233 | 1 026 | 12 941 | 889 | 1 357 | 2 030 | 1 495 | 1 583 | 2 311 | 1 672 | 8 833 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 834 | 626 | 9 963 | 582 | 884 | 1 449 | 1 043 | 1 071 | 1 530 | 1 160 | 6 813 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 119 | 372 | 5 963 | 409 | 607 | 1 023 | 664 | 646 | 1 088 | 647 | 3 897 |
| With public assistance income | 406 | 210 | 3 384 | 265 | 218 | 440 | 216 | 386 | 450 | 228 | 2 411 |
| Income above poverty level | 217 | 97 | 1 334 | 98 | 65 | 233 | 84 | 146 | 128 | 71 | 890 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 98 | 53 | 788 | 72 | 47 | 140 | 43 | 103 | 79 | 46 | 466 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 347 | 1 775 | 29 810 | 792 | 987 | 4 895 | 1 975 | 2 231 | 4 095 | 1 584 | 40 458 |
| 65 years and over | 2 030 | 926 | 11 334 | 759 | 1 290 | 1 867 | 1 345 | 1 551 | 1 900 | 1 610 | 6 920 |
| Persons | 86 887 | 22 373 | 445 928 | 19 810 | 19 118 | 52 841 | 38 660 | 40 929 | 34 246 | 35 914 | 254 703 |
| Related children under 18 years | 27 476 | 6 592 | 142 656 | 5 766 | 4 760 | 15 566 | 12 389 | 12 504 | 8 660 | 10 881 | 70 409 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 20 913 | 4 988 | 107 065 | 4 349 | 3 683 | 11 392 | 9 164 | 9 325 | 6 394 | 8 100 | 50 897 |
| 60 years and over | 9 400 | 3 563 | 49 088 | 4 033 | 5 367 | 7 221 | 5 851 | 6 873 | 7 815 | 7 506 | 27 740 |
| 65 years and over | 6 585 | 2 628 | 34 080 | 2 781 | 3 825 | 5 297 | 4 124 | 4 913 | 5 685 | 5 246 | 19 301 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 149 | 460 | 10 969 | 677 | 476 | 875 | 1 004 | 930 | 858 | 976 | 5 355 |
| Percent below poverty level | 4.9 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 8.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 714 | \$2 512 | \$2 720 | \$2 523 | \$2 047 | \$2 112 | \$2 862 | \$2 904 | \$2 083 | \$2 932 | \$2 617 |
| Persons per family | 3.24 | 3.34 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.27 | 3.26 | 3.44 | 3.48 | 3.17 | 3.61 | 3.29 |
| With Social Security income | 192 | 108 | 1 384 | 156 | 164 | 212 | 152 | 195 | 210 | 240 | 576 |
| With public assistance income | 289 | 95 | 5 732 | 263 | 166 | 210 | 374 | 295 | 324 | 203 | 2 510 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 686 | 263 | 4 248 | 319 | 233 | 497 | 603 | 560 | 459 | 554 | 2 588 |
| With related children under 18 years | 784 | 324 | 9 205 | 467 | 338 | 625 | 715 | 679 | 592 | 634 | 4 462 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 551 | 233 | 6 954 | 346 | 271 | 424 | 514 | 501 | 369 | 512 | 3 132 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 397 | 154 | 6 750 | 233 | 161 | 330 | 339 | 281 | 265 | 253 | 2 953 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 234 | 77 | 1 974 | 91 | 69 | 170 | 200 | 149 | 160 | 104 | 1 210 |
| With related children under 18 years | 367 | 135 | 6 339 | 205 | 122 | 297 | 322 | 247 | 235 | 220 | 2 869 |
| With related children under 6 years | 197 | 80 | 3 633 | 102 | 35 | 168 | 217 | 173 | 137 | 110 | 1 765 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 184 | 93 | 797 | 82 | 98 | 124 | 137 | 124 | 125 | 189 | 282 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 411 | 754 | 9 510 | 591 | 752 | 1 515 | 1 065 | 1 165 | 3 093 | 942 | 16 040 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.1 | 26.4 | 20.3 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 21.4 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 46.9 | 28.6 | 31.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 876 | \$1 340 | \$1 805 | \$1 426 | \$1 142 | \$1 593 | \$1 631 | \$1 597 | \$1 590 | \$1 530 | \$1 817 |
| With Social Security income | 399 | 400 | 2 978 | 307 | 473 | 581 | 452 | 512 | 781 | 512 | 2 020 |
| With public assistance income | 189 | 113 | 2 050 | 167 | 153 | 207 | 132 | 240 | 322 | 157 | 1 521 |
| Worked in 1979 | 629 | 243 | 3 203 | 126 | 180 | 733 | 389 | 381 | 1 909 | 215 | 11 596 |
| 65 years and over | 398 | 342 | 2 590 | 283 | 471 | 535 | 432 | 510 | 678 | 532 | 1 471 |
| Persons | 5 130 | 2 289 | 47 352 | 2 918 | 2 308 | 4 366 | 4 520 | 4 406 | 5 816 | 4 469 | 33 659 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.9 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 13.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 721 | 710 | 20 444 | 1 098 | 694 | 1 301 | 1 656 | 1 542 | 1 214 | 1 595 | 9 332 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 188 | 466 | 14 137 | 783 | 510 | 786 | 1 135 | 1 049 | 760 | 1 177 | 6 135 |
| 60 years and over | 927 | 635 | 5 121 | 550 | 757 | 910 | 869 | 930 | 1 108 | 1 048 | 2 583 |
| 65 years and over | 713 | 491 | 3 894 | 411 | 621 | 750 | 687 | 726 | 872 | 845 | 1 924 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 575 | 748 | 14 106 | 996 | 819 | 1 437 | 1 415 | 1 433 | 1 468 | 1 485 | 7 215 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.7 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 15.0 | 11.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 318 | \$2 865 | \$3 599 | \$3 084 | \$2 485 | \$2 548 | \$3 455 | \$3 256 | \$2 442 | \$3 308 | \$3 359 |
| Persons per family | 3.24 | 3.38 | 3.46 | 3.39 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.54 | 3.45 | 3.22 | 3.55 | 3.37 |
| With Social Security income | 373 | 205 | 2 231 | 290 | 346 | 412 | 273 | 400 | 480 | 453 | 974 |
| With public assistance income | 376 | 143 | 7 089 | 348 | 245 | 328 | 474 | 380 | 493 | 290 | 3 240 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 939 | 469 | 5 838 | 470 | 394 | 852 | 864 | 869 | 775 | 844 | 3 827 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 025 | 505 | 11 538 | 631 | 514 | 958 | 997 | 959 | 885 | 896 | 5 811 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 751 | 368 | 8 781 | 480 | 407 | 693 | 736 | 747 | 608 | 729 | 4 157 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 522 | 199 | 8 252 | 281 | 211 | 472 | 420 | 379 | 397 | 302 | 3 693 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 317 | 114 | 2 732 | 120 | 96 | 293 | 243 | 227 | 221 | 127 | 1 698 |
| With related children under 18 years | 469 | 175 | 7 703 | 244 | 165 | 423 | 399 | 326 | 311 | 250 | 3 511 |
| With related children under 6 years | 221 | 91 | 4 245 | 111 | 55 | 220 | 250 | 186 | 148 | 116 | 2 050 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 325 | 158 | 1 350 | 182 | 194 | 293 | 194 | 276 | 332 | 372 | 476 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 971 | 1 097 | 12 870 | 827 | 1 159 | 2 131 | 1 351 | 1 582 | 3 932 | 1 310 | 19 934 |
| Percent below poverty level | 22.5 | 38.3 | 27.5 | 44.7 | 48.1 | 30.1 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 59.6 | 39.8 | 39.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 139 | \$1 692 | \$2 142 | \$1 808 | \$1 509 | \$1 928 | \$2 115 | \$1 966 | \$2 085 | \$1 896 | \$2 311 |
| With Social Security income | 766 | 567 | 5 236 | 477 | 815 | 987 | 659 | 1 296 | 1 296 | 781 | 3 461 |
| With public assistance income | 254 | 139 | 2 468 | 185 | 189 | 248 | 154 | 291 | 375 | 179 | 1 754 |
| Worked in 1979 | 802 | 404 | 4 044 | 174 | 257 | 926 | 461 | 497 | 2 245 | 295 | 14 189 |
| 65 years and over | 763 | 500 | 4 604 | 436 | 786 | 884 | 605 | 792 | 1 102 | 804 | 2 558 |
| Persons | 7 079 | 3 622 | 61 671 | 4 205 | 3 825 | 6 818 | 6 360 | 6 527 | 8 657 | 6 578 | 44 267 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.1 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 25.3 | 18.3 | 17.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 276 | 1 122 | 25 516 | 1 472 | 1 090 | 2 102 | 2 343 | 2 265 | 1 956 | 2 258 | 12 445 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 603 | 732 | 17 805 | 1 066 | 807 | 1 376 | 1 582 | 1 614 | 1 266 | 1 663 | 8 293 |
| 60 years and over | 1 588 | 982 | 8 467 | 947 | 1 393 | 1 663 | 1 243 | 1 578 | 2 060 | 1 738 | 4 293 |
| 65 years and over | 1 295 | 767 | 6 766 | 729 | 1 129 | 1 398 | 967 | 1 256 | 1 637 | 1 433 | 3 370 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 11.2 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 18.3 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 34.6 | 25.5 | 21.2 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 18.2 | 34.7 | 23.4 | 41.0 | 47.7 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 49.8 | 39.1 | 29.8 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 12 797 | 7 938 | 3 991 | 11 030 | 38 961 | 52 455 | 3 003 | 115 102 | 569 | 2 214 |
| With Social Security income | 2 619 | 2 117 | 1 470 | 2 172 | 8 099 | 9 130 | 741 | 21 157 | 287 | 948 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 444 | 1 934 | 1 373 | 1 996 | 7 596 | 8 690 | 633 | 20 070 | 256 | 805 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 843 | 912 | 727 | 611 | 2 342 | 2 610 | 280 | 6 348 | 140 | 429 |
| With public assistance income | 1 078 | 546 | 309 | 979 | 3 463 | 4 424 | 286 | 8 915 | 62 | 333 |
| Income above poverty level | 727 | 337 | 204 | 613 | 2 161 | 2 578 | 137 | 5 716 | 44 | 175 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 143 | 129 | 66 | 201 | 520 | 722 | 49 | 1 479 | 8 | 66 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 532 | 5 782 | 2 561 | 9 049 | 31 794 | 43 914 | 2 161 | 96 678 | 312 | 1 265 |
| With related children under 18 years | 7 604 | 4 195 | 1 668 | 6 417 | 21 571 | 28 825 | 1 640 | 64 790 | 180 | 943 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 148 | 3 163 | 1 354 | 4 861 | 17 269 | 22 608 | 1 235 | 50 478 | 126 | 801 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 371 | 641 | 368 | 1 133 | 4 863 | 7 096 | 257 | 15 981 | 42 | 244 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 943 | 375 | 167 | 772 | 3 083 | 5 020 | 158 | 11 138 | 13 | 113 |
| With related children under 18 years | 998 | 465 | 183 | 798 | 3 418 | 5 359 | 194 | 11 782 | 17 | 160 |
| With related children under 6 years | 479 | 137 | 50 | 300 | 1 374 | 2 247 | 91 | 5 068 | 8 | 58 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 740 | 1 447 | 1 099 | 1 421 | 5 238 | 6 043 | 512 | 14 648 | 218 | 665 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 412 | 2 671 | 1 598 | 10 106 | 15 381 | 33 903 | 1 026 | 54 123 | 279 | 955 |
| With Social Security income | 1 861 | 1 232 | 965 | 1 827 | 5 300 | 7 369 | 404 | 16 178 | 172 | 564 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 337 | 937 | 620 | 1 204 | 4 028 | 5 710 | 277 | 12 188 | 110 | 310 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 884 | 595 | 529 | 752 | 2 534 | 3 401 | 229 | 7 816 | 97 | 223 |
| With public assistance income | 364 | 231 | 125 | 302 | 1 164 | 1 595 | 71 | 3 064 | 24 | 168 |
| Income above poverty level | 176 | 78 | 33 | 131 | 575 | 814 | 29 | 1 261 | 5 | 47 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 102 | 39 | 19 | 61 | 319 | 486 | 20 | 811 | 2 | 23 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 375 | 1 255 | 566 | 8 432 | 9 438 | 25 604 | 513 | 36 502 | 115 | 336 |
| 65 years and over | 1 682 | 1 080 | 900 | 1 235 | 4 770 | 6 406 | 389 | 14 633 | 163 | 502 |
| Persons | 48 205 | 27 257 | 13 328 | 46 961 | 143 206 | 201 608 | 10 868 | 433 919 | 1 958 | 7 700 |
| Related children under 18 years | 16 095 | 8 049 | 3 191 | 13 233 | 43 312 | 55 452 | 3 517 | 129 452 | 410 | 2 081 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 11 867 | 5 721 | 2 376 | 9 693 | 32 505 | 41 093 | 2 526 | 93 873 | 290 | 1 602 |
| 60 years and over | 6 614 | 5 191 | 3 866 | 5 310 | 20 433 | 25 263 | 1 775 | 58 080 | 727 | 2 258 |
| 65 years and over | 4 744 | 3 651 | 2 752 | 3 666 | 14 196 | 17 524 | 1 265 | 41 528 | 543 | 1 626 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 951 | 798 | 334 | 1 038 | 2 894 | 3 880 | 350 | 7 743 | 56 | 419 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.4 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 18.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 723 | \$2 100 | \$1 856 | \$2 659 | \$2 801 | \$2 749 | \$2 306 | \$2 766 | \$1 547 | \$2 647 |
| Persons per family | 3.51 | 3.29 | 3.22 | 3.68 | 3.43 | 3.26 | 3.61 | 3.43 | 3.00 | 3.51 |
| With Social Security income | 175 | 183 | 97 | 176 | 503 | 440 | 108 | 1 087 | 31 | 143 |
| With public assistance income | 351 | 209 | 105 | 366 | 1 302 | 1 846 | 149 | 3 199 | 18 | 158 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 551 | 446 | 174 | 609 | 1 441 | 2 007 | 171 | 4 248 | 17 | 183 |
| With related children under 18 years | 710 | 545 | 214 | 777 | 2 304 | 3 123 | 240 | 6 281 | 23 | 254 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 502 | 368 | 157 | 560 | 1 637 | 2 211 | 182 | 4 501 | 18 | 221 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 348 | 214 | 109 | 285 | 1 412 | 2 229 | 105 | 4 498 | 12 | 102 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 195 | 95 | 47 | 135 | 598 | 1 030 | 47 | 2 196 | — | 32 |
| With related children under 18 years | 327 | 203 | 84 | 262 | 1 312 | 2 139 | 102 | 4 280 | 6 | 93 |
| With related children under 6 years | 226 | 75 | 32 | 139 | 794 | 1 358 | 47 | 2 866 | 3 | 36 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 95 | 132 | 72 | 133 | 266 | 199 | 69 | 621 | 24 | 69 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 084 | 588 | 517 | 5 049 | 3 429 | 8 891 | 302 | 11 291 | 91 | 400 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.6 | 22.0 | 32.4 | 50.0 | 22.3 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 20.9 | 32.6 | 41.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 644 | \$1 391 | \$1 066 | \$1 820 | \$1 676 | \$1 773 | \$1 717 | \$1 642 | \$1 126 | \$1 373 |
| With Social Security income | 524 | 295 | 345 | 623 | 1 272 | 1 659 | 127 | 3 990 | 62 | 254 |
| With public assistance income | 188 | 153 | 92 | 171 | 589 | 781 | 42 | 1 803 | 19 | 121 |
| Worked in 1979 | 334 | 112 | 91 | 4 219 | 1 257 | 5 920 | 92 | 5 007 | 26 | 76 |
| 65 years and over | 466 | 274 | 314 | 385 | 1 071 | 1 324 | 140 | 3 539 | 66 | 214 |
| Persons | 4 425 | 3 216 | 1 592 | 8 864 | 13 367 | 21 528 | 1 564 | 37 852 | 259 | 1 070 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.2 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 24.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 609 | 1 171 | 473 | 1 895 | 5 105 | 6 669 | 617 | 14 320 | 56 | 668 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 039 | 716 | 336 | 1 324 | 3 416 | 4 366 | 459 | 9 436 | 37 | 522 |
| 60 years and over | 833 | 636 | 523 | 705 | 2 048 | 2 123 | 339 | 5 699 | 132 | 468 |
| 65 years and over | 653 | 474 | 425 | 596 | 1 504 | 1 675 | 256 | 4 604 | 110 | 327 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 1 371 | 1 493 | 585 | 1 506 | 4 022 | 5 151 | 563 | 10 839 | 109 | 588 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.7 | 18.8 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 18.7 | 9.4 | 19.2 | 26.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 318 | \$2 349 | \$2 274 | \$3 248 | \$3 428 | \$3 478 | \$2 759 | \$3 411 | \$1 845 | \$3 302 |
| Persons per family | 3.55 | 3.41 | 3.04 | 3.60 | 3.45 | 3.29 | 3.41 | 3.44 | 3.13 | 3.40 |
| With Social Security income | 340 | 373 | 243 | 320 | 887 | 803 | 183 | 2 006 | 58 | 242 |
| With public assistance income | 459 | 305 | 153 | 496 | 1 656 | 2 342 | 180 | 4 073 | 26 | 203 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 771 | 924 | 252 | 888 | 2 119 | 2 818 | 285 | 6 243 | 37 | 239 |
| With related children under 18 years | 973 | 1 026 | 313 | 1 058 | 3 061 | 4 012 | 361 | 8 403 | 41 | 322 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 707 | 720 | 246 | 774 | 2 184 | 2 875 | 274 | 6 115 | 32 | 287 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 468 | 301 | 156 | 418 | 1 826 | 2 719 | 129 | 5 592 | 18 | 112 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 257 | 156 | 71 | 215 | 887 | 1 422 | 62 | 3 029 | 4 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 426 | 279 | 121 | 362 | 1 671 | 2 579 | 118 | 5 257 | 12 | 101 |
| With related children under 6 years | 281 | 100 | 41 | 181 | 927 | 1 553 | 52 | 3 247 | 5 | 39 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 200 | 269 | 190 | 214 | 497 | 432 | 122 | 1 235 | 51 | 138 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 583 | 977 | 828 | 5 947 | 4 690 | 11 510 | 426 | 15 787 | 156 | 526 |
| Percent below poverty level | 35.9 | 36.6 | 51.8 | 58.8 | 30.5 | 33.9 | 41.5 | 29.2 | 55.9 | 55.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 900 | \$1 578 | \$1 412 | \$2 422 | \$2 030 | \$2 200 | \$1 973 | \$1 970 | \$1 382 | \$1 857 |
| With Social Security income | 914 | 589 | 621 | 964 | 2 125 | 2 843 | 238 | 6 929 | 118 | 350 |
| With public assistance income | 235 | 181 | 108 | 208 | 752 | 1 033 | 53 | 2 296 | 21 | 140 |
| Worked in 1979 | 451 | 186 | 118 | 4 948 | 1 615 | 7 343 | 100 | 6 364 | 40 | 107 |
| 65 years and over | 797 | 541 | 578 | 527 | 1 878 | 2 355 | 242 | 6 250 | 114 | 301 |
| Persons | 6 456 | 6 075 | 2 609 | 11 365 | 18 556 | 28 457 | 2 347 | 53 019 | 497 | 2 524 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.4 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 24.2 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 21.6 | 12.2 | 25.4 | 32.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 314 | 2 267 | 694 | 2 568 | 6 877 | 8 624 | 840 | 19 218 | 118 | 848 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 525 | 1 453 | 515 | 1 758 | 4 707 | 5 736 | 617 | 12 824 | 85 | 674 |
| 60 years and over | 1 462 | 1 271 | 1 066 | 1 102 | 3 469 | 3 709 | 546 | 10 086 | 238 | 726 |
| 65 years and over | 1 153 | 982 | 886 | 880 | 2 728 | 3 094 | 434 | 8 434 | 204 | 529 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 14.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.5 | 30.2 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 28.0 | 16.1 | 39.0 | 40.9 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 29.7 | 46.0 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 41.7 | 25.5 | 55.2 | 56.6 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 17 835 | 3 912 | 24 046 | 26 157 | 1 722 | 2 819 | 184 098 | 6 334 | 18 392 | 7 470 |
| With Social Security income | 3 013 | 1 031 | 4 906 | 4 273 | 474 | 856 | 33 369 | 1 822 | 3 595 | 1 978 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 856 | 938 | 4 585 | 4 093 | 443 | 809 | 32 114 | 1 691 | 3 390 | 1 803 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 799 | 288 | 1 471 | 1 061 | 190 | 346 | 7 032 | 733 | 1 356 | 751 |
| With public assistance income | 1 313 | 144 | 1 871 | 1 425 | 131 | 252 | 10 506 | 639 | 1 169 | 511 |
| Income above poverty level | 954 | 119 | 1 305 | 1 065 | 78 | 152 | 8 097 | 442 | 768 | 338 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 245 | 119 | 322 | 205 | 20 | 75 | 1 745 | 127 | 179 | 75 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 15 063 | 3 084 | 19 906 | 22 662 | 1 256 | 2 101 | 156 336 | 4 666 | 15 077 | 5 724 |
| With related children under 18 years | 11 647 | 1 930 | 13 531 | 16 268 | 943 | 1 459 | 103 810 | 3 196 | 10 726 | 3 709 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 9 394 | 1 559 | 10 792 | 13 574 | 738 | 1 191 | 85 400 | 2 628 | 8 048 | 2 946 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 548 | 247 | 2 591 | 1 996 | 200 | 262 | 20 110 | 604 | 1 540 | 627 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 992 | 160 | 1 680 | 1 324 | 121 | 197 | 13 233 | 328 | 1 840 | 412 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 214 | 136 | 1 814 | 1 470 | 147 | 196 | 12 682 | 385 | 1 033 | 439 |
| With related children under 6 years | 538 | 38 | 754 | 499 | 65 | 66 | 3 762 | 155 | 494 | 155 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 774 | 784 | 3 193 | 2 625 | 308 | 586 | 18 876 | 1 297 | 2 338 | 1 424 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 491 | 1 362 | 8 269 | 6 797 | 644 | 1 041 | 56 766 | 2 520 | 8 626 | 2 723 |
| With Social Security income | 1 594 | 442 | 3 187 | 1 782 | 285 | 488 | 15 094 | 1 241 | 2 267 | 1 318 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 200 | 290 | 2 443 | 1 468 | 172 | 323 | 12 151 | 812 | 1 494 | 842 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 680 | 178 | 1 468 | 804 | 132 | 210 | 7 439 | 504 | 971 | 543 |
| With public assistance income | 298 | 39 | 738 | 296 | 84 | 117 | 2 327 | 250 | 458 | 202 |
| Income above poverty level | 135 | 15 | 409 | 186 | 20 | 51 | 1 092 | 81 | 140 | 57 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 95 | 5 | 293 | 97 | 17 | 34 | 551 | 30 | 91 | 32 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 664 | 891 | 4 793 | 4 788 | 288 | 566 | 39 251 | 1 173 | 6 008 | 1 309 |
| 65 years and over | 1 379 | 421 | 3 021 | 1 686 | 244 | 427 | 13 971 | 1 156 | 2 023 | 1 221 |
| Persons | 68 434 | 13 881 | 87 722 | 98 561 | 6 119 | 10 083 | 689 341 | 22 738 | 68 648 | 25 840 |
| Related children under 18 years | 24 750 | 3 982 | 27 396 | 33 624 | 1 880 | 3 010 | 205 210 | 6 331 | 20 436 | 7 277 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 18 827 | 3 077 | 20 340 | 25 998 | 1 388 | 2 262 | 159 128 | 4 880 | 14 204 | 5 375 |
| 60 years and over | 6 617 | 2 532 | 12 671 | 9 811 | 1 102 | 1 965 | 79 041 | 4 588 | 8 759 | 5 068 |
| 65 years and over | 4 585 | 1 785 | 8 706 | 6 721 | 782 | 1 474 | 50 903 | 3 400 | 6 145 | 3 706 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 087 | 259 | 1 573 | 1 116 | 167 | 274 | 7 205 | 520 | 1 201 | 709 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 9.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 893 | \$2 368 | \$2 724 | \$2 930 | \$2 711 | \$2 421 | \$2 657 | \$2 521 | \$2 163 | \$2 746 |
| Persons per family | 3.54 | 3.19 | 3.51 | 3.36 | 3.38 | 3.70 | 3.27 | 3.28 | 3.44 | 3.30 |
| With Social Security income | 157 | 93 | 321 | 180 | 31 | 47 | 1 255 | 131 | 205 | 175 |
| With public assistance income | 359 | 25 | 566 | 360 | 53 | 100 | 2 409 | 197 | 401 | 173 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 624 | 131 | 855 | 566 | 108 | 175 | 3 520 | 243 | 723 | 417 |
| With related children under 18 years | 863 | 131 | 1 137 | 823 | 120 | 208 | 5 485 | 344 | 941 | 456 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 626 | 105 | 854 | 630 | 90 | 165 | 4 223 | 259 | 614 | 349 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 440 | 47 | 664 | 498 | 59 | 66 | 3 527 | 210 | 520 | 201 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 172 | 26 | 324 | 210 | 37 | 25 | 1 417 | 88 | 209 | 96 |
| With related children under 18 years | 422 | 40 | 618 | 466 | 55 | 64 | 3 249 | 182 | 466 | 180 |
| With related children under 6 years | 266 | 18 | 360 | 252 | 29 | 33 | 1 731 | 104 | 295 | 91 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 92 | 71 | 207 | 177 | 22 | 35 | 806 | 62 | 90 | 128 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 040 | 323 | 1 888 | 999 | 208 | 299 | 8 260 | 738 | 2 619 | 783 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.2 | 23.7 | 22.8 | 14.7 | 32.3 | 28.7 | 14.6 | 29.3 | 30.4 | 28.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 755 | \$1 605 | \$1 820 | \$1 818 | \$1 485 | \$1 309 | \$1 708 | \$1 340 | \$1 534 | \$1 307 |
| With Social Security income | 394 | 152 | 744 | 314 | 113 | 165 | 2 943 | 429 | 773 | 476 |
| With public assistance income | 163 | 24 | 329 | 110 | 64 | 66 | 1 235 | 169 | 318 | 145 |
| Worked in 1979 | 371 | 108 | 701 | 456 | 43 | 90 | 2 810 | 168 | 1 471 | 145 |
| 65 years and over | 357 | 163 | 731 | 322 | 86 | 149 | 2 844 | 418 | 712 | 462 |
| Persons | 4 886 | 1 149 | 7 416 | 4 753 | 773 | 1 314 | 31 834 | 2 443 | 6 754 | 3 126 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 12.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 916 | 325 | 2 762 | 1 810 | 264 | 506 | 11 444 | 742 | 2 097 | 1 042 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 372 | 234 | 1 949 | 1 190 | 183 | 380 | 8 212 | 512 | 1 270 | 721 |
| 60 years and over | 704 | 342 | 1 436 | 799 | 161 | 283 | 5 763 | 674 | 1 066 | 811 |
| 65 years and over | 497 | 298 | 1 072 | 621 | 118 | 209 | 4 262 | 530 | 857 | 686 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 602 | 401 | 2 256 | 1 655 | 263 | 508 | 10 549 | 828 | 2 119 | 991 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 13.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 375 | \$2 805 | \$3 297 | \$3 322 | \$3 103 | \$2 638 | \$3 168 | \$2 871 | \$2 471 | \$3 308 |
| Persons per family | 3.47 | 3.27 | 3.52 | 3.44 | 3.49 | 3.42 | 3.31 | 3.22 | 3.40 | 3.27 |
| With Social Security income | 340 | 141 | 569 | 343 | 74 | 119 | 2 226 | 265 | 473 | 317 |
| With public assistance income | 510 | 51 | 794 | 516 | 64 | 163 | 3 498 | 297 | 546 | 207 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 943 | 228 | 1 228 | 890 | 154 | 337 | 5 431 | 417 | 1 351 | 559 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 208 | 224 | 1 588 | 1 199 | 173 | 360 | 7 859 | 512 | 1 555 | 602 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 884 | 171 | 1 189 | 897 | 136 | 273 | 6 115 | 411 | 983 | 468 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 561 | 70 | 870 | 635 | 72 | 139 | 4 901 | 283 | 662 | 242 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 267 | 45 | 452 | 287 | 42 | 94 | 2 221 | 134 | 299 | 126 |
| With related children under 18 years | 538 | 59 | 797 | 593 | 65 | 128 | 4 437 | 245 | 589 | 216 |
| With related children under 6 years | 328 | 25 | 450 | 319 | 34 | 64 | 2 141 | 136 | 357 | 101 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 202 | 114 | 342 | 275 | 50 | 79 | 1 379 | 146 | 266 | 231 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 460 | 464 | 2 624 | 1 489 | 268 | 444 | 12 249 | 998 | 3 468 | 1 067 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.5 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 21.9 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 21.6 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 39.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 048 | \$1 894 | \$2 105 | \$1 986 | \$1 978 | \$1 625 | \$1 932 | \$1 800 | \$1 973 | \$1 745 |
| With Social Security income | 682 | 229 | 1 251 | 894 | 151 | 248 | 5 780 | 627 | 1 182 | 691 |
| With public assistance income | 196 | 26 | 430 | 157 | 70 | 93 | 1 538 | 184 | 377 | 166 |
| Worked in 1979 | 490 | 173 | 894 | 606 | 57 | 149 | 3 686 | 232 | 1 869 | 216 |
| 65 years and over | 614 | 226 | 1 212 | 577 | 117 | 224 | 5 558 | 582 | 1 093 | 656 |
| Persons | 7 026 | 1 775 | 10 573 | 7 176 | 1 187 | 2 181 | 47 154 | 3 664 | 10 668 | 4 311 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.3 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 650 | 524 | 3 860 | 2 688 | 407 | 798 | 16 598 | 1 114 | 3 381 | 1 386 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 880 | 371 | 2 733 | 1 741 | 301 | 585 | 12 044 | 800 | 1 979 | 983 |
| 60 years and over | 1 248 | 513 | 2 339 | 1 333 | 265 | 480 | 10 187 | 1 059 | 1 873 | 1 244 |
| 65 years and over | 948 | 435 | 1 791 | 1 053 | 194 | 367 | 7 987 | 842 | 1 531 | 1 046 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 13.5 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 9.8 | 28.0 | 29.3 | 9.1 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 22.7 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 21.8 | 33.3 | 26.6 | 15.9 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 14.9 | 36.4 | 32.1 | 35.3 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Families | 8 046 | 7 061 | 19 449 | 2 831 | 35 469 | 12 908 | 2 199 | 41 905 | 9 637 | 270 841 |
| With Social Security income | 1 958 | 1 882 | 2 892 | 813 | 6 728 | 3 185 | 811 | 9 552 | 2 575 | 46 759 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 793 | 1 674 | 2 698 | 719 | 6 271 | 2 922 | 677 | 8 943 | 2 300 | 45 026 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 711 | 771 | 820 | 313 | 1 696 | 1 204 | 329 | 3 272 | 1 090 | 8 880 |
| With public assistance income | 676 | 478 | 1 444 | 250 | 2 878 | 1 141 | 190 | 5 128 | 766 | 13 850 |
| Income above poverty level | 407 | 329 | 961 | 174 | 2 014 | 759 | 118 | 2 794 | 640 | 10 181 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 112 | 126 | 306 | 61 | 463 | 230 | 34 | 775 | 258 | 2 315 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 6 152 | 5 417 | 16 497 | 2 132 | 29 472 | 10 159 | 1 319 | 32 310 | 7 223 | 232 247 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 219 | 3 707 | 11 589 | 1 513 | 21 614 | 7 017 | 1 030 | 23 575 | 5 195 | 147 104 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 314 | 2 885 | 9 347 | 1 175 | 17 687 | 5 608 | 823 | 18 901 | 4 192 | 119 747 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 816 | 584 | 1 745 | 195 | 3 859 | 1 291 | 165 | 6 428 | 901 | 30 479 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 532 | 305 | 1 180 | 114 | 2 311 | 874 | 96 | 3 756 | 521 | 21 017 |
| With related children under 18 years | 593 | 318 | 1 291 | 132 | 2 800 | 971 | 115 | 4 879 | 614 | 19 940 |
| With related children under 6 years | 246 | 139 | 569 | 36 | 1 023 | 442 | 48 | 2 348 | 229 | 6 420 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 270 | 1 386 | 1 790 | 532 | 4 062 | 2 160 | 556 | 6 054 | 1 801 | 31 309 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 885 | 2 623 | 6 645 | 725 | 10 115 | 4 644 | 768 | 15 950 | 3 113 | 109 065 |
| With Social Security income | 1 393 | 1 207 | 1 718 | 399 | 3 583 | 1 910 | 352 | 6 199 | 1 373 | 27 814 |
| Income above poverty level | 951 | 812 | 1 299 | 238 | 2 616 | 1 291 | 232 | 4 772 | 914 | 23 220 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 647 | 593 | 785 | 158 | 1 715 | 881 | 158 | 3 337 | 659 | 12 118 |
| With public assistance income | 247 | 223 | 400 | 88 | 718 | 467 | 65 | 1 554 | 367 | 3 942 |
| Income above poverty level | 84 | 94 | 98 | 21 | 309 | 146 | 25 | 547 | 98 | 1 697 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 47 | 65 | 52 | 8 | 187 | 92 | 20 | 303 | 64 | 960 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 305 | 1 350 | 4 611 | 314 | 6 056 | 2 506 | 326 | 8 762 | 1 517 | 78 516 |
| 65 years and over | 1 031 | 1 162 | 1 596 | 340 | 3 256 | 1 775 | 308 | 5 504 | 1 259 | 26 157 |
| Persons | 31 477 | 25 892 | 71 901 | 9 968 | 133 486 | 47 021 | 7 464 | 154 729 | 34 574 | 1 000 276 |
| Related children under 18 years | 8 409 | 7 741 | 23 427 | 3 192 | 44 310 | 14 757 | 2 004 | 47 693 | 10 876 | 286 151 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 6 122 | 5 662 | 17 650 | 2 346 | 33 342 | 10 959 | 1 486 | 35 453 | 8 172 | 219 210 |
| 60 years and over | 4 730 | 4 917 | 7 331 | 1 870 | 15 729 | 7 851 | 1 869 | 23 273 | 6 073 | 126 338 |
| 65 years and over | 3 258 | 3 490 | 4 885 | 1 247 | 10 741 | 5 599 | 1 333 | 15 884 | 4 350 | 85 535 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Families | 847 | 548 | 1 241 | 331 | 2 194 | 1 218 | 371 | 4 181 | 1 029 | 10 987 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.5 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 4.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 491 | \$2 133 | \$2 569 | \$2 775 | \$2 691 | \$2 846 | \$2 480 | \$2 674 | \$2 564 | \$2 859 |
| Persons per family | 3.43 | 3.26 | 3.36 | 3.58 | 3.42 | 3.48 | 3.25 | 3.65 | 3.62 | 3.44 |
| With Social Security income | 165 | 208 | 194 | 94 | 457 | 263 | 134 | 609 | 275 | 1 733 |
| With public assistance income | 269 | 149 | 483 | 76 | 864 | 382 | 72 | 2 334 | 326 | 3 669 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 503 | 259 | 620 | 203 | 1 001 | 739 | 161 | 1 858 | 524 | 5 328 |
| With related children under 18 years | 614 | 338 | 967 | 223 | 1 696 | 855 | 218 | 3 598 | 728 | 8 670 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 425 | 253 | 677 | 173 | 1 356 | 659 | 166 | 2 719 | 584 | 6 533 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 271 | 144 | 480 | 59 | 1 056 | 347 | 70 | 2 507 | 295 | 5 854 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 127 | 56 | 183 | 17 | 334 | 177 | 29 | 866 | 143 | 2 418 |
| With related children under 18 years | 247 | 116 | 452 | 47 | 966 | 326 | 62 | 2 397 | 274 | 5 401 |
| With related children under 6 years | 136 | 74 | 302 | 18 | 532 | 197 | 30 | 1 556 | 138 | 2 926 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 82 | 154 | 138 | 63 | 268 | 158 | 98 | 248 | 184 | 1 073 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 841 | 739 | 1 577 | 244 | 2 178 | 1 399 | 301 | 3 748 | 986 | 15 427 |
| Percent below poverty level | 48.3 | 28.2 | 23.7 | 33.7 | 21.5 | 30.1 | 39.2 | 23.5 | 31.7 | 14.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 827 | \$1 312 | \$1 753 | \$1 155 | \$1 779 | \$1 609 | \$1 951 | \$1 695 | \$1 537 | \$1 811 |
| With Social Security income | 442 | 395 | 419 | 161 | 967 | 619 | 120 | 1 427 | 459 | 4 594 |
| With public assistance income | 163 | 129 | 302 | 67 | 409 | 321 | 40 | 1 007 | 269 | 2 245 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 099 | 254 | 738 | 50 | 666 | 443 | 79 | 1 154 | 281 | 6 299 |
| 65 years and over | 319 | 359 | 448 | 145 | 925 | 607 | 111 | 1 128 | 461 | 4 516 |
| Persons | 5 743 | 2 525 | 5 752 | 1 428 | 9 680 | 5 636 | 1 508 | 19 011 | 4 713 | 53 274 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.2 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 20.2 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 5.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 399 | 725 | 2 033 | 527 | 3 781 | 2 010 | 475 | 8 583 | 1 829 | 19 318 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 975 | 491 | 1 353 | 377 | 2 602 | 1 412 | 346 | 5 770 | 1 369 | 13 628 |
| 60 years and over | 605 | 748 | 806 | 320 | 1 723 | 1 182 | 383 | 2 073 | 951 | 8 418 |
| 65 years and over | 446 | 605 | 667 | 244 | 1 396 | 882 | 296 | 1 479 | 745 | 6 359 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Families | 1 303 | 983 | 1 843 | 531 | 3 012 | 1 878 | 542 | 5 661 | 1 553 | 15 262 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.2 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 18.8 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 24.6 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 5.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 994 | \$2 386 | \$3 102 | \$3 107 | \$3 381 | \$3 209 | \$3 027 | \$3 452 | \$3 100 | \$3 463 |
| Persons per family | 3.42 | 3.28 | 3.41 | 3.57 | 3.45 | 3.48 | 3.18 | 3.61 | 3.55 | 3.40 |
| With Social Security income | 322 | 424 | 354 | 171 | 705 | 531 | 202 | 1 173 | 492 | 3 129 |
| With public assistance income | 347 | 223 | 680 | 118 | 1 123 | 561 | 101 | 2 758 | 474 | 4 966 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 778 | 485 | 1 018 | 320 | 1 525 | 1 160 | 242 | 2 658 | 810 | 7 691 |
| With related children under 18 years | 572 | 1 388 | 321 | 2 278 | 1 248 | 302 | 4 523 | 1 032 | 11 472 | 11 472 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 646 | 448 | 1 000 | 258 | 1 846 | 944 | 234 | 3 515 | 842 | 8 732 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 356 | 199 | 622 | 72 | 1 325 | 473 | 89 | 2 981 | 399 | 7 585 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 199 | 88 | 292 | 30 | 504 | 271 | 42 | 1 174 | 204 | 3 395 |
| With related children under 18 years | 314 | 159 | 584 | 60 | 1 196 | 428 | 79 | 2 770 | 358 | 6 884 |
| With related children under 6 years | 146 | 82 | 353 | 22 | 625 | 240 | 38 | 1 692 | 159 | 3 517 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 185 | 317 | 250 | 120 | 427 | 355 | 148 | 612 | 327 | 1 959 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 451 | 1 106 | 2 087 | 311 | 3 107 | 1 868 | 383 | 5 536 | 1 361 | 21 838 |
| Percent below poverty level | 58.6 | 42.2 | 31.4 | 42.9 | 30.7 | 40.2 | 49.9 | 34.7 | 43.7 | 20.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 355 | \$1 665 | \$2 128 | \$1 737 | \$2 019 | \$2 004 | \$2 352 | \$1 922 | \$1 913 | \$2 076 |
| With Social Security income | 696 | 664 | 747 | 221 | 1 640 | 1 007 | 187 | 2 803 | 767 | 9 095 |
| With public assistance income | 196 | 157 | 340 | 71 | 511 | 359 | 54 | 1 142 | 292 | 2 640 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 471 | 332 | 927 | 57 | 872 | 530 | 90 | 1 532 | 354 | 8 046 |
| 65 years and over | 494 | 638 | 732 | 200 | 1 520 | 959 | 179 | 2 391 | 737 | 8 717 |
| Persons | 7 905 | 4 328 | 8 372 | 2 207 | 13 499 | 8 398 | 2 104 | 25 985 | 6 878 | 73 654 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.1 | 16.7 | 11.6 | 22.1 | 10.1 | 17.9 | 28.2 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 7.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 036 | 1 288 | 3 009 | 810 | 5 112 | 2 994 | 649 | 10 850 | 2 596 | 25 198 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 424 | 944 | 2 084 | 621 | 3 589 | 2 087 | 476 | 7 545 | 1 965 | 17 976 |
| 60 years and over | 1 046 | 1 383 | 1 389 | 518 | 2 720 | 1 998 | 578 | 4 230 | 1 604 | 15 098 |
| 65 years and over | 805 | 1 156 | 1 154 | 401 | 2 262 | 1 569 | 459 | 3 338 | 1 266 | 12 147 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 11.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 3.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 31.4 | 24.3 | 15.1 | 30.9 | 13.5 | 24.3 | 35.2 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 9.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 44.9 | 39.5 | 23.1 | 48.8 | 21.4 | 37.9 | 54.7 | 33.1 | 40.5 | 14.7 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Families | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 992 | 41 356 | 3 937 | 4 976 | 59 403 |
| With Social Security income | 1 558 | 1 558 | 840 | 1 398 | 705 | 1 008 | 6 926 | 1 190 | 2 014 | 11 832 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 377 | 1 332 | 765 | 1 253 | 620 | 901 | 6 670 | 1 006 | 1 845 | 10 933 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 587 | 712 | 417 | 547 | 312 | 326 | 2 194 | 563 | 927 | 3 087 |
| With public assistance income | 629 | 463 | 254 | 517 | 148 | 228 | 1 785 | 287 | 441 | 7 463 |
| Income above poverty level | 411 | 110 | 177 | 341 | 103 | 131 | 1 381 | 194 | 337 | 4 315 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 141 | 110 | 54 | 85 | 19 | 40 | 295 | 53 | 113 | 1 240 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 534 | 2 909 | 1 942 | 3 801 | 1 252 | 3 043 | 36 030 | 2 665 | 2 864 | 45 994 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 276 | 2 303 | 1 403 | 2 785 | 933 | 2 328 | 24 422 | 2 051 | 1 900 | 35 656 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 645 | 1 872 | 1 146 | 2 285 | 767 | 1 866 | 19 229 | 1 669 | 1 505 | 29 052 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 496 | 396 | 230 | 486 | 167 | 352 | 3 151 | 300 | 395 | 9 592 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 292 | 210 | 115 | 285 | 96 | 201 | 2 301 | 137 | 268 | 5 112 |
| With related children under 18 years | 356 | 294 | 123 | 341 | 119 | 252 | 2 143 | 198 | 268 | 7 428 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 134 | 121 | 54 | 113 | 33 | 92 | 703 | 104 | 60 | 3 519 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 034 | 1 037 | 590 | 914 | 474 | 636 | 4 885 | 818 | 1 429 | 7 261 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 852 | 1 622 | 988 | 1 658 | 708 | 1 136 | 12 308 | 1 273 | 1 912 | 21 430 |
| With Social Security income | 866 | 729 | 511 | 790 | 352 | 393 | 4 020 | 737 | 896 | 6 797 |
| Income above poverty level | 579 | 451 | 321 | 509 | 245 | 267 | 3 119 | 439 | 589 | 5 030 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 377 | 357 | 225 | 358 | 200 | 177 | 2 017 | 338 | 468 | 3 052 |
| With public assistance income | 206 | 148 | 61 | 179 | 48 | 71 | 374 | 129 | 150 | 1 837 |
| Income above poverty level | 74 | 64 | 17 | 66 | 13 | 50 | 204 | 26 | 39 | 546 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 53 | 52 | 9 | 47 | — | 44 | 121 | 18 | 37 | 350 |
| Worked in 1979 | 863 | 709 | 463 | 790 | 322 | 690 | 8 354 | 449 | 867 | 12 986 |
| 65 years and over | 829 | 636 | 437 | 762 | 298 | 368 | 3 637 | 673 | 781 | 6 226 |
| Persons | 21 758 | 16 162 | 9 705 | 18 691 | 6 727 | 14 573 | 153 376 | 14 129 | 16 188 | 224 814 |
| Related children under 18 years | 7 053 | 4 738 | 2 947 | 5 901 | 1 869 | 4 858 | 49 689 | 4 199 | 3 849 | 73 241 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 256 | 3 571 | 2 331 | 4 428 | 1 409 | 3 610 | 36 659 | 3 139 | 2 908 | 55 180 |
| 60 years and over | 3 609 | 3 486 | 2 080 | 3 337 | 1 554 | 2 204 | 18 096 | 2 941 | 4 592 | 28 141 |
| 65 years and over | 2 582 | 2 401 | 1 469 | 2 413 | 1 114 | 1 485 | 12 501 | 2 090 | 3 129 | 19 502 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Families | 655 | 743 | 259 | 557 | 233 | 303 | 1 772 | 566 | 470 | 5 932 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.1 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 14.4 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 731 | \$2 226 | \$2 088 | \$2 880 | \$2 903 | \$2 240 | \$2 864 | \$2 652 | \$1 841 | \$3 066 |
| Persons per family | 3.56 | 3.27 | 3.61 | 3.79 | 3.46 | 3.66 | 3.54 | 3.31 | 3.01 | 3.59 |
| With Social Security income | 181 | 226 | 75 | 145 | 85 | 107 | 256 | 184 | 169 | 899 |
| With public assistance income | 218 | 216 | 77 | 175 | 45 | 75 | 404 | 93 | 104 | 3 148 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 375 | 285 | 144 | 257 | 95 | 138 | 1 147 | 267 | 215 | 2 180 |
| With related children under 18 years | 467 | 412 | 168 | 396 | 139 | 216 | 1 304 | 338 | 237 | 4 920 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 348 | 339 | 123 | 330 | 126 | 175 | 963 | 269 | 193 | 3 962 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 183 | 158 | 65 | 150 | 49 | 116 | 642 | 139 | 119 | 3 621 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 89 | 64 | 38 | 49 | 23 | 54 | 390 | 52 | 55 | 922 |
| With related children under 18 years | 175 | 131 | 50 | 127 | 47 | 109 | 599 | 104 | 102 | 3 399 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 81 | 82 | 24 | 56 | 23 | 44 | 363 | 64 | 26 | 2 009 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 99 | 144 | 40 | 93 | 55 | 55 | 227 | 106 | 112 | 370 |
| Unrelated individuals | 552 | 546 | 291 | 529 | 226 | 262 | 3 006 | 454 | 673 | 4 953 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.8 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 23.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 483 | \$1 530 | \$1 395 | \$1 423 | \$1 597 | \$1 721 | \$1 715 | \$1 382 | \$1 400 | \$1 811 |
| With Social Security income | 287 | 278 | 190 | 281 | 107 | 126 | 901 | 298 | 307 | 1 767 |
| With public assistance income | 132 | 84 | 44 | 113 | 35 | 21 | 170 | 103 | 111 | 1 461 |
| Worked in 1979 | 156 | 138 | 67 | 144 | 79 | 89 | 1 672 | 59 | 237 | 1 290 |
| 65 years and over | 286 | 245 | 165 | 290 | 81 | 108 | 784 | 279 | 288 | 1 729 |
| Persons | 2 883 | 2 972 | 1 227 | 2 640 | 1 033 | 1 370 | 9 275 | 2 326 | 2 090 | 26 241 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.3 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 11.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 096 | 974 | 436 | 1 020 | 362 | 553 | 3 095 | 739 | 537 | 11 658 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 768 | 715 | 329 | 803 | 252 | 397 | 2 117 | 549 | 430 | 8 239 |
| 60 years and over | 560 | 658 | 301 | 556 | 225 | 288 | 1 471 | 628 | 623 | 3 178 |
| 65 years and over | 449 | 465 | 235 | 441 | 173 | 196 | 1 210 | 470 | 452 | 2 411 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Families | 962 | 1 117 | 443 | 865 | 363 | 471 | 2 520 | 840 | 872 | 7 737 |
| Percent below poverty level | 16.2 | 24.1 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 13.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 287 | \$2 807 | \$2 568 | \$3 244 | \$3 263 | \$2 758 | \$3 421 | \$3 100 | \$2 113 | \$3 861 |
| Persons per family | 3.55 | 3.19 | 3.39 | 3.56 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.18 | 2.97 | 3.60 |
| With Social Security income | 298 | 415 | 176 | 271 | 144 | 170 | 475 | 353 | 371 | 1 494 |
| With public assistance income | 310 | 296 | 119 | 237 | 59 | 96 | 552 | 139 | 180 | 3 819 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 547 | 452 | 228 | 430 | 166 | 231 | 1 637 | 369 | 413 | 3 168 |
| With related children under 18 years | 636 | 592 | 255 | 568 | 211 | 312 | 1 783 | 437 | 404 | 6 143 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 486 | 484 | 186 | 460 | 193 | 245 | 1 314 | 356 | 318 | 4 940 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 227 | 194 | 85 | 204 | 68 | 140 | 856 | 158 | 191 | 4 317 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 119 | 85 | 49 | 82 | 32 | 71 | 546 | 57 | 116 | 1 332 |
| With related children under 18 years | 209 | 162 | 63 | 173 | 59 | 129 | 789 | 114 | 151 | 4 014 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 100 | 102 | 35 | 77 | 24 | 51 | 420 | 66 | 38 | 2 298 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 181 | 279 | 122 | 179 | 91 | 111 | 358 | 238 | 258 | 725 |
| Unrelated individuals | 760 | 776 | 410 | 718 | 308 | 339 | 4 043 | 647 | 914 | 6 640 |
| Percent below poverty level | 41.0 | 47.8 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 29.8 | 32.8 | 50.8 | 47.8 | 31.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 879 | \$1 862 | \$1 767 | \$1 854 | \$1 981 | \$2 130 | \$2 083 | \$1 737 | \$1 847 | \$2 158 |
| With Social Security income | 434 | 451 | 275 | 439 | 182 | 190 | 1 620 | 462 | 482 | 2 911 |
| With public assistance income | 151 | 113 | 50 | 133 | 35 | 30 | 240 | 119 | 120 | 1 495 |
| Worked in 1979 | 213 | 172 | 98 | 180 | 87 | 99 | 2 006 | 102 | 298 | 1 882 |
| 65 years and over | 431 | 403 | 235 | 438 | 139 | 169 | 1 453 | 424 | 440 | 2 741 |
| Persons | 4 175 | 4 339 | 1 913 | 3 800 | 1 565 | 1 989 | 12 837 | 3 315 | 3 505 | 34 491 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.2 | 26.8 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 15.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 569 | 1 340 | 631 | 1 373 | 530 | 769 | 4 193 | 957 | 923 | 14 582 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 098 | 991 | 471 | 1 048 | 392 | 538 | 2 840 | 711 | 708 | 10 363 |
| 60 years and over | 909 | 1 135 | 563 | 929 | 394 | 469 | 2 539 | 1 062 | 1 123 | 5 194 |
| 65 years and over | 730 | 856 | 452 | 743 | 303 | 365 | 2 094 | 835 | 830 | 4 009 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.8 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 26.5 | 35.4 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 30.6 | 19.8 | 11.4 | 29.3 | 28.8 | 18.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 39.6 | 49.3 | 40.7 | 44.9 | 48.0 | 34.1 | 20.2 | 42.9 | 45.3 | 26.3 |

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 36 929 | 15 347 | 11 093 | 2 398 | 18 808 | 14 851 | 17 963 | 59 981 | 595 327 | 6 909 |
| With Social Security income | 7 868 | 3 602 | 3 147 | 751 | 3 591 | 3 059 | 4 430 | 8 320 | 133 911 | 1 747 |
| Income above poverty level | 7 397 | 3 404 | 2 886 | 674 | 3 334 | 2 831 | 3 975 | 7 982 | 123 510 | 1 620 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 167 | 1 250 | 1 047 | 325 | 971 | 895 | 1 650 | 1 670 | 33 396 | 662 |
| With public assistance income | 3 663 | 1 269 | 926 | 189 | 1 513 | 1 195 | 2 308 | 3 908 | 89 790 | 711 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 310 | 863 | 659 | 111 | 1 018 | 802 | 1 408 | 2 602 | 50 613 | 474 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 586 | 219 | 201 | 36 | 196 | 203 | 457 | 644 | 13 382 | 144 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 503 | 12 565 | 8 404 | 1 707 | 15 763 | 12 036 | 13 856 | 51 918 | 434 624 | 5 239 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 166 | 8 358 | 5 935 | 1 253 | 11 377 | 8 736 | 9 984 | 33 572 | 334 241 | 3 743 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 17 330 | 6 732 | 4 820 | 993 | 9 239 | 7 192 | 8 081 | 25 925 | 272 132 | 2 959 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 456 | 1 571 | 921 | 206 | 1 907 | 1 302 | 2 124 | 8 254 | 136 091 | 785 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 541 | 1 038 | 553 | 116 | 1 276 | 830 | 1 195 | 6 084 | 70 029 | 501 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 193 | 1 092 | 631 | 141 | 1 367 | 909 | 1 608 | 6 147 | 97 701 | 553 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 161 | 478 | 187 | 65 | 534 | 348 | 653 | 2 356 | 42 473 | 187 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 324 | 2 428 | 2 195 | 486 | 2 240 | 2 057 | 2 933 | 5 277 | 83 237 | 1 193 |
| Unrelated individuals | 12 867 | 5 317 | 3 538 | 863 | 5 671 | 4 262 | 6 502 | 54 115 | 294 819 | 2 517 |
| With Social Security income | 5 072 | 2 091 | 1 632 | 399 | 2 089 | 1 671 | 2 519 | 7 066 | 85 453 | 969 |
| Income above poverty level | 3 781 | 1 598 | 1 123 | 300 | 1 540 | 1 135 | 1 705 | 5 528 | 62 654 | 667 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 262 | 907 | 667 | 253 | 941 | 609 | 1 156 | 2 671 | 40 373 | 493 |
| With public assistance income | 1 080 | 347 | 281 | 164 | 394 | 388 | 686 | 1 641 | 31 342 | 212 |
| Income above poverty level | 376 | 163 | 112 | 49 | 151 | 132 | 245 | 813 | 9 437 | 76 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 235 | 89 | 76 | 39 | 35 | 59 | 150 | 510 | 5 693 | 51 |
| Worked in 1979 | 7 228 | 3 158 | 1 747 | 355 | 3 441 | 2 337 | 3 655 | 45 314 | 173 532 | 1 410 |
| 65 years and over | 4 686 | 2 007 | 1 532 | 406 | 1 953 | 1 587 | 2 421 | 5 562 | 78 496 | 947 |
| Persons | 137 779 | 55 519 | 40 286 | 8 428 | 70 604 | 55 657 | 66 005 | 244 481 | 2 305 276 | 24 815 |
| Related children under 18 years | 43 781 | 16 958 | 12 528 | 2 483 | 23 705 | 18 710 | 20 693 | 62 565 | 673 907 | 7 578 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 33 221 | 12 360 | 9 431 | 1 870 | 17 755 | 14 244 | 15 361 | 45 670 | 505 176 | 5 618 |
| 60 years and over | 19 965 | 8 883 | 7 630 | 1 728 | 8 490 | 7 489 | 10 536 | 22 254 | 341 658 | 4 356 |
| 65 years and over | 14 296 | 6 384 | 5 472 | 1 248 | 5 899 | 5 189 | 7 708 | 15 470 | 231 290 | 3 100 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 952 | 1 172 | 1 031 | 242 | 1 290 | 1 176 | 1 920 | 3 445 | 70 402 | 683 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 9.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 690 | \$2 865 | \$2 993 | \$2 539 | \$2 775 | \$2 872 | \$2 635 | \$2 885 | \$2 945 | \$2 626 |
| Persons per family | 3.44 | 3.71 | 3.56 | 3.66 | 3.41 | 3.59 | 3.71 | 3.33 | 3.60 | 3.49 |
| With Social Security income | 471 | 198 | 261 | 77 | 257 | 228 | 455 | 338 | 10 401 | 127 |
| With public assistance income | 1 353 | 406 | 267 | 78 | 495 | 393 | 900 | 1 306 | 39 177 | 237 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 403 | 728 | 575 | 134 | 664 | 541 | 892 | 1 763 | 21 345 | 398 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 280 | 918 | 700 | 178 | 975 | 793 | 1 503 | 2 773 | 58 744 | 513 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 766 | 734 | 565 | 146 | 758 | 634 | 1 233 | 2 024 | 46 885 | 387 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 470 | 420 | 256 | 61 | 549 | 341 | 805 | 1 881 | 48 132 | 247 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 529 | 198 | 119 | 33 | 240 | 115 | 251 | 879 | 11 441 | 124 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 349 | 398 | 228 | 61 | 506 | 320 | 754 | 1 769 | 44 557 | 226 |
| With related children under 6 years | 720 | 224 | 103 | 37 | 277 | 195 | 388 | 1 050 | 25 069 | 119 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 308 | 116 | 191 | 31 | 139 | 191 | 267 | 148 | 5 542 | 87 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 169 | 1 014 | 1 012 | 277 | 1 184 | 1 200 | 1 791 | 15 317 | 75 427 | 706 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.6 | 19.1 | 28.6 | 32.1 | 20.9 | 28.2 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 25.6 | 28.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 581 | \$1 494 | \$1 622 | \$1 586 | \$1 685 | \$1 606 | \$1 599 | \$1 831 | \$1 794 | \$1 649 |
| With Social Security income | 1 291 | 493 | 509 | 99 | 549 | 536 | 814 | 1 538 | 22 799 | 302 |
| With public assistance income | 704 | 184 | 169 | 115 | 243 | 256 | 441 | 828 | 21 905 | 136 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 119 | 353 | 274 | 83 | 344 | 335 | 554 | 11 424 | 19 779 | 259 |
| 65 years and over | 1 236 | 461 | 474 | 128 | 538 | 532 | 744 | 1 073 | 21 424 | 303 |
| Persons | 13 335 | 5 366 | 4 679 | 1 163 | 5 580 | 5 419 | 8 915 | 26 804 | 328 809 | 3 087 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.7 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 12.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 196 | 2 462 | 1 680 | 422 | 2 232 | 1 988 | 3 709 | 5 870 | 138 682 | 1 178 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 765 | 1 529 | 1 272 | 340 | 1 621 | 1 530 | 2 661 | 3 857 | 98 999 | 817 |
| 60 years and over | 2 208 | 793 | 1 007 | 266 | 938 | 1 092 | 1 530 | 1 710 | 42 123 | 569 |
| 65 years and over | 1 716 | 648 | 796 | 182 | 755 | 836 | 1 200 | 1 358 | 30 171 | 456 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 084 | 1 724 | 1 529 | 389 | 1 701 | 1 632 | 2 781 | 4 784 | 89 145 | 979 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.1 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 14.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 351 | \$3 386 | \$3 438 | \$2 924 | \$3 565 | \$3 494 | \$3 258 | \$3 479 | \$3 852 | \$3 241 |
| Persons per family | 3.41 | 3.65 | 3.60 | 3.54 | 3.40 | 3.58 | 3.61 | 3.30 | 3.58 | 3.53 |
| With Social Security income | 876 | 402 | 456 | 144 | 403 | 378 | 756 | 597 | 16 993 | 234 |
| With public assistance income | 1 689 | 538 | 381 | 102 | 629 | 501 | 1 171 | 1 709 | 46 715 | 325 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 030 | 1 084 | 868 | 214 | 914 | 823 | 1 404 | 2 671 | 30 054 | 587 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 965 | 1 257 | 996 | 259 | 1 229 | 1 076 | 2 074 | 3 711 | 71 405 | 697 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 340 | 1 013 | 809 | 222 | 953 | 858 | 1 692 | 2 743 | 57 416 | 528 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 855 | 534 | 338 | 81 | 680 | 447 | 1 059 | 2 396 | 57 171 | 319 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 754 | 281 | 178 | 49 | 342 | 181 | 425 | 1 223 | 15 806 | 173 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 665 | 489 | 298 | 81 | 615 | 397 | 973 | 2 227 | 51 942 | 287 |
| With related children under 6 years | 859 | 289 | 127 | 41 | 330 | 223 | 482 | 1 228 | 28 304 | 143 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 584 | 246 | 333 | 70 | 231 | 287 | 474 | 285 | 9 408 | 154 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 425 | 1 535 | 1 397 | 428 | 1 726 | 1 534 | 2 446 | 18 861 | 98 519 | 966 |
| Percent below poverty level | 34.4 | 28.9 | 39.5 | 49.6 | 30.4 | 36.0 | 37.6 | 34.9 | 33.4 | 38.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 919 | \$1 749 | \$1 972 | \$1 759 | \$1 919 | \$2 070 | \$1 959 | \$2 342 | \$2 194 | \$1 999 |
| With Social Security income | 2 270 | 836 | 804 | 209 | 941 | 783 | 1 214 | 2 347 | 38 341 | 479 |
| With public assistance income | 807 | 216 | 189 | 141 | 267 | 305 | 506 | 1 033 | 24 702 | 160 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 376 | 513 | 358 | 109 | 487 | 396 | 786 | 14 193 | 25 428 | 329 |
| 65 years and over | 2 139 | 788 | 746 | 232 | 914 | 764 | 1 125 | 1 646 | 35 901 | 477 |
| Persons | 18 353 | 7 834 | 6 898 | 1 806 | 7 503 | 7 379 | 12 478 | 34 643 | 417 649 | 4 419 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.3 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 21.4 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 756 | 3 069 | 2 480 | 624 | 2 867 | 2 715 | 5 005 | 7 737 | 167 273 | 1 654 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 953 | 2 125 | 1 848 | 509 | 2 081 | 2 088 | 3 596 | 5 192 | 120 512 | 1 153 |
| 60 years and over | 3 791 | 1 458 | 1 657 | 481 | 1 536 | 1 595 | 2 404 | 2 692 | 67 307 | 929 |
| 65 years and over | 3 111 | 1 192 | 1 339 | 354 | 1 295 | 1 240 | 1 913 | 2 196 | 51 471 | 764 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.5 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 7.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 17.2 | 18.8 | 23.6 | 30.0 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 24.6 | 17.4 | 21.8 | 26.1 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 27.1 | 31.5 | 37.3 | 47.0 | 24.3 | 28.2 | 35.9 | 24.0 | 29.6 | 41.0 |

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| AGE | Total persons | 78 496 | 1 611 | 471 | 1 844 | 7 616 | 766 | 453 | 116 593 | 912 | 568 | 2 990 |
|--|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 5 years | | 6 290 | 118 | 77 | 212 | 555 | 74 | 47 | 8 887 | 80 | 42 | 469 |
| 5 to 9 years | | 6 556 | 117 | 74 | 291 | 559 | 115 | 50 | 8 810 | 74 | 42 | 415 |
| 10 to 14 years | | 7 274 | 112 | 35 | 251 | 680 | 89 | 72 | 10 519 | 103 | 73 | 367 |
| 15 to 19 years | | 7 547 | 186 | 37 | 215 | 653 | 127 | 28 | 11 573 | 72 | 83 | 366 |
| 20 to 24 years | | 6 505 | 219 | 55 | 176 | 504 | 53 | 42 | 10 705 | 88 | 44 | 314 |
| 25 to 29 years | | 6 376 | 127 | 58 | 201 | 577 | 47 | 42 | 9 925 | 118 | 70 | 298 |
| 30 to 34 years | | 6 311 | 79 | 32 | 142 | 495 | 61 | 46 | 8 529 | 56 | 33 | 179 |
| 35 to 39 years | | 4 964 | 67 | 14 | 93 | 389 | 66 | 20 | 6 852 | 59 | 42 | 159 |
| 40 to 44 years | | 4 100 | 77 | 13 | 57 | 401 | 4 | 25 | 6 138 | 46 | 41 | 100 |
| 45 to 49 years | | 3 674 | 60 | 21 | 35 | 300 | 37 | 41 | 5 446 | 35 | 17 | 110 |
| 50 to 54 years | | 3 951 | 57 | 7 | 35 | 328 | 15 | 12 | 6 181 | 52 | 32 | 86 |
| 55 to 59 years | | 3 849 | 45 | 14 | 33 | 414 | 8 | 7 | 5 915 | 26 | 21 | 45 |
| 60 to 64 years | | 2 960 | 74 | 10 | 17 | 506 | 28 | 6 | 5 094 | 54 | 18 | 35 |
| 65 to 69 years | | 2 939 | 111 | 11 | 30 | 441 | 16 | 5 | 4 198 | 20 | — | 15 |
| 70 to 74 years | | 1 998 | 66 | 10 | 18 | 400 | 5 | 2 | 3 175 | — | 8 | 4 |
| 75 to 79 years | | 1 435 | 55 | 2 | 19 | 214 | 8 | — | 2 219 | — | — | 11 |
| 80 to 84 years | | 1 017 | 24 | 1 | 19 | 105 | 6 | 5 | 1 423 | 29 | — | 12 |
| 85 years and over | | 750 | 17 | — | — | 95 | 7 | 3 | 1 004 | — | 2 | 5 |
| Median | | 29.0 | 27.1 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 32.8 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 28.9 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 17.9 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | | 6 902 | 105 | 31 | 228 | 523 | 77 | 27 | 11 178 | 76 | 71 | 373 |
| Children ever born | | 2 539 | 33 | 8 | 89 | 176 | 36 | 4 | 3 436 | 27 | 56 | 153 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 368 | 314 | 258 | 390 | 337 | 468 | 148 | 307 | 355 | 789 | 410 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | | 6 343 | 86 | 44 | 176 | 503 | 56 | 35 | 9 220 | 100 | 57 | 232 |
| Children ever born | | 11 467 | 145 | 121 | 446 | 956 | 143 | 50 | 15 189 | 146 | 97 | 517 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 1 808 | 1 686 | 2 750 | 2 534 | 1 901 | 2 554 | 1 429 | 1 647 | 1 460 | 1 702 | 2 228 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | | 4 561 | 84 | 14 | 68 | 375 | 39 | 19 | 6 523 | 48 | 28 | 133 |
| Children ever born | | 13 779 | 333 | 61 | 358 | 1 196 | 130 | 79 | 19 689 | 134 | 86 | 467 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 3 021 | 3 964 | 4 357 | 5 265 | 3 189 | 3 333 | 4 158 | 3 018 | 2 792 | 3 071 | 3 511 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | | 78 496 | 1 611 | 471 | 1 844 | 7 616 | 766 | 453 | 116 593 | 912 | 568 | 2 990 |
| In households | | 77 668 | 1 350 | 453 | 1 825 | 7 438 | 749 | 443 | 115 602 | 879 | 558 | 2 951 |
| Family householder: | Male | 19 042 | 291 | 74 | 320 | 1 831 | 110 | 77 | 26 783 | 137 | 114 | 464 |
| | Female | 2 210 | 64 | 39 | 77 | 191 | 40 | 20 | 4 186 | 96 | 19 | 125 |
| Nonfamily householder: | Male | 2 124 | 51 | 3 | 24 | 289 | 59 | 13 | 3 793 | 44 | 21 | 71 |
| | Female | 3 059 | 71 | 4 | 22 | 387 | 7 | 5 | 5 662 | 56 | 20 | 58 |
| Spouse | | 19 169 | 277 | 56 | 290 | 1 756 | 112 | 84 | 26 493 | 139 | 112 | 439 |
| Child | | 29 170 | 493 | 227 | 976 | 2 731 | 367 | 210 | 44 233 | 301 | 262 | 1 564 |
| Other relatives | | 1 605 | 72 | 37 | 88 | 161 | 35 | 17 | 2 615 | 50 | 9 | 124 |
| Nonrelatives | | 1 289 | 31 | 13 | 28 | 92 | 19 | 17 | 1 837 | 56 | 1 | 106 |
| Persons per household | | 2.94 | 2.83 | 3.51 | 3.95 | 2.80 | 2.88 | 3.52 | 2.87 | 2.45 | 3.29 | 3.66 |
| Persons per family | | 3.35 | 3.36 | 3.66 | 4.27 | 3.36 | 3.66 | 3.94 | 3.37 | 3.02 | 4.00 | 4.13 |
| In group quarters | | 828 | 261 | 18 | 19 | 178 | 17 | 10 | 991 | 33 | 10 | 39 |
| Inmate of institution | | 812 | 261 | 18 | 18 | 129 | 17 | 3 | 772 | 15 | 10 | 15 |
| Other | | 16 | — | — | 1 | 49 | — | 7 | 219 | 18 | — | 24 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | | 21 193 | 375 | 145 | 738 | 1 918 | 323 | 170 | 32 414 | 286 | 200 | 1 141 |
| Nursery school | | 715 | 12 | 3 | 27 | 80 | 12 | 13 | 1 238 | 27 | 6 | 60 |
| Private | | 344 | — | — | 2 | 44 | — | 13 | 615 | 12 | — | 15 |
| Kindergarten | | 1 331 | 34 | 31 | 51 | 91 | 11 | 4 | 1 754 | 5 | 2 | 68 |
| Private | | 139 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 454 | — | — | 10 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | | 11 428 | 163 | 88 | 471 | 1 022 | 182 | 115 | 15 752 | 155 | 94 | 652 |
| Private | | 1 353 | 16 | 2 | 32 | 53 | 21 | 4 | 4 330 | 14 | — | 68 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | | 6 031 | 140 | 18 | 174 | 567 | 83 | 24 | 9 396 | 51 | 78 | 291 |
| Private | | 488 | 4 | 2 | — | 3 | — | 2 | 1 070 | — | 5 | 8 |
| College | | 1 688 | 26 | 5 | 15 | 158 | 35 | 14 | 4 274 | 48 | 20 | 70 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | | 480 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 34 | 22 | 10 | 888 | 14 | 13 | 26 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | | 22.1 | 32.1 | 7.9 | 29.8 | 27.1 | 46.2 | 41.7 | 27.4 | 56.4 | 37.5 | 28.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | | 86.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 85.7 | 25.0 | 83.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | | 99.7 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 95.5 | 98.2 | 98.5 |
| 16 and 17 years old | | 90.8 | 98.2 | 62.5 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 70.3 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 78.9 | 100.0 | 84.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | | 38.1 | 26.3 | 50.0 | 30.5 | 43.7 | 32.0 | 27.3 | 47.5 | 81.6 | 52.9 | 35.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | | 13.8 | 3.5 | — | — | 19.9 | 6.9 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 32.4 | — | 5.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | | 6.0 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | — | — | 11.0 | 7.8 | — | 5.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | | 4.6 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | | 21 385 | 430 | 92 | 344 | 2 338 | 151 | 114 | 31 399 | 231 | 150 | 523 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 344 | 30 | 3 | 69 | 75 | — | 21 | 587 | 22 | 2 | 66 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 913 | 89 | 13 | 63 | 213 | 4 | 8 | 1 575 | 9 | 11 | 88 |
| | 8 years | 2 874 | 42 | 7 | 24 | 285 | 21 | 5 | 3 928 | 15 | 3 | 32 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 3 587 | 107 | 19 | 58 | 297 | 57 | 30 | 4 752 | 44 | 22 | 115 |
| | 4 years | 8 239 | 73 | 38 | 91 | 931 | 32 | 27 | 12 389 | 73 | 79 | 155 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 2 896 | 74 | 10 | 10 | 300 | 26 | 16 | 4 809 | 25 | 19 | 49 |
| | 4 or more years | 2 532 | 15 | 2 | 29 | 237 | 11 | 7 | 3 359 | 43 | 14 | 18 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 63.9 | 37.7 | 54.3 | 37.8 | 62.8 | 45.7 | 43.9 | 65.5 | 61.0 | 74.7 | 42.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | 22 939 | 429 | 101 | 355 | 2 327 | 157 | 100 | 34 700 | 264 | 134 | 536 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 333 | 28 | 3 | 69 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 479 | 14 | 5 | 78 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 783 | 26 | 23 | 80 | 136 | 3 | 10 | 1 630 | 15 | 6 | 65 |
| | 8 years | 2 895 | 75 | 12 | 37 | 265 | 27 | 13 | 4 570 | 12 | — | 46 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 3 550 | 89 | 22 | 55 | 283 | 20 | 17 | 5 905 | 62 | 30 | 120 |
| | 4 years | 9 916 | 145 | 26 | 91 | 1 124 | 62 | 30 | 14 790 | 55 | 38 | 172 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 3 417 | 41 | 15 | 19 | 358 | 27 | 19 | 4 840 | 66 | 35 | 50 |
| | 4 or more years | 2 045 | 25 | — | 4 | 144 | 9 | — | 2 486 | 40 | 20 | 5 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 67.0 | 49.2 | 40.6 | 32.1 | 69.9 | 62.4 | 49.0 | 63.7 | 61.0 | 69.4 | 42.4 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | 44 324 | 859 | 193 | 699 | 4 665 | 308 | 214 | 66 099 | 495 | 284 | 1 059 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 65.5 | 43.4 | 47.2 | 34.9 | 66.3 | 54.2 | 46.3 | 64.6 | 61.0 | 72.2 | 42.4 |
| Median years of school completed | | 12.4 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 10.7 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| AGE | Total persons | 144 216 | 24 756 | 577 | 1 053 | 1 967 | 125 895 | 13 402 | 629 | 559 | 2 582 |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 5 years | | 9 900 | 2 948 | 35 | 43 | 259 | 8 933 | 1 174 | 70 | 54 | 346 |
| 5 to 9 years | | 10 833 | 3 086 | 61 | 69 | 258 | 9 140 | 1 311 | 62 | 66 | 266 |
| 10 to 14 years | | 11 831 | 3 131 | 95 | 125 | 172 | 10 168 | 1 554 | 90 | 41 | 347 |
| 15 to 19 years | | 13 199 | 2 971 | 98 | 110 | 173 | 11 619 | 1 437 | 59 | 49 | 290 |
| 20 to 24 years | | 11 634 | 2 217 | 41 | 138 | 211 | 10 617 | 1 141 | 57 | 41 | 199 |
| 25 to 29 years | | 11 513 | 1 851 | 42 | 84 | 201 | 10 429 | 1 197 | 63 | 41 | 234 |
| 30 to 34 years | | 11 064 | 1 446 | 57 | 78 | 180 | 9 256 | 869 | 49 | 71 | 200 |
| 35 to 39 years | | 8 981 | 1 069 | 29 | 125 | 66 | 7 786 | 711 | 59 | 33 | 111 |
| 40 to 44 years | | 7 530 | 948 | 27 | 74 | 64 | 6 268 | 617 | 17 | 40 | 104 |
| 45 to 49 years | | 7 189 | 921 | 19 | 52 | 71 | 6 446 | 586 | 28 | 49 | 161 |
| 50 to 54 years | | 8 045 | 1 032 | 33 | 45 | 102 | 7 423 | 710 | 17 | 24 | 62 |
| 55 to 59 years | | 8 388 | 809 | 12 | 26 | 62 | 7 025 | 564 | 20 | 21 | 82 |
| 60 to 64 years | | 7 004 | 641 | — | 18 | 46 | 5 905 | 615 | 8 | 14 | 65 |
| 65 to 69 years | | 5 997 | 650 | 21 | 18 | 30 | 5 076 | 437 | 17 | — | 24 |
| 70 to 74 years | | 4 461 | 409 | — | 12 | 24 | 4 007 | 172 | 3 | 9 | 23 |
| 75 to 79 years | | 2 862 | 345 | 7 | 24 | 27 | 2 728 | 128 | 4 | — | 14 |
| 80 to 84 years | | 2 130 | 152 | — | 12 | 7 | 1 616 | 113 | — | 6 | 17 |
| 85 years and over | | 1 655 | 130 | — | — | 14 | 1 453 | 66 | 6 | — | 37 |
| Median | | 31.4 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 27.5 | 21.9 | 31.1 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 28.5 | 21.1 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | | 12 162 | 2 907 | 83 | 136 | 221 | 11 269 | 1 343 | 30 | 35 | 269 |
| Children ever born | | 3 899 | 2 223 | 68 | 15 | 103 | 3 945 | 867 | 26 | — | 87 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 321 | 765 | 819 | 110 | 466 | 350 | 646 | 867 | — | 323 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | | 11 577 | 2 002 | 49 | 88 | 203 | 10 031 | 1 055 | 64 | 81 | 226 |
| Children ever born | | 18 873 | 5 007 | 110 | 93 | 344 | 15 823 | 2 090 | 119 | 123 | 413 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 1 630 | 2 501 | 2 245 | 1 057 | 1 695 | 1 577 | 1 981 | 1 859 | 1 519 | 1 827 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | | 8 330 | 1 165 | 24 | 121 | 44 | 7 214 | 752 | 31 | 48 | 131 |
| Children ever born | | 22 286 | 5 156 | 62 | 257 | 122 | 19 791 | 2 170 | 107 | 94 | 478 |
| Per 1,000 women | | 2 675 | 4 426 | 2 583 | 2 124 | 2 773 | 2 743 | 2 886 | 3 452 | 1 958 | 3 649 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | | 144 216 | 24 756 | 577 | 1 053 | 1 967 | 125 895 | 13 402 | 629 | 559 | 2 582 |
| In households | | 142 132 | 24 298 | 547 | 989 | 1 862 | 122 156 | 13 104 | 604 | 535 | 2 515 |
| Family householder: | Male | 34 828 | 2 718 | 88 | 189 | 321 | 29 075 | 1 853 | 110 | 98 | 385 |
| | Female | 5 321 | 2 950 | 57 | 33 | 117 | 5 047 | 1 388 | 79 | 17 | 158 |
| Nonfamily householder: | Male | 4 676 | 1 021 | 17 | 38 | 77 | 4 415 | 670 | 8 | 6 | 39 |
| | Female | 7 603 | 870 | 19 | 19 | 31 | 7 417 | 638 | 4 | 25 | 68 |
| Spouse | | 34 726 | 2 459 | 94 | 227 | 370 | 28 951 | 1 731 | 88 | 132 | 423 |
| Child | | 48 438 | 11 634 | 230 | 353 | 844 | 41 408 | 5 556 | 255 | 209 | 1 310 |
| Other relatives | | 3 732 | 1 910 | 28 | 110 | 40 | 3 181 | 892 | 30 | 19 | 82 |
| Nonrelatives | | 2 808 | 736 | 14 | 20 | 62 | 2 662 | 376 | 30 | 29 | 50 |
| Persons per household | | 2.71 | 3.22 | 3.53 | 3.11 | 3.06 | 2.66 | 2.87 | 3.24 | 3.50 | 3.28 |
| Persons per family | | 3.17 | 3.83 | 3.87 | 3.62 | 3.45 | 3.16 | 3.52 | 3.32 | 3.85 | 3.65 |
| In group quarters | | 2 084 | 458 | 30 | 64 | 105 | 3 739 | 298 | 25 | 24 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution | | 1 299 | 197 | 16 | — | 12 | 2 134 | 257 | 12 | — | 58 |
| Other | | 785 | 261 | 14 | 64 | 93 | 1 605 | 41 | 13 | 24 | 9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | | 38 389 | 9 578 | 220 | 519 | 722 | 33 489 | 4 582 | 215 | 231 | 944 |
| Nursery school | | 1 514 | 400 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 1 276 | 148 | 19 | 6 | 71 |
| Private | | 1 012 | 54 | 4 | — | 8 | 640 | 29 | — | — | 18 |
| Kindergarten | | 1 994 | 656 | 6 | 5 | 22 | 1 847 | 267 | 9 | 7 | 57 |
| Private | | 277 | 35 | — | — | — | 52 | 4 | — | — | 7 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | | 18 598 | 5 109 | 143 | 163 | 357 | 15 934 | 2 307 | 134 | 100 | 554 |
| Private | | 3 228 | 133 | 10 | 87 | 84 | 786 | 94 | 8 | 12 | 45 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | | 10 049 | 2 280 | 32 | 94 | 67 | 8 576 | 1 281 | 29 | 43 | 224 |
| Private | | 953 | 93 | — | 39 | 8 | 447 | 69 | 2 | 13 | 21 |
| College | | 6 234 | 1 133 | 35 | 254 | 260 | 5 856 | 579 | 24 | 75 | 38 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | | 1 537 | 244 | — | 64 | 65 | 953 | 192 | — | 30 | 28 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | | 28.4 | 29.8 | 21.1 | 30.0 | 11.8 | 28.7 | 33.9 | 40.0 | 22.2 | 51.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | | 81.4 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 42.9 | 60.0 | 88.2 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| 7 to 15 years old | | 98.8 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | | 89.6 | 84.2 | 26.7 | 88.0 | 64.8 | 88.5 | 92.6 | 73.3 | 100.0 | 87.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | | 51.1 | 48.2 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 63.6 | 55.8 | 51.3 | 64.3 | 53.8 | 33.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | | 26.0 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 33.8 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 93.1 | 12.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | | 14.2 | 21.0 | — | 77.9 | 26.6 | 12.5 | 10.0 | — | 50.0 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | | 7.8 | 9.7 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 20.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 4.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | | 40 729 | 4 558 | 118 | 250 | 434 | 35 518 | 3 139 | 124 | 123 | 510 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 1 063 | 764 | 15 | 7 | 69 | 669 | 138 | 4 | — | 43 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 2 087 | 638 | — | — | 34 | 1 451 | 198 | 5 | 8 | 73 |
| | 8 years | 4 158 | 523 | 6 | — | 29 | 3 183 | 216 | 11 | 10 | 7 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 5 645 | 730 | 10 | 16 | 82 | 5 952 | 737 | 21 | — | 59 |
| | 4 years | 14 179 | 983 | 59 | 38 | 55 | 13 479 | 1 123 | 67 | 15 | 179 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 6 463 | 569 | 18 | 21 | 81 | 5 451 | 518 | 12 | 9 | 99 |
| | 4 or more years | 7 134 | 351 | 10 | 168 | 84 | 5 333 | 209 | 4 | 81 | 50 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 68.2 | 41.8 | 73.7 | 90.8 | 50.7 | 68.3 | 58.9 | 66.9 | 85.4 | 64.3 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | 46 090 | 5 845 | 129 | 318 | 460 | 39 900 | 3 646 | 167 | 185 | 624 |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 668 | 543 | 9 | 10 | 58 | 466 | 98 | 2 | — | 93 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 2 053 | 695 | 3 | 36 | 50 | 1 376 | 374 | 22 | 12 | 72 |
| | 8 years | 4 979 | 571 | 14 | 21 | 45 | 3 208 | 290 | 12 | 6 | 20 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 7 453 | 1 658 | 39 | 29 | 56 | 7 268 | 796 | 50 | 16 | 99 |
| | 4 years | 18 990 | 1 335 | 33 | 57 | 110 | 17 473 | 1 303 | 54 | 55 | 251 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 6 968 | 766 | 20 | 57 | 90 | 6 188 | 535 | 27 | 32 | 59 |
| | 4 or more years | 4 979 | 277 | 11 | 108 | 51 | 3 921 | 250 | — | 64 | 30 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 67.1 | 40.7 | 49.6 | 69.8 | 54.6 | 69.1 | 57.3 | 48.5 | 81.6 | 54.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | | 86 819 | 10 403 | 247 | 568 | 894 | 75 418 | 6 785 | 291 | 308 | 1 134 |
| Percent high school graduates | | 67.6 | 41.2 | 61.1 | 79.0 | 52.7 | 68.7 | 58.0 | 56.4 | 83.1 | 58.9 |
| Median years of school completed | | 12.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 12.2 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|--------|-------|----------|--|-----------------|--------|--|--------|-------|-----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 44 769 | 4 096 | 26 128 | 2 464 | 1 003 | 38 334 | 536 | 84 799 | 2 070 | 1 557 |
| Under 5 years | 3 374 | 336 | 1 751 | 285 | 104 | 2 938 | 44 | 6 317 | 154 | 237 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 606 | 357 | 1 819 | 246 | 119 | 3 018 | 71 | 6 984 | 241 | 210 |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 875 | 458 | 1 939 | 287 | 135 | 3 431 | 63 | 7 934 | 188 | 219 |
| 15 to 19 years | 4 105 | 372 | 2 718 | 364 | 120 | 3 825 | 93 | 8 374 | 196 | 163 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 340 | 321 | 2 734 | 251 | 103 | 2 812 | 23 | 7 559 | 255 | 147 |
| 25 to 29 years | 3 507 | 214 | 2 066 | 187 | 83 | 2 981 | 48 | 7 621 | 304 | 136 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 510 | 224 | 1 634 | 143 | 53 | 2 658 | 35 | 7 179 | 229 | 113 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 121 | 179 | 1 345 | 90 | 76 | 2 063 | 25 | 5 938 | 129 | 83 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 296 | 200 | 1 307 | 75 | 43 | 2 031 | 27 | 4 942 | 126 | 89 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 216 | 147 | 1 325 | 97 | 55 | 1 718 | 19 | 4 250 | 70 | 45 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 444 | 215 | 1 418 | 120 | 17 | 1 948 | 14 | 4 254 | 58 | 45 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 545 | 189 | 1 313 | 85 | 50 | 1 972 | 14 | 3 772 | 23 | 29 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 123 | 209 | 1 311 | 52 | 13 | 2 047 | 14 | 2 763 | 45 | 11 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 673 | 224 | 1 305 | 85 | 18 | 1 642 | 19 | 2 395 | 27 | 9 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 309 | 187 | 936 | 50 | 5 | 1 399 | 12 | 1 744 | 9 | 8 |
| 75 to 79 years | 817 | 129 | 569 | 34 | 9 | 929 | 14 | 1 337 | 12 | 2 |
| 80 to 84 years | 494 | 98 | 409 | 8 | — | 559 | 1 | 770 | 4 | — |
| 85 years and over | 414 | 37 | 229 | 5 | — | 363 | — | 666 | — | 11 |
| Median | 30.8 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 30.3 | 19.7 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 18.2 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 3 709 | 278 | 2 619 | 334 | 122 | 3 357 | 53 | 8 078 | 194 | 179 |
| Children ever born | 1 664 | 167 | 722 | 136 | 32 | 1 117 | 12 | 1 997 | 61 | 59 |
| Per 1,000 women | 449 | 601 | 276 | 407 | 262 | 333 | 226 | 247 | 314 | 330 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 592 | 228 | 1 714 | 162 | 64 | 2 762 | 44 | 7 627 | 266 | 144 |
| Children ever born | 6 071 | 434 | 3 037 | 355 | 121 | 4 919 | 133 | 12 243 | 337 | 319 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 690 | 1 904 | 1 772 | 2 191 | 1 891 | 1 781 | 3 023 | 1 605 | 1 267 | 2 215 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 710 | 214 | 1 340 | 81 | 54 | 2 080 | 34 | 5 448 | 113 | 79 |
| Children ever born | 7 492 | 721 | 4 287 | 413 | 168 | 6 168 | 134 | 14 856 | 383 | 252 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 765 | 3 369 | 3 199 | 5 099 | 3 111 | 2 965 | 3 941 | 2 727 | 3 389 | 3 190 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 44 769 | 4 096 | 26 128 | 2 464 | 1 003 | 38 334 | 536 | 84 799 | 2 070 | 1 557 |
| In households | 44 552 | 4 075 | 24 659 | 2 412 | 1 003 | 37 974 | 536 | 83 750 | 2 015 | 1 553 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 11 139 | 688 | 6 151 | 387 | 190 | 9 148 | 93 | 20 031 | 391 | 273 |
| Female | 1 399 | 329 | 822 | 129 | 35 | 1 101 | 15 | 2 609 | 91 | 56 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1 390 | 142 | 949 | 85 | 12 | 1 211 | 3 | 2 771 | 138 | 26 |
| Female | 1 718 | 256 | 1 398 | 83 | 20 | 1 880 | 24 | 3 624 | 132 | 39 |
| Spouse | 10 953 | 640 | 6 032 | 380 | 193 | 9 102 | 98 | 20 180 | 341 | 246 |
| Child | 15 544 | 1 541 | 8 279 | 1 157 | 533 | 14 088 | 273 | 30 573 | 785 | 795 |
| Other relatives | 1 443 | 272 | 524 | 107 | 18 | 790 | 16 | 1 775 | 74 | 37 |
| Nonrelatives | 966 | 207 | 504 | 84 | 2 | 654 | 14 | 2 187 | 63 | 81 |
| Persons per household | 2.85 | 2.96 | 2.68 | 3.17 | 3.33 | 2.86 | 3.51 | 2.89 | 2.73 | 3.49 |
| Persons per family | 3.23 | 3.49 | 3.17 | 3.68 | 3.55 | 3.35 | 4.13 | 3.32 | 3.55 | 3.86 |
| In group quarters | 217 | 21 | 1 469 | 52 | — | 360 | — | 1 049 | 55 | 4 |
| Inmate of institution | 217 | 21 | 560 | 35 | — | 335 | — | 550 | 14 | — |
| Other | — | — | 909 | 17 | — | 25 | — | 499 | 41 | 4 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 11 819 | 1 231 | 7 324 | 827 | 358 | 10 651 | 237 | 25 573 | 847 | 656 |
| Nursery school | 395 | 37 | 230 | 48 | 14 | 442 | 13 | 764 | 19 | 21 |
| Private | 183 | 3 | 65 | 10 | 4 | 90 | — | 433 | 14 | 5 |
| Kindergarten | 819 | 61 | 329 | 32 | 16 | 528 | 8 | 1 390 | 49 | 49 |
| Private | 40 | — | 7 | — | — | 33 | — | 55 | 4 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 6 096 | 627 | 3 109 | 463 | 205 | 5 332 | 125 | 12 283 | 336 | 338 |
| Private | 206 | 15 | 53 | — | 15 | 401 | — | 747 | 11 | 2 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 3 210 | 388 | 1 800 | 200 | 104 | 3 198 | 64 | 6 693 | 174 | 145 |
| Private | 112 | — | 5 | — | — | 15 | — | 136 | — | — |
| College | 1 299 | 118 | 1 856 | 84 | 19 | 1 151 | 27 | 4 443 | 269 | 103 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 380 | 57 | 175 | 4 | — | 188 | 3 | 808 | 27 | 18 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 22.2 | 17.4 | 26.8 | 31.3 | 36.1 | 25.5 | 35.5 | 23.7 | 38.6 | 17.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 85.0 | 78.8 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 72.5 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 75.9 | 88.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 97.2 | 99.3 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.4 | 93.8 | 93.2 | 55.7 | 87.1 | 93.6 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 49.1 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 43.0 | 12.8 | 48.7 | 44.7 | 51.6 | 87.7 | 48.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 15.4 | 17.3 | 49.2 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 72.7 | 30.3 | 42.6 | 34.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 10.0 | 9.7 | 19.6 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 25.0 | 16.3 | 29.9 | 16.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 22.1 | 12.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 12 818 | 983 | 7 426 | 504 | 205 | 10 714 | 94 | 22 831 | 533 | 289 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 180 | 77 | 179 | 49 | 32 | 175 | 2 | 181 | 15 | 19 |
| 5 to 7 years | 631 | 121 | 392 | 56 | 12 | 650 | 9 | 595 | 23 | 30 |
| 8 years | 1 404 | 155 | 931 | 48 | 16 | 1 235 | 9 | 1 581 | 17 | 23 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 462 | 236 | 1 215 | 104 | 43 | 1 343 | 22 | 2 833 | 64 | 52 |
| 4 years | 5 096 | 238 | 2 740 | 170 | 59 | 4 155 | 40 | 8 998 | 143 | 91 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 789 | 121 | 907 | 49 | 26 | 1 682 | 4 | 4 093 | 160 | 25 |
| 4 or more years | 1 256 | 35 | 1 062 | 28 | 17 | 1 474 | 8 | 4 550 | 111 | 49 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.5 | 40.1 | 63.4 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 68.2 | 55.3 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 57.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 13 651 | 1 269 | 7 741 | 527 | 217 | 11 596 | 148 | 24 800 | 503 | 292 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 223 | 93 | 118 | 35 | 41 | 166 | — | 148 | — | 16 |
| 5 to 7 years | 439 | 108 | 340 | 51 | 34 | 422 | 22 | 517 | 8 | 36 |
| 8 years | 1 231 | 142 | 759 | 60 | 17 | 1 320 | 16 | 1 386 | 17 | 22 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 666 | 317 | 1 220 | 144 | 26 | 1 615 | 32 | 3 139 | 79 | 45 |
| 4 years | 6 293 | 455 | 3 470 | 192 | 87 | 5 397 | 51 | 12 389 | 181 | 125 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 813 | 114 | 1 103 | 43 | 10 | 1 813 | 9 | 4 349 | 87 | 38 |
| 4 or more years | 986 | 40 | 731 | 2 | 2 | 863 | 18 | 2 872 | 131 | 10 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.6 | 48.0 | 68.5 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 69.6 | 52.7 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 59.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 26 469 | 2 252 | 15 167 | 1 031 | 422 | 22 310 | 242 | 47 631 | 1 036 | 581 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.1 | 44.5 | 66.0 | 46.9 | 47.6 | 69.0 | 53.7 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 58.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| | Emmet | | Genesee | | | | Graftiot | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | | |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Total persons | 22 325 | 524 | 362 837 | 78 686 | 3 096 | 2 317 | 7 090 | 1 174 |
| Under 5 years | 1 581 | 46 | 26 738 | 8 267 | 228 | 345 | 951 | 188 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 834 | 88 | 27 746 | 9 031 | 359 | 340 | 800 | 169 |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 727 | 61 | 31 872 | 8 978 | 484 | 219 | 831 | 92 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 160 | 43 | 36 123 | 8 882 | 382 | 125 | 836 | 128 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 851 | 46 | 34 909 | 8 150 | 219 | 188 | 748 | 97 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 851 | 48 | 30 124 | 6 875 | 345 | 248 | 680 | 168 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 804 | 21 | 27 965 | 6 183 | 255 | 255 | 500 | 57 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 337 | 45 | 23 062 | 3 787 | 209 | 185 | 387 | 69 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 180 | 23 | 19 571 | 4 061 | 126 | 161 | 326 | 49 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 095 | 9 | 19 992 | 3 554 | 142 | 66 | 261 | 43 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 111 | 24 | 20 591 | 3 305 | 114 | 35 | 285 | 61 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 041 | 12 | 18 641 | 2 592 | 89 | 16 | 195 | 16 |
| 60 to 64 years | 931 | 13 | 13 151 | 1 812 | 47 | 36 | 78 | 11 |
| 65 to 69 years | 854 | 20 | 10 676 | 1 338 | 49 | 37 | 75 | 3 |
| 70 to 74 years | 769 | 10 | 8 843 | 877 | 23 | 28 | 60 | 8 |
| 75 to 79 years | 554 | 12 | 6 177 | 547 | 13 | 27 | 63 | 8 |
| 80 to 84 years | 335 | 3 | 3 773 | 267 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| 85 years and over | 310 | — | 2 883 | 180 | — | — | 12 | 2 |
| Median | 30.4 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 23.5 | 20.8 | 20.8 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 2 035 | 60 | 35 860 | 8 961 | 288 | 164 | 838 | 168 |
| Children ever born | 545 | 44 | 11 884 | 5 437 | 119 | 81 | 408 | 91 |
| Per 1,000 women | 268 | 733 | 331 | 607 | 413 | 494 | 487 | 542 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 858 | 34 | 29 701 | 7 376 | 321 | 280 | 539 | 89 |
| Children ever born | 2 735 | 55 | 47 836 | 15 219 | 621 | 469 | 1 130 | 287 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 472 | 1 618 | 1 611 | 2 063 | 1 935 | 1 675 | 2 096 | 3 225 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 265 | 33 | 21 909 | 4 391 | 192 | 171 | 350 | 64 |
| Children ever born | 3 555 | 126 | 61 299 | 15 243 | 584 | 435 | 1 244 | 194 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 810 | 3 818 | 2 798 | 3 471 | 3 042 | 2 544 | 3 554 | 3 031 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 22 325 | 524 | 362 837 | 78 686 | 3 096 | 2 317 | 7 090 | 1 174 |
| In households | 21 813 | 477 | 359 713 | 78 202 | 3 084 | 2 257 | 7 047 | 1 166 |
| Family householder: Male | 5 120 | 61 | 82 714 | 10 443 | 526 | 385 | 1 213 | 202 |
| Female | 658 | 34 | 14 844 | 8 238 | 250 | 71 | 354 | 63 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 826 | 32 | 12 926 | 3 082 | 86 | 75 | 348 | 16 |
| Female | 1 318 | 18 | 17 552 | 2 559 | 89 | 52 | 168 | 12 |
| Spouse | 5 071 | 54 | 82 562 | 9 557 | 475 | 512 | 998 | 227 |
| Child | 7 635 | 212 | 131 255 | 36 149 | 1 484 | 970 | 3 357 | 520 |
| Other relatives | 572 | 36 | 9 836 | 5 574 | 79 | 120 | 280 | 50 |
| Nonrelatives | 613 | 30 | 8 024 | 2 600 | 95 | 72 | 329 | 76 |
| Persons per household | 2.76 | 3.23 | 2.81 | 3.20 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.09 | 3.28 |
| Persons per family | 3.30 | 4.16 | 3.30 | 3.74 | 3.60 | 3.74 | 3.69 | 3.49 |
| In group quarters | 512 | 47 | 3 124 | 484 | 12 | 60 | 43 | 8 |
| Inmate of institution | 320 | 10 | 2 115 | 362 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Other | 192 | 37 | 1 009 | 122 | — | 55 | 32 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 6 072 | 179 | 101 620 | 29 306 | 1 279 | 900 | 2 678 | 395 |
| Nursery school | 263 | 10 | 3 477 | 1 002 | 19 | 41 | 88 | 16 |
| Private | 93 | — | 1 376 | 340 | — | 34 | 12 | — |
| Kindergarten | 313 | 19 | 5 581 | 1 940 | 68 | 85 | 158 | 55 |
| Private | 8 | — | 601 | 96 | 20 | 35 | 30 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 904 | 112 | 49 009 | 14 966 | 743 | 416 | 1 392 | 196 |
| Private | 376 | 31 | 3 961 | 479 | 41 | 78 | 35 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 713 | 35 | 28 814 | 7 590 | 333 | 126 | 719 | 99 |
| Private | 12 | — | 1 543 | 255 | 20 | 13 | 23 | — |
| College | 879 | 3 | 14 739 | 3 808 | 116 | 232 | 321 | 29 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 180 | — | 2 790 | 789 | 31 | 41 | 82 | 6 |

Percent enrolled in school—

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.9 | 38.1 | 26.9 | 31.5 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 22.9 | 11.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 84.8 | 78.0 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 86.5 | 83.0 | 91.2 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 94.6 | 81.5 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 90.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 55.2 | — | 47.0 | 58.0 | 52.3 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 45.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 19.9 | — | 21.7 | 27.7 | 25.3 | 61.2 | 23.6 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.6 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 15.1 | 5.0 | 53.7 | 15.7 | 10.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.5 | — | 8.3 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 3.1 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 6 131 | 127 | 96 899 | 15 994 | 641 | 495 | 1 526 | 255 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 101 | 5 | 1 323 | 931 | 15 | 6 | 118 | 10 |
| 5 to 7 years | 232 | 18 | 4 358 | 1 284 | 58 | 6 | 211 | 35 |
| 8 years | 559 | 9 | 7 870 | 1 140 | 32 | — | 126 | 13 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 681 | 33 | 15 871 | 3 682 | 139 | 20 | 341 | 22 |
| 4 years | 2 181 | 53 | 36 452 | 5 115 | 247 | 87 | 455 | 118 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 042 | 8 | 17 187 | 2 733 | 123 | 68 | 167 | 37 |
| 4 or more years | 1 335 | 1 | 13 838 | 1 109 | 27 | 308 | 108 | 20 |
| Percent high school graduates | 74.3 | 48.8 | 69.6 | 56.0 | 61.9 | 93.5 | 47.8 | 68.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 7 041 | 113 | 108 550 | 19 384 | 783 | 605 | 1 398 | 245 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 94 | 4 | 1 420 | 521 | 13 | 39 | 167 | 31 |
| 5 to 7 years | 197 | 3 | 3 811 | 1 273 | 44 | 41 | 192 | 24 |
| 8 years | 486 | 17 | 7 910 | 1 206 | 29 | 59 | 160 | 13 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 801 | 38 | 19 819 | 4 810 | 282 | 62 | 287 | 86 |
| 4 years | 3 056 | 44 | 49 083 | 7 022 | 250 | 157 | 381 | 63 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 383 | 7 | 16 446 | 3 394 | 139 | 84 | 163 | 19 |
| 4 or more years | 1 024 | — | 10 061 | 1 158 | 26 | 163 | 48 | 9 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.6 | 45.1 | 69.6 | 59.7 | 53.0 | 66.8 | 42.3 | 37.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 13 172 | 240 | 205 449 | 35 378 | 1 424 | 1 100 | 2 924 | 500 |
| Percent high school graduates | 76.1 | 47.1 | 69.6 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 78.8 | 45.2 | 53.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.7 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 12.1 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Ingham | | | | | Ionia | | | Iosco | |
|--|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | Race | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 244 194 | 21 079 | 1 724 | 3 329 | 10 451 | 49 500 | 1 619 | 897 | 27 181 | 687 |
| Under 5 years | 16 394 | 2 157 | 198 | 294 | 1 349 | 4 209 | 2 | 155 | 2 217 | 72 |
| 5 to 9 years | 16 225 | 2 218 | 204 | 401 | 1 321 | 4 210 | 2 | 110 | 1 924 | 62 |
| 10 to 14 years | 16 437 | 2 201 | 183 | 342 | 1 202 | 4 700 | 11 | 69 | 2 095 | 61 |
| 15 to 19 years | 27 875 | 2 868 | 182 | 300 | 1 276 | 5 129 | 374 | 147 | 2 534 | 111 |
| 20 to 24 years | 40 448 | 2 873 | 241 | 439 | 1 214 | 4 757 | 860 | 104 | 2 847 | 130 |
| 25 to 29 years | 25 682 | 2 014 | 287 | 456 | 1 109 | 4 043 | 173 | 78 | 2 126 | 115 |
| 30 to 34 years | 20 386 | 1 854 | 104 | 317 | 829 | 3 623 | 56 | 68 | 1 610 | 19 |
| 35 to 39 years | 13 663 | 1 084 | 111 | 261 | 541 | 2 974 | — | 42 | 1 503 | 39 |
| 40 to 44 years | 10 071 | 780 | 36 | 154 | 395 | 2 455 | 37 | 26 | 1 193 | 41 |
| 45 to 49 years | 9 986 | 754 | 54 | 142 | 326 | 2 217 | 17 | 32 | 1 266 | 29 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 937 | 529 | 32 | 85 | 338 | 2 357 | 16 | 22 | 1 273 | 2 |
| 55 to 59 years | 9 710 | 436 | 30 | 51 | 221 | 2 000 | 12 | 34 | 1 277 | 6 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7 941 | 457 | 8 | 24 | 97 | 1 878 | 26 | 4 | 1 541 | — |
| 65 to 69 years | 6 190 | 399 | 20 | 28 | 99 | 1 613 | 12 | 1 | 1 325 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 963 | 220 | 21 | 6 | 47 | 1 287 | 2 | — | 1 141 | — |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 885 | 169 | 13 | 17 | 67 | 906 | 10 | 3 | 756 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 547 | 38 | — | 6 | 6 | 638 | 3 | — | 257 | — |
| 85 years and over | 1 854 | 28 | — | 6 | 12 | 504 | 3 | 2 | 296 | — |
| Median | 25.9 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 27.2 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 29.6 | 21.5 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 34 927 | 3 132 | 185 | 372 | 1 269 | 4 435 | 4 | 98 | 2 414 | 75 |
| Children ever born | 6 291 | 1 299 | 115 | 57 | 845 | 1 695 | 2 | 72 | 1 096 | 12 |
| Per 1,000 women | 180 | 415 | 622 | 153 | 666 | 382 | 500 | 735 | 454 | 160 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 23 185 | 1 993 | 187 | 366 | 904 | 3 740 | 2 | 64 | 1 810 | 38 |
| Children ever born | 28 936 | 3 851 | 380 | 433 | 1 727 | 7 217 | 4 | 147 | 3 284 | 67 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 248 | 1 932 | 2 032 | 1 183 | 1 910 | 1 930 | 2 000 | 2 297 | 1 814 | 1 763 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 12 025 | 1 006 | 96 | 197 | 450 | 2 656 | — | 32 | 1 376 | 38 |
| Children ever born | 30 985 | 3 260 | 299 | 604 | 1 724 | 8 792 | — | 151 | 4 215 | 111 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 577 | 3 241 | 3 115 | 3 066 | 3 831 | 3 310 | — | 4 719 | 3 063 | 2 921 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 244 194 | 21 079 | 1 724 | 3 329 | 10 451 | 49 500 | 1 619 | 897 | 27 181 | 687 |
| In households | 224 937 | 19 834 | 1 675 | 3 040 | 10 138 | 47 789 | 35 | 787 | 26 368 | 528 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 46 794 | 2 560 | 245 | 561 | 1 633 | 11 052 | 8 | 127 | 7 000 | 146 |
| Female | 10 189 | 1 826 | 124 | 77 | 512 | 1 595 | — | 36 | 696 | 8 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 12 428 | 1 055 | 83 | 160 | 303 | 1 298 | 2 | 5 | 921 | 4 |
| Female | 16 683 | 1 088 | 70 | 89 | 252 | 2 092 | 3 | 2 | 1 330 | — |
| Spouse | 46 870 | 2 286 | 226 | 605 | 1 550 | 10 918 | 10 | 114 | 6 798 | 111 |
| Child | 69 865 | 8 505 | 727 | 1 216 | 4 793 | 18 671 | 8 | 429 | 8 654 | 243 |
| Other relatives | 5 426 | 1 246 | 62 | 160 | 495 | 1 066 | 2 | 55 | 532 | 13 |
| Nonrelatives | 16 682 | 1 268 | 138 | 172 | 600 | 1 097 | 2 | 19 | 437 | 3 |
| Persons per household | 2.62 | 2.98 | 3.07 | 3.29 | 3.43 | 2.98 | 2.38 | 4.00 | 2.66 | 3.52 |
| Persons per family | 3.15 | 3.68 | 3.59 | 3.91 | 3.86 | 3.42 | 3.25 | 3.89 | 3.09 | 3.56 |
| In group quarters | 19 257 | 1 245 | 49 | 289 | 313 | 1 711 | 1 584 | 110 | 813 | 159 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 793 | 192 | 4 | 12 | 64 | 1 666 | 1 584 | 101 | 195 | — |
| Other | 17 464 | 1 053 | 45 | 277 | 249 | 45 | — | 9 | 618 | 159 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 93 719 | 9 422 | 707 | 1 891 | 4 529 | 13 815 | 486 | 282 | 6 471 | 194 |
| Nursery school | 2 553 | 252 | 33 | 51 | 208 | 508 | — | 15 | 210 | — |
| Private | 1 347 | 108 | 6 | 27 | 63 | 242 | — | 10 | 96 | — |
| Kindergarten | 3 206 | 549 | 65 | 120 | 249 | 813 | 2 | 20 | 416 | 14 |
| Private | 200 | 22 | 5 | 12 | 30 | 73 | — | — | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 26 678 | 3 532 | 302 | 582 | 2 131 | 7 276 | 34 | 136 | 3 244 | 107 |
| Private | 1 945 | 76 | 11 | 44 | 111 | 932 | 8 | 7 | 73 | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 14 335 | 1 987 | 126 | 230 | 973 | 4 047 | 260 | 88 | 1 990 | 36 |
| Private | 605 | 31 | 10 | — | 31 | 255 | 19 | 2 | 24 | — |
| College | 46 947 | 3 102 | 181 | 908 | 968 | 1 171 | 190 | 23 | 611 | 37 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 3 004 | 251 | 11 | 139 | 138 | 272 | 10 | 4 | 134 | 10 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 33.0 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 34.8 | 19.9 | — | 19.8 | 22.8 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 87.7 | 89.2 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 88.8 | 87.5 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 93.1 | 90.4 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 91.4 | 30.1 | 86.8 | 91.4 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 80.1 | 72.6 | 56.6 | 93.0 | 53.6 | 34.6 | 30.9 | 18.5 | 35.2 | 17.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 72.9 | 60.7 | 33.3 | 87.0 | 34.6 | 15.0 | 25.5 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 15.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 45.4 | 37.4 | 30.3 | 61.7 | 23.7 | 8.6 | 30.6 | 16.4 | 8.2 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 20.5 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 47.1 | 22.5 | 5.2 | 46.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 59 763 | 4 160 | 366 | 800 | 2 144 | 12 830 | 351 | 183 | 7 483 | 161 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 661 | 225 | 16 | 9 | 237 | 191 | 2 | 24 | 95 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 649 | 209 | 37 | 9 | 295 | 595 | 56 | 26 | 301 | — |
| 8 years | 3 247 | 209 | 30 | — | 128 | 1 479 | 16 | 13 | 894 | — |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 610 | 570 | 75 | 19 | 351 | 2 058 | 151 | 43 | 1 117 | — |
| 4 years | 17 181 | 1 151 | 81 | 88 | 413 | 5 364 | 76 | 59 | 2 963 | 74 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 11 207 | 885 | 85 | 95 | 288 | 1 850 | 43 | 11 | 1 070 | 79 |
| 4 or more years | 19 208 | 911 | 42 | 580 | 432 | 1 293 | 7 | 7 | 1 043 | 8 |
| Percent high school graduates | 79.6 | 70.8 | 56.8 | 95.4 | 52.8 | 66.3 | 35.9 | 42.1 | 67.8 | 100.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 67 052 | 4 602 | 350 | 753 | 1 945 | 13 665 | 19 | 129 | 8 081 | 90 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 568 | 197 | 5 | 40 | 229 | 135 | — | 8 | 38 | — |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 547 | 225 | 23 | 19 | 259 | 423 | — | 31 | 336 | 9 |
| 8 years | 3 765 | 200 | 15 | 26 | 158 | 1 241 | 6 | 12 | 742 | — |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 8 466 | 888 | 76 | 26 | 348 | 2 399 | 5 | 24 | 1 520 | 9 |
| 4 years | 25 569 | 1 354 | 112 | 150 | 428 | 6 839 | 8 | 43 | 3 664 | 36 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 12 899 | 1 037 | 55 | 127 | 266 | 1 773 | — | 10 | 1 079 | 19 |
| 4 or more years | 14 238 | 701 | 64 | 365 | 257 | 855 | — | 1 | 702 | 17 |
| Percent high school graduates | 78.6 | 67.2 | 66.0 | 85.3 | 48.9 | 69.3 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 67.4 | 80.0 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 126 815 | 8 762 | 716 | 1 553 | 4 089 | 26 495 | 370 | 312 | 15 564 | 251 |
| Percent high school graduates | 79.1 | 68.9 | 61.3 | 90.5 | 51.0 | 67.8 | 37.0 | 42.0 | 67.6 | 92.8 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| | Isabella | | | | | Jackson | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|--|------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 52 415 | 502 | 582 | 753 | | 138 376 | 10 951 | 625 | 760 | 1 580 |
| Under 5 years | 3 358 | 30 | 85 | 68 | | 10 135 | 629 | 35 | 83 | 166 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 204 | 14 | 51 | 60 | | 10 888 | 806 | 55 | 103 | 179 |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 842 | 23 | 76 | 82 | | 11 414 | 897 | 78 | 93 | 149 |
| 15 to 19 years | 8 152 | 112 | 77 | 104 | | 12 881 | 842 | 82 | 41 | 187 |
| 20 to 24 years | 11 070 | 154 | 43 | 153 | | 12 224 | 1 171 | 87 | 49 | 154 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 352 | 55 | 31 | 67 | | 11 888 | 1 696 | 50 | 60 | 125 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 179 | 22 | 42 | 46 | | 11 239 | 1 495 | 77 | 75 | 194 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2 505 | 10 | 43 | 34 | | 8 429 | 943 | 9 | 72 | 130 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 975 | 9 | 30 | 32 | | 7 710 | 412 | 52 | 69 | 60 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 900 | 13 | 19 | 9 | | 6 905 | 404 | 29 | 39 | 68 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 844 | 14 | 14 | 11 | | 7 431 | 413 | 21 | 16 | 26 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 688 | 12 | 2 | 20 | | 6 825 | 381 | 27 | 26 | 38 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 611 | 9 | 37 | — | | 5 976 | 248 | 20 | 19 | 31 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 351 | 22 | 5 | 32 | | 4 834 | 284 | 3 | 4 | 18 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 037 | — | 11 | 17 | | 3 807 | 186 | — | 5 | 23 |
| 75 to 79 years | 576 | — | 9 | — | | 2 760 | 78 | — | — | 19 |
| 80 to 84 years | 411 | 3 | 4 | 13 | | 1 611 | 26 | — | — | — |
| 85 years and over | 360 | — | 3 | 5 | | 1 419 | 40 | — | 6 | 13 |
| Median | 22.8 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 21.8 | | 29.9 | 28.3 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 23.7 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 10 390 | 170 | 54 | 169 | | 12 557 | 685 | 79 | 44 | 153 |
| Children ever born | 1 368 | 12 | 16 | 30 | | 4 167 | 347 | 44 | 4 | 75 |
| Per 1,000 women | 132 | 71 | 296 | 178 | | 332 | 507 | 557 | 91 | 490 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 663 | 39 | 53 | 39 | | 11 177 | 554 | 43 | 88 | 81 |
| Children ever born | 5 506 | 38 | 96 | 76 | | 18 406 | 1 436 | 104 | 184 | 134 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 503 | 974 | 1 811 | 1 949 | | 1 647 | 2 592 | 2 419 | 2 091 | 1 654 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 236 | 12 | 12 | 32 | | 7 859 | 327 | 21 | 57 | 62 |
| Children ever born | 6 705 | 38 | 60 | 91 | | 22 038 | 1 080 | 100 | 153 | 183 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 999 | 3 167 | 5 000 | 2 844 | | 2 804 | 3 303 | 4 762 | 2 684 | 2 952 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 52 415 | 502 | 582 | 753 | | 138 376 | 10 951 | 625 | 760 | 1 580 |
| In households | 45 593 | 350 | 531 | 667 | | 134 351 | 7 210 | 578 | 735 | 1 351 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 9 373 | 49 | 86 | 111 | | 31 708 | 1 092 | 129 | 139 | 266 |
| Female | 1 373 | 21 | 24 | 41 | | 5 054 | 661 | 27 | 11 | 52 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 2 127 | 7 | 6 | 16 | | 4 557 | 368 | 18 | 11 | 63 |
| Female | 2 794 | 46 | 7 | 31 | | 6 582 | 355 | 17 | 6 | 13 |
| Spouse | 9 207 | 54 | 71 | 104 | | 31 631 | 942 | 94 | 177 | 176 |
| Child | 14 994 | 92 | 278 | 264 | | 47 952 | 3 022 | 232 | 344 | 691 |
| Other relatives | 700 | 17 | 56 | 44 | | 3 415 | 547 | 48 | 40 | 50 |
| Nonrelatives | 5 025 | 64 | 7 | 44 | | 3 452 | 223 | 13 | 7 | 40 |
| Persons per household | 2.92 | 2.85 | 4.04 | 3.35 | | 2.80 | 2.97 | 3.45 | 4.17 | 3.21 |
| Persons per family | 3.32 | 3.50 | 4.29 | 3.62 | | 3.25 | 3.63 | 3.88 | 4.53 | 3.54 |
| In group quarters | 6 822 | 152 | 51 | 86 | | 4 025 | 3 741 | 47 | 25 | 229 |
| Inmate of institution | 792 | 7 | 5 | 12 | | 3 316 | 3 697 | 42 | 25 | 217 |
| Other | 6 030 | 145 | 46 | 74 | | 709 | 44 | 5 | — | 12 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 23 978 | 333 | 238 | 356 | | 38 364 | 3 772 | 237 | 316 | 563 |
| Nursery school | 506 | 5 | 15 | 2 | | 1 635 | 140 | — | 12 | 21 |
| Private | 273 | 5 | 3 | 2 | | 925 | 47 | — | 12 | 15 |
| Kindergarten | 667 | 8 | 8 | 10 | | 1 959 | 105 | 8 | 16 | 33 |
| Private | 41 | — | — | — | | 122 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 5 690 | 17 | 118 | 122 | | 18 301 | 1 446 | 129 | 154 | 253 |
| Private | 557 | — | 4 | — | | 2 068 | 80 | — | 12 | 10 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 3 204 | 25 | 41 | 59 | | 10 029 | 1 112 | 67 | 58 | 167 |
| Private | 203 | — | — | — | | 1 036 | 78 | — | — | 5 |
| College | 13 911 | 278 | 56 | 163 | | 6 440 | 969 | 33 | 76 | 89 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 343 | 7 | 2 | 5 | | 1 509 | 328 | 22 | 49 | 20 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.7 | 45.5 | 56.0 | 8.3 | | 30.6 | 38.2 | — | 44.4 | 42.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | | 87.9 | 86.2 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 64.7 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 | | 99.4 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.8 | 84.6 | 91.7 | 70.0 | | 89.7 | 92.1 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 84.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 87.8 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 86.8 | | 48.1 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 71.4 | 71.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 83.3 | 89.4 | 61.0 | 80.6 | | 25.6 | 24.6 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 54.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 54.5 | 93.3 | — | 48.8 | | 11.5 | 24.6 | — | 38.9 | 4.9 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 16.3 | 44.2 | 8.2 | 28.3 | | 9.3 | 23.9 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 10.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 11 092 | 62 | 130 | 161 | | 39 160 | 4 706 | 177 | 180 | 522 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 392 | 7 | 9 | 31 | | 530 | 83 | 4 | — | 72 |
| 5 to 7 years | 501 | — | 40 | 7 | | 1 262 | 342 | 4 | 6 | 77 |
| 8 years | 1 235 | — | 5 | 21 | | 2 882 | 400 | 12 | — | 35 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 236 | 14 | 30 | 29 | | 6 788 | 1 616 | 41 | 23 | 131 |
| 4 years | 3 628 | 9 | 39 | 42 | | 14 702 | 1 254 | 65 | 11 | 122 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 463 | 1 | 7 | 11 | | 6 627 | 874 | 38 | 19 | 37 |
| 4 or more years | 2 637 | 31 | — | 20 | | 6 369 | 137 | 13 | 121 | 48 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.7 | 66.1 | 35.4 | 45.3 | | 70.7 | 48.1 | 65.5 | 83.9 | 39.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 11 697 | 107 | 120 | 125 | | 41 674 | 1 900 | 111 | 211 | 223 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 167 | 9 | — | 24 | | 429 | 43 | — | 17 | 17 |
| 5 to 7 years | 279 | 8 | 19 | 22 | | 1 147 | 118 | — | 18 | 43 |
| 8 years | 1 166 | 16 | 10 | 14 | | 2 551 | 172 | 7 | — | 22 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 526 | 4 | 44 | 15 | | 7 922 | 584 | 27 | 5 | 50 |
| 4 years | 4 759 | 15 | 28 | 23 | | 18 765 | 494 | 56 | 60 | 50 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 1 733 | 16 | 12 | 16 | | 6 927 | 306 | 20 | 68 | 31 |
| 4 or more years | 2 067 | 39 | 7 | 11 | | 3 933 | 183 | 1 | 43 | 10 |
| Percent high school graduates | 73.2 | 65.4 | 39.2 | 40.0 | | 71.1 | 51.7 | 69.4 | 81.0 | 40.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 22 789 | 169 | 250 | 286 | | 80 834 | 6 606 | 288 | 391 | 745 |
| Percent high school graduates | 71.5 | 65.7 | 37.2 | 43.0 | | 70.9 | 49.2 | 67.0 | 82.4 | 40.0 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.6 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 10.3 | | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 10.9 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| | Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 193 205 | 15 820 | 863 | 1 581 | 2 434 | 403 932 | 31 528 | 2 206 | 2 987 | 8 542 |
| Under 5 years | 12 481 | 1 732 | 61 | 167 | 324 | 31 082 | 3 675 | 269 | 323 | 1 246 |
| 5 to 9 years | 12 875 | 1 750 | 110 | 168 | 318 | 28 009 | 3 451 | 234 | 424 | 936 |
| 10 to 14 years | 14 440 | 1 656 | 89 | 67 | 211 | 33 024 | 3 627 | 206 | 368 | 879 |
| 15 to 19 years | 19 671 | 1 995 | 160 | 184 | 203 | 39 180 | 3 696 | 312 | 268 | 876 |
| 20 to 24 years | 25 319 | 1 924 | 76 | 248 | 420 | 42 204 | 3 335 | 287 | 244 | 991 |
| 25 to 29 years | 18 271 | 1 365 | 72 | 216 | 313 | 38 505 | 3 008 | 244 | 290 | 872 |
| 30 to 34 years | 15 522 | 1 319 | 73 | 172 | 178 | 30 400 | 2 038 | 104 | 327 | 857 |
| 35 to 39 years | 12 458 | 839 | 25 | 91 | 90 | 23 011 | 1 664 | 145 | 191 | 471 |
| 40 to 44 years | 9 156 | 567 | 58 | 89 | 72 | 19 782 | 1 353 | 119 | 150 | 307 |
| 45 to 49 years | 9 131 | 660 | 41 | 58 | 58 | 19 061 | 1 200 | 88 | 119 | 235 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 438 | 549 | 54 | 51 | 62 | 20 792 | 1 235 | 76 | 75 | 337 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8 895 | 362 | 4 | 18 | 47 | 19 444 | 954 | 45 | 69 | 181 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7 405 | 403 | 10 | 18 | 65 | 15 865 | 795 | 16 | 28 | 96 |
| 65 to 69 years | 6 023 | 240 | 9 | 8 | 33 | 13 941 | 583 | 17 | 36 | 91 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 578 | 198 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 255 | 387 | 20 | 35 | 102 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 380 | 144 | 11 | 7 | 25 | 8 429 | 248 | 6 | 23 | 35 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 392 | 58 | 5 | 8 | — | 5 591 | 168 | 2 | 6 | 16 |
| 85 years and over | 1 770 | 59 | — | 6 | 5 | 4 357 | 111 | 16 | 11 | 14 |
| Median | 28.2 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 28.7 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 21.6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 22 618 | 2 059 | 153 | 198 | 239 | 41 569 | 3 697 | 326 | 257 | 946 |
| Children ever born | 4 303 | 1 029 | 41 | 24 | 144 | 10 284 | 2 470 | 281 | 85 | 610 |
| Per 1,000 women | 190 | 500 | 268 | 121 | 603 | 247 | 668 | 862 | 331 | 645 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 17 083 | 1 424 | 76 | 201 | 243 | 34 933 | 2 847 | 203 | 353 | 807 |
| Children ever born | 22 373 | 3 069 | 142 | 169 | 414 | 50 391 | 6 076 | 407 | 651 | 1 932 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 310 | 2 155 | 1 868 | 841 | 1 704 | 1 443 | 2 134 | 2 005 | 1 844 | 2 394 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 10 982 | 714 | 38 | 107 | 71 | 21 948 | 1 622 | 161 | 156 | 399 |
| Children ever born | 27 648 | 2 734 | 166 | 238 | 182 | 59 968 | 5 939 | 673 | 506 | 1 178 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 518 | 3 829 | 4 368 | 2 224 | 2 563 | 2 732 | 3 662 | 4 180 | 3 244 | 2 952 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 193 205 | 15 820 | 863 | 1 581 | 2 434 | 403 932 | 31 528 | 2 206 | 2 987 | 8 542 |
| In households | 183 575 | 14 852 | 824 | 1 391 | 2 339 | 392 812 | 31 008 | 2 112 | 2 962 | 8 437 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 41 282 | 1 790 | 130 | 209 | 414 | 91 373 | 3 750 | 228 | 457 | 1 391 |
| Female | 7 011 | 1 744 | 50 | 30 | 123 | 14 508 | 3 550 | 211 | 87 | 511 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 9 012 | 688 | 41 | 67 | 138 | 14 515 | 1 317 | 101 | 108 | 314 |
| Female | 12 064 | 829 | 19 | 54 | 53 | 23 013 | 1 155 | 66 | 54 | 171 |
| Spouse | 42 002 | 1 634 | 121 | 296 | 397 | 91 140 | 3 514 | 310 | 622 | 1 335 |
| Child | 58 632 | 6 424 | 362 | 473 | 962 | 139 392 | 14 202 | 879 | 1 345 | 3 838 |
| Other relatives | 3 829 | 859 | 39 | 54 | 134 | 8 345 | 2 282 | 105 | 184 | 490 |
| Nonrelatives | 9 743 | 884 | 62 | 208 | 118 | 10 526 | 1 238 | 212 | 105 | 387 |
| Persons per household | 2.65 | 2.94 | 3.71 | 2.96 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 3.19 | 3.07 | 3.55 | 3.24 |
| Persons per family | 3.17 | 3.51 | 4.35 | 3.40 | 3.50 | 3.26 | 3.76 | 3.53 | 4.07 | 3.65 |
| In group quarters | 9 630 | 968 | 39 | 190 | 95 | 11 120 | 520 | 94 | 25 | 105 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 611 | 337 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 5 188 | 374 | 48 | — | 52 |
| Other | 7 019 | 631 | 21 | 184 | 90 | 5 932 | 146 | 46 | 25 | 53 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 61 847 | 6 496 | 341 | 816 | 1 024 | 112 658 | 11 516 | 672 | 1 308 | 3 060 |
| Nursery school | 2 052 | 197 | 7 | 42 | 30 | 5 644 | 588 | 22 | 64 | 163 |
| Private | 1 261 | 42 | — | 42 | 19 | 2 836 | 128 | 3 | 62 | 28 |
| Kindergarten | 2 595 | 306 | 17 | 56 | 89 | 5 764 | 772 | 51 | 101 | 203 |
| Private | 238 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 1 105 | 21 | 4 | 20 | 24 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 22 597 | 2 860 | 158 | 169 | 391 | 49 244 | 5 717 | 356 | 678 | 1 489 |
| Private | 2 507 | 53 | 10 | 13 | 50 | 9 217 | 396 | 51 | 85 | 149 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 12 015 | 1 314 | 80 | 65 | 170 | 29 667 | 3 135 | 183 | 206 | 778 |
| Private | 1 022 | 13 | — | — | 12 | 4 998 | 128 | 6 | 21 | 51 |
| College | 22 588 | 1 819 | 79 | 484 | 344 | 22 339 | 1 304 | 60 | 259 | 427 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 898 | 189 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 3 248 | 330 | 13 | 81 | 97 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 32.7 | 29.0 | — | 55.7 | 28.6 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 15.0 | 28.2 | 37.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 91.0 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 92.2 | 90.9 | 81.3 | 94.6 | 88.3 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.2 | 91.9 | 76.3 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 86.0 | 69.6 | 88.4 | 80.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 68.3 | 67.4 | 57.5 | 82.1 | 71.3 | 54.8 | 44.4 | 33.8 | 66.4 | 43.6 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 59.6 | 50.2 | — | 90.5 | 57.8 | 31.3 | 22.9 | 10.8 | 64.6 | 23.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 33.6 | 36.5 | 7.1 | 75.6 | 48.4 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 23.0 | 11.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 13.0 | 16.9 | 21.4 | 46.6 | 22.2 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 14.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 50 841 | 3 146 | 202 | 337 | 499 | 107 462 | 6 100 | 388 | 607 | 1 835 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 477 | 203 | 11 | — | 20 | 1 021 | 422 | 19 | 7 | 263 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 413 | 317 | 16 | 16 | 55 | 3 714 | 557 | 6 | 20 | 283 |
| 8 years | 3 207 | 217 | 15 | — | 51 | 9 106 | 447 | 50 | 32 | 92 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 6 428 | 581 | 54 | — | 90 | 16 514 | 1 361 | 95 | 32 | 393 |
| 4 years | 16 160 | 843 | 55 | 25 | 127 | 34 805 | 1 605 | 119 | 180 | 397 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 8 948 | 547 | 44 | 85 | 87 | 19 539 | 972 | 68 | 132 | 190 |
| 4 or more years | 14 208 | 438 | 7 | 211 | 69 | 22 763 | 736 | 31 | 204 | 217 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.3 | 58.1 | 52.5 | 95.3 | 56.7 | 71.8 | 54.3 | 56.2 | 85.0 | 43.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 57 578 | 3 617 | 165 | 410 | 459 | 122 971 | 7 644 | 510 | 753 | 1 779 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 506 | 124 | 5 | — | 30 | 1 078 | 411 | 13 | 41 | 169 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 588 | 324 | 7 | 28 | 32 | 3 443 | 514 | 29 | 54 | 296 |
| 8 years | 3 264 | 294 | 7 | — | 23 | 10 090 | 605 | 59 | 99 | 175 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 8 013 | 908 | 50 | 36 | 110 | 19 176 | 2 059 | 117 | 76 | 277 |
| 4 years | 21 812 | 998 | 43 | 98 | 110 | 51 025 | 2 541 | 203 | 264 | 541 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 10 970 | 640 | 31 | 62 | 103 | 22 254 | 1 051 | 62 | 109 | 172 |
| 4 or more years | 11 425 | 329 | 22 | 186 | 51 | 15 905 | 463 | 27 | 110 | 149 |
| Percent high school graduates | 76.8 | 54.4 | 58.2 | 84.4 | 57.5 | 72.5 | 53.0 | 57.3 | 64.1 | 48.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 108 419 | 6 763 | 367 | 747 | 958 | 230 433 | 13 744 | 898 | 1 360 | 3 614 |
| Percent high school graduates | 77.0 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 89.3 | 57.1 | 72.2 | 53.6 | 56.8 | 73.5 | 46.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.3 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| | Lake | | | Lapeer | | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | | |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| Total persons | 6 355 | 1 291 | 1 277 | 86 828 | 715 | 4 547 | 98 891 | 406 | 491 | 653 | | | | |
| Under 5 years | 381 | 87 | 143 | 6 774 | 83 | 577 | 7 537 | 6 | 63 | 68 | | | | |
| 5 to 9 years | 428 | 84 | 174 | 7 288 | 55 | 586 | 8 865 | 11 | 57 | 50 | | | | |
| 10 to 14 years | 516 | 109 | 223 | 7 696 | 43 | 527 | 10 667 | 19 | 83 | 71 | | | | |
| 15 to 19 years | 550 | 102 | 165 | 8 300 | 165 | 584 | 9 978 | 221 | 67 | 134 | | | | |
| 20 to 24 years | 321 | 36 | 88 | 7 221 | 108 | 365 | 7 047 | 31 | 17 | 53 | | | | |
| 25 to 29 years | 375 | 35 | 93 | 7 038 | 54 | 317 | 7 905 | 47 | 31 | 38 | | | | |
| 30 to 34 years | 362 | 44 | 111 | 6 604 | 50 | 350 | 9 130 | 14 | 77 | 42 | | | | |
| 35 to 39 years | 272 | 40 | 87 | 5 598 | 15 | 321 | 8 259 | 20 | 54 | 22 | | | | |
| 40 to 44 years | 333 | 30 | 58 | 4 283 | 15 | 163 | 6 153 | 6 | 20 | 46 | | | | |
| 45 to 49 years | 335 | 36 | 10 | 3 994 | 47 | 197 | 4 871 | 12 | 15 | 47 | | | | |
| 50 to 54 years | 344 | 65 | 29 | 4 812 | 20 | 206 | 4 674 | 5 | 7 | 15 | | | | |
| 55 to 59 years | 442 | 73 | 32 | 4 273 | 12 | 90 | 3 701 | — | — | 13 | | | | |
| 60 to 64 years | 539 | 95 | 10 | 3 917 | 16 | 77 | 3 109 | — | — | 4 | | | | |
| 65 to 69 years | 431 | 133 | 17 | 3 104 | 10 | 42 | 2 579 | — | — | 28 | | | | |
| 70 to 74 years | 376 | 130 | 7 | 2 280 | 12 | 67 | 1 916 | — | — | 8 | | | | |
| 75 to 79 years | 183 | 77 | 21 | 1 605 | 4 | 52 | 1 122 | 5 | — | 6 | | | | |
| 80 to 84 years | 107 | 91 | 7 | 1 112 | — | 22 | 825 | 2 | — | 8 | | | | |
| 85 years and over | 60 | 24 | 2 | 929 | 6 | 4 | 553 | 7 | — | — | | | | |
| Median | 39.5 | 53.3 | 18.0 | 29.4 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 28.4 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 20.3 | | | | |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 401 | 70 | 109 | 7 791 | 128 | 479 | 8 177 | — | 53 | 107 |
| Children ever born | 132 | 48 | 43 | 2 913 | 31 | 336 | 2 203 | — | 25 | 18 |
| Per 1,000 women | 329 | 686 | 394 | 374 | 242 | 701 | 269 | — | 472 | 168 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 389 | 44 | 93 | 6 907 | 54 | 335 | 8 726 | — | 53 | 35 |
| Children ever born | 708 | 103 | 195 | 12 301 | 56 | 787 | 14 258 | — | 125 | 52 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 820 | 2 341 | 2 097 | 1 781 | 1 037 | 2 349 | 1 634 | — | 2 358 | 1 486 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 289 | 34 | 54 | 5 004 | 24 | 234 | 7 088 | 9 | 28 | 50 |
| Children ever born | 976 | 145 | 201 | 13 502 | 34 | 827 | 19 569 | 36 | 109 | 112 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 377 | 4 265 | 3 722 | 2 698 | 1 417 | 3 534 | 2 761 | 4 000 | 3 893 | 2 240 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Total persons | 6 355 | 1 291 | 1 277 | 86 828 | 715 | 4 547 | 98 891 | 406 | 491 | 653 |
| In households | 6 353 | 1 289 | 1 192 | 84 520 | 536 | 4 499 | 97 770 | 39 | 489 | 630 |
| Family householder: | 1 693 | 217 | 225 | 20 537 | 79 | 812 | 23 575 | — | 94 | 99 |
| Male | 173 | 114 | 30 | 2 844 | 56 | 244 | 2 376 | — | 31 | 20 |
| Female | 267 | 82 | 8 | 2 238 | 31 | 87 | 2 445 | 2 | 8 | 30 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 287 | 188 | 22 | 3 848 | 53 | 53 | 2 632 | 12 | 6 | 14 |
| Spouse | 1 679 | 207 | 182 | 20 054 | 54 | 705 | 23 310 | 2 | 79 | 128 |
| Child | 1 971 | 336 | 638 | 30 976 | 192 | 2 178 | 39 032 | 23 | 242 | 307 |
| Other relatives | 186 | 114 | 61 | 2 421 | 50 | 280 | 2 550 | — | — | 19 |
| Nonrelatives | 97 | 31 | 26 | 1 602 | 61 | 140 | 1 850 | — | 29 | 13 |
| Persons per household | 2.62 | 2.17 | 3.79 | 2.87 | 3.67 | 3.68 | 3.15 | 1.00 | 4.04 | 2.87 |
| Persons per family | 3.05 | 3.02 | 3.97 | 3.28 | 3.99 | 3.96 | 3.50 | — | 4.17 | 3.42 |
| In group quarters | 2 | 2 | 85 | 2 308 | 179 | 48 | 1 121 | 367 | 2 | 23 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | 2 | 12 | 782 | 100 | 29 | 1 096 | 367 | — | 23 |
| Other | — | — | 73 | 1 526 | 79 | 19 | 25 | — | 2 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 431 | 334 | 501 | 23 758 | 337 | 1 694 | 30 863 | 264 | 196 | 270 |
| Nursery school | 44 | 23 | 14 | 774 | 33 | 118 | 1 069 | — | 10 | 4 |
| Private | 4 | 3 | 3 | 399 | 14 | 20 | 662 | — | 10 | 4 |
| Kindergarten | 69 | 15 | 33 | 1 489 | 12 | 122 | 1 598 | — | 24 | 12 |
| Private | — | — | — | 86 | — | 11 | 43 | — | — | 2 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 793 | 163 | 334 | 12 380 | 89 | 932 | 16 388 | 85 | 107 | 107 |
| Private | 19 | 2 | 5 | 684 | 20 | 65 | 692 | — | — | — |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 445 | 114 | 106 | 6 030 | 80 | 437 | 8 566 | 173 | 48 | 94 |
| Private | 9 | 5 | 2 | 177 | 33 | 17 | 171 | — | — | 10 |
| College | 80 | 19 | 14 | 3 085 | 123 | 85 | 3 242 | 6 | 7 | 53 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 12 | 22 | — | 437 | 7 | 6 | 775 | — | 2 | — |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 19.3 | 60.0 | 4.8 | 19.8 | 91.7 | 38.9 | 29.6 | — | 41.7 | 14.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 80.5 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 91.1 | — | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 93.7 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.6 | 90.2 | 72.0 | 90.2 | 96.7 | 90.7 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 37.3 | 90.0 | 23.1 | 51.6 | 66.7 | 41.3 | 46.9 | 100.0 | 28.0 | 64.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.2 | 25.0 | — | 24.2 | 79.1 | 15.9 | 17.1 | — | — | 54.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 7.9 | — | 4.3 | 9.0 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 22.6 | — | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 22.5 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|------|------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 050 | 365 | 277 | 23 186 | 132 | 935 | 26 989 | 92 | 108 | 129 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 25 | 61 | 40 | 332 | — | 140 | 274 | 2 | 1 | 17 |
| 5 to 7 years | 163 | 86 | 60 | 1 109 | 28 | 196 | 727 | 5 | — | 4 |
| 8 years | 323 | 46 | 36 | 2 362 | 8 | 61 | 1 419 | 6 | — | 5 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 512 | 91 | 63 | 3 759 | 32 | 236 | 3 841 | 18 | 23 | 19 |
| 4 years | 669 | 28 | 31 | 9 477 | 32 | 170 | 10 231 | 59 | 57 | 30 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 199 | 37 | 30 | 3 127 | 22 | 106 | 5 108 | — | 16 | 44 |
| 4 or more years | 159 | 16 | 17 | 3 020 | 10 | 26 | 5 389 | 2 | 11 | 10 |
| Percent high school graduates | 50.1 | 22.2 | 28.2 | 67.4 | 48.5 | 32.3 | 76.8 | 66.3 | 77.8 | 65.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 109 | 508 | 207 | 26 363 | 129 | 973 | 27 808 | 26 | 96 | 148 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 42 | 48 | 34 | 345 | — | 198 | 328 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| 5 to 7 years | 85 | 98 | 51 | 875 | 6 | 134 | 480 | — | — | 13 |
| 8 years | 274 | 79 | 12 | 2 297 | 6 | 79 | 1 267 | 7 | — | — |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 528 | 93 | 37 | 4 574 | 23 | 188 | 4 111 | — | 32 | 27 |
| 4 years | 829 | 104 | 58 | 12 031 | 54 | 287 | 13 509 | 9 | 56 | 70 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 206 | 61 | 10 | 3 302 | 27 | 42 | 4 581 | 5 | 6 | 17 |
| 4 or more years | 145 | 25 | 5 | 2 939 | 13 | 45 | 3 532 | — | — | 15 |
| Percent high school graduates | 56.0 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 69.3 | 72.9 | 38.4 | 77.8 | 53.8 | 64.6 | 68.9 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 4 159 | 873 | 484 | 49 549 | 261 | 1 908 | 54 797 | 118 | 204 | 277 |
| Percent high school graduates | 53.1 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 68.4 | 60.5 | 35.4 | 77.3 | 63.6 | 71.6 | 67.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.5 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| | Mackinac | | Macomb | | | | | Marquette | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Race | | Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| Total persons | 9 287 | 870 | 677 084 | 9 061 | 1 930 | 5 334 | 6 748 | 71 551 | 1 247 | 660 | 596 | |
| Under 5 years..... | 664 | 87 | 44 845 | 874 | 108 | 587 | 468 | 6 014 | 105 | 47 | 121 | |
| 5 to 9 years..... | 614 | 95 | 51 342 | 892 | 128 | 569 | 869 | 5 444 | 36 | 73 | 68 | |
| 10 to 14 years..... | 751 | 100 | 62 284 | 1 058 | 294 | 419 | 998 | 5 123 | 12 | 85 | 46 | |
| 15 to 19 years..... | 905 | 105 | 68 138 | 944 | 217 | 294 | 994 | 7 495 | 94 | 110 | 84 | |
| 20 to 24 years..... | 624 | 87 | 62 961 | 870 | 169 | 365 | 549 | 9 689 | 404 | 110 | 109 | |
| 25 to 29 years..... | 647 | 74 | 56 996 | 847 | 204 | 548 | 351 | 7 360 | 290 | 39 | 64 | |
| 30 to 34 years..... | 603 | 60 | 52 515 | 789 | 226 | 713 | 389 | 5 675 | 160 | 32 | 28 | |
| 35 to 39 years..... | 466 | 41 | 44 349 | 556 | 132 | 573 | 497 | 3 805 | 73 | 41 | 29 | |
| 40 to 44 years..... | 496 | 32 | 38 659 | 422 | 149 | 382 | 427 | 3 332 | 30 | 17 | 27 | |
| 45 to 49 years..... | 479 | 42 | 36 865 | 462 | 140 | 206 | 392 | 2 907 | 37 | 34 | 10 | |
| 50 to 54 years..... | 518 | 41 | 40 218 | 442 | 71 | 227 | 287 | 2 688 | 6 | 12 | — | |
| 55 to 59 years..... | 572 | 33 | 37 415 | 238 | 30 | 122 | 143 | 2 879 | — | 30 | 6 | |
| 60 to 64 years..... | 482 | 16 | 27 926 | 187 | 37 | 116 | 110 | 2 624 | — | 10 | — | |
| 65 to 69 years..... | 470 | 18 | 19 477 | 232 | 10 | 81 | 59 | 2 292 | — | 5 | 4 | |
| 70 to 74 years..... | 407 | 14 | 13 597 | 84 | 10 | 50 | 61 | 1 791 | — | 7 | — | |
| 75 to 79 years..... | 268 | 7 | 9 821 | 99 | — | 28 | 81 | 1 313 | — | 3 | — | |
| 80 to 84 years..... | 190 | 18 | 5 639 | 42 | — | 40 | 39 | 607 | — | 5 | — | |
| 85 years and over..... | 131 | — | 4 037 | 23 | 5 | 14 | 34 | 513 | — | — | — | |
| Median..... | 33.6 | 22.5 | 29.3 | 24.3 | 26.2 | 29.0 | 20.3 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 20.6 | 19.5 | |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 765 | 74 | 65 679 | 937 | 161 | 344 | 745 | 8 224 | 153 | 129 | 62 | |
| Children ever born..... | 290 | 46 | 12 936 | 463 | 62 | 74 | 87 | 2 704 | 62 | 73 | 20 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 379 | 622 | 197 | 494 | 385 | 215 | 117 | 329 | 405 | 566 | 323 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 593 | 74 | 55 298 | 790 | 220 | 741 | 421 | 6 044 | 51 | 31 | 27 | |
| Children ever born..... | 1 124 | 210 | 80 341 | 1 447 | 490 | 1 049 | 722 | 9 270 | 10 | 68 | 38 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 1 895 | 2 838 | 1 453 | 1 832 | 2 227 | 1 416 | 1 715 | 1 534 | 196 | 2 194 | 1 407 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 505 | 23 | 42 523 | 533 | 140 | 456 | 459 | 3 339 | 13 | 23 | 39 | |
| Children ever born..... | 1 579 | 79 | 113 278 | 1 808 | 564 | 934 | 1 184 | 9 396 | 39 | 107 | 122 | |
| Per 1,000 women..... | 3 127 | 3 435 | 2 664 | 3 392 | 4 029 | 2 048 | 2 580 | 2 814 | 3 000 | 4 652 | 3 128 | |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|--|
| Total persons | 9 287 | 870 | 677 084 | 9 061 | 1 930 | 5 334 | 6 748 | 71 551 | 1 247 | 660 | 596 | |
| In households | 9 213 | 859 | 672 907 | 8 787 | 1 921 | 5 328 | 6 725 | 66 946 | 576 | 595 | 487 | |
| Family householder: Male..... | 2 352 | 176 | 157 285 | 1 294 | 364 | 1 084 | 1 114 | 16 247 | 194 | 101 | 73 | |
| Female..... | 256 | 35 | 22 765 | 871 | 95 | 94 | 237 | 1 741 | 5 | 29 | 12 | |
| Nonfamily householder: Male..... | 358 | 23 | 19 467 | 288 | 114 | 133 | 172 | 2 948 | 32 | 5 | 17 | |
| Female..... | 456 | 27 | 25 125 | 342 | 29 | 120 | 117 | 3 113 | 20 | 31 | 6 | |
| Spouse..... | 2 294 | 156 | 155 723 | 1 164 | 408 | 1 271 | 1 099 | 15 856 | 116 | 107 | 86 | |
| Child..... | 3 083 | 392 | 261 352 | 3 972 | 793 | 2 019 | 3 461 | 23 345 | 165 | 299 | 271 | |
| Other relatives..... | 252 | 31 | 19 816 | 624 | 49 | 500 | 267 | 1 265 | 8 | 15 | 14 | |
| Nonrelatives..... | 162 | 19 | 11 374 | 232 | 69 | 107 | 258 | 2 431 | 36 | 8 | 8 | |
| Persons per household..... | 2.73 | 2.83 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.29 | 3.56 | 3.35 | 2.79 | 2.53 | 3.42 | 3.07 | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.21 | 3.16 | 3.43 | 3.70 | 3.85 | 4.02 | 3.79 | 3.26 | 2.79 | 3.94 | 3.42 | |
| In group quarters | 74 | 11 | 4 177 | 274 | 9 | 6 | 23 | 4 605 | 671 | 65 | 109 | |
| Inmate of institution..... | 71 | — | 3 814 | 227 | 9 | — | 23 | 938 | 474 | 21 | 32 | |
| Other..... | 3 | — | 363 | 47 | — | 6 | — | 3 667 | 197 | 44 | 77 | |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 214 | 281 | 198 663 | 3 131 | 686 | 1 639 | 3 096 | 21 588 | 261 | 299 | 238 | |
| Nursery school..... | 88 | 4 | 7 359 | 168 | 11 | 141 | 65 | 675 | — | — | 26 | |
| Private..... | 22 | 2 | 3 077 | 27 | 6 | 70 | 32 | 247 | — | — | 16 | |
| Kindergarten..... | 126 | 29 | 9 276 | 187 | 21 | 81 | 138 | 1 098 | 24 | 19 | 6 | |
| Private..... | 2 | — | 988 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 32 | 14 | — | — | — | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 085 | 170 | 93 726 | 1 604 | 359 | 827 | 1 609 | 8 286 | 12 | 130 | 96 | |
| Private..... | 2 | — | 9 763 | 61 | 12 | 103 | 211 | 244 | — | — | 2 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 823 | 71 | 55 762 | 756 | 193 | 225 | 902 | 4 283 | 27 | 69 | 39 | |
| Private..... | — | — | 3 656 | 22 | — | 9 | 54 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| College..... | 92 | 7 | 32 540 | 416 | 102 | 365 | 382 | 7 246 | 198 | 81 | 71 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 46 | 2 | 5 863 | 114 | 27 | 75 | 175 | 513 | 6 | 7 | 2 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 29.3 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 46.9 | 29.7 | 50.2 | 25.9 | 25.7 | — | — | 45.5 | |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 83.5 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 87.7 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 7 to 15 years old..... | 97.8 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 96.7 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 92.4 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 90.4 | 77.2 | 93.4 | 88.9 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 100.0 | |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 36.3 | 25.6 | 49.6 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 59.0 | 52.9 | 60.8 | 71.3 | 64.6 | 56.9 | |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 5.2 | 9.8 | 25.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 45.8 | 33.5 | 46.7 | 27.0 | 48.6 | 32.7 | |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 6.1 | — | 15.5 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 28.6 | 22.0 | 26.3 | 17.2 | 34.2 | 31.7 | |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 2.8 | — | 8.9 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 14.7 | — | 5.4 | |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|--|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 776 | 207 | 185 124 | 2 106 | 516 | 1 390 | 1 383 | 19 004 | 522 | 122 | 91 | |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 44 | 7 | 3 261 | 107 | 26 | 58 | 100 | 201 | 16 | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 183 | 31 | 8 075 | 125 | 29 | 31 | 126 | 746 | 27 | 10 | — | |
| 8 years..... | 395 | 9 | 12 917 | 98 | 70 | 20 | 118 | 1 355 | 5 | 18 | — | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 445 | 36 | 30 995 | 460 | 79 | 118 | 168 | 2 265 | 187 | 31 | 7 | |
| 4 years..... | 1 113 | 107 | 67 538 | 725 | 171 | 195 | 342 | 7 403 | 158 | 46 | 30 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 288 | 15 | 36 361 | 393 | 108 | 169 | 271 | 3 078 | 65 | 17 | 31 | |
| 4 or more years..... | 308 | 2 | 25 977 | 198 | 33 | 799 | 258 | 3 576 | 64 | — | 23 | |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 61.6 | 59.9 | 70.2 | 62.5 | 60.5 | 83.7 | 63.0 | 76.0 | 55.0 | 51.6 | 92.3 | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 953 | 189 | 202 390 | 2 317 | 498 | 1 710 | 1 487 | 18 782 | 74 | 113 | 77 | |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years..... | 70 | 2 | 4 352 | 104 | 5 | 104 | 115 | 204 | — | — | — | |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 129 | 23 | 8 797 | 186 | 13 | 103 | 129 | 661 | — | 9 | 6 | |
| 8 years..... | 323 | 21 | 14 646 | 142 | 62 | 58 | 80 | 1 331 | — | 9 | — | |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 494 | 57 | 36 201 | 577 | 117 | 164 | 188 | 2 292 | — | 28 | 12 | |
| 4 years..... | 1 315 | 78 | 97 648 | 791 | 208 | 467 | 590 | 8 608 | 30 | 32 | 37 | |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 363 | 8 | 25 942 | 344 | 93 | 164 | 234 | 2 988 | 28 | 31 | 16 | |
| 4 or more years..... | 259 | — | 14 804 | 173 | — | 650 | 151 | 2 698 | 16 | 4 | 6 | |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 65.6 | 45.5 | 68.4 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 74.9 | 65.6 | 76.1 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 76.6 | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 729 | 396 | 387 514 | 4 423 | 1 014 | 3 100 | 2 870 | 37 786 | 596 | 235 | 168 | |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 63.6 | 53.0 | 69.2 | 59.3 | 60.5 | 78.8 | 64.3 | 76.0 | 60.6 | 55.3 | 85.1 | |
| Median years of school completed..... | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| | Mecosta | | Midland | | | | Monroe | | | Montcalm |
|----------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Total persons | 35 709 | 799 | 71 735 | 610 | 710 | 767 | 131 299 | 2 240 | 1 456 | 630 |
| Under 5 years | 2 230 | 55 | 5 615 | 61 | 95 | 83 | 10 761 | 216 | 133 | 130 |
| 5 to 9 years | 2 162 | 64 | 5 905 | 39 | 102 | 91 | 11 565 | 228 | 232 | 74 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 319 | 51 | 6 932 | 42 | 98 | 148 | 12 853 | 173 | 164 | 80 |
| 15 to 19 years | 5 782 | 228 | 7 418 | 82 | 32 | 61 | 13 267 | 263 | 179 | 73 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 998 | 212 | 6 194 | 100 | 13 | 68 | 11 087 | 206 | 117 | 59 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2 439 | 56 | 6 114 | 132 | 49 | 62 | 10 910 | 145 | 142 | 52 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2 002 | 33 | 5 909 | 66 | 98 | 55 | 10 281 | 124 | 133 | 20 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 600 | 25 | 5 182 | 17 | 84 | 72 | 8 569 | 70 | 37 | 33 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 336 | 11 | 3 931 | 20 | 77 | 33 | 7 207 | 108 | 82 | 24 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 275 | 18 | 3 545 | 13 | 11 | 25 | 6 308 | 81 | 65 | 28 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 388 | 6 | 3 735 | 12 | 18 | 15 | 6 562 | 126 | 56 | 16 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 380 | 11 | 3 486 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 6 008 | 148 | 39 | 19 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 480 | 13 | 2 451 | 12 | 9 | 19 | 4 894 | 115 | 1 | 8 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 292 | 5 | 1 843 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 773 | 75 | 30 | 11 |
| 70 to 74 years | 772 | 9 | 1 357 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 3 158 | 92 | 25 | 3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 603 | — | 901 | — | — | 7 | 2 138 | 52 | 6 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 374 | — | 605 | 1 | — | — | 1 048 | 4 | 1 | — |
| 85 years and over | 277 | 2 | 612 | 2 | — | 7 | 910 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Median | 23.3 | 20.0 | 28.1 | 23.6 | 26.5 | 20.0 | 27.8 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 17.2 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 5 761 | 214 | 6 603 | 69 | 15 | 72 | 12 114 | 249 | 134 | 86 |
| Children ever born | 930 | 24 | 1 980 | 6 | 10 | 58 | 4 345 | 151 | 54 | 72 |
| Per 1,000 women | 161 | 112 | 300 | 87 | 667 | 806 | 359 | 606 | 403 | 837 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 2 178 | 40 | 6 062 | 119 | 93 | 75 | 10 649 | 138 | 122 | 39 |
| Children ever born | 3 852 | 86 | 10 073 | 118 | 137 | 95 | 19 034 | 282 | 234 | 70 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 769 | 2 150 | 1 662 | 992 | 1 473 | 1 267 | 1 787 | 2 043 | 1 918 | 1 795 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 522 | 18 | 4 604 | 19 | 80 | 45 | 7 874 | 82 | 74 | 32 |
| Children ever born | 4 567 | 65 | 12 521 | 18 | 184 | 110 | 23 891 | 325 | 355 | 137 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 001 | 3 611 | 2 720 | 947 | 2 300 | 2 444 | 3 034 | 3 963 | 4 797 | 4 281 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Total persons | 35 709 | 799 | 71 735 | 610 | 710 | 767 | 131 299 | 2 240 | 1 456 | 630 |
| In households | 30 664 | 491 | 70 229 | 510 | 702 | 759 | 130 053 | 2 203 | 1 456 | 630 |
| Family householder: Male | 6 954 | 63 | 16 937 | 104 | 157 | 159 | 30 420 | 367 | 300 | 108 |
| Female | 919 | 35 | 2 099 | 26 | 4 | 14 | 4 321 | 132 | 9 | 12 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 1 356 | 38 | 2 268 | 27 | 8 | 10 | 3 420 | 119 | 45 | 10 |
| Female | 1 764 | 18 | 2 663 | 37 | 13 | 41 | 4 138 | 94 | 24 | 4 |
| Spouse | 6 865 | 48 | 16 919 | 115 | 186 | 144 | 29 842 | 323 | 249 | 109 |
| Child | 9 461 | 226 | 26 563 | 164 | 308 | 366 | 52 170 | 971 | 731 | 331 |
| Other relatives | 666 | 8 | 1 182 | 6 | 26 | 13 | 3 708 | 108 | 71 | 31 |
| Nonrelatives | 2 679 | 55 | 1 598 | 31 | — | 12 | 2 034 | 89 | 27 | 25 |
| Persons per household | 2.79 | 3.21 | 2.93 | 2.39 | 3.51 | 3.31 | 3.08 | 3.12 | 3.54 | 4.24 |
| Persons per family | 3.16 | 3.94 | 3.35 | 2.91 | 3.84 | 3.82 | 3.47 | 3.89 | 4.03 | 4.51 |
| In group quarters | 5 045 | 308 | 1 506 | 100 | 8 | 8 | 1 246 | 37 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution | 145 | 5 | 602 | — | — | 2 | 802 | 28 | — | — |
| Other | 4 900 | 303 | 904 | 100 | 8 | 6 | 444 | 9 | — | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 15 789 | 573 | 22 546 | 252 | 274 | 310 | 38 275 | 679 | 587 | 201 |
| Nursery school | 275 | 7 | 908 | 8 | 20 | — | 1 532 | 29 | 5 | 3 |
| Private | 122 | — | 681 | — | 15 | — | 810 | — | — | 2 |
| Kindergarten | 491 | 17 | 1 155 | 6 | 20 | 22 | 2 555 | 61 | 64 | 10 |
| Private | 48 | — | 82 | 6 | — | — | 282 | — | 20 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 549 | 96 | 10 681 | 56 | 158 | 203 | 19 829 | 292 | 331 | 130 |
| Private | 298 | 3 | 601 | 6 | — | — | 2 701 | — | 12 | 4 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 983 | 31 | 5 800 | 33 | 35 | 64 | 10 595 | 240 | 160 | 53 |
| Private | 21 | — | 62 | — | — | — | 765 | 22 | — | — |
| College | 9 491 | 422 | 4 002 | 149 | 41 | 21 | 3 764 | 57 | 27 | 5 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 226 | — | 572 | 10 | 16 | — | 806 | 6 | — | 5 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 23.0 | 13.9 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 38.5 | — | 28.8 | 28.4 | 13.7 | 8.1 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 86.3 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 91.2 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.4 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 61.5 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 88.3 | 92.6 | 60.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 41.0 | 29.1 | 50.0 | 38.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 80.3 | 92.8 | 38.3 | 82.8 | — | — | 16.5 | 25.0 | 22.2 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 57.3 | 85.1 | 17.6 | 14.3 | — | 26.8 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 14.3 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 19.3 | 56.2 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 7 827 | 96 | 19 205 | 122 | 172 | 150 | 34 626 | 579 | 340 | 113 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 92 | 3 | 206 | 2 | 13 | — | 670 | 37 | 53 | 14 |
| 5 to 7 years | 404 | 5 | 600 | — | 7 | 13 | 2 091 | 64 | 40 | 21 |
| 8 years | 955 | 4 | 1 574 | 1 | — | 4 | 4 102 | 108 | 52 | 15 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 009 | 11 | 2 000 | 2 | — | 3 | 5 878 | 130 | 39 | 29 |
| 4 years | 2 671 | 20 | 6 463 | 30 | 6 | 48 | 13 299 | 155 | 84 | 18 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 268 | 40 | 3 006 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 4 936 | 46 | 45 | 10 |
| 4 or more years | 1 428 | 13 | 5 356 | 73 | 127 | 61 | 3 650 | 39 | 27 | 6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.6 | 76.0 | 77.2 | 95.9 | 88.4 | 86.7 | 63.2 | 41.5 | 45.9 | 30.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 8 391 | 93 | 20 466 | 164 | 198 | 166 | 37 140 | 575 | 291 | 101 |
| Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 88 | 2 | 109 | — | 6 | 4 | 539 | 55 | 45 | 6 |
| 5 to 7 years | 256 | 1 | 527 | — | 12 | 12 | 1 814 | 42 | 32 | 15 |
| 8 years | 823 | 15 | 1 562 | — | 7 | 25 | 4 005 | 20 | 25 | 4 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 293 | 20 | 2 666 | — | — | 23 | 7 009 | 126 | 58 | 22 |
| 4 years | 3 554 | 27 | 8 683 | 26 | 21 | 49 | 17 020 | 239 | 111 | 30 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 360 | 25 | 3 470 | 45 | 57 | 34 | 4 036 | 82 | 15 | 20 |
| 4 or more years | 1 017 | 3 | 3 449 | 93 | 95 | 19 | 2 717 | 11 | 5 | 4 |
| Percent high school graduates | 70.7 | 59.1 | 76.2 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 61.4 | 64.0 | 57.7 | 45.0 | 53.5 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 16 218 | 189 | 39 671 | 286 | 370 | 316 | 71 766 | 1 154 | 631 | 214 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.7 | 67.7 | 76.4 | 98.3 | 87.8 | 73.4 | 63.6 | 49.6 | 45.5 | 41.1 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| AGE | Total persons | 135 388 | 19 366 | 1 334 | 2 737 | 33 803 | 584 | 647 | 943 332 | 47 653 |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| Under 5 years | 10 039 | 122 | 2 144 | 337 | 2 646 | 36 | 94 | 60 544 | 4 483 | |
| 5 to 9 years | 10 133 | 2 173 | 200 | 329 | 2 746 | 35 | 48 | 68 002 | 5 362 | |
| 10 to 14 years | 10 942 | 2 222 | 188 | 276 | 2 988 | 75 | 109 | 80 499 | 5 171 | |
| 15 to 19 years | 13 193 | 2 320 | 215 | 473 | 3 301 | 85 | 86 | 85 281 | 5 098 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 11 730 | 1 832 | 119 | 279 | 2 334 | 12 | 54 | 82 527 | 4 103 | |
| 25 to 29 years | 11 247 | 1 500 | 114 | 177 | 2 449 | 10 | 31 | 82 495 | 4 048 | |
| 30 to 34 years | 9 903 | 1 294 | 56 | 104 | 2 234 | 12 | 43 | 78 123 | 4 547 | |
| 35 to 39 years | 7 809 | 926 | 60 | 137 | 1 952 | 21 | 40 | 66 157 | 3 550 | |
| 40 to 44 years | 6 814 | 660 | 47 | 143 | 1 796 | 11 | 26 | 51 340 | 2 415 | |
| 45 to 49 years | 6 398 | 719 | 63 | 118 | 1 669 | 12 | 20 | 50 590 | 2 041 | |
| 50 to 54 years | 7 736 | 774 | 47 | 111 | 1 681 | 16 | 36 | 57 257 | 1 991 | |
| 55 to 59 years | 7 423 | 736 | 12 | 103 | 1 974 | 24 | 26 | 54 334 | 1 392 | |
| 60 to 64 years | 6 667 | 711 | 8 | 48 | 1 661 | 69 | 6 | 39 514 | 1 165 | |
| 65 to 69 years | 5 546 | 567 | 40 | 34 | 1 673 | 59 | 10 | 29 768 | 908 | |
| 70 to 74 years | 3 974 | 396 | 16 | 9 | 1 181 | 47 | 10 | 23 081 | 603 | |
| 75 to 79 years | 2 790 | 183 | 26 | 39 | 702 | 31 | 6 | 16 328 | 434 | |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 638 | 117 | — | 8 | 456 | 18 | — | 10 145 | 209 | |
| 85 years and over | 1 406 | 92 | 1 | 12 | 360 | 11 | 2 | 7 347 | 133 | |
| Median | 30.2 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 19.5 | 31.0 | 42.7 | 18.8 | 30.8 | 24.5 | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 12 584 | 2 060 | 179 | 418 | 2 782 | 56 | 77 | 83 587 | 4 855 | |
| Children ever born | 4 156 | 1 273 | 30 | 187 | 1 138 | 18 | 38 | 17 147 | 2 337 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 330 | 618 | 168 | 447 | 409 | 321 | 494 | 205 | 481 | |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 10 600 | 1 547 | 116 | 131 | 2 335 | 9 | 39 | 81 545 | 4 676 | |
| Children ever born | 17 298 | 3 713 | 297 | 288 | 4 558 | 24 | 112 | 105 966 | 8 303 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 632 | 2 400 | 2 560 | 2 198 | 1 952 | 2 667 | 2 872 | 1 299 | 1 776 | |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 7 456 | 905 | 81 | 142 | 1 937 | 21 | 33 | 59 491 | 3 108 | |
| Children ever born | 21 385 | 3 610 | 326 | 481 | 5 905 | 81 | 96 | 149 495 | 8 898 | |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 868 | 3 989 | 4 025 | 3 387 | 3 049 | 3 857 | 2 909 | 2 513 | 2 863 | |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 135 388 | 19 366 | 1 334 | 2 737 | 33 803 | 584 | 647 | 943 332 | 47 653 | |
| In households | 133 176 | 18 756 | 1 314 | 2 714 | 33 552 | 580 | 647 | 933 869 | 46 672 | |
| Family householder: | Male | 31 771 | 2 382 | 143 | 432 | 8 402 | 102 | 107 | 221 605 | 7 185 |
| | Female | 5 151 | 2 015 | 84 | 161 | 977 | 46 | 14 | 33 239 | 4 068 |
| Nonfamily householder: | Male | 4 321 | 565 | 20 | 59 | 1 036 | 17 | 13 | 34 494 | 1 764 |
| | Female | 7 044 | 651 | 28 | 67 | 1 463 | 45 | 6 | 46 084 | 1 723 |
| Spouse | 31 522 | 2 315 | 211 | 384 | 8 185 | 93 | 126 | 220 511 | 6 839 | |
| Child | 47 851 | 8 931 | 714 | 1 380 | 12 099 | 201 | 336 | 328 941 | 20 074 | |
| Other relatives | 2 978 | 1 310 | 54 | 183 | 801 | 57 | 28 | 26 588 | 3 365 | |
| Nonrelatives | 2 538 | 587 | 60 | 48 | 589 | 19 | 17 | 22 407 | 1 654 | |
| Persons per household | 2.77 | 3.33 | 3.41 | 3.59 | 2.83 | 2.76 | 3.96 | 2.79 | 3.17 | |
| Persons per family | 3.24 | 3.85 | 3.89 | 4.10 | 3.25 | 3.40 | 4.31 | 3.26 | 3.70 | |
| In group quarters | 2 212 | 610 | 20 | 23 | 251 | 4 | — | 9 463 | 981 | |
| Inmate of institution | 1 764 | 587 | 20 | 19 | 251 | 4 | — | 6 459 | 487 | |
| Other | 448 | 23 | — | 4 | — | — | — | 3 004 | 494 | |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 36 980 | 7 269 | 582 | 1 104 | 8 880 | 187 | 240 | 269 011 | 17 506 | |
| Nursery school | 1 560 | 296 | 8 | 38 | 277 | — | 2 | 13 041 | 728 | |
| Private | 617 | 44 | 7 | 13 | 120 | — | — | 7 612 | 350 | |
| Kindergarten | 2 270 | 365 | 71 | 92 | 541 | 10 | 13 | 12 522 | 1 008 | |
| Private | 197 | — | — | 20 | 17 | — | — | 1 389 | 56 | |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 17 303 | 3 700 | 309 | 491 | 4 783 | 95 | 145 | 122 201 | 8 539 | |
| Private | 1 915 | 199 | 19 | 22 | 336 | — | — | 13 378 | 451 | |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 10 256 | 2 171 | 168 | 355 | 2 668 | 76 | 75 | 70 199 | 4 255 | |
| Private | 1 089 | 129 | 14 | 10 | 81 | — | — | 7 662 | 268 | |
| College | 5 591 | 737 | 26 | 128 | 611 | 6 | 5 | 51 048 | 2 976 | |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 221 | 244 | 6 | 22 | 121 | 3 | — | 10 255 | 579 | |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 28.8 | 32.8 | 14.9 | 32.0 | 19.9 | — | 9.8 | 44.9 | 34.9 | |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.4 | 88.3 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 93.1 | 91.7 | |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.3 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 98.8 | |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.3 | 96.7 | 83.6 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 89.7 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 89.2 | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 55.6 | 61.1 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 44.1 | 73.3 | 62.5 | 51.4 | 58.1 | |
| 20 and 21 years old | 22.3 | 24.6 | 37.5 | 28.2 | 12.5 | — | 19.0 | 28.9 | 28.7 | |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.0 | 12.4 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | — | 15.2 | 17.6 | 18.1 | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.1 | 9.1 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 4.5 | — | — | 10.3 | 12.3 | |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 37 301 | 3 897 | 172 | 507 | 9 512 | 146 | 123 | 269 196 | 10 760 | |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 464 | 380 | 7 | 77 | 172 | 31 | 29 | 3 113 | 517 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 1 611 | 550 | 35 | 107 | 542 | 20 | 21 | 7 647 | 784 |
| | 8 years | 3 653 | 378 | 30 | 21 | 1 466 | 17 | 17 | 13 091 | 536 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 6 659 | 756 | 45 | 81 | 1 710 | 30 | 18 | 32 429 | 2 011 |
| | 4 years | 13 501 | 1 145 | 34 | 123 | 3 439 | 29 | 26 | 76 827 | 3 052 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 6 174 | 482 | 16 | 86 | 1 112 | 13 | 2 | 52 697 | 1 846 |
| | 4 or more years | 5 239 | 206 | 5 | 12 | 1 071 | 6 | 10 | 83 392 | 2 014 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.8 | 47.0 | 32.0 | 43.6 | 59.1 | 32.9 | 30.9 | 79.1 | 64.2 | |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 42 050 | 4 778 | 318 | 536 | 10 276 | 195 | 133 | 297 283 | 12 676 | |
| Elementary: | 0 to 4 years | 406 | 355 | 16 | 58 | 117 | 18 | 26 | 3 796 | 392 |
| | 5 to 7 years | 1 332 | 426 | 22 | 94 | 411 | 27 | 19 | 8 119 | 815 |
| | 8 years | 4 280 | 387 | 27 | 50 | 1 365 | 27 | 14 | 14 310 | 557 |
| High school: | 1 to 3 years | 7 519 | 1 226 | 62 | 88 | 1 907 | 32 | 12 | 39 905 | 2 583 |
| | 4 years | 18 375 | 1 573 | 191 | 175 | 4 576 | 70 | 46 | 124 857 | 4 013 |
| College: | 1 to 3 years | 6 362 | 622 | — | 42 | 1 183 | 14 | 12 | 53 640 | 2 562 |
| | 4 or more years | 3 776 | 189 | — | 29 | 717 | 7 | 4 | 52 656 | 1 754 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.8 | 49.9 | 60.1 | 45.9 | 63.0 | 46.7 | 46.6 | 77.8 | 65.7 | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 79 351 | 8 675 | 490 | 1 043 | 19 788 | 341 | 256 | 566 479 | 23 436 | |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.3 | 48.6 | 50.2 | 44.8 | 61.1 | 40.8 | 39.1 | 78.4 | 65.0 | |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 12.5 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| | Oakland—Con. | | | Oceana | Ottawa | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race—Con. | | | | Race | | | | |
| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 297 | 12 619 | 13 994 | 883 | 152 884 | 521 | 451 | 1 309 | 4 882 |
| Under 5 years | 206 | 1 529 | 1 581 | 142 | 12 643 | 12 | 53 | 138 | 597 |
| 5 to 9 years | 321 | 1 482 | 1 756 | 126 | 12 473 | 40 | 55 | 259 | 691 |
| 10 to 14 years | 389 | 1 179 | 1 586 | 132 | 13 932 | 31 | 43 | 114 | 608 |
| 15 to 19 years | 421 | 602 | 1 627 | 123 | 15 955 | 139 | 26 | 200 | 617 |
| 20 to 24 years | 363 | 561 | 1 257 | 79 | 14 397 | 102 | 99 | 175 | 557 |
| 25 to 29 years | 339 | 1 194 | 1 236 | 56 | 13 421 | 27 | 29 | 80 | 456 |
| 30 to 34 years | 297 | 1 826 | 1 062 | 47 | 11 904 | 38 | 50 | 112 | 418 |
| 35 to 39 years | 271 | 1 415 | 933 | 33 | 10 245 | 24 | 25 | 77 | 195 |
| 40 to 44 years | 227 | 968 | 776 | 45 | 8 038 | 13 | 11 | 26 | 164 |
| 45 to 49 years | 145 | 562 | 463 | 33 | 7 329 | 20 | 12 | 34 | 206 |
| 50 to 54 years | 123 | 286 | 522 | 22 | 6 883 | 4 | 17 | 46 | 124 |
| 55 to 59 years | 85 | 258 | 467 | 21 | 6 520 | 15 | 9 | 22 | 134 |
| 60 to 64 years | 50 | 199 | 256 | 2 | 5 590 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 66 |
| 65 to 69 years | 20 | 202 | 157 | 14 | 4 872 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 14 |
| 70 to 74 years | 13 | 179 | 141 | 4 | 3 515 | 34 | — | — | 21 |
| 75 to 79 years | 13 | 75 | 112 | 2 | 2 478 | 10 | — | — | 14 |
| 80 to 84 years | 8 | 63 | 44 | 2 | 1 478 | 6 | — | 6 | — |
| 85 years and over | 6 | 39 | 18 | — | 1 211 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Median | 24.3 | 29.0 | 22.1 | 16.9 | 27.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 386 | 585 | 1 533 | 105 | 15 144 | 116 | 53 | 154 | 562 |
| Children ever born | 137 | 131 | 563 | 49 | 3 441 | 2 | 36 | 33 | 400 |
| Per 1,000 women | 355 | 224 | 367 | 467 | 227 | 17 | 679 | 214 | 712 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 297 | 1 628 | 1 195 | 59 | 12 685 | 23 | 31 | 107 | 395 |
| Children ever born | 457 | 2 304 | 2 006 | 139 | 20 750 | 47 | 75 | 221 | 993 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 539 | 1 415 | 1 679 | 2 356 | 1 636 | 2 043 | 2 419 | 2 065 | 2 514 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 244 | 1 089 | 767 | 38 | 9 250 | 12 | 20 | 49 | 224 |
| Children ever born | 676 | 2 511 | 2 120 | 203 | 27 110 | 32 | 64 | 243 | 919 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 770 | 2 306 | 2 764 | 5 342 | 2 931 | 2 667 | 3 200 | 4 959 | 4 103 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 3 297 | 12 619 | 13 994 | 883 | 152 884 | 521 | 451 | 1 309 | 4 882 |
| In households | 3 280 | 12 542 | 13 911 | 883 | 149 306 | 434 | 443 | 1 209 | 4 855 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 642 | 2 768 | 2 456 | 145 | 36 721 | 74 | 84 | 173 | 828 |
| Female | 160 | 203 | 462 | 14 | 3 791 | 15 | 22 | 16 | 195 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 121 | 414 | 557 | 6 | 3 457 | 35 | 9 | 32 | 101 |
| Female | 145 | 256 | 283 | 15 | 5 511 | 40 | 7 | 6 | 78 |
| Spouse | 580 | 2 930 | 2 407 | 139 | 36 784 | 77 | 68 | 196 | 776 |
| Child | 1 298 | 4 826 | 6 523 | 527 | 57 813 | 112 | 181 | 697 | 2 474 |
| Other relatives | 122 | 900 | 726 | 30 | 2 266 | 18 | 16 | 35 | 262 |
| Nonrelatives | 212 | 245 | 497 | 7 | 2 963 | 63 | 56 | 54 | 141 |
| Persons per household | 3.21 | 3.36 | 3.19 | 4.53 | 3.02 | 2.85 | 3.52 | 4.06 | 3.85 |
| Persons per family | 3.79 | 3.83 | 3.67 | 4.97 | 3.39 | 3.15 | 3.79 | 4.49 | 4.26 |
| In group quarters | 17 | 77 | 83 | — | 3 578 | 87 | 8 | 100 | 27 |
| Inmate of institution | 6 | 5 | 24 | — | 1 370 | 13 | — | — | 17 |
| Other | 11 | 72 | 59 | — | 2 208 | 74 | 8 | 100 | 10 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 197 | 4 238 | 5 506 | 373 | 45 732 | 293 | 116 | 668 | 1 958 |
| Nursery school | 26 | 498 | 296 | 29 | 1 688 | 4 | — | 24 | 71 |
| Private | 9 | 353 | 125 | 5 | 862 | — | — | 20 | 26 |
| Kindergarten | 106 | 315 | 359 | 18 | 2 728 | 2 | 13 | 70 | 150 |
| Private | 5 | 41 | 35 | — | 554 | — | — | 18 | 21 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 568 | 2 116 | 2 780 | 226 | 21 348 | 57 | 76 | 285 | 1 095 |
| Private | 40 | 351 | 259 | — | 4 660 | — | — | 53 | 129 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 375 | 604 | 1 439 | 88 | 11 997 | 34 | 11 | 90 | 456 |
| Private | — | 56 | 104 | 2 | 2 048 | 2 | 5 | 20 | — |
| College | 122 | 705 | 632 | 12 | 7 971 | 196 | 16 | 199 | 186 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 37 | 178 | 181 | 2 | 1 041 | 2 | — | 9 | 31 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 36.7 | 54.7 | 44.6 | 39.7 | 24.8 | — | — | 33.3 | 17.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 100.0 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 87.8 | 91.1 | — | — | 92.1 | 89.6 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 98.0 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 96.6 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 92.4 | 97.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.5 | 99.4 | 89.3 | 75.0 | 92.0 | 84.0 | 43.8 | 94.2 | 82.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 52.2 | 59.3 | 42.0 | 55.6 | 56.8 | 95.4 | — | 57.9 | 40.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 18.2 | 51.8 | 21.7 | 13.3 | 34.4 | 96.3 | 13.6 | 64.7 | 21.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 8.8 | 24.9 | 16.1 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 79.2 | — | 60.0 | 10.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 6.9 | — | 10.1 | 20.8 | 12.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 798 | 3 571 | 3 187 | 132 | 40 106 | 107 | 98 | 189 | 879 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 6 | 71 | 236 | 45 | 320 | 12 | 8 | — | 141 |
| 5 to 7 years | 46 | 58 | 256 | 26 | 1 266 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 171 |
| 8 years | 65 | 39 | 187 | 2 | 5 085 | 2 | 9 | — | 115 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 213 | 114 | 536 | 19 | 5 618 | 27 | 18 | 11 | 169 |
| 4 years | 263 | 306 | 814 | 25 | 13 734 | 37 | 27 | 61 | 137 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 109 | 402 | 476 | 10 | 6 668 | 11 | 30 | 26 | 91 |
| 4 or more years | 96 | 2 581 | 682 | 5 | 7 415 | 5 | 4 | 88 | 55 |
| Percent high school graduates | 58.6 | 92.1 | 61.9 | 30.3 | 69.4 | 49.5 | 62.2 | 92.6 | 32.2 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 799 | 3 695 | 3 000 | 149 | 43 378 | 90 | 77 | 234 | 933 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 18 | 164 | 190 | 30 | 396 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 212 |
| 5 to 7 years | 13 | 208 | 269 | 36 | 1 198 | 16 | 2 | 32 | 189 |
| 8 years | 62 | 145 | 151 | 5 | 5 096 | 4 | 13 | 33 | 95 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 193 | 203 | 606 | 20 | 6 409 | 7 | 16 | 15 | 188 |
| 4 years | 284 | 777 | 838 | 52 | 18 399 | 30 | 34 | 78 | 168 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 135 | 474 | 488 | 6 | 6 992 | 8 | 4 | 21 | 62 |
| 4 or more years | 94 | 1 724 | 458 | — | 4 888 | 15 | — | 48 | 19 |
| Percent high school graduates | 64.2 | 80.5 | 59.5 | 38.9 | 69.8 | 58.9 | 49.4 | 62.8 | 26.7 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 597 | 7 266 | 6 187 | 281 | 83 484 | 197 | 175 | 423 | 1 812 |
| Percent high school graduates | 61.4 | 86.2 | 60.7 | 34.9 | 69.6 | 53.8 | 56.6 | 76.1 | 29.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.3 | 16.5 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 8.9 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| Total persons | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-------|------|------|
| Under 5 years | 13 119 | 4 069 | 63 | 75 |
| 5 to 9 years | 14 344 | 4 379 | 106 | 144 |
| 10 to 14 years | 16 689 | 3 966 | 104 | 105 |
| 15 to 19 years | 18 245 | 3 825 | 168 | 86 |
| 20 to 24 years | 16 105 | 3 710 | 65 | 78 |
| 25 to 29 years | 15 377 | 3 234 | 89 | 62 |
| 30 to 34 years | 13 688 | 2 687 | 50 | 78 |
| 35 to 39 years | 11 575 | 1 823 | 46 | 112 |
| 40 to 44 years | 9 926 | 1 415 | 71 | 54 |
| 45 to 49 years | 8 945 | 1 433 | 35 | 38 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 499 | 1 502 | 32 | 16 |
| 55 to 59 years | 9 291 | 1 195 | 25 | 7 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7 656 | 860 | 15 | 6 |
| 65 to 69 years | 6 751 | 751 | 3 | — |
| 70 to 74 years | 4 982 | 511 | 13 | 24 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 370 | 239 | — | 5 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 168 | 113 | — | 8 |
| 85 years and over | 1 641 | 87 | — | 8 |
| Median | 29.3 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 22.4 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 17 258 | 4 099 | 129 | 124 |
| Children ever born | 4 546 | 3 122 | 45 | 55 |
| Per 1,000 women | 263 | 762 | 349 | 444 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 14 877 | 3 372 | 50 | 82 |
| Children ever born | 24 033 | 7 409 | 129 | 141 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 615 | 2 197 | 2 580 | 1 720 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 10 907 | 1 740 | 89 | 92 |
| Children ever born | 32 005 | 6 104 | 351 | 238 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 934 | 3 508 | 3 944 | 2 587 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|------|------|
| Total persons | 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | 906 |
| In households | 180 700 | 35 480 | 878 | 906 |
| Family householder: | | | | |
| Male | 42 678 | 4 573 | 109 | 158 |
| Female | 6 409 | 3 829 | 77 | 6 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | |
| Male | 5 442 | 1 375 | 21 | 13 |
| Female | 8 597 | 1 266 | 28 | 29 |
| Spouse | 41 923 | 4 311 | 110 | 237 |
| Child | 67 918 | 16 295 | 409 | 366 |
| Other relatives | 4 496 | 2 734 | 57 | 87 |
| Nonrelatives | 3 237 | 1 097 | 67 | 10 |
| Persons per household | 2.86 | 3.22 | 3.63 | 3.72 |
| Persons per family | 3.33 | 3.78 | 4.07 | 4.35 |
| In group quarters | 2 671 | 319 | 7 | — |
| Inmate of institution | 1 869 | 165 | — | — |
| Other | 802 | 154 | 7 | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 51 297 | 13 096 | 371 | 399 |
| Nursery school | 2 051 | 805 | 5 | 14 |
| Private | 1 042 | 221 | 5 | 9 |
| Kindergarten | 2 798 | 889 | 14 | 21 |
| Private | 342 | 78 | — | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 25 468 | 6 822 | 200 | 207 |
| Private | 3 991 | 246 | — | 29 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 14 414 | 3 312 | 101 | 99 |
| Private | 1 473 | 90 | 15 | 8 |
| College | 6 566 | 1 268 | 51 | 58 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 1 180 | 364 | 9 | 4 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 29.0 | 42.8 | 31.0 | 52.9 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.1 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 92.8 | 92.8 | 85.2 | 92.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 45.3 | 41.4 | 37.3 | 100.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 21.2 | 24.9 | 28.0 | 45.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 34.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.3 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 21.4 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|------|------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 49 384 | 7 150 | 167 | 177 |
| Elementary: | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 669 | 751 | 5 | 3 |
| 5 to 7 years | 2 161 | 758 | — | 19 |
| 8 years | 4 572 | 550 | 12 | — |
| High school: | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 8 606 | 1 567 | 31 | 10 |
| 4 years | 19 014 | 2 302 | 61 | 24 |
| College: | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 862 | 781 | 32 | 40 |
| 4 or more years | 7 500 | 441 | 26 | 81 |
| Percent high school graduates | 67.6 | 49.3 | 71.3 | 81.9 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 55 485 | 8 700 | 212 | 241 |
| Elementary: | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 869 | 491 | 6 | 17 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 634 | 749 | 13 | 14 |
| 8 years | 5 094 | 530 | 7 | 23 |
| High school: | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 9 105 | 2 412 | 57 | 25 |
| 4 years | 26 194 | 2 784 | 63 | 14 |
| College: | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 7 422 | 1 141 | 39 | 41 |
| 4 or more years | 5 167 | 593 | 27 | 107 |
| Percent high school graduates | 69.9 | 51.9 | 60.8 | 67.2 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 104 869 | 15 850 | 379 | 418 |
| Percent high school graduates | 68.8 | 50.7 | 65.4 | 73.4 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 15.4 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

| Saginaw | | | | | St. Clair | | | | |
|---------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|--|-------|-----------------|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | |
| 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | 906 | 12 199 | 134 595 | 2 815 | 511 | 1 946 | |
| 13 119 | 4 069 | 63 | 75 | 1 504 | 10 259 | 237 | 47 | 284 | |
| 14 344 | 4 379 | 106 | 144 | 1 607 | 11 287 | 301 | 70 | 263 | |
| 16 689 | 3 966 | 104 | 105 | 1 543 | 12 458 | 312 | 66 | 275 | |
| 18 245 | 3 825 | 168 | 86 | 1 391 | 13 492 | 316 | 53 | 219 | |
| 16 105 | 3 710 | 65 | 78 | 1 084 | 11 139 | 224 | 49 | 154 | |
| 15 377 | 3 234 | 89 | 62 | 1 169 | 10 743 | 114 | 40 | 156 | |
| 13 688 | 2 687 | 50 | 78 | 870 | 9 801 | 197 | 41 | 148 | |
| 11 575 | 1 823 | 46 | 112 | 595 | 8 280 | 144 | 25 | 90 | |
| 9 926 | 1 415 | 71 | 54 | 473 | 6 987 | 118 | 26 | 74 | |
| 8 945 | 1 433 | 35 | 38 | 402 | 6 404 | 124 | 18 | 74 | |
| 9 499 | 1 502 | 32 | 16 | 543 | 6 925 | 132 | 20 | 80 | |
| 9 291 | 1 195 | 25 | 7 | 431 | 6 878 | 123 | 7 | 30 | |
| 7 656 | 860 | 15 | 6 | 223 | 5 504 | 150 | 17 | 55 | |
| 6 751 | 751 | 3 | — | 109 | 5 000 | 139 | 14 | 6 | |
| 4 982 | 511 | 13 | 24 | 130 | 3 998 | 72 | 7 | 25 | |
| 3 370 | 239 | — | 5 | 49 | 2 550 | 47 | 4 | 5 | |
| 2 168 | 113 | — | 8 | 27 | 1 746 | 28 | — | 6 | |
| 1 641 | 87 | — | 8 | 49 | 1 144 | 37 | 7 | 2 | |
| 29.3 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 29.0 | 25.8 | 22.1 | 17.9 | |
| 17 258 | 4 099 | 129 | 124 | 1 404 | 12 385 | 299 | 36 | 183 | |
| 4 546 | 3 122 | 45 | 55 | 663 | 3 919 | 122 | 6 | 107 | |
| 263 | 762 | 349 | 444 | 472 | 316 | 408 | 167 | 585 | |
| 14 877 | 3 372 | 50 | 82 | 1 121 | 10 478 | 169 | 25 | 180 | |
| 24 033 | 7 409 | 129 | 141 | 2 626 | 18 231 | 325 | 64 | 484 | |
| 1 615 | 2 197 | 2 580 | 1 720 | 2 343 | 1 740 | 1 923 | 2 560 | 2 689 | |
| 10 907 | 1 740 | 89 | 92 | 501 | 7 669 | 152 | 29 | 94 | |
| 32 005 | 6 104 | 351 | 238 | 2 254 | 22 904 | 554 | 113 | 356 | |
| 2 934 | 3 508 | 3 944 | 2 587 | 4 499 | 2 987 | 3 645 | 3 897 | 3 787 | |
| 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | 906 | 12 199 | 134 595 | 2 815 | 511 | 1 946 | |
| 180 700 | 35 480 | 878 | 906 | 12 134 | 133 841 | 2 800 | 501 | 1 946 | |
| 42 678 | 4 573 | 109 | 158 | 1 986 | 31 038 | 423 | 96 | 289 | |
| 6 409 | 3 829 | 77 | 6 | 638 | 4 895 | 265 | 32 | 96 | |
| 5 442 | 1 375 | 21 | 13 | 256 | 4 051 | 99 | 6 | 45 | |
| 8 597 | 1 266 | 28 | 29 | 207 | 6 068 | 202 | 19 | 27 | |
| 41 923 | 4 311 | 110 | 237 | 1 896 | 30 668 | 388 | 68 | 345 | |
| 67 918 | 16 295 | 409 | 366 | 6 151 | 51 063 | 1 175 | 227 | 977 | |
| 4 496 | 2 734 | 57 | 87 | 634 | 3 541 | 176 | 42 | 108 | |
| 3 237 | 1 097 | 67 | 10 | 366 | 2 517 | 72 | 11 | 59 | |
| 2.86 | 3.22 | 3.63 | 3.72 | 3.75 | 2.91 | 2.81 | 3.55 | 3.29 | |
| 3.33 | 3.78 | 4.07 | 4.35 | 4.12 | 3.38 | 3.51 | 3.70 | 3.64 | |
| 2 671 | 319 | 7 | — | 65 | 754 | 15 | 10 | — | |
| 1 869 | 165 | — | — | 24 | 705 | 11 | 10 | — | |
| 802 | 154 | 7 | — | 41 | 49 | 4 | — | — | |
| 51 297 | 13 096 | 371 | 399 | 4 719 | 38 363 | 1 045 | 208 | 764 | |
| 2 051 | 805 | 5 | 14 | 232 | 1 336 | 45 | 24 | 38 | |
| 1 042 | 221 | 5 | 9 | 53 | 677 | 14 | 6 | 31 | |
| 2 798 | 889 | 14 | 21 | 338 | 2 232 | 58 | 20 | 53 | |
| 342 | 78 | — | — | 35 | 108 | — | — | — | |
| 25 468 | 6 822 | 200 | 207 | 2 701 | 19 331 | 536 | 112 | 458 | |
| 3 991 | 246 | — | 29 | 235 | 1 284 | — | — | 16 | |
| 14 414 | 3 312 | 101 | 99 | 1 026 | 11 114 | 265 | 40 | 170 | |
| 1 473 | 90 | 15 | 8 | 90 | 302 | — | — | 5 | |
| 6 566 | 1 268 | 51 | 58 | 422 | 4 350 | 141 | 12 | 45 | |
| 1 180 | 364 | 9 | 4 | 56 | 840 | 43 | 11 | 19 | |
| 29.0 | 42.8 | 31.0 | 52.9 | 35.8 | 23.2 | 47.9 | 63.2 | 29.6 | |
| 90.1 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 80.7 | |
| 99.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 92.8 | 92.8 | 85.2 | 92.1 | 89.0 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.0 | |
| 45.3 | 41.4 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 49.3 | 76.3 | 27.3 | 41.7 | |
| 21.2 | 24.9 | 28.0 | 45.9 | 14.9 | 18.9 | 21.6 | — | 12.2 | |
| 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 34.1 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 16.7 | — | — | |
| 7.3 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 21.4 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 9.3 | — | 4.6 | |
| 49 384 | 7 150 | 167 | 177 | 2 449 | 35 952 | 602 | 125 | 325 | |
| 669 | 751 | 5 | 3 | 427 | 389 | 64 | 2 | 43 | |
| 2 161 | 758 | — | 19 | 367 | 1 829 | 83 | 10 | 36 | |
| 4 572 | 550 | 12 | — | 153 | 3 897 | 35 | — | 50 | |
| 8 606 | 1 567 | 31 | 10 | 524 | 6 474 | 151 | 64 | 51 | |
| 19 014 | 2 302 | 61 | 24 | 618 | 14 037 | 131 | 33 | 79 | |
| 6 862 | 781 | 32 | 40 | 280 | 5 392 | 112 | 9 | 51 | |
| 7 500 | 441 | 26 | 81 | 80 | 3 934 | 26 | 7 | 15 | |
| 67.6 | 49.3 | 71.3 | 81.9 | 39.9 | 65.0 | 44.7 | 39.2 | 44.6 | |
| 55 485 | 8 700 | 212 | 241 | 2 621 | 40 008 | 823 | 101 | 426 | |
| 869 | 491 | 6 | 17 | 542 | 412 | 83 | — | 37 | |
| 1 634 | 749 | 13 | 14 | 347 | 1 624 | 88 | 5 | 42 | |
| 5 094 | 530 | 7 | 23 | 169 | 4 049 | 84 | 25 | 45 | |
| 9 105 | 2 412 | 57 | 25 | 470 | 7 435 | 226 | 28 | 123 | |
| 26 194 | 2 784 | 63 | 14 | 756 | 17 928 | 232 | 24 | 127 | |
| 7 422 | 1 141 | 39 | 41 | 245 | 5 367 | 90 | 19 | 45 | |
| 5 167 | 593 | 27 | 107 | 92 | 3 193 | 20 | — | 7 | |
| 69.9 | 51.9 | 60.8 | 67.2 | 41.7 | 66.2 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 42.0 | |
| 104 869 | 15 850 | 379 | 418 | 5 070 | 75 960 | 1 425 | 226 | 751 | |
| 68.8 | 50.7 | 65.4 | 73.4 | 40.8 | 65.6 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 43.1 | |
| 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.3 | |

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

| | St. Joseph | | Sanilac | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut |
| | | | | | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Total persons | 54 393 | 1 297 | 784 | 633 | 998 | 60 177 | 5 069 | 588 |
| Under 5 years | 4 541 | 59 | 132 | 76 | 90 | 4 819 | 367 | 72 |
| 5 to 9 years | 4 467 | 151 | 102 | 87 | 123 | 5 001 | 434 | 93 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 626 | 131 | 90 | 68 | 154 | 5 281 | 606 | 103 |
| 15 to 19 years | 4 846 | 126 | 87 | 59 | 161 | 5 398 | 600 | 49 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 423 | 99 | 67 | 81 | 76 | 4 559 | 344 | 55 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4 423 | 79 | 70 | 36 | 73 | 4 857 | 209 | 45 |
| 30 to 34 years | 4 202 | 41 | 47 | 64 | 59 | 4 777 | 241 | 53 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 312 | 22 | 44 | 24 | 74 | 3 882 | 225 | 21 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 648 | 103 | 23 | 20 | 28 | 3 095 | 193 | 14 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 635 | 49 | 27 | 36 | 54 | 3 027 | 238 | 30 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 666 | 43 | 34 | 19 | 17 | 2 979 | 280 | 23 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 741 | 65 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 2 762 | 199 | 7 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 431 | 74 | 6 | 16 | 32 | 2 540 | 258 | 8 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 228 | 46 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 2 462 | 185 | 3 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 653 | 93 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 1 823 | 242 | 6 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 158 | 79 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 322 | 229 | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 853 | 23 | 2 | — | 2 | 880 | 126 | — |
| 85 years and over | 540 | 14 | — | — | 10 | 713 | 93 | 6 |
| Median | 29.9 | 30.4 | 18.6 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 17.4 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 4 573 | 98 | 80 | 68 | 128 | 4 861 | 494 | 74 |
| Children ever born | 1 815 | 53 | 53 | 29 | 39 | 1 928 | 199 | 75 |
| Per 1,000 women | 397 | 541 | 663 | 426 | 305 | 397 | 403 | 1 014 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 4 373 | 55 | 51 | 69 | 64 | 4 941 | 267 | 51 |
| Children ever born | 7 844 | 146 | 102 | 123 | 129 | 8 815 | 694 | 115 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 794 | 2 655 | 2 000 | 1 783 | 2 016 | 1 784 | 2 599 | 2 255 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 981 | 69 | 33 | 27 | 57 | 3 463 | 231 | 15 |
| Children ever born | 8 492 | 293 | 127 | 66 | 198 | 10 094 | 1 001 | 69 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 849 | 4 246 | 3 848 | 2 444 | 3 474 | 2 915 | 4 333 | 4 600 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Total persons | 54 393 | 1 297 | 784 | 633 | 998 | 60 177 | 5 069 | 588 |
| In households | 53 920 | 1 278 | 744 | 633 | 976 | 59 562 | 5 038 | 586 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 13 166 | 252 | 138 | 72 | 135 | 14 325 | 819 | 84 |
| Female | 1 738 | 106 | 19 | 58 | 58 | 2 037 | 448 | 40 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1 599 | 40 | 19 | 18 | 26 | 1 901 | 243 | 27 |
| Female | 2 678 | 63 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 683 | 258 | 12 |
| Spouse | 13 021 | 226 | 136 | 119 | 155 | 14 419 | 728 | 76 |
| Child | 19 374 | 503 | 387 | 302 | 527 | 21 306 | 1 999 | 299 |
| Other relatives | 1 401 | 55 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 1 587 | 377 | 22 |
| Nonrelatives | 943 | 33 | 10 | 25 | 29 | 1 304 | 166 | 26 |
| Persons per household | 2.81 | 2.79 | 3.79 | 2.88 | 3.85 | 2.84 | 2.92 | 3.40 |
| Persons per family | 3.27 | 3.20 | 4.15 | 3.12 | 4.21 | 3.28 | 3.53 | 4.00 |
| In group quarters | 473 | 19 | 40 | — | 22 | 615 | 31 | 2 |
| Inmate of institution | 426 | 19 | 5 | — | 20 | 536 | 31 | 2 |
| Other | 47 | — | 35 | — | 2 | 79 | — | — |

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 13 838 | 401 | 269 | 210 | 390 | 16 171 | 1 653 | 229 |
| Nursery school | 575 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 712 | 53 | — |
| Private | 277 | — | — | — | 35 | 325 | — | — |
| Kindergarten | 848 | 32 | 27 | 20 | 31 | 1 053 | 113 | 3 |
| Private | 37 | — | — | — | — | 73 | 27 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 7 297 | 218 | 147 | 121 | 197 | 8 540 | 862 | 179 |
| Private | 505 | — | 2 | 18 | 17 | 612 | 33 | 6 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 3 832 | 102 | 84 | 53 | 126 | 4 284 | 484 | 36 |
| Private | 47 | 6 | 2 | 3 | — | 97 | 6 | — |
| College | 1 286 | 37 | 5 | 8 | 21 | 1 582 | 141 | 11 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 335 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 488 | 60 | 3 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 20.8 | 53.6 | 3.7 | 23.8 | — | 27.6 | 36.6 | — |
| 5 and 6 years old | 76.6 | 63.2 | 81.4 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 85.2 | 64.5 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 99.1 | 96.1 | 97.2 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.0 | 91.9 | 95.2 | 82.8 | 81.5 | 89.1 | 83.8 | 100.0 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 48.3 | 58.5 | 51.7 | — | 30.9 | 42.8 | 41.9 | — |
| 20 and 21 years old | 12.5 | 17.5 | — | — | 3.6 | 13.6 | 22.1 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 6.0 | — | 4.2 | — | — | 10.7 | 7.0 | 44.1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 5.1 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 16.7 | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Male, 25 years old and over | 14 895 | 338 | 161 | 86 | 192 | 16 706 | 1 232 | 118 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 197 | 65 | 39 | 9 | 64 | 451 | 216 | 4 |
| 5 to 7 years | 647 | 43 | 27 | 15 | 17 | 1 120 | 207 | 4 |
| 8 years | 1 652 | 45 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 1 928 | 116 | 15 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 615 | 54 | 37 | 9 | 16 | 2 545 | 296 | 32 |
| 4 years | 5 985 | 78 | 45 | 21 | 43 | 6 249 | 275 | 44 |
| College: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 097 | 39 | — | 8 | 16 | 2 338 | 79 | 12 |
| 4 or more years | 1 702 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 2 075 | 43 | 7 |
| Percent high school graduates | 65.7 | 38.8 | 29.2 | 47.7 | 37.5 | 63.8 | 32.2 | 53.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 16 595 | 393 | 145 | 176 | 202 | 18 413 | 1 486 | 98 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 83 | 56 | 32 | 31 | 27 | 438 | 78 | 2 |
| 5 to 7 years | 559 | 27 | 31 | 8 | 28 | 914 | 223 | 17 |
| 8 years | 1 760 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 1 720 | 161 | 14 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 104 | 98 | 35 | 46 | 26 | 3 419 | 358 | 11 |
| 4 years | 7 826 | 119 | 27 | 37 | 75 | 7 657 | 367 | 19 |
| College: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 000 | 65 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 2 583 | 239 | 29 |
| 4 or more years | 1 263 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 1 682 | 60 | 6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.8 | 47.8 | 24.1 | 48.3 | 55.0 | 64.7 | 44.8 | 55.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 31 490 | 731 | 306 | 262 | 394 | 35 119 | 2 718 | 216 |
| Percent high school graduates | 66.3 | 43.6 | 26.8 | 48.1 | 46.4 | 64.3 | 39.1 | 54.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 12.4 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 12.1 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Washtenaw | | | | | Wayne | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 228 250 | 28 284 | 868 | 5 793 | 3 901 | 1 468 130 | 829 011 | 7 874 | 16 609 | 45 081 |
| Under 5 years | 13 747 | 2 595 | 62 | 587 | 329 | 93 688 | 73 117 | 664 | 1 723 | 5 042 |
| 5 to 9 years | 13 695 | 2 702 | 81 | 470 | 278 | 97 509 | 84 498 | 660 | 1 631 | 5 123 |
| 10 to 14 years | 15 209 | 2 536 | 113 | 305 | 274 | 108 489 | 86 065 | 892 | 977 | 4 748 |
| 15 to 19 years | 23 865 | 3 133 | 51 | 380 | 483 | 127 343 | 80 729 | 678 | 934 | 4 743 |
| 20 to 24 years | 37 832 | 4 082 | 134 | 921 | 862 | 137 873 | 78 558 | 866 | 1 133 | 4 642 |
| 25 to 29 years | 27 975 | 3 311 | 159 | 1 014 | 595 | 128 680 | 74 511 | 725 | 1 957 | 4 161 |
| 30 to 34 years | 20 995 | 2 680 | 78 | 784 | 329 | 107 530 | 62 940 | 809 | 2 173 | 3 216 |
| 35 to 39 years | 14 718 | 1 699 | 52 | 439 | 287 | 82 022 | 46 243 | 516 | 1 603 | 2 105 |
| 40 to 44 years | 10 457 | 1 205 | 46 | 336 | 87 | 68 973 | 35 886 | 476 | 970 | 2 011 |
| 45 to 49 years | 9 423 | 801 | 36 | 198 | 118 | 72 618 | 35 944 | 367 | 756 | 2 043 |
| 50 to 54 years | 9 638 | 966 | 5 | 130 | 72 | 90 321 | 39 682 | 320 | 669 | 1 965 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8 993 | 829 | 15 | 74 | 84 | 92 711 | 38 256 | 323 | 543 | 1 741 |
| 60 to 64 years | 6 324 | 601 | 14 | 36 | 47 | 80 430 | 30 300 | 217 | 388 | 1 184 |
| 65 to 69 years | 5 030 | 481 | 4 | 30 | 23 | 61 430 | 24 589 | 138 | 395 | 889 |
| 70 to 74 years | 3 534 | 292 | 3 | 28 | 11 | 45 447 | 16 672 | 101 | 342 | 627 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 095 | 188 | 7 | 27 | 12 | 34 260 | 11 308 | 71 | 206 | 359 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 930 | 123 | 8 | 27 | 5 | 22 090 | 5 580 | 24 | 149 | 278 |
| 85 years and over | 1 790 | 60 | — | 7 | 5 | 16 716 | 4 133 | 27 | 60 | 204 |
| Median | 26.7 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 23.4 | 31.9 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 29.9 | 23.0 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 30 067 | 3 826 | 86 | 571 | 700 | 132 068 | 83 876 | 801 | 971 | 4 606 |
| Children ever born | 3 900 | 1 499 | 19 | 64 | 95 | 35 126 | 46 874 | 317 | 273 | 2 250 |
| Per 1,000 women | 130 | 392 | 221 | 112 | 136 | 266 | 559 | 396 | 281 | 488 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 23 983 | 3 144 | 121 | 835 | 468 | 115 683 | 76 061 | 787 | 2 348 | 3 704 |
| Children ever born | 23 129 | 5 341 | 122 | 798 | 443 | 162 160 | 143 074 | 1 687 | 2 625 | 6 432 |
| Per 1,000 women | 964 | 1 699 | 1 008 | 956 | 947 | 1 402 | 1 881 | 2 144 | 1 118 | 1 737 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 12 546 | 1 468 | 56 | 349 | 202 | 76 406 | 45 150 | 513 | 1 295 | 2 146 |
| Children ever born | 28 848 | 4 482 | 184 | 618 | 440 | 197 726 | 137 020 | 1 680 | 2 536 | 6 959 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 299 | 3 053 | 3 286 | 1 771 | 2 178 | 2 588 | 3 035 | 3 275 | 1 958 | 3 243 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 228 250 | 28 284 | 868 | 5 793 | 3 901 | 1 468 130 | 829 011 | 7 874 | 16 609 | 45 081 |
| In households | 210 598 | 25 623 | 797 | 5 186 | 3 388 | 1 447 917 | 820 022 | 7 787 | 16 533 | 44 790 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 44 121 | 3 646 | 142 | 998 | 519 | 327 166 | 107 523 | 1 365 | 3 227 | 7 695 |
| Female | 8 261 | 2 442 | 44 | 110 | 152 | 62 534 | 88 684 | 613 | 536 | 2 548 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 14 297 | 1 248 | 66 | 370 | 212 | 63 564 | 39 479 | 339 | 710 | 1 749 |
| Female | 15 345 | 1 542 | 50 | 220 | 196 | 84 132 | 39 189 | 347 | 747 | 1 370 |
| Spouse | 44 518 | 3 385 | 80 | 1 121 | 646 | 322 895 | 101 825 | 1 271 | 3 651 | 7 211 |
| Child | 61 608 | 10 045 | 316 | 1 569 | 1 088 | 498 186 | 338 634 | 3 118 | 5 626 | 20 541 |
| Other relatives | 5 112 | 1 738 | 16 | 190 | 126 | 54 111 | 73 144 | 375 | 1 414 | 2 366 |
| Nonrelatives | 17 336 | 1 577 | 83 | 608 | 449 | 35 329 | 31 544 | 359 | 622 | 1 310 |
| Persons per household | 2.58 | 2.86 | 2.79 | 2.83 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.98 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 3.12 |
| Persons per family | 3.13 | 3.49 | 3.56 | 3.43 | 3.29 | 3.25 | 3.62 | 3.67 | 3.68 | 3.64 |
| In group quarters | 17 652 | 2 661 | 71 | 607 | 513 | 20 213 | 8 989 | 87 | 76 | 291 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 784 | 1 162 | 46 | 13 | 128 | 16 297 | 7 507 | 70 | 19 | 132 |
| Other | 14 868 | 1 499 | 25 | 594 | 385 | 3 916 | 1 482 | 17 | 57 | 159 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 86 664 | 11 925 | 424 | 2 942 | 2 057 | 371 953 | 280 293 | 2 586 | 4 951 | 15 658 |
| Nursery school | 2 962 | 529 | 15 | 121 | 52 | 14 109 | 10 969 | 112 | 268 | 597 |
| Private | 2 010 | 210 | 15 | 92 | 45 | 8 111 | 4 627 | 40 | 156 | 265 |
| Kindergarten | 2 656 | 401 | 25 | 92 | 95 | 18 618 | 15 303 | 88 | 320 | 1 043 |
| Private | 264 | 40 | 8 | 15 | 42 | 2 828 | 1 828 | 10 | 59 | 185 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 23 596 | 4 370 | 141 | 623 | 407 | 169 968 | 144 983 | 1 336 | 2 142 | 8 229 |
| Private | 1 732 | 186 | 20 | 71 | 20 | 35 450 | 12 137 | 160 | 487 | 1 955 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 12 498 | 2 177 | 44 | 216 | 212 | 95 918 | 66 099 | 611 | 849 | 3 630 |
| Private | 726 | 31 | — | 25 | 20 | 17 298 | 4 250 | 47 | 144 | 712 |
| College | 44 952 | 4 448 | 199 | 1 890 | 1 291 | 73 340 | 42 939 | 439 | 1 372 | 2 159 |
| Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 709 | 540 | 15 | 129 | 108 | 12 195 | 10 999 | 148 | 280 | 538 |
| Percent enrolled in school— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 46.4 | 43.3 | 22.5 | 61.0 | 48.3 | 32.7 | 34.1 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 28.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 90.5 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 91.4 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 89.9 |
| 7 to 15 years old | 99.1 | 98.5 | 96.1 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 90.2 | 91.2 | 73.9 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 86.5 | 96.3 | 83.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 77.7 | 73.0 | 46.4 | 92.6 | 76.1 | 46.6 | 49.6 | 42.9 | 78.7 | 43.3 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 72.6 | 58.6 | 82.1 | 93.2 | 80.5 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 13.6 | 54.0 | 20.7 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 47.3 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 76.1 | 50.7 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 37.3 | 14.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 22.6 | 22.1 | 48.5 | 45.4 | 46.4 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 12.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 60 300 | 6 291 | 231 | 1 652 | 821 | 425 865 | 190 661 | 1 967 | 4 645 | 10 492 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 613 | 251 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 11 409 | 11 668 | 72 | 211 | 1 261 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 681 | 459 | — | 8 | 50 | 24 821 | 19 253 | 137 | 184 | 1 250 |
| 8 years | 2 921 | 307 | 17 | — | 45 | 33 844 | 13 638 | 113 | 137 | 880 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 5 429 | 1 088 | 50 | 35 | 46 | 75 448 | 48 229 | 576 | 340 | 2 117 |
| 4 years | 13 805 | 1 557 | 43 | 53 | 126 | 137 861 | 56 053 | 510 | 651 | 2 764 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 10 474 | 1 238 | 44 | 206 | 121 | 70 714 | 29 382 | 451 | 639 | 1 377 |
| 4 or more years | 25 377 | 1 391 | 72 | 1 343 | 418 | 71 768 | 12 438 | 108 | 2 483 | 843 |
| Percent high school graduates | 82.3 | 66.5 | 68.8 | 97.0 | 81.0 | 65.8 | 51.3 | 54.3 | 81.2 | 47.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 63 602 | 6 945 | 196 | 1 478 | 854 | 477 363 | 235 383 | 2 147 | 5 566 | 10 291 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 4 years | 540 | 233 | — | 30 | 37 | 14 884 | 8 947 | 103 | 362 | 920 |
| 5 to 7 years | 1 481 | 370 | 11 | 43 | 22 | 27 008 | 18 681 | 101 | 425 | 1 337 |
| 8 years | 3 075 | 308 | 11 | 28 | 30 | 40 708 | 14 611 | 175 | 234 | 809 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 6 394 | 1 368 | 21 | 85 | 71 | 91 540 | 58 150 | 553 | 549 | 2 199 |
| 4 years | 19 516 | 1 957 | 39 | 158 | 142 | 200 136 | 77 832 | 796 | 1 146 | 3 246 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 12 307 | 1 485 | 54 | 219 | 179 | 57 804 | 41 135 | 300 | 795 | 1 146 |
| 4 or more years | 20 289 | 1 224 | 60 | 915 | 373 | 45 283 | 16 027 | 119 | 2 055 | 634 |
| Percent high school graduates | 81.9 | 67.2 | 78.1 | 87.4 | 81.3 | 63.5 | 57.4 | 56.6 | 71.8 | 48.8 |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 123 902 | 13 236 | 427 | 3 130 | 1 675 | 903 228 | 426 044 | 4 114 | 10 211 | 20 783 |
| Percent high school graduates | 82.1 | 66.9 | 73.1 | 92.5 | 81.1 | 64.6 | 54.7 | 55.5 | 76.1 | 48.2 |
| Median years of school completed | 13.9 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 11.7 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 21 252 | 355 | 113 | 397 |
| With own children under 18 years | 11 734 | 193 | 68 | 293 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 146 | 72 | 38 | 153 |
| Married-couple families | 18 977 | 293 | 71 | 321 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10 391 | 157 | 47 | 241 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 630 | 55 | 26 | 139 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 770 | 60 | 37 | 66 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 133 | 36 | 21 | 46 |
| With own children under 6 years | 443 | 17 | 12 | 8 |
| Subfamilies | 313 | 10 | 2 | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years | 258 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 108 | — | — | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years | 53 | — | — | 3 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 196 | 10 | 2 | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 24 980 | 453 | 219 | 910 |
| Percent living with two parents | 86.6 | 73.7 | 58.4 | 78.0 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 78 496 | 1 611 | 471 | 1 844 |
| Native | 77 133 | 1 607 | 463 | 1 576 |
| Born in State of residence | 62 364 | 705 | 318 | 802 |
| Born in different State | 14 546 | 902 | 143 | 734 |
| Northeast | 1 334 | — | — | 39 |
| North Central | 8 648 | 336 | 30 | 101 |
| South | 3 584 | 557 | 76 | 551 |
| West | 980 | 9 | 37 | 43 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 223 | — | 2 | 40 |
| Foreign born | 1 363 | 4 | 8 | 268 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 72 159 | 1 643 | 440 | 1 701 |
| Same house | 42 694 | 1 081 | 265 | 973 |
| Different house in United States | 29 274 | 562 | 175 | 635 |
| Same county | 15 123 | 103 | 65 | 338 |
| Different county | 14 151 | 459 | 110 | 297 |
| Same State | 10 543 | 209 | 55 | 155 |
| Different State | 3 608 | 250 | 55 | 142 |
| Northeast | 176 | — | — | 13 |
| North Central | 2 036 | 244 | 7 | 31 |
| South | 991 | 6 | 42 | 92 |
| West | 405 | — | 6 | 6 |
| Abroad | 191 | — | — | 93 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-----|----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 11 011 | 372 | 91 | 185 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 357 | 210 | 21 | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 451 | 4 | — | 8 |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 703 | 211 | 38 | 71 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 58 | 149 | — | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 77 | — | — | 2 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 31 771 | 361 | 126 | 608 |
| Place of work reported | 30 092 | 306 | 126 | 584 |
| Worked in area of residence | 16 778 | 210 | 58 | 340 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 13 314 | 96 | 68 | 244 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 44.2 | 31.4 | 54.0 | 41.8 |
| Mean travel time to work | 19.1 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 19.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 32 221 | 305 | 112 | 542 |
| Private vehicle | 29 024 | 292 | 108 | 476 |
| Drive alone: Car | 17 300 | 175 | 56 | 227 |
| Truck or van | 5 022 | 38 | 7 | 57 |
| Carpool: Car | 5 121 | 57 | 37 | 138 |
| Truck or van | 1 581 | 22 | 8 | 54 |
| Public transportation | 48 | 3 | — | 7 |
| Walked only | 1 594 | 4 | 4 | 51 |
| Other means | 367 | — | — | 8 |
| Worked at home | 1 188 | 6 | — | 86 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 8 626 | 169 | 21 | 50 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 31.1 | 23.8 | 14.1 | 10.4 |
| Female veterans | 303 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 2.4 | — | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 48 417 | 681 | 234 | 921 |
| With a work disability | 4 079 | 134 | 25 | 70 |
| Prevented from working | 1 945 | 78 | 6 | 35 |
| With a public transportation disability | 699 | 54 | — | 12 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 7 612 | 271 | 24 | 79 |
| With a public transportation disability | 840 | 87 | 6 | 2 |

| Allegan | | | | Baraga | | | Barry | Bay | | | | |
|---------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Race | | | | Race | | | | Race | | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | |
| 21 252 | 355 | 113 | 397 | 2 022 | 150 | 97 | 30 969 | 233 | 133 | 589 | | |
| 11 734 | 193 | 68 | 293 | 1 025 | 114 | 75 | 16 995 | 128 | 94 | 465 | | |
| 5 146 | 72 | 38 | 153 | 456 | 75 | 29 | 7 476 | 51 | 30 | 274 | | |
| 18 977 | 293 | 71 | 321 | 1 784 | 104 | 84 | 26 513 | 149 | 114 | 466 | | |
| 10 391 | 157 | 47 | 241 | 924 | 85 | 63 | 14 430 | 71 | 82 | 359 | | |
| 4 630 | 55 | 26 | 139 | 416 | 71 | 29 | 6 527 | 36 | 25 | 222 | | |
| 1 770 | 60 | 37 | 66 | 166 | 32 | 13 | 3 599 | 82 | 19 | 114 | | |
| 1 133 | 36 | 21 | 46 | 77 | 22 | 12 | 2 213 | 55 | 12 | 97 | | |
| 443 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 34 | 4 | — | 846 | 13 | 5 | 52 | | |
| 313 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 17 | — | 2 | 464 | 8 | 7 | 19 | | |
| 258 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 17 | — | 2 | 365 | 8 | 7 | 19 | | |
| 108 | — | — | 11 | 9 | — | — | 203 | — | — | — | | |
| 53 | — | — | 3 | 9 | — | — | 104 | — | — | — | | |
| 196 | 10 | 2 | — | 8 | — | 2 | 237 | 8 | 7 | 19 | | |
| 24 980 | 453 | 219 | 910 | 2 264 | 355 | 186 | 35 331 | 291 | 206 | 1 500 | | |
| 86.6 | 73.7 | 58.4 | 78.0 | 91.6 | 74.9 | 81.7 | 83.9 | 51.2 | 72.3 | 66.1 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 496 | 1 611 | 471 | 1 844 | 7 616 | 766 | 453 | 116 593 | 912 | 568 | 2 990 | | |
| 77 133 | 1 607 | 463 | 1 576 | 7 415 | 764 | 409 | 114 838 | 906 | 568 | 2 864 | | |
| 62 364 | 705 | 318 | 802 | 6 612 | 701 | 264 | 104 766 | 431 | 523 | 1 753 | | |
| 14 546 | 902 | 143 | 734 | 793 | 63 | 131 | 9 828 | 475 | 45 | 1 082 | | |
| 1 334 | — | — | 39 | 55 | 5 | 5 | 1 781 | 32 | 3 | 6 | | |
| 8 648 | 336 | 30 | 101 | 612 | 52 | 14 | 4 538 | 58 | 5 | 52 | | |
| 3 584 | 557 | 76 | 551 | 85 | — | 92 | 2 436 | 385 | 20 | 950 | | |
| 980 | 9 | 37 | 43 | 41 | 6 | 20 | 1 073 | — | 17 | 74 | | |
| 223 | — | 2 | 40 | 10 | — | 14 | 244 | — | — | 29 | | |
| 1 363 | 4 | 8 | 268 | 201 | 2 | 44 | 1 755 | 6 | — | 126 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 159 | 1 643 | 440 | 1 701 | 7 153 | 663 | 499 | 107 667 | 838 | 505 | 2 358 | | |
| 42 694 | 1 081 | 265 | 973 | 4 454 | 444 | 315 | 67 127 | 394 | 274 | 1 258 | | |
| 29 274 | 562 | 175 | 635 | 2 693 | 216 | 178 | 40 242 | 419 | 231 | 1 084 | | |
| 15 123 | 103 | 65 | 338 | 1 508 | 94 | 35 | 30 567 | 253 | 167 | 901 | | |
| 14 151 | 459 | 110 | 297 | 1 185 | 122 | 143 | 9 675 | 166 | 64 | 183 | | |
| 10 543 | 209 | 55 | 155 | 884 | 112 | 69 | 7 166 | 131 | 64 | 125 | | |
| 3 608 | 250 | 55 | 142 | 301 | 10 | 74 | 2 509 | 35 | — | 58 | | |
| 176 | — | — | 13 | 8 | — | — | 248 | — | — | — | | |
| 2 036 | 244 | 7 | 31 | 214 | 6 | — | 928 | 4 | — | 8 | | |
| 991 | 6 | 42 | 92 | 10 | — | 4 | 839 | 31 | — | 39 | | |
| 405 | — | 6 | 6 | 69 | 4 | 70 | 494 | — | — | 11 | | |
| 191 | — | — | 93 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 298 | 25 | — | 16 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 011 | 372 | 91 | 185 | 897 | 106 | 87 | 7 621 | 132 | 59 | 137 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | | |
| 357 | 210 | 21 | 13 | 42 | — | — | 64 | — | — | — | | |
| 451 | 4 | — | 8 | 47 | — | — | 513 | 28 | — | 6 | | |
| 2 703 | 211 | 38 | 71 | 189 | 10 | 36 | 1 960 | 13 | — | 58 | | |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | | |
| 58 | 149 | — | 13 | 3 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | | |
| 77 | — | — | 2 | 7 | — | — | 128 | 4 | — | 6 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 771 | 361 | 126 | 608 | 2 331 | 204 | 169 | 44 034 | 219 | 227 | 587 | | |
| 30 092 | 306 | 126 | 584 | 2 289 | 204 | 161 | 41 551 | 198 | 216 | 499 | | |
| 16 778 | 210 | 58 | 340 | 1 978 | 204 | 41 | 30 029 | 178 | 143 | 341 | | |
| 13 314 | 96 | 68 | 244 | 311 | — | 120 | 11 522 | 20 | 73 | 158 | | |
| 44.2 | 31.4 | 54.0 | 41.8 | 13.6 | — | 74.5 | 27.7 | 10.1 | 33.8 | 31.7 | | |
| 19.1 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 27.6 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 17.9 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 221 | 305 | 112 | 542 | 2 353 | 246 | 148 | 44 018 | 236 | 199 | 667 | | |
| 29 024 | 292 | 108 | 476 | 1 865 | 207 | 139 | 41 158 | 232 | 192 | 602 | | |
| 17 300 | 175 | 56 | 227 | 1 060 | 81 | 71 | 27 516 | 189 | 131 | 387 | | |
| 5 022 | 38 | 7 | 57 | 360 | 16 | 19 | 5 457 | 17 | 20 | 82 | | |
| 5 121 | 57 | 37 | 138 | 335 | 74 | 40 | 6 945 | 26 | 25 | 117 | | |
| 1 581 | 22 | 8 | 54 | 110 | 36 | 9 | 1 240 | — | 16 | 16 | | |
| 48 | 3 | — | 7 | 142 | 5 | — | 359 | — | — | 8 | | |
| 1 594 | 4 | 4 | 51 | 222 | 4 | 2 | 1 474 | 4 | 7 | 40 | | |
| 367 | — | — | 8 | 38 | 15 | 6 | 261 | — | — | 5 | | |
| 1 188 | 6 | — | — | 86 | 15 | 1 | 766 | — | — | 12 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 626 | 169 | 21 | 50 | 1 026 | 96 | 27 | 14 693 | 114 | 68 | 192 | | |
| 31.1 | 23.8 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 18.0 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 33.0 | 24.2 | | |
| 303 | 12 | — | — | 40 | — | — | 447 | — | — | 2 | | |
| 1.0 | 2.4 | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | 0.2 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 417 | 681 | 234 | 921 | 4 335 | 422 | 254 | 73 785 | 576 | 387 | 1 588 | | |
| 4 079 | 134 | 25 | 70 | 410 | 48 | 33 | 6 306 | 101 | 33 | 175 | | |
| 1 945 | 78 | 6 | 35 | 281 | 39 | 18 | 3 142 | 78 | 5 | 85 | | |
| 699 | 54 | — | 12 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 1 119 | 20 | 10 | 54 | | |
| 7 612 | 271 | 24 | 79 | 1 175 | 36 | 15 | 11 545 | 49 | 8 | 47 | | |
| 840 | 87 | 6 | 2 | 96 | 10 | 8 | 1 577 | 28 | — | — | | |

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Berrien | | | | | Calhoun | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 | 34 122 | 3 241 | 189 | 115 | 543 |
| With own children under 18 years | 20 478 | 3 947 | 123 | 149 | 289 | 17 384 | 2 008 | 143 | 95 | 358 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 766 | 1 879 | 45 | 51 | 170 | 7 466 | 927 | 79 | 31 | 180 |
| Married-couple families | 34 641 | 2 645 | 96 | 191 | 309 | 29 028 | 1 842 | 114 | 93 | 377 |
| With own children under 18 years | 17 189 | 1 545 | 90 | 125 | 192 | 14 282 | 984 | 80 | 77 | 274 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 493 | 632 | 34 | 42 | 111 | 6 383 | 458 | 44 | 25 | 147 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 491 | 2 796 | 46 | 24 | 102 | 4 156 | 1 255 | 69 | 15 | 145 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 853 | 2 312 | 33 | 24 | 72 | 2 718 | 955 | 57 | 11 | 83 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 166 | 1 205 | 11 | 9 | 46 | 988 | 438 | 29 | 6 | 32 |
| Subfamilies | 599 | 365 | — | 16 | 1 | 607 | 129 | — | 4 | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 484 | 351 | — | 7 | 1 | 481 | 124 | — | — | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 257 | 38 | — | 16 | — | 250 | 9 | — | 4 | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years | 142 | 24 | — | 7 | — | 124 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 272 | 309 | — | — | 1 | 312 | 115 | — | — | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 40 795 | 11 030 | 234 | 306 | 774 | 35 133 | 5 014 | 267 | 197 | 1 147 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.0 | 30.6 | 54.3 | 82.0 | 59.6 | 80.5 | 40.2 | 46.8 | 90.9 | 72.4 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 144 216 | 24 756 | 577 | 1 053 | 1 967 | 125 895 | 13 402 | 629 | 559 | 2 582 |
| Native | 138 812 | 24 156 | 577 | 294 | 1 601 | 123 415 | 13 312 | 629 | 188 | 2 209 |
| Born in State of residence | 85 398 | 11 698 | 406 | 119 | 631 | 93 280 | 7 334 | 445 | 105 | 1 250 |
| Born in different State | 52 817 | 12 424 | 163 | 154 | 700 | 29 686 | 5 978 | 184 | 83 | 867 |
| Northeast | 3 484 | 216 | 2 | 9 | 71 | 3 482 | 173 | 4 | 15 | — |
| North Central | 35 187 | 3 293 | 80 | 21 | 228 | 14 551 | 1 002 | 60 | 28 | 122 |
| South | 11 414 | 8 872 | 72 | 54 | 335 | 9 692 | 4 740 | 89 | 16 | 677 |
| West | 2 732 | 43 | 9 | 70 | 66 | 1 961 | 63 | 31 | 24 | 68 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 597 | 34 | 8 | 21 | 270 | 449 | — | — | — | 92 |
| Foreign born | 5 404 | 600 | — | 759 | 366 | 2 480 | 90 | — | 371 | 373 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 134 220 | 21 672 | 478 | 884 | 2 046 | 118 078 | 11 296 | 538 | 602 | 2 237 |
| Same house | 77 804 | 10 481 | 216 | 256 | 747 | 67 253 | 7 034 | 173 | 118 | 945 |
| Different house in United States | 55 234 | 10 942 | 262 | 325 | 936 | 50 141 | 4 242 | 365 | 484 | 1 063 |
| Same county | 36 858 | 8 557 | 212 | 203 | 547 | 32 973 | 3 502 | 313 | 123 | 623 |
| Different county | 18 376 | 2 385 | 50 | 122 | 389 | 17 168 | 740 | 52 | 361 | 440 |
| Same State | 5 952 | 595 | 7 | — | 160 | 10 412 | 256 | 21 | 103 | 117 |
| Different State | 12 424 | 1 790 | 43 | 122 | 229 | 6 756 | 484 | 31 | 258 | 323 |
| Northeast | 1 156 | 108 | — | — | 42 | 708 | 41 | — | 29 | — |
| North Central | 6 871 | 918 | 25 | 42 | 139 | 3 050 | 227 | 2 | 71 | 29 |
| South | 2 452 | 574 | — | 18 | 48 | 2 136 | 173 | 29 | 40 | 227 |
| West | 1 945 | 190 | 18 | 62 | — | 862 | 43 | — | 118 | 67 |
| Abroad | 1 182 | 249 | — | 303 | 363 | 684 | 20 | — | — | 229 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 14 619 | 1 746 | 28 | 106 | 309 | 14 019 | 525 | 52 | 260 | 328 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 23 | 14 | — | — | — | 75 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 252 | — | — | — | — | 549 | 69 | — | — | 39 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 783 | 277 | — | 38 | 74 | 2 125 | 42 | — | 54 | — |
| Different State in 1975 | 9 774 | 1 281 | 21 | 106 | 185 | 5 297 | 329 | 31 | 196 | 226 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 23 | 14 | — | — | — | 41 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 144 | — | — | — | — | 130 | 24 | — | — | 10 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 246 | 169 | — | 38 | 64 | 572 | 29 | — | 10 | — |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 60 491 | 5 717 | 139 | 492 | 732 | 51 791 | 3 673 | 152 | 267 | 810 |
| Place of work reported | 56 863 | 5 246 | 123 | 408 | 714 | 48 493 | 3 062 | 152 | 267 | 741 |
| Worked in area of residence | 50 163 | 4 950 | 102 | 359 | 631 | 44 307 | 2 863 | 144 | 267 | 717 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 6 700 | 296 | 21 | 49 | 83 | 4 186 | 199 | 8 | — | 24 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 11.8 | 5.6 | 17.1 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 5.3 | — | 3.2 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 16.7 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 13.2 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 61 183 | 5 511 | 176 | 476 | 605 | 50 878 | 4 157 | 170 | 221 | 843 |
| Private vehicle | 55 650 | 4 878 | 163 | 387 | 446 | 46 306 | 3 646 | 156 | 207 | 769 |
| Drive alone: Car | 36 298 | 3 178 | 84 | 241 | 280 | 30 515 | 2 416 | 106 | 159 | 481 |
| Truck or van | 8 849 | 313 | 27 | 14 | 63 | 6 384 | 215 | 19 | 7 | 82 |
| Carpool: Car | 8 549 | 1 282 | 45 | 132 | 103 | 8 004 | 934 | 26 | 39 | 158 |
| Truck or van | 1 954 | 105 | 7 | — | — | 1 403 | 81 | 5 | 2 | 48 |
| Public transportation | 138 | 124 | — | — | — | 524 | 143 | 11 | 8 | 20 |
| Walked only | 2 955 | 338 | 12 | 73 | 102 | 2 485 | 313 | — | 6 | 36 |
| Other means | 822 | 81 | 1 | 16 | 46 | 418 | 29 | — | — | 11 |
| Worked at home | 1 618 | 90 | — | — | 11 | 1 145 | 26 | 3 | — | 7 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 17 944 | 1 280 | 55 | 22 | 138 | 17 014 | 1 497 | 68 | 35 | 206 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.6 | 19.9 | 33.1 | 6.3 | 24.2 | 37.6 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 20.5 | 29.3 |
| Female veterans | 580 | 37 | — | 5 | — | 564 | 74 | 8 | — | 15 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.0 | 0.4 | — | 1.1 | — | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | — | 1.8 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 91 531 | 13 114 | 329 | 731 | 1 145 | 79 571 | 8 009 | 362 | 376 | 1 379 |
| With a work disability | 8 165 | 2 132 | 21 | 7 | 122 | 7 794 | 1 162 | 67 | 44 | 95 |
| Prevented from working | 3 952 | 1 218 | 20 | 5 | 111 | 4 174 | 688 | 11 | 4 | 35 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 340 | 374 | 8 | 9 | 42 | 1 590 | 257 | 6 | — | 30 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 16 123 | 1 603 | 28 | 66 | 90 | 13 820 | 855 | 24 | 15 | 102 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 860 | 311 | 4 | 17 | 23 | 1 958 | 166 | 4 | — | 16 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 12 538 | 1 017 | 6 973 | 516 | 225 | 10 249 | 108 | 22 640 | 482 | 329 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 530 | 532 | 3 471 | 376 | 159 | 5 668 | 66 | 12 865 | 335 | 276 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 838 | 240 | 1 540 | 190 | 69 | 2 521 | 30 | 5 230 | 168 | 149 |
| Married-couple families | 11 000 | 705 | 6 056 | 369 | 177 | 9 056 | 87 | 20 097 | 367 | 257 |
| With own children under 18 years | 5 636 | 330 | 2 949 | 258 | 127 | 5 024 | 53 | 11 270 | 247 | 219 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 524 | 149 | 1 326 | 120 | 63 | 2 269 | 25 | 4 779 | 128 | 133 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 167 | 282 | 725 | 129 | 35 | 967 | 15 | 2 062 | 81 | 56 |
| With own children under 18 years | 722 | 194 | 467 | 105 | 21 | 553 | 7 | 1 350 | 71 | 50 |
| With own children under 6 years | 248 | 87 | 201 | 63 | 6 | 227 | 5 | 392 | 36 | 16 |
| Subfamilies | 303 | 53 | 58 | — | 1 | 84 | 8 | 267 | 9 | 1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 259 | 51 | 45 | — | 1 | 68 | 7 | 213 | 9 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 130 | 9 | 32 | — | — | 38 | 1 | 129 | — | 1 |
| With own children under 18 years | 86 | 7 | 19 | — | — | 22 | — | 75 | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 155 | 35 | 22 | — | — | 33 | 7 | 129 | 9 | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 13 533 | 1 393 | 6 936 | 1 047 | 439 | 12 051 | 233 | 26 515 | 706 | 773 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.2 | 51.5 | 83.8 | 67.9 | 85.4 | 87.8 | 77.7 | 86.3 | 72.1 | 75.7 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 44 769 | 4 096 | 26 128 | 2 464 | 1 003 | 38 334 | 536 | 84 799 | 2 070 | 1 557 |
| Native | 44 185 | 4 073 | 25 101 | 2 310 | 938 | 37 607 | 534 | 83 540 | 2 037 | 1 350 |
| Born in State of residence | 23 829 | 1 977 | 20 856 | 2 084 | 665 | 31 345 | 472 | 69 922 | 1 158 | 908 |
| Born in different State | 20 218 | 2 084 | 3 975 | 196 | 263 | 6 201 | 62 | 13 395 | 879 | 413 |
| Northwest | 940 | 35 | 686 | 2 | 4 | 458 | — | 1 899 | 90 | 12 |
| North Central | 16 100 | 802 | 2 056 | 132 | 25 | 4 733 | 54 | 6 985 | 143 | 38 |
| South | 2 550 | 1 225 | 732 | 44 | 210 | 600 | 4 | 3 431 | 624 | 315 |
| West | 628 | 22 | 501 | 18 | 24 | 410 | 4 | 1 080 | 22 | 48 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 138 | 12 | 270 | 30 | 10 | 61 | — | 223 | — | 29 |
| Foreign born | 584 | 23 | 1 027 | 154 | 65 | 727 | 2 | 1 259 | 33 | 207 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 41 363 | 3 849 | 24 234 | 2 301 | 865 | 35 420 | 463 | 78 216 | 2 070 | 1 125 |
| Same house | 25 340 | 2 778 | 13 410 | 1 278 | 538 | 21 755 | 316 | 40 599 | 711 | 449 |
| Different house in United States | 15 875 | 1 067 | 10 691 | 1 002 | 327 | 13 516 | 147 | 37 376 | 1 336 | 669 |
| Same county | 7 698 | 534 | 5 418 | 637 | 125 | 8 941 | 77 | 14 637 | 56 | 237 |
| Different county | 8 177 | 533 | 5 273 | 365 | 202 | 4 575 | 70 | 22 739 | 1 280 | 432 |
| Same State | 3 763 | 166 | 3 699 | 135 | 189 | 2 697 | 42 | 18 443 | 1 086 | 385 |
| Different State | 4 414 | 367 | 1 574 | 230 | 13 | 1 878 | 28 | 4 296 | 194 | 47 |
| Northwest | 186 | 4 | 192 | — | — | 50 | — | 322 | 4 | — |
| North Central | 3 402 | 319 | 564 | 189 | — | 1 194 | 28 | 1 987 | 40 | 9 |
| South | 507 | 13 | 344 | 29 | 13 | 326 | — | 1 298 | 144 | 32 |
| West | 319 | 31 | 474 | 12 | — | 308 | — | 689 | 6 | 6 |
| Abroad | 148 | 4 | 133 | 21 | — | 149 | — | 241 | 23 | 7 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------|----|--------|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 6 330 | 355 | 4 266 | 193 | 143 | 3 613 | 37 | 18 347 | 956 | 302 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 4 | — | 123 | — | — | 20 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 50 | — | 316 | 24 | — | 60 | — | 305 | 13 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 369 | 17 | 1 126 | 12 | 4 | 374 | — | 2 233 | 146 | 45 |
| Different State in 1975 | 3 367 | 267 | 1 224 | 75 | 13 | 1 498 | 22 | 3 323 | 177 | 30 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 4 | — | 107 | — | — | 16 | — | 4 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 18 | — | 36 | 12 | — | 10 | — | 11 | 13 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 158 | 17 | 116 | — | — | 130 | — | 507 | 25 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 18 015 | 1 068 | 8 966 | 606 | 266 | 13 685 | 87 | 37 831 | 1 101 | 491 |
| Place of work reported | 16 781 | 975 | 8 362 | 555 | 258 | 12 791 | 81 | 35 608 | 1 064 | 448 |
| Worked in area of residence | 7 606 | 578 | 7 939 | 538 | 42 | 12 037 | 81 | 15 987 | 126 | 153 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 9 175 | 397 | 423 | 17 | 216 | 754 | — | 19 621 | 938 | 295 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 54.7 | 40.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 83.7 | 5.9 | — | 55.1 | 88.2 | 65.8 |
| Mean travel time to work | 19.9 | 21.9 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 23.9 | 14.3 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 20.1 |
| | minutes | | | | | | | | | |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 17 859 | 1 071 | 8 906 | 628 | 312 | 13 117 | 93 | 37 860 | 1 027 | 528 |
| Private vehicle | 16 298 | 947 | 6 903 | 455 | 277 | 11 436 | 75 | 34 707 | 968 | 511 |
| Drive alone: Car | 9 443 | 501 | 4 113 | 231 | 106 | 6 773 | 43 | 21 730 | 670 | 310 |
| Truck or van | 3 464 | 137 | 1 207 | 98 | 30 | 2 257 | 8 | 5 008 | 55 | 52 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 704 | 267 | 1 221 | 66 | 134 | 1 897 | 24 | 6 382 | 233 | 125 |
| Truck or van | 687 | 42 | 362 | 60 | 7 | 509 | — | 1 587 | 10 | 24 |
| Public transportation | 7 | 8 | 159 | 26 | 3 | 120 | — | 224 | 42 | 2 |
| Walked only | 705 | 84 | 1 164 | 91 | 15 | 900 | 14 | 1 593 | 15 | 9 |
| Other means | 212 | — | 327 | 37 | 13 | 282 | 2 | 339 | — | 6 |
| Worked at home | 637 | 32 | 353 | 19 | 4 | 379 | 2 | 995 | 2 | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 5 818 | 370 | 3 685 | 242 | 76 | 5 195 | 35 | 10 039 | 241 | 96 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 36.2 | 27.3 | 37.7 | 31.5 | 26.0 | 38.5 | 24.6 | 33.7 | 31.3 | 23.3 |
| Female veterans | 238 | 36 | 66 | 9 | 10 | 129 | — | 330 | 14 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 | — | 1.0 | 2.1 | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 28 321 | 2 187 | 16 319 | 1 382 | 594 | 23 083 | 287 | 54 662 | 1 388 | 828 |
| With a work disability | 2 777 | 368 | 1 644 | 166 | 72 | 2 191 | 50 | 3 999 | 61 | 45 |
| Prevented from working | 1 295 | 179 | 822 | 90 | 38 | 1 145 | 34 | 1 466 | 8 | 16 |
| With a public transportation disability | 441 | 54 | 210 | 56 | 17 | 339 | 5 | 507 | 2 | 11 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 4 510 | 656 | 3 256 | 167 | 32 | 4 615 | 46 | 6 498 | 45 | 30 |
| With a public transportation disability | 500 | 82 | 397 | 35 | — | 374 | 9 | 952 | 7 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Families | 5 778 | 95 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 992 | 75 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 326 | 40 |
| Married-couple families | 5 038 | 60 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 582 | 51 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 190 | 34 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 590 | 32 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 330 | 21 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 108 | 3 |
| Subfamilies | 85 | 4 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 62 | 4 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 35 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 12 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 46 | 4 |
| Persons under 18 years | 6 462 | 228 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 85.3 | 54.4 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Total persons | 22 325 | 524 |
| Native | 21 822 | 524 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 18 057 | 463 |
| Born in different State..... | 3 727 | 61 |
| Northeast..... | 537 | — |
| North Central..... | 2 319 | 22 |
| South..... | 521 | 14 |
| West..... | 350 | 25 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 38 | — |
| Foreign born | 503 | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 603 | 542 |
| Same house..... | 10 827 | 252 |
| Different house in United States..... | 9 709 | 290 |
| Same county..... | 4 777 | 210 |
| Different county..... | 4 932 | 80 |
| Same State..... | 3 764 | 72 |
| Different State..... | 1 168 | 8 |
| Northeast..... | 240 | — |
| North Central..... | 460 | 5 |
| South..... | 291 | 3 |
| West..... | 177 | — |
| Abroad..... | 67 | — |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 4 081 | 45 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 17 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 89 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 301 | 5 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 894 | 8 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 17 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 15 | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 23 | 5 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 908 | 109 |
| Place of work reported..... | 8 503 | 106 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 7 699 | 106 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 804 | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 9.5 | — |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 14.5 | 12.2 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 8 866 | 122 |
| Private vehicle..... | 7 375 | 85 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 4 474 | 53 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 236 | 4 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 1 285 | 21 |
| Truck or van..... | 380 | 7 |
| Public transportation..... | 15 | — |
| Walked only..... | 965 | 35 |
| Other means..... | 189 | 2 |
| Worked at home..... | 322 | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 2 773 | 50 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 35.3 | 32.9 |
| Female veterans | 69 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 0.8 | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|--|---------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 13 854 | 270 |
| With a work disability..... | 1 150 | 35 |
| Prevented from working..... | 504 | 12 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 186 | — |
| Persons 65 years and over | 2 575 | 43 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 229 | 10 |

| Emmet | | Genesee | | | | Gratiot | |
|--------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Race | | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Spanish origin¹ |
| White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | |
| 5 778 | 95 | 97 558 | 18 681 | 776 | 456 | 1 567 | 265 |
| 2 992 | 75 | 54 460 | 13 276 | 602 | 311 | 1 168 | 181 |
| 1 326 | 40 | 22 259 | 5 947 | 242 | 228 | 645 | 127 |
| 5 038 | 60 | 82 180 | 9 876 | 553 | 391 | 1 190 | 202 |
| 2 582 | 51 | 44 762 | 6 494 | 399 | 266 | 859 | 137 |
| 1 190 | 34 | 19 012 | 2 834 | 160 | 214 | 480 | 92 |
| 590 | 32 | 12 528 | 7 730 | 199 | 58 | 334 | 56 |
| 330 | 21 | 8 418 | 6 316 | 186 | 45 | 284 | 39 |
| 108 | 3 | 2 942 | 2 957 | 77 | 14 | 161 | 35 |
| 85 | 4 | 1 815 | 1 059 | 24 | 12 | 64 | 5 |
| 62 | 4 | 1 364 | 1 048 | 22 | — | 46 | 5 |
| 35 | — | 812 | 92 | 4 | 12 | 36 | — |
| 12 | — | 361 | 81 | 2 | — | 18 | — |
| 46 | 4 | 920 | 928 | 16 | — | 28 | 5 |
| 6 462 | 228 | 109 079 | 31 789 | 1 346 | 986 | 3 148 | 535 |
| 85.3 | 54.4 | 81.0 | 43.4 | 65.1 | 83.5 | 71.4 | 59.6 |
| 22 325 | 524 | 362 837 | 78 686 | 3 096 | 2 317 | 7 090 | 1 174 |
| 21 822 | 524 | 352 706 | 78 038 | 3 014 | 857 | 6 615 | 1 027 |
| 18 057 | 463 | 284 365 | 39 592 | 2 290 | 525 | 4 463 | 733 |
| 3 727 | 61 | 67 330 | 38 331 | 713 | 286 | 2 019 | 294 |
| 537 | — | 9 184 | 872 | 125 | 46 | 79 | 3 |
| 2 319 | 22 | 27 761 | 4 811 | 194 | 42 | 196 | 20 |
| 521 | 14 | 26 224 | 32 290 | 322 | 80 | 1 568 | 256 |
| 350 | 25 | 4 161 | 358 | 72 | 118 | 176 | 15 |
| 38 | — | 1 011 | 115 | 11 | 46 | 133 | — |
| 503 | — | 10 131 | 648 | 82 | 1 460 | 475 | 147 |
| 20 603 | 542 | 336 698 | 70 440 | 3 037 | 1 741 | 5 523 | 1 004 |
| 10 827 | 252 | 195 894 | 38 375 | 1 604 | 262 | 2 729 | 493 |
| 9 709 | 290 | 139 284 | 31 957 | 1 382 | 1 149 | 2 636 | 506 |
| 4 777 | 210 | 105 751 | 25 762 | 975 | 614 | 2 265 | 395 |
| 4 932 | 80 | 33 533 | 6 195 | 407 | 535 | 371 | 111 |
| 3 764 | 72 | 21 693 | 1 223 | 244 | 130 | 198 | 91 |
| 1 168 | 8 | 11 840 | 4 972 | 163 | 405 | 173 | 20 |
| 240 | — | 1 425 | 569 | — | 99 | 24 | — |
| 460 | 5 | 4 365 | 1 505 | 47 | 82 | 46 | 12 |
| 291 | 3 | 4 275 | 2 367 | 48 | 58 | 56 | — |
| 177 | — | 1 775 | 531 | 68 | 166 | 47 | 8 |
| 67 | — | 1 520 | 108 | 51 | 330 | 158 | 5 |
| 4 081 | 45 | 26 990 | 4 559 | 319 | 445 | 268 | 72 |
| 17 | — | 29 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| 89 | — | 341 | 73 | 24 | 10 | 20 | — |
| 301 | 5 | 2 548 | 487 | — | 159 | 37 | 4 |
| 894 | 8 | 9 630 | 3 616 | 120 | 337 | 151 | 4 |
| 17 | — | 18 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| 15 | — | 17 | 58 | 24 | — | — | — |
| 23 | 5 | 1 098 | 351 | — | 108 | 28 | 4 |
| 8 908 | 109 | 140 403 | 22 278 | 895 | 635 | 1 719 | 371 |
| 8 503 | 106 | 129 459 | 19 235 | 833 | 598 | 1 633 | 348 |
| 7 699 | 106 | 122 619 | 18 726 | 779 | 515 | 1 596 | 227 |
| 804 | — | 6 840 | 509 | 54 | 83 | 37 | 121 |
| 9.5 | — | 5.3 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 2.3 | 34.8 |
| 14.5 | 12.2 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 28.5 |
| 8 866 | 122 | 139 991 | 22 120 | 850 | 655 | 1 856 | 321 |
| 7 375 | 85 | 133 302 | 20 558 | 755 | 595 | 1 727 | 285 |
| 4 474 | 53 | 92 659 | 14 944 | 468 | 489 | 1 121 | 189 |
| 1 236 | 4 | 19 080 | 1 285 | 118 | 27 | 213 | 15 |
| 1 285 | 21 | 18 102 | 4 062 | 130 | 79 | 327 | 57 |
| 380 | 7 | 3 461 | 267 | 39 | — | 66 | 24 |
| 15 | — | 875 | 804 | 37 | 20 | 68 | — |
| 965 | 35 | 3 646 | 520 | 38 | 27 | 49 | 32 |
| 189 | 2 | 755 | 175 | 14 | — | 5 | 2 |
| 322 | — | 1 413 | 63 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 2 |
| 2 773 | 50 | 47 383 | 6 572 | 320 | 60 | 593 | 78 |
| 35.3 | 32.9 | 37.0 | 28.5 | 35.0 | 9.6 | 27.1 | 26.1 |
| 69 | — | 1 557 | 328 | 36 | 15 | 12 | 4 |
| 0.8 | — | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 13 854 | 270 | 236 193 | 47 023 | 1 852 | 1 272 | 4 092 | 656 |
| 1 150 | 35 | 22 373 | 5 900 | 279 | 48 | 428 | 74 |
| 504 | 12 | 11 401 | 3 115 | 148 | 12 | 239 | 18 |
| 186 | — | 3 687 | 1 159 | 38 | 11 | 71 | 7 |
| 2 575 | 43 | 30 746 | 3 087 | 91 | 98 | 212 | 26 |
| 229 | 10 | 4 194 | 627 | 6 | 7 | 37 | 2 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

* FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 30 330 | 3 206 | 290 | 402 | 1 641 | 7 338 | 3 | 135 | 3 928 | 119 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 13 749 | 1 634 | 176 | 247 | 892 | 3 263 | 2 | 79 | 1 852 | 50 |
| Married-couple families | 47 114 | 2 386 | 249 | 541 | 1 552 | 10 961 | 8 | 112 | 6 870 | 135 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 24 001 | 1 578 | 179 | 381 | 1 214 | 6 240 | 3 | 88 | 3 401 | 100 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 11 511 | 878 | 111 | 239 | 649 | 2 809 | 2 | 49 | 1 702 | 41 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 8 091 | 1 698 | 101 | 56 | 458 | 1 350 | — | 36 | 622 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 5 560 | 1 484 | 99 | 21 | 374 | 934 | — | 34 | 429 | 8 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 030 | 702 | 53 | 8 | 201 | 430 | — | 28 | 115 | — |
| Subfamilies | 870 | 194 | 4 | 9 | 75 | 141 | — | 20 | 81 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 648 | 183 | 4 | 5 | 56 | 112 | — | 20 | 62 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 408 | 11 | — | 9 | 19 | 78 | — | 6 | 29 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 186 | — | — | 5 | — | 49 | — | 6 | 10 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 412 | 179 | 4 | — | 56 | 56 | — | 14 | 35 | — |
| Persons under 18 years | 60 141 | 8 015 | 691 | 1 150 | 4 581 | 16 234 | 88 | 427 | 7 778 | 226 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 78.2 | 42.9 | 49.5 | 88.5 | 64.8 | 83.4 | 9.1 | 64.4 | 84.4 | 71.2 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|--|
| Total persons | 244 194 | 21 079 | 1 724 | 3 329 | 10 451 | 49 500 | 1 619 | 897 | 27 181 | 687 | |
| Native..... | 236 557 | 20 380 | 1 605 | 921 | 8 671 | 49 008 | 1 602 | 856 | 26 369 | 687 | |
| Born in State of residence..... | 183 397 | 10 680 | 1 250 | 555 | 5 148 | 43 937 | 1 051 | 611 | 18 612 | 91 | |
| Born in different State..... | 52 115 | 9 623 | 349 | 315 | 3 333 | 4 954 | 551 | 243 | 7 327 | 570 | |
| Northwest..... | 11 115 | 345 | 39 | 37 | 144 | 695 | 8 | 6 | 1 541 | 47 | |
| North Central..... | 24 206 | 1 684 | 96 | 95 | 359 | 2 278 | 143 | 37 | 2 672 | 118 | |
| South..... | 12 195 | 7 302 | 185 | 55 | 2 490 | 1 517 | 383 | 159 | 1 946 | 397 | |
| West..... | 4 599 | 292 | 29 | 128 | 340 | 464 | 17 | 41 | 1 168 | 8 | |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 1 045 | 77 | 6 | 51 | 190 | 117 | — | 2 | 430 | 26 | |
| Foreign born..... | 7 637 | 699 | 119 | 2 408 | 1 780 | 492 | 17 | 41 | 812 | — | |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|--|
| Persons 5 years and over | 228 120 | 19 235 | 1 543 | 2 903 | 8 673 | 45 272 | 1 638 | 788 | 25 311 | 356 | |
| Same house..... | 98 171 | 7 474 | 524 | 644 | 3 146 | 26 945 | 318 | 347 | 11 468 | 14 | |
| Different house in United States..... | 127 015 | 11 363 | 874 | 975 | 5 028 | 18 161 | 1 320 | 441 | 13 169 | 246 | |
| Same county..... | 60 524 | 6 763 | 505 | 348 | 3 149 | 9 512 | — | 133 | 3 833 | 26 | |
| Different county..... | 66 491 | 4 600 | 369 | 627 | 1 879 | 8 649 | 1 320 | 308 | 9 336 | 220 | |
| Same State..... | 50 585 | 2 881 | 249 | 355 | 944 | 7 363 | 1 180 | 273 | 5 571 | 27 | |
| Different State..... | 15 906 | 1 919 | 120 | 272 | 935 | 1 286 | 140 | 35 | 3 765 | 193 | |
| Northwest..... | 3 461 | 235 | — | 54 | 34 | 111 | — | — | 649 | 36 | |
| North Central..... | 6 097 | 650 | 58 | 111 | 180 | 587 | 140 | 30 | 1 071 | 34 | |
| South..... | 4 036 | 934 | 62 | 19 | 554 | 416 | — | 5 | 951 | 95 | |
| West..... | 2 312 | 100 | — | 88 | 167 | 172 | — | — | 1 094 | 28 | |
| Abroad..... | 2 934 | 398 | 145 | 1 284 | 499 | 166 | — | — | 674 | 96 | |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|--|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 60 135 | 3 735 | 308 | 533 | 1 433 | 6 894 | 1 316 | 236 | 7 307 | 220 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 49 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 1 967 | 179 | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 428 | 74 | — | — | — | 1 073 | 1 312 | 118 | 51 | — | |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 31 775 | 1 752 | 75 | 254 | 361 | 456 | 140 | 17 | 340 | 20 | |
| Different State in 1975..... | 13 679 | 1 537 | 79 | 243 | 711 | 1 051 | 140 | 27 | 2 862 | 193 | |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 27 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 1 462 | 168 | |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 174 | 28 | — | — | — | 89 | 140 | — | 7 | — | |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 6 134 | 407 | — | 115 | 158 | 35 | — | — | 235 | 20 | |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over | 112 066 | 7 577 | 652 | 1 122 | 3 223 | 18 361 | 9 | 241 | 9 105 | 267 | |
| Place of work reported..... | 106 359 | 7 259 | 628 | 1 108 | 3 035 | 16 985 | 9 | 222 | 8 529 | 236 | |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 94 312 | 6 534 | 525 | 1 084 | 2 763 | 10 906 | 5 | 138 | 7 725 | 215 | |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 12 047 | 725 | 103 | 24 | 272 | 6 079 | 4 | 84 | 804 | 21 | |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 11.3 | 10.0 | 16.4 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 35.8 | 44.4 | 37.8 | 9.4 | 8.9 | |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 16.7 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 37.8 | 24.0 | 14.2 | 9.8 | |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Workers 16 years and over | 111 111 | 7 443 | 612 | 1 214 | 3 124 | 18 076 | 4 | 216 | 9 189 | 355 | |
| Private vehicle..... | 92 030 | 5 879 | 478 | 882 | 2 651 | 16 037 | 4 | 186 | 7 938 | 229 | |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 63 744 | 4 318 | 303 | 649 | 1 715 | 8 559 | 2 | 87 | 5 077 | 169 | |
| Truck or van..... | 9 363 | 273 | 57 | 14 | 277 | 2 536 | 2 | 34 | 1 291 | 6 | |
| Carpool: Car..... | 16 702 | 1 147 | 99 | 211 | 567 | 3 946 | — | 40 | 1 213 | 52 | |
| Truck or van..... | 2 221 | 141 | 19 | 8 | 92 | 996 | — | 25 | 357 | 2 | |
| Public transportation..... | 3 848 | 752 | 34 | 157 | 155 | 62 | — | — | 42 | — | |
| Walked only..... | 10 645 | 653 | 55 | 155 | 258 | 1 053 | — | 21 | 627 | 118 | |
| Other means..... | 2 343 | 105 | 33 | 5 | 31 | 222 | — | 4 | 296 | 8 | |
| Worked at home..... | 2 245 | 54 | 12 | 15 | 29 | 702 | — | 5 | 286 | — | |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|
| Male veterans | 25 315 | 1 445 | 203 | 124 | 578 | 5 648 | 181 | 73 | 3 160 | 43 | |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 27.8 | 22.2 | 35.2 | 10.8 | 17.8 | 31.8 | 11.4 | 22.3 | 39.3 | 55.1 | |
| Female veterans | 1 081 | 84 | — | — | 44 | 158 | — | 4 | 143 | — | |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | — | — | 1.4 | 0.9 | — | 1.8 | 1.4 | — | |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|--|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 171 753 | 12 996 | 1 048 | 2 190 | 6 081 | 28 943 | 23 | 439 | 16 646 | 480 | |
| With a work disability..... | 12 342 | 1 232 | 151 | 77 | 522 | 2 703 | — | 36 | 1 914 | 18 | |
| Prevented from working..... | 4 708 | 526 | 75 | 20 | 236 | 1 266 | — | 12 | 1 005 | 8 | |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 131 | 208 | 23 | 6 | 105 | 419 | — | 11 | 130 | — | |
| Persons 65 years and over | 18 246 | 819 | 54 | 57 | 215 | 4 724 | 6 | 6 | 3 613 | — | |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 956 | 137 | — | 19 | 32 | 651 | 2 | 4 | 309 | — | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Isabella | | | | Jackson | | | | |
|--|----------|-------|--|-----------------|---------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 10 746 | 70 | 110 | 152 | 36 762 | 1 753 | 156 | 150 | 318 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 125 | 49 | 62 | 67 | 19 457 | 1 118 | 117 | 129 | 221 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 882 | 26 | 34 | 40 | 8 232 | 435 | 50 | 71 | 116 |
| Married-couple families | 9 352 | 55 | 84 | 121 | 31 477 | 1 065 | 129 | 139 | 250 |
| With own children under 18 years | 5 204 | 42 | 51 | 53 | 16 255 | 627 | 100 | 124 | 174 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 551 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 7 134 | 246 | 41 | 71 | 105 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 084 | 13 | 22 | 22 | 4 208 | 604 | 23 | 11 | 52 |
| With own children under 18 years | 749 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 2 698 | 431 | 17 | 5 | 47 |
| With own children under 6 years | 266 | — | 6 | 11 | 982 | 171 | 9 | — | 11 |
| Subfamilies | 82 | — | 11 | 6 | 541 | 65 | 4 | 8 | 14 |
| With own children under 18 years | 73 | — | 11 | 6 | 391 | 42 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 23 | — | — | 2 | 258 | 29 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 14 | — | — | 2 | 108 | 6 | 4 | 4 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 56 | — | 11 | — | 248 | 30 | — | — | 6 |
| Persons under 18 years | 12 910 | 82 | 245 | 246 | 40 323 | 2 916 | 230 | 299 | 614 |
| Percent living with two parents | 84.2 | 81.7 | 68.6 | 68.3 | 81.6 | 51.0 | 62.2 | 96.3 | 74.6 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 52 415 | 502 | 582 | 753 | 138 376 | 10 951 | 625 | 760 | 1 580 |
| Native | 51 669 | 450 | 576 | 688 | 135 915 | 10 853 | 625 | 223 | 1 373 |
| Born in State of residence | 44 300 | 268 | 548 | 463 | 108 487 | 5 740 | 450 | 145 | 801 |
| Born in different State | 7 174 | 182 | 27 | 211 | 27 037 | 5 074 | 175 | 78 | 548 |
| Northeast | 1 284 | 53 | 9 | — | 3 445 | 120 | 18 | 14 | 20 |
| North Central | 3 571 | 42 | 6 | 34 | 13 395 | 1 020 | 49 | 44 | 74 |
| South | 1 544 | 85 | 5 | 160 | 8 520 | 3 886 | 102 | 6 | 399 |
| West | 775 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 1 677 | 48 | 6 | 14 | 55 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 195 | — | 1 | 14 | 391 | 39 | — | — | 24 |
| Foreign born | 746 | 52 | 6 | 65 | 2 461 | 98 | — | 537 | 207 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 49 059 | 526 | 444 | 776 | 127 580 | 10 466 | 610 | 896 | 1 549 |
| Same house | 20 543 | 173 | 138 | 284 | 71 318 | 5 495 | 303 | 290 | 690 |
| Different house in United States | 28 195 | 325 | 306 | 443 | 55 714 | 4 915 | 307 | 248 | 848 |
| Same county | 9 700 | 61 | 169 | 195 | 36 735 | 1 548 | 203 | 88 | 432 |
| Different county | 18 495 | 264 | 137 | 248 | 18 979 | 3 367 | 104 | 160 | 416 |
| Same State | 16 455 | 227 | 109 | 208 | 12 336 | 2 597 | 60 | 35 | 200 |
| Different State | 2 040 | 37 | 28 | 40 | 6 643 | 770 | 44 | 125 | 216 |
| Northeast | 306 | 15 | — | — | 962 | 38 | 11 | 21 | — |
| North Central | 573 | 22 | 25 | — | 2 744 | 413 | 16 | 44 | 6 |
| South | 827 | — | 3 | 40 | 2 029 | 281 | 17 | 37 | 143 |
| West | 334 | — | — | — | 908 | 38 | — | 23 | 67 |
| Abroad | 321 | 28 | — | 49 | 548 | 56 | — | 358 | 11 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 16 653 | 252 | 121 | 224 | 15 616 | 3 028 | 96 | 118 | 308 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 20 | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 36 | — | — | — | 1 525 | 2 235 | 30 | 27 | 91 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 11 544 | 222 | 70 | 117 | 1 830 | 628 | 11 | — | 49 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 666 | 33 | 25 | 24 | 5 386 | 602 | 44 | 91 | 139 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | — | — | — | — | 260 | 299 | 17 | 13 | 17 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 560 | 22 | 13 | — | 549 | 141 | 11 | — | 28 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 20 441 | 210 | 88 | 318 | 54 971 | 2 064 | 214 | 276 | 481 |
| Place of work reported | 18 856 | 177 | 63 | 308 | 51 903 | 1 881 | 214 | 265 | 454 |
| Worked in area of residence | 15 514 | 146 | 44 | 250 | 45 376 | 1 738 | 191 | 257 | 418 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 342 | 31 | 19 | 58 | 6 527 | 143 | 23 | 8 | 36 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 17.7 | 17.5 | 30.2 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 3.0 | 7.9 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 16.2 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 12.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 13.1 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 20 429 | 182 | 142 | 236 | 55 638 | 2 104 | 223 | 228 | 467 |
| Private vehicle | 15 570 | 93 | 114 | 153 | 51 334 | 1 878 | 203 | 197 | 408 |
| Drive alone: Car | 9 721 | 67 | 53 | 82 | 33 729 | 1 362 | 119 | 153 | 244 |
| Truck or van | 2 129 | — | 12 | 17 | 7 492 | 180 | 52 | — | 43 |
| Carpool: Car | 3 107 | 22 | 45 | 54 | 8 205 | 313 | 32 | 44 | 98 |
| Truck or van | 613 | 4 | 4 | — | 1 908 | 23 | — | — | 23 |
| Public transportation | 84 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 557 | 136 | 4 | 16 | 28 |
| Walked only | 3 728 | 75 | 13 | 68 | 2 164 | 79 | 8 | 15 | 19 |
| Other means | 255 | — | 11 | — | 501 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Worked at home | 792 | — | — | 13 | 1 082 | 5 | 8 | — | 12 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 4 133 | 23 | 30 | 45 | 18 092 | 1 239 | 124 | 36 | 153 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 21.1 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 35.9 | 20.9 | 49.0 | 16.7 | 22.5 |
| Female veterans | 164 | 2 | — | 11 | 598 | 64 | — | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.8 | 0.7 | — | 4.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | — | — | — |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 36 906 | 401 | 324 | 453 | 86 605 | 4 179 | 396 | 431 | 734 |
| With a work disability | 2 202 | 27 | 50 | 29 | 8 071 | 658 | 73 | 14 | 95 |
| Prevented from working | 1 001 | 27 | 18 | 8 | 3 846 | 398 | 28 | 14 | 22 |
| With a public transportation disability | 233 | 10 | 19 | — | 1 342 | 189 | 11 | 8 | 16 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 570 | 25 | 32 | 62 | 13 592 | 568 | 3 | 15 | 73 |
| With a public transportation disability | 387 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 039 | 72 | 3 | 11 | 11 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

| | Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| Families | 48 293 | 3 534 | 180 | 239 | 537 | 105 881 | 7 300 | 439 | 544 | 1 902 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 25 154 | 2 597 | 131 | 135 | 347 | 56 684 | 5 235 | 364 | 367 | 1 355 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 11 024 | 1 342 | 51 | 88 | 224 | 25 045 | 2 557 | 226 | 191 | 880 |
| Married-couple families | 41 703 | 1 708 | 141 | 212 | 402 | 91 099 | 3 592 | 227 | 450 | 1 369 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 20 945 | 1 111 | 92 | 133 | 276 | 47 736 | 2 251 | 170 | 316 | 920 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 546 | 569 | 36 | 88 | 201 | 21 891 | 1 076 | 96 | 173 | 633 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 410 | 1 599 | 39 | 15 | 97 | 12 175 | 3 345 | 191 | 63 | 481 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 708 | 1 362 | 39 | 2 | 71 | 8 086 | 2 786 | 177 | 51 | 420 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 339 | 718 | 15 | — | 23 | 2 907 | 1 399 | 115 | 18 | 232 |
| Subfamilies | 543 | 163 | 9 | — | 6 | 1 288 | 457 | 27 | 22 | 39 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 364 | 123 | 9 | — | 6 | 1 035 | 442 | 27 | 22 | 30 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 266 | 46 | 3 | — | — | 568 | 48 | 7 | 6 | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 87 | 6 | 3 | — | — | 315 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 2 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 257 | 115 | 6 | — | 6 | 600 | 384 | 20 | 16 | 28 |
| Persons under 18 years | 49 386 | 6 116 | 340 | 491 | 976 | 114 836 | 13 019 | 864 | 1 264 | 3 575 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 81.7 | 37.2 | 62.6 | 88.6 | 79.1 | 83.4 | 37.6 | 50.1 | 88.6 | 63.0 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 193 205 | 15 820 | 863 | 1 581 | 2 434 | 403 932 | 31 528 | 2 206 | 2 987 | 8 542 |
| Native | 187 210 | 15 603 | 861 | 1 332 | 2 005 | 390 891 | 31 180 | 2 168 | 682 | 7 236 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 142 212 | 8 258 | 654 | 247 | 1 127 | 326 145 | 16 558 | 1 891 | 435 | 4 171 |
| Born in different State..... | 44 386 | 7 323 | 198 | 75 | 836 | 63 242 | 14 516 | 277 | 186 | 2 161 |
| Northeast..... | 7 099 | 246 | 7 | 23 | 46 | 10 617 | 398 | 30 | 45 | 184 |
| North Central..... | 25 382 | 1 841 | 51 | 23 | 164 | 34 306 | 3 000 | 68 | 39 | 275 |
| South..... | 8 554 | 5 149 | 121 | 24 | 533 | 12 081 | 10 908 | 126 | 22 | 1 560 |
| West..... | 3 351 | 87 | 19 | 5 | 93 | 6 238 | 210 | 53 | 80 | 142 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 612 | 22 | 9 | 10 | 42 | 1 504 | 106 | — | 61 | 904 |
| Foreign born | 5 995 | 217 | 2 | 1 249 | 429 | 13 041 | 348 | 38 | 2 305 | 1 306 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 181 718 | 13 779 | 798 | 1 329 | 2 134 | 374 467 | 28 110 | 1 698 | 2 544 | 7 145 |
| Same house..... | 88 085 | 5 396 | 330 | 284 | 505 | 204 494 | 14 168 | 700 | 712 | 3 171 |
| Different house in United States..... | 92 183 | 8 195 | 468 | 382 | 1 452 | 167 822 | 13 787 | 998 | 581 | 3 673 |
| Same county..... | 52 028 | 4 556 | 317 | 244 | 804 | 113 507 | 10 490 | 750 | 416 | 2 138 |
| Different county..... | 40 155 | 3 639 | 151 | 138 | 648 | 54 315 | 3 297 | 248 | 165 | 1 535 |
| Same State..... | 28 241 | 2 358 | 64 | 103 | 337 | 34 379 | 1 359 | 178 | 68 | 791 |
| Different State..... | 11 914 | 1 281 | 87 | 35 | 311 | 19 936 | 1 938 | 70 | 97 | 744 |
| Northeast..... | 2 095 | 54 | — | 10 | 11 | 2 513 | 125 | — | — | 129 |
| North Central..... | 5 554 | 494 | 13 | 14 | 68 | 8 670 | 798 | 32 | 24 | 268 |
| South..... | 2 646 | 615 | 59 | — | 161 | 5 354 | 820 | 14 | 25 | 229 |
| West..... | 1 619 | 118 | 15 | 11 | 71 | 3 399 | 195 | 24 | 48 | 118 |
| Abroad..... | 1 450 | 188 | — | 663 | 177 | 2 151 | 155 | — | 1 251 | 301 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 34 900 | 2 743 | 89 | 119 | 444 | 45 409 | 2 317 | 223 | 132 | 1 076 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 12 | — | — | — | — | 43 | 17 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 766 | 213 | 10 | — | — | 1 033 | 57 | 15 | — | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 13 133 | 860 | 8 | 47 | 169 | 7 784 | 265 | 20 | 9 | 90 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 9 786 | 863 | 31 | 35 | 174 | 16 281 | 1 364 | 70 | 72 | 602 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | — | 43 | 17 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 214 | 33 | — | — | — | 201 | 29 | — | — | 13 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 2 279 | 67 | — | 10 | 51 | 3 021 | 105 | 10 | — | 44 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 89 766 | 4 802 | 325 | 509 | 820 | 184 121 | 9 918 | 605 | 1 067 | 3 214 |
| Place of work reported..... | 84 092 | 4 263 | 275 | 474 | 804 | 173 159 | 8 849 | 548 | 1 004 | 3 104 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 76 746 | 4 042 | 267 | 459 | 718 | 165 173 | 8 638 | 548 | 967 | 2 944 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 7 346 | 221 | 8 | 15 | 86 | 7 986 | 211 | — | 37 | 160 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 8.7 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 2.4 | — | 3.7 | 5.2 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 16.7 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 18.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 89 854 | 5 216 | 299 | 518 | 821 | 182 830 | 9 988 | 655 | 1 088 | 3 069 |
| Private vehicle..... | 79 971 | 4 019 | 255 | 404 | 675 | 167 184 | 8 564 | 551 | 930 | 2 676 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 55 870 | 2 807 | 156 | 241 | 521 | 117 198 | 5 818 | 326 | 658 | 1 605 |
| Truck or van..... | 9 218 | 380 | 32 | 7 | 49 | 18 076 | 363 | 29 | 27 | 269 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 12 809 | 794 | 52 | 156 | 105 | 27 557 | 2 211 | 176 | 227 | 722 |
| Truck or van..... | 2 074 | 38 | 15 | — | — | 4 353 | 172 | 20 | 18 | 80 |
| Public transportation..... | 2 073 | 562 | 3 | 18 | 66 | 3 521 | 750 | 36 | 36 | 201 |
| Walked only..... | 5 156 | 532 | 20 | 89 | 70 | 7 073 | 503 | 51 | 99 | 144 |
| Other means..... | 1 016 | 70 | 6 | — | — | 1 940 | 102 | 15 | — | 29 |
| Worked at home..... | 1 638 | 33 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 3 112 | 69 | 2 | 23 | 19 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Male veterans | 23 092 | 1 123 | 111 | 23 | 153 | 49 028 | 2 155 | 166 | 169 | 376 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 32.3 | 23.1 | 41.0 | 4.2 | 17.8 | 34.2 | 23.6 | 25.9 | 20.1 | 14.2 |
| Female veterans | 895 | 35 | — | 9 | — | 1 786 | 153 | — | 29 | 20 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 0.6 | — | 1.5 | — | 1.1 | 1.4 | — | 3.0 | 0.8 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 131 146 | 9 411 | 534 | 1 099 | 1 466 | 259 606 | 18 307 | 1 343 | 1 707 | 4 981 |
| With a work disability..... | 9 227 | 1 041 | 109 | 6 | 139 | 19 994 | 2 453 | 215 | 65 | 477 |
| Prevented from working..... | 3 881 | 564 | 49 | — | 62 | 8 146 | 1 417 | 106 | 21 | 270 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 328 | 217 | 18 | — | 22 | 3 329 | 662 | 23 | 8 | 85 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 16 770 | 666 | 30 | 34 | 73 | 39 911 | 1 416 | 43 | 111 | 258 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 463 | 93 | 11 | — | 13 | 5 477 | 329 | 8 | 15 | 13 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 866 | 331 | 255 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 748 | 135 | 178 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 296 | 47 | 87 |
| Married-couple families | 1 661 | 209 | 220 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 644 | 67 | 150 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 263 | 24 | 78 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 136 | 98 | 28 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 72 | 61 | 23 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 20 | 18 | 7 |
| Subfamilies | 27 | 6 | 13 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 19 | 3 | 8 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 16 | 3 | 5 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 8 | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 7 | 3 | 8 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 717 | 352 | 640 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.3 | 44.3 | 75.5 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 6 355 | 1 291 | 1 277 |
| Native | 6 228 | 1 287 | 1 208 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 5 039 | 398 | 723 |
| Born in different State..... | 1 178 | 886 | 339 |
| Northeast..... | 110 | 30 | 15 |
| North Central..... | 786 | 235 | 30 |
| South..... | 188 | 614 | 269 |
| West..... | 94 | 7 | 25 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 11 | — | 146 |
| Foreign born | 127 | 4 | 69 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 6 056 | 1 131 | 1 110 |
| Same house..... | 3 353 | 834 | 557 |
| Different house in United States..... | 2 703 | 297 | 485 |
| Same county..... | 679 | 131 | 265 |
| Different county..... | 2 024 | 166 | 220 |
| Same State..... | 1 739 | 101 | 175 |
| Different State..... | 285 | 65 | 45 |
| Northeast..... | 17 | 20 | — |
| North Central..... | 129 | 34 | 1 |
| South..... | 106 | 11 | 37 |
| West..... | 33 | — | 7 |
| Abroad | — | — | 68 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 592 | 137 | 127 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | 4 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | 233 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 25 | 2 | 6 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 215 | 54 | 30 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | 4 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | 35 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | — | — | 408 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 884 | 254 | 372 |
| Place of work reported..... | 1 719 | 222 | 359 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 1 001 | 172 | 242 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 718 | 50 | 117 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 41.8 | 22.5 | 32.6 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 22.0 | 18.0 | 20.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 745 | 233 | 384 |
| Private vehicle..... | 1 481 | 194 | 303 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 772 | 127 | 175 |
| Truck or van..... | 303 | 29 | 39 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 296 | 30 | 71 |
| Truck or van..... | 110 | 8 | 18 |
| Public transportation..... | 9 | 16 | — |
| Walked only..... | 169 | 17 | 71 |
| Other means..... | 26 | 4 | 6 |
| Worked at home..... | 60 | 2 | 4 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|
| Male veterans | 946 | 100 | 61 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 38.7 | 24.1 | 15.1 |
| Female veterans | 27 | 9 | 4 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 3 740 | 523 | 653 |
| With a work disability..... | 607 | 152 | 46 |
| Prevented from working..... | 398 | 119 | 22 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 72 | 32 | 12 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 157 | 455 | 47 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 110 | 47 | 8 |

| Lake | | Lapeer | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Race | | | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| White | Black | Spanish origin¹ | | White | Black | Spanish origin¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin¹ | |
| 1 866 | 331 | 255 | 23 381 | 135 | 1 056 | 25 951 | — | 125 | 119 | 119 | |
| 748 | 135 | 178 | 12 515 | 80 | 787 | 15 718 | — | 119 | 78 | 78 | |
| 296 | 47 | 87 | 5 698 | 39 | 478 | 6 190 | — | 49 | 16 | 16 | |
| 1 661 | 209 | 220 | 20 384 | 78 | 816 | 23 353 | — | 93 | 104 | 104 | |
| 644 | 67 | 150 | 10 763 | 43 | 581 | 14 046 | — | 87 | 66 | 66 | |
| 263 | 24 | 78 | 5 047 | 21 | 351 | 5 645 | — | 43 | 16 | 16 | |
| 136 | 98 | 28 | 2 434 | 48 | 230 | 1 971 | — | 25 | 11 | 11 | |
| 72 | 61 | 23 | 1 519 | 32 | 201 | 1 368 | — | 25 | 8 | 8 | |
| 20 | 18 | 7 | 575 | 13 | 127 | 471 | — | 2 | — | — | |
| 27 | 6 | 13 | 546 | 6 | 49 | 411 | — | — | 2 | 2 | |
| 19 | 3 | 8 | 437 | 6 | 49 | 330 | — | — | — | — | |
| 16 | 3 | 5 | 241 | — | 11 | 180 | — | — | — | — | |
| 8 | — | — | 132 | — | 11 | 99 | — | — | — | — | |
| 7 | 3 | 8 | 263 | 6 | 34 | 181 | — | — | — | — | |
| 1 717 | 352 | 640 | 26 760 | 259 | 2 090 | 33 767 | 249 | 245 | 272 | 272 | |
| 83.3 | 44.3 | 75.5 | 82.5 | 27.4 | 66.8 | 86.7 | 9.2 | 68.2 | 72.4 | 72.4 | |
| 6 355 | 1 291 | 1 277 | 86 828 | 715 | 4 547 | 98 891 | 406 | 491 | 653 | 653 | |
| 6 228 | 1 287 | 1 208 | 85 805 | 704 | 4 312 | 96 132 | 406 | 480 | 593 | 593 | |
| 5 039 | 398 | 723 | 64 199 | 408 | 2 459 | 77 578 | 271 | 363 | 450 | 450 | |
| 1 178 | 886 | 339 | 21 282 | 296 | 1 688 | 18 166 | 135 | 112 | 137 | 137 | |
| 110 | 30 | 15 | 2 091 | 4 | 2 | 3 617 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 14 | |
| 786 | 235 | 30 | 12 077 | 97 | 312 | 8 088 | 16 | 15 | 39 | 39 | |
| 188 | 614 | 269 | 6 334 | 182 | 1 261 | 5 053 | 100 | 64 | 63 | 63 | |
| 94 | 7 | 25 | 780 | 13 | 113 | 1 408 | — | 27 | 21 | 21 | |
| 11 | 3 | 146 | 324 | — | 165 | 388 | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | |
| 127 | 4 | 69 | 1 023 | 11 | 235 | 2 759 | — | 11 | 60 | 60 | |
| 6 056 | 1 131 | 1 110 | 80 124 | 634 | 3 685 | 91 249 | 439 | 356 | 679 | 679 | |
| 3 353 | 834 | 557 | 45 072 | 279 | 1 579 | 43 764 | 57 | 139 | 325 | 325 | |
| 2 703 | 297 | 485 | 34 906 | 355 | 2 083 | 47 119 | 382 | 217 | 350 | 350 | |
| 679 | 131 | 265 | 22 635 | 75 | 1 419 | 16 095 | — | 61 | 123 | 123 | |
| 2 024 | 166 | 220 | 12 271 | 280 | 664 | 31 024 | 382 | 156 | 227 | 227 | |
| 1 739 | 101 | 175 | 8 255 | 223 | 255 | 27 184 | 319 | 104 | 181 | 181 | |
| 285 | 65 | 45 | 4 016 | 57 | 409 | 3 840 | 63 | 52 | 46 | 46 | |
| 17 | 20 | — | 211 | — | — | 612 | 16 | — | — | — | |
| 129 | 34 | 1 | 2 693 | 40 | 181 | 1 755 | 31 | 21 | 12 | 12 | |
| 106 | 11 | 37 | 807 | 17 | 183 | 660 | 16 | 31 | 6 | 6 | |
| 33 | — | 7 | 305 | — | 45 | 813 | — | — | 28 | 28 | |
| — | — | 68 | 146 | — | 23 | 366 | — | — | 4 | 4 | |
| 1 592 | 137 | 127 | 9 533 | 218 | 386 | 22 785 | 350 | 111 | 149 | 149 | |
| — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | |
| — | — | — | 233 | 54 | 4 | 519 | 346 | — | 8 | 8 | |
| 25 | 2 | 6 | 1 548 | 127 | 22 | 1 226 | — | — | 31 | 31 | |
| 215 | 54 | 30 | 3 092 | 57 | 239 | 2 749 | 63 | 48 | 28 | 28 | |
| — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | |
| — | — | — | 35 | 8 | — | 48 | 63 | — | — | — | |
| — | — | — | 408 | 35 | — | 223 | — | — | 28 | 28 | |
| 1 884 | 254 | 372 | 34 270 | 267 | 1 103 | 39 904 | 4 | 109 | 232 | 232 | |
| 1 719 | 222 | 359 | 32 274 | 267 | 1 010 | 36 764 | 4 | 109 | 203 | 203 | |
| 1 001 | 172 | 242 | 25 876 | 267 | 944 | 17 157 | — | 58 | 63 | 63 | |
| 718 | 50 | 117 | 6 398 | — | 66 | 19 607 | 4 | 51 | 140 | 140 | |
| 41.8 | 22.5 | 32.6 | 19.8 | — | 6.5 | 53.3 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 69.0 | 69.0 | |
| 22.0 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 14.8 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 27.4 | 27.4 | |
| 1 745 | 233 | 384 | 34 513 | 237 | 1 245 | 39 838 | 2 | 117 | 217 | 217 | |
| 1 481 | 194 | 303 | 31 120 | 187 | 1 148 | 37 649 | 2 | 101 | 211 | 211 | |
| 772 | 127 | 175 | 19 025 | 146 | 580 | 23 573 | 2 | 72 | 134 | 134 | |
| 303 | 29 | 39 | 5 262 | 7 | 187 | 5 393 | — | — | 8 | 8 | |
| 296 | 30 | 71 | 5 450 | 34 | 342 | 7 172 | — | 22 | 61 | 61 | |
| 110 | 8 | 18 | 1 383 | — | 39 | 1 511 | — | 7 | 8 | 8 | |
| 9 | 16 | — | 115 | — | 6 | 103 | — | — | — | — | |
| 169 | 17 | 71 | 1 876 | 37 | 49 | 878 | — | 15 | — | — | |
| 26 | 4 | 6 | 354 | 13 | 17 | 318 | — | — | 6 | 6 | |
| 60 | 2 | 4 | 1 048 | — | 25 | 890 | — | 1 | — | — | |
| 946 | 100 | 61 | 10 205 | 60 | 280 | 12 267 | 18 | 82 | 67 | 67 | |
| 38.7 | 24.1 | 15.1 | 33.9 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 35.5 | 5.9 | 61.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | |
| 27 | 9 | 4 | 285 | 4 | 4 | 349 | — | — | — | — | |
| 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | |
| 3 740 | 523 | 653 | 54 131 | 414 | 2 499 | 61 852 | 2 | 271 | 367 | 367 | |
| 607 | 152 | 46 | 4 979 | 12 | 233 | 4 110 | — | 24 | 23 | 23 | |
| 398 | 119 | 22 | 2 501 | 7 | 132 | 1 857 | — | 2 | 18 | 18 | |
| 72 | 32 | 12 | 872 | 5 | 40 | 658 | — | — | 8 | 8 | |
| 1 157 | 455 | 47 | 8 571 | 32 | 183 | 6 678 | 14 | — | 50 | 50 | |
| 110 | 47 | 8 | 1 169 | 5 | 15 | 859 | — | — | — | — | |

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Families | 2 608 | 211 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 274 | 135 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 501 | 79 |
| Married-couple families | 2 283 | 162 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 086 | 98 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 452 | 51 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 227 | 35 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 153 | 31 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 31 | 28 |
| Subfamilies | 40 | 2 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 37 | 2 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 9 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 29 | 2 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 708 | 348 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.3 | 81.0 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Total persons | 9 287 | 870 |
| Native | 9 113 | 870 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 7 703 | 841 |
| Born in different State..... | 1 363 | 29 |
| Northeast..... | 171 | 3 |
| North Central..... | 820 | 21 |
| South..... | 297 | 5 |
| West..... | 75 | — |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 47 | — |
| Foreign born | 174 | — |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 411 | 952 |
| Same house..... | 4 985 | 532 |
| Different house in United States..... | 3 416 | 395 |
| Same county..... | 1 667 | 315 |
| Different county..... | 1 749 | 80 |
| Same State..... | 1 219 | 65 |
| Different State..... | 530 | 15 |
| Northeast..... | 8 | — |
| North Central..... | 229 | — |
| South..... | 170 | 10 |
| West..... | 123 | — |
| Abroad..... | 10 | 25 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 412 | 44 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 29 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 51 | — |
| Different State in 1975..... | 433 | 15 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 29 | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 16 | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 795 | 229 |
| Place of work reported..... | 2 615 | 192 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 2 165 | 162 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 450 | 30 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 17.2 | 15.6 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 16.0 | 22.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 2 829 | 236 |
| Private vehicle..... | 2 179 | 150 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 1 087 | 63 |
| Truck or van..... | 464 | 51 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 427 | 10 |
| Truck or van..... | 201 | 26 |
| Public transportation..... | 14 | 6 |
| Walked only..... | 344 | 29 |
| Other means..... | 170 | 46 |
| Worked at home..... | 122 | 5 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Male veterans | 1 325 | 119 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 38.6 | 39.0 |
| Female veterans | 44 | 1 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 0.4 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 595 | 502 |
| With a work disability..... | 640 | 85 |
| Prevented from working..... | 361 | 49 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 98 | 4 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 1 428 | 46 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 172 | 18 |

| | Mackinac | | Macomb | | | | | Marquette | | | |
|--|----------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 2 608 | 211 | 180 050 | 2 165 | 459 | 1 178 | 1 351 | 17 988 | 199 | 130 | 85 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 274 | 135 | 98 304 | 1 456 | 351 | 858 | 926 | 10 264 | 131 | 97 | 64 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 501 | 79 | 37 687 | 552 | 163 | 538 | 330 | 5 096 | 118 | 47 | 45 |
| Married-couple families..... | 2 283 | 162 | 155 528 | 1 263 | 386 | 1 042 | 1 124 | 16 011 | 194 | 94 | 69 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 086 | 98 | 85 338 | 812 | 284 | 800 | 760 | 9 131 | 126 | 69 | 48 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 452 | 51 | 34 371 | 317 | 121 | 510 | 288 | 4 617 | 113 | 39 | 33 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 227 | 35 | 19 144 | 765 | 67 | 77 | 195 | 1 493 | 5 | 29 | 12 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 153 | 31 | 11 048 | 582 | 67 | 35 | 153 | 940 | 5 | 21 | 12 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 31 | 28 | 2 900 | 191 | 42 | 16 | 40 | 434 | 5 | 6 | 12 |
| Subfamilies..... | 40 | 2 | 3 091 | 103 | 22 | 60 | 60 | 178 | 2 | 3 | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 37 | 2 | 2 164 | 94 | 19 | 13 | 47 | 140 | 2 | 3 | — |
| Married-couple subfamilies..... | 9 | — | 1 420 | 12 | 3 | 57 | 36 | 75 | 2 | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 6 | — | 493 | 3 | — | 10 | 23 | 37 | 2 | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies..... | 29 | 2 | 1 470 | 82 | 16 | 3 | 24 | 88 | — | 3 | — |
| Persons under 18 years..... | 2 708 | 348 | 200 731 | 3 417 | 661 | 1 764 | 2 989 | 19 990 | 160 | 267 | 268 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.3 | 81.0 | 85.7 | 45.6 | 73.2 | 92.7 | 72.3 | 86.9 | 95.0 | 72.3 | 70.1 |
| Total persons..... | 9 287 | 870 | 677 084 | 9 061 | 1 930 | 5 334 | 6 748 | 71 551 | 1 247 | 660 | 596 |
| Native..... | 9 113 | 870 | 627 796 | 8 952 | 1 836 | 1 741 | 5 396 | 70 013 | 1 213 | 652 | 507 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 7 703 | 841 | 519 391 | 4 902 | 1 296 | 1 317 | 3 825 | 53 333 | 440 | 467 | 219 |
| Born in different State..... | 1 363 | 29 | 108 157 | 3 979 | 540 | 355 | 1 383 | 16 158 | 724 | 174 | 262 |
| Northeast..... | 171 | 3 | 28 381 | 224 | 30 | 62 | 158 | 2 363 | 31 | 7 | 61 |
| North Central..... | 820 | 21 | 35 018 | 532 | 146 | 99 | 258 | 9 001 | 189 | 110 | 33 |
| South..... | 297 | 5 | 36 404 | 3 152 | 326 | 69 | 617 | 2 803 | 456 | 43 | 93 |
| West..... | 75 | — | 6 354 | 71 | — | 125 | 350 | 1 991 | 48 | 14 | 75 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 47 | — | 2 248 | 71 | — | 69 | 188 | 522 | 49 | 11 | 26 |
| Foreign born..... | 174 | — | 49 288 | 109 | 94 | 3 593 | 1 352 | 1 538 | 34 | 8 | 89 |
| Persons 5 years and over..... | 8 411 | 952 | 632 245 | 8 453 | 1 753 | 4 543 | 6 775 | 65 359 | 1 075 | 675 | 509 |
| Same house..... | 4 985 | 532 | 380 400 | 4 797 | 936 | 1 195 | 3 531 | 30 537 | 197 | 196 | 64 |
| Different house in United States..... | 3 416 | 395 | 247 764 | 3 437 | 780 | 2 114 | 2 725 | 33 369 | 867 | 467 | 373 |
| Same county..... | 1 667 | 315 | 138 961 | 1 589 | 509 | 735 | 1 279 | 15 997 | 44 | 220 | 36 |
| Different county..... | 1 749 | 80 | 108 803 | 1 848 | 271 | 1 379 | 1 446 | 17 372 | 823 | 247 | 337 |
| Same State..... | 1 219 | 65 | 90 058 | 844 | 220 | 1 076 | 988 | 8 989 | 287 | 108 | 99 |
| Different State..... | 530 | 15 | 18 745 | 1 004 | 51 | 303 | 458 | 8 383 | 536 | 139 | 238 |
| Northeast..... | 8 | — | 2 685 | 93 | — | 34 | 59 | 845 | 41 | — | 138 |
| North Central..... | 229 | — | 7 120 | 154 | — | 145 | 121 | 3 886 | 189 | 130 | 24 |
| South..... | 170 | 10 | 662 | 51 | — | 100 | 183 | 1 899 | 182 | 9 | 76 |
| West..... | 123 | — | 3 630 | 95 | — | 24 | 95 | 1 753 | 124 | — | — |
| Abroad..... | 10 | 25 | 4 081 | 219 | 37 | 1 234 | 519 | 1 453 | 11 | 12 | 72 |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 1 412 | 44 | 87 587 | 1 444 | 194 | 1 012 | 982 | 15 032 | 747 | 153 | 236 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 29 | — | 773 | 222 | 12 | 27 | 13 | 2 771 | 361 | 11 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | 1 475 | 89 | 4 | — | 10 | 372 | 215 | — | 38 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 51 | — | 6 016 | 128 | 31 | 67 | 122 | 5 012 | 132 | 30 | 79 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 433 | 15 | 14 594 | 697 | 37 | 234 | 328 | 6 923 | 485 | 81 | 137 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 29 | — | 642 | 198 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 2 219 | 343 | 11 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | 187 | 16 | — | — | — | 88 | 23 | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 16 | — | 1 256 | 86 | 12 | 10 | — | 1 087 | 86 | — | 18 |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 2 795 | 229 | 291 192 | 3 318 | 633 | 2 314 | 2 545 | 28 628 | 467 | 176 | 210 |
| Place of work reported..... | 2 615 | 192 | 274 310 | 3 050 | 584 | 2 185 | 2 266 | 27 170 | 442 | 176 | 203 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 2 165 | 162 | 163 212 | 2 216 | 323 | 803 | 1 239 | 26 328 | 417 | 176 | 203 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 450 | 30 | 111 098 | 834 | 261 | 1 382 | 1 027 | 842 | 25 | — | — |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 17.2 | 15.6 | 40.5 | 27.3 | 44.7 | 63.2 | 45.3 | 3.1 | 5.7 | — | — |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 16.0 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.8 |
| Workers 16 years and over..... | 2 829 | 236 | 290 800 | 2 911 | 649 | 2 333 | 2 397 | 28 419 | 430 | 195 | 210 |
| Private vehicle..... | 2 179 | 150 | 277 602 | 2 757 | 592 | 2 197 | 2 295 | 23 218 | 277 | 133 | 171 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 1 087 | 63 | 204 301 | 1 939 | 400 | 1 623 | 1 589 | 12 726 | 246 | 60 | 91 |
| Truck or van..... | 464 | 51 | 24 343 | 128 | 52 | 61 | 163 | 3 554 | 11 | 22 | 5 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 427 | 10 | 43 122 | 641 | 108 | 508 | 478 | 5 357 | 20 | 51 | 63 |
| Truck or van..... | 201 | 26 | 5 836 | 49 | 32 | 5 | 65 | 1 581 | — | — | 12 |
| Public transportation..... | 14 | 6 | 3 588 | 48 | 5 | 68 | 46 | 194 | 12 | — | 5 |
| Walked only..... | 344 | 29 | 5 800 | 76 | 26 | 51 | 27 | 3 813 | 128 | 54 | 28 |
| Other means..... | 170 | 46 | 1 441 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 655 | 13 | 8 | — |
| Worked at home..... | 122 | 5 | 2 369 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 539 | — | — | 6 |
| Male veterans..... | 1 325 | 119 | 86 935 | 764 | 235 | 202 | 579 | 8 755 | 84 | 49 | 37 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 38.6 | 39.0 | 35.9 | 28.4 | 34.3 | 12.2 | 29.3 | 35.9 | 13.9 | 28.0 | 32.5 |
| Female veterans..... | 44 | 1 | 1 850 | 35 | 18 | 31 | 28 | 366 | 19 | — | 10 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 12.1 | — | 7.9 |
| Persons 16 to 64 years..... | 5 595 | 502 | 451 207 | 5 331 | 1 319 | 3 494 | 3 839 | 46 833 | 620 | 405 | 304 |
| With a work disability..... | 640 | 85 | 35 140 | 656 | 189 | 98 | 256 | 3 630 | 13 | 34 | 9 |
| Prevented from working..... | 361 | 49 | 15 526 | 389 | 86 | 25 | 105 | 1 689 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 98 | 4 | 7 657 | 195 | 28 | 14 | 61 | 471 | — | — | — |
| Persons 65 years and over..... | 1 428 | 46 | 50 159 | 480 | 20 | 213 | 274 | 6 127 | — | 18 | 4 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 172 | 18 | 8 941 | 79 | 5 | 20 | 59 | 672 | — | 7 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | |
|--|-------|------|
| Families | 7 873 | 98 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 959 | 79 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 867 | 29 |
| Married-couple families | 6 903 | 60 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 377 | 52 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 648 | 26 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 756 | 35 |
| With own children under 18 years | 498 | 24 |
| With own children under 6 years | 192 | — |
| Subfamilies | 76 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 66 | 8 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 47 | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 37 | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 21 | 8 |
| Persons under 18 years | 8 229 | 194 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.9 | 59.8 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------|-----|
| Total persons | 35 709 | 799 |
| Native | 35 264 | 764 |
| Born in State of residence | 29 625 | 590 |
| Born in different State | 5 522 | 174 |
| Northeast | 892 | 9 |
| North Central | 2 987 | 65 |
| South | 1 114 | 97 |
| West | 529 | 3 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 117 | — |
| Foreign born | 445 | 35 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Persons 5 years and over | 33 251 | 872 |
| Same house | 13 886 | 309 |
| Different house in United States | 19 187 | 548 |
| Same county | 5 188 | 116 |
| Different county | 13 999 | 432 |
| Same State | 12 055 | 411 |
| Different State | 1 944 | 21 |
| Northeast | 273 | — |
| North Central | 967 | 21 |
| South | 555 | — |
| West | 149 | — |
| Abroad | 178 | 15 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 12 660 | 377 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 59 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 7 707 | 358 |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 608 | 21 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 11 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 767 | 17 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | |
|--|--------|------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 12 575 | 213 |
| Place of work reported | 11 738 | 170 |
| Worked in area of residence | 9 277 | 113 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 461 | 57 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 21.0 | 33.5 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 17.2 | 28.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|
| Workers 16 years and over | 12 743 | 173 |
| Private vehicle | 10 013 | 121 |
| Drive alone: Car | 5 810 | 48 |
| Truck or van | 1 354 | 5 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 240 | 66 |
| Truck or van | 609 | 2 |
| Public transportation | 83 | — |
| Walked only | 1 805 | 51 |
| Other means | 224 | — |
| Worked at home | 618 | 1 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | |
|---|-------|------|
| Male veterans | 3 565 | 44 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 24.5 | 13.9 |
| Female veterans | 200 | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.4 | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | |
|---|--------|-----|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 25 051 | 606 |
| With a work disability | 2 152 | 61 |
| Prevented from working | 1 017 | 41 |
| With a public transportation disability | 290 | 28 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 235 | 11 |
| With a public transportation disability | 324 | — |

| | Macosta | | Midland | | | | Monroe | | | Montcalm |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | Black | | | White | Black | | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 7 873 | 98 | 19 036 | 130 | 161 | 173 | 34 741 | 499 | 309 | 120 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 959 | 79 | 11 079 | 76 | 142 | 134 | 20 452 | 323 | 243 | 101 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 867 | 29 | 4 833 | 36 | 84 | 63 | 8 835 | 127 | 112 | 59 |
| Married-couple families | 6 903 | 60 | 16 935 | 104 | 161 | 157 | 29 999 | 348 | 282 | 105 |
| With own children under 18 years | 3 377 | 52 | 9 668 | 56 | 142 | 120 | 17 480 | 205 | 221 | 88 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 648 | 26 | 4 276 | 33 | 84 | 57 | 7 878 | 71 | 110 | 50 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 756 | 35 | 1 717 | 26 | — | 6 | 3 715 | 119 | 7 | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years | 498 | 24 | 1 213 | 20 | — | 6 | 2 497 | 97 | 2 | 11 |
| With own children under 6 years | 192 | — | 511 | 3 | — | 6 | 825 | 43 | 2 | 7 |
| Subfamilies | 76 | 8 | 196 | — | — | 3 | 780 | 13 | 19 | 8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 66 | 8 | 144 | — | — | 3 | 592 | 13 | 19 | 8 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 47 | — | 93 | — | — | 1 | 303 | — | — | — |
| With own children under 18 years | 37 | — | 41 | — | — | 1 | 115 | — | — | — |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 21 | 8 | 92 | — | — | 2 | 381 | 13 | 15 | 8 |
| Persons under 18 years | 8 229 | 194 | 23 071 | 168 | 310 | 363 | 43 511 | 825 | 642 | 331 |
| Percent living with two parents | 82.9 | 59.8 | 85.9 | 77.4 | 95.8 | 80.7 | 83.3 | 60.6 | 81.3 | 80.7 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 35 709 | 799 | 71 735 | 610 | 710 | 767 | 131 299 | 2 240 | 1 456 | 630 |
| Native | 35 264 | 764 | 70 291 | 588 | 252 | 638 | 128 613 | 2 234 | 1 356 | 604 |
| Born in State of residence | 29 625 | 590 | 55 715 | 279 | 149 | 460 | 79 751 | 1 143 | 603 | 396 |
| Born in different State | 5 522 | 174 | 14 267 | 309 | 88 | 144 | 48 525 | 1 091 | 722 | 202 |
| Northeast | 892 | 9 | 2 724 | 26 | 20 | — | 3 422 | 22 | 9 | 4 |
| North Central | 2 987 | 65 | 6 996 | 77 | — | 2 | 31 783 | 153 | 314 | — |
| South | 1 114 | 97 | 2 945 | 191 | 12 | 108 | 11 841 | 896 | 350 | 178 |
| West | 529 | 3 | 1 602 | 15 | 56 | 34 | 1 479 | 20 | 49 | 20 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 117 | — | 309 | — | 15 | 34 | 337 | — | 31 | 6 |
| Foreign born | 445 | 35 | 1 444 | 22 | 458 | 129 | 2 686 | 6 | 100 | 26 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 33 251 | 872 | 66 380 | 569 | 485 | 693 | 120 791 | 1 789 | 1 244 | 500 |
| Same house | 13 886 | 309 | 35 325 | 125 | 151 | 396 | 71 973 | 1 090 | 781 | 211 |
| Different house in United States | 19 187 | 548 | 30 336 | 418 | 192 | 286 | 48 407 | 699 | 453 | 287 |
| Same county | 5 188 | 116 | 16 530 | 103 | 3 | 176 | 26 994 | 255 | 241 | 178 |
| Different county | 13 999 | 432 | 13 806 | 315 | 189 | 110 | 21 413 | 444 | 212 | 109 |
| Same State | 12 055 | 411 | 8 414 | 141 | 65 | 61 | 10 076 | 335 | 96 | 53 |
| Different State | 1 944 | 21 | 5 392 | 174 | 124 | 49 | 11 337 | 109 | 116 | 56 |
| Northeast | 273 | — | 869 | 39 | 44 | — | 769 | — | — | — |
| North Central | 967 | 21 | 1 588 | 52 | — | 14 | 7 879 | 46 | 13 | — |
| South | 555 | — | 1 759 | 55 | 65 | 22 | 1 908 | 63 | 29 | 56 |
| West | 149 | — | 1 176 | 28 | 15 | 13 | 781 | — | 74 | — |
| Abroad | 178 | 15 | 719 | 26 | 142 | 11 | 411 | — | 10 | 2 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 12 660 | 377 | 10 942 | 286 | 131 | 101 | 16 037 | 233 | 150 | 75 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 59 | — | 146 | — | — | — | 107 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 7 707 | 358 | 1 748 | 103 | 15 | — | 958 | 12 | — | — |
| Different State in 1975 | 1 608 | 21 | 4 090 | 165 | 94 | 49 | 8 492 | 62 | 89 | 26 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 11 | — | 10 | — | — | — | 81 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 767 | 17 | 793 | 52 | 15 | — | 583 | — | — | — |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 12 575 | 213 | 28 431 | 278 | 201 | 240 | 50 231 | 531 | 394 | 150 |
| Place of work reported | 11 738 | 170 | 27 136 | 278 | 201 | 231 | 46 607 | 471 | 381 | 119 |
| Worked in area of residence | 9 277 | 113 | 22 292 | 226 | 190 | 189 | 25 923 | 232 | 229 | 90 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 2 461 | 57 | 4 844 | 52 | 11 | 42 | 20 684 | 239 | 152 | 29 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 21.0 | 33.5 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 5.5 | 18.2 | 44.4 | 50.7 | 39.9 | 24.4 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 17.2 | 28.8 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 19.8 | 22.4 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 12 743 | 173 | 28 571 | 298 | 235 | 224 | 49 564 | 618 | 405 | 151 |
| Private vehicle | 10 013 | 121 | 26 689 | 282 | 212 | 199 | 46 691 | 568 | 365 | 136 |
| Drive alone: Car | 5 810 | 48 | 18 092 | 194 | 115 | 133 | 30 814 | 420 | 205 | 78 |
| Truck or van | 1 354 | 5 | 3 061 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 7 227 | 53 | 66 | 12 |
| Carpool: Car | 2 240 | 66 | 4 716 | 74 | 91 | 60 | 7 038 | 88 | 66 | 26 |
| Truck or van | 609 | 2 | 820 | — | — | — | 1 612 | 7 | 28 | 20 |
| Public transportation | 83 | — | 175 | 8 | 13 | — | 214 | 11 | 6 | — |
| Walked only | 1 805 | 51 | 852 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 1 306 | 16 | 27 | 6 |
| Other means | 224 | — | 220 | — | — | 11 | 408 | 14 | 3 | 7 |
| Worked at home | 618 | 1 | 635 | — | 5 | 8 | 945 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 3 565 | 44 | 8 504 | 28 | 16 | 45 | 15 654 | 191 | 114 | 29 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 24.5 | 13.9 | 33.5 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 22.4 | 34.4 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 19.3 |
| Female veterans | 200 | — | 249 | — | — | 2 | 349 | 3 | 9 | 7 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 1.4 | — | 0.9 | — | — | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 25 051 | 606 | 46 316 | 453 | 395 | 410 | 82 171 | 1 328 | 826 | 324 |
| With a work disability | 2 152 | 61 | 3 165 | 19 | — | 12 | 7 505 | 211 | 75 | 34 |
| Prevented from working | 1 017 | 41 | 1 356 | 6 | — | 4 | 3 670 | 126 | 25 | 9 |
| With a public transportation disability | 290 | 28 | 412 | — | — | 2 | 1 228 | 26 | 10 | 2 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 3 235 | 11 | 4 855 | 8 | 13 | 24 | 10 502 | 226 | 76 | 14 |
| With a public transportation disability | 324 | — | 621 | 3 | — | 12 | 1 347 | 56 | 9 | 8 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Families | 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 | 593 | 9 379 | 148 | 121 | 254 844 | 11 253 |
| With own children under 18 years | 19 295 | 2 982 | 184 | 453 | 4 897 | 51 | 84 | 131 371 | 7 678 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 377 | 1 446 | 64 | 172 | 2 065 | 23 | 48 | 51 463 | 3 202 |
| Married-couple families | 31 714 | 2 378 | 144 | 412 | 8 309 | 103 | 104 | 221 208 | 7 052 |
| With own children under 18 years | 16 018 | 1 441 | 104 | 328 | 4 279 | 32 | 70 | 113 185 | 4 683 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 089 | 614 | 52 | 125 | 1 842 | 14 | 41 | 46 727 | 1 948 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 401 | 1 871 | 82 | 143 | 847 | 42 | 12 | 26 386 | 3 639 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 921 | 1 510 | 79 | 112 | 526 | 19 | 9 | 15 392 | 2 717 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 177 | 818 | 11 | 45 | 185 | 9 | 7 | 4 097 | 1 159 |
| Subfamilies | 629 | 303 | 19 | 43 | 147 | 11 | 5 | 4 474 | 616 |
| With own children under 18 years | 517 | 298 | 19 | 43 | 110 | 8 | — | 3 355 | 573 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 245 | 38 | — | 7 | 74 | 5 | 5 | 1 935 | 58 |
| With own children under 18 years | 133 | 33 | — | 7 | 37 | 2 | — | 816 | 15 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 331 | 240 | 19 | 36 | 63 | 6 | — | 2 297 | 517 |
| Persons under 18 years | 39 086 | 8 098 | 675 | 1 231 | 10 571 | 201 | 305 | 263 534 | 18 208 |
| Percent living with two parents | 81.3 | 41.8 | 57.2 | 72.4 | 84.5 | 52.7 | 81.3 | 84.4 | 52.8 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 135 388 | 19 366 | 1 334 | 2 737 | 33 803 | 584 | 647 | 943 332 | 47 653 |
| Native | 132 898 | 19 333 | 1 318 | 2 611 | 33 358 | 584 | 594 | 881 295 | 46 984 |
| Born in State of residence | 111 784 | 11 029 | 1 179 | 1 656 | 28 137 | 167 | 361 | 658 632 | 25 092 |
| Born in different State | 20 841 | 8 287 | 139 | 880 | 5 130 | 417 | 217 | 218 797 | 21 814 |
| Northeast | 3 017 | 108 | — | 13 | 514 | 7 | 2 | 57 783 | 1 235 |
| North Central | 11 797 | 873 | 46 | 62 | 3 088 | 131 | 31 | 88 880 | 2 573 |
| South | 4 299 | 7 234 | 55 | 751 | 1 023 | 277 | 171 | 59 438 | 17 710 |
| West | 1 728 | 72 | 38 | 54 | 505 | 2 | 13 | 12 696 | 296 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 273 | 17 | — | 75 | 91 | — | 16 | 3 866 | 78 |
| Foreign born | 2 490 | 33 | 16 | 126 | 445 | — | 53 | 62 037 | 669 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 125 240 | 17 332 | 1 306 | 2 314 | 31 261 | 509 | 626 | 882 835 | 42 763 |
| Same house..... | 75 623 | 10 640 | 559 | 1 253 | 18 826 | 327 | 369 | 474 583 | 19 378 |
| Different house in United States | 49 183 | 6 647 | 747 | 1 034 | 12 404 | 182 | 257 | 399 041 | 23 125 |
| Same county | 34 978 | 5 207 | 675 | 685 | 5 833 | 30 | 131 | 220 202 | 10 758 |
| Different county | 14 205 | 1 440 | 72 | 349 | 6 571 | 152 | 126 | 178 839 | 12 367 |
| Same State | 8 853 | 731 | 47 | 186 | 5 314 | 53 | 113 | 130 023 | 8 747 |
| Different State | 5 352 | 709 | 25 | 163 | 1 257 | 99 | 13 | 48 816 | 3 620 |
| Northeast | 589 | 45 | — | — | 170 | — | — | 10 160 | 647 |
| North Central | 1 948 | 407 | — | 64 | 557 | 78 | — | 18 575 | 1 070 |
| South | 1 747 | 201 | — | 50 | 381 | 6 | 13 | 13 801 | 1 577 |
| West | 1 068 | 56 | 25 | 49 | 149 | 15 | — | 6 280 | 326 |
| Abroad | 434 | 45 | — | 27 | 31 | — | — | 9 211 | 260 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|----|-----|-------|-----|----|---------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 11 378 | 1 065 | 56 | 216 | 5 007 | 108 | 91 | 144 234 | 9 456 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 17 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 97 | 22 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 472 | 346 | — | 12 | 25 | — | — | 2 058 | 151 |
| Attending college in 1980 | 1 226 | 112 | 4 | 35 | 94 | 6 | — | 13 854 | 1 635 |
| Different State in 1975 | 4 215 | 495 | 25 | 72 | 979 | 59 | 8 | 37 996 | 2 774 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | 17 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 83 | 13 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 187 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | 300 | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 308 | 59 | — | — | 39 | — | — | 3 367 | 247 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 54 443 | 4 256 | 219 | 982 | 11 816 | 66 | 202 | 429 178 | 16 902 |
| Place of work reported | 51 719 | 3 983 | 202 | 894 | 10 797 | 59 | 190 | 405 692 | 15 535 |
| Worked in area of residence | 46 209 | 3 577 | 157 | 780 | 6 689 | 39 | 111 | 277 917 | 10 309 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 5 510 | 406 | 45 | 114 | 4 108 | 20 | 79 | 127 775 | 5 226 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 10.7 | 10.2 | 22.3 | 12.8 | 38.0 | 33.9 | 41.6 | 31.5 | 33.6 |
| Mean travel time to work | 16.9 | 17.5 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 24.4 | 34.6 | 26.7 | 23.3 | 21.2 |
| minutes..... | | | | | | | | | |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 53 860 | 4 499 | 277 | 830 | 11 765 | 90 | 166 | 428 045 | 17 502 |
| Private vehicle | 50 270 | 4 070 | 235 | 769 | 10 332 | 80 | 152 | 406 753 | 16 267 |
| Drive alone: Car | 33 846 | 2 691 | 122 | 506 | 5 558 | 42 | 83 | 307 904 | 12 523 |
| Truck or van | 7 170 | 240 | 38 | 96 | 1 762 | 12 | 22 | 35 180 | 709 |
| Carpool: Car | 7 664 | 1 037 | 73 | 146 | 2 418 | 26 | 40 | 55 963 | 2 890 |
| Truck or van | 1 590 | 102 | 2 | 21 | 594 | — | 7 | 7 706 | 145 |
| Public transportation | 378 | 149 | 15 | 14 | 27 | — | 3 | 4 968 | 366 |
| Walked only | 1 789 | 210 | — | 25 | 793 | 5 | 9 | 8 972 | 685 |
| Other means | 554 | 53 | 19 | 3 | 117 | — | — | 2 255 | 94 |
| Worked at home | 869 | 17 | 8 | 19 | 496 | 5 | 2 | 5 097 | 90 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| Male veterans | 17 816 | 1 376 | 91 | 258 | 4 279 | 61 | 37 | 122 171 | 4 043 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 36.9 | 23.8 | 29.8 | 32.0 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 21.4 | 35.5 | 27.7 |
| Female veterans | 505 | 40 | 6 | 9 | 90 | 6 | 3 | 3 802 | 206 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 85 629 | 10 517 | 685 | 1 602 | 20 294 | 244 | 349 | 627 760 | 29 084 |
| With a work disability | 9 096 | 1 919 | 108 | 174 | 2 300 | 57 | 49 | 43 912 | 3 165 |
| Prevented from working | 4 242 | 1 330 | 63 | 124 | 1 237 | 34 | 23 | 18 758 | 1 429 |
| With a public transportation disability | 1 705 | 532 | 24 | 30 | 316 | 18 | 12 | 8 311 | 838 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 14 492 | 1 264 | 76 | 102 | 4 156 | 164 | 28 | 82 669 | 2 181 |
| With a public transportation disability | 2 125 | 304 | 12 | 32 | 428 | 61 | 6 | 12 805 | 599 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 802 | 2 971 | 2 918 | 159 | 40 512 | 89 | 106 | 189 | 1 023 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 606 | 2 209 | 1 936 | 128 | 23 403 | 54 | 82 | 140 | 887 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 279 | 1 331 | 856 | 77 | 10 577 | 15 | 52 | 98 | 446 |
| Married-couple families | 629 | 2 752 | 2 321 | 139 | 36 754 | 66 | 84 | 157 | 790 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 480 | 2 119 | 1 524 | 117 | 21 093 | 34 | 66 | 108 | 684 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 206 | 1 304 | 665 | 73 | 9 828 | 15 | 43 | 98 | 386 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 151 | 155 | 402 | 14 | 3 039 | 13 | 22 | 16 | 179 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 110 | 84 | 316 | 10 | 1 965 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 153 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 60 | 21 | 146 | 3 | 646 | — | 9 | — | 43 |
| Subfamilies | 36 | 122 | 112 | 5 | 340 | 2 | 5 | — | 55 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 29 | 43 | 99 | 5 | 237 | 2 | 5 | — | 47 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 11 | 94 | 40 | — | 165 | — | — | — | 12 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 | 15 | 27 | — | 62 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 18 | 28 | 61 | 5 | 160 | 2 | 5 | — | 43 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 176 | 4 642 | 6 045 | 469 | 48 242 | 113 | 171 | 578 | 2 320 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 70.7 | 92.8 | 76.2 | 83.6 | 89.1 | 69.9 | 66.1 | 78.4 | 69.0 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 297 | 12 619 | 13 994 | 883 | 152 884 | 521 | 451 | 1 309 | 4 882 |
| Native | 3 193 | 3 895 | 11 905 | 813 | 149 270 | 506 | 439 | 276 | 4 071 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 2 311 | 2 770 | 7 803 | 392 | 124 584 | 280 | 344 | 180 | 1 952 |
| Born in different State..... | 869 | 1 050 | 3 148 | 418 | 24 270 | 226 | 83 | 73 | 2 008 |
| Northwest..... | 119 | 254 | 567 | — | 3 311 | 6 | — | 30 | 48 |
| North Central..... | 234 | 303 | 356 | 21 | 13 535 | 45 | 30 | 28 | 235 |
| South..... | 397 | 164 | 1 788 | 360 | 5 310 | 168 | 34 | 13 | 1 632 |
| West..... | 119 | 329 | 437 | 37 | 2 114 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 93 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 13 | 75 | 954 | 3 | 416 | — | 12 | 23 | 111 |
| Foreign born..... | 104 | 8 724 | 2 089 | 70 | 3 614 | 15 | 12 | 1 033 | 811 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 045 | 11 045 | 12 384 | 748 | 140 732 | 572 | 324 | 1 255 | 4 414 |
| Same house..... | 1 539 | 2 180 | 5 651 | 332 | 79 760 | 266 | 91 | 290 | 1 892 |
| Different house in United States..... | 1 506 | 5 767 | 5 866 | 416 | 60 477 | 297 | 221 | 488 | 2 407 |
| Same county..... | 897 | 2 221 | 3 828 | 203 | 31 003 | 4 | 90 | 134 | 1 218 |
| Different county..... | 609 | 3 546 | 2 038 | 213 | 29 474 | 293 | 131 | 354 | 1 189 |
| Same State..... | 477 | 2 356 | 1 254 | 82 | 21 261 | 240 | 120 | 77 | 653 |
| Different State..... | 132 | 1 190 | 784 | 131 | 8 213 | 53 | 11 | 277 | 536 |
| Northwest..... | 12 | 397 | 290 | — | 900 | — | — | 54 | 13 |
| North Central..... | 14 | 350 | 117 | 40 | 3 753 | 12 | — | 138 | 147 |
| South..... | 51 | 198 | 232 | 78 | 2 145 | 41 | 4 | 74 | 358 |
| West..... | 55 | 245 | 145 | 13 | 1 415 | — | 7 | 11 | 18 |
| Abroad..... | — | 3 098 | 867 | — | 495 | 9 | 12 | 477 | 115 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 527 | 2 678 | 1 357 | 106 | 23 681 | 258 | 131 | 261 | 870 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | 64 | — | — | — | 3 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 11 | — | 10 | — | 417 | 13 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 12 | 147 | 166 | 7 | 3 984 | 180 | 14 | 83 | 116 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 108 | 948 | 498 | 66 | 6 205 | 45 | 11 | 184 | 422 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | 64 | — | — | — | 3 |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | — | — | — | — | 54 | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | — | 22 | 78 | — | 1 153 | 29 | — | 32 | 58 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 342 | 5 427 | 5 062 | 230 | 67 671 | 213 | 119 | 428 | 1 690 |
| Place of work reported..... | 1 187 | 5 267 | 4 782 | 225 | 62 351 | 205 | 115 | 393 | 1 524 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 845 | 2 775 | 3 618 | 140 | 42 060 | 163 | 87 | 291 | 1 257 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 342 | 2 492 | 1 164 | 85 | 20 291 | 42 | 28 | 102 | 267 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 28.8 | 47.3 | 24.3 | 37.8 | 32.5 | 20.5 | 24.3 | 26.0 | 17.5 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 23.9 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 15.8 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 1 288 | 5 320 | 5 076 | 197 | 67 947 | 187 | 151 | 418 | 1 788 |
| Private vehicle..... | 1 216 | 5 059 | 4 892 | 177 | 62 311 | 113 | 118 | 330 | 1 643 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 808 | 4 008 | 3 412 | 95 | 41 698 | 78 | 63 | 235 | 932 |
| Truck or van..... | 166 | 118 | 371 | 7 | 8 412 | 4 | 25 | 6 | 161 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 193 | 909 | 927 | 59 | 10 061 | 27 | 23 | 77 | 358 |
| Truck or van..... | 49 | 24 | 182 | 16 | 2 140 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 192 |
| Public transportation..... | 27 | 50 | 26 | 2 | 288 | — | — | 9 | 28 |
| Walked only..... | 29 | 159 | 107 | 10 | 3 044 | 68 | 6 | 54 | 110 |
| Other means..... | 5 | 14 | 18 | — | 779 | — | 27 | 13 | 7 |
| Worked at home..... | 11 | 38 | 33 | 8 | 1 525 | 6 | — | 12 | — |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Male veterans | 404 | 256 | 1 072 | 30 | 16 878 | 32 | 63 | 33 | 197 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 35.6 | 6.3 | 24.5 | 13.6 | 31.5 | 14.0 | 37.5 | 8.2 | 13.7 |
| Female veterans | — | 18 | 36 | — | 464 | 8 | — | — | 7 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | — | 0.4 | 0.8 | — | 0.8 | 3.9 | — | — | 0.5 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 2 211 | 7 739 | 8 230 | 444 | 97 218 | 372 | 288 | 771 | 2 822 |
| With a work disability..... | 310 | 212 | 609 | 43 | 6 096 | 56 | 25 | 24 | 193 |
| Prevented from working..... | 131 | 69 | 316 | 26 | 2 313 | 23 | 18 | 5 | 90 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 35 | 41 | 88 | 7 | 718 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 45 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 60 | 553 | 458 | 22 | 12 420 | 48 | 8 | 12 | 49 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | — | 79 | 63 | — | 1 150 | — | 2 | — | 13 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 49 087 | 8 402 | 186 | 164 | 2 624 | 35 933 | 688 | 128 | 385 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 27 004 | 5 830 | 150 | 120 | 1 996 | 19 943 | 417 | 88 | 262 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 11 275 | 2 807 | 55 | 57 | 1 054 | 8 376 | 197 | 53 | 139 |
| Married-couple families | 42 225 | 4 301 | 114 | 132 | 1 907 | 30 890 | 419 | 106 | 279 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 22 921 | 2 723 | 82 | 114 | 1 421 | 16 834 | 230 | 71 | 173 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 9 884 | 1 210 | 38 | 57 | 750 | 7 372 | 122 | 50 | 91 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 512 | 3 641 | 72 | 6 | 586 | 4 157 | 249 | 22 | 96 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 573 | 2 904 | 68 | 6 | 499 | 2 762 | 181 | 17 | 81 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 292 | 1 511 | 17 | — | 279 | 921 | 75 | 3 | 48 |
| Subfamilies | 742 | 654 | 13 | 5 | 127 | 582 | 39 | 14 | 22 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 623 | 628 | 13 | 5 | 110 | 418 | 32 | 8 | 22 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 281 | 48 | 11 | 5 | 40 | 316 | 7 | 14 | 6 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 162 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 23 | 152 | — | 8 | 6 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 414 | 563 | 2 | — | 83 | 231 | 20 | — | 16 |
| Persons under 18 years | 55 691 | 14 902 | 374 | 383 | 5 461 | 42 726 | 1 027 | 214 | 981 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 83.2 | 40.4 | 44.1 | 80.9 | 65.1 | 82.9 | 44.8 | 68.2 | 72.9 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 183 371 | 35 799 | 885 | 906 | 12 199 | 134 595 | 2 815 | 511 | 1 946 |
| Native | 179 198 | 35 636 | 868 | 281 | 11 186 | 129 528 | 2 783 | 467 | 1 820 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 157 767 | 17 712 | 701 | 170 | 7 503 | 113 279 | 1 496 | 377 | 1 349 |
| Born in different State..... | 20 973 | 17 852 | 158 | 106 | 3 605 | 15 509 | 1 233 | 82 | 443 |
| Northeast..... | 3 529 | 387 | 9 | 10 | 59 | 3 291 | 72 | 4 | 19 |
| North Central..... | 9 733 | 1 863 | 52 | 28 | 233 | 6 471 | 106 | 29 | 62 |
| South..... | 5 478 | 15 370 | 58 | 24 | 3 076 | 4 431 | 1 024 | 37 | 286 |
| West..... | 2 233 | 232 | 39 | 44 | 237 | 1 316 | 31 | 12 | 76 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 458 | 72 | 9 | 5 | 78 | 740 | 54 | 8 | 28 |
| Foreign born | 4 173 | 163 | 17 | 625 | 1 013 | 5 067 | 32 | 44 | 126 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 169 029 | 31 597 | 1 018 | 1 004 | 11 289 | 124 334 | 2 612 | 447 | 1 654 |
| Same house | 105 234 | 16 708 | 317 | 216 | 6 297 | 71 060 | 1 438 | 263 | 791 |
| Different house in United States | 63 241 | 14 863 | 701 | 494 | 4 926 | 52 709 | 1 174 | 184 | 839 |
| Same county..... | 46 535 | 11 756 | 562 | 143 | 4 185 | 30 781 | 828 | 80 | 455 |
| Different county..... | 16 706 | 3 107 | 139 | 351 | 741 | 21 928 | 346 | 104 | 384 |
| Same State..... | 12 336 | 937 | 94 | 120 | 255 | 18 043 | 202 | 78 | 293 |
| Different State..... | 4 370 | 2 170 | 45 | 231 | 486 | 3 885 | 144 | 26 | 91 |
| Northeast..... | 507 | 122 | — | — | 23 | 585 | 63 | 8 | 6 |
| North Central..... | 1 627 | 654 | 15 | 27 | 46 | 1 233 | 14 | 6 | 5 |
| South..... | 1 330 | 1 318 | — | 114 | 306 | 1 435 | 59 | 11 | 49 |
| West..... | 906 | 76 | 30 | 90 | 111 | 632 | 8 | 1 | 31 |
| Abroad | 554 | 26 | — | 294 | 66 | 565 | — | — | 24 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|----|-----|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 13 575 | 1 981 | 114 | 217 | 557 | 16 637 | 249 | 79 | 227 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 11 | 37 | — | — | 11 | 117 | 2 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 291 | 16 | — | — | 34 | 139 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 1 387 | 179 | 34 | 17 | 45 | 969 | — | — | 25 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 3 461 | 1 364 | 27 | 123 | 337 | 2 981 | 103 | 26 | 59 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | — | 21 | — | — | — | 91 | 2 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 24 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 288 | 92 | — | 17 | 25 | 216 | — | — | — |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 71 414 | 8 379 | 356 | 395 | 3 211 | 49 046 | 830 | 140 | 473 |
| Place of work reported | 67 990 | 7 785 | 325 | 383 | 3 008 | 46 025 | 763 | 119 | 457 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 60 488 | 7 500 | 325 | 366 | 2 828 | 33 719 | 665 | 86 | 324 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 7 502 | 285 | — | 17 | 180 | 12 306 | 98 | 33 | 133 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 11.0 | 3.7 | — | 4.4 | 6.0 | 26.7 | 12.8 | 27.7 | 29.1 |
| Mean travel time to work minutes..... | 18.2 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 28.4 | 23.3 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 71 140 | 8 410 | 303 | 295 | 3 117 | 48 992 | 809 | 150 | 504 |
| Private vehicle | 66 845 | 7 859 | 278 | 276 | 2 923 | 45 277 | 651 | 144 | 417 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 46 104 | 5 940 | 195 | 235 | 1 995 | 28 643 | 452 | 68 | 226 |
| Truck or van..... | 9 060 | 390 | 21 | 5 | 325 | 6 612 | 29 | 26 | 37 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 9 722 | 1 451 | 51 | 36 | 525 | 8 159 | 161 | 42 | 116 |
| Truck or van..... | 1 959 | 78 | 11 | — | 78 | 1 863 | 9 | 8 | 38 |
| Public transportation | 164 | 84 | — | — | 14 | 228 | 99 | — | 34 |
| Walked only..... | 2 375 | 315 | 14 | 12 | 102 | 2 065 | 42 | — | 39 |
| Other means..... | 508 | 76 | 11 | 7 | 57 | 427 | 12 | — | — |
| Worked at home | 1 248 | 76 | — | — | 21 | 995 | 5 | 6 | 14 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Male veterans | 22 040 | 2 106 | 67 | 22 | 904 | 16 430 | 262 | 58 | 127 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 34.2 | 20.7 | 25.2 | 10.7 | 26.7 | 35.3 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 26.2 |
| Female veterans | 745 | 116 | 14 | — | 47 | 418 | 16 | — | — |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 4.3 | — | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | — | — |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 116 037 | 20 796 | 576 | 516 | 6 885 | 83 076 | 1 562 | 273 | 1 036 |
| With a work disability..... | 9 678 | 2 739 | 95 | 18 | 598 | 7 540 | 265 | 41 | 89 |
| Prevented from working..... | 5 013 | 1 696 | 46 | 5 | 359 | 3 577 | 149 | 25 | 43 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 800 | 547 | 26 | 5 | 111 | 1 353 | 39 | 4 | 13 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 17 620 | 1 644 | 16 | 45 | 346 | 13 925 | 312 | 32 | 44 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 194 | 238 | 6 | — | 41 | 1 763 | 82 | — | 11 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | St. Joseph | | Sanilac | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | | | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | |
| FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 14 904 | 358 | 157 | 130 | 193 | 16 362 | 1 267 | 124 | 305 |
| With own children under 18 years | 7 799 | 192 | 125 | 89 | 151 | 8 709 | 666 | 103 | 227 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 453 | 60 | 74 | 46 | 53 | 3 884 | 259 | 48 | 141 |
| Married-couple families | 13 071 | 237 | 135 | 77 | 142 | 14 288 | 792 | 86 | 251 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 717 | 106 | 108 | 52 | 110 | 7 392 | 336 | 73 | 185 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 008 | 47 | 66 | 37 | 40 | 3 360 | 143 | 37 | 125 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 447 | 101 | 18 | 53 | 51 | 1 656 | 420 | 28 | 41 |
| With own children under 18 years | 917 | 71 | 15 | 37 | 41 | 1 125 | 302 | 20 | 39 |
| With own children under 6 years | 404 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 458 | 103 | 9 | 15 |
| Subfamilies | 233 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 249 | 70 | 12 | 11 |
| With own children under 18 years | 188 | — | 2 | 4 | 10 | 210 | 59 | 12 | 7 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 86 | 4 | — | — | 1 | 106 | 11 | 5 | 9 |
| With own children under 18 years | 41 | — | — | — | 1 | 67 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 122 | — | 2 | 4 | 9 | 134 | 53 | 7 | 2 |
| Persons under 18 years | 16 609 | 426 | 382 | 277 | 473 | 18 535 | 1 816 | 299 | 744 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.3 | 52.6 | 79.1 | 67.9 | 55.2 | 82.7 | 39.2 | 69.6 | 79.0 |
| NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 54 393 | 1 297 | 784 | 633 | 998 | 60 177 | 5 069 | 588 | 1 474 |
| Native | 53 721 | 1 295 | 747 | 562 | 946 | 58 877 | 5 056 | 582 | 1 268 |
| Born in State of residence | 36 590 | 341 | 423 | 419 | 621 | 41 327 | 1 615 | 422 | 479 |
| Born in different State | 17 005 | 954 | 313 | 133 | 317 | 17 417 | 3 434 | 144 | 784 |
| Northeast | 1 129 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 1 141 | 39 | 2 | 4 |
| North Central | 12 379 | 409 | 23 | 8 | 33 | 10 758 | 1 297 | 47 | 101 |
| South | 2 724 | 524 | 268 | 87 | 258 | 4 814 | 2 079 | 74 | 575 |
| West | 773 | — | 16 | 31 | 23 | 704 | 19 | 21 | 104 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 126 | — | 11 | 10 | 8 | 133 | 7 | 16 | 5 |
| Foreign born | 672 | 2 | 37 | 71 | 52 | 1 300 | 13 | 6 | 206 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 50 268 | 977 | 718 | 644 | 835 | 55 635 | 4 611 | 527 | 1 271 |
| Same house | 28 130 | 583 | 446 | 335 | 487 | 30 457 | 2 860 | 155 | 551 |
| Different house in United States | 22 096 | 394 | 268 | 297 | 348 | 25 089 | 1 751 | 372 | 716 |
| Same county | 13 597 | 137 | 163 | 215 | 237 | 12 804 | 906 | 267 | 471 |
| Different county | 8 499 | 257 | 105 | 82 | 111 | 12 285 | 845 | 105 | 245 |
| Same State | 4 918 | 121 | 88 | 65 | 99 | 8 693 | 268 | 78 | 113 |
| Different State | 3 581 | 136 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 3 592 | 577 | 27 | 132 |
| Northeast | 212 | — | — | 9 | — | 119 | 6 | — | — |
| North Central | 2 361 | 136 | 4 | — | — | 2 016 | 448 | 13 | 42 |
| South | 777 | — | 13 | 4 | 4 | 1 106 | 105 | 6 | 61 |
| West | 231 | — | — | 4 | 8 | 351 | 18 | — | 29 |
| Abroad | 42 | — | 4 | 12 | — | 89 | — | — | 4 |
| SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975 | 6 502 | 205 | 38 | 50 | 101 | 9 494 | 554 | 62 | 174 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 120 | 14 | — | — | — | 204 | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 333 | — | — | 4 | 6 | 534 | 22 | 2 | 3 |
| Different State in 1975 | 2 817 | 105 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 2 702 | 325 | 27 | 86 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980 | 80 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Attending college in 1980 | 115 | — | — | — | — | 137 | 8 | — | 3 |
| PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 22 089 | 276 | 222 | 165 | 256 | 23 074 | 1 036 | 150 | 422 |
| Place of work reported | 20 957 | 262 | 212 | 165 | 251 | 21 707 | 954 | 122 | 414 |
| Worked in area of residence | 17 499 | 216 | 140 | 79 | 123 | 13 497 | 724 | 87 | 329 |
| Worked outside area of residence | 3 458 | 46 | 72 | 86 | 128 | 8 210 | 230 | 35 | 85 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work | 16.5 | 17.6 | 34.0 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 37.8 | 24.1 | 28.7 | 20.5 |
| Mean travel time to work — minutes | 16.7 | 19.6 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 29.4 | 18.6 |
| MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 21 949 | 376 | 196 | 158 | 239 | 22 984 | 1 080 | 143 | 416 |
| Private vehicle | 19 717 | 353 | 168 | 150 | 217 | 20 481 | 917 | 124 | 332 |
| Drive alone: Car | 11 697 | 242 | 76 | 77 | 120 | 11 949 | 488 | 72 | 163 |
| Truck or van | 3 695 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 3 685 | 107 | 22 | 51 |
| Carpool: Car | 3 433 | 56 | 49 | 49 | 65 | 3 755 | 274 | 24 | 92 |
| Truck or van | 892 | — | 14 | 14 | 18 | 1 092 | 48 | 6 | 26 |
| Public transportation | 56 | 2 | — | — | — | 40 | 5 | — | — |
| Walked only | 1 153 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 18 | 1 291 | 83 | 11 | 39 |
| Other means | 275 | — | 3 | — | 2 | 246 | 40 | 2 | 24 |
| Worked at home | 748 | — | 9 | — | 2 | 926 | 35 | 6 | 21 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male veterans | 6 562 | 159 | 23 | 34 | 51 | 7 177 | 466 | 47 | 32 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over | 34.4 | 36.6 | 10.2 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 33.9 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 7.8 |
| Female veterans | 194 | 15 | — | 2 | — | 349 | 50 | 13 | 2 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over | 0.9 | 3.2 | — | 0.9 | — | 1.5 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 0.5 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 33 263 | 640 | 419 | 355 | 528 | 36 561 | 2 650 | 289 | 750 |
| With a work disability | 3 076 | 102 | 44 | 18 | 58 | 3 921 | 595 | 61 | 89 |
| Prevented from working | 1 405 | 72 | 18 | 18 | 31 | 2 011 | 393 | 35 | 43 |
| With a public transportation disability | 536 | 47 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 650 | 162 | 20 | 48 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 6 124 | 249 | 20 | 30 | 37 | 6 813 | 844 | 15 | 29 |
| With a public transportation disability | 729 | 27 | 4 | — | 10 | 830 | 193 | — | 12 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 52 382 | 6 088 | 186 | 1 108 | 671 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 27 315 | 4 180 | 151 | 757 | 402 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 11 897 | 2 084 | 60 | 482 | 208 |
| Married-couple families | 44 955 | 3 533 | 136 | 1 051 | 546 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 22 786 | 2 273 | 101 | 709 | 323 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 10 566 | 1 200 | 39 | 464 | 170 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 934 | 2 181 | 42 | 55 | 104 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 874 | 1 736 | 42 | 46 | 65 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 177 | 790 | 13 | 16 | 36 |
| Subfamilies | 801 | 315 | 7 | 30 | 15 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 532 | 291 | 7 | 20 | 15 |
| Married-couple subfamilies | 415 | 34 | — | 25 | 10 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 146 | 10 | — | 15 | 10 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 350 | 268 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Persons under 18 years | 52 507 | 9 269 | 279 | 1 500 | 1 008 |
| Percent living with two parents..... | 81.4 | 47.1 | 62.7 | 92.9 | 68.2 |

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 228 250 | 28 284 | 868 | 5 793 | 3 901 |
| Native | 218 321 | 27 470 | 810 | 1 690 | 2 703 |
| Born in State of residence..... | 142 878 | 14 787 | 602 | 916 | 1 363 |
| Born in different State..... | 74 155 | 12 625 | 196 | 705 | 1 198 |
| Northeast..... | 17 948 | 763 | 16 | 176 | 211 |
| North Central..... | 29 546 | 2 069 | 60 | 200 | 176 |
| South..... | 20 856 | 9 384 | 91 | 90 | 562 |
| West..... | 5 805 | 409 | 29 | 289 | 249 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc..... | 1 288 | 58 | 12 | 69 | 142 |
| Foreign born | 9 929 | 814 | 58 | 4 103 | 1 198 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 214 848 | 25 737 | 809 | 5 098 | 3 542 |
| Same house..... | 86 388 | 11 124 | 140 | 937 | 856 |
| Different house in United States..... | 124 526 | 14 193 | 644 | 2 352 | 2 080 |
| Same county..... | 52 919 | 7 019 | 265 | 989 | 568 |
| Different county..... | 71 607 | 7 174 | 379 | 1 363 | 1 512 |
| Same State..... | 45 057 | 4 740 | 307 | 470 | 660 |
| Different State..... | 26 550 | 2 434 | 72 | 893 | 852 |
| Northeast..... | 6 950 | 455 | 21 | 333 | 150 |
| North Central..... | 9 154 | 542 | — | 237 | 248 |
| South..... | 6 277 | 1 083 | — | 173 | 269 |
| West..... | 4 169 | 354 | 51 | 150 | 185 |
| Abroad | 3 934 | 420 | 25 | 1 809 | 606 |

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over: | | | | | |
| Different county in 1975..... | 64 551 | 6 173 | 301 | 1 224 | 1 298 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 117 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 1 117 | 839 | 23 | — | 102 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 30 056 | 2 508 | 193 | 654 | 620 |
| Different State in 1975..... | 23 513 | 2 065 | 62 | 814 | 696 |
| In Armed Forces in 1980..... | 70 | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of institution in 1980..... | 278 | 192 | — | — | 61 |
| Attending college in 1980..... | 9 595 | 522 | 32 | 408 | 318 |

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 112 563 | 9 967 | 357 | 2 460 | 1 546 |
| Place of work reported..... | 106 703 | 9 046 | 326 | 2 278 | 1 420 |
| Worked in area of residence..... | 91 143 | 7 950 | 286 | 1 997 | 1 295 |
| Worked outside area of residence..... | 15 560 | 1 096 | 40 | 281 | 125 |
| Percent of those reporting place of work..... | 14.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 8.8 |
| Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... | 18.7 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 17.6 |

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

| | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Workers 16 years and over | 111 584 | 10 056 | 348 | 2 393 | 1 529 |
| Private vehicle..... | 90 877 | 8 331 | 285 | 1 655 | 1 158 |
| Drive alone: Car..... | 63 822 | 5 780 | 217 | 1 153 | 781 |
| Truck or van..... | 8 526 | 429 | 32 | 46 | 82 |
| Carpool: Car..... | 16 201 | 1 976 | 24 | 449 | 285 |
| Truck or van..... | 2 328 | 146 | 12 | 7 | 10 |
| Public transportation..... | 3 641 | 785 | 27 | 329 | 111 |
| Walked only..... | 12 411 | 788 | 24 | 347 | 226 |
| Other means..... | 1 892 | 72 | 6 | 25 | 5 |
| Worked at home..... | 2 763 | 80 | 6 | 37 | 29 |

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

| | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Male veterans | 23 444 | 2 183 | 89 | 154 | 227 |
| Percent of civilian males 16 years and over..... | 26.0 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 6.5 | 15.7 |
| Female veterans | 1 064 | 88 | 7 | 21 | 32 |
| Percent of civilian females 16 years and over..... | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 |

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

| | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 165 555 | 17 847 | 544 | 4 271 | 2 785 |
| With a work disability..... | 10 347 | 1 870 | 73 | 79 | 90 |
| Prevented from working..... | 3 973 | 843 | 19 | 40 | 22 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 1 855 | 276 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 14 230 | 1 077 | 22 | 119 | 56 |
| With a public transportation disability..... | 2 222 | 182 | 7 | 11 | 10 |

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

| Washtenaw | | | | | | Wayne | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | |
| 52 382 | 6 088 | 186 | 1 108 | 671 | 389 700 | 196 207 | 1 978 | 3 763 | 10 243 | | |
| 27 315 | 4 180 | 151 | 757 | 402 | 185 806 | 120 323 | 1 407 | 2 325 | 6 717 | | |
| 11 897 | 2 084 | 60 | 482 | 208 | 76 903 | 52 140 | 661 | 1 386 | 3 343 | | |
| 44 955 | 3 533 | 136 | 1 051 | 546 | 322 266 | 103 221 | 1 369 | 3 141 | 7 486 | | |
| 22 786 | 2 273 | 101 | 709 | 323 | 154 448 | 55 917 | 941 | 2 090 | 4 806 | | |
| 10 566 | 1 200 | 39 | 464 | 170 | 67 386 | 24 935 | 496 | 1 283 | 2 405 | | |
| 5 934 | 2 181 | 42 | 55 | 104 | 53 125 | 81 172 | 567 | 416 | 2 224 | | |
| 3 874 | 1 736 | 42 | 46 | 65 | 26 845 | 59 536 | 446 | 216 | 1 669 | | |
| 1 177 | 790 | 13 | 16 | 36 | 8 351 | 25 062 | 159 | 96 | 803 | | |
| 801 | 315 | 7 | 30 | 15 | 9 044 | 14 100 | 66 | 156 | 376 | | |
| 532 | 291 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 7 008 | 13 401 | 51 | 96 | 325 | | |
| 415 | 34 | — | 25 | 10 | 3 958 | 1 611 | 26 | 113 | 85 | | |
| 146 | 10 | — | 15 | 10 | 1 922 | 912 | 11 | 53 | 34 | | |
| 350 | 268 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 650 | 11 553 | 40 | 37 | 260 | | |
| 52 507 | 9 269 | 279 | 1 500 | 1 008 | 376 788 | 294 510 | 2 689 | 4 993 | 17 744 | | |
| 81.4 | 47.1 | 62.7 | 92.9 | 68.2 | 80.7 | 40.5 | 61.2 | 86.5 | 65.6 | | |
| 228 250 | 28 284 | 868 | 5 793 | 3 901 | 1 468 130 | 829 011 | 7 874 | 16 609 | 45 081 | | |
| 218 321 | 27 470 | 810 | 1 690 | 2 703 | 1 343 732 | 821 351 | 7 096 | 5 106 | 37 422 | | |
| 142 878 | 14 787 | 602 | 916 | 1 363 | 1 019 956 | 463 657 | 4 939 | 3 276 | 24 197 | | |
| 74 155 | 12 625 | 196 | 705 | 1 198 | 318 132 | 356 145 | 2 108 | 1 673 | 10 275 | | |
| 17 948 | 763 | 16 | 126 | 176 | 80 340 | 13 827 | 198 | 239 | 970 | | |
| 29 546 | 2 069 | 60 | 200 | 211 | 104 834 | 34 731 | 385 | 294 | 1 467 | | |
| 20 856 | 9 384 | 91 | 90 | 562 | 118 271 | 303 530 | 1 296 | 598 | 6 973 | | |
| 5 805 | 409 | 29 | 289 | 249 | 14 687 | 4 057 | 229 | 542 | 865 | | |
| 1 288 | 58 | 12 | 69 | 142 | 5 644 | 1 549 | 49 | 157 | 2 950 | | |
| 9 929 | 814 | 58 | 4 103 | 1 198 | 124 398 | 7 660 | 778 | 11 503 | 7 659 | | |
| 214 848 | 25 737 | 809 | 5 098 | 3 542 | 1 376 131 | 755 523 | 7 091 | 14 704 | 39 640 | | |
| 86 388 | 11 124 | 140 | 937 | 856 | 870 580 | 435 038 | 3 472 | 4 851 | 21 363 | | |
| 124 526 | 14 193 | 644 | 2 352 | 2 080 | 491 347 | 318 691 | 3 480 | 5 373 | 16 892 | | |
| 52 919 | 7 019 | 265 | 989 | 568 | 373 169 | 280 055 | 2 667 | 3 671 | 13 823 | | |
| 71 607 | 7 174 | 379 | 1 363 | 1 512 | 118 178 | 38 636 | 813 | 1 702 | 3 069 | | |
| 45 057 | 4 740 | 307 | 470 | 660 | 67 734 | 7 364 | 426 | 412 | 1 246 | | |
| 26 550 | 2 434 | 72 | 893 | 852 | 50 444 | 31 272 | 387 | 1 290 | 1 823 | | |
| 6 950 | 455 | 21 | 333 | 150 | 9 257 | 4 315 | 27 | 384 | 465 | | |
| 9 154 | 542 | — | 237 | 248 | 16 313 | 8 526 | 125 | 367 | 375 | | |
| 6 277 | 1 083 | — | 173 | 269 | 17 667 | 15 694 | 118 | 260 | 739 | | |
| 4 169 | 354 | 51 | 150 | 185 | 7 207 | 2 737 | 117 | 279 | 244 | | |
| 3 934 | 420 | 25 | 1 809 | 606 | 14 204 | 1 794 | 139 | 4 480 | 1 385 | | |
| 64 551 | 6 173 | 301 | 1 224 | 1 298 | 99 341 | 28 817 | 626 | 1 349 | 2 230 | | |
| 117 | — | — | — | — | 210 | 87 | — | — | — | | |
| 1 117 | 839 | 23 | — | 102 | 1 859 | 450 | — | — | — | | |
| 30 056 | 2 508 | 193 | 654 | 620 | 11 359 | 2 867 | 101 | 201 | 309 | | |
| 23 513 | 2 065 | 62 | 814 | 696 | 41 194 | 23 039 | 307 | 1 028 | 1 283 | | |
| 70 | — | — | — | — | 203 | 66 | — | — | — | | |
| 278 | 192 | — | — | 61 | 531 | 226 | — | — | — | | |
| 9 595 | 522 | 32 | 408 | 318 | 3 941 | 2 128 | 29 | 144 | 128 | | |
| 112 563 | 9 967 | 357 | 2 460 | 1 546 | 596 252 | 232 491 | 2 499 | 7 154 | 13 700 | | |
| 106 703 | 9 046 | 326 | 2 278 | 1 420 | 555 904 | 200 293 | 2 292 | 6 774 | 12 425 | | |
| 91 143 | 7 950 | 286 | 1 997 | 1 295 | 459 571 | 170 205 | 1 948 | 5 828 | 10 934 | | |
| 15 560 | 1 096 | 40 | 281 | 125 | 96 333 | 30 088 | 344 | 946 | 1 491 | | |
| 14.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | | |
| 18.7 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 21.7 | 26.7 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | | |
| 111 584 | 10 056 | 348 | 2 393 | 1 529 | 596 723 | 232 531 | 2 446 | 7 167 | 13 890 | | |
| 90 877 | 8 331 | 285 | 1 655 | 1 158 | 551 177 | 187 434 | 2 193 | 6 056 | 11 803 | | |
| 63 822 | 5 780 | 217 | 1 153 | 781 | 407 209 | 137 546 | 1 434 | 4 352 | 8 347 | | |
| 8 526 | 429 | 32 | 46 | 82 | 45 183 | 6 863 | 264 | 132 | 849 | | |
| 16 201 | 1 976 | 24 | 449 | 285 | 88 774 | 40 671 | 402 | 1 543 | 2 450 | | |
| 2 328 | 146 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 10 011 | 2 354 | 93 | 29 | 157 | | |
| 3 641 | 785 | 27 | 329 | 111 | 17 977 | 35 169 | 118 | 322 | 1 184 | | |
| 12 411 | 788 | 24 | 347 | 226 | 18 933 | 7 773 | 86 | 729 | 688 | | |
| 1 892 | 72 | 6 | 25 | 5 | 3 747 | 1 139 | 14 | 33 | 107 | | |
| 2 763 | 80 | 6 | 37 | 29 | 4 889 | 1 016 | 35 | 27 | 108 | | |
| 23 444 | 2 183 | 89 | 154 | 227 | 196 523 | 74 966 | 971 | 554 | 3 586 | | |
| 26.0 | 23.0 | 27.0 | 6.5 | 15.7 | 36.0 | 29.2 | 37.0 | 9.9 | 24.3 | | |
| 1 064 | 88 | 7 | 21 | 32 | 6 231 | 3 982 | 27 | 78 | 113 | | |
| 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | | |
| 165 555 | 17 847 | 544 | 4 271 | 2 785 | 958 699 | 501 436 | 5 047 | 10 886 | 26 844 | | |
| 10 347 | 1 870 | 73 | 79 | 90 | 92 649 | 74 037 | 902 | 389 | 2 757 | | |
| 3 973 | 843 | 19 | 40 | 22 | 46 916 | 43 723 | 438 | 199 | 1 550 | | |
| 1 855 | 276 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 20 973 | 20 398 | 182 | 122 | 724 | | |
| 14 230 | 1 077 | 22 | 119 | 56 | 169 566 | 59 619 | 349 | 1 147 | 2 328 | | |
| 2 222 | 182 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 31 451 | 14 998 | 108 | 209 | 450 | | |

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Allegan | | | | Baraga | | | Barry | | Bay | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | White | Black | | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | White | Black | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 56 825 | 1 213 | 276 | 1 018 | 5 639 | 475 | 272 | | | 86 098 | 640 | 405 | 1 650 |
| Labor force | 36 171 | 425 | 157 | 729 | 2 778 | 293 | 182 | | | 52 227 | 350 | 263 | 977 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.7 | 35.0 | 56.9 | 71.6 | 49.3 | 61.7 | 66.9 | | | 60.7 | 54.7 | 64.9 | 59.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 36 160 | 425 | 157 | 726 | 2 778 | 293 | 182 | | | 52 168 | 350 | 263 | 977 |
| Employed | 33 280 | 317 | 121 | 543 | 2 399 | 248 | 156 | | | 45 364 | 248 | 201 | 679 |
| Unemployed | 2 880 | 108 | 36 | 183 | 379 | 45 | 26 | | | 6 804 | 102 | 62 | 298 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.0 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 14.3 | | | 13.0 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 30.5 |
| Not in labor force | 20 654 | 788 | 119 | 289 | 2 861 | 182 | 90 | | | 33 871 | 290 | 142 | 673 |
| Inmate of institution | 796 | 261 | 18 | 18 | 129 | 17 | 3 | | | 768 | 15 | 10 | 15 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 29 043 | 502 | 127 | 532 | 2 761 | 225 | 122 | | | 44 754 | 340 | 199 | 857 |
| Labor force | 14 351 | 201 | 63 | 344 | 1 067 | 112 | 63 | | | 20 424 | 159 | 90 | 377 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.4 | 40.0 | 49.6 | 64.7 | 38.6 | 49.8 | 51.6 | | | 45.6 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 44.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 14 351 | 201 | 63 | 344 | 1 067 | 112 | 63 | | | 20 402 | 159 | 90 | 377 |
| Employed | 13 267 | 145 | 48 | 234 | 992 | 106 | 61 | | | 18 110 | 110 | 58 | 284 |
| Unemployed | 1 084 | 56 | 15 | 110 | 75 | 6 | 2 | | | 2 292 | 49 | 32 | 93 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.6 | 27.9 | 23.8 | 32.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 3.2 | | | 11.2 | 30.8 | 35.6 | 24.7 |
| Not in labor force | 14 692 | 301 | 64 | 188 | 1 694 | 113 | 59 | | | 24 330 | 181 | 109 | 480 |
| Inmate of institution | 413 | — | — | — | 53 | 6 | 1 | | | 434 | — | 8 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 5 996 | 135 | 28 | 143 | 470 | 114 | 16 | | | 9 294 | 57 | 77 | 277 |
| Employed | 2 984 | 21 | 3 | 55 | 148 | 66 | 11 | | | 3 783 | 7 | 21 | 58 |
| Unemployed | 461 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 27 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 128 | 10 | 12 | 37 |
| Not in labor force | 2 549 | 102 | 20 | 80 | 295 | 46 | 3 | | | 4 358 | 40 | 44 | 182 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 29 043 | 502 | 127 | 532 | 2 761 | 225 | 122 | | | 44 754 | 340 | 199 | 857 |
| With own children under 6 years | 5 331 | 77 | 40 | 128 | 450 | 71 | 20 | | | 7 530 | 56 | 44 | 285 |
| In labor force | 2 461 | 49 | 15 | 97 | 172 | 23 | 8 | | | 2 820 | 31 | 21 | 90 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 6 517 | 114 | 24 | 146 | 548 | 39 | 50 | | | 9 428 | 75 | 50 | 167 |
| In labor force | 3 980 | 52 | 20 | 105 | 268 | 28 | 25 | | | 5 202 | 52 | 19 | 74 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 19 268 | 275 | 61 | 309 | 1 765 | 113 | 82 | | | 26 709 | 139 | 102 | 445 |
| In labor force | 9 477 | 105 | 40 | 224 | 682 | 63 | 35 | | | 11 481 | 84 | 50 | 155 |
| With own children under 6 years | 4 731 | 52 | 26 | 120 | 416 | 67 | 18 | | | 6 532 | 35 | 32 | 214 |
| In labor force | 2 074 | 32 | 13 | 93 | 165 | 23 | 6 | | | 2 377 | 23 | 19 | 52 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 5 788 | 93 | 17 | 108 | 497 | 21 | 38 | | | 7 984 | 33 | 43 | 122 |
| In labor force | 3 396 | 42 | 15 | 77 | 238 | 18 | 13 | | | 4 213 | 24 | 12 | 58 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 280 | 317 | 121 | 543 | 2 399 | 248 | 156 | | | 45 364 | 248 | 201 | 679 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 26 128 | 236 | 98 | 368 | 1 543 | 82 | 133 | | | 37 491 | 184 | 176 | 571 |
| Federal government workers | 298 | 5 | 2 | 14 | 96 | 97 | — | | | 611 | 14 | 1 | 16 |
| State government workers | 743 | 14 | 2 | 50 | 133 | 35 | 9 | | | 843 | 10 | — | 5 |
| Local government workers | 2 911 | 47 | 17 | 68 | 444 | 19 | 4 | | | 3 897 | 30 | 24 | 71 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 954 | 15 | 2 | 42 | 162 | 15 | 10 | | | 2 355 | 10 | — | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers | 246 | — | — | 1 | 21 | — | — | | | 167 | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 13 267 | 145 | 48 | 234 | 992 | 106 | 61 | | | 18 110 | 110 | 58 | 284 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 10 158 | 101 | 30 | 132 | 601 | 14 | 49 | | | 14 503 | 77 | 48 | 240 |
| Federal government workers | 121 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 29 | 55 | — | | | 283 | 8 | — | 8 |
| State government workers | 374 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 32 | 14 | 3 | | | 508 | 10 | — | 5 |
| Local government workers | 1 767 | 37 | 14 | 38 | 280 | 15 | 4 | | | 2 119 | 15 | 10 | 31 |
| Self-employed workers | 656 | 2 | — | 12 | 33 | 8 | 5 | | | 563 | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 191 | — | — | 1 | 17 | — | — | | | 134 | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 280 | 317 | 121 | 543 | 2 399 | 248 | 156 | | | 45 364 | 248 | 201 | 679 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 965 | 23 | 2 | 113 | 22 | 2 | 9 | | | 636 | — | — | 19 |
| Mining | 83 | — | — | — | 162 | — | — | | | 44 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 1 901 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 154 | 20 | 2 | | | 2 101 | — | 24 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 12 657 | 185 | 64 | 232 | 491 | 36 | 94 | | | 14 319 | 114 | 89 | 301 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 196 | 51 | 23 | 100 | 491 | 7 | 34 | | | 3 418 | 2 | 21 | 99 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 268 | 7 | 9 | 52 | — | — | 11 | | | 454 | — | 7 | 21 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 298 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 14 | | | 225 | — | — | 7 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 368 | 2 | — | — | 3 | 3 | — | | | 560 | — | — | 13 |
| Durable goods | 8 461 | 134 | 41 | 132 | 484 | 33 | 60 | | | 10 901 | 112 | 68 | 202 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 278 | 14 | 2 | 20 | 74 | 5 | 7 | | | 1 118 | — | — | — |
| Metal industries | 1 916 | 28 | 12 | 38 | 21 | 12 | 19 | | | 1 761 | 9 | 8 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 422 | 38 | 12 | 26 | 211 | 9 | 16 | | | 1 514 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 461 | 28 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | | | 1 029 | 25 | — | 15 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 558 | 24 | 9 | 40 | 6 | — | 11 | | | 5 890 | 63 | 34 | 133 |
| Transportation | 767 | 8 | — | 2 | 75 | 2 | — | | | 1 128 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 624 | — | 6 | — | 54 | 4 | — | | | 1 754 | 20 | 12 | 47 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 392 | 4 | — | 4 | 32 | 6 | 13 | | | 2 039 | — | — | 9 |
| Retail trade | 4 955 | 21 | 13 | 24 | 410 | 19 | 6 | | | 8 709 | — | 31 | 112 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 890 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 100 | 9 | 2 | | | 1 314 | — | — | 12 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 555 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 167 | 10 | 2 | | | 2 557 | — | 26 | 50 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 496 | — | — | — | 29 | — | 2 | | | 1 066 | 9 | 2 | 16 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 630 | — | — | — | 46 | — | 1 | | | 853 | 12 | — | 5 |
| Business and repair services | 858 | 2 | 3 | — | 42 | 7 | 7 | | | 1 163 | — | 5 | — |
| Private households | 189 | 2 | — | — | 26 | 2 | — | | | 259 | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 527 | 10 | — | 5 | 27 | 2 | — | | | 957 | — | 2 | 17 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 122 | — | — | — | 13 | — | 5 | | | 455 | 5 | — | 11 |
| Professional and related services | 5 250 | 47 | 24 | 130 | 658 | 57 | 17 | | | 8 592 | 58 | 29 | 133 |
| Hospitals | 919 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 146 | 7 | — | | | 2 288 | 21 | 9 | 35 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 996 | 11 | — | 24 | 123 | 12 | 10 | | | 1 343 | — | 4 | 12 |
| Educational services | 2 582 | 24 | 7 | 83 | 274 | 22 | 2 | | | 3 400 | 13 | 14 | 33 |
| Public administration | 864 | 4 | — | 27 | 158 | 91 | — | | | 1 289 | 22 | 1 | 5 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 23 157 | 319 | 124 | 406 | 1 962 | 195 | 129 | | | 33 572 | 212 | 188 | 647 |
| Worked in 1979 | 23 008 | 293 | 124 | 404 | 1 932 | 180 | 125 | | | 32 841 | 198 | 186 | 637 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 15 924 | 115 | 70 | 208 | 1 189 | 92 | 77 | | | 22 122 | 86 | 90 | 325 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 15 180 | 111 | 55 | 203 | 1 159 | 92 | 70 | | | 20 937 | 86 | 83 | 305 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 135 | 127 | 39 | 151 | 481 | 52 | 36 | | | 8 031 | 93 | 48 | 262 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 495 | 59 | 7 | 42 | 274 | 28 | 19 | | | 3 455 | 34 | 19 | 109 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 16 439 | 241 | 76 | 371 | 1 169 | 131 | 78 | | | 23 127 | 179 | 98 | 478 |
| Worked in 1979 | 16 093 | 220 | 73 | 361 | 1 146 | 111 | 74 | | | 22 071 | 170 | 93 | 433 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 799 | 119 | 16 | 60 | 570 | 53 | 40 | | | 11 211 | 73 | 48 | 170 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 5 742 | 91 | 12 | 58 | 378 | 43 | 35 | | | 8 155 | 59 | 36 | 151 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 223 | 79 | 25 | 163 | 229 | 37 | 22 | | | 5 480 | 56 | 12 | 170 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 168 | 34 | 9 | 76 | 119 | 16 | 8 | | | 2 311 | 16 | — | 83 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Labor force | 108 953 | 14 895 | 373 | 797 | 1 247 | 95 447 | 9 090 | 392 | 391 | 1 537 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.9 | 53.6 | 64.1 | 67.1 | 61.9 | 57 938 | 5 266 | 227 | 225 | 998 |
| Civilian labor force | 68 495 | 7 959 | 239 | 535 | 772 | 60.7 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 57.5 | 64.9 |
| Employed | 62 664 | 5 725 | 183 | 484 | 621 | 57 783 | 5 249 | 227 | 225 | 998 |
| Unemployed | 5 831 | 2 234 | 56 | 51 | 151 | 52 550 | 4 329 | 175 | 221 | 870 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.5 | 28.1 | 23.4 | 9.5 | 19.6 | 9.1 | 17.5 | 22.9 | 1.8 | 12.8 |
| Not in labor force | 40 408 | 6 905 | 134 | 262 | 475 | 37 509 | 3 824 | 165 | 166 | 539 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 299 | 178 | 16 | — | 12 | 2 056 | 226 | 6 | — | 56 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|
| Labor force | 57 008 | 8 438 | 207 | 447 | 676 | 50 066 | 4 857 | 195 | 220 | 833 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 28 335 | 3 971 | 115 | 268 | 354 | 24 360 | 2 440 | 88 | 103 | 457 |
| Civilian labor force | 49.7 | 47.1 | 55.6 | 60.0 | 52.4 | 48.7 | 50.2 | 45.1 | 46.8 | 54.9 |
| Employed | 28 334 | 3 971 | 115 | 268 | 354 | 24 353 | 2 440 | 88 | 103 | 457 |
| Unemployed | 25 769 | 2 935 | 93 | 243 | 287 | 22 775 | 2 025 | 58 | 103 | 397 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2 565 | 1 036 | 22 | 25 | 67 | 2 078 | 415 | 30 | — | 60 |
| Not in labor force | 9.1 | 26.1 | 19.1 | 9.3 | 18.9 | 8.5 | 17.0 | 34.1 | — | 13.1 |
| Inmate of institution | 28 673 | 4 467 | 92 | 179 | 322 | 25 706 | 2 417 | 107 | 117 | 376 |
| Inmate of institution | 836 | 60 | 6 | — | 12 | 861 | 54 | 6 | — | 13 |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|-------|----|----|-----|-------|-------|----|----|-----|
| Employed | 10 500 | 2 275 | 85 | 91 | 142 | 9 412 | 1 164 | 44 | 42 | 204 |
| Unemployed | 5 024 | 471 | 35 | 27 | 70 | 3 874 | 285 | 20 | 8 | 98 |
| Not in labor force | 885 | 364 | 17 | — | 16 | 961 | 142 | 6 | — | 20 |
| In labor force | 4 586 | 1 431 | 33 | 64 | 56 | 4 577 | 737 | 18 | 34 | 86 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| With own children under 6 years | 57 008 | 8 438 | 207 | 447 | 676 | 50 066 | 4 857 | 195 | 220 | 833 |
| In labor force | 9 034 | 2 049 | 52 | 64 | 174 | 7 676 | 883 | 56 | 55 | 214 |
| In labor force | 4 039 | 992 | 32 | 32 | 69 | 3 503 | 429 | 19 | 16 | 134 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 405 | 1 951 | 72 | 119 | 144 | 9 700 | 1 073 | 57 | 65 | 187 |
| In labor force | 7 238 | 1 110 | 43 | 102 | 103 | 6 277 | 721 | 35 | 35 | 91 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 34 957 | 2 490 | 97 | 243 | 363 | 29 210 | 1 725 | 94 | 139 | 426 |
| In labor force | 17 399 | 1 252 | 44 | 183 | 217 | 14 257 | 960 | 60 | 52 | 218 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 690 | 577 | 41 | 55 | 127 | 6 506 | 373 | 27 | 49 | 182 |
| In labor force | 3 391 | 376 | 21 | 25 | 57 | 2 918 | 215 | 13 | 10 | 115 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 9 624 | 814 | 50 | 104 | 118 | 7 840 | 520 | 29 | 60 | 136 |
| In labor force | 5 924 | 469 | 23 | 92 | 84 | 4 828 | 357 | 29 | 30 | 45 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Private wage and salary workers | 62 664 | 5 725 | 183 | 484 | 621 | 52 550 | 4 329 | 175 | 221 | 870 |
| Federal government workers | 50 705 | 4 394 | 148 | 394 | 472 | 41 491 | 2 888 | 141 | 172 | 675 |
| State government workers | 649 | 144 | — | — | 11 | 2 691 | 599 | 2 | 28 | 86 |
| Local government workers | 1 004 | 276 | 17 | 7 | 36 | 781 | 160 | 8 | — | 12 |
| Self-employed workers | 5 456 | 747 | 18 | 50 | 55 | 4 636 | 639 | 21 | 8 | 85 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 467 | 159 | — | 30 | 47 | 2 764 | 43 | 3 | 13 | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers | 383 | 5 | — | 3 | — | 187 | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 25 769 | 2 935 | 93 | 243 | 287 | 22 275 | 2 025 | 58 | 103 | 397 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 20 423 | 2 096 | 65 | 183 | 220 | 17 219 | 1 277 | 41 | 86 | 295 |
| Federal government workers | 271 | 88 | — | — | 11 | 1 053 | 324 | 2 | 9 | 35 |
| State government workers | 542 | 197 | 12 | 7 | 25 | 469 | 90 | — | — | 10 |
| Local government workers | 3 044 | 503 | 16 | 36 | 21 | 2 657 | 321 | 15 | 8 | 55 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 222 | 46 | — | 14 | 10 | 753 | 13 | — | — | 2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 267 | 5 | — | 3 | — | 124 | — | — | — | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 62 664 | 5 725 | 183 | 484 | 621 | 52 550 | 4 329 | 175 | 221 | 870 |
| Mining | 2 152 | 73 | 7 | 7 | 79 | 1 004 | 2 | 3 | — | 33 |
| Construction | 183 | — | — | — | — | 84 | — | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | 3 040 | 88 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 1 795 | 98 | 2 | — | 19 |
| Nondurable goods | 21 752 | 2 102 | 62 | 87 | 153 | 16 532 | 1 531 | 57 | 45 | 294 |
| Food and kindred products | 4 606 | 381 | 11 | 9 | 21 | 7 102 | 596 | 16 | 20 | 73 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 900 | 121 | 4 | — | 14 | 5 276 | 490 | 16 | 20 | 49 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 302 | 6 | — | — | — | 80 | — | — | — | — |
| Durable goods | 1 340 | 122 | — | — | — | 710 | 16 | — | — | 17 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 17 146 | 1 721 | 51 | 78 | 132 | 9 430 | 935 | 41 | 25 | 221 |
| Metal industries | 727 | 65 | — | — | 4 | 231 | 28 | — | — | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 4 183 | 654 | 18 | 9 | 43 | 2 672 | 354 | 22 | 2 | 109 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 5 075 | 177 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 3 336 | 246 | 5 | 7 | 39 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 226 | 317 | 7 | 21 | 19 | 75 | 3 | — | — | — |
| Transportation | 2 105 | 463 | 7 | 30 | 34 | 2 404 | 252 | 14 | 5 | 51 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 013 | 81 | 7 | — | 25 | 1 928 | 61 | 13 | — | 3 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 450 | 127 | 7 | 23 | — | 874 | 65 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Retail trade | 1 948 | 62 | 7 | 8 | 25 | 1 333 | 27 | 4 | — | 13 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 10 276 | 610 | 18 | 63 | 25 | 8 425 | 412 | 31 | 20 | 101 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 768 | 90 | — | 9 | — | 1 316 | 56 | 4 | — | 6 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 2 959 | 287 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 2 838 | 174 | 13 | 8 | 71 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 061 | 70 | — | 4 | 10 | 1 049 | 90 | — | 6 | 28 |
| Business and repair services | 1 355 | 100 | 5 | — | — | 2 333 | 153 | — | 6 | 52 |
| Private households | 1 967 | 168 | — | 3 | 6 | 1 544 | 65 | 6 | 5 | 29 |
| Other personal services | 299 | 137 | — | — | — | 254 | 33 | — | 6 | 19 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 264 | 206 | 8 | — | 8 | 1 158 | 26 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Professional and related services | 421 | 33 | — | 7 | 7 | 424 | — | — | 7 | 7 |
| Hospitals | 11 644 | 1 464 | 33 | 282 | 239 | 10 906 | 1 388 | 29 | 126 | 154 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 247 | 360 | 1 | 55 | 37 | 3 119 | 709 | 13 | 68 | 44 |
| Educational services | 1 478 | 167 | 5 | 61 | 14 | 1 734 | 85 | 2 | 29 | 17 |
| Public administration | 5 910 | 692 | 18 | 149 | 169 | 4 445 | 465 | 11 | 29 | 52 |
| Public administration | 1 839 | 404 | 17 | — | 24 | 2 907 | 378 | 20 | — | 98 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 43 027 | 4 545 | 135 | 289 | 459 | 36 211 | 3 093 | 177 | 135 | 581 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 42 546 | 4 244 | 135 | 283 | 443 | 35 678 | 2 961 | 169 | 135 | 575 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 27 924 | 1 691 | 52 | 168 | 163 | 23 656 | 1 603 | 87 | 50 | 351 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 26 385 | 1 551 | 45 | 131 | 155 | 22 347 | 1 468 | 74 | 50 | 320 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 8 981 | 2 000 | 58 | 36 | 177 | 7 083 | 886 | 63 | 14 | 130 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 475 | 984 | 26 | 20 | 79 | 2 843 | 484 | 35 | 7 | 50 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|----|-----|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 32 755 | 4 822 | 131 | 310 | 413 | 27 972 | 2 815 | 99 | 124 | 532 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 31 865 | 4 331 | 129 | 274 | 391 | 27 141 | 2 644 | 91 | 116 | 485 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 15 207 | 1 582 | 39 | 75 | 168 | 13 864 | 1 343 | 16 | 36 | 178 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 11 542 | 1 280 | 31 | 62 | 137 | 10 794 | 1 175 | 12 | 28 | 112 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 7 023 | 1 960 | 48 | 90 | 116 | 5 890 | 732 | 35 | 32 | 179 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 548 | 1 039 | 16 | 34 | 38 | 2 297 | 374 | 23 | 14 | 71 |

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Labor force | 20 608 | 1 423 | 10 736 | 859 | 393 | 15 586 | 121 | 42 068 | 1 195 | 631 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.4 | 49.7 | 53.3 | 54.2 | 62.8 | 55.6 | 36.3 | 68.2 | 73.5 | 62.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 20 606 | 1 422 | 10 553 | 859 | 393 | 15 553 | 121 | 42 049 | 1 195 | 629 |
| Employed | 18 392 | 1 153 | 8 978 | 644 | 332 | 13 604 | 95 | 39 059 | 1 080 | 560 |
| Unemployed | 2 214 | 269 | 1 575 | 215 | 61 | 1 949 | 26 | 2 990 | 115 | 69 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.7 | 18.9 | 14.9 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 21.5 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 11.0 |
| Not in labor force | 12 440 | 1 441 | 9 399 | 725 | 233 | 12 447 | 212 | 19 637 | 252 | 227 |
| Inmate of institution | 217 | 21 | 560 | 35 | — | 335 | — | 545 | 14 | — |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|--------|------|------|
| Labor force | 8 439 | 670 | 4 271 | 324 | 168 | 5 874 | 35 | 17 785 | 543 | 287 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.8 | 44.3 | 42.0 | 39.7 | 50.3 | 40.5 | 48.4 | 55.7 | 80.2 | 64.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 439 | 670 | 4 262 | 324 | 168 | 5 874 | 35 | 17 785 | 543 | 285 |
| Employed | 7 616 | 585 | 3 750 | 253 | 144 | 5 308 | 29 | 16 664 | 510 | 263 |
| Unemployed | 823 | 85 | 512 | 71 | 24 | 566 | 6 | 1 121 | 33 | 22 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.8 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 21.9 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.7 |
| Not in labor force | 8 520 | 839 | 5 905 | 492 | 166 | 8 646 | 156 | 14 151 | 134 | 159 |
| Inmate of institution | 144 | 13 | 166 | 7 | — | 248 | — | 350 | 7 | — |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|----|-------|----|-------|----|----|
| Employed | 1 340 | 59 | 814 | 81 | 32 | 1 136 | 11 | 3 047 | 47 | 52 |
| Unemployed | 308 | 19 | 267 | 75 | 10 | 326 | 12 | 585 | 22 | 6 |
| Not in labor force | 1 591 | 212 | 1 144 | 146 | 59 | 1 449 | 45 | 2 881 | 87 | 72 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|
| With own children under 6 years | 3 039 | 220 | 1 552 | 184 | 81 | 2 477 | 50 | 5 376 | 155 | 133 |
| In labor force | 1 331 | 112 | 549 | 67 | 23 | 820 | 9 | 2 550 | 124 | 82 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 553 | 287 | 1 920 | 181 | 65 | 3 174 | 40 | 7 513 | 143 | 118 |
| In labor force | 2 326 | 216 | 1 093 | 74 | 44 | 1 725 | 11 | 5 157 | 128 | 90 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 11 087 | 639 | 6 051 | 389 | 184 | 9 122 | 98 | 20 328 | 340 | 247 |
| In labor force | 5 558 | 319 | 2 468 | 127 | 70 | 3 521 | 20 | 11 050 | 285 | 164 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 664 | 104 | 1 344 | 121 | 75 | 2 240 | 38 | 4 903 | 113 | 117 |
| In labor force | 1 157 | 63 | 503 | 30 | 19 | 707 | 9 | 2 238 | 94 | 66 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 051 | 174 | 1 639 | 139 | 50 | 2 825 | 38 | 6 507 | 105 | 84 |
| In labor force | 1 957 | 131 | 889 | 62 | 38 | 1 468 | 11 | 4 290 | 92 | 55 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|--------|----|--------|-------|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 18 392 | 1 153 | 8 978 | 644 | 332 | 13 604 | 95 | 39 059 | 1 080 | 560 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 14 532 | 813 | 4 821 | 294 | 285 | 10 022 | 69 | 27 551 | 678 | 408 |
| Federal government workers | 295 | 35 | 761 | 147 | — | 526 | 2 | 606 | 46 | 3 |
| State government workers | 363 | 44 | 1 147 | 85 | 35 | 622 | 8 | 4 520 | 214 | 68 |
| Local government workers | 1 550 | 207 | 1 513 | 89 | 10 | 1 470 | 7 | 3 915 | 135 | 33 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 545 | 52 | 714 | 29 | 2 | 906 | 9 | 2 349 | 7 | 48 |
| Unpaid family workers | 107 | 2 | 22 | — | — | 58 | — | 118 | — | — |
| EMPLOYED FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 616 | 585 | 3 750 | 253 | 144 | 5 308 | 29 | 16 664 | 510 | 263 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 844 | 376 | 1 989 | 111 | 110 | 3 678 | 23 | 10 801 | 274 | 195 |
| Federal government workers | 99 | 30 | 249 | 78 | — | 254 | — | 250 | 30 | — |
| State government workers | 192 | 33 | 471 | 26 | 26 | 288 | 2 | 2 492 | 123 | 29 |
| Local government workers | 986 | 137 | 836 | 33 | 8 | 826 | 4 | 2 355 | 83 | 18 |
| Self-employed workers | 442 | 7 | 196 | 5 | — | 223 | — | 676 | — | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers | 53 | 2 | 9 | — | — | 39 | — | 90 | — | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| Labor force persons 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|--------|------|------|
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 941 | 23 | 255 | 28 | 26 | 419 | 19 | 821 | 2 | 580 |
| Mining | 18 | — | 190 | 16 | — | 30 | — | 93 | 2 | 10 |
| Construction | 967 | 29 | 643 | 41 | 20 | 719 | 6 | 1 592 | 6 | 28 |
| Manufacturing | 7 097 | 463 | 597 | 39 | 127 | 3 232 | 7 | 10 737 | 378 | 177 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 575 | 69 | 176 | 3 | — | 1 392 | 7 | 1 364 | 13 | 6 |
| Food and kindred products | 208 | 22 | 50 | 3 | — | 49 | — | 399 | 7 | 4 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 29 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 315 | 7 | 76 | — | — | 130 | — | 580 | — | 2 |
| Durable goods | 5 522 | 394 | 421 | 36 | 127 | 1 840 | — | 9 373 | 365 | 171 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 787 | 57 | 150 | 17 | — | 414 | — | 271 | 11 | — |
| Metal industries | 1 165 | 94 | 123 | 10 | 6 | 38 | — | 1 603 | — | 34 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 603 | 152 | 29 | 6 | 13 | 1 078 | — | 1 094 | 8 | 14 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 299 | 12 | 14 | — | 4 | 63 | — | 91 | — | 3 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 230 | 55 | 41 | — | 102 | 178 | — | 5 620 | 346 | 111 |
| Transportation | 671 | 17 | 590 | 16 | 4 | 787 | 19 | 912 | 38 | 30 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 338 | 34 | 263 | 3 | 2 | 346 | 2 | 762 | 56 | 9 |
| Wholesale trade | 679 | 17 | 215 | 13 | 8 | 461 | — | 1 582 | 15 | 14 |
| Retail trade | 2 732 | 118 | 1 754 | 116 | 29 | 2 533 | 8 | 5 791 | 64 | 77 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 404 | 21 | 307 | 17 | 6 | 484 | — | 945 | 15 | 18 |
| Eating and drinking places | 834 | 37 | 571 | 36 | 14 | 703 | 8 | 1 496 | 17 | 25 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 381 | 3 | 162 | — | 6 | 219 | — | 902 | 30 | 13 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 305 | 6 | 187 | 5 | — | 287 | — | 1 536 | 25 | 13 |
| Business and repair services | 554 | 37 | 201 | 7 | 17 | 298 | — | 1 105 | 18 | 17 |
| Private households | 114 | 19 | 55 | 22 | 14 | 113 | — | 207 | 9 | — |
| Other personal services | 356 | 19 | 350 | 17 | 8 | 304 | 7 | 659 | 4 | 11 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 86 | 2 | 100 | 14 | — | 140 | — | 190 | — | 10 |
| Professional and related services | 2 814 | 292 | 2 558 | 124 | 46 | 2 978 | 17 | 7 905 | 239 | 93 |
| Hospitals | 526 | 65 | 375 | — | 16 | 435 | 8 | 1 197 | 24 | 14 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 374 | 59 | 296 | 18 | — | 622 | — | 1 111 | 16 | 24 |
| Educational services | 1 453 | 127 | 1 473 | 75 | 20 | 1 253 | 7 | 3 961 | 145 | 34 |
| Public administration | 339 | 74 | 858 | 183 | 25 | 718 | 10 | 4 265 | 194 | 58 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------|----|--------|-----|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 145 | 867 | 7 665 | 606 | 242 | 10 257 | 93 | 25 657 | 670 | 362 |
| Worked in 1979 | 13 049 | 816 | 7 530 | 595 | 232 | 10 156 | 93 | 25 408 | 663 | 343 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8 485 | 413 | 3 806 | 219 | 117 | 6 603 | 40 | 17 435 | 389 | 190 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 8 087 | 386 | 3 556 | 215 | 113 | 6 164 | 40 | 16 648 | 369 | 176 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 829 | 305 | 2 187 | 200 | 104 | 2 296 | 35 | 5 059 | 151 | 130 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 070 | 166 | 1 222 | 154 | 50 | 1 351 | 19 | 1 416 | 46 | 60 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 9 750 | 785 | 5 398 | 432 | 215 | 6 699 | 67 | 19 797 | 577 | 320 |
| Worked in 1979 | 9 540 | 735 | 5 185 | 406 | 207 | 6 501 | 67 | 19 482 | 562 | 320 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 499 | 298 | 1 918 | 146 | 98 | 2 847 | 8 | 10 148 | 321 | 150 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 557 | 237 | 1 315 | 133 | 86 | 1 917 | — | 8 248 | 286 | 128 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 333 | 313 | 1 363 | 141 | 78 | 1 447 | 32 | 3 837 | 124 | 89 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 029 | 147 | 736 | 66 | 16 | 759 | 26 | 1 210 | 50 | 34 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------|
| Labor force | 16 749 | 323 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 10 560 | 206 |
| Civilian labor force | 63.0 | 63.8 |
| Employed | 10 534 | 206 |
| Unemployed | 9 145 | 136 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 1 389 | 70 |
| Not in labor force | 13.2 | 34.0 |
| Inmate of institution | 6 189 | 117 |
| | 320 | 10 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Labor force | 8 878 | 171 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 4 667 | 103 |
| Civilian labor force | 52.6 | 60.2 |
| Employed | 4 667 | 103 |
| Unemployed | 4 114 | 80 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 553 | 23 |
| Not in labor force | 11.8 | 22.3 |
| Inmate of institution | 4 211 | 68 |
| | 189 | — |

Persons 16 to 19 years

| | | |
|--------------------|-------|----|
| Employed | 1 726 | 37 |
| Unemployed | 774 | 10 |
| Not in labor force | 224 | 3 |
| | 728 | 24 |

Female, 16 years and over

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| With own children under 6 years | 8 878 | 171 |
| In labor force | 1 315 | 35 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 601 | 23 |
| In labor force | 1 701 | 36 |
| | 1 218 | 30 |

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----|
| In labor force | 5 105 | 56 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 752 | 38 |
| In labor force | 1 175 | 28 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 531 | 20 |
| In labor force | 1 465 | 18 |
| | 1 049 | 14 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| Private wage and salary workers | 9 145 | 136 |
| Federal government workers | 6 927 | 99 |
| State government workers | 156 | 2 |
| Local government workers | 269 | 13 |
| Self-employed workers | 928 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers | 821 | 2 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 114 | 80 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 195 | 55 |
| Federal government workers | 65 | 6 |
| State government workers | 136 | 6 |
| Local government workers | 488 | 17 |
| Self-employed workers | 192 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 38 | — |

Employed persons 16 years and over

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 9 145 | 136 |
| Mining | 191 | 4 |
| Construction | 815 | 12 |
| Manufacturing | 1 104 | 31 |
| Nondurable goods | 264 | — |
| Food and kindred products | 45 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 20 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 104 | — |
| Durable goods | 840 | 31 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 119 | 2 |
| Metal industries | 212 | 12 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 79 | 2 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 106 | 4 |
| Transportation equipment | 142 | 2 |
| Transportation | 207 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 257 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 320 | — |
| Retail trade | 1 916 | 24 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 207 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 614 | 15 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 201 | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 258 | — |
| Business and repair services | 265 | — |
| Private households | 70 | 12 |
| Other personal services | 448 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 102 | 2 |
| Professional and related services | 2 531 | 26 |
| Hospitals | 1 051 | 1 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 432 | 9 |
| Educational services | 672 | 8 |
| Public administration | 456 | 25 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | |
|---|-------|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 6 493 | 121 |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 412 | 114 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 836 | 52 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 515 | 48 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 538 | 51 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 790 | 32 |

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

| | | |
|--|-------|-----|
| Worked in 1979 | 5 458 | 113 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 282 | 99 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 489 | 39 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 002 | 32 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 279 | 64 |
| | 719 | 46 |

| | Emmet | | Genesee | | | | Grafton | |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 16 749 | 323 | 268 972 | 50 455 | 1 955 | 1 375 | 4 315 | 690 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 10 560 | 206 | 165 332 | 30 737 | 1 169 | 777 | 2 607 | 420 |
| Civilian labor force | 63.0 | 63.8 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 59.8 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 60.9 |
| Employed | 10 534 | 206 | 165 247 | 30 708 | 1 169 | 773 | 2 598 | 420 |
| Unemployed | 9 145 | 136 | 145 611 | 23 619 | 1 619 | 670 | 2 002 | 343 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 1 389 | 70 | 19 636 | 7 089 | 255 | 103 | 596 | 77 |
| Not in labor force | 13.2 | 34.0 | 11.9 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 22.9 | 18.3 |
| Inmate of institution | 6 189 | 117 | 103 640 | 19 718 | 786 | 598 | 1 708 | 270 |
| | 320 | 10 | 2 033 | 345 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 8 878 | 171 | 140 794 | 27 393 | 1 040 | 743 | 2 120 | 391 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 4 667 | 103 | 65 811 | 14 504 | 504 | 271 | 915 | 151 |
| Civilian labor force | 52.6 | 60.2 | 46.7 | 52.9 | 48.5 | 36.5 | 43.2 | 38.6 |
| Employed | 4 667 | 103 | 65 798 | 14 504 | 504 | 271 | 910 | 151 |
| Unemployed | 4 114 | 80 | 58 080 | 11 316 | 377 | 224 | 729 | 117 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 553 | 23 | 7 718 | 3 188 | 127 | 47 | 181 | 34 |
| Not in labor force | 11.8 | 22.3 | 11.7 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
| Inmate of institution | 4 211 | 68 | 74 983 | 12 889 | 536 | 472 | 1 205 | 240 |
| | 189 | — | 1 440 | 137 | 6 | 5 | 11 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 1 726 | 37 | 28 614 | 6 927 | 312 | 87 | 643 | 93 |
| Unemployed | 774 | 10 | 10 998 | 1 205 | 75 | 30 | 189 | 16 |
| Not in labor force | 224 | 3 | 3 447 | 1 180 | 55 | 14 | 90 | 5 |
| | 728 | 24 | 14 169 | 4 536 | 182 | 43 | 364 | 72 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 878 | 171 | 140 794 | 27 393 | 1 040 | 743 | 2 120 | 391 |
| In labor force | 1 315 | 35 | 23 028 | 6 435 | 234 | 296 | 589 | 123 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 601 | 23 | 9 231 | 3 500 | 103 | 77 | 222 | 20 |
| In labor force | 1 701 | 36 | 31 517 | 7 059 | 305 | 137 | 441 | 62 |
| | 1 218 | 30 | 17 717 | 4 579 | 200 | 68 | 202 | 25 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | | | | | | | | |
| In labor force | 5 105 | 56 | 83 376 | 9 591 | 505 | 526 | 994 | 227 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 752 | 38 | 36 814 | 5 435 | 249 | 176 | 411 | 112 |
| In labor force | 1 175 | 28 | 19 396 | 2 770 | 149 | 282 | 402 | 83 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 531 | 20 | 7 543 | 1 697 | 64 | 69 | 146 | 17 |
| In labor force | 1 465 | 18 | 25 829 | 3 487 | 188 | 106 | 316 | 58 |
| | 1 049 | 14 | 13 686 | 2 290 | 109 | 55 | 142 | 23 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 9 145 | 136 | 145 611 | 23 619 | 914 | 670 | 2 002 | 343 |
| Federal government workers | 6 927 | 99 | 121 035 | 19 164 | 777 | 501 | 1 714 | 279 |
| State government workers | 156 | 2 | 1 579 | 521 | 34 | 8 | 51 | 3 |
| Local government workers | 269 | 13 | 2 498 | 467 | 6 | 38 | 10 | 34 |
| Self-employed workers | 928 | 20 | 14 413 | 3 214 | 72 | 59 | 164 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers | 821 | 2 | 5 647 | 249 | 20 | 64 | 56 | 7 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 114 | 80 | 58 080 | 11 316 | 377 | 224 | 729 | 117 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 195 | 55 | 45 543 | 8 416 | 300 | 164 | 572 | 82 |
| Federal government workers | 65 | 6 | 691 | 393 | 28 | — | 28 | 2 |
| State government workers | 136 | 6 | 1 458 | 346 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 24 |
| Local government workers | 488 | 17 | 8 480 | 2 072 | 38 | 27 | 86 | 2 |
| Self-employed workers | 192 | — | 1 626 | 85 | — | 18 | 26 | 7 |
| Unpaid family workers | 38 | — | 282 | 4 | 5 | — | 7 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 9 145 | 136 | 145 611 | 23 619 | 914 | 670 | 2 002 | 343 |
| Mining | 191 | 4 | 891 | 37 | 8 | — | — | 11 |
| Construction | 815 | 12 | 5 145 | 345 | 41 | — | 43 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 1 104 | 31 | 54 877 | 12 485 | 351 | 200 | 1 008 | 170 |
| Nondurable goods | 264 | — | 3 209 | 310 | 18 | — | 33 | 47 |
| Food and kindred products | 45 | — | 779 | 120 | 6 | — | 29 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 20 | — | 145 | 13 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 104 | — | 1 118 | 62 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Durable goods | 840 | 31 | 51 668 | 12 175 | 333 | 200 | 975 | 123 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 119 | 2 | 146 | 21 | — | — | — | — |
| Metal industries | 212 | 12 | 3 309 | 718 | 28 | 6 | 78 | 10 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 79 | 2 | 1 572 | 30 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 106 | 4 | 340 | 53 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | 142 | 2 | 45 475 | 11 220 | 278 | 189 | 877 | 104 |
| Transportation | 207 | — | 3 434 | 416 | 32 | — | 73 | 9 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 257 | — | 2 541 | 327 | 19 | 2 | 9 | 2 |
| Wholesale trade | 320 | — | 4 755 | 233 | 30 | 6 | 38 | 5 |
| Retail trade | 1 916 | 24 | 25 756 | 2 096 | 143 | 77 | 411 | 39 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 207 | — | 3 811 | 300 | 36 | — | 43 | 14 |
| Eating and drinking places | 614 | 15 | 7 235 | 787 | 47 | 45 | 221 | 7 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 201 | — | 2 864 | 360 | 4 | 6 | 19 | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 258 | — | 3 689 | 193 | 16 | — | 15 | — |
| Business and repair services | 265 | — | 4 173 | 290 | 49 | 19 | 18 | — |
| Private households | 70 | 12 | 638 | 181 | 8 | — | 7 | 11 |
| Other personal services | 448 | — | 2 810 | 342 | 12 | — | 30 | 7 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 102 | 2 | 1 385 | 127 | 7 | — | 15 | — |
| Professional and related services | 2 531 | 26 | 28 806 | 5 411 | 174 | 320 | 260 | 69 |
| Hospitals | 1 051 | 1 | 6 728 | 2 120 | 54 | 108 | 59 | 43 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 432 | 9 | 4 774 | 705 | 35 | 120 | 50 | 10 |
| Educational services | 672 | 8 | 12 677 | 1 949 | 71 | 75 | 99 | 16 |
| Public administration | 456 | 25 | 3 740 | 776 | 20 | 40 | 56 | 18 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 6 412 | 114 | 103 177 | 15 904 | 694 | 542 | 1 787 | 266 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 836 | 52 | 67 690 | 9 114 | 352 | 302 | 914 | 157 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 515 | 48 | 64 898 | 8 722 | 336 | 296 | 877 | 157 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 538 | 51 | 25 207 | 5 641 | 254 | 89 | 687 | 91 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 790 | 32 | 8 839 | 2 692 | 124 | 23 | 330 | 76 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Worked in 1979 | 5 458 | 113 | 74 337 | 16 823 | 610 | 299 | 1 030 | 212 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 282 | 99 | 71 624 | 14 710 | 550 | 281 | 899 | 205 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 489 | 39 | 34 341 | 6 515 | 191 | 150 | 366 | 87 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 002 | 32 | 27 293 | 5 694 | 155 | 111 | 292 | 79 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 279 | 64 | 17 679 | 6 117 | 273 | 77 | 336 | 34 |
| | 719 | 46 | 7 074 | 2 986 | 104 | 33 | 143 | 2 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 191 651 | 13 979 | 1 102 | 2 253 | 6 341 | 35 304 | 1 604 | 546 | 20 454 | 480 |
| Labor force | 123 589 | 9 117 | 774 | 1 343 | 4 125 | 20 868 | 17 | 266 | 11 057 | 378 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 64.5 | 65.2 | 70.4 | 59.6 | 65.1 | 59.1 | 1.1 | 48.7 | 54.1 | 78.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 123 458 | 9 099 | 774 | 1 343 | 4 125 | 20 851 | 17 | 266 | 8 711 | 109 |
| Employed | 114 975 | 7 806 | 635 | 1 247 | 3 333 | 18 671 | 4 | 230 | 7 140 | 92 |
| Unemployed | 8 483 | 1 293 | 141 | 96 | 792 | 2 180 | 13 | 36 | 1 571 | 17 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.9 | 14.2 | 18.2 | 7.1 | 19.2 | 10.5 | 76.5 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 15.6 |
| Not in labor force | 68 062 | 4 862 | 326 | 910 | 2 216 | 14 436 | 1 587 | 280 | 9 397 | 102 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 652 | 164 | — | 6 | 45 | 1 637 | 1 575 | 101 | 195 | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 100 438 | 7 466 | 526 | 1 110 | 3 091 | 17 544 | 23 | 218 | 10 247 | 153 |
| Labor force | 55 602 | 4 467 | 333 | 558 | 1 663 | 8 311 | 8 | 83 | 3 998 | 79 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 55.4 | 59.8 | 63.3 | 50.3 | 53.8 | 47.4 | 34.8 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 51.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 55 588 | 4 467 | 333 | 558 | 1 663 | 8 311 | 8 | 83 | 3 817 | 59 |
| Employed | 52 672 | 3 845 | 257 | 525 | 1 440 | 7 394 | 2 | 73 | 3 172 | 42 |
| Unemployed | 2 916 | 622 | 76 | 33 | 223 | 917 | 6 | 10 | 645 | 17 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.2 | 13.9 | 22.8 | 5.9 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 75.0 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 28.8 |
| Not in labor force | 44 836 | 2 999 | 193 | 552 | 1 428 | 9 233 | 15 | 135 | 6 249 | 74 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 064 | 49 | — | — | 18 | 191 | 6 | 2 | 111 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 24 388 | 2 344 | 145 | 261 | 1 038 | 4 052 | 374 | 130 | 2 043 | 99 |
| Employed | 10 111 | 771 | 43 | 104 | 401 | 1 549 | — | 30 | 621 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 1 751 | 262 | 30 | 14 | 113 | 348 | — | 4 | 270 | 9 |
| Not in labor force | 12 506 | 1 311 | 72 | 143 | 524 | 2 155 | 374 | 96 | 906 | 42 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 100 438 | 7 466 | 526 | 1 110 | 3 091 | 17 544 | 23 | 218 | 10 247 | 153 |
| With own children under 6 years | 13 976 | 1 668 | 158 | 246 | 863 | 3 337 | 2 | 94 | 1 838 | 32 |
| In labor force | 6 397 | 983 | 93 | 70 | 358 | 1 578 | 2 | 29 | 622 | 8 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 15 992 | 1 489 | 116 | 191 | 722 | 3 898 | 2 | 47 | 1 962 | 63 |
| In labor force | 10 589 | 1 042 | 94 | 133 | 458 | 2 534 | — | 29 | 1 226 | 33 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 47 198 | 2 286 | 233 | 619 | 1 533 | 10 998 | 10 | 112 | 6 819 | 111 |
| In labor force | 25 249 | 1 432 | 174 | 292 | 832 | 5 393 | 8 | 56 | 2 599 | 46 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 607 | 838 | 101 | 238 | 628 | 2 868 | 2 | 54 | 1 689 | 32 |
| In labor force | 5 215 | 464 | 78 | 62 | 249 | 1 314 | 2 | 22 | 551 | 8 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 12 396 | 663 | 70 | 178 | 527 | 3 377 | 2 | 39 | 1 647 | 55 |
| In labor force | 7 727 | 510 | 56 | 130 | 331 | 2 115 | — | 21 | 1 018 | 25 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|---|-----|-------|----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 975 | 7 806 | 635 | 1 247 | 3 333 | 18 671 | 4 | 230 | 7 140 | 92 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 72 164 | 4 529 | 418 | 600 | 2 273 | 13 454 | 2 | 193 | 4 641 | 35 |
| Federal government workers | 1 984 | 273 | 13 | 39 | 81 | 274 | — | 2 | 671 | 29 |
| State government workers | 23 972 | 1 860 | 99 | 473 | 581 | 1 506 | 2 | 1 | 201 | 2 |
| Local government workers | 11 351 | 1 043 | 71 | 82 | 300 | 1 806 | — | 9 | 796 | 26 |
| Self-employed workers | 5 201 | 101 | 23 | 53 | 92 | 1 494 | — | 16 | 766 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 303 | — | 11 | — | 6 | 137 | — | 9 | 65 | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 52 672 | 3 845 | 257 | 525 | 1 440 | 7 394 | 2 | 73 | 3 172 | 42 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 31 777 | 1 950 | 150 | 274 | 847 | 5 225 | — | 69 | 2 089 | 16 |
| Federal government workers | 733 | 137 | 5 | 20 | 41 | 126 | — | — | 253 | 19 |
| State government workers | 11 883 | 1 075 | 57 | 150 | 258 | 585 | 2 | — | 114 | 2 |
| Local government workers | 6 594 | 624 | 35 | 52 | 239 | 1 060 | — | 4 | 473 | 5 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 484 | 59 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 321 | — | — | 184 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 201 | — | — | — | 6 | 77 | — | — | 59 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 975 | 7 806 | 635 | 1 247 | 3 333 | 18 671 | 4 | 230 | 7 140 | 92 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 734 | 21 | 4 | — | 5 | 1 108 | — | 6 | 158 | — |
| Mining | 177 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 84 | — |
| Construction | 4 432 | 155 | 18 | 4 | 161 | 837 | 2 | 29 | 425 | — |
| Manufacturing | 17 537 | 2 051 | 127 | 88 | 922 | 6 584 | 2 | 111 | 1 022 | 14 |
| Nondurable goods | 3 375 | 135 | 9 | 15 | 114 | 1 532 | 2 | 29 | 125 | 4 |
| Food and kindred products | 780 | 47 | 9 | — | 50 | 256 | 2 | 12 | 43 | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 68 | — | — | — | 4 | 190 | — | 13 | — | 3 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1 564 | 55 | — | — | 43 | 157 | — | 2 | 53 | 1 |
| Durable goods | 14 162 | 1 916 | 118 | 73 | 808 | 5 052 | — | 82 | 897 | 10 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 216 | 3 | 6 | — | 3 | 276 | — | 2 | 93 | — |
| Metal industries | 1 280 | 97 | 16 | — | 66 | 882 | — | — | 153 | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 618 | 31 | 7 | 29 | 17 | 1 089 | — | 13 | 204 | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 209 | 11 | — | 9 | — | 377 | — | 2 | 23 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 10 399 | 1 732 | 89 | 31 | 715 | 2 240 | — | 62 | 262 | 10 |
| Transportation | 2 497 | 249 | 13 | 19 | 26 | 474 | — | — | 281 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 590 | 223 | 16 | 3 | 15 | 235 | — | 5 | 231 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 3 498 | 105 | 14 | 18 | 100 | 441 | — | — | 125 | — |
| Retail trade | 19 581 | 744 | 128 | 221 | 483 | 2 705 | — | 41 | 1 775 | 14 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 2 396 | 135 | 12 | 32 | 96 | 515 | — | — | 308 | 6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 6 844 | 284 | 59 | 105 | 143 | 845 | — | 13 | 527 | 8 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 2 238 | 123 | 9 | 4 | 41 | 385 | — | 2 | 188 | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 4 552 | 229 | 26 | 34 | 128 | 290 | — | — | 176 | — |
| Business and repair services | 3 696 | 163 | 47 | 21 | 108 | 395 | — | 2 | 129 | 3 |
| Private households | 642 | 25 | 3 | — | 25 | 87 | — | 2 | 57 | — |
| Other personal services | 2 263 | 172 | 8 | 27 | 141 | 306 | — | 1 | 230 | 8 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 968 | 30 | — | 5 | 20 | 61 | — | — | 47 | 19 |
| Professional and related services | 36 731 | 2 294 | 141 | 683 | 834 | 3 005 | — | 30 | 1 496 | 11 |
| Hospitals | 4 721 | 235 | 39 | 94 | 113 | 526 | — | 4 | 315 | — |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3 349 | 151 | 10 | 45 | 59 | 512 | — | 13 | 344 | — |
| Educational services | 22 984 | 1 569 | 82 | 495 | 558 | 1 458 | — | 13 | 650 | 7 |
| Public administration | 11 839 | 1 222 | 81 | 120 | 324 | 1 754 | — | 1 | 716 | 23 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 79 031 | 5 358 | 494 | 897 | 2 646 | 14 047 | 551 | 223 | 7 472 | 277 |
| Worked in 1979 | 77 853 | 5 110 | 482 | 867 | 2 488 | 13 760 | 497 | 201 | 7 407 | 253 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 43 996 | 2 484 | 206 | 441 | 1 196 | 8 544 | 145 | 99 | 4 779 | 183 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 40 128 | 2 265 | 184 | 350 | 1 084 | 8 037 | 104 | 92 | 4 527 | 170 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 17 894 | 1 666 | 176 | 176 | 1 025 | 3 662 | 270 | 98 | 1 523 | 47 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 5 092 | 618 | 93 | 57 | 512 | 1 367 | 156 | 45 | 811 | 37 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 68 123 | 5 329 | 387 | 685 | 1 915 | 9 573 | 8 | 136 | 4 745 | 108 |
| Worked in 1979 | 66 996 | 4 964 | 363 | 638 | 1 750 | 9 300 | 8 | 131 | 4 535 | 92 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 29 320 | 2 076 | 128 | 226 | 757 | 4 174 | 2 | 21 | 2 084 | 36 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 23 090 | 1 788 | 103 | 194 | 643 | 3 159 | 2 | 17 | 1 532 | 36 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 14 579 | 1 664 | 161 | 220 | 662 | 2 706 | 6 | 60 | 1 100 | 34 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 473 | 637 | 59 | 50 | 245 | 1 245 | 6 | 22 | 562 | 19 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 41 226 | 433 | 361 | 527 |
| Labor force | 23 079 | 234 | 205 | 282 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.0 | 54.0 | 56.8 | 53.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 23 044 | 234 | 205 | 282 |
| Employed | 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 |
| Unemployed | 2 146 | 40 | 48 | 37 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.3 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 13.1 |
| Not in labor force | 18 147 | 199 | 156 | 245 |
| Inmate of institution | 750 | 7 | 5 | 12 |

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 21 638 | 275 | 174 | 278 |
| Labor force | 10 470 | 151 | 92 | 132 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.4 | 54.9 | 52.9 | 47.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 10 470 | 151 | 92 | 132 |
| Employed | 9 604 | 128 | 74 | 117 |
| Unemployed | 866 | 23 | 18 | 15 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.3 | 15.2 | 19.6 | 11.4 |
| Not in labor force | 11 168 | 124 | 82 | 146 |
| Inmate of institution | 323 | — | — | — |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 7 367 | 110 | 68 | 88 |
| Employed | 2 464 | 44 | 13 | 16 |
| Unemployed | 383 | 13 | 4 | 8 |
| Not in labor force | 4 520 | 53 | 51 | 64 |

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 21 638 | 275 | 174 | 278 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 803 | 25 | 36 | 31 |
| In labor force | 1 277 | 14 | 16 | 19 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 102 | 22 | 26 | 31 |
| In labor force | 2 030 | 22 | 16 | 21 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 9 216 | 54 | 71 | 108 |
| In labor force | 4 542 | 43 | 32 | 54 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 485 | 25 | 24 | 20 |
| In labor force | 1 120 | 14 | 14 | 16 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 615 | 17 | 18 | 28 |
| In labor force | 1 614 | 17 | 11 | 18 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 12 307 | 79 | 93 | 139 |
| Federal government workers | 363 | 2 | 29 | — |
| State government workers | 4 425 | 86 | 5 | 65 |
| Local government workers | 2 047 | 27 | 28 | 21 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 616 | — | 2 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers | 140 | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 604 | 128 | 74 | 117 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 328 | 53 | 24 | 55 |
| Federal government workers | 186 | 2 | 22 | — |
| State government workers | 2 474 | 52 | 5 | 43 |
| Local government workers | 1 184 | 21 | 23 | 19 |
| Self-employed workers | 337 | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 95 | — | — | — |

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 869 | — | 7 | 12 |
| Mining | 432 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 884 | — | 27 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 2 374 | 13 | 31 | 50 |
| Nondurable goods | 1 093 | — | 18 | 12 |
| Food and kindred products | 138 | — | — | 2 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 2 | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 346 | — | 2 | — |
| Durable goods | 1 281 | 13 | 13 | 38 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 81 | — | — | 3 |
| Metal industries | 242 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 444 | 5 | — | 2 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 89 | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 355 | 3 | — | 24 |
| Transportation | 524 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 439 | 2 | — | 15 |
| Wholesale trade | 460 | 4 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 3 815 | 38 | 9 | 13 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 466 | — | 7 | 2 |
| Eating and drinking places | 1 523 | 26 | — | 1 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 284 | — | — | 5 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 400 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Business and repair services | 523 | 5 | — | 13 |
| Private households | 194 | — | 5 | — |
| Other personal services | 320 | — | — | 15 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 323 | — | — | 3 |
| Professional and related services | 8 211 | 116 | 39 | 90 |
| Hospitals | 988 | — | — | 9 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 835 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Educational services | 5 713 | 102 | 23 | 75 |
| Public administration | 846 | 9 | 24 | 12 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 16 676 | 111 | 150 | 195 |
| Worked in 1979 | 16 398 | 105 | 143 | 187 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7 429 | 26 | 32 | 82 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 6 645 | 19 | 32 | 66 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 391 | 28 | 76 | 76 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 404 | 17 | 40 | 30 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 15 109 | 218 | 108 | 199 |
| Worked in 1979 | 14 772 | 208 | 106 | 183 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 646 | 63 | 27 | 27 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 210 | 34 | 20 | 21 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 4 096 | 61 | 48 | 75 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 839 | 20 | 16 | 17 |

| Isabella | | | | | Jackson | | | | |
|----------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| 41 226 | 433 | 361 | 527 | 103 481 | 8 440 | 441 | 471 | 1 024 | |
| 23 079 | 234 | 205 | 282 | 63 642 | 2 669 | 291 | 246 | 519 | |
| 56.0 | 54.0 | 56.8 | 53.5 | 61.5 | 31.6 | 66.0 | 52.2 | 50.7 | |
| 23 044 | 234 | 205 | 282 | 63 575 | 2 669 | 291 | 246 | 519 | |
| 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 | 57 260 | 2 236 | 224 | 234 | 473 | |
| 2 146 | 40 | 48 | 37 | 6 315 | 433 | 67 | 12 | 46 | |
| 9.3 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 13.1 | 9.9 | 16.2 | 23.0 | 4.9 | 8.9 | |
| 18 147 | 199 | 156 | 245 | 39 839 | 5 771 | 150 | 225 | 505 | |
| 750 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 3 284 | 3 693 | 42 | 25 | 217 | |
| 21 638 | 275 | 174 | 278 | 52 989 | 2 512 | 188 | 255 | 343 | |
| 10 470 | 151 | 92 | 132 | 25 740 | 1 263 | 100 | 89 | 186 | |
| 48.4 | 54.9 | 52.9 | 47.5 | 48.6 | 50.3 | 53.2 | 34.9 | 54.2 | |
| 10 470 | 151 | 92 | 132 | 25 719 | 1 263 | 100 | 89 | 186 | |
| 9 604 | 128 | 74 | 117 | 23 197 | 1 046 | 76 | 89 | 165 | |
| 866 | 23 | 18 | 15 | 2 522 | 217 | 24 | — | 21 | |
| 8.3 | 15.2 | 19.6 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 24.0 | — | 11.3 | |
| 11 168 | 124 | 82 | 146 | 27 249 | 1 249 | 88 | 166 | 157 | |
| 323 | — | — | — | 724 | 29 | — | — | — | |
| 7 367 | 110 | 68 | 88 | 10 423 | 663 | 66 | 31 | 125 | |
| 2 464 | 44 | 13 | 16 | 4 460 | 144 | 22 | 14 | 52 | |
| 383 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 1 117 | 91 | 20 | — | 8 | |
| 4 520 | 53 | 51 | 64 | 4 846 | 428 | 24 | 17 | 65 | |
| 21 638 | 275 | 174 | 278 | 52 989 | 2 512 | 188 | 255 | 343 | |
| 2 803 | 25 | 36 | 31 | 8 533 | 390 | 33 | 78 | 50 | |
| 1 277 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 3 695 | 180 | 10 | 21 | 13 | |
| 3 102 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 10 973 | 605 | 52 | 75 | 118 | |
| 2 030 | 22 | 16 | 21 | 6 705 | 399 | 32 | 28 | 77 | |
| 9 216 | 54 | 71 | 108 | 31 871 | 971 | 96 | 186 | 185 | |
| 4 542 | 43 | 32 | 54 | 15 424 | 491 | 58 | 44 | 105 | |
| 2 485 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 7 377 | 198 | 24 | 78 | 33 | |
| 1 120 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 3 109 | 83 | 6 | 21 | 13 | |
| 2 615 | 17 | 18 | 28 | 9 183 | 336 | 44 | 70 | 82 | |
| 1 614 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 5 406 | 235 | 31 | 23 | 48 | |
| 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 | 57 260 | 2 236 | 224 | 234 | 473 | |
| 12 307 | 79 | 93 | 139 | 46 377 | 1 629 | 185 | 203 | 377 | |
| 363 | 2 | 29 | — | 906 | 90 | — | — | 9 | |
| 4 425 | 86 | 5 | 65 | 1 885 | 217 | 20 | 9 | 26 | |
| 2 047 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 4 963 | 277 | 5 | 6 | 38 | |
| 1 616 | — | 2 | 20 | 2 895 | 23 | 14 | 16 | 21 | |
| 140 | — | — | — | 234 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| 9 604 | 128 | 74 | 117 | 23 197 | 1 046 | 76 | 89 | 165 | |
| 5 328 | 53 | 24 | 55 | 18 420 | 685 | 58 | 63 | 130 | |
| 186 | 2 | 22 | — | 306 | 46 | — | — | — | |
| 2 474 | 52 | 5 | 43 | 607 | 117 | 4 | 9 | 15 | |
| 1 184 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 2 959 | 178 | — | 6 | 15 | |
| 337 | — | — | — | 751 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 3 | |
| 95 | — | — | — | 154 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 | 57 260 | 2 236 | 224 | 234 | 473 | |
| 869 | — | 7 | 12 | 1 020 | — | 4 | — | 24 | |
| 432 | — | — | — | 266 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| 884 | — | 27 | 2 | 2 236 | 69 | 14 | 4 | 8 | |
| 2 374 | 13 | 31 | 50 | 17 133 | 772 | 71 | 29 | 161 | |
| 1 093 | — | 18 | 12 | 3 571 | 180 | 15 | — | 8 | |
| 138 | — | — | 2 | 498 | 39 | 6 | — | 6 | |
| 2 | — | — | — | 137 | — | — | — | — | |
| 346 | — | 2 | — | 774 | 13 | 2 | — | — | |
| 1 281 | 13 | 13 | 38 | 13 562 | 592 | 56 | 29 | 153 | |
| 81 | — | — | 3 | 187 | 13 | — | — | 10 | |
| 242 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 2 632 | 132 | 2 | 5 | 29 | |
| 444 | 5 | — | 2 | 5 154 | 214 | 35 | 5 | 53 | |
| 89 | — | — | — | 940 | 39 | — | 5 | 2 | |
| 355 | 3 | — | 24 | 3 774 | 173 | 9 | 8 | 44 | |
| 524 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 1 778 | 38 | — | — | 13 | |
| 439 | 2 | — | 15 | 3 743 | 135 | 13 | 32 | — | |
| 460 | 4 | — | — | 1 954 | 29 | 11 | 6 | 7 | |
| 3 815 | 38 | 9 | 13 | 9 379 | 193 | 20 | 50 | 90 | |
| 466 | — | 7 | 2 | 1 123 | 23 | 2 | 6 | 11 | |
| 1 523 | 26 | — | 1 | 2 763 | 88 | 18 | 26 | 31 | |
| 284 | — | — | 5 | 1 054 | 16 | 6 | — | 6 | |
| 400 | — | 5 | 5 | 1 251 | 42 | — | — | 6 | |
| 523 | 5 | — | 13 | 1 758 | 47 | 21 | 5 | 28 | |
| 194 | — | 5 | — | 340 | 40 | 9 | — | 15 | |
| 320 | — | — | 15 | 1 362 | 39 | 14 | — | 4 | |
| 323 | — | — | 3 | 410 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | |
| 8 211 | 116 | 39 | 90 | 11 144 | 614 | 20 | 91 | 87 | |
| 988 | — | — | 9 | 2 101 | 232 | 3 | 11 | 34 | |
| 835 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 1 604 | 52 | 2 | 12 | 22 | |
| 5 713 | 102 | 23 | 75 | 4 735 | 167 | 9 | — | 13 | |
| 846 | 9 | 24 | 12 | 2 432 | 195 | 16 | 15 | 19 | |
| 16 676 | 111 | 150 | 195 | 40 848 | 2 801 | 205 | 181 | 453 | |
| 16 398 | 105 | 143 | 187 | 40 217 | 2 721 | 192 | 173 | 430 | |
| 7 429 | 26 | 32 | 82 | 26 398 | 917 | 87 | 133 | 176 | |
| 6 645 | 19 | 32 | 66 | 25 103 | 798 | 87 | 133 | 156 | |
| 4 391 | 28 | 76 | 76 | 8 984 | 1 121 | 77 | 33 | 184 | |
| 1 404 | 17 | 40 | 30 | 3 897 | 710 | 35 | 23 | 104 | |
| 15 109 | 218 | 108 | 199 | 29 486 | 1 483 | 141 | 104 | 248 | |
| 14 772 | 208 | 106 | 183 | 28 744 | 1 342 | 134 | 90 | 222 | |
| 4 646 | 63 | 27 | 27 | 13 927 | 618 | 29 | 32 | 98 | |
| 3 210 | 34 | 20 | 21 | 11 043 | 489 | 27 | 14 | 76 | |
| 4 096 | 61 | 48 | 75 | 6 573 | 601 | 62 | 48 | 87 | |
| 839 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 2 616 | 306 | 44 | 13 | 33 | |

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 150 422 | 10 381 | 582 | 1 139 | 1 544 | 304 507 | 20 061 | 1 434 | 1 818 | 5 279 |
| Labor force | 98 418 | 6 469 | 349 | 566 | 966 | 201 072 | 12 877 | 920 | 1 225 | 3 708 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 65.4 | 62.3 | 60.0 | 49.7 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 67.4 | 70.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 98 361 | 6 464 | 349 | 566 | 966 | 200 946 | 12 866 | 920 | 1 225 | 3 700 |
| Employed | 92 392 | 5 433 | 310 | 525 | 863 | 188 824 | 10 545 | 729 | 1 101 | 3 216 |
| Unemployed | 5 969 | 1 031 | 39 | 41 | 103 | 12 122 | 2 321 | 191 | 124 | 484 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.1 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 13.1 |
| Not in labor force | 52 004 | 3 912 | 233 | 573 | 578 | 103 435 | 7 184 | 514 | 593 | 1 571 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 506 | 304 | 18 | 6 | 5 | 4 990 | 338 | 48 | — | 40 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 78 866 | 5 519 | 311 | 587 | 685 | 160 938 | 10 934 | 792 | 979 | 2 627 |
| Labor force | 42 946 | 3 227 | 172 | 263 | 386 | 85 615 | 6 448 | 449 | 555 | 1 554 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 54.5 | 58.5 | 55.3 | 44.8 | 56.4 | 53.2 | 59.0 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 59.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 42 914 | 3 222 | 172 | 263 | 386 | 85 596 | 6 448 | 449 | 555 | 1 554 |
| Employed | 40 726 | 2 784 | 159 | 250 | 340 | 80 597 | 5 441 | 357 | 474 | 1 355 |
| Unemployed | 2 188 | 438 | 13 | 13 | 46 | 4 999 | 1 007 | 92 | 81 | 199 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.1 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 14.6 | 12.8 |
| Not in labor force | 35 920 | 2 292 | 139 | 324 | 299 | 75 323 | 4 486 | 343 | 424 | 1 073 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 518 | 98 | — | 6 | — | 2 960 | 93 | 12 | — | 6 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 16 684 | 1 694 | 139 | 144 | 166 | 31 870 | 2 982 | 249 | 214 | 674 |
| Employed | 7 934 | 531 | 71 | 40 | 94 | 17 914 | 797 | 99 | 92 | 238 |
| Unemployed | 1 132 | 210 | 9 | — | 15 | 2 135 | 437 | 51 | 10 | 81 |
| Not in labor force | 7 599 | 953 | 59 | 104 | 57 | 11 814 | 1 748 | 99 | 112 | 355 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 78 866 | 5 519 | 311 | 587 | 685 | 160 938 | 10 934 | 792 | 979 | 2 627 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 247 | 1 308 | 49 | 109 | 200 | 25 524 | 2 778 | 246 | 301 | 856 |
| In labor force | 5 090 | 641 | 32 | 34 | 81 | 10 812 | 1 611 | 85 | 152 | 472 |
| In labor force | 14 046 | 1 156 | 74 | 71 | 123 | 31 084 | 2 623 | 181 | 210 | 517 |
| In labor force | 9 063 | 795 | 41 | 50 | 71 | 20 033 | 1 928 | 141 | 145 | 364 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 42 269 | 1 615 | 148 | 314 | 410 | 91 752 | 3 541 | 320 | 645 | 1 312 |
| In labor force | 22 406 | 1 053 | 94 | 150 | 207 | 46 080 | 2 323 | 196 | 355 | 816 |
| With own children under 6 years | 9 719 | 485 | 28 | 109 | 171 | 22 180 | 1 057 | 111 | 275 | 608 |
| In labor force | 4 288 | 270 | 25 | 34 | 67 | 9 030 | 720 | 41 | 134 | 364 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 11 609 | 502 | 50 | 69 | 75 | 25 742 | 1 174 | 119 | 169 | 317 |
| In labor force | 7 142 | 371 | 39 | 48 | 49 | 15 604 | 886 | 87 | 110 | 228 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 92 392 | 5 433 | 310 | 525 | 863 | 188 824 | 10 545 | 729 | 1 101 | 3 216 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 72 028 | 3 845 | 187 | 378 | 713 | 157 994 | 8 052 | 641 | 911 | 2 704 |
| Federal government workers | 1 637 | 124 | 8 | 2 | 23 | 2 590 | 359 | 13 | 35 | 74 |
| State government workers | 6 209 | 529 | 45 | 103 | 56 | 2 854 | 417 | 17 | 17 | 65 |
| Local government workers | 7 662 | 856 | 57 | 35 | 60 | 14 381 | 1 517 | 50 | 91 | 301 |
| Self-employed workers | 4 563 | 77 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 10 262 | 200 | 8 | 47 | 72 |
| Unpaid family workers | 293 | 2 | — | — | — | 743 | — | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 40 726 | 2 784 | 159 | 250 | 340 | 80 597 | 5 441 | 357 | 474 | 1 355 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 31 058 | 1 889 | 86 | 199 | 285 | 67 447 | 3 951 | 312 | 369 | 1 096 |
| Federal government workers | 618 | 41 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 906 | 191 | 8 | 28 | 48 |
| State government workers | 3 058 | 293 | 25 | 14 | 39 | 1 538 | 290 | 17 | 10 | 23 |
| Local government workers | 4 490 | 507 | 40 | 35 | 5 | 8 044 | 937 | 20 | 44 | 167 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 273 | 52 | — | — | — | 2 109 | 72 | — | 23 | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers | 229 | 2 | — | — | — | 553 | — | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 92 392 | 5 433 | 310 | 525 | 863 | 188 824 | 10 545 | 729 | 1 101 | 3 216 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 590 | 16 | — | 7 | 3 | 2 495 | 28 | — | — | 64 |
| Mining | 34 | — | — | — | — | 98 | 4 | — | — | 7 |
| Construction | 3 639 | 128 | 5 | — | 14 | 9 199 | 215 | 27 | 18 | 102 |
| Manufacturing | 25 269 | 1 670 | 61 | 114 | 298 | 55 080 | 4 135 | 354 | 455 | 1 439 |
| Nondurable goods | 14 343 | 787 | 34 | 81 | 160 | 15 736 | 807 | 67 | 131 | 390 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 072 | 62 | — | 7 | 19 | 2 926 | 258 | 27 | 17 | 219 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 1 115 | 11 | — | — | — | 1 817 | 186 | 12 | 60 | 36 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1 508 | 35 | 6 | 7 | 18 | 3 685 | 113 | 7 | 23 | 35 |
| Durable goods | 10 926 | 883 | 27 | 33 | 138 | 39 344 | 3 328 | 287 | 324 | 1 049 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 436 | 5 | 2 | — | 5 | 9 525 | 807 | 51 | 90 | 292 |
| Metal industries | 1 674 | 117 | — | — | 14 | 9 674 | 767 | 75 | 59 | 276 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 963 | 119 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 6 642 | 339 | 34 | 17 | 122 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 195 | 31 | — | — | — | 2 550 | 66 | 21 | 21 | 78 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 509 | 572 | 8 | 10 | 99 | 6 803 | 989 | 74 | 77 | 192 |
| Transportation | 2 360 | 183 | 18 | — | 22 | 6 413 | 311 | 16 | 15 | 98 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 1 617 | 156 | 6 | 13 | 18 | 3 848 | 313 | 5 | 8 | 51 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 420 | 94 | 8 | 6 | 28 | 11 052 | 235 | 33 | 24 | 106 |
| Retail trade | 16 340 | 530 | 65 | 43 | 175 | 34 818 | 1 081 | 87 | 215 | 440 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 959 | 89 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 6 635 | 184 | 5 | 52 | 78 |
| Eating and drinking places | 5 499 | 145 | 25 | 37 | 108 | 9 451 | 388 | 58 | 96 | 207 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 892 | 98 | — | 9 | — | 3 658 | 126 | 10 | 22 | 39 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 656 | 88 | — | 12 | — | 7 028 | 162 | 31 | 18 | 56 |
| Business and repair services | 3 212 | 111 | 7 | 6 | 18 | 6 799 | 280 | 41 | 17 | 149 |
| Private households | 542 | 67 | — | — | 11 | 812 | 113 | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 2 156 | 146 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 3 480 | 275 | — | 33 | 26 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 959 | 7 | — | 1 | — | 1 629 | 75 | — | 11 | 7 |
| Professional and related services | 24 036 | 1 886 | 108 | 297 | 243 | 37 037 | 2 562 | 84 | 211 | 487 |
| Hospitals | 5 494 | 508 | 13 | 70 | 106 | 7 714 | 709 | 35 | 48 | 55 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3 128 | 209 | 17 | 47 | 45 | 6 306 | 306 | 4 | 43 | 37 |
| Educational services | 11 641 | 979 | 78 | 163 | 82 | 15 477 | 1 197 | 27 | 97 | 316 |
| Public administration | 2 670 | 255 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 5 378 | 630 | 41 | 54 | 145 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 61 717 | 3 755 | 214 | 326 | 691 | 122 091 | 7 054 | 530 | 717 | 2 345 |
| Worked in 1979 | 61 197 | 3 544 | 200 | 321 | 670 | 121 253 | 6 672 | 510 | 704 | 2 272 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 39 068 | 1 719 | 125 | 169 | 318 | 84 761 | 3 651 | 220 | 421 | 1 342 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 36 573 | 1 630 | 125 | 136 | 299 | 79 186 | 3 377 | 204 | 399 | 1 264 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 11 588 | 1 247 | 78 | 38 | 199 | 20 477 | 2 316 | 200 | 159 | 633 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 409 | 509 | 34 | 26 | 79 | 6 696 | 1 121 | 68 | 56 | 263 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 50 502 | 3 869 | 235 | 333 | 439 | 97 144 | 7 405 | 584 | 627 | 1 844 |
| Worked in 1979 | 49 621 | 3 632 | 220 | 333 | 425 | 95 586 | 6 914 | 529 | 588 | 1 766 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 23 681 | 1 430 | 101 | 150 | 173 | 47 599 | 3 233 | 212 | 217 | 621 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 17 879 | 1 174 | 84 | 117 | 122 | 35 979 | 2 783 | 193 | 165 | 561 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 10 258 | 1 282 | 63 | 54 | 129 | 18 483 | 2 302 | 214 | 200 | 679 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 538 | 476 | 25 | 7 | 23 | 5 275 | 1 103 | 84 | 54 | 282 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 4 899 | 980 | 712 |
| Labor force | 2 268 | 273 | 488 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 46.3 | 27.9 | 68.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 265 | 273 | 484 |
| Employed | 1 865 | 237 | 399 |
| Unemployed | 400 | 36 | 85 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17.7 | 13.2 | 17.6 |
| Not in labor force | 2 631 | 707 | 224 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | 2 | 12 |

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 455 | 565 | 308 |
| Labor force | 900 | 163 | 168 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 36.7 | 28.8 | 54.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 897 | 163 | 164 |
| Employed | 764 | 140 | 110 |
| Unemployed | 133 | 23 | 54 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.8 | 14.1 | 32.9 |
| Not in labor force | 1 555 | 402 | 140 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 | 2 | — |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 419 | 71 | 140 |
| Employed | 133 | 12 | 54 |
| Unemployed | 36 | 2 | 21 |
| Not in labor force | 247 | 57 | 65 |

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 2 455 | 565 | 308 |
| With own children under 6 years | 316 | 41 | 63 |
| In labor force | 153 | 21 | 24 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 420 | 85 | 98 |
| In labor force | 244 | 56 | 67 |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 1 698 | 206 | 173 |
| In labor force | 633 | 70 | 87 |
| With own children under 6 years | 291 | 21 | 50 |
| In labor force | 144 | 14 | 18 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 366 | 41 | 80 |
| In labor force | 208 | 28 | 57 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 865 | 237 | 399 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 119 | 89 | 316 |
| Federal government workers | 73 | 25 | — |
| State government workers | 98 | 35 | 22 |
| Local government workers | 271 | 63 | 41 |
| Self-employed workers | 294 | 25 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers | 10 | — | — |

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Employed females 16 years and over | 764 | 140 | 110 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 452 | 52 | 58 |
| Federal government workers | 33 | 14 | — |
| State government workers | 50 | 32 | 14 |
| Local government workers | 139 | 36 | 27 |
| Self-employed workers | 80 | 6 | 11 |
| Unpaid family workers | 10 | — | — |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 865 | 237 | 399 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 71 | 13 | 85 |
| Mining | 13 | — | 4 |
| Construction | 148 | 16 | 5 |
| Manufacturing | 423 | 29 | 167 |
| Nondurable goods | 103 | 9 | 52 |
| Food and kindred products | 14 | — | 12 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 2 | — | 21 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 5 | — | — |
| Durable goods | 320 | 20 | 115 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 105 | 2 | 2 |
| Metal industries | 88 | 11 | 9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 57 | 7 | 15 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 30 | — | 418 |
| Transportation equipment | 22 | — | 87 |
| Transportation | 61 | 13 | 2 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 27 | — | 651 |
| Wholesale trade | 29 | — | 921 |
| Retail trade | 349 | 11 | 17 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 60 | — | 860 |
| Eating and drinking places | 119 | 2 | 4 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 26 | — | 652 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 57 | — | 684 |
| Business and repair services | 51 | 8 | 856 |
| Private households | 12 | 6 | 189 |
| Other personal services | 63 | 11 | 547 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 28 | 3 | 191 |
| Professional and related services | 388 | 67 | 68 |
| Hospitals | 54 | 7 | 3 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 62 | 5 | 14 |
| Educational services | 224 | 39 | 38 |
| Public administration | 119 | 60 | 9 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 537 | 151 | 323 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 493 | 145 | 316 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 769 | 47 | 151 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 698 | 33 | 141 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 495 | 54 | 134 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 295 | 33 | 96 |

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 061 | 200 | 198 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 016 | 181 | 175 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 393 | 82 | 68 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 307 | 56 | 64 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 305 | 72 | 72 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 152 | 36 | 23 |

| Lake | | Lapeer | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Race | | | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| White | Black | Spanish origin¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin¹ | | |
| 4 899 | 980 | 712 | 63 422 | 516 | 2 704 | 69 493 | 330 | 271 | 434 | | |
| 2 268 | 273 | 488 | 39 355 | 322 | 1 642 | 45 422 | 2 | 172 | 245 | | |
| 46.3 | 27.9 | 68.5 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 60.7 | 65.4 | 0.6 | 63.5 | 56.5 | | |
| 2 265 | 273 | 484 | 39 332 | 322 | 1 642 | 45 380 | 2 | 172 | 245 | | |
| 1 865 | 237 | 399 | 35 336 | 240 | 1 287 | 40 986 | 2 | 121 | 223 | | |
| 400 | 36 | 85 | 3 996 | 82 | 355 | 4 394 | — | 51 | 22 | | |
| 17.7 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 10.2 | 25.5 | 21.6 | 9.7 | — | 29.7 | 9.0 | | |
| 2 631 | 707 | 224 | 24 067 | 194 | 1 062 | 24 071 | 328 | 99 | 189 | | |
| 2 | 2 | 12 | 720 | 70 | 22 | 963 | 314 | — | 17 | | |
| 2 455 | 565 | 308 | 33 304 | 255 | 1 378 | 34 857 | 26 | 138 | 237 | | |
| 900 | 163 | 168 | 16 004 | 178 | 654 | 17 428 | — | 61 | 100 | | |
| 36.7 | 28.8 | 54.5 | 48.1 | 69.8 | 47.5 | 50.0 | — | 44.2 | 42.2 | | |
| 897 | 163 | 164 | 16 004 | 178 | 654 | 17 420 | — | 61 | 100 | | |
| 764 | 140 | 110 | 14 447 | 145 | 521 | 15 968 | — | 44 | 94 | | |
| 133 | 23 | 54 | 1 557 | 33 | 133 | 1 452 | — | 17 | 6 | | |
| 14.8 | 14.1 | 32.9 | 9.7 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 8.3 | — | 27.9 | 6.0 | | |
| 1 555 | 402 | 140 | 17 300 | 77 | 724 | 17 429 | 26 | 77 | 137 | | |
| 2 | 2 | — | 475 | 8 | 12 | 381 | 14 | — | — | | |
| 419 | 71 | 140 | 6 652 | 147 | 431 | 7 649 | 181 | 50 | 104 | | |
| 133 | 12 | 54 | 2 478 | 35 | 90 | 3 310 | — | 16 | 36 | | |
| 36 | 2 | 21 | 569 | 20 | 68 | 607 | — | 10 | 6 | | |
| 247 | 57 | 65 | 3 605 | 92 | 273 | 3 732 | 181 | 24 | 62 | | |
| 2 455 | 565 | 308 | 33 304 | 255 | 1 378 | 34 857 | 26 | 138 | 237 | | |
| 316 | 41 | 63 | 5 721 | 28 | 429 | 6 413 | — | 47 | 30 | | |
| 153 | 21 | 24 | 2 547 | 20 | 203 | 2 568 | — | 6 | 3 | | |
| 420 | 85 | 98 | 6 754 | 38 | 313 | 9 324 | — | 49 | 62 | | |
| 244 | 56 | 67 | 4 254 | 36 | 181 | 5 541 | — | 26 | 45 | | |
| 1 698 | 206 | 173 | 20 266 | 52 | 723 | 23 511 | — | 78 | 130 | | |
| 633 | 70 | 87 | 9 992 | 39 | 351 | 11 471 | — | 19 | 63 | | |
| 291 | 21 | 50 | 4 951 | 15 | 283 | 5 805 | — | 45 | 30 | | |
| 144 | 14 | 18 | 2 157 | 15 | 129 | 2 281 | — | 6 | 3 | | |
| 366 | 41 | 80 | 5 744 | 13 | 226 | 8 383 | — | 26 | 54 | | |
| 208 | 28 | 57 | 3 504 | 11 | 119 | 4 816 | — | 12 | 37 | | |
| 1 865 | 237 | 399 | 35 336 | 240 | 1 287 | 40 986 | 2 | 121 | 223 | | |
| 1 119 | 89 | 316 | 27 716 | 170 | 1 087 | 31 845 | 2 | 100 | 201 | | |
| 73 | 25 | — | 387 | 9 | 17 | 615 | — | — | — | | |
| 98 | 35 | 22 | 786 | 29 | 32 | 1 723 | — | 2 | 13 | | |
| 271 | 63 | 41 | 3 611 | 32 | 83 | 4 022 | — | — | — | | |
| 294 | 25 | 20 | 2 549 | — | 68 | 2 581 | — | 19 | 9 | | |
| 10 | — | — | 287 | — | — | 200 | — | — | — | | |
| 764 | 140 | 110 | 14 447 | 145 | 521 | 15 968 | — | 44 | 94 | | |
| 452 | 52 | 58 | 10 712 | 95 | 394 | 11 365 | — | 39 | 87 | | |
| 33 | 14 | — | 189 | 9 | 17 | 313 | — | — | — | | |
| 50 | 32 | 14 | 439 | 24 | 29 | 928 | — | 2 | 5 | | |
| 139 | 36 | 27 | 2 313 | 17 | 51 | 2 574 | — | — | — | | |
| 80 | 6 | 11 | 586 | — | 30 | 615 | — | 3 | 2 | | |
| 10 | — | — | 208 | — | — | 173 | — | — | — | | |
| 1 865 | 237 | 399 | 35 336 | 240 | 1 287 | 40 986 | 2 | 121 | 223 | | |
| 71 | 13 | 85 | 1 274 | 3 | 6 | 890 | — | — | 2 | | |
| 13 | — | 4 | 44 | — | — | 169 | — | — | — | | |
| 148 | 16 | 5 | 1 390 | 18 | 42 | 2 631 | — | 8 | 2 | | |
| 423 | 29 | 167 | 13 645 | 71 | 746 | 13 159 | — | 46 | 65 | | |
| 103 | 9 | 52 | 2 577 | 23 | 159 | 1 859 | — | — | 4 | | |
| 14 | — | 12 | 238 | — | 8 | 240 | — | — | — | | |
| 2 | — | 21 | 359 | 7 | 35 | 60 | — | — | — | | |
| 5 | — | — | 388 | — | 11 | 567 | — | — | 2 | | |
| 320 | 20 | 115 | 11 068 | 48 | 587 | 11 300 | — | 46 | 61 | | |
| 105 | 2 | 2 | 806 | 5 | 42 | 183 | — | — | — | | |
| 88 | 11 | 9 | 1 824 | 21 | 116 | 1 572 | — | 11 | 30 | | |
| 57 | 7 | 15 | 3 763 | — | 197 | 2 783 | — | 24 | 2 | | |
| 30 | — | — | 418 | — | 11 | 498 | — | — | — | | |
| 22 | — | 87 | 3 747 | 15 | 206 | 5 618 | — | 11 | 29 | | |
| 61 | 13 | 2 | 921 | — | 22 | 911 | — | — | 6 | | |
| 27 | — | — | 651 | — | 7 | 795 | — | 8 | 6 | | |
| 29 | — | 15 | 921 | — | 6 | 1 679 | — | — | — | | |
| 349 | 11 | 17 | 5 168 | 33 | 123 | 6 285 | 2 | 21 | 72 | | |
| 60 | — | — | 860 | — | 14 | 1 003 | — | 2 | 7 | | |
| 119 | 2 | 4 | 1 505 | 14 | 55 | 1 923 | — | 10 | 29 | | |
| 26 | — | — | 652 | 5 | 14 | 734 | — | — | 10 | | |
| 57 | — | 5 | 684 | — | 9 | 1 456 | — | 18 | — | | |
| 51 | 8 | 3 | 856 | — | 16 | 1 602 | — | 7 | 18 | | |
| 12 | 6 | — | 189 | — | 6 | 120 | — | — | — | | |
| 63 | 11 | 19 | 547 | — | 24 | 816 | — | — | 13 | | |
| 28 | 3 | — | 191 | 4 | 12 | 401 | — | — | — | | |
| 388 | 67 | 68 | 7 421 | 100 | 230 | 8 016 | — | 13 | 29 | | |
| 54 | 7 | 3 | 1 421 | 4 | 56 | 1 567 | — | 2 | 13 | | |
| 62 | 5 | 14 | 950 | — | 29 | 1 207 | — | 3 | 5 | | |
| 224 | 39 | 38 | 3 760 | 56 | 106 | 4 043 | — | — | — | | |
| 119 | 60 | 9 | 782 | 6 | 24 | 1 322 | — | — | — | | |
| 1 537 | 151 | 323 | 24 916 | 193 | 1 075 | 29 595 | 122 | 126 | 163 | | |
| 1 493 | 145 | 316 | 24 645 | 177 | 1 031 | 29 311 | 106 | 121 | 160 | | |
| 769 | 47 | 151 | 16 188 | 72 | 473 | 19 718 | 9 | 68 | 117 | | |
| 698 | 33 | 141 | 15 486 | 68 | 456 | 18 818 | 9 | 68 | 108 | | |
| 495 | 54 | 134 | 5 623 | 76 | 466 | 5 885 | 59 | 48 | 30 | | |
| 295 | 33 | 96 | 1 821 | 65 | 170 | 2 078 | 27 | 31 | 26 | | |
| 1 061 | 200 | 198 | 18 511 | 224 | 816 | 19 732 | 9 | 68 | 138 | | |
| 1 016 | 181 | 175 | 17 951 | 220 | 712 | 19 313 | 9 | 57 | 134 | | |
| 393 | 82 | 68 | 8 370 | 95 | 214 | 8 673 | 9 | 32 | 60 | | |
| 307 | 56 | 64 | 6 305 | 87 | 201 | 6 730 | 9 | 23 | 43 | | |
| 305 | 72 | 72 | 4 524 | 74 | 422 | 4 046 | — | 32 | 37 | | |
| 152 | 36 | 23 | 1 656 | 16 | 153 | 1 528 | — | 29 | 13 | | |

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 7 094 | 559 | 504 993 | 5 977 | 1 348 | 3 707 | 4 136 | 53 890 | 1 094 | 437 | 340 |
| Labor force | 3 869 | 354 | 332 526 | 3 830 | 908 | 2 536 | 2 833 | 32 102 | 467 | 262 | 219 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 54.5 | 63.3 | 65.8 | 64.1 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 59.6 | 42.7 | 60.0 | 64.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 849 | 354 | 331 229 | 3 631 | 879 | 2 512 | 2 789 | 28 767 | 435 | 226 | 120 |
| Employed | 2 945 | 241 | 298 945 | 2 874 | 654 | 2 347 | 2 437 | 25 899 | 104 | 170 | 114 |
| Unemployed | 904 | 113 | 32 284 | 757 | 225 | 165 | 352 | 2 868 | 31 | 56 | 6 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 23.5 | 31.9 | 9.7 | 20.8 | 25.6 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 23.0 | 24.8 | 5.0 |
| Not in labor force | 3 225 | 205 | 172 467 | 2 147 | 440 | 1 171 | 1 303 | 21 788 | 627 | 175 | 121 |
| Inmate of institution | 71 | 11 | 3 627 | 166 | 9 | — | 23 | 930 | 474 | 14 | 32 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 643 | 254 | 261 367 | 3 119 | 634 | 2 024 | 2 119 | 26 463 | 227 | 240 | 133 |
| Labor force | 1 607 | 127 | 131 396 | 1 796 | 318 | 1 126 | 1 177 | 11 782 | 119 | 154 | 67 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 44.1 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 57.6 | 50.2 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 52.4 | 64.2 | 50.4 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 607 | 127 | 131 300 | 1 767 | 318 | 1 126 | 1 177 | 11 500 | 49 | 140 | 61 |
| Employed | 1 177 | 78 | 119 526 | 1 435 | 234 | 1 027 | 1 019 | 10 419 | 36 | 119 | 61 |
| Unemployed | 430 | 49 | 11 774 | 332 | 84 | 99 | 158 | 1 081 | 13 | 21 | — |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 26.8 | 38.6 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 26.4 | 8.8 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 26.5 | 15.0 | — |
| Not in labor force | 2 036 | 127 | 129 971 | 1 323 | 316 | 898 | 942 | 14 681 | 108 | 86 | 66 |
| Inmate of institution | 48 | — | 2 263 | 50 | — | — | — | 300 | — | 2 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 741 | 76 | 54 518 | 684 | 165 | 242 | 717 | 6 415 | 94 | 92 | 63 |
| Employed | 187 | 22 | 28 654 | 151 | 67 | 110 | 373 | 2 359 | 19 | 35 | 30 |
| Unemployed | 97 | 16 | 4 917 | 129 | 21 | 13 | 48 | 651 | 17 | 11 | — |
| Not in labor force | 454 | 38 | 20 892 | 400 | 77 | 119 | 292 | 3 014 | 48 | 38 | 28 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 643 | 254 | 261 367 | 3 119 | 634 | 2 024 | 2 119 | 26 463 | 227 | 240 | 133 |
| With own children under 6 years | 536 | 87 | 38 629 | 524 | 140 | 598 | 275 | 5 051 | 53 | 47 | 42 |
| In labor force | 282 | 56 | 13 641 | 312 | 26 | 341 | 123 | 1 786 | 7 | 17 | 27 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 753 | 44 | 59 834 | 870 | 230 | 360 | 603 | 5 017 | — | 55 | 27 |
| In labor force | 495 | 26 | 32 851 | 627 | 133 | 200 | 337 | 2 726 | — | 29 | — |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 2 306 | 154 | 157 182 | 1 154 | 411 | 1 336 | 1 119 | 15 944 | 109 | 101 | 86 |
| In labor force | 1 073 | 77 | 70 272 | 729 | 194 | 781 | 570 | 6 787 | 32 | 46 | 35 |
| With own children under 6 years | 479 | 57 | 34 754 | 286 | 82 | 579 | 218 | 4 543 | 48 | 41 | 30 |
| In labor force | 254 | 41 | 11 739 | 164 | 22 | 338 | 88 | 1 596 | 7 | 12 | 15 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 628 | 41 | 51 202 | 454 | 205 | 341 | 490 | 4 499 | — | 37 | 27 |
| In labor force | 396 | 23 | 26 265 | 332 | 108 | 193 | 255 | 2 404 | — | 19 | — |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|---------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 945 | 241 | 298 945 | 2 874 | 654 | 2 347 | 2 437 | 25 899 | 104 | 170 | 114 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 608 | 157 | 254 458 | 2 187 | 553 | 2 004 | 2 120 | 17 087 | 23 | 94 | 71 |
| Federal government workers | 117 | 10 | 7 555 | 181 | 22 | 50 | 65 | 1 304 | 12 | 5 | 12 |
| State government workers | 291 | 19 | 3 800 | 104 | 6 | 71 | 14 | 3 288 | 51 | 44 | 24 |
| Local government workers | 558 | 38 | 21 872 | 337 | 45 | 98 | 190 | 3 033 | 12 | 25 | 2 |
| Self-employed workers | 354 | 17 | 10 425 | 50 | 22 | 94 | 42 | 1 145 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 | — | 835 | 15 | 6 | 30 | 6 | 42 | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 177 | 78 | 119 526 | 1 435 | 234 | 1 027 | 1 019 | 10 419 | 36 | 119 | 61 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 637 | 58 | 100 009 | 1 045 | 221 | 841 | 881 | 6 523 | 17 | 61 | 40 |
| Federal government workers | 62 | 4 | 2 799 | 121 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 526 | — | 5 | 12 |
| State government workers | 68 | — | 2 177 | 79 | — | 38 | 14 | 1 454 | 13 | 36 | 7 |
| Local government workers | 306 | 12 | 11 536 | 162 | 3 | 80 | 102 | 1 484 | 6 | 15 | 2 |
| Self-employed workers | 96 | 4 | 2 449 | 13 | 5 | 32 | — | 395 | — | 2 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | — | 556 | 15 | — | 25 | 6 | 37 | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 945 | 241 | 298 945 | 2 874 | 654 | 2 347 | 2 437 | 25 899 | 104 | 170 | 114 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 119 | 20 | 1 725 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 27 | 160 | — | 2 | — |
| Mining | 149 | 3 | 82 | — | — | — | — | 3 600 | — | 4 | — |
| Construction | 303 | 38 | 11 830 | 92 | 37 | 29 | 65 | 1 233 | — | 23 | 6 |
| Manufacturing | 245 | 9 | 104 492 | 1 226 | 281 | 642 | 951 | 1 411 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Nonurable goods | 33 | 3 | 15 520 | 176 | 34 | 91 | 161 | 500 | — | 7 | — |
| Food and kindred products | 2 | — | 3 030 | 11 | 6 | — | 40 | 126 | — | — | — |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 12 | — | 1 457 | 20 | — | — | 16 | 17 | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 17 | 3 | 4 057 | 21 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 283 | — | 7 | — |
| Durable goods | 212 | 6 | 88 972 | 1 050 | 247 | 551 | 790 | 911 | 6 | — | 4 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 85 | 4 | 948 | 18 | — | — | 6 | 373 | 6 | — | — |
| Metal industries | 18 | — | 12 198 | 139 | 56 | 51 | 112 | 289 | — | — | — |
| Machinery, except electrical | 14 | — | 21 662 | 78 | 38 | 117 | 167 | 139 | — | — | — |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 19 | 2 | 2 211 | 23 | 11 | 21 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 42 | — | 47 320 | 696 | 142 | 305 | 451 | 25 | — | — | — |
| Transportation | 166 | 26 | 7 335 | 64 | 25 | 7 | 50 | 754 | — | 3 | — |
| Communications and other public utilities | 79 | 23 | 7 413 | 93 | 12 | 47 | 17 | 967 | 6 | 3 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 53 | 2 | 11 984 | 40 | 25 | 78 | 86 | 687 | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 578 | 52 | 56 172 | 253 | 71 | 459 | 393 | 4 804 | — | 45 | 45 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 110 | 15 | 8 579 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 59 | 890 | — | 5 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 231 | 19 | 16 341 | 52 | 23 | 263 | 143 | 1 480 | — | 32 | — |
| Banking and credit agencies | 57 | 7 | 6 873 | 28 | — | 43 | 31 | 493 | 5 | — | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 63 | 2 | 8 786 | 26 | 29 | 102 | 90 | 595 | — | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 34 | 4 | 12 223 | 34 | 6 | 81 | 92 | 571 | — | 2 | — |
| Private households | 14 | — | 882 | 31 | — | 4 | — | 140 | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 156 | 12 | 4 790 | 45 | 12 | 17 | 42 | 658 | — | 5 | 11 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 26 | 3 | 2 858 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 29 | 179 | — | 7 | — |
| Professional and related services | 643 | 23 | 49 673 | 653 | 112 | 750 | 455 | 7 631 | 62 | 52 | 36 |
| Hospitals | 114 | 7 | 12 311 | 278 | 44 | 371 | 98 | 1 148 | — | 4 | 8 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 77 | 3 | 7 815 | 86 | 23 | 129 | 130 | 967 | 6 | 14 | 5 |
| Educational services | 350 | 12 | 19 861 | 228 | 26 | 120 | 169 | 4 568 | 56 | 34 | 23 |
| Public administration | 260 | 17 | 11 827 | 262 | 26 | 71 | 109 | 2 016 | 25 | 17 | 12 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|---------|-------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 523 | 248 | 209 889 | 2 215 | 626 | 1 459 | 1 733 | 22 642 | 425 | 144 | 175 |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 491 | 241 | 207 727 | 2 104 | 614 | 1 441 | 1 701 | 22 313 | 408 | 144 | 169 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 122 | 108 | 139 768 | 1 045 | 327 | 987 | 930 | 14 369 | 243 | 56 | 132 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1 040 | 108 | 133 021 | 987 | 318 | 963 | 917 | 13 625 | 243 | 56 | 107 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 897 | 90 | 43 758 | 780 | 219 | 213 | 501 | 4 165 | 94 | 62 | 22 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 535 | 82 | 16 307 | 367 | 113 | 76 | 183 | 1 979 | 43 | 39 | 10 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 2 036 | 163 | 146 455 | 2 043 | 347 | 1 174 | 1 300 | 14 519 | 154 | 174 | 92 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 981 | 150 | 143 251 | 1 940 | 340 | 1 133 | 1 249 | 14 180 | 149 | 165 | 92 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 621 | 31 | 70 773 | 804 | 150 | 548 | 443 | 6 231 | 43 | 86 | 39 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 456 | 29 | 55 793 | 687 | 143 | 484 | 380 | 4 280 | 36 | 44 | 22 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 754 | 93 | 32 236 | 621 | 141 | 336 | 422 | 2 879 | 42 | 36 | 11 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 551 | 50 | 11 665 | 275 | 76 | 111 | 153 | 1 083 | 15 | 16 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Mecosta | | Midland | | | | Monroe | | | Montcalm |
|--|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Persons 16 years and over | 28 431 | 622 | 51 771 | 461 | 408 | 436 | 93 446 | 1 582 | 902 | 338 |
| Labor force | 14 538 | 204 | 32 247 | 323 | 272 | 259 | 58 004 | 834 | 558 | 205 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 51.1 | 32.8 | 62.3 | 70.1 | 66.7 | 59.4 | 62.1 | 52.7 | 61.9 | 60.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 14 522 | 204 | 32 242 | 323 | 272 | 259 | 57 967 | 834 | 558 | 202 |
| Employed | 13 044 | 175 | 29 304 | 310 | 235 | 236 | 51 218 | 669 | 438 | 156 |
| Unemployed | 1 478 | 29 | 2 938 | 13 | 37 | 23 | 6 749 | 165 | 120 | 46 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.2 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 22.8 |
| Not in labor force | 13 893 | 418 | 19 524 | 138 | 136 | 177 | 35 442 | 748 | 344 | 133 |
| Inmate of institution | 145 | 5 | 600 | — | — | 2 | 773 | 28 | — | — |
| Female, 16 years and over | 13 874 | 305 | 26 367 | 233 | 213 | 235 | 47 952 | 804 | 410 | 185 |
| Labor force | 6 277 | 83 | 12 521 | 167 | 92 | 100 | 21 869 | 338 | 203 | 90 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.2 | 27.2 | 47.5 | 71.7 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 45.6 | 42.0 | 49.5 | 48.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 6 277 | 83 | 12 521 | 167 | 92 | 100 | 21 857 | 338 | 203 | 90 |
| Employed | 5 795 | 70 | 11 523 | 167 | 71 | 95 | 19 550 | 263 | 158 | 59 |
| Unemployed | 482 | 13 | 998 | — | 21 | 5 | 2 307 | 75 | 45 | 31 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.7 | 15.7 | 8.0 | — | 22.8 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 34.4 |
| Not in labor force | 7 597 | 222 | 13 846 | 66 | 121 | 135 | 26 083 | 466 | 207 | 95 |
| Inmate of institution | 85 | 5 | 444 | — | — | 2 | 449 | 23 | — | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 5 215 | 221 | 5 906 | 75 | 25 | 52 | 10 593 | 222 | 154 | 65 |
| Employed | 1 587 | 56 | 2 351 | 19 | 9 | 21 | 4 297 | 37 | 39 | 17 |
| Unemployed | 272 | 13 | 572 | 9 | — | 4 | 1 206 | 24 | 22 | 19 |
| Not in labor force | 3 356 | 152 | 2 983 | 47 | 16 | 27 | 5 090 | 161 | 93 | 29 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 13 874 | 305 | 26 367 | 233 | 213 | 235 | 47 952 | 804 | 410 | 185 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 852 | 30 | 4 944 | 44 | 97 | 66 | 9 069 | 113 | 96 | 58 |
| In labor force | 833 | 7 | 1 870 | 26 | 20 | 8 | 3 301 | 56 | 28 | 27 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 060 | 43 | 6 161 | 38 | 74 | 55 | 11 388 | 174 | 123 | 45 |
| In labor force | 1 351 | 22 | 3 423 | 38 | 45 | 22 | 6 333 | 100 | 72 | 24 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 6 899 | 48 | 17 005 | 115 | 190 | 150 | 30 137 | 323 | 270 | 110 |
| In labor force | 3 338 | 22 | 7 638 | 86 | 77 | 37 | 13 121 | 125 | 137 | 57 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 643 | 22 | 4 352 | 41 | 97 | 58 | 7 966 | 57 | 79 | 46 |
| In labor force | 749 | 7 | 1 575 | 23 | 20 | — | 2 804 | 28 | 28 | 24 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 752 | 19 | 5 448 | 21 | 74 | 55 | 9 621 | 120 | 123 | 38 |
| In labor force | 1 140 | 13 | 2 864 | 21 | 45 | 22 | 5 111 | 71 | 72 | 19 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 044 | 175 | 29 304 | 310 | 235 | 236 | 51 218 | 669 | 438 | 156 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 7 877 | 93 | 23 993 | 278 | 216 | 234 | 42 287 | 491 | 348 | 127 |
| Federal government workers | 163 | 4 | 271 | 8 | — | — | 553 | 18 | — | 7 |
| State government workers | 2 680 | 66 | 488 | — | — | — | 1 119 | 67 | 40 | 7 |
| Local government workers | 1 254 | 9 | 2 938 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 4 356 | 77 | 25 | 7 |
| Self-employed workers | 979 | 3 | 1 489 | 13 | 11 | — | 2 599 | 16 | 25 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 91 | — | 125 | — | — | — | 304 | — | — | 2 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 795 | 70 | 11 523 | 167 | 71 | 95 | 19 550 | 263 | 158 | 59 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 3 384 | 46 | 8 775 | 156 | 52 | 93 | 15 108 | 158 | 101 | 42 |
| Federal government workers | 88 | 2 | 148 | — | — | — | 230 | 8 | — | 2 |
| State government workers | 1 290 | 20 | 302 | — | — | — | 709 | 43 | 32 | 7 |
| Local government workers | 695 | — | 1 718 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 2 647 | 48 | 13 | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | 270 | 2 | 501 | — | 11 | — | 653 | 6 | 12 | 2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 68 | — | 79 | — | — | — | 203 | — | — | 2 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 044 | 175 | 29 304 | 310 | 235 | 236 | 51 218 | 669 | 438 | 156 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 461 | 2 | 445 | — | — | — | 1 287 | 10 | 27 | 6 |
| Mining | 106 | — | 61 | — | — | — | 119 | — | — | 1 |
| Construction | 613 | 4 | 2 341 | 19 | 36 | 14 | 3 843 | 24 | 38 | 11 |
| Manufacturing | 2 365 | 50 | 9 993 | 180 | 109 | 104 | 16 492 | 267 | 139 | 69 |
| Nondurable goods | 990 | 17 | 8 430 | 158 | 109 | 82 | 2 838 | 27 | 9 | 26 |
| Food and kindred products | 130 | — | 47 | — | — | — | 344 | — | — | 12 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 10 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 59 | — | — | 2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 57 | — | 415 | — | 5 | 11 | 457 | — | — | — |
| Durable goods | 1 375 | 33 | 1 563 | 22 | — | 22 | 13 654 | 240 | 130 | 43 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 106 | 2 | 95 | — | — | — | 513 | — | — | 2 |
| Metal industries | 256 | 4 | 428 | — | — | 8 | 3 414 | 58 | 33 | 13 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 594 | 12 | 273 | 6 | — | 6 | 1 344 | — | 11 | 4 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 82 | 7 | 49 | — | — | 6 | 333 | — | 8 | 11 |
| Transportation equipment | 267 | 8 | 556 | 10 | — | 2 | 6 801 | 165 | 78 | 11 |
| Transportation | 223 | 4 | 592 | 8 | — | 2 | 2 483 | 19 | 31 | 2 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 364 | 13 | 1 022 | 10 | 21 | 30 | 1 729 | 48 | 2 | 2 |
| Wholesale trade | 235 | 1 | 494 | — | — | 6 | 1 475 | — | 13 | — |
| Retail trade | 2 306 | 10 | 4 422 | 21 | 13 | 24 | 8 120 | 47 | 61 | 21 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 324 | — | 564 | 3 | — | 7 | 1 339 | 6 | 19 | 12 |
| Eating and drinking places | 838 | 8 | 1 199 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 2 486 | 21 | 15 | 2 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 242 | — | 406 | 13 | 11 | — | 911 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 249 | — | 556 | 3 | — | 2 | 951 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| Business and repair services | 273 | — | 918 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 1 594 | 12 | 13 | 6 |
| Private households | 94 | — | 276 | — | — | — | 206 | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 281 | — | 595 | — | — | 2 | 938 | — | — | 2 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 172 | — | 334 | — | — | 5 | 361 | — | — | 2 |
| Professional and related services | 4 593 | 91 | 6 007 | 40 | 33 | 39 | 9 433 | 160 | 102 | 21 |
| Hospitals | 519 | 7 | 1 063 | 8 | 5 | 25 | 1 952 | 62 | 12 | 6 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 397 | — | 992 | — | 6 | 2 | 1 678 | 30 | 18 | 2 |
| Educational services | 3 372 | 74 | 2 959 | 25 | 16 | 12 | 4 316 | 42 | 58 | 11 |
| Public administration | 467 | — | 842 | 11 | — | — | 1 276 | 57 | — | 7 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 12 012 | 204 | 21 317 | 169 | 180 | 165 | 38 197 | 565 | 373 | 138 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 789 | 178 | 21 025 | 151 | 180 | 165 | 37 630 | 535 | 366 | 132 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 754 | 51 | 14 750 | 84 | 148 | 131 | 24 101 | 289 | 202 | 72 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 187 | 42 | 14 112 | 84 | 141 | 131 | 22 999 | 283 | 195 | 67 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 126 | 75 | 3 568 | 39 | 31 | 13 | 9 908 | 196 | 96 | 31 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 929 | 16 | 1 616 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 3 909 | 93 | 51 | 14 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 8 866 | 176 | 14 329 | 193 | 109 | 124 | 25 301 | 407 | 214 | 112 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 660 | 153 | 13 876 | 193 | 92 | 110 | 24 357 | 366 | 201 | 105 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 899 | 19 | 6 405 | 100 | 31 | 67 | 11 446 | 179 | 71 | 36 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 2 080 | 17 | 4 727 | 86 | 25 | 50 | 8 776 | 154 | 59 | 30 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 317 | 81 | 2 970 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 5 950 | 135 | 113 | 42 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 652 | 7 | 1 148 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 2 680 | 47 | 65 | 19 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Muskegon | | | Newaygo | | | Oakland | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 101 836 | 12 345 | 775 | 1 717 | 24 701 | 412 | 377 | 716 487 | 31 639 |
| Labor force | 62 047 | 6 066 | 421 | 1 115 | 13 550 | 111 | 204 | 474 602 | 21 508 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.9 | 49.1 | 54.3 | 64.9 | 54.9 | 26.9 | 54.1 | 66.2 | 68.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 61 994 | 6 059 | 421 | 1 115 | 13 543 | 111 | 204 | 474 316 | 21 488 |
| Employed | 55 863 | 4 872 | 288 | 855 | 12 116 | 99 | 172 | 440 623 | 18 497 |
| Unemployed | 6 131 | 1 187 | 133 | 260 | 1 427 | 12 | 32 | 33 693 | 2 991 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.9 | 19.6 | 31.6 | 23.3 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 15.7 | 7.1 | 13.9 |
| Not in labor force | 39 789 | 6 279 | 354 | 602 | 11 151 | 301 | 173 | 241 885 | 10 131 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 715 | 564 | 14 | 13 | 251 | 4 | — | 6 058 | 374 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 53 450 | 6 557 | 470 | 911 | 12 684 | 237 | 204 | 372 371 | 17 019 |
| Labor force | 25 844 | 3 021 | 211 | 497 | 5 222 | 52 | 91 | 190 345 | 10 568 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 48.4 | 46.1 | 44.9 | 54.6 | 41.2 | 21.9 | 44.6 | 51.1 | 62.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 25 844 | 3 021 | 211 | 497 | 5 222 | 52 | 91 | 190 316 | 10 568 |
| Employed | 23 173 | 2 457 | 133 | 348 | 4 674 | 47 | 74 | 177 860 | 9 391 |
| Unemployed | 2 671 | 564 | 78 | 149 | 548 | 5 | 17 | 12 456 | 1 177 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.3 | 18.7 | 37.0 | 30.0 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 18.7 | 6.5 | 11.1 |
| Not in labor force | 27 606 | 3 536 | 259 | 414 | 7 462 | 185 | 113 | 182 026 | 6 451 |
| Inmate of institution | 927 | 77 | — | — | 173 | 2 | — | 3 976 | 105 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 10 755 | 1 838 | 166 | 395 | 2 579 | 59 | 67 | 67 481 | 4 100 |
| Employed | 4 662 | 459 | 38 | 166 | 968 | 13 | 7 | 33 632 | 1 397 |
| Unemployed | 1 049 | 157 | 28 | 72 | 183 | 4 | 4 | 5 620 | 534 |
| Not in labor force | 5 044 | 1 222 | 100 | 157 | 1 428 | 42 | 56 | 28 222 | 2 169 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 53 450 | 6 557 | 470 | 911 | 12 684 | 237 | 204 | 372 371 | 17 019 |
| With own children under 6 years | 8 622 | 1 293 | 98 | 213 | 2 111 | 26 | 49 | 52 499 | 3 394 |
| In labor force | 3 959 | 733 | 33 | 119 | 809 | 10 | 11 | 19 467 | 2 116 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 10 827 | 1 507 | 156 | 234 | 2 746 | 23 | 43 | 78 602 | 4 309 |
| In labor force | 6 855 | 930 | 91 | 138 | 1 610 | 16 | 33 | 45 578 | 3 218 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 31 811 | 2 334 | 190 | 393 | 8 240 | 97 | 132 | 222 348 | 6 903 |
| In labor force | 15 387 | 1 224 | 84 | 222 | 3 398 | 28 | 68 | 103 000 | 4 570 |
| With own children under 6 years | 7 196 | 581 | 68 | 138 | 1 875 | 11 | 42 | 46 868 | 1 828 |
| In labor force | 3 341 | 369 | 23 | 76 | 702 | 6 | 11 | 16 545 | 1 213 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 9 001 | 774 | 88 | 161 | 2 395 | 13 | 41 | 66 556 | 2 647 |
| In labor force | 5 447 | 465 | 55 | 90 | 1 368 | 10 | 33 | 35 748 | 1 965 |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 55 863 | 4 872 | 288 | 855 | 12 116 | 99 | 172 | 440 623 | 18 497 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 45 504 | 3 724 | 233 | 695 | 9 006 | 59 | 138 | 364 817 | 13 782 |
| Federal government workers | 624 | 122 | 10 | 5 | 192 | 8 | 2 | 5 878 | 806 |
| State government workers | 1 415 | 276 | 17 | 27 | 309 | 6 | 8 | 9 113 | 924 |
| Local government workers | 5 285 | 703 | 21 | 116 | 1 338 | 17 | 11 | 36 493 | 2 490 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 843 | 47 | 7 | 12 | 1 119 | 9 | 6 | 22 635 | 423 |
| Unpaid family workers | 192 | — | — | — | 152 | — | 7 | 1 687 | 72 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 23 173 | 2 457 | 133 | 348 | 4 674 | 47 | 74 | 177 860 | 9 391 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 18 013 | 1 772 | 85 | 265 | 3 395 | 28 | 53 | 141 163 | 6 361 |
| Federal government workers | 270 | 39 | 10 | 5 | 79 | 1 | 2 | 2 478 | 571 |
| State government workers | 949 | 227 | 17 | 25 | 163 | 4 | 5 | 5 278 | 627 |
| Local government workers | 3 050 | 411 | 21 | 48 | 746 | 12 | 7 | 22 204 | 1 654 |
| Self-employed workers | 725 | 8 | — | 5 | 187 | 2 | 2 | 5 471 | 143 |
| Unpaid family workers | 166 | — | — | — | 104 | — | 5 | 1 266 | 35 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 55 863 | 4 872 | 288 | 855 | 12 116 | 99 | 172 | 440 623 | 18 497 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 594 | 56 | — | 21 | 821 | 5 | 29 | 2 364 | 498 |
| Mining | 88 | — | — | — | 22 | 2 | — | 279 | — |
| Construction | 2 246 | 137 | 16 | 42 | 623 | 2 | 5 | 17 835 | 271 |
| Manufacturing | 19 452 | 1 999 | 120 | 337 | 4 221 | 31 | 87 | 125 275 | 6 925 |
| Nondurable goods | 2 963 | 409 | 26 | 37 | 1 731 | 7 | 26 | 14 869 | 310 |
| Food and kindred products | 481 | 101 | 7 | 13 | 1 212 | 7 | 21 | 2 100 | 84 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 81 | — | — | 2 | 40 | — | — | 755 | 13 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 562 | 52 | — | 3 | 110 | — | 5 | 5 170 | 55 |
| Durable goods | 16 489 | 1 590 | 94 | 300 | 2 490 | 24 | 61 | 110 406 | 6 615 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 603 | 84 | 6 | 19 | 382 | 11 | 6 | 1 435 | 35 |
| Metal industries | 4 648 | 659 | 49 | 169 | 660 | 7 | 13 | 11 363 | 254 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 5 760 | 324 | 9 | 53 | 617 | — | 19 | 23 895 | 448 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 282 | 38 | 4 | — | 134 | 2 | 7 | 3 877 | 53 |
| Transportation equipment | 2 907 | 350 | 8 | 43 | 503 | 4 | 16 | 63 356 | 5 667 |
| Transportation | 1 292 | 52 | 7 | 8 | 440 | — | — | 10 119 | 487 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 092 | 175 | 12 | 54 | 242 | 4 | — | 10 252 | 645 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 908 | 36 | — | 14 | 324 | 2 | 5 | 24 071 | 462 |
| Retail trade | 9 632 | 484 | 37 | 166 | 1 770 | 11 | 9 | 78 174 | 1 688 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 473 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 372 | 11 | — | 10 231 | 179 |
| Eating and drinking places | 2 944 | 207 | 18 | 89 | 532 | — | 3 | 20 852 | 598 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 942 | 120 | — | 9 | 150 | — | — | 9 389 | 256 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 1 093 | 36 | 2 | 2 | 255 | — | — | 19 105 | 646 |
| Business and repair services | 1 663 | 54 | 7 | 17 | 302 | 3 | 4 | 21 672 | 385 |
| Private households | 371 | 51 | 14 | 27 | 73 | — | — | 1 615 | 277 |
| Other personal services | 1 034 | 73 | 10 | 13 | 173 | — | — | 8 163 | 209 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 572 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 61 | — | — | 5 320 | 93 |
| Professional and related services | 10 868 | 1 285 | 33 | 89 | 2 185 | 32 | 24 | 94 062 | 4 842 |
| Hospitals | 2 273 | 430 | — | 8 | 398 | 7 | 4 | 17 794 | 1 440 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 164 | 150 | 11 | 2 | 322 | — | 6 | 16 046 | 823 |
| Educational services | 4 595 | 548 | 22 | 55 | 1 147 | 19 | 7 | 37 720 | 1 949 |
| Public administration | 2 016 | 294 | 24 | 52 | 454 | 7 | 7 | 12 928 | 1 273 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 38 553 | 3 701 | 231 | 685 | 8 983 | 76 | 123 | 299 549 | 11 675 |
| Worked in 1979 | 37 900 | 3 443 | 226 | 640 | 8 896 | 76 | 121 | 297 269 | 11 274 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 25 358 | 1 645 | 76 | 312 | 5 705 | 31 | 61 | 206 651 | 6 533 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 23 874 | 1 533 | 76 | 277 | 5 395 | 25 | 61 | 197 232 | 6 175 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 8 286 | 1 259 | 123 | 257 | 1 891 | 14 | 45 | 51 530 | 3 432 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 504 | 672 | 63 | 123 | 816 | 12 | 8 | 16 745 | 1 341 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 29 134 | 3 494 | 244 | 522 | 6 209 | 71 | 120 | 215 147 | 11 872 |
| Worked in 1979 | 28 109 | 3 153 | 217 | 457 | 6 036 | 69 | 120 | 211 578 | 11 261 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 13 718 | 1 334 | 68 | 142 | 2 571 | 21 | 34 | 103 156 | 5 307 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 887 | 1 127 | 55 | 110 | 1 937 | 12 | 28 | 81 786 | 4 719 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 6 802 | 1 206 | 97 | 211 | 1 560 | 13 | 47 | 41 134 | 3 160 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 2 781 | 553 | 48 | 89 | 631 | 6 | 20 | 12 721 | 1 199 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | Oakland—Con. | | | Oceana | | Ottawa | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Race—Con. | | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 277 | 8 297 | 8 707 | 466 | 110 998 | 433 | 296 | 783 | 2 878 | |
| Labor force | 1 592 | 5 784 | 5 991 | 270 | 74 386 | 255 | 194 | 470 | 2 100 | |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 69.9 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 57.9 | 67.0 | 58.9 | 65.5 | 60.0 | 73.0 | |
| Civilian labor force | 1 592 | 5 784 | 5 985 | 270 | 74 284 | 255 | 194 | 470 | 2 097 | |
| Employed | 1 358 | 5 461 | 5 306 | 212 | 70 055 | 209 | 151 | 418 | 1 832 | |
| Unemployed | 234 | 323 | 679 | 58 | 4 229 | 46 | 43 | 52 | 265 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.7 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 21.5 | 5.7 | 18.0 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 12.6 | |
| Not in labor force | 685 | 2 513 | 2 716 | 196 | 36 612 | 178 | 102 | 313 | 778 | |
| Inmate of institution | 6 | 5 | 19 | — | 1 360 | 13 | — | — | 7 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 143 | 4 211 | 4 322 | 245 | 57 293 | 205 | 128 | 381 | 1 436 | |
| Labor force | 615 | 2 190 | 2 417 | 113 | 30 065 | 129 | 64 | 186 | 898 | |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 53.8 | 52.0 | 55.9 | 46.1 | 52.5 | 62.9 | 50.0 | 48.8 | 62.5 | |
| Civilian labor force | 615 | 2 190 | 2 417 | 113 | 30 059 | 129 | 64 | 186 | 898 | |
| Employed | 549 | 2 045 | 2 172 | 90 | 28 261 | 110 | 56 | 156 | 757 | |
| Unemployed | 66 | 145 | 245 | 23 | 1 798 | 19 | 8 | 30 | 141 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.7 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 14.7 | 28.1 | 16.1 | 15.7 | |
| Not in labor force | 528 | 2 021 | 1 905 | 132 | 27 228 | 76 | 64 | 195 | 538 | |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 12 | — | 930 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 317 | 470 | 1 263 | 106 | 13 117 | 134 | 22 | 185 | 509 | |
| Employed | 69 | 147 | 541 | 28 | 7 156 | 42 | 11 | 46 | 195 | |
| Unemployed | 62 | 7 | 164 | 10 | 869 | 22 | — | 17 | 39 | |
| Not in labor force | 186 | 316 | 558 | 68 | 5 080 | 70 | 11 | 122 | 275 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 143 | 4 211 | 4 322 | 245 | 57 293 | 205 | 128 | 381 | 1 436 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 202 | 1 368 | 990 | 71 | 10 500 | 13 | 49 | 116 | 420 | |
| In labor force | 91 | 618 | 376 | 27 | 4 407 | 13 | 24 | 55 | 225 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 274 | 963 | 1 064 | 67 | 12 628 | 29 | 24 | 44 | 456 | |
| In labor force | 124 | 581 | 711 | 39 | 8 065 | 25 | 13 | 24 | 357 | |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 579 | 3 041 | 2 456 | 139 | 36 922 | 77 | 70 | 196 | 783 | |
| In labor force | 1 593 | 1 304 | 1 304 | 69 | 18 775 | 52 | 31 | 115 | 510 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 129 | 1 341 | 799 | 66 | 9 751 | 11 | 35 | 116 | 358 | |
| In labor force | 51 | 391 | 301 | 27 | 3 974 | 11 | 15 | 189 | 189 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 219 | 878 | 878 | 57 | 11 252 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 322 | |
| In labor force | 94 | 529 | 575 | 34 | 6 929 | 17 | 6 | 24 | 244 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 358 | 5 461 | 5 306 | 212 | 70 055 | 209 | 151 | 418 | 1 832 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 196 | 4 546 | 4 430 | 140 | 56 881 | 133 | 132 | 365 | 1 568 | |
| Federal government workers | 19 | 80 | 106 | 17 | 613 | 6 | — | — | 16 | |
| State government workers | 29 | 243 | 155 | 20 | 1 609 | 60 | 6 | 30 | 62 | |
| Local government workers | 98 | 261 | 430 | 31 | 6 259 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 142 | |
| Self-employed workers | 16 | 282 | 174 | 3 | 4 373 | 6 | — | 10 | 44 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 49 | 11 | 1 | 320 | — | — | — | — | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 549 | 2 045 | 2 172 | 90 | 28 261 | 110 | 46 | 156 | 757 | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 461 | 1 615 | 1 773 | 42 | 22 672 | 61 | 37 | 132 | 615 | |
| Federal government workers | 6 | 27 | 41 | 13 | 185 | 6 | — | — | 16 | |
| State government workers | 29 | 106 | 85 | 15 | 835 | 37 | 6 | 13 | 29 | |
| Local government workers | 53 | 167 | 221 | 19 | 3 479 | — | 3 | 6 | 66 | |
| Self-employed workers | — | 88 | 46 | — | 864 | 6 | — | 5 | 31 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 42 | 6 | 1 | 226 | — | — | — | — | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 358 | 5 461 | 5 306 | 212 | 70 055 | 209 | 151 | 418 | 1 832 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 15 | 11 | 8 | 46 | 2 619 | — | 11 | 2 | 163 | |
| Mining | 5 | — | 7 | — | 104 | — | — | — | — | |
| Construction | 32 | 89 | 140 | 5 | 4 053 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 17 | |
| Manufacturing | 496 | 1 162 | 1 894 | 73 | 23 753 | 77 | 68 | 212 | 956 | |
| Nondurable goods | 55 | 108 | 171 | 24 | 5 263 | 26 | 17 | 47 | 337 | |
| Food and kindred products | 14 | 43 | 21 | 17 | 1 684 | 11 | — | — | 202 | |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 3 | — | 6 | — | 400 | — | 11 | — | 37 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 7 | 19 | 31 | — | 800 | 6 | — | — | 21 | |
| Durable goods | 441 | 1 054 | 1 723 | 49 | 18 490 | 51 | 51 | 165 | 619 | |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | — | 8 | 15 | — | 4 358 | 13 | 8 | 76 | 175 | |
| Metal industries | 59 | 40 | 127 | 35 | 3 672 | 28 | 8 | 22 | 103 | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 71 | 254 | 187 | 9 | 3 874 | — | 21 | 28 | 82 | |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 13 | 38 | 23 | — | 1 116 | — | — | — | 53 | |
| Transportation equipment | 275 | 662 | 1 315 | — | 3 134 | 8 | 10 | 39 | 114 | |
| Transportation | 43 | 36 | 145 | 2 | 2 137 | — | 2 | — | 27 | |
| Communications and other public utilities | 41 | 51 | 105 | 2 | 1 535 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 28 | |
| Wholesale trade | 72 | 200 | 132 | — | 3 409 | 8 | — | 13 | 51 | |
| Retail trade | 208 | 906 | 1 025 | 4 | 10 670 | 12 | 32 | 38 | 177 | |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 32 | 65 | 125 | — | 2 183 | — | 9 | 12 | 24 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 61 | 576 | 416 | 2 | 3 328 | 5 | 16 | 12 | 77 | |
| Banking and credit agencies | 10 | 45 | 59 | — | 1 332 | 5 | — | 8 | 10 | |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 39 | 155 | 152 | 3 | 1 376 | — | — | 5 | 14 | |
| Business and repair services | 109 | 203 | 174 | — | 1 925 | 8 | 7 | 19 | 17 | |
| Private households | 42 | 12 | 46 | — | 321 | — | — | — | — | |
| Other personal services | 36 | 78 | 93 | 2 | 1 183 | 7 | — | 20 | 38 | |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 8 | 19 | 57 | — | 420 | — | — | — | 13 | |
| Professional and related services | 136 | 2 390 | 1 069 | 55 | 13 574 | 70 | 21 | 83 | 255 | |
| Hospitals | 19 | 114 | 281 | 9 | 2 140 | 2 | 14 | 19 | 24 | |
| Health services, except hospitals | 34 | 663 | 243 | 8 | 2 470 | — | — | 6 | 26 | |
| Educational services | 51 | 269 | 323 | 38 | 6 667 | 60 | 7 | 51 | 156 | |
| Public administration | 66 | 104 | 200 | 20 | 1 644 | 2 | — | — | 66 | |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 1 004 | 3 627 | 3 716 | 187 | 47 223 | 188 | 137 | 321 | 1 255 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 996 | 3 570 | 3 655 | 182 | 46 998 | 162 | 127 | 321 | 1 240 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 653 | 2 613 | 2 070 | 67 | 33 182 | 54 | 71 | 143 | 736 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 629 | 2 533 | 1 989 | 60 | 31 145 | 31 | 71 | 120 | 697 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 273 | 432 | 1 127 | 74 | 7 159 | 99 | 57 | 36 | 354 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 127 | 120 | 332 | 26 | 2 028 | 32 | 17 | 6 | 104 | |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 734 | 2 416 | 2 736 | 153 | 34 976 | 149 | 81 | 188 | 986 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 675 | 2 277 | 2 554 | 149 | 34 563 | 149 | 75 | 182 | 950 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 314 | 1 076 | 1 190 | 30 | 16 476 | 55 | 37 | 94 | 290 | |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 249 | 963 | 965 | 27 | 10 939 | 48 | 20 | 56 | 236 | |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 301 | 547 | 860 | 47 | 5 870 | 26 | 29 | 58 | 368 | |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 113 | 184 | 234 | 25 | 1 787 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 149 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 135 435 | 22 583 | 592 | 561 | 7 255 | 1 885 | 315 | 1 080 |
| Labor force | 82 370 | 12 411 | 357 | 364 | 4 323 | 58 251 | 1 017 | 189 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 60.8 | 55.0 | 60.3 | 64.9 | 59.6 | 59.6 | 54.0 | 61.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 82 313 | 12 382 | 357 | 364 | 4 318 | 58 091 | 1 013 | 189 |
| Employed | 73 067 | 8 995 | 308 | 302 | 3 297 | 50 550 | 842 | 158 |
| Unemployed | 9 246 | 3 387 | 49 | 62 | 1 021 | 7 541 | 171 | 31 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.2 | 27.4 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 23.6 | 13.0 | 16.9 | 22.1 |
| Not in labor force | 53 065 | 10 172 | 235 | 197 | 2 932 | 39 431 | 868 | 126 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 778 | 143 | — | — | 24 | 681 | 11 | 10 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 70 856 | 12 380 | 326 | 355 | 3 861 | 51 066 | 1 073 | 137 |
| Labor force | 33 138 | 5 959 | 158 | 180 | 1 778 | 22 703 | 501 | 52 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 46.8 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 50.7 | 46.1 | 44.5 | 46.7 | 51.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 33 134 | 5 943 | 158 | 180 | 1 778 | 22 676 | 501 | 52 |
| Employed | 29 679 | 4 210 | 135 | 147 | 1 391 | 19 613 | 441 | 42 |
| Unemployed | 3 455 | 1 733 | 23 | 33 | 387 | 3 063 | 60 | 10 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.4 | 29.2 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 21.8 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 20.8 |
| Not in labor force | 37 718 | 6 421 | 168 | 175 | 2 083 | 28 363 | 572 | 85 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 144 | 58 | — | — | 16 | 501 | 6 | — |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 14 461 | 3 023 | 148 | 65 | 1 101 | 10 583 | 236 | 40 |
| Employed | 6 121 | 387 | 45 | 12 | 362 | 3 975 | 75 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 1 672 | 484 | 18 | — | 195 | 1 050 | 37 | 4 |
| Not in labor force | 6 656 | 2 147 | 85 | 53 | 539 | 5 535 | 122 | 25 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 70 856 | 12 380 | 326 | 355 | 3 861 | 51 066 | 1 073 | 137 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 534 | 3 071 | 54 | 92 | 1 060 | 8 554 | 176 | 20 |
| In labor force | 4 675 | 1 554 | 25 | 59 | 397 | 3 132 | 112 | 10 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 15 336 | 3 073 | 91 | 104 | 925 | 11 310 | 219 | 39 |
| In labor force | 8 438 | 1 761 | 38 | 56 | 421 | 6 167 | 157 | 23 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 42 219 | 4 350 | 114 | 237 | 1 943 | 30 969 | 393 | 78 |
| In labor force | 18 437 | 2 423 | 52 | 137 | 839 | 13 431 | 194 | 35 |
| With own children under 6 years | 9 952 | 1 135 | 35 | 92 | 708 | 7 491 | 94 | 17 |
| In labor force | 3 861 | 699 | 20 | 59 | 284 | 2 725 | 53 | 10 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 12 932 | 1 547 | 40 | 98 | 695 | 9 380 | 100 | 25 |
| In labor force | 6 588 | 1 004 | 13 | 50 | 331 | 4 858 | 73 | 17 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 73 067 | 8 995 | 308 | 302 | 3 297 | 50 550 | 842 | 158 | 517 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 60 084 | 7 150 | 221 | 242 | 2 719 | 39 898 | 606 | 123 | 428 |
| Federal government workers | 1 217 | 272 | 13 | — | — | 903 | 16 | 15 | 4 |
| State government workers | 1 396 | 284 | 30 | 17 | 87 | 834 | 44 | — | 2 |
| Local government workers | 6 495 | 1 138 | 35 | 43 | 363 | 5 398 | 169 | 9 | 61 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 627 | 151 | 9 | — | 74 | 3 218 | 7 | 11 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers | 248 | — | — | — | 6 | 299 | — | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 29 679 | 4 210 | 135 | 147 | 1 391 | 19 613 | 441 | 42 | 243 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 23 521 | 2 968 | 74 | 120 | 1 089 | 14 896 | 304 | 40 | 190 |
| Federal government workers | 614 | 183 | — | — | 11 | 266 | 11 | 2 | 4 |
| State government workers | 661 | 172 | 23 | 2 | 26 | 513 | 23 | — | — |
| Local government workers | 3 836 | 803 | 33 | 25 | 253 | 2 970 | 103 | — | 40 |
| Self-employed workers | 857 | 84 | 5 | — | 12 | 779 | — | — | 9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 190 | — | — | — | — | 189 | — | — | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 73 067 | 8 995 | 308 | 302 | 3 297 | 50 550 | 842 | 158 | 517 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 296 | 18 | 6 | — | 24 | 962 | 7 | — | 14 |
| Mining | 39 | — | — | — | — | 114 | — | 8 | 6 |
| Construction | 2 893 | 60 | 5 | — | 67 | 2 842 | 13 | 27 | 8 |
| Manufacturing | 22 271 | 4 470 | 80 | 94 | 1 458 | 15 930 | 282 | 41 | 224 |
| Nondurable goods | 2 903 | 372 | 4 | 15 | 124 | 4 506 | 62 | 11 | 49 |
| Food and kindred products | 1 064 | 129 | — | 11 | 32 | 569 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 33 | 8 | — | — | 14 | 421 | 7 | — | 10 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 593 | 12 | — | — | 35 | 561 | 10 | — | — |
| Durable goods | 19 368 | 4 098 | 76 | 79 | 1 334 | 11 424 | 220 | 30 | 175 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 360 | 19 | — | — | 6 | 291 | 7 | — | — |
| Metal industries | 2 998 | 1 247 | 4 | 7 | 316 | 3 672 | 88 | 17 | 70 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2 840 | 105 | 29 | 12 | 35 | 2 351 | 23 | — | 19 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 454 | 38 | 2 | — | 8 | 267 | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | 12 067 | 2 647 | 41 | 60 | 936 | 4 207 | 97 | 6 | 67 |
| Transportation | 2 036 | 104 | 15 | — | 60 | 2 300 | 30 | — | 7 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 573 | 264 | — | 11 | 75 | 2 176 | 80 | 9 | 24 |
| Wholesale trade | 3 070 | 62 | 5 | — | 53 | 1 403 | 6 | 12 | 5 |
| Retail trade | 13 916 | 743 | 70 | 19 | 470 | 8 390 | 68 | 13 | 79 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 826 | 137 | 6 | — | 74 | 1 109 | — | — | 6 |
| Eating and drinking places | 3 975 | 229 | 29 | 5 | 207 | 2 557 | 19 | 13 | 32 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 635 | 138 | — | 8 | 38 | 1 052 | 18 | — | 4 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 042 | 131 | — | — | 42 | 1 117 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| Business and repair services | 1 948 | 134 | 18 | 20 | 51 | 1 542 | 6 | — | 12 |
| Private households | 376 | 83 | — | — | 28 | 257 | 21 | — | 5 |
| Other personal services | 1 300 | 183 | — | — | 93 | 987 | 18 | 6 | 17 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 673 | 76 | — | — | 36 | 406 | 9 | 6 | 9 |
| Professional and related services | 14 703 | 2 121 | 88 | 144 | 676 | 9 272 | 212 | 17 | 78 |
| Hospitals | 3 630 | 700 | 12 | 64 | 225 | 1 973 | 45 | 6 | 21 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 2 617 | 163 | 20 | 35 | 48 | 1 411 | 16 | 3 | 29 |
| Educational services | 5 833 | 943 | 42 | 39 | 283 | 4 257 | 69 | 8 | 25 |
| Public administration | 2 296 | 408 | 16 | 6 | 126 | 1 800 | 59 | 13 | 18 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 52 364 | 7 201 | 236 | 167 | 2 653 | 37 889 | 546 | 146 | 355 |
| Worked in 1979 | 51 384 | 6 529 | 234 | 155 | 2 468 | 37 286 | 494 | 143 | 338 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 35 354 | 3 472 | 96 | 123 | 1 462 | 23 703 | 272 | 63 | 184 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 33 690 | 3 317 | 96 | 119 | 1 397 | 22 577 | 258 | 47 | 184 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 10 500 | 2 364 | 68 | 29 | 863 | 9 703 | 231 | 50 | 151 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 348 | 1 257 | 15 | 15 | 438 | 4 115 | 129 | 30 | 60 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 37 431 | 6 950 | 203 | 198 | 2 039 | 26 517 | 549 | 77 | 359 |
| Worked in 1979 | 36 034 | 5 790 | 178 | 174 | 1 830 | 25 656 | 512 | 75 | 326 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 17 973 | 2 437 | 54 | 42 | 718 | 11 244 | 198 | 27 | 135 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 13 516 | 1 979 | 48 | 36 | 577 | 8 447 | 149 | 19 | 118 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 8 399 | 2 720 | 100 | 90 | 707 | 6 989 | 170 | 20 | 118 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 358 | 1 467 | 38 | 31 | 342 | 3 131 | 96 | 14 | 70 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 39 812 | 908 | 444 | 385 | 579 | 43 910 | 3 525 | 306 | 780 |
| Labor force | 24 928 | 422 | 254 | 248 | 362 | 26 401 | 1 472 | 187 | 546 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.6 | 46.5 | 57.2 | 64.4 | 62.5 | 60.1 | 41.8 | 61.1 | 70.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 24 918 | 422 | 254 | 248 | 362 | 26 377 | 1 466 | 187 | 546 |
| Employed | 22 638 | 376 | 203 | 168 | 255 | 23 739 | 1 103 | 145 | 438 |
| Unemployed | 2 280 | 46 | 51 | 80 | 107 | 2 638 | 363 | 42 | 108 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.2 | 10.9 | 20.1 | 32.3 | 29.6 | 10.0 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 19.8 |
| Not in labor force | 14 884 | 486 | 190 | 137 | 217 | 17 509 | 2 053 | 119 | 234 |
| Inmate of institution | 425 | 19 | 5 | — | 14 | 536 | 31 | 2 | 1 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 20 737 | 474 | 218 | 233 | 309 | 22 746 | 1 934 | 165 | 370 |
| Labor force | 10 292 | 166 | 96 | 124 | 180 | 10 791 | 718 | 78 | 201 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 49.6 | 35.0 | 44.0 | 53.2 | 58.3 | 47.4 | 37.1 | 47.3 | 54.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 10 292 | 166 | 96 | 124 | 180 | 10 791 | 718 | 78 | 201 |
| Employed | 9 308 | 141 | 77 | 96 | 126 | 9 717 | 570 | 51 | 133 |
| Unemployed | 984 | 25 | 19 | 28 | 54 | 1 074 | 148 | 27 | 68 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.6 | 15.1 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 30.0 | 10.0 | 20.6 | 34.6 | 33.8 |
| Not in labor force | 10 445 | 308 | 122 | 109 | 129 | 11 955 | 1 216 | 87 | 169 |
| Inmate of institution | 265 | 8 | 3 | — | — | 310 | 20 | — | 1 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 3 899 | 78 | 71 | 42 | 109 | 4 232 | 463 | 35 | 109 |
| Employed | 1 663 | 20 | 21 | 9 | 26 | 1 593 | 116 | 8 | 43 |
| Unemployed | 325 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 21 | 415 | 61 | — | 26 |
| Not in labor force | 1 909 | 49 | 47 | 27 | 62 | 2 222 | 286 | 27 | 40 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 20 737 | 474 | 218 | 233 | 309 | 22 746 | 1 934 | 165 | 370 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 523 | 55 | 61 | 47 | 71 | 4 019 | 279 | 51 | 147 |
| In labor force | 1 827 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 41 | 1 708 | 137 | 26 | 63 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 4 321 | 115 | 52 | 77 | 93 | 4 714 | 369 | 40 | 74 |
| In labor force | 2 784 | 81 | 34 | 58 | 63 | 2 984 | 152 | 38 | 46 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 13 097 | 229 | 135 | 120 | 154 | 14 509 | 740 | 88 | 245 |
| In labor force | 6 600 | 66 | 63 | 72 | 86 | 7 058 | 284 | 61 | 100 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 039 | 42 | 53 | 36 | 49 | 3 448 | 137 | 35 | 130 |
| In labor force | 1 506 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 30 | 1 468 | 66 | 19 | 48 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 768 | 57 | 43 | 47 | 65 | 4 026 | 156 | 29 | 50 |
| In labor force | 2 378 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 37 | 2 500 | 65 | 29 | 24 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 22 638 | 376 | 203 | 168 | 255 | 23 739 | 1 103 | 145 | 438 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 17 515 | 263 | 176 | 107 | 194 | 17 792 | 821 | 95 | 376 |
| Federal government workers | 264 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 365 | 20 | 8 | — |
| State government workers | 328 | 27 | 3 | 42 | 29 | 841 | 86 | 5 | 11 |
| Local government workers | 2 295 | 83 | 2 | 15 | 18 | 2 438 | 100 | 25 | 33 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 009 | — | 16 | — | 2 | 2 112 | 65 | 12 | 3 |
| Unpaid family workers | 227 | — | 4 | — | — | 191 | 11 | — | — |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 308 | 141 | 77 | 96 | 126 | 9 717 | 570 | 51 | 133 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 6 941 | 118 | 63 | 48 | 95 | 7 133 | 424 | 15 | 102 |
| Federal government workers | 107 | — | — | 4 | 12 | 166 | 9 | — | — |
| State government workers | 161 | 10 | 3 | 35 | 5 | 401 | 54 | 5 | 4 |
| Local government workers | 1 456 | 13 | — | 9 | 14 | 1 368 | 68 | 25 | 22 |
| Self-employed workers | 487 | — | 7 | — | — | 507 | 13 | 6 | 2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 156 | — | 4 | — | — | 142 | 2 | — | 3 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 22 638 | 376 | 203 | 168 | 255 | 23 739 | 1 103 | 145 | 438 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 959 | — | 10 | — | 2 | 1 708 | 56 | 6 | 124 |
| Mining | 8 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 970 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 1 416 | 41 | 2 | 30 |
| Manufacturing | 9 770 | 163 | 112 | 45 | 106 | 7 506 | 476 | 56 | 132 |
| Nondurable goods | 3 009 | 56 | 45 | — | 19 | 2 697 | 103 | 39 | 64 |
| Food and kindred products | 475 | 8 | 27 | — | 2 | 886 | 12 | 9 | 42 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 126 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 9 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 314 | — | — | — | 8 | 306 | — | — | — |
| Durable goods | 6 761 | 107 | 67 | 45 | 87 | 4 809 | 373 | 17 | 68 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 1 746 | 10 | 2 | — | 5 | 357 | 29 | — | 5 |
| Metal industries | 1 630 | 36 | 28 | — | 29 | 1 121 | 111 | 5 | 18 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 1 099 | 36 | 7 | — | 8 | 1 143 | 24 | 5 | 2 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 179 | — | 2 | 8 | — | 405 | 28 | — | 9 |
| Transportation equipment | 1 618 | 25 | 28 | 37 | 45 | 1 220 | 125 | 6 | 22 |
| Transportation | 596 | — | 5 | — | 5 | 807 | — | — | 6 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 600 | 58 | — | — | 3 | 654 | 25 | 14 | 14 |
| Wholesale trade | 566 | — | 10 | 5 | 6 | 696 | 14 | 7 | 16 |
| Retail trade | 3 386 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 22 | 3 256 | 91 | 3 | 33 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 592 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 625 | 23 | — | 5 |
| Eating and drinking places | 880 | 9 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 818 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 364 | — | — | — | — | 381 | 2 | — | — |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 365 | — | — | — | 6 | 472 | 8 | — | 2 |
| Business and repair services | 437 | 3 | 4 | — | 5 | 763 | 26 | 2 | 11 |
| Private households | 161 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 126 | 16 | — | 2 |
| Other personal services | 375 | — | 2 | — | — | 497 | 26 | 6 | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 84 | — | 3 | — | — | 144 | — | — | 4 |
| Professional and related services | 3 430 | 95 | 22 | 34 | 70 | 4 509 | 229 | 32 | 54 |
| Hospitals | 557 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 28 | 962 | 46 | 17 | 2 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 688 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 709 | 46 | 1 | 10 |
| Educational services | 1 677 | 36 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 2 240 | 102 | 14 | 21 |
| Public administration | 567 | 23 | 5 | 34 | 19 | 796 | 93 | 17 | 10 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 15 760 | 291 | 186 | 140 | 201 | 16 930 | 946 | 117 | 367 |
| Worked in 1979 | 15 605 | 279 | 179 | 135 | 186 | 16 691 | 815 | 115 | 363 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 10 394 | 183 | 94 | 43 | 104 | 10 540 | 332 | 47 | 203 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 9 770 | 166 | 87 | 43 | 97 | 10 004 | 301 | 47 | 200 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 3 193 | 69 | 60 | 80 | 79 | 3 932 | 405 | 62 | 128 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 175 | 30 | 36 | 37 | 48 | 1 578 | 275 | 33 | 63 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 11 967 | 207 | 139 | 145 | 180 | 12 626 | 1 032 | 87 | 244 |
| Worked in 1979 | 11 656 | 190 | 139 | 132 | 163 | 12 279 | 874 | 71 | 233 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 5 492 | 102 | 41 | 57 | 73 | 5 532 | 314 | 28 | 56 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 4 381 | 94 | 27 | 49 | 61 | 4 259 | 257 | 28 | 48 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 2 947 | 56 | 48 | 64 | 80 | 2 936 | 412 | 35 | 95 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 1 270 | 36 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 1 175 | 249 | 29 | 60 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 182 411 | 20 053 | 612 | 4 403 | 2 962 | 1 143 910 | 567 909 | 5 466 | 12 046 | 29 299 |
| Labor force | 121 969 | 12 408 | 402 | 2 573 | 1 747 | 693 026 | 318 619 | 3 192 | 7 944 | 17 717 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 66.9 | 61.9 | 65.7 | 58.4 | 59.0 | 60.6 | 56.1 | 58.4 | 65.9 | 60.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 121 836 | 12 408 | 402 | 2 573 | 1 747 | 692 442 | 318 090 | 3 185 | 7 944 | 17 705 |
| Employed | 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 |
| Unemployed | 7 228 | 1 871 | 30 | 124 | 157 | 73 091 | 71 521 | 591 | 620 | 3 208 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.9 | 15.1 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 7.8 | 18.1 |
| Not in labor force | 60 442 | 7 645 | 210 | 1 830 | 1 215 | 450 884 | 249 290 | 2 274 | 4 102 | 11 582 |
| Inmate of institution | 2 626 | 1 129 | 46 | 13 | 121 | 15 645 | 6 854 | 70 | 13 | 127 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 92 041 | 10 574 | 282 | 2 038 | 1 519 | 597 450 | 310 672 | 2 834 | 6 442 | 14 501 |
| Labor force | 54 261 | 6 165 | 148 | 1 020 | 841 | 276 187 | 151 902 | 1 179 | 3 619 | 6 753 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 59.0 | 58.3 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 55.4 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 41.6 | 56.2 | 46.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 54 246 | 6 165 | 148 | 1 020 | 841 | 276 143 | 151 803 | 1 179 | 3 619 | 6 753 |
| Employed | 51 489 | 5 404 | 142 | 960 | 768 | 251 129 | 124 266 | 960 | 3 322 | 5 700 |
| Unemployed | 2 757 | 761 | 6 | 60 | 73 | 25 014 | 27 537 | 219 | 297 | 1 053 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.1 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 8.2 | 15.6 |
| Not in labor force | 37 780 | 4 409 | 134 | 1 018 | 678 | 321 263 | 158 770 | 1 655 | 2 823 | 7 748 |
| Inmate of institution | 1 273 | 394 | 27 | — | 46 | 9 791 | 3 018 | 50 | 8 | 32 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years | 20 677 | 2 735 | 51 | 352 | 425 | 102 809 | 63 307 | 486 | 702 | 3 874 |
| Employed | 9 011 | 672 | 16 | 87 | 157 | 49 027 | 13 338 | 100 | 188 | 1 286 |
| Unemployed | 1 131 | 437 | 14 | — | 28 | 10 044 | 7 921 | 59 | 36 | 430 |
| Not in labor force | 10 526 | 1 626 | 21 | 265 | 240 | 43 679 | 42 027 | 327 | 478 | 2 158 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 92 041 | 10 574 | 282 | 2 038 | 1 519 | 597 450 | 310 672 | 2 834 | 6 442 | 14 501 |
| With own children under 6 years | 11 900 | 2 107 | 43 | 539 | 269 | 80 435 | 58 106 | 581 | 1 656 | 3 317 |
| In labor force | 5 579 | 1 297 | 25 | 263 | 141 | 28 215 | 28 175 | 200 | 747 | 1 190 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 15 100 | 2 030 | 59 | 270 | 227 | 107 341 | 68 733 | 705 | 1 082 | 3 249 |
| In labor force | 10 345 | 1 465 | 39 | 186 | 122 | 59 018 | 41 774 | 334 | 745 | 1 639 |
| Married women 16 years and over, husband present | 44 877 | 3 388 | 75 | 1 143 | 666 | 326 741 | 103 080 | 1 269 | 3 803 | 7 241 |
| In labor force | 25 587 | 2 251 | 50 | 589 | 364 | 137 366 | 56 093 | 509 | 2 046 | 3 117 |
| With own children under 6 years | 10 477 | 1 087 | 23 | 518 | 231 | 68 945 | 25 010 | 395 | 1 536 | 2 328 |
| In labor force | 4 659 | 738 | 16 | 248 | 119 | 23 430 | 14 540 | 147 | 717 | 829 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 12 299 | 1 046 | 30 | 240 | 195 | 87 369 | 30 809 | 405 | 954 | 2 309 |
| In labor force | 8 009 | 801 | 22 | 156 | 95 | 45 142 | 19 902 | 178 | 622 | 1 112 |

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|-----|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 77 720 | 6 932 | 267 | 1 600 | 1 072 | 522 861 | 178 634 | 2 203 | 6 061 | 11 877 |
| Federal government workers | 2 731 | 476 | 36 | 48 | 41 | 10 131 | 13 048 | 64 | 139 | 509 |
| State government workers | 19 066 | 1 624 | 28 | 689 | 358 | 11 548 | 11 884 | 51 | 262 | 371 |
| Local government workers | 9 131 | 1 302 | 24 | 65 | 81 | 51 195 | 37 903 | 213 | 517 | 1 318 |
| Self-employed workers | 5 604 | 157 | 17 | 35 | 38 | 21 942 | 4 838 | 48 | 275 | 387 |
| Unpaid family workers | 356 | 46 | — | 12 | — | 1 674 | 260 | 15 | 70 | 35 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 51 489 | 5 404 | 142 | 960 | 768 | 251 129 | 124 266 | 960 | 3 322 | 5 700 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 32 966 | 3 332 | 120 | 608 | 506 | 208 729 | 83 883 | 744 | 2 753 | 4 290 |
| Federal government workers | 1 155 | 265 | 11 | 27 | 29 | 4 472 | 8 036 | 33 | 75 | 364 |
| State government workers | 9 980 | 1 016 | 5 | 283 | 179 | 6 791 | 8 673 | 36 | 134 | 232 |
| Local government workers | 5 509 | 698 | — | 25 | 31 | 24 895 | 22 433 | 122 | 264 | 746 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 638 | 67 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 5 018 | 1 517 | 18 | 50 | 60 |
| Unpaid family workers | 241 | 26 | — | 7 | — | 1 224 | 124 | 7 | 46 | 8 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 1 530 | 2 | — | 6 | 6 | 2 515 | 398 | 6 | 8 | 31 |
| Mining | 106 | 6 | — | — | — | 394 | 68 | — | — | 15 |
| Construction | 4 117 | 184 | 26 | 116 | 28 | 20 540 | 5 388 | 138 | 79 | 339 |
| Manufacturing | 25 180 | 2 905 | 83 | 367 | 300 | 199 624 | 73 937 | 831 | 1 613 | 5 308 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 716 | 228 | 14 | 78 | 61 | 30 019 | 8 885 | 74 | 279 | 825 |
| Food and kindred products | 406 | 27 | — | 8 | 8 | 6 802 | 3 329 | 15 | 47 | 309 |
| Textile mill and finished textile products | 66 | 4 | — | — | — | 1 707 | 829 | 9 | 32 | 58 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 2 737 | 117 | 14 | 30 | 40 | 9 061 | 1 566 | 21 | 13 | 113 |
| Durable goods | 20 464 | 2 677 | 69 | 289 | 239 | 169 605 | 65 052 | 757 | 1 334 | 4 483 |
| Furniture, lumber, and wood products | 186 | — | — | — | 9 | 1 463 | 487 | 7 | 6 | 23 |
| Metal industries | 1 643 | 118 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 32 643 | 7 844 | 211 | 143 | 1 175 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3 851 | 176 | — | 48 | 66 | 29 628 | 4 770 | 106 | 294 | 461 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 919 | 43 | — | 6 | 6 | 3 211 | 846 | 15 | 23 | 81 |
| Transportation equipment | 12 538 | 2 270 | 57 | 190 | 136 | 93 080 | 48 080 | 374 | 804 | 2 460 |
| Transportation | 2 614 | 195 | 24 | — | 19 | 27 304 | 11 060 | 168 | 96 | 701 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 1 636 | 223 | 4 | 44 | 13 | 17 221 | 9 932 | 104 | 212 | 391 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 091 | 54 | 7 | 18 | 26 | 24 683 | 5 532 | 111 | 104 | 449 |
| Retail trade | 16 764 | 973 | 39 | 361 | 187 | 110 884 | 24 756 | 362 | 1 285 | 2 204 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 1 823 | 95 | 2 | 37 | 11 | 15 633 | 3 141 | 45 | 79 | 301 |
| Eating and drinking places | 5 904 | 418 | 19 | 237 | 80 | 33 997 | 7 852 | 156 | 758 | 836 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 1 722 | 120 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 14 621 | 5 933 | 46 | 40 | 343 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 2 949 | 190 | — | 14 | 30 | 19 383 | 6 228 | 83 | 145 | 287 |
| Business and repair services | 5 634 | 322 | 14 | 72 | 80 | 26 287 | 8 095 | 109 | 242 | 598 |
| Private households | 482 | 143 | — | — | 13 | 1 927 | 3 010 | 20 | 34 | 25 |
| Other personal services | 1 851 | 217 | 9 | 45 | 13 | 11 854 | 7 151 | 31 | 148 | 348 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1 136 | 68 | 15 | 26 | 5 | 6 533 | 1 904 | 25 | 23 | 142 |
| Professional and related services | 43 344 | 4 456 | 128 | 1 327 | 793 | 112 166 | 62 834 | 427 | 3 182 | 2 554 |
| Hospitals | 9 302 | 1 459 | 27 | 296 | 189 | 28 475 | 21 879 | 110 | 1 965 | 681 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3 608 | 328 | 2 | 99 | 92 | 18 177 | 9 218 | 82 | 474 | 436 |
| Educational services | 24 678 | 2 190 | 87 | 774 | 482 | 41 747 | 22 913 | 134 | 426 | 901 |
| Public administration | 3 452 | 479 | 11 | 40 | 35 | 23 415 | 20 343 | 133 | 113 | 762 |

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 80 139 | 7 433 | 281 | 1 956 | 1 186 | 440 027 | 179 330 | 2 134 | 4 515 | 11 514 |
| Worked in 1979 | 79 258 | 7 137 | 275 | 1 950 | 1 175 | 432 402 | 165 355 | 2 109 | 4 439 | 10 993 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 44 581 | 3 426 | 146 | 928 | 532 | 285 434 | 80 699 | 1 102 | 2 774 | 5 861 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 41 453 | 3 179 | 146 | 860 | 471 | 270 868 | 75 447 | 1 046 | 2 638 | 5 572 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 16 667 | 2 343 | 79 | 247 | 338 | 98 417 | 71 027 | 794 | 878 | 4 025 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 4 064 | 887 | 40 | 33 | 89 | 38 654 | 35 800 | 358 | 290 | 1 686 |
| Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 | 65 360 | 7 583 | 193 | 1 334 | 1 083 | 310 085 | 172 156 | 1 527 | 3 738 | 7 638 |
| Worked in 1979 | 64 470 | 7 180 | 188 | 1 277 | 1 053 | 301 987 | 155 342 | 1 413 | 3 584 | 7 167 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 28 305 | 2 822 | 70 | 507 | 345 | 152 740 | 70 623 | 520 | 1 824 | 3 160 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 22 239 | 2 354 | 41 | 395 | 279 | 122 598 | 61 745 | 454 | 1 552 | 2 690 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 14 711 | 2 513 | 81 | 258 | 329 | 66 225 | 58 427 | 569 | 823 | 2 372 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 3 091 | 985 | 58 | 68 | 72 | 25 330 | 28 592 | 236 | 274 | 965 |

| Washtenaw | | | | | | Wayne | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Race | | | | | | Race | | | | | |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | |
| White | Black | Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin¹ | | White | Black | Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin¹ | |
| 182 411 | 20 053 | 612 | 4 403 | 2 962 | 1 143 910 | 567 909 | 5 466 | 12 046 | 29 299 | | |
| 121 969 | 12 408 | 402 | 2 573 | 1 747 | 693 026 | 318 619 | 3 192 | 7 944 | 17 717 | | |
| 66.9 | 61.9 | 65.7 | 58.4 | 59.0 | 60.6 | 56.1 | 58.4 | 65.9 | 60.5 | | |
| 121 836 | 12 408 | 402 | 2 573 | 1 747 | 692 442 | 318 090 | 3 185 | 7 944 | 17 705 | | |
| 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 | | |
| 7 228 | 1 871 | 30 | 124 | 157 | 73 091 | 71 521 | 591 | 620 | 3 208 | | |
| 5.9 | 15.1 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 22.5 | 18.6 | 7.8 | 18.1 | | |
| 60 442 | 7 645 | 210 | 1 830 | 1 215 | 450 884 | 249 290 | 2 274 | 4 102 | 11 582 | | |
| 2 626 | 1 129 | 46 | 13 | 121 | 15 645 | 6 854 | 70 | 13 | 127 | | |
| 92 041 | 10 574 | 282 | 2 038 | 1 519 | 597 450 | 310 672 | 2 834 | 6 442 | 14 501 | | |
| 54 261 | 6 165 | 148 | 1 020 | 841 | 276 187 | 151 902 | 1 179 | 3 619 | 6 753 | | |
| 59.0 | 58.3 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 55.4 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 41.6 | 56.2 | 46.6 | | |
| 54 246 | 6 165 | 148 | 1 020 | 841 | 276 143 | 151 803 | 1 179 | 3 619 | 6 753 | | |
| 51 489 | 5 404 | 142 | 960 | 768 | 251 129 | 124 266 | 960 | 3 322 | 5 700 | | |
| 2 757 | 761 | 6 | 60 | 73 | 25 014 | 27 537 | 219 | 297 | 1 053 | | |
| 5.1 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 8.2 | 15.6 | | |
| 37 780 | 4 409 | 134 | 1 018 | 678 | 321 263 | 158 770 | 1 655 | 2 823 | 7 748 | | |
| 1 273 | 394 | 27 | — | 46 | 9 791 | 3 018 | 50 | 8 | 32 | | |
| 20 677 | 2 735 | 51 | 352 | 425 | 102 809 | 63 307 | 486 | 702 | 3 874 | | |
| 9 011 | 672 | 16 | 87 | 157 | 49 027 | 13 338 | 100 | 188 | 1 286 | | |
| 1 131 | 437 | 14 | — | 28 | 10 044 | 7 921 | 59 | 36 | 430 | | |
| 10 526 | 1 626 | 21 | 265 | 240 | 43 679 | 42 027 | 327 | 442 | 2 158 | | |
| 92 041 | 10 574 | 282 | 2 038 | 1 519 | 597 450 | 310 672 | 2 834 | 6 442 | 14 501 | | |
| 11 900 | 2 107 | 43 | 539 | 269 | 80 435 | 58 106 | 581 | 1 656 | 3 317 | | |
| 5 579 | 1 297 | 25 | 263 | 141 | 28 215 | 28 175 | 200 | 747 | 1 190 | | |
| 15 100 | 2 030 | 59 | 270 | 227 | 107 341 | 68 733 | 705 | 1 082 | 3 249 | | |
| 10 345 | 1 465 | 39 | 186 | 122 | 59 018 | 41 774 | 334 | 745 | 1 639 | | |
| 44 877 | 3 388 | 75 | 1 143 | 666 | 326 741 | 103 080 | 1 269 | 3 803 | 7 241 | | |
| 25 587 | 2 251 | 50 | 589 | 364 | 137 366 | 56 093 | 509 | 2 046 | 3 117 | | |
| 10 477 | 1 087 | 23 | 518 | 231 | 68 945 | 25 010 | 395 | 1 536 | 2 328 | | |
| 4 659 | 738 | 16 | 248 | 119 | 23 430 | 14 540 | 147 | 717 | 829 | | |
| 12 299 | 1 046 | 30 | 240 | 195 | 87 369 | 30 809 | 405 | 954 | 2 309 | | |
| 8 009 | 801 | 22 | 156 | 95 | 45 142 | 19 902 | 178 | 622 | 1 112 | | |
| 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 | | |
| 77 720 | 6 932 | 267 | 1 600 | 1 072 | 522 861 | 178 634 | 2 203 | 6 061 | 11 877 | | |
| 2 731 | 476 | 36 | 48 | 41 | 10 131 | 13 048 | 64 | 139 | 509 | | |
| 19 066 | 1 624 | 28 | 689 | 358 | 11 548 | 11 886 | 51 | 262 | 317 | | |
| 9 131 | 1 302 | 24 | 65 | 81 | 51 195 | 37 903 | 213 | 517 | 1 318 | | |
| 5 604 | 157 | 17 | 35 | 38 | 21 942 | 4 838 | 48 | 275 | 387 | | |
| 356 | 46 | — | 12 | — | 1 674 | 260 | 15 | 70 | 35 | | |
| 51 489 | 5 404 | 142 | 960 | 768 | 251 129 | 124 266 | 960 | 3 322 | 5 700 | | |
| 32 966 | 3 332 | 120 | 608 | 506 | 208 729 | 83 483 | 744 | 2 753 | 4 290 | | |
| 1 155 | 265 | 11 | 27 | 29 | 4 472 | 8 036 | 33 | 75 | 364 | | |
| 9 980 | 1 016 | 5 | 283 | 179 | 6 791 | 8 673 | 36 | 134 | 232 | | |
| 5 509 | 698 | — | 25 | 31 | 24 895 | 22 433 | 122 | 264 | 746 | | |
| 1 638 | 67 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 5 018 | 1 517 | 18 | 50 | 60 | | |
| 241 | 26 | — | 7 | — | 1 224 | 124 | 7 | 46 | 8 | | |
| 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 | | |
| 1 530 | 2 | — | 6 | 6 | 2 515 | 398 | 6 | 8 | 31 | | |
| 106 | 6 | — | — | — | 394 | 68 | — | — | 15 | | |
| 4 117 | 184 | 26 | 116 | 28 | 20 540 | 5 388 | 138 | 79 | 339 | | |
| 25 180 | 2 905 | 83 | 367 | 300 | 199 624 | 73 937 | 831 | 1 613 | 5 308 | | |
| 4 716 | 228 | 14 | 78 | 61 | 30 019 | 8 885 | 74 | 279 | 825 | | |
| 406 | 27 | — | 8 | 8 | 6 802 | 3 329 | 15 | 47 | 309 | | |
| 66 | 4 | — | — | — | 1 707 | 829 | 9 | 32 | 58 | | |
| 2 737 | 117 | 14 | 30 | 40 | 9 061 | 1 566 | 21 | 13 | 113 | | |
| 20 464 | 2 677 | 69 | 289 | 239 | 169 605 | 65 052 | 757 | 1 334 | 4 483 | | |
| 186 | — | — | 9 | 9 | 1 463 | 487 | 7 | 6 | 23 | | |
| 1 643 | 118 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 32 643 | 7 844 | 211 | 143 | 1 175 | | |
| 3 851 | 176 | — | 48 | 66 | 29 628 | 4 770 | 106 | 294 | 461 | | |
| 919 | 43 | — | 6 | 6 | 3 211 | 846 | 15 | 23 | 81 | | |
| 12 538 | 2 270 | 57 | 190 | 136 | 93 080 | 48 080 | 374 | 804 | 2 460 | | |
| 2 614 | 195 | 24 | — | 19 | 27 304 | 11 060 | 168 | 96 | 701 | | |
| 1 636 | 223 | 4 | 44 | 13 | 17 221 | 9 932 | 104 | 212 | 391 | | |
| 2 091 | 54 | 7 | 18 | 26 | 24 683 | 5 532 | 111 | 104 | 449 | | |
| 16 764 | 973 | 39 | 361 | 187 | 110 884 | 24 756 | 362 | 1 285 | 2 204 | | |
| 1 823 | 95 | 2 | 37 | 11 | 15 633 | 3 141 | 45 | 79 | 301 | | |
| 5 904 | 418 | 19 | 237 | 80 | 33 997 | 7 852 | 156 | 758 | 836 | | |
| 1 722 | 120 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 14 621 | 5 933 | 46 | 40 | 343 | | |
| 2 949 | 190 | — | 14 | 30 | 19 383 | 6 228 | 83 | 145 | 287 | | |
| 5 634 | 322 | 14 | 72 | 80 | 26 287 | 8 095 | 109 | 242 | 598 | | |
| 482 | 143 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 1 927 | 3 010 | 20 | 34 | 25 | | |
| 1 851 | 217 | 9 | 45 | 13 | 11 854 | 7 151 | 31 | 148 | 348 | | |
| 1 136 | 68 | 15 | 26 | 5 | 6 533 | 1 904 | 25 | 23 | 142 | | |
| 43 344 | 4 456 | 128 | 1 327 | 793 | 112 166 | 62 834 | 427 | 3 182 | 2 554 | | |
| 9 302 | 1 459 | 27 | 296 | 189 | 28 475 | 21 879 | 110 | 1 965 | 681 | | |
| 3 608 | 328 | 2 | 99 | 92 | 18 177 | 9 218 | 82 | 474 | 436 | | |
| 24 678 | 2 190 | 87 | 774 | 482 | 41 747 | 22 913 | 134 | 426 | 901 | | |
| 3 452 | 479 | 11 | 40 | 35 | 23 415 | 20 343 | 133 | 113 | 762 | | |
| 80 139 | 7 433 | 281 | 1 956 | 1 186 | 440 027 | 179 330 | 2 134 | 4 515 | 11 514 | | |
| 79 258 | 7 137 | 275 | 1 950 | 1 175 | 432 402 | 165 355 | 2 109 | 4 439 | 10 993 | | |
| 44 581 | 3 426 | 146 | 928 | 532 | 285 434 | 80 699 | 1 102 | 2 774 | 5 861 | | |
| 41 453 | 3 179 | 146 | 860 | 471 | 270 868 | 75 447 | 1 046 | 2 638 | 5 572 | | |
| 16 667 | 2 343 | 79 | 247 | 338 | 98 417 | 71 027 | 794 | 878 | 4 025 | | |
| 4 064 | 887 | 40 | 33 | 89 | 38 654 | 35 800 | 358 | 290 | 1 686 | | |
| 65 360 | 7 583 | 193 | 1 334 | 1 083 | 310 085 | 172 156 | 1 527 | 3 738 | 7 638 | | |
| 64 470 | 7 180 | 188 | 1 277 | 1 053 | 301 987 | 155 342 | 1 413 | 3 584 | 7 167 | | |
| 28 305 | 2 822 | 70 | 507 | 345 | 152 740 | 70 623 | 520 | 1 824 | 3 160 | | |
| 22 339 | 2 354 | 41 | 395 | 279 | 122 598 | 61 745 | 454 | 1 552 | 2 690 | | |
| 14 711 | 2 513 | 81 | 258 | 329 | 66 225 | 58 427 | 569 | 823 | 2 372 | | |
| 3 091 | 985 | 58 | 68 | 72 | 25 330 | 28 592 | 236 | 274 | 96 | | |

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Allegan | | | | Baraga | | | Barry | | Bay | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | | | | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 280 | 317 | 121 | 543 | 2 399 | 248 | 156 | 45 364 | 248 | 201 | 679 | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 866 | 31 | 4 | 47 | 386 | 61 | 16 | 7 833 | 66 | 29 | 71 | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 288 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 123 | 42 | 9 | 3 168 | 23 | 11 | 16 | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 100 | — | — | — | 10 | 17 | — | 123 | — | — | — | | | |
| Management related occupations | 528 | 3 | — | 8 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 816 | — | — | 4 | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 578 | 14 | — | 28 | 263 | 19 | 7 | 4 665 | 43 | 18 | 55 | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 386 | 2 | — | — | 31 | — | — | 773 | 2 | — | — | | | |
| Engineers | 309 | 2 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 569 | 2 | — | — | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 92 | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | 5 | 193 | — | — | 7 | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 358 | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | 838 | 7 | — | 12 | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 235 | 10 | — | 11 | 143 | 19 | 2 | 1 902 | 14 | 7 | 24 | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 032 | 10 | — | 4 | 112 | 12 | 2 | 1 492 | 14 | 7 | 24 | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 7 502 | 28 | 27 | 57 | 576 | 38 | 25 | 13 216 | 53 | 26 | 174 | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 301 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 42 | — | — | 527 | 7 | 2 | — | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 388 | — | — | 2 | 30 | — | — | 665 | 13 | 7 | 14 | | | |
| Sales occupations | 2 680 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 209 | 6 | 8 | 5 074 | — | 14 | 46 | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 472 | — | — | 3 | 50 | — | — | 663 | — | — | 1 | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 742 | 2 | — | — | 48 | — | 8 | 1 223 | — | — | — | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 1 466 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 111 | 6 | — | 3 188 | — | 14 | 45 | | | |
| Cashiers | 466 | — | — | 7 | 45 | 6 | — | 959 | — | 12 | 7 | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 133 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 295 | 32 | 17 | 6 950 | 33 | 3 | 114 | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 68 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 143 | — | — | — | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 301 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 94 | 11 | 3 | 2 117 | 2 | — | 26 | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 630 | — | — | 2 | 56 | — | — | 1 079 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 153 | — | — | — | 20 | 2 | — | 258 | — | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Service occupations | 4 151 | 59 | 15 | 106 | 511 | 52 | 10 | 6 500 | 19 | 41 | 111 | | | |
| Private household occupations | 167 | 2 | — | — | 19 | 2 | — | 198 | — | — | — | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 291 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 4 | — | 518 | 11 | 7 | — | | | |
| Police and firefighters | 108 | 1 | — | — | 10 | — | — | 221 | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 693 | 54 | 13 | 104 | 455 | 46 | 10 | 5 784 | 8 | 34 | 111 | | | |
| Food service occupations | 1 598 | 19 | 8 | 25 | 197 | 16 | 5 | 2 666 | — | 14 | 62 | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 073 | 22 | 3 | 26 | 108 | 9 | 5 | 1 515 | — | 9 | 22 | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 832 | 17 | 2 | 97 | 59 | 11 | 9 | 636 | — | — | 19 | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 948 | 4 | — | 9 | 6 | — | 2 | 418 | — | — | — | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 845 | 13 | 2 | 86 | 32 | 6 | 7 | 208 | — | — | 19 | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 353 | 46 | 19 | 55 | 319 | 13 | 17 | 7 174 | 54 | 29 | 59 | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 1 638 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 128 | 5 | — | 2 416 | 19 | 10 | 38 | | | |
| Construction trades | 1 413 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 95 | 8 | 2 | 2 120 | 7 | 10 | 8 | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 2 277 | 32 | 4 | 34 | 72 | — | 15 | 2 629 | 28 | 9 | 13 | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 9 576 | 136 | 54 | 181 | 548 | 73 | 79 | 10 005 | 56 | 76 | 245 | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 3 774 | 80 | 35 | 96 | 80 | 10 | 42 | 3 719 | 19 | 27 | 111 | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 157 | 18 | 8 | 26 | 143 | 16 | 11 | 2 534 | 25 | 23 | 86 | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 1 232 | 8 | — | 5 | 121 | 9 | — | 1 446 | 8 | 12 | 10 | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 209 | 8 | — | 5 | 116 | 9 | — | 1 334 | 8 | 12 | 10 | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 715 | 7 | 2 | 21 | 78 | — | 6 | 515 | — | — | 7 | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 698 | 23 | 9 | 33 | 126 | 38 | 20 | 1 791 | 4 | 14 | 31 | | | |
| Construction laborers | 188 | — | 3 | 3 | 12 | — | — | 247 | — | 7 | — | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 454 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 30 | 26 | 6 | 515 | — | — | 7 | | | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 13 267 | 145 | 48 | 234 | 992 | 106 | 61 | 18 110 | 110 | 58 | 284 | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 851 | 15 | — | 23 | 137 | 37 | 11 | 3 288 | 40 | 5 | 42 | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 584 | 3 | — | 5 | 12 | 18 | 9 | 984 | 16 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 40 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 40 | — | — | — | | | |
| Management related occupations | 156 | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 2 | 325 | — | — | — | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 267 | 12 | — | 18 | 125 | 19 | 2 | 2 304 | 24 | — | 37 | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 74 | — | — | — | | | |
| Engineers | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | — | — | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 298 | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | 705 | 7 | — | 12 | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 775 | 10 | — | 11 | 84 | 19 | 2 | 1 168 | 7 | — | 17 | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 659 | 10 | — | 4 | 78 | 12 | 2 | 958 | 7 | — | 17 | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 006 | 20 | 20 | 45 | 388 | 29 | 13 | 8 753 | 34 | 25 | 134 | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 278 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 42 | — | — | 506 | 7 | 2 | — | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 113 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 90 | — | 7 | — | | | |
| Sales occupations | 1 314 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 116 | 6 | 1 | 2 746 | — | 14 | 35 | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 161 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 182 | — | — | 1 | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 161 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 1 | 309 | — | — | — | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 992 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 103 | 6 | — | 2 255 | — | 14 | 34 | | | |
| Cashiers | 403 | — | — | 7 | 45 | 6 | — | 870 | — | 12 | 7 | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 301 | 12 | 14 | 32 | 229 | 23 | 12 | 5 411 | 27 | 2 | 99 | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 51 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 71 | — | — | — | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 295 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 94 | 11 | 3 | 2 090 | 2 | — | 26 | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 528 | — | — | 2 | 42 | — | — | 950 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 37 | — | — | — | 11 | 2 | — | 56 | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations | 2 773 | 38 | 12 | 71 | 392 | 36 | 8 | 4 131 | 10 | 19 | 61 | | | |
| Private household occupations | 167 | 2 | — | — | 19 | 2 | — | 193 | — | — | — | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 26 | — | 2 | — | — | 4 | — | 51 | 2 | — | — | | | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 15 | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 580 | 36 | 10 | 71 | 373 | 30 | 8 | 3 887 | 8 | 19 | 61 | | | |
| Food service occupations | 1 268 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 168 | 9 | 3 | 2 043 | — | 8 | 38 | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 404 | 14 | — | 5 | 55 | — | 5 | 441 | — | — | 4 | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 319 | 9 | — | 46 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 116 | — | — | 14 | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 67 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 2 | 44 | — | — | — | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 252 | 7 | — | 46 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 72 | — | — | 14 | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 357 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 311 | 13 | — | 2 | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 8 | — | 2 | | | |
| Construction trades | 21 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 37 | — | — | — | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 276 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 238 | 5 | — | — | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 961 | 63 | 16 | 49 | 56 | — | 25 | 1 511 | 13 | 9 | 31 | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 207 | 32 | 12 | 24 | 6 | — | 13 | 626 | — | 9 | 20 | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 986 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 12 | — | 9 | 405 | 5 | — | 11 | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 175 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 175 | 8 | — | — | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 175 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | 175 | 8 | — | — | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 554 | 22 | 2 | 14 | 20 | — | 3 | 275 | — | — | — | | | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 142 | — | 2 | — | 5 | — | — | 73 | — | — | — | | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Berrien | | | | | Calhoun | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 62 664 | 5 725 | 183 | 484 | 621 | 52 550 | 4 329 | 175 | 221 | 870 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 13 353 | 836 | 26 | 195 | 109 | 10 308 | 522 | 4 | 107 | 93 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 6 020 | 333 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 4 736 | 171 | 2 | 14 | 53 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 150 | 6 | — | — | — | 193 | 27 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 1 162 | 70 | — | 17 | 7 | 1 071 | 58 | — | 5 | 12 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 7 333 | 503 | 7 | 174 | 91 | 5 572 | 351 | 2 | 93 | 40 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 429 | 4 | — | 30 | 6 | 822 | 57 | — | 5 | 8 |
| Engineers | 1 098 | — | — | 30 | 6 | 496 | 23 | — | 5 | 6 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 224 | 15 | — | 61 | 6 | 306 | — | — | 49 | 11 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 052 | 52 | — | 18 | 13 | 1 009 | 64 | — | 17 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 199 | 236 | 6 | 58 | 36 | 2 228 | 188 | 2 | 8 | 13 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 342 | 178 | 6 | 41 | 22 | 1 626 | 153 | 2 | — | 13 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 17 151 | 1 123 | 53 | 162 | 133 | 15 249 | 1 040 | 23 | 44 | 263 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 435 | 45 | — | 7 | 6 | 630 | 70 | 5 | 11 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 015 | 52 | 5 | 38 | 19 | 937 | 30 | — | — | 22 |
| Sales occupations | 6 341 | 279 | 7 | 36 | 9 | 4 554 | 210 | 14 | — | 48 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 266 | 15 | — | — | 2 | 715 | 29 | — | — | 7 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 649 | 29 | — | — | — | 1 273 | 21 | 5 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 3 426 | 235 | 7 | 36 | 7 | 2 566 | 160 | 9 | — | 41 |
| Cashiers | 1 078 | 103 | 7 | 10 | — | 954 | 108 | — | — | 30 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 9 360 | 747 | 41 | 81 | 99 | 9 128 | 730 | 4 | 33 | 186 |
| Computer equipment operators | 297 | 6 | — | — | — | 276 | 7 | — | 4 | 17 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 3 079 | 262 | 29 | 38 | 38 | 2 578 | 174 | 2 | 12 | 23 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 255 | 23 | — | 6 | — | 1 137 | 30 | — | — | 26 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 330 | 36 | — | — | — | 314 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 7 511 | 1 438 | 21 | 61 | 96 | 7 708 | 1 127 | 46 | 57 | 163 |
| Private household occupations | 237 | 118 | — | — | — | 230 | 33 | — | 6 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | 955 | 77 | 6 | — | 5 | 763 | 61 | 14 | — | 12 |
| Police and firefighters | 390 | 12 | — | — | 3 | 306 | 27 | 6 | — | 5 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 319 | 1 243 | 15 | 61 | 91 | 6 715 | 1 033 | 32 | 51 | 132 |
| Food service occupations | 2 977 | 435 | 9 | 33 | 35 | 2 939 | 187 | 13 | 21 | 38 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 623 | 443 | — | 12 | 29 | 1 720 | 347 | 5 | 17 | 29 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 2 082 | 94 | 7 | 7 | 79 | 969 | 39 | 9 | — | 30 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1 015 | 19 | — | — | 12 | 532 | 2 | 3 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 036 | 75 | 7 | 7 | 67 | 435 | 37 | 6 | — | 30 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 8 843 | 390 | 15 | 11 | 43 | 6 809 | 305 | 17 | — | 100 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 497 | 116 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 2 162 | 48 | — | — | 53 |
| Construction trades | 2 401 | 45 | — | 5 | 20 | 1 622 | 93 | 2 | — | 19 |
| Precision production occupations | 3 922 | 224 | 4 | — | 13 | 3 001 | 164 | 15 | — | 28 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 13 724 | 1 844 | 61 | 48 | 161 | 11 507 | 1 296 | 76 | 13 | 221 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 124 | 880 | 32 | 7 | 46 | 4 320 | 607 | 21 | 6 | 106 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 092 | 452 | 11 | 23 | 56 | 2 212 | 269 | 16 | 7 | 35 |
| Transportation occupations | 2 165 | 117 | — | — | 13 | 1 820 | 107 | 18 | — | 4 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 058 | 108 | 13 | — | 13 | 1 532 | 97 | 10 | — | 4 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 945 | 130 | 3 | 9 | 30 | 601 | 113 | 7 | — | 14 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 398 | 265 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 2 554 | 200 | 14 | — | 62 |
| Construction laborers | 260 | 28 | — | — | — | 175 | 20 | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 838 | 56 | — | 9 | 4 | 644 | 31 | 5 | — | 17 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 25 769 | 2 935 | 93 | 243 | 287 | 22 275 | 2 025 | 58 | 103 | 397 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 5 187 | 461 | 9 | 82 | 56 | 4 207 | 273 | — | 47 | 36 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 686 | 141 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 1 378 | 54 | — | 5 | 19 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 52 | 6 | — | — | — | 83 | 11 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 440 | 32 | — | — | — | 366 | 21 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 501 | 320 | 4 | 80 | 50 | 2 829 | 219 | — | 42 | 17 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 90 | — | — | — | — | 105 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 2 | — | — | 13 | — | 18 | — | — | 9 | 2 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 907 | 48 | — | 18 | 13 | 826 | 64 | — | 17 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 995 | 182 | 4 | 49 | 18 | 1 395 | 117 | — | 8 | 13 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 520 | 150 | 4 | 32 | 9 | 1 065 | 97 | — | — | 13 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 11 218 | 879 | 35 | 110 | 104 | 10 139 | 729 | 16 | 25 | 179 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 374 | 34 | — | 7 | 6 | 500 | 52 | 5 | 11 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 152 | 12 | — | 16 | 9 | 225 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 3 089 | 220 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 2 365 | 149 | 7 | — | 30 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 345 | 7 | — | — | — | 226 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 386 | 7 | — | — | — | 347 | 14 | 5 | — | — |
| Other sales occupations | 2 358 | 206 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 1 792 | 135 | 2 | — | 30 |
| Cashiers | 968 | 103 | 7 | 10 | — | 796 | 95 | — | — | 30 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 603 | 613 | 28 | 71 | 82 | 7 049 | 520 | 4 | 14 | 142 |
| Computer equipment operators | 139 | — | — | — | — | 132 | — | — | — | 17 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 3 040 | 249 | 22 | 38 | 37 | 2 562 | 174 | 2 | 12 | 23 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 131 | 23 | — | 6 | — | 1 033 | 24 | — | — | 26 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 131 | 18 | — | — | — | 79 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 4 571 | 921 | 21 | 28 | 55 | 4 720 | 652 | 23 | 18 | 120 |
| Private household occupations | 229 | 118 | — | — | — | 230 | 33 | — | 6 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | 96 | 6 | — | — | — | 113 | 5 | 6 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 4 | — | — | — | — | 3 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 246 | 803 | 15 | 28 | 55 | 4 377 | 614 | 17 | 12 | 101 |
| Food service occupations | 2 189 | 314 | 9 | 17 | 35 | 2 153 | 108 | 3 | 7 | 24 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 513 | 176 | — | 5 | 6 | 497 | 127 | — | 5 | 16 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 428 | 6 | — | — | 19 | 192 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 132 | — | — | — | — | 57 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 290 | 6 | — | — | 19 | 135 | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 543 | 70 | — | — | — | 414 | 45 | — | — | 17 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 69 | — | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Construction trades | 15 | — | — | — | — | 31 | 7 | — | — | 9 |
| Precision production occupations | 457 | 70 | — | — | — | 328 | 38 | — | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 822 | 598 | 28 | 23 | 53 | 2 603 | 326 | 19 | 13 | 45 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 824 | 317 | 22 | 7 | 16 | 875 | 132 | 7 | 6 | 18 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 099 | 182 | — | 16 | 34 | 617 | 111 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| Transportation occupations | 236 | 19 | 6 | — | 3 | 190 | 19 | 3 | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 236 | 19 | 6 | — | 3 | 188 | 19 | 3 | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 80 | 22 | — | — | — | 28 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 583 | 58 | — | — | — | 893 | 60 | 3 | — | 25 |
| Construction laborers | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 126 | 12 | — | — | — | 117 | — | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 18 392 | 1 153 | 8 978 | 644 | 332 | 13 604 | 95 | 39 059 | 1 080 | 560 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 978 | 87 | 2 001 | 84 | 13 | 2 662 | 6 | 8 421 | 225 | 57 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 540 | 32 | 851 | 49 | 2 | 1 193 | — | 4 030 | 102 | 23 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 68 | 9 | 52 | 20 | 2 | 73 | — | 294 | 22 | 3 |
| Management related occupations | 296 | — | 193 | 2 | — | 317 | — | 1 107 | 45 | 13 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 438 | 55 | 1 150 | 35 | 11 | 1 469 | 6 | 4 391 | 123 | 34 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 228 | 9 | 79 | 2 | 9 | 268 | — | 878 | 10 | 9 |
| Engineers | 159 | 7 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 186 | — | 566 | 10 | 9 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 43 | — | 39 | — | — | 61 | — | 182 | 5 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 223 | 6 | 154 | 2 | — | 181 | — | 610 | 5 | 15 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 690 | 32 | 607 | 15 | 2 | 683 | — | 1 775 | 59 | 2 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 510 | 21 | 435 | 9 | 2 | 548 | — | 1 423 | 44 | 2 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 838 | 181 | 2 459 | 117 | 69 | 3 642 | 6 | 12 739 | 322 | 168 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 120 | 4 | 58 | — | — | 156 | — | 320 | 5 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 280 | 12 | 113 | 4 | 9 | 189 | — | 798 | 13 | 12 |
| Sales occupations | 1 759 | 38 | 899 | 29 | 7 | 1 402 | — | 3 764 | 34 | 64 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 301 | 11 | 181 | 5 | — | 310 | — | 553 | 6 | 19 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 473 | 4 | 158 | 8 | — | 351 | — | 1 179 | 7 | 21 |
| Other sales occupations | 985 | 23 | 560 | 16 | 7 | 741 | — | 2 032 | 21 | 24 |
| Cashiers | 286 | 16 | 199 | 9 | — | 275 | — | 676 | 10 | 17 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 679 | 127 | 1 389 | 84 | 53 | 1 895 | 6 | 7 857 | 270 | 92 |
| Computer equipment operators | 65 | — | 14 | — | — | 46 | — | 258 | 8 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 725 | 40 | 388 | 42 | 29 | 530 | 6 | 2 664 | 62 | 42 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 406 | 21 | 231 | 15 | — | 302 | — | 902 | 38 | 20 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 119 | 10 | 55 | — | — | 71 | — | 246 | 16 | 6 |
| Service occupations | 1 989 | 334 | 1 820 | 180 | 74 | 2 136 | 26 | 4 363 | 142 | 94 |
| Private household occupations | 101 | 12 | 46 | 10 | — | 106 | — | 190 | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 131 | 18 | 268 | 31 | 2 | 177 | — | 464 | 33 | 5 |
| Police and firefighters | 35 | 7 | 71 | 22 | — | 70 | — | 173 | 14 | 3 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 757 | 304 | 1 506 | 139 | 72 | 1 853 | 26 | 3 709 | 100 | 89 |
| Food service occupations | 795 | 45 | 705 | 50 | 20 | 788 | 8 | 1 538 | 28 | 39 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 423 | 100 | 388 | 56 | 32 | 399 | 3 | 1 032 | 34 | 40 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 918 | 27 | 256 | 40 | 26 | 433 | 19 | 826 | 7 | 2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 577 | 12 | 92 | 3 | 2 | 154 | 2 | 535 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 327 | 15 | 90 | 14 | 24 | 138 | — | 267 | 7 | 2 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 831 | 124 | 1 001 | 91 | 36 | 1 846 | 10 | 5 112 | 94 | 49 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 851 | 67 | 339 | 38 | 10 | 579 | 4 | 1 824 | 40 | 14 |
| Construction trades | 792 | 22 | 420 | 46 | 10 | 698 | 2 | 1 390 | 14 | 10 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 183 | 35 | 213 | 5 | 16 | 564 | 4 | 1 858 | 40 | 25 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 838 | 400 | 1 441 | 132 | 114 | 2 885 | 28 | 7 598 | 290 | 190 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 889 | 164 | 239 | 31 | 46 | 926 | 5 | 2 342 | 57 | 43 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 151 | 131 | 125 | 13 | 44 | 507 | 2 | 2 359 | 161 | 80 |
| Transportation occupations | 817 | 40 | 567 | 29 | 9 | 627 | 13 | 1 167 | 28 | 31 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 719 | 37 | 361 | 27 | 9 | 491 | 8 | 1 136 | 26 | 28 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 244 | 27 | 122 | 1 | — | 199 | — | 533 | 23 | 11 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 737 | 38 | 388 | 58 | 15 | 626 | 8 | 1 197 | 21 | 25 |
| Construction laborers | 88 | 3 | 73 | 10 | — | 83 | — | 100 | — | 10 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 226 | 5 | 127 | 14 | 11 | 207 | 6 | 518 | 7 | 11 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 7 616 | 585 | 3 750 | 253 | 144 | 5 308 | 29 | 16 664 | 510 | 263 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 204 | 38 | 764 | 32 | 4 | 1 017 | — | 3 394 | 123 | 24 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 462 | 13 | 211 | 13 | 2 | 335 | — | 1 273 | 62 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 21 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 25 | — | 66 | 11 | — |
| Management related occupations | 103 | — | 47 | 2 | — | 84 | — | 474 | 27 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 742 | 25 | 553 | 19 | 2 | 682 | — | 2 121 | 61 | 24 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 | — | 10 | — | — | 11 | — | 86 | — | 7 |
| Engineers | 7 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 23 | — | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 197 | 6 | 125 | — | — | 164 | — | 526 | 2 | 15 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 428 | 13 | 319 | 9 | 2 | 405 | — | 1 137 | 38 | 2 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 323 | 9 | 267 | 9 | 2 | 331 | — | 942 | 30 | 2 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 194 | 138 | 1 682 | 93 | 47 | 2 317 | 6 | 8 554 | 223 | 110 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 104 | 4 | 49 | — | — | 125 | — | 280 | 5 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 91 | — | 23 | 2 | — | 43 | — | 148 | 4 | 3 |
| Sales occupations | 838 | 22 | 439 | 18 | 5 | 705 | — | 1 831 | 20 | 26 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 63 | 4 | 31 | — | — | 44 | — | 166 | — | 8 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 131 | 1 | 54 | 2 | — | 88 | — | 277 | 5 | 9 |
| Other sales occupations | 644 | 17 | 354 | 16 | 5 | 573 | — | 1 388 | 15 | 9 |
| Cashiers | 263 | 13 | 172 | 9 | — | 256 | — | 561 | 8 | 7 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 161 | 112 | 1 171 | 73 | 42 | 1 444 | 6 | 6 295 | 194 | 81 |
| Computer equipment operators | 49 | — | 12 | — | — | 27 | — | 131 | 2 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 718 | 40 | 377 | 42 | 29 | 525 | 6 | 2 644 | 58 | 42 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 358 | 21 | 231 | 13 | — | 236 | — | 825 | 36 | 20 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 57 | 10 | 41 | — | — | 21 | — | 150 | 14 | — |
| Service occupations | 1 389 | 259 | 1 045 | 99 | 51 | 1 500 | 23 | 2 614 | 95 | 60 |
| Private household occupations | 94 | 12 | 39 | 10 | — | 97 | — | 182 | 9 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 12 | 10 | 17 | — | — | 10 | — | 47 | 9 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 4 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 7 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 283 | 237 | 989 | 89 | 51 | 1 393 | 23 | 2 385 | 77 | 60 |
| Food service occupations | 644 | 43 | 536 | 32 | 18 | 642 | 8 | 1 089 | 18 | 31 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 131 | 35 | 126 | 29 | 17 | 142 | — | 254 | 21 | 22 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 151 | 2 | 29 | 2 | — | 56 | — | 106 | — | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 74 | — | 9 | — | — | 18 | — | 60 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 77 | 2 | 11 | — | — | 29 | — | 46 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 189 | 12 | 49 | 2 | — | 132 | — | 296 | 2 | 10 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 41 | 2 | 4 | — | — | 13 | — | 47 | 2 | 5 |
| Construction trades | 39 | — | 6 | 2 | — | 55 | — | 30 | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 109 | 10 | 39 | — | — | 64 | — | 219 | — | 5 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 489 | 136 | 181 | 25 | 42 | 286 | — | 1 700 | 67 | 59 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 637 | 61 | 89 | 14 | 22 | 125 | — | 563 | 6 | 19 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 509 | 60 | 26 | 6 | 12 | 30 | — | 630 | 45 | 26 |
| Transportation occupations | 120 | 5 | 19 | — | 2 | 47 | — | 245 | 4 | 9 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 120 | 5 | 17 | — | 2 | 47 | — | 245 | 4 | 9 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 7 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 215 | 10 | 47 | 5 | 6 | 84 | — | 237 | 5 | 5 |
| Construction laborers | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 58 | 2 | 19 | — | 4 | 33 | — | 66 | — | 5 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Emmet | | Genesee | | | | | Gratiot | |
|--|-------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Spanish origin¹ |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 9 145 | 136 | 145 611 | 23 619 | 914 | 670 | 2 002 | 343 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 106 | 1 | 27 275 | 2 713 | 60 | 395 | 200 | 20 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 948 | 1 | 10 470 | 912 | 5 | 70 | 93 | 8 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 56 | 1 | 286 | 35 | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 178 | — | 2 713 | 353 | — | 19 | 20 | 8 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 158 | — | 16 805 | 1 801 | 55 | 325 | 107 | 12 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 56 | — | 2 686 | 157 | 7 | 83 | 33 | — | |
| Engineers | 38 | — | 2 154 | 126 | 7 | 54 | 26 | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 87 | — | 879 | 69 | 10 | 170 | 6 | 7 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 317 | — | 2 907 | 375 | 14 | — | 35 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 435 | — | 7 148 | 902 | 12 | 29 | 15 | 5 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 329 | — | 5 645 | 724 | 6 | 12 | 15 | 5 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 728 | 21 | 39 396 | 4 236 | 224 | 109 | 370 | 41 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 234 | — | 1 997 | 294 | 17 | 28 | 10 | 19 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 72 | — | 1 725 | 101 | — | 7 | 25 | 2 | |
| Sales occupations | 1 066 | 7 | 14 853 | 1 226 | 66 | 21 | 119 | 7 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 239 | — | 2 396 | 144 | — | 11 | 13 | 5 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 279 | — | 3 359 | 147 | 14 | — | 10 | 2 | |
| Other sales occupations | 548 | 7 | 9 098 | 935 | 52 | 10 | 96 | — | |
| Cashiers | 148 | — | 3 054 | 536 | 12 | — | 41 | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 356 | 14 | 20 821 | 2 615 | 141 | 53 | 216 | 13 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 9 | — | 405 | 99 | — | — | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 385 | 4 | 5 917 | 569 | — | 6 | 60 | 5 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 223 | — | 2 509 | 219 | 29 | 21 | 24 | 2 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 64 | 1 | 818 | 164 | 18 | — | 38 | 2 | |
| Service occupations | 1 671 | 64 | 18 101 | 4 168 | 162 | 69 | 410 | 71 | |
| Private household occupations | 62 | 11 | 591 | 164 | 8 | — | 7 | 9 | |
| Protective service occupations | 101 | 14 | 2 047 | 388 | 23 | 15 | 22 | 6 | |
| Police and firefighters | 32 | 11 | 841 | 147 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 508 | 39 | 15 463 | 3 616 | 131 | 54 | 381 | 56 | |
| Food service occupations | 616 | 15 | 7 046 | 781 | 67 | 31 | 212 | 7 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 430 | 22 | 3 889 | 1 249 | 23 | 18 | 96 | 8 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 206 | 7 | 835 | 64 | 8 | — | 5 | 11 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 95 | — | 274 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 93 | 5 | 555 | 59 | 8 | — | 5 | 11 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 276 | 9 | 23 042 | 2 298 | 174 | 23 | 215 | 47 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 390 | — | 7 470 | 741 | 70 | 15 | 73 | 13 | |
| Construction trades | 614 | 9 | 5 788 | 427 | 48 | 2 | 73 | 25 | |
| Precision production occupations | 270 | — | 9 771 | 1 130 | 56 | 6 | 69 | 9 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 158 | 34 | 36 962 | 10 140 | 286 | 74 | 802 | 153 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 390 | 14 | 8 939 | 2 550 | 59 | 14 | 204 | 65 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 149 | 6 | 15 793 | 5 593 | 117 | 55 | 408 | 51 | |
| Transportation occupations | 311 | — | 4 762 | 779 | 38 | — | 56 | 9 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 280 | — | 4 511 | 773 | 32 | — | 56 | 9 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 72 | 9 | 2 146 | 354 | 14 | 5 | 43 | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 236 | 5 | 5 322 | 864 | 58 | — | 91 | 28 | |
| Construction laborers | 63 | 3 | 425 | 84 | 5 | — | 11 | 2 | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 67 | — | 2 209 | 338 | 25 | — | 36 | 5 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 4 114 | 80 | 58 080 | 11 316 | 377 | 224 | 729 | 117 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 842 | — | 11 726 | 1 640 | 27 | 81 | 77 | — | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 248 | — | 3 111 | 397 | — | 17 | 53 | — | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 18 | — | 109 | 15 | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 59 | — | 957 | 180 | — | 8 | 5 | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 594 | — | 8 615 | 1 243 | 27 | 64 | 24 | — | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 | — | 182 | 37 | — | 6 | — | — | |
| Engineers | 2 | — | 121 | 37 | — | — | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 3 | — | 91 | 14 | — | 28 | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 252 | — | 2 589 | 324 | 14 | — | 17 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 239 | — | 4 593 | 694 | 9 | 17 | 7 | — | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 191 | — | 3 696 | 551 | 3 | 6 | 7 | — | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 832 | 19 | 25 957 | 3 207 | 136 | 77 | 256 | 30 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 176 | — | 1 730 | 277 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 19 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 2 | — | 325 | 43 | — | 7 | 8 | — | |
| Sales occupations | 529 | 7 | 7 795 | 783 | 39 | 16 | 76 | — | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 79 | — | 737 | 39 | — | 6 | 9 | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 71 | — | 833 | 32 | — | — | 10 | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 379 | 7 | 6 225 | 712 | 39 | 10 | 57 | — | |
| Cashiers | 119 | — | 2 550 | 420 | 12 | — | 27 | — | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 125 | 12 | 16 107 | 2 104 | 85 | 38 | 162 | 11 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 9 | — | 314 | 93 | — | — | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 382 | 4 | 5 867 | 569 | — | 6 | 60 | 5 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 198 | — | 2 280 | 173 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 2 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 22 | 1 | 372 | 130 | 12 | — | 15 | 2 | |
| Service occupations | 1 062 | 46 | 10 924 | 2 768 | 120 | 35 | 243 | 55 | |
| Private household occupations | 62 | 11 | 574 | 164 | 8 | — | 7 | 9 | |
| Protective service occupations | 4 | 12 | 264 | 92 | 8 | 7 | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | — | 9 | 34 | 45 | — | 7 | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 996 | 23 | 10 086 | 2 512 | 104 | 28 | 236 | 46 | |
| Food service occupations | 388 | 8 | 5 126 | 553 | 48 | 11 | 160 | 7 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 187 | 13 | 1 086 | 607 | 18 | 12 | 17 | — | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 32 | — | 170 | 5 | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 11 | — | 38 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 21 | — | 132 | — | — | — | — | 9 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 84 | — | 1 188 | 291 | 12 | 8 | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 8 | — | 185 | 25 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Construction trades | 31 | — | 98 | 47 | — | 2 | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 45 | — | 905 | 219 | 6 | 6 | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 262 | 15 | 8 115 | 3 405 | 82 | 23 | 153 | 23 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 116 | 2 | 1 848 | 746 | 22 | 6 | 38 | 3 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 62 | 4 | 4 382 | 2 422 | 52 | 17 | 105 | 11 | |
| Transportation occupations | 33 | — | 863 | 37 | 8 | — | 6 | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 30 | — | 863 | 37 | 8 | — | 6 | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | 9 | 84 | 12 | — | — | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 51 | — | 938 | 188 | — | — | 4 | 9 | |
| Construction laborers | 3 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 4 | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 15 | — | 334 | 69 | — | — | — | — | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Ingham | | | | | Ionia | | | Iosco | |
|--|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | Race | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 975 | 7 806 | 635 | 1 247 | 3 333 | 18 671 | 4 | 230 | 7 140 | 92 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 30 813 | 1 498 | 111 | 547 | 469 | 2 832 | — | 3 | 1 396 | 31 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 12 151 | 665 | 43 | 100 | 140 | 1 169 | — | — | 648 | 14 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 1 013 | 102 | — | 6 | 7 | 100 | — | — | 75 | 9 |
| Management related occupations | 3 317 | 226 | 4 | 44 | 24 | 291 | — | — | 115 | 2 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 18 662 | 833 | 68 | 447 | 329 | 1 663 | — | 3 | 748 | 17 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 2 492 | 110 | — | 91 | 38 | 213 | — | — | 34 | 2 |
| Engineers | 1 345 | 46 | — | 22 | 6 | 164 | — | — | 19 | 2 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 936 | 22 | — | 56 | 26 | 70 | — | 2 | 48 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 098 | 34 | 12 | 35 | 38 | 266 | — | — | 128 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 8 706 | 463 | 36 | 236 | 166 | 762 | — | 1 | 371 | 5 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 3 928 | 181 | 24 | 24 | 50 | 644 | — | 1 | 317 | 5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 39 210 | 2 468 | 163 | 343 | 897 | 4 332 | 2 | 61 | 1 983 | 9 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 383 | 43 | 22 | 33 | 39 | 126 | — | 7 | 75 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 3 528 | 221 | — | 105 | 86 | 165 | — | — | 56 | — |
| Sales occupations | 11 786 | 428 | 36 | 69 | 289 | 1 267 | — | 21 | 914 | 3 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 612 | 51 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 150 | — | 6 | 156 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 421 | 77 | — | 14 | 65 | 264 | — | — | 174 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 6 753 | 300 | 25 | 37 | 216 | 853 | — | 15 | 584 | 3 |
| Cashiers | 2 456 | 148 | 11 | 37 | 114 | 361 | — | 9 | 213 | 2 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 22 513 | 1 776 | 105 | 136 | 483 | 2 774 | 2 | 33 | 938 | 6 |
| Computer equipment operators | 706 | 52 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 56 | — | 3 | 19 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 566 | 406 | 27 | 21 | 157 | 776 | — | 5 | 305 | 4 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 2 325 | 108 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 425 | — | 2 | 163 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 966 | 71 | — | — | 21 | 120 | — | 9 | 45 | — |
| Service occupations | 17 522 | 1 412 | 131 | 191 | 729 | 2 645 | — | 23 | 1 271 | 40 |
| Private household occupations | 529 | 25 | 3 | — | 25 | 64 | — | 2 | 46 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 1 695 | 148 | 23 | 7 | 15 | 534 | — | — | 105 | 2 |
| Police and firefighters | 647 | 37 | — | — | 6 | 102 | — | — | 61 | 2 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 15 298 | 1 239 | 105 | 184 | 689 | 2 047 | — | 21 | 1 120 | 38 |
| Food service occupations | 8 117 | 435 | 61 | 117 | 211 | 832 | — | 8 | 531 | 8 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 3 844 | 486 | 34 | 37 | 356 | 512 | — | 8 | 265 | 30 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 742 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 1 031 | — | 6 | 184 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 734 | — | — | — | — | 678 | — | — | 71 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 972 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 350 | — | 6 | 56 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 526 | 525 | 76 | 88 | 319 | 2 455 | 2 | 36 | 1 071 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3 466 | 161 | 13 | 17 | 100 | 962 | — | 4 | 317 | — |
| Construction trades | 3 552 | 212 | 48 | 10 | 121 | 605 | — | 26 | 400 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 3 499 | 152 | 15 | 61 | 98 | 884 | 2 | 6 | 341 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 162 | 1 878 | 150 | 72 | 900 | 5 376 | — | 101 | 1 235 | 12 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 4 015 | 416 | 37 | 41 | 260 | 1 725 | — | 30 | 342 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 4 193 | 873 | 41 | 14 | 401 | 1 720 | — | 47 | 210 | 6 |
| Transportation occupations | 2 913 | 215 | 50 | 9 | 51 | 673 | — | 3 | 321 | 2 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 850 | 215 | 50 | 9 | 51 | 661 | — | 3 | 292 | 2 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 856 | 135 | 17 | — | 52 | 490 | — | 14 | 66 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 185 | 239 | 5 | 8 | 136 | 768 | — | 7 | 296 | 4 |
| Construction laborers | 424 | 32 | — | — | 16 | 111 | — | — | 30 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1 350 | 102 | 5 | 4 | 47 | 241 | — | 2 | 111 | 4 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 52 672 | 3 845 | 257 | 525 | 1 440 | 7 394 | 2 | 73 | 3 172 | 42 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 12 715 | 754 | 66 | 171 | 223 | 1 188 | — | — | 580 | 24 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 136 | 310 | 25 | 51 | 76 | 335 | — | — | 212 | 9 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 274 | 28 | — | — | — | 31 | — | — | 27 | 9 |
| Management related occupations | 1 281 | 114 | — | 33 | 6 | 83 | — | — | 38 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 8 579 | 444 | 41 | 120 | 147 | 853 | — | — | 368 | 15 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 393 | 36 | — | 6 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 87 | 16 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 152 | 9 | — | 14 | — | 3 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 868 | 23 | 5 | 35 | 29 | 188 | — | — | 95 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 4 628 | 263 | 16 | 48 | 92 | 499 | — | — | 228 | 5 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 778 | 149 | 11 | 11 | 50 | 418 | — | — | 211 | 5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 26 091 | 1 778 | 111 | 226 | 615 | 3 006 | 2 | 32 | 1 355 | 4 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 132 | 43 | 22 | 28 | 19 | 122 | — | 7 | 63 | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 037 | 102 | — | 36 | 33 | 34 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Sales occupations | 5 875 | 234 | 14 | 54 | 165 | 699 | — | 15 | 483 | 2 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 501 | 11 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 30 | — | — | 38 | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 953 | 31 | — | 7 | 34 | 86 | — | — | 52 | — |
| Other sales occupations | 4 421 | 192 | 12 | 37 | 123 | 583 | — | 15 | 393 | 2 |
| Cashiers | 1 936 | 98 | 6 | 37 | 73 | 300 | — | 9 | 169 | 2 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 18 047 | 1 399 | 75 | 108 | 398 | 2 151 | 2 | 10 | 802 | 2 |
| Computer equipment operators | 434 | 25 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 43 | — | 3 | 9 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 7 462 | 395 | 27 | 21 | 157 | 759 | — | — | 303 | 2 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 2 003 | 94 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 377 | — | 2 | 162 | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 410 | 21 | — | — | 10 | 56 | — | — | 21 | — |
| Service occupations | 9 849 | 730 | 57 | 90 | 425 | 1 564 | — | 18 | 835 | 8 |
| Private household occupations | 493 | 19 | 3 | — | 25 | 63 | — | 2 | 46 | — |
| Protective service occupations | 273 | 33 | — | — | — | 55 | — | — | 9 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 30 | 13 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | 9 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 9 083 | 678 | 54 | 90 | 400 | 1 446 | — | 16 | 780 | 8 |
| Food service occupations | 5 245 | 211 | 39 | 68 | 131 | 678 | — | 8 | 362 | 8 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 103 | 188 | 5 | 5 | 164 | 159 | — | 5 | 119 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 322 | 11 | — | 6 | — | 115 | — | — | 15 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 109 | — | — | — | — | 73 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 207 | 11 | — | 6 | — | 42 | — | — | 12 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 771 | 43 | 10 | 16 | 44 | 117 | — | — | 35 | — |
| Mechanics and repairers | 133 | 19 | — | — | 5 | 21 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Construction trades | 111 | 8 | 3 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 2 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 527 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 39 | 81 | — | — | 29 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 924 | 529 | 13 | 16 | 133 | 1 404 | — | 23 | 352 | 6 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 013 | 115 | 11 | 16 | 76 | 493 | — | 10 | 131 | — |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 861 | 329 | 2 | — | 44 | 580 | — | 13 | 77 | 6 |
| Transportation occupations | 471 | 24 | — | — | 3 | 110 | — | — | 68 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 471 | 24 | — | — | 3 | 110 | — | — | 68 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 39 | 24 | — | — | 5 | 28 | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 540 | 37 | — | — | 5 | 193 | — | — | 76 | — |
| Construction laborers | 8 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 182 | 5 | — | — | — | 49 | — | — | 47 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Isabella | | | | Jackson | | | | | |
|--|----------|-------|--|-----------------|---------|-------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 20 898 | 194 | 157 | 245 | 57 260 | 2 236 | 224 | 234 | 473 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 893 | 56 | 30 | 37 | 11 724 | 272 | 20 | 108 | 52 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 611 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 5 104 | 97 | 11 | 39 | 26 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 88 | — | — | — | 234 | 5 | — | 5 | — | |
| Management related occupations | 303 | — | — | — | 1 308 | 49 | — | — | 6 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 282 | 46 | 17 | 33 | 6 620 | 175 | 9 | 69 | 26 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 158 | 7 | — | — | 1 769 | 15 | 7 | 64 | 6 | |
| Engineers | 67 | 7 | — | — | 1 401 | 15 | 7 | 64 | 6 | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 65 | — | — | — | 204 | 3 | — | 5 | 12 | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 241 | 2 | — | 4 | 726 | 19 | 2 | — | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 087 | 23 | 11 | 16 | 2 555 | 88 | — | — | 8 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 954 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 1 891 | 83 | — | — | 8 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 6 353 | 71 | 32 | 68 | 16 285 | 416 | 35 | 62 | 104 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 346 | 2 | — | — | 715 | 52 | 1 | 6 | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 316 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 1 198 | 27 | 7 | 13 | 10 | |
| Sales occupations | 2 060 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 5 365 | 87 | 13 | 22 | 35 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 381 | — | — | — | 881 | 19 | 2 | — | 5 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 455 | — | 2 | 5 | 1 401 | 23 | 11 | 6 | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 1 224 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 3 083 | 45 | — | 16 | 30 | |
| Cashiers | 408 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 1 098 | 15 | — | 12 | 11 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 3 631 | 53 | 18 | 44 | 9 007 | 250 | 14 | 21 | 59 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 60 | — | 2 | — | 150 | — | 2 | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 285 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 2 855 | 85 | 6 | — | 22 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 310 | — | — | — | 1 244 | 9 | — | — | 1 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 84 | 6 | — | — | 419 | 24 | — | 9 | — | |
| Service occupations | 3 990 | 39 | 20 | 39 | 7 969 | 636 | 81 | 35 | 98 | |
| Private household occupations | 164 | — | 5 | — | 291 | 34 | — | — | 9 | |
| Protective service occupations | 204 | — | — | — | 1 132 | 93 | 16 | — | 9 | |
| Police and firefighters | 69 | — | — | — | 202 | 11 | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 3 622 | 39 | 15 | 39 | 6 546 | 509 | 65 | 35 | 80 | |
| Food service occupations | 1 826 | 18 | — | 18 | 3 029 | 104 | 20 | 23 | 28 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 758 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 1 603 | 196 | 25 | — | 30 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 872 | — | 7 | 8 | 1 071 | 46 | 2 | — | 25 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 559 | — | 2 | 2 | 542 | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 300 | — | 5 | 6 | 500 | 46 | 2 | — | 25 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 100 | 10 | 21 | 32 | 7 538 | 203 | 38 | 8 | 55 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 745 | — | 4 | 27 | 2 277 | 53 | 12 | — | 25 | |
| Construction trades | 790 | — | 15 | — | 1 723 | 46 | 12 | 4 | 2 | |
| Precision production occupations | 436 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 3 488 | 104 | 14 | — | 28 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 690 | 18 | 47 | 61 | 12 673 | 663 | 48 | 21 | 139 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 659 | 2 | 7 | 23 | 5 302 | 238 | 31 | 16 | 53 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 539 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 2 647 | 252 | 4 | 5 | 25 | |
| Transportation occupations | 588 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 2 005 | 59 | — | — | 12 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 578 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 1 816 | 59 | — | — | 12 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 159 | — | — | 2 | 558 | 21 | 4 | — | 16 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 745 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 2 161 | 93 | 9 | 10 | 33 | |
| Construction laborers | 127 | — | 6 | — | 246 | 10 | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 291 | 7 | — | — | 707 | 4 | 7 | — | 6 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 604 | 128 | 74 | 117 | 23 197 | 1 046 | 76 | 89 | 165 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 015 | 37 | 24 | 23 | 4 050 | 152 | 7 | 5 | 14 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 479 | — | 13 | — | 1 318 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 14 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 23 | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 81 | — | — | — | 376 | 10 | — | — | 6 | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 536 | 37 | 11 | 23 | 2 732 | 131 | 2 | — | — | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 12 | 7 | — | — | 89 | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Engineers | 2 | 7 | — | — | 35 | 8 | — | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 12 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 173 | 2 | — | 4 | 623 | 19 | 2 | — | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 035 | 21 | 11 | 14 | 1 572 | 60 | — | — | — | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 657 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 1 201 | 55 | — | — | — | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 362 | 45 | 25 | 39 | 10 742 | 302 | 13 | 38 | 84 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 277 | 2 | — | — | 615 | 41 | 1 | 6 | — | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 131 | — | — | — | 303 | 8 | — | — | 5 | |
| Sales occupations | 1 033 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 724 | 62 | — | 18 | 26 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 82 | — | — | — | 272 | 11 | — | — | — | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 126 | — | — | — | 305 | 10 | — | 6 | — | |
| Other sales occupations | 825 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 2 147 | 41 | — | 12 | 26 | |
| Cashiers | 353 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 945 | 11 | — | 12 | 11 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 921 | 35 | 18 | 35 | 7 100 | 191 | 12 | 14 | 53 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 49 | — | 2 | — | 110 | — | 2 | — | — | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 1 265 | 6 | 10 | 24 | 2 818 | 85 | 6 | — | 22 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 263 | — | — | — | 1 116 | 4 | — | — | 1 | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 12 | — | — | — | 196 | 4 | — | 9 | — | |
| Service occupations | 2 594 | 32 | 15 | 17 | 4 870 | 432 | 50 | 35 | 50 | |
| Private household occupations | 152 | — | 5 | — | 271 | 29 | — | — | 9 | |
| Protective service occupations | 43 | — | — | — | 98 | 49 | — | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 6 | — | — | — | 3 | 6 | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 399 | 32 | 10 | 17 | 4 501 | 354 | 50 | 35 | 41 | |
| Food service occupations | 1 297 | 16 | — | 6 | 2 260 | 85 | 15 | 23 | 10 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 231 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 505 | 73 | 15 | — | 9 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 85 | — | 5 | 2 | 126 | 5 | — | — | — | |
| Farm operators and managers | 38 | — | — | — | 44 | — | — | — | — | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 47 | — | 5 | 2 | 82 | 5 | — | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 99 | 10 | — | — | 561 | 18 | — | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 16 | — | — | — | 61 | 2 | — | — | — | |
| Construction trades | 23 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 60 | 10 | — | — | 482 | 16 | — | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 449 | 4 | 5 | 36 | 2 848 | 137 | 6 | 11 | 17 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 168 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 1 191 | 37 | 6 | 6 | 11 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 111 | 2 | — | 6 | 864 | 85 | — | 5 | 2 | |
| Transportation occupations | 58 | — | — | 4 | 337 | 15 | — | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 58 | — | — | 4 | 337 | 15 | — | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 | — | — | 2 | 18 | — | — | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 108 | — | — | 4 | 438 | — | — | — | 4 | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 56 | — | — | — | 116 | — | — | — | — | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 92 392 | 5 433 | 310 | 525 | 863 | 188 824 | 10 545 | 729 | 1 101 | 3 216 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 23 458 | 849 | 62 | 215 | 165 | 40 294 | 1 475 | 48 | 266 | 315 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 9 857 | 253 | 23 | 22 | 68 | 18 457 | 603 | 20 | 81 | 115 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 232 | 11 | — | — | — | 453 | 64 | 5 | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 2 577 | 50 | 8 | 5 | 30 | 4 522 | 197 | — | 12 | 18 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 13 601 | 596 | 39 | 193 | 97 | 21 837 | 872 | 28 | 185 | 200 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 720 | 36 | — | 19 | 3 | 2 975 | 55 | — | 55 | 30 |
| Engineers | 900 | 13 | — | 6 | — | 2 202 | 41 | — | 32 | 18 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 692 | 21 | — | 33 | 17 | 1 182 | 21 | — | 30 | 16 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 138 | 95 | 1 | 53 | 23 | 3 489 | 41 | — | 12 | 15 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 6 124 | 300 | 38 | 68 | 24 | 8 562 | 493 | 15 | 56 | 86 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 3 430 | 226 | 19 | 38 | 15 | 6 477 | 377 | 8 | 36 | 53 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 28 594 | 1 384 | 115 | 134 | 200 | 59 106 | 2 108 | 96 | 223 | 641 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 356 | 104 | 2 | 12 | 41 | 2 227 | 112 | — | — | 6 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 2 103 | 116 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 2 462 | 74 | 8 | 8 | 43 |
| Sales occupations | 10 019 | 261 | 43 | 8 | 56 | 21 569 | 487 | 13 | 81 | 151 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 305 | 15 | 5 | — | 5 | 2 594 | 34 | — | 10 | 4 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 081 | 44 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 7 803 | 127 | — | 23 | 30 |
| Other sales occupations | 5 633 | 202 | 30 | 6 | 49 | 11 172 | 326 | 13 | 48 | 117 |
| Cashiers | 1 743 | 98 | 12 | 6 | 19 | 3 598 | 139 | — | 22 | 38 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 15 116 | 903 | 49 | 89 | 85 | 32 848 | 1 435 | 75 | 134 | 441 |
| Computer equipment operators | 364 | 23 | — | — | — | 729 | 47 | — | 14 | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 687 | 199 | 26 | 36 | 11 | 8 542 | 361 | 7 | 12 | 129 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 973 | 30 | 8 | — | 5 | 4 602 | 96 | — | 14 | 57 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 824 | 28 | — | — | 9 | 1 331 | 91 | — | 10 | 21 |
| Service occupations | 12 734 | 1 259 | 24 | 83 | 162 | 23 445 | 2 123 | 172 | 165 | 481 |
| Private household occupations | 458 | 45 | — | — | 41 | 683 | 54 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 984 | 104 | 5 | — | 17 | 1 998 | 181 | 32 | — | 35 |
| Police and firefighters | 390 | 33 | — | — | 5 | 726 | 37 | 14 | — | 20 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 11 292 | 1 110 | 19 | 83 | 134 | 20 764 | 1 848 | 140 | 165 | 446 |
| Food service occupations | 5 424 | 261 | 6 | 37 | 57 | 9 464 | 471 | 58 | 66 | 160 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 606 | 408 | 4 | 32 | 25 | 5 253 | 757 | 48 | 45 | 192 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 573 | 31 | — | 16 | 5 | 2 209 | 40 | — | — | 39 |
| Farm operators and managers | 439 | — | — | — | — | 776 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1 126 | 31 | — | 16 | 5 | 1 374 | 32 | — | — | 39 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 573 | 530 | 18 | 26 | 119 | 24 640 | 954 | 65 | 97 | 372 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3 234 | 173 | 6 | 11 | 29 | 7 046 | 280 | 16 | 16 | 107 |
| Construction trades | 3 147 | 103 | 2 | — | 19 | 6 993 | 183 | 17 | 10 | 91 |
| Precision production occupations | 4 180 | 254 | 10 | 15 | 71 | 10 574 | 484 | 32 | 71 | 174 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 460 | 1 380 | 91 | 51 | 212 | 39 130 | 3 845 | 348 | 350 | 1 368 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 6 343 | 547 | 21 | 13 | 114 | 13 793 | 1 547 | 114 | 185 | 491 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 714 | 317 | 7 | 24 | 35 | 8 681 | 1 267 | 107 | 97 | 361 |
| Transportation occupations | 2 258 | 200 | 31 | — | — | 5 892 | 252 | 29 | 4 | 163 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 179 | 190 | 31 | — | — | 5 441 | 238 | 21 | 4 | 120 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 832 | 55 | — | — | 26 | 2 289 | 240 | 8 | 14 | 69 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 313 | 261 | 32 | 14 | 37 | 8 475 | 539 | 90 | 50 | 284 |
| Construction laborers | 347 | 45 | — | — | — | 655 | 81 | 9 | — | 21 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1 172 | 57 | 7 | — | 17 | 2 978 | 113 | 33 | 34 | 53 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 40 726 | 2 784 | 159 | 250 | 340 | 80 597 | 5 441 | 357 | 474 | 1 355 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 9 530 | 466 | 40 | 108 | 71 | 15 064 | 727 | 36 | 84 | 150 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 2 683 | 110 | 8 | 10 | 24 | 4 739 | 215 | 8 | 32 | 52 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 45 | 11 | — | — | — | 141 | 33 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 933 | 50 | — | 5 | 2 | 1 527 | 76 | — | 7 | 6 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 847 | 356 | 32 | 98 | 47 | 10 325 | 512 | 28 | 52 | 98 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 208 | 14 | — | — | 3 | 179 | 18 | — | — | 7 |
| Engineers | 35 | — | — | — | — | 82 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 48 | 7 | — | 6 | — | 68 | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 820 | 95 | 1 | 48 | 23 | 3 090 | 39 | — | 12 | 15 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 649 | 169 | 31 | 32 | 9 | 5 243 | 356 | 15 | 28 | 51 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 266 | 149 | 19 | 26 | 4 | 4 085 | 271 | 8 | 18 | 40 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 18 590 | 1 003 | 70 | 64 | 115 | 37 374 | 1 654 | 73 | 152 | 458 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 075 | 104 | 2 | 8 | 27 | 2 043 | 106 | — | — | 6 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 562 | 51 | 12 | — | — | 564 | 39 | — | — | 12 |
| Sales occupations | 4 880 | 156 | 18 | 6 | 37 | 9 334 | 302 | 5 | 38 | 95 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 397 | — | — | — | — | 610 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 769 | 16 | — | — | — | 1 466 | 47 | — | 3 | 9 |
| Other sales occupations | 3 714 | 140 | 18 | 6 | 37 | 7 258 | 246 | 5 | 35 | 86 |
| Cashiers | 1 477 | 74 | 12 | 6 | 19 | 3 073 | 123 | — | 22 | 30 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 12 073 | 692 | 38 | 50 | 51 | 25 433 | 1 207 | 68 | 114 | 345 |
| Computer equipment operators | 188 | 15 | — | — | — | 473 | 38 | — | 8 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 4 630 | 199 | 26 | 36 | 6 | 8 468 | 361 | 7 | 12 | 129 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 796 | 13 | 8 | — | 5 | 4 015 | 73 | — | 10 | 57 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 353 | 19 | — | — | — | 482 | 57 | — | 10 | 7 |
| Service occupations | 7 743 | 773 | 17 | 49 | 96 | 14 293 | 1 274 | 121 | 94 | 242 |
| Private household occupations | 438 | 45 | — | — | 11 | 659 | 88 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 210 | 10 | — | — | 5 | 369 | 41 | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | 35 | — | — | — | — | 29 | 13 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 7 095 | 718 | 17 | 49 | 80 | 13 265 | 1 145 | 121 | 94 | 242 |
| Food service occupations | 3 666 | 158 | 6 | 28 | 36 | 6 600 | 290 | 58 | 32 | 107 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 783 | 176 | 2 | 7 | — | 1 540 | 313 | 29 | 8 | 52 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 581 | 21 | — | 7 | — | 438 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Farm operators and managers | 77 | — | — | — | — | 35 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 504 | 21 | — | 7 | — | 391 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 603 | 22 | 6 | — | 6 | 1 871 | 190 | — | 6 | 39 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 62 | — | — | — | — | 260 | 30 | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | 48 | — | — | — | — | 144 | 36 | — | — | 8 |
| Precision production occupations | 493 | 22 | 6 | — | 6 | 1 467 | 124 | — | 6 | 31 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 679 | 499 | 26 | 22 | 52 | 11 557 | 1 596 | 127 | 138 | 462 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 505 | 231 | 14 | 5 | 34 | 4 836 | 697 | 28 | 77 | 159 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 911 | 116 | — | 9 | — | 3 464 | 676 | 68 | 54 | 194 |
| Transportation occupations | 326 | 46 | 2 | — | — | 681 | 59 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 326 | 46 | 2 | — | — | 681 | 59 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 46 | — | — | — | 6 | 144 | 20 | — | — | 12 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 891 | 106 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 2 432 | 144 | 26 | 7 | 87 |
| Construction laborers | 2 | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 205 | 16 | 7 | — | 7 | 610 | 35 | — | 7 | 8 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Lake | | | Lapeer | | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 865 | 237 | 399 | 35 336 | 240 | 1 287 | 40 986 | 2 | 121 | 223 | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 330 | 61 | 49 | 6 547 | 44 | 78 | 9 748 | 2 | 4 | 28 | | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 156 | 26 | 2 | 2 805 | 19 | 14 | 4 455 | 2 | — | 26 | | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 14 | 4 | — | 111 | — | — | 137 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Management related occupations | 22 | 6 | — | 559 | 6 | 2 | 981 | 2 | — | 5 | | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 174 | 35 | 47 | 3 742 | 25 | 64 | 5 293 | — | 4 | 2 | | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 8 | 3 | 11 | 470 | — | — | 1 454 | — | 4 | — | | | | |
| Engineers | 3 | — | 6 | 354 | — | — | 1 103 | — | 4 | — | | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 11 | — | — | 159 | — | 13 | 186 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 21 | 2 | 6 | 453 | 7 | — | 710 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 100 | 18 | 13 | 1 897 | 6 | 29 | 1 973 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 69 | 15 | 8 | 1 444 | 6 | 13 | 1 613 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 418 | 43 | 22 | 8 499 | 68 | 125 | 11 480 | — | 35 | 94 | | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 27 | 2 | — | 369 | 4 | — | 329 | — | — | 16 | | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 12 | — | — | 478 | 9 | 6 | 852 | — | 8 | 7 | | | | |
| Sales occupations | 185 | 2 | 13 | 3 047 | 10 | 14 | 4 397 | — | 11 | 32 | | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 43 | — | 9 | 426 | 5 | — | 628 | — | 7 | 11 | | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 44 | — | — | 883 | — | — | 1 727 | — | 4 | — | | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 98 | 2 | 4 | 1 738 | 5 | 14 | 2 042 | — | — | 21 | | | | |
| Cashiers | 32 | 2 | — | 609 | 5 | 9 | 825 | — | — | 7 | | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 194 | 39 | 9 | 4 605 | 45 | 105 | 5 902 | — | 16 | 39 | | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 4 | — | — | 77 | — | — | 157 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 64 | 9 | 5 | 1 450 | 9 | 41 | 1 843 | — | — | 6 | | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 28 | 2 | — | 565 | — | 7 | 792 | — | — | 6 | | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 8 | — | — | 159 | — | 11 | 220 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Service occupations | 294 | 66 | 48 | 4 666 | 70 | 258 | 4 678 | — | 23 | 51 | | | | |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 6 | — | 160 | — | 6 | 112 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 17 | 6 | 4 | 470 | 6 | 13 | 511 | — | — | 7 | | | | |
| Police and firefighters | 3 | — | — | 111 | 6 | 8 | 242 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 265 | 54 | 44 | 4 036 | 64 | 239 | 4 055 | — | 23 | 44 | | | | |
| Food service occupations | 129 | 20 | 10 | 1 679 | 18 | 80 | 1 768 | — | 13 | 23 | | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 70 | 17 | 20 | 1 031 | 24 | 84 | 1 005 | — | 8 | 9 | | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 110 | 8 | 76 | 1 208 | 3 | 6 | 770 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 39 | — | 6 | 839 | — | 2 | 389 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 9 | 5 | 70 | 359 | 3 | 4 | 363 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 238 | 17 | 30 | 4 784 | 15 | 179 | 6 857 | — | 9 | 14 | | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 100 | 3 | 11 | 1 400 | — | 76 | 2 094 | — | 7 | 6 | | | | |
| Construction trades | 83 | 11 | 7 | 1 239 | 6 | 36 | 2 075 | — | — | 8 | | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 47 | 3 | 12 | 2 135 | 9 | 67 | 2 652 | — | 2 | — | | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 475 | 42 | 174 | 9 632 | 40 | 641 | 7 453 | — | 50 | 34 | | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 169 | 22 | 68 | 3 690 | 23 | 237 | 2 444 | — | 8 | 22 | | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 61 | 7 | 62 | 2 776 | 5 | 220 | 1 800 | — | 24 | 10 | | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 102 | 5 | 13 | 1 165 | — | 46 | 1 309 | — | 6 | — | | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 102 | 5 | 13 | 1 140 | — | 44 | 1 278 | — | 6 | — | | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 36 | — | 12 | 418 | 5 | 42 | 492 | — | 12 | — | | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 107 | 8 | 19 | 1 583 | 7 | 96 | 1 408 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Construction laborers | 22 | 3 | — | 180 | 7 | 17 | 259 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 17 | — | 3 | 554 | — | 10 | 386 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 764 | 140 | 110 | 14 447 | 145 | 521 | 15 968 | — | 44 | 94 | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 156 | 34 | 13 | 2 850 | 36 | 59 | 3 520 | — | — | 5 | | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 53 | 15 | — | 901 | 11 | 10 | 1 145 | — | — | 5 | | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | — | 4 | — | 63 | — | — | 71 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Management related occupations | 9 | 4 | — | 217 | 6 | — | 389 | — | — | 5 | | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 103 | 19 | 13 | 1 949 | 25 | 49 | 2 375 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | 100 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Engineers | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | 37 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | — | 21 | — | 7 | 26 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 19 | 2 | 6 | 366 | 7 | — | 633 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 62 | 11 | 5 | 1 219 | 6 | 29 | 1 319 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 43 | 11 | 2 | 951 | 6 | 13 | 1 131 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 271 | 36 | 19 | 5 720 | 43 | 94 | 7 226 | — | 20 | 62 | | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 25 | 2 | — | 311 | 4 | — | 296 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | — | — | — | 124 | — | — | 149 | — | — | 7 | | | | |
| Sales occupations | 85 | 2 | 13 | 1 608 | 10 | 7 | 1 978 | — | 4 | 20 | | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 19 | — | 9 | 147 | 5 | — | 127 | — | — | 6 | | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 3 | — | — | 202 | — | — | 336 | — | 4 | — | | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 63 | 2 | 4 | 1 259 | 5 | 7 | 1 515 | — | — | 14 | | | | |
| Cashiers | 24 | 2 | — | 532 | 5 | 7 | 755 | — | — | 7 | | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 161 | 32 | 6 | 3 677 | 29 | 87 | 4 803 | — | 16 | 33 | | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 4 | — | — | 45 | — | — | 118 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 62 | 9 | 5 | 1 432 | 9 | 41 | 1 828 | — | — | 6 | | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 24 | 2 | — | 481 | — | 7 | 750 | — | — | 6 | | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 4 | — | — | 77 | — | 4 | 135 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Service occupations | 182 | 52 | 27 | 3 070 | 34 | 164 | 2 828 | — | 14 | 23 | | | | |
| Private household occupations | 12 | 6 | — | 135 | — | 6 | 105 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 3 | 4 | 1 | 26 | — | — | 58 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 21 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 167 | 42 | 26 | 2 909 | 34 | 158 | 2 665 | — | 14 | 23 | | | | |
| Food service occupations | 102 | 16 | 1 | 1 353 | 14 | 53 | 1 240 | — | 12 | 9 | | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 20 | 9 | 11 | 363 | 14 | 38 | 327 | — | — | 9 | | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 4 | 3 | 8 | 128 | — | 2 | 112 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 4 | — | — | 57 | — | — | 30 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 3 | 8 | 71 | — | 2 | 76 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 12 | 3 | 2 | 289 | 4 | 8 | 366 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 | — | — | 43 | — | 8 | 23 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 10 | 3 | 2 | 229 | 4 | — | 303 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 139 | 12 | 41 | 2 390 | 28 | 194 | 1 916 | — | 10 | 4 | | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 76 | 12 | 14 | 982 | 23 | 89 | 611 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 26 | — | 17 | 798 | 5 | 62 | 585 | — | 10 | 2 | | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 15 | — | 6 | 221 | — | — | 371 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 15 | — | 3 | 216 | — | — | 371 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 2 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 10 | 39 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 20 | — | 1 | 383 | — | 33 | 310 | — | — | 2 | | | | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 5 | — | — | 105 | — | — | 62 | — | — | 2 | | | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Mackinac | | | | | | Macomb | | | | Marquette | | | |
|--|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 945 | 241 | 298 945 | 2 874 | 654 | 2 347 | 2 437 | 25 899 | 104 | 170 | 114 | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 623 | 22 | 59 491 | 354 | 62 | 1 033 | 481 | 5 504 | 50 | 13 | 32 | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 312 | 17 | 28 125 | 115 | 41 | 207 | 153 | 2 154 | 25 | 2 | 22 | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 51 | — | 836 | 18 | — | — | — | 135 | 6 | 2 | — | | | |
| Management related occupations | 32 | 6 | 8 341 | 47 | — | 39 | 55 | 461 | 12 | — | 3 | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 311 | 5 | 31 366 | 239 | 21 | 826 | 328 | 3 350 | 25 | 11 | 10 | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 21 | — | 9 209 | 44 | 5 | 366 | 70 | 410 | — | — | — | | | |
| Engineers | 14 | — | 7 177 | 37 | 5 | 221 | 70 | 277 | — | — | — | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 3 | — | 1 030 | 17 | — | 115 | 40 | 143 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 22 | — | 4 495 | 21 | 7 | 225 | 63 | 480 | — | — | 3 | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 184 | 5 | 10 408 | 101 | 9 | 75 | 88 | 1 684 | 25 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 151 | 5 | 8 593 | 99 | 9 | 54 | 57 | 1 079 | — | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 660 | 53 | 98 755 | 865 | 118 | 621 | 687 | 6 929 | 30 | 47 | 47 | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 18 | — | 2 745 | 48 | 6 | 73 | 47 | 280 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 5 | 3 | 8 745 | 33 | 24 | 108 | 80 | 344 | — | — | — | | | |
| Sales occupations | 247 | 9 | 30 415 | 131 | 33 | 157 | 181 | 2 508 | — | 13 | 20 | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 95 | 2 | 3 789 | 11 | 11 | 34 | 26 | 449 | — | — | 15 | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 28 | — | 8 122 | 20 | 12 | 50 | 40 | 560 | — | — | — | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 124 | 7 | 18 504 | 100 | 10 | 73 | 115 | 1 499 | — | 13 | 5 | | | |
| Cashiers | 74 | 5 | 6 598 | 49 | 7 | 30 | 82 | 559 | — | 7 | — | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 390 | 41 | 56 850 | 653 | 55 | 283 | 379 | 3 797 | 30 | 34 | 22 | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 3 | — | 1 344 | 23 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 62 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 138 | 6 | 16 666 | 193 | 18 | 55 | 137 | 1 313 | 6 | 7 | — | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 53 | 24 | 7 258 | 10 | 9 | 43 | 69 | 536 | — | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 22 | — | 2 149 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 129 | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations | 566 | 53 | 37 515 | 558 | 96 | 295 | 348 | 5 175 | 18 | 77 | 19 | | | |
| Private household occupations | 14 | — | 743 | 31 | — | 4 | — | 134 | — | — | — | | | |
| Protective service occupations | 38 | 3 | 4 566 | 65 | 18 | — | 38 | 658 | — | 15 | — | | | |
| Police and firefighters | 12 | — | 1 718 | 10 | 6 | — | 13 | 125 | — | 8 | — | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 514 | 50 | 32 206 | 462 | 78 | 291 | 310 | 4 384 | 18 | 62 | 19 | | | |
| Food service occupations | 251 | 9 | 14 846 | 59 | 23 | 198 | 148 | 2 065 | 12 | 41 | 6 | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 129 | 32 | 7 872 | 199 | 22 | 29 | 107 | 1 288 | — | 5 | 7 | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 162 | 26 | 1 655 | 14 | 8 | — | 27 | 255 | — | 2 | — | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 43 | — | 481 | 9 | — | — | — | 46 | — | — | — | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 45 | 4 | 1 131 | 5 | 8 | — | 27 | 129 | — | 2 | — | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 434 | 45 | 46 955 | 217 | 159 | 134 | 227 | 4 158 | — | 19 | 10 | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 88 | 16 | 13 322 | 96 | 39 | 70 | 86 | 1 918 | — | 2 | 6 | | | |
| Construction trades | 263 | 23 | 10 737 | 59 | 45 | 7 | 42 | 1 080 | — | 10 | — | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 61 | 3 | 22 879 | 62 | 75 | 57 | 99 | 725 | — | 5 | 4 | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 500 | 42 | 54 574 | 866 | 211 | 264 | 667 | 3 877 | 6 | 12 | 6 | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 87 | 3 | 22 185 | 331 | 87 | 103 | 265 | 586 | 6 | — | 6 | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 51 | — | 11 489 | 337 | 79 | 79 | 146 | 442 | — | 4 | — | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 143 | 6 | 8 333 | 69 | 16 | 16 | 66 | 1 080 | — | 3 | — | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 120 | 6 | 8 066 | 69 | 9 | 16 | 66 | 975 | — | 3 | — | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 78 | 16 | 2 858 | 32 | 11 | — | 66 | 627 | — | — | — | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 141 | 17 | 9 709 | 97 | 18 | 66 | 124 | 1 142 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Construction laborers | 19 | — | 686 | 10 | 9 | 6 | — | 101 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 53 | 3 | 4 013 | 27 | 5 | 7 | 62 | 395 | — | — | — | | | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 177 | 78 | 119 526 | 1 435 | 234 | 1 027 | 1 019 | 10 419 | 36 | 119 | 61 | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 230 | 5 | 20 548 | 145 | 29 | 440 | 142 | 2 256 | 12 | 11 | 24 | | | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 81 | 2 | 7 877 | 37 | 22 | 69 | 14 | 700 | 6 | — | 22 | | | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | — | 218 | — | — | — | — | 39 | 6 | — | — | | | |
| Management related occupations | 2 | 2 | 2 819 | 23 | — | 14 | 8 | 170 | — | — | 3 | | | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 149 | 3 | 12 671 | 108 | 7 | 371 | 128 | 1 556 | 6 | 11 | 2 | | | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | — | 494 | 5 | — | 54 | — | 40 | — | — | — | | | |
| Engineers | — | — | 171 | 5 | — | 12 | — | 25 | — | — | — | | | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | — | — | 105 | 5 | — | 31 | — | 8 | — | — | — | | | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 22 | — | 3 749 | 15 | 7 | 197 | 50 | 394 | — | — | — | | | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 108 | 3 | 6 600 | 63 | — | 63 | 49 | 901 | 6 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 95 | 3 | 5 587 | 61 | — | 50 | 36 | 668 | — | 4 | 2 | | | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 428 | 45 | 63 700 | 580 | 69 | 356 | 493 | 4 657 | 18 | 39 | 24 | | | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 7 | — | 2 425 | 46 | 6 | 50 | 36 | 252 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 | — | 1 195 | — | 5 | 25 | 28 | 50 | — | — | — | | | |
| Sales occupations | 102 | 9 | 16 419 | 81 | 15 | 78 | 119 | 1 359 | — | 13 | 8 | | | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 20 | 2 | 1 096 | 6 | 6 | — | 12 | 106 | — | — | 8 | | | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 2 | — | 1 940 | 7 | 6 | 22 | 7 | 137 | — | — | — | | | |
| Other sales occupations | 80 | 7 | 13 383 | 68 | 3 | 56 | 100 | 1 116 | — | 13 | — | | | |
| Cashiers | 44 | 5 | 5 856 | 38 | — | 24 | 77 | 513 | — | 7 | — | | | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 318 | 36 | 43 661 | 453 | 43 | 203 | 310 | 2 996 | 18 | 26 | 11 | | | |
| Computer equipment operators | 3 | — | 742 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 30 | — | — | — | | | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 136 | 6 | 16 489 | 193 | 18 | 55 | 137 | 1 291 | 6 | 7 | — | | | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 45 | 21 | 6 601 | 10 | — | 40 | 69 | 496 | — | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 11 | — | 662 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 31 | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations | 403 | 26 | 21 801 | 369 | 42 | 154 | 211 | 2 966 | 6 | 56 | 7 | | | |
| Private household occupations | 14 | — | 716 | 31 | — | 4 | — | 89 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Protective service occupations | — | — | 443 | 15 | — | — | 25 | 8 | — | — | — | | | |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 40 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 389 | 26 | 20 642 | 323 | 42 | 150 | 186 | 2 761 | 6 | 51 | 7 | | | |
| Food service occupations | 214 | 9 | 10 258 | 52 | 5 | 94 | 85 | 1 501 | — | 33 | — | | | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 59 | 8 | 2 108 | 107 | 4 | 6 | 46 | 375 | — | 2 | 7 | | | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 9 | — | 276 | — | 2 | — | 4 | 7 | — | — | — | | | |
| Farm operators and managers | 5 | — | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 4 | — | 214 | — | 2 | — | 4 | 34 | — | — | — | | | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 11 | — | 2 143 | 16 | 29 | 6 | 12 | 105 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Mechanics and repairers | — | — | 244 | — | 8 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | | | |
| Construction trades | 7 | — | 134 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | | | |
| Precision production occupations | 4 | — | 1 765 | 16 | 21 | 6 | 12 | 81 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 96 | 2 | 11 058 | 325 | 63 | 71 | 157 | 392 | — | 8 | 6 | | | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 44 | 2 | 5 099 | 149 | 38 | 43 | 87 | 139 | — | — | 6 | | | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 16 | — | 2 978 | 142 | 20 | 22 | 29 | 20 | — | — | — | | | |
| Transportation occupations | 22 | — | 990 | 13 | — | — | 14 | 61 | — | 3 | — | | | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 22 | — | 990 | 13 | — | — | 14 | 61 | — | 3 | — | | | |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | 105 | 7 | — | — | 16 | 3 | — | — | — | | | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 14 | — | 1 886 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 169 | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | | | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 2 | — | 692 | — | 5 | — | 11 | 56 | — | — | — | | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Macosta | | Midland | | | | Monroe | | | Montcalm |
|--|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 13 044 | 175 | 29 304 | 310 | 225 | 236 | 51 218 | 669 | 438 | 156 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 980 | 23 | 7 902 | 147 | 150 | 50 | 8 294 | 78 | 32 | 14 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 076 | 2 | 2 836 | 41 | 21 | — | 3 836 | 40 | 20 | 1 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 67 | — | 60 | 8 | — | — | 118 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 164 | — | 556 | 27 | 10 | — | 929 | 24 | 10 | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 904 | 21 | 5 066 | 106 | 129 | 50 | 4 458 | 38 | 12 | 13 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 72 | — | 2 052 | 57 | 104 | 38 | 847 | 6 | — | — |
| Engineers | 52 | — | 1 290 | 18 | 73 | 27 | 715 | 6 | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 63 | — | 213 | — | 5 | — | 135 | — | 7 | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 263 | 2 | 511 | 8 | — | 6 | 693 | — | — | 3 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 257 | 9 | 1 457 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 1 991 | 30 | 5 | 4 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 454 | — | 1 064 | 14 | 2 | — | 1 651 | 24 | 5 | 4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 433 | 35 | 8 788 | 120 | 54 | 73 | 12 471 | 117 | 92 | 32 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 163 | 2 | 255 | 9 | — | 5 | 503 | 24 | — | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 122 | 3 | 1 043 | 23 | 32 | 7 | 558 | — | 6 | — |
| Sales occupations | 1 068 | 7 | 2 589 | 14 | 6 | 25 | 4 201 | 30 | 18 | 10 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 180 | — | 371 | — | — | 7 | 701 | 13 | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 231 | — | 624 | 3 | — | 6 | 1 029 | — | — | 4 |
| Other sales occupations | 657 | 7 | 1 594 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 2 471 | 17 | 18 | 6 |
| Cashiers | 219 | 7 | 487 | 11 | — | — | 980 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 080 | 23 | 4 901 | 74 | 16 | 36 | 7 209 | 63 | 68 | 22 |
| Computer equipment operators | 40 | — | 181 | 5 | — | — | 122 | — | 6 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 638 | 2 | 1 885 | 34 | 4 | 22 | 2 095 | 23 | 29 | 2 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 279 | — | 562 | 5 | — | — | 1 074 | — | — | 4 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 55 | 2 | 152 | — | — | — | 206 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 2 386 | 42 | 3 726 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 7 177 | 139 | 71 | 18 |
| Private household occupations | 78 | — | 246 | — | — | — | 171 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 207 | 12 | 379 | — | — | 2 | 708 | 18 | 12 | — |
| Police and firefighters | 45 | — | 152 | — | — | — | 166 | 4 | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 101 | 30 | 3 101 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 6 298 | 121 | 59 | 18 |
| Food service occupations | 941 | 26 | 1 246 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 2 531 | 38 | 29 | 2 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 500 | 4 | 751 | — | 12 | — | 1 619 | 48 | 30 | 6 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 489 | 4 | 388 | — | — | — | 1 162 | 10 | 19 | 2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 260 | 2 | 188 | — | — | — | 591 | — | 7 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 211 | 2 | 186 | — | — | — | 550 | 10 | 12 | 2 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 409 | 16 | 4 377 | 10 | — | 35 | 9 520 | 37 | 76 | 24 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 486 | 8 | 1 258 | — | — | 2 | 3 157 | 18 | 18 | 9 |
| Construction trades | 456 | 3 | 1 813 | 10 | — | 25 | 2 863 | 7 | 27 | 7 |
| Precision production occupations | 420 | 5 | 1 286 | — | — | 8 | 3 441 | 12 | 31 | 8 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 347 | 55 | 4 123 | 18 | 12 | 44 | 12 594 | 288 | 148 | 66 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 977 | 30 | 1 484 | 15 | 5 | 21 | 3 925 | 142 | 32 | 24 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 484 | 21 | 646 | — | — | — | 2 832 | 62 | 32 | 18 |
| Transportation occupations | 305 | 1 | 725 | — | — | 2 | 2 156 | 18 | 17 | 3 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 296 | 1 | 701 | — | — | 2 | 1 894 | 18 | 3 | 3 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 126 | — | 255 | 3 | — | — | 1 121 | 28 | 14 | 6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 455 | 3 | 1 013 | — | 7 | 21 | 2 560 | 38 | 53 | 15 |
| Construction laborers | 60 | — | 210 | — | — | 14 | 418 | 7 | — | 4 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 200 | — | 268 | — | — | 5 | 792 | 22 | 17 | 4 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 5 795 | 70 | 11 523 | 167 | 71 | 95 | 19 550 | 263 | 158 | 59 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 139 | 2 | 2 613 | 65 | 28 | 12 | 3 383 | 21 | 5 | 13 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 313 | — | 723 | 4 | 5 | — | 1 157 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 15 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 46 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 53 | — | 171 | 4 | 5 | — | 290 | 5 | — | — |
| Professional specialty occupations | 826 | 2 | 1 890 | 61 | 23 | 12 | 2 226 | 16 | — | 13 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 7 | — | 170 | 19 | 8 | — | 39 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 5 | — | 42 | 12 | — | — | 19 | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 4 | — | 14 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 182 | 2 | 447 | 8 | — | 6 | 579 | — | — | 3 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 548 | — | 989 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 1 311 | 16 | — | 4 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 293 | — | 736 | 14 | 2 | — | 1 092 | 10 | — | 4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 358 | 18 | 5 590 | 95 | 31 | 53 | 8 548 | 93 | 74 | 24 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 137 | 2 | 193 | 9 | — | — | 407 | 19 | — | — |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 24 | 3 | 200 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 112 | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 541 | — | 1 297 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 2 280 | 17 | 6 | 6 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 43 | — | 130 | — | — | — | 184 | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 49 | — | 195 | 3 | — | — | 276 | — | — | 2 |
| Other sales occupations | 449 | — | 972 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 1 820 | 17 | 6 | 4 |
| Cashiers | 184 | — | 405 | 8 | — | — | 889 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 656 | 13 | 3 900 | 70 | 16 | 34 | 5 749 | 57 | 68 | 18 |
| Computer equipment operators | 14 | — | 70 | 5 | — | — | 87 | — | 6 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 614 | 2 | 1 875 | 34 | 4 | 22 | 2 061 | 23 | 29 | 2 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 235 | — | 519 | 5 | — | — | 931 | — | — | 4 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 22 | 2 | 56 | — | — | — | 118 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 1 369 | 12 | 2 544 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 4 968 | 78 | 38 | 12 |
| Private household occupations | 77 | — | 246 | — | — | — | 158 | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 36 | — | 58 | — | — | — | 156 | 8 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 256 | 12 | 2 240 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 4 654 | 70 | 38 | 12 |
| Food service occupations | 613 | 10 | 921 | 7 | — | — | 2 018 | 30 | 21 | 2 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 132 | 2 | 321 | — | 12 | — | 682 | 13 | 17 | 2 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 80 | 2 | 47 | — | — | — | 276 | — | 7 | — |
| Farm operators and managers | 21 | 2 | 20 | — | — | — | 81 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 59 | — | 27 | — | — | — | 195 | — | 7 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 78 | 2 | 147 | — | — | — | 300 | — | 9 | 2 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 7 | — | 22 | — | — | — | 29 | — | 9 | — |
| Construction trades | 28 | — | 21 | — | — | — | 47 | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 43 | 2 | 104 | — | — | — | 224 | — | — | 2 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 771 | 34 | 582 | — | — | 12 | 2 075 | 71 | 25 | 8 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 417 | 18 | 223 | — | — | 7 | 675 | 43 | 8 | 6 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 205 | 16 | 81 | — | — | — | 514 | 15 | 2 | — |
| Transportation occupations | 53 | — | 168 | — | — | — | 383 | 5 | 1 | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 53 | — | 168 | — | — | — | 383 | 5 | 1 | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 4 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 33 | — | — | 2 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 92 | — | 108 | — | — | 5 | 470 | 8 | 14 | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 47 | — | 21 | — | — | 5 | 142 | 8 | 6 | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Muskegon | | | | Newaygo | | | | Oakland | |
|--|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| | Race | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | | Race | |
| | White | Black | | | White | Black | | | White | Black |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 55 863 | 4 872 | 288 | 855 | 12 116 | 99 | 172 | | 440 623 | 18 497 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 10 600 | 532 | 48 | 56 | 1 915 | 9 | 18 | | 136 066 | 4 068 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 462 | 157 | 21 | 40 | 795 | 2 | 5 | | 63 987 | 1 446 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 193 | 36 | 7 | — | 46 | — | — | | 1 253 | 40 |
| Management related occupations | 1 201 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 178 | — | 2 | | 16 375 | 603 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 6 138 | 375 | 27 | 16 | 1 120 | 7 | 13 | | 72 079 | 2 622 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 074 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 134 | — | 8 | | 17 051 | 449 |
| Engineers | 848 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 73 | — | — | | 12 723 | 298 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 312 | 6 | — | — | 50 | — | 2 | | 5 996 | 228 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 007 | 22 | — | — | 145 | — | — | | 7 999 | 317 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 508 | 185 | 10 | 10 | 578 | 5 | 3 | | 23 064 | 1 052 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 980 | 168 | — | 10 | 468 | 5 | 3 | | 17 796 | 846 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 15 870 | 987 | 29 | 149 | 2 679 | 27 | 20 | | 143 849 | 5 198 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 746 | 72 | — | — | 89 | 4 | — | | 4 200 | 205 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 900 | 24 | 7 | — | 158 | — | 2 | | 9 540 | 215 |
| Sales occupations | 5 197 | 181 | 10 | 58 | 858 | 5 | 4 | | 56 059 | 1 286 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 790 | 8 | — | 15 | 142 | — | — | | 7 674 | 161 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 1 319 | 18 | — | — | 202 | 2 | — | | 22 999 | 434 |
| Other sales occupations | 3 088 | 155 | 10 | 43 | 514 | 3 | 4 | | 25 386 | 691 |
| Cashiers | 1 151 | 62 | 5 | 34 | 164 | — | — | | 7 224 | 282 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 9 027 | 710 | 12 | 91 | 1 574 | 18 | 14 | | 74 050 | 3 492 |
| Computer equipment operators | 217 | 14 | — | — | 28 | — | — | | 1 692 | 91 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 436 | 125 | 2 | 22 | 445 | 7 | 4 | | 22 108 | 836 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 302 | 82 | — | 4 | 208 | — | — | | 10 008 | 260 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 281 | 44 | — | 2 | 73 | — | — | | 2 687 | 205 |
| Service occupations | 7 798 | 1 117 | 75 | 223 | 1 664 | 24 | 19 | | 47 625 | 3 143 |
| Private household occupations | 343 | 47 | 2 | 27 | 64 | — | — | | 1 394 | 259 |
| Protective service occupations | 667 | 70 | 9 | 37 | 157 | — | — | | 4 954 | 298 |
| Police and firefighters | 173 | 13 | — | 5 | 57 | — | — | | 2 316 | 112 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 788 | 1 000 | 64 | 159 | 1 443 | 24 | 19 | | 41 277 | 2 586 |
| Food service occupations | 2 977 | 371 | 20 | 92 | 606 | 2 | — | | 19 963 | 658 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 1 761 | 281 | 11 | 47 | 411 | 12 | 9 | | 8 889 | 939 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 604 | 29 | 6 | 30 | 768 | 5 | 16 | | 2 145 | 64 |
| Farm operators and managers | 226 | — | — | — | 393 | — | — | | 448 | 5 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 350 | 29 | 6 | 30 | 303 | 2 | 16 | | 1 622 | 59 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 7 818 | 442 | 49 | 117 | 1 872 | 6 | 23 | | 51 167 | 1 376 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 2 239 | 79 | 24 | 36 | 660 | — | 2 | | 15 874 | 493 |
| Construction trades | 1 790 | 78 | 11 | 43 | 538 | — | 2 | | 14 201 | 286 |
| Precision production occupations | 3 773 | 285 | 14 | 38 | 670 | 6 | 19 | | 21 028 | 597 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 13 173 | 1 765 | 81 | 280 | 3 218 | 28 | 76 | | 59 771 | 4 648 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 552 | 841 | 47 | 119 | 1 243 | 11 | 27 | | 19 987 | 1 034 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 947 | 390 | 23 | 84 | 647 | 3 | 19 | | 15 771 | 2 376 |
| Transportation occupations | 1 673 | 125 | 5 | 17 | 512 | 3 | 3 | | 9 485 | 484 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 1 630 | 118 | 5 | 17 | 478 | 3 | 3 | | 9 166 | 455 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 610 | 123 | — | 11 | 228 | — | 13 | | 3 430 | 204 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 391 | 286 | 6 | 49 | 588 | 11 | 14 | | 11 098 | 550 |
| Construction laborers | 213 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 50 | 2 | — | | 926 | 56 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 755 | 76 | — | 9 | 175 | 4 | 7 | | 4 607 | 155 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 23 173 | 2 457 | 133 | 348 | 4 674 | 47 | 74 | | 177 860 | 9 391 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 4 120 | 278 | 34 | 36 | 735 | 7 | 5 | | 45 779 | 2 164 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 175 | 54 | 14 | 26 | 183 | 2 | — | | 15 475 | 603 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 47 | 9 | 7 | — | 11 | — | — | | 468 | 15 |
| Management related occupations | 385 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 64 | — | — | | 4 925 | 282 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 945 | 224 | 20 | 10 | 552 | 5 | 5 | | 30 304 | 1 561 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 75 | 7 | — | — | 11 | — | — | | 1 512 | 104 |
| Engineers | 44 | 7 | — | — | 4 | — | — | | 486 | 62 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | | 456 | 52 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 848 | 16 | — | — | 113 | — | — | | 6 681 | 259 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 1 542 | 132 | 10 | 10 | 336 | 5 | 3 | | 15 997 | 862 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 229 | 127 | — | 10 | 276 | 5 | 3 | | 12 867 | 696 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 10 545 | 793 | 17 | 90 | 1 758 | 19 | 18 | | 87 505 | 3 657 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 680 | 72 | — | — | 78 | 4 | — | | 3 660 | 177 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 153 | 7 | — | — | 51 | — | — | | 1 788 | 103 |
| Sales occupations | 2 589 | 127 | 5 | 35 | 423 | — | 4 | | 23 816 | 687 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 223 | — | — | 1 | 27 | — | — | | 1 782 | 17 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 240 | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | | 5 398 | 159 |
| Other sales occupations | 2 126 | 127 | 5 | 34 | 351 | — | 4 | | 16 636 | 511 |
| Cashiers | 977 | 62 | 5 | 34 | 151 | — | — | | 6 217 | 234 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 7 123 | 587 | 12 | 55 | 1 206 | 15 | 14 | | 58 241 | 2 690 |
| Computer equipment operators | 116 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | | 931 | 61 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 2 396 | 125 | 2 | 15 | 441 | 7 | 4 | | 21 835 | 814 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 206 | 73 | — | 4 | 202 | — | — | | 9 131 | 244 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 97 | 20 | — | 2 | 25 | — | — | | 1 199 | 120 |
| Service occupations | 5 009 | 777 | 61 | 143 | 1 086 | 12 | 10 | | 28 319 | 1 935 |
| Private household occupations | 332 | 47 | 2 | 27 | 60 | — | — | | 1 331 | 259 |
| Protective service occupations | 98 | 13 | — | — | 18 | — | — | | 645 | 44 |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | 107 | 19 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 4 579 | 717 | 59 | 116 | 1 008 | 12 | 10 | | 26 343 | 1 632 |
| Food service occupations | 2 233 | 258 | 20 | 78 | 486 | 2 | — | | 13 417 | 395 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 600 | 128 | 6 | 19 | 143 | — | 4 | | 2 469 | 417 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 97 | — | — | 12 | 126 | — | — | | 582 | 7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 16 | — | — | — | 26 | — | — | | 81 | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 81 | — | — | 12 | 94 | — | 9 | | 493 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 431 | 80 | 4 | 12 | 89 | 2 | — | | 3 083 | 159 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 71 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 5 | — | — | | 411 | 49 |
| Construction trades | 34 | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | | 314 | 24 |
| Precision production occupations | 326 | 68 | — | 7 | 75 | 2 | — | | 2 352 | 86 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 971 | 529 | 17 | 55 | 880 | 7 | 32 | | 12 592 | 1 469 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 198 | 199 | 2 | 5 | 384 | 6 | 18 | | 4 789 | 398 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 949 | 243 | 15 | 31 | 276 | — | 9 | | 4 103 | 811 |
| Transportation occupations | 321 | 3 | — | — | 91 | — | — | | 1 481 | 103 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 321 | 3 | — | — | 91 | — | — | | 1 481 | 103 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 19 | 19 | — | — | 2 | — | — | | 210 | 30 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 484 | 65 | — | 19 | 127 | 1 | 5 | | 2 009 | 127 |
| Construction laborers | 8 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | | 30 | 4 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 159 | 10 | — | 9 | 31 | — | — | | 825 | 26 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

| | Oakland—Con. | | | Oceana | | Ottawa | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race—Con. | | | | | Race | | | | |
| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 358 | 5 461 | 5 306 | 212 | | 70 055 | 209 | 151 | 418 | 1 832 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 210 | 3 166 | 1 084 | 15 | | 13 930 | 20 | 13 | 80 | 158 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 109 | 633 | 379 | 6 | | 6 555 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 61 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | 6 | 22 | — | | 142 | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 39 | 168 | 106 | 4 | | 1 672 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 101 | 2 533 | 705 | 9 | | 7 375 | 18 | 4 | 70 | 97 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 13 | 742 | 153 | — | | 1 322 | 5 | — | 36 | 7 |
| Engineers | 13 | 560 | 97 | — | | 1 055 | 5 | — | 25 | 7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | 1 095 | 111 | — | | 329 | — | — | 7 | 17 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | 374 | 94 | — | | 947 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 27 | 219 | 179 | 4 | | 3 308 | — | 4 | 14 | 43 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 19 | 99 | 105 | 4 | | 2 613 | — | — | 7 | 33 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 382 | 1 052 | 1 295 | 40 | | 18 613 | 88 | 16 | 78 | 252 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 12 | 143 | 30 | — | | 869 | — | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 60 | 183 | 80 | 2 | | 966 | 5 | — | 8 | 20 |
| Sales occupations | 117 | 266 | 551 | 5 | | 6 184 | 14 | 9 | 19 | 77 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 7 | 40 | 66 | 2 | | 786 | — | — | — | 30 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 57 | 103 | 139 | 3 | | 1 777 | 9 | — | — | 14 |
| Other sales occupations | 53 | 123 | 346 | — | | 3 421 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 33 |
| Cashiers | 34 | 46 | 132 | — | | 1 117 | — | 9 | 12 | 20 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 193 | 460 | 634 | 33 | | 10 594 | 69 | 5 | 45 | 148 |
| Computer equipment operators | 19 | 18 | 12 | 2 | | 253 | — | — | 7 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 41 | 123 | 164 | 8 | | 3 108 | 22 | — | 24 | 48 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 6 | 50 | 74 | — | | 1 426 | 2 | — | — | 5 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | 17 | 20 | — | | 367 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 182 | 700 | 972 | 31 | | 8 836 | 39 | 37 | 42 | 301 |
| Private household occupations | 36 | 12 | 46 | — | | 275 | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | 5 | 17 | 93 | 2 | | 594 | 2 | 7 | — | 31 |
| Police and firefighters | 5 | 10 | 47 | 2 | | 246 | — | — | — | 25 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 141 | 671 | 833 | 29 | | 7 967 | 37 | 30 | 42 | 270 |
| Food service occupations | 59 | 463 | 388 | 2 | | 3 544 | 5 | 9 | 27 | 74 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 45 | 59 | 196 | 16 | | 2 119 | 30 | 12 | — | 90 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 27 | 7 | 46 | 41 | | 2 279 | — | 11 | 2 | 164 |
| Farm operators and managers | 6 | — | 8 | 3 | | 1 048 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 21 | 7 | 38 | 38 | | 1 203 | — | 11 | 2 | 164 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 213 | 221 | 581 | 23 | | 10 701 | 6 | 21 | 54 | 194 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 95 | 53 | 226 | 6 | | 2 811 | — | 7 | 5 | 66 |
| Construction trades | 29 | 111 | 106 | 5 | | 2 964 | 4 | 8 | 21 | 19 |
| Precision production occupations | 89 | 157 | 249 | 12 | | 4 924 | 2 | 6 | 28 | 109 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 344 | 315 | 1 328 | 62 | | 15 696 | 56 | 53 | 162 | 763 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 89 | 121 | 349 | 22 | | 5 605 | 22 | 25 | 54 | 300 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 89 | 90 | 649 | 10 | | 3 671 | 11 | 15 | 66 | 221 |
| Transportation occupations | 90 | 27 | 80 | 7 | | 2 407 | — | 2 | — | 23 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 81 | 27 | 80 | 7 | | 2 290 | — | 2 | — | 23 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 35 | 17 | 54 | 7 | | 997 | 5 | — | 6 | 35 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 41 | 60 | 196 | 16 | | 3 016 | 18 | 11 | 36 | 184 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 23 | — | | 293 | 5 | — | — | 13 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 20 | 2 | 59 | — | | 950 | 2 | — | — | 43 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 549 | 2 045 | 2 172 | 90 | | 28 261 | 110 | 46 | 156 | 757 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 87 | 956 | 342 | 10 | | 4 802 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 75 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 37 | 119 | 88 | 4 | | 1 455 | — | 2 | — | 44 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 8 | — | 10 | — | | 21 | — | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 8 | 51 | 44 | 2 | | 536 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 50 | 837 | 254 | 6 | | 3 347 | 6 | — | 6 | 31 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | — | 49 | 17 | — | | 55 | — | — | — | — |
| Engineers | — | 16 | 10 | — | | 20 | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 7 | 281 | 5 | — | | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 6 | 338 | 63 | — | | 799 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 13 | 134 | 111 | 1 | | 1 918 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 5 | 81 | 85 | 1 | | 1 587 | — | — | — | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 256 | 582 | 848 | 33 | | 11 839 | 67 | 16 | 48 | 166 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 12 | 102 | 30 | — | | 796 | — | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 26 | 33 | 23 | — | | 162 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 51 | 111 | 322 | 5 | | 2 753 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 44 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 10 | 17 | 7 | 2 | | 189 | — | — | — | 20 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 41 | 87 | 254 | 3 | | 369 | 2 | 9 | 12 | 24 |
| Other sales occupations | 34 | 35 | 93 | — | | 2 195 | — | 9 | 12 | 14 |
| Cashiers | 167 | 336 | 473 | 28 | | 8 128 | 55 | 5 | 30 | 115 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 19 | 11 | 173 | 2 | | 1 115 | — | — | — | — |
| Computer equipment operators | 41 | 123 | 164 | 8 | | 3 089 | 22 | — | 24 | 48 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | 37 | 68 | — | | 1 278 | 2 | — | — | 5 |
| Financial records processing occupations | — | — | 5 | — | | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | — | — | — | — | | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 119 | 359 | 577 | 19 | | 5 846 | 9 | 12 | 24 | 156 |
| Private household occupations | 36 | 12 | 46 | — | | 275 | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service occupations | — | 7 | 25 | — | | 92 | — | — | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | 6 | — | | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 83 | 340 | 506 | 19 | | 5 479 | 9 | 12 | 24 | 156 |
| Food service occupations | 39 | 222 | 229 | — | | 2 668 | — | 3 | 14 | 41 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 7 | 5 | 66 | 8 | | 748 | 7 | — | — | 21 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | — | 7 | 8 | 16 | | 490 | — | — | 2 | 55 |
| Farm operators and managers | — | — | — | — | | 101 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | — | 7 | 8 | 16 | | 387 | — | — | 2 | 55 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 16 | 37 | 41 | — | | 623 | 2 | — | 5 | 18 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4 | — | 4 | — | | 68 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction trades | — | — | — | — | | 41 | — | — | — | — |
| Precision production occupations | 12 | 37 | 37 | — | | 514 | 2 | — | 5 | 18 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 71 | 104 | 356 | 12 | | 4 661 | 26 | 16 | 71 | 287 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 29 | 37 | 151 | 4 | | 1 721 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 104 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 32 | 37 | 153 | 2 | | 1 614 | 11 | 6 | 37 | 81 |
| Transportation occupations | 7 | — | 17 | — | | 320 | — | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 7 | — | 17 | — | | 320 | — | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | — | — | 8 | 2 | | 16 | — | — | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 | 30 | 27 | 4 | | 990 | 11 | — | 20 | 102 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | 2 | 12 | — | | 208 | — | — | — | 12 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Saginaw | | | | | St. Clair | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|--|-----|-----------------|
| | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 73 067 | 8 995 | 308 | 302 | 3 297 | 50 550 | 842 | 158 | 517 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 14 518 | 1 075 | 44 | 142 | 251 | 9 109 | 62 | 17 | 31 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 5 846 | 408 | 23 | 31 | 103 | 4 004 | 18 | 11 | 21 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 196 | 29 | — | — | 7 | 195 | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 1 329 | 134 | — | 8 | 42 | 910 | 12 | 5 | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 8 672 | 667 | 21 | 111 | 148 | 5 105 | 44 | 6 | 10 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 1 496 | 74 | — | 14 | 15 | 687 | 6 | — | — | |
| Engineers | 1 220 | 59 | — | 6 | 10 | 552 | 6 | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 471 | — | — | 34 | 6 | 237 | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 410 | 58 | — | 35 | 28 | 780 | 7 | 6 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 3 348 | 393 | 21 | 13 | 89 | 2 342 | 19 | — | 10 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 828 | 299 | 14 | 8 | 65 | 1 913 | 17 | — | 8 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 21 172 | 1 757 | 71 | 47 | 744 | 13 011 | 217 | 32 | 122 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 822 | 92 | — | — | 18 | 464 | 5 | — | 14 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 903 | 94 | — | — | 34 | 680 | 8 | 5 | 7 | |
| Sales occupations | 8 192 | 394 | 18 | 14 | 221 | 4 512 | 46 | 6 | 35 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 239 | 17 | — | 5 | 13 | 796 | 7 | — | 12 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 2 322 | 57 | 5 | — | 38 | 1 156 | 11 | 6 | 7 | |
| Other sales occupations | 4 631 | 320 | 13 | 9 | 170 | 2 560 | 28 | — | 16 | |
| Cashiers | 1 474 | 185 | 7 | — | 80 | 811 | 5 | — | 2 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 11 255 | 1 177 | 53 | 33 | 471 | 7 355 | 158 | 21 | 66 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 280 | 19 | — | — | 4 | 212 | 9 | — | 6 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 3 135 | 284 | 7 | — | 80 | 2 101 | 52 | — | 36 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 683 | 117 | 3 | — | 37 | 896 | 7 | 6 | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 385 | 48 | — | — | 18 | 256 | 3 | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 9 955 | 1 928 | 58 | 36 | 764 | 6 859 | 221 | 16 | 95 | |
| Private household occupations | 318 | 83 | — | — | 21 | 208 | 21 | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | 669 | 193 | 10 | 6 | 26 | 675 | 27 | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 349 | 29 | — | — | 6 | 276 | 15 | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 8 968 | 1 652 | 48 | 30 | 717 | 5 976 | 173 | 16 | 95 | |
| Food service occupations | 3 885 | 395 | 29 | 5 | 215 | 2 533 | 43 | 7 | 30 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 323 | 707 | 7 | 11 | 255 | 1 639 | 58 | 1 | 21 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 249 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 927 | 7 | — | 14 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 710 | 9 | — | — | — | 514 | 5 | — | 6 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 508 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 405 | 2 | — | 8 | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 11 118 | 776 | 56 | 19 | 295 | 8 603 | 58 | 41 | 74 | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3 827 | 281 | 13 | 12 | 124 | 2 753 | 13 | 9 | 37 | |
| Construction trades | 2 929 | 85 | 5 | — | 77 | 2 536 | 19 | 32 | 23 | |
| Precision production occupations | 4 360 | 410 | 38 | 7 | 94 | 3 263 | 26 | — | 14 | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 055 | 3 430 | 73 | 52 | 1 240 | 12 041 | 277 | 52 | 181 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 5 549 | 1 470 | 7 | 25 | 494 | 4 775 | 152 | 9 | 65 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3 642 | 1 214 | 18 | 20 | 370 | 2 063 | 25 | 18 | 74 | |
| Transportation occupations | 2 274 | 183 | 17 | 2 | 106 | 2 135 | 19 | 6 | 5 | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 011 | 171 | 8 | 2 | 101 | 1 820 | 19 | 6 | 5 | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 801 | 142 | 10 | 5 | 67 | 940 | 29 | 14 | 6 | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 789 | 421 | 21 | — | 203 | 2 128 | 52 | 5 | 31 | |
| Construction laborers | 215 | 17 | — | — | 20 | 279 | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1 114 | 75 | 6 | — | 65 | 635 | 5 | — | 2 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 29 679 | 4 210 | 135 | 147 | 1 391 | 19 613 | 441 | 42 | 243 | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 5 941 | 688 | 27 | 56 | 141 | 3 649 | 34 | 6 | 11 | |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 667 | 206 | 8 | 8 | 33 | 1 136 | 9 | — | 6 | |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 43 | 21 | — | — | 7 | 71 | — | — | — | |
| Management related occupations | 493 | 54 | — | 8 | 12 | 324 | 3 | — | — | |
| Professional specialty occupations | 4 274 | 482 | 19 | 48 | 108 | 2 513 | 25 | 6 | 5 | |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 84 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 30 | — | — | — | |
| Engineers | 51 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 52 | — | — | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1 208 | 58 | — | 35 | 24 | 653 | 7 | 6 | — | |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 2 205 | 314 | 19 | 8 | 78 | 1 491 | 14 | — | 5 | |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 1 868 | 239 | 12 | 8 | 54 | 1 233 | 12 | — | 3 | |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 14 265 | 1 451 | 46 | 32 | 560 | 8 638 | 172 | 20 | 102 | |
| Health technologists and technicians | 742 | 84 | — | — | 11 | 412 | 5 | — | 14 | |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 208 | 24 | — | — | 8 | 144 | 7 | — | — | |
| Sales occupations | 4 335 | 324 | 9 | 5 | 159 | 2 384 | 39 | 6 | 29 | |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 339 | 17 | — | — | — | 306 | — | — | 12 | |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 631 | 19 | — | — | 19 | 312 | 11 | 6 | 7 | |
| Other sales occupations | 3 365 | 288 | 9 | 5 | 140 | 1 766 | 28 | — | 10 | |
| Cashiers | 1 275 | 180 | 7 | — | 75 | 713 | 5 | — | 2 | |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 8 980 | 1 019 | 37 | 27 | 382 | 5 698 | 121 | 14 | 59 | |
| Computer equipment operators | 182 | 19 | — | — | — | 136 | 9 | — | 6 | |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 3 097 | 273 | 7 | — | 75 | 2 063 | 46 | — | 36 | |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 496 | 90 | 3 | — | 28 | 817 | 7 | 6 | — | |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 179 | 43 | — | — | — | 68 | 3 | — | — | |
| Service occupations | 6 415 | 1 209 | 39 | 31 | 504 | 4 245 | 146 | 4 | 77 | |
| Private household occupations | 300 | 77 | — | — | 21 | 199 | 21 | — | — | |
| Protective service occupations | 79 | 35 | — | 6 | — | 61 | — | — | — | |
| Police and firefighters | 10 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 6 036 | 1 097 | 39 | 25 | 483 | 3 985 | 125 | 4 | 77 | |
| Food service occupations | 2 845 | 307 | 25 | 5 | 137 | 1 976 | 37 | 2 | 30 | |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 715 | 268 | 2 | 6 | 130 | 408 | 16 | — | 8 | |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 156 | — | — | 6 | — | 151 | — | — | 4 | |
| Farm operators and managers | 37 | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | — | 4 | |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 119 | — | — | 6 | — | 91 | — | — | — | |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 422 | 89 | 6 | — | 7 | 226 | 7 | — | — | |
| Mechanics and repairers | 93 | 4 | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | — | |
| Construction trades | 42 | 4 | — | — | 2 | 20 | — | — | — | |
| Precision production occupations | 287 | 81 | 6 | — | 5 | 161 | 7 | — | — | |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 480 | 773 | 17 | 22 | 179 | 2 704 | 82 | 12 | 49 | |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 793 | 319 | 2 | 6 | 56 | 1 462 | 71 | 1 | 22 | |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 765 | 354 | 10 | 14 | 79 | 500 | 6 | 6 | 17 | |
| Transportation occupations | 330 | 14 | — | 2 | 9 | 303 | 5 | — | — | |
| Motor vehicle operators | 330 | 14 | — | 2 | 9 | 303 | 5 | — | — | |
| Material moving equipment operators | 27 | 4 | — | — | — | 54 | — | — | — | |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 565 | 82 | 5 | — | 35 | 385 | — | 5 | 10 | |
| Construction laborers | 6 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 226 | 19 | — | — | 11 | 89 | — | — | — | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | St. Joseph | | Sanilac | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 22 638 | 376 | 203 | 168 | 255 | 23 739 | 1 103 | 145 | 438 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 613 | 23 | 13 | 28 | 56 | 4 083 | 117 | 18 | 37 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 1 792 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 25 | 1 792 | 54 | 9 | 16 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 80 | — | — | 6 | — | 87 | 17 | 6 | — |
| Management related occupations | 425 | 10 | — | — | — | 332 | 4 | — | 2 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 821 | 13 | 9 | 18 | 31 | 2 291 | 63 | 9 | 21 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 297 | — | — | — | 3 | 288 | — | — | 2 |
| Engineers | 228 | — | — | — | 3 | 210 | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 60 | — | 4 | — | — | 54 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 226 | — | 3 | 5 | 2 | 358 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 920 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 13 | 1 120 | 53 | 8 | 9 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 755 | 7 | — | 11 | 7 | 936 | 51 | 6 | 7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 341 | 98 | 33 | 37 | 30 | 5 654 | 185 | 27 | 43 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 182 | 10 | — | — | 3 | 213 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 242 | 3 | — | — | 2 | 352 | 11 | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 1 999 | 28 | 9 | — | 8 | 2 102 | 43 | 7 | 13 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 419 | — | — | — | 3 | 445 | 2 | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 491 | 6 | — | — | 3 | 549 | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Other sales occupations | 1 089 | 22 | 9 | — | 2 | 1 108 | 31 | — | 5 |
| Cashiers | 297 | 22 | 5 | — | — | 363 | 17 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 918 | 57 | 24 | 37 | 17 | 2 987 | 125 | 11 | 28 |
| Computer equipment operators | 66 | — | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 694 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 872 | 15 | 1 | 3 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 492 | — | 2 | 7 | 2 | 470 | 6 | — | 3 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 146 | — | 2 | 11 | — | 185 | — | — | 2 |
| Service occupations | 2 746 | 69 | 18 | 34 | 48 | 3 003 | 186 | 27 | 28 |
| Private household occupations | 151 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 119 | 9 | — | 2 |
| Protective service occupations | 236 | 10 | — | — | — | 302 | 41 | — | 6 |
| Police and firefighters | 108 | — | — | — | — | 143 | — | — | 6 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 2 359 | 57 | 16 | 29 | 41 | 2 582 | 136 | 27 | 20 |
| Food service occupations | 909 | 13 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 933 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 662 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 819 | 48 | 14 | 10 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 881 | 4 | 12 | — | 2 | 1 583 | 52 | 6 | 119 |
| Farm operators and managers | 571 | — | — | — | — | 753 | 27 | 4 | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 308 | 4 | 12 | — | 2 | 788 | 23 | 2 | 115 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 3 408 | 56 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 3 692 | 146 | 28 | 57 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 962 | 30 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 1 251 | 53 | 5 | 21 |
| Construction trades | 859 | 7 | 2 | 16 | — | 1 019 | 37 | 19 | 30 |
| Precision production occupations | 1 586 | 19 | 9 | 4 | 14 | 1 403 | 56 | 4 | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 6 649 | 126 | 105 | 35 | 97 | 5 724 | 417 | 39 | 154 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2 870 | 67 | 58 | 4 | 40 | 2 203 | 219 | 25 | 66 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1 437 | 30 | 12 | 27 | 31 | 1 119 | 123 | 9 | 23 |
| Transportation occupations | 953 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 873 | 6 | — | 24 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 930 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 854 | 6 | — | 24 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 407 | — | 10 | — | 17 | 427 | 12 | — | 8 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 982 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 7 | 1 102 | 57 | 5 | 33 |
| Construction laborers | 96 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 199 | — | — | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 270 | 8 | 9 | — | — | 255 | 16 | — | 3 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 9 308 | 141 | 77 | 96 | 126 | 9 717 | 570 | 51 | 133 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 354 | 3 | 9 | 24 | 29 | 1 749 | 83 | 16 | 17 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 449 | — | 4 | 10 | 9 | 515 | 33 | 9 | 6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 31 | — | — | 6 | — | 31 | 8 | 6 | — |
| Management related occupations | 132 | — | — | — | — | 122 | 2 | — | 2 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 905 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 20 | 1 234 | 50 | 7 | 11 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 22 | — | — | — | — | 32 | — | — | — |
| Engineers | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 4 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 199 | — | 3 | 5 | 2 | 310 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 601 | — | — | 9 | 13 | 682 | 41 | 6 | 5 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 504 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 556 | 39 | 6 | 5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 582 | 70 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 3 677 | 141 | 15 | 39 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 170 | 10 | — | — | 3 | 192 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 87 | — | — | — | — | 101 | 6 | — | — |
| Sales occupations | 1 031 | 22 | 7 | — | 2 | 1 036 | 26 | — | 11 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 129 | — | — | — | — | 122 | — | — | — |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 116 | — | — | — | — | 170 | 2 | — | 6 |
| Other sales occupations | 786 | 22 | 7 | — | 2 | 744 | 24 | — | 5 |
| Cashiers | 277 | 22 | 5 | — | — | 336 | 15 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 294 | 38 | 12 | 23 | 17 | 2 348 | 103 | 6 | 26 |
| Computer equipment operators | 27 | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 691 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 858 | 15 | 1 | 3 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 448 | — | 2 | — | 2 | 431 | 6 | — | 3 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 61 | — | — | 11 | — | 72 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations | 1 876 | 16 | 14 | 32 | 35 | 1 866 | 115 | 17 | 12 |
| Private household occupations | 144 | — | 2 | 5 | 7 | 117 | 9 | — | 2 |
| Protective service occupations | 22 | — | — | — | — | 26 | 13 | — | — |
| Police and firefighters | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 1 710 | 16 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 1 723 | 93 | 17 | 10 |
| Food service occupations | 722 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 742 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 246 | — | 3 | — | 11 | 226 | 13 | 4 | — |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 121 | — | 5 | — | — | 379 | 13 | — | 35 |
| Farm operators and managers | 53 | — | — | — | — | 125 | 4 | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 68 | — | 5 | — | — | 247 | 9 | — | 35 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 228 | 10 | 1 | — | 2 | 244 | 13 | 2 | 4 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 33 | — | 1 | — | — | 54 | — | 2 | 2 |
| Construction trades | 43 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 2 |
| Precision production occupations | 152 | 10 | — | — | 2 | 182 | 13 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 147 | 42 | 29 | 17 | 38 | 1 802 | 205 | 1 | 26 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 943 | 3 | 23 | — | 21 | 765 | 111 | 1 | 13 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 602 | 21 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 503 | 62 | — | 11 |
| Transportation occupations | 174 | 10 | — | — | — | 160 | — | — | — |
| Motor vehicle operators | 174 | 10 | — | — | — | 160 | — | — | — |
| Material moving equipment operators | 55 | — | — | — | — | 28 | 2 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 373 | 8 | — | — | 1 | 346 | 30 | — | 2 |
| Construction laborers | 2 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 77 | 8 | — | — | — | 52 | — | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

| | Washtenaw | | | | | Wayne | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 114 608 | 10 537 | 372 | 2 449 | 1 590 | 619 351 | 246 569 | 2 594 | 7 324 | 14 497 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 37 589 | 2 341 | 111 | 1 163 | 533 | 129 430 | 36 647 | 403 | 3 191 | 1 992 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 11 747 | 711 | 45 | 159 | 113 | 56 955 | 14 301 | 177 | 521 | 799 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 262 | 36 | — | — | — | 1 282 | 1 009 | 21 | 6 | 35 |
| Management related occupations | 2 932 | 220 | 24 | 59 | 39 | 17 262 | 5 194 | 54 | 183 | 239 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 25 842 | 1 630 | 66 | 1 004 | 420 | 72 475 | 22 346 | 226 | 2 670 | 1 193 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 5 032 | 184 | 3 | 346 | 50 | 18 100 | 2 014 | 39 | 833 | 203 |
| Engineers | 3 004 | 113 | — | 257 | 39 | 13 642 | 1 308 | 22 | 639 | 107 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 1 716 | 71 | — | 102 | 56 | 3 323 | 568 | 12 | 605 | 100 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 3 374 | 200 | 6 | 135 | 43 | 10 317 | 3 405 | 19 | 941 | 239 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 10 269 | 829 | 36 | 357 | 162 | 23 898 | 10 029 | 98 | 205 | 374 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 4 222 | 381 | 13 | 22 | 29 | 18 077 | 7 997 | 60 | 114 | 252 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 34 987 | 2 902 | 94 | 653 | 500 | 194 567 | 70 700 | 505 | 1 600 | 4 025 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 625 | 182 | 11 | 65 | 23 | 5 876 | 4 306 | 12 | 249 | 139 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 4 669 | 229 | 2 | 239 | 83 | 12 611 | 2 407 | 19 | 242 | 167 |
| Sales occupations | 10 017 | 516 | 29 | 141 | 128 | 60 350 | 13 487 | 192 | 384 | 956 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 1 667 | 43 | — | 30 | 16 | 7 786 | 1 469 | 22 | 92 | 190 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 2 747 | 88 | 13 | 31 | 21 | 16 516 | 2 727 | 86 | 59 | 123 |
| Other sales occupations | 5 603 | 385 | 16 | 80 | 91 | 36 048 | 9 291 | 84 | 233 | 643 |
| Cashiers | 1 969 | 177 | 9 | 46 | 34 | 13 153 | 4 271 | 49 | 80 | 243 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 18 676 | 1 975 | 52 | 208 | 266 | 115 730 | 50 500 | 282 | 725 | 2 763 |
| Computer equipment operators | 535 | 27 | — | 13 | 5 | 2 612 | 1 437 | — | 36 | 61 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 5 717 | 496 | 12 | 52 | 75 | 31 531 | 10 661 | 54 | 131 | 722 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 666 | 135 | 7 | 20 | 31 | 13 701 | 3 671 | 23 | 77 | 260 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 616 | 80 | 12 | — | — | 4 004 | 4 850 | 29 | 9 | 134 |
| Service occupations | 14 698 | 2 305 | 70 | 376 | 265 | 83 209 | 50 441 | 393 | 1 342 | 2 149 |
| Private household occupations | 417 | 120 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 1 656 | 2 766 | 20 | 34 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | 1 328 | 162 | 17 | 12 | 33 | 12 613 | 5 997 | 75 | 32 | 265 |
| Police and firefighters | 360 | 41 | — | 7 | 7 | 6 178 | 2 214 | 13 | 17 | 118 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 12 953 | 2 023 | 45 | 359 | 219 | 68 940 | 41 678 | 298 | 1 276 | 1 865 |
| Food service occupations | 6 458 | 536 | 24 | 253 | 104 | 32 504 | 9 445 | 164 | 679 | 710 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 2 754 | 860 | 6 | 34 | 56 | 16 892 | 14 680 | 52 | 128 | 642 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 525 | 58 | — | 16 | 9 | 2 341 | 599 | 6 | — | 39 |
| Farm operators and managers | 716 | — | — | — | — | 366 | 45 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 809 | 50 | — | 16 | 9 | 1 891 | 535 | 6 | — | 39 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 552 | 627 | 46 | 96 | 81 | 86 470 | 20 387 | 487 | 367 | 1 953 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3 510 | 224 | 12 | 6 | 37 | 29 638 | 7 678 | 176 | 169 | 861 |
| Construction trades | 3 099 | 161 | 26 | 16 | 8 | 20 378 | 4 880 | 160 | 39 | 431 |
| Precision production occupations | 3 903 | 242 | 8 | 74 | 36 | 36 353 | 7 798 | 151 | 159 | 661 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 15 257 | 2 304 | 51 | 145 | 202 | 123 334 | 67 795 | 800 | 824 | 4 339 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 4 967 | 606 | 6 | 57 | 89 | 41 253 | 22 030 | 254 | 307 | 1 512 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 5 047 | 1 159 | 21 | 64 | 71 | 28 474 | 21 446 | 159 | 207 | 1 271 |
| Transportation occupations | 2 144 | 234 | 17 | — | 14 | 20 430 | 8 378 | 167 | 49 | 403 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 2 107 | 234 | 17 | — | 14 | 18 479 | 8 220 | 154 | 34 | 394 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 670 | 99 | — | 7 | 17 | 8 243 | 4 655 | 103 | 51 | 315 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 2 429 | 206 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 24 934 | 11 286 | 117 | 210 | 838 |
| Construction laborers | 270 | 31 | — | — | — | 1 827 | 1 157 | 15 | 12 | 75 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 998 | 76 | — | 10 | 5 | 9 582 | 3 133 | 32 | 67 | 220 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 51 489 | 5 404 | 142 | 960 | 768 | 251 129 | 124 266 | 960 | 3 322 | 5 700 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 15 659 | 1 125 | 33 | 377 | 224 | 48 941 | 21 914 | 197 | 1 306 | 792 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 4 137 | 257 | 18 | 32 | 24 | 17 016 | 6 924 | 66 | 123 | 259 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 83 | 10 | — | — | — | 369 | 505 | — | — | — |
| Management related occupations | 1 218 | 103 | 10 | 25 | 6 | 5 528 | 2 879 | 19 | 66 | 117 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 11 522 | 868 | 15 | 345 | 200 | 31 925 | 14 990 | 131 | 1 183 | 713 |
| Engineers and natural scientists | 602 | 32 | 3 | 36 | 6 | 1 512 | 414 | — | 48 | 50 |
| Engineers | 119 | 11 | — | 11 | — | 509 | 150 | — | 31 | — |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 245 | 15 | — | 38 | 22 | 421 | 150 | 5 | 139 | 19 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 2 891 | 166 | — | 135 | 43 | 8 785 | 2 952 | 13 | 852 | 191 |
| Teachers, librarians, and counselors | 5 382 | 509 | 12 | 112 | 93 | 15 512 | 7 826 | 80 | 121 | 306 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 2 882 | 267 | — | 17 | 16 | 12 136 | 6 505 | 53 | 80 | 230 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 21 808 | 2 179 | 58 | 291 | 315 | 126 909 | 53 090 | 337 | 999 | 2 731 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1 206 | 127 | 6 | 30 | 23 | 4 665 | 3 790 | 12 | 193 | 106 |
| Technologists and technicians, except health | 1 385 | 99 | 2 | 66 | 39 | 2 040 | 815 | 9 | 56 | 40 |
| Sales occupations | 4 851 | 362 | 22 | 62 | 68 | 32 906 | 8 346 | 76 | 208 | 554 |
| Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations | 455 | 32 | — | 7 | 6 | 2 252 | 482 | — | 37 | 36 |
| Sales representatives, commodities and finance | 794 | 29 | 6 | — | 8 | 4 349 | 947 | 27 | 9 | 38 |
| Other sales occupations | 3 602 | 301 | 16 | 55 | 54 | 26 305 | 6 917 | 49 | 162 | 480 |
| Cashiers | 1 520 | 150 | 9 | 32 | 24 | 11 746 | 3 683 | 37 | 48 | 207 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 14 366 | 1 591 | 28 | 133 | 185 | 87 298 | 40 139 | 240 | 542 | 2 031 |
| Computer equipment operators | 304 | 27 | — | 7 | 5 | 1 458 | 1 026 | — | 27 | 31 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 5 624 | 496 | 12 | 52 | 69 | 31 074 | 10 435 | 54 | 125 | 662 |
| Financial records processing occupations | 1 441 | 117 | 7 | 12 | 23 | 11 984 | 3 296 | 16 | 44 | 207 |
| Mail and message distributing occupations | 245 | 50 | — | — | — | 1 456 | 2 640 | 20 | 9 | 55 |
| Service occupations | 8 825 | 1 309 | 39 | 212 | 152 | 47 896 | 31 056 | 250 | 783 | 1 051 |
| Private household occupations | 411 | 106 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 1 587 | 2 657 | 17 | 29 | 19 |
| Protective service occupations | 269 | 38 | 11 | — | — | 1 197 | 1 103 | 16 | — | 24 |
| Police and firefighters | 26 | 7 | — | — | — | 234 | 403 | — | 7 | — |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 8 145 | 1 165 | 20 | 207 | 139 | 45 112 | 27 296 | 217 | 754 | 1 008 |
| Food service occupations | 4 277 | 272 | 11 | 132 | 67 | 22 567 | 6 153 | 118 | 338 | 395 |
| Cleaning and building service occupations | 879 | 397 | — | 20 | 32 | 6 035 | 6 295 | 28 | 55 | 227 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 288 | 11 | — | 6 | 4 | 634 | 105 | — | — | 4 |
| Farm operators and managers | 79 | — | — | — | — | 42 | 9 | — | — | 4 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 209 | 11 | — | 6 | 4 | 587 | 96 | — | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 738 | 70 | — | 11 | 24 | 4 393 | 2 228 | 21 | 50 | 80 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 120 | 22 | — | — | 14 | 744 | 496 | 8 | 21 | 25 |
| Construction trades | 62 | 18 | — | — | — | 315 | 179 | 7 | 5 | — |
| Precision production occupations | 556 | 30 | — | 11 | 10 | 3 325 | 1 540 | 6 | 24 | 55 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 171 | 710 | 12 | 63 | 49 | 22 356 | 15 873 | 155 | 184 | 862 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 1 259 | 129 | — | 36 | 23 | 9 417 | 7 127 | 69 | 82 | 497 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 2 030 | 502 | 2 | 27 | 21 | 6 490 | 5 240 | 29 | 83 | 192 |
| Transportation occupations | 399 | 47 | 10 | — | — | 1 740 | 972 | 21 | — | 26 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 393 | 47 | 10 | — | — | 1 694 | 950 | 21 | — | 26 |
| Material moving equipment operators | 33 | 11 | — | — | — | 268 | 228 | 6 | — | 13 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 450 | 21 | — | — | 5 | 4 441 | 2 306 | 30 | 19 | 134 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | 58 | 30 | — | — | 13 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 167 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 1 293 | 531 | 13 | 4 | 10 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Families | 21 252 | 355 | 113 | 397 | 2 022 | 150 | 97 | 30 969 | 233 | 133 | 589 |
| No workers | 2 159 | 109 | 17 | 22 | 415 | 21 | 7 | 4 018 | 61 | 20 | 80 |
| 1 worker | 7 080 | 113 | 40 | 94 | 734 | 77 | 51 | 11 083 | 85 | 44 | 231 |
| 2 workers | 9 052 | 110 | 47 | 238 | 691 | 42 | 34 | 11 790 | 83 | 38 | 219 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 961 | 23 | 9 | 43 | 182 | 10 | 5 | 4 078 | 4 | 31 | 59 |
| Married-couple families | 18 977 | 293 | 71 | 321 | 1 784 | 104 | 84 | 26 513 | 149 | 114 | 466 |
| No workers | 1 800 | 86 | 3 | 11 | 338 | 11 | 7 | 2 989 | 29 | 12 | 31 |
| 1 worker | 5 822 | 87 | 22 | 50 | 631 | 53 | 39 | 8 952 | 38 | 35 | 180 |
| 2 workers | 8 557 | 97 | 40 | 217 | 650 | 30 | 34 | 10 840 | 78 | 36 | 196 |
| 3 or more workers | 2 798 | 23 | 6 | 43 | 165 | 10 | 4 | 3 732 | 4 | 31 | 59 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 26 435 | 477 | 120 | 443 | 2 698 | 216 | 115 | 40 424 | 333 | 174 | 718 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 656 | 98 | 25 | 45 | 492 | 40 | 12 | 5 134 | 87 | 44 | 120 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 852 | 96 | 18 | 47 | 398 | 31 | 10 | 3 239 | 48 | 21 | 77 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 003 | 54 | 9 | 34 | 241 | 33 | 16 | 2 568 | 4 | 5 | 27 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 182 | 71 | 28 | 96 | 440 | 36 | 13 | 4 927 | 34 | 16 | 83 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 4 084 | 48 | 6 | 88 | 334 | 51 | 17 | 5 282 | 50 | 20 | 138 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 4 039 | 30 | 19 | 57 | 374 | 6 | 20 | 5 980 | 20 | 20 | 131 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 815 | 60 | 13 | 54 | 299 | 14 | 13 | 7 801 | 64 | 29 | 79 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 012 | 12 | — | 20 | 97 | 5 | 7 | 4 045 | 12 | 14 | 50 |
| \$50,000 or more | 792 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 23 | — | 7 | 1 448 | 14 | 5 | 13 |
| Median | \$18 106 | \$9 560 | \$12 500 | \$14 963 | \$12 189 | \$10 400 | \$16 806 | \$19 161 | \$13 839 | \$15 132 | \$16 970 |
| Mean | \$20 228 | \$13 338 | \$14 085 | \$16 350 | \$14 787 | \$11 746 | \$19 801 | \$20 715 | \$34 061 | \$17 012 | \$17 729 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 21 252 | 355 | 113 | 397 | 2 022 | 150 | 97 | 30 969 | 233 | 133 | 589 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 995 | 64 | 20 | 35 | 183 | 14 | 2 | 1 879 | 43 | 22 | 97 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 169 | 31 | 18 | 39 | 230 | 25 | 10 | 1 833 | 48 | 7 | 61 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 376 | 52 | 9 | 22 | 178 | 21 | 16 | 1 598 | 4 | 5 | 16 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3 266 | 63 | 28 | 91 | 358 | 25 | 15 | 3 572 | 8 | 11 | 63 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 533 | 45 | 4 | 82 | 305 | 51 | 17 | 4 308 | 35 | 20 | 106 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 682 | 26 | 19 | 54 | 359 | 6 | 15 | 5 261 | 14 | 20 | 116 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 561 | 54 | 13 | 52 | 291 | 3 | 13 | 7 286 | 55 | 29 | 67 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 1 944 | 12 | — | 20 | 95 | 5 | 7 | 3 833 | 12 | 14 | 50 |
| \$50,000 or more | 726 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 23 | — | 2 | 1 399 | 14 | 5 | 13 |
| Median | \$20 364 | \$12 460 | \$12 687 | \$15 777 | \$15 847 | \$12 083 | \$16 528 | \$22 128 | \$18 080 | \$20 469 | \$18 163 |
| Mean | \$22 459 | \$15 349 | \$14 483 | \$17 074 | \$17 414 | \$12 622 | \$18 324 | \$23 719 | \$44 170 | \$20 734 | \$18 818 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 6 318 | 153 | 20 | 67 | 802 | 85 | 40 | 11 243 | 164 | 42 | 240 |
| Median income | \$7 476 | \$4 614 | \$6 200 | \$5 950 | \$4 955 | \$6 375 | \$6 714 | \$6 587 | \$4 500 | \$3 714 | \$6 800 |
| Mean income | \$9 109 | \$6 001 | \$6 535 | \$7 759 | \$5 997 | \$8 238 | \$15 691 | \$9 210 | \$8 631 | \$4 866 | \$7 771 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 26 774 | 461 | 128 | 445 | 2 674 | 221 | 144 | 39 226 | 252 | 199 | 721 |
| Median income | \$13 181 | \$4 237 | \$9 500 | \$9 635 | \$10 371 | \$7 940 | \$10 444 | \$15 287 | \$13 728 | \$14 157 | \$13 395 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 56.7 | 24.1 | 43.0 | 45.6 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 48.6 | 53.4 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 42.3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 21 158 | \$17 394 | \$12 776 | \$12 945 | \$17 215 | \$13 412 | \$15 395 | \$20 389 | \$18 205 | \$21 507 | \$18 603 |
| Median income | \$11 888 | \$408 | \$104 | \$450 | \$2 015 | \$192 | \$97 | \$32 083 | \$302 | \$150 | \$557 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | \$4 940 | \$5 113 | \$4 750 | \$4 250 | \$3 336 | \$2 967 | \$5 500 | \$4 962 | \$3 529 | \$4 105 | \$6 025 |
| Median income | 26.1 | 22.3 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 36.1 | 25.3 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 27.1 |
| Mean income | \$10 358 | \$9 450 | \$8 800 | \$8 818 | \$7 545 | \$7 750 | \$8 864 | \$10 612 | \$16 683 | \$7 000 | \$10 032 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$6 847 | \$3 990 | \$4 040 | \$3 666 | \$5 287 | \$3 885 | \$5 612 | \$7 201 | \$11 274 | \$6 312 | \$4 484 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$15 451 | \$8 833 | \$13 750 | \$7 857 | \$11 719 | \$9 306 | \$26 250 | \$14 065 | \$21 250 | \$2500— | \$5 583 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 239 | \$17 604 | \$10 938 | \$16 641 | \$17 015 | \$14 107 | \$16 719 | \$21 713 | \$17 708 | \$13 611 | \$17 315 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$24 367 | \$18 846 | \$20 625 | \$15 972 | \$22 326 | \$10 833 | \$24 375 | \$25 159 | \$26 000 | \$31 829 | \$20 000 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$25 659 | \$22 917 | \$15 000 | \$21 406 | \$21 886 | \$16 667 | \$9 808 | \$28 741 | \$51 697 | \$26 500 | \$35 281 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$20 585 | \$12 868 | \$14 167 | \$15 063 | \$15 096 | \$8 906 | \$19 375 | \$23 166 | \$4 583 | \$23 000 | \$17 868 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 146 | \$8 958 | \$4 318 | \$15 000 | \$7 768 | \$6 625 | \$6 250 | \$11 070 | \$6 250 | — | \$5 417 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 364 | \$12 460 | \$12 687 | \$15 777 | \$15 847 | \$12 083 | \$16 528 | \$22 128 | \$18 080 | \$20 469 | \$18 163 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 246 | \$18 050 | \$13 333 | \$15 875 | \$18 271 | \$12 857 | \$15 781 | \$22 795 | \$19 750 | \$17 500 | \$17 042 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 482 | \$9 815 | \$10 833 | \$13 854 | \$15 708 | \$12 431 | \$15 781 | \$20 428 | \$16 607 | \$9 000 | \$12 833 |
| Married-couple families | \$18 931 | \$10 000 | \$12 574 | \$15 357 | \$12 901 | \$9 000 | \$20 000 | \$20 913 | \$6 654 | \$23 750 | \$27 778 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 278 | \$14 653 | \$14 688 | \$18 018 | \$16 610 | \$13 214 | \$18 125 | \$23 518 | \$22 679 | \$23 125 | \$19 563 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 422 | \$19 800 | \$20 972 | \$18 011 | \$19 589 | \$14 107 | \$17 708 | \$24 609 | \$30 340 | \$21 563 | \$19 093 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$19 686 | \$16 875 | \$14 167 | \$15 179 | \$16 651 | \$13 036 | \$15 781 | \$21 532 | \$26 786 | \$22 679 | \$16 204 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$19 292 | \$10 250 | \$13 824 | \$18 026 | \$12 371 | \$7 375 | \$19 375 | \$21 811 | \$7 222 | \$27 857 | \$24 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$10 475 | \$7 321 | \$6 042 | \$7 159 | \$8 500 | \$6 667 | \$11 875 | \$9 691 | \$7 024 | \$4 875 | \$7 188 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 965 | \$7 143 | \$6 750 | \$10 000 | \$6 250 | \$4 750 | \$11 250 | \$7 025 | \$17 562 | \$4 000 | \$6 302 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$6 309 | \$7 875 | \$6 667 | \$3 750 | \$5 000 | \$2 500 | — | \$5 260 | \$4 306 | \$4 583 | \$6 607 |
| Mean | \$14 509 | \$7 500 | \$4 318 | \$5 714 | \$13 155 | \$9 583 | \$28 750 | \$14 570 | \$4 531 | \$6 750 | \$30 244 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 369 | \$6 042 | \$4 219 | \$5 625 | \$7 083 | \$6 477 | \$8 750 | \$7 513 | \$5 321 | \$2500— | \$6 125 |
| 1 worker | \$16 300 | \$11 484 | \$9 167 | \$11 739 | \$14 469 | \$11 042 | \$13 750 | \$19 736 | \$17 902 | \$23 125 | \$16 131 |
| 2 workers | \$22 681 | \$18 462 | \$14 632 | \$16 429 | \$20 864 | \$16 711 | \$22 500 | \$25 454 | \$31 314 | \$15 833 | \$22 642 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 792 | \$44 487 | \$27 083 | \$24 904 | \$24 625 | \$26 250 | \$46 534 | \$35 847 | \$35 472 | \$35 398 | \$35 831 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 26 435 | 477 | 120 | 443 | 2 698 | 216 | 115 | 40 424 | 333 | 174 | 718 |
| With earnings | 22 238 | 306 | 98 | 406 | 1 843 | 167 | 105 | 32 244 | 235 | 146 | 598 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 529 | \$14 310 | \$14 645 | \$16 196 | \$16 970 | \$12 357 | \$18 658 | \$22 013 | \$44 577 | \$18 292 | \$18 438 |
| With wage or salary income | 20 966 | 299 | 98 | 394 | 1 731 | 152 | 103 | 31 068 | 230 | 146 | 598 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 465 | \$14 091 | \$14 333 | \$15 646 | \$16 275 | \$12 714 | \$18 425 | \$21 523 | \$44 444 | \$18 283 | \$16 800 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 2 739 | 38 | 6 | 42 | 253 | 20 | 7 | 2 716 | 12 | — | 23 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$14 056 | \$2 868 | \$5 338 | \$9 064 | \$11 875 | \$6 389 | \$8 434 | \$12 959 | \$21 130 | — | \$42 590 |
| With farm self-employment income | 2 084 | 19 | 4 | 18 | 69 | 7 | 2 | 1 429 | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 769 | \$2 986 | — | \$1 696 | \$1 426 | \$475 | \$1 115 | \$4 140 | — | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 11 871 | 77 | 17 | 50 | 751 | 24 | 27 | 19 549 | 51 | 27 | 145 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 991 | \$2 231 | \$1 579 | \$766 | \$1 416 | \$855 | \$520 | \$1 904 | \$648 | \$191 | \$195 |
| With Social Security income | 6 625 | 190 | 26 | 66 | 1 100 | 55 | 10 | 10 706 | 73 | 27 | 72 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 319 | \$4 373 | \$2 833 | \$3 604 | \$3 922 | \$3 764 | \$3 237 | \$4 198 | \$3 734 | \$912 | \$4 284 |
| With public assistance income | 1 836 | 110 | 27 | 47 | 263 | 51 | 15 | 3 677 | 101 | 34 | 183 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 669 | \$3 848 | \$4 395 | \$2 588 | \$2 108 | \$2 048 | \$6 987 | \$2 914 | \$2 378 | \$1 948 | \$4 121 |
| With all other income | 7 298 | 175 | 36 | 158 | 917 | 69 | 37 | 12 147 | 109 | 57 | 256 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 883 | \$3 185 | \$996 | \$1 705 | \$2 931 | \$2 050 | \$4 508 | \$2 858 | \$2 944 | \$3 394 | \$2 393 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 |
| No workers | 4 916 | 1 564 | 8 | 19 | 92 |
| 1 worker | 12 775 | 1 933 | 66 | 67 | 97 |
| 2 workers | 17 171 | 1 555 | 57 | 102 | 201 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 287 | 616 | 14 | 34 | 48 |
| Married-couple families | 34 641 | 2 645 | 96 | 191 | 309 |
| No workers | 3 763 | 380 | 8 | 7 | 22 |
| 1 worker | 10 072 | 653 | 25 | 54 | 65 |
| 2 workers | 15 873 | 1 175 | 49 | 102 | 182 |
| 3 or more workers | 4 933 | 437 | 14 | 28 | 40 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 52 428 | 7 559 | 181 | 279 | 546 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 5 824 | 1 994 | 39 | 74 | 117 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 202 | 1 154 | 15 | 11 | 76 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 464 | 806 | 22 | 9 | 53 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 911 | 1 284 | 46 | 5 | 71 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 875 | 810 | 11 | 35 | 63 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 126 | 585 | 17 | 32 | 65 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 9 139 | 616 | 18 | 40 | 47 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 4 122 | 294 | 12 | 27 | 29 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 765 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 25 |
| Median | \$17 302 | \$9 459 | \$11 394 | \$21 250 | \$11 875 |
| Mean | \$19 754 | \$12 258 | \$14 571 | \$28 743 | \$16 163 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 230 | 1 171 | 17 | 51 | 79 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 439 | 939 | 20 | 2 | 65 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 782 | 618 | 16 | 4 | 46 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 805 | 1 011 | 44 | — | 65 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 6 395 | 647 | 11 | 35 | 53 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 405 | 492 | 6 | 18 | 50 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 576 | 501 | 18 | 34 | 40 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 888 | 273 | 12 | 27 | 30 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 629 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 24 |
| Median | \$20 310 | \$10 425 | \$11 875 | \$25 139 | \$13 103 |
| Mean | \$22 322 | \$13 267 | \$16 046 | \$33 241 | \$17 838 |

| | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 15 581 | 2 820 | 57 | 141 | 255 |
| Median income | \$7 143 | \$4 234 | \$3 121 | \$2 475 | \$2 841 |
| Mean income | \$9 113 | \$6 719 | \$2 746 | \$4 926 | \$4 711 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 50 373 | 5 772 | 164 | 317 | 564 |
| Median income | \$13 288 | \$6 996 | \$3 850 | \$10 469 | \$6 276 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 52.3 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 41.3 | 27.5 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 45 171 | 7 173 | 167 | 352 | 538 |
| Median income | \$5 047 | \$4 479 | \$3 500 | \$3 182 | \$4 593 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 25.5 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 25.5 |
| Median income | \$10 300 | \$10 421 | \$9 469 | \$15 090 | \$10 200 |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$7 247 | \$3 754 | \$4 086 | \$7 698 | \$4 542 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family headholder: | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$12 744 | \$5 009 | \$7 750 | \$28 750 | \$5 455 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$19 407 | \$8 579 | \$13 047 | \$17 292 | \$12 500 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$24 248 | \$12 602 | \$12 353 | \$19 083 | \$21 000 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$26 253 | \$17 194 | \$8 750 | \$35 611 | \$18 194 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 973 | \$13 235 | \$28 750 | \$24 773 | \$14 464 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 997 | \$7 515 | \$4 844 | — | \$8 833 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | |
| Families | \$20 310 | \$10 425 | \$11 875 | \$25 139 | \$13 103 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 949 | \$9 597 | \$11 181 | \$26 597 | \$11 424 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 625 | \$7 566 | \$9 750 | \$18 750 | \$12 361 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 462 | \$12 285 | \$16 071 | \$22 614 | \$17 986 |
| Married-couple families | \$21 706 | \$16 631 | \$13 889 | \$25 486 | \$17 552 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 837 | \$17 841 | \$13 472 | \$27 431 | \$16 875 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 430 | \$16 108 | \$13 194 | \$19 500 | \$17 656 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$20 171 | \$14 414 | \$23 750 | \$18 750 | \$18 194 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 480 | \$6 716 | \$8 594 | \$5 000 | \$6 532 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 309 | \$6 472 | \$7 386 | \$5 000 | \$5 435 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 565 | \$5 560 | \$4 792 | \$4 107 | \$3 571 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$14 237 | \$8 700 | \$12 344 | — | \$13 750 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 464 | \$4 984 | \$3 750 | \$3 021 | \$5 745 |
| 1 worker | \$16 838 | \$9 501 | \$10 735 | \$23 472 | \$14 432 |
| 2 workers | \$22 959 | \$18 331 | \$23 542 | \$23 750 | \$18 220 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 923 | \$25 203 | \$11 944 | \$38 712 | \$32 352 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 52 428 | 7 559 | 181 | 279 | 546 |
| With earnings | 42 572 | 5 229 | 160 | 246 | 406 |
| Mean earnings | \$20 080 | \$13 051 | \$13 481 | \$28 968 | \$17 321 |
| With wage or salary income | 40 541 | 5 157 | 160 | 246 | 400 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 486 | \$12 976 | \$13 231 | \$25 682 | \$16 875 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 4 876 | 255 | 1 | 40 | 38 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 574 | \$5 307 | \$40 005 | \$20 212 | \$7 247 |
| With farm self-employment income | 2 309 | 2 42 | — | — | 7 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 664 | —\$592 | — | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 24 798 | 726 | 24 | 131 | 123 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 418 | \$1 339 | \$403 | \$2 450 | \$527 |
| With Social Security income | 14 249 | 1 749 | 43 | 31 | 143 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 379 | \$3 696 | \$3 359 | \$4 002 | \$4 957 |
| With public assistance income | 4 171 | 2 773 | 64 | 53 | 3 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 747 | \$3 536 | \$3 128 | \$2 648 | \$3 349 |
| With all other income | 15 521 | 2 369 | 67 | 45 | 251 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 026 | \$3 028 | \$1 881 | \$6 842 | \$2 660 |

| Berrien | | | | | | Calhoun | | | | | |
|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | | |
| 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 | 34 122 | 3 241 | 189 | 115 | 543 | | |
| 4 916 | 1 564 | 8 | 19 | 92 | 4 546 | 629 | 59 | — | 60 | | |
| 12 775 | 1 933 | 66 | 67 | 97 | 11 361 | 1 206 | 49 | 71 | 165 | | |
| 17 171 | 1 555 | 57 | 102 | 201 | 14 433 | 1 066 | 60 | 32 | 245 | | |
| 5 287 | 616 | 14 | 34 | 48 | 3 782 | 340 | 21 | 12 | 73 | | |
| 34 641 | 2 645 | 96 | 191 | 309 | 29 028 | 1 842 | 114 | 93 | 377 | | |
| 3 763 | 380 | 8 | 7 | 22 | 3 511 | 250 | 8 | — | 25 | | |
| 10 072 | 653 | 25 | 54 | 65 | 8 794 | 493 | 31 | 53 | 100 | | |
| 15 873 | 1 175 | 49 | 102 | 182 | 13 343 | 858 | 54 | 32 | 185 | | |
| 4 933 | 437 | 14 | 28 | 40 | 3 380 | 241 | 21 | 8 | 67 | | |
| 52 428 | 7 559 | 181 | 279 | 546 | 45 954 | 4 549 | 201 | 146 | 650 | | |
| 5 824 | 1 994 | 39 | 74 | 117 | 5 259 | 963 | 52 | 23 | 83 | | |
| 4 202 | 1 154 | 15 | 11 | 76 | 3 537 | 428 | 36 | — | 77 | | |
| 4 464 | 806 | 22 | 9 | 53 | 3 515 | 384 | 5 | 5 | 48 | | |
| 7 911 | 1 284 | 46 | — | 71 | 6 545 | 737 | 22 | — | 85 | | |
| 7 875 | 810 | 11 | 35 | 63 | 6 570 | 597 | 38 | 21 | 92 | | |
| 7 126 | 585 | 17 | 32 | 65 | 6 516 | 505 | 21 | — | 88 | | |
| 9 139 | 616 | 18 | 40 | 47 | 8 084 | 568 | 9 | 29 | 129 | | |
| 4 122 | 294 | 12 | 27 | 29 | 4 541 | 312 | 18 | 21 | 37 | | |
| 1 765 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 25 | 1 387 | 55 | — | 47 | 11 | | |
| \$17 302 | \$9 459 | \$11 394 | \$21 250 | \$11 875 | \$18 087 | \$13 184 | \$10 987 | \$33 235 | \$16 739 | | |
| \$19 754 | \$12 258 | \$14 571 | \$28 743 | \$16 163 | \$20 075 | \$15 847 | \$13 992 | \$37 129 | \$18 751 | | |
| 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 | 34 122 | 3 241 | 189 | 115 | 543 | | |
| 2 230 | 1 171 | 17 | 51 | 79 | 1 907 | 485 | 42 | 16 | 45 | | |
| 2 439 | 939 | 20 | 2 | 65 | 1 744 | 321 | 36 | — | 57 | | |
| 2 782 | 618 | 16 | 4 | 46 | 2 265 | 271 | 11 | — | 35 | | |
| 5 805 | 1 011 | 44 | — | 65 | 4 638 | 543 | 16 | 7 | 65 | | |
| 6 395 | 647 | 11 | 35 | 53 | 5 006 | 418 | 38 | 6 | 74 | | |
| 6 405 | 492 | 6 | 18 | 50 | 5 626 | 352 | 21 | — | 78 | | |
| 8 576 | 501 | 18 | 34 | 40 | 7 465 | 521 | 9 | 24 | 130 | | |
| 3 888 | 273 | 12 | 27 | 30 | 4 209 | 287 | 16 | 15 | 28 | | |
| 1 629 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 24 | 1 262 | 43 | — | 47 | 11 | | |
| \$20 310 | \$10 425 | \$11 875 | \$25 139 | \$13 103 | \$21 250 | \$15 005 | \$11 058 | \$36 295 | \$18 668 | | |
| \$22 322 | \$13 267 | \$16 046 | \$33 241 | \$17 838 | \$22 902 | \$17 586 | \$14 408 | \$41 809 | \$20 385 | | |
| 15 581 | 2 820 | 57 | 141 | 255 | 15 874 | 1 691 | 47 | 84 | 161 | | |
| \$7 143 | \$4 234 | \$3 121 | \$2 475 | \$2 841 | \$6 734 | \$6 164 | \$2 300 | \$3 917 | \$8 089 | | |
| \$9 113 | \$6 719 | \$2 746 | \$4 926 | \$4 711 | \$9 130 | \$9 104 | \$7 731 | \$7 780 | \$8 292 | | |
| 50 373 | 5 772 | 164 | 317 | 564 | 43 463 | 3 818 | 203 | 148 | 651 | | |
| \$13 288 | \$6 996 | \$3 850 | \$10 469 | \$6 276 | \$13 660 | \$9 886 | \$6 633 | \$15 000 | \$12 592 | | |
| 52.3 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 41.3 | 27.5 | 51.4 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 33.8 | 49.2 | | |
| \$18 107 | \$15 187 | \$16 796 | \$22 612 | \$13 707 | \$19 711 | \$16 655 | \$16 728 | \$50 249 | \$20 070 | | |
| 45 171 | 7 173 | 167 | 352 | 538 | 39 159 | 4 006 | 160 | 131 | 628 | | |
| \$5 047 | \$4 479 | \$3 500 | \$3 182 | \$4 593 | \$5 540 | \$5 719 | \$4 615 | \$7 100 | \$4 448 | | |
| 25.5 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 25.5 | 27.5 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 21.4 | 17.8 | | |
| \$10 300 | \$10 421 | \$9 469 | \$15 090 | \$10 200 | \$11 147 | \$11 335 | \$7 333 | \$17 809 | \$10 606 | | |
| \$7 247 | \$3 754 | \$4 086 | \$7 698 | \$4 542 | \$7 425 | \$5 459 | \$4 439 | \$9 895 | \$5 008 | | |
| 12 744 | \$5 009 | \$7 750 | \$28 750 | \$5 455 | \$13 399 | \$8 317 | \$9 444 | — | \$8 889 | | |
| \$19 407 | \$8 579 | \$13 047 | \$17 292 | \$12 500 | \$20 154 | \$14 912 | \$6 339 | \$13 750 | \$19 397 | | |
| \$24 248 | \$12 602 | \$12 353 | \$19 083 | \$21 000 | \$24 711 | \$16 913 | \$8 750 | \$33 712 | \$18 523 | | |
| \$26 253 | \$17 194 | \$8 750 | \$35 611 | \$18 190 | \$28 368 | \$23 400 | \$16 042 | \$39 737 | \$22 188 | | |
| \$21 973 | \$13 235 | \$28 750 | \$24 773 | \$14 464 | \$22 623 | \$14 524 | \$20 000 | \$55 000 | \$17 250 | | |
| \$11 997 | \$7 515 | \$4 844 | — | \$8 833 | \$12 622 | \$9 345 | \$24 688 | — | \$14 750 | | |
| \$20 310 | \$10 425 | \$11 875 | \$25 139 | \$13 103 | \$21 250 | \$15 005 | \$11 058 | \$36 295 | \$18 668 | | |
| \$20 949 | \$9 597 | \$11 181 | \$26 597 | \$11 424 | \$21 429 | \$13 741 | \$7 169 | \$35 236 | \$18 910 | | |
| \$17 625 | \$7 566 | \$9 750 | \$18 750 | \$12 361 | \$18 660 | \$10 724 | \$7 188 | \$22 313 | \$19 467 | | |
| \$19 462 | \$12 285 | \$16 071 | \$22 614 | \$17 986 | \$21 034 | \$17 482 | \$23 750 | \$37 926 | \$17 155 | | |
| \$21 706 | \$16 631 | \$13 889 | \$25 486 | \$17 552 | \$22 633 | \$21 857 | \$16 700 | \$50 270 | \$22 446 | | |
| \$22 837 | \$17 841 | \$13 472 | \$27 431 | \$16 875 | \$23 516 | \$23 218 | \$15 652 | \$50 239 | \$23 362 | | |
| \$19 430 | \$16 108 | \$13 194 | \$19 500 | \$17 656 | \$20 376 | \$20 135 | \$11 875 | \$27 188 | \$22 670 | | |
| \$20 171 | \$14 414 | \$23 750 | \$18 750 | \$18 194 | \$21 610 | \$19 745 | \$23 125 | \$57 500 | \$20 313 | | |
| \$9 480 | \$6 716 | \$8 594 | \$5 000 | \$6 532 | \$10 238 | \$8 742 | \$4 750 | \$3 542 | \$7 604 | | |
| \$7 309 | \$6 472 | \$7 386 | \$5 000 | \$5 435 | \$8 055 | \$8 300 | \$4 150 | \$2 708 | \$5 912 | | |
| \$5 565 | \$5 560 | \$4 792 | \$4 107 | \$3 571 | \$4 934 | \$6 067 | \$4 861 | \$3 750 | \$4 588 | | |
| \$14 237 | \$8 700 | \$12 344 | — | \$13 750 | \$16 375 | \$11 667 | \$30 000 | \$28 750 | \$15 556 | | |
| 8 464 | \$4 984 | \$3 750 | \$3 021 | \$5 745 | \$8 900 | \$4 775 | \$5 402 | — | \$5 536 | | |
| \$16 838 | \$9 501 | \$10 735 | \$23 472 | \$14 432 | \$18 047 | \$11 688 | \$11 250 | \$36 207 | \$14 554 | | |
| \$22 959 | \$18 331 | \$23 542 | \$23 750 | \$18 220 | \$25 180 | \$24 786 | \$17 955 | \$70 047 | \$21 635 | | |
| \$30 923 | \$25 203 | \$11 944 | \$38 712 | \$32 352 | \$32 817 | \$27 443 | \$27 083 | \$30 205 | \$26 875 | | |
| 52 428 | 7 559 | 181 | 279 | 546 | 45 954 | 4 549 | 201 | 146 | 650 | | |
| 42 572 | 5 229 | 160 | 246 | 406 | 36 806 | 3 429 | 140 | 134 | 536 | | |
| \$20 800 | \$13 051 | \$13 481 | \$28 968 | \$17 321 | \$20 783 | \$17 336 | \$15 178 | \$38 719 | \$20 201 | | |
| 40 541 | 5 157 | 160 | 246 | 400 | 35 331 | 3 402 | 140 | 128 | 534 | | |
| \$19 486 | \$12 976 | \$13 231 | \$25 682 | \$16 875 | \$20 384 | \$17 348 | \$15 075 | \$35 041 | \$18 815 | | |
| 4 876 | 255 | 1 | 40 | 38 | 3 219 | 84 | 6 | 21 | 15 | | |
| \$11 574 | \$5 307 | \$40 005 | \$20 212 | \$7 247 | \$11 087 | \$4 426 | \$835 | \$33 483 | \$55 095 | | |
| 2 309 | 42 | — | — | 7 | 1 620 | 11 | 5 | — | 9 | | |
| \$3 664 | —\$592 | — | — | \$1 005 | \$3 086 | \$5 032 | \$1 879 | — | —\$5 114 | | |
| 24 798 | 726 | 24 | 131 | 123 | 21 197 | 591 | 25 | 49 | 139 | | |
| \$2 418 | \$1 339 | \$403 | \$2 450 | \$527 | \$2 162 | \$1 125 | \$833 | \$1 796 | \$666 | | |
| 14 249 | 1 749 | 43 | 31 | 143 | 12 383 | 999 | 15 | 19 | 103 | | |
| \$4 379 | \$3 696 | \$3 559 | \$4 002 | \$4 957 | \$4 429 | \$3 882 | \$4 523 | \$2 015 | \$4 230 | | |
| 4 171 | 2 773 | 64 | 53 | 105 | 3 933 | 1 070 | 71 | 15 | 95 | | |
| \$2 747 | \$3 536 | \$3 128 | \$2 648 | \$3 349 | \$2 914 | \$3 152 | \$4 717 | \$3 539 | \$2 831 | | |
| 15 521 | 2 369 | 67 | 45 | 251 | 13 053 | 1 230 | 43 | 32 | 140 | | |
| \$3 026 | \$3 028 | \$1 881 | \$6 842 | \$2 660 | \$3 482 | \$3 841 | \$6 140 | \$1 658 | \$4 026 | | |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Families | 12 538 | 1 017 | 6 973 | 516 | 225 | 10 249 | 108 | 22 640 | 482 | 329 |
| No workers..... | 1 456 | 214 | 1 264 | 79 | 21 | 1 663 | 29 | 1 988 | 16 | 29 |
| 1 worker..... | 3 862 | 363 | 2 401 | 216 | 68 | 3 906 | 34 | 6 896 | 111 | 100 |
| 2 workers..... | 5 743 | 312 | 2 492 | 149 | 87 | 3 734 | 40 | 10 697 | 297 | 153 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 477 | 128 | 816 | 72 | 49 | 946 | 5 | 3 059 | 58 | 47 |
| Married-couple families | 11 000 | 705 | 6 056 | 369 | 177 | 9 056 | 87 | 20 097 | 367 | 257 |
| No workers..... | 1 172 | 151 | 996 | 44 | 8 | 1 395 | 16 | 1 713 | 5 | 15 |
| 1 worker..... | 3 092 | 185 | 1 987 | 138 | 53 | 3 292 | 30 | 5 570 | 44 | 67 |
| 2 workers..... | 5 373 | 258 | 2 314 | 121 | 81 | 3 469 | 38 | 9 973 | 266 | 138 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 363 | 111 | 759 | 66 | 35 | 900 | 3 | 2 841 | 52 | 37 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Households | 15 646 | 1 415 | 9 320 | 684 | 257 | 13 340 | 135 | 29 035 | 752 | 394 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 642 | 321 | 1 645 | 136 | 26 | 2 063 | 22 | 2 136 | 38 | 29 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 288 | 231 | 1 136 | 107 | 13 | 1 371 | 14 | 1 620 | 51 | 31 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 196 | 172 | 951 | 83 | 22 | 1 188 | 23 | 1 558 | 33 | 16 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 578 | 232 | 1 643 | 114 | 28 | 1 996 | 23 | 3 480 | 109 | 36 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 635 | 163 | 1 383 | 93 | 17 | 2 033 | 17 | 4 056 | 94 | 63 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 205 | 131 | 1 058 | 51 | 52 | 1 959 | 20 | 4 335 | 119 | 64 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 630 | 114 | 998 | 86 | 63 | 1 847 | 9 | 6 508 | 144 | 92 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 125 | 48 | 397 | 10 | 24 | 624 | 4 | 3 946 | 127 | 38 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 347 | 3 | 109 | 4 | 12 | 259 | 3 | 1 396 | 37 | 25 |
| Median..... | \$17 048 | \$9 760 | \$12 682 | \$10 580 | \$21 308 | \$15 127 | \$11 250 | \$21 801 | \$21 700 | \$21 571 |
| Mean..... | \$18 967 | \$13 403 | \$15 073 | \$13 185 | \$21 402 | \$16 930 | \$14 520 | \$23 565 | \$23 528 | \$23 525 |

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Families | 12 538 | 1 017 | 6 973 | 516 | 225 | 10 249 | 108 | 22 640 | 482 | 329 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 721 | 113 | 611 | 74 | 17 | 733 | 10 | 883 | 18 | 7 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 822 | 190 | 760 | 79 | 2 | 849 | 11 | 775 | 13 | 17 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 869 | 138 | 689 | 59 | 20 | 1 018 | 20 | 1 021 | 21 | 13 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 015 | 189 | 1 363 | 112 | 24 | 1 582 | 23 | 2 251 | 45 | 29 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 280 | 123 | 1 183 | 63 | 15 | 1 756 | 8 | 2 964 | 44 | 58 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 007 | 112 | 967 | 40 | 52 | 1 732 | 20 | 3 742 | 69 | 59 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 456 | 107 | 931 | 78 | 59 | 1 753 | 9 | 6 014 | 120 | 83 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 052 | 44 | 377 | 7 | 24 | 577 | 4 | 3 705 | 117 | 38 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 316 | 1 | 92 | 4 | 12 | 249 | 3 | 1 285 | 35 | 25 |
| Median..... | \$19 037 | \$11 795 | \$15 262 | \$11 769 | \$22 006 | \$17 730 | \$11 912 | \$24 556 | \$26 761 | \$23 073 |
| Mean..... | \$20 808 | \$14 321 | \$17 134 | \$14 281 | \$23 109 | \$19 202 | \$15 955 | \$26 158 | \$27 697 | \$26 024 |

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 3 957 | 563 | 3 729 | 265 | 34 | 3 738 | 41 | 8 762 | 369 | 129 |
| Median income..... | \$6 961 | \$3 799 | \$4 157 | \$3 955 | \$6 444 | \$5 239 | \$3 929 | \$8 932 | \$11 531 | \$2 964 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 082 | \$7 962 | \$6 498 | \$6 012 | \$8 080 | \$7 767 | \$6 442 | \$10 652 | \$11 832 | \$5 860 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 15 632 | 1 225 | 9 527 | 716 | 255 | 12 871 | 131 | 28 746 | 713 | 378 |
| Median income..... | \$12 455 | \$6 579 | \$9 034 | \$6 097 | \$16 756 | \$12 233 | \$7 885 | \$16 379 | \$15 523 | \$15 061 |
| Median year-round full-time workers..... | 51.7 | 31.3 | 37.3 | 30.0 | 44.3 | 47.9 | 30.5 | 57.9 | 51.8 | 46.6 |
| Median income..... | \$16 817 | \$14 631 | \$15 531 | \$13 307 | \$21 764 | \$17 582 | \$15 000 | \$20 925 | \$18 969 | \$20 529 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 13 057 | 1 320 | 7 696 | 602 | 252 | 10 211 | 138 | 24 754 | 622 | 384 |
| Median income..... | \$5 332 | \$3 965 | \$3 826 | \$3 529 | \$6 433 | \$3 809 | \$4 000 | \$6 238 | \$10 000 | \$5 769 |
| Median year-round full-time workers..... | 27.2 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 22.1 | 34.1 | 18.7 | — | 33.2 | 46.0 | 33.3 |
| Median income..... | \$10 328 | \$9 179 | \$9 596 | \$9 825 | \$9 842 | \$9 053 | — | \$11 942 | \$14 858 | \$12 226 |
| Per capita income | \$6 660 | \$4 577 | \$5 572 | \$3 702 | \$5 582 | \$5 933 | \$3 903 | \$8 100 | \$8 468 | \$5 888 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$12 790 | \$7 109 | \$10 506 | \$6 750 | \$8 750 | \$10 809 | \$4 063 | \$16 715 | \$16 250 | \$14 286 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$18 813 | \$13 125 | \$14 941 | \$11 953 | \$21 000 | \$17 513 | \$20 375 | \$22 813 | \$22 778 | \$22 708 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$22 606 | \$17 167 | \$20 843 | \$13 403 | \$29 821 | \$21 122 | \$9 643 | \$28 064 | \$35 853 | \$26 071 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$24 019 | \$15 192 | \$20 407 | \$21 797 | \$22 250 | \$23 761 | \$25 500 | \$31 003 | \$30 938 | \$29 821 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$19 556 | \$13 000 | \$15 817 | \$15 938 | \$25 179 | \$20 000 | \$15 000 | \$26 222 | \$27 500 | \$16 563 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$11 013 | \$8 309 | \$8 917 | \$7 434 | \$21 000 | \$8 656 | \$8 958 | \$11 791 | \$25 357 | \$21 250 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| Families | \$19 037 | \$11 795 | \$15 262 | \$11 769 | \$22 006 | \$17 730 | \$11 912 | \$24 556 | \$26 761 | \$23 073 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 161 | \$13 686 | \$16 937 | \$12 134 | \$21 681 | \$19 486 | \$11 667 | \$25 175 | \$28 523 | \$23 676 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 426 | \$11 310 | \$13 986 | \$9 022 | \$21 875 | \$17 046 | \$15 000 | \$21 934 | \$22 206 | \$21 103 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 145 | \$14 940 | \$16 353 | \$14 177 | \$22 471 | \$18 769 | \$14 063 | \$25 727 | \$30 942 | \$24 716 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 466 | \$18 649 | \$18 510 | \$15 000 | \$25 625 | \$20 603 | \$12 404 | \$26 512 | \$33 251 | \$24 917 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 725 | \$18 315 | \$15 343 | \$12 381 | \$22 216 | \$18 060 | \$20 313 | \$22 844 | \$27 500 | \$22 279 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$18 346 | \$10 647 | \$13 955 | \$10 795 | \$21 607 | \$14 881 | \$15 833 | \$24 167 | \$26 250 | \$24 286 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$10 337 | \$7 885 | \$7 144 | \$8 062 | \$13 542 | \$9 005 | \$7 708 | \$13 122 | \$14 063 | \$15 500 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$7 375 | \$7 805 | \$5 906 | \$7 250 | \$4 135 | \$6 720 | \$4 250 | \$11 465 | \$13 021 | \$14 286 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$5 390 | \$5 402 | \$4 672 | \$5 536 | \$3 125 | \$4 383 | \$3 750 | \$7 096 | \$10 500 | \$6 667 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 815 | \$8 182 | \$10 929 | \$11 346 | \$26 250 | \$11 489 | \$9 167 | \$17 957 | \$26 250 | \$21 250 |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | |
| No workers..... | \$7 845 | \$6 389 | \$7 255 | \$6 023 | \$8 456 | \$7 231 | \$7 583 | \$9 013 | \$4 722 | \$7 083 |
| 1 worker..... | \$15 488 | \$9 020 | \$13 349 | \$8 841 | \$20 096 | \$15 952 | \$15 000 | \$20 037 | \$17 583 | \$18 750 |
| 2 workers..... | \$22 404 | \$18 372 | \$18 948 | \$17 969 | \$23 750 | \$21 429 | \$20 313 | \$26 927 | \$30 539 | \$24 261 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$29 775 | \$26 500 | \$27 346 | \$23 750 | \$29 107 | \$29 674 | \$41 509 | \$36 243 | \$40 753 | \$37 590 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| Households | 15 646 | 1 415 | 9 320 | 684 | 257 | 13 340 | 135 | 29 035 | 752 | 394 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| With earnings | 13 114 | 961 | 7 056 | 558 | 216 | 10 130 | 91 | 25 417 | 708 | 347 |
| Mean earnings | \$18 910 | \$14 210 | \$15 153 | \$12 717 | \$23 109 | \$18 073 | \$15 186 | \$23 821 | \$23 526 | \$24 107 |
| With wage or salary income | 12 352 | 917 | 6 717 | 546 | 216 | 9 663 | 82 | 24 529 | 704 | 329 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$18 718 | \$14 588 | \$14 684 | \$11 996 | \$22 788 | \$17 274 | \$14 572 | \$23 425 | \$23 296 | \$23 573 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 1 490 | 74 | 821 | 69 | 4 | 982 | 10 | 2 652 | 15 | 34 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 234 | \$3 480 | \$8 886 | \$7 666 | \$1 205 | \$14 449 | \$16 496 | \$9 865 | \$17 113 | \$17 927 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 287 | 54 | 207 | 4 | 18 | 233 | 2 | 1 764 | 2 | 2 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 348 | \$387 | \$4 791 | \$4 305 | \$3 586 | \$8 458 | \$11 005 | \$2 675 | -\$505 | \$105 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 6 788 | 272 | 3 125 | 64 | 49 | 4 494 | 22 | 14 298 | 168 | 76 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 045 | \$1 398 | \$2 113 | \$584 | \$1 066 | \$1 891 | \$2 359 | \$1 865 | \$602 | \$4 051 |
| With Social Security income | 4 210 | 586 | 2 912 | 153 | 37 | 4 197 | 51 | 5 693 | 92 | 30 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 274 | \$4 053 | \$4 015 | \$3 465 | \$3 359 | \$4 208 | \$4 037 | \$4 271 | \$2 559 | \$2 050 |
| With public assistance income | 1 213 | 359 | 935 | 148 | 65 | 1 067 | 22 | 1 470 | 38 | 60 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 810 | \$2 908 | \$3 096 | \$3 009 | \$2 659 | \$2 662 | \$4 248 | \$2 611 | \$2 944 | \$2 802 |
| With all other income | 4 885 | 502 | 3 562 | 288 | 118 | 4 459 | 68 | 8 036 | 198 | 135 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 762 | \$3 009 | \$3 473 | \$3 158 | \$1 350 | \$3 086 | \$3 340 | \$2 978 | \$2 972 | \$2 711 |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 5 778 | 95 |
| No workers..... | 705 | 7 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 616 | 21 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 616 | 48 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 841 | 19 |
| Married-couple families | 5 038 | 60 |
| No workers..... | 592 | 7 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 286 | 2 |
| 2 workers..... | 2 424 | 43 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 736 | 8 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 7 922 | 145 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 100 | 29 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 797 | 14 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 751 | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1 273 | 32 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 185 | 28 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 967 | 20 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1 112 | 11 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 499 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 238 | — |
| Median..... | \$15 159 | \$13 125 |
| Mean..... | \$17 959 | \$13 326 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 5 778 | 95 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 344 | 4 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 438 | 10 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 487 | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 915 | 21 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 012 | 18 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 912 | 22 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 984 | 9 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 464 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 222 | — |
| Median..... | \$18 486 | \$15 234 |
| Mean..... | \$20 921 | \$15 564 |

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 2 890 | 83 |
| Median income..... | \$5 922 | \$4 682 |
| Mean income..... | \$7 653 | \$5 706 |

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 7 731 | 145 |
| Median income..... | \$10 430 | \$5 250 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 45.4 | 33.1 |
| Median income..... | \$15 519 | \$10 400 |

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 7 288 | 153 |
| Median income..... | \$4 639 | \$5 722 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 27.3 | 20.9 |
| Median income..... | \$9 376 | \$9 727 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$6 476 | \$3 658 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$10 762 | \$11 250 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$18 881 | \$12 500 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$21 348 | \$17 188 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$23 807 | \$21 250 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$19 538 | \$20 417 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$9 424 | \$12 500 |

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | |
| Families | \$18 486 | \$15 234 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 715 | \$16 339 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 248 | \$15 577 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 813 | \$12 857 |
| Married-couple families | \$19 580 | \$16 071 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 833 | \$16 518 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 175 | \$16 154 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 555 | \$7 250 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 129 | \$14 250 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$7 159 | \$20 625 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$4 531 | \$13 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 032 | \$13 750 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | |
| No workers..... | \$7 571 | \$6 750 |
| 1 worker..... | \$15 589 | \$9 464 |
| 2 workers..... | \$20 655 | \$16 429 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$27 132 | \$22 292 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | |
|--|--------------|------------|
| Households | 7 922 | 145 |
| With earnings..... | 6 326 | 125 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$18 378 | \$12 024 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 6 040 | 125 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$17 168 | \$11 708 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 1 046 | 14 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$11 551 | \$2 748 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 182 | 2 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$2 637 | \$555 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 2 972 | 8 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$3 019 | \$573 |
| With Social Security income..... | 2 239 | 42 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 026 | \$4 134 |
| With public assistance income..... | 455 | 39 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 467 | \$3 045 |
| With all other income..... | 2 460 | 74 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 808 | \$1 787 |

| Emmet | | | Genesee | | | | | | Gratiot | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|--|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Race | | | Race | | | | | | | |
| White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| 5 778 | 95 | | 97 558 | 18 681 | 776 | 456 | | 1 567 | 265 | |
| 705 | 7 | | 12 602 | 3 869 | 120 | 46 | | 260 | 9 | |
| 1 616 | 21 | | 35 408 | 6 749 | 343 | 231 | | 640 | 161 | |
| 2 616 | 48 | | 38 390 | 6 204 | 242 | 151 | | 543 | 69 | |
| 841 | 19 | | 11 158 | 1 859 | 71 | 28 | | 124 | 26 | |
| 5 038 | 60 | | 82 180 | 9 876 | 553 | 391 | | 1 190 | 202 | |
| 592 | 7 | | 9 307 | 1 044 | 61 | 13 | | 75 | 7 | |
| 1 286 | 2 | | 27 717 | 2 661 | 223 | 212 | | 504 | 107 | |
| 2 424 | 43 | | 34 942 | 4 804 | 224 | 144 | | 495 | 69 | |
| 736 | 8 | | 10 214 | 1 367 | 45 | 22 | | 116 | 19 | |
| 7 922 | 145 | | 128 036 | 24 322 | 951 | 583 | | 2 083 | 293 | |
| 1 100 | 29 | | 11 850 | 4 081 | 106 | 84 | | 376 | 26 | |
| 797 | 14 | | 7 831 | 2 442 | 58 | 49 | | 192 | 37 | |
| 751 | 11 | | 8 093 | 1 417 | 100 | 15 | | 105 | 35 | |
| 1 273 | 32 | | 14 009 | 2 481 | 147 | 54 | | 139 | 25 | |
| 1 185 | 28 | | 16 358 | 2 960 | 171 | 77 | | 275 | 60 | |
| 967 | 20 | | 17 107 | 3 137 | 127 | 22 | | 365 | 46 | |
| 1 112 | 11 | | 27 262 | 4 035 | 140 | 138 | | 398 | 40 | |
| 499 | — | | 18 496 | 2 866 | 88 | 61 | | 190 | 17 | |
| 238 | — | | 7 030 | 903 | 14 | 83 | | 43 | 7 | |
| \$15 159 | \$13 125 | | \$21 542 | \$17 959 | \$17 271 | \$23 516 | | \$19 182 | \$16 399 | |
| \$17 959 | \$13 326 | | \$23 632 | \$19 903 | \$18 471 | \$33 243 | | \$19 007 | \$19 460 | |
| 5 778 | 95 | | 97 558 | 18 681 | 776 | 456 | | 1 567 | 265 | |
| 344 | 4 | | 4 979 | 2 427 | 88 | 48 | | 243 | 21 | |
| 438 | 10 | | 4 259 | 2 063 | 26 | 30 | | 125 | 35 | |
| 487 | 11 | | 4 838 | 1 059 | 81 | 9 | | 60 | 19 | |
| 915 | 21 | | 9 664 | 1 848 | 116 | 41 | | 90 | 23 | |
| 1 012 | 18 | | 12 087 | 2 177 | 139 | 51 | | 209 | 62 | |
| 912 | 22 | | 13 981 | 2 400 | 118 | 16 | | 292 | 43 | |
| 984 | 9 | | 24 115 | 3 314 | 124 | 124 | | 338 | 38 | |
| 464 | — | | 17 198 | 2 570 | 70 | 61 | | 167 | 17 | |
| 222 | — | | 6 437 | 823 | 14 | 76 | | 43 | 7 | |
| \$18 486 | \$15 234 | | \$24 601 | \$19 429 | \$18 155 | \$26 684 | | \$21 046 | \$16 960 | |
| \$20 921 | \$15 564 | | \$26 388 | \$21 350 | \$19 047 | \$38 146 | | \$20 598 | \$20 452 | |
| 2 890 | 83 | | 38 713 | 8 016 | 270 | 242 | | 830 | 67 | |
| \$5 922 | \$4 682 | | \$9 230 | \$8 485 | \$8 250 | \$6 724 | | \$6 436 | \$9 917 | |
| \$7 653 | \$5 706 | | \$11 760 | \$10 942 | \$10 955 | \$10 695 | | \$9 695 | \$12 753 | |
| 7 731 | 145 | | 122 277 | 19 935 | 816 | 583 | | 1 995 | 282 | |
| \$10 430 | \$5 250 | | \$17 129 | \$14 665 | \$15 514 | \$17 285 | | \$16 148 | \$15 977 | |
| 45.4 | 33.1 | | 53.1 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 50.8 | | 44.0 | 55.7 | |
| \$15 519 | \$10 400 | | \$22 786 | \$20 409 | \$19 737 | \$25 314 | | \$21 386 | \$19 090 | |
| 7 288 | 153 | | 103 056 | 22 089 | 719 | 409 | | 1 426 | 248 | |
| \$4 639 | \$5 722 | | \$5 675 | \$6 414 | \$6 257 | \$6 500 | | \$4 371 | \$5 050 | |
| 27.3 | 20.9 | | 26.4 | 25.8 | 21.6 | 27.1 | | 20.5 | 31.9 | |
| \$9 376 | \$9 727 | | \$13 150 | \$15 135 | \$11 244 | \$18 055 | | \$13 023 | \$7 865 | |
| \$6 476 | \$3 658 | | \$8 373 | \$6 182 | \$5 665 | \$8 741 | | \$5 609 | \$5 446 | |
| \$10 762 | \$11 250 | | \$17 892 | \$6 749 | \$8 937 | \$30 932 | | \$7 232 | \$7 083 | |
| \$18 881 | \$12 500 | | \$22 967 | \$17 753 | \$18 099 | \$17 039 | | \$19 764 | \$18 125 | |
| \$21 348 | \$17 188 | | \$28 872 | \$22 344 | \$18 587 | \$31 963 | | \$25 313 | \$26 125 | |
| \$23 807 | \$21 250 | | \$31 849 | \$26 954 | \$22 000 | \$36 894 | | \$25 917 | \$15 880 | |
| \$19 538 | \$20 417 | | \$25 373 | \$22 135 | \$20 909 | \$14 271 | | \$25 461 | \$11 875 | |
| \$9 424 | \$12 500 | | \$12 918 | \$11 432 | \$10 417 | \$5 156 | | \$17 083 | \$2 917 | |
| \$18 486 | \$15 234 | | \$24 601 | \$19 429 | \$18 155 | \$26 684 | | \$21 046 | \$16 960 | |
| \$19 715 | \$16 339 | | \$25 365 | \$18 159 | \$17 911 | \$30 669 | | \$20 386 | \$19 250 | |
| \$17 248 | \$15 577 | | \$21 693 | \$15 579 | \$15 735 | \$30 495 | | \$18 465 | \$16 023 | |
| \$16 813 | \$12 857 | | \$23 427 | \$22 350 | \$20 500 | \$23 984 | | \$24 094 | \$15 648 | |
| \$19 580 | \$16 071 | | \$26 441 | \$26 505 | \$20 729 | \$28 750 | | \$23 440 | \$19 306 | |
| \$20 833 | \$16 518 | | \$27 816 | \$27 856 | \$21 031 | \$32 504 | | \$23 082 | \$23 287 | |
| \$18 175 | \$16 154 | | \$23 389 | \$25 399 | \$21 200 | \$31 117 | | \$20 500 | \$21 250 | |
| \$17 555 | \$7 250 | | \$24 240 | \$24 339 | \$20 125 | \$23 516 | | \$24 344 | \$16 343 | |
| \$10 129 | \$14 250 | | \$11 371 | \$9 520 | \$10 159 | \$6 583 | | \$6 439 | \$6 667 | |
| \$7 159 | \$20 625 | | \$8 996 | \$8 107 | \$10 182 | \$6 625 | | \$5 492 | \$5 065 | |
| \$4 531 | \$13 750 | | \$5 928 | \$6 367 | \$9 886 | \$17 813 | | \$4 063 | \$5 880 | |
| \$13 032 | \$13 750 | | \$16 682 | \$16 509 | \$7 321 | \$2500— | | \$25 658 | \$9 821 | |
| \$7 571 | \$6 750 | | \$9 293 | \$5 701 | \$7 143 | \$5 673 | | \$3 967 | \$2 750 | |
| \$15 589 | \$9 464 | | \$21 333 | \$16 814 | \$16 280 | \$26 169 | | \$21 264 | \$14 375 | |
| \$20 655 | \$16 429 | | \$28 937 | \$29 288 | \$26 389 | \$32 480 | | \$24 875 | \$25 625 | |
| \$27 132 | \$22 292 | | \$39 121 | \$37 602 | \$26 442 | \$31 343 | | \$41 384 | \$26 125 | |
| 7 922 | 145 | | 128 036 | 24 322 | 951 | 583 | | 2 083 | 293 | |
| 6 326 | 125 | | 104 516 | 18 824 | 785 | 503 | | 1 706 | 277 | |
| \$18 378 | \$12 024 | | \$24 752 | \$21 975 | \$19 107 | \$36 357 | | \$20 599 | \$19 072 | |
| 6 040 | 125 | | 102 090 | 18 714 | 767 | 481 | | 1 693 | 277 | |
| \$17 168 | \$11 708 | | \$24 329 | \$21 773 | \$19 408 | \$28 323 | | \$20 355 | \$17 745 | |
| 1 046 | 14 | | 8 067 | 572 | 31 | 110 | | 99 | 28 | |
| \$11 551 | \$2 748 | | \$12 204 | \$10 634 | \$3 649 | \$42 401 | | \$6 881 | \$13 112 | |
| 182 | 2 | | 1 537 | 23 | — | — | | — | 1 | |
| \$2 637 | \$555 | | \$3 100 | \$5 059 | — | — | | — | \$505 | |
| 2 972 | 8 | | 57 697 | 3 054 | 161 | 268 | | 403 | 37 | |
| \$3 019 | \$573 | | \$2 226 | \$1 174 | \$625 | \$1 239 | | \$1 504 | \$650 | |
| 2 239 | 42 | | 29 607 | 3 970 | 132 | 77 | | 273 | 20 | |
| \$4 026 | \$4 134 | | \$4 398 | \$3 839 | \$4 304 | \$2 884 | | \$3 726 | \$3 347 | |
| 455 | 39 | | 10 503 | 6 210 | 214 | 68 | | 375 | 66 | |
| \$2 467 | \$3 045 | | \$3 103 | \$3 856 | \$3 852 | \$3 374 | | \$2 785 | \$3 394 | |
| 2 460 | 74 | | 44 086 | 7 716 | 386 | 108 | | 696 | 62 | |
| \$2 808 | \$1 787 | | \$3 346 | \$3 583 | \$2 780 | \$2 867 | | \$2 560 | \$1 677 | |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|---|-----|-------|-----|
| Families | 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 |
| No workers | 6 260 | 623 | 38 | 69 | 349 | 1 493 | 1 | 14 | 1 692 | 10 |
| 1 worker | 18 020 | 1 557 | 116 | 222 | 758 | 4 208 | — | 65 | 2 628 | 66 |
| 2 workers | 26 328 | 1 667 | 197 | 291 | 809 | 5 537 | 7 | 48 | 2 791 | 63 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 375 | 539 | 18 | 56 | 229 | 1 409 | — | 36 | 385 | 15 |
| Married-couple families | 47 114 | 2 386 | 249 | 541 | 1 552 | 10 961 | 8 | 112 | 6 870 | 135 |
| No workers | 4 424 | 166 | 9 | 51 | 130 | 1 206 | 1 | 7 | 1 507 | 10 |
| 1 worker | 13 245 | 519 | 48 | 214 | 533 | 3 292 | — | 32 | 2 216 | 47 |
| 2 workers | 23 649 | 1 305 | 181 | 229 | 697 | 5 166 | 7 | 44 | 2 600 | 63 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 796 | 396 | 11 | 47 | 192 | 1 297 | — | 29 | 547 | 15 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 86 094 | 6 529 | 522 | 887 | 2 700 | 16 037 | 13 | 170 | 9 947 | 158 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 8 697 | 1 353 | 100 | 177 | 445 | 1 852 | — | 22 | 1 342 | 16 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 6 376 | 517 | 22 | 109 | 249 | 1 274 | 4 | 6 | 1 349 | 11 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 6 473 | 402 | 52 | 63 | 216 | 1 173 | — | 8 | 1 492 | 30 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 13 044 | 987 | 91 | 66 | 474 | 2 533 | — | 17 | 1 942 | 25 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 12 206 | 771 | 67 | 94 | 389 | 2 410 | — | 38 | 1 395 | 29 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 11 377 | 716 | 66 | 94 | 321 | 2 412 | 2 | 15 | 1 055 | 31 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 15 147 | 1 012 | 86 | 120 | 382 | 2 807 | 2 | 48 | 933 | 2 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 8 872 | 599 | 38 | 89 | 179 | 1 152 | 5 | 12 | 327 | 14 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 902 | 172 | — | 75 | 45 | 424 | — | 4 | 112 | — |
| Median | \$18 406 | \$15 034 | \$14 762 | \$16 033 | \$14 659 | \$17 439 | \$31 036 | \$19 000 | \$11 726 | \$14 464 |
| Mean | \$21 417 | \$17 766 | \$16 811 | \$23 204 | \$17 204 | \$19 256 | \$23 879 | \$20 686 | \$14 404 | \$15 766 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 889 | 630 | 55 | 108 | 329 | 688 | — | 32 | 509 | 16 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 737 | 396 | 11 | 60 | 181 | 778 | 1 | 6 | 920 | 9 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 204 | 275 | 43 | 38 | 137 | 625 | — | 6 | 1 177 | 30 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 276 | 618 | 52 | 57 | 435 | 1 979 | — | 17 | 1 586 | 23 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 082 | 507 | 68 | 61 | 300 | 2 032 | — | 27 | 1 236 | 29 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 605 | 527 | 42 | 72 | 251 | 2 213 | — | 15 | 948 | 31 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12 654 | 766 | 67 | 85 | 315 | 2 657 | 2 | 46 | 895 | 2 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 8 010 | 516 | 31 | 89 | 157 | 1 082 | 5 | 12 | 315 | 14 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 526 | 151 | — | 68 | 40 | 393 | — | 2 | 110 | — |
| Median | \$22 360 | \$17 730 | \$17 730 | \$19 167 | \$14 891 | \$20 046 | \$35 162 | \$17 228 | \$13 726 | \$14 821 |
| Mean | \$25 254 | \$19 911 | \$18 228 | \$27 035 | \$17 721 | \$21 466 | \$31 452 | \$18 935 | \$16 120 | \$15 937 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 62 632 | 4 331 | 330 | 687 | 1 292 | 4 364 | 7 | 32 | 3 251 | 166 |
| Median income | \$4 505 | \$3 978 | \$3 872 | \$2 454 | \$4 703 | \$6 438 | \$5 500 | \$1000— | \$5 909 | \$6 371 |
| Mean income | \$7 235 | \$7 204 | \$6 370 | \$4 612 | \$7 832 | \$8 645 | \$9 741 | \$5 912 | \$7 083 | \$5 042 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 88 198 | 5 814 | 536 | 946 | 2 908 | 16 490 | 598 | 216 | 9 768 | 269 |
| Median income | \$11 864 | \$10 729 | \$8 500 | \$6 720 | \$10 309 | \$12 543 | \$1000— | \$12 481 | \$8 948 | \$7 321 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 45.5 | 39.0 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 48.7 | 17.4 | 42.6 | 46.3 | 63.2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 84 853 | 6 387 | 446 | 703 | 2 356 | 13 245 | 17 | 157 | 7 285 | 100 |
| Median income | \$5 129 | \$5 547 | \$4 714 | \$4 724 | \$5 326 | \$4 977 | \$5 833 | \$2 875 | \$3 992 | \$6 313 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.2 | 28.0 | 23.1 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 23.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 20.7 | 36.0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Median income | \$12 086 | \$13 279 | \$13 249 | \$13 580 | \$10 922 | \$10 662 | \$12 272 | \$9 750 | \$8 321 | \$9 444 |
| Per capita income | \$7 769 | \$5 636 | \$5 171 | \$6 153 | \$4 764 | \$6 285 | \$977 | \$3 967 | \$5 423 | \$4 449 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 339 | \$6 445 | \$9 583 | \$14 688 | \$9 201 | \$14 889 | — | \$3 068 | \$8 896 | \$7 500 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$20 698 | \$16 991 | \$16 645 | \$7 604 | \$13 101 | \$20 182 | \$30 468 | \$20 833 | \$13 907 | \$19 375 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 385 | \$22 668 | \$20 833 | \$26 382 | \$19 327 | \$23 430 | — | \$29 464 | \$17 691 | \$13 750 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$29 798 | \$22 281 | \$19 327 | \$25 000 | \$20 993 | \$25 371 | — | \$15 500 | \$21 278 | \$40 206 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 587 | \$22 750 | \$10 893 | \$47 214 | \$14 915 | \$20 687 | \$35 472 | \$16 806 | \$15 288 | \$8 750 |
| 65 years and over | \$14 351 | \$11 731 | \$40 092 | \$35 055 | \$6 953 | \$11 095 | \$6 250 | \$8 750 | \$9 021 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 360 | \$17 370 | \$17 730 | \$19 167 | \$14 891 | \$20 046 | \$35 162 | \$17 228 | \$13 726 | \$14 821 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 153 | \$16 128 | \$15 526 | \$22 353 | \$14 630 | \$21 130 | \$30 205 | \$16 576 | \$15 247 | \$15 089 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 474 | \$15 177 | \$14 000 | \$12 202 | \$11 906 | \$18 915 | \$30 468 | \$16 528 | \$12 351 | \$12 917 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 649 | \$21 118 | \$30 779 | \$16 397 | \$15 756 | \$17 981 | \$35 472 | \$31 741 | \$12 384 | \$11 964 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 383 | \$25 215 | \$20 197 | \$22 708 | \$18 074 | \$21 152 | \$35 162 | \$25 000 | \$14 394 | \$14 911 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 083 | \$25 902 | \$19 494 | \$23 580 | \$18 159 | \$22 571 | \$30 205 | \$21 875 | \$16 562 | \$15 500 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 393 | \$23 036 | \$18 317 | \$13 750 | \$14 269 | \$20 416 | \$30 468 | \$21 563 | \$13 197 | \$9 417 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 457 | \$23 182 | \$30 545 | \$19 167 | \$17 429 | \$18 409 | \$35 472 | \$31 687 | \$12 322 | \$11 964 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$11 378 | \$8 411 | \$7 386 | \$10 962 | \$7 446 | \$10 016 | — | \$3 654 | \$7 611 | \$2500— |
| With own children under 18 years | \$9 679 | \$7 781 | \$7 159 | \$10 481 | \$6 777 | \$8 545 | — | \$3 462 | \$6 844 | \$2500— |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 974 | \$6 018 | \$4 950 | \$11 250 | \$5 043 | \$6 101 | — | \$3 269 | \$5 719 | — |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 355 | \$14 196 | \$8 750 | \$13 750 | \$9 333 | \$14 509 | — | \$52 076 | \$11 620 | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 002 | \$5 053 | \$4 432 | \$2500— | \$4 782 | \$7 551 | \$6 250 | \$2500— | \$8 457 | \$2500— |
| 1 worker | \$18 501 | \$12 035 | \$13 289 | \$16 579 | \$12 648 | \$16 378 | — | \$13 472 | \$12 212 | \$9 167 |
| 2 workers | \$25 581 | \$26 543 | \$20 625 | \$23 440 | \$20 640 | \$23 249 | \$35 255 | \$25 500 | \$17 513 | \$22 708 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 414 | \$34 802 | \$26 000 | \$36 567 | \$32 123 | \$30 942 | — | \$31 811 | \$25 881 | \$40 255 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 86 094 | 6 529 | 522 | 887 | 2 700 | 16 037 | 13 | 170 | 9 947 | 158 |
| With earnings | 73 374 | 5 483 | 462 | 768 | 2 244 | 13 118 | 9 | 155 | 7 053 | 148 |
| Mean earnings | \$21 510 | \$18 575 | \$16 801 | \$24 418 | \$17 653 | \$19 710 | \$24 623 | \$20 454 | \$15 072 | \$15 570 |
| With wage or salary income | 71 703 | 5 455 | 462 | 765 | 2 215 | 12 469 | 9 | 153 | 6 696 | 148 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$20 733 | \$18 492 | \$16 240 | \$23 670 | \$17 553 | \$19 182 | \$24 623 | \$18 752 | \$14 453 | \$15 570 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 7 437 | 210 | 34 | 38 | 123 | 1 281 | — | 18 | 865 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 439 | \$4 634 | \$7 634 | \$16 969 | \$5 923 | \$10 341 | — | \$16 309 | \$10 439 | — |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 996 | — | — | 4 | 11 | 1 426 | — | 2 | 172 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 291 | — | — | \$210 | \$337 | \$4 293 | — | \$3 805 | \$2 868 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 43 123 | 981 | 98 | 428 | 564 | 6 907 | 7 | 44 | 3 259 | 12 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 143 | \$865 | \$335 | \$2 424 | \$2 358 | \$1 762 | \$1 519 | \$1 421 | \$1 896 | \$603 |
| With Social Security income | 17 464 | 869 | 75 | 58 | 255 | 4 318 | 4 | 11 | 3 264 | 9 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 282 | \$3 958 | \$3 358 | \$3 763 | \$3 848 | \$4 162 | \$4 955 | \$3 356 | \$4 520 | \$6 177 |
| With public assistance income | 6 375 | 1 348 | 134 | 47 | 545 | 1 350 | — | 24 | 739 | — |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 226 | \$3 824 | \$3 411 | \$4 248 | \$4 415 | \$2 829 | — | \$2 157 | \$2 752 | — |
| With all other income | 23 990 | 1 718 | 140 | 127 | 771 | 5 754 | 8 | 69 | 3 379 | 30 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 243 | \$2 738 | \$1 941 | \$2 940 | \$2 751 | \$2 833 | \$7 296 | \$2 827 | \$4 147 | \$4 131 |

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Ingham | | | | | | Ionia | | | | Iosco | |
|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|-------|--|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | | White | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 | | |
| 6 260 | 623 | 38 | 69 | 349 | 1 493 | 1 | 14 | 1 692 | 10 | | |
| 18 020 | 1 557 | 116 | 222 | 758 | 4 208 | — | 65 | 2 628 | 66 | | |
| 26 328 | 1 667 | 197 | 291 | 809 | 5 537 | 7 | 48 | 2 791 | 63 | | |
| 6 375 | 539 | 18 | 56 | 229 | 1 409 | — | 36 | 585 | 15 | | |
| 47 114 | 2 386 | 249 | 541 | 1 552 | 10 961 | 8 | 112 | 6 870 | 135 | | |
| 4 424 | 166 | 9 | 51 | 130 | 1 206 | 1 | 7 | 1 507 | 10 | | |
| 13 245 | 519 | 48 | 214 | 533 | 3 292 | — | 32 | 2 216 | 47 | | |
| 23 649 | 1 305 | 181 | 229 | 697 | 5 166 | 7 | 44 | 2 600 | 63 | | |
| 5 796 | 396 | 11 | 47 | 192 | 1 297 | — | 29 | 547 | 15 | | |
| 86 094 | 6 529 | 522 | 887 | 2 700 | 16 037 | 13 | 170 | 9 947 | 158 | | |
| 8 697 | 1 353 | 100 | 177 | 445 | 1 852 | — | 22 | 1 342 | 16 | | |
| 6 376 | 517 | 22 | 109 | 249 | 1 274 | 4 | 6 | 1 349 | 11 | | |
| 6 473 | 402 | 52 | 63 | 216 | 1 173 | — | 8 | 1 492 | 30 | | |
| 13 044 | 987 | 91 | 66 | 474 | 2 533 | — | 17 | 1 942 | 25 | | |
| 12 206 | 771 | 67 | 94 | 389 | 2 410 | — | 38 | 1 395 | 29 | | |
| 11 377 | 716 | 66 | 94 | 321 | 2 412 | 2 | 15 | 1 055 | 31 | | |
| 15 147 | 1 012 | 86 | 120 | 382 | 2 807 | 2 | 48 | 933 | 2 | | |
| 8 872 | 599 | 38 | 89 | 179 | 1 152 | 5 | 12 | 327 | 14 | | |
| 3 902 | 172 | — | 75 | 45 | 424 | — | 4 | 112 | — | | |
| \$18 406 | \$15 034 | \$14 762 | \$16 033 | \$14 659 | \$17 439 | \$31 036 | \$19 000 | \$11 726 | \$14 464 | | |
| \$21 417 | \$17 766 | \$16 811 | \$23 204 | \$17 204 | \$19 256 | \$23 879 | \$20 686 | \$14 404 | \$15 766 | | |
| 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 | | |
| 2 889 | 630 | 55 | 108 | 329 | 688 | — | 32 | 509 | 16 | | |
| 2 737 | 396 | 11 | 60 | 181 | 778 | 1 | 6 | 920 | 9 | | |
| 3 204 | 275 | 43 | 38 | 137 | 825 | — | 6 | 1 177 | 30 | | |
| 7 276 | 618 | 52 | 57 | 435 | 1 979 | — | 17 | 1 586 | 23 | | |
| 8 082 | 507 | 68 | 61 | 300 | 2 032 | — | 27 | 1 236 | 29 | | |
| 8 605 | 527 | 42 | 72 | 251 | 2 213 | — | 15 | 948 | 31 | | |
| 12 654 | 766 | 67 | 85 | 315 | 2 657 | 2 | 46 | 895 | 2 | | |
| 8 010 | 516 | 31 | 89 | 157 | 1 082 | 5 | 12 | 315 | 14 | | |
| 3 526 | 151 | — | 68 | 40 | 393 | — | 2 | 110 | — | | |
| \$22 360 | \$17 370 | \$17 730 | \$19 167 | \$14 891 | \$20 046 | \$35 162 | \$17 228 | \$13 726 | \$14 821 | | |
| \$25 254 | \$19 911 | \$18 228 | \$27 035 | \$17 721 | \$21 466 | \$31 452 | \$18 935 | \$16 120 | \$15 937 | | |
| 62 632 | 4 331 | 330 | 687 | 1 292 | 4 364 | 7 | 32 | 3 251 | 166 | | |
| 64 505 | \$3 978 | \$3 872 | \$2 454 | \$4 703 | \$6 438 | \$5 500 | \$1000— | \$5 909 | \$6 371 | | |
| 7 235 | \$7 204 | \$6 370 | \$4 612 | \$7 832 | \$8 645 | \$9 741 | \$5 912 | \$7 083 | \$5 042 | | |
| 88 198 | 5 814 | 536 | 946 | 2 908 | 16 490 | 598 | 216 | 9 768 | 269 | | |
| \$11 864 | \$10 729 | \$8 500 | \$6 720 | \$10 309 | \$12 543 | \$1000— | \$12 481 | \$8 948 | \$7 321 | | |
| 45.5 | 39.0 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 48.7 | 17.4 | 42.6 | 46.3 | 63.2 | | |
| \$19 841 | \$18 722 | \$14 482 | \$19 830 | \$16 180 | \$17 214 | \$1000— | \$20 577 | \$13 043 | \$8 219 | | |
| 84 853 | 6 387 | 446 | 703 | 2 356 | 13 245 | 17 | 157 | 7 285 | 100 | | |
| \$5 129 | \$5 547 | \$4 714 | \$4 724 | \$5 326 | \$4 977 | \$5 833 | \$2 875 | \$3 992 | \$6 313 | | |
| 27.2 | 28.0 | 23.1 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 23.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 20.7 | 36.0 | | |
| \$12 086 | \$13 279 | \$13 249 | \$13 580 | \$10 922 | \$10 662 | \$12 272 | \$9 750 | \$8 321 | \$9 444 | | |
| \$7 769 | \$5 636 | \$5 171 | \$6 153 | \$4 764 | \$6 285 | \$977 | \$3 967 | \$5 423 | \$4 449 | | |
| \$14 339 | \$6 445 | \$9 583 | \$14 688 | \$9 201 | \$14 889 | — | \$3 068 | \$8 896 | \$7 500 | | |
| \$20 698 | \$16 991 | \$16 645 | \$7 604 | \$13 101 | \$20 182 | \$30 468 | \$20 833 | \$13 907 | \$19 375 | | |
| \$26 385 | \$22 668 | \$20 833 | \$26 382 | \$19 327 | \$23 430 | — | \$29 464 | \$17 691 | \$13 750 | | |
| \$29 798 | \$23 281 | \$19 327 | \$25 000 | \$20 993 | \$25 371 | — | \$15 500 | \$21 278 | \$40 206 | | |
| \$25 587 | \$22 750 | \$10 893 | \$47 214 | \$14 915 | \$20 687 | \$35 472 | \$16 806 | \$15 288 | \$8 750 | | |
| \$14 351 | \$11 731 | \$40 092 | \$35 055 | \$6 953 | \$11 095 | \$6 250 | \$8 750 | \$9 021 | — | | |
| \$22 360 | \$17 370 | \$17 730 | \$19 167 | \$14 891 | \$20 046 | \$35 162 | \$17 228 | \$13 726 | \$14 821 | | |
| \$22 153 | \$16 128 | \$15 526 | \$22 353 | \$14 630 | \$21 130 | \$30 205 | \$16 576 | \$15 247 | \$15 089 | | |
| \$19 474 | \$15 177 | \$14 000 | \$12 202 | \$11 906 | \$18 915 | \$30 468 | \$16 528 | \$12 351 | \$12 917 | | |
| \$22 649 | \$21 118 | \$30 779 | \$16 397 | \$15 756 | \$17 981 | \$35 472 | \$31 741 | \$12 384 | \$11 964 | | |
| \$24 383 | \$25 215 | \$20 197 | \$22 708 | \$18 074 | \$21 152 | \$35 162 | \$25 000 | \$14 394 | \$14 911 | | |
| \$25 083 | \$25 902 | \$19 494 | \$23 580 | \$18 159 | \$22 571 | \$30 205 | \$21 875 | \$16 562 | \$15 500 | | |
| \$21 393 | \$23 036 | \$18 317 | \$13 750 | \$14 269 | \$20 416 | \$30 468 | \$21 563 | \$13 197 | \$9 417 | | |
| \$23 457 | \$23 182 | \$30 545 | \$19 167 | \$17 429 | \$18 409 | \$35 472 | \$31 687 | \$12 322 | \$11 964 | | |
| \$11 378 | \$8 411 | \$7 386 | \$10 962 | \$7 446 | \$10 016 | — | \$3 654 | \$7 611 | \$2500— | | |
| \$9 679 | \$7 781 | \$7 159 | \$10 481 | \$6 777 | \$8 545 | — | \$3 462 | \$6 844 | \$2500— | | |
| \$5 974 | \$6 018 | \$4 950 | \$11 250 | \$5 043 | \$6 101 | — | \$3 269 | \$5 719 | — | | |
| \$16 355 | \$14 196 | \$8 750 | \$13 750 | \$9 333 | \$14 509 | — | \$52 076 | \$11 620 | — | | |
| \$9 002 | \$5 053 | \$4 432 | \$2500— | \$4 782 | \$7 551 | \$6 250 | \$2500— | \$8 457 | \$2500— | | |
| \$18 501 | \$12 035 | \$13 289 | \$16 579 | \$12 648 | \$16 378 | — | \$13 472 | \$12 212 | \$9 167 | | |
| \$25 581 | \$26 543 | \$20 625 | \$23 450 | \$20 440 | \$23 249 | \$35 255 | \$25 500 | \$17 513 | \$22 708 | | |
| \$35 414 | \$34 802 | \$26 000 | \$36 567 | \$32 123 | \$30 942 | — | \$31 811 | \$25 881 | \$40 255 | | |
| 86 094 | 6 529 | 522 | 887 | 2 700 | 16 037 | 13 | 170 | 9 947 | 158 | | |
| 73 374 | 5 483 | 462 | 768 | 2 244 | 13 118 | 9 | 155 | 7 053 | 148 | | |
| \$21 510 | \$18 575 | \$16 801 | \$24 418 | \$17 653 | \$19 710 | \$24 623 | \$20 454 | \$15 072 | \$15 570 | | |
| 71 703 | 5 455 | 462 | 765 | 2 215 | 12 469 | 9 | 153 | 6 696 | 148 | | |
| \$20 733 | \$18 492 | \$16 240 | \$23 670 | \$17 553 | \$19 182 | \$24 623 | \$18 752 | \$14 453 | \$15 570 | | |
| 7 437 | 210 | 34 | 38 | 123 | 1 281 | — | 18 | 865 | — | | |
| \$11 439 | \$4 634 | \$7 634 | \$16 969 | \$5 923 | \$10 341 | — | \$16 309 | \$10 439 | — | | |
| 1 996 | — | 2 | 4 | 11 | 1 426 | — | 2 | 172 | — | | |
| \$3 291 | — | —145 | \$210 | \$337 | \$4 293 | — | \$3 805 | \$2 868 | — | | |
| 43 123 | 981 | 98 | 428 | 564 | 6 907 | 7 | 44 | 3 259 | 12 | | |
| \$2 143 | \$865 | \$335 | \$2 424 | \$2 358 | \$1 762 | \$1 519 | \$1 421 | \$1 896 | \$603 | | |
| 17 464 | 869 | 75 | 58 | 255 | 4 318 | 4 | 11 | 3 264 | 9 | | |
| \$4 282 | \$3 958 | \$3 358 | \$3 763 | \$3 848 | \$4 162 | \$4 955 | \$3 356 | \$4 520 | \$6 177 | | |
| 6 375 | 1 348 | 134 | 47 | 545 | 1 350 | — | 24 | 739 | — | | |
| \$3 226 | \$3 824 | \$3 411 | \$4 248 | \$4 415 | \$2 829 | — | \$2 157 | \$2 752 | 30 | | |
| \$23 990 | 1 718 | 140 | 127 | 771 | 5 754 | 8 | 69 | 3 379 | — | | |
| \$3 243 | \$2 738 | \$1 941 | \$2 940 | \$2 751 | \$2 833 | \$7 296 | \$2 827 | \$4 147 | \$4 131 | | |

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| Families..... | 10 746 | 70 | 110 |
| No workers..... | 1 305 | 10 | 6 |
| 1 worker..... | 3 458 | 26 | 43 |
| 2 workers..... | 4 712 | 23 | 48 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 271 | 11 | 13 |
| Married-couple families..... | 9 352 | 55 | 84 |
| No workers..... | 1 047 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 worker..... | 2 720 | 21 | 34 |
| 2 workers..... | 4 394 | 21 | 35 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 191 | 11 | 13 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Households..... | 15 667 | 123 | 123 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 908 | 41 | 15 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 545 | 2 | 23 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 451 | — | 4 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 886 | 23 | 32 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 440 | 16 | 13 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 768 | 6 | 21 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 169 | 14 | 15 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 101 | 6 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 399 | 15 | — |
| Median..... | \$15 088 | \$12 202 | \$13 264 |
| Mean..... | \$17 927 | \$18 236 | \$14 347 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| Families..... | 10 746 | 70 | 110 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 676 | 2 | 14 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 784 | — | 21 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 817 | — | 4 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1 873 | 13 | 28 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 804 | 16 | 11 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 478 | 6 | 21 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1 927 | 12 | 11 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 001 | 6 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 386 | 15 | — |
| Median..... | \$18 404 | \$22 500 | \$12 857 |
| Mean..... | \$20 942 | \$28 185 | \$13 868 |

| | | | |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over..... | 15 849 | 262 | 65 |
| Median income..... | \$2 874 | \$1 103 | \$1 500 |
| Mean income..... | \$4 404 | \$2 398 | \$4 280 |

| | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income..... | 18 742 | 143 | 184 |
| Median income..... | \$7 585 | \$2 806 | \$4 824 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 35.4 | 13.3 | 17.4 |

| | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income..... | 18 103 | 239 | 139 |
| Median income..... | \$3 340 | \$2 188 | \$3 974 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 17.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income..... | \$5 650 | \$5 008 | \$3 291 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$11 798 | \$16 250 | \$6 250 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$17 999 | \$16 944 | \$8 125 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$22 940 | \$23 750 | \$12 000 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$25 676 | \$51 332 | \$22 292 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$19 485 | \$2500— | \$14 167 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$11 334 | \$32 059 | \$13 125 |

Family type by presence of own children:

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Families..... | \$18 404 | \$22 500 | \$12 857 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 240 | \$23 125 | \$17 708 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$16 805 | \$16 786 | \$6 346 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 092 | \$17 361 | \$14 167 |
| Married-couple families..... | \$19 543 | \$22 188 | \$13 958 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 788 | \$28 750 | \$11 806 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 759 | \$17 143 | \$6 591 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 615 | \$16 250 | \$14 479 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | \$10 181 | \$30 150 | \$6 750 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 849 | \$11 250 | \$5 250 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$6 699 | \$6 250 | \$4 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 531 | \$30 468 | \$9 375 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers..... | \$7 891 | \$30 327 | \$3 750 |
| 1 worker..... | \$15 259 | \$15 556 | \$11 806 |
| 2 workers..... | \$21 205 | \$29 583 | \$12 813 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$31 010 | \$51 811 | \$22 969 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|
| Households..... | 15 667 | 123 | 123 |
| With earnings..... | 13 384 | 98 | 114 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$17 654 | \$16 491 | \$12 770 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 12 676 | 98 | 112 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$17 028 | \$16 491 | \$12 620 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 1 565 | — | 2 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$9 785 | — | \$19 010 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 1 235 | — | 2 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$4 146 | — | \$2 125 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 7 251 | 57 | 8 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$1 793 | \$3 461 | \$220 |
| With Social Security income..... | 3 797 | 35 | 36 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$3 873 | \$4 340 | \$2 953 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 165 | 15 | 53 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 873 | \$510 | \$2 247 |
| With all other income..... | 4 493 | 46 | 51 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 009 | \$5 870 | \$1 603 |

| Isabella | | | | | Jackson | | | | |
|----------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| 10 746 | 70 | 110 | 152 | 36 762 | 1 753 | 156 | 150 | 318 | |
| 1 305 | 10 | 6 | 18 | 4 452 | 293 | 5 | 6 | 43 | |
| 3 458 | 26 | 43 | 52 | 12 404 | 756 | 37 | 90 | 106 | |
| 4 712 | 23 | 48 | 61 | 15 135 | 559 | 95 | 34 | 135 | |
| 1 271 | 11 | 13 | 21 | 4 771 | 145 | 19 | 20 | 24 | |
| 9 352 | 55 | 84 | 121 | 31 477 | 1 065 | 129 | 139 | 250 | |
| 1 047 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 442 | 149 | — | 6 | 22 | |
| 2 720 | — | 34 | 36 | 9 706 | 370 | 32 | 85 | 80 | |
| 4 394 | 21 | 35 | 61 | 13 971 | 470 | 89 | 34 | 129 | |
| 1 191 | 11 | 13 | 21 | 4 358 | 76 | 8 | 14 | 19 | |
| 15 667 | 123 | 123 | 199 | 47 901 | 2 476 | 191 | 167 | 394 | |
| 1 908 | 41 | 15 | 13 | 4 902 | 489 | 12 | 17 | 43 | |
| 1 545 | — | 23 | 53 | 3 508 | 285 | 36 | 19 | 32 | |
| 1 451 | 2 | 4 | 29 | 3 217 | 190 | 22 | — | 23 | |
| 2 886 | 23 | 32 | 33 | 6 758 | 387 | 13 | — | 90 | |
| 2 440 | 16 | 13 | 28 | 7 279 | 354 | 19 | 13 | 88 | |
| 1 768 | 6 | 21 | 21 | 6 884 | 301 | 37 | 26 | 33 | |
| 2 169 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 9 035 | 261 | 44 | 66 | 49 | |
| 1 101 | 6 | — | 2 | 4 645 | 145 | 8 | 13 | 24 | |
| 399 | 15 | — | 10 | 1 673 | 64 | — | 13 | 12 | |
| \$15 088 | \$12 202 | \$13 264 | \$10 417 | \$18 769 | \$13 348 | \$18 839 | \$26 250 | \$15 549 | |
| \$17 927 | \$18 236 | \$14 347 | \$14 899 | \$20 834 | \$16 276 | \$17 523 | \$26 326 | \$20 339 | |
| 10 746 | 70 | 110 | 152 | 36 762 | 1 753 | 156 | 150 | 318 | |
| 676 | 2 | 14 | 8 | 1 942 | 209 | 9 | 6 | 20 | |
| 784 | — | 21 | 31 | 1 939 | 165 | 19 | 13 | 22 | |
| 817 | — | 4 | 17 | 2 075 | 115 | 13 | — | 16 | |
| 1 873 | 13 | 28 | 28 | 4 733 | 282 | 13 | — | 67 | |
| 1 804 | 16 | 11 | 28 | 5 695 | 335 | 13 | 13 | 88 | |
| 1 478 | 6 | 21 | 20 | 6 150 | 246 | 37 | 26 | 30 | |
| 1 927 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 8 354 | 220 | 44 | 66 | 39 | |
| 1 001 | 6 | — | 2 | 4 366 | 129 | 8 | 13 | 24 | |
| 386 | 15 | — | 10 | 1 508 | 52 | — | 13 | 12 | |
| \$18 404 | \$22 500 | \$12 857 | \$12 083 | \$21 586 | \$16 499 | \$21 058 | \$27 500 | \$17 073 | |
| \$20 942 | \$28 185 | \$13 868 | \$16 778 | \$23 311 | \$18 743 | \$19 385 | \$28 969 | \$22 540 | |
| 15 849 | 262 | 65 | 165 | 14 879 | 934 | 53 | 24 | 119 | |
| \$2 874 | \$1 103 | \$1 500 | \$2 042 | \$7 336 | \$5 313 | \$3 944 | \$1 833 | \$4 675 | |
| \$4 404 | \$2 398 | \$4 280 | \$3 421 | \$9 633 | \$7 926 | \$5 883 | \$2 190 | \$5 735 | |
| 18 742 | 143 | 184 | 207 | 47 838 | 3 993 | 232 | 199 | 569 | |
| \$7 585 | \$2 806 | \$4 824 | \$6 850 | \$14 151 | \$2 852 | \$11 231 | \$21 633 | \$6 363 | |
| 35.4 | 13.3 | 17.4 | 31.9 | 52.4 | 20.0 | 37.5 | 66.8 | 27.4 | |
| \$16 431 | \$22 659 | \$11 250 | \$15 346 | \$19 555 | \$16 093 | \$17 453 | \$26 279 | \$16 492 | |
| 18 103 | 239 | 139 | 239 | 40 682 | 2 037 | 159 | 113 | 263 | |
| \$3 340 | \$2 188 | \$3 974 | \$3 014 | \$5 281 | \$5 519 | \$3 559 | \$4 300 | \$5 280 | |
| 17.5 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 27.1 | 24.0 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 28.9 | |
| \$10 128 | \$17 145 | \$12 041 | \$6 654 | \$10 755 | \$12 009 | \$9 250 | \$10 444 | \$7 833 | |
| \$5 650 | \$5 008 | \$3 291 | \$3 790 | \$7 281 | \$3 926 | \$5 223 | \$5 831 | \$4 844 | |
| \$11 798 | \$16 250 | \$6 250 | \$8 250 | \$14 047 | \$5 607 | \$5 893 | — | \$16 458 | |
| \$17 999 | \$16 944 | \$8 125 | \$16 667 | \$20 879 | \$13 061 | \$25 357 | \$24 028 | \$14 808 | |
| \$22 940 | \$23 750 | \$12 000 | \$18 125 | \$24 969 | \$17 987 | \$23 438 | \$30 085 | \$25 000 | |
| \$25 676 | \$51 332 | \$22 292 | \$15 179 | \$27 220 | \$20 882 | \$23 214 | \$44 037 | \$19 375 | |
| \$19 485 | \$2500— | \$14 167 | \$10 833 | \$24 477 | \$17 500 | \$21 500 | \$24 821 | \$18 929 | |
| \$11 334 | \$32 059 | \$13 125 | \$8 056 | \$12 334 | \$13 304 | — | — | \$12 969 | |
| \$18 404 | \$22 500 | \$12 857 | \$12 083 | \$21 586 | \$16 499 | \$21 058 | \$27 500 | \$17 073 | |
| \$19 240 | \$23 125 | \$10 833 | \$17 708 | \$22 184 | \$15 891 | \$19 219 | \$28 021 | \$16 542 | |
| \$16 805 | \$16 786 | \$6 346 | \$11 250 | \$19 204 | \$12 448 | \$10 500 | \$29 063 | \$16 786 | |
| \$17 092 | \$17 361 | \$14 167 | \$11 250 | \$20 748 | \$17 093 | \$21 534 | \$26 458 | \$18 162 | |
| \$20 543 | \$22 188 | \$13 958 | \$15 852 | \$22 938 | \$19 986 | \$21 812 | \$28 646 | \$18 085 | |
| \$19 788 | \$28 750 | \$11 806 | \$21 875 | \$24 044 | \$21 419 | \$22 955 | \$28 542 | \$18 500 | |
| \$17 759 | \$17 143 | \$6 591 | \$17 708 | \$20 643 | \$21 250 | \$18 125 | \$29 063 | \$18 047 | |
| \$17 615 | \$16 250 | \$14 479 | \$12 000 | \$21 322 | \$17 074 | \$21 328 | \$50 209 | \$17 083 | |
| \$10 181 | \$30 150 | \$6 750 | \$6 333 | \$9 996 | \$9 833 | \$8 393 | \$25 208 | \$7 031 | |
| \$8 849 | \$11 250 | \$5 250 | \$5 909 | \$8 152 | \$7 431 | \$4 861 | \$6 250 | \$6 641 | |
| \$6 699 | — | \$4 375 | \$6 250 | \$5 275 | \$5 208 | \$3 750 | — | \$4 792 | |
| \$13 531 | \$30 468 | \$9 375 | \$10 000 | \$15 048 | \$17 235 | \$21 250 | \$26 250 | \$30 468 | |
| \$7 891 | \$30 327 | \$3 750 | \$6 500 | \$8 552 | \$6 318 | \$3 750 | \$2500— | \$8 409 | |
| \$15 259 | \$15 556 | \$11 806 | \$11 267 | \$18 278 | \$14 974 | \$17 708 | \$18 750 | \$14 476 | |
| \$21 205 | \$29 583 | \$12 813 | \$17 192 | \$24 751 | \$23 472 | \$22 062 | \$18 750 | \$20 469 | |
| \$31 010 | \$51 811 | \$22 969 | \$17 083 | \$33 787 | \$27 188 | \$29 063 | \$29 167 | \$17 750 | |
| 15 667 | 123 | 123 | 199 | 47 901 | 2 476 | 191 | 167 | 394 | |
| 13 384 | 98 | 114 | 181 | 39 165 | 1 892 | 179 | 155 | 344 | |
| \$17 654 | \$16 491 | \$12 770 | \$13 813 | \$21 400 | \$17 112 | \$16 809 | \$27 345 | \$19 835 | |
| 12 676 | 98 | 112 | 173 | 37 930 | 1 880 | 179 | 150 | 333 | |
| \$17 028 | \$16 491 | \$12 620 | \$11 909 | \$20 879 | \$17 024 | \$16 407 | \$25 650 | \$19 668 | |
| 1 565 | — | 2 | 27 | 3 675 | 46 | 6 | 11 | 34 | |
| \$9 785 | — | \$19 010 | \$16 023 | \$11 300 | \$7 983 | \$12 005 | \$35 541 | \$5 943 | |
| 1 235 | — | 2 | 13 | 1 641 | 20 | — | — | 3 | |
| \$4 146 | — | \$2 125 | \$560 | \$2 833 | \$180 | — | — | \$1 005 | |
| 7 251 | 57 | 8 | 66 | 22 144 | 354 | 25 | 106 | 112 | |
| \$1 793 | \$3 461 | \$220 | \$112 | \$2 220 | \$1 226 | \$370 | \$501 | \$1 198 | |
| 3 797 | 35 | 36 | 55 | 12 501 | 630 | 18 | 6 | 78 | |
| \$3 873 | \$4 340 | \$2 953 | \$3 995 | \$4 501 | \$4 282 | \$3 276 | \$3 505 | \$5 798 | |
| 1 165 | 15 | 53 | 35 | 3 771 | 589 | 38 | 27 | 78 | |
| \$2 873 | \$510 | \$2 247 | \$3 909 | \$2 833 | \$3 304 | \$3 206 | \$1 301 | \$2 498 | |
| 4 493 | 46 | 51 | 49 | 14 137 | 763 | 52 | 29 | 145 | |
| \$3 009 | \$5 870 | \$1 603 | \$1 731 | \$3 092 | \$3 729 | \$2 846 | \$1 678 | \$3 299 | |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Families | 48 293 |
| No workers | 5 040 |
| 1 worker | 14 690 |
| 2 workers | 22 276 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 287 |
| Married-couple families | 41 703 |
| No workers | 4 045 |
| 1 worker | 11 199 |
| 2 workers | 20 507 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 952 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Households | 69 369 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 490 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 804 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 5 225 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 9 774 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 10 035 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 9 841 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12 681 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 7 155 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 364 |
| Median | \$19 163 |
| Mean | \$21 918 |

| | |
|----------------------|----------|
| Families | 48 293 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 174 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 088 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 629 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 514 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 064 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 025 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 11 120 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 6 613 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 066 |
| Median | \$22 705 |
| Mean | \$25 568 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 37 333 |
| Median income | \$5 832 |
| Mean income | \$8 245 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 69 698 |
| Median income | \$13 289 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 52.5 |
| Median income | \$19 412 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 64 635 |
| Median income | \$5 429 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.6 |
| Median income | \$11 389 |

Per capita income \$8 040

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 835 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$21 041 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 658 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$30 321 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 668 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 844 |

| | |
|--|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$22 705 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 830 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 057 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 561 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 353 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 198 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 376 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 311 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 992 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 753 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 461 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 624 |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$9 214 |
| 1 worker | \$19 041 |
| 2 workers | \$25 146 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 019 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 69 369 |
| With earnings | \$9 077 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 041 |
| With wage or salary income | \$7 432 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$21 263 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 6 316 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 971 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 452 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 652 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 34 431 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 464 |
| With Social Security income | 14 793 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 446 |
| With public assistance income | 4 425 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 065 |
| With all other income | 16 975 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 190 |

| Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|---|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| 48 293 | 3 534 | 180 | 239 | 537 | 105 881 | 7 300 | 439 | 544 | 1 902 |
| No workers | 5 040 | 13 | 36 | 108 | 10 448 | 1 153 | 89 | 66 | 219 |
| 1 worker | 14 690 | 45 | 90 | 149 | 33 552 | 2 661 | 165 | 163 | 608 |
| 2 workers | 22 276 | 1 095 | 44 | 107 | 46 244 | 2 434 | 102 | 219 | 801 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 287 | 363 | 58 | 6 | 15 637 | 1 052 | 83 | 96 | 274 |
| Married-couple families | 41 703 | 1 708 | 141 | 212 | 91 099 | 3 592 | 227 | 450 | 1 369 |
| No workers | 4 045 | 141 | 13 | 28 | 8 267 | 288 | 16 | 54 | 60 |
| 1 worker | 11 199 | 456 | 31 | 84 | 26 192 | 693 | 65 | 126 | 344 |
| 2 workers | 20 507 | 830 | 44 | 94 | 42 288 | 1 887 | 86 | 185 | 729 |
| 3 or more workers | 5 952 | 281 | 53 | 6 | 14 352 | 724 | 60 | 85 | 236 |
| Households | 69 369 | 5 051 | 240 | 360 | 728 | 143 409 | 9 772 | 706 | 2 387 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 490 | 1 183 | 42 | 42 | 158 | 13 601 | 1 997 | 115 | 92 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 804 | 504 | 22 | 50 | 83 | 10 085 | 1 279 | 66 | 21 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 5 225 | 468 | 18 | 36 | 77 | 9 973 | 908 | 69 | 41 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 9 774 | 849 | 30 | 63 | 70 | 20 576 | 1 338 | 111 | 175 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 10 035 | 620 | 30 | 16 | 82 | 21 746 | 1 202 | 58 | 89 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 9 841 | 446 | 43 | 29 | 102 | 21 149 | 976 | 97 | 76 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12 681 | 543 | 38 | 46 | 88 | 26 209 | 1 140 | 71 | 111 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 7 155 | 349 | 17 | 58 | 48 | 13 288 | 747 | 11 | 54 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 364 | 89 | — | 20 | 20 | 6 782 | 185 | 8 | 47 |
| Median | \$19 163 | \$12 124 | \$17 500 | \$13 036 | \$11 983 | \$18 980 | \$12 527 | \$11 791 | \$15 769 |
| Mean | \$21 918 | \$15 335 | \$17 090 | \$21 615 | \$16 036 | \$21 658 | \$15 824 | \$14 261 | \$21 246 |
| Families | 48 293 | 3 534 | 180 | 239 | 537 | 105 881 | 7 300 | 439 | 544 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 174 | 682 | 26 | 36 | 109 | 4 341 | 1 176 | 83 | 66 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 088 | 362 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 5 039 | 970 | 40 | 11 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 629 | 323 | 12 | 16 | 56 | 5 986 | 753 | 49 | 31 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 514 | 537 | 17 | 42 | 37 | 13 330 | 1 042 | 90 | 93 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 064 | 449 | 25 | 9 | 69 | 16 566 | 854 | 50 | 88 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 025 | 348 | 32 | 37 | 96 | 17 934 | 734 | 68 | 72 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 11 120 | 454 | 36 | 37 | 83 | 23 966 | 917 | 42 | 92 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 6 613 | 331 | 17 | 30 | 37 | 12 341 | 710 | 9 | 54 |
| \$50,000 or more | 3 066 | 48 | — | 20 | 16 | 6 378 | 144 | 8 | 47 |
| Median | \$22 705 | \$13 543 | \$19 457 | \$16 806 | \$18 310 | \$21 976 | \$13 484 | \$12 159 | \$17 500 |
| Mean | \$25 568 | \$16 694 | \$19 084 | \$23 620 | \$17 492 | \$24 829 | \$16 960 | \$14 395 | \$23 788 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 37 333 | 2 922 | 124 | 513 | 371 | 53 244 | 3 667 | 376 | 275 |
| Median income | \$5 832 | \$4 167 | \$4 850 | \$3 967 | \$4 663 | \$7 507 | \$5 907 | \$5 833 | \$6 781 |
| Mean income | \$8 245 | \$6 615 | \$7 191 | \$5 195 | \$6 699 | \$9 306 | \$8 469 | \$7 205 | \$7 511 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 69 698 | 4 194 | 267 | 424 | 777 | 139 937 | 7 990 | 572 | 755 |
| Median income | \$13 289 | \$8 830 | \$9 250 | \$6 922 | \$8 151 | \$13 999 | \$9 599 | \$9 400 | \$11 967 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 52.5 | 38.9 | 46.8 | 32.1 | 38.5 | 56.6 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 52.8 |
| Median income | \$19 412 | \$16 603 | \$15 502 | \$28 085 | \$18 584 | \$18 606 | \$15 870 | \$14 904 | \$16 072 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 64 635 | 4 639 | 257 | 365 | 513 | 128 131 | 9 470 | 691 | 695 |
| Median income | \$5 429 | \$5 375 | \$4 574 | \$7 257 | \$5 987 | \$5 436 | \$5 807 | \$5 744 | \$5 191 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 27.6 | 24.3 | 32.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 23.7 |
| Median income | \$11 389 | \$12 254 | \$9 500 | \$11 609 | \$10 000 | \$10 960 | \$11 009 | \$9 250 | \$10 792 |
| Per capita income | \$8 040 | \$4 991 | \$5 077 | \$5 820 | \$4 984 | \$7 776 | \$4 930 | \$4 551 | \$5 413 |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$14 835 | \$4 347 | \$3 750 | \$16 250 | \$8 661 | \$16 593 | \$6 327 | \$4 226 | \$9 000 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$21 041 | \$13 262 | \$11 563 | \$9 732 | \$17 917 | \$20 479 | \$11 209 | \$15 048 | \$16 292 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$26 658 | \$19 770 | \$23 456 | \$30 302 | \$27 500 | \$25 622 | \$17 681 | \$19 375 | \$20 625 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$30 321 | \$19 596 | \$25 000 | \$13 393 | \$19 000 | \$29 195 | \$20 491 | \$13 750 | \$31 280 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$25 668 | \$15 559 | — | \$26 250 | \$33 505 | \$24 041 | \$20 789 | \$13 750 | \$35 926 |
| 65 years and over | \$12 844 | \$9 940 | \$17 857 | \$30 468 | \$8 375 | \$12 252 | \$9 153 | \$10 417 | \$8 750 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$22 705 | \$13 543 | \$19 457 | \$16 806 | \$18 310 | \$21 976 | \$13 484 | \$12 159 | \$17 500 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$22 830 | \$12 356 | \$19 922 | \$25 707 | \$18 802 | \$22 449 | \$12 238 | \$11 990 | \$16 781 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$20 057 | \$10 318 | \$22 670 | \$21 875 | \$20 294 | \$19 420 | \$9 506 | \$10 172 | \$12 721 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$22 561 | \$15 987 | \$18 393 | \$10 536 | \$17 917 | \$21 325 | \$16 094 | \$13 021 | \$22 396 |
| Married-couple families | \$24 353 | \$22 771 | \$23 242 | \$20 435 | \$20 489 | \$23 336 | \$21 205 | \$20 469 | \$21 364 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$25 198 | \$24 298 | \$23 594 | \$25 815 | \$21 579 | \$24 509 | \$22 698 | \$21 667 | \$19 318 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$21 376 | \$22 746 | \$23 523 | \$21 875 | \$21 140 | \$20 733 | \$19 982 | \$14 762 | \$12 969 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$23 311 | \$19 453 | \$18 393 | \$11 518 | \$14 500 | \$21 830 | \$18 277 | \$12 292 | \$24 545 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 992 | \$7 456 | \$4 732 | \$9 375 | \$4 704 | \$11 565 | \$7 637 | \$5 906 | \$12 321 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$8 753 | \$7 155 | \$4 732 | \$8 750 | \$4 102 | \$9 578 | \$5 800 | \$5 844 | \$12 321 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 461 | \$5 389 | \$10 156 | — | \$4 417 | \$5 959 | \$5 772 | \$4 567 | \$11 250 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$16 624 | \$10 542 | — | \$22 679 | \$22 500 | \$17 070 | \$11 096 | \$13 333 | \$10 000 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$9 214 | \$4 588 | \$17 679 | \$2500— | \$2 738 | \$8 469 | \$4 879 | \$4 583 | \$4 091 |
| 1 worker | \$19 041 | \$10 909 | \$6 917 | \$20 556 | \$15 156 | \$17 925 | \$9 324 | \$10 365 | \$12 159 |
| 2 workers | \$25 146 | \$23 616 | \$24 643 | \$21 875 | \$23 142 | \$24 086 | \$21 270 | \$16 250 | \$19 846 |
| 3 or more workers | \$35 019 | \$28 812 | \$26 500 | \$40 906 | \$26 250 | \$33 779 | \$30 030 | \$25 179 | \$38 910 |
| Households | 69 369 | 5 051 | 240 | 360 | 728 | 143 409 | 9 772 | 706 | 2 387 |
| With earnings | \$9 077 | 4 075 | 215 | 316 | 579 | 120 554 | 7 754 | 478 | 623 |
| Mean earnings | \$22 041 | \$16 239 | \$15 193 | \$21 138 | \$17 881 | \$22 104 | \$16 843 | \$15 312 | \$21 967 |
| With wage or salary income | \$7 432 | 4 061 | 207 | 309 | 573 | 116 888 | 7 723 | 478 | 585 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$21 263 | \$16 206 | \$14 203 | \$18 517 | \$17 545 | \$21 142 | \$16 613 | \$15 113 | \$20 382 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 6 316 | 145 | 19 | 63 | 38 | 13 041 | 286 | 17 | 80 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 971 | \$2 419 | \$17 187 | \$15 204 | \$8 529 | \$14 082 | \$7 820 | \$5 617 | \$21 867 |
| With farm self-employment income | 1 452 | 10 | — | — | 6 | 2 087 | 44 | — | 14 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 652 | \$1 283 | — | — | — | \$4 722 | \$1 448 | — | \$898 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 34 431 | 644 | 65 | 112 | 162 | 71 843 | 1 251 | 115 | 261 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 464 | \$1 115 | \$1 130 | \$1 411 | \$1 153 | \$2 283 | \$1 372 | \$1 051 | \$897 |
| With Social Security income | 14 793 | 849 | 55 | 21 | 84 | 33 772 | 1 718 | 68 | 61 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 446 | \$3 346 | \$2 658 | \$2 575 | \$3 200 | \$4 399 | \$3 677 | \$4 708 | \$3 591 |
| With public assistance income | 4 425 | 1 229 | 75 | 21 | 116 | 8 462 | 2 618 | 151 | 77 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$3 065 | \$3 573 | \$3 220 | \$2 773 | \$2 773 | \$2 727 | \$3 328 | \$3 353 | \$2 605 |
| With all other income | 16 975 | 1 252 | 83 | 73 | 171 | 35 491 | 2 370 | 211 | 190 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 190 | \$2 698 | \$4 505 | \$11 538 | \$3 180 | \$2 972 | \$3 072 | \$1 778 | \$3 476 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 866 | 331 | 255 |
| No workers | 540 | 158 | 38 |
| 1 worker | 618 | 104 | 55 |
| 2 workers | 562 | 55 | 113 |
| 3 or more workers | 146 | 14 | 49 |
| Married-couple families | 1 661 | 209 | 220 |
| No workers | 481 | 109 | 29 |
| 1 worker | 527 | 52 | 45 |
| 2 workers | 523 | 39 | 97 |
| 3 or more workers | 130 | 9 | 49 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 2 420 | 601 | 285 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 504 | 298 | 45 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 359 | 122 | 25 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 296 | 44 | 27 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 473 | 78 | 40 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 297 | 24 | 26 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 226 | 14 | 43 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 187 | 12 | 36 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 62 | 3 | 26 |
| \$50,000 or more | 16 | 6 | 17 |
| Median | \$10 459 | \$5 051 | \$15 724 |
| Mean | \$12 955 | \$7 309 | \$19 097 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 866 | 331 | 255 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 228 | 97 | 30 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 270 | 86 | 24 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 244 | 33 | 23 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 394 | 62 | 40 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 279 | 18 | 27 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 207 | 14 | 35 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 172 | 12 | 36 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 58 | 3 | 23 |
| \$50,000 or more | 14 | 6 | 17 |
| Median | \$12 104 | \$6 991 | \$16 875 |
| Mean | \$14 339 | \$9 573 | \$20 393 |

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 648 | 297 | 112 |
| Median income | \$4 644 | \$3 655 | \$5 000 |
| Mean income | \$7 082 | \$4 043 | \$4 817 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 2 337 | 405 | 377 |
| Median income | \$7 858 | \$3 952 | \$7 426 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 29.9 | 8.1 | 37.4 |
| Median income | \$12 900 | \$11 000 | \$16 063 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 1 807 | 525 | 223 |
| Median income | \$3 659 | \$3 398 | \$5 156 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 17.0 | 10.7 | 28.7 |
| Median income | \$8 985 | \$10 615 | \$9 300 |

Per capita income **\$4 913** **\$3 439** **\$4 261**

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$9 286 | \$3 333 | \$7 500 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$13 783 | \$10 417 | \$17 750 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$15 855 | \$11 528 | \$24 167 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$16 705 | \$9 375 | \$20 625 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$12 639 | \$5 417 | \$23 750 |
| 65 years and over | \$9 215 | \$6 568 | \$6 023 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$12 104 | \$6 991 | \$16 875 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$13 918 | \$10 052 | \$18 000 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$12 823 | \$10 625 | \$16 406 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 159 | \$6 331 | \$14 531 |
| Married-couple families | \$12 557 | \$7 012 | \$17 857 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$15 235 | \$11 583 | \$21 250 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$13 922 | \$16 250 | \$18 125 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$11 170 | \$6 225 | \$13 438 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 203 | \$7 059 | \$8 750 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$6 250 | \$6 705 | \$6 563 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$5 714 | \$5 625 | \$2500— |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$9 306 | \$7 750 | \$24 583 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers | \$7 804 | \$5 583 | \$6 250 |
| 1 worker | \$11 667 | \$9 250 | \$16 250 |
| 2 workers | \$16 657 | \$11 442 | \$22 604 |
| 3 or more workers | \$23 462 | \$25 833 | \$22 917 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 2 420 | 601 | 285 |
| With earnings | 1 566 | 233 | 244 |
| Mean earnings | \$13 327 | \$8 383 | \$19 446 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 430 | 226 | 235 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$12 500 | \$7 460 | \$20 327 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 302 | 27 | 18 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$9 686 | \$9 744 | —\$1 803 |
| With farm self-employment income | 94 | 1 | 2 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$731 | \$4 255 | \$105 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 821 | 59 | 74 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 194 | \$648 | \$1 514 |
| With Social Security income | 1 061 | 405 | 43 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 382 | \$3 585 | \$5 345 |
| With public assistance income | 297 | 186 | 44 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 475 | \$2 419 | \$2 966 |
| With all other income | 924 | 167 | 109 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 567 | \$2 991 | \$2 070 |

| Lake | | | Lapeer | | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| 1 866 | 331 | 255 | 23 381 | 135 | 1 056 | 25 951 | — | 125 | 119 | | | | |
| 540 | 158 | 38 | 2 690 | 21 | 156 | 2 294 | — | 9 | 5 | | | | |
| 618 | 104 | 55 | 8 008 | 43 | 412 | 8 713 | — | 27 | 19 | | | | |
| 562 | 55 | 113 | 9 910 | 38 | 352 | 11 416 | — | 82 | 62 | | | | |
| 146 | 14 | 49 | 2 773 | 33 | 136 | 3 528 | — | 7 | 33 | | | | |
| 1 681 | 209 | 220 | 20 384 | 78 | 816 | 23 353 | — | 93 | 104 | | | | |
| 481 | 109 | 29 | 2 140 | 15 | 87 | 1 851 | — | — | — | | | | |
| 527 | 52 | 45 | 6 426 | 12 | 295 | 7 361 | — | 21 | 7 | | | | |
| 523 | 39 | 97 | 9 219 | 22 | 313 | 10 856 | — | 65 | 62 | | | | |
| 130 | 9 | 49 | 2 599 | 29 | 121 | 3 285 | — | 7 | 33 | | | | |
| 2 420 | 601 | 285 | 29 467 | 179 | 1 196 | 31 028 | 14 | 139 | 163 | | | | |
| 504 | 298 | 45 | 2 759 | 21 | 158 | 1 867 | 9 | 3 | 20 | | | | |
| 359 | 122 | 25 | 2 002 | 20 | 74 | 1 375 | 5 | 7 | 9 | | | | |
| 296 | 44 | 27 | 2 085 | — | 95 | 1 501 | — | 16 | 11 | | | | |
| 473 | 78 | 40 | 4 454 | 29 | 163 | 3 079 | — | 13 | 19 | | | | |
| 297 | 24 | 26 | 4 774 | 30 | 221 | 3 593 | — | 34 | 6 | | | | |
| 226 | 14 | 43 | 4 123 | — | 253 | 4 470 | — | 24 | 20 | | | | |
| 187 | 12 | 36 | 5 891 | 45 | 156 | 7 564 | — | 35 | 30 | | | | |
| 62 | 3 | 26 | 2 468 | 34 | 69 | 5 393 | — | 7 | 12 | | | | |
| 16 | 6 | 17 | 911 | — | 7 | 2 186 | — | — | 36 | | | | |
| \$10 459 | \$5 051 | \$15 724 | \$18 581 | \$18 542 | \$17 740 | \$24 567 | \$4 444 | \$19 485 | \$22 062 | | | | |
| \$12 955 | \$7 309 | \$19 097 | \$20 550 | \$20 800 | \$17 399 | \$26 547 | \$4 713 | \$20 073 | \$35 459 | | | | |
| 1 866 | 331 | 255 | 23 381 | 135 | 1 056 | 25 951 | — | 125 | 119 | | | | |
| 228 | 97 | 30 | 1 086 | 18 | 111 | 870 | — | 10 | — | | | | |
| 270 | 86 | 24 | 1 152 | 13 | 77 | 836 | — | 7 | 2 | | | | |
| 244 | 33 | 23 | 1 343 | 5 | 90 | 1 053 | — | 10 | 11 | | | | |
| 394 | 62 | 40 | 3 415 | 13 | 149 | 2 322 | — | 13 | 13 | | | | |
| 279 | 18 | 27 | 3 887 | 37 | 179 | 2 832 | — | 27 | 6 | | | | |
| 207 | 14 | 35 | 3 751 | — | 228 | 3 941 | — | 18 | 20 | | | | |
| 172 | 12 | 36 | 5 523 | 22 | 148 | 6 939 | — | 33 | 19 | | | | |
| 58 | 3 | 23 | 2 381 | 27 | 67 | 5 140 | — | 7 | 12 | | | | |
| 14 | 6 | 17 | 843 | — | 7 | 2 018 | — | — | 36 | | | | |
| \$12 104 | \$6 991 | \$16 875 | \$20 952 | \$16 927 | \$18 088 | \$26 350 | — | \$18 875 | \$26 875 | | | | |
| \$14 339 | \$9 573 | \$20 393 | \$22 846 | \$20 228 | \$17 926 | \$28 495 | — | \$19 427 | \$43 614 | | | | |
| 648 | 297 | 112 | 9 014 | 175 | 273 | 6 722 | 14 | 29 | 50 | | | | |
| \$4 644 | \$3 655 | \$5 000 | \$6 178 | \$2 894 | \$7 367 | \$10 176 | \$4 000 | \$7 250 | \$6 600 | | | | |
| \$7 082 | \$4 043 | \$4 817 | \$8 539 | \$6 141 | \$9 776 | \$12 597 | \$4 713 | \$8 480 | \$8 570 | | | | |
| 2 337 | 405 | 377 | 28 826 | 216 | 1 242 | 33 304 | 169 | 121 | 178 | | | | |
| \$7 858 | \$3 952 | \$7 426 | \$14 099 | \$4 722 | \$12 227 | \$17 781 | \$1000— | \$15 850 | \$11 355 | | | | |
| 29.9 | 8.1 | 37.4 | 53.6 | 31.5 | 36.7 | 56.5 | 5.3 | 56.2 | 60.7 | | | | |
| \$12 900 | \$11 000 | \$16 063 | \$17 963 | \$17 872 | \$16 251 | \$23 314 | \$15 439 | \$23 986 | \$20 680 | | | | |
| 1 807 | 525 | 223 | 25 115 | 243 | 991 | 25 245 | 26 | 80 | 184 | | | | |
| \$3 659 | \$3 398 | \$5 156 | \$5 366 | \$5 536 | \$4 849 | \$5 360 | \$7 071 | \$6 000 | \$4 696 | | | | |
| 17.0 | 10.7 | 28.7 | 24.7 | 35.8 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 34.6 | 28.8 | 23.4 | | | | |
| \$8 985 | \$10 615 | \$9 300 | \$10 851 | \$13 182 | \$8 971 | \$11 891 | \$7 500 | \$7 833 | \$12 508 | | | | |
| \$4 913 | \$3 439 | \$4 261 | \$7 045 | \$5 193 | \$4 599 | \$8 371 | \$1 031 | \$5 101 | \$8 440 | | | | |
| \$9 286 | \$3 333 | \$7 500 | \$15 268 | \$2500— | \$8 264 | \$18 138 | — | \$16 250 | \$13 750 | | | | |
| \$13 783 | \$10 417 | \$17 750 | \$20 698 | \$19 063 | \$17 417 | \$24 372 | — | \$16 406 | \$21 442 | | | | |
| \$15 855 | \$11 528 | \$24 167 | \$24 993 | \$33 409 | \$20 545 | \$30 418 | — | \$19 306 | \$37 344 | | | | |
| \$16 705 | \$9 375 | \$20 625 | \$25 776 | \$32 494 | \$18 800 | \$31 894 | — | \$35 055 | \$40 763 | | | | |
| \$12 639 | \$5 417 | \$23 750 | \$21 563 | \$13 438 | \$15 000 | \$27 024 | — | — | — | | | | |
| \$9 215 | \$6 568 | \$6 023 | \$11 665 | \$7 000 | \$9 338 | \$12 603 | — | — | \$30 180 | | | | |
| \$12 104 | \$6 991 | \$16 875 | \$20 952 | \$16 927 | \$18 088 | \$26 350 | — | \$18 875 | \$26 875 | | | | |
| \$13 918 | \$10 052 | \$18 000 | \$21 603 | \$18 462 | \$18 138 | \$27 111 | — | \$18 125 | \$22 143 | | | | |
| \$12 823 | \$10 625 | \$16 406 | \$19 559 | \$9 250 | \$16 466 | \$23 510 | — | \$20 583 | \$33 250 | | | | |
| \$11 159 | \$6 331 | \$14 531 | \$20 077 | \$15 750 | \$17 427 | \$24 740 | — | \$30 468 | \$33 959 | | | | |
| \$12 557 | \$7 012 | \$17 857 | \$22 126 | \$20 750 | \$20 111 | \$27 357 | — | \$20 750 | \$32 575 | | | | |
| \$15 235 | \$11 583 | \$21 250 | \$23 389 | \$34 498 | \$20 394 | \$28 481 | — | \$20 250 | \$26 250 | | | | |
| \$13 922 | \$16 250 | \$18 125 | \$20 673 | \$26 250 | \$20 019 | \$24 468 | — | \$20 417 | \$16 250 | | | | |
| \$11 170 | \$6 225 | \$13 438 | \$20 511 | \$11 563 | \$16 985 | \$25 207 | — | \$30 468 | \$55 000 | | | | |
| \$8 203 | \$7 059 | \$8 750 | \$11 255 | \$16 528 | \$7 731 | \$11 709 | — | \$10 750 | \$10 808 | | | | |
| \$6 250 | \$6 705 | \$6 563 | \$9 294 | \$16 250 | \$7 188 | \$10 165 | — | \$10 750 | \$10 833 | | | | |
| \$5 714 | \$5 625 | \$2500— | \$6 626 | \$3 125 | \$6 691 | \$6 338 | — | \$3 750 | — | | | | |
| \$9 306 | \$7 750 | \$24 583 | \$15 417 | \$16 667 | \$20 694 | \$16 425 | — | — | \$8 750 | | | | |
| \$7 804 | \$5 583 | \$6 250 | \$8 238 | \$3 125 | \$6 071 | \$9 270 | — | \$3 750 | \$7 917 | | | | |
| \$11 667 | \$9 250 | \$16 250 | \$17 479 | \$15 268 | \$14 200 | \$22 489 | — | \$27 188 | \$13 250 | | | | |
| \$16 657 | \$11 442 | \$22 604 | \$24 506 | \$18 611 | \$21 712 | \$28 876 | — | \$18 056 | \$34 332 | | | | |
| \$23 462 | \$25 833 | \$22 917 | \$32 417 | \$35 667 | \$26 923 | \$36 961 | — | \$6 250 | \$35 836 | | | | |
| 2 420 | 601 | 285 | 29 467 | 179 | 1 196 | 31 028 | 14 | 139 | 163 | | | | |
| 1 566 | 233 | 244 | 24 549 | 151 | 988 | 27 263 | — | 137 | 132 | | | | |
| \$13 327 | \$8 383 | \$19 446 | \$20 852 | \$21 220 | \$17 594 | \$26 850 | — | \$18 513 | \$39 577 | | | | |
| 1 430 | 226 | 235 | 23 346 | 151 | 964 | 26 114 | — | 129 | 132 | | | | |
| \$12 500 | \$7 460 | \$20 327 | \$20 234 | \$21 220 | \$17 636 | \$25 978 | — | \$18 950 | \$36 630 | | | | |
| 302 | 27 | 18 | 2 620 | — | 37 | 3 315 | — | 22 | — | | | | |
| \$9 686 | \$9 744 | —\$1 803 | \$10 820 | — | \$10 217 | \$15 076 | — | \$4 427 | \$6 860 | | | | |
| 94 | 1 | 2 | 2 333 | — | 8 | 1 146 | — | 2 | 7 | | | | |
| \$731 | \$4 255 | \$105 | \$4 793 | — | \$535 | \$3 173 | — | —\$2 855 | \$34 005 | | | | |
| 821 | 59 | 74 | 13 531 | 38 | 140 | 15 323 | 12 | 39 | 50 | | | | |
| \$2 194 | \$648 | \$1 514 | \$2 122 | \$1 154 | \$1 500 | \$2 150 | \$78 | \$689 | \$5 166 | | | | |
| 1 061 | 405 | 43 | 7 645 | 50 | 196 | 5 955 | 14 | 7 | 38 | | | | |
| \$4 382 | \$3 585 | \$5 345 | \$4 315 | \$3 663 | \$3 987 | \$4 410 | \$3 916 | \$1 660 | \$4 942 | | | | |
| 297 | 186 | 44 | 2 228 | 23 | 305 | 1 631 | 7 | 24 | 13 | | | | |
| \$2 475 | \$2 419 | \$2 966 | \$2 915 | \$1 709 | \$3 737 | \$2 870 | \$65 | \$3 428 | \$1 903 | | | | |
| 924 | 167 | 109 | 9 400 | 57 | 488 | 8 365 | 5 | 47 | 33 | | | | |
| \$3 567 | \$2 991 | \$2 070 | \$2 708 | \$4 435 | \$2 653 | \$3 323 | \$1 955 | \$2 833 | \$2 572 | | | | |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|--|
| [Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group] | Mackinac | | Macomb | | | | | Marquette | | | | |
| | Race | | Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | | | |
| | White | | White | Black | | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin¹ | White | Black | | Spanish origin¹ | |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 608 | 211 | 180 050 | 2 165 | 459 | 1 178 | 1 351 | 17 988 | 199 | 130 | 85 | |
| No workers | 496 | 37 | 15 730 | 324 | 47 | 55 | 122 | 2 179 | 5 | 6 | — | |
| 1 worker | 770 | 39 | 61 090 | 821 | 146 | 342 | 457 | 6 601 | 120 | 80 | 49 | |
| 2 workers | 960 | 118 | 72 573 | 677 | 215 | 640 | 506 | 7 507 | 74 | 35 | 36 | |
| 3 or more workers | 382 | 17 | 30 657 | 343 | 51 | 141 | 266 | 1 701 | — | 9 | — | |
| Married-couple families | 2 283 | 162 | 155 528 | 1 263 | 386 | 1 042 | 1 124 | 16 011 | 194 | 94 | 69 | |
| No workers | 443 | 20 | 12 114 | 99 | 12 | 38 | 75 | 1 695 | — | 6 | — | |
| 1 worker | 606 | 25 | 49 839 | 352 | 114 | 308 | 360 | 5 693 | 120 | 51 | 33 | |
| 2 workers | 887 | 102 | 65 853 | 536 | 209 | 572 | 441 | 7 020 | 74 | 33 | 36 | |
| 3 or more workers | 347 | 15 | 27 722 | 276 | 51 | 124 | 248 | 1 603 | — | 4 | — | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 422 | 261 | 224 642 | 2 795 | 602 | 1 431 | 1 640 | 24 049 | 251 | 166 | 108 | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 517 | 35 | 14 411 | 448 | 29 | 65 | 148 | 2 825 | 46 | 18 | — | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 478 | 44 | 10 163 | 288 | 47 | 63 | 88 | 2 120 | 44 | 12 | 22 | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 333 | 32 | 10 587 | 171 | 16 | 46 | 98 | 2 140 | 34 | 43 | 13 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 665 | 43 | 22 685 | 319 | 94 | 120 | 181 | 3 795 | 85 | 49 | 40 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 525 | 68 | 26 946 | 438 | 94 | 145 | 163 | 3 271 | 30 | 26 | 5 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 410 | 21 | 31 635 | 323 | 106 | 185 | 243 | 4 011 | 6 | 13 | 19 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 369 | 13 | 54 601 | 446 | 138 | 360 | 347 | 3 973 | — | 4 | 6 | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 94 | 5 | 38 198 | 227 | 48 | 296 | 247 | 1 484 | 6 | 1 | 3 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 31 | — | 15 416 | 135 | 30 | 151 | 125 | 430 | — | — | — | |
| Median | \$12 594 | \$11 283 | \$24 319 | \$17 032 | \$20 761 | \$26 362 | \$22 336 | \$16 711 | \$10 197 | \$11 042 | \$11 759 | |
| Mean | \$14 576 | \$12 847 | \$26 153 | \$19 436 | \$23 377 | \$29 859 | \$25 196 | \$18 097 | \$11 073 | \$12 463 | \$14 757 | |
| Families | 2 608 | 211 | 180 050 | 2 165 | 459 | 1 178 | 1 351 | 17 988 | 199 | 130 | 85 | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 188 | 25 | 5 124 | 256 | 18 | 45 | 90 | 793 | 13 | 6 | — | |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 319 | 24 | 5 697 | 214 | 49 | 29 | 89 | 1 310 | 44 | 7 | 22 | |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 257 | 26 | 6 678 | 118 | — | 46 | 78 | 1 537 | 40 | 34 | 13 | |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 536 | 36 | 15 725 | 248 | 65 | 83 | 121 | 2 805 | 66 | 39 | 26 | |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 468 | 61 | 20 432 | 390 | 74 | 124 | 138 | 2 669 | 30 | 26 | 5 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 373 | 21 | 26 378 | 253 | 79 | 137 | 210 | 3 537 | — | 13 | 19 | |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 343 | 13 | 49 575 | 370 | 114 | 320 | 296 | 3 586 | — | 4 | — | |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 93 | 5 | 35 945 | 193 | 36 | 259 | 210 | 1 359 | 6 | 1 | — | |
| \$50,000 or more | 31 | — | 14 496 | 123 | 24 | 135 | 119 | 392 | — | — | — | |
| Median | \$15 037 | \$12 460 | \$26 767 | \$18 283 | \$21 399 | \$27 404 | \$23 515 | \$19 776 | \$10 329 | \$12 614 | \$10 893 | |
| Mean | \$16 515 | \$13 898 | \$28 707 | \$20 927 | \$24 073 | \$31 423 | \$26 569 | \$20 389 | \$11 777 | \$13 776 | \$12 919 | |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 966 | 69 | 55 325 | 855 | 212 | 366 | 503 | 12 041 | 285 | 88 | 108 | |
| Median income | \$5 522 | \$3 700 | \$10 887 | \$8 014 | \$9 714 | \$14 364 | \$11 780 | \$4 752 | \$3 740 | \$3 630 | \$4 400 | |
| Mean income | \$7 153 | \$5 020 | \$12 836 | \$10 968 | \$13 868 | \$15 798 | \$14 034 | \$6 771 | \$4 724 | \$4 710 | \$7 208 | |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 3 342 | 304 | 235 801 | 2 643 | 653 | 1 533 | 1 925 | 26 046 | 407 | 171 | 177 | |
| Median income | \$8 897 | \$6 962 | \$17 887 | \$11 250 | \$15 098 | \$16 651 | \$15 512 | \$11 745 | \$6 193 | \$6 700 | \$6 736 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 31.1 | 35.5 | 56.4 | 37.3 | 47.8 | 62.8 | 47.6 | 52.3 | 59.7 | 32.7 | 60.5 | |
| Median income | \$15 540 | \$12 675 | \$22 986 | \$19 360 | \$20 828 | \$21 158 | \$22 647 | \$17 834 | \$7 875 | \$12 464 | \$9 300 | |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 2 953 | 209 | 190 396 | 2 683 | 423 | 1 297 | 1 552 | 19 372 | 154 | 182 | 103 | |
| Median income | \$3 809 | \$4 068 | \$5 778 | \$6 397 | \$6 946 | \$8 627 | \$5 292 | \$3 921 | \$3 341 | \$4 563 | \$5 559 | |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 15.2 | 13.9 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 21.4 | |
| Median income | \$9 000 | \$8 250 | \$11 941 | \$12 167 | \$12 378 | \$16 663 | \$13 687 | \$9 330 | \$5 923 | \$8 538 | \$12 000 | |
| Per capita income | \$5 405 | \$3 948 | \$8 699 | \$6 097 | \$7 153 | \$8 275 | \$6 656 | \$6 286 | \$2 866 | \$3 632 | \$3 828 | |
| MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$10 250 | \$7 000 | \$19 681 | \$13 125 | \$7 143 | \$18 403 | \$17 562 | \$11 865 | \$7 045 | \$9 844 | \$6 917 | |
| 25 to 34 years | \$16 418 | \$10 156 | \$24 583 | \$16 316 | \$16 641 | \$26 935 | \$21 250 | \$19 645 | \$9 612 | \$11 094 | \$11 838 | |
| 35 to 44 years | \$19 458 | \$17 188 | \$29 301 | \$20 938 | \$23 906 | \$30 913 | \$27 065 | \$23 678 | \$15 769 | \$13 807 | \$13 750 | |
| 45 to 54 years | \$18 620 | \$18 036 | \$33 706 | \$27 009 | \$27 679 | \$26 797 | \$29 542 | \$26 647 | \$19 500 | \$16 250 | — | |
| 55 to 64 years | \$14 978 | \$12 500 | \$28 197 | \$17 500 | \$24 286 | \$30 112 | \$26 200 | \$20 314 | — | \$16 250 | — | |
| 65 years and over | \$9 627 | \$10 804 | \$13 842 | \$7 396 | \$11 250 | \$16 250 | \$9 919 | \$10 208 | — | \$8 750 | — | |
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$15 037 | \$12 460 | \$26 767 | \$18 283 | \$21 399 | \$27 404 | \$23 515 | \$19 776 | \$10 329 | \$12 614 | \$10 893 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$16 434 | \$12 188 | \$27 061 | \$18 125 | \$21 125 | \$27 609 | \$23 219 | \$20 818 | \$10 729 | \$12 557 | \$11 250 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$14 764 | \$9 034 | \$23 451 | \$15 882 | \$14 464 | \$27 424 | \$21 490 | \$18 462 | \$12 083 | \$10 083 | \$11 146 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 465 | \$15 227 | \$26 327 | \$18 497 | \$22 083 | \$26 944 | \$25 396 | \$17 705 | \$9 844 | \$15 625 | \$10 417 | |
| Married-couple families | \$15 775 | \$16 033 | \$28 138 | \$23 610 | \$23 311 | \$28 056 | \$25 972 | \$20 622 | \$10 658 | \$12 708 | \$11 845 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$17 861 | \$15 857 | \$28 776 | \$25 766 | \$24 135 | \$29 348 | \$25 965 | \$21 670 | \$11 250 | \$13 438 | \$13 500 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$15 804 | \$11 719 | \$24 495 | \$22 562 | \$18 839 | \$28 913 | \$22 500 | \$19 831 | \$12 534 | \$10 625 | \$12 396 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 446 | \$16 591 | \$27 148 | \$19 639 | \$21 458 | \$26 667 | \$25 985 | \$18 181 | \$9 844 | \$9 531 | \$10 417 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$8 576 | \$5 446 | \$14 159 | \$9 821 | \$6 076 | \$20 417 | \$8 523 | \$8 750 | \$3 750 | \$13 375 | \$6 250 | |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 117 | \$5 089 | \$10 941 | \$8 676 | \$6 076 | \$20 750 | \$8 068 | \$6 788 | \$3 750 | \$11 250 | \$6 250 | |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 659 | \$5 357 | \$6 282 | \$6 276 | \$5 806 | \$2500— | \$8 750 | \$4 904 | \$3 750 | \$9 000 | \$6 250 | |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$15 000 | \$10 000 | \$19 484 | \$15 893 | — | \$20 000 | \$18 214 | \$14 750 | — | \$18 333 | — | |
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers | \$8 112 | \$5 750 | \$9 442 | \$5 144 | \$6 179 | \$4 917 | \$6 500 | \$8 057 | \$3 750 | \$3 750 | — | |
| 1 worker | \$12 350 | \$11 750 | \$22 386 | \$15 651 | \$16 875 | \$24 914 | \$20 625 | \$17 753 | \$9 038 | \$12 679 | \$9 583 | |
| 2 workers | \$17 840 | \$15 757 | \$29 101 | \$24 398 | \$25 221 | \$31 116 | \$25 471 | \$22 246 | \$12 721 | \$13 594 | \$11 607 | |
| 3 or more workers | \$22 927 | \$21 563 | \$39 831 | \$35 040 | \$27 250 | \$37 120 | \$37 341 | \$30 540 | — | \$7 250 | — | |
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 422 | 261 | 224 642 | 2 795 | 602 | 1 431 | 1 640 | 24 049 | 251 | 166 | 108 | |
| With earnings | 2 525 | 214 | 194 738 | 2 253 | 544 | 1 335 | 1 475 | 19 695 | 240 | 157 | 108 | |
| Mean earnings | \$14 373 | \$12 267 | \$26 606 | \$20 466 | \$23 493 | \$30 115 | \$25 588 | \$18 749 | \$11 204 | \$10 414 | \$12 795 | |
| With wage or salary income | 2 360 | 209 | 190 964 | 2 238 | 538 | 1 310 | 1 464 | 19 257 | 240 | 151 | 97 | |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$13 799 | \$11 628 | \$25 994 | \$20 367 | \$22 207 | \$28 525 | \$24 404 | \$18 345 | \$11 204 | \$10 723 | \$12 031 | |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 457 | 26 | 15 035 | 82 | 47 | 130 | 85 | 1 574 | — | 13 | 11 | |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 596 | \$7 497 | \$14 018 | \$6 571 | \$17 695 | \$21 598 | \$24 074 | \$9 876 | — | \$1 220 | \$19 536 | |
| With farm self-employment income | 61 | — | 1 763 | 16 | 6 | 23 | 12 | 129 | — | — | — | |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 152 | — | \$3 719 | \$650 | \$175 | \$1 192 | — | \$3 449 | — | — | — | |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 250 | 36 | 114 195 | 390 | 144 | 771 | 595 | 8 840 | 65 | 30 | 37 | |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 283 | \$828 | \$2 008 | \$1 403 | \$1 694 | \$1 538 | \$1 391 | \$1 650 | \$445 | \$873 | \$743 | |
| With Social Security income | 1 277 | 51 | 47 236 | 625 | 42 | 166 | 203 | 5 772 | 7 | 38 | 3 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 7 873 | 98 | 19 036 | 130 | 161 | 173 | 34 741 | 499 | 309 | 120 |
| No workers..... | 1 256 | 16 | 1 993 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 3 502 | 99 | 22 | 12 |
| 1 worker..... | 2 447 | 45 | 7 132 | 35 | 98 | 90 | 12 807 | 229 | 134 | 39 |
| 2 workers..... | 3 279 | 31 | 7 979 | 90 | 38 | 65 | 13 606 | 85 | 96 | 54 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 891 | 6 | 1 932 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 4 826 | 86 | 57 | 15 |
| Married-couple families | 6 903 | 60 | 16 935 | 104 | 161 | 157 | 29 999 | 348 | 282 | 105 |
| No workers..... | 1 068 | 7 | 1 582 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 2 576 | 61 | 22 | 10 |
| 1 worker..... | 1 971 | 23 | 6 020 | 15 | 98 | 76 | 10 482 | 116 | 112 | 26 |
| 2 workers..... | 3 053 | 24 | 7 522 | 84 | 38 | 63 | 12 534 | 85 | 91 | 54 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 811 | 6 | 1 811 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 4 407 | 86 | 57 | 15 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Households | 10 993 | 154 | 23 967 | 194 | 182 | 224 | 42 299 | 712 | 378 | 134 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 615 | 31 | 2 259 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 3 402 | 127 | 71 | 19 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 217 | 33 | 1 488 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 2 730 | 67 | 23 | 16 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 262 | 7 | 1 412 | — | 6 | 6 | 2 447 | 45 | 38 | 7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 061 | 24 | 2 723 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 5 000 | 81 | 10 | 15 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 609 | 25 | 2 934 | 28 | 4 | 36 | 5 535 | 121 | 64 | 32 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 149 | 19 | 3 624 | 40 | 22 | 45 | 6 589 | 67 | 75 | 22 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1 289 | 12 | 4 850 | 40 | 42 | 30 | 9 651 | 127 | 47 | 21 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 619 | 3 | 3 144 | 20 | 66 | 46 | 5 226 | 49 | 38 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 172 | — | 1 533 | 14 | 22 | 6 | 1 719 | 28 | 12 | 2 |
| Median..... | \$13 142 | \$11 250 | \$21 467 | \$21 771 | \$34 308 | \$21 042 | \$21 410 | \$15 968 | \$17 350 | \$17 083 |
| Mean..... | \$15 996 | \$12 722 | \$23 943 | \$23 664 | \$34 408 | \$25 507 | \$22 839 | \$18 021 | \$20 400 | \$16 387 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 7 873 | 98 | 19 036 | 130 | 161 | 173 | 34 741 | 499 | 309 | 120 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 605 | 11 | 916 | — | 5 | 2 | 1 510 | 47 | 38 | 13 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 696 | 29 | 889 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 1 602 | 42 | 9 | 14 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 838 | 5 | 986 | — | — | 2 | 1 701 | 39 | 34 | 5 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 1 486 | 14 | 2 057 | 19 | 7 | 26 | 3 787 | 60 | 9 | 15 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 1 309 | 14 | 2 404 | 10 | 4 | 23 | 4 628 | 100 | 56 | 30 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 1 042 | 10 | 3 100 | 25 | 20 | 45 | 6 021 | 44 | 66 | 22 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 1 171 | 12 | 4 342 | 40 | 34 | 13 | 8 983 | 94 | 47 | 19 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 593 | 3 | 2 943 | 20 | 61 | 46 | 4 897 | 49 | 38 | — |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 133 | — | 1 399 | 14 | 22 | 6 | 1 612 | 24 | 12 | 2 |
| Median..... | \$16 127 | \$11 111 | \$23 519 | \$28 077 | \$35 421 | \$21 632 | \$23 324 | \$17 106 | \$20 354 | \$17 875 |
| Mean..... | \$18 397 | \$13 707 | \$26 163 | \$29 281 | \$35 408 | \$27 256 | \$24 860 | \$20 230 | \$23 332 | \$17 023 |

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Median income..... | \$3 152 | \$1000— | \$6 692 | \$1 978 | \$16 930 | \$9 333 | \$7 924 | \$6 767 | \$3 083 | \$2 500 |
| Mean income..... | \$4 230 | \$2 313 | \$10 780 | \$4 977 | \$19 959 | \$11 023 | \$10 609 | \$9 131 | \$5 301 | \$3 591 |

Males 15 years and over, with income.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Median income..... | \$6 473 | \$4 864 | \$16 657 | \$11 900 | \$27 781 | \$21 085 | \$16 295 | \$15 252 | \$11 941 | \$10 059 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 30.0 | 18.9 | 58.1 | 43.1 | 69.8 | 72.0 | 52.8 | 42.1 | 48.0 | 43.2 |
| Median income..... | \$15 255 | \$12 000 | \$21 951 | \$20 210 | \$32 378 | \$23 246 | \$21 170 | \$20 451 | \$15 895 | \$13 316 |

Females 15 years and over, with income.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| Median income..... | \$3 659 | \$2 694 | \$4 743 | \$11 286 | \$3 900 | \$4 545 | \$5 000 | \$4 946 | \$3 393 | \$3 556 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 18.1 | 8.4 | 24.9 | 41.3 | 23.4 | 33.3 | 25.7 | 26.6 | 21.3 | 22.7 |
| Median income..... | \$9 142 | \$10 833 | \$12 050 | \$16 859 | \$21 076 | \$9 250 | \$10 694 | \$11 814 | \$9 325 | \$9 714 |

Per capita income.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | \$5 311 | \$2 853 | \$8 056 | \$8 038 | \$8 964 | \$6 788 | \$7 370 | \$5 863 | \$5 254 | \$3 686 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$9 686 | \$6 250 | \$11 951 | \$18 571 | — | \$16 000 | \$17 135 | \$7 250 | \$20 000 | \$6 667 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$16 339 | \$11 250 | \$21 738 | \$27 885 | \$24 000 | \$21 513 | \$22 351 | \$17 593 | \$20 625 | \$16 250 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$20 924 | \$20 417 | \$26 940 | \$46 862 | \$37 679 | \$38 253 | \$26 921 | \$29 306 | \$32 265 | \$18 542 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$22 778 | \$12 500 | \$30 154 | \$50 281 | \$40 906 | \$40 935 | \$28 922 | \$25 000 | \$21 250 | \$18 958 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$18 699 | \$6 429 | \$25 649 | \$22 500 | \$36 582 | \$14 306 | \$23 731 | \$16 548 | \$11 667 | \$24 375 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$9 930 | \$8 750 | \$11 474 | \$10 417 | — | \$12 750 | \$12 713 | \$9 000 | \$5 833 | \$6 875 |

Family type by presence of own children:

Families.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$16 127 | \$11 111 | \$23 519 | \$28 077 | \$35 421 | \$21 632 | \$23 324 | \$17 106 | \$20 354 | \$17 875 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$17 034 | \$13 750 | \$23 376 | \$27 083 | \$36 030 | \$21 944 | \$24 191 | \$19 028 | \$20 907 | \$17 375 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$15 251 | \$11 250 | \$20 949 | \$25 417 | \$31 343 | \$22 014 | \$21 661 | \$18 194 | \$21 222 | \$15 469 |
| Without own children under 6 years..... | \$14 760 | \$6 705 | \$23 757 | \$31 199 | \$23 542 | \$14 196 | \$21 900 | \$15 167 | \$16 833 | \$23 250 |

Married-couple families.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$17 161 | \$16 429 | \$24 870 | \$29 038 | \$35 421 | \$22 049 | \$24 715 | \$23 409 | \$20 917 | \$18 312 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 784 | \$17 143 | \$25 049 | \$27 692 | \$36 030 | \$22 431 | \$25 860 | \$26 979 | \$21 446 | \$18 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 291 | \$12 500 | \$22 220 | \$26 042 | \$31 343 | \$22 431 | \$22 668 | \$21 250 | \$21 278 | \$16 250 |
| Without own children under 6 years..... | \$15 120 | \$7 500 | \$24 552 | \$32 258 | \$23 542 | \$14 018 | \$22 482 | \$16 542 | \$17 250 | \$22 917 |

Female householder, no husband present.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|---|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 611 | \$6 750 | \$9 829 | \$23 611 | — | \$11 250 | \$10 893 | \$7 113 | \$3 750 | \$5 938 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 188 | \$7 188 | \$7 934 | \$24 444 | — | \$11 250 | \$9 073 | \$7 356 | \$3 750 | \$5 938 |
| Without own children under 6 years..... | \$4 836 | — | \$5 744 | \$18 750 | — | \$11 250 | \$5 933 | \$7 062 | \$3 750 | \$4 688 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$11 833 | \$6 250 | \$16 019 | \$13 750 | — | — | \$16 037 | \$6 719 | \$3 750 | — |

Workers in family in 1979:

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| No workers..... | \$8 059 | \$7 143 | \$8 462 | \$6 250 | \$6 250 | \$13 750 | \$8 323 | \$6 302 | \$3 929 | \$4 375 |
| 1 worker..... | \$13 415 | \$6 875 | \$21 055 | \$24 583 | \$33 661 | \$21 048 | \$20 210 | \$16 585 | \$15 441 | \$10 750 |
| 2 workers..... | \$19 274 | \$20 625 | \$26 506 | \$28 846 | \$36 763 | \$37 396 | \$26 394 | \$25 521 | \$22 339 | \$19 615 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$29 866 | \$31 250 | \$35 311 | \$23 750 | \$52 076 | \$26 250 | \$35 691 | \$35 866 | \$28 036 | \$27 813 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households.....

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| With earnings..... | 10 993 | 154 | 23 967 | 194 | 182 | 224 | 42 299 | 712 | 378 | 134 |
| Mean earnings..... | 8 736 | 136 | 20 500 | 186 | 174 | 204 | 36 183 | 533 | 325 | 119 |
| With wage or salary income..... | \$15 900 | \$10 819 | \$24 184 | \$23 792 | \$34 361 | \$26 033 | \$23 007 | \$19 592 | \$20 123 | \$16 218 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | 8 366 | 133 | 19 894 | 186 | 174 | 204 | 34 992 | 517 | 319 | 119 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$15 443 | \$10 905 | \$23 693 | \$22 727 | \$34 536 | \$25 533 | \$22 537 | \$19 531 | \$20 189 | \$15 789 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | 982 | 4 | 2 003 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 3 206 | 16 | 21 | 6 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | \$7 832 | \$5 255 | \$10 631 | \$15 236 | —\$5 085 | \$8 488 | \$11 229 | \$19 068 | \$3 531 | \$6 148 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | 603 | — | 854 | — | — | — | 1 988 | 15 | 14 | 5 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$3 341 | — | \$3 666 | — | — | — | \$3 950 | \$2 658 | \$1 810 | \$2 825 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 4 931 | 21 | 12 857 | 32 | 141 | 100 | 19 674 | 103 | 103 | 26 |
| With Social Security income..... | \$1 781 | \$263 | \$2 635 | \$308 | \$1 387 | \$1 573 | \$2 071 | \$2 342 | \$3 785 | \$380 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | 3 240 | 24 | 4 530 | 14 | 6 | 36 | 9 647 | 203 | 89 | 17 |
| With public assistance income..... | \$4 211 | \$2 828 | \$4 211 | \$3 108 | \$2 405 | \$4 190 | \$4 401 | \$3 905 | \$3 584 | \$3 946 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | 878 | 21 | 1 769 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 3 347 | 139 | 43 | 18 |
| With all other income..... | \$2 732 | \$3 890 | \$2 974 | \$1 045 | \$3 994 | \$2 172 | \$2 897 | \$3 375 | \$2 268 | \$3 744 |
| Mean all other income..... | 3 786 | 63 | 5 824 | 17 | 23 | 43 | 14 083 | 304 | 143 | 48 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 200 | \$5 281 | \$3 411 | \$5 985 | \$762 | \$1 901 | \$2 890 | \$2 912 | \$2 553 | \$2 534 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 |
| No workers | 5 301 | 1 164 | 58 |
| 1 worker | 11 840 | 1 568 | 79 |
| 2 workers | 15 024 | 1 247 | 51 |
| 3 or more workers | 4 757 | 418 | 39 |
| Married-couple families | 31 714 | 2 378 | 144 |
| No workers | 4 106 | 381 | 25 |
| 1 worker | 9 315 | 656 | 57 |
| 2 workers | 13 831 | 991 | 41 |
| 3 or more workers | 4 462 | 350 | 21 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 48 287 | 5 613 | 275 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 5 589 | 1 259 | 57 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 049 | 736 | 53 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 3 924 | 654 | 8 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 656 | 917 | 66 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 7 667 | 832 | 41 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 702 | 488 | 18 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 8 149 | 484 | 24 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 359 | 201 | 1 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 192 | 42 | 7 |
| Median | \$16 823 | \$10 711 | \$12 321 |
| Mean | \$18 788 | \$13 454 | \$12 897 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2 092 | 814 | 37 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 282 | 531 | 40 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 619 | 501 | 8 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 541 | 786 | 51 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 6 505 | 677 | 41 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 026 | 431 | 18 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 7 528 | 457 | 24 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 3 195 | 158 | 1 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1 134 | 42 | 7 |
| Median | \$19 539 | \$11 899 | \$13 393 |
| Mean | \$21 213 | \$14 486 | \$14 254 |

| | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 14 104 | 1 679 | 104 |
| Median income | \$6 993 | \$4 904 | \$3 633 |
| Mean income | \$8 899 | \$7 014 | \$4 594 |

| | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 46 187 | 4 760 | 281 |
| Median income | \$12 980 | \$7 073 | \$8 900 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 51.7 | 32.2 | 27.0 |

| | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 40 962 | 5 449 | 335 |
| Median income | \$4 863 | \$4 736 | \$3 873 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 24.1 | 20.7 | 16.4 |
| Median income | \$10 907 | \$10 581 | \$11 000 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$6 739 | \$3 953 | \$3 342 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$12 932 | \$4 880 | \$6 429 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$18 637 | \$10 104 | \$14 107 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$22 905 | \$17 513 | \$12 188 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$25 883 | \$16 756 | \$16 944 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$21 263 | \$15 402 | \$23 250 |
| 65 years and over | \$11 503 | \$10 208 | \$6 667 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | |
| Families | \$19 539 | \$11 899 | \$13 393 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$20 099 | \$11 572 | \$13 788 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$17 535 | \$8 810 | \$13 889 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$18 713 | \$12 331 | \$11 477 |
| Married-couple families | \$20 878 | \$17 232 | \$15 735 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$21 877 | \$18 768 | \$16 786 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$19 050 | \$17 788 | \$15 000 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 266 | \$13 533 | \$11 818 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$9 103 | \$7 243 | \$6 800 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$7 012 | \$6 593 | \$6 950 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$4 625 | \$5 306 | \$4 028 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$13 546 | \$11 157 | \$3 750 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | |
| No workers | \$8 363 | \$5 300 | \$4 444 |
| 1 worker | \$16 238 | \$11 133 | \$14 327 |
| 2 workers | \$22 814 | \$19 502 | \$15 288 |
| 3 or more workers | \$30 789 | \$24 817 | \$28 036 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Households | 48 287 | 5 613 | 275 |
| With earnings | 38 041 | 3 936 | 184 |
| Mean earnings | \$19 628 | \$14 471 | \$14 505 |
| With wage or salary income | 36 790 | 3 908 | 182 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$19 156 | \$14 366 | \$14 354 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 3 652 | 99 | 9 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$11 096 | \$7 021 | \$6 261 |
| With farm self-employment income | 643 | 6 | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$2 181 | \$20 005 | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 22 131 | 620 | 31 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$1 949 | \$990 | \$257 |
| With Social Security income | 13 593 | 1 656 | 70 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 408 | \$4 250 | \$3 946 |
| With public assistance income | 4 567 | 1 643 | 93 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 891 | \$3 674 | \$3 467 |
| With all other income | 15 625 | 1 584 | 118 |
| Mean all other income | \$2 834 | \$3 075 | \$2 298 |

| Muskegon | | | | Newaygo | | | | Oakland | |
|----------|----------|--|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--|
| Race | | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | |
| White | Black | | | White | Black | | White | Black | |
| 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 | 593 | 9 379 | 148 | 121 | 254 844 | 11 253 | |
| 5 301 | 1 164 | 58 | 99 | 1 730 | 73 | 20 | 21 930 | 1 313 | |
| 11 840 | 1 568 | 79 | 194 | 3 137 | 35 | 28 | 85 854 | 3 418 | |
| 15 024 | 1 247 | 51 | 192 | 3 427 | 25 | 60 | 109 036 | 4 883 | |
| 4 757 | 418 | 39 | 108 | 1 085 | 15 | 13 | 38 024 | 1 639 | |
| 31 714 | 2 378 | 144 | 412 | 8 309 | 103 | 104 | 221 208 | 7 052 | |
| 4 106 | 381 | 25 | 32 | 1 458 | 50 | 14 | 17 184 | 448 | |
| 9 315 | 656 | 57 | 132 | 2 569 | 25 | 20 | 70 545 | 1 343 | |
| 13 831 | 991 | 41 | 170 | 3 249 | 18 | 60 | 99 163 | 3 989 | |
| 4 462 | 350 | 21 | 78 | 1 033 | 10 | 10 | 34 316 | 1 272 | |
| 48 287 | 5 613 | 275 | 719 | 11 878 | 210 | 140 | 335 422 | 14 740 | |
| 5 589 | 1 259 | 57 | 121 | 1 794 | 82 | 18 | 20 910 | 2 066 | |
| 4 049 | 736 | 53 | 39 | 1 272 | 27 | 18 | 14 413 | 950 | |
| 3 924 | 654 | 8 | 77 | 1 131 | 27 | 6 | 15 138 | 703 | |
| 7 656 | 917 | 66 | 147 | 2 020 | 41 | 32 | 33 105 | 1 531 | |
| 7 667 | 832 | 41 | 127 | 1 756 | 20 | 30 | 38 563 | 1 663 | |
| 6 702 | 488 | 18 | 104 | 1 547 | 7 | 16 | 41 674 | 1 800 | |
| 8 149 | 484 | 24 | 59 | 1 595 | 4 | 8 | 71 114 | 2 594 | |
| 3 359 | 201 | 1 | 39 | 560 | — | 11 | 57 719 | 2 402 | |
| 1 192 | 42 | 7 | 6 | 203 | 2 | 1 | 42 786 | 1 031 | |
| \$16 823 | \$10 711 | \$12 321 | \$14 334 | \$14 286 | \$7 130 | \$14 375 | \$25 481 | \$21 116 | |
| \$18 788 | \$13 454 | \$12 897 | \$15 664 | \$16 469 | \$8 974 | \$15 925 | \$30 407 | \$24 030 | |
| 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 | 593 | 9 379 | 148 | 121 | 254 844 | 11 253 | |
| 2 092 | 814 | 37 | 76 | 713 | 33 | 13 | 7 044 | 1 048 | |
| 2 282 | 531 | 40 | 26 | 909 | 23 | 12 | 7 200 | 696 | |
| 2 619 | 501 | 8 | 61 | 882 | 22 | 6 | 8 631 | 580 | |
| 5 541 | 786 | 51 | 102 | 1 650 | 38 | 30 | 20 291 | 1 188 | |
| 6 505 | 677 | 41 | 120 | 1 567 | 19 | 30 | 26 756 | 1 243 | |
| 6 026 | 431 | 18 | 104 | 1 430 | 7 | 10 | 31 574 | 1 229 | |
| 7 528 | 457 | 24 | 59 | 1 492 | 4 | 10 | 61 205 | 2 185 | |
| 3 195 | 158 | 1 | 39 | 539 | — | 9 | 52 435 | 2 197 | |
| 1 134 | 42 | 7 | 6 | 197 | 2 | 1 | 39 708 | 887 | |
| \$19 539 | \$11 899 | \$13 393 | \$16 291 | \$16 669 | \$9 545 | \$14 922 | \$29 010 | \$23 418 | |
| \$21 213 | \$14 486 | \$14 254 | \$17 225 | \$18 455 | \$10 546 | \$16 228 | \$34 253 | \$26 132 | |
| 14 104 | 1 679 | 104 | 175 | 3 005 | 78 | 32 | 104 332 | 5 361 | |
| \$6 993 | \$4 904 | \$3 633 | \$5 596 | \$5 277 | \$3 238 | \$5 500 | \$11 732 | \$8 735 | |
| \$8 899 | \$7 014 | \$4 594 | \$6 860 | \$7 521 | \$3 611 | \$9 683 | \$14 180 | \$11 488 | |
| 46 187 | 4 760 | 281 | 753 | 11 461 | 163 | 153 | 335 846 | 12 991 | |
| \$12 980 | \$7 073 | \$8 900 | \$9 557 | \$11 253 | \$4 771 | \$12 335 | \$19 350 | \$15 974 | |
| 51.7 | 32.2 | 27.0 | 36.8 | 77.1 | 47.0 | 39.9 | 58.7 | 47.5 | |
| \$17 182 | \$15 442 | \$17 339 | \$15 891 | \$16 197 | \$10 250 | \$18 181 | \$25 179 | \$21 263 | |
| 40 962 | 5 449 | 335 | 648 | 9 275 | 197 | 152 | 283 039 | 14 528 | |
| \$4 863 | \$4 736 | \$3 873 | \$4 667 | \$3 985 | \$3 614 | \$3 417 | \$6 270 | \$7 181 | |
| 24.1 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 6.1 | 18.4 | 28.8 | 32.3 | |
| \$10 907 | \$10 581 | \$11 000 | \$8 839 | \$9 616 | \$9 000 | \$6 583 | \$12 986 | \$14 727 | |
| \$6 739 | \$3 953 | \$3 342 | \$4 287 | \$5 769 | \$3 227 | \$3 898 | \$10 833 | \$7 435 | |
| \$12 932 | \$4 880 | \$6 429 | \$6 364 | \$12 246 | \$2 500 | \$10 833 | \$18 846 | \$7 307 | |
| \$18 637 | \$10 104 | \$14 107 | \$16 944 | \$17 207 | \$13 050 | \$15 938 | \$25 595 | \$21 649 | |
| \$22 905 | \$17 513 | \$12 188 | \$20 125 | \$20 621 | \$12 083 | \$18 295 | \$32 473 | \$27 351 | |
| \$25 883 | \$16 756 | \$16 944 | \$20 648 | \$22 712 | \$18 750 | \$25 625 | \$37 185 | \$28 507 | |
| \$21 263 | \$15 402 | \$23 250 | \$17 679 | \$16 933 | \$13 750 | \$11 250 | \$32 676 | \$23 714 | |
| \$11 503 | \$10 208 | \$6 667 | \$13 750 | \$9 215 | \$7 969 | \$6 458 | \$16 242 | \$10 526 | |
| \$19 539 | \$11 899 | \$13 393 | \$16 291 | \$16 669 | \$9 545 | \$14 922 | \$29 010 | \$23 418 | |
| \$20 099 | \$11 572 | \$13 788 | \$17 379 | \$18 552 | \$10 536 | \$16 250 | \$29 291 | \$23 000 | |
| \$17 535 | \$8 810 | \$13 889 | \$13 125 | \$16 127 | \$9 583 | \$15 000 | \$24 955 | \$20 189 | |
| \$18 713 | \$12 331 | \$11 477 | \$15 167 | \$14 672 | \$9 191 | \$12 321 | \$28 682 | \$23 614 | |
| \$20 878 | \$17 232 | \$15 735 | \$18 500 | \$17 846 | \$9 216 | \$16 250 | \$30 725 | \$30 221 | |
| \$21 877 | \$18 768 | \$16 786 | \$20 465 | \$20 204 | \$13 214 | \$17 500 | \$31 341 | \$23 078 | |
| \$19 056 | \$17 788 | \$15 000 | \$17 083 | \$17 324 | \$13 500 | \$16 458 | \$28 121 | \$28 650 | |
| \$19 260 | \$13 533 | \$11 818 | \$14 306 | \$15 372 | \$8 438 | \$11 786 | \$29 943 | \$25 977 | |
| \$9 103 | \$7 243 | \$6 800 | \$6 534 | \$7 897 | \$7 500 | \$8 125 | \$14 784 | \$10 031 | |
| \$7 012 | \$6 593 | \$6 950 | \$6 136 | \$6 954 | \$3 906 | \$6 875 | \$11 644 | \$10 665 | |
| \$4 625 | \$5 306 | \$4 028 | \$3 671 | \$5 344 | \$2500— | \$5 625 | \$6 454 | \$7 008 | |
| \$13 546 | \$11 157 | \$3 750 | \$18 472 | \$10 087 | \$11 094 | \$3 750 | \$19 340 | \$16 047 | |
| \$8 363 | \$5 300 | \$4 444 | \$4 564 | \$7 430 | \$5 987 | \$5 000 | \$10 387 | \$4 970 | |
| \$16 238 | \$11 133 | \$14 327 | \$14 659 | \$14 331 | \$11 607 | \$13 750 | \$24 833 | \$15 992 | |
| \$22 814 | \$19 502 | \$15 288 | \$20 345 | \$20 815 | \$15 139 | \$17 250 | \$31 125 | \$30 917 | |
| \$30 789 | \$24 817 | \$28 036 | \$25 833 | \$26 915 | \$21 875 | \$33 531 | \$41 818 | \$37 202 | |
| 48 287 | 5 613 | 275 | 719 | 11 878 | 210 | 140 | 335 422 | 14 740 | |
| 38 041 | 3 936 | 184 | 577 | 8 889 | 83 | 109 | 290 254 | 12 326 | |
| \$19 628 | \$14 471 | \$14 505 | \$16 219 | \$17 471 | \$10 384 | \$17 605 | \$30 662 | \$25 931 | |
| 36 790 | 3 908 | 182 | 577 | 8 399 | 78 | 107 | 281 728 | 12 142 | |
| \$19 156 | \$14 366 | \$14 354 | \$16 061 | \$17 052 | \$9 624 | \$17 454 | \$29 386 | \$25 493 | |
| 3 652 | 99 | 9 | 22 | 1 012 | 14 | 4 | 33 370 | 679 | |
| \$11 096 | \$7 021 | \$6 261 | \$2 155 | \$9 012 | \$7 718 | \$12 858 | \$18 320 | \$14 921 | |
| 643 | 6 | — | 5 | 764 | 7 | — | 2 640 | 52 | |
| \$2 181 | \$20 005 | — | \$8 755 | \$3 868 | \$455 | — | \$3 573 | —\$795 | |
| 22 131 | 620 | 31 | 119 | 4 807 | 30 | 23 | 186 001 | 2 826 | |
| \$1 949 | \$990 | \$257 | \$441 | \$1 977 | \$837 | \$714 | \$3 348 | \$1 422 | |
| 13 593 | 1 656 | 70 | 201 | 3 760 | 127 | 39 | 70 683 | 2 395 | |
| \$4 408 | \$4 250 | \$3 946 | \$3 799 | \$4 301 | \$3 927 | \$4 368 | \$4 490 | \$3 747 | |
| 4 567 | 1 643 | 93 | 174 | 1 223 | 56 | 21 | 14 549 | 2 491 | |
| \$2 891 | \$3 674 | \$3 467 | \$2 844 | \$2 606 | \$2 624 | \$2 197 | \$3 063 | \$3 277 | |
| 15 625 | 1 584 | 118 | 254 | 3 917 | 86 | 47 | 86 111 | 3 725 | |
| \$2 834 | \$3 075 | \$2 298 | \$2 336 | \$2 927 | \$4 092 | \$1 650 | \$3 656 | \$3 599 | |

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 802 | 2 971 | 2 918 | 159 | 40 512 | 89 | 106 | 189 | 1 023 |
| No workers..... | 56 | 120 | 267 | 20 | 3 398 | 22 | 20 | 28 | 43 |
| 1 worker..... | 300 | 1 247 | 1 041 | 33 | 12 111 | 27 | 30 | 61 | 366 |
| 2 workers..... | 336 | 1 277 | 1 109 | 66 | 18 331 | 33 | 46 | 70 | 443 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 110 | 327 | 501 | 40 | 6 672 | 7 | 10 | 30 | 171 |
| Married-couple families | 629 | 2 752 | 2 321 | 139 | 36 754 | 66 | 84 | 157 | 790 |
| No workers..... | 19 | 105 | 139 | 14 | 2 967 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 33 |
| 1 worker..... | 221 | 1 119 | 733 | 30 | 10 249 | 13 | 28 | 53 | 266 |
| 2 workers..... | 286 | 1 219 | 1 014 | 59 | 17 233 | 31 | 37 | 70 | 359 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 103 | 309 | 435 | 36 | 6 305 | 5 | 8 | 22 | 132 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 068 | 3 641 | 3 758 | 180 | 49 480 | 164 | 122 | 227 | 1 202 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 130 | 206 | 391 | 46 | 3 500 | 46 | 22 | 33 | 81 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 90 | 89 | 154 | 23 | 2 980 | 21 | 5 | 6 | 84 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 37 | 98 | 163 | 11 | 2 941 | 15 | 32 | 15 | 106 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 113 | 219 | 395 | 30 | 6 379 | 40 | 18 | 38 | 272 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 189 | 306 | 485 | 35 | 8 355 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 242 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 149 | 397 | 428 | 20 | 8 082 | 16 | 14 | 71 | 186 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 200 | 674 | 779 | 9 | 10 284 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 166 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 109 | 649 | 583 | 6 | 4 861 | — | — | 24 | 59 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 51 | 1 003 | 380 | — | 2 098 | — | — | 16 | 6 |
| Median..... | \$19 375 | \$32 383 | \$22 686 | \$11 190 | \$20 316 | \$10 000 | \$10 556 | \$20 775 | \$16 066 |
| Mean..... | \$21 958 | \$42 943 | \$27 766 | \$12 482 | \$22 275 | \$11 838 | \$13 261 | \$23 593 | \$17 406 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 802 | 2 971 | 2 918 | 159 | 40 512 | 89 | 106 | 189 | 1 023 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 59 | 97 | 223 | 35 | 1 229 | 5 | 29 | 33 | 51 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 63 | 54 | 139 | 19 | 1 623 | 16 | 5 | — | 84 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 22 | 85 | 92 | 11 | 1 928 | 6 | 20 | 15 | 87 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 86 | 132 | 256 | 24 | 4 617 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 215 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 127 | 194 | 368 | 35 | 7 244 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 206 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 135 | 290 | 360 | 20 | 7 484 | 16 | 14 | 63 | 158 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 164 | 566 | 672 | 9 | 9 729 | 20 | 12 | 18 | 157 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 95 | 593 | 498 | 6 | 4 633 | — | — | 24 | 59 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 51 | 960 | 310 | — | 2 025 | — | — | 16 | 6 |
| Median..... | \$21 078 | \$36 209 | \$25 187 | \$12 132 | \$22 152 | \$14 519 | \$9 875 | \$21 577 | \$16 620 |
| Mean..... | \$24 635 | \$47 775 | \$29 615 | \$13 341 | \$24 538 | \$16 186 | \$12 812 | \$25 619 | \$18 083 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 455 | 961 | 1 296 | 26 | 13 892 | 212 | 80 | 192 | 321 |
| Median income..... | \$7 620 | \$14 421 | \$11 610 | \$3 286 | \$5 930 | \$2 117 | \$5 875 | \$2 337 | \$8 886 |
| Mean income..... | \$9 373 | \$15 432 | \$13 722 | \$4 273 | \$8 227 | \$2 265 | \$7 227 | \$3 900 | \$7 806 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 1 055 | 3 793 | 4 134 | 212 | 53 050 | 208 | 147 | 323 | 1 355 |
| Median income..... | \$15 385 | \$22 906 | \$16 108 | \$4 750 | \$14 930 | \$3 844 | \$7 357 | \$11 160 | \$11 647 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 59.6 | 66.8 | 48.1 | 28.3 | 58.7 | 14.9 | 48.3 | 37.2 | 51.4 |
| Median income..... | \$19 461 | \$26 961 | \$22 166 | \$12 829 | \$18 260 | \$15 782 | \$13 215 | \$16 747 | \$14 095 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 858 | 2 607 | 3 155 | 182 | 43 727 | 178 | 98 | 225 | 1 083 |
| Median income..... | \$4 955 | \$9 784 | \$6 348 | \$3 150 | \$4 662 | \$3 333 | \$4 462 | \$4 559 | \$4 690 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 29.0 | 36.1 | 30.6 | 14.8 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 20.4 | 24.9 | 21.1 |
| Median income..... | \$13 999 | \$16 543 | \$13 329 | \$10 375 | \$10 752 | \$12 226 | \$9 750 | \$7 846 | \$9 792 |
| Per capita income | \$7 292 | \$12 419 | \$7 608 | \$2 576 | \$7 280 | \$4 251 | \$4 090 | \$4 424 | \$4 303 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$13 750 | \$21 111 | \$11 563 | \$7 500 | \$17 072 | \$26 250 | \$4 583 | \$2500— | \$14 803 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$20 000 | \$30 922 | \$20 844 | \$11 500 | \$21 075 | \$18 750 | \$10 694 | \$21 750 | \$16 750 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$24 732 | \$41 040 | \$29 253 | \$16 000 | \$25 224 | \$25 625 | \$17 292 | \$28 958 | \$16 917 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$21 696 | \$47 142 | \$34 644 | \$11 875 | \$29 467 | \$23 750 | \$8 375 | \$20 446 | \$19 219 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$20 577 | \$35 716 | \$25 357 | \$13 750 | \$23 116 | \$6 250 | \$20 714 | \$14 844 | \$21 964 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$25 469 | \$14 167 | \$11 786 | \$15 536 | \$11 577 | \$12 321 | \$3 750 | — | \$12 396 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | \$21 078 | \$36 209 | \$25 187 | \$12 132 | \$22 152 | \$14 519 | \$9 875 | \$21 577 | \$16 620 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$21 667 | \$39 102 | \$25 532 | \$12 167 | \$22 798 | \$22 500 | \$10 556 | \$21 486 | \$16 383 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$20 804 | \$37 608 | \$20 927 | \$10 625 | \$20 111 | \$21 750 | \$10 714 | \$22 333 | \$15 601 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 000 | \$27 544 | \$24 191 | \$11 875 | \$21 110 | \$10 893 | \$8 125 | \$22 250 | \$18 426 |
| Married-couple families | \$23 750 | \$37 624 | \$26 824 | \$15 045 | \$22 908 | \$16 875 | \$12 222 | \$22 054 | \$18 718 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$27 500 | \$40 042 | \$27 842 | \$15 050 | \$23 879 | \$25 938 | \$15 208 | \$22 027 | \$18 208 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$23 750 | \$37 658 | \$23 750 | \$11 125 | \$20 729 | \$21 750 | \$12 321 | \$22 333 | \$16 458 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$20 733 | \$28 451 | \$23 952 | \$11 250 | \$21 402 | \$10 357 | \$4 545 | \$22 250 | \$19 800 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$7 325 | \$16 908 | \$12 500 | \$6 000 | \$12 201 | \$14 750 | \$5 000 | \$16 250 | \$10 824 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$6 833 | \$16 250 | \$11 357 | \$5 000 | \$10 155 | \$18 750 | \$4 318 | \$16 250 | \$10 144 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$7 353 | \$31 855 | \$5 500 | \$6 250 | \$6 361 | — | \$3 750 | — | \$6 875 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$13 281 | \$20 347 | \$26 786 | \$13 750 | \$16 852 | \$13 750 | \$9 375 | — | \$11 806 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$6 554 | \$5 395 | \$6 016 | \$5 250 | \$8 976 | \$6 719 | \$3 750 | \$2500— | \$8 646 |
| 1 worker..... | \$18 226 | \$31 345 | \$20 199 | \$9 250 | \$18 751 | \$12 321 | \$11 429 | \$22 083 | \$14 179 |
| 2 workers..... | \$23 333 | \$39 670 | \$28 217 | \$14 167 | \$23 274 | \$25 625 | \$15 833 | \$21 477 | \$18 021 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$35 271 | \$53 993 | \$39 715 | \$16 818 | \$32 898 | \$23 750 | \$9 583 | \$36 120 | \$27 750 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 068 | 3 641 | 3 758 | 180 | 49 480 | 164 | 122 | 227 | 1 202 |
| With earnings..... | 984 | 3 385 | 3 338 | 153 | 42 973 | 136 | 109 | 199 | 1 146 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$22 009 | \$44 072 | \$28 570 | \$12 035 | \$22 439 | \$11 418 | \$13 001 | \$25 742 | \$16 277 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 971 | 3 305 | 3 276 | 148 | 41 561 | 136 | 109 | 199 | 1 146 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$20 792 | \$41 217 | \$27 237 | \$12 151 | \$21 467 | \$11 418 | \$13 001 | \$25 471 | \$16 201 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 76 | 472 | 250 | 7 | 5 041 | — | — | 6 | 30 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$19 248 | \$27 476 | \$24 220 | \$3 298 | \$12 046 | — | — | \$9 000 | \$2 909 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 6 | 32 | 11 | 11 | 1 854 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$755 | —\$239 | \$7 732 | \$1 820 | \$6 122 | — | — | — | — |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 248 | 2 169 | 1 270 | 23 | 26 340 | 36 | 9 | 87 | 239 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$870 | \$1 918 | \$1 789 | \$595 | \$1 932 | \$164 | \$961 | \$699 | \$786 |
| With Social Security income..... | 102 | 303 | 579 | 37 | 10 578 | 53 | 20 | 6 | 104 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 031 | \$3 697 | \$3 872 | \$3 326 | \$4 542 | \$4 727 | \$2 704 | \$2 645 | \$3 476 |
| With public assistance income..... | 122 | 105 | 349 | 49 | 1 976 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 162 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 764 | \$3 674 | \$2 863 | \$3 227 | \$2 699 | \$2 970 | \$2 602 | \$1 177 | \$3 206 |
| With all other income..... | 263 | 384 | 955 | 72 | 11 902 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 400 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 691 | \$3 923 | \$3 627 | \$1 536 | \$2 823 | \$1 114 | \$1 643 | \$2 922 | \$2 999 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Families | 49 087 |
| No workers..... | 6 468 |
| 1 worker..... | 17 296 |
| 2 workers..... | 19 250 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 6 073 |
| Married-couple families | 42 225 |
| No workers..... | 4 840 |
| 1 worker..... | 14 029 |
| 2 workers..... | 17 759 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 5 597 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Households | 63 126 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 6 089 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 4 348 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 4 028 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 7 421 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 8 418 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 9 295 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 13 338 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 7 090 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 3 099 |
| Median..... | \$20 614 |
| Mean..... | \$22 493 |

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Families | 49 087 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 2 293 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 2 485 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 2 627 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 5 108 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 6 673 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 8 049 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 12 292 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 6 688 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 2 872 |
| Median..... | \$23 205 |
| Mean..... | \$25 207 |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 17 705 |
| Median income..... | \$8 184 |
| Mean income..... | \$10 490 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 61 487 |
| Median income..... | \$16 141 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 54.8 |
| Median income..... | \$21 400 |

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 51 550 |
| Median income..... | \$5 191 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 26.1 |
| Median income..... | \$11 421 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$7 786 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$16 895 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$22 411 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$27 306 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$29 572 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$24 288 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$12 824 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$23 205 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$24 320 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 337 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$21 546 |

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Married-couple families | \$24 661 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 126 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 480 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$22 147 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Female householder, no husband present | \$10 740 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 486 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$6 199 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 571 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers..... | \$8 944 |
| 1 worker..... | \$20 426 |
| 2 workers..... | \$26 625 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$36 579 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Households | 63 126 |
| With earnings..... | 51 341 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$23 434 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 49 544 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$22 945 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 4 379 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$12 394 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 2 606 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$4 630 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 31 302 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 263 |
| With Social Security income..... | 16 056 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 345 |
| With public assistance income..... | 5 027 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 176 |
| With all other income..... | 18 449 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 263 |

| Saginaw | | | | | St. Clair | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| 49 087 | 8 402 | 186 | 164 | 2 624 | 35 933 | 688 | 128 | 385 | |
| No workers..... | 6 468 | 2 281 | 26 | 19 | 4 731 | 164 | 23 | 75 | |
| 1 worker..... | 17 296 | 2 962 | 53 | 63 | 1 087 | 258 | 47 | 133 | |
| 2 workers..... | 19 250 | 2 483 | 90 | 60 | 758 | 212 | 52 | 141 | |
| 3 or more workers..... | 6 073 | 676 | 17 | 22 | 330 | 4 425 | 54 | 36 | |
| 42 225 | 4 301 | 114 | 132 | 1 907 | 30 890 | 419 | 106 | 279 | |
| No workers..... | 4 840 | 602 | 1 | 3 | 3 534 | 79 | 12 | 35 | |
| 1 worker..... | 14 029 | 1 211 | 37 | 47 | 757 | 124 | 41 | 83 | |
| 2 workers..... | 17 759 | 2 004 | 59 | 60 | 677 | 178 | 47 | 129 | |
| 3 or more workers..... | 5 597 | 484 | 17 | 22 | 299 | 4 076 | 6 | 32 | |
| 63 126 | 11 043 | 235 | 206 | 3 087 | 46 052 | 989 | 153 | 457 | |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 6 089 | 2 788 | 42 | 35 | 474 | 5 319 | 297 | 33 | 79 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 4 348 | 945 | 29 | — | 267 | 3 177 | 154 | 4 | 59 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 4 028 | 772 | 14 | 6 | 260 | 3 330 | 111 | 6 | 51 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 7 421 | 1 191 | 49 | 28 | 354 | 6 133 | 142 | 30 | 72 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 8 418 | 1 409 | 15 | 13 | 501 | 6 757 | 77 | 13 | 74 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 9 295 | 1 365 | 19 | 11 | 493 | 6 347 | 69 | 37 | 51 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 13 338 | 1 332 | 49 | 44 | 468 | 8 893 | 89 | 16 | 44 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 7 090 | 981 | 12 | 34 | 219 | 4 308 | 32 | 14 | 27 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 3 099 | 260 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 1 788 | 18 | — | — |
| Median..... | \$20 614 | \$14 198 | \$13 625 | \$28 158 | \$16 980 | \$18 719 | \$8 480 | \$15 795 | \$12 015 |
| Mean..... | \$22 493 | \$16 539 | \$16 680 | \$36 257 | \$17 810 | \$20 824 | \$15 010 | \$16 263 | \$14 545 |
| 49 087 | 8 402 | 186 | 164 | 2 624 | 35 933 | 688 | 128 | 385 | |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 2 293 | 1 752 | 27 | 19 | 307 | 2 016 | 128 | 14 | 66 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 2 485 | 806 | 22 | — | 254 | 1 813 | 111 | 4 | 52 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 2 627 | 574 | 6 | 6 | 218 | 2 288 | 104 | 6 | 43 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 5 108 | 976 | 30 | 15 | 306 | 4 626 | 113 | 29 | 46 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 6 673 | 1 070 | 20 | 5 | 440 | 5 588 | 54 | 11 | 62 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 8 049 | 1 076 | 19 | 6 | 432 | 5 610 | 53 | 34 | 51 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 12 292 | 1 049 | 44 | 44 | 426 | 8 271 | 80 | 16 | 38 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 6 688 | 876 | 12 | 34 | 198 | 4 056 | 27 | 14 | 27 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 2 872 | 223 | 6 | 35 | 43 | 1 665 | 18 | — | — |
| Median..... | \$23 205 | \$15 429 | \$16 111 | \$31 526 | \$17 715 | \$21 305 | \$10 037 | \$18 750 | \$13 424 |
| Mean..... | \$25 207 | \$17 591 | \$18 696 | \$43 015 | \$18 505 | \$23 344 | \$18 275 | \$18 184 | \$15 234 |
| 17 705 | 3 695 | 123 | 52 | 777 | 12 412 | 377 | 36 | 128 | |
| Median income..... | \$8 184 | \$5 960 | \$3 688 | \$6 000 | \$4 711 | \$7 048 | \$3 852 | \$2 462 | \$6 100 |
| Mean income..... | \$10 490 | \$9 492 | \$7 836 | \$6 890 | \$8 166 | \$9 695 | \$6 111 | \$7 723 | \$7 314 |
| 61 487 | 8 740 | 253 | 174 | 2 993 | 44 471 | 748 | 162 | 398 | |
| Median income..... | \$16 141 | \$11 929 | \$8 214 | \$26 437 | \$13 535 | \$14 985 | \$8 135 | \$13 725 | \$10 214 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 54.8 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 68.4 | 46.7 | 50.6 | 34.5 | 29.0 | 46.2 |
| Median income..... | \$21 400 | \$20 219 | \$18 470 | \$31 748 | \$18 968 | \$19 974 | \$16 423 | \$20 194 | \$15 276 |
| 51 550 | 9 773 | 247 | 203 | 2 615 | 36 991 | 926 | 91 | 452 | |
| Median income..... | \$5 191 | \$4 936 | \$5 587 | \$2 886 | \$4 686 | \$4 929 | \$3 780 | \$2 795 | \$4 846 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 26.1 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 16.1 | 20.9 | 26.1 |
| Median income..... | \$11 421 | \$14 090 | \$15 000 | \$12 319 | \$10 664 | \$10 723 | \$11 146 | \$11 462 | \$10 564 |
| \$7 786 | \$5 130 | \$5 542 | \$8 539 | \$4 601 | \$7 129 | \$5 450 | \$5 418 | \$3 620 | |
| \$23 205 | \$15 429 | \$16 111 | \$31 526 | \$17 715 | \$21 305 | \$10 037 | \$18 750 | \$13 424 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$24 320 | \$14 728 | \$15 781 | \$33 962 | \$17 609 | \$21 893 | \$10 321 | \$17 045 | \$11 071 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$21 337 | \$11 822 | \$11 023 | \$29 904 | \$15 899 | \$19 530 | \$9 653 | \$20 078 | \$7 455 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$21 546 | \$16 860 | \$18 750 | \$11 500 | \$18 100 | \$20 250 | \$9 849 | \$21 000 | \$16 875 |
| \$24 661 | \$22 461 | \$21 875 | \$34 395 | \$20 697 | \$22 527 | \$13 427 | \$20 536 | \$17 978 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$26 126 | \$23 755 | \$22 500 | \$35 752 | \$20 907 | \$23 792 | \$17 083 | \$20 707 | \$17 978 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$22 480 | \$22 101 | \$11 818 | \$29 904 | \$19 622 | \$20 685 | \$15 208 | \$20 313 | \$11 477 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$22 147 | \$18 462 | \$20 625 | \$32 692 | \$20 000 | \$20 614 | \$10 670 | \$12 411 | \$18 750 |
| \$10 740 | \$7 129 | \$6 932 | \$13 750 | \$6 884 | \$9 596 | \$6 432 | \$8 750 | \$6 607 | |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 486 | \$6 338 | \$6 705 | \$13 750 | \$6 392 | \$7 427 | \$6 161 | \$7 708 | \$6 318 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$6 199 | \$5 087 | \$5 313 | — | \$6 103 | \$5 631 | \$4 375 | \$11 250 | \$5 982 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$16 571 | \$12 052 | \$16 250 | — | \$9 258 | \$15 883 | \$8 000 | \$26 250 | \$16 042 |
| \$8 944 | \$4 635 | \$5 000 | \$2500— | \$6 073 | \$8 533 | \$5 410 | \$3 958 | \$6 490 | |
| No workers..... | \$8 944 | \$4 635 | \$5 000 | \$2500— | \$6 073 | \$8 533 | \$5 410 | \$3 958 | \$6 490 |
| 1 worker..... | \$20 426 | \$14 980 | \$15 875 | \$36 888 | \$16 094 | \$18 580 | \$10 150 | \$13 958 | \$7 799 |
| 2 workers..... | \$26 625 | \$26 947 | \$18 750 | \$33 894 | \$23 475 | \$24 910 | \$20 250 | \$23 333 | \$20 795 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$36 579 | \$35 672 | \$33 348 | \$32 171 | \$30 604 | \$33 601 | \$28 000 | \$40 906 | \$19 667 |
| 63 126 | 11 043 | 235 | 206 | 3 087 | 46 052 | 989 | 153 | 457 | |
| With earnings..... | 51 341 | 7 683 | 194 | 164 | 2 500 | 36 860 | 656 | 122 | 354 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$23 434 | \$19 561 | \$17 507 | \$42 796 | \$18 712 | \$21 473 | \$18 095 | \$16 448 | \$15 554 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 49 544 | 7 650 | 192 | 164 | 2 447 | 35 553 | 656 | 122 | 349 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$22 945 | \$19 411 | \$17 881 | \$36 201 | \$18 786 | \$20 835 | \$18 045 | \$16 098 | \$15 359 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 4 379 | 157 | 12 | 21 | 98 | 3 770 | 7 | 11 | 20 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$12 394 | \$11 426 | —\$2 495 | \$51 503 | \$8 156 | \$12 174 | —\$3 088 | \$3 864 | \$8 210 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 2 606 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 1 527 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$4 630 | \$135 | —\$1 135 | — | \$1 709 | \$3 181 | \$6 773 | \$55 | —\$2 591 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 31 302 | 1 180 | 64 | 109 | 549 | 20 811 | 130 | 47 | 114 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 263 | \$1 354 | \$284 | \$1 400 | \$860 | \$2 528 | \$434 | \$435 | \$795 |
| With Social Security income..... | 16 056 | 2 062 | 20 | 20 | 439 | 12 376 | 327 | 28 | 60 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 345 | \$3 912 | \$3 050 | \$4 804 | \$3 742 | \$4 338 | \$3 597 | \$3 455 | \$3 731 |
| With public assistance income..... | 5 027 | 3 506 | 83 | 14 | 730 | 4 269 | 289 | 25 | 135 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$3 176 | \$3 517 | \$3 701 | \$4 288 | \$3 992 | \$3 057 | \$3 150 | \$2 452 | \$4 170 |
| With all other income..... | 18 449 | 2 995 | 71 | 38 | 913 | 15 432 | 254 | 59 | 114 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$3 263 | \$3 458 | \$1 817 | \$3 726 | \$3 471 | \$3 121 | \$3 275 | \$5 138 | \$2 311 |

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| Families | 14 904 | 358 | 157 | 130 | 193 | 16 362 | 1 267 | 124 | 305 |
| No workers..... | 1 760 | 96 | 6 | 26 | 31 | 2 370 | 472 | 41 | 21 |
| 1 worker..... | 4 659 | 130 | 63 | 77 | 78 | 5 151 | 360 | 45 | 121 |
| 2 workers..... | 6 605 | 103 | 73 | 27 | 52 | 6 936 | 276 | 34 | 130 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 880 | 29 | 15 | — | 32 | 1 905 | 159 | 4 | 33 |
| Married-couple families | 13 071 | 237 | 135 | 77 | 142 | 14 288 | 792 | 86 | 251 |
| No workers..... | 1 472 | 74 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 1 871 | 253 | 17 | 13 |
| 1 worker..... | 3 714 | 74 | 44 | 40 | 51 | 4 115 | 194 | 31 | 93 |
| 2 workers..... | 6 130 | 70 | 71 | 27 | 43 | 6 531 | 244 | 34 | 116 |
| 3 or more workers..... | 1 755 | 19 | 15 | — | 30 | 1 771 | 101 | 4 | 29 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Households | 19 181 | 461 | 180 | 154 | 227 | 20 946 | 1 768 | 163 | 323 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 1 902 | 71 | 24 | 28 | 26 | 2 677 | 502 | 47 | 37 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 714 | 54 | 13 | 20 | 36 | 2 034 | 274 | 9 | 27 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 682 | 36 | 19 | — | 24 | 1 707 | 187 | 27 | 19 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 3 474 | 143 | 42 | 28 | 31 | 3 294 | 298 | 41 | 130 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 3 176 | 63 | 34 | 37 | 28 | 3 373 | 176 | 12 | 37 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 594 | 39 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 2 754 | 122 | 2 | 25 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 980 | 53 | 18 | 35 | 33 | 3 303 | 158 | 16 | 38 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 205 | — | 3 | 2 | 24 | 1 325 | 33 | 9 | 4 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 454 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 479 | 18 | — | 6 |
| Median..... | \$16 245 | \$12 044 | \$14 000 | \$15 109 | \$14 514 | \$16 068 | \$8 944 | \$9 861 | \$12 524 |
| Mean..... | \$18 470 | \$13 678 | \$15 073 | \$15 479 | \$17 157 | \$18 040 | \$12 063 | \$11 517 | \$15 215 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Families | 14 904 | 358 | 157 | 130 | 193 | 16 362 | 1 267 | 124 | 305 |
| Less than \$5,000..... | 753 | 31 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 1 073 | 230 | 26 | 27 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499..... | 1 025 | 27 | 13 | 13 | 23 | 1 356 | 228 | 9 | 28 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999..... | 1 092 | 41 | 17 | — | 22 | 1 326 | 129 | 20 | 19 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | 2 556 | 121 | 34 | 26 | 31 | 2 515 | 250 | 37 | 124 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | 2 681 | 44 | 36 | 30 | 27 | 2 771 | 123 | 10 | 34 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999..... | 2 376 | 39 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 2 504 | 113 | 2 | 27 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999..... | 2 838 | 53 | 16 | 35 | 30 | 3 122 | 153 | 16 | 36 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999..... | 1 152 | — | 3 | 2 | 18 | 1 243 | 23 | 4 | 4 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 431 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 452 | 18 | — | 6 |
| Median..... | \$18 776 | \$12 772 | \$15 461 | \$15 938 | \$15 972 | \$18 368 | \$10 731 | \$10 565 | \$12 679 |
| Mean..... | \$20 713 | \$15 143 | \$16 340 | \$16 813 | \$17 818 | \$20 170 | \$13 782 | \$11 899 | \$15 588 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 5 148 | 136 | 46 | 35 | 52 | 5 757 | 645 | 58 | 42 |
| Median income..... | \$7 540 | \$5 938 | \$3 250 | \$5 071 | \$6 231 | \$6 346 | \$4 267 | \$3 760 | \$4 545 |
| Mean income..... | \$8 856 | \$6 429 | \$5 671 | \$6 696 | \$8 968 | \$8 396 | \$5 856 | \$6 483 | \$5 265 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 18 519 | 404 | 211 | 148 | 239 | 20 357 | 1 432 | 135 | 401 |
| Median income..... | \$12 406 | \$10 400 | \$10 094 | \$12 000 | \$9 452 | \$12 165 | \$6 674 | \$7 250 | \$8 343 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | 52.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 29.1 | 40.6 | 49.1 | 21.0 | 34.8 | 49.9 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 15 940 | 12 861 | 13 380 | 17 631 | 17 728 | 16 951 | 13 584 | 13 106 | \$9 889 |
| Median income..... | \$6 486 | \$3 881 | \$4 164 | \$4 203 | \$221 | \$7 691 | \$1 636 | \$128 | \$303 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers..... | \$5 294 | \$3 892 | \$3 176 | \$4 233 | \$5 750 | \$4 684 | \$4 384 | \$3 815 | \$4 534 |
| Median income..... | 26.3 | 24.7 | 16.5 | 27.6 | 23.8 | 15.7 | 21.9 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Mean income..... | \$10 245 | \$9 615 | \$8 250 | \$15 219 | \$9 450 | \$10 007 | \$10 282 | \$10 222 | \$7 400 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per capita income | \$6 523 | \$4 811 | \$3 792 | \$5 368 | \$4 264 | \$6 346 | \$4 155 | \$3 370 | \$3 515 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age of family householder: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 24 years..... | \$14 233 | \$11 705 | \$12 083 | \$4 583 | \$6 875 | \$12 484 | \$10 489 | \$4 375 | \$12 273 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | \$18 323 | \$21 312 | \$14 519 | \$26 042 | \$20 588 | \$18 317 | \$10 994 | \$7 250 | \$11 607 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | \$21 887 | \$13 854 | \$14 375 | \$17 188 | \$18 864 | \$21 873 | \$10 875 | \$13 750 | \$13 854 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | \$24 019 | \$17 273 | \$21 250 | \$26 563 | \$16 250 | \$23 178 | \$19 881 | \$12 321 | \$15 000 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | \$20 239 | \$11 359 | \$16 563 | \$6 250 | \$13 750 | \$19 325 | \$13 182 | \$10 625 | \$11 932 |
| 65 years and over..... | \$11 569 | \$8 750 | \$13 750 | \$13 500 | \$15 536 | \$10 290 | \$7 467 | \$3 750 | \$11 563 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Family type by presence of own children: | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 18 776 | 12 772 | 15 461 | 15 938 | 15 972 | 18 368 | 10 731 | 10 565 | 12 679 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$19 480 | \$14 674 | \$14 750 | \$17 589 | \$17 361 | \$19 145 | \$10 379 | \$10 313 | \$12 917 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$16 916 | \$12 391 | \$14 167 | \$18 056 | \$9 750 | \$17 150 | \$10 528 | \$9 844 | \$12 150 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$17 805 | \$11 161 | \$16 786 | \$15 313 | \$10 714 | \$17 344 | \$11 312 | \$11 023 | \$12 372 |
| Married-couple families | 19 793 | 14 961 | 16 645 | 21 563 | 19 444 | 19 758 | 13 141 | 11 296 | 13 227 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$20 997 | \$17 273 | \$16 042 | \$25 208 | \$20 000 | \$20 909 | \$15 978 | \$11 187 | \$14 095 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$18 155 | \$16 250 | \$14 833 | \$19 306 | \$20 000 | \$18 750 | \$13 583 | \$10 703 | \$13 162 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$18 130 | \$12 772 | \$18 125 | \$16 979 | \$11 786 | \$17 934 | \$11 830 | \$11 607 | \$12 095 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 10 338 | 11 125 | 6 071 | 6 477 | 10 625 | 7 699 | 7 198 | \$2500— | \$8 750 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | \$8 098 | \$12 303 | \$5 536 | \$4 732 | \$12 841 | \$6 608 | \$7 308 | \$2500— | \$8 472 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | \$6 239 | \$11 023 | \$5 625 | \$3 750 | \$6 250 | \$5 481 | \$7 670 | \$2500— | \$6 750 |
| Without own children under 18 years..... | \$15 551 | \$7 500 | \$13 750 | \$6 818 | \$7 500 | \$12 298 | \$6 538 | \$8 750 | \$11 250 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Workers in family in 1979: | | | | | | | | | |
| No workers..... | \$8 361 | \$8 421 | \$6 875 | \$6 000 | \$7 656 | \$7 698 | \$5 862 | \$5 625 | \$3 125 |
| 1 worker..... | \$14 924 | \$12 206 | \$13 250 | \$15 139 | \$14 107 | \$15 185 | \$10 918 | \$12 212 | \$11 046 |
| 2 workers..... | \$21 571 | \$17 788 | \$16 875 | \$21 563 | \$20 909 | \$22 021 | \$18 400 | \$12 500 | \$14 714 |
| 3 or more workers..... | \$29 519 | \$30 072 | \$20 625 | — | \$26 071 | \$29 270 | \$29 196 | \$10 000 | \$30 748 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 19 181 | 461 | 180 | 154 | 227 | 20 946 | 1 768 | 163 | 323 |
| With earnings..... | 15 768 | 303 | 159 | 123 | 187 | 16 698 | 995 | 108 | 294 |
| Mean earnings..... | \$18 440 | \$15 248 | \$13 897 | \$14 626 | \$17 205 | \$18 576 | \$14 342 | \$12 852 | \$14 665 |
| With wage or salary income..... | 14 933 | 298 | 153 | 120 | 185 | 15 810 | 956 | 106 | 292 |
| Mean wage or salary income..... | \$17 989 | \$15 491 | \$13 045 | \$14 898 | \$17 347 | \$18 102 | \$14 491 | \$12 456 | \$13 597 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income..... | 1 929 | 8 | 12 | — | 5 | 2 061 | 76 | 8 | 23 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income..... | \$9 055 | \$425 | \$17 480 | — | \$1 065 | \$9 605 | \$4 388 | \$7 465 | \$11 570 |
| With farm self-employment income..... | 1 385 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 467 | 45 | 11 | 4 |
| Mean farm self-employment income..... | \$3 365 | \$245 | \$2 005 | \$2 225 | \$1 345 | \$2 855 | \$1 837 | \$723 | \$18 785 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | 8 350 | 92 | 27 | 42 | 35 | 8 570 | 260 | 16 | 44 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income..... | \$2 410 | \$2 620 | \$3 141 | \$2 437 | \$623 | \$2 124 | \$1 126 | \$1 029 | \$1 021 |
| With Social Security income..... | 5 471 | 168 | 22 | 41 | 42 | 5 973 | 741 | 45 | 40 |
| Mean Social Security income..... | \$4 409 | \$4 553 | \$3 763 | \$4 035 | \$3 287 | \$4 273 | \$4 055 | \$3 600 | \$3 333 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 476 | 79 | 54 | 54 | 67 | 2 190 | 590 | 67 | 56 |
| Mean public assistance income..... | \$2 808 | \$2 552 | \$3 782 | \$2 349 | \$4 201 | \$3 099 | \$3 707 | \$3 625 | \$4 303 |
| With all other income..... | 5 554 | 140 | 58 | 58 | 89 | 6 129 | 556 | 42 | 94 |
| Mean all other income..... | \$2 723 | \$3 414 | \$2 270 | \$3 278 | \$2 651 | \$2 801 | \$2 828 | \$1 619 | \$1 954 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Families | 52 382 |
| No workers | 3 939 |
| 1 worker | 15 490 |
| 2 workers | 26 259 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 694 |
| Married-couple families | 44 955 |
| No workers | 2 919 |
| 1 worker | 11 632 |
| 2 workers | 24 237 |
| 3 or more workers | 6 167 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 82 024 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 6 787 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 4 618 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 958 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 10 821 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 10 908 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 10 324 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 16 069 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 11 340 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 199 |
| Median | \$21 327 |
| Mean | \$24 727 |
| Families | 52 382 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 780 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 759 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 047 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 5 001 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 6 454 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 7 376 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 12 699 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 9 719 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5 547 |
| Median | \$26 157 |
| Mean | \$29 602 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 61 277 |
| Median income | \$5 480 |
| Mean income | \$8 480 |
| Males 15 years and over, with income | 87 493 |
| Median income | \$13 433 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 47.4 |
| Median income | \$21 649 |
| Females 15 years and over, with income | 78 006 |
| Median income | \$6 012 |
| Percent year-round full-time workers | 28.4 |
| Median income | \$12 715 |
| Per capita income | \$9 106 |

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|--|----------|
| Age of family householder: | |
| 15 to 24 years | \$15 744 |
| 25 to 34 years | \$23 253 |
| 35 to 44 years | \$30 650 |
| 45 to 54 years | \$34 978 |
| 55 to 64 years | \$30 239 |
| 65 years and over | \$17 475 |
| Family type by presence of own children: | |
| Families | \$26 157 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$26 290 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$22 634 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$25 983 |
| Married-couple families | \$27 927 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$28 836 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$24 377 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$26 937 |
| Female householder, no husband present | \$14 032 |
| With own children under 18 years | \$11 645 |
| With own children under 6 years | \$6 864 |
| Without own children under 18 years | \$19 732 |
| Workers in family in 1979: | |
| No workers | \$10 007 |
| 1 worker | \$21 305 |
| 2 workers | \$28 136 |
| 3 or more workers | \$39 871 |

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

| | |
|---|----------|
| Households | 82 024 |
| With earnings | 73 618 |
| Mean earnings | \$24 115 |
| With wage or salary income | 71 695 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$23 206 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 8 693 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 019 |
| With farm self-employment income | 2 062 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 451 |
| With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 45 949 |
| Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 465 |
| With Social Security income | 13 086 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$4 284 |
| With public assistance income | 3 452 |
| Mean public assistance income | \$2 930 |
| With all other income | 20 287 |
| Mean all other income | \$3 622 |

| Washtenaw | | | | | Wayne | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 382 | 6 088 | 186 | 1 108 | 671 | 389 700 | 196 207 | 1 978 | 3 763 | 10 243 |
| 3 939 | 714 | 24 | 84 | 93 | 52 914 | 47 062 | 306 | 271 | 1 571 |
| 15 490 | 2 134 | 73 | 395 | 167 | 134 403 | 68 675 | 694 | 1 339 | 3 787 |
| 26 259 | 2 535 | 75 | 557 | 329 | 145 959 | 59 610 | 813 | 1 611 | 3 531 |
| 6 694 | 705 | 14 | 72 | 82 | 56 424 | 20 860 | 165 | 542 | 1 354 |
| 44 955 | 3 533 | 136 | 1 051 | 546 | 322 266 | 103 221 | 1 369 | 3 141 | 7 486 |
| 2 919 | 257 | 6 | 84 | 70 | 38 952 | 14 329 | 110 | 163 | 707 |
| 11 632 | 736 | 41 | 363 | 106 | 104 920 | 29 543 | 437 | 1 089 | 2 590 |
| 24 237 | 2 050 | 75 | 538 | 306 | 128 455 | 44 419 | 696 | 1 452 | 3 042 |
| 6 167 | 490 | 14 | 66 | 64 | 49 939 | 14 930 | 126 | 437 | 1 147 |
| 82 024 | 8 878 | 302 | 1 698 | 1 079 | 537 396 | 274 875 | 2 664 | 5 220 | 13 362 |
| 6 787 | 1 521 | 39 | 265 | 140 | 55 454 | 62 480 | 428 | 698 | 2 160 |
| 4 618 | 758 | 52 | 165 | 88 | 35 104 | 28 446 | 236 | 369 | 1 120 |
| 4 958 | 757 | 22 | 91 | 95 | 31 827 | 21 737 | 196 | 240 | 784 |
| 10 821 | 1 231 | 34 | 184 | 188 | 62 120 | 36 007 | 337 | 522 | 1 729 |
| 10 908 | 1 274 | 31 | 156 | 93 | 65 020 | 34 755 | 438 | 624 | 1 855 |
| 10 324 | 841 | 42 | 205 | 127 | 68 957 | 28 306 | 344 | 516 | 1 718 |
| 16 069 | 1 323 | 30 | 288 | 173 | 109 305 | 35 133 | 407 | 966 | 2 240 |
| 11 340 | 860 | 37 | 215 | 77 | 74 833 | 21 147 | 200 | 782 | 1 324 |
| 6 199 | 313 | 15 | 129 | 98 | 34 776 | 6 864 | 78 | 503 | 432 |
| \$21 327 | \$15 624 | \$15 909 | \$19 647 | \$16 370 | \$21 290 | \$13 287 | \$16 293 | \$21 443 | \$17 293 |
| \$24 727 | \$18 591 | \$19 252 | \$22 113 | \$22 479 | \$23 941 | \$16 505 | \$18 070 | \$25 098 | \$19 427 |
| 52 382 | 6 088 | 186 | 1 108 | 671 | 389 700 | 196 207 | 1 978 | 3 763 | 10 243 |
| 1 780 | 689 | 25 | 89 | 73 | 17 039 | 32 906 | 226 | 284 | 1 120 |
| 1 759 | 598 | 24 | 72 | 36 | 16 626 | 20 671 | 154 | 231 | 780 |
| 2 047 | 426 | 13 | 36 | 51 | 18 105 | 15 637 | 170 | 135 | 581 |
| 5 001 | 764 | 6 | 134 | 114 | 39 694 | 26 169 | 219 | 303 | 1 282 |
| 6 454 | 782 | 5 | 104 | 62 | 46 467 | 24 687 | 323 | 419 | 1 517 |
| 7 376 | 665 | 31 | 157 | 70 | 54 994 | 21 529 | 269 | 414 | 1 397 |
| 12 699 | 1 110 | 30 | 219 | 134 | 95 975 | 29 673 | 356 | 807 | 1 967 |
| 9 719 | 777 | 37 | 189 | 63 | 68 624 | 18 959 | 200 | 724 | 1 220 |
| 5 547 | 277 | 15 | 108 | 68 | 32 176 | 5 976 | 61 | 446 | 379 |
| \$26 157 | \$18 632 | \$22 000 | \$23 333 | \$19 946 | \$25 167 | \$15 540 | \$18 147 | \$26 206 | \$19 472 |
| \$29 602 | \$21 278 | \$24 228 | \$26 451 | \$25 010 | \$27 634 | \$18 391 | \$19 987 | \$29 091 | \$21 352 |
| 61 277 | 5 741 | 224 | 1 778 | 1 228 | 184 163 | 107 365 | 1 022 | 2 124 | 4 456 |
| \$5 480 | \$4 520 | \$6 250 | \$3 069 | \$3 965 | \$8 837 | \$5 788 | \$7 406 | \$8 152 | \$6 551 |
| \$8 480 | \$7 158 | \$7 901 | \$6 115 | \$6 063 | \$11 481 | \$8 748 | \$9 284 | \$10 609 | \$9 515 |
| 87 493 | 8 291 | 311 | 2 127 | 1 262 | 524 375 | 223 469 | 2 448 | 5 023 | 13 361 |
| \$13 433 | \$10 438 | \$11 211 | \$8 710 | \$8 591 | \$16 323 | \$10 220 | \$13 028 | \$14 589 | \$13 147 |
| 47.4 | 38.3 | 46.9 | 40.4 | 37.3 | 51.6 | 33.8 | 42.7 | 52.5 | 41.7 |
| \$21 649 | \$17 578 | \$18 399 | \$25 128 | \$20 239 | \$22 438 | \$18 187 | \$20 415 | \$21 712 | \$19 688 |
| 78 006 | 9 005 | 211 | 1 462 | 1 223 | 451 491 | 254 100 | 2 152 | 4 325 | 10 405 |
| \$6 012 | \$5 946 | \$5 476 | \$4 645 | \$4 094 | \$5 652 | \$5 357 | \$4 864 | \$8 293 | \$5 356 |
| 28.4 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 27.0 | 22.8 | 27.1 | 24.3 | 21.1 | 35.5 | 25.8 |
| \$12 715 | \$12 525 | \$12 166 | \$13 345 | \$13 226 | \$12 459 | \$12 624 | \$12 569 | \$15 305 | \$12 503 |
| \$9 106 | \$6 033 | \$6 920 | \$7 157 | \$6 326 | \$8 816 | \$5 518 | \$6 274 | \$8 148 | \$5 849 |
| \$15 744 | \$11 396 | \$8 750 | \$3 750 | \$11 793 | \$17 948 | \$5 811 | \$14 107 | \$5 600 | \$11 325 |
| \$23 253 | \$17 855 | \$21 058 | \$16 149 | \$16 827 | \$23 824 | \$13 220 | \$16 912 | \$23 877 | \$19 469 |
| \$30 650 | \$22 145 | \$21 979 | \$27 500 | \$27 000 | \$28 636 | \$18 955 | \$20 134 | \$31 972 | \$19 598 |
| \$34 978 | \$24 942 | \$42 368 | \$34 014 | \$34 376 | \$32 548 | \$22 174 | \$25 505 | \$30 699 | \$26 663 |
| \$30 239 | \$22 723 | \$15 833 | \$39 302 | \$32 191 | \$27 619 | \$19 552 | \$20 714 | \$22 652 | \$24 335 |
| \$17 475 | \$9 149 | \$40 906 | \$22 708 | \$15 893 | \$13 999 | \$10 661 | \$12 574 | \$13 361 | \$11 495 |
| \$26 157 | \$18 632 | \$22 000 | \$23 333 | \$19 946 | \$25 167 | \$15 540 | \$18 147 | \$26 206 | \$19 472 |
| \$26 290 | \$18 208 | \$22 250 | \$27 917 | \$22 600 | \$25 855 | \$14 296 | \$17 295 | \$28 625 | \$19 264 |
| \$22 634 | \$16 809 | \$23 333 | \$23 448 | \$20 921 | \$22 385 | \$11 405 | \$16 152 | \$27 882 | \$16 668 |
| \$25 983 | \$19 207 | \$9 792 | \$16 680 | \$15 592 | \$24 308 | \$17 354 | \$20 703 | \$21 882 | \$20 103 |
| \$27 927 | \$25 737 | \$26 154 | \$24 033 | \$23 092 | \$26 851 | \$22 425 | \$21 822 | \$28 206 | \$22 601 |
| \$28 836 | \$26 593 | \$31 225 | \$28 995 | \$25 329 | \$28 004 | \$24 398 | \$21 498 | \$29 924 | \$22 868 |
| \$24 377 | \$23 966 | \$24 375 | \$24 052 | \$23 068 | \$23 855 | \$21 716 | \$20 294 | \$29 221 | \$20 062 |
| \$26 937 | \$20 592 | \$9 792 | \$16 328 | \$16 354 | \$25 480 | \$19 712 | \$23 112 | \$23 211 | \$22 023 |
| \$14 032 | \$9 279 | \$5 556 | \$16 125 | \$11 250 | \$13 703 | \$8 024 | \$8 247 | \$15 938 | \$8 377 |
| \$11 645 | \$8 425 | \$5 556 | \$13 750 | \$7 656 | \$9 728 | \$6 962 | \$7 000 | \$14 118 | \$7 088 |
| \$6 864 | \$6 924 | \$7 679 | \$15 500 | \$5 000 | \$5 698 | \$5 366 | \$4 312 | \$4 792 | \$5 409 |
| \$19 732 | \$14 604 | — | \$40 149 | \$13 281 | \$18 092 | \$13 049 | \$16 354 | \$20 227 | \$14 397 |
| \$10 007 | \$5 579 | \$5 357 | \$5 714 | \$3 125 | \$9 288 | \$5 206 | \$6 500 | \$4 841 | \$6 009 |
| \$21 305 | \$12 134 | \$9 464 | \$22 757 | \$16 620 | \$21 733 | \$13 779 | \$16 217 | \$19 260 | \$16 144 |
| \$28 136 | \$27 228 | \$31 712 | \$28 191 | \$22 802 | \$28 961 | \$25 542 | \$22 917 | \$30 077 | \$24 846 |
| \$39 871 | \$31 168 | \$43 309 | \$37 752 | \$40 000 | \$39 865 | \$33 543 | \$33 832 | \$37 477 | \$34 194 |
| 82 024 | 8 878 | 302 | 1 698 | 1 079 | 537 396 | 274 875 | 2 664 | 5 220 | 13 362 |
| 73 618 | 7 560 | 265 | 1 549 | 968 | 425 108 | 195 832 | 2 123 | 4 563 | 10 565 |
| \$24 115 | \$19 224 | \$19 727 | \$22 638 | \$22 656 | \$25 391 | \$18 773 | \$19 160 | \$26 498 | \$21 116 |
| 71 695 | 7 510 | 256 | 1 529 | 955 | 415 863 | 193 867 | 2 082 | 4 494 | 10 383 |
| \$23 206 | \$18 908 | \$19 988 | \$21 784 | \$21 228 | \$24 863 | \$18 578 | \$19 056 | \$25 212 | \$20 730 |
| 8 693 | 314 | 22 | 167 | 69 | 31 338 | 7 091 | 110 | 464 | 556 |
| \$12 019 | \$10 574 | \$5 032 | \$10 421 | \$23 944 | \$14 238 | \$10 407 | \$6 425 | \$16 130 | \$14 082 |
| 2 062 | 6 | — | 16 | 5 | 2 658 | 422 | 9 | 13 | 14 |
| \$3 451 | \$2 005 | — | \$1 094 | \$1 145 | \$3 058 | \$2 164 | \$32 785 | \$9 620 | \$1 491 |
| 45 949 | 1 380 | 86 | 912 | 372 | 266 585 | 37 065 | 516 | 2 462 | 3 218 |
| \$2 465 | \$1 109 | \$779 | \$1 214 | \$2 587 | \$2 600 | \$1 186 | \$1 304 | \$1 452 | \$1 294 |
| 13 086 | 1 342 | 76 | 99 | 37 | 150 991 | 62 549 | 484 | 813 | 2 343 |
| \$4 284 | \$3 563 | \$2 836 | \$3 197 | \$2 460 | \$4 435 | \$4 008 | \$3 946 | \$3 661 | \$4 145 |
| 3 452 | 1 719 | 19 | 39 | 42 | 39 489 | 76 272 | 549 | 396 | 2 494 |
| \$2 930 | \$3 211 | \$4 406 | \$3 003 | \$3 744 | \$3 025 | \$3 434 | -\$3 764 | \$2 519 | \$3 510 |
| 20 287 | 2 558 | 80 | 209 | 294 | 169 302 | 84 600 | 906 | 871 | 4 057 |
| \$3 622 | \$3 085 | \$2 755 | \$4 503 | \$3 789 | \$3 483 | \$3 592 | \$3 104 | \$2 934 | \$3 418 |

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Allegan | | | | Baraga | | Barry | Bay | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | |
| Families | 21 252 | 355 | 113 | 397 | 2 022 | 150 | 97 | 30 969 | 233 | 133 | 589 |
| With Social Security income | 4 281 | 159 | 21 | 56 | 667 | 30 | 7 | 6 309 | 58 | 12 | 57 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 051 | 117 | 10 | 50 | 579 | 22 | 6 | 5 843 | 51 | — | 45 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 435 | 50 | 3 | 10 | 314 | 10 | 2 | 1 911 | 34 | — | 19 |
| With public assistance income | 1 489 | 48 | 27 | 47 | 211 | 49 | 15 | 2 849 | 65 | 34 | 148 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 071 | 30 | 8 | 19 | 130 | 35 | — | 1 810 | 25 | 26 | 71 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 256 | 20 | 8 | — | 32 | 15 | — | 440 | — | 5 | 32 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 17 855 | 211 | 83 | 328 | 1 392 | 100 | 85 | 24 893 | 133 | 113 | 474 |
| With related children under 18 years | 12 008 | 204 | 77 | 296 | 1 047 | 119 | 75 | 17 381 | 135 | 94 | 489 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 9 580 | 182 | 56 | 243 | 841 | 102 | 57 | 13 802 | 110 | 75 | 359 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 770 | 60 | 37 | 66 | 166 | 32 | 13 | 3 599 | 82 | 19 | 114 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 175 | 33 | 15 | 37 | 58 | 13 | 13 | 2 065 | 38 | 11 | 54 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 197 | 45 | 28 | 46 | 84 | 25 | 12 | 2 353 | 62 | 12 | 109 |
| With related children under 6 years | 496 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 34 | 12 | 2 | 934 | 13 | 5 | 64 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 925 | 120 | 16 | 30 | 449 | 13 | 2 | 4 208 | 21 | — | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals | 6 318 | 153 | 20 | 67 | 768 | 85 | 40 | 11 134 | 146 | 42 | 233 |
| With Social Security income | 2 385 | 48 | 5 | 10 | 446 | 25 | 8 | 4 479 | 15 | 15 | 17 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 672 | 17 | — | 10 | 284 | 19 | 5 | 3 258 | 15 | 7 | 12 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 009 | 10 | — | 10 | 225 | 12 | 5 | 2 168 | 6 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 362 | 58 | — | — | 57 | 2 | — | 868 | 36 | 1 | 31 |
| Income above poverty level | 148 | 29 | — | — | 12 | 2 | — | 376 | — | — | 17 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 75 | 25 | — | — | 12 | 2 | — | 213 | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 758 | 64 | 11 | 50 | 303 | 44 | 32 | 6 038 | 93 | 29 | 149 |
| 65 years and over | 2 391 | 49 | 5 | 20 | 403 | 13 | 8 | 4 106 | 15 | 8 | 15 |
| Persons | 77 514 | 1 350 | 453 | 1 818 | 7 438 | 749 | 448 | 115 444 | 869 | 558 | 2 949 |
| Related children under 18 years | 24 618 | 445 | 217 | 894 | 2 246 | 343 | 184 | 34 880 | 281 | 206 | 1 444 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 18 385 | 327 | 140 | 683 | 1 698 | 269 | 137 | 26 125 | 211 | 164 | 983 |
| 60 years and over | 10 548 | 345 | 34 | 96 | 1 670 | 64 | 21 | 16 593 | 103 | 26 | 82 |
| 65 years and over | 7 612 | 271 | 24 | 79 | 1 175 | 36 | 15 | 11 545 | 49 | 8 | 47 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | Allegan | | | | Baraga | | Barry | Bay | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | |
| Families | 1 297 | 91 | 35 | 73 | 209 | 40 | 18 | 2 333 | 61 | 22 | 136 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.1 | 25.6 | 31.0 | 18.4 | 10.3 | 26.7 | 18.6 | 7.5 | 26.2 | 16.5 | 23.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 822 | \$2 547 | \$2 312 | \$2 340 | \$1 836 | \$2 073 | \$415 | \$2 652 | \$1 818 | \$4 760 | \$3 383 |
| Persons per family | 3.51 | 3.53 | 3.89 | 4.60 | 2.78 | 4.03 | 4.78 | 3.23 | 2.74 | 4.59 | 4.06 |
| With Social Security income | 230 | 42 | 11 | 6 | 88 | 8 | 1 | 466 | 7 | 12 | 12 |
| With public assistance income | 418 | 19 | 28 | 81 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 1 039 | 40 | 8 | 77 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 769 | 32 | 13 | 45 | 93 | 11 | 8 | 1 115 | 9 | 7 | 69 |
| With related children under 18 years | 940 | 50 | 26 | 54 | 108 | 32 | 16 | 1 744 | 38 | 22 | 132 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 646 | 48 | 20 | 43 | 70 | 30 | 16 | 1 204 | 34 | 12 | 75 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 425 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 70 | 12 | — | 1 153 | 42 | 10 | 64 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 207 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 20 | 2 | — | 450 | 5 | 7 | 24 |
| With related children under 18 years | 355 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 48 | 12 | — | 1 041 | 34 | 10 | 64 |
| With related children under 6 years | 226 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 34 | 12 | — | 544 | 13 | 3 | 31 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 161 | 35 | 8 | 1 | 55 | 8 | — | 272 | — | — | 4 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 504 | 59 | 9 | 7 | 219 | 29 | 10 | 2 641 | 58 | 23 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.8 | 38.6 | 45.0 | 10.4 | 28.5 | 34.1 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 39.7 | 54.8 | 42.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 449 | \$1 380 | \$1 876 | \$3 617 | \$1 178 | \$3 075 | \$2 236 | \$1 488 | \$1 813 | \$1 433 | \$2 876 |
| With Social Security income | 713 | 31 | 5 | — | 162 | 6 | 3 | 1 221 | — | 8 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 214 | 29 | — | — | 45 | — | — | 492 | 36 | 1 | 14 |
| Worked in 1979 | 483 | 15 | — | — | 44 | — | 7 | 746 | 23 | 15 | 26 |
| 65 years and over | 756 | 30 | 5 | — | 133 | 3 | 3 | 1 161 | 9 | 8 | 3 |
| Persons | 6 043 | 377 | 147 | 369 | 810 | 180 | 97 | 10 162 | 228 | 104 | 749 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.8 | 27.9 | 32.5 | 20.3 | 10.9 | 24.0 | 21.7 | 8.8 | 26.2 | 18.6 | 25.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 167 | 144 | 89 | 218 | 192 | 85 | 54 | 3 637 | 78 | 45 | 437 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 421 | 92 | 53 | 165 | 123 | 52 | 41 | 2 400 | 65 | 30 | 293 |
| 60 years and over | 1 204 | 108 | 13 | 11 | 313 | 11 | 3 | 1 965 | 39 | 8 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 1 015 | 91 | 13 | 11 | 225 | 11 | 3 | 1 638 | 9 | 8 | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | Allegan | | | | Baraga | | Barry | Bay | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | |
| Families | 2 071 | 119 | 42 | 90 | 352 | 64 | 23 | 3 234 | 81 | 34 | 170 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.7 | 33.5 | 37.2 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 42.7 | 23.7 | 10.4 | 34.8 | 25.6 | 28.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 129 | \$3 377 | \$3 551 | \$3 670 | \$2 271 | \$3 088 | \$1 959 | \$3 261 | \$2 670 | \$4 416 | \$4 323 |
| Persons per family | 3.59 | 3.67 | 3.62 | 4.62 | 3.13 | 4.11 | 4.61 | 3.24 | 2.74 | 4.15 | 4.08 |
| With Social Security income | 494 | 51 | 14 | 12 | 159 | 8 | 1 | 822 | 27 | 12 | 15 |
| With public assistance income | 617 | 29 | 24 | 28 | 99 | 34 | 15 | 1 312 | 47 | 18 | 102 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 303 | 52 | 17 | 56 | 165 | 35 | 13 | 1 556 | 9 | 14 | 94 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 448 | 73 | 30 | 68 | 182 | 56 | 21 | 2 240 | 38 | 29 | 166 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 045 | 63 | 22 | 53 | 132 | 49 | 18 | 1 607 | 34 | 17 | 87 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 567 | 29 | 31 | 25 | 83 | 18 | 2 | 1 418 | 49 | 17 | 75 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 327 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 607 | 5 | 9 | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years | 481 | 27 | 25 | 17 | 61 | 18 | 2 | 1 248 | 34 | 12 | 75 |
| With related children under 6 years | 273 | 16 | 19 | 6 | 34 | 12 | 2 | 629 | 13 | 5 | 42 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 350 | 43 | 11 | 4 | 114 | 8 | — | 584 | 7 | — | 4 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 033 | 85 | 9 | 24 | 314 | 41 | 10 | 3 816 | 66 | 23 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.2 | 55.6 | 45.0 | 35.8 | 40.9 | 48.2 | 25.0 | 34.3 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 42.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 860 | \$1 796 | \$2 779 | \$1 868 | \$1 587 | \$3 056 | \$3 159 | \$1 805 | \$2 495 | \$2 352 | \$3 819 |
| With Social Security income | 1 112 | 35 | 5 | 10 | 238 | 14 | 3 | 2 040 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 261 | 29 | — | — | 45 | 2 | — | 633 | 36 | 1 | 14 |
| Worked in 1979 | 608 | 34 | — | 7 | 69 | 4 | 7 | 1 015 | 25 | 15 | 26 |
| 65 years and over | 1 147 | 37 | 5 | 10 | 198 | 13 | 3 | 1 885 | 15 | 8 | 3 |
| Persons | 9 453 | 519 | 165 | 456 | 1 431 | 290 | 117 | 14 272 | 291 | 128 | 904 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.2 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 25.1 | 19.2 | 38.7 | 26.1 | 12.4 | 33.5 | 22.9 | 30.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 445 | 195 | 90 | 260 | 400 | 145 | 63 | 4 783 | 78 | 50 | 530 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 2 288 | 123 | 54 | 194 | 305 | 98 | 46 | 3 248 | 65 | 30 | 324 |
| 60 years and over | 2 067 | 152 | 16 | 30 | 506 | 21 | 3 | 3 430 | 52 | 13 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 1 766 | 114 | 16 | 27 | 392 | 21 | 3 | 2 877 | 22 | 8 | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 4.7 | 14.1 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 13.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 17.9 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 16.6 | 45.4 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 27.3 | 44.6 | 27.0 | 16.0 | 33.5 | 25.6 | 37.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 26.5 | 54.9 | 53.6 | 52.4 | 42.6 | 64.0 | 39.1 | 24.3 | 39.4 | 37.1 | 52.0 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|-----|-----|-------|
| Families | 40 149 | 5 668 | 145 | 222 | 438 |
| With Social Security income | 8 840 | 1 108 | 36 | 14 | 99 |
| Income above poverty level | 8 274 | 899 | 20 | 6 | 77 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 678 | 495 | — | — | 39 |
| With public assistance income | 3 221 | 2 274 | 47 | 44 | 84 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 056 | 981 | 21 | 32 | 41 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 447 | 444 | 2 | 4 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 32 850 | 3 588 | 119 | 179 | 302 |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 114 | 4 278 | 137 | 149 | 297 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 17 076 | 3 560 | 108 | 120 | 196 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 491 | 2 796 | 48 | 24 | 102 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 859 | 1 418 | 39 | 12 | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 048 | 2 507 | 40 | 24 | 80 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 265 | 1 525 | 11 | 9 | 54 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 906 | 521 | 15 | — | 42 |
| Unrelated individuals | 14 853 | 2 583 | 43 | 77 | 162 |
| With Social Security income | 5 579 | 686 | 7 | 17 | 41 |
| Income above poverty level | 4 283 | 289 | — | 17 | 5 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 662 | 231 | — | 12 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 1 067 | 554 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Income above poverty level | 422 | 149 | — | 9 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 222 | 75 | — | — | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 883 | 1 477 | 27 | 57 | 96 |
| 65 years and over | 5 411 | 619 | 7 | 17 | 9 |
| Persons | 141 898 | 24 254 | 540 | 989 | 1 854 |
| Related children under 18 years | 40 161 | 10 850 | 227 | 307 | 760 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 30 343 | 7 927 | 199 | 257 | 501 |
| 60 years and over | 23 069 | 2 244 | 28 | 84 | 136 |
| 65 years and over | 16 123 | 1 603 | 28 | 66 | 90 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | 3 096 | 1 936 | 46 | 51 | 101 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 34.2 | 31.7 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 483 | \$3 027 | \$1 639 | \$3 264 | \$2 660 |
| Persons per family | 3.26 | 4.10 | 3.63 | 3.02 | 3.63 |
| With Social Security income | 566 | 209 | 16 | 8 | 22 |
| With public assistance income | 1 165 | 1 293 | 26 | 12 | 43 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 734 | 649 | 38 | 24 | 38 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 349 | 1 817 | 46 | 34 | 101 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 756 | 1 459 | 37 | 18 | 54 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 362 | 1 507 | 26 | 12 | 62 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 548 | 466 | 26 | — | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 273 | 1 468 | 26 | 12 | 62 |
| With related children under 6 years | 769 | 1 015 | 6 | 7 | 49 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 326 | 107 | 8 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 115 | 1 077 | 40 | 31 | 84 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.0 | 41.7 | 93.0 | 40.3 | 51.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 590 | \$1 670 | \$1 541 | \$2 629 | \$1 915 |
| With Social Security income | 1 296 | 397 | 7 | — | 36 |
| With public assistance income | 645 | 405 | 11 | — | 4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 043 | 306 | 24 | 23 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 1 337 | 362 | 7 | — | 9 |
| Persons | 13 156 | 9 023 | 184 | 188 | 493 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.3 | 37.2 | 34.1 | 19.0 | 26.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 882 | 5 093 | 78 | 65 | 263 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 366 | 3 504 | 70 | 44 | 174 |
| 60 years and over | 2 349 | 663 | 15 | 5 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 1 859 | 514 | 15 | 5 | 9 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Families | 4 259 | 2 492 | 48 | 57 | 149 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.6 | 44.0 | 33.1 | 25.7 | 34.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 180 | \$4 061 | \$3 447 | \$4 438 | \$3 354 |
| Persons per family | 3.26 | 4.22 | 3.81 | 3.16 | 3.57 |
| With Social Security income | 951 | 390 | 16 | 8 | 38 |
| With public assistance income | 1 472 | 1 595 | 28 | 16 | 43 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 443 | 1 016 | 40 | 30 | 70 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 140 | 2 270 | 48 | 40 | 142 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 353 | 1 899 | 39 | 24 | 86 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 672 | 1 887 | 26 | 18 | 69 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 760 | 733 | 26 | 6 | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 552 | 1 809 | 26 | 18 | 69 |
| With related children under 6 years | 876 | 1 167 | 6 | 9 | 54 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 537 | 161 | 8 | — | 7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 391 | 1 287 | 40 | 34 | 84 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.6 | 49.8 | 93.0 | 44.2 | 51.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 914 | \$2 243 | \$2 473 | \$3 324 | \$2 852 |
| With Social Security income | 2 212 | 473 | 7 | 3 | 36 |
| With public assistance income | 756 | 460 | 11 | — | 4 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 401 | 409 | 24 | 23 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 2 164 | 433 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
| Persons | 18 229 | 11 808 | 198 | 223 | 730 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.8 | 48.7 | 36.7 | 22.5 | 39.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 430 | 6 626 | 90 | 85 | 410 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 422 | 4 771 | 78 | 64 | 285 |
| 60 years and over | 3 838 | 869 | 15 | 8 | 51 |
| 65 years and over | 3 064 | 679 | 15 | 8 | 23 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.2 | 24.1 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 15.9 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 17.0 | 55.2 | 50.0 | 23.5 | 45.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 27.0 | 67.8 | 57.0 | 30.9 | 56.6 |

| Berrien | | | | | Calhoun | | | | |
|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| 34 122 | 3 241 | 189 | 115 | 543 | 34 122 | 3 241 | 189 | 115 | 543 |
| 7 236 | 590 | 13 | 7 | 63 | 7 236 | 590 | 13 | 7 | 63 |
| 6 896 | 503 | 13 | 7 | 54 | 6 896 | 503 | 13 | 7 | 54 |
| 1 981 | 190 | 3 | — | 15 | 1 981 | 190 | 3 | — | 15 |
| 3 036 | 838 | 69 | 10 | 95 | 3 036 | 838 | 69 | 10 | 95 |
| 1 954 | 459 | 26 | 4 | 64 | 1 954 | 459 | 26 | 4 | 64 |
| 557 | 132 | 26 | — | 15 | 557 | 132 | 26 | — | 15 |
| 27 405 | 2 302 | 112 | 107 | 450 | 27 405 | 2 302 | 112 | 107 | 450 |
| 17 927 | 2 195 | 146 | 95 | 377 | 17 927 | 2 195 | 146 | 95 | 377 |
| 14 191 | 1 856 | 96 | 86 | 287 | 14 191 | 1 856 | 96 | 86 | 287 |
| 4 156 | 1 255 | 69 | 15 | 145 | 4 156 | 1 255 | 69 | 15 | 145 |
| 2 662 | 761 | 14 | 15 | 88 | 2 662 | 761 | 14 | 15 | 88 |
| 2 924 | 1 055 | 57 | 11 | 95 | 2 924 | 1 055 | 57 | 11 | 95 |
| 1 105 | 503 | 29 | 6 | 44 | 1 105 | 503 | 29 | 6 | 44 |
| 4 811 | 261 | 13 | — | 21 | 4 811 | 261 | 13 | — | 21 |
| 14 438 | 1 674 | 41 | 60 | 161 | 14 438 | 1 674 | 41 | 60 | 161 |
| 5 321 | 439 | 2 | 12 | 42 | 5 321 | 439 | 2 | 12 | 42 |
| 4 143 | 256 | 2 | 6 | 26 | 4 143 | 256 | 2 | 6 | 26 |
| 2 654 | 185 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 2 654 | 185 | 2 | 6 | 23 |
| 1 004 | 276 | 7 | 7 | — | 1 004 | 276 | 7 | 7 | — |
| 413 | 101 | 7 | — | — | 413 | 101 | 7 | — | — |
| 223 | 64 | 7 | — | — | 223 | 64 | 7 | — | — |
| 8 680 | 971 | 34 | 48 | 107 | 8 680 | 971 | 34 | 48 | 107 |
| 4 870 | 335 | — | 6 | 37 | 4 870 | 335 | — | 6 | 37 |
| 122 100 | 13 094 | 603 | 535 | 2 519 | 122 100 | 13 094 | 603 | 535 | 2 519 |
| 34 585 | 4 907 | 253 | 197 | 1 129 | 34 585 | 4 907 | 253 | 197 | 1 129 |
| 25 734 | 3 742 | 183 | 143 | 787 | 25 734 | 3 742 | 183 | 143 | 787 |
| 19 595 | 1 460 | 32 | 29 | 150 | 19 595 | 1 460 | 32 | 29 | 150 |
| 13 820 | 855 | 24 | 15 | 102 | 13 820 | 855 | 24 | 15 | 102 |
| 2 477 | 652 | 54 | 16 | 65 | 2 477 | 652 | 54 | 16 | 65 |
| 7.3 | 20.1 | 28.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 20.1 | 28.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 |
| \$2 710 | \$3 101 | \$2 310 | \$1 770 | \$3 622 | \$2 710 | \$3 101 | \$2 310 | \$1 770 | \$3 622 |
| 3.38 | 3.65 | 3.09 | 2.81 | 3.74 | 3.38 | 3.65 | 3.09 | 2.81 | 3.74 |
| 340 | 87 | — | — | 9 | 340 | 87 | — | — | 9 |
| 1 082 | 379 | 43 | 6 | 31 | 1 082 | 379 | 43 | 6 | 31 |
| 1 191 | 243 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 1 191 | 243 | 17 | 16 | 21 |
| 1 944 | 576 | 54 | 16 | 55 | 1 944 | 576 | 54 | 16 | 55 |
| 1 456 | 463 | 48 | 11 | 46 | 1 456 | 463 | 48 | 11 | 46 |
| 1 207 | 481 | 49 | 11 | 40 | 1 207 | 481 | 49 | 11 | 40 |
| 469 | 156 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 469 | 156 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| 1 136 | 453 | 49 | 11 | 40 | 1 136 | 453 | 49 | 11 | 40 |
| 610 | 289 | 21 | 6 | 23 | 610 | 289 | 21 | 6 | 23 |
| 245 | 45 | — | — | — | 245 | 45 | — | — | — |
| 2 949 | 534 | 21 | 13 | 40 | 2 949 | 534 | 21 | 13 | 40 |
| 20.4 | 31.9 | 51.2 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 31.9 | 51.2 | 21.7 | 24.8 |
| \$1 615 | \$1 730 | \$2 440 | \$1 425 | \$2 403 | \$1 615 | \$1 730 | \$2 440 | \$1 425 | \$2 403 |
| 1 178 | 183 | — | 6 | 16 | 1 178 | 183 | — | 6 | 16 |
| 591 | 175 | — | 7 | — | 591 | 175 | — | 7 | — |
| 1 107 | 131 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 1 107 | 131 | 21 | 7 | 13 |
| 998 | 163 | — | — | 10 | 998 | 163 | — | — | 10 |
| 11 276 | 2 923 | 207 | 49 | 359 | 11 276 | 2 923 | 207 | 49 | 359 |
| 9.2 | 22.3 | 34.3 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 22.3 | 34.3 | 9.2 | 14.3 |
| 4 131 | 1 448 | 109 | 15 | 218 | 4 131 | 1 448 | 109 | 15 | 218 |
| 2 844 | 986 | 84 | 11 | 164 | 2 844 | 986 | 84 | 11 | 164 |
| 1 847 | 379 | 6 | 6 | 29 | 1 847 | 379 | 6 | 6 | 29 |
| 1 419 | 242 | 6 | — | 17 | 1 419 | 242 | 6 | — | 17 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 12 538 | 1 017 | 6 973 | 516 | 225 | 10 249 | 108 | 22 640 | 482 | 329 |
| With Social Security income | 2 838 | 340 | 1 833 | 91 | 17 | 2 600 | 29 | 3 601 | 60 | 16 |
| Income above poverty level | 2 617 | 299 | 1 640 | 75 | 8 | 2 340 | 16 | 3 415 | 56 | 16 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 847 | 164 | 716 | 41 | 2 | 1 076 | 6 | 987 | 3 | 2 |
| With public assistance income | 958 | 262 | 727 | 105 | 57 | 735 | 20 | 1 105 | 35 | 55 |
| Income above poverty level | 647 | 182 | 459 | 48 | 44 | 430 | 4 | 835 | 22 | 51 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 128 | 88 | 190 | 26 | 6 | 121 | 2 | 152 | 6 | 14 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 10 333 | 650 | 5 170 | 394 | 177 | 7 906 | 67 | 19 713 | 448 | 287 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 835 | 599 | 3 566 | 385 | 160 | 5 765 | 79 | 13 145 | 350 | 278 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 5 487 | 513 | 2 853 | 283 | 135 | 4 579 | 67 | 10 586 | 267 | 214 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 167 | 282 | 725 | 129 | 35 | 967 | 15 | 2 062 | 81 | 56 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 782 | 165 | 391 | 81 | 22 | 537 | 4 | 1 572 | 65 | 43 |
| With related children under 18 years | 820 | 212 | 505 | 107 | 21 | 598 | 13 | 1 439 | 80 | 50 |
| With related children under 6 years | 327 | 102 | 212 | 65 | 6 | 248 | 11 | 461 | 41 | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 729 | 247 | 1 268 | 49 | 8 | 1 722 | 13 | 2 430 | 12 | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 957 | 563 | 2 917 | 248 | 34 | 3 738 | 41 | 8 285 | 328 | 125 |
| With Social Security income | 1 425 | 282 | 1 088 | 76 | 20 | 1 690 | 22 | 2 171 | 32 | 14 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 036 | 140 | 712 | 26 | 14 | 1 054 | 22 | 1 795 | 24 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 657 | 84 | 471 | 21 | 10 | 781 | 10 | 1 104 | 15 | — |
| With public assistance income | 337 | 128 | 263 | 66 | 4 | 393 | 7 | 392 | 3 | 5 |
| Income above poverty level | 124 | 29 | 114 | 7 | 4 | 131 | 2 | 217 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 62 | 17 | 101 | 2 | — | 86 | 2 | 98 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 2 309 | 204 | 1 736 | 159 | 14 | 1 908 | 21 | 5 976 | 285 | 91 |
| 65 years and over | 1 357 | 229 | 1 046 | 63 | 14 | 1 480 | 24 | 1 973 | 25 | 18 |
| Persons | 44 435 | 4 033 | 24 725 | 2 408 | 1 003 | 37 967 | 536 | 83 453 | 2 010 | 1 532 |
| Related children under 18 years | 13 315 | 1 349 | 6 866 | 1 006 | 439 | 11 941 | 233 | 26 107 | 693 | 742 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 9 961 | 1 019 | 5 128 | 721 | 335 | 9 008 | 189 | 19 913 | 541 | 520 |
| 60 years and over | 6 628 | 865 | 4 563 | 219 | 45 | 6 650 | 60 | 9 248 | 90 | 41 |
| 65 years and over | 4 510 | 656 | 3 256 | 167 | 32 | 4 615 | 46 | 6 498 | 45 | 30 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 961 | 181 | 737 | 125 | 19 | 928 | 30 | 1 088 | 24 | 18 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 24.2 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 27.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 727 | \$2 933 | \$2 448 | \$2 133 | \$3 588 | \$2 358 | \$1 371 | \$2 671 | \$3 240 | \$2 879 |
| Persons per family | 3.38 | 4.02 | 3.27 | 3.56 | 4.32 | 3.39 | 4.97 | 3.20 | 3.88 | 4.78 |
| With Social Security income | 221 | 41 | 193 | 16 | 9 | 260 | 13 | 186 | 4 | — |
| With public assistance income | 311 | 80 | 268 | 57 | 13 | 305 | 16 | 270 | 13 | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 578 | 61 | 339 | 70 | 6 | 451 | 5 | 658 | 11 | 11 |
| With related children under 18 years | 713 | 143 | 507 | 99 | 19 | 631 | 22 | 731 | 24 | 16 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 505 | 130 | 393 | 70 | 17 | 482 | 22 | 518 | 20 | 13 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 362 | 105 | 280 | 59 | 15 | 283 | 13 | 377 | 16 | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 153 | 44 | 100 | 29 | 2 | 102 | 2 | 231 | 3 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 320 | 92 | 258 | 54 | 15 | 257 | 13 | 347 | 16 | 4 |
| With related children under 6 years | 170 | 71 | 154 | 49 | 6 | 168 | 11 | 187 | 10 | 2 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 104 | 27 | 137 | 6 | — | 158 | 9 | 182 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 028 | 280 | 961 | 111 | 12 | 1 131 | 14 | 1 306 | 44 | 68 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.0 | 49.7 | 32.9 | 44.8 | 35.3 | 30.3 | 34.1 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 54.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 789 | \$1 353 | \$1 812 | \$1 322 | \$1 858 | \$1 318 | \$2 208 | \$1 815 | \$2 850 | \$2 438 |
| With Social Security income | 389 | 142 | 376 | 50 | 6 | 636 | — | 376 | 8 | 14 |
| With public assistance income | 213 | 99 | 149 | 59 | — | 262 | 5 | 175 | 3 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 336 | 51 | 455 | 39 | 6 | 276 | 9 | 598 | 15 | 34 |
| 65 years and over | 389 | 108 | 378 | 45 | — | 546 | — | 373 | 8 | 18 |
| Persons | 4 253 | 998 | 3 296 | 641 | 101 | 4 290 | 131 | 4 798 | 139 | 172 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.6 | 24.7 | 13.3 | 26.6 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 24.4 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 11.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 483 | 391 | 1 040 | 328 | 57 | 1 486 | 59 | 1 595 | 55 | 69 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 997 | 281 | 700 | 247 | 47 | 1 062 | 47 | 1 107 | 39 | 46 |
| 60 years and over | 733 | 199 | 726 | 75 | — | 1 033 | 11 | 893 | 13 | 20 |
| 65 years and over | 584 | 150 | 586 | 56 | — | 826 | 9 | 686 | 8 | 18 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | Race | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 1 403 | 301 | 1 192 | 167 | 27 | 1 368 | 34 | 1 497 | 33 | 20 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.2 | 29.6 | 17.1 | 32.4 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 31.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 241 | \$3 085 | \$2 790 | \$3 084 | \$4 101 | \$2 928 | \$2 982 | \$3 261 | \$4 063 | \$4 582 |
| Persons per family | 3.43 | 3.62 | 3.19 | 3.36 | 4.04 | 3.34 | 4.97 | 3.19 | 4.45 | 5.00 |
| With Social Security income | 338 | 86 | 375 | 33 | 9 | 457 | 13 | 367 | 4 | — |
| With public assistance income | 417 | 140 | 367 | 81 | 19 | 391 | 16 | 353 | 13 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 856 | 134 | 605 | 107 | 8 | 691 | 9 | 894 | 20 | 13 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 003 | 202 | 750 | 136 | 27 | 869 | 24 | 955 | 33 | 18 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 730 | 187 | 558 | 85 | 23 | 633 | 24 | 705 | 27 | 15 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 448 | 160 | 362 | 69 | 15 | 366 | 13 | 496 | 18 | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 214 | 82 | 143 | 39 | 2 | 161 | 2 | 308 | 5 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 400 | 130 | 316 | 64 | 15 | 322 | 13 | 443 | 18 | 4 |
| With related children under 6 years | 199 | 87 | 171 | 57 | 6 | 193 | 11 | 207 | 12 | 2 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 188 | 56 | 267 | 17 | — | 323 | 9 | 323 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 333 | 337 | 1 342 | 146 | 13 | 1 620 | 24 | 1 850 | 52 | 70 |
| Percent below poverty level | 33.7 | 59.9 | 46.0 | 58.9 | 38.2 | 43.3 | 58.5 | 22.3 | 15.9 | 56.0 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 181 | \$1 952 | \$1 806 | \$1 823 | \$2 641 | \$1 693 | \$2 090 | \$2 074 | \$3 214 | \$3 268 |
| With Social Security income | 616 | 187 | 597 | 60 | 7 | 989 | 10 | 743 | 8 | 14 |
| With public assistance income | 235 | 115 | 190 | 61 | — | 306 | 5 | 240 | 3 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 423 | 65 | 598 | 64 | 6 | 405 | 9 | 755 | 23 | 36 |
| 65 years and over | 598 | 145 | 585 | 57 | 1 | 845 | 10 | 738 | 8 | 18 |
| Persons | 6 119 | 1 414 | 5 007 | 852 | 135 | 6 197 | 164 | 6 662 | 201 | 188 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.8 | 35.1 | 20.3 | 35.4 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 30.6 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 12.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 142 | 529 | 1 472 | 429 | 65 | 2 045 | 68 | 2 116 | 82 | 79 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 455 | 398 | 1 005 | 303 | 53 | 1 377 | 56 | 1 501 | 58 | 54 |
| 60 years and over | 1 154 | 313 | 1 236 | 98 | 16 | 1 725 | 21 | 1 554 | 13 | 20 |
| 65 years and over | 943 | 247 | 1 017 | 79 | 5 | 1 409 | 19 | 1 268 | 8 | 18 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| Percent of persons: | Cass | | Chippewa | | Clinton | Delta | | Eaton | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | White | Black | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.9 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 8.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.6 | 43.3 | 27.5 | 46.8 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 37.7 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 18.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 30.0 | 57.4 | 41.9 | 64.3 | 28.6 | 35.3 | 50.4 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 29.3 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | |
|--|--------|-----|
| Families | 5 778 | 95 |
| With Social Security income | 1 295 | 22 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 189 | 20 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 457 | 14 |
| With public assistance income | 314 | 33 |
| Income above poverty level | 223 | 29 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 63 | 7 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 676 | 79 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 077 | 77 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 490 | 71 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 590 | 32 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 383 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 349 | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years | 125 | 16 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 927 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 771 | 83 |
| With Social Security income | 1 002 | 24 |
| Income above poverty level | 616 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 366 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 188 | 22 |
| Income above poverty level | 84 | 13 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 40 | 13 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 723 | 47 |
| 65 years and over | 900 | 26 |
| Persons | 21 827 | 480 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 372 | 190 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 817 | 146 |
| 60 years and over | 3 497 | 56 |
| 65 years and over | 2 575 | 43 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|--|---------|---------|
| Families | 450 | 6 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.8 | 6.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 506 | \$4 213 |
| Persons per family | 3.30 | 5.33 |
| With Social Security income | 106 | 2 |
| With public assistance income | 91 | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 253 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years | 314 | 6 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 223 | 6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 154 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 77 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 135 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 80 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 93 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 723 | 29 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 34.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 319 | \$1 694 |
| With Social Security income | 386 | 14 |
| With public assistance income | 104 | 9 |
| Worked in 1979 | 231 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 331 | 11 |
| Persons | 2 171 | 100 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 20.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 650 | 48 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 422 | 35 |
| 60 years and over | 622 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 480 | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|--|---------|---------|
| Families | 732 | 12 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 853 | \$3 642 |
| Persons per family | 3.36 | 4.33 |
| With Social Security income | 201 | 4 |
| With public assistance income | 139 | 4 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 455 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years | 491 | 10 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 354 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 199 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 114 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 175 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 91 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 156 | 2 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 052 | 43 |
| Percent below poverty level | 38.0 | 51.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 678 | \$1 901 |
| With Social Security income | 549 | 18 |
| With public assistance income | 123 | 16 |
| Worked in 1979 | 387 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 482 | 18 |
| Persons | 3 472 | 130 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.9 | 27.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 052 | 56 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 680 | 41 |
| 60 years and over | 957 | 25 |
| 65 years and over | 747 | 20 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.3 | 13.3 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 20.6 | 35.4 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 34.1 | 59.0 |

| | Emmet | | Genesee | | | | Gratiot | |
|--|---------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979 | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 5 778 | 95 | 97 558 | 18 681 | 776 | 456 | 1 567 | 265 |
| With Social Security income | 1 295 | 22 | 18 426 | 2 932 | 93 | 37 | 172 | 16 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 189 | 20 | 17 484 | 2 522 | 86 | 37 | 143 | 13 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 457 | 14 | 4 105 | 648 | 26 | — | 23 | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 314 | 33 | 8 543 | 5 119 | 196 | 55 | 329 | 61 |
| Income above poverty level | 223 | 29 | 5 537 | 2 592 | 125 | 31 | 146 | 30 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 63 | 7 | 1 463 | 956 | 64 | 8 | 35 | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 4 676 | 79 | 78 624 | 12 660 | 581 | 397 | 1 196 | 227 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 077 | 77 | 55 988 | 14 179 | 602 | 311 | 1 208 | 183 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 490 | 71 | 45 180 | 11 817 | 494 | 231 | 897 | 147 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 590 | 32 | 12 528 | 7 730 | 199 | 58 | 334 | 56 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 383 | 23 | 7 912 | 4 197 | 127 | 18 | 112 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years | 349 | 23 | 8 944 | 6 765 | 186 | 45 | 306 | 41 |
| With related children under 6 years | 125 | 16 | 3 378 | 3 467 | 77 | 18 | 183 | 37 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 927 | 14 | 11 070 | 1 191 | 44 | 15 | 74 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 771 | 83 | 38 059 | 7 921 | 270 | 187 | 798 | 67 |
| With Social Security income | 1 002 | 24 | 11 695 | 1 134 | 41 | 47 | 112 | 4 |
| Income above poverty level | 616 | 10 | 9 285 | 585 | 29 | 45 | 84 | 2 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 366 | 6 | 5 450 | 438 | 24 | 32 | 44 | 2 |
| With public assistance income | 188 | 22 | 2 102 | 1 219 | 23 | 13 | 77 | 5 |
| Income above poverty level | 84 | 13 | 957 | 359 | 10 | 8 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 40 | 13 | 573 | 202 | 5 | 8 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 723 | 47 | 24 065 | 5 233 | 175 | 118 | 550 | 56 |
| 65 years and over | 900 | 26 | 10 294 | 938 | 27 | 47 | 84 | 4 |
| Persons | 21 827 | 480 | 359 270 | 77 882 | 3 084 | 2 245 | 7 000 | 1 129 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 372 | 190 | 107 566 | 31 298 | 1 334 | 950 | 3 054 | 498 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 817 | 146 | 81 041 | 23 187 | 1 106 | 605 | 2 129 | 347 |
| 60 years and over | 3 497 | 56 | 43 825 | 4 887 | 138 | 134 | 290 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 2 575 | 43 | 30 746 | 3 087 | 91 | 98 | 212 | 26 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 450 | 6 | 6 645 | 3 921 | 126 | 68 | 348 | 39 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 21.0 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 22.2 | 14.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 506 | \$4 213 | \$2 536 | \$2 983 | \$2 981 | \$2 830 | \$3 533 | \$1 922 |
| Persons per family | 3.30 | 5.33 | 3.24 | 3.80 | 3.56 | 3.38 | 3.49 | 3.31 |
| With Social Security income | 106 | 2 | 942 | 410 | 7 | — | 29 | 3 |
| With public assistance income | 91 | 4 | 3 006 | 2 527 | 71 | 24 | 183 | 31 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 253 | 6 | 3 066 | 1 036 | 34 | 29 | 128 | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years | 314 | 6 | 5 254 | 3 645 | 103 | 43 | 289 | 36 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 223 | 6 | 3 907 | 2 832 | 74 | 31 | 190 | 34 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 154 | — | 3 472 | 3 098 | 66 | 30 | 184 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 77 | — | 1 217 | 730 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years | 135 | — | 3 205 | 2 968 | 59 | 23 | 184 | 33 |
| With related children under 6 years | 80 | — | 1 734 | 1 829 | 28 | 4 | 115 | 33 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 93 | — | 638 | 145 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals | 723 | 29 | 6 803 | 2 456 | 71 | 55 | 289 | 12 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.1 | 34.9 | 17.9 | 31.0 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 36.2 | 17.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 319 | \$1 694 | \$1 770 | \$1 870 | \$2 070 | \$2 745 | \$1 921 | \$2 687 |
| With Social Security income | 386 | 14 | 2 410 | 549 | 12 | 2 | 28 | 2 |
| With public assistance income | 104 | 9 | 1 145 | 860 | 13 | 5 | 77 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 231 | 12 | 2 402 | 699 | 20 | 13 | 145 | 3 |
| 65 years and over | 331 | 11 | 2 130 | 452 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 2 |
| Persons | 2 171 | 100 | 28 265 | 17 469 | 540 | 274 | 1 591 | 185 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 20.8 | 7.9 | 22.4 | 17.5 | 12.2 | 22.7 | 16.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 650 | 48 | 10 475 | 9 296 | 240 | 99 | 714 | 116 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 422 | 35 | 7 228 | 6 440 | 169 | 72 | 453 | 75 |
| 60 years and over | 622 | 13 | 4 124 | 910 | 32 | 21 | 36 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 480 | 11 | 3 152 | 692 | 18 | 16 | 23 | 13 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 732 | 12 | 8 716 | 4 921 | 160 | 76 | 389 | 62 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.7 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 26.3 | 20.6 | 16.7 | 24.8 | 23.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 853 | \$3 642 | \$3 348 | \$3 974 | \$3 793 | \$4 070 | \$4 832 | \$2 495 |
| Persons per family | 3.36 | 4.33 | 3.25 | 3.82 | 3.83 | 3.43 | 3.47 | 3.18 |
| With Social Security income | 201 | 4 | 1 576 | 623 | 7 | — | 40 | 10 |
| With public assistance income | 139 | 4 | 3 785 | 3 052 | 99 | 32 | 211 | 42 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 455 | 10 | 4 173 | 1 496 | 48 | 31 | 146 | 39 |
| With related children under 18 years | 491 | 10 | 6 697 | 4 469 | 137 | 51 | 324 | 44 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 354 | 10 | 4 971 | 3 549 | 108 | 33 | 211 | 38 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 199 | — | 4 305 | 3 730 | 80 | 36 | 201 | 39 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 114 | — | 1 670 | 1 021 | 31 | 4 | 21 | 35 |
| With related children under 18 years | 175 | — | 3 946 | 3 554 | 73 | 29 | 201 | 37 |
| With related children under 6 years | 91 | — | 2 063 | 2 089 | 28 | 10 | 132 | 37 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 156 | 2 | 1 072 | 264 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 052 | 43 | 9 672 | 2 880 | 94 | 76 | 332 | 12 |
| Percent below poverty level | 38.0 | 51.8 | 25.4 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 17.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 678 | \$1 901 | \$2 034 | \$2 459 | \$2 389 | \$2 827 | \$2 544 | \$3 619 |
| With Social Security income | 549 | 18 | 4 492 | 684 | 25 | 23 | 40 | 2 |
| With public assistance income | 123 | 16 | 1 426 | 989 | 13 | 7 | 77 | 5 |
| Worked in 1979 | 387 | 17 | 3 051 | 875 | 20 | 13 | 176 | 3 |
| 65 years and over | 482 | 18 | 3 976 | 587 | 11 | 23 | 21 | 2 |
| Persons | 3 472 | 130 | 37 990 | 21 768 | 717 | 328 | 1 783 | 289 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.9 | 27.1 | 10.6 | 27.9 | 23.2 | 14.6 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 052 | 56 | 13 484 | 11 234 | 338 | 118 | 802 | 131 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 680 | 41 | 9 296 | 7 932 | 267 | 82 | 500 | 87 |
| 60 years and over | 957 | 25 | 7 031 | 1 308 | 45 | 42 | 54 | 24 |
| 65 years and over | 747 | 20 | 5 703 | 980 | 23 | 37 | 41 | 24 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | |
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.3 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 9.7 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 20.6 | 35.4 | 13.1 | 32.1 | 28.7 | 16.7 | 29.1 | 31.4 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 34.1 | 59.0 | 19.5 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 28.2 | 35.2 | 45.3 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Ingham | | | | | Ionia | | | Iosco | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | Race | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black |
| Families | 56 983 | 4 386 | 369 | 638 | 2 145 | 12 647 | 8 | 163 | 7 696 | 154 |
| With Social Security income | 9 629 | 516 | 46 | 21 | 226 | 2 607 | 1 | 10 | 2 085 | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 9 121 | 481 | 46 | 15 | 176 | 2 435 | — | 6 | 1 917 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 133 | 143 | 13 | — | 31 | 841 | — | 2 | 909 | — |
| With public assistance income | 4 658 | 1 058 | 116 | 41 | 446 | 1 055 | — | 21 | 535 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 2 887 | 577 | 61 | 14 | 223 | 714 | — | 9 | 337 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 1 024 | 181 | 24 | 14 | 132 | 139 | — | 2 | 129 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 47 473 | 3 519 | 288 | 539 | 1 619 | 10 390 | 7 | 149 | 5 581 | 138 |
| With related children under 18 years | 31 022 | 3 419 | 290 | 412 | 1 678 | 7 492 | 3 | 143 | 4 019 | 119 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 23 896 | 2 686 | 215 | 325 | 1 274 | 6 058 | 3 | 126 | 3 032 | 82 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 8 091 | 1 698 | 101 | 56 | 458 | 1 350 | — | 36 | 622 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 5 589 | 1 147 | 67 | 45 | 256 | 929 | — | 29 | 359 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 911 | 1 564 | 99 | 27 | 410 | 977 | — | 36 | 449 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | 2 272 | 791 | 53 | 8 | 223 | 465 | — | 28 | 135 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 6 352 | 270 | 15 | 13 | 37 | 1 739 | 1 | 2 | 1 428 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 46 120 | 3 355 | 292 | 422 | 1 059 | 4 364 | 7 | 32 | 2 633 | 7 |
| With Social Security income | 8 321 | 439 | 24 | 30 | 46 | 1 844 | 3 | 1 | 1 232 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 6 517 | 257 | 10 | 23 | 20 | 1 327 | 3 | — | 937 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 3 681 | 189 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 874 | 3 | — | 595 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 981 | 319 | 16 | 6 | 112 | 361 | 2 | 1 | 222 | — |
| Income above poverty level | 803 | 75 | — | — | 38 | 174 | 2 | — | 78 | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 422 | 32 | — | — | 29 | 100 | 2 | — | 39 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 36 938 | 2 521 | 249 | 304 | 809 | 2 361 | 5 | 14 | 1 226 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 6 541 | 308 | 15 | 30 | 37 | 1 665 | 5 | 1 | 1 080 | — |
| Persons | 225 264 | 19 778 | 1 676 | 3 041 | 10 042 | 47 666 | 35 | 793 | 26 313 | 528 |
| Related children under 18 years | 58 788 | 7 769 | 673 | 1 127 | 4 416 | 15 906 | 10 | 417 | 7 680 | 226 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 42 545 | 5 647 | 481 | 839 | 3 129 | 11 756 | 8 | 265 | 5 473 | 154 |
| 60 years and over | 26 152 | 1 269 | 62 | 81 | 312 | 6 583 | 11 | 10 | 5 150 | — |
| 65 years and over | 18 246 | 819 | 54 | 57 | 215 | 4 724 | 6 | 6 | 3 613 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Families | 3 986 | 890 | 75 | 143 | 528 | 927 | 1 | 34 | 743 | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.0 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 16.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 508 | \$2 809 | \$1 996 | \$5 057 | \$2 943 | \$2 701 | \$1 145 | \$3 681 | \$2 057 | \$4 013 |
| Persons per family | 3.23 | 3.31 | 3.59 | 4.61 | 3.64 | 3.52 | 7.00 | 3.44 | 3.28 | 3.92 |
| With Social Security income | 508 | 35 | — | 6 | 50 | 172 | 1 | 4 | 168 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 771 | 481 | 55 | 27 | 223 | 341 | — | 12 | 198 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 956 | 425 | 37 | 74 | 213 | 535 | — | 22 | 414 | 17 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 226 | 823 | 67 | 105 | 471 | 690 | 1 | 32 | 504 | 17 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 230 | 622 | 53 | 82 | 328 | 490 | 1 | 24 | 336 | 10 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 976 | 757 | 51 | 20 | 239 | 336 | — | 25 | 202 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 779 | 356 | 22 | 14 | 75 | 190 | — | 18 | 83 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 916 | 746 | 51 | 11 | 235 | 315 | — | 25 | 191 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 195 | 454 | 38 | — | 141 | 216 | — | 23 | 75 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 253 | 7 | — | 6 | 16 | 94 | 1 | — | 123 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 14 167 | 1 269 | 145 | 216 | 359 | 1 062 | — | 21 | 579 | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 30.7 | 37.8 | 49.7 | 51.2 | 33.9 | 24.3 | — | 65.6 | 22.0 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 778 | \$2 138 | \$1 799 | \$2 315 | \$2 122 | \$1 623 | — | \$3 253 | \$1 364 | — |
| With Social Security income | 1 804 | 182 | 14 | 7 | 26 | 517 | — | 1 | 295 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 178 | 244 | 16 | 6 | 74 | 187 | — | 1 | 144 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 10 568 | 694 | 112 | 119 | 165 | 334 | — | 3 | 112 | — |
| 65 years and over | 1 324 | 114 | 5 | 7 | 26 | 459 | — | 1 | 274 | — |
| Persons | 26 767 | 4 398 | 420 | 868 | 2 500 | 4 331 | 7 | 163 | 3 032 | 98 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.9 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 24.9 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 18.6 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 268 | 1 970 | 179 | 350 | 1 295 | 1 574 | 4 | 88 | 1 080 | 57 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 082 | 1 357 | 121 | 256 | 872 | 1 012 | 4 | 55 | 649 | 44 |
| 60 years and over | 2 320 | 174 | 5 | 16 | 73 | 823 | 1 | 1 | 627 | — |
| 65 years and over | 1 719 | 126 | 5 | 13 | 66 | 645 | 1 | 1 | 465 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 5 489 | 1 140 | 80 | 188 | 633 | 1 345 | 1 | 42 | 1 412 | 34 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.6 | 26.0 | 21.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 200 | \$3 676 | \$3 523 | \$5 519 | \$4 128 | \$3 288 | \$2 985 | \$4 559 | \$2 305 | \$4 248 |
| Persons per family | 3.28 | 3.55 | 3.64 | 4.48 | 3.82 | 3.56 | 7.00 | 3.31 | 3.40 | 4.12 |
| With Social Security income | 855 | 81 | — | 6 | 75 | 337 | 1 | 4 | 355 | — |
| With public assistance income | 2 349 | 602 | 60 | 27 | 271 | 447 | — | 14 | 294 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 959 | 591 | 37 | 110 | 265 | 753 | — | 30 | 869 | 26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 4 252 | 1 048 | 72 | 141 | 565 | 951 | 1 | 40 | 962 | 26 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 3 026 | 796 | 58 | 100 | 382 | 693 | 1 | 32 | 666 | 19 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 553 | 890 | 56 | 25 | 266 | 456 | — | 29 | 286 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 174 | 442 | 22 | 14 | 82 | 252 | — | 22 | 144 | 8 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 409 | 865 | 56 | 16 | 262 | 414 | — | 29 | 267 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 396 | 522 | 43 | — | 159 | 271 | — | 23 | 100 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over | 429 | 25 | — | 6 | 22 | 199 | 1 | — | 257 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 17 756 | 1 513 | 167 | 239 | 446 | 1 555 | — | 21 | 967 | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 38.5 | 45.1 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 42.1 | 35.6 | — | 65.6 | 36.7 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 264 | \$2 661 | \$2 422 | \$2 996 | \$2 585 | \$1 883 | — | \$4 194 | \$1 556 | — |
| With Social Security income | 3 139 | 275 | 21 | 6 | 34 | 902 | — | 1 | 589 | — |
| With public assistance income | 1 405 | 250 | 16 | 6 | 91 | 234 | — | 1 | 172 | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 12 947 | 860 | 127 | 136 | 229 | 450 | — | 3 | 185 | — |
| 65 years and over | 2 344 | 168 | 12 | 13 | 26 | 785 | — | 1 | 541 | — |
| Persons | 35 327 | 5 808 | 512 | 1 084 | 3 089 | 6 335 | 7 | 193 | 5 777 | 140 |
| Percent below poverty level | 15.7 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 35.6 | 30.8 | 13.3 | 20.0 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 26.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 8 379 | 2 653 | 232 | 431 | 1 577 | 2 265 | 4 | 106 | 2 126 | 81 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 5 594 | 1 814 | 152 | 315 | 1 025 | 1 498 | 4 | 71 | 1 351 | 68 |
| 60 years and over | 3 909 | 276 | 12 | 28 | 90 | 1 447 | 1 | 1 | 1 248 | — |
| 65 years and over | 3 066 | 212 | 12 | 19 | 78 | 1 140 | 1 | 1 | 962 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.4 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 23.5 | 14.3 | 5.3 | — | 15.1 | 5.6 | 14.2 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 19.4 | 33.6 | 35.3 | 38.9 | 36.5 | 18.4 | 25.7 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 33.9 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 27.8 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 46.3 | 49.9 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 46.7 | 45.7 | 44.7 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Isabella | | | | Jackson | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| Families | 10 746 | 70 | 110 | 152 | 36 762 | 1 753 | 156 | 150 | 318 |
| With Social Security income | 2 106 | 20 | 31 | 44 | 7 654 | 411 | 15 | — | 54 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 932 | 20 | 29 | 42 | 7 207 | 359 | 11 | — | 54 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 596 | — | — | 21 | 2 210 | 113 | 7 | — | 25 |
| With public assistance income | 902 | 5 | 49 | 35 | 2 917 | 460 | 33 | 27 | 64 |
| Income above poverty level | 575 | 5 | 25 | 18 | 1 852 | 256 | 16 | 13 | 53 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 181 | — | 12 | 5 | 440 | 63 | 7 | 5 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 8 857 | 41 | 78 | 110 | 30 110 | 1 287 | 135 | 136 | 259 |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 222 | 49 | 78 | 79 | 19 993 | 1 213 | 121 | 129 | 221 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 4 711 | 34 | 58 | 69 | 15 970 | 1 011 | 96 | 97 | 189 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 084 | 13 | 22 | 22 | 4 208 | 604 | 23 | 11 | 52 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 749 | 5 | 17 | 5 | 2 653 | 386 | 18 | 11 | 36 |
| With related children under 18 years | 768 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 2 898 | 486 | 17 | 5 | 47 |
| With related children under 6 years | 279 | — | 12 | 11 | 1 116 | 244 | 9 | — | 11 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 1 375 | 10 | 16 | 28 | 5 033 | 193 | — | — | 25 |
| Unrelated individuals | 9 865 | 117 | 26 | 91 | 14 351 | 903 | 53 | 24 | 107 |
| With Social Security income | 1 796 | 7 | 5 | 22 | 5 059 | 232 | 3 | 6 | 14 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 184 | 5 | 3 | 15 | 3 850 | 169 | 3 | 6 | 14 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 744 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 366 | 159 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 290 | 10 | 2 | — | 1 022 | 131 | 11 | — | 17 |
| Income above poverty level | 131 | — | — | — | 525 | 45 | 5 | — | 17 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 61 | — | — | — | 282 | 37 | — | — | 17 |
| Worked in 1979 | 8 246 | 92 | 21 | 69 | 8 805 | 521 | 44 | 18 | 91 |
| 65 years and over | 1 223 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 4 541 | 220 | 3 | 6 | 14 |
| Persons | 45 512 | 350 | 537 | 667 | 134 111 | 7 167 | 583 | 735 | 1 342 |
| Related children under 18 years | 12 667 | 82 | 244 | 240 | 39 643 | 2 827 | 230 | 299 | 605 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 9 350 | 52 | 159 | 172 | 29 641 | 2 215 | 195 | 216 | 448 |
| 60 years and over | 5 168 | 34 | 69 | 62 | 19 541 | 804 | 23 | 34 | 104 |
| 65 years and over | 3 570 | 25 | 32 | 62 | 13 592 | 568 | 3 | 15 | 73 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Families | 983 | 2 | 30 | 28 | 2 514 | 322 | 21 | 14 | 23 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.1 | 2.9 | 27.3 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 7.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 660 | \$4 860 | \$2 787 | \$2 041 | \$2 774 | \$2 768 | \$1 467 | \$4 541 | \$5 031 |
| Persons per family | 3.62 | 2.00 | 4.33 | 5.00 | 3.39 | 3.60 | 4.14 | 5.21 | 4.91 |
| With Social Security income | 174 | — | 2 | — | 447 | 52 | 4 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 327 | — | 24 | 17 | 1 065 | 204 | 17 | 14 | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 583 | — | 16 | 15 | 1 267 | 149 | 4 | — | 12 |
| With related children under 18 years | 728 | — | 26 | 25 | 1 970 | 276 | 21 | 14 | 23 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 528 | — | 14 | 20 | 1 385 | 212 | 12 | 14 | 17 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 268 | — | 7 | 14 | 1 185 | 211 | 9 | — | 16 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 132 | — | 2 | 1 | 506 | 83 | 4 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 245 | — | 7 | 14 | 1 093 | 203 | 9 | — | 16 |
| With related children under 6 years | 126 | — | 4 | 11 | 652 | 133 | 9 | — | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 131 | — | 2 | — | 257 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 881 | 93 | 11 | 51 | 3 060 | 305 | 27 | 18 | 27 |
| Percent below poverty level | 49.5 | 79.5 | 42.3 | 56.0 | 21.3 | 33.8 | 50.9 | 75.0 | 25.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 789 | \$2 645 | \$2 647 | \$3 167 | \$1 638 | \$2 022 | \$1 420 | \$2 526 | \$2 113 |
| With Social Security income | 612 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 209 | 63 | — | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 159 | 10 | 2 | — | 497 | 86 | 6 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 098 | 71 | 9 | 32 | 1 118 | 81 | 21 | 18 | 25 |
| 65 years and over | 381 | 2 | 2 | — | 989 | 82 | — | — | — |
| Persons | 8 445 | 103 | 138 | 196 | 11 548 | 1 467 | 121 | 91 | 172 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.6 | 29.4 | 25.7 | 29.4 | 8.6 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 738 | 8 | 74 | 96 | 4 253 | 695 | 51 | 26 | 107 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 236 | 8 | 28 | 58 | 2 799 | 491 | 41 | 26 | 85 |
| 60 years and over | 690 | 2 | 13 | — | 1 876 | 168 | 4 | — | — |
| 65 years and over | 588 | 2 | 6 | — | 1 396 | 108 | — | — | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 429 | 2 | 44 | 33 | 3 541 | 400 | 28 | 19 | 47 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.3 | 2.9 | 40.0 | 21.7 | 9.6 | 22.8 | 17.9 | 12.7 | 14.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 231 | \$6 075 | \$3 465 | \$3 617 | \$3 359 | \$3 814 | \$2 692 | \$5 127 | \$3 679 |
| Persons per family | 3.54 | 2.00 | 4.30 | 5.30 | 3.39 | 3.74 | 4.29 | 4.68 | 3.68 |
| With Social Security income | 310 | — | 7 | 2 | 796 | 80 | 11 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 444 | — | 29 | 22 | 1 378 | 228 | 24 | 19 | 24 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 848 | — | 25 | 20 | 1 873 | 198 | 11 | 5 | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years | 995 | — | 35 | 30 | 2 641 | 339 | 28 | 19 | 47 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 728 | — | 23 | 25 | 1 870 | 257 | 19 | 19 | 35 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 394 | — | 14 | 14 | 1 524 | 269 | 16 | 5 | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 205 | — | 9 | 1 | 739 | 122 | 11 | 5 | 18 |
| With related children under 18 years | 343 | — | 9 | 14 | 1 382 | 256 | 16 | 5 | 34 |
| With related children under 6 years | 166 | — | 6 | 11 | 750 | 163 | 9 | — | 11 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 199 | — | 7 | 5 | 484 | 13 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 771 | 96 | 14 | 51 | 4 241 | 370 | 27 | 18 | 54 |
| Percent below poverty level | 58.5 | 82.1 | 53.8 | 56.0 | 29.6 | 41.0 | 50.9 | 75.0 | 50.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 388 | \$3 494 | \$2 835 | \$4 112 | \$1 983 | \$2 514 | \$2 365 | \$3 471 | \$1 676 |
| With Social Security income | 947 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 029 | 96 | — | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 196 | 10 | 2 | — | 645 | 101 | 6 | — | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 825 | 71 | 9 | 32 | 1 429 | 113 | 21 | 18 | 45 |
| 65 years and over | 517 | 5 | 5 | — | 1 763 | 115 | — | — | 7 |
| Persons | 10 841 | 106 | 200 | 234 | 16 240 | 1 874 | 154 | 107 | 261 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.8 | 30.3 | 37.2 | 35.1 | 12.1 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 14.6 | 19.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 378 | 8 | 101 | 102 | 5 768 | 900 | 77 | 37 | 145 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 639 | 8 | 53 | 64 | 3 891 | 648 | 67 | 37 | 106 |
| 60 years and over | 1 058 | 5 | 31 | 8 | 3 238 | 227 | 4 | — | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 853 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 2 574 | 154 | — | — | 7 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 12.4 | 25.1 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 29.9 | 31.4 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 15.7 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 15.4 | 23.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 41.3 | 38.9 | 52.0 | 64.9 | 24.3 | 42.6 | 40.5 | 27.2 | 35.8 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 48 293 | 3 534 | 180 | 239 | 537 |
| With Social Security income..... | 8 579 | 491 | 44 | 7 | 40 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 8 261 | 386 | 27 | 7 | 34 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 2 446 | 152 | 5 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income..... | 3 345 | 954 | 58 | 21 | 95 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 2 094 | 401 | 41 | 21 | 61 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 550 | 133 | 18 | 13 | 15 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 40 841 | 2 580 | 148 | 185 | 408 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 25 643 | 2 769 | 136 | 135 | 364 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 20 170 | 2 137 | 127 | 91 | 255 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 5 410 | 1 599 | 39 | 15 | 97 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 966 | 991 | 34 | 15 | 59 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 849 | 1 442 | 39 | 2 | 71 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 419 | 781 | 20 | — | 27 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 5 797 | 218 | 12 | 7 | 33 |
| Unrelated individuals | 31 055 | 2 315 | 103 | 329 | 288 |
| With Social Security income..... | 6 957 | 372 | 5 | 20 | 47 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 5 500 | 183 | — | 20 | 39 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 3 253 | 136 | — | 12 | 16 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 283 | 274 | 25 | — | 34 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 693 | 95 | 13 | — | 20 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 428 | 39 | 13 | — | 13 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 23 598 | 1 694 | 52 | 180 | 226 |
| 65 years and over..... | 6 064 | 296 | 11 | 20 | 34 |
| Persons | 183 811 | 14 766 | 805 | 1 391 | 2 318 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 48 415 | 5 900 | 313 | 464 | 942 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 36 140 | 4 184 | 264 | 292 | 627 |
| 60 years and over..... | 24 078 | 1 063 | 40 | 57 | 138 |
| 65 years and over..... | 16 770 | 666 | 30 | 34 | 73 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 2 790 | 958 | 31 | 44 | 115 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 5.8 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 21.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 560 | \$3 144 | \$3 007 | \$4 102 | \$4 627 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.17 | 3.52 | 3.13 | 2.61 | 3.42 |
| With Social Security income..... | 318 | 105 | 17 | — | 6 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 251 | 553 | — | — | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 603 | 350 | 26 | 8 | 42 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 175 | 865 | 31 | 13 | 79 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 546 | 600 | 26 | 8 | 61 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 421 | 768 | 21 | — | 53 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 743 | 266 | 21 | — | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 372 | 727 | 21 | — | 47 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 833 | 499 | 7 | — | 19 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 181 | 13 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals | 7 875 | 849 | 27 | 102 | 102 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 25.4 | 36.7 | 26.2 | 31.0 | 35.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 733 | \$1 988 | \$1 832 | \$2 915 | \$1 872 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 457 | 189 | 5 | — | 8 |
| With public assistance income..... | 590 | 179 | 12 | — | 14 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 5 423 | 430 | — | 37 | 83 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 180 | 131 | 5 | — | 5 |
| Persons | 16 658 | 4 278 | 117 | 219 | 476 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 9.1 | 29.0 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 20.5 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 4 353 | 2 113 | 46 | 31 | 192 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 909 | 1 328 | 41 | 27 | 125 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 835 | 263 | 15 | 2 | 16 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 494 | 156 | 15 | 2 | 11 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 3 808 | 1 164 | 36 | 67 | 134 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.9 | 32.9 | 20.0 | 28.0 | 25.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 234 | \$4 156 | \$4 077 | \$3 932 | \$5 489 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.22 | 3.51 | 2.97 | 3.58 | 3.43 |
| With Social Security income..... | 623 | 156 | 17 | — | 13 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 645 | 628 | 22 | 7 | 49 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 257 | 475 | 31 | 23 | 54 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 849 | 1 040 | 36 | 36 | 91 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 043 | 743 | 31 | 23 | 65 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 767 | 899 | 26 | — | 61 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 021 | 367 | 26 | — | 30 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 673 | 853 | 26 | — | 55 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 946 | 573 | 7 | — | 27 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 380 | 40 | 5 | — | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals | 10 256 | 1 058 | 44 | 102 | 127 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 33.0 | 45.7 | 42.7 | 31.0 | 44.1 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 159 | \$2 444 | \$1 908 | \$3 860 | \$2 324 |
| With Social Security income..... | 2 565 | 265 | 5 | — | 19 |
| With public assistance income..... | 821 | 188 | 18 | — | 27 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 6 703 | 561 | 6 | 37 | 91 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2 144 | 198 | 5 | — | 9 |
| Persons | 22 371 | 5 217 | 150 | 368 | 572 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 12.2 | 35.3 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 24.7 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 5 787 | 2 485 | 57 | 118 | 231 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 884 | 1 603 | 52 | 97 | 152 |
| 60 years and over..... | 3 269 | 397 | 20 | 2 | 40 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2 791 | 271 | 15 | 2 | 22 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 5.6 | 20.7 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 16.4 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 15.6 | 38.8 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 28.6 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 23.8 | 51.5 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 42.8 |

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

| Kalamazoo | | | | | Kent | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | |
| 48 293 | 3 534 | 180 | 239 | 537 | 105 881 | 7 300 | 439 | 544 | 1 902 |
| 8 579 | 491 | 44 | 7 | 40 | 19 904 | 1 083 | 49 | 28 | 235 |
| 8 261 | 386 | 27 | 7 | 34 | 19 074 | 856 | 43 | 28 | 205 |
| 2 446 | 152 | 5 | — | 7 | 6 065 | 236 | 16 | 12 | 57 |
| 3 345 | 954 | 58 | 21 | 95 | 6 437 | 2 145 | 117 | 64 | 371 |
| 2 094 | 401 | 41 | 21 | 61 | 4 480 | 1 048 | 35 | 58 | 193 |
| 550 | 133 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 1 060 | 355 | 21 | 19 | 64 |
| 40 841 | 2 580 | 148 | 185 | 408 | 89 602 | 5 492 | 329 | 466 | 1 552 |
| 25 643 | 2 769 | 136 | 135 | 364 | 57 765 | 5 572 | 374 | 373 | 1 404 |
| 20 170 | 2 137 | 127 | 91 | 255 | 44 955 | 4 514 | 234 | 280 | 997 |
| 5 410 | 1 599 | 39 | 15 | 97 | 12 175 | 3 345 | 191 | 63 | 481 |
| 3 966 | 991 | 34 | 15 | 59 | 8 653 | 2 217 | 106 | 45 | 279 |
| 3 849 | 1 442 | 39 | 2 | 71 | 8 385 | 2 985 | 183 | 51 | 432 |
| 1 419 | 781 | 20 | — | 27 | 3 143 | 1 650 | 121 | 18 | 254 |
| 5 797 | 218 | 12 | 7 | 33 | 14 090 | 502 | 14 | 24 | 93 |
| 31 055 | 2 315 | 103 | 329 | 288 | 49 404 | 3 605 | 365 | 250 | 838 |
| 6 957 | 372 | 5 | 20 | 47 | 15 402 | 692 | 19 | 33 | 75 |
| 5 500 | 183 | — | 20 | 39 | 11 712 | 425 | 19 | 22 | 27 |
| 3 253 | 136 | — | 12 | 16 | 7 438 | 360 | 12 | — | 17 |
| 1 283 | 274 | 25 | — | 34 | 2 379 | 562 | 64 | 4 | 92 |
| 693 | 95 | 13 | — | 20 | 1 016 | 197 | 26 | — | 31 |
| 428 | 39 | 13 | — | 13 | 622 | 163 | 17 | — | 17 |
| 23 598 | 1 694 | 52 | 180 | 226 | 33 280 | 2 366 | 283 | 195 | 630 |
| 6 064 | 296 | 11 | 20 | 34 | 14 014 | 563 | 19 | 27 | 59 |
| 183 811 | 14 766 | 805 | 1 391 | 2 318 | 394 162 | 30 903 | 2 098 | 2 945 | 8 403 |
| 48 415 | 5 900 | 313 | 464 | 942 | 113 247 | 12 689 | 806 | 1 247 | 3 476 |
| 36 140 | 4 184 | 264 | 297 | 627 | 82 445 | 9 053 | 562 | 924 | 2 251 |
| 24 078 | 1 063 | 40 | 52 | 138 | 55 609 | 2 195 | 52 | 139 | 354 |
| 16 770 | 666 | 30 | 34 | 73 | 39 902 | 1 416 | 43 | 111 | 258 |
| 2 790 | 958 | 31 | 44 | 115 | 5 524 | 1 874 | 110 | 79 | 361 |
| 5.8 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 21.4 | 5.2 | 25.7 | 25.1 | 14.5 | 19.0 |
| \$2 560 | \$3 144 | \$3 007 | \$4 102 | \$4 627 | \$2 642 | \$2 959 | \$2 965 | \$5 976 | \$3 200 |
| 3.17 | 3.52 | 3.13 | 2.61 | 3.42 | 3.27 | 3.86 | 3.08 | 5.23 | 3.66 |
| 318 | 105 | 17 | — | 6 | 830 | 227 | 6 | — | 30 |
| 1 251 | 553 | 17 | — | 34 | 1 957 | 1 097 | 82 | 6 | 178 |
| 1 603 | 350 | 26 | 8 | 42 | 3 202 | 911 | 42 | 28 | 186 |
| 2 175 | 865 | 31 | 13 | 79 | 4 328 | 1 637 | 110 | 67 | 338 |
| 1 546 | 600 | 26 | 8 | 61 | 3 027 | 1 280 | 43 | 57 | 256 |
| 1 421 | 768 | 21 | — | 53 | 2 808 | 1 442 | 108 | 22 | 278 |
| 743 | 266 | 21 | — | 22 | 1 430 | 682 | 40 | 4 | 122 |
| 1 372 | 727 | 21 | — | 47 | 2 678 | 1 370 | 108 | 16 | 268 |
| 833 | 499 | 7 | — | 19 | 1 662 | 1 014 | 87 | 6 | 181 |
| 181 | 13 | 5 | — | 6 | 533 | 75 | — | 6 | 13 |
| 7 875 | 849 | 27 | 102 | 102 | 9 730 | 1 196 | 115 | 89 | 301 |
| 25.4 | 36.7 | 26.2 | 31.0 | 35.4 | 19.7 | 33.2 | 31.5 | 35.6 | 35.9 |
| \$1 733 | \$1 988 | \$1 832 | \$2 915 | \$1 872 | \$1 592 | \$1 900 | \$2 197 | \$2 097 | \$1 769 |
| 1 457 | 189 | 5 | — | 8 | 3 690 | 267 | — | 11 | 48 |
| 590 | 179 | 12 | — | 14 | 1 363 | 365 | 38 | 4 | 61 |
| 5 423 | 430 | — | 37 | 83 | 4 400 | 432 | 59 | 53 | 136 |
| 1 180 | 131 | 5 | — | 5 | 3 271 | 248 | 9 | 5 | 43 |
| 16 658 | 4 278 | 117 | 219 | 476 | 27 685 | 8 407 | 502 | 517 | 1 821 |
| 9.1 | 29.0 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 20.5 | 7.0 | 27.2 | 23.9 | 17.6 | 21.7 |
| 4 353 | 2 113 | 46 | 31 | 192 | 9 085 | 4 386 | 209 | 267 | 971 |
| 2 909 | 1 328 | 41 | 27 | 125 | 5 997 | 2 952 | 96 | 193 | 574 |
| 1 835 | 263 | 15 | 2 | 16 | 5 116 | 532 | 9 | 15 | 78 |
| 1 494 | 156 | 15 | 2 | 11 | 4 186 | 385 | 9 | 11 | 64 |
| 3 808 | 1 164 | 36 | 67 | 134 | 7 878 | 2 495 | 133 | 107 | 462 |
| 7.9 | 32.9 | 20.0 | 28.0 | 25.0 | 7.4 | 34.2 | 30.3 | 19.7 | 24.3 |
| \$3 234 | \$4 156 | \$4 079 | \$3 932 | \$5 489 | \$3 221 | \$3 848 | \$3 908 | \$6 351 | \$4 111 |
| 3.22 | 3.51 | 2.97 | 3.58 | 3.43 | 3.28 | 3.86 | 3.17 | 5.38 | 3.66 |
| 623 | 156 | 17 | — | 13 | 1 623 | 347 | 6 | — | 55 |
| 1 645 | 628 | 22 | 7 | 49 | 2 554 | 1 340 | 87 | 18 | 199 |
| 2 257 | 475 | 31 | 23 | 54 | 4 677 | 1 335 | 58 | 50 | 259 |
| 2 849 | 1 040 | 36 | 36 | 91 | 5 820 | 2 146 | 133 | 95 | 430 |
| 2 043 | 743 | 31 | 23 | 65 | 4 106 | 1 750 | 55 | 81 | 300 |
| 1 767 | 899 | 26 | — | 61 | 3 454 | 1 851 | 131 | 22 | 306 |
| 1 021 | 367 | 26 | — | 30 | 1 929 | 990 | 56 | 4 | 137 |
| 1 673 | 853 | 26 | — | 55 | 3 246 | 1 740 | 131 | 16 | 296 |
| 946 | 573 | 7 | — | 27 | 1 892 | 1 154 | 98 | 6 | 181 |
| 380 | 40 | 5 | — | 13 | 1 054 | 168 | — | 6 | 22 |
| 10 256 | 1 058 | 44 | 102 | 127 | 13 887 | 1 483 | 134 | 93 | 381 |
| 33.0 | 45.7 | 42.7 | 31.0 | 44.1 | 28.1 | 41.1 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 45.5 |
| \$2 159 | \$2 444 | \$1 908 | \$3 860 | \$2 324 | \$1 902 | \$2 383 | \$2 793 | \$2 940 | \$2 273 |
| 2 565 | 265 | 5 | — | 19 | 6 487 | 403 | — | 11 | 54 |
| 821 | 188 | 18 | — | 27 | 1 735 | 479 | 45 | 4 | 69 |
| 6 703 | 561 | 6 | 37 | 91 | 5 626 | 525 | 78 | 57 | 194 |
| 2 144 | 198 | 5 | — | 9 | 5 888 | 342 | 9 | 5 | 43 |
| 22 371 | 5 217 | 150 | 368 | 572 | 39 611 | 11 088 | 629 | 698 | 2 290 |
| 12.2 | 35.3 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 10.0 | 35.9 | 30.0 | 23.7 | 27.3 |
| 5 787 | 2 485 | 57 | 118 | 231 | 12 442 | 5 656 | 269 | 384 | 1 186 |
| 3 884 | 1 603 | 52 | 97 | 152 | 8 231 | 3 951 | 124 | 265 | 735 |
| 3 269 | 397 | 20 | 2 | 40 | 9 194 | 841 | 9 | 15 | 94 |
| 2 791 | 271 | 15 | 2 | 22 | 7 778 | 623 | 9 | 11 | 73 |
| 5.6 | 20.7 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 16.4 | 4.3 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| 15.6 | 38.8 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 13.8 | 41.1 | 36.0 | 29.4 | 32.0 |
| 23.8 | 51.5 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 42.8 | 22.8 | 53.2 | 51.4 | 38.4 | 43.6 |

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

| | Lake | | | Lapeer | | | Lenawee | | | Livingston | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | | Spanish origin ¹ |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 1 866 | 331 | 255 | 23 381 | 135 | 1 056 | 25 951 | — | 125 | 119 | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 746 | 198 | 40 | 4 800 | 28 | 157 | 4 262 | — | 7 | 18 | | | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 664 | 141 | 36 | 4 489 | 28 | 143 | 4 082 | — | 7 | 18 | | | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 335 | 94 | 24 | 1 433 | 5 | 53 | 1 061 | — | — | 5 | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 217 | 108 | 42 | 1 720 | 12 | 281 | 1 401 | — | 24 | 11 | | | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 117 | 56 | 36 | 1 208 | 10 | 171 | 1 050 | — | 15 | 11 | | | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 35 | 29 | 9 | 286 | — | 51 | 198 | — | 7 | — | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 133 | 123 | 202 | 19 378 | 111 | 821 | 22 482 | — | 103 | 109 | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 775 | 160 | 184 | 13 007 | 80 | 827 | 16 078 | — | 119 | 78 | | | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 657 | 136 | 152 | 10 365 | 51 | 699 | 13 408 | — | 99 | 72 | | | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 136 | 98 | 28 | 2 434 | 48 | 230 | 1 971 | — | 25 | 11 | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 63 | 48 | 17 | 1 556 | 42 | 146 | 1 315 | — | 9 | 8 | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 77 | 77 | 26 | 1 678 | 32 | 207 | 1 445 | — | 25 | 8 | | | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 25 | 29 | 16 | 678 | 13 | 129 | 497 | — | 2 | — | | | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 518 | 141 | 23 | 3 142 | 8 | 77 | 2 618 | — | — | 14 | | | |
| Unrelated individuals | 648 | 297 | 112 | 8 027 | 96 | 259 | 6 722 | 14 | 29 | 50 | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 332 | 226 | 3 | 3 147 | 30 | 32 | 1 768 | 14 | — | 20 | | | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 202 | 108 | 3 | 2 429 | 10 | 16 | 1 461 | 7 | — | 15 | | | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 133 | 90 | — | 1 463 | 3 | 7 | 797 | 7 | — | 9 | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 85 | 80 | 4 | 710 | 10 | 32 | 289 | 7 | — | 2 | | | |
| Income above poverty level..... | 28 | 19 | — | 403 | 4 | 2 | 186 | — | — | 2 | | | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 13 | 10 | — | 291 | — | 2 | 97 | — | — | — | | | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 265 | 69 | 91 | 4 608 | 83 | 195 | 4 740 | — | 29 | 22 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 294 | 202 | 4 | 2 998 | 9 | 33 | 1 666 | 14 | — | 26 | | | |
| Persons | 6 350 | 1 285 | 1 248 | 84 859 | 527 | 4 478 | 97 565 | 39 | 475 | 623 | | | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 708 | 348 | 610 | 26 230 | 164 | 2 020 | 33 148 | 23 | 227 | 246 | | | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 327 | 261 | 472 | 19 517 | 81 | 1 457 | 25 672 | 23 | 164 | 182 | | | |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 694 | 550 | 57 | 12 488 | 48 | 260 | 9 762 | 14 | — | 50 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 157 | 455 | 47 | 8 571 | 32 | 183 | 6 678 | 14 | — | 50 | | | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Families | 296 | 113 | 32 | 1 459 | 26 | 193 | 1 097 | — | — | — | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 15.9 | 34.1 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 4.2 | — | 13.6 | — | | | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 667 | \$2 648 | \$3 559 | \$2 695 | \$3 067 | \$2 716 | \$2 922 | — | \$2 656 | — | | | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.65 | 3.17 | 3.06 | 3.48 | 2.35 | 4.03 | 3.34 | — | 4.65 | — | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 82 | 57 | 4 | 311 | — | 14 | 180 | — | — | — | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 100 | 52 | 6 | 512 | 2 | 110 | 351 | — | 9 | — | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 148 | 33 | 18 | 797 | 14 | 103 | 558 | — | 8 | — | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 180 | 68 | 22 | 1 050 | 16 | 153 | 804 | — | 17 | — | | | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 160 | 55 | 15 | 790 | 2 | 126 | 614 | — | 14 | — | | | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 47 | 47 | 13 | 604 | 8 | 118 | 489 | — | 9 | — | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 16 | 16 | 4 | 286 | 6 | 62 | 210 | — | — | — | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 43 | 44 | 13 | 558 | 8 | 118 | 457 | — | 9 | — | | | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 14 | 18 | 7 | 319 | 8 | 80 | 250 | — | 2 | — | | | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 33 | 30 | 5 | 199 | — | 8 | 177 | — | — | — | | | |
| Unrelated individuals | 238 | 152 | 39 | 1 791 | 33 | 88 | 978 | 7 | — | 9 | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 36.7 | 51.2 | 34.8 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 14.5 | 50.0 | — | 18.0 | | | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 448 | \$1 220 | \$2 764 | \$1 810 | \$1 528 | \$1 951 | \$1 813 | \$425 | — | \$2 278 | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 130 | 118 | — | 718 | 20 | 16 | 307 | 7 | — | 5 | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 57 | 61 | 4 | 307 | 6 | 30 | 103 | 7 | — | — | | | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 50 | 24 | 21 | 641 | 27 | 47 | 449 | — | — | 2 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 118 | 90 | — | 718 | 6 | 17 | 315 | 7 | — | 5 | | | |
| Persons | 1 322 | 505 | 153 | 6 883 | 89 | 888 | 4 641 | 7 | 33 | 52 | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 20.8 | 39.3 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 4.8 | 17.9 | 6.9 | 8.3 | | | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 485 | 168 | 65 | 2 549 | 24 | 457 | 1 750 | — | 14 | 33 | | | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 398 | 114 | 52 | 1 816 | 7 | 329 | 1 145 | — | 14 | 19 | | | |
| 60 years and over..... | 265 | 189 | 9 | 1 391 | 13 | 49 | 792 | 7 | — | 5 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 170 | 143 | 7 | 1 043 | 6 | 37 | 614 | 7 | — | 5 | | | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Families | 416 | 160 | 57 | 2 101 | 26 | 243 | 1 622 | — | 27 | 2 | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 22.3 | 48.3 | 22.4 | 9.0 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 6.3 | — | 21.6 | 1.7 | | | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 331 | \$3 233 | \$3 209 | \$3 268 | \$4 436 | \$3 771 | \$3 318 | — | \$3 256 | \$430 | | | |
| Persons per family..... | 3.54 | 3.03 | 3.63 | 3.49 | 2.35 | 4.07 | 3.41 | — | 4.30 | 7.00 | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 143 | 95 | 16 | 537 | — | 34 | 343 | — | — | — | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 124 | 71 | 12 | 714 | 2 | 145 | 497 | — | 19 | — | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 196 | 39 | 34 | 1 138 | 14 | 137 | 872 | — | 16 | — | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 229 | 85 | 42 | 1 462 | 16 | 203 | 1 166 | — | 27 | 2 | | | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 207 | 72 | 33 | 1 105 | 2 | 155 | 877 | — | 16 | — | | | |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 49 | 55 | 13 | 791 | 8 | 137 | 624 | — | 11 | — | | | |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 16 | 22 | 4 | 397 | 6 | 81 | 287 | — | — | — | | | |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 43 | 52 | 13 | 718 | 8 | 137 | 582 | — | 11 | — | | | |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 14 | 21 | 7 | 403 | 8 | 86 | 317 | — | 2 | — | | | |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 75 | 57 | 10 | 332 | — | 8 | 275 | — | — | — | | | |
| Unrelated individuals | 317 | 199 | 56 | 2 524 | 36 | 91 | 1 462 | 7 | — | 16 | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 48.9 | 67.0 | 50.0 | 31.4 | 37.5 | 35.1 | 21.7 | 50.0 | — | 32.0 | | | |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 911 | \$1 720 | \$2 737 | \$2 075 | \$2 288 | \$2 803 | \$1 980 | \$1 295 | — | \$1 960 | | | |
| With Social Security income..... | 181 | 163 | — | 1 222 | 23 | 19 | 604 | 7 | — | 12 | | | |
| With public assistance income..... | 66 | 71 | 4 | 408 | 6 | 30 | 150 | 7 | — | — | | | |
| Worked in 1979..... | 79 | 26 | 38 | 834 | 27 | 47 | 593 | — | — | 2 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 160 | 135 | — | 1 196 | 9 | 20 | 570 | 7 | — | 12 | | | |
| Persons | 1 802 | 677 | 258 | 9 887 | 105 | 1 083 | 7 005 | 7 | 70 | 74 | | | |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 28.4 | 52.7 | 20.7 | 11.7 | 19.9 | 24.2 | 7.2 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 11.9 | | | |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 630 | 203 | 115 | 3 574 | 33 | 557 | 2 604 | — | 34 | 37 | | | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 520 | 144 | 94 | 2 531 | 16 | 416 | 1 690 | — | 20 | 19 | | | |
| 60 years and over..... | 424 | 288 | 19 | 2 276 | 16 | 63 | 1 326 | 7 | — | 14 | | | |
| 65 years and over..... | 278 | 237 | 17 | 1 749 | 9 | 46 | 1 046 | 7 | — | 14 | | | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 12.2 | 21.6 | 11.1 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 3.1 | — | 2.1 | 8.3 | | | |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 36.2 | 62.6 | 31.3 | 15.9 | 19.9 | 29.2 | 9.6 | 23.1 | 26.1 | 19.4 | | | |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 52.4 | 76.3 | 50.0 | 26.1 | 31.7 | 43.3 | 15.8 | 23.1 | 32.6 | 25.0 | | | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Families | 2 608 | 211 |
| With Social Security income..... | 824 | 32 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 777 | 32 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 330 | 16 |
| With public assistance income..... | 213 | 39 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 136 | 16 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 62 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 932 | 169 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 324 | 135 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 093 | 98 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 227 | 35 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 179 | 18 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 165 | 31 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 38 | 28 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 563 | 23 |
| Unrelated individuals | 966 | 69 |
| With Social Security income..... | 475 | 13 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 316 | 7 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 203 | 7 |
| With public assistance income..... | 105 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 43 | 2 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 32 | 2 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 508 | 52 |
| 65 years and over..... | 419 | 8 |
| Persons | 9 203 | 859 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 2 659 | 346 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 998 | 259 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 903 | 62 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 428 | 46 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Families | 234 | 40 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 9.0 | 19.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 453 | \$2 236 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.74 | 3.53 |
| With Social Security income..... | 47 | 23 |
| With public assistance income..... | 77 | 23 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 152 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 176 | 32 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 145 | 20 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 49 | 17 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 25 | 17 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 47 | 17 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 19 | 14 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 35 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals | 264 | 35 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 27.3 | 50.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 358 | \$942 |
| With Social Security income..... | 159 | 6 |
| With public assistance income..... | 62 | 4 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 63 | 27 |
| 65 years and over..... | 143 | 6 |
| Persons | 1 126 | 188 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 12.2 | 21.9 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 411 | 95 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 316 | 64 |
| 60 years and over..... | 276 | 7 |
| 65 years and over..... | 203 | 6 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|---|--------------|------------|
| Families | 442 | 66 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 16.9 | 31.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 577 | \$3 049 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.46 | 3.14 |
| With Social Security income..... | 117 | 2 |
| With public assistance income..... | 130 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 290 | 47 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 306 | 54 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 247 | 26 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 106 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 78 | 16 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 97 | 31 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 36 | 28 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 77 | 2 |
| Unrelated individuals | 394 | 44 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 40.8 | 63.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 643 | \$1 613 |
| With Social Security income..... | 235 | 13 |
| With public assistance income..... | 81 | 6 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 116 | 27 |
| 65 years and over..... | 216 | 8 |
| Persons | 1 889 | 286 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 20.5 | 33.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 663 | 135 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 506 | 79 |
| 60 years and over..... | 464 | 16 |
| 65 years and over..... | 352 | 15 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | |
|---|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 6.5 | 12.5 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 27.8 | 45.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 42.6 | 55.9 |

| Mackinac | | Macomb | | | | | Marquette | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Race | | Race | | | | | Race | | | | |
| White | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin¹ | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 608 | 211 | 180 050 | 2 165 | 459 | 1 178 | 1 351 | 17 988 | 199 | 130 | 85 | |
| 824 | 32 | 32 720 | 465 | 28 | 129 | 173 | 3 556 | 7 | 32 | — | |
| 777 | 32 | 31 572 | 383 | 23 | 109 | 162 | 3 359 | 7 | 24 | — | |
| 330 | 16 | 6 895 | 101 | 12 | 16 | 76 | 1 356 | — | — | — | |
| 213 | 39 | 9 920 | 422 | 89 | 60 | 104 | 1 142 | — | 27 | 7 | |
| 136 | 16 | 7 740 | 252 | 51 | 46 | 56 | 752 | — | 16 | — | |
| 62 | 13 | 1 628 | 81 | 32 | 4 | 24 | 179 | — | — | 7 | |
| 1 932 | 169 | 153 033 | 1 598 | 405 | 1 064 | 1 168 | 14 719 | 194 | 109 | 85 | |
| 1 324 | 135 | 100 798 | 1 576 | 364 | 873 | 949 | 10 435 | 131 | 99 | 64 | |
| 1 093 | 98 | 83 027 | 1 347 | 276 | 599 | 782 | 7 882 | 56 | 82 | 26 | |
| 227 | 35 | 19 144 | 765 | 67 | 77 | 195 | 1 493 | 5 | 29 | 12 | |
| 179 | 18 | 12 641 | 464 | 32 | 44 | 143 | 802 | — | 25 | 12 | |
| 165 | 31 | 11 880 | 639 | 67 | 39 | 165 | 992 | 5 | 23 | 12 | |
| 38 | 28 | 3 410 | 258 | 48 | 16 | 58 | 470 | 5 | 6 | 12 | |
| 563 | 23 | 18 659 | 167 | 5 | 40 | 114 | 2 333 | — | 5 | — | |
| 966 | 69 | 55 213 | 821 | 212 | 366 | 503 | 8 428 | 88 | 44 | 31 | |
| 475 | 13 | 14 876 | 162 | 19 | 37 | 30 | 2 259 | — | 8 | 4 | |
| 316 | 7 | 12 016 | 93 | 5 | 37 | 6 | 1 491 | — | 3 | — | |
| 203 | 7 | 7 342 | 72 | 5 | 20 | — | 971 | — | — | — | |
| 105 | 6 | 2 194 | 120 | 13 | — | 27 | 434 | — | 10 | — | |
| 43 | 2 | 1 024 | 61 | 7 | — | 15 | 135 | — | 5 | — | |
| 32 | 2 | 533 | 18 | — | — | 15 | 91 | — | — | — | |
| 508 | 52 | 38 066 | 543 | 187 | 315 | 397 | 5 846 | 76 | 41 | 27 | |
| 419 | 8 | 13 754 | 170 | 10 | 31 | 31 | 2 020 | — | 3 | 4 | |
| 9 203 | 859 | 672 154 | 8 746 | 1 921 | 5 334 | 6 681 | 66 882 | 576 | 595 | 487 | |
| 2 659 | 346 | 198 989 | 3 302 | 655 | 1 760 | 2 909 | 19 738 | 160 | 260 | 268 | |
| 1 998 | 259 | 154 543 | 2 475 | 547 | 1 173 | 2 446 | 13 773 | 55 | 213 | 147 | |
| 1 903 | 62 | 77 948 | 667 | 57 | 329 | 384 | 8 731 | — | 28 | 4 | |
| 1 428 | 46 | 50 159 | 480 | 20 | 213 | 274 | 6 127 | — | 18 | 4 | |
| 234 | 40 | 6 696 | 387 | 45 | 52 | 147 | 1 141 | 28 | 19 | 5 | |
| 9.0 | 19.0 | 3.7 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 5.9 | |
| \$2 453 | \$2 236 | \$2 637 | \$2 807 | \$1 431 | \$4 753 | \$2 751 | \$2 178 | \$1 014 | \$991 | \$2 145 | |
| 3.74 | 3.53 | 3.24 | 3.64 | 4.31 | 3.92 | 3.73 | 3.43 | 2.64 | 4.42 | 5.00 | |
| 47 | — | 1 148 | 82 | 5 | 20 | 11 | 197 | — | 8 | — | |
| 77 | 23 | 2 180 | 170 | 38 | 14 | 48 | 390 | — | 11 | — | |
| 152 | 23 | 3 313 | 140 | 23 | 24 | 79 | 674 | 23 | 13 | 5 | |
| 176 | 32 | 5 029 | 336 | 45 | 50 | 116 | 887 | 28 | 13 | 5 | |
| 145 | 20 | 3 856 | 287 | 28 | 27 | 111 | 593 | — | 13 | — | |
| 49 | 17 | 3 158 | 300 | 33 | 16 | 81 | 507 | 5 | — | — | |
| 25 | — | 1 285 | 97 | 11 | 9 | 35 | 201 | — | — | — | |
| 47 | 17 | 2 894 | 286 | 33 | 16 | 67 | 453 | 5 | — | — | |
| 19 | 14 | 1 543 | 144 | 21 | 16 | 28 | 282 | 5 | — | — | |
| 35 | — | 763 | 43 | — | — | 6 | 90 | — | — | — | |
| 264 | 35 | 7 977 | 198 | 32 | 26 | 122 | 2 536 | 33 | 23 | 4 | |
| 27.3 | 50.7 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 24.3 | 30.1 | 37.5 | 52.3 | 12.9 | |
| \$1 358 | \$942 | \$1 704 | \$1 529 | \$2 070 | \$3 101 | \$1 999 | \$1 520 | \$2 091 | \$1 255 | \$1 475 | |
| 159 | 6 | 2 860 | 69 | 14 | — | 24 | 768 | — | 5 | 4 | |
| 62 | 4 | 1 170 | 59 | 6 | — | 12 | 299 | — | 5 | — | |
| 63 | 27 | 2 728 | 44 | 12 | 7 | 45 | 1 424 | 21 | 20 | — | |
| 143 | 6 | 2 773 | 66 | 5 | — | 13 | 709 | — | 3 | 4 | |
| 1 126 | 188 | 29 637 | 1 621 | 173 | 285 | 645 | 6 418 | 114 | 74 | 74 | |
| 12.2 | 21.9 | 4.4 | 18.5 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 19.8 | 12.4 | 15.2 | |
| 411 | 95 | 10 392 | 806 | 88 | 107 | 280 | 1 952 | 32 | 24 | 60 | |
| 316 | 64 | 7 470 | 564 | 72 | 61 | 257 | 1 214 | — | 17 | 30 | |
| 276 | 7 | 5 550 | 172 | 8 | 24 | 45 | 1 057 | — | 9 | 4 | |
| 203 | 6 | 4 108 | 130 | 5 | 19 | 19 | 854 | — | 3 | 4 | |
| 442 | 66 | 9 811 | 547 | 78 | 82 | 209 | 1 976 | 82 | 37 | 17 | |
| 16.9 | 31.3 | 5.4 | 25.3 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 41.2 | 28.5 | 20.0 | |
| \$2 577 | \$3 049 | \$3 145 | \$3 477 | \$2 102 | \$4 495 | \$3 467 | \$2 505 | \$1 318 | \$1 941 | \$2 126 | |
| 3.46 | 3.14 | 3.27 | 3.73 | 3.72 | 4.44 | 3.82 | 3.39 | 2.78 | 4.46 | 3.41 | |
| 117 | 2 | 2 074 | 115 | 17 | 20 | 31 | 465 | — | 8 | — | |
| 130 | 33 | 3 185 | 229 | 59 | 18 | 68 | 535 | — | 11 | 7 | |
| 290 | 47 | 5 064 | 251 | 36 | 54 | 115 | 1 219 | 77 | 31 | 17 | |
| 306 | 54 | 7 211 | 473 | 71 | 73 | 163 | 1 437 | 63 | 31 | 17 | |
| 247 | 26 | 5 601 | 405 | 41 | 37 | 147 | 924 | 25 | 26 | — | |
| 106 | 33 | 4 433 | 374 | 54 | 20 | 99 | 639 | 5 | 5 | 12 | |
| 78 | 16 | 2 025 | 149 | 19 | 13 | 47 | 281 | — | 5 | 12 | |
| 97 | 31 | 3 994 | 353 | 54 | 16 | 85 | 566 | 5 | 5 | 12 | |
| 36 | 28 | 1 894 | 182 | 42 | 16 | 28 | 339 | 5 | — | 12 | |
| 77 | 2 | 1 313 | 61 | 5 | — | 26 | 266 | — | — | — | |
| 394 | 44 | 11 854 | 271 | 51 | 46 | 136 | 3 357 | 59 | 23 | 4 | |
| 40.8 | 63.8 | 21.5 | 33.0 | 24.1 | 12.6 | 27.0 | 39.8 | 67.0 | 52.3 | 12.9 | |
| \$1 643 | \$1 613 | \$1 925 | \$1 948 | \$2 022 | \$2 438 | \$2 684 | \$1 960 | \$2 045 | \$2 190 | \$2 345 | |
| 235 | 13 | 5 639 | 102 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 1 177 | — | 5 | 4 | |
| 81 | 6 | 1 455 | 77 | 6 | — | 21 | 358 | — | 5 | — | |
| 116 | 27 | 3 571 | 63 | 26 | 7 | 50 | 1 794 | 47 | 20 | — | |
| 216 | 8 | 5 429 | 105 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 1 090 | — | 3 | 4 | |
| 1 889 | 286 | 43 919 | 2 318 | 304 | 476 | 907 | 10 066 | 273 | 150 | 107 | |
| 20.5 | 33.3 | 6.5 | 26.5 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 47.4 | 25.2 | 22.0 | |
| 663 | 135 | 15 048 | 1 165 | 153 | 168 | 441 | 3 146 | 75 | 60 | 81 | |
| 506 | 79 | 10 974 | 810 | 121 | 89 | 398 | 1 881 | 19 | 34 | 30 | |
| 464 | 16 | 9 830 | 272 | 18 | 58 | 85 | 1 862 | — | 11 | 4 | |
| 352 | 15 | 7 734 | 201 | 15 | 37 | 54 | 1 528 | — | 3 | 4 | |
| 6.5 | 12.5 | 2.6 | 11.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 8.6 | |
| 27.8 | 45.3 | 8.8 | 29.9 | 22.0 | 9.5 | 15.8 | 19.7 | 53.8 | 30.8 | 31.0 | |
| 42.6 | 55.9 | 14.5 | 38.2 | 28.8 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 31.4 | 74.7 | 60.2 | 48.0 | |

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Mecosta | | Midland | | | | Monroe | | | Montcalm |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | Race | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | White | Black | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 7 873 | 98 | 19 036 | 130 | 161 | 173 | 34 741 | 499 | 309 | 120 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 944 | 7 | 2 878 | 11 | — | 21 | 6 558 | 132 | 67 | 14 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 1 783 | 7 | 2 684 | 11 | — | 21 | 6 134 | 105 | 67 | 8 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 706 | 5 | 814 | 5 | — | 4 | 1 640 | 47 | 26 | 4 |
| With public assistance income..... | 650 | 19 | 1 409 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 2 742 | 109 | 37 | 18 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 400 | 5 | 943 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 914 | 82 | 35 | 10 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 110 | — | 302 | — | — | — | 441 | 20 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 6 014 | 71 | 16 114 | 118 | 153 | 152 | 28 939 | 341 | 267 | 102 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 061 | 86 | 11 266 | 76 | 142 | 134 | 21 079 | 351 | 243 | 105 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 184 | 64 | 9 104 | 56 | 98 | 95 | 17 215 | 300 | 213 | 76 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 756 | 35 | 1 717 | 26 | — | 6 | 3 715 | 119 | 7 | 11 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 487 | 26 | 1 154 | 26 | — | 6 | 2 249 | 52 | 7 | 9 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 540 | 31 | 1 269 | 20 | — | 6 | 2 684 | 97 | 2 | 11 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 234 | 7 | 564 | 3 | — | 6 | 963 | 48 | 2 | 9 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 1 264 | 3 | 1 784 | 5 | — | 9 | 3 982 | 80 | 38 | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 717 | 111 | 6 470 | 99 | 21 | 58 | 9 715 | 302 | 91 | 39 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 362 | 17 | 1 699 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 3 494 | 78 | 22 | 3 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 922 | 15 | 1 294 | 2 | — | 13 | 2 565 | 47 | 16 | 3 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 630 | 3 | 780 | 2 | — | 6 | 1 677 | 35 | 15 | 3 |
| With public assistance income..... | 242 | 4 | 389 | 4 | — | 2 | 688 | 30 | 6 | 9 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 84 | — | 98 | — | — | — | 300 | 9 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 47 | — | 52 | — | — | — | 187 | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 4 192 | 73 | 4 471 | 74 | 21 | 45 | 5 789 | 194 | 49 | 20 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 016 | 8 | 1 579 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 3 177 | 71 | 16 | 3 |
| Persons | 30 582 | 491 | 70 170 | 514 | 702 | 754 | 130 176 | 2 203 | 1 451 | 630 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 8 043 | 187 | 22 747 | 151 | 310 | 350 | 42 982 | 825 | 637 | 318 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 5 835 | 132 | 17 178 | 90 | 215 | 267 | 32 333 | 609 | 504 | 188 |
| 60 years and over..... | 4 692 | 24 | 7 276 | 20 | 22 | 43 | 15 361 | 341 | 77 | 22 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3 235 | 11 | 4 855 | 8 | 13 | 24 | 10 502 | 226 | 76 | 14 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 790 | 28 | 1 213 | — | 13 | 8 | 2 092 | 68 | 31 | 26 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 10.0 | 28.6 | 6.4 | — | 8.1 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 21.7 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 466 | \$1 109 | \$2 580 | — | \$1 992 | \$2 681 | \$2 662 | \$2 904 | \$6 537 | \$2 016 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.36 | 3.32 | 3.35 | — | 3.38 | 5.00 | 3.42 | 3.31 | 3.81 | 4.77 |
| With Social Security income..... | 161 | — | 194 | — | — | — | 424 | 27 | — | 6 |
| With public assistance income..... | 250 | 14 | 466 | — | 8 | — | 828 | 5 | 2 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 467 | 12 | 607 | — | 5 | 8 | 982 | 5 | 15 | 15 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 559 | 9 | 939 | — | 13 | 8 | 1 623 | 45 | 26 | 24 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 391 | 6 | 657 | — | 5 | 8 | 1 295 | 35 | 24 | 12 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 247 | 14 | 478 | — | — | — | 991 | 45 | 7 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 113 | 7 | 183 | — | — | — | 322 | 5 | 7 | 4 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 225 | 12 | 450 | — | — | — | 907 | 45 | 2 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 126 | 7 | 300 | — | — | — | 503 | 20 | 2 | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 82 | — | 138 | — | — | — | 259 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 763 | 55 | 1 520 | 40 | 6 | 2 | 2 065 | 90 | 51 | 27 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 48.3 | 49.5 | 23.5 | 40.4 | 28.6 | 3.4 | 21.3 | 29.8 | 56.0 | 69.2 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 803 | \$2 326 | \$1 734 | \$2 608 | \$660 | \$1 540 | \$1 776 | \$1 619 | \$2 847 | \$2 187 |
| With Social Security income..... | 440 | 2 | 405 | 1 | 6 | — | 929 | 31 | 6 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 158 | 4 | 291 | 4 | — | 2 | 388 | 21 | 6 | 9 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 2 048 | 38 | 711 | 17 | 6 | — | 639 | 25 | 25 | 8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 317 | 2 | 434 | 1 | 6 | — | 882 | 36 | 2 | — |
| Persons | 5 415 | 138 | 5 610 | 40 | 50 | 50 | 9 148 | 324 | 178 | 160 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 17.7 | 28.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 25.4 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 252 | 31 | 2 001 | — | 21 | 28 | 3 534 | 126 | 74 | 88 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 869 | 6 | 1 337 | — | 5 | 24 | 2 425 | 74 | 44 | 43 |
| 60 years and over..... | 603 | 2 | 792 | 1 | 6 | — | 1 623 | 87 | 11 | 5 |
| 65 years and over..... | 444 | 2 | 653 | 1 | 6 | — | 1 329 | 60 | 11 | 1 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 226 | 36 | 1 812 | — | 13 | 8 | 2 868 | 101 | 54 | 34 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 15.6 | 36.7 | 9.5 | — | 8.1 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 28.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 943 | \$2 416 | \$3 089 | — | \$3 686 | \$4 765 | \$3 357 | \$3 516 | \$5 249 | \$3 185 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.38 | 3.28 | 3.39 | — | 3.38 | 5.00 | 3.43 | 3.83 | 3.69 | 4.62 |
| With Social Security income..... | 318 | — | 354 | — | — | — | 646 | 44 | 16 | 6 |
| With public assistance income..... | 326 | 14 | 663 | — | 8 | — | 1 064 | 50 | 2 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 722 | 20 | 1 002 | — | 5 | 8 | 1 486 | 16 | 31 | 21 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 826 | 34 | 1 357 | — | 13 | 8 | 2 163 | 78 | 42 | 32 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 592 | 17 | 977 | — | 5 | 8 | 1 750 | 61 | 40 | 16 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 312 | 22 | 620 | — | — | — | 1 255 | 50 | 7 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 165 | 15 | 292 | — | — | — | 492 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 272 | 20 | 582 | — | — | — | 1 132 | 50 | 2 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 134 | 7 | 351 | — | — | — | 591 | 25 | 2 | 8 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 185 | — | 250 | — | — | — | 407 | 20 | 16 | 1 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 338 | 67 | 2 025 | 42 | 6 | 9 | 2 969 | 113 | 53 | 30 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 58.4 | 60.4 | 31.3 | 42.4 | 28.6 | 15.5 | 30.6 | 37.4 | 58.2 | 76.9 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 347 | \$2 781 | \$2 103 | \$3 389 | \$1 530 | \$948 | \$2 003 | \$2 134 | \$3 669 | \$2 846 |
| With Social Security income..... | 679 | 5 | 728 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 595 | 36 | 8 | 3 |
| With public assistance income..... | 191 | 4 | 329 | 4 | — | 2 | 490 | 21 | 6 | 9 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 2 402 | 38 | 900 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 830 | 40 | 25 | 11 |
| 65 years and over..... | 484 | 5 | 715 | 3 | 6 | — | 1 472 | 41 | 2 | 3 |
| Persons | 7 477 | 175 | 8 205 | 42 | 50 | 108 | 12 766 | 509 | 238 | 181 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 24.4 | 35.6 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 23.1 | 16.4 | 28.7 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 1 862 | 48 | 2 965 | — | 21 | 64 | 4 773 | 213 | 95 | 96 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 291 | 23 | 2 063 | — | 5 | 53 | 3 343 | 138 | 63 | 45 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 036 | 5 | 1 372 | 3 | 6 | — | 2 604 | 103 | 24 | 8 |
| 65 years and over..... | 795 | 5 | 1 137 | 3 | 6 | — | 2 179 | 76 | 24 | 4 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 11.2 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 14.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 30.8 | 42.2 | 15.2 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 29.4 | 19.8 | 33.5 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 44.3 | 55.6 | 23.2 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 26.3 | 21.0 | 38.8 | 36.3 | 42.1 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Muskegon | | | Newaygo | | | Oakland | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | Race | | | Race | | |
| | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 36 922 | 4 397 | 227 | 9 379 | 148 | 121 | 254 844 | 11 253 | |
| With Social Security income | 8 313 | 1 129 | 39 | 2 475 | 79 | 28 | 44 857 | 1 535 | |
| Income above poverty level | 7 929 | 924 | 34 | 2 219 | 67 | 17 | 43 389 | 1 297 | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 2 809 | 431 | 18 | 1 046 | 36 | 13 | 8 473 | 362 | |
| With public assistance income | 3 535 | 1 425 | 88 | 911 | 35 | 15 | 11 481 | 2 059 | |
| Income above poverty level | 2 086 | 633 | 43 | 610 | 20 | 10 | 8 742 | 1 218 | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 540 | 211 | 21 | 246 | 6 | 4 | 1 911 | 354 | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 29 186 | 2 689 | 156 | 7 088 | 52 | 97 | 219 012 | 8 909 | |
| With related children under 18 years | 19 807 | 3 306 | 184 | 5 043 | 70 | 86 | 135 210 | 8 265 | |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 15 758 | 2 772 | 151 | 4 061 | 66 | 62 | 109 979 | 6 997 | |
| Female householder, no husband present | 4 401 | 1 871 | 82 | 847 | 42 | 12 | 26 386 | 3 639 | |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 716 | 971 | 40 | 504 | 11 | 9 | 18 253 | 2 438 | |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 103 | 1 633 | 79 | 577 | 27 | 9 | 16 551 | 3 044 | |
| With related children under 6 years | 1 315 | 960 | 25 | 212 | 13 | 7 | 4 825 | 1 452 | |
| Householder 65 years and over | 5 486 | 534 | 26 | 1 720 | 68 | 11 | 30 405 | 764 | |
| Unrelated individuals | 14 026 | 1 679 | 104 | 3 005 | 78 | 32 | 102 282 | 4 962 | |
| With Social Security income | 5 559 | 573 | 37 | 1 307 | 58 | 11 | 26 687 | 909 | |
| Income above poverty level | 4 392 | 334 | 27 | 889 | 21 | 4 | 22 516 | 549 | |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 3 004 | 289 | 27 | 640 | 15 | 4 | 11 692 | 352 | |
| With public assistance income | 1 218 | 267 | 16 | 340 | 20 | 2 | 3 329 | 512 | |
| Income above poverty level | 453 | 78 | 9 | 95 | 3 | 2 | 1 511 | 127 | |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 254 | 46 | 3 | 61 | 3 | 2 | 844 | 90 | |
| Worked in 1979 | 7 773 | 863 | 52 | 1 490 | 10 | 21 | 73 593 | 3 414 | |
| 65 years and over | 5 055 | 385 | 34 | 1 203 | 50 | 9 | 25 188 | 804 | |
| Persons | 133 299 | 18 632 | 1 310 | 33 469 | 577 | 643 | 933 166 | 46 493 | |
| Related children under 18 years | 38 591 | 7 872 | 657 | 10 442 | 196 | 301 | 260 495 | 17 717 | |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 28 680 | 5 810 | 545 | 7 837 | 160 | 207 | 200 405 | 13 361 | |
| 60 years and over | 21 118 | 1 975 | 84 | 5 806 | 233 | 34 | 122 002 | 3 322 | |
| 65 years and over | 14 492 | 1 264 | 76 | 4 156 | 164 | 28 | 82 662 | 2 181 | |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 2 836 | 1 221 | 59 | 107 | 966 | 40 | 19 | 9 092 | 1 526 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 18.0 | 10.3 | 27.0 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 13.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 598 | \$2 875 | \$2 638 | \$2 482 | \$2 586 | \$2 198 | \$3 010 | \$2 800 | \$3 027 |
| Persons per family | 3.47 | 4.13 | 3.54 | 3.29 | 3.58 | 4.13 | 4.37 | 3.37 | 3.86 |
| With Social Security income | 384 | 205 | 5 | 33 | 256 | 12 | 11 | 1 468 | 238 |
| With public assistance income | 1 449 | 792 | 45 | 76 | 301 | 15 | 5 | 2 739 | 841 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 437 | 387 | 21 | 28 | 511 | 6 | 7 | 4 574 | 533 |
| With related children under 18 years | 2 367 | 1 117 | 56 | 88 | 678 | 30 | 15 | 7 013 | 1 346 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 1 750 | 894 | 39 | 53 | 539 | 28 | 11 | 5 242 | 1 084 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 468 | 953 | 40 | 80 | 268 | 19 | 5 | 4 596 | 1 109 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 556 | 287 | 12 | 16 | 137 | 2 | 4 | 1 980 | 364 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 376 | 938 | 37 | 72 | 247 | 19 | 5 | 4 200 | 1 059 |
| With related children under 6 years | 826 | 684 | 9 | 55 | 125 | 11 | 3 | 2 187 | 668 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 191 | 54 | 3 | 4 | 169 | 12 | 2 | 967 | 94 |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 012 | 613 | 55 | 61 | 924 | 50 | 13 | 13 674 | 1 369 |
| Percent below poverty level | 21.5 | 36.5 | 52.9 | 34.9 | 30.7 | 64.1 | 40.6 | 13.4 | 27.6 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 662 | \$1 738 | \$1 701 | \$1 553 | \$1 544 | \$1 414 | \$663 | \$1 771 | \$1 941 |
| With Social Security income | 1 167 | 239 | 7 | 29 | 418 | 37 | 7 | 4 171 | 360 |
| With public assistance income | 765 | 189 | 7 | 23 | 245 | 17 | 7 | 1 818 | 385 |
| Worked in 1979 | 954 | 164 | 30 | 15 | 272 | 3 | 6 | 5 696 | 400 |
| 65 years and over | 978 | 132 | 7 | 15 | 428 | 31 | 5 | 4 157 | 327 |
| Persons | 12 698 | 5 714 | 357 | 453 | 4 364 | 212 | 97 | 44 118 | 7 388 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.5 | 30.7 | 27.3 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 36.7 | 15.1 | 4.7 | 15.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 071 | 3 205 | 208 | 228 | 1 650 | 100 | 52 | 15 042 | 3 534 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 3 405 | 2 137 | 175 | 128 | 1 228 | 83 | 33 | 10 663 | 2 458 |
| 60 years and over | 1 724 | 328 | 10 | 28 | 870 | 74 | 11 | 7 592 | 720 |
| 65 years and over | 1 253 | 205 | 10 | 21 | 690 | 48 | 7 | 5 797 | 491 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Families | 3 940 | 1 569 | 84 | 122 | 1 477 | 51 | 25 | 12 874 | 1 949 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.7 | 35.7 | 37.0 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 34.5 | 20.7 | 5.1 | 17.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 286 | \$3 872 | \$3 189 | \$3 800 | \$3 080 | \$3 269 | \$3 787 | \$3 348 | \$3 960 |
| Persons per family | 3.43 | 4.09 | 3.70 | 3.57 | 3.53 | 3.80 | 3.88 | 3.32 | 3.80 |
| With Social Security income | 803 | 344 | 11 | 35 | 462 | 23 | 15 | 2 744 | 351 |
| With public assistance income | 1 733 | 914 | 60 | 87 | 447 | 17 | 7 | 3 771 | 1 068 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 2 040 | 562 | 40 | 33 | 797 | 6 | 7 | 6 669 | 753 |
| With related children under 18 years | 3 024 | 1 363 | 75 | 103 | 977 | 33 | 17 | 9 411 | 1 699 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 2 292 | 1 126 | 58 | 68 | 792 | 31 | 11 | 7 082 | 1 396 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 787 | 1 100 | 48 | 88 | 372 | 19 | 7 | 6 015 | 1 404 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 763 | 380 | 20 | 16 | 198 | 2 | 4 | 2 782 | 536 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 622 | 1 057 | 45 | 80 | 331 | 19 | 7 | 5 396 | 1 329 |
| With related children under 6 years | 903 | 743 | 9 | 55 | 146 | 11 | 5 | 2 629 | 810 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 468 | 135 | 6 | 9 | 301 | 23 | 4 | 1 777 | 170 |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 606 | 790 | 68 | 66 | 1 282 | 63 | 15 | 19 731 | 1 651 |
| Percent below poverty level | 32.8 | 47.1 | 65.4 | 37.7 | 42.7 | 80.8 | 46.9 | 19.3 | 33.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 848 | \$2 186 | \$2 248 | \$2 308 | \$1 911 | \$1 948 | \$1 397 | \$2 016 | \$2 469 |
| With Social Security income | 2 397 | 377 | 18 | 30 | 713 | 48 | 7 | 8 454 | 547 |
| With public assistance income | 864 | 222 | 10 | 23 | 266 | 19 | 8 | 2 160 | 426 |
| Worked in 1979 | 1 291 | 196 | 35 | 20 | 339 | 7 | 8 | 7 314 | 494 |
| 65 years and over | 2 126 | 239 | 15 | 15 | 695 | 38 | 5 | 8 146 | 514 |
| Persons | 18 010 | 7 269 | 426 | 526 | 6 476 | 254 | 111 | 62 232 | 9 209 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.5 | 39.0 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 44.0 | 17.3 | 6.7 | 19.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 6 632 | 3 859 | 232 | 269 | 2 406 | 109 | 54 | 19 952 | 4 300 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 4 614 | 2 671 | 196 | 154 | 1 813 | 92 | 33 | 14 262 | 3 058 |
| 60 years and over | 3 553 | 636 | 30 | 30 | 1 492 | 103 | 15 | 13 855 | 1 079 |
| 65 years and over | 2 849 | 448 | 30 | 23 | 1 185 | 72 | 9 | 11 240 | 798 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.6 | 19.5 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 21.8 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 9.5 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.0 | 46.0 | 44.2 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 47.7 | 22.1 | 8.8 | 23.9 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 28.9 | 61.2 | 54.2 | 41.0 | 39.8 | 72.6 | 40.9 | 13.7 | 32.8 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | Oakland—Con. | | | Oceana | Ottawa | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Race—Con. | | | | Race | | | | |
| | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 802 | 2 971 | 2 918 | 159 | 40 512 | 89 | 106 | 189 | 1 023 |
| With Social Security income | 81 | 165 | 435 | 28 | 6 841 | 42 | 18 | — | 91 |
| Income above poverty level | 81 | 158 | 395 | 17 | 6 596 | 42 | 7 | — | 91 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 5 | 34 | 84 | 5 | 2 163 | 23 | — | — | 8 |
| With public assistance income | 102 | 93 | 265 | 43 | 1 647 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 155 |
| Income above poverty level | 68 | 88 | 172 | 15 | 1 272 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 118 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 25 | 7 | 43 | 3 | 266 | — | 6 | — | 34 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 708 | 2 778 | 2 431 | 123 | 35 340 | 59 | 77 | 153 | 884 |
| With related children under 18 years | 619 | 2 241 | 2 036 | 132 | 23 697 | 66 | 82 | 140 | 911 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 500 | 1 702 | 1 634 | 98 | 18 687 | 55 | 62 | 112 | 720 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 151 | 155 | 402 | 14 | 3 039 | 13 | 22 | 16 | 179 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 103 | 134 | 256 | 7 | 2 227 | 10 | 13 | — | 140 |
| With related children under 18 years | 117 | 93 | 348 | 10 | 2 046 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 173 |
| With related children under 6 years | 60 | 21 | 158 | 5 | 683 | 2 | 9 | — | 48 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 13 | 104 | 196 | 11 | 4 845 | 27 | 6 | — | 23 |
| Unrelated individuals | 444 | 900 | 1 264 | 26 | 11 913 | 138 | 72 | 92 | 311 |
| With Social Security income | 15 | 138 | 123 | 9 | 4 000 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 13 |
| Income above poverty level | 7 | 117 | 62 | — | 3 113 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 7 | 54 | 17 | — | 2 011 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| With public assistance income | 39 | 9 | 108 | 6 | 359 | 8 | 7 | — | 7 |
| Income above poverty level | 18 | 9 | 49 | 2 | 197 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 13 | 7 | 25 | 2 | 121 | — | — | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 391 | 719 | 1 001 | 15 | 8 038 | 101 | 59 | 81 | 255 |
| 65 years and over | 23 | 131 | 102 | 9 | 3 627 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 13 |
| Persons | 3 246 | 12 527 | 13 838 | 881 | 149 288 | 434 | 443 | 1 209 | 4 846 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 124 | 4 579 | 5 900 | 461 | 47 891 | 113 | 162 | 578 | 2 288 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 922 | 3 055 | 4 326 | 319 | 35 338 | 101 | 109 | 440 | 1 700 |
| 60 years and over | 110 | 752 | 714 | 24 | 17 963 | 50 | 22 | 26 | 115 |
| 65 years and over | 60 | 553 | 458 | 22 | 12 420 | 48 | 8 | 12 | 49 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 97 | 135 | 268 | 62 | 1 602 | 10 | 33 | 33 | 156 |
| Percent below poverty level | 12.1 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 39.0 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 31.1 | 17.5 | 15.2 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 757 | \$4 261 | \$3 390 | \$4 336 | \$2 703 | \$3 085 | \$1 769 | \$8 879 | \$3 450 |
| Persons per family | 3.63 | 3.75 | 3.43 | 5.24 | 3.40 | 3.00 | 2.67 | 5.58 | 5.13 |
| With Social Security income | — | 7 | 40 | 11 | 245 | — | 11 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 34 | 5 | 93 | 28 | 375 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 37 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 70 | 67 | 139 | 37 | 1 051 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 121 |
| With related children under 18 years | 92 | 99 | 245 | 56 | 1 154 | 10 | 22 | 24 | 148 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 73 | 74 | 153 | 44 | 856 | 10 | 13 | 24 | 114 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 57 | 28 | 121 | 10 | 604 | — | 13 | 8 | 47 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 42 | 21 | 34 | 3 | 369 | — | 4 | — | 47 |
| With related children under 18 years | 57 | 21 | 121 | 10 | 561 | — | 13 | 8 | 47 |
| With related children under 6 years | 24 | — | 91 | 5 | 349 | — | 9 | — | 25 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 12 | 7 | 2 | 221 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 128 | 141 | 345 | 16 | 2 764 | 122 | 25 | 52 | 116 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.8 | 15.7 | 27.3 | 61.5 | 23.2 | 88.4 | 34.7 | 56.5 | 37.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 627 | \$3 001 | \$2 558 | \$1 849 | \$1 667 | \$2 270 | \$2 462 | \$2 171 | \$2 275 |
| With Social Security income | 8 | 21 | 61 | 9 | 887 | 12 | 2 | — | 7 |
| With public assistance income | 21 | — | 59 | 4 | 162 | 8 | — | — | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 88 | 59 | 145 | 7 | 1 503 | 85 | 12 | 47 | 60 |
| 65 years and over | 16 | 16 | 29 | 9 | 780 | 2 | 2 | — | 7 |
| Persons | 447 | 651 | 1 425 | 372 | 8 181 | 132 | 125 | 264 | 954 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.8 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 42.2 | 5.5 | 30.4 | 28.2 | 21.8 | 19.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 171 | 216 | 674 | 218 | 2 609 | — | 44 | 105 | 536 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 140 | 166 | 387 | 151 | 1 728 | — | 37 | 92 | 410 |
| 60 years and over | 22 | 61 | 77 | 13 | 1 456 | 2 | 13 | — | 26 |
| 65 years and over | 22 | 49 | 36 | 13 | 1 200 | 2 | 8 | — | 12 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Families | 138 | 152 | 326 | 71 | 2 288 | 18 | 58 | 33 | 223 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.2 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 44.7 | 5.6 | 20.2 | 54.7 | 17.5 | 21.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 259 | \$5 611 | \$4 224 | \$6 028 | \$3 257 | \$3 051 | \$2 373 | \$11 366 | \$4 172 |
| Persons per family | 3.59 | 4.22 | 3.39 | 5.38 | 3.35 | 2.50 | 3.78 | 5.58 | 4.99 |
| With Social Security income | — | 14 | 53 | 11 | 456 | 8 | 11 | — | — |
| With public assistance income | 59 | 12 | 116 | 31 | 504 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 69 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 89 | 84 | 176 | 45 | 1 494 | 5 | 36 | 5 | 172 |
| With related children under 18 years | 127 | 109 | 289 | 62 | 1 583 | 10 | 43 | 24 | 215 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 104 | 84 | 186 | 49 | 1 163 | 10 | 34 | 24 | 175 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 74 | 28 | 148 | 10 | 814 | — | 17 | 8 | 74 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 45 | 21 | 54 | 3 | 521 | — | 8 | — | 65 |
| With related children under 18 years | 74 | 21 | 148 | 10 | 751 | — | 13 | 8 | 74 |
| With related children under 6 years | 31 | — | 98 | 5 | 406 | — | 9 | — | 31 |
| Householder 65 years and over | — | 12 | 15 | 2 | 352 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 153 | 173 | 377 | 18 | 3 782 | 131 | 25 | 58 | 126 |
| Percent below poverty level | 34.5 | 19.2 | 29.8 | 69.2 | 31.7 | 94.9 | 34.7 | 63.0 | 40.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 077 | \$3 299 | \$3 250 | \$2 551 | \$2 019 | \$3 048 | \$3 401 | \$2 846 | \$2 983 |
| With Social Security income | 8 | 46 | 71 | 9 | 1 600 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 13 |
| With public assistance income | 27 | — | 72 | 4 | 232 | 8 | — | — | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 107 | 66 | 160 | 9 | 1 824 | 94 | 12 | 47 | 70 |
| 65 years and over | 16 | 41 | 33 | 9 | 1 443 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 13 |
| Persons | 571 | 845 | 1 718 | 421 | 11 489 | 156 | 222 | 270 | 1 264 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.6 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 47.8 | 7.7 | 35.9 | 50.1 | 22.3 | 26.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 211 | 297 | 847 | 242 | 3 602 | — | 89 | 105 | 716 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 180 | 232 | 488 | 164 | 2 386 | — | 54 | 92 | 553 |
| 60 years and over | 35 | 100 | 100 | 13 | 2 518 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 32 |
| 65 years and over | 28 | 81 | 53 | 13 | 2 078 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 18 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 7.5 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 26.0 | 3.4 | 28.6 | 14.0 | 20.8 | 13.8 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 19.3 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 51.3 | 10.7 | 39.4 | 56.0 | 26.5 | 31.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 25.8 | 13.3 | 22.9 | 64.8 | 19.4 | 49.5 | 61.4 | 35.0 | 45.1 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 49 087 | 8 402 | 186 | 164 |
| With Social Security income..... | 10 167 | 1 414 | 13 | 14 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 9 677 | 1 057 | 13 | 14 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 2 696 | 357 | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 4 143 | 2 862 | 68 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 2 765 | 1 337 | 34 | 6 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 702 | 502 | 10 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 39 361 | 5 211 | 157 | 125 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 27 635 | 6 449 | 157 | 143 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 22 512 | 5 246 | 145 | 118 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 5 512 | 3 641 | 72 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 3 305 | 1 619 | 47 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 813 | 3 209 | 68 | 6 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 476 | 1 821 | 22 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 6 606 | 577 | 3 | 14 |
| Unrelated individuals | 17 199 | 3 645 | 121 | 52 |
| With Social Security income..... | 6 023 | 724 | 7 | 6 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 4 624 | 385 | 7 | — |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 2 739 | 299 | 7 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 974 | 724 | 21 | 8 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 378 | 146 | — | 8 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 221 | 115 | — | 30 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 10 624 | 2 019 | 84 | 30 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5 552 | 615 | 7 | 14 |
| Persons | 180 623 | 35 387 | 883 | 906 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 54 854 | 14 623 | 360 | 379 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 41 816 | 10 614 | 297 | 304 |
| 60 years and over..... | 25 226 | 2 504 | 31 | 51 |
| 65 years and over..... | 17 620 | 1 644 | 16 | 45 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 3 157 | 2 338 | 42 | 19 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.4 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 11.6 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 739 | \$3 436 | \$3 500 | \$8 193 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.37 | 3.79 | 4.29 | 4.74 |
| With Social Security income..... | 490 | 357 | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 378 | 1 525 | 34 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 460 | 574 | 14 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 421 | 2 078 | 40 | 14 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 919 | 1 697 | 40 | 14 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 566 | 1 790 | 31 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 528 | 338 | 6 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 451 | 1 683 | 31 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 809 | 1 043 | 12 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 271 | 90 | 3 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 3 303 | 1 375 | 62 | 26 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 19.2 | 37.7 | 51.2 | 50.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 699 | \$1 988 | \$2 861 | \$2 680 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 399 | 339 | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 596 | 578 | 21 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 103 | 275 | 32 | 12 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 364 | 328 | — | 6 |
| Persons | 13 806 | 10 308 | 238 | 155 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 7.6 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 17.1 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 5 133 | 5 432 | 96 | 70 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 654 | 3 804 | 66 | 53 |
| 60 years and over..... | 2 437 | 626 | 8 | 13 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 878 | 472 | 3 | 9 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 4 425 | 2 823 | 42 | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 9.0 | 33.6 | 22.6 | 15.2 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 351 | \$4 476 | \$5 483 | \$8 199 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.35 | 3.89 | 4.29 | 4.40 |
| With Social Security income..... | 938 | 483 | — | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 751 | 1 807 | 34 | 6 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 2 172 | 822 | 14 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 3 202 | 2 470 | 40 | 20 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 549 | 2 011 | 40 | 14 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 948 | 2 081 | 31 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 765 | 500 | 6 | — |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 781 | 1 945 | 31 | — |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 928 | 1 203 | 12 | — |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 569 | 147 | 3 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 4 752 | 1 588 | 69 | 26 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 27.6 | 43.6 | 57.0 | 50.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 967 | \$2 578 | \$3 430 | \$3 608 |
| With Social Security income..... | 2 411 | 464 | 7 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 740 | 638 | 21 | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 1 457 | 325 | 32 | 12 |
| 65 years and over..... | 2 278 | 419 | 7 | 6 |
| Persons | 19 418 | 12 633 | 245 | 183 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 10.8 | 35.7 | 27.7 | 20.2 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 6 851 | 6 502 | 96 | 78 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 4 911 | 4 575 | 66 | 53 |
| 60 years and over..... | 4 181 | 881 | 15 | 13 |
| 65 years and over..... | 3 295 | 644 | 10 | 9 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 4.6 | 21.4 | 17.8 | 16.1 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 13.8 | 39.8 | 35.2 | 20.8 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 21.0 | 49.4 | 46.1 | 26.4 |

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

| Saginaw | | | | | St. Clair | | | | |
|---------|---------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|--|---------|-----------------|
| Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ | Race | | | | Spanish origin¹ |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | | |
| 49 087 | 8 402 | 186 | 164 | 2 624 | 35 933 | 688 | 128 | 385 | |
| 10 167 | 1 414 | 13 | 14 | 384 | 7 650 | 187 | 10 | 45 | |
| 9 677 | 1 057 | 13 | 14 | 312 | 7 215 | 153 | 10 | 35 | |
| 2 696 | 357 | — | — | 81 | 2 095 | 62 | 4 | 15 | |
| 4 143 | 2 862 | 68 | 6 | 602 | 3 383 | 202 | 17 | 130 | |
| 2 765 | 1 337 | 34 | 6 | 283 | 2 221 | 60 | 5 | 64 | |
| 702 | 502 | 10 | 6 | 72 | 549 | 26 | — | 44 | |
| 39 361 | 5 211 | 157 | 125 | 1 931 | 28 872 | 408 | 91 | 268 | |
| 27 635 | 6 449 | 157 | 143 | 2 080 | 20 457 | 469 | 94 | 285 | |
| 22 512 | 5 246 | 145 | 118 | 1 735 | 16 776 | 358 | 82 | 212 | |
| 5 512 | 3 641 | 72 | 6 | 586 | 4 157 | 249 | 22 | 96 | |
| 3 305 | 1 619 | 47 | — | 252 | 2 386 | 135 | 11 | 35 | |
| 3 813 | 3 209 | 68 | 6 | 528 | 2 940 | 208 | 17 | 92 | |
| 1 476 | 1 821 | 22 | — | 320 | 1 056 | 83 | 3 | 59 | |
| 6 606 | 577 | 3 | 14 | 129 | 5 184 | 121 | 12 | 18 | |
| 17 199 | 3 645 | 121 | 52 | 769 | 12 389 | 376 | 36 | 128 | |
| 6 023 | 724 | 7 | 6 | 51 | 4 898 | 152 | 15 | 13 | |
| 4 624 | 385 | 7 | — | 17 | 3 705 | 69 | — | 9 | |
| 2 739 | 299 | 7 | — | 9 | 2 200 | 55 | — | — | |
| 974 | 724 | 21 | 8 | 168 | 963 | 98 | 14 | 5 | |
| 378 | 146 | — | 8 | 32 | 351 | 25 | — | 5 | |
| 221 | 115 | — | — | 30 | 215 | 20 | — | 5 | |
| 10 624 | 2 019 | 84 | 30 | 480 | 6 993 | 167 | 28 | 90 | |
| 5 552 | 615 | 7 | 14 | 87 | 4 522 | 144 | 13 | 9 | |
| 180 623 | 35 387 | 883 | 906 | 12 074 | 133 594 | 2 803 | 501 | 1 943 | |
| 54 854 | 14 623 | 360 | 379 | 5 340 | 42 176 | 1 022 | 214 | 964 | |
| 41 816 | 10 614 | 297 | 304 | 3 885 | 32 004 | 785 | 167 | 680 | |
| 25 226 | 2 504 | 31 | 51 | 569 | 19 400 | 462 | 49 | 99 | |
| 17 620 | 1 644 | 16 | 45 | 346 | 13 925 | 312 | 32 | 44 | |
| 3 157 | 2 338 | 42 | 19 | 578 | 2 675 | 204 | 20 | 108 | |
| 6.4 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 11.6 | 22.0 | 7.4 | 29.7 | 15.6 | 28.1 | |
| \$2 739 | \$3 436 | \$3 500 | \$8 193 | \$3 031 | \$2 705 | \$2 428 | \$3 159 | \$3 209 | |
| 3.37 | 3.79 | 4.29 | 4.74 | 3.94 | 3.41 | 3.97 | 3.35 | 3.86 | |
| 490 | 357 | — | — | 72 | 435 | 34 | — | 10 | |
| 1 378 | 1 525 | 34 | — | 319 | 1 162 | 142 | 12 | 66 | |
| 1 460 | 574 | 14 | — | 230 | 1 301 | 79 | 6 | 47 | |
| 2 421 | 2 078 | 40 | 14 | 546 | 2 036 | 183 | 20 | 96 | |
| 1 919 | 1 697 | 40 | 14 | 442 | 1 598 | 135 | 20 | 53 | |
| 1 566 | 1 790 | 31 | — | 329 | 1 301 | 133 | 14 | 53 | |
| 528 | 338 | 6 | — | 68 | 472 | 48 | 6 | 11 | |
| 1 451 | 1 683 | 31 | — | 322 | 1 195 | 118 | 14 | 53 | |
| 809 | 1 043 | 12 | — | 201 | 637 | 64 | — | 33 | |
| 271 | 90 | 3 | — | 6 | 275 | 31 | — | 2 | |
| 3 303 | 1 375 | 62 | 26 | 340 | 2 941 | 172 | 27 | 54 | |
| 19.2 | 37.7 | 51.2 | 50.0 | 44.2 | 23.7 | 45.7 | 75.0 | 42.2 | |
| \$1 699 | \$1 988 | \$2 861 | \$2 680 | \$2 028 | \$1 566 | \$1 601 | \$1 705 | \$2 270 | |
| 1 399 | 339 | — | 6 | 34 | 1 193 | 83 | 15 | 4 | |
| 596 | 578 | 21 | — | 136 | 612 | 73 | 14 | — | |
| 1 103 | 275 | 32 | 12 | 105 | 1 065 | 25 | 19 | 30 | |
| 1 364 | 328 | — | 6 | 77 | 1 140 | 83 | 13 | — | |
| 13 806 | 10 308 | 238 | 155 | 2 821 | 12 042 | 1 000 | 97 | 480 | |
| 7.6 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 9.0 | 35.7 | 19.4 | 24.7 | |
| 5 133 | 5 432 | 96 | 70 | 1 483 | 4 595 | 470 | 48 | 269 | |
| 3 654 | 3 804 | 66 | 53 | 1 051 | 3 341 | 369 | 41 | 156 | |
| 2 437 | 626 | 8 | 13 | 151 | 2 040 | 138 | 13 | 12 | |
| 1 878 | 472 | 3 | 9 | 95 | 1 585 | 114 | 13 | 4 | |
| 4 425 | 2 823 | 42 | 25 | 659 | 3 737 | 256 | 29 | 143 | |
| 9.0 | 33.6 | 22.6 | 15.2 | 25.1 | 10.4 | 37.2 | 22.7 | 37.1 | |
| \$3 351 | \$4 476 | \$5 483 | \$8 199 | \$4 497 | \$3 323 | \$3 525 | \$3 821 | \$4 138 | |
| 3.35 | 3.89 | 4.29 | 4.40 | 4.04 | 3.37 | 3.79 | 4.21 | 3.87 | |
| 938 | 483 | — | — | 111 | 820 | 54 | — | 10 | |
| 1 751 | 1 807 | 34 | 6 | 343 | 1 476 | 157 | 12 | 97 | |
| 2 172 | 822 | 14 | 6 | 257 | 1 887 | 105 | 12 | 63 | |
| 3 202 | 2 470 | 40 | 20 | 621 | 2 685 | 201 | 29 | 131 | |
| 2 549 | 2 011 | 40 | 14 | 509 | 2 136 | 153 | 29 | 79 | |
| 1 948 | 2 081 | 31 | — | 378 | 1 673 | 143 | 17 | 76 | |
| 765 | 500 | 6 | — | 85 | 692 | 53 | 6 | 15 | |
| 1 781 | 1 945 | 31 | — | 371 | 1 503 | 123 | 17 | 76 | |
| 928 | 1 203 | 12 | — | 231 | 773 | 64 | 3 | 53 | |
| 569 | 147 | 3 | — | 18 | 535 | 47 | — | 2 | |
| 4 752 | 1 588 | 69 | 26 | 377 | 4 151 | 204 | 27 | 61 | |
| 27.6 | 43.6 | 57.0 | 50.0 | 49.0 | 33.5 | 54.3 | 75.0 | 47.7 | |
| \$1 967 | \$2 578 | \$3 430 | \$3 608 | \$2 695 | \$1 893 | \$2 198 | \$2 614 | \$2 882 | |
| 2 411 | 464 | 7 | 6 | 34 | 2 139 | 109 | 15 | 4 | |
| 740 | 638 | 21 | — | 136 | 710 | 78 | 14 | — | |
| 1 457 | 325 | 32 | 12 | 142 | 1 308 | 32 | 19 | 37 | |
| 2 278 | 419 | 7 | 6 | 77 | 2 005 | 114 | 13 | — | |
| 19 418 | 12 633 | 245 | 183 | 3 298 | 16 751 | 1 183 | 151 | 644 | |
| 10.8 | 35.7 | 27.7 | 20.2 | 27.3 | 42.2 | 30.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | |
| 6 851 | 6 502 | 96 | 78 | 1 706 | 6 047 | 516 | 77 | 363 | |
| 4 911 | 4 575 | 66 | 53 | 1 221 | 4 435 | 415 | 62 | 226 | |
| 4 181 | 881 | 15 | 13 | 182 | 3 552 | 197 | 13 | 17 | |
| 3 295 | 644 | 10 | 9 | 109 | 2 914 | 173 | 13 | 4 | |
| 4.6 | 21.4 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 20.4 | 7.8 | 11.1 | |
| 13.8 | 39.8 | 35.2 | 20.8 | 30.9 | 16.4 | 48.7 | 30.1 | 36.3 | |
| 21.0 | 49.4 | 46.1 | 26.4 | 42.5 | 26.1 | 62.7 | 43.9 | 51.5 | |

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | St. Joseph | | Sanilac | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Race | | | | | Race | | | |
| | White | Black | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | Spanish origin ¹ | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Spanish origin ¹ |
| Families | 14 904 | 358 | 157 | 130 | 193 | 16 362 | 1 267 | 124 | 305 |
| With Social Security income | 3 490 | 107 | 11 | 39 | 30 | 3 852 | 512 | 31 | 32 |
| Income above poverty level | 3 299 | 100 | 11 | 39 | 30 | 3 491 | 422 | 27 | 32 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 1 183 | 62 | — | 5 | 7 | 1 442 | 188 | 8 | 11 |
| With public assistance income | 1 177 | 63 | 50 | 54 | 62 | 1 757 | 452 | 60 | 47 |
| Income above poverty level | 810 | 41 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 1 102 | 233 | 38 | 37 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 200 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 346 | 91 | 13 | 9 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 12 255 | 243 | 134 | 88 | 141 | 12 994 | 610 | 73 | 271 |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 077 | 201 | 129 | 89 | 153 | 8 979 | 758 | 103 | 229 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 6 490 | 184 | 96 | 64 | 129 | 7 196 | 665 | 86 | 196 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 1 447 | 101 | 18 | 53 | 51 | 1 656 | 420 | 28 | 41 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 959 | 67 | 14 | 26 | 35 | 1 019 | 162 | — | 31 |
| With related children under 18 years | 996 | 73 | 15 | 37 | 41 | 1 209 | 359 | 20 | 39 |
| With related children under 6 years | 451 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 511 | 127 | 9 | 17 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 2 331 | 95 | 3 | 20 | 15 | 2 551 | 361 | 2 | 10 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 148 | 136 | 46 | 35 | 52 | 5 757 | 645 | 58 | 42 |
| With Social Security income | 2 015 | 69 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 2 250 | 245 | 16 | 8 |
| Income above poverty level | 1 546 | 45 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 1 542 | 151 | 8 | 8 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income | 866 | 36 | 2 | — | 4 | 1 018 | 128 | 6 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 331 | 14 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 501 | 169 | 7 | 9 |
| Income above poverty level | 150 | 11 | — | 7 | 6 | 171 | 70 | 2 | 2 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income | 78 | 9 | — | 2 | 4 | 98 | 52 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979 | 3 064 | 68 | 22 | 23 | 37 | 3 353 | 236 | 40 | 32 |
| 65 years and over | 1 924 | 76 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 2 126 | 275 | 12 | 3 |
| Persons | 53 848 | 1 278 | 757 | 619 | 965 | 59 431 | 5 016 | 579 | 1 470 |
| Related children under 18 years | 16 396 | 423 | 358 | 258 | 454 | 18 166 | 1 775 | 290 | 738 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 11 908 | 364 | 238 | 190 | 366 | 13 401 | 1 415 | 218 | 519 |
| 60 years and over | 8 546 | 321 | 26 | 46 | 69 | 9 327 | 1 102 | 23 | 78 |
| 65 years and over | 6 124 | 249 | 20 | 30 | 37 | 6 813 | 844 | 15 | 29 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 100 | 50 | 23 | 20 | 29 | 1 510 | 336 | 37 | 51 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.4 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 9.2 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 16.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 903 | \$1 984 | \$2 492 | \$2 867 | \$2 380 | \$2 471 | \$2 814 | \$4 160 | \$5 398 |
| Persons per family | 3.67 | 4.80 | 4.09 | 3.15 | 4.10 | 3.55 | 4.08 | 4.70 | 5.59 |
| With Social Security income | 191 | 7 | — | — | — | 361 | 90 | 4 | — |
| With public assistance income | 367 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 655 | 219 | 22 | 10 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 684 | 35 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 801 | 58 | 6 | 35 |
| With related children under 18 years | 853 | 43 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 1 148 | 281 | 37 | 49 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 678 | 43 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 904 | 264 | 28 | 40 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 388 | 17 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 580 | 196 | 20 | 8 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 185 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — | 225 | 23 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 373 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 542 | 183 | 20 | 8 |
| With related children under 6 years | 211 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 11 | 317 | 58 | 9 | 6 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 113 | 3 | — | — | — | 215 | 52 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 975 | 31 | 24 | 12 | 11 | 1 491 | 262 | 21 | 15 |
| Percent below poverty level | 18.9 | 22.8 | 52.2 | 34.3 | 21.2 | 25.9 | 40.6 | 36.2 | 35.7 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 521 | \$951 | \$2 413 | \$3 248 | \$837 | \$1 584 | \$1 738 | \$878 | \$1 620 |
| With Social Security income | 469 | 24 | — | — | 5 | 708 | 94 | 8 | — |
| With public assistance income | 181 | 3 | 4 | — | 3 | 330 | 99 | 5 | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 338 | 7 | 2 | — | 6 | 498 | 40 | 11 | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 437 | 24 | 7 | — | 5 | 646 | 88 | 6 | — |
| Persons | 5 021 | 268 | 130 | 80 | 184 | 6 871 | 1 597 | 194 | 339 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.3 | 21.0 | 17.2 | 12.9 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 23.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 070 | 148 | 67 | 38 | 117 | 2 654 | 772 | 117 | 214 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 373 | 127 | 50 | 28 | 99 | 1 820 | 642 | 89 | 133 |
| 60 years and over | 758 | 35 | 9 | — | 5 | 1 296 | 222 | 8 | — |
| 65 years and over | 621 | 27 | 7 | — | 5 | 1 021 | 169 | 6 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 1 618 | 77 | 46 | 22 | 44 | 2 256 | 421 | 50 | 74 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.9 | 21.5 | 29.3 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 13.8 | 33.2 | 40.3 | 24.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$3 400 | \$2 960 | \$2 644 | \$4 115 | \$2 955 | \$3 034 | \$3 873 | \$4 831 | \$5 741 |
| Persons per family | 3.63 | 4.05 | 4.15 | 3.23 | 4.20 | 3.50 | 3.82 | 4.38 | 5.36 |
| With Social Security income | 369 | 28 | — | — | 3 | 602 | 140 | 8 | 5 |
| With public assistance income | 491 | 25 | 30 | 22 | 37 | 867 | 261 | 31 | 17 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 1 028 | 45 | 35 | 11 | 20 | 1 278 | 75 | 13 | 55 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 181 | 49 | 46 | 37 | 37 | 1 651 | 326 | 46 | 72 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years | 949 | 46 | 33 | 22 | 26 | 1 303 | 301 | 37 | 58 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 502 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 791 | 235 | 24 | 13 |
| Householder worked in 1979 | 268 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 388 | 34 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 464 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 734 | 210 | 20 | 13 |
| With related children under 6 years | 276 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 396 | 73 | 9 | 9 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 222 | 2 | — | — | 3 | 367 | 102 | 2 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 489 | 38 | 28 | 17 | 21 | 2 043 | 341 | 35 | 23 |
| Percent below poverty level | 28.9 | 27.9 | 60.9 | 48.6 | 40.4 | 35.5 | 52.9 | 60.3 | 54.8 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 754 | \$1 659 | \$2 915 | \$3 011 | \$1 230 | \$1 941 | \$2 132 | \$1 394 | \$1 897 |
| With Social Security income | 805 | 31 | 9 | — | 9 | 1 044 | 150 | 14 | — |
| With public assistance income | 211 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 381 | 113 | 5 | 7 |
| Worked in 1979 | 498 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 697 | 57 | 19 | 18 |
| 65 years and over | 760 | 28 | 9 | — | 9 | 958 | 149 | 12 | — |
| Persons | 7 360 | 347 | 228 | 91 | 256 | 9 975 | 1 908 | 245 | 497 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.7 | 27.2 | 30.1 | 14.7 | 26.5 | 16.8 | 38.0 | 42.3 | 33.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 840 | 164 | 117 | 42 | 151 | 3 803 | 852 | 136 | 314 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | 1 947 | 138 | 69 | 28 | 128 | 2 634 | 702 | 106 | 216 |
| 60 years and over | 1 376 | 78 | 11 | — | 15 | 2 020 | 357 | 18 | — |
| 65 years and over | 1 123 | 65 | 9 | — | 12 | 1 601 | 289 | 14 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 19.0 | 24.9 | 18.4 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level | 18.3 | 31.5 | 38.4 | 20.2 | 33.2 | 22.1 | 47.0 | 48.2 | 44.3 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level | 30.9 | 49.5 | 55.7 | 31.0 | 47.7 | 33.2 | 60.7 | 61.8 | 57.3 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Families | 52 382 | 6 088 | 186 | 1 108 | 671 |
| With Social Security income..... | 7 470 | 765 | 39 | 40 | 23 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 7 268 | 642 | 33 | 33 | 23 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 1 407 | 237 | 13 | 13 | 5 |
| With public assistance income..... | 2 510 | 1 336 | 19 | 34 | 42 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 1 801 | 750 | 14 | 28 | 32 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 374 | 259 | 11 | — | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 45 703 | 4 874 | 153 | 1 000 | 559 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 28 021 | 4 477 | 151 | 767 | 406 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 21 673 | 3 515 | 124 | 503 | 299 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 5 934 | 2 181 | 42 | 55 | 104 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 4 426 | 1 543 | 24 | 55 | 73 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 4 131 | 1 906 | 42 | 46 | 65 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 1 339 | 981 | 13 | 16 | 36 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 4 898 | 349 | 3 | 27 | 13 |
| Unrelated individuals | 47 871 | 4 358 | 199 | 1 232 | 883 |
| With Social Security income..... | 6 353 | 587 | 17 | 72 | 23 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 5 116 | 295 | 17 | 63 | 23 |
| Below poverty level without Social Security income..... | 2 420 | 192 | 7 | 35 | 9 |
| With public assistance income..... | 1 208 | 402 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Income above poverty level..... | 619 | 163 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| Below poverty level without public assistance income..... | 412 | 78 | 4 | — | — |
| Worked in 1979..... | 40 455 | 3 365 | 170 | 946 | 759 |
| 65 years and over..... | 5 013 | 464 | 19 | 46 | 14 |
| Persons | 211 491 | 25 614 | 797 | 5 220 | 3 414 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 51 321 | 9 007 | 279 | 1 486 | 969 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 37 750 | 6 464 | 217 | 908 | 651 |
| 60 years and over..... | 20 377 | 1 655 | 36 | 155 | 91 |
| 65 years and over..... | 14 224 | 1 077 | 22 | 119 | 56 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Families | 2 261 | 1 045 | 32 | 89 | 77 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 4.3 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 8.0 | 11.5 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 862 | \$2 756 | \$2 434 | \$4 859 | \$4 365 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.23 | 3.59 | 2.97 | 3.38 | 2.79 |
| With Social Security income..... | 202 | 123 | 6 | 7 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 709 | 586 | 5 | 6 | — |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 220 | 478 | 8 | 51 | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 715 | 954 | 26 | 66 | 47 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 262 | 699 | 20 | 31 | 25 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 087 | 751 | 24 | 13 | 29 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 516 | 344 | 6 | 13 | 6 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 986 | 740 | 24 | 13 | 22 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 554 | 478 | 6 | 6 | 22 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 112 | 36 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 13 082 | 1 436 | 42 | 594 | 313 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 27.3 | 33.0 | 21.1 | 48.2 | 35.4 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$1 789 | \$1 861 | \$2 699 | \$2 418 | \$2 258 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 237 | 292 | — | 9 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 589 | 239 | — | — | 2 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 10 158 | 773 | 29 | 358 | 226 |
| 65 years and over..... | 832 | 232 | — | 9 | — |
| Persons | 20 270 | 5 233 | 135 | 943 | 557 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 9.6 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 16.3 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 3 429 | 2 210 | 56 | 144 | 96 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 2 321 | 1 398 | 49 | 67 | 54 |
| 60 years and over..... | 1 338 | 363 | — | 9 | 10 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 051 | 298 | — | 9 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| Families | 3 172 | 1 401 | 43 | 146 | 100 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 6.1 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 13.2 | 14.9 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$3 400 | \$3 577 | \$3 072 | \$4 188 | \$4 689 |
| Persons per family..... | 3.21 | 3.56 | 2.72 | 3.09 | 2.78 |
| With Social Security income..... | 410 | 174 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| With public assistance income..... | 942 | 745 | 16 | 6 | 10 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 1 832 | 715 | 19 | 95 | 40 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 2 329 | 1 243 | 37 | 86 | 65 |
| With related children 5 to 17 years..... | 1 697 | 963 | 31 | 36 | 29 |
| Female householder, no husband present..... | 1 363 | 970 | 35 | 18 | 33 |
| Householder worked in 1979..... | 700 | 484 | 17 | 18 | 10 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 1 228 | 936 | 35 | 18 | 26 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | 645 | 565 | 6 | 6 | 22 |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 214 | 71 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 16 259 | 1 707 | 59 | 652 | 371 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 34.0 | 39.2 | 29.6 | 52.9 | 42.0 |
| Mean income deficit..... | \$2 290 | \$2 436 | \$2 793 | \$3 113 | \$2 795 |
| With Social Security income..... | 1 955 | 370 | — | 22 | — |
| With public assistance income..... | 747 | 278 | — | — | 10 |
| Worked in 1979..... | 12 696 | 934 | 46 | 398 | 276 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 328 | 296 | — | 22 | — |
| Persons | 26 288 | 6 740 | 186 | 1 154 | 702 |
| Percent below poverty level..... | 12.4 | 26.3 | 23.3 | 22.1 | 20.6 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 4 618 | 2 802 | 79 | 180 | 124 |
| Related children 5 to 17 years..... | 3 129 | 1 866 | 72 | 88 | 59 |
| 60 years and over..... | 2 168 | 502 | — | 22 | 21 |
| 65 years and over..... | 1 748 | 426 | — | 22 | — |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Percent of persons: | | | | | |
| Below 75 percent of poverty level..... | 6.4 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 13.0 |
| Below 150 percent of poverty level..... | 15.3 | 31.5 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 27.0 |
| Below 200 percent of poverty level..... | 21.5 | 40.9 | 36.8 | 35.3 | 37.1 |

| Washtenaw | | | | | | Wayne | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Race | | | | | | Race | | | | | |
| White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Spanish origin ¹ | |
| 389 700 | 196 207 | 1 978 | 3 763 | 10 243 | | 389 700 | 196 207 | 1 978 | 3 763 | 10 243 | |
| 92 210 | 40 501 | 307 | 477 | 1 551 | | 92 210 | 40 501 | 307 | 477 | 1 551 | |
| 88 619 | 33 833 | 286 | 417 | 1 405 | | 88 619 | 33 833 | 286 | 417 | 1 405 | |
| 21 780 | 11 360 | 73 | 64 | 425 | | 21 780 | 11 360 | 73 | 64 | 425 | |
| 29 620 | 58 627 | 432 | 283 | 1 951 | | 29 620 | 58 627 | 432 | 283 | 1 951 | |
| 20 266 | 29 543 | 267 | 156 | 1 000 | | 20 266 | 29 543 | 267 | 156 | 1 000 | |
| 4 231 | 8 943 | 102 | 15 | 254 | | 4 231 | 8 943 | 102 | 15 | 254 | |
| 303 513 | 123 646 | 1 493 | 3 205 | 7 632 | | 303 513 | 123 646 | 1 493 | 3 205 | 7 632 | |
| 193 327 | 134 208 | 1 493 | 2 431 | 7 002 | | 193 327 | 134 208 | 1 493 | 2 431 | 7 002 | |
| 154 782 | 112 369 | 1 169 | 1 694 | 5 333 | | 154 782 | 112 369 | 1 169 | 1 694 | 5 333 | |
| 53 125 | 81 172 | 567 | 416 | 2 224 | | 53 125 | 81 172 | 567 | 416 | 2 224 | |
| 29 531 | 39 597 | 307 | 247 | 1 025 | | 29 531 | 39 597 | 307 | 247 | 1 025 | |
| 29 562 | 66 746 | 474 | 259 | 1 744 | | 29 562 | 66 746 | 474 | 259 | 1 744 | |
| 10 185 | 31 582 | 197 | 117 | 935 | | 10 185 | 31 582 | 197 | 117 | 935 | |
| 61 006 | 21 546 | 107 | 347 | 904 | | 61 006 | 21 546 | 107 | 347 | 904 | |
| 183 156 | 107 019 | 1 022 | 2 093 | 4 388 | | 183 156 | 107 019 | 1 022 | 2 093 | 4 388 | |
| 61 374 | 23 355 | 172 | 361 | 836 | | 61 374 | 23 355 | 172 | 361 | 836 | |
| 48 970 | 13 237 | 112 | 208 | 604 | | 48 970 | 13 237 | 112 | 208 | 604 | |
| 29 813 | 10 197 | 68 | 168 | 473 | | 29 813 | 10 197 | 68 | 168 | 473 | |
| 10 971 | 19 908 | 153 | 119 | 586 | | 10 971 | 19 908 | 153 | 119 | 586 | |
| 4 229 | 5 037 | 46 | 45 | 217 | | 4 229 | 5 037 | 46 | 45 | 217 | |
| 2 347 | 3 243 | 38 | — | 141 | | 2 347 | 3 243 | 38 | — | 141 | |
| 110 563 | 59 445 | 676 | 1 492 | 2 684 | | 110 563 | 59 445 | 676 | 1 492 | 2 684 | |
| 56 892 | 20 933 | 133 | 373 | 786 | | 56 892 | 20 933 | 133 | 373 | 786 | |
| 1 448 048 | 816 829 | 7 764 | 16 547 | 44 749 | | 1 448 048 | 816 829 | 7 764 | 16 547 | 44 749 | |
| 371 452 | 288 253 | 2 630 | 4 936 | 17 516 | | 371 452 | 288 253 | 2 630 | 4 936 | 17 516 | |
| 278 736 | 216 575 | 1 985 | 3 225 | 12 517 | | 278 736 | 216 575 | 1 985 | 3 225 | 12 517 | |
| 249 007 | 89 607 | 559 | 1 529 | 3 498 | | 249 007 | 89 607 | 559 | 1 529 | 3 498 | |
| 169 566 | 59 619 | 349 | 1 147 | 2 328 | | 169 566 | 59 619 | 349 | 1 147 | 2 328 | |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | The State | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 2 710 808 | 9 740 | 6 142 | 64 912 | 20 101 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 6 088 | 39 363 | 42 067 | 11 205 |
| White | 2 643 844 | 9 662 | 5 904 | 62 377 | 19 987 | 16 022 | 14 574 | 5 321 | 38 825 | 41 350 | 10 935 |
| Black | 31 767 | 12 | 55 | 1 363 | 13 | 21 | 8 | 65 | 99 | 53 | 31 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 16 114 | 45 | 171 | 457 | 82 | 116 | 62 | 675 | 181 | 264 | 183 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 6 842 | 18 | 4 | 110 | 7 | 20 | 9 | 26 | 78 | 77 | 25 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 30 935 | 55 | 32 | 1 499 | 82 | 86 | 155 | 11 | 385 | 579 | 90 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 2 710 808 | 9 740 | 6 142 | 64 912 | 20 101 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 6 088 | 39 363 | 42 067 | 11 205 |
| Male | 1 360 167 | 4 781 | 3 160 | 32 751 | 10 086 | 7 980 | 7 271 | 3 177 | 19 966 | 21 115 | 5 475 |
| Female | 1 350 641 | 4 959 | 2 982 | 32 161 | 10 015 | 8 214 | 7 435 | 2 911 | 19 397 | 20 952 | 5 730 |
| Total persons | 2 710 808 | 9 740 | 6 142 | 64 912 | 20 101 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 6 088 | 39 363 | 42 067 | 11 205 |
| Under 5 years | 210 796 | 557 | 471 | 5 376 | 1 516 | 1 185 | 1 071 | 468 | 3 053 | 3 528 | 774 |
| 5 to 9 years | 229 930 | 587 | 467 | 5 601 | 1 718 | 1 225 | 1 142 | 489 | 3 235 | 3 645 | 800 |
| 10 to 14 years | 262 263 | 811 | 578 | 6 140 | 1 861 | 1 379 | 1 371 | 581 | 3 619 | 4 231 | 956 |
| 15 to 19 years | 271 001 | 849 | 563 | 6 351 | 2 278 | 1 437 | 1 403 | 582 | 3 932 | 4 449 | 1 073 |
| 20 to 24 years | 209 553 | 538 | 402 | 5 408 | 1 630 | 1 144 | 1 094 | 427 | 2 784 | 3 640 | 823 |
| 25 to 29 years | 212 678 | 472 | 358 | 5 367 | 1 421 | 1 243 | 1 038 | 464 | 3 071 | 3 563 | 829 |
| 30 to 34 years | 212 063 | 502 | 391 | 5 233 | 1 386 | 1 033 | 932 | 424 | 3 206 | 3 382 | 762 |
| 35 to 39 years | 185 389 | 513 | 391 | 4 144 | 1 226 | 891 | 794 | 335 | 2 650 | 2 839 | 638 |
| 40 to 44 years | 152 012 | 482 | 295 | 3 439 | 1 277 | 874 | 713 | 299 | 2 461 | 2 433 | 654 |
| 45 to 49 years | 134 426 | 507 | 270 | 3 024 | 1 084 | 757 | 658 | 224 | 2 033 | 1 903 | 544 |
| 50 to 54 years | 135 002 | 500 | 296 | 3 238 | 1 031 | 790 | 737 | 257 | 2 071 | 2 009 | 518 |
| 55 to 59 years | 127 719 | 689 | 326 | 3 031 | 903 | 890 | 854 | 230 | 1 933 | 1 845 | 594 |
| 60 to 64 years | 112 245 | 730 | 429 | 2 403 | 831 | 902 | 856 | 453 | 1 655 | 1 521 | 586 |
| 65 to 69 years | 96 607 | 762 | 313 | 2 337 | 719 | 818 | 722 | 340 | 1 418 | 1 217 | 527 |
| 70 to 74 years | 68 817 | 559 | 180 | 1 559 | 572 | 665 | 622 | 302 | 847 | 785 | 482 |
| 75 to 79 years | 44 125 | 370 | 120 | 1 114 | 348 | 460 | 351 | 96 | 647 | 489 | 316 |
| 80 to 84 years | 26 272 | 168 | 55 | 680 | 167 | 263 | 213 | 59 | 423 | 328 | 187 |
| 85 years and over | 19 910 | 144 | 31 | 467 | 133 | 238 | 135 | 58 | 325 | 260 | 142 |
| Median | 29.0 | 40.4 | 30.4 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 27.2 | 32.3 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 2 710 808 | 9 740 | 6 142 | 64 912 | 20 101 | 16 194 | 14 706 | 6 088 | 39 363 | 42 067 | 11 205 |
| In households | 2 677 782 | 9 660 | 6 006 | 64 283 | 19 991 | 16 039 | 14 614 | 5 900 | 38 846 | 41 774 | 11 113 |
| Family householder: | 658 538 | 2 638 | 1 514 | 15 884 | 4 948 | 4 098 | 3 593 | 1 406 | 9 837 | 10 020 | 2 813 |
| Male | 70 969 | 260 | 149 | 1 600 | 544 | 450 | 461 | 141 | 941 | 1 005 | 330 |
| Female | 72 276 | 336 | 233 | 1 713 | 542 | 503 | 451 | 253 | 1 105 | 979 | 336 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 84 579 | 499 | 209 | 2 060 | 582 | 697 | 587 | 246 | 1 082 | 1 090 | 537 |
| Male | 650 686 | 2 568 | 1 468 | 15 790 | 4 749 | 4 028 | 3 596 | 1 403 | 9 896 | 9 977 | 2 761 |
| Female | 1 025 292 | 2 915 | 2 193 | 24 631 | 7 909 | 5 446 | 5 244 | 2 247 | 14 326 | 17 396 | 3 738 |
| Other relatives | 65 253 | 231 | 132 | 1 549 | 377 | 474 | 434 | 138 | 912 | 864 | 309 |
| Nonrelatives | 50 189 | 213 | 108 | 1 056 | 340 | 343 | 248 | 66 | 747 | 443 | 289 |
| Persons per household | 3.02 | 2.59 | 2.85 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 2.79 | 2.87 | 2.88 | 3.00 | 3.19 | 2.77 |
| Persons per family | 3.39 | 2.97 | 3.28 | 3.40 | 3.37 | 3.19 | 3.29 | 3.45 | 3.33 | 3.56 | 3.17 |
| Persons under 18 years | 879 156 | 2 542 | 1 913 | 21 189 | 6 627 | 4 737 | 4 473 | 1 958 | 12 506 | 14 105 | 3 243 |
| Percent living with two parents | 86.1 | 80.9 | 88.9 | 87.3 | 85.5 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 92.1 | 87.3 | 90.6 | 83.3 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 232 551 | 687 | 457 | 5 600 | 1 884 | 1 252 | 1 218 | 454 | 3 169 | 3 963 | 960 |
| Children ever born | 78 104 | 262 | 177 | 2 026 | 655 | 498 | 515 | 189 | 1 123 | 1 190 | 343 |
| Per 1,000 women | 336 | 381 | 387 | 362 | 348 | 398 | 423 | 416 | 354 | 300 | 357 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 213 561 | 507 | 450 | 5 229 | 1 405 | 1 143 | 1 009 | 402 | 3 149 | 3 463 | 795 |
| Children ever born | 379 193 | 950 | 806 | 9 697 | 2 640 | 1 909 | 1 974 | 842 | 5 792 | 6 288 | 1 340 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 776 | 1 874 | 1 791 | 1 854 | 1 879 | 1 670 | 1 956 | 2 095 | 1 816 | 1 816 | 1 686 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 167 374 | 504 | 325 | 3 796 | 1 253 | 879 | 743 | 294 | 2 501 | 2 596 | 648 |
| Children ever born | 496 077 | 1 532 | 1 013 | 11 751 | 4 023 | 2 749 | 2 576 | 982 | 7 433 | 7 937 | 1 993 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 964 | 3 040 | 3 117 | 3 096 | 3 211 | 3 127 | 3 467 | 3 340 | 2 972 | 3 057 | 3 076 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 501 560 | 9 160 | 5 655 | 59 592 | 18 470 | 14 948 | 13 632 | 5 634 | 36 426 | 38 661 | 10 494 |
| Same house | 1 456 205 | 5 355 | 3 305 | 36 313 | 11 304 | 8 770 | 7 989 | 3 470 | 21 663 | 24 382 | 5 760 |
| Different house in United States | 1 035 806 | 3 770 | 2 312 | 23 214 | 7 118 | 6 148 | 5 880 | 2 155 | 14 688 | 14 160 | 4 661 |
| Same county | 553 399 | 1 172 | 1 256 | 11 447 | 4 399 | 2 364 | 2 500 | 1 123 | 6 460 | 10 348 | 1 899 |
| Different county | 482 407 | 2 598 | 1 056 | 11 767 | 2 719 | 3 784 | 3 080 | 1 032 | 8 228 | 3 812 | 2 762 |
| Same State | 366 184 | 2 230 | 705 | 8 569 | 2 250 | 3 097 | 2 798 | 796 | 6 968 | 3 210 | 2 347 |
| Different State | 116 223 | 368 | 351 | 3 198 | 469 | 687 | 282 | 236 | 1 260 | 602 | 415 |
| Abroad | 9 549 | 35 | 38 | 65 | 48 | 30 | 63 | 9 | 75 | 119 | 73 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 527 265 | 6 398 | 3 661 | 36 036 | 11 098 | 9 824 | 8 625 | 3 541 | 22 740 | 22 574 | 6 779 |
| Elementary: | 85 507 | 375 | 293 | 2 265 | 1 011 | 467 | 815 | 345 | 857 | 1 352 | 324 |
| 0 to 7 years | 158 012 | 977 | 475 | 4 785 | 1 476 | 1 039 | 1 306 | 462 | 2 008 | 3 649 | 634 |
| 8 years | 249 373 | 1 260 | 595 | 6 018 | 1 648 | 1 610 | 1 899 | 512 | 4 082 | 3 210 | 1 255 |
| High school: | 653 358 | 2 702 | 1 543 | 14 600 | 4 476 | 4 212 | 3 311 | 1 465 | 10 557 | 9 688 | 2 595 |
| 4 years | 216 322 | 638 | 391 | 4 927 | 1 556 | 1 328 | 758 | 503 | 3 023 | 2 922 | 1 138 |
| 1 to 3 years | 164 693 | 446 | 364 | 3 441 | 931 | 1 168 | 536 | 254 | 2 213 | 1 753 | 833 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 047 224 | 2 720 | 1 936 | 26 852 | 7 122 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 1 807 | 15 863 | 15 934 | 3 985 |
| Agriculture | 49 612 | 114 | 94 | 1 979 | 221 | 279 | 277 | 22 | 780 | 535 | 196 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 1 686 | 74 | 32 | 11 | 49 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 19 |
| Mining | 9 178 | — | 37 | 83 | 155 | 133 | 17 | 118 | 23 | 30 | 20 |
| Construction | 62 333 | 207 | 137 | 1 659 | 451 | 449 | 259 | 136 | 929 | 860 | 362 |
| Manufacturing | 332 221 | 482 | 547 | 10 290 | 1 845 | 1 548 | 1 199 | 415 | 6 182 | 5 743 | 791 |
| Transportation | 32 479 | 107 | 69 | 654 | 194 | 154 | 167 | 59 | 526 | 391 | 185 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 25 102 | 50 | 38 | 511 | 153 | 44 | 101 | 49 | 207 | 515 | 79 |
| Wholesale trade | 35 046 | 24 | 34 | 1 171 | 253 | 106 | 148 | 23 | 452 | 636 | 124 |
| Retail trade | 159 814 | 568 | 298 | 3 744 | 1 279 | 872 | 905 | 284 | 1 996 | 2 740 | 644 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 40 176 | 117 | 37 | 768 | 317 | 294 | 180 | 42 | 613 | 540 | 136 |
| Business and repair services | 28 983 | 57 | 29 | 700 | 117 | 85 | 101 | 39 | 470 | 393 | 99 |
| Personal services | 26 483 | 90 | 35 | 534 | 339 | 342 | 168 | 40 | 287 | 358 | 192 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 784 | 55 | 6 | 84 | 85 | 54 | 7 | — | 64 | 141 | 41 |
| Professional and related services | 197 442 | 446 | 397 | 4 006 | 1 309 | 976 | 726 | 437 | 2 866 | 2 715 | 847 |
| Health services | 72 352 | 132 | 121 | 1 428 | 479 | 363 | 249 | 149 | 1 183 | 1 099 | 441 |
| Educational services | 96 131 | 266 | 211 | 2 048 | 686 | 447 | 391 | 198 | 1 214 | 1 276 | 294 |
| Public administration | 39 885 | 329 | 146 | 658 | 355 | 248 | 181 | 148 | 464 | 333 | 250 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Berrien | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 77 527 | 30 727 | 45 516 | 40 365 | 13 263 | 15 543 | 14 581 | 20 522 | 40 631 | 9 465 | 20 059 |
| White | 72 824 | 30 542 | 44 698 | 36 818 | 12 996 | 15 395 | 13 042 | 20 348 | 39 965 | 9 342 | 19 633 |
| Black | 3 279 | 43 | 359 | 3 103 | 7 | 14 | 335 | 3 | 52 | 36 | 5 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 215 | 92 | 176 | 275 | 230 | 121 | 1 156 | 126 | 154 | 77 | 381 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 758 | 29 | 107 | 116 | 26 | 12 | 21 | 30 | 74 | 10 | 19 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 1 163 | 108 | 519 | 231 | 41 | 46 | 72 | 103 | 624 | 22 | 48 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 77 527 | 30 727 | 45 516 | 40 365 | 13 263 | 15 543 | 14 581 | 20 522 | 40 631 | 9 465 | 20 059 |
| Male | 38 258 | 15 423 | 22 694 | 20 018 | 6 615 | 7 741 | 7 799 | 10 068 | 20 481 | 4 717 | 10 237 |
| Female | 39 269 | 15 304 | 22 822 | 20 347 | 6 648 | 7 802 | 6 782 | 10 454 | 20 150 | 4 748 | 9 822 |
| Total persons | 77 527 | 30 727 | 45 516 | 40 365 | 13 263 | 15 543 | 14 581 | 20 522 | 40 631 | 9 465 | 20 059 |
| Under 5 years | 5 617 | 2 366 | 3 128 | 3 045 | 1 063 | 1 127 | 1 113 | 1 413 | 3 253 | 752 | 1 674 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 127 | 2 517 | 3 676 | 3 278 | 994 | 1 240 | 1 170 | 1 422 | 3 592 | 685 | 1 843 |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 748 | 2 609 | 4 375 | 3 639 | 1 245 | 1 386 | 1 216 | 1 935 | 4 592 | 818 | 2 017 |
| 15 to 19 years | 7 676 | 2 938 | 4 442 | 3 720 | 1 297 | 1 433 | 1 318 | 1 816 | 4 449 | 950 | 2 041 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6 431 | 2 498 | 2 930 | 2 947 | 1 016 | 1 040 | 1 073 | 1 405 | 2 923 | 727 | 1 292 |
| 25 to 29 years | 6 109 | 2 333 | 3 488 | 2 957 | 1 089 | 1 099 | 1 353 | 1 320 | 2 991 | 710 | 1 596 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 759 | 2 239 | 3 364 | 3 167 | 950 | 1 066 | 1 029 | 1 239 | 3 452 | 614 | 1 650 |
| 35 to 39 years | 5 324 | 2 008 | 3 449 | 2 788 | 883 | 997 | 872 | 1 154 | 2 906 | 552 | 1 323 |
| 40 to 44 years | 4 049 | 1 723 | 2 599 | 2 075 | 700 | 778 | 832 | 985 | 2 602 | 489 | 1 062 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 756 | 1 481 | 2 603 | 2 032 | 707 | 675 | 763 | 990 | 2 027 | 436 | 936 |
| 50 to 54 years | 4 190 | 1 651 | 2 827 | 2 214 | 623 | 708 | 780 | 1 137 | 1 839 | 465 | 985 |
| 55 to 59 years | 4 146 | 1 631 | 2 333 | 2 258 | 643 | 953 | 737 | 1 241 | 1 723 | 528 | 958 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3 344 | 1 315 | 2 032 | 1 940 | 565 | 895 | 735 | 1 382 | 1 349 | 552 | 816 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 981 | 1 299 | 1 779 | 1 604 | 521 | 830 | 647 | 1 327 | 1 092 | 411 | 637 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 980 | 931 | 1 244 | 1 198 | 383 | 674 | 457 | 887 | 744 | 339 | 568 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1 373 | 577 | 602 | 764 | 264 | 363 | 270 | 465 | 530 | 246 | 347 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1 101 | 330 | 371 | 430 | 158 | 155 | 144 | 242 | 329 | 117 | 214 |
| 85 years and over | 816 | 281 | 274 | 309 | 162 | 124 | 72 | 162 | 238 | 74 | 100 |
| Median | 30.0 | 30.2 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 33.8 | 27.5 | 30.7 | 28.6 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 77 527 | 30 727 | 45 516 | 40 365 | 13 263 | 15 543 | 14 581 | 20 522 | 40 631 | 9 465 | 20 059 |
| In households | 75 795 | 29 911 | 45 275 | 40 266 | 13 177 | 15 531 | 13 853 | 20 433 | 40 494 | 9 236 | 20 010 |
| Family householder: Male | 18 619 | 7 596 | 11 564 | 10 000 | 3 252 | 4 050 | 3 594 | 5 250 | 9 750 | 2 370 | 5 029 |
| Female | 2 568 | 807 | 1 293 | 1 249 | 359 | 371 | 283 | 693 | 905 | 272 | 392 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 2 082 | 834 | 1 129 | 1 288 | 441 | 445 | 481 | 612 | 844 | 268 | 529 |
| Female | 2 913 | 1 235 | 1 590 | 1 446 | 477 | 628 | 421 | 833 | 936 | 456 | 448 |
| Spouse | 18 404 | 7 429 | 11 442 | 9 756 | 3 146 | 3 976 | 3 570 | 5 224 | 9 793 | 2 248 | 4 954 |
| Child | 27 453 | 10 700 | 16 338 | 14 256 | 4 819 | 5 434 | 4 995 | 6 804 | 16 833 | 3 259 | 8 066 |
| Other relatives | 2 350 | 623 | 1 234 | 1 373 | 335 | 368 | 330 | 525 | 816 | 186 | 372 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 406 | 687 | 685 | 898 | 348 | 259 | 179 | 492 | 617 | 177 | 220 |
| Persons per household | 2.89 | 2.86 | 2.91 | 2.88 | 2.91 | 2.83 | 2.90 | 2.77 | 3.26 | 2.74 | 3.13 |
| Persons per family | 3.28 | 3.23 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.29 | 3.11 | 3.58 | 3.15 | 3.47 |
| Persons under 18 years | 23 202 | 9 347 | 14 165 | 12 369 | 4 178 | 4 737 | 4 383 | 6 002 | 14 401 | 2 879 | 6 981 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.0 | 82.8 | 84.8 | 81.4 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 88.7 | 81.3 | 89.6 | 77.5 | 91.5 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 923 | 2 675 | 3 516 | 3 274 | 1 119 | 1 192 | 1 070 | 1 621 | 3 507 | 774 | 1 655 |
| Children ever born | 1 951 | 1 163 | 1 211 | 1 426 | 405 | 463 | 407 | 718 | 999 | 334 | 637 |
| Per 1,000 women | 282 | 435 | 344 | 436 | 312 | 388 | 380 | 443 | 285 | 432 | 385 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 6 086 | 2 246 | 3 572 | 3 155 | 1 017 | 1 099 | 974 | 1 315 | 3 279 | 640 | 1 583 |
| Children ever born | 10 108 | 3 946 | 6 056 | 5 476 | 1 758 | 2 030 | 1 837 | 2 504 | 6 354 | 1 181 | 2 883 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 661 | 1 757 | 1 695 | 1 736 | 1 729 | 1 847 | 1 886 | 1 904 | 1 938 | 1 845 | 1 821 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 668 | 1 867 | 3 056 | 2 428 | 778 | 897 | 793 | 1 084 | 2 780 | 532 | 1 185 |
| Children ever born | 12 955 | 5 529 | 8 491 | 6 869 | 2 423 | 2 853 | 2 568 | 3 498 | 8 593 | 1 607 | 3 731 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 775 | 2 961 | 2 778 | 2 829 | 3 114 | 3 181 | 3 238 | 3 227 | 3 091 | 3 021 | 3 149 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 71 656 | 28 342 | 42 447 | 37 503 | 12 253 | 14 467 | 13 504 | 19 048 | 37 559 | 8 674 | 18 254 |
| Same house | 42 140 | 16 946 | 26 393 | 23 137 | 7 027 | 8 724 | 7 625 | 10 537 | 24 650 | 4 674 | 11 182 |
| Different house in United States | 27 995 | 11 340 | 15 960 | 14 224 | 5 185 | 5 718 | 5 820 | 8 486 | 12 792 | 3 991 | 7 032 |
| Same county | 18 083 | 6 291 | 10 738 | 6 746 | 2 568 | 2 265 | 2 751 | 2 821 | 4 915 | 1 524 | 4 531 |
| Different county | 9 912 | 5 049 | 5 222 | 7 478 | 2 617 | 3 453 | 3 069 | 5 665 | 7 877 | 2 467 | 2 501 |
| Same State | 2 575 | 3 061 | 3 659 | 2 959 | 1 968 | 2 923 | 2 268 | 5 181 | 7 097 | 2 161 | 1 448 |
| Different State | 7 337 | 1 988 | 1 563 | 4 519 | 649 | 530 | 801 | 484 | 780 | 306 | 1 053 |
| Abroad | 1 521 | 56 | 94 | 142 | 41 | 25 | 59 | 25 | 117 | 9 | 40 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 44 928 | 17 799 | 26 965 | 23 736 | 7 648 | 9 317 | 8 691 | 12 531 | 21 822 | 5 533 | 11 192 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 3 396 | 1 274 | 1 463 | 1 445 | 418 | 504 | 629 | 764 | 816 | 211 | 805 |
| 8 years | 5 081 | 2 114 | 2 452 | 2 409 | 699 | 1 183 | 1 055 | 1 757 | 2 098 | 457 | 1 316 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 6 555 | 2 749 | 4 546 | 4 680 | 1 217 | 1 631 | 1 417 | 2 938 | 3 079 | 942 | 1 656 |
| 4 years | 16 953 | 8 363 | 12 042 | 10 029 | 3 272 | 3 934 | 3 762 | 5 014 | 10 418 | 2 565 | 4 900 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 6 636 | 1 977 | 3 803 | 3 217 | 1 081 | 1 270 | 1 086 | 1 335 | 3 103 | 827 | 1 568 |
| 4 or more years | 6 307 | 1 322 | 2 659 | 1 956 | 961 | 795 | 742 | 723 | 2 308 | 531 | 947 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 206 | 12 163 | 18 885 | 16 144 | 4 891 | 4 886 | 4 414 | 5 683 | 17 061 | 3 195 | 6 631 |
| Agriculture | 1 917 | 910 | 851 | 925 | 151 | 122 | 163 | 253 | 1 112 | 44 | 251 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | 28 | 76 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 136 |
| Mining | 123 | 29 | 54 | 18 | 7 | 17 | 189 | 123 | 28 | 44 | 22 |
| Construction | 1 716 | 507 | 696 | 916 | 412 | 422 | 386 | 401 | 1 028 | 230 | 477 |
| Manufacturing | 10 980 | 3 994 | 6 857 | 6 268 | 1 375 | 1 097 | 338 | 1 179 | 4 751 | 506 | 1 978 |
| Transportation | 1 039 | 467 | 665 | 585 | 121 | 149 | 335 | 158 | 461 | 72 | 339 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 797 | 140 | 416 | 302 | 209 | 102 | 118 | 165 | 370 | 63 | 140 |
| Wholesale trade | 1 042 | 552 | 485 | 586 | 92 | 118 | 84 | 166 | 724 | 68 | 193 |
| Retail trade | 4 608 | 1 734 | 2 856 | 2 241 | 737 | 946 | 769 | 1 095 | 2 389 | 739 | 1 049 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 061 | 396 | 968 | 570 | 238 | 178 | 178 | 208 | 708 | 166 | 202 |
| Business and repair services | 937 | 241 | 446 | 459 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 162 | 458 | 100 | 151 |
| Personal services | 818 | 236 | 451 | 405 | 224 | 256 | 213 | 200 | 440 | 169 | 159 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 164 | 48 | 108 | 78 | 38 | 60 | 27 | 35 | 65 | 26 | 47 |
| Professional and related services | 7 173 | 2 524 | 3 169 | 2 465 | 941 | 1 021 | 944 | 1 211 | 2 969 | 561 | 1 242 |
| Health services | 2 049 | 1 181 | 1 376 | 760 | 349 | 369 | 269 | 398 | 842 | 223 | 449 |
| Educational services | 4 100 | 1 108 | 1 377 | 1 267 | 460 | 487 | 514 | 679 | 1 623 | 254 | 591 |
| Public administration | 820 | 385 | 863 | 326 | 246 | 282 | 505 | 315 | 1 543 | 392 | 245 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Dickinson | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Gratiot | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 8 791 | 44 548 | 16 895 | 104 522 | 19 957 | 6 835 | 39 383 | 23 739 | 34 639 | 22 572 | 33 275 |
| White | 8 789 | 43 792 | 16 408 | 102 591 | 19 816 | 6 523 | 38 900 | 23 438 | 34 392 | 22 448 | 32 932 |
| Black | — | 231 | 84 | 958 | 15 | 123 | 95 | 1 | 75 | 13 | 39 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 2 | 83 | 349 | 390 | 100 | 152 | 248 | 81 | 75 | 48 | 97 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | — | 152 | 37 | 279 | 11 | 16 | 50 | 46 | 67 | 61 | 59 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 68 | 623 | 73 | 840 | 123 | 39 | 258 | 459 | 181 | 66 | 360 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 8 791 | 44 548 | 16 895 | 104 522 | 19 957 | 6 835 | 39 383 | 23 739 | 34 639 | 22 572 | 33 275 |
| Male | 4 458 | 22 365 | 8 381 | 52 116 | 9 882 | 3 536 | 19 479 | 11 877 | 17 173 | 11 624 | 16 487 |
| Female | 4 333 | 22 183 | 8 514 | 52 406 | 10 075 | 3 299 | 19 904 | 11 862 | 17 466 | 10 948 | 16 788 |
| Total persons | 8 791 | 44 548 | 16 895 | 104 522 | 19 957 | 6 835 | 39 383 | 23 739 | 34 639 | 22 572 | 33 275 |
| Under 5 years | 729 | 3 439 | 1 272 | 8 209 | 1 435 | 418 | 3 469 | 1 975 | 2 738 | 1 587 | 2 523 |
| 5 to 9 years | 695 | 3 940 | 1 531 | 9 658 | 1 526 | 459 | 3 278 | 2 054 | 2 896 | 1 574 | 2 578 |
| 10 to 14 years | 765 | 4 482 | 1 434 | 11 100 | 1 724 | 510 | 3 391 | 2 281 | 3 248 | 1 793 | 2 996 |
| 15 to 19 years | 745 | 4 542 | 1 571 | 11 130 | 1 856 | 612 | 3 572 | 2 440 | 3 312 | 1 954 | 3 036 |
| 20 to 24 years | 680 | 3 322 | 1 254 | 7 980 | 1 388 | 470 | 3 482 | 1 794 | 2 661 | 1 973 | 2 480 |
| 25 to 29 years | 690 | 3 451 | 1 452 | 7 959 | 1 246 | 465 | 4 086 | 1 816 | 2 435 | 1 539 | 2 426 |
| 30 to 34 years | 698 | 3 988 | 1 419 | 9 271 | 1 260 | 411 | 3 525 | 1 646 | 2 563 | 1 400 | 1 915 |
| 35 to 39 years | 508 | 3 445 | 1 107 | 8 043 | 1 075 | 362 | 2 556 | 1 538 | 2 134 | 1 127 | 1 634 |
| 40 to 44 years | 452 | 2 677 | 867 | 6 528 | 973 | 335 | 2 033 | 1 314 | 1 878 | 1 025 | 1 530 |
| 45 to 49 years | 485 | 2 245 | 791 | 5 906 | 999 | 332 | 1 914 | 1 101 | 1 708 | 1 020 | 1 458 |
| 50 to 54 years | 441 | 2 123 | 861 | 5 328 | 1 083 | 396 | 1 454 | 1 139 | 1 788 | 999 | 1 729 |
| 55 to 59 years | 419 | 1 941 | 771 | 4 662 | 1 285 | 443 | 1 666 | 1 133 | 1 778 | 1 088 | 1 868 |
| 60 to 64 years | 434 | 1 416 | 646 | 2 855 | 1 256 | 499 | 1 319 | 1 033 | 1 536 | 1 519 | 2 055 |
| 65 to 69 years | 331 | 1 329 | 637 | 2 234 | 1 209 | 488 | 1 407 | 893 | 1 369 | 1 629 | 1 773 |
| 70 to 74 years | 305 | 816 | 556 | 1 607 | 741 | 325 | 1 077 | 663 | 1 094 | 1 111 | 1 412 |
| 75 to 79 years | 237 | 663 | 332 | 966 | 438 | 165 | 542 | 417 | 702 | 631 | 851 |
| 80 to 84 years | 85 | 380 | 239 | 597 | 264 | 93 | 342 | 270 | 420 | 351 | 559 |
| 85 years and over | 92 | 349 | 155 | 489 | 199 | 52 | 277 | 232 | 379 | 252 | 452 |
| Median | 30.7 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 27.6 | 33.2 | 36.0 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 33.1 | 31.6 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 8 791 | 44 548 | 16 895 | 104 522 | 19 957 | 6 835 | 39 383 | 23 739 | 34 639 | 22 572 | 33 275 |
| In households | 8 744 | 43 693 | 16 616 | 104 197 | 19 862 | 6 576 | 38 507 | 23 588 | 34 341 | 22 435 | 32 788 |
| Family householder: Male | 2 308 | 10 984 | 3 940 | 24 969 | 5 017 | 1 720 | 9 429 | 5 899 | 8 542 | 5 224 | 8 130 |
| Family householder: Female | 177 | 1 000 | 455 | 2 937 | 628 | 162 | 1 144 | 512 | 977 | 766 | 902 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 238 | 1 047 | 584 | 2 378 | 687 | 259 | 1 380 | 567 | 917 | 1 232 | 1 003 |
| Nonfamily householder: Female | 292 | 985 | 741 | 2 138 | 814 | 311 | 1 564 | 749 | 1 232 | 1 183 | 1 535 |
| Spouse | 2 273 | 11 005 | 3 867 | 24 969 | 5 063 | 1 670 | 9 276 | 5 839 | 8 467 | 4 990 | 8 060 |
| Child | 3 197 | 16 944 | 6 135 | 42 644 | 6 802 | 2 182 | 13 786 | 9 210 | 12 644 | 7 631 | 11 969 |
| Other relatives | 195 | 877 | 417 | 2 616 | 451 | 194 | 665 | 466 | 899 | 726 | 841 |
| Nonrelatives | 64 | 851 | 477 | 1 546 | 400 | 78 | 1 263 | 346 | 663 | 683 | 348 |
| Persons per household | 2.90 | 3.12 | 2.90 | 3.21 | 2.78 | 2.68 | 2.85 | 3.05 | 2.94 | 2.67 | 2.83 |
| Persons per family | 3.28 | 3.41 | 3.37 | 3.52 | 3.18 | 3.15 | 3.24 | 3.42 | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.31 |
| Persons under 18 years | 2 698 | 14 770 | 5 317 | 36 343 | 5 882 | 1 756 | 12 492 | 7 919 | 11 007 | 6 237 | 10 048 |
| Percent living with two parents | 90.3 | 89.5 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 81.2 | 87.2 | 81.6 | 88.3 | 84.2 | 85.4 | 87.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 701 | 3 832 | 1 355 | 9 523 | 1 628 | 464 | 3 607 | 2 083 | 2 930 | 1 729 | 2 679 |
| Children ever born | 328 | 1 030 | 427 | 2 821 | 667 | 115 | 1 226 | 830 | 1 170 | 591 | 935 |
| Per 1,000 women | 468 | 269 | 315 | 296 | 410 | 248 | 340 | 398 | 399 | 342 | 349 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 674 | 3 806 | 1 425 | 8 982 | 1 283 | 385 | 3 816 | 1 726 | 2 565 | 1 364 | 2 069 |
| Children ever born | 1 334 | 6 877 | 2 219 | 16 209 | 2 578 | 685 | 5 946 | 3 493 | 5 130 | 2 504 | 4 068 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 979 | 1 807 | 1 557 | 1 805 | 2 009 | 1 779 | 1 558 | 2 024 | 2 000 | 1 836 | 1 966 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 473 | 3 018 | 973 | 7 183 | 1 031 | 350 | 2 273 | 1 440 | 2 001 | 1 056 | 1 581 |
| Children ever born | 1 333 | 8 366 | 2 781 | 20 555 | 3 315 | 1 138 | 6 150 | 4 624 | 6 187 | 3 608 | 5 118 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 818 | 2 772 | 2 858 | 2 862 | 3 215 | 3 251 | 2 706 | 3 211 | 3 092 | 3 417 | 3 237 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 040 | 41 180 | 15 691 | 96 552 | 18 519 | 6 373 | 36 063 | 21 757 | 31 999 | 21 030 | 30 800 |
| Same house | 5 520 | 23 443 | 8 829 | 58 179 | 10 229 | 4 480 | 14 928 | 14 839 | 19 067 | 14 217 | 20 714 |
| Different house in United States | 2 502 | 17 612 | 6 804 | 38 235 | 8 266 | 1 888 | 20 869 | 6 899 | 12 849 | 6 727 | 9 996 |
| Same county | 1 473 | 8 007 | 3 402 | 28 766 | 892 | 9 002 | 4 068 | 7 177 | 3 404 | 5 899 | 5 899 |
| Different county | 1 029 | 9 605 | 3 402 | 9 269 | 5 317 | 996 | 11 867 | 2 831 | 5 672 | 3 323 | 4 097 |
| Same State | 377 | 8 073 | 2 726 | 7 390 | 4 525 | 492 | 8 954 | 2 504 | 3 812 | 2 053 | 3 315 |
| Different State | 652 | 1 532 | 676 | 1 879 | 792 | 504 | 2 913 | 327 | 1 860 | 1 270 | 782 |
| Abroad | 18 | 125 | 58 | 138 | 24 | 5 | 266 | 19 | 83 | 86 | 90 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 5 177 | 24 823 | 9 833 | 56 445 | 12 028 | 4 366 | 22 198 | 13 195 | 19 784 | 13 691 | 19 462 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 313 | 872 | 474 | 2 240 | 883 | 315 | 712 | 622 | 854 | 1 510 | 1 916 |
| 8 years | 576 | 1 690 | 819 | 3 776 | 1 876 | 515 | 1 598 | 1 703 | 1 870 | 1 992 | 3 927 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 710 | 3 479 | 1 246 | 9 183 | 2 362 | 749 | 2 624 | 1 877 | 3 524 | 2 070 | 2 710 |
| 4 years | 2 464 | 11 998 | 4 033 | 25 879 | 4 850 | 1 701 | 8 767 | 6 650 | 9 686 | 4 950 | 7 731 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 684 | 3 841 | 1 726 | 9 813 | 1 327 | 640 | 4 620 | 1 289 | 2 233 | 1 670 | 1 966 |
| 4 or more years | 430 | 2 943 | 1 535 | 5 554 | 730 | 446 | 3 877 | 1 054 | 1 617 | 1 499 | 1 412 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 315 | 19 113 | 6 440 | 41 214 | 5 880 | 2 217 | 17 057 | 8 698 | 13 380 | 7 047 | 11 564 |
| Agriculture | 101 | 773 | 166 | 606 | 213 | 36 | 486 | 949 | 1 024 | 133 | 1 816 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 6 | 7 | 12 | — | 8 | 62 | 17 | — | 4 | 35 | 10 |
| Mining | 137 | 36 | 4 | 51 | 50 | 178 | 363 | 24 | 118 | 169 | 32 |
| Construction | 306 | 975 | 698 | 1 740 | 421 | 158 | 1 238 | 450 | 583 | 538 | 668 |
| Manufacturing | 833 | 5 980 | 881 | 16 737 | 1 825 | 370 | 2 824 | 2 628 | 4 945 | 837 | 3 025 |
| Transportation | 128 | 525 | 179 | 1 183 | 144 | 44 | 459 | 281 | 552 | 216 | 292 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 101 | 338 | 167 | 702 | 123 | 46 | 743 | 186 | 217 | 249 | 190 |
| Wholesale trade | 146 | 671 | 234 | 1 320 | 136 | 51 | 614 | 368 | 503 | 145 | 552 |
| Retail trade | 536 | 2 599 | 1 222 | 6 459 | 1 050 | 389 | 3 090 | 1 074 | 1 666 | 1 333 | 1 625 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 118 | 975 | 330 | 1 559 | 269 | 49 | 952 | 273 | 468 | 330 | 380 |
| Business and repair services | 57 | 518 | 162 | 982 | 138 | 30 | 614 | 189 | 332 | 132 | 190 |
| Personal services | 125 | 370 | 362 | 837 | 175 | 141 | 696 | 198 | 287 | 206 | 362 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 | 98 | 74 | 370 | 20 | 33 | 112 | 32 | 67 | 23 | 51 |
| Professional and related services | 623 | 3 484 | 1 659 | 7 592 | 1 057 | 494 | 4 141 | 1 767 | 2 203 | 2 401 | 2 023 |
| Health services | 329 | 1 020 | 953 | 2 987 | 430 | 185 | 2 090 | 761 | 2 203 | 2 401 | 2 023 |
| Educational services | 177 | 1 868 | 483 | 3 479 | 506 | 225 | 1 333 | 835 | 1 083 | 1 481 | 843 |
| Public administration | 65 | 1 764 | 290 | 1 076 | 251 | 136 | 708 | 279 | 411 | 300 | 348 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Ingham | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 40 391 | 36 298 | 20 638 | 13 635 | 30 364 | 70 282 | 57 254 | 10 952 | 80 965 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| White | 39 681 | 34 174 | 20 250 | 13 561 | 29 574 | 68 861 | 56 373 | 10 805 | 79 915 | 1 943 | 6 355 |
| Black | 163 | 1 613 | 134 | 2 | 88 | 763 | 589 | 6 | 318 | 13 | 1 291 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 173 | 144 | 109 | 61 | 467 | 229 | 124 | 53 | 269 | 2 | 37 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 168 | 81 | 94 | 9 | 55 | 257 | 84 | 21 | 292 | 5 | 6 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 557 | 558 | 154 | 18 | 366 | 521 | 363 | 70 | 481 | 11 | 71 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 40 391 | 36 298 | 20 638 | 13 635 | 30 364 | 70 282 | 57 254 | 10 952 | 80 965 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| Male | 20 328 | 19 727 | 10 231 | 6 565 | 15 261 | 35 091 | 28 496 | 5 491 | 40 808 | 1 019 | 3 791 |
| Female | 20 063 | 16 571 | 10 407 | 7 070 | 15 103 | 35 191 | 28 758 | 5 461 | 40 157 | 944 | 3 920 |
| Total persons | 40 391 | 36 298 | 20 638 | 13 635 | 30 364 | 70 282 | 57 254 | 10 952 | 80 965 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| Under 5 years | 3 155 | 2 899 | 1 377 | 827 | 2 700 | 5 206 | 4 005 | 1 006 | 6 555 | 120 | 479 |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 813 | 2 928 | 1 348 | 835 | 2 639 | 6 134 | 4 663 | 1 019 | 6 815 | 110 | 518 |
| 10 to 14 years | 4 076 | 3 353 | 1 707 | 861 | 3 020 | 6 385 | 5 482 | 951 | 8 277 | 100 | 631 |
| 15 to 19 years | 4 048 | 4 140 | 1 960 | 1 075 | 3 047 | 7 140 | 5 586 | 926 | 8 462 | 119 | 658 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 871 | 4 326 | 1 564 | 735 | 3 104 | 5 496 | 4 241 | 835 | 5 959 | 104 | 362 |
| 25 to 29 years | 3 314 | 3 113 | 1 412 | 784 | 2 807 | 5 736 | 4 634 | 906 | 6 285 | 128 | 416 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3 728 | 2 517 | 1 178 | 785 | 2 289 | 5 886 | 4 849 | 803 | 6 852 | 113 | 409 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3 417 | 2 159 | 1 089 | 581 | 1 787 | 4 930 | 4 678 | 629 | 5 729 | 82 | 316 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2 155 | 1 811 | 1 065 | 603 | 1 531 | 4 340 | 3 360 | 555 | 5 235 | 94 | 363 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2 086 | 1 637 | 1 123 | 668 | 1 387 | 3 760 | 3 374 | 463 | 4 153 | 74 | 373 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 936 | 1 733 | 1 143 | 775 | 1 333 | 3 586 | 2 899 | 496 | 4 467 | 82 | 411 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 550 | 1 397 | 1 124 | 989 | 1 229 | 3 027 | 2 587 | 577 | 3 617 | 110 | 515 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 246 | 1 276 | 1 328 | 1 131 | 1 139 | 2 691 | 2 242 | 510 | 2 768 | 184 | 634 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 102 | 1 097 | 1 096 | 1 082 | 906 | 2 212 | 1 783 | 480 | 2 276 | 228 | 572 |
| 70 to 74 years | 745 | 802 | 1 001 | 820 | 664 | 1 461 | 1 083 | 364 | 1 532 | 184 | 508 |
| 75 to 79 years | 494 | 537 | 657 | 511 | 377 | 1 157 | 772 | 233 | 1 005 | 87 | 263 |
| 80 to 84 years | 358 | 354 | 210 | 313 | 233 | 622 | 592 | 121 | 580 | 27 | 199 |
| 85 years and over | 297 | 219 | 256 | 260 | 172 | 513 | 424 | 78 | 398 | 17 | 84 |
| Median | 28.4 | 25.8 | 34.0 | 42.8 | 26.2 | 29.2 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 45.8 | 40.9 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 40 391 | 36 298 | 20 638 | 13 635 | 30 364 | 70 282 | 57 254 | 10 952 | 80 965 | 1 963 | 7 711 |
| In households | 39 859 | 33 093 | 20 431 | 13 308 | 30 364 | 68 714 | 56 821 | 10 906 | 80 592 | 1 958 | 7 707 |
| Family household: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 9 591 | 7 867 | 5 302 | 3 575 | 7 144 | 16 897 | 14 017 | 2 706 | 20 309 | 523 | 1 917 |
| Female | 1 078 | 910 | 628 | 416 | 778 | 1 971 | 1 640 | 297 | 1 606 | 46 | 297 |
| Nonfamily household: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 890 | 839 | 845 | 494 | 920 | 1 831 | 1 543 | 389 | 1 624 | 131 | 349 |
| Female | 983 | 1 077 | 1 082 | 952 | 1 074 | 2 099 | 2 058 | 395 | 1 989 | 120 | 480 |
| Spouse | 9 469 | 7 828 | 5 155 | 3 457 | 7 003 | 16 777 | 14 088 | 2 693 | 19 921 | 524 | 1 888 |
| Child | 15 662 | 13 182 | 6 551 | 3 878 | 11 905 | 26 061 | 20 803 | 3 830 | 32 295 | 506 | 2 336 |
| Other relatives | 1 144 | 703 | 480 | 404 | 514 | 1 613 | 1 265 | 316 | 1 505 | 80 | 307 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 042 | 687 | 388 | 132 | 1 026 | 1 465 | 1 407 | 280 | 1 343 | 28 | 133 |
| Persons per household | 3.18 | 3.09 | 2.60 | 2.45 | 3.06 | 3.01 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 3.16 | 2.39 | 2.53 |
| Persons per family | 3.46 | 3.47 | 3.05 | 2.94 | 3.45 | 3.36 | 3.31 | 3.28 | 3.45 | 2.95 | 3.05 |
| Persons under 18 years | 13 726 | 11 491 | 5 722 | 3 234 | 10 301 | 22 074 | 17 628 | 3 613 | 27 310 | 410 | 2 096 |
| Percent living with two parents | 86.7 | 85.5 | 80.8 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 81.8 | 90.3 | 84.4 | 76.2 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 3 278 | 2 948 | 1 692 | 901 | 3 035 | 6 295 | 4 857 | 885 | 6 982 | 94 | 480 |
| Children ever born | 1 095 | 1 154 | 596 | 298 | 1 130 | 2 024 | 1 188 | 516 | 1 817 | 52 | 182 |
| Per 1,000 women | 334 | 391 | 352 | 331 | 372 | 322 | 245 | 583 | 260 | 553 | 379 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 3 614 | 2 580 | 1 297 | 748 | 2 497 | 5 802 | 4 818 | 845 | 6 648 | 111 | 435 |
| Children ever born | 5 857 | 4 941 | 2 364 | 1 290 | 4 464 | 9 587 | 7 440 | 1 571 | 11 298 | 158 | 815 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 621 | 1 915 | 1 823 | 1 725 | 1 788 | 1 652 | 1 544 | 1 859 | 1 699 | 1 423 | 1 874 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 744 | 1 906 | 1 122 | 602 | 1 635 | 4 519 | 4 049 | 595 | 5 462 | 79 | 327 |
| Children ever born | 7 751 | 6 192 | 3 540 | 1 783 | 5 330 | 12 954 | 10 373 | 1 779 | 15 558 | 244 | 1 143 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 825 | 3 249 | 3 155 | 2 962 | 3 260 | 2 867 | 2 562 | 2 990 | 2 848 | 3 089 | 3 495 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 37 229 | 33 267 | 19 333 | 12 782 | 27 687 | 65 123 | 53 142 | 10 058 | 74 755 | 1 841 | 7 242 |
| Same house | 21 021 | 19 648 | 9 836 | 8 718 | 15 079 | 36 573 | 28 773 | 4 894 | 42 596 | 1 253 | 4 235 |
| Different house in United States | 16 053 | 13 561 | 9 109 | 4 024 | 12 420 | 28 243 | 24 192 | 5 147 | 31 976 | 543 | 3 007 |
| Same county | 10 041 | 5 876 | 3 203 | 1 813 | 6 371 | 17 459 | 15 004 | 1 848 | 21 985 | 88 | 814 |
| Different county | 6 012 | 7 685 | 5 906 | 2 211 | 6 049 | 10 784 | 9 188 | 3 299 | 9 991 | 455 | 2 193 |
| Same State | 4 601 | 6 679 | 4 532 | 853 | 5 057 | 7 378 | 6 249 | 2 773 | 6 788 | 278 | 1 840 |
| Different State | 1 411 | 1 006 | 1 374 | 1 358 | 992 | 3 406 | 2 939 | 526 | 3 203 | 177 | 353 |
| Abroad | 155 | 58 | 388 | 40 | 188 | 307 | 177 | 17 | 183 | 45 | - |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 22 428 | 18 652 | 12 682 | 9 302 | 15 854 | 39 921 | 33 277 | 6 215 | 44 897 | 1 410 | 5 063 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 7 years | 904 | 942 | 757 | 809 | 868 | 1 410 | 1 156 | 295 | 1 309 | 197 | 621 |
| 8 years | 1 528 | 1 966 | 1 469 | 1 104 | 1 861 | 2 562 | 2 066 | 763 | 3 929 | 296 | 724 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 2 788 | 3 184 | 2 316 | 1 487 | 2 301 | 6 723 | 4 815 | 1 261 | 6 712 | 215 | 1 233 |
| 4 years | 9 198 | 8 769 | 5 191 | 3 948 | 6 874 | 17 555 | 13 748 | 2 533 | 18 968 | 465 | 1 632 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 3 689 | 2 457 | 1 634 | 1 017 | 1 976 | 6 659 | 5 756 | 875 | 7 800 | 137 | 505 |
| 4 or more years | 4 321 | 1 334 | 1 315 | 937 | 1 974 | 5 012 | 5 736 | 488 | 6 179 | 100 | 348 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 156 | 12 744 | 6 043 | 4 389 | 11 827 | 29 074 | 26 601 | 3 461 | 35 588 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Agriculture | 964 | 1 058 | 125 | 67 | 854 | 944 | 916 | 65 | 1 468 | 2 | 55 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 11 | - | 22 | 66 | 8 | - | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 31 |
| Mining | 70 | 4 | 72 | 389 | 309 | 131 | 14 | 446 | 29 | 10 | 13 |
| Construction | 1 170 | 620 | 378 | 314 | 760 | 1 356 | 1 325 | 414 | 2 406 | 40 | 164 |
| Manufacturing | 3 671 | 4 615 | 917 | 672 | 1 953 | 9 015 | 8 933 | 559 | 11 606 | 75 | 454 |
| Transportation | 402 | 334 | 217 | 90 | 402 | 932 | 796 | 138 | 1 340 | 6 | 74 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 456 | 156 | 198 | 100 | 309 | 1 703 | 498 | 112 | 681 | 7 | 29 |
| Wholesale trade | 624 | 320 | 117 | 79 | 353 | 926 | 1 073 | 53 | 2 252 | 8 | 29 |
| Retail trade | 2 336 | 1 678 | 1 465 | 819 | 1 957 | 4 274 | 4 240 | 576 | 5 695 | 88 | 363 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 888 | 412 | 298 | 164 | 448 | 1 074 | 1 037 | 102 | 1 611 | 22 | 83 |
| Business and repair services | 620 | 274 | 124 | 45 | 323 | 820 | 834 | 95 | 1 193 | 2 | 59 |
| Personal services | 327 | 249 | 258 | 199 | 338 | 770 | 604 | 147 | 587 | 21 | 92 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 104 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 76 | 222 | 259 | 18 | 226 | 4 | 31 |
| Professional and related services | 4 109 | 1 886 | 1 242 | 1 039 | 3 237 | 5 756 | 5 331 | 548 | 5 597 | 103 | 459 |
| Health services | 1 050 | 602 | 512 | 525 | 1 188 | 1 755 | 2 130 | 191 | 1 906 | 30 | 130 |
| Educational services | 2 446 | 944 | 564 | 327 | 1 756 | 2 822 | 2 381 | 281 | 2 495 | 51 | 265 |
| Public administration | 1 404 | 1 100 | 575 | 319 | 500 | 1 151 | 734 | 179 | 890 | 66 | 184 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 63 840 | 14 007 | 55 790 | 87 461 | 6 659 | 7 577 | 36 234 | 15 453 | 30 741 | 17 428 |
| White | 62 815 | 13 721 | 54 665 | 86 364 | 6 395 | 7 011 | 35 025 | 15 184 | 30 299 | 17 029 |
| Black | 183 | 5 | 136 | 399 | — | — | 864 | 13 | 77 | 132 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 168 | 221 | 77 | 380 | 243 | 551 | 133 | 182 | 275 | 120 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 171 | 27 | 116 | 145 | 21 | 12 | 93 | 29 | 78 | 27 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 1 167 | 58 | 1 636 | 548 | 27 | 19 | 382 | 204 | 82 | 225 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 63 840 | 14 007 | 55 790 | 87 461 | 6 659 | 7 577 | 36 234 | 15 453 | 30 741 | 17 428 |
| Male | 31 922 | 7 020 | 27 854 | 44 741 | 3 319 | 3 817 | 18 375 | 7 661 | 15 823 | 8 815 |
| Female | 31 918 | 6 987 | 27 936 | 42 720 | 3 340 | 3 760 | 17 859 | 7 792 | 14 918 | 8 613 |
| Total persons | 63 840 | 14 007 | 55 790 | 87 461 | 6 659 | 7 577 | 36 234 | 15 453 | 30 741 | 17 428 |
| Under 5 years | 5 500 | 911 | 4 343 | 6 589 | 500 | 527 | 2 793 | 963 | 2 852 | 1 305 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 246 | 1 028 | 4 839 | 8 106 | 499 | 576 | 2 957 | 1 092 | 2 646 | 1 344 |
| 10 to 14 years | 7 113 | 1 215 | 5 491 | 9 889 | 543 | 613 | 4 238 | 1 392 | 2 809 | 1 410 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 647 | 1 275 | 5 504 | 9 234 | 580 | 726 | 3 931 | 1 457 | 2 669 | 1 616 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 737 | 921 | 4 087 | 5 686 | 484 | 485 | 2 855 | 1 034 | 2 731 | 1 320 |
| 25 to 29 years | 5 134 | 1 207 | 4 369 | 6 519 | 503 | 536 | 2 577 | 1 137 | 3 223 | 1 336 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 506 | 1 113 | 4 363 | 8 204 | 448 | 465 | 2 952 | 997 | 2 661 | 1 257 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 870 | 920 | 3 888 | 7 683 | 365 | 402 | 2 927 | 862 | 1 903 | 1 016 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 733 | 707 | 3 064 | 5 634 | 380 | 433 | 2 303 | 829 | 1 759 | 974 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 077 | 646 | 2 703 | 4 371 | 327 | 427 | 1 787 | 777 | 1 416 | 830 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2 859 | 692 | 3 149 | 4 067 | 379 | 399 | 1 894 | 882 | 1 258 | 905 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2 385 | 753 | 2 588 | 3 351 | 383 | 449 | 1 502 | 901 | 1 246 | 1 010 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 848 | 754 | 2 512 | 2 664 | 356 | 394 | 1 160 | 827 | 1 177 | 919 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1 487 | 689 | 1 829 | 2 191 | 289 | 391 | 861 | 797 | 905 | 810 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 196 | 537 | 1 370 | 1 541 | 271 | 330 | 609 | 630 | 663 | 602 |
| 75 to 79 years | 759 | 307 | 824 | 754 | 197 | 215 | 399 | 380 | 401 | 339 |
| 80 to 84 years | 457 | 188 | 465 | 558 | 99 | 140 | 247 | 271 | 216 | 234 |
| 85 years and over | 286 | 144 | 402 | 420 | 56 | 69 | 242 | 225 | 206 | 201 |
| Median | 26.6 | 32.0 | 29.2 | 28.2 | 32.5 | 33.5 | 27.6 | 33.3 | 27.6 | 31.5 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 63 840 | 14 007 | 55 790 | 87 461 | 6 659 | 7 577 | 36 234 | 15 453 | 30 741 | 17 428 |
| In households | 62 724 | 13 895 | 55 352 | 86 222 | 6 117 | 7 564 | 35 834 | 15 258 | 30 420 | 17 224 |
| Family householder: Male | 14 816 | 3 614 | 13 858 | 20 962 | 1 505 | 1 978 | 8 307 | 3 897 | 7 591 | 4 541 |
| Female | 1 501 | 298 | 1 412 | 1 882 | 217 | 172 | 792 | 384 | 623 | 409 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 1 155 | 562 | 1 244 | 1 825 | 166 | 269 | 769 | 525 | 1 166 | 547 |
| Female | 1 377 | 540 | 1 645 | 1 730 | 329 | 343 | 736 | 650 | 773 | 618 |
| Spouse | 14 915 | 3 578 | 13 705 | 20 750 | 1 439 | 1 920 | 8 254 | 3 852 | 7 367 | 4 511 |
| Child | 26 393 | 4 733 | 21 017 | 35 419 | 2 144 | 2 565 | 15 241 | 5 330 | 11 528 | 5 983 |
| Other relatives | 1 548 | 296 | 1 550 | 2 240 | 170 | 192 | 1 067 | 355 | 589 | 385 |
| Nonrelatives | 1 019 | 274 | 921 | 1 414 | 147 | 125 | 668 | 265 | 783 | 230 |
| Persons per household | 3.33 | 2.77 | 3.05 | 3.27 | 2.76 | 2.74 | 3.38 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 2.82 |
| Persons per family | 3.63 | 3.20 | 3.38 | 3.56 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.70 | 3.23 | 3.37 | 3.20 |
| Persons under 18 years | 23 384 | 4 020 | 18 339 | 30 945 | 1 939 | 2 253 | 12 571 | 4 395 | 10 065 | 5 130 |
| Percent living with two parents | 88.2 | 88.8 | 84.1 | 87.2 | 78.4 | 85.2 | 88.8 | 86.0 | 87.7 | 87.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 5 555 | 1 075 | 4 653 | 6 955 | 493 | 598 | 3 316 | 1 212 | 2 544 | 1 421 |
| Children ever born | 2 147 | 260 | 1 881 | 1 764 | 289 | 229 | 800 | 366 | 1 034 | 501 |
| Per 1,000 women | 386 | 242 | 404 | 254 | 586 | 383 | 241 | 302 | 406 | 353 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 5 518 | 1 137 | 4 395 | 7 572 | 470 | 482 | 2 863 | 1 054 | 2 813 | 1 255 |
| Children ever born | 10 446 | 1 609 | 8 003 | 12 830 | 761 | 899 | 4 767 | 1 876 | 4 690 | 2 114 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 893 | 1 459 | 1 821 | 1 694 | 1 619 | 1 865 | 1 665 | 1 780 | 1 667 | 1 684 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 4 225 | 799 | 3 478 | 6 516 | 388 | 427 | 2 578 | 848 | 1 742 | 974 |
| Children ever born | 12 681 | 2 285 | 9 962 | 18 020 | 1 098 | 1 359 | 7 245 | 2 549 | 5 102 | 3 015 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 001 | 2 860 | 2 864 | 2 766 | 2 830 | 3 183 | 2 810 | 3 006 | 2 929 | 3 095 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 58 474 | 13 128 | 51 395 | 80 927 | 6 220 | 7 007 | 33 337 | 14 556 | 27 828 | 16 227 |
| Same house | 32 643 | 7 429 | 30 646 | 39 436 | 3 709 | 4 050 | 18 395 | 9 438 | 15 225 | 9 969 |
| Different house in United States | 25 538 | 5 621 | 20 680 | 41 119 | 2 499 | 2 947 | 14 709 | 5 092 | 12 361 | 6 206 |
| Same county | 10 865 | 1 913 | 12 088 | 13 266 | 1 268 | 1 390 | 9 524 | 2 267 | 7 387 | 3 244 |
| Different county | 14 673 | 3 708 | 8 592 | 27 853 | 1 231 | 1 557 | 5 185 | 2 825 | 4 974 | 2 962 |
| Same State | 13 190 | 2 835 | 6 038 | 24 415 | 957 | 1 202 | 4 117 | 2 173 | 2 527 | 2 173 |
| Different State | 1 483 | 873 | 2 554 | 3 438 | 274 | 355 | 1 068 | 652 | 2 447 | 789 |
| Abroad | 293 | 78 | 69 | 372 | 12 | 10 | 233 | 26 | 242 | 52 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 33 597 | 8 657 | 31 526 | 47 957 | 4 053 | 4 650 | 19 460 | 9 515 | 17 034 | 10 433 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 2 186 | 342 | 1 594 | 1 528 | 544 | 373 | 1 100 | 661 | 954 | 554 |
| 8 years | 2 917 | 860 | 2 991 | 2 290 | 484 | 590 | 1 729 | 1 208 | 1 343 | 1 221 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 5 595 | 803 | 5 382 | 6 875 | 656 | 789 | 3 129 | 1 839 | 2 159 | 1 737 |
| 4 years | 15 438 | 3 240 | 14 424 | 20 919 | 1 398 | 1 999 | 8 021 | 3 909 | 7 609 | 4 481 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 4 729 | 1 735 | 4 129 | 8 649 | 518 | 502 | 3 130 | 1 071 | 2 384 | 1 451 |
| 4 or more years | 2 732 | 1 677 | 3 006 | 7 696 | 453 | 397 | 2 351 | 827 | 2 585 | 989 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 682 | 5 672 | 22 103 | 35 540 | 2 280 | 2 349 | 14 194 | 5 063 | 11 176 | 6 349 |
| Agriculture | 1 342 | 421 | 1 203 | 799 | 30 | 63 | 650 | 235 | 108 | 398 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 8 | 13 | — | 30 | 31 | 50 | 5 | 46 | 29 | 25 |
| Mining | 78 | 49 | 29 | 131 | 7 | 144 | 18 | 125 | 2 087 | 57 |
| Construction | 1 057 | 616 | 1 003 | 2 408 | 127 | 263 | 799 | 389 | 696 | 407 |
| Manufacturing | 9 253 | 862 | 9 146 | 11 629 | 159 | 196 | 5 086 | 1 673 | 690 | 1 804 |
| Transportation | 491 | 171 | 644 | 784 | 52 | 126 | 240 | 133 | 361 | 290 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 396 | 153 | 420 | 698 | 39 | 54 | 339 | 98 | 405 | 133 |
| Wholesale trade | 560 | 126 | 549 | 1 477 | 46 | 12 | 448 | 106 | 324 | 153 |
| Retail trade | 3 046 | 776 | 2 943 | 5 320 | 382 | 445 | 2 155 | 782 | 1 885 | 1 123 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 808 | 345 | 771 | 1 806 | 67 | 50 | 575 | 166 | 291 | 230 |
| Business and repair services | 613 | 202 | 556 | 1 442 | 27 | 38 | 485 | 112 | 343 | 159 |
| Personal services | 448 | 220 | 447 | 790 | 81 | 155 | 246 | 135 | 391 | 178 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 168 | 21 | 106 | 331 | 22 | 66 | 24 | 61 | 37 | 37 |
| Professional and related services | 4 710 | 1 305 | 3 869 | 6 837 | 1 015 | 547 | 2 554 | 886 | 2 497 | 1 119 |
| Health services | 2 161 | 533 | 1 351 | 2 312 | 746 | 163 | 844 | 356 | 832 | 401 |
| Educational services | 1 961 | 584 | 2 011 | 3 490 | 185 | 315 | 1 339 | 428 | 1 414 | 576 |
| Public administration | 704 | 292 | 417 | 1 058 | 199 | 184 | 528 | 153 | 1 008 | 236 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 22 600 | 16 102 | 36 562 | 10 009 | 81 726 | 39 536 | 7 492 | 45 365 | 31 245 | 106 424 |
| White | 22 073 | 15 798 | 36 235 | 9 924 | 79 866 | 38 935 | 7 432 | 43 693 | 30 147 | 104 886 |
| Black | 289 | 8 | 49 | 3 | 1 123 | 89 | — | 1 023 | 584 | 484 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 116 | 265 | 156 | 46 | 261 | 179 | 37 | 319 | 211 | 552 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 55 | 26 | 78 | 36 | 186 | 60 | 11 | 80 | 50 | 195 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 131 | 15 | 246 | 26 | 939 | 542 | 46 | 612 | 627 | 1 125 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 22 600 | 16 102 | 36 562 | 10 009 | 81 726 | 39 536 | 7 492 | 45 365 | 31 245 | 106 424 |
| Male | 11 413 | 8 105 | 18 513 | 4 991 | 41 043 | 19 697 | 3 680 | 22 706 | 15 471 | 53 547 |
| Female | 11 187 | 7 997 | 18 049 | 5 018 | 40 683 | 19 839 | 3 812 | 22 659 | 15 774 | 52 877 |
| Total persons | 22 600 | 16 102 | 36 562 | 10 009 | 81 726 | 39 536 | 7 492 | 45 365 | 31 245 | 106 424 |
| Under 5 years | 1 704 | 1 331 | 3 160 | 850 | 6 677 | 3 175 | 524 | 3 883 | 2 495 | 7 901 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 820 | 1 234 | 3 283 | 835 | 7 529 | 3 411 | 537 | 4 003 | 2 571 | 9 608 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 016 | 1 521 | 3 886 | 894 | 8 444 | 3 748 | 582 | 4 425 | 2 867 | 11 789 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 128 | 1 560 | 3 721 | 970 | 8 658 | 3 810 | 635 | 4 962 | 3 116 | 10 990 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2 263 | 1 187 | 2 858 | 770 | 6 767 | 3 063 | 504 | 3 601 | 2 119 | 8 467 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 681 | 1 168 | 3 101 | 737 | 6 648 | 2 795 | 479 | 3 689 | 2 215 | 8 542 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 587 | 1 123 | 3 079 | 685 | 6 340 | 2 790 | 387 | 3 608 | 2 055 | 9 692 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 380 | 876 | 2 734 | 599 | 5 551 | 2 499 | 321 | 2 936 | 1 809 | 9 501 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 130 | 784 | 2 066 | 484 | 4 778 | 2 051 | 352 | 2 620 | 1 692 | 6 720 |
| 45 to 49 years | 980 | 763 | 1 822 | 423 | 4 032 | 1 885 | 359 | 2 189 | 1 482 | 5 734 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 161 | 717 | 1 744 | 343 | 3 992 | 1 965 | 449 | 2 469 | 1 534 | 5 044 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 134 | 862 | 1 604 | 546 | 3 547 | 1 971 | 494 | 2 062 | 1 735 | 4 032 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 188 | 859 | 1 134 | 626 | 2 875 | 1 860 | 536 | 1 863 | 1 560 | 2 799 |
| 65 to 69 years | 979 | 803 | 949 | 471 | 2 176 | 1 732 | 477 | 1 391 | 1 532 | 2 194 |
| 70 to 74 years | 645 | 533 | 581 | 384 | 1 645 | 1 245 | 408 | 710 | 1 072 | 1 393 |
| 75 to 79 years | 422 | 414 | 387 | 196 | 1 117 | 765 | 226 | 488 | 669 | 1 101 |
| 80 to 84 years | 231 | 221 | 274 | 112 | 504 | 436 | 144 | 265 | 382 | 536 |
| 85 years and over | 151 | 146 | 179 | 84 | 446 | 335 | 78 | 201 | 340 | 381 |
| Median | 29.1 | 30.2 | 27.2 | 29.7 | 27.1 | 29.6 | 36.5 | 27.5 | 30.6 | 27.6 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total persons | 22 600 | 16 102 | 36 562 | 10 009 | 81 726 | 39 536 | 7 492 | 45 365 | 31 245 | 106 424 |
| In households | 22 561 | 15 869 | 36 347 | 9 980 | 81 411 | 39 328 | 7 492 | 45 293 | 30 990 | 105 738 |
| Family householder: Male | 5 528 | 3 967 | 8 945 | 2 613 | 19 142 | 9 571 | 1 997 | 10 863 | 7 705 | 25 444 |
| Family householder: Female | 612 | 325 | 899 | 218 | 2 195 | 1 254 | 202 | 1 367 | 878 | 2 530 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 823 | 511 | 863 | 251 | 2 054 | 1 162 | 232 | 992 | 924 | 2 743 |
| Nonfamily householder: Female | 946 | 505 | 822 | 376 | 1 984 | 1 493 | 375 | 1 089 | 1 202 | 2 237 |
| Spouse | 5 434 | 3 953 | 8 914 | 2 509 | 18 722 | 9 474 | 1 973 | 10 811 | 7 530 | 25 331 |
| Child | 7 789 | 6 081 | 14 721 | 3 705 | 33 639 | 14 594 | 2 294 | 18 509 | 11 399 | 42 906 |
| Other relatives | 507 | 332 | 608 | 198 | 2 438 | 895 | 230 | 999 | 783 | 2 533 |
| Nonrelatives | 922 | 195 | 575 | 110 | 1 237 | 885 | 189 | 663 | 569 | 2 014 |
| Persons per household | 2.85 | 2.99 | 3.15 | 2.89 | 3.21 | 2.92 | 2.67 | 3.16 | 2.89 | 3.21 |
| Persons per family | 3.24 | 3.42 | 3.46 | 3.26 | 3.57 | 3.31 | 3.05 | 3.48 | 3.30 | 3.53 |
| Persons under 18 years | 6 832 | 5 114 | 12 814 | 3 215 | 28 173 | 12 792 | 2 060 | 15 452 | 10 001 | 36 662 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.6 | 89.6 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 85.6 | 83.0 | 80.2 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 87.7 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 2 030 | 1 334 | 3 266 | 852 | 7 588 | 3 352 | 565 | 4 261 | 2 572 | 9 453 |
| Children ever born | 621 | 506 | 1 356 | 406 | 2 715 | 1 470 | 264 | 1 602 | 1 155 | 2 299 |
| Per 1,000 women | 306 | 379 | 415 | 477 | 358 | 439 | 467 | 376 | 449 | 243 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 620 | 1 120 | 3 108 | 702 | 6 526 | 2 844 | 433 | 3 670 | 2 121 | 9 435 |
| Children ever born | 3 110 | 2 045 | 5 739 | 1 479 | 11 724 | 5 723 | 784 | 6 885 | 4 226 | 14 977 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 920 | 1 826 | 1 847 | 2 107 | 1 797 | 2 012 | 1 811 | 1 876 | 1 992 | 1 587 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 306 | 817 | 2 363 | 523 | 5 107 | 2 282 | 345 | 2 792 | 1 810 | 7 901 |
| Children ever born | 4 031 | 2 733 | 6 979 | 1 639 | 16 005 | 7 153 | 1 178 | 8 678 | 5 562 | 21 429 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 087 | 3 345 | 2 953 | 3 134 | 3 134 | 3 135 | 3 414 | 3 108 | 3 073 | 2 712 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 897 | 14 679 | 33 478 | 9 171 | 74 882 | 36 330 | 6 978 | 41 749 | 28 770 | 98 058 |
| Same house | 11 397 | 9 948 | 19 631 | 5 263 | 45 547 | 21 755 | 3 890 | 26 121 | 17 020 | 47 717 |
| Different house in United States | 9 438 | 4 709 | 13 729 | 3 897 | 29 053 | 14 471 | 3 059 | 15 501 | 11 711 | 49 844 |
| Same county | 3 804 | 2 765 | 7 732 | 1 507 | 15 378 | 7 258 | 1 189 | 10 733 | 5 348 | 29 003 |
| Different county | 5 634 | 1 944 | 5 997 | 2 390 | 13 675 | 7 213 | 1 870 | 4 768 | 6 363 | 20 841 |
| Same State | 4 685 | 841 | 4 456 | 2 166 | 7 113 | 6 041 | 1 578 | 3 302 | 5 151 | 16 538 |
| Different State | 949 | 1 103 | 1 541 | 224 | 6 562 | 1 172 | 292 | 1 466 | 1 212 | 4 303 |
| Abroad | 62 | 22 | 118 | 11 | 282 | 104 | 29 | 127 | 39 | 497 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 12 669 | 9 269 | 19 654 | 5 690 | 43 651 | 22 329 | 4 710 | 24 491 | 18 077 | 57 669 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 691 | 813 | 1 002 | 327 | 3 145 | 1 256 | 291 | 1 243 | 1 308 | 1 691 |
| Elementary: 8 years | 1 474 | 1 222 | 2 208 | 880 | 4 986 | 2 618 | 622 | 2 463 | 2 677 | 2 906 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 015 | 1 302 | 2 979 | 1 096 | 7 867 | 4 246 | 965 | 4 348 | 3 456 | 8 616 |
| High school: 4 years | 5 270 | 4 214 | 8 866 | 2 303 | 19 241 | 9 597 | 1 922 | 10 446 | 7 351 | 24 732 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 722 | 1 010 | 2 725 | 681 | 5 235 | 2 871 | 607 | 3 800 | 1 945 | 10 815 |
| College: 4 or more years | 1 497 | 708 | 1 874 | 403 | 3 177 | 1 741 | 303 | 2 191 | 1 340 | 8 909 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 8 247 | 5 621 | 13 493 | 3 317 | 31 410 | 14 953 | 2 036 | 17 923 | 10 761 | 45 319 |
| Agriculture | 416 | 457 | 366 | 418 | 1 104 | 1 050 | 91 | 461 | 779 | 743 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 3 | 28 | — | 46 | 10 | — | 9 | 2 | — | 6 |
| Mining | 106 | 13 | 61 | 56 | 83 | 33 | 19 | 38 | 24 | 57 |
| Construction | 471 | 400 | 1 442 | 281 | 2 576 | 770 | 185 | 928 | 580 | 2 553 |
| Manufacturing | 1 988 | 1 985 | 4 420 | 652 | 10 454 | 5 612 | 437 | 6 707 | 3 790 | 16 097 |
| Transportation | 174 | 226 | 353 | 113 | 1 616 | 384 | 79 | 510 | 403 | 1 101 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 282 | 120 | 524 | 39 | 1 056 | 222 | 16 | 565 | 214 | 1 018 |
| Wholesale trade | 204 | 192 | 287 | 131 | 889 | 444 | 45 | 543 | 299 | 1 625 |
| Retail trade | 1 312 | 666 | 2 094 | 539 | 4 780 | 1 991 | 409 | 2 866 | 1 543 | 7 187 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 331 | 166 | 446 | 136 | 1 085 | 409 | 110 | 535 | 324 | 2 234 |
| Business and repair services | 195 | 114 | 431 | 77 | 968 | 306 | 39 | 433 | 259 | 1 675 |
| Personal services | 232 | 105 | 422 | 108 | 677 | 372 | 89 | 438 | 223 | 1 054 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 56 | 39 | 86 | 24 | 160 | 55 | 31 | 154 | 45 | 496 |
| Professional and related services | 2 184 | 918 | 2 260 | 532 | 5 387 | 2 753 | 341 | 3 157 | 1 837 | 7 918 |
| Health services | 524 | 398 | 882 | 189 | 2 163 | 1 085 | 49 | 1 205 | 596 | 2 788 |
| Educational services | 1 475 | 411 | 1 083 | 260 | 2 447 | 1 374 | 21 | 1 423 | 956 | 3 773 |
| Public administration | 293 | 192 | 301 | 165 | 565 | 538 | 136 | 586 | 399 | 1 555 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 11 982 | 89 104 | 10 344 | 16 374 | 75 165 |
| White | 21 161 | 16 334 | 9 760 | 18 773 | 6 834 | 11 895 | 87 293 | 10 295 | 16 307 | 73 081 |
| Black | 24 | 8 | — | 16 | — | — | 361 | 6 | — | 839 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 225 | 51 | 91 | 96 | 22 | 27 | 214 | 24 | 50 | 216 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 34 | 34 | 10 | 31 | 2 | 48 | 492 | 18 | 15 | 78 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 883 | 65 | 18 | 134 | 8 | 44 | 1 889 | 24 | 23 | 1 896 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 11 982 | 89 104 | 10 344 | 16 374 | 75 165 |
| Male | 10 772 | 8 016 | 4 982 | 9 343 | 3 353 | 6 006 | 44 868 | 5 232 | 8 107 | 37 694 |
| Female | 11 230 | 8 420 | 4 879 | 9 585 | 3 505 | 5 976 | 44 236 | 5 112 | 8 267 | 37 471 |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 11 982 | 89 104 | 10 344 | 16 374 | 75 165 |
| Under 5 years | 1 807 | 1 176 | 626 | 1 486 | 462 | 1 054 | 7 604 | 798 | 959 | 5 797 |
| 5 to 9 years | 1 799 | 1 312 | 787 | 1 623 | 459 | 1 080 | 7 960 | 777 | 899 | 6 715 |
| 10 to 14 years | 2 048 | 1 301 | 899 | 1 728 | 557 | 1 165 | 8 407 | 944 | 1 200 | 8 084 |
| 15 to 19 years | 2 247 | 1 527 | 901 | 1 814 | 631 | 1 112 | 9 636 | 995 | 1 440 | 8 526 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1 559 | 1 133 | 528 | 1 355 | 446 | 888 | 8 413 | 681 | 983 | 6 235 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1 478 | 1 119 | 621 | 1 356 | 426 | 1 001 | 7 871 | 743 | 977 | 6 094 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1 595 | 959 | 622 | 1 296 | 336 | 922 | 7 349 | 619 | 863 | 5 773 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1 341 | 891 | 603 | 1 030 | 384 | 802 | 6 382 | 541 | 818 | 5 582 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1 111 | 818 | 552 | 1 032 | 340 | 639 | 4 932 | 498 | 704 | 4 503 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1 054 | 786 | 506 | 885 | 319 | 534 | 4 347 | 496 | 656 | 3 735 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1 104 | 807 | 477 | 942 | 350 | 524 | 3 985 | 542 | 845 | 3 538 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1 102 | 1 007 | 536 | 961 | 494 | 566 | 3 522 | 602 | 1 370 | 2 987 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1 038 | 1 093 | 631 | 924 | 442 | 591 | 2 840 | 659 | 1 476 | 2 424 |
| 65 to 69 years | 931 | 980 | 625 | 853 | 424 | 433 | 2 494 | 548 | 1 269 | 2 055 |
| 70 to 74 years | 681 | 673 | 461 | 675 | 322 | 326 | 1 398 | 407 | 997 | 1 410 |
| 75 to 79 years | 481 | 443 | 295 | 472 | 197 | 203 | 979 | 271 | 508 | 853 |
| 80 to 84 years | 336 | 260 | 106 | 292 | 142 | 80 | 538 | 157 | 241 | 533 |
| 85 years and over | 290 | 151 | 85 | 204 | 127 | 62 | 447 | 66 | 169 | 321 |
| Median | 30.2 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 31.9 | 40.3 | 26.8 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 22 002 | 16 436 | 9 861 | 18 928 | 6 858 | 11 982 | 89 104 | 10 344 | 16 374 | 75 165 |
| In households | 21 737 | 16 185 | 9 702 | 18 738 | 6 748 | 11 730 | 87 759 | 10 315 | 16 231 | 74 630 |
| Family householder: | 5 358 | 4 188 | 2 481 | 4 558 | 1 791 | 2 989 | 21 700 | 2 690 | 4 503 | 17 866 |
| Male | 567 | 443 | 251 | 589 | 192 | 286 | 1 926 | 210 | 473 | 1 980 |
| Female | 548 | 517 | 382 | 503 | 252 | 318 | 1 863 | 309 | 655 | 1 653 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 973 | 825 | 456 | 878 | 318 | 283 | 2 295 | 355 | 926 | 1 817 |
| Spouse | 5 228 | 4 030 | 2 296 | 4 512 | 1 724 | 2 919 | 21 547 | 2 582 | 4 416 | 17 524 |
| Child | 8 269 | 5 383 | 3 430 | 6 976 | 2 124 | 4 506 | 35 155 | 3 800 | 4 584 | 31 220 |
| Other relatives | 484 | 496 | 259 | 398 | 188 | 225 | 1 388 | 219 | 300 | 1 692 |
| Nonrelatives | 310 | 303 | 147 | 324 | 159 | 204 | 1 885 | 150 | 374 | 878 |
| Persons per household | 2.92 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.87 | 2.64 | 3.03 | 3.16 | 2.89 | 2.48 | 3.20 |
| Persons per family | 3.36 | 3.14 | 3.19 | 3.31 | 3.04 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.28 | 2.87 | 3.54 |
| Persons under 18 years | 7 136 | 4 792 | 2 987 | 6 049 | 1 918 | 4 069 | 29 568 | 3 175 | 3 966 | 25 999 |
| Percent living with two parents | 85.5 | 81.9 | 87.6 | 83.0 | 81.8 | 84.5 | 90.2 | 87.8 | 81.4 | 87.3 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 1 874 | 1 355 | 711 | 1 593 | 585 | 1 004 | 8 873 | 825 | 1 170 | 7 215 |
| Children ever born | 792 | 591 | 333 | 578 | 212 | 442 | 2 092 | 254 | 437 | 2 025 |
| Per 1,000 women | 423 | 436 | 468 | 363 | 362 | 440 | 236 | 308 | 374 | 281 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 1 533 | 1 063 | 601 | 1 353 | 346 | 964 | 7 558 | 654 | 923 | 6 027 |
| Children ever born | 2 864 | 1 825 | 1 107 | 2 629 | 632 | 1 811 | 12 721 | 1 245 | 1 427 | 10 913 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 868 | 1 717 | 1 842 | 1 943 | 1 827 | 1 879 | 1 683 | 1 904 | 1 546 | 1 811 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 1 247 | 867 | 555 | 1 051 | 382 | 722 | 5 668 | 525 | 807 | 5 010 |
| Children ever born | 4 055 | 2 793 | 1 830 | 3 234 | 1 268 | 2 190 | 16 773 | 1 639 | 2 314 | 15 733 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 252 | 3 221 | 3 297 | 3 077 | 3 319 | 3 033 | 2 959 | 3 122 | 2 867 | 3 140 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 20 098 | 15 320 | 9 270 | 17 462 | 6 390 | 10 980 | 82 028 | 9 534 | 15 311 | 69 102 |
| Same house | 12 261 | 9 289 | 6 566 | 10 034 | 3 565 | 5 415 | 46 763 | 6 410 | 7 519 | 45 416 |
| Different house in United States | 7 762 | 6 016 | 2 685 | 7 409 | 2 809 | 5 540 | 34 920 | 3 117 | 7 748 | 23 630 |
| Same county | 4 129 | 2 173 | 1 597 | 3 483 | 811 | 2 439 | 18 529 | 1 447 | 2 687 | 17 202 |
| Different county | 3 633 | 3 843 | 1 088 | 3 926 | 1 998 | 3 101 | 16 391 | 1 670 | 5 061 | 6 428 |
| Same State | 2 815 | 3 366 | 673 | 3 321 | 1 631 | 2 811 | 12 176 | 1 405 | 4 485 | 5 365 |
| Different State | 818 | 477 | 415 | 605 | 367 | 290 | 4 215 | 265 | 576 | 1 063 |
| Abroad | 75 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 25 | 345 | 7 | 44 | 56 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 12 542 | 9 987 | 6 120 | 10 922 | 4 303 | 6 683 | 47 084 | 6 149 | 10 893 | 39 808 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 1 937 | 814 | 514 | 645 | 271 | 389 | 1 732 | 616 | 473 | 1 872 |
| 8 years | 1 525 | 1 303 | 791 | 1 489 | 589 | 509 | 5 595 | 1 084 | 1 346 | 4 515 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 098 | 2 129 | 859 | 2 045 | 891 | 1 012 | 7 005 | 1 073 | 2 227 | 6 708 |
| 4 years | 5 139 | 3 969 | 2 634 | 4 617 | 1 719 | 2 815 | 19 055 | 2 312 | 4 540 | 18 740 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 685 | 1 094 | 776 | 1 214 | 501 | 1 028 | 7 340 | 660 | 1 430 | 4 737 |
| 4 or more years | 1 158 | 678 | 546 | 912 | 332 | 930 | 6 357 | 404 | 877 | 3 236 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 4 469 | 41 061 | 2 929 | 4 765 | 28 943 |
| Agriculture | 713 | 275 | 73 | 426 | 96 | 77 | 2 271 | 228 | 38 | 1 074 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 12 | 8 | 56 | 27 | 32 | 9 | 56 | 17 | 13 | 2 |
| Mining | 41 | 69 | 547 | 102 | 11 | 189 | 73 | 456 | 45 | 18 |
| Construction | 461 | 257 | 162 | 348 | 204 | 266 | 2 656 | 154 | 367 | 1 373 |
| Manufacturing | 2 437 | 919 | 485 | 2 158 | 407 | 675 | 13 940 | 478 | 554 | 10 572 |
| Transportation | 190 | 171 | 89 | 108 | 67 | 163 | 1 208 | 99 | 150 | 799 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 122 | 103 | 54 | 188 | 19 | 104 | 977 | 84 | 101 | 898 |
| Wholesale trade | 185 | 163 | 15 | 137 | 51 | 267 | 1 987 | 54 | 92 | 1 160 |
| Retail trade | 1 040 | 891 | 623 | 923 | 369 | 879 | 6 165 | 377 | 1 166 | 5 085 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 209 | 202 | 81 | 175 | 66 | 228 | 1 387 | 101 | 232 | 1 252 |
| Business and repair services | 141 | 106 | 49 | 117 | 56 | 114 | 1 160 | 68 | 118 | 720 |
| Personal services | 203 | 95 | 60 | 193 | 79 | 225 | 821 | 86 | 239 | 537 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 25 | 44 | 18 | 2 | 25 | 38 | 260 | 5 | 52 | 249 |
| Professional and related services | 1 442 | 1 035 | 817 | 1 272 | 410 | 984 | 7 225 | 569 | 1 117 | 4 702 |
| Health services | 567 | 477 | 386 | 384 | 128 | 464 | 2 417 | 195 | 294 | 1 867 |
| Educational services | 678 | 419 | 335 | 679 | 224 | 366 | 3 580 | 260 | 630 | 2 143 |
| Public administration | 296 | 366 | 181 | 263 | 180 | 251 | 875 | 153 | 481 | 502 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 66 219 | 39 600 | 40 789 | 4 613 | 47 238 | 49 917 | 57 660 | 59 264 | 36 974 | 14 903 |
| White | 65 475 | 38 899 | 40 195 | 4 276 | 46 798 | 49 144 | 52 115 | 56 684 | 34 157 | 14 790 |
| Black | 377 | 443 | 11 | — | 34 | 209 | 4 090 | 1 865 | 2 449 | 4 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 161 | 108 | 110 | 326 | 182 | 205 | 544 | 214 | 172 | 52 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 60 | 104 | 84 | 11 | 150 | 108 | 69 | 377 | 154 | 41 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 676 | 139 | 784 | 7 | 297 | 731 | 1 328 | 554 | 484 | 83 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 66 219 | 39 600 | 40 789 | 4 613 | 47 238 | 49 917 | 57 660 | 59 264 | 36 974 | 14 903 |
| Male | 33 277 | 19 764 | 20 104 | 2 284 | 23 671 | 24 986 | 28 537 | 30 376 | 18 896 | 7 387 |
| Female | 32 942 | 19 836 | 20 685 | 2 329 | 23 567 | 24 931 | 29 123 | 28 888 | 18 078 | 7 516 |
| Total persons | 66 219 | 39 600 | 40 789 | 4 613 | 47 238 | 49 917 | 57 660 | 59 264 | 36 974 | 14 903 |
| Under 5 years | 5 092 | 3 273 | 3 161 | 359 | 3 993 | 3 981 | 4 773 | 3 791 | 2 755 | 1 200 |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 008 | 3 269 | 3 206 | 419 | 4 376 | 4 661 | 4 999 | 4 570 | 3 103 | 1 280 |
| 10 to 14 years | 6 904 | 3 580 | 3 740 | 366 | 5 042 | 4 963 | 5 410 | 5 446 | 3 602 | 1 318 |
| 15 to 19 years | 6 922 | 3 721 | 4 001 | 442 | 4 834 | 5 117 | 5 294 | 5 694 | 3 716 | 1 314 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 978 | 3 049 | 3 103 | 290 | 3 540 | 3 980 | 4 300 | 4 360 | 3 441 | 1 099 |
| 25 to 29 years | 5 122 | 3 088 | 2 874 | 318 | 3 827 | 3 957 | 4 455 | 5 142 | 3 250 | 1 192 |
| 30 to 34 years | 5 033 | 3 083 | 2 654 | 304 | 3 887 | 3 900 | 4 563 | 5 495 | 3 163 | 1 044 |
| 35 to 39 years | 4 451 | 2 577 | 2 251 | 274 | 3 404 | 3 383 | 3 621 | 4 931 | 2 561 | 917 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3 631 | 2 129 | 1 911 | 234 | 2 787 | 2 655 | 2 971 | 3 725 | 2 070 | 732 |
| 45 to 49 years | 3 290 | 1 957 | 1 863 | 219 | 2 328 | 2 272 | 2 935 | 3 233 | 1 806 | 708 |
| 50 to 54 years | 3 119 | 2 028 | 2 037 | 272 | 2 166 | 2 302 | 2 811 | 3 264 | 2 147 | 772 |
| 55 to 59 years | 3 032 | 1 924 | 2 130 | 254 | 2 066 | 2 254 | 2 560 | 2 963 | 1 797 | 815 |
| 60 to 64 years | 2 656 | 1 831 | 2 182 | 275 | 1 609 | 2 003 | 2 430 | 2 128 | 1 313 | 781 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 369 | 1 577 | 2 118 | 261 | 1 242 | 1 642 | 2 243 | 1 574 | 942 | 640 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1 643 | 1 093 | 1 409 | 152 | 869 | 1 184 | 1 718 | 1 046 | 627 | 512 |
| 75 to 79 years | 946 | 680 | 1 043 | 96 | 659 | 744 | 1 231 | 894 | 345 | 278 |
| 80 to 84 years | 590 | 450 | 624 | 48 | 391 | 486 | 803 | 523 | 191 | 156 |
| 85 years and over | 433 | 291 | 482 | 30 | 218 | 433 | 543 | 485 | 145 | 145 |
| Median | 28.1 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 27.9 | 30.2 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total persons | 66 219 | 39 600 | 40 789 | 4 613 | 47 238 | 49 917 | 57 660 | 59 264 | 36 974 | 14 903 |
| In households | 65 899 | 39 333 | 40 309 | 4 603 | 47 191 | 48 859 | 57 330 | 56 439 | 36 243 | 14 875 |
| Family householder: Male | 15 684 | 9 813 | 10 009 | 1 196 | 11 349 | 11 721 | 13 499 | 14 225 | 8 529 | 3 710 |
| Family householder: Female | 1 759 | 1 169 | 1 084 | 86 | 1 148 | 1 251 | 2 102 | 1 293 | 1 138 | 452 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 1 673 | 1 024 | 1 133 | 122 | 1 032 | 1 126 | 1 776 | 1 492 | 1 094 | 470 |
| Nonfamily householder: Female | 1 773 | 1 432 | 1 725 | 152 | 1 298 | 1 523 | 2 183 | 1 413 | 810 | 549 |
| Spouse | 15 450 | 9 755 | 9 859 | 1 163 | 11 188 | 11 603 | 13 468 | 13 969 | 8 339 | 3 712 |
| Child | 26 963 | 14 577 | 14 650 | 1 638 | 19 501 | 19 619 | 21 268 | 20 978 | 14 218 | 5 270 |
| Other relatives | 1 690 | 963 | 1 146 | 95 | 1 005 | 1 123 | 1 744 | 1 609 | 1 275 | 429 |
| Nonrelatives | 907 | 600 | 703 | 151 | 670 | 893 | 1 272 | 1 460 | 840 | 283 |
| Persons per household | 3.15 | 2.93 | 2.89 | 2.96 | 3.18 | 3.13 | 2.93 | 3.06 | 3.13 | 2.87 |
| Persons per family | 3.53 | 3.30 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.54 | 3.49 | 3.34 | 3.36 | 3.47 | 3.26 |
| Persons under 18 years | 22 651 | 12 417 | 12 761 | 1 450 | 16 489 | 16 993 | 18 579 | 17 397 | 11 895 | 4 698 |
| Percent living with two parents | 87.4 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 79.8 | 88.1 | 83.7 | 85.5 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 5 766 | 3 236 | 3 465 | 371 | 4 055 | 4 458 | 4 689 | 4 669 | 3 389 | 1 205 |
| Children ever born | 1 704 | 1 304 | 1 346 | 164 | 1 410 | 1 458 | 1 965 | 909 | 1 067 | 472 |
| Per 1,000 women | 296 | 403 | 388 | 442 | 348 | 327 | 419 | 195 | 315 | 392 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 5 157 | 3 114 | 2 738 | 308 | 3 920 | 3 958 | 4 679 | 5 228 | 3 179 | 1 112 |
| Children ever born | 9 710 | 5 608 | 5 253 | 576 | 7 283 | 7 732 | 8 811 | 7 786 | 5 207 | 2 117 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 883 | 1 801 | 1 919 | 1 870 | 1 858 | 1 954 | 1 883 | 1 489 | 1 638 | 1 904 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 3 967 | 2 381 | 2 105 | 265 | 3 094 | 3 009 | 3 274 | 4 211 | 2 151 | 836 |
| Children ever born | 12 375 | 6 848 | 6 656 | 891 | 9 446 | 9 127 | 9 890 | 10 716 | 6 035 | 2 633 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 119 | 2 876 | 3 162 | 3 362 | 3 053 | 3 033 | 3 021 | 2 545 | 2 806 | 3 150 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 61 020 | 36 367 | 37 804 | 4 238 | 43 168 | 45 843 | 53 094 | 55 668 | 34 187 | 13 743 |
| Same house | 36 335 | 20 654 | 23 890 | 2 618 | 26 177 | 28 626 | 29 500 | 30 374 | 19 317 | 7 830 |
| Different house in United States | 24 544 | 15 622 | 13 819 | 1 620 | 16 843 | 17 142 | 23 494 | 25 019 | 14 708 | 5 904 |
| Same county | 11 605 | 9 318 | 7 111 | 919 | 8 397 | 9 215 | 11 705 | 12 747 | 11 117 | 2 897 |
| Different county | 12 939 | 6 304 | 6 708 | 701 | 8 446 | 7 927 | 11 789 | 12 272 | 3 591 | 3 007 |
| Same State | 11 381 | 3 832 | 5 924 | 487 | 7 232 | 6 498 | 8 159 | 8 955 | 2 247 | 2 404 |
| Different State | 1 558 | 2 472 | 784 | 214 | 1 214 | 1 429 | 3 630 | 3 317 | 1 344 | 603 |
| Abroad | 141 | 91 | 95 | — | 148 | 75 | 100 | 275 | 162 | 9 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 36 315 | 22 708 | 23 578 | 2 737 | 25 453 | 27 215 | 32 884 | 35 403 | 20 357 | 8 692 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 2 226 | 1 121 | 1 744 | 236 | 1 027 | 2 085 | 3 493 | 1 590 | 1 817 | 494 |
| Elementary: 8 years | 4 113 | 2 435 | 3 480 | 364 | 2 470 | 3 597 | 3 534 | 2 418 | 2 035 | 1 089 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 6 996 | 4 056 | 4 014 | 581 | 4 212 | 4 602 | 5 800 | 4 362 | 3 913 | 1 868 |
| High school: 4 years | 15 802 | 10 108 | 10 120 | 1 096 | 11 890 | 11 995 | 12 746 | 12 994 | 8 156 | 3 540 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 4 670 | 2 903 | 2 436 | 266 | 3 514 | 3 089 | 4 342 | 6 067 | 2 444 | 1 016 |
| College: 4 or more years | 2 508 | 2 085 | 1 784 | 194 | 2 340 | 1 847 | 2 969 | 7 972 | 1 992 | 685 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 867 | 16 342 | 14 011 | 1 418 | 18 469 | 17 688 | 21 813 | 27 073 | 14 823 | 5 171 |
| Agriculture | 810 | 900 | 2 041 | 51 | 875 | 1 061 | 1 770 | 1 158 | 392 | 132 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 14 | 2 | 3 | 79 | — | — | 36 | 23 | — | 47 |
| Mining | 78 | 8 | 63 | 51 | 52 | 45 | 8 | 58 | 25 | 65 |
| Construction | 1 621 | 809 | 708 | 125 | 864 | 807 | 1 326 | 1 570 | 656 | 286 |
| Manufacturing | 8 401 | 6 971 | 4 018 | 196 | 7 065 | 6 203 | 7 144 | 8 226 | 5 578 | 1 434 |
| Transportation | 1 106 | 971 | 312 | 45 | 502 | 502 | 681 | 742 | 860 | 180 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 828 | 462 | 232 | 25 | 381 | 339 | 566 | 439 | 380 | 136 |
| Wholesale trade | 691 | 423 | 529 | 29 | 627 | 690 | 638 | 644 | 430 | 119 |
| Retail trade | 3 664 | 2 261 | 1 969 | 240 | 2 578 | 2 701 | 2 802 | 3 649 | 2 175 | 986 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 773 | 511 | 421 | 38 | 678 | 726 | 1 035 | 548 | 219 | 219 |
| Business and repair services | 738 | 312 | 279 | 41 | 410 | 294 | 717 | 1 282 | 614 | 130 |
| Personal services | 551 | 365 | 298 | 54 | 422 | 384 | 541 | 620 | 281 | 211 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 127 | 56 | 72 | 9 | 87 | 62 | 110 | 235 | 78 | 44 |
| Professional and related services | 3 772 | 2 352 | 2 603 | 341 | 3 041 | 3 511 | 3 993 | 6 551 | 2 467 | 916 |
| Health services | 1 401 | 775 | 919 | 155 | 962 | 1 633 | 1 504 | 2 054 | 989 | 337 |
| Educational services | 1 809 | 1 275 | 1 314 | 127 | 1 684 | 1 579 | 1 987 | 3 563 | 1 146 | 414 |
| Public administration | 693 | 451 | 463 | 94 | 723 | 439 | 755 | 841 | 339 | 266 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | The State | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 949 683 | 7 610 | 4 506 | 46 442 | 14 530 | 12 104 | 10 840 | 4 402 | 28 630 | 29 690 | 8 446 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 1 179 575 | 3 375 | 2 282 | 29 447 | 8 583 | 6 510 | 5 481 | 2 129 | 17 466 | 18 251 | 4 665 |
| Employed | 1 047 224 | 2 720 | 1 936 | 26 852 | 7 122 | 5 589 | 4 493 | 1 807 | 15 863 | 15 934 | 3 985 |
| Unemployed | 129 557 | 600 | 329 | 2 581 | 1 430 | 918 | 984 | 322 | 1 598 | 2 305 | 673 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.0 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 14.4 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 981 139 | 3 929 | 2 157 | 23 168 | 7 229 | 6 215 | 5 525 | 2 062 | 14 197 | 14 912 | 4 386 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 454 336 | 1 356 | 802 | 11 365 | 3 186 | 2 579 | 2 118 | 768 | 6 617 | 6 597 | 1 921 |
| Employed | 405 986 | 1 141 | 673 | 10 340 | 2 697 | 2 233 | 1 732 | 692 | 6 031 | 5 812 | 1 637 |
| Unemployed | 48 007 | 209 | 129 | 1 025 | 489 | 346 | 386 | 76 | 583 | 785 | 284 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 10.6 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 14.8 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 184 698 | 414 | 330 | 3 758 | 1 196 | 986 | 688 | 286 | 2 539 | 2 503 | 700 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 103 292 | 194 | 191 | 1 960 | 706 | 580 | 391 | 141 | 1 484 | 1 512 | 395 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 256 064 | 728 | 334 | 5 619 | 1 800 | 1 251 | 956 | 390 | 3 536 | 4 031 | 930 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 141 732 | 412 | 169 | 3 118 | 906 | 662 | 485 | 224 | 2 019 | 2 113 | 444 |
| Service occupations | 134 924 | 490 | 291 | 3 190 | 1 251 | 859 | 666 | 369 | 1 781 | 2 042 | 652 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 50 084 | 194 | 148 | 1 844 | 333 | 320 | 275 | 55 | 758 | 508 | 206 |
| Farm operators and managers | 27 767 | 79 | 54 | 941 | 132 | 134 | 191 | 6 | 441 | 400 | 89 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 14 672 | 31 | 27 | 756 | 71 | 103 | 64 | 10 | 248 | 81 | 61 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 4 921 | 27 | 17 | 108 | 34 | 50 | 6 | 13 | 51 | 23 | 47 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 170 799 | 385 | 281 | 4 461 | 1 118 | 862 | 741 | 246 | 2 663 | 2 869 | 599 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 250 655 | 509 | 552 | 7 980 | 1 424 | 1 311 | 1 167 | 461 | 4 586 | 3 981 | 898 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 44 478 | 127 | 169 | 1 400 | 285 | 247 | 204 | 121 | 804 | 674 | 239 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 72 514 | 168 | 134 | 1 461 | 489 | 412 | 299 | 109 | 1 123 | 1 028 | 302 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 49 945 | 88 | 93 | 967 | 359 | 292 | 201 | 79 | 806 | 754 | 191 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 169 152 | 471 | 218 | 3 723 | 1 111 | 785 | 612 | 277 | 2 189 | 2 626 | 599 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 112 775 | 337 | 138 | 2 503 | 684 | 526 | 369 | 168 | 1 542 | 1 628 | 344 |
| Service occupations | 87 319 | 330 | 180 | 2 154 | 861 | 556 | 479 | 269 | 1 216 | 1 315 | 409 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 7 636 | 25 | 27 | 335 | 43 | 30 | 50 | 10 | 141 | 76 | 21 |
| Farm operators and managers | 2 764 | 7 | 12 | 69 | 25 | 16 | 30 | — | 62 | 44 | 7 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 3 628 | 6 | 6 | 234 | 18 | 12 | 16 | — | 67 | 29 | 6 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 1 115 | 4 | 5 | 32 | — | 2 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 8 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 7 947 | 12 | 7 | 287 | 61 | 45 | 46 | 5 | 119 | 121 | 36 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 61 418 | 135 | 107 | 2 380 | 132 | 405 | 246 | 22 | 1 243 | 646 | 270 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 10 257 | 28 | 35 | 463 | 26 | 39 | 54 | 8 | 216 | 133 | 65 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 791 270 | 1 514 | 1 147 | 21 081 | 5 157 | 3 947 | 3 145 | 1 122 | 12 301 | 13 061 | 2 757 |
| Government workers | 160 608 | 754 | 535 | 3 010 | 1 322 | 953 | 751 | 546 | 2 121 | 1 736 | 785 |
| Self-employed workers | 87 521 | 409 | 242 | 2 542 | 582 | 654 | 533 | 125 | 1 349 | 1 073 | 422 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 825 | 43 | 12 | 219 | 61 | 35 | 64 | 14 | 92 | 64 | 21 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 14 471 | 26 | 19 | 667 | 66 | 124 | 53 | 10 | 210 | 79 | 93 |
| Self-employed workers | 24 292 | 69 | 49 | 848 | 101 | 107 | 158 | 6 | 386 | 356 | 73 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 592 | 4 | 2 | 33 | 11 | 10 | 8 | — | 10 | 11 | 1 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 508 | 4 | 12 | 263 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 68 | 34 | 18 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 124 | 7 | 12 | 90 | 25 | 22 | 34 | — | 79 | 44 | 9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 625 | 4 | — | 78 | 12 | 3 | 10 | — | 27 | 11 | 2 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 886 362 | 3 733 | 2 105 | 21 257 | 6 616 | 5 748 | 5 092 | 2 046 | 12 965 | 13 094 | 4 016 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 91 393 | 706 | 368 | 2 067 | 870 | 864 | 798 | 405 | 1 183 | 1 290 | 576 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 67 702 | 501 | 265 | 1 538 | 626 | 533 | 515 | 276 | 873 | 777 | 469 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 64 334 | 531 | 313 | 1 520 | 558 | 554 | 537 | 156 | 929 | 766 | 389 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 125 506 | 739 | 351 | 3 348 | 1 122 | 1 117 | 936 | 338 | 1 857 | 1 497 | 794 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 124 229 | 519 | 370 | 3 375 | 1 280 | 898 | 700 | 328 | 1 975 | 1 757 | 645 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 124 392 | 299 | 230 | 3 296 | 900 | 699 | 602 | 222 | 2 136 | 2 150 | 500 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 163 683 | 305 | 228 | 3 850 | 976 | 730 | 600 | 222 | 2 446 | 2 870 | 421 |
| \$50,000 or more | 86 520 | 89 | 69 | 1 636 | 334 | 219 | 220 | 87 | 1 152 | 1 493 | 168 |
| Median | 33 603 | 44 | 11 | 627 | 102 | 134 | 84 | 12 | 414 | 494 | 54 |
| Mean | 18 596 | 10 730 | 12 543 | 18 180 | 15 545 | 14 026 | 13 184 | 12 409 | 19 152 | 20 982 | 13 410 |
| Mean | 20 862 | 13 308 | 14 348 | 20 179 | 17 105 | 16 581 | 15 786 | 14 596 | 20 818 | 22 224 | 15 583 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 729 507 | 2 898 | 1 663 | 17 484 | 5 492 | 4 548 | 4 054 | 1 547 | 10 778 | 11 025 | 3 143 |
| Mean income | 220 676 | 12 301 | 15 192 | 20 179 | 17 097 | 16 174 | 15 016 | 15 560 | 20 821 | 22 709 | 15 435 |
| Mean income | 222 811 | 14 837 | 16 177 | 22 107 | 18 620 | 18 560 | 17 502 | 16 964 | 22 623 | 24 248 | 17 344 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 206 582 | 1 022 | 537 | 4 705 | 1 411 | 1 510 | 1 255 | 591 | 3 106 | 2 616 | 1 129 |
| Mean income | \$6 565 | \$4 873 | \$4 610 | \$7 467 | \$5 691 | \$5 487 | \$5 407 | \$4 793 | \$6 774 | \$6 357 | \$5 365 |
| Mean income | \$9 077 | \$6 587 | \$6 242 | \$9 089 | \$7 842 | \$7 191 | \$7 549 | \$6 377 | \$8 738 | \$9 255 | \$7 218 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$6 852 | \$5 111 | \$4 954 | \$6 632 | \$5 643 | \$5 884 | \$5 497 | \$5 118 | \$6 914 | \$6 941 | \$5 632 |
| Mean income | 64 754 | 204 | 87 | 2 030 | 301 | 214 | 423 | 76 | 1 076 | 1 211 | 166 |
| Mean income | \$24 138 | \$14 963 | \$16 705 | \$23 221 | \$18 656 | \$28 101 | \$20 627 | \$26 939 | \$23 295 | \$25 740 | \$20 642 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 437 | \$2 924 | \$4 684 | \$4 861 | \$3 170 | \$10 778 | \$4 435 | \$1 339 | \$3 073 | \$4 492 | \$6 143 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 28 161 | 85 | 43 | 876 | 154 | 92 | 183 | 48 | 497 | 599 | 72 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 7 379 | 13 | 6 | 202 | 32 | 18 | 61 | 14 | 98 | 156 | 7 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 5 086 | 18 | 7 | 170 | 33 | 33 | 27 | — | 72 | 78 | 35 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 8 885 | 45 | 22 | 310 | 39 | 39 | 65 | 2 | 103 | 156 | 27 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 53 170 | 397 | 208 | 1 199 | 543 | 396 | 497 | 191 | 676 | 741 | 305 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 7.3 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 7.7 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 16 270 | 90 | 40 | 378 | 186 | 102 | 149 | 65 | 210 | 211 | 84 |
| Percent below poverty level | 52 145 | 300 | 206 | 1 157 | 432 | 482 | 408 | 185 | 862 | 589 | 319 |
| Percent below poverty level | 25.7 | 29.4 | 38.4 | 24.6 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 27.9 | 23.8 | 28.3 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 240 128 | 1 586 | 894 | 5 421 | 2 292 | 1 743 | 2 231 | 745 | 3 241 | 3 131 | 1 359 |
| Related children under 18 years | 9.0 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 12.3 |
| 65 years and over | 88 863 | 537 | 271 | 2 038 | 838 | 527 | 816 | 201 | 1 135 | 1 169 | 470 |
| 65 years and over | 33 706 | 329 | 149 | 854 | 378 | 391 | 362 | 179 | 379 | 484 | 219 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | Barren | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 57 559 | 22 676 | 33 294 | 29 611 | 9 672 | 11 471 | 10 796 | 15 322 | 28 261 | 7 006 | 13 996 |
| Labor force | 36 377 | 14 034 | 21 004 | 18 215 | 5 805 | 6 194 | 5 479 | 6 980 | 18 340 | 3 645 | 7 773 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 63.2 | 61.9 | 63.1 | 61.5 | 60.0 | 54.0 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 64.9 | 52.0 | 55.5 |
| Employed | 33 206 | 12 163 | 18 885 | 16 144 | 4 891 | 4 886 | 4 414 | 5 683 | 17 061 | 3 195 | 6 631 |
| Unemployed | 3 140 | 1 859 | 2 089 | 2 068 | 890 | 1 295 | 997 | 1 297 | 1 262 | 433 | 1 128 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.6 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 14.5 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 29 550 | 11 514 | 16 900 | 15 149 | 4 904 | 5 842 | 4 970 | 7 927 | 14 180 | 3 520 | 6 877 |
| Labor force | 14 869 | 5 815 | 8 368 | 7 381 | 2 288 | 2 485 | 1 976 | 2 690 | 6 999 | 1 442 | 2 587 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 50.3 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 46.7 | 42.5 | 39.8 | 33.9 | 49.4 | 41.0 | 37.6 |
| Employed | 13 598 | 4 944 | 7 583 | 6 622 | 1 970 | 1 992 | 1 676 | 2 247 | 6 569 | 1 261 | 2 298 |
| Unemployed | 1 270 | 868 | 785 | 759 | 318 | 493 | 300 | 443 | 429 | 181 | 289 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.5 | 14.9 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 13.9 | 19.8 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 6.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 206 | 12 163 | 18 885 | 16 144 | 4 891 | 4 886 | 4 414 | 5 683 | 17 061 | 3 195 | 6 631 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 6 417 | 1 871 | 3 115 | 2 507 | 1 057 | 949 | 874 | 901 | 2 487 | 622 | 1 135 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 3 736 | 966 | 1 697 | 1 214 | 547 | 469 | 473 | 468 | 1 482 | 304 | 689 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 8 398 | 2 671 | 4 783 | 4 119 | 1 043 | 1 214 | 990 | 1 322 | 4 771 | 943 | 1 510 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 958 | 1 435 | 2 849 | 2 347 | 609 | 700 | 543 | 615 | 3 036 | 492 | 838 |
| Service occupations | 3 996 | 1 703 | 2 396 | 1 806 | 692 | 814 | 824 | 965 | 2 019 | 605 | 854 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 858 | 871 | 805 | 904 | 174 | 176 | 249 | 333 | 1 061 | 74 | 388 |
| Farm operators and managers | 926 | 599 | 537 | 586 | 74 | 49 | 95 | 160 | 691 | 4 | 147 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 718 | 204 | 225 | 245 | 51 | 39 | 54 | 73 | 308 | 29 | 62 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 193 | 61 | 41 | 59 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 45 | 57 | 21 | 43 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 058 | 1 648 | 2 970 | 2 574 | 843 | 708 | 611 | 946 | 2 791 | 434 | 1 092 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 7 479 | 3 399 | 4 816 | 4 234 | 1 082 | 1 025 | 866 | 1 216 | 3 932 | 517 | 1 652 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 205 | 611 | 926 | 628 | 219 | 203 | 256 | 298 | 640 | 157 | 290 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 13 598 | 4 944 | 7 583 | 6 622 | 1 970 | 1 992 | 1 676 | 2 247 | 6 569 | 1 261 | 2 298 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 596 | 786 | 1 364 | 1 016 | 426 | 376 | 342 | 360 | 1 008 | 194 | 400 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 848 | 499 | 900 | 634 | 291 | 252 | 231 | 246 | 689 | 109 | 277 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 724 | 1 744 | 3 292 | 2 727 | 716 | 847 | 699 | 813 | 3 341 | 577 | 1 018 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 4 091 | 1 161 | 2 243 | 1 924 | 501 | 584 | 480 | 494 | 2 439 | 388 | 639 |
| Service occupations | 2 429 | 1 090 | 1 512 | 1 292 | 435 | 495 | 480 | 656 | 1 323 | 360 | 617 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 378 | 85 | 114 | 129 | 18 | 13 | 26 | 41 | 126 | 11 | 38 |
| Farm operators and managers | 113 | 52 | 57 | 74 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 29 | 60 | 2 | 18 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 203 | 24 | 49 | 34 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 49 | 5 | 6 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 56 | 9 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 10 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 317 | 137 | 175 | 178 | 47 | 41 | 33 | 50 | 125 | 35 | 44 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2 154 | 1 102 | 1 126 | 1 280 | 328 | 220 | 96 | 327 | 646 | 84 | 181 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 292 | 167 | 310 | 176 | 27 | 40 | 36 | 84 | 108 | 8 | 37 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 33 206 | 12 163 | 18 885 | 16 144 | 4 891 | 4 886 | 4 414 | 5 683 | 17 061 | 3 195 | 6 631 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 26 597 | 8 275 | 14 740 | 12 644 | 3 540 | 3 626 | 2 390 | 3 787 | 11 823 | 2 250 | 4 939 |
| Government workers | 3 652 | 2 370 | 2 630 | 1 984 | 846 | 851 | 1 551 | 1 103 | 3 559 | 737 | 1 104 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 732 | 1 418 | 1 401 | 1 421 | 459 | 374 | 451 | 736 | 1 532 | 197 | 552 |
| Unpaid family workers | 225 | 100 | 114 | 95 | 46 | 41 | 22 | 57 | 147 | 11 | 36 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 1 494 | 782 | 696 | 774 | 128 | 104 | 143 | 210 | 936 | 37 | 224 |
| Wage and salary workers | 678 | 187 | 197 | 251 | 51 | 61 | 51 | 83 | 270 | 35 | 89 |
| Self-employed workers | 777 | 558 | 477 | 500 | 64 | 37 | 82 | 123 | 620 | 2 | 121 |
| Unpaid family workers | 39 | 37 | 22 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 46 | — | 14 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 423 | 128 | 155 | 151 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 43 | 176 | 7 | 27 |
| Wage and salary workers | 253 | 37 | 58 | 58 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 83 | 5 | 3 |
| Self-employed workers | 113 | 69 | 80 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 33 | 63 | 2 | 18 |
| Unpaid family workers | 57 | 22 | 28 | 13 | 2 | 1 | — | 6 | 30 | — | 6 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 26 182 | 10 472 | 15 576 | 13 983 | 4 529 | 5 494 | 4 779 | 7 388 | 12 435 | 3 366 | 6 398 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3 007 | 1 160 | 1 279 | 1 540 | 609 | 785 | 789 | 1 193 | 809 | 507 | 826 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 2 058 | 820 | 954 | 1 214 | 460 | 637 | 532 | 1 145 | 670 | 501 | 591 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 2 135 | 796 | 1 085 | 1 069 | 410 | 618 | 511 | 991 | 689 | 417 | 546 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 058 | 1 884 | 2 128 | 2 281 | 826 | 1 077 | 895 | 1 335 | 1 289 | 620 | 954 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 3 805 | 1 631 | 2 310 | 2 277 | 707 | 925 | 753 | 946 | 1 876 | 402 | 1 092 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 3 597 | 1 608 | 2 355 | 1 899 | 592 | 620 | 562 | 736 | 2 000 | 383 | 1 109 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 525 | 1 672 | 3 245 | 2 317 | 620 | 573 | 510 | 676 | 2 938 | 349 | 912 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 157 | 683 | 1 758 | 1 054 | 220 | 193 | 180 | 266 | 1 584 | 134 | 258 |
| \$50,000 or more | 840 | 218 | 462 | 332 | 85 | 62 | 47 | 100 | 580 | 53 | 110 |
| Median | \$17 334 | \$16 582 | \$20 063 | \$16 888 | \$14 736 | \$13 258 | \$12 859 | \$11 248 | \$21 981 | \$11 832 | \$16 222 |
| Mean | \$19 650 | \$18 456 | \$21 517 | \$19 014 | \$16 780 | \$15 283 | \$14 969 | \$14 195 | \$23 625 | \$15 758 | \$17 200 |
| Families | 21 187 | 8 403 | 12 857 | 11 249 | 3 611 | 4 421 | 3 877 | 5 943 | 10 655 | 2 642 | 5 421 |
| Median income | \$19 786 | \$18 723 | \$21 796 | \$18 921 | \$16 690 | \$14 927 | \$14 679 | \$12 767 | \$23 525 | \$14 184 | \$17 759 |
| Mean income | \$21 666 | \$20 228 | \$23 270 | \$20 787 | \$18 545 | \$16 877 | \$16 437 | \$15 598 | \$25 244 | \$17 860 | \$18 650 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 7 395 | 2 655 | 3 386 | 3 526 | 1 226 | 1 304 | 1 091 | 1 884 | 2 351 | 908 | 1 181 |
| Median income | \$5 454 | \$6 888 | \$8 428 | \$6 568 | \$5 685 | \$5 404 | \$5 266 | \$5 036 | \$8 409 | \$5 100 | \$5 035 |
| Mean income | \$7 900 | \$8 755 | \$10 762 | \$9 101 | \$7 490 | \$7 147 | \$7 440 | \$6 556 | \$10 551 | \$6 731 | \$7 598 |
| Per capita income | \$6 710 | \$6 308 | \$7 376 | \$6 607 | \$5 762 | \$5 408 | \$5 036 | \$5 142 | \$7 242 | \$5 621 | \$5 505 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 2 039 | 1 574 | 1 461 | 1 332 | 156 | 125 | 193 | 293 | 1 704 | 17 | 208 |
| Mean income | \$21 746 | \$22 006 | \$25 627 | \$18 989 | \$21 188 | \$20 118 | \$18 962 | \$20 305 | \$25 615 | \$159 559 | \$23 630 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 970 | \$3 921 | \$3 326 | \$2 313 | \$4 988 | \$3 714 | \$5 275 | \$2 917 | \$4 847 | \$1 033 | \$6 590 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 850 | 726 | 672 | 526 | 80 | 77 | 79 | 102 | 771 | 12 | 84 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 229 | 173 | 122 | 161 | 32 | 9 | 23 | 28 | 174 | 2 | 23 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 169 | 160 | 104 | 73 | 11 | 12 | 24 | 9 | 131 | — | 17 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 255 | 174 | 160 | 167 | 15 | 12 | 38 | 53 | 231 | — | 45 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 897 | 673 | 771 | 936 | 321 | 490 | 471 | 763 | 493 | 308 | 488 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 9.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 698 | 167 | 209 | 334 | 85 | 129 | 69 | 190 | 105 | 84 | 94 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 1 674 | 611 | 595 | 1 017 | 387 | 420 | 315 | 624 | 555 | 254 | 435 |
| Percent below poverty level | 26.6 | 23.0 | 17.6 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 28.9 | 33.1 | 23.6 | 28.0 | 36.8 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 8 235 | 3 096 | 3 359 | 4 326 | 1 490 | 2 204 | 1 996 | 3 438 | 2 382 | 1 290 | 2 149 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.9 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 5.9 | 14.0 | 10.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 3 287 | 1 199 | 1 257 | 1 589 | 528 | 817 | 755 | 1 358 | 862 | 434 | 753 |
| 65 years and over | 1 025 | 429 | 400 | 602 | 232 | 354 | 301 | 353 | 374 | 228 | 418 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Dickinson | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 416 | 31 680 | 12 338 | 72 998 | 14 845 | 5 343 | 28 461 | 16 841 | 25 105 | 17 247 | 24 562 |
| Labor force | 3 643 | 20 739 | 7 633 | 46 300 | 7 079 | 2 631 | 18 793 | 9 745 | 15 212 | 8 271 | 13 189 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 56.8 | 65.5 | 61.9 | 63.4 | 47.7 | 49.2 | 66.0 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 48.0 | 53.7 |
| Employed | 3 315 | 19 113 | 6 440 | 41 214 | 5 880 | 2 217 | 17 057 | 8 698 | 13 380 | 7 047 | 11 564 |
| Unemployed | 328 | 1 618 | 1 193 | 5 065 | 1 181 | 412 | 1 671 | 1 041 | 1 817 | 1 214 | 1 495 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.0 | 7.8 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 14.7 | 11.4 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 210 | 15 944 | 6 334 | 37 024 | 7 604 | 2 568 | 14 619 | 8 514 | 12 797 | 8 397 | 12 532 |
| Labor force | 1 356 | 8 185 | 3 214 | 17 454 | 2 667 | 1 031 | 7 872 | 3 578 | 6 052 | 3 153 | 4 996 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 42.2 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 47.1 | 35.1 | 40.1 | 53.8 | 42.0 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Employed | 1 245 | 7 600 | 2 740 | 15 534 | 2 250 | 917 | 7 156 | 3 233 | 5 301 | 2 876 | 4 366 |
| Unemployed | 111 | 583 | 474 | 1 920 | 417 | 114 | 716 | 345 | 751 | 277 | 623 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.2 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 12.5 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 315 | 19 113 | 6 440 | 41 214 | 5 880 | 2 217 | 17 057 | 8 698 | 13 380 | 7 047 | 11 564 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 526 | 3 439 | 1 400 | 6 743 | 856 | 414 | 3 701 | 1 092 | 2 028 | 1 430 | 1 613 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 281 | 1 855 | 751 | 4 300 | 482 | 246 | 2 068 | 662 | 1 040 | 948 | 880 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 747 | 5 489 | 1 839 | 10 385 | 1 458 | 411 | 5 306 | 1 941 | 2 757 | 1 858 | 2 253 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 349 | 3 425 | 935 | 5 648 | 765 | 202 | 2 612 | 1 096 | 1 508 | 1 039 | 1 209 |
| Service occupations | 538 | 1 936 | 1 105 | 4 828 | 877 | 468 | 2 435 | 1 162 | 1 527 | 1 338 | 1 506 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 151 | 747 | 192 | 548 | 239 | 125 | 542 | 925 | 1 033 | 206 | 1 778 |
| Farm operators and managers | 55 | 537 | 84 | 255 | 151 | 12 | 211 | 668 | 680 | 102 | 1 219 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 17 | 117 | 47 | 154 | 49 | 8 | 188 | 190 | 256 | 22 | 493 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 25 | 76 | 41 | 139 | 23 | 22 | 122 | 59 | 61 | 23 | 45 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 634 | 2 942 | 997 | 7 894 | 1 089 | 348 | 2 444 | 1 303 | 2 025 | 1 048 | 1 621 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 719 | 4 560 | 907 | 10 816 | 1 361 | 451 | 2 629 | 2 275 | 4 010 | 1 167 | 2 793 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 156 | 717 | 152 | 1 483 | 274 | 98 | 662 | 359 | 609 | 311 | 538 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 1 245 | 7 600 | 2 740 | 15 534 | 2 250 | 917 | 7 156 | 3 233 | 5 301 | 2 876 | 4 366 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 191 | 1 386 | 557 | 2 882 | 365 | 149 | 1 452 | 467 | 887 | 609 | 648 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 150 | 912 | 393 | 2 191 | 238 | 101 | 1 003 | 324 | 575 | 443 | 471 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 451 | 3 772 | 1 186 | 6 844 | 1 011 | 282 | 3 313 | 1 361 | 1 867 | 1 184 | 1 567 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 271 | 2 754 | 760 | 4 393 | 652 | 184 | 2 107 | 920 | 1 211 | 789 | 1 004 |
| Service occupations | 412 | 1 171 | 693 | 3 013 | 610 | 337 | 1 494 | 791 | 997 | 870 | 1 111 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 33 | 97 | 26 | 87 | 26 | 11 | 64 | 110 | 170 | 33 | 204 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | 60 | 11 | 30 | 15 | — | 26 | 58 | 95 | 26 | 73 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 7 | 29 | 11 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 28 | 50 | 62 | 2 | 122 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 12 | 8 | 4 | 22 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 9 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 15 | 131 | 54 | 300 | 29 | 27 | 122 | 59 | 124 | 42 | 60 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 143 | 1 043 | 224 | 2 408 | 209 | 111 | 711 | 445 | 1 256 | 138 | 776 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 35 | 150 | 19 | 264 | 57 | 5 | 155 | 78 | 161 | 27 | 152 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 315 | 19 113 | 6 440 | 41 214 | 5 880 | 2 217 | 17 057 | 8 698 | 13 380 | 7 047 | 11 564 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 311 | 13 407 | 4 816 | 34 097 | 4 298 | 1 428 | 13 047 | 6 229 | 9 693 | 4 344 | 7 642 |
| Government workers | 588 | 4 114 | 1 008 | 5 218 | 883 | 600 | 2 383 | 1 184 | 1 956 | 2 250 | 1 566 |
| Self-employed workers | 349 | 1 508 | 578 | 1 734 | 644 | 183 | 1 549 | 1 162 | 1 598 | 436 | 2 107 |
| Unpaid family workers | 67 | 84 | 38 | 165 | 55 | 6 | 78 | 123 | 133 | 17 | 249 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 76 | 643 | 130 | 455 | 183 | 25 | 423 | 815 | 847 | 101 | 1 577 |
| Wage and salary workers | 22 | 133 | 62 | 194 | 40 | 6 | 249 | 188 | 228 | 28 | 398 |
| Self-employed workers | 50 | 486 | 66 | 218 | 137 | 19 | 167 | 585 | 589 | 73 | 1 081 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | 24 | 2 | 43 | 6 | — | 7 | 42 | 30 | — | 98 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 25 | 130 | 36 | 151 | 30 | 11 | 63 | 134 | 177 | 32 | 239 |
| Wage and salary workers | 15 | 46 | 20 | 107 | 8 | 9 | 37 | 40 | 30 | 2 | 86 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 | 64 | 13 | 38 | 17 | 2 | 26 | 63 | 105 | 28 | 78 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 5 | — | — | 31 | 42 | 2 | 75 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 3 015 | 14 016 | 5 720 | 32 422 | 7 146 | 2 452 | 13 517 | 7 727 | 11 668 | 8 405 | 11 570 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 404 | 977 | 710 | 2 066 | 1 180 | 425 | 1 228 | 956 | 1 470 | 1 655 | 1 735 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 272 | 1 272 | 553 | 1 320 | 917 | 297 | 1 055 | 583 | 1 056 | 1 318 | 1 224 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 273 | 773 | 550 | 1 446 | 859 | 281 | 1 025 | 620 | 914 | 784 | 1 134 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 490 | 1 539 | 959 | 2 760 | 1 193 | 460 | 2 353 | 1 261 | 2 003 | 1 560 | 2 133 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 514 | 1 781 | 955 | 3 767 | 875 | 421 | 2 301 | 1 145 | 1 897 | 1 215 | 1 787 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 464 | 2 165 | 718 | 4 646 | 849 | 243 | 1 787 | 1 190 | 1 660 | 939 | 1 441 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 415 | 3 348 | 785 | 8 349 | 885 | 231 | 2 379 | 1 237 | 1 648 | 624 | 1 371 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 128 | 2 025 | 331 | 5 930 | 297 | 69 | 944 | 523 | 703 | 232 | 527 |
| \$50,000 or more | 55 | 688 | 159 | 2 138 | 91 | 25 | 445 | 212 | 317 | 78 | 218 |
| Median | \$15 567 | \$22 647 | \$15 443 | \$25 222 | \$12 255 | \$12 136 | \$17 229 | \$16 818 | \$15 890 | \$11 378 | \$13 939 |
| Mean | \$17 867 | \$24 176 | \$17 942 | \$26 922 | \$15 323 | \$14 455 | \$19 915 | \$18 644 | \$18 144 | \$13 483 | \$16 163 |
| Families | 2 485 | 11 984 | 4 395 | 27 906 | 5 645 | 1 882 | 10 573 | 6 411 | 9 519 | 5 990 | 9 032 |
| Median income | \$17 214 | \$24 364 | \$17 697 | \$26 788 | \$14 678 | \$14 816 | \$19 160 | \$18 979 | \$17 608 | \$14 197 | \$16 334 |
| Mean income | \$19 793 | \$25 894 | \$20 154 | \$28 495 | \$17 090 | \$16 645 | \$21 654 | \$20 421 | \$19 939 | \$15 978 | \$18 320 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 602 | 3 204 | 1 789 | 5 877 | 1 849 | 672 | 4 437 | 1 606 | 2 799 | 3 120 | 2 953 |
| Median income | \$5 340 | \$6 574 | \$6 414 | \$11 244 | \$5 056 | \$4 205 | \$7 276 | \$6 094 | \$5 900 | \$4 212 | \$5 934 |
| Mean income | \$7 780 | \$9 309 | \$7 985 | \$13 269 | \$7 031 | \$6 224 | \$9 204 | \$8 267 | \$7 966 | \$5 741 | \$7 558 |
| Per capita income | \$6 151 | \$7 643 | \$6 144 | \$8 355 | \$5 499 | \$5 218 | \$6 890 | \$6 098 | \$6 140 | \$5 034 | \$5 673 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 78 | 1 696 | 171 | 1 085 | 388 | 41 | 392 | 1 608 | 1 789 | 132 | 2 188 |
| Mean income | \$16 213 | \$25 097 | \$20 824 | \$31 742 | \$20 627 | \$21 733 | \$28 684 | \$21 473 | \$22 413 | \$21 859 | \$19 712 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$3 460 | \$2 794 | \$2 795 | \$3 589 | \$3 565 | \$1 939 | \$7 317 | \$6 078 | \$4 141 | \$7 589 | \$6 747 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 43 | 905 | 89 | 603 | 143 | 31 | 158 | 583 | 868 | 39 | 656 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 2 | 158 | 15 | 80 | 50 | 6 | 51 | 248 | 206 | 26 | 390 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 2 | 65 | 21 | 59 | 24 | — | 47 | 161 | 122 | 17 | 315 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 19 | 167 | 19 | 70 | 43 | 2 | 65 | 334 | 189 | 26 | 493 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 192 | 568 | 371 | 1 375 | 677 | 121 | 685 | 631 | 821 | 586 | 906 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.7 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 12.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 42 | 122 | 92 | 584 | 233 | 29 | 236 | 138 | 227 | 173 | 230 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 175 | 595 | 483 | 1 043 | 591 | 218 | 805 | 428 | 779 | 1 206 | 808 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.1 | 21.8 | 27.0 | 17.7 | 32.0 | 34.5 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 27.8 | 39.2 | 28.1 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 865 | 2 514 | 1 790 | 5 759 | 2 918 | 619 | 3 096 | 2 658 | 3 704 | 3 122 | 4 092 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.9 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 12.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 292 | 867 | 620 | 2 310 | 1 098 | 169 | 1 061 | 979 | 1 407 | 891 | 1 484 |
| 65 years and over | 223 | 353 | 336 | 624 | 411 | 180 | 430 | 408 | 532 | 621 | 710 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | Ingham | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 28 427 | 26 343 | 15 797 | 10 909 | 21 373 | 51 182 | 41 965 | 7 765 | 57 484 | 1 608 | 5 919 |
| Labor force | 18 617 | 14 447 | 8 026 | 5 009 | 13 358 | 32 304 | 28 304 | 4 165 | 38 127 | 602 | 2 559 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 65.5 | 54.8 | 50.8 | 45.9 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 67.4 | 53.6 | 66.3 | 37.4 | 43.2 |
| Employed | 17 156 | 12 744 | 6 043 | 4 389 | 11 827 | 29 074 | 26 601 | 3 461 | 35 588 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Unemployed | 1 454 | 1 698 | 1 298 | 620 | 1 508 | 3 228 | 1 677 | 701 | 2 523 | 94 | 436 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 7.8 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 16.8 | 6.6 | 16.8 | 17.1 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 14 342 | 11 698 | 8 103 | 5 724 | 10 674 | 25 850 | 21 444 | 3 955 | 28 756 | 778 | 3 048 |
| Labor force | 7 315 | 5 479 | 3 165 | 2 033 | 5 389 | 12 675 | 11 568 | 1 539 | 14 539 | 219 | 1 070 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 51.0 | 46.8 | 39.1 | 35.5 | 50.5 | 49.0 | 53.9 | 38.9 | 50.6 | 28.1 | 35.1 |
| Employed | 6 867 | 4 801 | 2 612 | 1 808 | 4 837 | 11 339 | 10 887 | 1 267 | 13 497 | 186 | 911 |
| Unemployed | 446 | 678 | 461 | 225 | 552 | 1 336 | 670 | 269 | 1 042 | 25 | 156 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.1 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 17.5 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 156 | 12 744 | 6 043 | 4 389 | 11 827 | 29 074 | 26 601 | 3 461 | 35 588 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 790 | 1 682 | 1 157 | 828 | 1 958 | 5 863 | 5 589 | 533 | 7 155 | 86 | 398 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 102 | 905 | 602 | 488 | 1 243 | 3 417 | 2 827 | 286 | 3 402 | 39 | 212 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 939 | 2 670 | 1 597 | 1 035 | 3 090 | 7 414 | 7 460 | 741 | 9 317 | 104 | 461 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 822 | 1 737 | 778 | 530 | 1 589 | 4 040 | 4 176 | 372 | 5 129 | 46 | 233 |
| Service occupations | 1 902 | 1 752 | 1 065 | 722 | 2 056 | 3 706 | 3 205 | 496 | 3 486 | 100 | 369 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 958 | 996 | 189 | 190 | 853 | 945 | 903 | 95 | 1 368 | 19 | 120 |
| Farm operators and managers | 575 | 667 | 71 | 25 | 563 | 534 | 368 | 26 | 633 | — | 39 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 307 | 289 | 30 | 19 | 228 | 283 | 379 | 29 | 519 | — | 7 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 62 | 37 | 29 | 42 | 49 | 126 | 156 | 15 | 191 | 9 | 7 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 452 | 1 843 | 946 | 719 | 1 715 | 4 309 | 4 017 | 679 | 5 797 | 61 | 255 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 3 115 | 3 801 | 1 089 | 895 | 2 155 | 6 837 | 5 427 | 917 | 8 465 | 94 | 517 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 543 | 550 | 272 | 282 | 486 | 1 138 | 955 | 169 | 1 567 | 16 | 115 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 6 867 | 4 801 | 2 612 | 1 808 | 4 837 | 11 339 | 10 887 | 1 267 | 13 497 | 186 | 911 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 480 | 745 | 481 | 325 | 810 | 2 093 | 2 087 | 209 | 2 499 | 34 | 192 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 949 | 499 | 291 | 228 | 609 | 1 455 | 1 431 | 151 | 1 552 | 23 | 122 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 295 | 1 834 | 1 054 | 685 | 2 133 | 4 947 | 5 001 | 489 | 5 747 | 72 | 307 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 336 | 1 345 | 651 | 404 | 1 331 | 3 266 | 3 439 | 303 | 3 935 | 36 | 193 |
| Service occupations | 1 115 | 1 062 | 714 | 510 | 1 399 | 2 316 | 1 956 | 334 | 2 110 | 65 | 239 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 141 | 116 | 15 | 26 | 94 | 91 | 300 | 10 | 251 | 2 | 7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 79 | 73 | — | — | 40 | 36 | 54 | — | 35 | — | 4 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 46 | 29 | 6 | 7 | 36 | 21 | 201 | 3 | 140 | — | 3 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 16 | 14 | — | 19 | 18 | 34 | 45 | 7 | 64 | 2 | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 111 | 82 | 35 | 53 | 62 | 247 | 207 | 16 | 343 | — | 15 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 725 | 962 | 313 | 209 | 339 | 1 645 | 1 336 | 209 | 2 547 | 13 | 151 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 138 | 143 | 76 | 44 | 76 | 221 | 304 | 22 | 496 | — | 20 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 17 156 | 12 744 | 6 043 | 4 389 | 11 827 | 29 074 | 26 601 | 3 461 | 35 588 | 464 | 2 120 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 11 248 | 9 082 | 3 892 | 2 727 | 7 608 | 23 154 | 21 227 | 2 565 | 28 863 | 272 | 1 213 |
| Government workers | 4 301 | 2 279 | 1 367 | 1 154 | 2 822 | 3 992 | 3 608 | 608 | 3 674 | 152 | 576 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 542 | 1 263 | 719 | 482 | 1 272 | 1 778 | 1 630 | 278 | 2 766 | 40 | 321 |
| Unpaid family workers | 65 | 120 | 65 | 26 | 125 | 150 | 136 | 10 | 285 | — | 10 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 811 | 913 | 110 | 53 | 751 | 817 | 572 | 56 | 1 132 | 2 | 42 |
| Wage and salary workers | 302 | 303 | 32 | 28 | 212 | 326 | 299 | 27 | 524 | 2 | 8 |
| Self-employed workers | 487 | 570 | 78 | 25 | 509 | 465 | 265 | 26 | 572 | — | 34 |
| Unpaid family workers | 22 | 40 | — | — | 30 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 36 | — | — |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 153 | 145 | 15 | 14 | 103 | 127 | 344 | 9 | 336 | — | 13 |
| Wage and salary workers | 47 | 43 | 10 | 14 | 25 | 79 | 277 | 9 | 193 | — | 6 |
| Self-employed workers | 90 | 83 | — | — | 44 | 38 | 53 | — | 55 | — | 4 |
| Unpaid family workers | 16 | 19 | 5 | — | 34 | 10 | 14 | — | 88 | — | 3 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | 12 542 | 10 693 | 7 857 | 5 437 | 9 916 | 22 798 | 19 258 | 3 787 | 25 528 | 820 | 3 043 |
| Households | 1 034 | 1 148 | 1 144 | 1 079 | 1 099 | 1 934 | 1 305 | 565 | 1 746 | 209 | 817 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 600 | 784 | 971 | 774 | 899 | 1 367 | 1 102 | 486 | 1 329 | 126 | 481 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 624 | 764 | 1 002 | 595 | 778 | 1 306 | 1 196 | 288 | 1 451 | 119 | 342 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 446 | 1 613 | 1 539 | 918 | 1 886 | 3 056 | 2 132 | 715 | 2 699 | 154 | 554 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 719 | 1 588 | 1 166 | 719 | 1 622 | 3 315 | 2 622 | 545 | 3 584 | 93 | 323 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 671 | 1 605 | 861 | 585 | 1 253 | 3 544 | 2 981 | 468 | 4 011 | 63 | 240 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 867 | 2 023 | 829 | 575 | 1 508 | 4 939 | 4 211 | 501 | 5 747 | 40 | 199 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 1 856 | 880 | 265 | 150 | 669 | 2 518 | 2 583 | 146 | 3 334 | 14 | 65 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 725 | 288 | 80 | 42 | 202 | 819 | 1 126 | 73 | 1 627 | 2 | 22 |
| \$50,000 or more | 222 236 | 118 322 | 112 313 | 111 331 | 115 893 | 220 561 | 221 934 | 113 714 | 222 098 | \$9 076 | \$9 134 |
| Median | 225 126 | 119 906 | 114 726 | 113 931 | 118 021 | 222 054 | 224 251 | 116 109 | 225 145 | \$11 284 | \$11 790 |
| Mean | 10 669 | 8 777 | 5 930 | 3 991 | 7 922 | 18 868 | 15 657 | 3 003 | 21 915 | 569 | 2 214 |
| Families | 224 414 | 220 379 | 114 705 | 114 532 | 117 997 | 222 371 | 224 161 | 115 691 | 223 920 | 111 705 | 111 210 |
| Median income | 227 037 | 221 813 | 116 668 | 116 458 | 119 955 | 223 845 | 226 527 | 117 690 | 227 161 | 113 634 | 113 571 |
| Mean income | 2 782 | 2 520 | 2 280 | 1 598 | 2 909 | 5 682 | 4 881 | 1 026 | 4 822 | 284 | 955 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 56 568 | \$6 642 | \$6 041 | \$4 462 | \$5 422 | \$6 964 | \$8 623 | \$5 345 | \$7 685 | \$4 233 | \$3 998 |
| Median income | \$9 636 | \$8 690 | \$7 440 | \$6 356 | \$7 060 | \$9 482 | \$10 660 | \$7 747 | \$9 764 | \$5 338 | \$6 080 |
| Mean income | \$7 828 | \$5 962 | \$5 620 | \$5 586 | \$5 881 | \$7 194 | \$8 195 | \$5 576 | \$7 951 | \$4 782 | \$4 640 |
| Per capita income | 1 421 | 1 369 | 166 | 50 | 1 185 | 1 500 | 1 174 | 55 | 1 444 | 2 | 95 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$28 811 | \$23 655 | \$18 006 | \$15 810 | \$20 675 | \$25 669 | \$26 935 | \$15 722 | \$29 477 | \$17 115 | \$13 134 |
| Mean income | \$3 134 | \$4 531 | \$2 924 | \$5 912 | \$4 280 | \$2 902 | \$3 200 | \$1 688 | \$5 363 | \$780 | \$768 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | 642 | 570 | 79 | 21 | 496 | 740 | 574 | 31 | 622 | 2 | 44 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | 102 | 176 | 18 | 5 | 162 | 149 | 122 | 10 | 169 | — | 4 |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 101 | 84 | 10 | 11 | 107 | 77 | 45 | 4 | 127 | — | 6 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 142 | 204 | 23 | 7 | 172 | 136 | 116 | 6 | 205 | — | 13 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 75.0 percent or more | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | 646 | 662 | 545 | 334 | 726 | 1 103 | 729 | 350 | 914 | 56 | 419 |
| Families | 6.1 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 18.9 |
| Percent below poverty level | 211 | 197 | 183 | 109 | 193 | 365 | 325 | 105 | 251 | 12 | 102 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 783 | 588 | 503 | 517 | 990 | 1 147 | 827 | 302 | 1 036 | 91 | 400 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 28.1 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 29.4 | 21.5 | 32.6 | 41.9 |
| Percent below poverty level | 3 077 | 2 884 | 2 226 | 1 592 | 3 893 | 5 073 | 3 271 | 1 564 | 4 359 | 259 | 1 870 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 7.7 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 24.3 |
| Percent below poverty level | 1 072 | 1 056 | 757 | 473 | 1 520 | 1 864 | 1 223 | 617 | 1 638 | 56 | 668 |
| Related children under 18 years | 278 | 380 | 355 | 425 | 331 | 575 | 392 | 256 | 559 | 110 | 327 |
| 65 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 43 485 | 10 583 | 39 936 | 60 729 | 4 985 | 5 724 | 25 335 | 11 694 | 21 860 | 13 035 |
| Labor force | 26 868 | 6 313 | 24 807 | 39 394 | 2 582 | 3 079 | 15 876 | 6 105 | 13 432 | 7 228 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.8 | 59.7 | 62.1 | 64.9 | 51.8 | 53.8 | 62.7 | 52.2 | 61.4 | 55.5 |
| Employed | 23 682 | 5 672 | 22 103 | 35 540 | 2 280 | 2 349 | 14 194 | 5 063 | 11 176 | 6 349 |
| Unemployed | 3 177 | 623 | 2 693 | 3 812 | 302 | 727 | 1 598 | 1 038 | 1 473 | 877 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 11.8 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 23.6 | 10.1 | 17.0 | 11.6 | 12.1 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 21 923 | 5 303 | 20 144 | 29 937 | 2 541 | 2 898 | 12 630 | 5 938 | 10 587 | 6 481 |
| Labor force | 9 857 | 2 573 | 9 524 | 14 754 | 1 089 | 1 248 | 5 782 | 2 283 | 4 636 | 2 715 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 45.0 | 48.5 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 45.8 | 38.4 | 43.8 | 41.9 |
| Employed | 8 543 | 2 324 | 8 423 | 13 506 | 977 | 925 | 5 173 | 1 903 | 4 053 | 2 365 |
| Unemployed | 1 310 | 249 | 1 101 | 1 240 | 112 | 323 | 609 | 380 | 437 | 350 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 13.3 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 25.9 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 9.7 | 12.9 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 682 | 5 672 | 22 103 | 35 540 | 2 280 | 2 349 | 14 194 | 5 063 | 11 176 | 6 349 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 657 | 1 300 | 3 377 | 8 489 | 534 | 470 | 2 916 | 749 | 2 140 | 935 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 2 162 | 694 | 1 945 | 4 569 | 328 | 225 | 1 675 | 416 | 1 321 | 523 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 5 159 | 1 445 | 4 912 | 9 843 | 546 | 442 | 3 527 | 1 178 | 2 588 | 1 495 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 773 | 808 | 2 696 | 5 043 | 255 | 255 | 1 894 | 560 | 1 333 | 803 |
| Service occupations | 3 101 | 758 | 2 711 | 3 919 | 597 | 477 | 1 645 | 690 | 1 856 | 862 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 244 | 454 | 1 141 | 711 | 108 | 155 | 601 | 258 | 211 | 430 |
| Farm operators and managers | 600 | 196 | 807 | 385 | 11 | 43 | 352 | 114 | 40 | 243 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 517 | 170 | 270 | 217 | 11 | 10 | 141 | 73 | 31 | 102 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 116 | 60 | 54 | 97 | 38 | 32 | 103 | 26 | 70 | 46 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 248 | 840 | 3 371 | 6 283 | 219 | 361 | 2 519 | 790 | 2 302 | 1 044 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 6 273 | 875 | 6 591 | 6 295 | 276 | 444 | 2 986 | 1 398 | 2 079 | 1 583 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 711 | 210 | 992 | 1 200 | 101 | 117 | 502 | 290 | 586 | 408 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 8 543 | 2 324 | 8 423 | 13 506 | 977 | 925 | 5 173 | 1 903 | 4 053 | 2 365 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 513 | 528 | 1 486 | 2 984 | 212 | 171 | 1 042 | 269 | 949 | 347 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 124 | 372 | 1 029 | 1 991 | 167 | 108 | 704 | 183 | 654 | 231 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 3 461 | 971 | 3 281 | 6 115 | 368 | 310 | 2 212 | 789 | 1 708 | 972 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 218 | 679 | 2 119 | 4 069 | 226 | 220 | 1 425 | 459 | 1 038 | 619 |
| Service occupations | 1 953 | 476 | 1 786 | 2 366 | 350 | 344 | 938 | 452 | 1 097 | 604 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 181 | 47 | 112 | 106 | 4 | 9 | 95 | 39 | 30 | 75 |
| Farm operators and managers | 65 | 17 | 51 | 30 | — | 5 | 45 | 4 | 7 | 24 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 43 | 15 | 40 | 30 | 4 | 2 | 35 | 26 | 6 | 32 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 23 | 15 | 21 | 17 | — | 2 | 15 | 9 | 17 | 17 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 170 | 41 | 180 | 308 | 12 | 11 | 94 | 34 | 54 | 69 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 261 | 261 | 1 578 | 1 627 | 31 | 80 | 792 | 320 | 215 | 298 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 121 | 62 | 204 | 243 | 12 | 14 | 135 | 50 | 103 | 112 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 23 682 | 5 672 | 22 103 | 35 540 | 2 280 | 2 349 | 14 194 | 5 063 | 11 176 | 6 349 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 17 635 | 3 951 | 17 287 | 27 696 | 891 | 1 230 | 11 234 | 3 689 | 7 674 | 4 565 |
| Government workers | 3 976 | 1 000 | 2 709 | 5 375 | 1 268 | 788 | 1 914 | 801 | 2 808 | 978 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 899 | 692 | 1 937 | 2 306 | 118 | 314 | 956 | 510 | 666 | 717 |
| Unpaid family workers | 172 | 29 | 170 | 163 | 3 | 17 | 90 | 63 | 28 | 89 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 1 102 | 367 | 1 058 | 655 | 26 | 51 | 514 | 184 | 84 | 321 |
| Wage and salary workers | 512 | 206 | 280 | 286 | 17 | 14 | 189 | 80 | 46 | 100 |
| Self-employed workers | 540 | 157 | 729 | 353 | 9 | 35 | 306 | 102 | 37 | 212 |
| Unpaid family workers | 50 | 4 | 49 | 16 | — | 2 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 240 | 54 | 145 | 144 | 4 | 12 | 136 | 51 | 24 | 77 |
| Wage and salary workers | 101 | 28 | 66 | 66 | 4 | 5 | 73 | 30 | 10 | 27 |
| Self-employed workers | 80 | 23 | 51 | 45 | — | 5 | 54 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Unpaid family workers | 59 | 3 | 28 | 33 | — | 2 | 9 | 11 | — | 26 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 18 849 | 5 014 | 18 159 | 26 399 | 2 217 | 2 762 | 10 604 | 5 456 | 10 153 | 6 115 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 479 | 572 | 1 595 | 1 427 | 317 | 430 | 656 | 749 | 955 | 816 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 913 | 405 | 1 123 | 1 101 | 304 | 364 | 429 | 632 | 688 | 643 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 1 054 | 471 | 1 207 | 1 207 | 297 | 513 | 467 | 699 | 699 | 528 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 2 072 | 883 | 2 484 | 2 456 | 461 | 556 | 989 | 936 | 1 425 | 1 040 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 2 472 | 810 | 2 967 | 2 884 | 334 | 444 | 1 225 | 873 | 1 443 | 1 082 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 2 964 | 723 | 2 616 | 3 737 | 253 | 318 | 1 246 | 730 | 2 048 | 835 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 399 | 659 | 3 965 | 6 611 | 275 | 270 | 2 706 | 696 | 1 930 | 760 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 613 | 329 | 1 698 | 4 940 | 74 | 60 | 1 907 | 249 | 700 | 300 |
| \$50,000 or more | 883 | 162 | 591 | 2 036 | 25 | 23 | 933 | 124 | 265 | 111 |
| Median | \$22 263 | \$15 938 | \$19 657 | \$25 476 | \$13 261 | \$12 164 | \$25 851 | \$14 659 | \$19 521 | \$15 125 |
| Mean | \$24 058 | \$18 874 | \$21 431 | \$27 488 | \$15 690 | \$14 184 | \$27 581 | \$17 086 | \$19 902 | \$17 063 |
| Families | 16 317 | 3 912 | 15 270 | 22 844 | 1 722 | 2 150 | 9 099 | 4 281 | 8 214 | 4 950 |
| Median income | \$23 573 | \$17 975 | \$21 445 | \$26 893 | \$15 327 | \$14 469 | \$27 684 | \$16 775 | \$21 129 | \$16 817 |
| Mean income | \$25 379 | \$20 787 | \$23 290 | \$29 112 | \$17 635 | \$15 959 | \$29 496 | \$19 128 | \$21 717 | \$18 719 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 3 496 | 1 378 | 3 830 | 4 801 | 644 | 727 | 2 129 | 1 400 | 2 657 | 1 384 |
| Median income | \$7 868 | \$6 898 | \$6 667 | \$10 070 | \$5 481 | \$5 225 | \$8 790 | \$5 760 | \$6 635 | \$5 992 |
| Mean income | \$11 394 | \$9 711 | \$9 011 | \$12 720 | \$7 071 | \$6 798 | \$11 511 | \$8 091 | \$9 033 | \$8 514 |
| Per capita income | \$7 143 | \$6 815 | \$7 014 | \$8 341 | \$5 301 | \$5 172 | \$8 137 | \$6 042 | \$6 595 | \$6 029 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 1 341 | 314 | 2 188 | 1 098 | 37 | 61 | 710 | 260 | 99 | 501 |
| Mean income | \$31 099 | \$29 249 | \$24 733 | \$27 674 | \$25 615 | \$17 846 | \$26 188 | \$23 868 | \$25 112 | \$20 978 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 721 | \$12 320 | \$5 021 | \$3 097 | \$1 818 | \$4 152 | \$5 919 | \$3 633 | \$4 355 | \$5 004 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 597 | 110 | 1 010 | 463 | 15 | 27 | 272 | 104 | 64 | 187 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 88 | 40 | 277 | 84 | 4 | 3 | 117 | 37 | 8 | 73 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 135 | 51 | 164 | 56 | — | 11 | 58 | 12 | 2 | 36 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 142 | 67 | 305 | 117 | 2 | 11 | 92 | 37 | 13 | 80 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 934 | 259 | 968 | 928 | 167 | 210 | 420 | 373 | 467 | 482 |
| Percent below poverty level | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 9.7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 344 | 47 | 309 | 387 | 59 | 40 | 148 | 115 | 181 | 111 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 840 | 323 | 964 | 740 | 208 | 201 | 487 | 425 | 633 | 417 |
| Percent below poverty level | 24.0 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 15.4 | 32.3 | 27.6 | 22.9 | 30.4 | 23.8 | 30.1 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 4 203 | 1 149 | 4 504 | 3 933 | 773 | 997 | 2 034 | 1 677 | 2 284 | 2 035 |
| Percent below poverty level | 6.7 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 11.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 665 | 325 | 1 726 | 1 519 | 264 | 395 | 752 | 503 | 796 | 682 |
| 65 years and over | 408 | 298 | 623 | 514 | 118 | 148 | 286 | 303 | 334 | 410 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|--|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 16 587 | 11 705 | 25 412 | 7 215 | 57 325 | 28 438 | 5 684 | 32 009 | 22 622 | 74 507 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 9 377 | 6 431 | 15 268 | 3 903 | 35 810 | 16 733 | 2 607 | 20 362 | 12 197 | 49 785 |
| Employed | 56.5 | 54.9 | 60.1 | 54.1 | 62.5 | 58.8 | 45.9 | 63.6 | 53.9 | 66.8 |
| Unemployed | 8 247 | 5 621 | 13 493 | 3 317 | 31 410 | 14 953 | 2 036 | 17 923 | 10 761 | 45 319 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 1 120 | 805 | 1 770 | 586 | 4 368 | 1 766 | 571 | 2 419 | 1 429 | 4 420 |
| | 12.0 | | 11.6 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 21.9 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 8.9 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 8 285 | 5 805 | 12 753 | 3 659 | 28 774 | 14 505 | 2 950 | 16 107 | 11 544 | 37 285 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 3 823 | 2 283 | 5 549 | 1 440 | 13 092 | 6 713 | 1 121 | 8 054 | 4 645 | 18 561 |
| Employed | 46.1 | 39.3 | 43.5 | 39.4 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 40.2 | 49.8 |
| Unemployed | 3 477 | 1 976 | 5 003 | 1 231 | 11 702 | 6 005 | 890 | 7 187 | 4 091 | 16 961 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 346 | 305 | 546 | 209 | 1 378 | 706 | 231 | 867 | 554 | 1 590 |
| | 9.1 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 8.6 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 8 247 | 5 621 | 13 493 | 3 317 | 31 410 | 14 953 | 2 036 | 17 923 | 10 761 | 45 319 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 1 615 | 759 | 2 114 | 527 | 4 570 | 2 118 | 379 | 2 656 | 1 536 | 10 658 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 957 | 391 | 1 345 | 281 | 2 451 | 1 255 | 180 | 1 629 | 894 | 5 693 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 971 | 1 019 | 3 613 | 721 | 7 306 | 3 030 | 473 | 4 433 | 2 218 | 12 688 |
| Service occupations | 1 098 | 631 | 2 111 | 395 | 4 374 | 1 680 | 269 | 2 455 | 1 287 | 6 611 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 1 166 | 672 | 1 841 | 405 | 4 039 | 1 873 | 316 | 2 365 | 1 433 | 5 307 |
| Farm operators and managers | 427 | 592 | 349 | 470 | 991 | 1 002 | 131 | 431 | 774 | 655 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 258 | 299 | 182 | 280 | 561 | 625 | 57 | 208 | 393 | 250 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 119 | 106 | 99 | 113 | 317 | 297 | 22 | 115 | 262 | 171 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 32 | 46 | 54 | 19 | 103 | 52 | 26 | 98 | 50 | 228 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 077 | 894 | 2 716 | 429 | 6 215 | 2 114 | 279 | 3 003 | 1 724 | 7 579 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 1 991 | 1 685 | 2 860 | 765 | 8 289 | 4 816 | 458 | 5 035 | 3 076 | 8 432 |
| | 317 | 265 | 706 | 159 | 1 593 | 823 | 80 | 953 | 561 | 1 304 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 3 477 | 1 976 | 5 003 | 1 231 | 11 702 | 6 005 | 890 | 7 187 | 4 091 | 16 961 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 594 | 293 | 810 | 220 | 1 846 | 915 | 151 | 1 095 | 628 | 3 672 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 430 | 209 | 548 | 156 | 1 186 | 660 | 83 | 821 | 462 | 2 474 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 1 292 | 734 | 2 380 | 467 | 5 185 | 2 112 | 325 | 2 923 | 1 463 | 7 838 |
| Service occupations | 868 | 531 | 1 664 | 309 | 3 515 | 1 430 | 237 | 1 957 | 994 | 5 116 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 770 | 522 | 1 317 | 292 | 2 887 | 1 209 | 219 | 1 558 | 931 | 3 110 |
| Farm operators and managers | 60 | 56 | 38 | 48 | 240 | 106 | 14 | 71 | 126 | 161 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 23 | 30 | 20 | 13 | 81 | 62 | 2 | 16 | 26 | 31 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 23 | 19 | 8 | 22 | 125 | 32 | 12 | 36 | 81 | 56 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 14 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 34 | 12 | — | 19 | 13 | 74 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 57 | 22 | 71 | 17 | 152 | 137 | 15 | 136 | 86 | 247 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 704 | 349 | 387 | 187 | 1 392 | 1 526 | 166 | 1 404 | 857 | 1 933 |
| | 80 | 53 | 80 | 45 | 306 | 244 | 17 | 208 | 122 | 270 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 8 247 | 5 621 | 13 493 | 3 317 | 31 410 | 14 953 | 2 036 | 17 923 | 10 761 | 45 319 |
| Government workers | 5 442 | 3 946 | 11 012 | 2 213 | 26 031 | 11 120 | 1 239 | 14 432 | 7 949 | 37 081 |
| Self-employed workers | 1 969 | 842 | 1 559 | 492 | 3 347 | 2 160 | 443 | 2 297 | 1 609 | 5 727 |
| Unpaid family workers | 763 | 797 | 825 | 550 | 1 806 | 1 537 | 334 | 1 109 | 1 044 | 2 264 |
| | 73 | 36 | 97 | 62 | 226 | 136 | 20 | 85 | 159 | 247 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 347 | 404 | 305 | 376 | 795 | 910 | 77 | 358 | 637 | 504 |
| Self-employed workers | 109 | 127 | 89 | 104 | 304 | 315 | 18 | 170 | 300 | 220 |
| Unpaid family workers | 224 | 271 | 184 | 263 | 468 | 556 | 59 | 178 | 311 | 252 |
| | 14 | 6 | 32 | 9 | 23 | 39 | — | 10 | 26 | 32 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 69 | 53 | 61 | 42 | 309 | 140 | 14 | 103 | 142 | 239 |
| Self-employed workers | 26 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 177 | 50 | 12 | 53 | 64 | 144 |
| Unpaid family workers | 24 | 30 | 30 | 15 | 96 | 65 | 2 | 30 | 28 | 56 |
| | 19 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 36 | 25 | — | 20 | 50 | 39 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 7 909 | 5 308 | 11 529 | 3 458 | 25 375 | 13 480 | 2 806 | 14 311 | 10 709 | 32 954 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1 153 | 780 | 1 231 | 530 | 1 852 | 1 854 | 603 | 1 254 | 1 617 | 1 492 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 846 | 592 | 829 | 474 | 1 655 | 1 350 | 403 | 1 091 | 1 174 | 1 334 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 779 | 513 | 694 | 348 | 1 384 | 1 160 | 366 | 1 073 | 1 063 | 1 308 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 529 | 1 054 | 1 433 | 716 | 2 713 | 2 424 | 555 | 2 188 | 1 879 | 2 699 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1 240 | 951 | 1 624 | 557 | 3 219 | 2 198 | 373 | 2 499 | 1 550 | 3 957 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 882 | 637 | 1 972 | 369 | 3 941 | 1 815 | 218 | 2 154 | 1 369 | 4 334 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 901 | 565 | 2 245 | 327 | 6 101 | 1 789 | 178 | 2 610 | 1 391 | 8 469 |
| \$50,000 or more | 460 | 151 | 1 197 | 105 | 3 406 | 639 | 77 | 1 103 | 509 | 6 317 |
| Median | 119 | 65 | 304 | 32 | 1 104 | 251 | 33 | 339 | 157 | 3 044 |
| Mean | \$13 640 | \$13 668 | \$19 862 | \$12 321 | \$22 245 | \$14 897 | \$10 254 | \$17 987 | \$13 951 | \$26 406 |
| | \$16 124 | \$15 202 | \$20 570 | \$14 927 | \$23 507 | \$16 826 | \$12 872 | \$19 664 | \$16 192 | \$28 883 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 6 140 | 4 292 | 9 844 | 2 831 | 21 337 | 10 825 | 2 199 | 12 230 | 8 583 | 27 974 |
| Mean income | \$15 968 | \$15 415 | \$21 087 | \$13 953 | \$24 069 | \$16 621 | \$11 995 | \$19 520 | \$16 158 | \$28 257 |
| | \$18 130 | \$16 875 | \$22 035 | \$15 803 | \$25 423 | \$18 583 | \$14 406 | \$21 047 | \$17 979 | \$30 830 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 2 616 | 1 184 | 2 219 | 725 | 5 130 | 3 419 | 768 | 2 708 | 2 614 | 6 799 |
| Mean income | \$4 432 | \$4 945 | \$6 185 | \$5 242 | \$7 973 | \$5 678 | \$4 526 | \$7 307 | \$5 167 | \$11 380 |
| | \$6 198 | \$6 979 | \$9 355 | \$9 406 | \$10 587 | \$7 536 | \$5 813 | \$8 976 | \$7 326 | \$13 132 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | |
| | \$5 646 | \$5 052 | \$6 521 | \$5 151 | \$7 287 | \$5 757 | \$4 838 | \$6 204 | \$5 539 | \$8 966 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income | 591 | 442 | 728 | 346 | 1 843 | 1 306 | 104 | 527 | 762 | 663 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$19 057 | \$18 088 | \$25 013 | \$19 303 | \$27 660 | \$18 859 | \$17 461 | \$21 495 | \$21 411 | \$35 184 |
| | \$3 376 | \$7 122 | \$3 564 | \$8 949 | \$4 067 | \$3 826 | \$7 175 | \$2 304 | \$3 811 | \$2 601 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 208 | 120 | 366 | 75 | 933 | 543 | 29 | 215 | 279 | 292 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 78 | 68 | 57 | 46 | 235 | 159 | 7 | 54 | 85 | 31 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 37 | 52 | 22 | 50 | 134 | 96 | 5 | 18 | 79 | 32 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 92 | 121 | 65 | 131 | 156 | 210 | 33 | 63 | 121 | 33 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 638 | 419 | 855 | 331 | 1 308 | 1 048 | 371 | 1 019 | 954 | 1 032 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 10.4 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 3.7 |
| | 173 | 67 | 273 | 59 | 504 | 265 | 70 | 455 | 269 | 369 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 1 081 | 405 | 707 | 244 | 971 | 1 047 | 301 | 636 | 852 | 1 169 |
| | 41.4 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 19.1 | 30.6 | 39.2 | 23.5 | 32.6 | 17.2 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 3 313 | 1 827 | 3 712 | 1 428 | 5 560 | 4 720 | 1 508 | 4 543 | 4 355 | 4 974 |
| Related children under 18 years | 14.7 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 20.2 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 4.7 |
| 65 years and over | 1 069 | 568 | 1 486 | 527 | 2 223 | 1 706 | 475 | 2 105 | 1 738 | 1 765 |
| | 350 | 448 | 396 | 244 | 607 | 690 | 296 | 281 | 664 | 371 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 15 850 | 12 352 | 7 352 | 13 695 | 5 224 | 8 421 | 63 448 | 7 613 | 13 026 | 52 673 |
| Labor force | 8 766 | 5 659 | 3 750 | 7 434 | 2 469 | 5 024 | 43 737 | 3 592 | 5 767 | 32 723 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 55.3 | 45.8 | 51.0 | 54.3 | 47.3 | 59.7 | 68.9 | 47.2 | 44.3 | 62.1 |
| Employed | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 4 469 | 41 061 | 2 929 | 4 765 | 28 943 |
| Unemployed | 1 241 | 948 | 440 | 993 | 397 | 554 | 2 644 | 661 | 999 | 3 756 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 14.2 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 11.5 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 8 165 | 6 395 | 3 645 | 7 112 | 2 714 | 4 239 | 31 916 | 3 771 | 6 727 | 26 480 |
| Labor force | 3 460 | 2 281 | 1 419 | 2 994 | 1 021 | 1 952 | 17 158 | 1 214 | 2 445 | 12 069 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 42.4 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 37.6 | 46.0 | 53.8 | 32.2 | 36.3 | 45.6 |
| Employed | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 1 771 | 16 093 | 989 | 2 058 | 10 765 |
| Unemployed | 563 | 339 | 139 | 358 | 185 | 181 | 1 065 | 225 | 387 | 1 300 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 16.3 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 18.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 18.5 | 15.8 | 10.8 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 4 469 | 41 061 | 2 929 | 4 765 | 28 943 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 146 | 809 | 607 | 1 011 | 414 | 892 | 7 623 | 480 | 1 083 | 4 257 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 694 | 448 | 386 | 605 | 265 | 429 | 4 035 | 269 | 573 | 2 502 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 612 | 1 174 | 722 | 1 370 | 462 | 1 228 | 10 307 | 536 | 1 401 | 6 961 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 866 | 605 | 381 | 751 | 245 | 645 | 5 853 | 280 | 693 | 3 922 |
| Service occupations | 1 025 | 775 | 594 | 813 | 308 | 799 | 5 003 | 406 | 770 | 3 873 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 692 | 329 | 151 | 437 | 161 | 103 | 2 045 | 291 | 81 | 1 053 |
| Farm operators and managers | 362 | 166 | 52 | 285 | 74 | 44 | 962 | 118 | 2 | 661 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 263 | 73 | 19 | 118 | 18 | 12 | 854 | 87 | 8 | 267 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 23 | 36 | — | 11 | 25 | 32 | 201 | 19 | 42 | 107 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 1 157 | 618 | 602 | 911 | 302 | 666 | 6 602 | 519 | 701 | 5 307 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1 885 | 999 | 634 | 1 897 | 425 | 781 | 9 481 | 697 | 729 | 7 492 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 346 | 185 | 186 | 321 | 94 | 167 | 1 894 | 145 | 202 | 1 237 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 894 | 1 942 | 1 280 | 2 636 | 836 | 1 771 | 16 093 | 989 | 2 058 | 10 765 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 487 | 354 | 277 | 396 | 171 | 338 | 2 525 | 192 | 472 | 1 747 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 371 | 254 | 215 | 269 | 135 | 191 | 1 760 | 127 | 291 | 1 266 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 071 | 817 | 497 | 909 | 316 | 707 | 6 590 | 341 | 885 | 4 998 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 691 | 521 | 290 | 585 | 200 | 459 | 4 450 | 220 | 553 | 3 219 |
| Service occupations | 715 | 519 | 411 | 556 | 215 | 556 | 3 241 | 296 | 527 | 2 548 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 95 | 41 | 35 | 78 | 31 | 6 | 441 | 22 | 8 | 93 |
| Farm operators and managers | 27 | 16 | 12 | — | 19 | — | 99 | — | — | 28 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 55 | 15 | 7 | 37 | 2 | — | 310 | 14 | — | 39 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 9 | 7 | — | 6 | 3 | — | 30 | 8 | — | 26 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 38 | 16 | 10 | 51 | 10 | 19 | 381 | 17 | 35 | 168 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 488 | 195 | 50 | 646 | 93 | 145 | 2 915 | 121 | 131 | 1 211 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 66 | 21 | 26 | 63 | 26 | 14 | 670 | 39 | 37 | 231 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 7 517 | 4 704 | 3 310 | 6 439 | 2 072 | 4 469 | 41 061 | 2 929 | 4 765 | 28 943 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 5 176 | 3 046 | 2 117 | 4 448 | 1 248 | 3 226 | 32 921 | 2 093 | 2 865 | 23 950 |
| Government workers | 1 342 | 926 | 925 | 1 094 | 509 | 835 | 4 804 | 489 | 1 247 | 3 037 |
| Self-employed workers | 890 | 661 | 249 | 825 | 292 | 380 | 3 082 | 306 | 612 | 1 787 |
| Unpaid family workers | 109 | 71 | 19 | 72 | 23 | 28 | 254 | 41 | 41 | 169 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 591 | 227 | 52 | 340 | 75 | 71 | 1 691 | 206 | 28 | 941 |
| Wage and salary workers | 243 | 64 | 10 | 88 | 22 | 30 | 795 | 66 | 21 | 264 |
| Self-employed workers | 309 | 161 | 40 | 244 | 46 | 41 | 848 | 117 | 7 | 643 |
| Unpaid family workers | 39 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 7 | — | 48 | 23 | — | 34 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 122 | 48 | 21 | 86 | 21 | 6 | 580 | 22 | 10 | 133 |
| Wage and salary workers | 64 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 417 | 18 | 1 | 60 |
| Self-employed workers | 35 | 30 | 12 | 35 | 16 | 2 | 92 | — | 9 | 38 |
| Unpaid family workers | 23 | 12 | 3 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 71 | 4 | — | 35 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 7 446 | 5 973 | 3 570 | 6 528 | 2 553 | 3 876 | 27 784 | 3 564 | 6 557 | 23 316 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 153 | 1 200 | 550 | 1 043 | 439 | 368 | 1 817 | 770 | 1 178 | 1 777 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 809 | 936 | 458 | 697 | 344 | 312 | 1 360 | 412 | 930 | 1 382 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 608 | 727 | 403 | 687 | 352 | 320 | 1 448 | 357 | 894 | 1 368 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1 376 | 1 012 | 555 | 1 338 | 475 | 774 | 3 368 | 583 | 1 333 | 2 268 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1 185 | 803 | 574 | 1 013 | 379 | 735 | 5 029 | 495 | 872 | 3 122 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 940 | 497 | 455 | 723 | 272 | 512 | 4 611 | 405 | 478 | 3 641 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 876 | 522 | 416 | 706 | 181 | 514 | 5 925 | 391 | 592 | 5 770 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 341 | 212 | 105 | 230 | 81 | 246 | 2 988 | 115 | 211 | 2 963 |
| \$50,000 or more | 158 | 64 | 54 | 91 | 30 | 95 | 1 238 | 36 | 69 | 1 025 |
| Median | \$14 157 | \$10 506 | \$13 153 | \$12 970 | \$11 175 | \$15 960 | \$20 810 | \$11 858 | \$10 865 | \$22 183 |
| Mean | \$16 543 | \$13 711 | \$15 361 | \$15 209 | \$13 766 | \$18 268 | \$22 929 | \$14 309 | \$13 617 | \$23 523 |
| Families | 5 925 | 4 631 | 2 732 | 5 147 | 1 983 | 3 275 | 23 626 | 2 900 | 4 976 | 19 846 |
| Median income | \$16 334 | \$12 270 | \$15 984 | \$14 937 | \$12 922 | \$16 923 | \$22 158 | \$13 750 | \$12 474 | \$23 979 |
| Mean income | \$18 458 | \$15 395 | \$17 126 | \$17 040 | \$15 448 | \$19 364 | \$24 711 | \$15 737 | \$15 392 | \$25 276 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 852 | 1 622 | 988 | 1 658 | 708 | 779 | 6 758 | 796 | 1 912 | 4 648 |
| Median income | \$5 397 | \$4 863 | \$5 493 | \$5 306 | \$5 141 | \$7 968 | \$5 772 | \$4 287 | \$4 683 | \$7 548 |
| Mean income | \$7 620 | \$6 546 | \$8 424 | \$6 958 | \$6 472 | \$9 495 | \$8 283 | \$6 705 | \$6 599 | \$10 337 |
| Per capita income | \$5 627 | \$5 001 | \$5 599 | \$5 252 | \$5 109 | \$5 983 | \$7 188 | \$4 950 | \$5 411 | \$7 315 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 736 | 210 | 107 | 557 | 86 | 91 | 1 681 | 215 | 34 | 2 278 |
| Mean income | \$22 255 | \$19 873 | \$26 129 | \$18 363 | \$23 317 | \$25 984 | \$24 939 | \$15 349 | \$31 269 | \$27 487 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$6 299 | \$8 160 | \$6 350 | \$2 627 | \$11 296 | \$3 414 | \$6 232 | \$5 621 | \$1 828 | \$5 051 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 304 | 50 | 56 | 241 | 21 | 50 | 635 | 73 | 18 | 1 161 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 87 | 26 | 2 | 63 | 11 | 6 | 193 | 29 | 5 | 255 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 50 | 35 | 18 | 44 | 12 | 12 | 169 | 22 | — | 198 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 127 | 63 | 16 | 64 | 29 | 7 | 308 | 63 | — | 250 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 655 | 743 | 259 | 557 | 233 | 263 | 966 | 463 | 470 | 1 155 |
| Percent below poverty level | 11.1 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 5.8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 183 | 158 | 65 | 150 | 49 | 90 | 268 | 81 | 119 | 450 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 552 | 546 | 291 | 529 | 226 | 181 | 1 803 | 319 | 673 | 887 |
| Percent below poverty level | 29.8 | 33.7 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 23.2 | 30.2 | 40.1 | 35.2 | 20.9 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 2 883 | 2 972 | 1 227 | 2 640 | 1 033 | 1 122 | 5 249 | 1 859 | 2 090 | 5 175 |
| Percent below poverty level | 13.3 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 18.1 | 12.9 | 6.9 |
| Related children under 18 years | 1 096 | 974 | 436 | 1 020 | 362 | 470 | 1 662 | 592 | 537 | 2 196 |
| 65 years and over | 449 | 465 | 235 | 441 | 173 | 130 | 584 | 351 | 452 | 521 |

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|--|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 614 | 28 732 | 29 795 | 3 362 | 32 795 | 35 143 | 41 326 | 44 344 | 26 751 | 10 825 | |
| 27 779 | 18 050 | 16 244 | 1 766 | 20 691 | 20 686 | 24 543 | 28 874 | 16 860 | 6 216 | |
| 59.6 | 62.8 | 54.5 | 52.5 | 63.1 | 58.9 | 59.4 | 65.1 | 63.0 | 57.4 | |
| 23 867 | 16 342 | 14 011 | 1 418 | 18 469 | 17 688 | 21 813 | 27 073 | 14 823 | 5 171 | |
| 3 857 | 1 706 | 2 277 | 348 | 2 204 | 2 980 | 2 709 | 1 794 | 2 017 | 1 038 | |
| 13.9 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 19.7 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 16.7 | |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 478 | 14 591 | 15 308 | 1 720 | 16 494 | 17 781 | 21 239 | 21 737 | 13 072 | 5 478 | |
| 10 068 | 7 264 | 6 195 | 699 | 7 746 | 7 824 | 9 985 | 11 270 | 6 265 | 2 507 | |
| 42.9 | 49.8 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 47.0 | 44.0 | 47.0 | 51.8 | 47.9 | 45.8 | |
| 8 561 | 6 529 | 5 390 | 594 | 6 933 | 6 864 | 8 856 | 10 643 | 5 538 | 2 121 | |
| 1 499 | 735 | 805 | 105 | 813 | 960 | 1 129 | 625 | 727 | 386 | |
| 14.9 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 15.4 | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 867 | 16 342 | 14 011 | 1 418 | 18 469 | 17 688 | 21 813 | 27 073 | 14 823 | 5 171 | |
| 3 426 | 2 517 | 2 204 | 250 | 2 842 | 2 421 | 3 369 | 6 827 | 2 447 | 958 | |
| 2 063 | 1 284 | 1 266 | 127 | 1 595 | 1 438 | 1 849 | 4 068 | 1 334 | 493 | |
| 5 314 | 3 666 | 2 778 | 283 | 4 258 | 3 647 | 4 950 | 7 317 | 3 539 | 1 321 | |
| 2 894 | 2 128 | 1 466 | 170 | 2 623 | 2 005 | 2 680 | 4 172 | 2 115 | 666 | |
| 3 079 | 1 777 | 1 686 | 247 | 2 100 | 2 668 | 2 717 | 2 881 | 1 838 | 688 | |
| 801 | 815 | 1 994 | 127 | 867 | 1 019 | 1 693 | 1 131 | 316 | 187 | |
| 488 | 551 | 1 365 | 18 | 513 | 742 | 782 | 674 | 109 | 85 | |
| 217 | 204 | 571 | 27 | 273 | 217 | 744 | 300 | 118 | 28 | |
| 88 | 58 | 51 | 17 | 73 | 47 | 123 | 157 | 89 | 24 | |
| 4 807 | 2 612 | 1 897 | 200 | 3 083 | 2 978 | 3 492 | 4 011 | 2 556 | 733 | |
| 6 440 | 4 955 | 3 452 | 311 | 5 319 | 4 955 | 5 592 | 4 906 | 4 127 | 1 284 | |
| 998 | 697 | 536 | 86 | 733 | 743 | 1 060 | 854 | 713 | 248 | |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 561 | 6 529 | 5 390 | 594 | 6 933 | 6 864 | 8 856 | 10 643 | 5 538 | 2 121 | |
| 1 381 | 964 | 903 | 109 | 1 180 | 1 077 | 1 528 | 2 420 | 963 | 364 | |
| 971 | 631 | 686 | 72 | 866 | 796 | 1 034 | 1 654 | 610 | 237 | |
| 3 454 | 2 485 | 1 829 | 221 | 2 850 | 2 573 | 3 247 | 4 752 | 2 367 | 826 | |
| 2 186 | 1 713 | 1 219 | 148 | 2 003 | 1 629 | 2 118 | 3 330 | 1 576 | 505 | |
| 1 931 | 1 158 | 1 192 | 183 | 1 377 | 1 976 | 1 655 | 1 734 | 1 159 | 412 | |
| 125 | 121 | 251 | 113 | 113 | 161 | 411 | 202 | 89 | 18 | |
| 51 | 53 | 135 | 3 | 35 | 63 | 129 | 74 | 5 | 9 | |
| 61 | 58 | 109 | 8 | 53 | 77 | 239 | 105 | 77 | 5 | |
| 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 25 | 21 | 36 | 23 | 7 | 4 | |
| 137 | 176 | 85 | 19 | 132 | 155 | 224 | 154 | 85 | 67 | |
| 1 533 | 1 625 | 1 130 | 36 | 1 281 | 922 | 1 791 | 1 381 | 875 | 434 | |
| 206 | 240 | 149 | 16 | 142 | 128 | 353 | 158 | 129 | 67 | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 867 | 16 342 | 14 011 | 1 418 | 18 469 | 17 688 | 21 813 | 27 073 | 14 823 | 5 171 | |
| 18 755 | 12 349 | 9 205 | 754 | 14 367 | 13 006 | 16 388 | 19 960 | 12 361 | 3 712 | |
| 2 956 | 2 151 | 2 136 | 481 | 2 587 | 2 999 | 3 262 | 4 924 | 1 783 | 882 | |
| 1 969 | 1 648 | 2 400 | 173 | 1 331 | 1 500 | 1 979 | 1 998 | 624 | 528 | |
| 187 | 194 | 270 | 10 | 184 | 183 | 184 | 191 | 55 | 49 | |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| 662 | 746 | 1 755 | 38 | 763 | 871 | 1 284 | 935 | 243 | 109 | |
| 178 | 213 | 454 | 21 | 222 | 214 | 674 | 337 | 132 | 26 | |
| 430 | 496 | 1 204 | 15 | 468 | 637 | 588 | 557 | 102 | 77 | |
| 54 | 37 | 97 | 2 | 73 | 20 | 22 | 41 | 9 | 6 | |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | 154 | 286 | 13 | 112 | 190 | 486 | 223 | 149 | 23 | |
| 39 | 48 | 74 | 10 | 37 | 63 | 311 | 121 | 132 | 9 | |
| 59 | 54 | 132 | 3 | 44 | 71 | 131 | 61 | 11 | 11 | |
| 50 | 52 | 80 | — | 31 | 56 | 44 | 41 | 6 | 3 | |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 889 | 13 438 | 13 951 | 1 556 | 14 827 | 15 621 | 19 560 | 18 423 | 11 571 | 5 181 | |
| 2 069 | 1 274 | 1 874 | 268 | 1 247 | 1 549 | 2 677 | 827 | 761 | 673 | |
| 1 218 | 1 077 | 1 317 | 211 | 818 | 1 087 | 1 928 | 707 | 506 | 554 | |
| 1 406 | 1 149 | 1 389 | 162 | 85 | 1 073 | 1 614 | 721 | 489 | 547 | |
| 2 692 | 2 351 | 2 592 | 277 | 1 887 | 2 279 | 3 159 | 1 699 | 1 115 | 1 011 | |
| 3 157 | 2 252 | 2 221 | 245 | 2 081 | 2 413 | 3 103 | 2 056 | 1 576 | 843 | |
| 3 159 | 1 860 | 1 650 | 171 | 2 474 | 2 277 | 2 545 | 2 397 | 1 696 | 589 | |
| 4 201 | 2 200 | 1 871 | 157 | 3 240 | 3 070 | 2 949 | 4 299 | 2 637 | 599 | |
| 2 169 | 960 | 670 | 41 | 1 656 | 1 438 | 1 154 | 3 806 | 1 927 | 250 | |
| 818 | 315 | 367 | 24 | 565 | 435 | 431 | 1 911 | 864 | 115 | |
| \$19 842 | \$16 887 | \$14 586 | \$12 446 | \$20 937 | \$18 764 | \$15 601 | \$26 592 | \$23 833 | \$13 952 | |
| \$21 525 | \$18 932 | \$17 195 | \$14 714 | \$22 265 | \$20 395 | \$17 601 | \$29 710 | \$26 592 | \$16 615 | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 443 | 10 982 | 11 093 | 1 282 | 12 497 | 12 972 | 15 601 | 15 518 | 9 667 | 4 162 | |
| \$21 557 | \$18 885 | \$16 624 | \$14 104 | \$22 303 | \$20 643 | \$17 566 | \$28 581 | \$25 494 | \$15 875 | |
| \$23 439 | \$20 715 | \$19 176 | \$16 194 | \$24 010 | \$22 229 | \$19 472 | \$31 835 | \$28 464 | \$18 406 | |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 218 | 3 024 | 3 538 | 406 | 2 894 | 3 410 | 5 100 | 4 222 | 2 727 | 1 258 | |
| \$7 070 | \$7 521 | \$5 913 | \$4 105 | \$7 887 | \$7 052 | \$5 838 | \$10 763 | \$10 913 | \$5 558 | |
| \$9 711 | \$8 895 | \$7 893 | \$5 352 | \$10 316 | \$9 029 | \$8 019 | \$12 679 | \$12 124 | \$7 540 | |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$6 819 | \$6 437 | \$5 932 | \$4 979 | \$7 006 | \$6 444 | \$6 004 | \$9 301 | \$8 413 | \$5 784 | |
| Households with farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 377 | 1 349 | 2 208 | 29 | 1 514 | 1 830 | 1 478 | 1 568 | 340 | 226 | |
| \$25 302 | \$21 137 | \$20 985 | \$21 415 | \$26 157 | \$23 651 | \$20 988 | \$30 372 | \$32 829 | \$18 893 | |
| \$3 266 | \$3 299 | \$6 911 | \$3 116 | \$3 066 | \$5 489 | \$2 902 | \$3 499 | \$6 125 | \$2 283 | |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 550 | 600 | 784 | 13 | 743 | 694 | 588 | 769 | 218 | 117 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 130 | 197 | 322 | 3 | 137 | 287 | 134 | 157 | 34 | 18 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 94 | 55 | 212 | 2 | 75 | 211 | 117 | 89 | 22 | 11 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 147 | 204 | 477 | 7 | 143 | 289 | 190 | 151 | 21 | 29 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 215 | 904 | 1 031 | 137 | 744 | 975 | 1 707 | 449 | 485 | 395 | |
| 7.0 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 9.5 | |
| 450 | 264 | 256 | 22 | 229 | 259 | 638 | 124 | 223 | 109 | |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 010 | 648 | 1 012 | 171 | 556 | 963 | 1 445 | 706 | 435 | 399 | |
| 24.0 | 21.4 | 28.6 | 42.1 | 19.2 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 31.7 | |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 265 | 4 110 | 4 679 | 626 | 3 099 | 4 552 | 7 873 | 2 272 | 2 264 | 1 796 | |
| 8.0 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 13.8 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 12.1 | |
| 2 037 | 1 758 | 1 660 | 192 | 1 213 | 1 678 | 3 320 | 732 | 986 | 670 | |
| 65 years and over | 684 | 420 | 796 | 110 | 409 | 645 | 1 023 | 301 | 283 | |

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | The State | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 177 591 | 410 | 215 | 5 616 | 803 | 494 | 1 238 | 105 | 2 459 | 3 685 | 272 |
| White | 176 271 | 410 | 211 | 5 553 | 803 | 480 | 1 234 | 105 | 2 455 | 3 669 | 270 |
| Black | 448 | — | — | 54 | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 347 | — | — | 2 | — | 11 | — | — | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 214 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 782 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 9 | — |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 177 591 | 410 | 215 | 5 616 | 803 | 494 | 1 238 | 105 | 2 459 | 3 685 | 272 |
| Male | 92 386 | 221 | 107 | 2 954 | 419 | 271 | 675 | 68 | 1 289 | 1 885 | 149 |
| Female | 85 205 | 189 | 108 | 2 662 | 384 | 223 | 563 | 37 | 1 170 | 1 800 | 123 |
| Total persons | 177 591 | 410 | 215 | 5 616 | 803 | 494 | 1 238 | 105 | 2 459 | 3 685 | 272 |
| Under 5 years | 9 417 | 9 | 18 | 316 | 25 | 30 | 75 | — | 132 | 124 | 11 |
| 5 to 9 years | 11 560 | 19 | 17 | 449 | 60 | 36 | 72 | 4 | 135 | 178 | 19 |
| 10 to 14 years | 16 705 | 44 | 31 | 548 | 80 | 45 | 136 | 14 | 217 | 262 | 20 |
| 15 to 19 years | 20 862 | 39 | 27 | 668 | 146 | 63 | 145 | 22 | 267 | 486 | 27 |
| 20 to 24 years | 11 517 | 26 | 12 | 332 | 55 | 48 | 68 | 5 | 132 | 307 | 9 |
| 25 to 29 years | 8 900 | 20 | 25 | 361 | 12 | 12 | 62 | 4 | 102 | 168 | 21 |
| 30 to 34 years | 8 999 | 10 | 18 | 310 | 44 | 32 | 63 | 4 | 162 | 167 | 17 |
| 35 to 39 years | 10 610 | 32 | 4 | 380 | 54 | 29 | 72 | 9 | 157 | 179 | 14 |
| 40 to 44 years | 10 751 | 26 | 16 | 367 | 65 | 32 | 86 | 3 | 215 | 184 | 16 |
| 45 to 49 years | 10 778 | 21 | 8 | 260 | 55 | 31 | 64 | 7 | 169 | 135 | 17 |
| 50 to 54 years | 12 219 | 36 | 13 | 387 | 60 | 24 | 79 | 8 | 159 | 361 | 22 |
| 55 to 59 years | 12 456 | 38 | 13 | 403 | 47 | 25 | 79 | — | 149 | 303 | 29 |
| 60 to 64 years | 10 935 | 27 | 5 | 291 | 41 | 33 | 80 | 9 | 140 | 285 | 10 |
| 65 to 69 years | 8 886 | 34 | 2 | 267 | 32 | 25 | 73 | — | 128 | 186 | 12 |
| 70 to 74 years | 5 750 | 21 | 4 | 122 | 13 | 12 | 41 | 10 | 87 | 148 | 19 |
| 75 to 79 years | 3 322 | 8 | 2 | 86 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 44 | 94 | 3 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 251 | — | — | 43 | 2 | — | 10 | — | 36 | 73 | 2 |
| 85 years and over | 1 673 | — | — | 26 | — | 5 | 6 | — | 28 | 45 | 4 |
| Median | 35.4 | 41.2 | 25.5 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.0 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 39.3 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 177 591 | 410 | 215 | 5 616 | 803 | 494 | 1 238 | 105 | 2 459 | 3 685 | 272 |
| In households | 177 591 | 410 | 215 | 5 616 | 803 | 494 | 1 238 | 105 | 2 459 | 3 685 | 272 |
| Family householder: | 46 977 | 112 | 51 | 1 497 | 202 | 119 | 321 | 24 | 700 | 946 | 86 |
| Male | 2 346 | 8 | 3 | 48 | 4 | 6 | 10 | — | 31 | 64 | 3 |
| Female | 3 665 | 18 | 2 | 97 | 6 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 40 | 89 | 7 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 3 314 | — | — | 47 | 11 | 15 | 10 | — | 34 | 102 | 3 |
| Spouse | 45 659 | 115 | 49 | 1 470 | 195 | 114 | 312 | 23 | 690 | 929 | 78 |
| Child | 68 777 | 140 | 105 | 2 315 | 371 | 202 | 497 | 53 | 868 | 1 363 | 89 |
| Other relatives | 5 021 | 9 | — | 116 | 7 | 22 | 41 | — | 70 | 167 | — |
| Nonrelatives | 1 832 | 8 | 5 | 26 | 7 | 6 | 19 | — | 26 | 25 | 6 |
| Persons per household | 3.15 | 2.97 | 3.84 | 3.33 | 3.60 | 3.29 | 3.36 | 3.62 | 3.05 | 3.07 | 2.75 |
| Persons per family | 3.42 | 3.20 | 3.85 | 3.52 | 3.78 | 3.70 | 3.57 | 4.17 | 3.23 | 3.43 | 2.88 |
| Persons under 18 years | 51 314 | 99 | 87 | 1 787 | 282 | 157 | 382 | 34 | 645 | 826 | 68 |
| Percent living with two parents | 93.9 | 81.8 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 98.6 | 84.7 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 97.6 | 92.6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 14 660 | 32 | 22 | 446 | 88 | 47 | 91 | 8 | 176 | 367 | 17 |
| Children ever born | 2 235 | — | 6 | 65 | 4 | 3 | 22 | — | 27 | 19 | 2 |
| Per 1,000 women | 152 | — | 273 | 146 | 45 | 64 | 242 | — | 153 | 52 | 118 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 8 494 | 18 | 20 | 290 | 31 | 21 | 54 | 4 | 120 | 151 | 21 |
| Children ever born | 16 035 | 22 | 33 | 538 | 64 | 38 | 103 | — | 232 | 275 | 36 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 888 | 1 222 | 1 650 | 1 855 | 2 065 | 1 810 | 1 907 | — | 1 933 | 1 821 | 1 714 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 10 614 | 29 | 9 | 391 | 64 | 31 | 70 | 5 | 193 | 189 | 11 |
| Children ever born | 33 813 | 84 | 36 | 1 244 | 211 | 139 | 283 | 14 | 554 | 571 | 33 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 186 | 2 897 | 4 000 | 3 182 | 3 297 | 4 484 | 4 043 | 2 800 | 2 870 | 3 021 | 3 000 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 169 805 | 342 | 154 | 5 035 | 945 | 484 | 1 077 | 43 | 2 457 | 3 445 | 268 |
| Same house | 138 687 | 281 | 106 | 4 227 | 831 | 347 | 944 | 43 | 2 029 | 2 929 | 226 |
| Different house in United States | 30 949 | 61 | 48 | 808 | 114 | 137 | 129 | — | 428 | 516 | 42 |
| Same county | 19 503 | 45 | 11 | 458 | 77 | 69 | 90 | — | 227 | 435 | 20 |
| Different county | 11 446 | 16 | 37 | 350 | 37 | 68 | 39 | — | 201 | 81 | 22 |
| Same State | 8 468 | 14 | 37 | 294 | 34 | 41 | 28 | — | 113 | 73 | 19 |
| Different State | 2 978 | 2 | — | 56 | 3 | 27 | 11 | — | 88 | 8 | 3 |
| Abroad | 169 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 107 530 | 273 | 110 | 3 303 | 437 | 272 | 742 | 60 | 1 576 | 2 328 | 186 |
| Elementary: | 4 953 | 9 | 4 | 68 | 37 | 14 | 57 | — | 39 | 223 | 7 |
| 0 to 7 years | 17 592 | 57 | 16 | 650 | 111 | 30 | 141 | 11 | 114 | 889 | 12 |
| 8 years | 14 226 | 38 | 2 | 492 | 47 | 27 | 115 | 13 | 179 | 289 | 17 |
| High school: | 48 607 | 138 | 60 | 1 373 | 145 | 156 | 341 | 32 | 798 | 638 | 68 |
| 1 to 3 years | 13 120 | 17 | 14 | 407 | 66 | 36 | 52 | — | 235 | 184 | 57 |
| 4 years | 9 032 | 14 | 14 | 313 | 31 | 9 | 36 | 4 | 211 | 105 | 25 |
| 4 or more years | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 76 382 | 173 | 92 | 2 614 | 294 | 217 | 489 | 52 | 1 153 | 1 387 | 123 |
| Agriculture | 27 556 | 63 | 52 | 1 022 | 125 | 106 | 212 | 6 | 383 | 365 | 66 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 78 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 224 | — | — | 4 | — | 3 | 11 | 5 | 3 | — | — |
| Construction | 3 151 | 12 | — | 135 | 8 | 19 | 22 | 14 | 71 | 71 | 10 |
| Manufacturing | 16 543 | 17 | 6 | 660 | 56 | 35 | 98 | 18 | 244 | 411 | 8 |
| Transportation | 1 761 | 5 | 2 | 50 | 12 | 1 | 17 | — | 8 | 25 | 6 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 891 | 2 | 3 | 14 | — | — | 7 | — | 19 | 8 | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | 2 574 | — | 4 | 148 | 16 | 7 | 2 | — | 22 | 62 | — |
| Retail trade | 6 582 | 7 | 5 | 176 | 11 | 11 | 43 | 3 | 110 | 169 | 9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 951 | 5 | — | 47 | 10 | 5 | 9 | — | 44 | 45 | — |
| Business and repair services | 1 322 | — | — | 30 | 2 | 2 | 3 | — | 29 | 33 | — |
| Personal services | 1 081 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 3 | 7 | 12 | — | 10 | 21 | 4 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 293 | 3 | — | 3 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 10 379 | 14 | 16 | 260 | 37 | 17 | 38 | 6 | 170 | 167 | 6 |
| Health services | 3 557 | — | 2 | 80 | 7 | 12 | 9 | — | 63 | 64 | 2 |
| Educational services | 5 625 | 14 | 14 | 158 | 28 | 5 | 27 | 2 | 86 | 103 | 4 |
| Public administration | 1 996 | 35 | 2 | 41 | 14 | 2 | 13 | — | 40 | 10 | 9 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Berrien | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Total persons | 5 001 | 4 765 | 3 957 | 3 055 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 751 | 5 946 | 15 | 486 |
| White | 4 978 | 4 760 | 3 907 | 2 988 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 749 | 5 906 | 15 | 466 |
| Black | 7 | 2 | 12 | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 2 | — | 36 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 20 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 14 | 3 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 16 | — | — |
| Spanish origin ¹ | — | 17 | 17 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 43 | — | — |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Total persons | 5 001 | 4 765 | 3 957 | 3 055 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 751 | 5 946 | 15 | 486 |
| Male | 2 602 | 2 413 | 2 021 | 1 602 | 148 | 162 | 338 | 382 | 3 110 | ... | 266 |
| Female | 2 399 | 2 352 | 1 936 | 1 453 | 148 | 129 | 273 | 369 | 2 836 | ... | 220 |
| Total persons | 5 001 | 4 765 | 3 957 | 3 055 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 751 | 5 946 | 15 | 486 |
| Under 5 years | 181 | 281 | 188 | 178 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 37 | 333 | ... | 14 |
| 5 to 9 years | 298 | 377 | 215 | 205 | 13 | 24 | 39 | 58 | 448 | ... | 38 |
| 10 to 14 years | 398 | 448 | 378 | 218 | 36 | 32 | 71 | 89 | 735 | ... | 71 |
| 15 to 19 years | 555 | 530 | 414 | 295 | 49 | 36 | 99 | 93 | 805 | ... | 74 |
| 20 to 24 years | 274 | 289 | 250 | 171 | 19 | 18 | 44 | 41 | 349 | ... | 19 |
| 25 to 29 years | 272 | 213 | 176 | 167 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 25 | 266 | ... | 19 |
| 30 to 34 years | 281 | 213 | 194 | 207 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 42 | 283 | ... | 19 |
| 35 to 39 years | 261 | 309 | 293 | 221 | 21 | 25 | 42 | 57 | 372 | ... | 39 |
| 40 to 44 years | 327 | 313 | 274 | 159 | 16 | 13 | 47 | 66 | 419 | ... | 45 |
| 45 to 49 years | 270 | 279 | 315 | 144 | 12 | 21 | 56 | 49 | 351 | ... | 42 |
| 50 to 54 years | 297 | 269 | 293 | 265 | 22 | 13 | 49 | 50 | 322 | ... | 18 |
| 55 to 59 years | 407 | 353 | 255 | 242 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 50 | 362 | ... | 25 |
| 60 to 64 years | 399 | 263 | 206 | 158 | 12 | 25 | 25 | 46 | 325 | ... | 16 |
| 65 to 69 years | 340 | 260 | 169 | 149 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 278 | ... | 20 |
| 70 to 74 years | 169 | 152 | 161 | 98 | 9 | — | 15 | 9 | 144 | ... | 13 |
| 75 to 79 years | 103 | 80 | 78 | 87 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 61 | ... | 12 |
| 80 to 84 years | 110 | 69 | 32 | 49 | 9 | — | 3 | 7 | 41 | ... | 2 |
| 85 years and over | 59 | 67 | 66 | 42 | 3 | 2 | — | 5 | 52 | ... | — |
| Median | 39.6 | 35.5 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 29.4 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 30.7 | ... | 32.1 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| Total persons | 5 001 | 4 765 | 3 957 | 3 055 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 751 | 5 946 | 15 | 486 |
| In households | 5 001 | 4 765 | 3 957 | 3 055 | 296 | 291 | 611 | 751 | 5 946 | 15 | 486 |
| Family householder: Male | 1 386 | 1 240 | 1 095 | 847 | 68 | 79 | 156 | 195 | 1 468 | ... | 117 |
| Female | 87 | 46 | 63 | 44 | 9 | — | 7 | 10 | 67 | ... | 2 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 122 | 101 | 86 | 105 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 104 | ... | 11 |
| Female | 100 | 124 | 69 | 64 | — | — | — | 6 | 97 | ... | — |
| Spouse | 1 348 | 1 230 | 1 067 | 821 | 62 | 74 | 159 | 189 | 1 456 | ... | 114 |
| Child | 1 698 | 1 830 | 1 406 | 1 023 | 132 | 128 | 273 | 311 | 2 634 | ... | 221 |
| Other relatives | 219 | 115 | 128 | 121 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 86 | ... | 8 |
| Nonrelatives | 41 | 79 | 43 | 30 | 1 | — | 2 | 12 | 34 | ... | 13 |
| Persons per household | 2.95 | 3.15 | 3.01 | 2.88 | 3.29 | 3.55 | 3.64 | 3.35 | 3.43 | ... | 3.74 |
| Persons per family | 3.22 | 3.47 | 3.25 | 3.21 | 3.66 | 3.65 | 3.71 | 3.51 | 3.72 | ... | 3.88 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 232 | 1 432 | 1 044 | 798 | 102 | 88 | 203 | 242 | 2 076 | ... | 169 |
| Percent living with two parents | 97.2 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 89.3 | 97.0 | ... | 95.9 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 349 | 363 | 303 | 228 | 41 | 22 | 60 | 75 | 487 | ... | 39 |
| Children ever born | 26 | 55 | 50 | 46 | 8 | — | 6 | 19 | 69 | ... | 2 |
| Per 1,000 women | 74 | 152 | 165 | 202 | 195 | — | 100 | 253 | 142 | ... | 51 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 223 | 214 | 175 | 193 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 35 | 260 | ... | 18 |
| Children ever born | 375 | 451 | 298 | 369 | 18 | 32 | 16 | 49 | 578 | ... | 28 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 682 | 2 107 | 1 703 | 1 912 | 1 500 | 2 133 | 889 | 1 400 | 2 223 | ... | 1 556 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 312 | 325 | 287 | 160 | 15 | 12 | 44 | 57 | 399 | ... | 49 |
| Children ever born | 861 | 1 161 | 782 | 445 | 57 | 47 | 153 | 207 | 1 404 | ... | 148 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 760 | 3 572 | 2 725 | 2 781 | 3 800 | 3 917 | 3 477 | 3 632 | 3 519 | ... | 3 020 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 5 238 | 4 708 | 3 814 | 3 220 | 292 | 249 | 644 | 687 | 5 409 | ... | 472 |
| Same house | 4 300 | 3 976 | 2 913 | 2 449 | 264 | 207 | 438 | 609 | 4 503 | ... | 395 |
| Different house in United States | 938 | 732 | 901 | 771 | 28 | 42 | 188 | 78 | 906 | ... | 66 |
| Same county | 744 | 417 | 643 | 452 | 7 | 21 | 124 | 31 | 640 | ... | 32 |
| Different county | 194 | 315 | 258 | 319 | 21 | 21 | 64 | 47 | 266 | ... | 34 |
| Same State | 26 | 207 | 207 | 108 | 21 | 21 | 55 | 47 | 262 | ... | 34 |
| Different State | 168 | 108 | 51 | 211 | — | — | 9 | — | 4 | ... | — |
| Abroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | ... | 11 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 3 295 | 2 840 | 2 512 | 1 988 | 162 | 170 | 337 | 433 | 3 276 | ... | 270 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 207 | 108 | 131 | 69 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 18 | 124 | ... | 24 |
| 8 years | 640 | 457 | 239 | 277 | 21 | 45 | 54 | 82 | 503 | ... | 54 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 379 | 410 | 321 | 213 | 14 | 21 | 37 | 40 | 394 | ... | 32 |
| 4 years | 1 347 | 1 426 | 1 234 | 976 | 82 | 61 | 173 | 211 | 1 596 | ... | 118 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 352 | 285 | 345 | 285 | 19 | 30 | 26 | 56 | 376 | ... | 29 |
| 4 or more years | 370 | 154 | 242 | 168 | 15 | 6 | 30 | 26 | 283 | ... | 13 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 2 292 | 1 996 | 1 817 | 1 376 | 124 | 116 | 254 | 344 | 2 491 | ... | 203 |
| Agriculture | 901 | 645 | 517 | 518 | 48 | 42 | 83 | 140 | 818 | ... | 118 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | ... | — |
| Mining | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 9 | 2 | — | ... | — |
| Construction | 118 | 65 | 82 | 62 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 116 | ... | 9 |
| Manufacturing | 483 | 443 | 473 | 293 | 16 | 23 | 16 | 39 | 542 | ... | 26 |
| Transportation | 47 | 55 | 69 | 39 | 4 | — | 17 | 6 | 44 | ... | 1 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 32 | 25 | 24 | 17 | 2 | — | — | 9 | 29 | ... | — |
| Wholesale trade | 103 | 85 | 29 | 49 | 6 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 67 | ... | — |
| Retail trade | 192 | 218 | 181 | 95 | 10 | 13 | 34 | 32 | 235 | ... | 8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 49 | 30 | 59 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 28 | 72 | ... | 14 |
| Business and repair services | 24 | 36 | 31 | 48 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 58 | ... | 5 |
| Personal services | 35 | 23 | 19 | 29 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 28 | ... | 4 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 11 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 3 | — | 10 | ... | — |
| Professional and related services | 278 | 335 | 293 | 189 | 16 | 12 | 35 | 46 | 300 | ... | 13 |
| Health services | 101 | 109 | 104 | 44 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 89 | ... | 2 |
| Educational services | 164 | 187 | 165 | 94 | 9 | 6 | 27 | 22 | 143 | ... | 11 |
| Public administration | 22 | 21 | 34 | 17 | 1 | 8 | 23 | 6 | 172 | ... | 5 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Dickinson | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 144 | 4 486 | 340 | 2 690 | 1 045 | 95 | 855 | 5 358 | 5 162 | 268 | 7 330 |
| White | 144 | 4 424 | 340 | 2 667 | 1 040 | 95 | 846 | 5 353 | 5 112 | 266 | 7 322 |
| Black | — | 5 | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | — | 10 | — | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 16 | — | 5 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | — | 52 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | 2 | 5 | — | 29 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 144 | 4 486 | 340 | 2 690 | 1 045 | 95 | 855 | 5 358 | 5 162 | 268 | 7 330 |
| Male | 88 | 2 297 | 205 | 1 444 | 538 | 56 | 430 | 2 738 | 2 692 | 144 | 3 842 |
| Female | 56 | 2 189 | 135 | 1 246 | 507 | 39 | 425 | 2 620 | 2 470 | 124 | 3 488 |
| Total persons | 144 | 4 486 | 340 | 2 690 | 1 045 | 95 | 855 | 5 358 | 5 162 | 268 | 7 330 |
| Under 5 years | 10 | 193 | 27 | 159 | 89 | 6 | 69 | 313 | 253 | 17 | 418 |
| 5 to 9 years | 11 | 245 | 26 | 158 | 80 | 9 | 85 | 385 | 298 | 14 | 513 |
| 10 to 14 years | 24 | 371 | 15 | 253 | 109 | 14 | 59 | 467 | 499 | 17 | 786 |
| 15 to 19 years | 9 | 501 | 50 | 248 | 93 | 14 | 82 | 605 | 608 | 30 | 872 |
| 20 to 24 years | 12 | 277 | 11 | 251 | 59 | 6 | 46 | 323 | 331 | 6 | 503 |
| 25 to 29 years | 11 | 226 | 6 | 160 | 45 | 4 | 50 | 263 | 192 | 28 | 351 |
| 30 to 34 years | 7 | 295 | 20 | 192 | 80 | 2 | 75 | 285 | 283 | 2 | 311 |
| 35 to 39 years | 17 | 268 | 12 | 168 | 73 | 9 | 40 | 292 | 299 | 6 | 370 |
| 40 to 44 years | — | 297 | 21 | 169 | 38 | 7 | 51 | 321 | 343 | 8 | 382 |
| 45 to 49 years | 8 | 264 | 27 | 123 | 63 | — | 62 | 286 | 336 | 36 | 387 |
| 50 to 54 years | 6 | 318 | 27 | 180 | 78 | 2 | 35 | 345 | 341 | 16 | 504 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8 | 291 | 22 | 161 | 58 | 9 | 95 | 423 | 394 | 34 | 473 |
| 60 to 64 years | 15 | 306 | 32 | 100 | 78 | 4 | 15 | 329 | 274 | 14 | 479 |
| 65 to 69 years | 2 | 271 | 22 | 162 | 48 | 2 | 37 | 257 | 224 | 31 | 390 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2 | 154 | 9 | 91 | 20 | 3 | 30 | 214 | 197 | — | 298 |
| 75 to 79 years | — | 79 | 4 | 47 | 15 | — | 13 | 112 | 154 | — | 152 |
| 80 to 84 years | 2 | 43 | 7 | 6 | — | 4 | 4 | 66 | 88 | 2 | 95 |
| 85 years and over | — | 87 | — | 8 | 12 | — | 7 | 72 | 46 | 3 | 46 |
| Median | 27.7 | 37.5 | 40.7 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 23.9 | 32.4 | 35.7 | 37.0 | 45.8 | 33.6 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 144 | 4 486 | 340 | 2 690 | 1 045 | 95 | 855 | 5 358 | 5 162 | 268 | 7 330 |
| In households | 144 | 4 486 | 340 | 2 690 | 1 045 | 95 | 855 | 5 358 | 5 162 | 268 | 7 330 |
| Family householder: Male | 36 | 1 252 | 92 | 691 | 278 | 19 | 238 | 1 470 | 1 373 | 82 | 1 831 |
| Female | 4 | 89 | 2 | 46 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 58 | 84 | — | 93 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | — | 96 | 6 | 79 | 13 | — | 13 | 113 | 125 | 8 | 173 |
| Female | — | 100 | 4 | 90 | 7 | — | 4 | 165 | 108 | — | 190 |
| Spouse | 26 | 1 248 | 96 | 681 | 265 | 21 | 225 | 1 439 | 1 332 | 71 | 1 780 |
| Child | 71 | 1 527 | 128 | 950 | 417 | 51 | 323 | 1 955 | 1 901 | 89 | 3 004 |
| Other relatives | 7 | 122 | 12 | 108 | 28 | — | 24 | 108 | 182 | 18 | 211 |
| Nonrelatives | — | 52 | — | 45 | 21 | 2 | 26 | 50 | 57 | — | 48 |
| Persons per household | 3.60 | 2.92 | 3.27 | 2.97 | 3.33 | 4.52 | 3.33 | 2.97 | 3.05 | 2.98 | 3.21 |
| Persons per family | 3.60 | 3.16 | 3.51 | 3.36 | 3.41 | 4.43 | 3.38 | 3.29 | 3.34 | 3.17 | 3.60 |
| Persons under 18 years | 47 | 1 134 | 95 | 752 | 345 | 38 | 270 | 1 548 | 1 445 | 68 | 2 319 |
| Percent living with two parents | 83.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 87.8 | 94.7 | 90.4 | 93.9 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 94.9 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 6 | 364 | 19 | 235 | 79 | 8 | 59 | 411 | 433 | 22 | 616 |
| Children ever born | 2 | 39 | — | 87 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 92 | 83 | — | 124 |
| Per 1,000 women | 333 | 107 | — | 370 | 266 | 250 | 85 | 224 | 192 | — | 201 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 10 | 256 | 12 | 155 | 59 | — | 69 | 265 | 246 | 9 | 281 |
| Children ever born | 20 | 353 | 40 | 327 | 167 | — | 106 | 592 | 466 | 20 | 703 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 000 | 1 379 | 3 333 | 2 110 | 2 831 | — | 1 536 | 2 234 | 1 894 | 2 222 | 2 502 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 2 | 295 | 18 | 143 | 50 | 9 | 34 | 313 | 328 | 10 | 368 |
| Children ever born | 6 | 900 | 50 | 374 | 133 | 41 | 119 | 963 | 1 084 | 34 | 1 337 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 000 | 3 051 | 2 778 | 2 615 | 2 660 | 4 556 | 3 500 | 3 077 | 3 305 | 3 400 | 3 633 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 190 | 4 602 | 227 | 2 656 | 853 | 113 | 792 | 5 124 | 5 271 | 279 | 7 081 |
| Same house | 137 | 3 756 | 178 | 1 888 | 589 | 104 | 578 | 4 207 | 4 035 | 247 | 6 192 |
| Different house in United States | 53 | 842 | 49 | 739 | 264 | 9 | 214 | 913 | 1 229 | 37 | 878 |
| Same county | 32 | 417 | 13 | 541 | 127 | 9 | 185 | 543 | 715 | 28 | 607 |
| Different county | 21 | 425 | 36 | 198 | 137 | — | 29 | 370 | 514 | 9 | 271 |
| Same State | 21 | 288 | 36 | 157 | 111 | — | 29 | 327 | 205 | 9 | 185 |
| Different State | — | 137 | — | 41 | 26 | — | — | 43 | 309 | — | 86 |
| Abroad | — | 4 | — | 29 | — | — | — | 4 | 7 | — | 11 |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 78 | 2 899 | 211 | 1 621 | 615 | 46 | 514 | 3 265 | 3 173 | 184 | 4 238 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | — | 103 | 22 | 87 | 27 | 2 | 15 | 92 | 76 | 21 | 396 |
| 8 years | 11 | 304 | 39 | 177 | 118 | 5 | 86 | 498 | 295 | 38 | 1 216 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 12 | 402 | 25 | 255 | 81 | 11 | 47 | 409 | 526 | 33 | 421 |
| 4 years | 34 | 1 468 | 84 | 657 | 293 | 20 | 175 | 1 714 | 1 620 | 61 | 1 634 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 11 | 373 | 29 | 279 | 57 | 4 | 91 | 339 | 383 | 27 | 339 |
| 4 or more years | 10 | 249 | 12 | 166 | 39 | 4 | 100 | 213 | 273 | 4 | 232 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 65 | 2 048 | 148 | 1 081 | 452 | 26 | 382 | 2 067 | 2 268 | 112 | 2 759 |
| Agriculture | 37 | 524 | 85 | 235 | 124 | 12 | 190 | 704 | 693 | 79 | 1 357 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Mining | — | 1 | — | — | 5 | — | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | 5 |
| Construction | 9 | 85 | 6 | 36 | 37 | — | 19 | 74 | 78 | — | 82 |
| Manufacturing | 2 | 453 | 13 | 317 | 130 | 4 | 42 | 448 | 616 | 6 | 479 |
| Transportation | 2 | 48 | 2 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 39 | 94 | — | 47 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2 | 16 | 3 | 16 | — | — | — | 18 | 25 | 2 | 5 |
| Wholesale trade | — | 62 | — | 56 | 11 | — | 5 | 73 | 65 | 3 | 93 |
| Retail trade | — | 189 | 8 | 102 | 49 | 3 | 38 | 176 | 189 | — | 187 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | — | 79 | — | 14 | 12 | — | 21 | 66 | 54 | — | 50 |
| Business and repair services | 7 | 25 | — | 52 | 2 | — | 3 | 41 | 41 | — | 21 |
| Personal services | — | 28 | 2 | — | — | — | 5 | 43 | 33 | — | 39 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 13 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 8 | 1 | — | 17 |
| Professional and related services | 6 | 355 | 17 | 213 | 63 | 5 | 45 | 328 | 318 | 20 | 348 |
| Health services | 2 | 104 | 7 | 73 | 26 | 4 | 19 | 139 | 99 | 13 | 152 |
| Educational services | 2 | 197 | 8 | 97 | 31 | 1 | 26 | 162 | 175 | 7 | 143 |
| Public administration | — | 170 | 12 | 18 | 4 | — | 6 | 47 | 58 | 2 | 27 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Ingham | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------|
| Total persons | 3 659 | 4 455 | 323 | 101 | 3 564 | 3 864 | 2 725 | 77 | 4 317 | — | 221 |
| White | 3 631 | 4 434 | 323 | 101 | 3 556 | 3 850 | 2 701 | 77 | 4 277 | — | 219 |
| Black | 13 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 13 | 2 | — | — | — | 10 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 2 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | — | 1 | — | — | 4 | 2 | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 2 | 15 | — | — | 34 | 30 | 6 | — | 36 | — | — |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---|------------|
| Total persons | 3 659 | 4 455 | 323 | 101 | 3 564 | 3 864 | 2 725 | 77 | 4 317 | — | 221 |
| Male | 1 917 | 2 281 | 184 | 49 | 1 841 | 2 015 | 1 364 | 45 | 2 278 | — | 105 |
| Female | 1 742 | 2 174 | 139 | 52 | 1 723 | 1 849 | 1 361 | 32 | 2 039 | — | 116 |
| Total persons | 3 659 | 4 455 | 323 | 101 | 3 564 | 3 864 | 2 725 | 77 | 4 317 | — | 221 |
| Under 5 years | 166 | 267 | 15 | 8 | 178 | 143 | 123 | 5 | 217 | — | 17 |
| 5 to 9 years | 208 | 366 | 19 | 12 | 239 | 215 | 209 | 2 | 242 | — | 22 |
| 10 to 14 years | 337 | 486 | 30 | 4 | 416 | 353 | 207 | 5 | 365 | — | 27 |
| 15 to 19 years | 446 | 586 | 53 | 3 | 428 | 440 | 312 | 13 | 607 | — | 18 |
| 20 to 24 years | 191 | 264 | 19 | 12 | 246 | 268 | 177 | 2 | 367 | — | 5 |
| 25 to 29 years | 209 | 200 | 6 | 8 | 141 | 202 | 107 | 2 | 331 | — | 16 |
| 30 to 34 years | 182 | 195 | 6 | 8 | 157 | 148 | 164 | — | 226 | — | 17 |
| 35 to 39 years | 221 | 313 | 20 | — | 220 | 244 | 185 | 3 | 230 | — | 11 |
| 40 to 44 years | 287 | 246 | 30 | 2 | 210 | 273 | 186 | 9 | 310 | — | 18 |
| 45 to 49 years | 270 | 267 | 26 | 18 | 233 | 274 | 226 | 9 | 239 | — | 11 |
| 50 to 54 years | 282 | 284 | 18 | — | 215 | 259 | 157 | 9 | 300 | — | 8 |
| 55 to 59 years | 206 | 255 | 29 | 16 | 241 | 201 | 223 | 13 | 250 | — | 19 |
| 60 to 64 years | 214 | 261 | 30 | 8 | 251 | 216 | 129 | — | 222 | — | 13 |
| 65 to 69 years | 163 | 204 | 13 | — | 153 | 212 | 74 | 5 | 191 | — | 2 |
| 70 to 74 years | 97 | 138 | 6 | — | 129 | 172 | 86 | — | 73 | — | 3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 102 | 63 | — | 2 | 51 | 115 | 69 | — | 62 | — | — |
| 80 to 84 years | 44 | 40 | — | — | 44 | 74 | 48 | — | 34 | — | 7 |
| 85 years and over | 34 | 20 | 3 | — | 12 | 55 | 43 | — | 51 | — | 7 |
| Median | 37.0 | 31.5 | 38.4 | 32.2 | 34.3 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 43.6 | 30.7 | — | 31.6 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---|------------|
| Total persons | 3 659 | 4 455 | 323 | 101 | 3 564 | 3 864 | 2 725 | 77 | 4 317 | — | 221 |
| In households | 3 659 | 4 455 | 323 | 101 | 3 564 | 3 864 | 2 725 | 77 | 4 317 | — | 221 |
| Family householder: Male | 984 | 1 117 | 90 | 26 | 936 | 1 059 | 717 | 18 | 1 125 | — | 55 |
| Female | 58 | 55 | — | 3 | 18 | 63 | 35 | 2 | 24 | — | 5 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 51 | 78 | 6 | 3 | 58 | 92 | 53 | 12 | 77 | — | 6 |
| Female | 59 | 72 | 2 | — | 71 | 73 | 99 | — | 37 | — | — |
| Spouse | 938 | 1 112 | 83 | 25 | 923 | 1 050 | 706 | 18 | 1 029 | — | 52 |
| Child | 1 447 | 1 874 | 131 | 36 | 1 471 | 1 370 | 980 | 27 | 1 794 | — | 91 |
| Other relatives | 99 | 95 | 5 | 3 | 58 | 130 | 62 | — | 133 | — | 12 |
| Nonrelatives | 23 | 52 | 6 | 5 | 29 | 27 | 73 | — | 98 | — | — |
| Persons per household | 3.18 | 3.37 | 3.30 | 3.16 | 3.29 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 2.41 | 3.42 | — | 3.35 |
| Persons per family | 3.38 | 3.63 | 3.43 | 3.21 | 3.57 | 3.27 | 3.32 | 3.25 | 3.57 | — | 3.58 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 016 | 1 491 | 99 | 27 | 1 114 | 1 009 | 737 | 19 | 1 225 | — | 82 |
| Percent living with two parents | 96.9 | 94.7 | 90.9 | 77.8 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 90.5 | 73.7 | 93.8 | — | 100.0 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---|-----------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 312 | 379 | 33 | 4 | 295 | 321 | 241 | 2 | 466 | — | 19 |
| Children ever born | 18 | 81 | 14 | 2 | 49 | 39 | 4 | — | 22 | — | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 58 | 214 | 424 | 500 | 166 | 121 | 17 | — | 47 | — | — |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 204 | 195 | 4 | 10 | 141 | 170 | 138 | 2 | 288 | — | 17 |
| Children ever born | 279 | 404 | 20 | 18 | 282 | 306 | 267 | 4 | 441 | — | 35 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 368 | 2 072 | 5 000 | 1 800 | 2 000 | 1 800 | 1 935 | 2 000 | 1 531 | — | 2 059 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 236 | 274 | 24 | — | 227 | 260 | 189 | 1 | 261 | — | 12 |
| Children ever born | 725 | 967 | 75 | — | 838 | 702 | 497 | 2 | 845 | — | 53 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 072 | 3 529 | 3 125 | — | 3 692 | 2 700 | 2 630 | 2 000 | 3 238 | — | 4 417 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 779 | 4 347 | 258 | 58 | 3 133 | 3 261 | 2 597 | 119 | 3 675 | — | 165 |
| Same house | 3 044 | 3 649 | 245 | 58 | 2 751 | 2 451 | 2 160 | 87 | 2 910 | — | 136 |
| Different house in United States | 735 | 698 | 13 | — | 382 | 806 | 437 | 32 | 765 | — | 29 |
| Same county | 496 | 344 | 3 | — | 234 | 508 | 262 | — | 453 | — | — |
| Different county | 239 | 354 | 10 | — | 148 | 298 | 175 | 32 | 312 | — | 29 |
| Same State | 188 | 316 | 10 | — | 123 | 194 | 143 | 32 | 249 | — | 25 |
| Different State | 51 | 38 | — | — | 25 | 104 | 32 | — | 63 | — | 4 |
| Abroad | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---|------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 311 | 2 486 | 187 | 62 | 2 057 | 2 445 | 1 697 | 50 | 2 519 | — | 132 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 64 | 94 | 12 | — | 91 | 73 | 88 | 2 | 73 | — | 6 |
| 8 years | 193 | 294 | 22 | 11 | 399 | 225 | 110 | 3 | 369 | — | 11 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 232 | 315 | 36 | 9 | 277 | 286 | 194 | 8 | 283 | — | 32 |
| 4 years | 1 047 | 1 254 | 85 | 31 | 942 | 1 160 | 832 | 32 | 1 180 | — | 55 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 419 | 322 | 22 | 10 | 193 | 436 | 270 | 5 | 434 | — | 18 |
| 4 or more years | 356 | 207 | 10 | 1 | 155 | 265 | 203 | — | 180 | — | 10 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---|-----------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 744 | 1 851 | 129 | 35 | 1 582 | 1 753 | 1 336 | 52 | 2 070 | — | 91 |
| Agriculture | 530 | 669 | 57 | 22 | 590 | 493 | 377 | 12 | 712 | — | 34 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | 3 | — | 21 | 4 | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Construction | 93 | 81 | 7 | — | 52 | 89 | 51 | 11 | 119 | — | 4 |
| Manufacturing | 256 | 398 | 11 | 9 | 208 | 418 | 340 | 4 | 382 | — | 20 |
| Transportation | 31 | 30 | 2 | — | 21 | 44 | 63 | — | 76 | — | 7 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 26 | 6 | — | — | 34 | 44 | 17 | 9 | 17 | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 57 | 54 | 3 | 2 | 40 | 18 | 32 | — | 185 | — | — |
| Retail trade | 208 | 164 | 14 | — | 160 | 169 | 112 | — | 218 | — | 10 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 41 | 46 | 2 | — | 38 | 52 | 34 | — | 45 | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 22 | 28 | 3 | — | 24 | 51 | 50 | — | 41 | — | 2 |
| Personal services | 14 | 30 | — | — | 33 | 50 | 30 | — | 4 | — | 2 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 | 2 | — | — | 8 | 3 | 6 | — | 24 | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 365 | 243 | 19 | 2 | 304 | 263 | 205 | 14 | 213 | — | 12 |
| Health services | 74 | 100 | 4 | 2 | 96 | 92 | 55 | 6 | 74 | — | 5 |
| Educational services | 255 | 110 | 12 | — | 193 | 137 | 111 | 8 | 88 | — | 5 |
| Public administration | 95 | 100 | 8 | — | 47 | 55 | 19 | 2 | 29 | — | — |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 721 | 896 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| White | 3 679 | 896 | 6 264 | 2 341 | 105 | 165 | 1 785 | 633 | 135 | 1 383 |
| Black | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 7 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 44 | — | — | — |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 18 | — | 11 | 3 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 2 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 17 | — | 23 | — | — | — | 53 | — | — | 8 |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 721 | 896 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| Male | 1 936 | 499 | 3 268 | 1 239 | 50 | 77 | 997 | 349 | 79 | 720 |
| Female | 1 785 | 397 | 3 018 | 1 105 | 55 | 89 | 879 | 284 | 62 | 673 |
| Total persons | 3 721 | 896 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| Under 5 years | 151 | 55 | 357 | 143 | 3 | 16 | 67 | 40 | 7 | 96 |
| 5 to 9 years | 205 | 84 | 392 | 160 | 10 | 23 | 111 | 40 | 11 | 109 |
| 10 to 14 years | 405 | 84 | 532 | 196 | 31 | 25 | 204 | 85 | 17 | 90 |
| 15 to 19 years | 557 | 113 | 606 | 258 | 14 | 16 | 224 | 65 | 23 | 179 |
| 20 to 24 years | 309 | 50 | 381 | 128 | 2 | 2 | 131 | 26 | 7 | 56 |
| 25 to 29 years | 133 | 27 | 355 | 98 | — | 3 | 117 | 14 | 12 | 68 |
| 30 to 34 years | 173 | 81 | 331 | 124 | — | 19 | 63 | 41 | 4 | 65 |
| 35 to 39 years | 194 | 44 | 373 | 112 | 14 | 17 | 55 | 44 | 15 | 95 |
| 40 to 44 years | 287 | 37 | 350 | 127 | 8 | 5 | 128 | 42 | 4 | 74 |
| 45 to 49 years | 276 | 57 | 358 | 162 | 11 | 8 | 111 | 36 | 9 | 75 |
| 50 to 54 years | 299 | 67 | 446 | 145 | 2 | 8 | 135 | 37 | 6 | 96 |
| 55 to 59 years | 218 | 66 | 448 | 207 | 8 | 7 | 150 | 51 | 4 | 96 |
| 60 to 64 years | 163 | 37 | 427 | 181 | 2 | 4 | 149 | 46 | 13 | 109 |
| 65 to 69 years | 125 | 32 | 366 | 118 | — | 6 | 111 | 28 | 4 | 80 |
| 70 to 74 years | 83 | 30 | 243 | 99 | — | 5 | 47 | 14 | 5 | 47 |
| 75 to 79 years | 55 | 19 | 138 | 37 | — | 2 | 36 | 11 | — | 13 |
| 80 to 84 years | 54 | 9 | 98 | 21 | — | — | 15 | 6 | — | 22 |
| 85 years and over | 34 | 4 | 85 | 28 | — | — | 22 | 7 | — | 23 |
| Median | 32.9 | 32.2 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 15.9 | 26.7 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 27.3 | 36.8 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Total persons | 3 721 | 896 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| In households | 3 721 | 896 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| Family householder: Male | 927 | 248 | 6 286 | 2 344 | 105 | 166 | 1 876 | 633 | 141 | 1 393 |
| Female | 20 | 2 | 81 | 25 | — | — | 475 | 171 | 37 | 389 |
| Nonfamily householder: Male | 64 | 13 | 194 | 52 | — | — | 35 | 19 | — | 15 |
| Female | 27 | 5 | 177 | 27 | — | — | 35 | 7 | — | 28 |
| Spouse | 885 | 227 | 1 679 | 608 | 22 | 39 | 460 | 151 | 32 | 355 |
| Child | 1 574 | 362 | 2 193 | 862 | 60 | 82 | 800 | 244 | 56 | 529 |
| Other relatives | 150 | 32 | 193 | 129 | — | 2 | 51 | 21 | 16 | 55 |
| Nonrelatives | 74 | 7 | 38 | 16 | — | — | 9 | 7 | — | 5 |
| Persons per household | 3.58 | 3.34 | 2.88 | 3.22 | 4.57 | 3.86 | 3.37 | 3.01 | 3.81 | 3.10 |
| Persons per family | 3.76 | 3.48 | 3.24 | 3.46 | 4.57 | 3.86 | 3.70 | 3.26 | 3.81 | 3.31 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 116 | 293 | 1 712 | 670 | 58 | 76 | 516 | 203 | 49 | 427 |
| Percent living with two parents | 92.2 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 94.6 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 327 | 70 | 481 | 175 | 9 | 7 | 129 | 34 | 14 | 110 |
| Children ever born | 68 | 7 | 84 | 44 | — | — | 3 | 8 | — | 17 |
| Per 1,000 women | 208 | 100 | 175 | 251 | — | — | 23 | 235 | — | 155 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 154 | 53 | 332 | 93 | — | 12 | 89 | 30 | 8 | 64 |
| Children ever born | 220 | 113 | 656 | 235 | — | 34 | 118 | 80 | 22 | 106 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 429 | 2 132 | 1 976 | 2 527 | — | 2 833 | 1 326 | 2 667 | 2 750 | 1 656 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 268 | 35 | 350 | 123 | 14 | 11 | 99 | 40 | 5 | 80 |
| Children ever born | 859 | 140 | 1 044 | 341 | 55 | 36 | 314 | 114 | 12 | 241 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 205 | 4 000 | 2 983 | 2 772 | 3 929 | 3 273 | 3 172 | 2 850 | 2 400 | 3 013 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 565 | 940 | 5 968 | 2 566 | 114 | 132 | 1 535 | 498 | 156 | 1 309 |
| Same house | 2 948 | 739 | 4 778 | 1 918 | 60 | 73 | 1 364 | 392 | 156 | 1 175 |
| Different house in United States | 615 | 201 | 1 186 | 635 | 54 | 59 | 171 | 106 | — | 134 |
| Same county | 391 | 106 | 717 | 302 | 54 | 4 | 123 | 81 | — | 31 |
| Different county | 224 | 95 | 469 | 333 | — | 55 | 48 | 25 | — | 103 |
| Same State | 216 | 91 | 306 | 307 | — | 55 | 44 | 25 | — | 96 |
| Different State | 8 | 4 | 163 | 26 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 7 |
| Abroad | 2 | — | 4 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 094 | 510 | 4 018 | 1 459 | 45 | 84 | 1 139 | 377 | 76 | 863 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 129 | 21 | 108 | 46 | — | 5 | 63 | 17 | 9 | 40 |
| 8 years | 276 | 84 | 452 | 166 | 6 | 8 | 257 | 32 | 10 | 112 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 261 | 36 | 582 | 205 | 2 | 15 | 137 | 64 | 14 | 75 |
| 4 years | 982 | 218 | 2 053 | 646 | 26 | 45 | 513 | 181 | 33 | 419 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 288 | 81 | 464 | 222 | 5 | 11 | 97 | 60 | 6 | 95 |
| 4 or more years | 158 | 70 | 359 | 174 | 6 | — | 72 | 23 | 4 | 122 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 587 | 380 | 2 620 | 993 | 34 | 57 | 747 | 257 | 67 | 584 |
| Agriculture | 634 | 164 | 830 | 354 | 8 | 33 | 367 | 115 | 45 | 243 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | 2 | — | 11 | — | 2 | — | 6 | — | 7 |
| Mining | 16 | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | 9 | — | 10 |
| Construction | 57 | 25 | 65 | 53 | 2 | — | 29 | 17 | 2 | 17 |
| Manufacturing | 360 | 53 | 735 | 117 | — | 2 | 142 | 36 | 7 | 91 |
| Transportation | 25 | 22 | 46 | 24 | — | — | 8 | 3 | — | 15 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 15 | 4 | 29 | 17 | — | — | 14 | 3 | — | 1 |
| Wholesale trade | 42 | — | 69 | 48 | — | — | 26 | — | 2 | 13 |
| Retail trade | 84 | 23 | 203 | 78 | — | — | 49 | 30 | 4 | 68 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 30 | 12 | 81 | 37 | — | — | 12 | 6 | — | 8 |
| Business and repair services | 24 | — | 39 | 66 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 5 |
| Personal services | 7 | — | 29 | 12 | — | — | — | 2 | — | 9 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 31 | — | 17 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Professional and related services | 232 | 63 | 415 | 149 | 24 | 15 | 72 | 23 | 4 | 72 |
| Health services | 103 | 38 | 165 | 66 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 7 | — | 15 |
| Educational services | 114 | 25 | 214 | 65 | 8 | 13 | 52 | 14 | 4 | 55 |
| Public administration | 30 | 12 | 60 | 25 | — | 3 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 18 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| Total persons | 1 384 | 1 009 | 1 919 | 1 003 | 4 822 | 3 445 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 890 | 1 198 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| White | 1 369 | 1 009 | 1 913 | 1 003 | 4 803 | 3 437 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 889 | 1 183 |
| Black | 11 | — | — | — | 7 | 4 | — | — | 1 | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 2 | — | 2 | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | — | — | 13 | — | 16 | 21 | — | 2 | 23 | — |

SEX AND AGE

| Total persons | 1 384 | 1 009 | 1 919 | 1 003 | 4 822 | 3 445 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 890 | 1 198 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 740 | 558 | 982 | 552 | 2 311 | 1 731 | 160 | 655 | 1 003 | 599 |
| Female | 644 | 451 | 937 | 451 | 2 511 | 1 714 | 138 | 638 | 887 | 599 |
| Total persons | 1 384 | 1 009 | 1 919 | 1 003 | 4 822 | 3 445 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 890 | 1 198 |
| Under 5 years | 81 | 60 | 70 | 66 | 155 | 191 | 17 | 81 | 98 | 29 |
| 5 to 9 years | 86 | 71 | 106 | 65 | 252 | 230 | 33 | 83 | 146 | 62 |
| 10 to 14 years | 137 | 127 | 209 | 104 | 436 | 343 | 42 | 113 | 202 | 185 |
| 15 to 19 years | 146 | 141 | 280 | 130 | 452 | 354 | 49 | 172 | 269 | 130 |
| 20 to 24 years | 97 | 64 | 118 | 97 | 324 | 228 | 8 | 69 | 134 | 89 |
| 25 to 29 years | 79 | 42 | 71 | 61 | 244 | 173 | 24 | 97 | 81 | 22 |
| 30 to 34 years | 74 | 54 | 96 | 41 | 179 | 199 | 2 | 69 | 100 | 47 |
| 35 to 39 years | 80 | 50 | 112 | 42 | 290 | 210 | 16 | 51 | 125 | 126 |
| 40 to 44 years | 97 | 78 | 101 | 64 | 229 | 206 | 15 | 69 | 116 | 91 |
| 45 to 49 years | 98 | 79 | 98 | 60 | 151 | 199 | 24 | 77 | 127 | 84 |
| 50 to 54 years | 86 | 49 | 135 | 73 | 375 | 219 | 13 | 89 | 119 | 69 |
| 55 to 59 years | 107 | 59 | 181 | 80 | 397 | 255 | 27 | 72 | 159 | 67 |
| 60 to 64 years | 97 | 78 | 117 | 68 | 353 | 234 | 12 | 113 | 67 | 59 |
| 65 to 69 years | 42 | 32 | 103 | 25 | 337 | 182 | 4 | 66 | 69 | 33 |
| 70 to 74 years | 22 | 17 | 43 | 11 | 273 | 119 | 2 | 45 | 38 | 30 |
| 75 to 79 years | 29 | 4 | 31 | 7 | 174 | 49 | 4 | 14 | 19 | 32 |
| 80 to 84 years | 17 | — | 37 | 2 | 110 | 38 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 19 |
| 85 years and over | 9 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 91 | 16 | 2 | — | 10 | 24 |
| Median | 34.5 | 29.9 | 35.4 | 28.2 | 41.7 | 35.1 | 25.0 | 32.3 | 30.7 | 36.4 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| Total persons | 1 384 | 1 009 | 1 919 | 1 003 | 4 822 | 3 445 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 890 | 1 198 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| In households | 1 384 | 1 009 | 1 919 | 1 003 | 4 822 | 3 445 | 298 | 1 293 | 1 890 | 1 198 |
| Family householder: | 374 | 262 | 510 | 262 | 1 285 | 947 | 63 | 346 | 476 | 278 |
| Male | 16 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 109 | 44 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 34 |
| Female | 25 | 19 | 32 | 24 | 115 | 78 | — | 16 | 26 | 46 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 20 | 2 | 34 | 5 | 179 | 53 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 11 |
| Male | 367 | 258 | 506 | 240 | 1 224 | 929 | 59 | 341 | 455 | 268 |
| Female | 502 | 440 | 792 | 417 | 1 725 | 1 283 | 149 | 509 | 824 | 479 |
| Spouse | 49 | 21 | 22 | 34 | 145 | 84 | 9 | 30 | 55 | 49 |
| Child | 31 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 40 | 27 | 9 | 22 | 17 | 33 |
| Other relatives | 3.18 | 3.50 | 3.25 | 3.40 | 2.86 | 3.07 | 4.14 | 3.31 | 3.51 | 3.25 |
| Nonrelatives | 3.35 | 3.69 | 3.51 | 3.60 | 3.22 | 3.32 | 4.10 | 3.49 | 3.72 | 3.55 |
| Persons per household | 386 | 357 | 546 | 321 | 1 137 | 999 | 125 | 368 | 617 | 373 |
| Percent living with two parents | 93.5 | 94.7 | 96.5 | 90.0 | 93.6 | 90.0 | 94.4 | 98.9 | 95.9 | 87.9 |

FERTILITY

| Women 15 to 24 years | 102 | 82 | 176 | 108 | 391 | 285 | 27 | 108 | 177 | 110 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Children ever born | 14 | 18 | 7 | 26 | 44 | 73 | 4 | 26 | 23 | — |
| Per 1,000 women | 137 | 220 | 40 | 241 | 113 | 256 | 148 | 241 | 130 | — |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 77 | 49 | 88 | 42 | 198 | 181 | 10 | 76 | 93 | 46 |
| Children ever born | 165 | 99 | 179 | 87 | 328 | 377 | 34 | 143 | 184 | 96 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 143 | 2 020 | 2 034 | 2 071 | 1 657 | 2 083 | 3 400 | 1 882 | 1 978 | 2 087 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 86 | 69 | 114 | 53 | 256 | 193 | 16 | 66 | 118 | 103 |
| Children ever born | 295 | 240 | 381 | 193 | 876 | 661 | 86 | 200 | 394 | 268 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 430 | 3 478 | 3 342 | 3 642 | 3 422 | 3 425 | 5 375 | 3 030 | 3 339 | 2 602 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| Persons 5 years and over | 1 200 | 992 | 1 759 | 891 | 5 149 | 3 247 | 290 | 1 382 | 1 721 | 1 068 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| Same house | 907 | 743 | 1 516 | 710 | 4 420 | 2 637 | 270 | 1 237 | 1 421 | 788 |
| Different house in United States | 289 | 249 | 239 | 181 | 729 | 604 | 20 | 145 | 300 | 280 |
| Same county | 177 | 194 | 102 | 82 | 542 | 362 | — | 100 | 180 | 213 |
| Different county | 112 | 55 | 137 | 99 | 187 | 242 | 20 | 45 | 120 | 67 |
| Same State | 87 | 25 | 117 | 80 | 97 | 222 | 5 | 4 | 112 | 67 |
| Different State | 25 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 90 | 20 | 15 | 41 | 8 | — |
| Abroad | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| Persons 25 years old and over | 837 | 546 | 1 136 | 541 | 3 203 | 2 099 | 149 | 775 | 1 041 | 703 |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| Elementary: | 37 | 26 | 39 | 14 | 237 | 57 | 9 | 20 | 49 | 29 |
| 0 to 7 years | 105 | 70 | 252 | 107 | 702 | 251 | 24 | 161 | 164 | 51 |
| 8 years | 89 | 69 | 177 | 96 | 590 | 343 | 15 | 86 | 113 | 99 |
| High school: | 416 | 285 | 443 | 236 | 1 190 | 1 037 | 84 | 334 | 487 | 283 |
| 1 to 3 years | 112 | 70 | 115 | 60 | 331 | 257 | 15 | 114 | 129 | 91 |
| 4 years | 78 | 26 | 110 | 28 | 153 | 154 | 2 | 60 | 99 | 150 |

INDUSTRY

| Employed persons 16 years and over | 602 | 414 | 699 | 455 | 1 920 | 1 475 | 96 | 585 | 905 | 590 |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Agriculture | 246 | 229 | 187 | 268 | 471 | 654 | 48 | 188 | 391 | 226 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Mining | 2 | — | 2 | 4 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 11 | 4 | 35 | 16 | 102 | 24 | — | 12 | 22 | 29 |
| Manufacturing | 100 | 40 | 211 | 40 | 547 | 301 | 23 | 158 | 198 | 80 |
| Transportation | 7 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 113 | 35 | — | 9 | 36 | 5 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 12 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 23 | 12 | — | 10 | 14 | 14 |
| Wholesale trade | 13 | 24 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 58 | 6 | 22 | 24 | — |
| Retail trade | 59 | 30 | 47 | 11 | 224 | 96 | 6 | 67 | 71 | 60 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 17 | 3 | 25 | 2 | 60 | 35 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 26 |
| Business and repair services | 18 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 39 | 12 | — | 10 | 13 | 19 |
| Personal services | 7 | 3 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | — | 2 | 11 | 27 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 9 | — | 2 | 17 | 6 | — | — | — | 71 |
| Professional and related services | 88 | 50 | 94 | 59 | 226 | 175 | 7 | 75 | 96 | 79 |
| Health services | 13 | 27 | 22 | 29 | 75 | 68 | 2 | 22 | 43 | 9 |
| Educational services | 71 | 15 | 62 | 21 | 127 | 98 | 5 | 34 | 47 | 38 |
| Public administration | 22 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 48 | 38 | 4 | 28 | 9 | 14 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 151 | 593 | 258 | 1 255 | 268 | 231 | 4 854 | 618 | 7 | 6 383 |
| White | 2 088 | 590 | 242 | 1 253 | 268 | 231 | 4 828 | 618 | 7 | 6 350 |
| Black | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 12 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 4 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 60 | 13 | — | 20 | — | — | 10 | — | — | 28 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 151 | 593 | 258 | 1 255 | 268 | 231 | 4 854 | 618 | 7 | 6 383 |
| Male | 1 101 | 343 | 159 | 653 | 122 | 124 | 2 571 | 320 | ... | 3 357 |
| Female | 1 050 | 250 | 99 | 602 | 146 | 107 | 2 283 | 298 | ... | 3 026 |
| Total persons | 2 151 | 593 | 258 | 1 255 | 268 | 231 | 4 854 | 618 | 7 | 6 383 |
| Under 5 years | 127 | 38 | 20 | 54 | 25 | 14 | 360 | 29 | ... | 309 |
| 5 to 9 years | 156 | 47 | 16 | 80 | 37 | 20 | 410 | 50 | ... | 334 |
| 10 to 14 years | 212 | 29 | 30 | 135 | 44 | 26 | 444 | 77 | ... | 489 |
| 15 to 19 years | 271 | 84 | 31 | 145 | 37 | 35 | 712 | 72 | ... | 815 |
| 20 to 24 years | 116 | 45 | 12 | 95 | 34 | 16 | 357 | 51 | ... | 466 |
| 25 to 29 years | 101 | 32 | 20 | 35 | 13 | 6 | 342 | 37 | ... | 290 |
| 30 to 34 years | 119 | 12 | 7 | 57 | 16 | 14 | 270 | 32 | ... | 192 |
| 35 to 39 years | 149 | 40 | 16 | 72 | 21 | 15 | 291 | 23 | ... | 320 |
| 40 to 44 years | 119 | 47 | 16 | 74 | 5 | 10 | 212 | 32 | ... | 386 |
| 45 to 49 years | 145 | 27 | 24 | 94 | 19 | 18 | 312 | 36 | ... | 417 |
| 50 to 54 years | 151 | 63 | 7 | 95 | 12 | 22 | 321 | 53 | ... | 442 |
| 55 to 59 years | 142 | 48 | 20 | 88 | — | 6 | 292 | 30 | ... | 491 |
| 60 to 64 years | 125 | 37 | 12 | 90 | 5 | 9 | 204 | 54 | ... | 453 |
| 65 to 69 years | 79 | 17 | 14 | 75 | — | — | 194 | 24 | ... | 411 |
| 70 to 74 years | 85 | 16 | 9 | 39 | — | 12 | 81 | 3 | ... | 299 |
| 75 to 79 years | 22 | 3 | 4 | 14 | — | 1 | 20 | 10 | ... | 148 |
| 80 to 84 years | 23 | 8 | — | 3 | — | 5 | 18 | — | ... | 78 |
| 85 years and over | 9 | — | — | 10 | — | 2 | 14 | 5 | ... | 43 |
| Median | 33.9 | 36.2 | 30.0 | 36.8 | 17.8 | 28.8 | 27.1 | 29.1 | ... | 39.6 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 151 | 593 | 258 | 1 255 | 268 | 231 | 4 854 | 618 | 7 | 6 383 |
| In households | 2 151 | 593 | 258 | 1 255 | 268 | 231 | 4 854 | 618 | ... | 6 383 |
| Family householder: | 571 | 157 | 64 | 337 | 49 | 52 | 1 232 | 149 | ... | 1 634 |
| Male | 38 | 2 | — | 19 | — | 1 | 20 | 4 | ... | 159 |
| Female | 33 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 53 | 2 | ... | 162 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 31 | 10 | 3 | 21 | — | 4 | 18 | — | ... | 137 |
| Male | 552 | 143 | 52 | 311 | 44 | 52 | 1 195 | 139 | ... | 1 593 |
| Female | 865 | 240 | 106 | 501 | 173 | 113 | 2 248 | 291 | ... | 2 458 |
| Child | 48 | 17 | 9 | 23 | — | 2 | 44 | 33 | ... | 191 |
| Other relatives | 13 | 12 | 5 | 28 | — | 2 | 44 | — | ... | 49 |
| Nonrelatives | 3.20 | 3.28 | 3.39 | 3.20 | 5.25 | 3.73 | 3.67 | 3.99 | ... | 3.05 |
| Persons per household | 3.41 | 3.52 | 3.77 | 3.35 | 5.43 | 4.15 | 3.79 | 4.03 | ... | 3.37 |
| Persons per family | 676 | 172 | 94 | 355 | 136 | 84 | 1 653 | 210 | ... | 1 639 |
| Percent living with two parents | 91.9 | 93.0 | 85.1 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 95.2 | ... | 93.6 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 152 | 40 | 17 | 129 | 43 | 26 | 497 | 54 | ... | 573 |
| Children ever born | 19 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 57 | — | ... | 81 |
| Per 1,000 women | 125 | 375 | 588 | 116 | 47 | 308 | 115 | — | ... | 141 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 116 | 13 | 6 | 42 | 14 | 7 | 299 | 34 | ... | 231 |
| Children ever born | 202 | 32 | 10 | 100 | 49 | 12 | 572 | 81 | ... | 374 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 741 | 2 462 | 1 667 | 2 381 | 3 500 | 1 714 | 1 913 | 2 382 | ... | 1 619 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 135 | 45 | 19 | 68 | 11 | 10 | 247 | 25 | ... | 355 |
| Children ever born | 490 | 164 | 56 | 212 | 43 | 31 | 941 | 109 | ... | 1 156 |
| Per 1,000 women | 3 630 | 3 644 | 2 947 | 3 118 | 3 909 | 3 100 | 3 810 | 4 360 | ... | 3 256 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 2 006 | 645 | 230 | 1 087 | 174 | 146 | 4 647 | 630 | ... | 6 208 |
| Same house | 1 694 | 559 | 193 | 880 | 86 | 128 | 3 779 | 448 | ... | 5 389 |
| Different house in United States | 312 | 86 | 37 | 207 | 88 | 18 | 839 | 182 | ... | 819 |
| Same county | 216 | 74 | 29 | 138 | 3 | 18 | 602 | 175 | ... | 627 |
| Different county | 96 | 12 | 8 | 69 | 85 | — | 237 | 7 | ... | 192 |
| Same State | 58 | 12 | 8 | 60 | 5 | — | 162 | 7 | ... | 168 |
| Different State | 38 | — | — | 9 | 80 | — | 75 | — | ... | 24 |
| Abroad | — | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | — | ... | — |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 269 | 350 | 149 | 746 | 91 | 120 | 2 571 | 339 | ... | 3 970 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 87 | 25 | 9 | 27 | 9 | 10 | 59 | 45 | ... | 228 |
| 8 years | 163 | 67 | 38 | 138 | 23 | 26 | 596 | 70 | ... | 1 066 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 163 | 51 | 16 | 119 | 21 | 9 | 374 | 59 | ... | 583 |
| 4 years | 541 | 150 | 69 | 334 | 28 | 46 | 1 059 | 127 | ... | 1 586 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 206 | 43 | 9 | 86 | 7 | 14 | 290 | 31 | ... | 303 |
| 4 or more years | 109 | 14 | 8 | 42 | 3 | 15 | 193 | 7 | ... | 204 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 901 | 268 | 99 | 601 | 91 | 90 | 2 343 | 194 | ... | 2 510 |
| Agriculture | 407 | 155 | 52 | 264 | 67 | 33 | 980 | 105 | ... | 651 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | ... | — |
| Mining | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | 22 | ... | 4 |
| Construction | 46 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 110 | 2 | ... | 118 |
| Manufacturing | 179 | 35 | 9 | 121 | 6 | 22 | 491 | 22 | ... | 671 |
| Transportation | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 2 | 41 | — | ... | 47 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 7 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 13 | 3 | ... | 49 |
| Wholesale trade | 21 | 4 | 2 | 29 | — | — | 152 | 2 | ... | 130 |
| Retail trade | 66 | 16 | 8 | 35 | 2 | 7 | 193 | 5 | ... | 293 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 13 | 6 | 1 | 11 | — | 2 | 41 | 7 | ... | 137 |
| Business and repair services | 13 | 4 | — | — | — | 4 | 26 | — | ... | 31 |
| Personal services | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 9 | 11 | — | ... | 70 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | ... | 19 |
| Professional and related services | 106 | 21 | 13 | 83 | 13 | 3 | 255 | 14 | ... | 263 |
| Health services | 31 | 9 | 3 | 28 | 5 | — | 131 | — | ... | 74 |
| Educational services | 72 | 8 | 6 | 42 | 8 | 3 | 105 | 14 | ... | 152 |
| Public administration | 31 | 3 | — | 15 | — | 4 | 23 | 12 | ... | 27 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

| | St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw | Wayne | Wexford |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total persons | 3 506 | 4 022 | 7 063 | 60 | 4 461 | 5 412 | 4 049 | 4 028 | 568 | 432 |
| White | 3 461 | 4 022 | 7 032 | 58 | 4 444 | 5 390 | 3 875 | 4 006 | 558 | 432 |
| Black | 35 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 150 | — | 10 | — |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | — | — | 9 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 22 | — | — |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 2 | — | 2 | — | 8 | 13 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 24 | 13 | 46 | — | 10 | 32 | 20 | — | — | — |

SEX AND AGE

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total persons | 3 506 | 4 022 | 7 063 | 60 | 4 461 | 5 412 | 4 049 | 4 028 | 568 | 432 |
| Male | 1 820 | 2 043 | 3 701 | 32 | 2 357 | 2 867 | 2 077 | 2 056 | 304 | 225 |
| Female | 1 686 | 1 979 | 3 362 | 28 | 2 104 | 2 545 | 1 972 | 1 972 | 264 | 207 |
| Total persons | 3 506 | 4 022 | 7 063 | 60 | 4 461 | 5 412 | 4 049 | 4 028 | 568 | 432 |
| Under 5 years | 206 | 365 | 378 | — | 283 | 251 | 265 | 187 | 15 | 14 |
| 5 to 9 years | 251 | 304 | 493 | 2 | 245 | 291 | 250 | 195 | 11 | 27 |
| 10 to 14 years | 326 | 266 | 679 | 2 | 380 | 520 | 333 | 352 | 27 | 50 |
| 15 to 19 years | 398 | 445 | 839 | 13 | 481 | 558 | 501 | 292 | 46 | 51 |
| 20 to 24 years | 235 | 239 | 434 | 3 | 300 | 323 | 274 | 292 | 35 | 22 |
| 25 to 29 years | 170 | 272 | 350 | — | 265 | 232 | 216 | 214 | 36 | 14 |
| 30 to 34 years | 223 | 218 | 328 | 3 | 231 | 244 | 242 | 215 | 39 | 12 |
| 35 to 39 years | 225 | 188 | 451 | 6 | 247 | 360 | 245 | 266 | 7 | 30 |
| 40 to 44 years | 169 | 185 | 386 | 7 | 292 | 292 | 260 | 187 | 19 | 28 |
| 45 to 49 years | 228 | 262 | 418 | 3 | 278 | 295 | 275 | 261 | 63 | 32 |
| 50 to 54 years | 222 | 329 | 474 | 9 | 297 | 410 | 309 | 306 | 56 | 42 |
| 55 to 59 years | 265 | 197 | 501 | 4 | 328 | 418 | 246 | 332 | 57 | 34 |
| 60 to 64 years | 235 | 233 | 508 | 4 | 285 | 440 | 194 | 234 | 56 | 40 |
| 65 to 69 years | 154 | 218 | 383 | 4 | 264 | 329 | 196 | 198 | 32 | 19 |
| 70 to 74 years | 102 | 98 | 177 | — | 114 | 210 | 133 | 173 | 48 | 5 |
| 75 to 79 years | 32 | 87 | 127 | — | 86 | 135 | 53 | 127 | 14 | 6 |
| 80 to 84 years | 38 | 91 | 71 | — | 46 | 75 | 40 | 107 | 7 | 6 |
| 85 years and over | 27 | 25 | 66 | — | 39 | 29 | 17 | 90 | — | — |
| Median | 33.7 | 32.8 | 35.3 | 40.7 | 35.9 | 39.0 | 33.8 | 40.0 | 48.9 | 39.3 |

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Total persons | 3 506 | 4 022 | 7 063 | 60 | 4 461 | 5 412 | 4 049 | 4 028 | 568 | 432 |
| In households | 3 506 | 4 022 | 7 063 | 60 | 4 461 | 5 412 | 4 049 | 4 028 | 568 | 432 |
| Family householder: | 880 | 1 067 | 1 890 | 15 | 1 195 | 1 532 | 1 062 | 1 120 | 171 | 123 |
| Male | 47 | 85 | 81 | — | 54 | 53 | 84 | 82 | 17 | 5 |
| Female | 64 | 45 | 161 | — | 83 | 90 | 111 | 77 | 31 | 8 |
| Nonfamily householder: | 55 | 98 | 130 | — | 87 | 124 | 41 | 114 | 17 | 4 |
| Spouse | 877 | 1 072 | 1 843 | 15 | 1 180 | 1 477 | 1 055 | 1 076 | 148 | 109 |
| Child | 1 511 | 1 518 | 2 709 | 20 | 1 759 | 1 939 | 1 461 | 1 373 | 152 | 157 |
| Other relatives | 61 | 123 | 179 | — | 80 | 144 | 152 | 154 | 16 | 18 |
| Nonrelatives | 11 | 14 | 70 | 10 | 23 | 53 | 83 | 32 | 16 | 8 |
| Persons per household | 3.35 | 3.11 | 3.12 | 4.00 | 3.14 | 3.01 | 3.12 | 2.89 | 2.41 | 3.09 |
| Persons per family | 3.64 | 3.36 | 3.40 | 3.33 | 3.42 | 3.25 | 3.33 | 3.17 | 2.68 | 3.09 |
| Persons under 18 years | 1 027 | 1 216 | 2 133 | 13 | 1 210 | 1 447 | 1 148 | 908 | 81 | 130 |
| Percent living with two parents | 94.7 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 84.6 | 95.2 | 91.4 | 85.1 | 92.6 | 85.2 | 86.9 |

FERTILITY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Women 15 to 24 years | 289 | 316 | 554 | 9 | 339 | 408 | 343 | 264 | 57 | 41 |
| Children ever born | 7 | 88 | 91 | — | 77 | 39 | 85 | 56 | — | 6 |
| Per 1,000 women | 24 | 278 | 164 | — | 227 | 96 | 248 | 212 | — | 146 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 211 | 235 | 312 | — | 200 | 211 | 221 | 185 | 29 | 9 |
| Children ever born | 386 | 484 | 647 | — | 328 | 423 | 333 | 283 | 18 | 20 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 829 | 2 060 | 2 074 | — | 1 640 | 2 005 | 1 507 | 1 530 | 621 | 2 222 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 187 | 201 | 405 | 6 | 283 | 321 | 248 | 206 | 7 | 28 |
| Children ever born | 539 | 592 | 1 302 | 20 | 840 | 1 020 | 776 | 515 | — | 78 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 882 | 2 945 | 3 215 | 3 333 | 2 968 | 3 178 | 3 129 | 2 500 | — | 2 786 |

RESIDENCE IN 1975

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 5 years and over | 3 261 | 3 437 | 6 942 | 56 | 4 243 | 5 231 | 3 733 | 4 083 | 584 | 401 |
| Same house | 2 790 | 2 613 | 5 947 | 56 | 3 427 | 4 358 | 2 610 | 3 339 | 399 | 326 |
| Different house in United States | 471 | 824 | 988 | — | 816 | 873 | 1 119 | 740 | 185 | 75 |
| Same county | 211 | 605 | 638 | — | 484 | 521 | 689 | 511 | 113 | 28 |
| Different county | 260 | 219 | 350 | — | 332 | 352 | 430 | 229 | 72 | 47 |
| Same State | 245 | 120 | 293 | — | 275 | 309 | 266 | 168 | 12 | 39 |
| Different State | 15 | 99 | 57 | — | 57 | 43 | 164 | 61 | 60 | 8 |
| Abroad | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | — |

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Persons 25 years old and over | 2 090 | 2 403 | 4 240 | 40 | 2 772 | 3 469 | 2 426 | 2 710 | 434 | 268 |
| Elementary: 0 to 7 years | 152 | 72 | 215 | 2 | 99 | 178 | 120 | 94 | 37 | 12 |
| 8 years | 317 | 348 | 762 | 12 | 410 | 740 | 197 | 389 | 75 | 34 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 267 | 432 | 521 | 8 | 362 | 458 | 349 | 295 | 53 | 39 |
| 4 years | 915 | 1 056 | 2 106 | 17 | 1 248 | 1 520 | 1 177 | 1 031 | 182 | 144 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 263 | 300 | 397 | 1 | 381 | 384 | 334 | 431 | 58 | 27 |
| 4 or more years | 176 | 195 | 239 | — | 272 | 189 | 249 | 470 | 29 | 12 |

INDUSTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 480 | 1 673 | 2 997 | 27 | 1 925 | 2 073 | 1 967 | 1 938 | 276 | 194 |
| Agriculture | 500 | 557 | 1 452 | 8 | 567 | 691 | 756 | 643 | 113 | 84 |
| Forestry and fisheries | — | — | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | 8 | — | 12 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 86 | 75 | 80 | 2 | 71 | 64 | 60 | 86 | — | 6 |
| Manufacturing | 367 | 415 | 529 | — | 543 | 469 | 504 | 364 | 66 | 26 |
| Transportation | 43 | 42 | 33 | — | 34 | 56 | 47 | 44 | 14 | 10 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 39 | 18 | 25 | — | 26 | 26 | 29 | 21 | 6 | 4 |
| Wholesale trade | 39 | 49 | 77 | 2 | 73 | 102 | 60 | 35 | — | 10 |
| Retail trade | 125 | 158 | 233 | 3 | 141 | 197 | 128 | 167 | 23 | 12 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 44 | 34 | 51 | — | 87 | 53 | 33 | 45 | 6 | 5 |
| Business and repair services | 25 | 17 | 20 | — | 33 | 22 | 47 | 56 | — | — |
| Personal services | 8 | 50 | 36 | — | 19 | 22 | 44 | 32 | 6 | 8 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 6 | 5 | — | — | 8 | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Professional and related services | 156 | 213 | 383 | 7 | 269 | 310 | 228 | 376 | 30 | 20 |
| Health services | 57 | 83 | 162 | 2 | 76 | 138 | 40 | 95 | 15 | 5 |
| Educational services | 84 | 108 | 198 | 5 | 146 | 157 | 154 | 216 | 15 | 13 |
| Public administration | 42 | 40 | 67 | — | 42 | 57 | 18 | 65 | 12 | 9 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | The State | Alcona | Alger | Allegan | Alpena | Antrim | Arenac | Baraga | Barry | Bay | Benzie |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 135 431 | 331 | 140 | 4 123 | 608 | 364 | 928 | 87 | 1 938 | 3 027 | 216 |
| Employed | 81 421 | 180 | 96 | 2 718 | 338 | 224 | 526 | 55 | 1 196 | 1 561 | 128 |
| Unemployed | 54 010 | 151 | 44 | 1 405 | 270 | 140 | 402 | 32 | 742 | 1 466 | 88 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 11.1 | 3.9 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 64 914 | 161 | 65 | 1 933 | 282 | 173 | 420 | 35 | 931 | 1 453 | 99 |
| Employed | 27 219 | 63 | 31 | 891 | 94 | 71 | 172 | 13 | 407 | 513 | 29 |
| Unemployed | 37 695 | 98 | 34 | 1 042 | 188 | 102 | 248 | 22 | 524 | 940 | 70 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 41.9 | 39.1 | 47.7 | 46.1 | 33.3 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 37.1 | 43.7 | 35.3 | 29.3 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 76 382 | 173 | 92 | 2 614 | 294 | 217 | 489 | 52 | 1 153 | 1 387 | 123 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 8 358 | 9 | 10 | 152 | 31 | 17 | 37 | 9 | 148 | 142 | 10 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 4 684 | 2 | 10 | 152 | 19 | 9 | 18 | — | 94 | 97 | 4 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 12 925 | 30 | 4 | 418 | 34 | 28 | 57 | 2 | 203 | 253 | 9 |
| Service occupations | 7 833 | 23 | 2 | 277 | 23 | 13 | 35 | 2 | 111 | 132 | 7 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 6 288 | 18 | 4 | 183 | 20 | 23 | 38 | 4 | 79 | 128 | 7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 26 763 | 66 | 51 | 975 | 128 | 107 | 206 | 6 | 375 | 361 | 66 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 20 723 | 55 | 46 | 723 | 89 | 79 | 158 | 6 | 282 | 328 | 61 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 5 535 | 8 | 2 | 244 | 36 | 24 | 48 | — | 93 | 31 | 5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 346 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 8 447 | 19 | 7 | 273 | 35 | 16 | 63 | 13 | 152 | 233 | 9 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 13 601 | 31 | 16 | 523 | 46 | 26 | 88 | 18 | 196 | 270 | 22 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 2 233 | 3 | 14 | 123 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 45 | 33 | 5 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 25 245 | 59 | 31 | 845 | 88 | 71 | 156 | 13 | 387 | 444 | 27 |
| Government workers | 4 002 | 3 | 8 | 121 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 73 | 79 | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | 2 876 | — | 8 | 78 | 9 | 13 | 13 | — | 61 | 67 | 4 |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 378 | 25 | 4 | 288 | 23 | 17 | 49 | 2 | 139 | 165 | 7 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 6 565 | 21 | 2 | 221 | 19 | 9 | 31 | 2 | 82 | 107 | 7 |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 390 | 13 | 4 | 121 | 12 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 53 | 92 | 7 |
| Self-employed workers | 3 783 | 8 | 12 | 145 | 27 | 16 | 36 | — | 77 | 46 | 3 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 085 | 4 | 12 | 61 | 16 | 14 | 26 | — | 39 | 29 | 3 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 1 570 | 4 | — | 78 | 11 | 2 | 10 | — | 38 | 15 | — |
| Wage and salary workers | 118 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| Self-employed workers | 424 | — | — | 10 | 7 | — | 3 | — | — | 10 | 2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 3 268 | 10 | 3 | 160 | 2 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 45 | 52 | 4 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 544 | — | 3 | 53 | — | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 12 | — |
| Wage and salary workers | 76 382 | 173 | 92 | 2 614 | 294 | 217 | 489 | 52 | 1 153 | 1 387 | 123 |
| Government workers | 41 492 | 54 | 28 | 1 532 | 120 | 100 | 252 | 32 | 648 | 888 | 44 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 837 | 52 | 16 | 207 | 48 | 12 | 49 | 8 | 146 | 114 | 20 |
| Unpaid family workers | 23 284 | 65 | 46 | 774 | 108 | 97 | 177 | 12 | 326 | 359 | 57 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 2 769 | 2 | 2 | 101 | 18 | 8 | 11 | — | 33 | 26 | 2 |
| Wage and salary workers | 23 234 | 55 | 36 | 849 | 98 | 87 | 172 | 6 | 300 | 315 | 63 |
| Self-employed workers | 4 029 | 4 | — | 182 | 16 | 19 | 38 | — | 46 | 15 | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers | 18 049 | 51 | 34 | 645 | 71 | 5 | 129 | 6 | 244 | 289 | 47 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 1 156 | — | 2 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 5 | — | 10 | 11 | — |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 322 | 8 | 16 | 173 | 27 | 19 | 40 | — | 83 | 50 | 3 |
| Self-employed workers | 869 | 2 | 4 | 33 | 4 | 4 | 8 | — | 23 | 10 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 179 | 4 | 12 | 68 | 16 | 12 | 26 | — | 39 | 29 | 3 |
| Income in 1979 | 1 274 | 2 | — | 72 | 7 | 3 | 6 | — | 21 | 11 | — |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 56 302 | 138 | 56 | 1 689 | 223 | 150 | 369 | 29 | 805 | 1 201 | 99 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 5 301 | 20 | 4 | 146 | 37 | 5 | 60 | 5 | 56 | 131 | 2 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 4 025 | 24 | 5 | 104 | 21 | 15 | 33 | 6 | 67 | 107 | 10 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 4 315 | 14 | 4 | 135 | 20 | 2 | 23 | — | 108 | 95 | 12 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 8 384 | 23 | 8 | 213 | 26 | 27 | 71 | — | 127 | 215 | 11 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 8 138 | 16 | 17 | 294 | 30 | 31 | 42 | — | 91 | 140 | 12 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 7 399 | 16 | 9 | 224 | 41 | 14 | 45 | — | 91 | 104 | 14 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 9 278 | 20 | 9 | 298 | 28 | 32 | 44 | 2 | 134 | 216 | 10 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6 100 | 2 | — | 176 | 12 | 7 | 22 | 5 | 73 | 136 | 20 |
| Median | 3 362 | 3 | — | 99 | 8 | 17 | 29 | 11 | 58 | 57 | 8 |
| Mean | \$18 696 | \$12 692 | \$17 188 | \$19 258 | \$16 563 | \$18 438 | \$14 851 | \$38 621 | \$17 924 | \$16 727 | \$21 250 |
| Mean income | \$22 137 | \$14 721 | \$16 770 | \$21 983 | \$17 718 | \$24 511 | \$20 113 | \$45 381 | \$21 864 | \$20 575 | \$24 123 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 49 323 | 120 | 54 | 1 545 | 206 | 125 | 331 | 24 | 731 | 1 010 | 89 |
| Mean income | \$20 275 | \$13 409 | \$17 500 | \$20 195 | \$17 500 | \$20 179 | \$16 181 | \$46 132 | \$19 097 | \$19 757 | \$22 969 |
| Mean income | \$23 604 | \$15 165 | \$16 759 | \$23 178 | \$18 466 | \$24 094 | \$20 919 | \$53 917 | \$22 918 | \$22 786 | \$25 027 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 8 587 | 26 | 5 | 168 | 22 | 31 | 55 | 5 | 96 | 216 | 16 |
| Mean income | \$7 252 | \$5 500 | \$1000— | \$6 375 | \$1 667 | \$12 475 | \$6 389 | \$4 500 | \$7 714 | \$6 214 | \$9 250 |
| Mean income | \$9 605 | \$8 140 | \$6 824 | \$8 085 | \$6 678 | \$20 840 | \$8 756 | \$4 410 | \$8 574 | \$7 897 | \$10 566 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$7 025 | \$5 069 | \$4 288 | \$6 591 | \$4 883 | \$7 440 | \$6 012 | \$12 172 | \$7 147 | \$6 764 | \$8 679 |
| Mean income | 38 435 | 104 | 46 | 1 235 | 159 | 94 | 265 | 24 | 594 | 785 | 77 |
| Mean income | \$23 615 | \$15 799 | \$16 654 | \$22 674 | \$18 679 | \$28 836 | \$19 643 | \$53 917 | \$23 112 | \$23 975 | \$26 111 |
| Mean income | \$5 825 | \$4 605 | \$7 399 | \$6 390 | \$4 635 | \$19 437 | \$4 986 | \$2 375 | \$3 805 | \$5 444 | \$11 745 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 14 000 | 34 | 17 | 462 | 59 | 29 | 84 | 13 | 246 | 329 | 19 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 5 260 | 8 | — | 143 | 18 | 9 | 51 | 6 | 55 | 116 | 3 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 3 864 | 16 | 3 | 128 | 24 | 26 | 23 | — | 57 | 56 | 30 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 6 779 | 29 | 15 | 243 | 30 | 30 | 51 | — | 53 | 135 | 14 |
| Income in 1979 below poverty level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 466 | 21 | 6 | 125 | 27 | 6 | 57 | — | 65 | 93 | 2 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.1 | 17.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 17.2 | — | 8.9 | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 166 | 4 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 2 | — | 3 | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 2 015 | 7 | 3 | 36 | 14 | 4 | 9 | — | 19 | 56 | 2 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.5 | 26.9 | 60.0 | 21.4 | 63.6 | 12.9 | 16.4 | — | 19.8 | 25.9 | 12.5 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 19 580 | 92 | 24 | 510 | 117 | 18 | 241 | — | 270 | 385 | 8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 11.0 | 22.4 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 3.6 | 19.5 | — | 11.0 | 10.4 | 2.9 |
| 65 years and over | 7 579 | 48 | 9 | 211 | 45 | 4 | 81 | — | 113 | 126 | 3 |
| 65 years and over | 1 827 | — | — | 33 | 17 | 6 | 20 | — | 16 | 70 | — |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | Berrien | Branch | Calhoun | Cass | Charlevoix | Cheboygan | Chippewa | Clare | Clinton | Crawford | Delta |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 4 002 | 3 554 | 3 084 | 2 386 | 215 | 217 | 465 | 545 | 4 268 | ... | 346 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 2 380 | 2 178 | 1 929 | 1 449 | 136 | 144 | 284 | 370 | 2 601 | ... | 214 |
| Employed | 59.5 | 61.3 | 62.5 | 60.7 | 63.3 | 66.4 | 61.1 | 67.9 | 60.9 | ... | 61.8 |
| Unemployed | 2 292 | 1 996 | 1 817 | 1 376 | 124 | 116 | 254 | 344 | 2 491 | ... | 203 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 88 | 180 | 112 | 73 | 12 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 110 | ... | 11 |
| | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 19.4 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 4.2 | ... | 5.1 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 876 | 1 745 | 1 482 | 1 162 | 101 | 94 | 218 | 272 | 2 035 | ... | 158 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 769 | 788 | 690 | 499 | 42 | 42 | 89 | 139 | 847 | ... | 74 |
| Employed | 41.0 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 44.7 | 40.8 | 51.1 | 41.6 | ... | 46.8 |
| Unemployed | 720 | 702 | 632 | 476 | 42 | 37 | 81 | 127 | 820 | ... | 67 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 49 | 84 | 58 | 23 | — | 5 | 8 | 12 | 27 | ... | 7 |
| | 6.4 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 4.6 | — | 11.9 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 3.2 | ... | 9.5 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 292 | 1 996 | 1 817 | 1 376 | 124 | 116 | 254 | 344 | 2 491 | ... | 203 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 195 | 197 | 233 | 199 | 16 | 17 | 27 | 31 | 231 | ... | 13 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 122 | 94 | 143 | 103 | 12 | 4 | 14 | 21 | 129 | ... | 11 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 398 | 360 | 352 | 250 | 12 | 23 | 57 | 70 | 482 | ... | 25 |
| Service occupations | 216 | 213 | 223 | 189 | 8 | 14 | 37 | 27 | 311 | ... | 9 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 121 | 215 | 132 | 95 | 18 | 5 | 24 | 32 | 220 | ... | 2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 901 | 609 | 488 | 503 | 50 | 40 | 85 | 148 | 790 | ... | 115 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 695 | 509 | 398 | 432 | 33 | 31 | 65 | 105 | 609 | ... | 83 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 172 | 88 | 82 | 71 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 33 | 171 | ... | 30 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 22 | 7 | 8 | — | 2 | — | 3 | 2 | 10 | ... | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 304 | 203 | 252 | 111 | 8 | 2 | 33 | 17 | 306 | ... | 17 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 373 | 412 | 360 | 218 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 46 | 462 | ... | 31 |
| | 58 | 67 | 59 | 36 | — | 9 | 9 | 14 | 95 | ... | 3 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 720 | 702 | 632 | 476 | 42 | 37 | 81 | 127 | 820 | ... | 67 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 83 | 92 | 110 | 93 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 131 | ... | 4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 48 | 56 | 79 | 69 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 95 | ... | 4 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 264 | 264 | 268 | 178 | 6 | 18 | 38 | 47 | 363 | ... | 20 |
| Service occupations | 181 | 179 | 192 | 145 | 4 | 14 | 27 | 19 | 262 | ... | 8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 78 | 129 | 100 | 78 | 12 | — | 17 | 28 | 167 | ... | 2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 168 | 67 | 56 | 82 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 20 | 83 | ... | 24 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 91 | 50 | 38 | 64 | 3 | — | 5 | 16 | 46 | ... | 18 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 60 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 37 | ... | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 13 | 7 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | ... | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 12 | 21 | 16 | 3 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 16 | ... | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 115 | 129 | 82 | 42 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 11 | 60 | ... | 17 |
| | 9 | 14 | 11 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 15 | ... | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 292 | 1 996 | 1 817 | 1 376 | 124 | 116 | 254 | 344 | 2 491 | ... | 203 |
| Government workers | 1 305 | 971 | 1 070 | 719 | 61 | 63 | 106 | 170 | 1 377 | ... | 83 |
| Self-employed workers | 161 | 312 | 228 | 142 | 19 | 22 | 66 | 37 | 383 | ... | 16 |
| Unpaid family workers | 753 | 662 | 471 | 479 | 36 | 27 | 80 | 131 | 662 | ... | 90 |
| | 73 | 51 | 48 | 36 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 69 | ... | 14 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 731 | 550 | 436 | 427 | 43 | 41 | 76 | 120 | 701 | ... | 94 |
| Self-employed workers | 123 | 56 | 64 | 44 | 7 | 14 | 19 | 36 | 114 | ... | 21 |
| Unpaid family workers | 586 | 464 | 352 | 362 | 30 | 27 | 55 | 80 | 548 | ... | 65 |
| | 22 | 30 | 20 | 21 | 6 | — | 2 | 4 | 39 | ... | 8 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 170 | 95 | 81 | 91 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 117 | ... | 24 |
| Self-employed workers | 42 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 3 | — | 2 | — | 36 | ... | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 82 | 59 | 48 | 64 | — | — | 5 | 18 | 53 | ... | 18 |
| | 46 | 18 | 26 | 13 | 2 | 1 | — | 2 | 28 | ... | 6 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 695 | 1 511 | 1 313 | 1 060 | 90 | 82 | 168 | 224 | 1 736 | ... | 130 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 179 | 163 | 107 | 162 | 9 | 1 | 13 | 35 | 126 | ... | 9 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 134 | 117 | 58 | 85 | 11 | 2 | 20 | 25 | 116 | ... | 13 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 156 | 108 | 94 | 92 | 4 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 100 | ... | 13 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 298 | 241 | 193 | 127 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 32 | 189 | ... | 26 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 273 | 204 | 207 | 172 | 15 | 10 | 26 | 21 | 260 | ... | 16 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 176 | 216 | 174 | 152 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 22 | 283 | ... | 22 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 243 | 257 | 250 | 140 | 12 | 17 | 31 | 41 | 314 | ... | 18 |
| \$50,000 or more | 173 | 146 | 178 | 102 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 235 | ... | 7 |
| Median | 63 | 59 | 52 | 28 | 2 | — | 2 | 12 | 113 | ... | 6 |
| Mean | \$16 480 | \$17 292 | \$19 938 | \$16 271 | \$15 000 | \$15 000 | \$15 208 | \$16 136 | \$21 139 | ... | \$16 429 |
| | \$19 881 | \$20 216 | \$22 186 | \$18 530 | \$16 711 | \$18 468 | \$17 131 | \$19 760 | \$23 866 | ... | \$18 444 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 1 473 | 1 286 | 1 158 | 891 | 77 | 79 | 163 | 205 | 1 535 | ... | 119 |
| Mean income | \$17 769 | \$19 828 | \$20 761 | \$18 485 | \$16 250 | \$16 875 | \$15 729 | \$18 375 | \$22 162 | ... | \$18 194 |
| | \$21 176 | \$21 583 | \$23 177 | \$20 077 | \$16 582 | \$18 810 | \$17 546 | \$21 177 | \$25 186 | ... | \$19 857 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 257 | 296 | 197 | 199 | 14 | 3 | 7 | 31 | 233 | ... | 22 |
| Mean income | \$7 100 | \$7 903 | \$8 935 | \$5 833 | \$13 310 | \$12 119 | \$2 750 | \$4 250 | \$7 767 | ... | \$1000— |
| | \$9 746 | \$9 528 | \$11 289 | \$8 896 | \$16 171 | \$9 453 | \$2 576 | \$2 902 | \$11 882 | ... | \$1 709 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$6 878 | \$6 336 | \$7 369 | \$6 464 | \$5 053 | \$5 107 | \$4 775 | \$5 913 | \$6 953 | ... | \$4 989 |
| Mean income | 1 216 | 1 057 | 866 | 757 | 45 | 55 | 104 | 138 | 1 201 | ... | 95 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$21 564 | \$21 712 | \$23 925 | \$18 852 | \$19 753 | \$20 006 | \$18 761 | \$17 911 | \$25 203 | ... | \$20 854 |
| | \$5 731 | \$5 122 | \$4 453 | \$3 633 | \$6 531 | \$6 070 | \$7 275 | \$4 248 | \$5 924 | ... | \$7 619 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 418 | 422 | 327 | 253 | 15 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 472 | ... | 34 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 173 | 136 | 101 | 104 | 15 | 4 | 16 | 22 | 138 | ... | 17 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 122 | 121 | 78 | 57 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 117 | ... | 15 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 217 | 156 | 127 | 125 | 4 | 8 | 31 | 36 | 203 | ... | 20 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 134 | 130 | 84 | 118 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 38 | 112 | ... | 12 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 9.1 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 19.5 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 18.5 | 7.3 | ... | 10.1 |
| | — | 2 | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | 5 | 3 | ... | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 62 | 73 | 38 | 51 | 1 | — | 6 | 11 | 57 | ... | 18 |
| | 24.1 | 24.7 | 19.3 | 25.6 | 7.1 | — | 85.7 | 35.5 | 24.5 | ... | 81.8 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 504 | 715 | 332 | 453 | 75 | 36 | 88 | 172 | 561 | ... | 71 |
| Related children under 18 years | 10.1 | 15.0 | 8.4 | 14.8 | 25.3 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 22.9 | 9.4 | ... | 14.7 |
| 65 years and over | 138 | 331 | 117 | 141 | 39 | 26 | 40 | 70 | 249 | ... | 21 |
| | 65 | 70 | 37 | 29 | 3 | — | 7 | 15 | 75 | ... | 11 |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | Dickinson | Eaton | Emmet | Genesee | Gladwin | Gogebic | Grand Traverse | Grafton | Hillsdale | Houghton | Huron |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 99 | 3 579 | 266 | 2 079 | 737 | 62 | 634 | 4 048 | 3 978 | 212 | 5 415 |
| Labor force | 67 | 2 149 | 155 | 1 172 | 468 | 34 | 421 | 2 228 | 2 445 | 124 | 3 007 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 67.7 | 60.0 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 63.5 | 54.8 | 66.4 | 55.0 | 61.5 | 58.5 | 55.5 |
| Employed | 65 | 2 048 | 148 | 1 081 | 452 | 26 | 382 | 2 067 | 2 268 | 112 | 2 759 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 101 | 7 | 91 | 16 | 8 | 39 | 161 | 177 | 12 | 246 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 23.5 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 38 | 1 775 | 119 | 988 | 351 | 29 | 305 | 1 998 | 1 919 | 92 | 2 572 |
| Labor force | 24 | 803 | 49 | 379 | 169 | 19 | 133 | 749 | 849 | 41 | 927 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 63.2 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 38.4 | 48.1 | 51.7 | 43.6 | 37.5 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 36.0 |
| Employed | 22 | 768 | 47 | 341 | 163 | 11 | 109 | 697 | 754 | 37 | 827 |
| Unemployed | 2 | 35 | 2 | 38 | 6 | 4 | 24 | 52 | 95 | 4 | 100 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 26.7 | 18.0 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 65 | 2 048 | 148 | 1 081 | 452 | 26 | 382 | 2 067 | 2 268 | 112 | 2 759 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 6 | 271 | 12 | 195 | 47 | 6 | 42 | 199 | 280 | — | 208 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 4 | 126 | 4 | 121 | 31 | 6 | 26 | 115 | 138 | — | 133 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 | 450 | 11 | 192 | 86 | 5 | 72 | 396 | 341 | 25 | 318 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 | 295 | 9 | 83 | 48 | 5 | 5 | 228 | 202 | 18 | 182 |
| Service occupations | 7 | 186 | 16 | 106 | 35 | 5 | 11 | 185 | 209 | 2 | 224 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 37 | 503 | 85 | 235 | 125 | 10 | 182 | 676 | 679 | 79 | 1 335 |
| Farm operators and managers | 29 | 422 | 57 | 182 | 106 | 10 | 150 | 563 | 518 | 74 | 1 014 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 6 | 64 | 28 | 53 | 16 | — | 32 | 102 | 150 | 3 | 294 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 2 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 5 | — | 20 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 5 | 267 | 7 | 148 | 62 | — | 17 | 250 | 248 | 2 | 193 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 8 | 371 | 17 | 205 | 97 | — | 58 | 361 | 511 | 4 | 481 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3 | 37 | 9 | 41 | 25 | — | 6 | 60 | 90 | 2 | 88 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 22 | 768 | 47 | 341 | 163 | 11 | 109 | 697 | 754 | 37 | 827 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 2 | 119 | 6 | 87 | 28 | 3 | 29 | 92 | 111 | — | 104 |
| Professional specialty occupations | — | 69 | 4 | 69 | 16 | 3 | 21 | 59 | 88 | — | 88 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 2 | 330 | 11 | 127 | 72 | 3 | 48 | 290 | 259 | 20 | 235 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 2 | 252 | 9 | 60 | 45 | 3 | 3 | 204 | 178 | 18 | 162 |
| Service occupations | 4 | 140 | 10 | 62 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 141 | 123 | — | 178 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 14 | 74 | 14 | 33 | 20 | — | 11 | 88 | 121 | 17 | 168 |
| Farm operators and managers | 8 | 49 | 8 | 19 | 15 | — | 11 | 56 | 68 | 17 | 69 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 4 | 23 | 6 | 14 | 5 | — | — | 31 | 50 | — | 93 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 5 | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | 12 | 15 | — | 5 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | — | 100 | 4 | 32 | 10 | — | 12 | 74 | 125 | — | 137 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 20 | — | 20 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 65 | 2 048 | 148 | 1 081 | 452 | 26 | 382 | 2 067 | 2 268 | 112 | 2 759 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 20 | 1 052 | 74 | 732 | 254 | 11 | 197 | 1 121 | 1 280 | 25 | 1 306 |
| Government workers | 10 | 443 | 20 | 122 | 61 | 3 | 34 | 217 | 267 | 9 | 206 |
| Self-employed workers | 31 | 506 | 54 | 185 | 128 | 12 | 145 | 662 | 645 | 76 | 1 094 |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | 47 | — | 42 | 9 | — | 6 | 67 | 76 | 2 | 153 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 23 | 443 | 71 | 202 | 102 | 12 | 171 | 601 | 571 | 60 | 1 169 |
| Wage and salary workers | — | 43 | 27 | 39 | 12 | — | 55 | 68 | 92 | 3 | 186 |
| Self-employed workers | 21 | 378 | 44 | 139 | 89 | 12 | 112 | 494 | 454 | 57 | 898 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 | 22 | — | 24 | 1 | — | 4 | 39 | 25 | — | 85 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | 14 | 81 | 14 | 33 | 22 | — | 19 | 103 | 122 | 19 | 188 |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 | 14 | 6 | 16 | 2 | — | 8 | 21 | 16 | — | 52 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 | 49 | 8 | 11 | 15 | — | 11 | 61 | 68 | 17 | 74 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 | 18 | — | 6 | 5 | — | — | 21 | 38 | 2 | 62 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 40 | 1 537 | 104 | 906 | 314 | 21 | 257 | 1 806 | 1 690 | 90 | 2 287 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 7 | 119 | 13 | 92 | 29 | — | 17 | 167 | 164 | 4 | 333 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | — | 102 | 17 | 38 | 12 | — | 26 | 119 | 148 | 4 | 215 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 8 | 113 | 7 | 29 | 33 | 2 | 16 | 160 | 126 | 6 | 200 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 8 | 218 | 22 | 92 | 38 | 8 | 34 | 323 | 251 | 15 | 400 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 11 | 192 | 18 | 138 | 50 | 6 | 43 | 269 | 282 | 10 | 313 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | — | 184 | 8 | 93 | 73 | — | 29 | 288 | 246 | 12 | 301 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 | 303 | 17 | 166 | 41 | — | 42 | 272 | 238 | 9 | 280 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 2 | 191 | 2 | 165 | 22 | 5 | 26 | 140 | 146 | 24 | 147 |
| \$50,000 or more | — | 115 | — | 93 | 16 | — | 24 | 68 | 89 | 6 | 98 |
| Median | \$13 125 | \$20 533 | \$12 083 | \$23 389 | \$19 107 | \$15 313 | \$19 107 | \$17 428 | \$17 520 | \$23 333 | \$14 941 |
| Mean | \$13 879 | \$22 822 | \$14 578 | \$34 694 | \$21 128 | \$21 115 | \$27 329 | \$19 457 | \$20 349 | \$25 109 | \$18 121 |
| Families | 40 | 1 341 | 94 | 737 | 294 | 21 | 240 | 1 528 | 1 457 | 82 | 1 924 |
| Median income | \$13 125 | \$22 061 | \$13 750 | \$27 669 | \$19 844 | \$15 313 | \$19 762 | \$19 457 | \$19 275 | \$23 889 | \$17 081 |
| Mean income | \$13 879 | \$24 296 | \$15 765 | \$39 617 | \$21 842 | \$21 115 | \$28 498 | \$21 025 | \$21 810 | \$26 019 | \$19 905 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | — | 241 | 10 | 214 | 36 | — | 36 | 319 | 290 | 8 | 406 |
| Median income | — | \$8 482 | \$4 167 | \$7 000 | \$3 571 | — | \$5 375 | \$7 792 | \$7 133 | \$9 500 | \$6 423 |
| Mean income | — | \$10 392 | \$3 418 | \$10 499 | \$5 950 | — | \$5 756 | \$9 427 | \$8 978 | \$15 776 | \$7 750 |
| Per capita income | \$4 024 | \$7 845 | \$4 619 | \$11 677 | \$6 252 | \$4 708 | \$8 372 | \$6 564 | \$6 650 | \$8 077 | \$5 642 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 30 | 1 079 | 79 | 486 | 224 | 15 | 165 | 1 199 | 1 190 | 75 | 1 585 |
| Mean income | \$11 725 | \$24 306 | \$15 408 | \$32 476 | \$21 289 | \$23 100 | \$25 007 | \$21 042 | \$22 403 | \$25 558 | \$19 694 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 935 | \$3 425 | \$4 709 | \$4 486 | \$5 388 | \$4 230 | \$13 163 | \$6 651 | \$4 962 | \$14 295 | \$8 017 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 6 | 516 | 27 | 232 | 72 | 9 | 44 | 371 | 505 | 8 | 385 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | — | 128 | 11 | 37 | 38 | 4 | 21 | 192 | 167 | 24 | 306 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 2 | 44 | 14 | 34 | 21 | — | 36 | 143 | 94 | 17 | 275 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 15 | 120 | 15 | 53 | 26 | 2 | 41 | 276 | 149 | 24 | 414 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 7 | 95 | 14 | 47 | 26 | — | 24 | 133 | 130 | 4 | 268 |
| Percent below poverty level | 17.5 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 8.8 | — | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 13.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | 3 | — | 4 | 3 | — | — | 8 | 15 | — | 11 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | — | 40 | 4 | 27 | 18 | — | 15 | 68 | 47 | 2 | 107 |
| Percent below poverty level | — | 16.6 | 40.0 | 12.6 | 50.0 | — | 41.7 | 21.3 | 16.2 | 25.0 | 26.4 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 28 | 376 | 47 | 182 | 116 | — | 104 | 606 | 534 | 17 | 1 204 |
| Percent below poverty level | 19.4 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 6.8 | 11.2 | — | 12.3 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 16.4 |
| Related children under 18 years | 14 | 129 | 8 | 55 | 45 | — | 34 | 236 | 199 | 6 | 486 |
| 65 years and over | — | 49 | 10 | 32 | 21 | — | 19 | 57 | 59 | 2 | 137 |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | Ingham | Ionia | Iosco | Iron | Isabella | Jackson | Kalamazoo | Kalkaska | Kent | Keweenaw | Lake |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 2 871 | 3 208 | 247 | 74 | 2 628 | 3 065 | 2 111 | 65 | 3 366 | — | 151 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 1 827 | 1 972 | 144 | 35 | 1 665 | 1 881 | 1 385 | 52 | 2 187 | — | 93 |
| Employed | 63.6 | 61.5 | 58.3 | 47.3 | 63.4 | 61.4 | 65.6 | 80.0 | 65.0 | — | 61.6 |
| Unemployed | 1 744 | 1 851 | 129 | 35 | 1 582 | 1 753 | 1 336 | 52 | 2 070 | — | 91 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 83 | 121 | 15 | — | 83 | 128 | 47 | — | 117 | — | 2 |
| | 4.5 | 6.1 | 10.4 | — | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.4 | — | 5.3 | — | 2.2 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 380 | 1 554 | 114 | 35 | 1 254 | 1 440 | 1 068 | 22 | 1 589 | — | 74 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 608 | 650 | 49 | 11 | 595 | 588 | 510 | 16 | 760 | — | 36 |
| Employed | 44.1 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 31.4 | 47.4 | 40.8 | 47.8 | 72.7 | 47.8 | — | 48.6 |
| Unemployed | 591 | 605 | 40 | 11 | 564 | 539 | 483 | 16 | 679 | — | 34 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 17 | 45 | 9 | — | 31 | 49 | 27 | — | 81 | — | 2 |
| | 2.8 | 6.9 | 18.4 | — | 5.2 | 8.3 | 5.3 | — | 10.7 | — | 5.6 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 744 | 1 851 | 129 | 35 | 1 582 | 1 753 | 1 336 | 52 | 2 070 | — | 91 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 247 | 192 | 17 | — | 156 | 251 | 153 | 5 | 193 | — | 11 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 145 | 107 | 9 | — | 84 | 160 | 85 | 1 | 112 | — | 3 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 373 | 298 | 15 | 4 | 298 | 301 | 288 | 2 | 481 | — | 16 |
| Service occupations | 258 | 214 | 6 | 2 | 181 | 164 | 179 | 2 | 258 | — | 9 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 166 | 198 | 19 | — | 186 | 138 | 84 | 8 | 158 | — | 15 |
| Farm operators and managers | 515 | 635 | 53 | 27 | 578 | 490 | 383 | 12 | 663 | — | 31 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 407 | 517 | 45 | 13 | 454 | 394 | 275 | 4 | 441 | — | 31 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 102 | 117 | 8 | 9 | 118 | 94 | 86 | 5 | 205 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 | 1 | — | — | 4 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 17 | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 209 | 177 | 13 | — | 155 | 274 | 198 | 13 | 208 | — | 2 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 234 | 351 | 12 | 4 | 209 | 299 | 230 | 12 | 367 | — | 16 |
| | 69 | 57 | 2 | — | 52 | 54 | 37 | — | 48 | — | 8 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 591 | 605 | 40 | 11 | 564 | 539 | 483 | 16 | 679 | — | 34 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 112 | 84 | 13 | — | 66 | 101 | 84 | 3 | 82 | — | 4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 84 | 64 | 9 | — | 49 | 70 | 72 | 1 | 60 | — | — |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 280 | 220 | 8 | 4 | 222 | 222 | 211 | 2 | 290 | — | 7 |
| Service occupations | 219 | 169 | 4 | 2 | 160 | 138 | 149 | 2 | 217 | — | 4 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 93 | 141 | 13 | — | 154 | 74 | 46 | 3 | 105 | — | 10 |
| Farm operators and managers | 56 | 80 | 6 | 7 | 68 | 27 | 74 | 3 | 93 | — | 4 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 40 | 56 | — | — | 34 | 7 | 42 | — | 20 | — | 4 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 16 | 23 | 6 | 7 | 32 | 7 | 32 | — | 73 | — | — |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 1 | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 11 | 16 | — | — | 3 | 10 | — | — | 18 | — | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 39 | 64 | — | — | 51 | 105 | 59 | 5 | 91 | — | 9 |
| | 6 | 9 | — | — | 25 | 22 | 30 | — | 17 | — | 6 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 744 | 1 851 | 129 | 35 | 1 582 | 1 753 | 1 336 | 52 | 2 070 | — | 91 |
| Government workers | 906 | 1 001 | 51 | 13 | 728 | 1 039 | 870 | 26 | 1 260 | — | 37 |
| Self-employed workers | 322 | 207 | 27 | 2 | 277 | 217 | 149 | 19 | 143 | — | 18 |
| Unpaid family workers | 477 | 571 | 51 | 20 | 508 | 447 | 306 | 4 | 585 | — | 33 |
| | 39 | 62 | — | — | 69 | 50 | 11 | 3 | 82 | — | 3 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 461 | 574 | 51 | 15 | 516 | 465 | 295 | 9 | 593 | — | 27 |
| Self-employed workers | 90 | 97 | 7 | 2 | 82 | 86 | 89 | 2 | 169 | — | 2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 351 | 449 | 44 | 13 | 414 | 361 | 201 | 4 | 407 | — | 25 |
| | 20 | 28 | — | — | 20 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 17 | — | — |
| Income in 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1 152 | 1 322 | 98 | 32 | 1 083 | 1 287 | 904 | 32 | 1 263 | — | 66 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 82 | 96 | 7 | 3 | 129 | 94 | 66 | 2 | 79 | — | 15 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 45 | 79 | 10 | 2 | 81 | 81 | 44 | — | 62 | — | 4 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 52 | 105 | 12 | 3 | 89 | 91 | 62 | 8 | 101 | — | 8 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 123 | 224 | 20 | 6 | 191 | 195 | 114 | 2 | 102 | — | 15 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 123 | 201 | 8 | 4 | 172 | 164 | 84 | — | 130 | — | 8 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 147 | 155 | 23 | 4 | 102 | 188 | 142 | 11 | 202 | — | 9 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 286 | 267 | 6 | 4 | 170 | 231 | 196 | 3 | 236 | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 206 | 133 | 10 | — | 91 | 167 | 113 | 6 | 224 | — | — |
| Median | 88 | 62 | 2 | — | 58 | 75 | 83 | — | 127 | — | — |
| Mean | \$25 135 | \$18 764 | \$16 250 | \$16 667 | \$16 226 | \$20 368 | \$22 826 | \$21 111 | \$23 764 | — | \$12 500 |
| | \$26 923 | \$21 979 | \$19 054 | \$20 214 | \$20 029 | \$23 043 | \$25 544 | \$20 997 | \$27 801 | — | \$12 880 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 1 042 | 1 172 | 90 | 29 | 954 | 1 122 | 752 | 20 | 1 149 | — | 60 |
| Mean income | \$26 554 | \$19 940 | \$16 250 | \$18 750 | \$17 311 | \$21 134 | \$24 672 | \$23 750 | \$24 799 | — | \$12 778 |
| | \$28 390 | \$23 180 | \$19 537 | \$20 835 | \$21 604 | \$23 662 | \$27 338 | \$22 716 | \$29 172 | — | \$13 229 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 133 | 198 | 14 | 5 | 148 | 188 | 218 | 12 | 206 | — | 6 |
| Mean income | \$7 125 | \$7 950 | \$8 500 | \$10 333 | \$5 200 | \$10 609 | \$7 643 | \$15 477 | \$6 000 | — | \$6 500 |
| | \$10 919 | \$9 626 | \$7 613 | \$7 685 | \$7 374 | \$16 502 | \$11 610 | \$18 133 | \$7 773 | — | \$9 383 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$8 387 | \$6 550 | \$5 641 | \$6 348 | \$6 102 | \$7 724 | \$8 476 | \$8 358 | \$8 154 | — | \$3 955 |
| Mean income | 822 | 937 | 83 | 16 | 743 | 859 | 590 | 14 | 777 | — | 43 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$27 928 | \$22 998 | \$20 378 | \$23 530 | \$21 652 | \$25 799 | \$25 974 | \$24 771 | \$31 937 | — | \$12 516 |
| | \$4 555 | \$5 122 | \$4 417 | \$14 911 | \$5 677 | \$3 671 | \$5 090 | \$2 618 | \$7 485 | — | \$2 165 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 343 | 362 | 37 | 2 | 248 | 363 | 253 | 7 | 307 | — | 14 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 71 | 128 | 9 | — | 120 | 105 | 67 | 5 | 84 | — | 2 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 81 | 69 | 8 | 11 | 88 | 63 | 41 | — | 87 | — | 6 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 99 | 157 | 6 | 3 | 138 | 95 | 93 | — | 145 | — | 11 |
| Income in 1979 below poverty level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 63 | 86 | 12 | 3 | 102 | 88 | 26 | 2 | 53 | — | 15 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 6.0 | 7.3 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 4.6 | — | 25.0 |
| | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 24 | 45 | 6 | — | 36 | 16 | 52 | — | 60 | — | 2 |
| | 18.0 | 22.7 | 42.9 | — | 24.3 | 8.5 | 23.9 | — | 29.1 | — | 33.3 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 278 | 414 | 51 | 6 | 516 | 321 | 167 | 7 | 283 | — | 62 |
| Related children under 18 years | 7.6 | 9.3 | 15.8 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 6.6 | — | 28.1 |
| 65 years and over | 104 | 172 | 17 | — | 247 | 103 | 59 | 5 | 114 | — | 30 |
| | 10 | 24 | 4 | — | 22 | 24 | 19 | — | 21 | — | 2 |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | Lapeer | Leelanau | Lenawee | Livingston | Luce | Mackinac | Macomb | Manistee | Marquette | Mason |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 2 856 | 651 | 4 828 | 1 796 | 52 | 96 | 1 469 | 452 | 103 | 1 061 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 1 701 | 423 | 2 764 | 1 071 | 34 | 61 | 808 | 266 | 67 | 620 |
| Employed | 59.6 | 65.0 | 57.2 | 59.6 | 65.4 | 63.5 | 55.0 | 58.8 | 65.0 | 58.4 |
| Unemployed | 1 587 | 380 | 2 620 | 993 | 34 | 57 | 747 | 257 | 67 | 584 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 112 | 43 | 144 | 78 | — | 6 | 61 | 9 | — | 36 |
| | 6.6 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 7.3 | — | 6.6 | 7.5 | 3.4 | — | 5.8 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 322 | 296 | 2 346 | 839 | 25 | 48 | 675 | 200 | 44 | 521 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 498 | 137 | 934 | 342 | 9 | 20 | 209 | 73 | 20 | 219 |
| Employed | 37.7 | 46.3 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 36.0 | 41.7 | 31.0 | 36.5 | 45.5 | 42.0 |
| Unemployed | 448 | 118 | 864 | 321 | 9 | 16 | 185 | 72 | 20 | 210 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 50 | 19 | 70 | 21 | — | 4 | 24 | 1 | — | 9 |
| | 10.0 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 6.1 | — | 20.0 | 11.5 | 1.4 | — | 4.1 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 1 587 | 380 | 2 620 | 993 | 34 | 57 | 747 | 257 | 67 | 584 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 175 | 47 | 328 | 139 | 8 | 5 | 59 | 25 | 4 | 71 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 97 | 32 | 184 | 71 | 6 | 5 | 29 | 10 | 4 | 50 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 219 | 61 | 467 | 194 | 3 | 3 | 84 | 48 | 9 | 84 |
| Service occupations | 139 | 48 | 261 | 118 | 3 | 3 | 47 | 23 | 3 | 51 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 144 | 26 | 191 | 84 | 13 | 10 | 40 | 16 | — | 41 |
| Farm operators and managers | 612 | 163 | 802 | 336 | 8 | 33 | 344 | 113 | 45 | 245 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 426 | 115 | 658 | 276 | 8 | 29 | 266 | 84 | 30 | 187 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 176 | 40 | 127 | 40 | — | 4 | 70 | 27 | 12 | 48 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 10 | 4 | 17 | 9 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 173 | 34 | 258 | 99 | — | — | 95 | 15 | 9 | 56 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 264 | 49 | 574 | 141 | 2 | 6 | 125 | 40 | — | 87 |
| | 28 | 14 | 70 | 26 | — | 4 | 25 | 6 | — | 17 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 448 | 118 | 864 | 321 | 9 | 16 | 185 | 72 | 20 | 210 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 94 | 21 | 192 | 43 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 41 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 65 | 16 | 124 | 29 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 31 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 147 | 49 | 331 | 130 | 3 | 3 | 52 | 32 | 7 | 77 |
| Service occupations | 104 | 36 | 209 | 104 | 3 | 3 | 28 | 21 | 3 | 51 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 81 | 15 | 130 | 70 | 3 | 7 | 25 | 9 | — | 31 |
| Farm operators and managers | 83 | 18 | 78 | 35 | — | 4 | 57 | 15 | 9 | 42 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 37 | 9 | 45 | 16 | — | 2 | 34 | 2 | 5 | 21 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 46 | 5 | 29 | 19 | — | 2 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 19 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 2 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4 | 3 | 12 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 3 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 39 | 12 | 121 | 43 | — | — | 22 | 7 | — | 16 |
| | 2 | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | 6 | 2 | — | 1 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 1 587 | 380 | 2 620 | 993 | 34 | 57 | 747 | 257 | 67 | 584 |
| Government workers | 824 | 185 | 1 546 | 490 | 6 | 9 | 373 | 102 | 28 | 276 |
| Self-employed workers | 206 | 63 | 292 | 107 | 24 | 18 | 61 | 47 | 7 | 74 |
| Unpaid family workers | 507 | 125 | 712 | 342 | 4 | 26 | 293 | 93 | 31 | 208 |
| | 50 | 7 | 70 | 54 | — | 4 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 26 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 543 | 141 | 732 | 307 | 8 | 29 | 302 | 100 | 36 | 197 |
| Self-employed workers | 130 | 44 | 97 | 45 | 4 | 3 | 57 | 22 | 14 | 35 |
| Unpaid family workers | 395 | 93 | 598 | 252 | 4 | 24 | 234 | 76 | 21 | 155 |
| | 18 | 4 | 37 | 10 | — | 2 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 91 | 23 | 98 | 47 | — | 4 | 65 | 15 | 9 | 46 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 | 5 | 25 | 9 | — | — | 18 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 43 | 15 | 45 | 21 | — | 2 | 40 | 2 | 5 | 21 |
| | 32 | 3 | 28 | 17 | — | 2 | 7 | 11 | — | 19 |
| INCOME IN 1979 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Households | 1 038 | 268 | 2 183 | 729 | 23 | 43 | 556 | 210 | 37 | 449 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 111 | 10 | 178 | 59 | — | 8 | 58 | 32 | 2 | 61 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 66 | 8 | 125 | 77 | 4 | — | 12 | 25 | 10 | 38 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 47 | 20 | 167 | 61 | — | 4 | 40 | 13 | — | 23 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 129 | 37 | 327 | 67 | — | 8 | 62 | 27 | 5 | 56 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 126 | 34 | 324 | 97 | 2 | 12 | 92 | 39 | 4 | 69 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 128 | 48 | 339 | 82 | 10 | 5 | 67 | 21 | 4 | 57 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 166 | 39 | 390 | 119 | 7 | 6 | 85 | 21 | 5 | 90 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 136 | 37 | 230 | 96 | — | — | 87 | 15 | 4 | 38 |
| \$50,000 or more | 129 | 35 | 103 | 71 | — | — | 33 | 17 | 3 | 17 |
| Median | \$21 538 | \$22 700 | \$19 571 | \$20 313 | \$23 875 | \$15 375 | \$19 643 | \$16 176 | \$15 938 | \$18 520 |
| Mean | \$26 749 | \$27 805 | \$22 903 | \$25 667 | \$22 363 | \$14 315 | \$25 070 | \$22 257 | \$20 899 | \$20 032 |
| Families | 947 | 250 | 1 812 | 650 | 23 | 43 | 486 | 184 | 37 | 406 |
| Median income | \$22 407 | \$23 600 | \$21 506 | \$21 944 | \$23 875 | \$15 375 | \$21 369 | \$17 614 | \$15 938 | \$19 276 |
| Mean income | \$27 843 | \$29 225 | \$25 228 | \$26 901 | \$22 363 | \$14 315 | \$27 068 | \$24 276 | \$20 899 | \$21 014 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 156 | 25 | 395 | 95 | — | — | 79 | 29 | — | 46 |
| Median income | \$4 579 | \$5 500 | \$8 804 | \$11 308 | — | — | \$8 396 | \$6 188 | — | \$3 429 |
| Mean income | \$9 300 | \$5 807 | \$10 894 | \$13 577 | — | — | \$10 041 | \$7 718 | — | \$10 056 |
| Per capita income | \$7 576 | \$8 181 | \$8 003 | \$8 080 | \$4 734 | \$3 706 | \$7 423 | \$7 377 | \$5 478 | \$6 387 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 711 | 186 | 1 482 | 530 | 17 | 37 | 400 | 150 | 31 | 321 |
| Mean income | \$29 106 | \$29 519 | \$25 144 | \$25 758 | \$26 938 | \$14 552 | \$24 183 | \$25 681 | \$23 037 | \$21 454 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$6 420 | \$14 785 | \$6 079 | \$5 030 | \$4 132 | \$5 927 | \$6 996 | \$6 201 | \$8 242 | \$6 439 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 272 | 47 | 583 | 170 | 2 | 12 | 122 | 50 | 17 | 89 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 50 | 27 | 229 | 41 | 4 | — | 68 | 30 | — | 59 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 95 | 41 | 141 | 44 | — | 11 | 38 | 12 | — | 27 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 106 | 42 | 254 | 99 | 2 | 11 | 65 | 26 | 11 | 67 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 88 | 9 | 113 | 62 | 4 | 12 | 47 | 20 | 7 | 45 |
| Percent below poverty level | 9.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 17.4 | 27.9 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 18.9 | 11.1 |
| Female householder, no husband present | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 55 | 8 | 71 | 15 | — | — | 17 | 13 | — | 25 |
| Percent below poverty level | 35.3 | 32.0 | 18.0 | 15.8 | — | — | 21.5 | 44.8 | — | 54.3 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 392 | 57 | 487 | 231 | 25 | 53 | 153 | 82 | 32 | 183 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 23.8 | 31.9 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 22.7 | 13.2 |
| Related children under 18 years | 120 | 23 | 171 | 70 | 17 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 7 | 68 |
| 65 years and over | 15 | 4 | 60 | 29 | — | 9 | 33 | 10 | 2 | 32 |

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | Mecosta | Menominee | Midland | Missaukee | Monroe | Montcalm | Montmorency | Muskegon | Newaygo | Oakland |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 048 | 730 | 1 472 | 743 | 3 883 | 2 592 | 189 | 991 | 1 399 | 886 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.2 | 61.5 | 52.5 | 66.1 | 52.6 | 59.3 | 52.9 | 63.5 | 66.7 | 67.0 |
| Employed | 602 | 414 | 699 | 455 | 1 920 | 1 475 | 96 | 585 | 905 | 590 |
| Unemployed | 39 | 35 | 74 | 36 | 123 | 62 | 4 | 44 | 28 | 4 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 6.1 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 492 | 336 | 712 | 347 | 1 976 | 1 254 | 94 | 488 | 666 | 415 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 40.7 | 42.0 | 34.8 | 42.4 | 34.2 | 39.9 | 33.0 | 42.2 | 48.9 | 48.4 |
| Employed | 195 | 122 | 220 | 133 | 652 | 473 | 27 | 201 | 313 | 201 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 19 | 28 | 14 | 23 | 27 | 4 | 5 | 13 | — |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.5 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 2.4 | 4.0 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 602 | 414 | 699 | 455 | 1 920 | 1 475 | 96 | 585 | 905 | 590 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 85 | 28 | 109 | 48 | 157 | 149 | 10 | 74 | 64 | 125 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 39 | 14 | 47 | 26 | 61 | 82 | 5 | 49 | 37 | 57 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 101 | 60 | 136 | 46 | 419 | 194 | 9 | 85 | 164 | 107 |
| Service occupations | 65 | 31 | 91 | 32 | 243 | 124 | 9 | 51 | 102 | 57 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 44 | 38 | 43 | 32 | 177 | 103 | — | 55 | 83 | 71 |
| Farm operators and managers | 240 | 229 | 179 | 271 | 440 | 615 | 50 | 180 | 370 | 206 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 197 | 192 | 126 | 207 | 363 | 504 | 43 | 146 | 268 | 150 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 40 | 37 | 48 | 51 | 60 | 109 | 5 | 28 | 101 | 52 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 3 | — | 5 | 2 | 17 | 2 | — | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 21 | 15 | 110 | 12 | 342 | 124 | 7 | 78 | 77 | 49 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 111 | 44 | 122 | 46 | 385 | 290 | 20 | 113 | 147 | 32 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 195 | 122 | 220 | 133 | 652 | 473 | 27 | 201 | 313 | 201 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 40 | 8 | 54 | 32 | 56 | 79 | 2 | 49 | 33 | 36 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 20 | 5 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 59 | 2 | 39 | 29 | 23 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 65 | 43 | 97 | 43 | 302 | 143 | 9 | 58 | 113 | 74 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 44 | 25 | 78 | 30 | 211 | 101 | 9 | 36 | 76 | 52 |
| Service occupations | 25 | 36 | 21 | 30 | 138 | 82 | — | 26 | 64 | 44 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 37 | 31 | 24 | 21 | 74 | 77 | 4 | 32 | 67 | 47 |
| Farm operators and managers | 18 | 28 | 16 | 10 | 42 | 58 | 2 | 14 | 24 | 25 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 16 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 2 | 14 | 43 | 18 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 3 | — | 2 | — | 11 | — | — | 4 | — | 4 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 4 | — | 8 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 24 | 4 | 16 | 5 | 72 | 84 | 10 | 36 | 36 | — |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | — | — | — | — | 13 | 14 | — | 14 | 3 | — |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 602 | 414 | 699 | 455 | 1 920 | 1 475 | 96 | 585 | 905 | 590 |
| Government workers | 256 | 173 | 427 | 183 | 1 252 | 714 | 37 | 335 | 482 | 295 |
| Self-employed workers | 100 | 44 | 84 | 30 | 193 | 156 | 7 | 68 | 68 | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers | 223 | 194 | 152 | 215 | 419 | 552 | 52 | 164 | 292 | 207 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 205 | 198 | 157 | 244 | 389 | 561 | 44 | 150 | 318 | 166 |
| Wage and salary workers | 18 | 33 | 17 | 42 | 55 | 93 | 3 | 22 | 71 | 22 |
| Self-employed workers | 178 | 162 | 114 | 195 | 319 | 442 | 41 | 125 | 227 | 130 |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 | 3 | 26 | 7 | 15 | 26 | — | 3 | 20 | 14 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 41 | 31 | 30 | 24 | 82 | 93 | 4 | 38 | 73 | 60 |
| Self-employed workers | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 21 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 17 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 28 | 18 | 10 | 42 | 61 | 2 | 24 | 26 | 26 |
| Income in 1979 | 14 | — | 8 | 11 | 19 | 21 | — | 13 | 40 | 17 |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 435 | 288 | 591 | 295 | 1 688 | 1 122 | 72 | 391 | 539 | 369 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 62 | 41 | 66 | 32 | 120 | 185 | 13 | 31 | 53 | 41 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 27 | 20 | 37 | 44 | 155 | 118 | 5 | 26 | 22 | 15 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 44 | 35 | 42 | 16 | 141 | 97 | 10 | 8 | 55 | 10 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 59 | 53 | 82 | 55 | 181 | 188 | 11 | 81 | 86 | 43 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 83 | 34 | 84 | 46 | 204 | 144 | 12 | 76 | 75 | 70 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 48 | 42 | 90 | 34 | 231 | 126 | 5 | 43 | 91 | 28 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 50 | 41 | 88 | 30 | 299 | 160 | 8 | 74 | 92 | 54 |
| \$50,000 or more | 44 | 16 | 68 | 26 | 227 | 74 | — | 40 | 54 | 51 |
| Median | 18 | 6 | 34 | 12 | 130 | 30 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 57 |
| Mean | \$16 821 | \$14 342 | \$19 240 | \$15 043 | \$20 927 | \$14 063 | \$13 125 | \$18 257 | \$17 477 | \$20 598 |
| Families | \$18 985 | \$18 468 | \$21 579 | \$18 418 | \$23 483 | \$16 910 | \$18 672 | \$20 914 | \$20 269 | \$33 044 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 390 | 267 | 525 | 266 | 1 394 | 991 | 70 | 353 | 490 | 312 |
| Mean income | \$17 616 | \$15 486 | \$20 307 | \$15 776 | \$23 609 | \$15 405 | \$13 750 | \$19 157 | \$20 046 | \$25 000 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | \$20 017 | \$19 361 | \$22 825 | \$19 215 | \$26 333 | \$17 716 | \$18 636 | \$21 889 | \$21 423 | \$36 291 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 72 | 23 | 74 | 41 | 334 | 154 | 11 | 60 | 64 | 90 |
| Mean income | \$2 778 | \$5 625 | \$7 500 | \$7 125 | \$6 791 | \$5 824 | \$3 250 | \$5 571 | \$4 900 | \$4 292 |
| Per capita income | \$6 387 | \$6 493 | \$10 406 | \$8 080 | \$6 819 | \$9 254 | \$3 620 | \$8 327 | \$6 656 | \$9 687 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | \$6 000 | \$5 317 | \$6 694 | \$5 442 | \$8 109 | \$5 522 | \$4 444 | \$6 355 | \$5 726 | \$10 284 |
| Mean income | 332 | 232 | 379 | 238 | 989 | 765 | 59 | 272 | 408 | 257 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$18 914 | \$18 396 | \$24 342 | \$19 429 | \$28 065 | \$17 692 | \$19 252 | \$22 880 | \$21 222 | \$35 511 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | \$4 459 | \$10 462 | \$4 836 | \$8 978 | \$5 821 | \$4 388 | \$10 748 | \$3 954 | \$5 167 | \$5 709 |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 98 | 35 | 173 | 46 | 428 | 232 | 14 | 85 | 103 | 87 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 57 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 161 | 115 | 2 | 34 | 55 | 31 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 23 | 18 | 36 | 36 | 103 | 74 | 5 | 13 | 65 | 26 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 72 | 100 | 45 | 85 | 105 | 153 | 24 | 50 | 85 | 28 |
| INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 48 | 43 | 49 | 54 | 64 | 166 | 15 | 23 | 52 | 23 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 12.3 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 20.3 | 4.6 | 16.8 | 21.4 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 7.4 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 4 | 1 | 4 | — | — | 8 | — | 2 | — | — |
| Percent below poverty level | 40 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 59 | 49 | 7 | 20 | 16 | 38 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 55.6 | 21.7 | 33.8 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 31.8 | 63.6 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 42.2 |
| Percent below poverty level | 246 | 175 | 228 | 235 | 282 | 626 | 60 | 97 | 248 | 154 |
| Related children under 18 years | 17.8 | 17.3 | 11.9 | 23.5 | 5.8 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 7.5 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 65 years and over | 107 | 82 | 95 | 112 | 89 | 217 | 16 | 30 | 110 | 58 |
| | 10 | 10 | 23 | 6 | 69 | 65 | 4 | 13 | 27 | 19 |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

| | Oceana | Ogemaw | Ontonagon | Osceola | Oscoda | Otsego | Ottawa | Presque Isle | Roscommon | Saginaw |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| Persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 1 598 | 459 | 185 | 952 | 151 | 165 | 3 475 | 444 | ... | 5 073 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 61.3 | 62.7 | 64.3 | 66.8 | 60.3 | 64.8 | 70.3 | 49.3 | ... | 53.8 |
| Employed | 901 | 268 | 99 | 601 | 91 | 90 | 2 343 | 194 | ... | 2 510 |
| Unemployed | 78 | 20 | 20 | 35 | — | 17 | 99 | 25 | ... | 218 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.0 | 6.9 | 16.8 | 5.5 | — | 15.9 | 4.1 | 11.4 | ... | 8.0 |
| Female, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force | 761 | 186 | 70 | 455 | 84 | 75 | 1 655 | 203 | ... | 2 486 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 43.1 | 37.6 | 55.7 | 53.6 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 51.9 | 25.6 | ... | 34.9 |
| Employed | 286 | 68 | 30 | 233 | 32 | 24 | 810 | 41 | ... | 800 |
| Unemployed | 42 | 2 | 9 | 11 | — | 6 | 49 | 11 | ... | 67 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 12.8 | 2.9 | 23.1 | 4.5 | — | 20.0 | 5.7 | 21.2 | ... | 7.7 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 901 | 268 | 99 | 601 | 91 | 90 | 2 343 | 194 | ... | 2 510 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 79 | 17 | 9 | 50 | 9 | 12 | 221 | 11 | ... | 293 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 53 | 9 | 7 | 34 | 9 | — | 127 | 3 | ... | 152 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 111 | 36 | 15 | 88 | — | 15 | 345 | 13 | ... | 422 |
| Service occupations | 62 | 20 | 9 | 47 | — | 13 | 229 | 7 | ... | 244 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 80 | 19 | — | 41 | — | 11 | 195 | 13 | ... | 236 |
| Farm operators and managers | 391 | 159 | 54 | 261 | 69 | 33 | 960 | 108 | ... | 637 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 270 | 111 | 42 | 209 | 58 | 30 | 648 | 70 | ... | 485 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 117 | 42 | 10 | 49 | 9 | 3 | 276 | 35 | ... | 131 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 24 | — | ... | 9 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 88 | 5 | 10 | 49 | 3 | — | 222 | 13 | ... | 363 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 152 | 32 | 11 | 112 | 6 | 19 | 400 | 36 | ... | 559 |
| Employed females 16 years and over | 286 | 68 | 30 | 233 | 32 | 24 | 810 | 41 | ... | 800 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 43 | 9 | 7 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 114 | 3 | ... | 158 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 41 | 7 | 7 | 28 | 7 | — | 89 | 2 | ... | 101 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 84 | 23 | 11 | 65 | — | 9 | 273 | 13 | ... | 315 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 56 | 15 | 8 | 40 | — | 9 | 211 | 7 | ... | 208 |
| Service occupations | 54 | 14 | — | 36 | 2 | 8 | 149 | 9 | ... | 160 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 50 | 16 | 10 | 58 | 21 | — | 148 | 7 | ... | 50 |
| Farm operators and managers | 25 | 8 | 7 | 32 | 19 | — | 52 | — | ... | 26 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 23 | 8 | 3 | 23 | 2 | — | 96 | 7 | ... | 18 |
| Related agricultural occupations | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | ... | 6 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 2 | — | — | 4 | — | — | 23 | — | ... | 20 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 53 | 6 | 2 | 39 | 2 | 3 | 103 | 9 | ... | 97 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4 | — | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 36 | 5 | ... | 29 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers | 901 | 268 | 99 | 601 | 91 | 90 | 2 343 | 194 | ... | 2 510 |
| Government workers | 431 | 119 | 35 | 273 | 30 | 55 | 1 371 | 84 | ... | 1 611 |
| Self-employed workers | 123 | 19 | 10 | 72 | — | 6 | 146 | 21 | ... | 208 |
| Unpaid family workers | 297 | 118 | 49 | 229 | 54 | 29 | 698 | 70 | ... | 617 |
| Male, employed in agriculture | 347 | 137 | 42 | 203 | 46 | 33 | 808 | 98 | ... | 592 |
| Wage and salary workers | 84 | 35 | 5 | 30 | 6 | 10 | 185 | 16 | ... | 94 |
| Self-employed workers | 234 | 100 | 35 | 170 | 35 | 23 | 579 | 67 | ... | 469 |
| Unpaid family workers | 29 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | — | 44 | 15 | ... | 29 |
| Female, employed in agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 60 | 18 | 10 | 51 | 21 | — | 172 | 7 | ... | 59 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 | — | — | 7 | 3 | — | 48 | 3 | ... | 8 |
| Unpaid family workers | 33 | 8 | 7 | 32 | 16 | — | 57 | — | ... | 32 |
| Income in 1979 | 19 | 10 | 3 | 22 | 2 | — | 67 | 4 | ... | 19 |
| Households | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 673 | 181 | 76 | 392 | 51 | 62 | 1 323 | 155 | 5 | 2 092 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 60 | 22 | 4 | 53 | 2 | 8 | 103 | 35 | ... | 106 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 63 | 19 | 9 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 81 | 13 | ... | 130 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 57 | 9 | 5 | 34 | 3 | 5 | 101 | 9 | ... | 171 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 128 | 22 | 24 | 75 | 11 | 4 | 122 | 31 | ... | 323 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 111 | 13 | 8 | 55 | 15 | 13 | 225 | 17 | ... | 326 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 84 | 17 | 14 | 43 | 6 | 10 | 200 | 24 | ... | 249 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 75 | 44 | 6 | 48 | — | 5 | 244 | 16 | ... | 366 |
| \$50,000 or more | 61 | 22 | 2 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 169 | 5 | ... | 248 |
| Median | 34 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 78 | 5 | ... | 173 |
| Mean | \$16 113 | \$21 528 | \$14 474 | \$14 000 | \$16 705 | \$19 375 | \$20 641 | \$12 440 | ... | \$19 821 |
| Families | \$20 124 | \$22 729 | \$19 142 | \$17 424 | \$21 678 | \$24 629 | \$23 519 | \$14 925 | ... | \$24 267 |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 609 | 159 | 64 | 356 | 49 | 53 | 1 252 | 153 | ... | 1 793 |
| Mean income | \$16 952 | \$23 875 | \$14 844 | \$15 179 | \$16 932 | \$20 208 | \$21 109 | \$12 321 | ... | \$21 904 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | \$21 040 | \$24 128 | \$20 468 | \$18 121 | \$22 971 | \$25 372 | \$24 110 | \$14 793 | ... | \$26 406 |
| Per capita income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | 77 | 34 | 12 | 59 | 2 | 11 | 104 | 2 | ... | 335 |
| Mean income | \$7 875 | \$6 600 | \$9 500 | \$6 214 | \$1000— | \$6 500 | \$6 778 | \$26 801 | ... | \$8 543 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | \$9 678 | \$8 470 | \$12 069 | \$6 482 | —\$9 995 | \$16 574 | \$8 954 | \$25 005 | ... | \$10 105 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median income | \$6 317 | \$7 086 | \$5 639 | \$5 432 | \$4 152 | \$7 004 | \$6 389 | \$3 756 | ... | \$7 960 |
| Mean income | 474 | 118 | 44 | 298 | 42 | 37 | 1 019 | 95 | ... | 1 410 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$22 243 | \$23 039 | \$18 943 | \$19 073 | \$22 050 | \$27 861 | \$24 342 | \$17 016 | ... | \$26 394 |
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | \$7 685 | \$12 059 | \$9 545 | \$3 472 | \$16 984 | \$7 657 | \$7 621 | \$7 146 | ... | \$6 000 |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 162 | 25 | 15 | 110 | 4 | 13 | 322 | 29 | ... | 620 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 76 | 11 | 2 | 49 | — | 4 | 128 | 9 | ... | 212 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 41 | 22 | 10 | 26 | 7 | 8 | 100 | 6 | ... | 143 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 90 | 49 | 14 | 36 | 27 | 7 | 249 | 35 | ... | 179 |
| Income in 1979 below poverty level | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 64 | 17 | 5 | 60 | 3 | 6 | 129 | 37 | ... | 72 |
| Percent below poverty level | 10.5 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 16.9 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 24.2 | ... | 4.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... | 9 |
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent below poverty level | 17 | 11 | — | 24 | 2 | 4 | 34 | — | ... | 56 |
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 22.1 | 32.4 | — | 40.7 | 100.0 | 36.4 | 32.7 | — | ... | 16.7 |
| Percent below poverty level | 267 | 79 | 19 | 263 | 28 | 32 | 550 | 185 | ... | 324 |
| Related children under 18 years | 12.4 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 21.0 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 29.9 | ... | 5.1 |
| 65 years and over | 115 | 25 | 9 | 95 | 20 | 15 | 231 | 83 | ... | 97 |
| | 25 | 2 | — | 17 | — | — | 5 | 10 | ... | 51 |

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Persons 16 years and over | 2 629 |
| Labor force | 1 639 |
| Percent of persons 16 years and over | 62.3 |
| Employed | 1 480 |
| Unemployed | 155 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 9.5 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Female, 16 years and over | 1 279 |
| Labor force | 549 |
| Percent of female, 16 years and over | 42.9 |
| Employed | 499 |
| Unemployed | 48 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.8 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 480 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 137 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 95 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 247 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 150 |
| Service occupations | 119 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 498 |
| Farm operators and managers | 368 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 119 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 11 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 191 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 288 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 44 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Employed females 16 years and over | 617 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 72 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 60 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 197 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 119 |
| Service occupations | 68 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 78 |
| Farm operators and managers | 41 |
| Farm occupations, except managerial | 37 |
| Related agricultural occupations | 2 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 6 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 78 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 12 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 1 480 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 831 |
| Government workers | 175 |
| Self-employed workers | 392 |
| Unpaid family workers | 82 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Male, employed in agriculture | 415 |
| Wage and salary workers | 59 |
| Self-employed workers | 318 |
| Unpaid family workers | 38 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Female, employed in agriculture | 85 |
| Wage and salary workers | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | 43 |
| Unpaid family workers | 38 |

INCOME IN 1979

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Households | 1 046 |
| Less than \$5,000 | 118 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 53 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 77 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 140 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 133 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 102 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 197 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 155 |
| \$50,000 or more | 71 |
| Median | \$20 091 |
| Mean | \$22 908 |

| | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Families | 927 |
| Median income | \$22 266 |
| Mean income | \$24 510 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 130 |
| Median income | \$7 250 |
| Mean income | \$9 347 |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Per capita income | \$6 926 |
| Households with farm self-employment income | 675 |
| Mean income | \$23 955 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | \$5 037 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Percent of household income from farm self-employment: | |
| Less than 25.0 percent | 244 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 89 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 45 |
| 75.0 percent or more | 109 |

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Families | 73 |
| Percent below poverty level | 7.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 31 |
| Percent below poverty level | 23.8 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 310 |
| Percent below poverty level | 8.8 |
| Related children under 18 years | 116 |
| 65 years and over | 21 |

| St. Clair | St. Joseph | Sanilac | Schoolcraft | Shiawassee | Tuscola | Van Buren | Washtenaw ^a | Wayne | Wexford |
|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------------------|----------|----------|
| 2 629 | 2 975 | 5 345 | 54 | 3 467 | 4 199 | 3 116 | 3 245 | 510 | 331 |
| 1 639 | 1 760 | 3 239 | 31 | 2 081 | 2 250 | 2 071 | 2 009 | 294 | 205 |
| 62.3 | 59.2 | 60.6 | 57.4 | 60.0 | 53.6 | 66.5 | 61.9 | 57.6 | 61.9 |
| 1 480 | 1 673 | 2 997 | 27 | 1 925 | 2 073 | 1 967 | 1 938 | 276 | 194 |
| 155 | 87 | 242 | 4 | 151 | 177 | 104 | 71 | 18 | 11 |
| 9.5 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| 1 279 | 1 472 | 2 516 | 22 | 1 644 | 2 043 | 1 489 | 1 562 | 237 | 160 |
| 549 | 656 | 1 066 | 14 | 674 | 776 | 744 | 674 | 100 | 81 |
| 42.9 | 44.6 | 42.4 | 63.6 | 41.0 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 50.6 |
| 499 | 617 | 975 | 10 | 596 | 725 | 707 | 651 | 100 | 74 |
| 48 | 39 | 91 | 4 | 78 | 51 | 37 | 23 | — | 7 |
| 8.8 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 28.6 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.4 | — | 8.6 |
| 1 480 | 1 673 | 2 997 | 27 | 1 925 | 2 073 | 1 967 | 1 938 | 276 | 194 |
| 137 | 191 | 226 | 4 | 266 | 231 | 213 | 312 | 40 | 20 |
| 95 | 99 | 139 | — | 147 | 121 | 133 | 160 | 18 | 9 |
| 247 | 282 | 398 | 2 | 326 | 324 | 306 | 364 | 64 | 31 |
| 150 | 198 | 220 | — | 223 | 212 | 207 | 213 | 36 | 20 |
| 119 | 188 | 230 | 2 | 99 | 201 | 101 | 184 | 11 | 17 |
| 498 | 521 | 1 436 | 10 | 556 | 667 | 722 | 611 | 100 | 82 |
| 368 | 418 | 1 086 | 6 | 411 | 556 | 571 | 472 | 74 | 66 |
| 119 | 101 | 340 | 2 | 143 | 104 | 135 | 135 | 26 | 16 |
| 11 | 2 | 8 | — | — | 5 | 16 | 4 | — | — |
| 191 | 197 | 228 | 1 | 281 | 271 | 235 | 183 | 6 | 6 |
| 288 | 294 | 479 | 8 | 397 | 379 | 390 | 284 | 55 | 38 |
| 44 | 34 | 61 | 5 | 49 | 55 | 57 | 49 | 6 | 6 |
| 499 | 617 | 975 | 10 | 596 | 725 | 707 | 651 | 100 | 74 |
| 72 | 80 | 123 | 2 | 124 | 134 | 97 | 111 | 24 | 11 |
| 60 | 60 | 98 | — | 95 | 95 | 77 | 71 | 18 | 7 |
| 197 | 225 | 294 | — | 237 | 260 | 212 | 270 | 46 | 16 |
| 119 | 167 | 186 | — | 191 | 188 | 177 | 194 | 24 | 9 |
| 68 | 135 | 172 | — | 77 | 166 | 66 | 114 | 5 | 12 |
| 78 | 80 | 217 | 2 | 74 | 92 | 156 | 81 | 11 | 12 |
| 41 | 42 | 114 | — | 33 | 44 | 110 | 46 | — | 7 |
| 37 | 36 | 102 | — | 41 | 43 | 41 | 33 | 11 | 5 |
| — | 2 | 1 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 2 | — | — |
| 6 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 16 | — | 6 |
| 78 | 86 | 159 | 5 | 68 | 61 | 159 | 59 | 14 | 17 |
| 12 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 20 | 2 | — | 3 |
| 1 480 | 1 673 | 2 997 | 27 | 1 925 | 2 073 | 1 967 | 1 938 | 276 | 194 |
| 831 | 941 | 1 356 | 12 | 1 152 | 1 123 | 1 124 | 1 085 | 155 | 83 |
| 175 | 191 | 312 | 9 | 204 | 279 | 164 | 289 | 27 | 33 |
| 392 | 457 | 1 162 | 6 | 474 | 596 | 612 | 498 | 88 | 69 |
| 82 | 84 | 167 | — | 95 | 75 | 67 | 66 | 6 | 9 |
| 415 | 456 | 1 221 | 8 | 490 | 588 | 578 | 545 | 97 | 70 |
| 59 | 63 | 197 | 4 | 65 | 80 | 136 | 129 | 15 | 4 |
| 318 | 361 | 945 | 4 | 368 | 490 | 424 | 383 | 82 | 60 |
| 38 | 32 | 79 | — | 57 | 18 | 18 | 33 | — | 6 |
| 85 | 101 | 231 | — | 77 | 103 | 178 | 98 | 16 | 14 |
| 4 | 15 | 51 | — | 16 | 18 | 24 | 34 | 10 | 2 |
| 43 | 41 | 109 | — | 33 | 43 | 115 | 33 | — | 9 |
| 38 | 45 | 71 | — | 28 | 42 | 39 | 31 | 6 | 3 |
| 1 046 | 1 295 | 2 262 | 15 | 1 419 | 1 799 | 1 298 | 1 393 | 236 | 140 |
| 118 | 112 | 221 | — | 121 | 149 | 126 | 83 | 8 | 19 |
| 53 | 124 | 179 | 2 | 89 | 116 | 90 | 92 | 5 | 14 |
| 77 | 147 | 181 | — | 67 | 108 | 118 | 83 | 20 | 7 |
| 140 | 209 | 467 | 2 | 248 | 267 | 240 | 150 | 34 | 25 |
| 133 | 188 | 349 | 2 | 180 | 334 | 172 | 213 | 28 | 24 |
| 102 | 183 | 298 | 2 | 154 | 202 | 187 | 210 | 27 | 21 |
| 197 | 182 | 295 | 5 | 275 | 308 | 214 | 215 | 41 | 22 |
| 155 | 86 | 159 | — | 221 | 217 | 100 | 188 | 35 | 3 |
| 71 | 64 | 113 | 2 | 64 | 98 | 51 | 159 | 38 | 5 |
| \$20 091 | \$16 802 | \$16 037 | \$24 375 | \$20 122 | \$18 891 | \$16 838 | \$21 869 | \$24 167 | \$15 781 |
| \$22 908 | \$19 176 | \$19 827 | \$31 972 | \$22 759 | \$22 413 | \$19 913 | \$26 774 | \$29 105 | \$16 896 |
| 927 | 1 152 | 1 971 | 15 | 1 249 | 1 585 | 1 146 | 1 202 | 188 | 128 |
| \$22 266 | \$18 500 | \$17 160 | \$24 375 | \$21 810 | \$20 186 | \$18 902 | \$23 737 | \$25 690 | \$15 769 |
| \$24 510 | \$20 446 | \$20 990 | \$29 130 | \$24 358 | \$23 855 | \$21 198 | \$29 054 | \$31 198 | \$17 451 |
| 130 | 157 | 352 | 10 | 193 | 265 | 200 | 223 | 64 | 20 |
| \$7 250 | \$7 816 | \$8 450 | \$4 500 | \$9 827 | \$8 269 | \$7 214 | \$8 656 | \$12 512 | \$1 800 |
| \$9 347 | \$8 190 | \$9 836 | \$4 263 | \$9 798 | \$9 563 | \$7 726 | \$10 541 | \$16 122 | \$6 583 |
| \$6 926 | \$6 163 | \$6 390 | \$8 269 | \$7 262 | \$7 427 | \$6 380 | \$9 148 | \$11 852 | \$5 467 |
| 675 | 903 | 1 519 | 10 | 907 | 1 190 | 851 | 865 | 149 | 98 |
| \$23 955 | \$20 535 | \$21 532 | \$42 033 | \$24 347 | \$24 706 | \$20 241 | \$29 059 | \$34 067 | \$17 446 |
| \$5 037 | \$4 329 | \$8 353 | \$8 525 | \$3 187 | \$6 889 | \$3 467 | \$4 262 | \$12 474 | \$3 073 |
| 244 | 360 | 469 | 2 | 403 | 379 | 258 | 358 | 79 | 37 |
| 89 | 160 | 233 | — | 93 | 215 | 95 | 101 | 20 | 6 |
| 45 | 52 | 166 | 2 | 59 | 173 | 82 | 57 | 22 | 9 |
| 109 | 154 | 374 | 4 | 108 | 209 | 145 | 108 | 21 | 22 |
| 73 | 148 | 202 | — | 113 | 127 | 124 | 52 | 5 | 19 |
| 7.9 | 12.8 | 10.2 | — | 9.0 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 14.8 |
| 2 | 11 | 16 | — | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | — | — |
| 31 | 26 | 82 | — | 30 | 65 | 59 | 38 | 18 | 14 |
| 23.8 | 16.6 | 23.3 | — | 15.5 | 24.5 | 29.5 | 17.0 | 28.1 | 70.0 |
| 310 | 728 | 915 | — | 423 | 503 | 521 | 256 | 38 | 102 |
| 8.8 | 18.1 | 13.0 | — | 9.5 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 23.6 |
| 116 | 362 | 391 | — | 163 | 151 | 180 | 110 | 5 | 50 |
| 21 | 15 | 63 | — | 32 | 80 | 37 | 31 | 5 | 7 |

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Reservations | Total persons | American Indian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| | | Number | Percent of total persons | Age | | | | Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home | Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates | Persons 25 years old and over | | Families— Percent with own children under 6 years | Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents | Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years |
| | | | | Under 5 years | 18 years and over | 65 years and over | Median | | | Percent high school graduates | Percent completed 4 or more years of college | | | |
| Boy Mills Reservation, Mich. ----- Chippewa County (pt.) ----- | 306 306 | 279 279 | 91.2 91.2 | 42 42 | 155 155 | 3 3 | 19.5 19.5 | 1.3 1.3 | 29.3 29.3 | 57.7 57.7 | 2.9 2.9 | 51.6 51.6 | 71.8 71.8 | 7 500 7 500 |
| Hannahville Community, Mich. ----- Menominee County (pt.) ----- | 205 205 | 202 202 | 98.5 98.5 | 42 42 | 95 95 | 4 4 | 16.9 16.9 | 11.9 11.9 | 70.8 70.8 | 50.8 50.8 | — — | 50.0 50.0 | 60.7 60.7 | 10 000 10 000 |
| Isabella Reservation, Mich. ----- Isabella County (pt.) ----- | 22 907 22 907 | 447 447 | 2.0 2.0 | 73 73 | 248 248 | 30 30 | 20.7 20.7 | 24.1 24.1 | 38.2 38.2 | 35.4 35.4 | — — | 33.7 33.7 | 65.3 65.3 | 5 000 5 000 |
| L'Anse Reservation, Mich. ----- Baraga County (pt.) ----- | 3 350 3 350 | 640 640 | 19.1 19.1 | 69 69 | 323 323 | 31 31 | 18.2 18.2 | 7.0 7.0 | 26.5 26.5 | 56.5 56.5 | 7.1 7.1 | 50.4 50.4 | 75.1 75.1 | 4 000 4 000 |
| Ontonagon Reservation, Mich. ----- Ontonagon County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| Pine Creek Reservation, Mich. ----- Calhoun County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Reservation, Mich. ----- Chippewa County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

| Reservations | Percent in labor force | | | | | Families | | Median income in 1979 (dollars) | | | Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) | Income in 1979 below poverty level | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------|---|-------|--|
| | Male, 16 years and over | Female, 16 years and over | | | Civilian labor force—Non-workers per 100 workers | | | Percent unemployed | Total | Percent with no workers in 1979 | | Households | Families | | Persons for whom poverty status is determined | | Families |
| | | Total | With own children under 6 years | Total | | Percent | Total | | | | | | Female householder, no husband present | Total | Percent | Total | Female householder, no husband present |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bay Mills Reservation, Mich. ----- Chippewa County (pt.) ----- | 79.6 79.6 | 64.3 64.3 | 63.2 63.2 | 120 120 | 15.0 15.0 | 62 62 | 9.7 9.7 | 11 875 11 875 | 12 778 12 778 | 12 500 12 500 | 3 544 3 544 | 67 67 | 24.4 24.4 | 14 14 | 4 4 | | |
| Hannahville Community, Mich. ----- Menominee County (pt.) ----- | 86.2 86.2 | 47.9 47.9 | 45.5 45.5 | 177 177 | 41.1 41.1 | 36 36 | 8.3 8.3 | 8 750 8 750 | 8 571 8 571 | 8 250 8 250 | 1 879 1 879 | 99 99 | 49.0 49.0 | 16 16 | 6 6 | | |
| Isabella Reservation, Mich. ----- Isabella County (pt.) ----- | 64.4 64.4 | 48.1 48.1 | 28.0 28.0 | 202 202 | 20.3 20.3 | 89 89 | 6.7 6.7 | 12 321 12 321 | 12 232 12 232 | 8 125 8 125 | 2 959 2 959 | 126 126 | 28.5 28.5 | 28 28 | 5 5 | | |
| L'Anse Reservation, Mich. ----- Baraga County (pt.) ----- | 68.9 68.9 | 50.6 50.6 | 26.2 26.2 | 187 187 | 9.4 9.4 | 139 139 | 10.8 10.8 | 12 150 12 150 | 12 153 12 153 | 5 417 5 417 | 3 994 3 994 | 155 155 | 24.9 24.9 | 40 40 | 12 12 | | |
| Ontonagon Reservation, Mich. ----- Ontonagon County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Pine Creek Reservation, Mich. ----- Calhoun County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |
| Sault Ste. Marie Reservation, Mich. ----- Chippewa County (pt.) ----- | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — | | |

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Total persons (number) | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 |
| Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) | 9 214 120 | 6 513 321 | 5 747 937 | 2 140 080 | 3 607 857 | 284 018 | 481 366 | 2 700 799 | 241 995 | 177 266 | 7 624 558 | 1 589 562 |
| Percent of total | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Persons with one or more allocations (number) | 3 773 386 | 2 714 593 | 2 418 112 | 1 010 286 | 1 407 826 | 106 838 | 189 643 | 1 058 793 | 93 782 | 76 638 | 3 151 804 | 621 582 |
| Percent of total | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 46.7 | 38.9 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 38.9 |
| Total persons (number) | 9 262 078 | 6 551 270 | 5 781 645 | 2 161 575 | 3 620 070 | 285 758 | 483 867 | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 7 664 486 | 1 597 592 |
| Relationship | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Sex | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Age | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Race | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Origin | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Place of birth | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Persons in rural areas (number) | 2 710 808 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 710 808 | 242 761 | 177 591 | 1 554 040 | 1 156 768 |
| Farm residence | 6.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Persons in households (number) | 9 064 292 | 6 386 510 | 5 660 670 | 2 101 911 | 3 558 759 | 258 118 | 467 722 | 2 677 782 | 238 410 | 177 591 | 7 513 726 | 1 550 566 |
| Relationship | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Persons in group quarters (number) | 197 786 | 164 760 | 120 975 | 59 664 | 61 311 | 27 640 | 16 145 | 33 026 | 4 351 | — | 150 760 | 47 026 |
| Type of group quarters | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 17.2 | — | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Foreign born persons (number) | 417 152 | 360 669 | 340 053 | 107 216 | 232 837 | 8 667 | 11 949 | 56 483 | 5 210 | 2 778 | 384 693 | 32 459 |
| Citizenship | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| Year of immigration | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 9.9 |
| Persons 5 years and over (number) | 8 577 844 | 6 077 832 | 5 364 904 | 1 988 909 | 3 375 995 | 266 885 | 446 043 | 2 500 012 | 223 538 | 168 174 | 7 100 652 | 1 477 192 |
| Language spoken at home | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) | 561 200 | 462 850 | 426 515 | 157 100 | 269 415 | 15 836 | 20 499 | 98 350 | 9 205 | 7 711 | 492 103 | 69 097 |
| Language | 13.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 15.0 |
| Ability to speak English | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 13.6 |
| Residence in 1975 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Persons 21 years and over (number) | 5 966 121 | 4 271 806 | 3 776 333 | 1 393 102 | 2 383 231 | 180 997 | 314 476 | 1 694 315 | 155 811 | 116 040 | 4 940 321 | 1 025 800 |
| Armed Forces status in 1975 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| College attendance in 1975 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Work status in 1975 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| Women 15 years and over (number) | 3 665 321 | 2 656 471 | 2 337 917 | 880 523 | 1 457 394 | 121 641 | 196 913 | 1 008 850 | 97 589 | 67 149 | 3 041 884 | 623 437 |
| Children ever born | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Women 15 to 44 years (number) | 2 191 654 | 1 578 168 | 1 394 878 | 518 135 | 876 743 | 73 514 | 109 776 | 613 486 | 53 727 | 33 768 | 1 839 698 | 351 956 |
| Children ever born | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 |
| Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) | 3 465 830 | 2 382 296 | 2 107 497 | 685 608 | 1 421 889 | 94 126 | 180 673 | 1 083 534 | 89 888 | 60 416 | 2 878 305 | 587 525 |
| Times married | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| Date of first marriage | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 |
| Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) | 877 724 | 640 895 | 572 364 | 229 742 | 342 622 | 21 749 | 46 782 | 236 829 | 23 085 | 7 729 | 746 906 | 130 818 |
| Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.9 |
| Persons 3 years old and over (number) | 8 842 956 | 6 260 869 | 5 526 632 | 2 055 265 | 3 471 367 | 274 124 | 460 113 | 2 582 087 | 230 703 | 171 933 | 7 319 704 | 1 523 252 |
| School enrollment | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) | 2 724 557 | 1 946 908 | 1 717 226 | 650 501 | 1 066 725 | 99 504 | 130 178 | 777 649 | 64 863 | 48 285 | 2 280 375 | 444 182 |
| Year of school | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) | 5 106 386 | 3 626 823 | 3 201 291 | 1 221 111 | 1 980 180 | 165 259 | 260 273 | 1 479 563 | 128 076 | 82 302 | 4 260 103 | 846 283 |
| School enrollment | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Persons 25 years old and over (number) | 5 254 040 | 3 726 775 | 3 300 064 | 1 201 052 | 2 099 012 | 150 639 | 276 072 | 1 527 265 | 138 985 | 107 530 | 4 341 723 | 912 317 |
| Highest year of school attended | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Finished highest year | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 6.9 |
| Persons 15 years and over (number) | 7 049 286 | 5 041 467 | 4 442 107 | 1 638 875 | 2 803 232 | 228 482 | 370 878 | 2 007 819 | 183 110 | 139 909 | 5 830 976 | 1 218 310 |
| Marital status | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Income in 1979 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) | 711 394 | 503 779 | 447 539 | 206 169 | 241 370 | 21 262 | 34 978 | 207 615 | 17 940 | 15 841 | 586 481 | 124 913 |
| Percent of income allocated: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 18.7 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 16.9 |
| 0.1 to 9.9 percent | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 10.0 to 24.9 percent | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 50.0 to 99.9 percent | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| 100 percent | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 70.4 | 68.1 | 70.8 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 67.5 | 62.8 | 68.5 | 72.5 |
| Persons 16 years and over (number) | 6 873 440 | 4 923 757 | 4 338 002 | 1 602 202 | 2 735 800 | 223 718 | 362 037 | 1 949 683 | 178 719 | 135 431 | 5 686 007 | 1 187 433 |
| Labor force status | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Work status in 1979 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Unemployment in 1979 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 11.4 |
| Veteran status | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Male | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| Female | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) | 3 618 686 | 2 605 758 | 2 307 803 | 744 396 | 1 563 407 | 113 390 | 184 565 | 1 012 928 | 88 762 | 74 346 | 3 054 015 | 564 671 |
| Hours worked | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Workers 16 years and over (number) | 3 630 817 | 2 615 276 | 2 311 530 | 745 563 | 1 565 967 | 113 860 | 189 886 | 1 015 541 | 89 162 | 74 362 | 3 058 441 | 572 376 |
| Means of transportation to work | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Carpooling arrangements | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Private vehicle occupancy | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Travel time to work | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 |

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

| The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's | Urban | | | | | | | Rural | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | The State | Total | Inside urbanized areas | | | Outside urbanized areas | | Total | Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | | | |
| | | | Total | Central cities | Urban fringe | Places of 10,000 or more | Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over (number)--- | 3 750 732 | 2 703 508 | 2 396 293 | 779 358 | 1 616 935 | 116 744 | 190 471 | 1 047 224 | 91 766 | 76 382 | 3 166 765 | 583 967 |
| Industry----- | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| Occupation----- | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| Class of worker----- | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)--- | 5 916 060 | 4 237 720 | 3 754 691 | 1 346 721 | 2 407 970 | 187 648 | 295 381 | 1 678 340 | 145 231 | 113 549 | 4 935 144 | 980 916 |
| Work disability status----- | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Work prevention----- | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Public transportation disability status----- | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)----- | 861 395 | 615 643 | 527 301 | 230 857 | 296 444 | 30 376 | 57 966 | 245 752 | 30 465 | 21 882 | 674 302 | 187 093 |
| Public transportation disability status----- | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 12.2 |
| Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)----- | 4 558 537 | 3 276 907 | 2 883 912 | 977 751 | 1 906 161 | 155 089 | 237 906 | 1 281 630 | 113 823 | 91 928 | 3 805 188 | 753 349 |
| Weeks worked----- | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| Usual hours worked per week----- | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Households (number)----- | 3 199 830 | 2 313 468 | 2 040 763 | 784 396 | 1 256 367 | 97 588 | 175 117 | 886 362 | 87 321 | 56 302 | 2 647 508 | 552 322 |
| Income in 1979----- | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 21.5 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Wage or salary income----- | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| Nonfarm self-employment income----- | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Farm self-employment income----- | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Interest, dividend, or net rental income----- | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 9.8 |
| Social Security income----- | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.5 |
| Public assistance income----- | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 |
| All other income----- | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 10.8 |
| Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)----- | 489 609 | 349 384 | 312 824 | 140 595 | 172 229 | 13 794 | 22 766 | 140 225 | 12 408 | 11 513 | 406 606 | 83 003 |
| Percent of income allocated: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None----- | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 13.2 |
| 0.1 to 9.9 percent----- | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 8.5 |
| 10.0 to 24.9 percent----- | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent----- | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| 50.0 to 99.9 percent----- | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| 100 percent----- | 38.9 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 40.3 | 36.7 | 34.2 | 38.4 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 27.5 | 38.2 | 42.4 |
| Families (number)----- | 2 404 910 | 1 675 403 | 1 481 128 | 522 542 | 958 586 | 67 172 | 127 103 | 729 507 | 64 796 | 49 323 | 1 979 683 | 425 227 |
| Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)----- | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)--- | 1 126 768 | 920 186 | 788 652 | 380 577 | 408 075 | 65 235 | 66 299 | 206 582 | 28 468 | 8 587 | 936 238 | 190 530 |
| Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)----- | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 11.3 |

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Number | | Percent distribution | | The State | Number | | Percent distribution | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | After allocation | Before allocation | After allocation | Before allocation | | After allocation | Before allocation | After allocation | Before allocation |
| SEX | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 9 203 039 | 100.0 | 100.0 | NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | |
| Male | 4 514 957 | 4 489 235 | 48.7 | 48.8 | Total persons | 9 262 078 | 8 912 863 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Female | 4 747 121 | 4 713 804 | 51.3 | 51.2 | Native | 8 844 926 | 8 518 408 | 95.5 | 95.6 |
| RACE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 9 140 197 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Born in State of residence | 6 682 395 | 6 445 495 | 72.1 | 72.3 |
| White | 7 893 278 | 7 789 968 | 85.2 | 85.2 | Born in different State | 2 127 578 | 2 040 486 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| Black | 1 197 177 | 1 181 171 | 12.9 | 12.9 | Northeast | 319 037 | 308 460 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 44 919 | 44 118 | 0.5 | 0.5 | North Central | 796 861 | 770 799 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 62 641 | 61 646 | 0.7 | 0.7 | South | 897 094 | 850 410 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| Race, n.e.c. | 64 063 | 63 294 | 0.7 | 0.7 | West | 114 586 | 110 817 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 9 069 031 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 34 953 | 32 427 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Spanish origin | 157 626 | 155 342 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Foreign born | 417 152 | 394 455 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Mexican | 107 766 | 106 461 | 1.2 | 1.2 | RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | |
| Puerto Rican | 12 077 | 11 953 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Persons 5 years and over | 8 581 675 | 8 065 663 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Cuban | 3 629 | 3 576 | — | — | Same house | 4 843 840 | 4 661 607 | 56.4 | 57.8 |
| Other Spanish | 34 154 | 33 352 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Different house in United States | 3 660 004 | 3 332 799 | 42.6 | 41.3 |
| Not of Spanish origin | 9 104 452 | 8 913 689 | 98.3 | 98.3 | Same county | 2 249 994 | 2 047 494 | 26.2 | 25.4 |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 9 161 485 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Different county | 1 410 010 | 1 285 305 | 16.4 | 15.9 |
| Under 5 years | 684 234 | 678 367 | 7.4 | 7.4 | Same State | 969 797 | 892 748 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| 5 to 9 years | 724 972 | 717 344 | 7.8 | 7.8 | Different State | 440 213 | 392 557 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 10 to 14 years | 803 586 | 796 507 | 8.7 | 8.7 | Northeast | 64 192 | 56 024 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 15 to 19 years | 901 508 | 894 542 | 9.7 | 9.8 | North Central | 177 204 | 161 337 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 20 to 24 years | 893 738 | 882 939 | 9.6 | 9.6 | South | 133 753 | 117 737 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 25 to 29 years | 805 631 | 796 191 | 8.7 | 8.7 | West | 65 064 | 57 459 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 30 to 34 years | 711 839 | 704 658 | 7.7 | 7.7 | Abroad | 77 831 | 71 257 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 35 to 39 years | 564 520 | 558 517 | 6.1 | 6.1 | ACTIVITY IN 1975 | | | | |
| 40 to 44 years | 463 941 | 459 237 | 5.0 | 5.0 | Persons 21 years and over | 5 966 121 | 5 717 561 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 45 to 49 years | 445 284 | 440 663 | 4.8 | 4.8 | In Armed Forces in 1975 | 45 796 | 43 561 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 50 to 54 years | 487 408 | 482 382 | 5.3 | 5.3 | Not in Armed Forces in 1975 | 5 920 325 | 5 674 000 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| 55 to 59 years | 472 034 | 467 020 | 5.1 | 5.1 | Persons 21 years and over | 5 966 121 | 5 663 629 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 60 to 64 years | 391 996 | 387 201 | 4.2 | 4.2 | Attending college in 1975 | 431 907 | 412 603 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| 65 to 69 years | 319 241 | 314 632 | 3.4 | 3.4 | Not attending college in 1975 | 5 534 214 | 5 251 026 | 92.8 | 92.7 |
| 70 to 74 years | 239 184 | 235 874 | 2.6 | 2.6 | MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK | | | | |
| 75 to 79 years | 169 292 | 166 145 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Workers 16 years and over | 3 630 817 | 3 488 054 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 80 to 84 years | 104 102 | 101 868 | 1.1 | 1.1 | Private vehicle | 3 278 230 | 3 151 702 | 90.3 | 90.4 |
| 85 years and over | 79 568 | 77 398 | 0.9 | 0.8 | Drive alone | 2 631 520 | 2 532 503 | 72.5 | 72.6 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 9 198 480 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Carpool | 646 710 | 619 199 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| In households | 9 064 292 | 9 002 973 | 97.9 | 97.9 | Public transportation | 89 491 | 83 840 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Family householder | 2 404 910 | 2 401 759 | 26.0 | 26.1 | Bus or streetcar | 83 733 | 78 436 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Nonfamily householder | 794 920 | 793 512 | 8.6 | 8.6 | Subway or elevated train | 208 | 208 | — | — |
| Spouse | 1 970 841 | 1 958 275 | 21.3 | 21.3 | Railroad | 1 858 | 1 815 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Child | 3 317 741 | 3 292 331 | 35.8 | 35.8 | Taxicab | 3 692 | 3 381 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other relatives | 318 391 | 304 998 | 3.4 | 3.3 | Bicycle | 11 194 | 10 819 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Nonrelatives | 257 489 | 252 098 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Motorcycle | 4 882 | 4 750 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| In group quarters | 197 786 | 195 507 | 2.1 | 2.1 | Walked only | 163 222 | 156 528 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| FARM RESIDENCE | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons in rural areas | 2 710 808 | 2 524 327 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Other means | 18 240 | 17 439 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Farm | 177 591 | 163 879 | 6.6 | 6.5 | Worked at home | 65 558 | 62 976 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Nonfarm | 2 533 217 | 2 360 448 | 93.4 | 93.5 | TRAVEL TIME TO WORK | | | | |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 44 years | 2 191 654 | 2 084 329 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home | 3 569 937 | 3 311 649 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| No children ever born | 979 776 | 906 902 | 44.7 | 43.5 | Less than 10 minutes | 629 794 | 580 439 | 17.6 | 17.5 |
| 1 child | 319 343 | 307 843 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 10 to 19 minutes | 1 219 134 | 1 132 351 | 34.2 | 34.2 |
| 2 children | 422 148 | 412 356 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20 to 29 minutes | 793 781 | 737 561 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| 3 children | 257 635 | 251 626 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 30 to 44 minutes | 609 920 | 567 875 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| 4 children | 120 500 | 117 261 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 45 or more minutes | 317 308 | 293 423 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| 5 children | 52 161 | 50 404 | 2.4 | 2.4 | SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | |
| 6 children | 21 553 | 20 713 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school | 2 724 557 | 2 601 483 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 7 or more children | 18 538 | 17 224 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Nursery school | 104 105 | 84 921 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 9 262 078 | 8 904 552 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Kindergarten | 140 080 | 131 559 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Native | 8 844 926 | 8 517 425 | 95.5 | 95.7 | Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 1 259 975 | 1 207 582 | 46.2 | 46.4 |
| Foreign born | 417 152 | 387 127 | 4.5 | 4.3 | High school (1 to 4 years) | 688 726 | 662 480 | 25.3 | 25.5 |
| Naturalized citizen | 262 482 | 239 384 | 2.8 | 2.7 | College | 531 671 | 514 941 | 19.5 | 19.8 |
| Not a citizen | 154 670 | 147 743 | 1.7 | 1.7 | YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 8 577 844 | 7 943 170 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Persons 25 years old and over | 5 254 040 | 4 793 601 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Speak only English at home | 8 016 644 | 7 403 037 | 93.5 | 93.2 | Elementary: 0 to 4 years | 115 176 | 102 981 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Speak a language other than English at home | 561 200 | 540 133 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5 to 7 years | 246 673 | 216 580 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Speak English very well | 364 603 | 293 941 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 8 years | 429 956 | 387 225 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| Speak English well | 134 297 | 117 022 | 1.6 | 1.5 | High school: 1 to 3 years | 889 885 | 795 189 | 16.9 | 16.6 |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 62 300 | 56 009 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4 years | 1 997 940 | 1 863 932 | 38.0 | 38.9 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 6 664 835 | 100.0 | 100.0 | College: 1 to 3 years | 825 223 | 736 738 | 15.7 | 15.4 |
| Labor force | 4 224 485 | 4 113 181 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 4 years | 379 089 | 355 421 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Armed Forces | 12 488 | 12 236 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5 or more years | 370 098 | 335 535 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 211 997 | 4 100 945 | 61.3 | 61.5 | LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | |
| Employed | 3 750 732 | 3 656 993 | 54.6 | 54.9 | Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 6 664 835 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Unemployed | 461 265 | 443 952 | 6.7 | 6.7 | Labor force | 4 224 485 | 4 113 181 | 61.5 | 61.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2 648 955 | 2 551 654 | 38.5 | 38.3 | Armed Forces | 12 488 | 12 236 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State | Number | | Percent distribution | | The State | Number | | Percent distribution | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | After allocation | Before allocation | After allocation | Before allocation | | After allocation | Before allocation | After allocation | Before allocation |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | INCOME IN 1979 | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 3 556 270 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Households | 3 199 830 | 2 706 866 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private wage and salary workers | 2 947 374 | 2 790 639 | 78.6 | 78.5 | Less than \$5,000 | 365 237 | 308 411 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Government workers | 595 770 | 567 184 | 15.9 | 15.9 | \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 236 036 | 198 608 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Self-employed workers | 192 390 | 184 296 | 5.1 | 5.2 | \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 217 482 | 180 896 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Unpaid family workers | 15 198 | 14 151 | 0.4 | 0.4 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 417 778 | 351 961 | 13.1 | 13.0 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 428 479 | 363 642 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 3 544 607 | 100.0 | 100.0 | \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 418 102 | 358 507 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations | 803 055 | 771 179 | 21.4 | 21.8 | \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 587 138 | 502 043 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations | 344 094 | 329 278 | 9.2 | 9.3 | \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 360 249 | 304 504 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| Professional specialty occupations | 458 961 | 441 901 | 12.2 | 12.5 | \$50,000 or more | 169 329 | 138 294 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations | 1 094 318 | 1 038 600 | 29.2 | 29.3 | Median | \$19 223 | \$19 296 | ... | ... |
| Technicians and related support occupations | 111 353 | 106 114 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Mean | \$22 070 | \$22 000 | ... | ... |
| Sales occupations | 359 282 | 341 123 | 9.6 | 9.6 | Families | 2 404 910 | 2 026 495 | ... | ... |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical | 623 683 | 591 363 | 16.6 | 16.7 | Median income | \$22 107 | \$22 236 | ... | ... |
| Service occupations | 522 856 | 486 911 | 13.9 | 13.7 | Mean income | \$24 921 | \$24 944 | ... | ... |
| Private household occupations | 17 278 | 15 443 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | 1 126 768 | 987 658 | ... | ... |
| Protective service occupations | 55 535 | 52 108 | 1.5 | 1.5 | Median income | \$6 979 | \$6 996 | ... | ... |
| Service occupations, except protective and household | 450 043 | 419 360 | 12.0 | 11.8 | Mean income | \$9 765 | \$9 769 | ... | ... |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations | 62 565 | 58 739 | 1.7 | 1.7 | Persons 15 years and over | 7 049 286 | 6 333 951 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations | 493 802 | 466 980 | 13.2 | 13.2 | Without income | 1 174 618 | 1 071 813 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 774 136 | 722 198 | 20.6 | 20.4 | With income | 5 874 668 | 5 262 138 | 83.3 | 83.1 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 465 633 | 433 723 | 12.4 | 12.2 | \$1 to \$1,999 or loss | 820 396 | 728 012 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 166 246 | 156 279 | 4.4 | 4.4 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 405 333 | 356 868 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 142 257 | 132 196 | 3.8 | 3.7 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | 737 680 | 650 687 | 10.5 | 10.3 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | \$5,000 to \$7,999 | 787 650 | 694 967 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 3 750 732 | 3 552 573 | 100.0 | 100.0 | \$8,000 to \$9,999 | 427 086 | 379 265 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Agriculture | 61 087 | 57 827 | 1.6 | 1.6 | \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 377 216 | 338 480 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 2 460 | 2 312 | 0.1 | 0.1 | \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 466 325 | 424 873 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Mining | 13 493 | 13 038 | 0.4 | 0.4 | \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 1 198 217 | 1 091 297 | 17.0 | 17.2 |
| Construction | 155 332 | 147 602 | 4.1 | 4.2 | \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 575 955 | 527 481 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Manufacturing | 1 136 271 | 1 077 027 | 30.3 | 30.3 | \$50,000 or more | 78 810 | 70 208 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Nonurable goods | 217 594 | 206 499 | 5.8 | 5.8 | Median | \$8 816 | \$8 984 | ... | ... |
| Durable goods | 918 677 | 870 528 | 24.5 | 24.5 | Mean | \$12 121 | \$12 234 | ... | ... |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 214 546 | 203 653 | 5.7 | 5.7 | Male, 15 years and over | 3 383 965 | 3 030 292 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 136 785 | 129 978 | 3.6 | 3.7 | Without income | 253 177 | 222 148 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Retail trade | 618 831 | 582 390 | 16.5 | 16.4 | With income | 3 130 788 | 2 808 144 | 92.5 | 92.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 183 830 | 174 844 | 4.9 | 4.9 | Median income | \$14 422 | \$14 790 | ... | ... |
| Services | 1 066 636 | 1 011 824 | 28.4 | 28.5 | Female, 15 years and over | 3 665 321 | 3 303 659 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Business services | 85 143 | 79 863 | 2.3 | 2.2 | Without income | 921 441 | 849 665 | 25.1 | 25.7 |
| Repair services | 45 604 | 42 768 | 1.2 | 1.2 | With income | 2 743 880 | 2 453 994 | 74.9 | 74.3 |
| Personal services | 96 011 | 88 889 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Median income | \$5 291 | \$5 336 | ... | ... |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 33 263 | 31 023 | 0.9 | 0.9 | INCOME TYPE IN 1979 | | | | |
| Professional and related services | 806 615 | 769 281 | 21.5 | 21.7 | Households | 3 199 830 | 2 846 506 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Public administration | 161 461 | 152 078 | 4.3 | 4.3 | Without earnings | 605 592 | 576 928 | 18.9 | 20.3 |
| LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979 | | | | | With earnings | 2 594 238 | 2 269 578 | 81.1 | 79.7 |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 6 619 325 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Mean earnings | \$23 071 | \$23 143 | ... | ... |
| Worked in 1979 | 4 558 537 | 4 402 049 | 66.3 | 66.5 | Without wage or salary income | 685 173 | 646 126 | 21.4 | 22.7 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 581 726 | 2 401 293 | 37.6 | 36.3 | With wage or salary income | 2 514 657 | 2 217 176 | 78.6 | 77.9 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 096 170 | 1 009 612 | 15.9 | 15.3 | Mean wage or salary income | \$22 431 | \$22 552 | ... | ... |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 880 641 | 792 279 | 12.8 | 12.0 | Without nonfarm self-employment income | 2 959 672 | 2 727 379 | 92.5 | 95.8 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 3 536 403 | 3 264 060 | 51.5 | 49.3 | With nonfarm self-employment income | 240 158 | 205 324 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week | 1 022 134 | 929 108 | 14.9 | 14.0 | Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$12 998 | \$12 842 | ... | ... |
| Did not work in 1979 | 2 314 903 | 2 217 276 | 33.7 | 33.5 | Without farm self-employment income | 3 123 162 | 2 783 458 | 97.6 | 97.8 |
| Persons 16 years and over | 6 873 440 | 6 951 185 | 100.0 | 100.0 | With farm self-employment income | 76 668 | 65 141 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| With unemployment in 1979 | 1 079 520 | 920 378 | 15.7 | 15.5 | Mean farm self-employment income | \$4 196 | \$3 962 | ... | ... |
| Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks | 305 658 | 263 929 | 4.4 | 4.4 | Without interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 805 578 | 1 628 138 | 56.4 | 57.2 |
| Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks | 349 460 | 299 857 | 5.1 | 5.0 | With interest, dividend, or net rental income | 1 394 252 | 1 232 741 | 43.6 | 43.3 |
| Unemployed 15 or more weeks | 424 402 | 356 592 | 6.2 | 6.0 | Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income | \$2 362 | \$2 357 | ... | ... |
| No unemployment in 1979 | 5 793 920 | 5 030 807 | 84.3 | 84.5 | Without Social Security income | 2 412 045 | 2 156 919 | 75.4 | 75.8 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS | | | | | With Social Security income | 787 785 | 682 687 | 24.6 | 24.0 |
| Persons 16 to 64 years | 5 916 060 | 5 700 717 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Mean Social Security income | \$4 315 | \$4 349 | ... | ... |
| With a work disability | 548 782 | 529 735 | 9.3 | 9.3 | Without public assistance income | 2 897 524 | 2 576 400 | 90.6 | 90.5 |
| Prevented from working | 271 230 | 261 054 | 4.6 | 4.6 | With public assistance income | 302 306 | 247 728 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| No work disability | 5 367 278 | 5 170 982 | 90.7 | 90.7 | Mean public assistance income | \$3 117 | \$3 084 | ... | ... |
| With a public transportation disability | 108 294 | 95 309 | 1.8 | 1.7 | Without all other income | 2 245 894 | 2 006 524 | 70.2 | 70.5 |
| No public transportation disability | 5 807 766 | 5 345 789 | 98.2 | 98.8 | With all other income | 953 936 | 825 583 | 29.8 | 29.0 |
| Persons 65 years and over | 861 395 | 719 110 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Mean all other income | \$3 285 | \$3 242 | ... | ... |
| With a public transportation disability | 132 873 | 111 528 | 15.4 | 15.5 | INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL | | | | |
| No public transportation disability | 728 522 | 607 582 | 84.6 | 84.5 | Families | 198 391 | 159 424 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS | | | | | With Social Security income | 33 166 | 24 813 | 16.7 | 15.6 |
| Male, 16 years and over | 3 282 146 | 3 165 797 | 100.0 | 100.0 | With public assistance income | 89 705 | 74 689 | 45.2 | 46.8 |
| Veteran | 1 097 338 | 1 064 536 | 33.4 | 33.6 | Householder worked in 1979 | 84 829 | 66 697 | 42.6 | 41.8 |
| Nonveteran | 2 184 808 | 2 101 261 | 66.6 | 66.4 | With related children under 18 years | 157 059 | 127 351 | 79.2 | 79.9 |
| Female, 16 years and over | 3 578 806 | 3 438 124 | 100.0 | 100.0 | Female householder, no husband present | 108 095 | 90 139 | 54.5 | 56.5 |
| Veteran | 36 823 | 35 896 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Householder 65 years and over | 19 432 | 14 941 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| Nonveteran | 3 541 983 | 3 402 228 | 99.0 | 99.0 | Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined | 252 079 | 217 482 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | With Social Security income | 78 857 | 68 464 | 31.3 | 31.5 |
| | | | | | With public assistance income | 48 739 | 41 753 | 19.3 | 19.2 |
| | | | | | Worked in 1979 | 101 575 | 87 559 | 40.3 | 40.3 |
| | | | | | 65 years and over | 72 656 | 63 553 | 28.8 | 29.2 |
| | | | | | Persons for whom poverty status is determined | 945 915 | 845 196 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | Related children under 18 years | 361 364 | 288 051 | 38.2 | 34.1 |
| | | | | | 65 years and over | 104 738 | 98 112 | 11.1 | 11.6 |

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

| | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment | Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979 | Households—Income in 1979 |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | 2 or more sample characteristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | | Labor force status | Unemployment in 1979 | Employed—Occupation | Worked in 1979—Weeks worked | | |
| The State | 99.5 | 40.7 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 15.4 |
| URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 99.4 | 41.4 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 15.2 |
| Inside urbanized areas | 99.4 | 41.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 15.4 |
| Central cities | 99.0 | 46.7 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 18.0 |
| Urban fringe | 99.7 | 38.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 13.8 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 99.4 | 38.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 13.5 |
| Places of 10,000 or more | 99.4 | 37.4 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 14.2 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000 | 99.5 | 39.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 13.1 |
| Rural | 99.6 | 39.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 16.0 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500 | 99.7 | 38.6 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 14.3 |
| Other rural | 99.6 | 39.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 16.2 |
| Rural farm | 99.8 | 43.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 21.5 |
| INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside SMSA's | 99.5 | 41.1 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 15.4 |
| Urban | 99.4 | 41.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 15.3 |
| Central cities | 99.0 | 46.2 | 1.4 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 17.8 |
| Not in central cities | 99.7 | 39.1 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 13.9 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 38.8 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 13.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 15.9 |
| Outside SMSA's | 99.5 | 38.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 15.2 |
| Urban | 99.4 | 37.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 12.8 |
| Rural | 99.5 | 39.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 16.2 |
| SCSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 99.4 | 41.6 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 15.4 |
| Urban | 99.4 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 14.2 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 15.4 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 37.7 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 15.7 |
| SMSA's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 99.5 | 37.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 13.8 |
| Urban | 99.5 | 37.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 13.1 |
| Rural | 99.4 | 37.9 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 12.9 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 16.5 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 99.6 | 41.8 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 16.9 |
| Urban | 99.6 | 42.8 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 16.7 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 40.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 17.1 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 99.8 | 38.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 14.9 |
| Urban | 99.7 | 38.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 14.6 |
| Rural | 99.9 | 37.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 12.1 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 15.7 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 99.7 | 39.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 13.6 |
| Urban | 99.7 | 38.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 12.3 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 39.2 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 15.3 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 99.4 | 41.9 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 15.5 |
| Urban | 99.4 | 42.3 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 14.4 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 15.5 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 37.7 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 15.6 |
| Flint, Mich. | 99.4 | 43.1 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 15.6 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 17.5 |
| Urban | 99.3 | 44.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 17.7 |
| Rural | 99.8 | 39.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 16.8 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 99.7 | 38.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 14.5 |
| Urban | 99.7 | 39.4 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 37.7 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 14.9 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 99.6 | 41.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 14.9 |
| Urban | 99.5 | 44.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 15.1 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 15.1 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 39.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 14.8 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 99.3 | 40.5 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 15.2 |
| Urban | 99.1 | 40.3 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 14.4 |
| Rural | 99.6 | 40.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 16.5 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 99.6 | 39.1 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 14.0 |
| Urban | 99.5 | 38.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 13.4 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 40.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 15.4 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 99.1 | 42.4 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 16.0 |
| Urban | 99.7 | 42.9 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 15.1 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 15.4 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 41.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 15.0 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 17.2 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 99.7 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 16.1 |
| Urban | 99.6 | 40.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 16.5 |
| Rural | 99.8 | 35.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 15.4 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 99.6 | 37.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.0 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 13.4 |
| Urban | 99.5 | 36.4 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 12.8 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 38.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 15.4 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 99.6 | 40.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 16.8 |
| Urban | 99.7 | 40.7 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 14.6 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 15.8 |
| Rural | 99.6 | 40.0 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 17.4 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 99.5 | 36.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 12.8 |
| Urban | 99.5 | 35.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 12.5 |
| Rural | 99.7 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 14.1 |
| URBANIZED AREAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 99.6 | 37.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 13.1 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 99.5 | 43.4 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 99.7 | 38.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 14.6 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 99.8 | 38.0 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 12.2 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 99.4 | 42.4 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 14.5 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 15.6 |
| Flint, Mich. | 99.3 | 45.4 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 18.0 |

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 98.7 | 43.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 15.2 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 15.7 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 99.8 | 40.7 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 15.3 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 99.6 | 40.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 16.6 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 99.0 | 41.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 13.2 |
| Indiana (pt.) | 98.9 | 42.0 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 13.4 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 99.7 | 39.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 11.5 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 99.5 | 36.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 12.6 |
| Michigan (pt.) | 99.9 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 16.3 |
| Ohio (pt.) | 99.5 | 36.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 12.5 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | 2 or more sample characteristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment | Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended | Labor force status | Unemployment in 1979 | Employed—Occupation | Worked in 1979—Weeks worked | Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979 | Households—Income in 1979 |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|---|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Adrian city..... | 99.0 | 44.3 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 17.9 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 17.0 |
| Albion city..... | 99.8 | 41.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 17.2 |
| Algonac city..... | 99.9 | 45.0 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 17.3 |
| Allegan city..... | 99.7 | 42.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 12.5 |
| Allen Park city..... | 99.8 | 37.2 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 11.1 |
| Alma city..... | 99.4 | 39.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 10.4 |
| Alpena city..... | 99.9 | 31.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 11.6 |
| Ann Arbor city..... | 99.5 | 34.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 12.6 |
| Bad Axe city..... | 99.4 | 40.5 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| Battle Creek city..... | 99.3 | 46.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 16.0 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 14.4 | 19.7 |
| Bay City city..... | 99.5 | 39.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 15.1 |
| Beecher (CDP)..... | 99.3 | 51.9 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 23.5 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 27.1 |
| Belding city..... | 99.9 | 36.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 15.4 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 11.4 |
| Belleville city..... | 99.8 | 43.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 10.8 |
| Benton Harbor city..... | 99.7 | 39.7 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 13.8 |
| Benton Heights (CDP)..... | 99.9 | 42.8 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 13.3 |
| Berkley city..... | 99.9 | 35.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 11.6 |
| Bessemer city..... | 100.0 | 43.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | — | 1.3 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 11.9 |
| Beverly Hills village..... | 99.9 | 33.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 15.8 |
| Big Rapids city..... | 97.0 | 36.8 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 21.2 |
| Birmingham city..... | 99.9 | 36.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 14.5 |
| Blissfield village..... | 99.5 | 38.9 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 15.1 |
| Bloomfield Hills city..... | 99.7 | 41.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 16.3 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 21.4 |
| Bozette city..... | 99.5 | 34.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 11.4 |
| Brighton city..... | 99.9 | 36.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 9.9 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP)..... | 99.6 | 48.5 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 14.4 |
| Buchanan city..... | 100.0 | 41.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 14.9 |
| Burton city..... | 99.7 | 43.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 15.6 |
| Cadillac city..... | 99.9 | 39.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 14.9 |
| Carleton village..... | 97.2 | 44.7 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 22.8 |
| Caro village..... | 98.7 | 36.4 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 11.7 |
| Cedar Springs city..... | 100.0 | 43.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 16.1 | 15.2 |
| Center Line city..... | 99.9 | 42.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 10.5 |
| Charlevoix city..... | 98.6 | 64.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 17.1 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 20.0 |
| Charlotte city..... | 99.2 | 44.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 18.1 |
| Cheboygan city..... | 97.7 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 |
| Chelsea village..... | 99.7 | 38.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 10.2 | 16.3 |
| Chesaning village..... | 100.0 | 34.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| Clare city..... | 97.4 | 44.2 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 20.9 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 16.7 |
| Clawson city..... | 99.9 | 36.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 11.4 |
| Clio city..... | 95.9 | 50.6 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 14.6 | 27.3 | 13.1 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 26.6 |
| Coldwater city..... | 99.3 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 13.1 |
| Comstock Park (CDP)..... | 100.0 | 32.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 11.6 |
| Coopersville city..... | 100.0 | 37.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 16.0 |
| Corunna city..... | 98.2 | 35.0 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 14.2 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 11.7 |
| Cutlerville (CDP)..... | 99.9 | 41.9 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 12.9 |
| Davison city..... | 97.9 | 40.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 16.7 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 15.7 |
| Dearborn city..... | 99.4 | 41.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 13.1 |
| Dearborn Heights city..... | 99.9 | 38.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 13.0 |
| Detroit city..... | 98.8 | 50.1 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 19.6 |
| De Witt city..... | 99.8 | 37.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 11.8 |
| Dowagiac city..... | 97.7 | 47.7 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 18.0 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 13.7 |
| Dundee village..... | 100.0 | 49.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 13.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 18.0 |
| Durand city..... | 100.0 | 38.1 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 12.1 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 14.8 |
| East Detroit city..... | 99.9 | 35.4 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 |
| East Grand Rapids city..... | 99.9 | 34.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 16.3 |
| East Lansing city..... | 99.8 | 33.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 14.3 |
| East Tawas city..... | 100.0 | 49.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 21.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 12.4 |
| Eastwood (CDP)..... | 99.9 | 39.3 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Eaton Rapids city..... | 100.0 | 34.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 12.6 |
| Ecorse city..... | 99.4 | 50.0 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 17.9 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 17.1 |
| Escanaba city..... | 99.5 | 30.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Essexville city..... | 99.8 | 39.6 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 14.4 |
| Fair Plain (CDP)..... | 99.8 | 39.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 12.0 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 15.0 |
| Farmington city..... | 99.8 | 40.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
| Farmington Hills city..... | 99.8 | 35.4 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 13.3 |
| Fenton city..... | 99.5 | 37.7 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 14.4 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 12.3 |
| Ferndale city..... | 99.9 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 14.6 |
| Flat Rock city..... | 99.8 | 36.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 13.4 |
| Flint city..... | 99.0 | 48.0 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 19.3 |
| Flushing city..... | 99.7 | 38.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 16.2 |
| Frankenmuth city..... | 99.8 | 29.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 15.7 |
| Franklin village..... | 99.8 | 39.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 15.7 |
| Fraser city..... | 99.7 | 34.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 11.2 |
| Fremont city..... | 99.8 | 37.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| Garden City city..... | 99.8 | 39.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 14.2 |
| Gaylord city..... | 99.8 | 41.7 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 12.6 |

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gibraltar city | 100.0 | 42.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 13.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 13.5 |
| Gladstone city | 99.5 | 40.1 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 16.6 |
| Grand Blanc city | 99.8 | 37.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| Grand Haven city | 99.8 | 43.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 14.0 | 18.7 |
| Grand Ledge city | 99.9 | 39.3 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 14.2 |
| Grand Rapids city | 99.6 | 42.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 15.5 |
| Grandville city | 99.4 | 34.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 12.3 |
| Greenville city | 99.1 | 40.8 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 13.0 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 13.1 |
| Grosse Pointe city | 99.9 | 36.7 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 13.9 |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city | 99.8 | 38.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 15.3 |
| Grosse Pointe Park city | 99.3 | 39.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 13.7 |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village | 99.6 | 37.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 20.8 |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city | 99.4 | 38.9 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 13.5 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 17.5 |
| Hamtramck city | 99.4 | 44.2 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 13.7 |
| Hancock city | 99.8 | 33.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| Harper Woods city | 99.9 | 37.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 12.0 |
| Haslett (CDP) | 98.9 | 40.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 13.3 |
| Hastings city | 99.4 | 42.4 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 11.8 |
| Hazel Park city | 99.7 | 39.5 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 13.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 15.6 |
| Highland Park city | 98.9 | 52.2 | 2.1 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 22.3 | 14.2 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 21.6 |
| Hillsdale city | 99.5 | 42.8 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 16.7 |
| Holland city | 99.6 | 39.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 13.2 |
| Holly village | 100.0 | 38.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 15.0 |
| Holt (CDP) | 99.6 | 36.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 13.5 |
| Houghton city | 99.9 | 25.9 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 14.0 |
| Howell city | 99.6 | 41.4 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 14.2 |
| Hudson city | 99.4 | 38.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 18.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 19.1 |
| Hudsonville city | 100.0 | 32.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 13.3 |
| Huntington Woods city | 100.0 | 33.8 | — | 1.3 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 10.7 |
| Inkster city | 99.5 | 45.7 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 19.9 |
| Ionia city | 99.4 | 36.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 16.1 |
| Iron Mountain city | 99.6 | 51.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 13.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 12.1 | 16.7 |
| Ironwood city | 99.9 | 34.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 8.9 |
| Ishpeming city | 99.9 | 28.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 9.9 |
| Ithaca city | 99.8 | 37.3 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 10.8 |
| Jackson city | 99.3 | 44.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 15.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 15.6 |
| Jenison (CDP) | 99.7 | 32.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 12.5 |
| Kalamazoo city | 98.5 | 44.2 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 17.0 |
| Keego Harbor city | 98.8 | 44.9 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 12.2 | 17.2 |
| Kentwood city | 99.8 | 36.6 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 13.5 |
| Kingsford city | 99.6 | 45.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 10.0 |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP) | 99.4 | 30.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 7.8 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP) | 100.0 | 39.1 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 22.2 |
| Lake Orion village | 99.8 | 43.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 14.0 |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP) | 100.0 | 39.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | — | 3.2 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 13.5 |
| Lakeview (CDP) | 100.0 | 34.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 12.7 |
| Lambertville (CDP) | 99.7 | 39.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 18.2 |
| L'Anse village | 100.0 | 42.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 13.0 |
| Lansing city | 99.5 | 40.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 13.4 |
| Lapeer city | 99.8 | 39.3 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 16.5 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 14.6 |
| Lathrup Village city | 100.0 | 41.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 14.6 |
| Laurium village | 100.0 | 19.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | — | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | — | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| Level Park—Oak Park (CDP) | 100.0 | 42.3 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 17.1 |
| Lincoln Park city | 99.8 | 39.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 12.8 |
| Livonia city | 99.8 | 38.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 14.5 |
| Lowell city | 99.3 | 41.5 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 15.6 |
| Ludington city | 99.5 | 44.5 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.9 |
| Madison Heights city | 99.9 | 36.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 10.7 |
| Manistee city | 99.2 | 46.0 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 18.6 |
| Manistique city | 100.0 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 7.3 |
| Marine City city | 99.8 | 39.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 12.0 |
| Marquette city | 99.5 | 37.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 11.0 |
| Marshall city | 99.7 | 38.9 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 14.0 |
| Marysville city | 99.8 | 36.5 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 10.9 |
| Mason city | 99.7 | 38.5 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 1.8 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 13.0 |
| Melvindale city | 99.7 | 41.1 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 13.2 |
| Menominee city | 99.6 | 26.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 8.9 |
| Michigan Center (CDP) | 99.4 | 42.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| Midland city | 99.8 | 33.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 11.8 |
| Milan city | 99.9 | 37.2 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 14.6 |
| Milford village | 99.7 | 34.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 12.3 |
| Monroe city | 99.9 | 41.8 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 15.5 |
| Mount Clemens city | 99.6 | 45.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 15.5 |
| Mount Morris city | 99.5 | 46.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 18.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 18.5 |
| Mount Pleasant city | 98.0 | 37.3 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 21.3 |
| Munising city | 99.8 | 31.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 | — | 0.6 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| Muskegon city | 99.0 | 45.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 16.8 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 15.4 |
| Muskegon Heights city | 99.9 | 44.1 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 14.8 |
| Negaunee city | 99.4 | 20.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| New Baltimore city | 99.3 | 41.6 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 15.3 |
| New Buffalo city | 98.8 | 48.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 18.1 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 17.4 |
| Niles city | 99.5 | 41.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 15.1 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 12.6 |
| North Muskegon city | 99.0 | 46.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 8.4</ | | | | | | | | |

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| Oak Park city..... | 99.9 | 38.5 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 14.4 |
| Okemos (CDP)..... | 98.9 | 37.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 13.0 |
| Oshtemo city..... | 99.8 | 35.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 9.2 |
| Owosso city..... | 99.7 | 38.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 14.8 |
| Oxford village..... | 99.7 | 37.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 14.8 |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP)..... | 99.7 | 36.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 14.7 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 10.6 |
| Paw Paw village..... | 97.6 | 45.2 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 18.0 |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP)..... | 99.2 | 34.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 9.5 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP)..... | 99.4 | 42.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 13.3 |
| Petoskey city..... | 100.0 | 22.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 9.6 | 11.0 |
| Plainwell city..... | 100.0 | 39.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 14.4 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| Pleasant Ridge city..... | 99.8 | 34.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 13.2 |
| Plymouth city..... | 99.7 | 39.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 11.9 |
| Pontiac city..... | 99.0 | 48.3 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 19.6 |
| Portage city..... | 99.9 | 33.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 10.3 |
| Port Huron city..... | 99.7 | 41.8 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 15.9 |
| Portland city..... | 100.0 | 34.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| Richmond city..... | 100.0 | 42.1 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 13.3 | 14.7 |
| River Rouge city..... | 99.6 | 49.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 17.9 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 16.5 |
| Riverview city..... | 99.9 | 38.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 12.1 |
| Rochester city..... | 99.9 | 36.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 16.1 |
| Rockford city..... | 99.9 | 38.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 16.7 |
| Rockwood city..... | 100.0 | 52.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 14.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 15.8 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 27.5 | 39.6 |
| Rogers City city..... | 99.2 | 41.5 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 14.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 13.0 |
| Romeo village..... | 99.8 | 43.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 17.6 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 16.3 | 25.0 |
| Romulus city..... | 99.3 | 40.8 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 14.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 16.6 |
| Roosevelt Park city..... | 99.6 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 10.9 | 12.2 |
| Roseville city..... | 99.9 | 37.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 10.8 |
| Royal Oak city..... | 99.6 | 38.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 12.6 |
| Saginaw city..... | 99.3 | 42.7 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 18.1 |
| St. Clair city..... | 99.8 | 38.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 11.1 |
| St. Clair Shores city..... | 99.7 | 39.9 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 12.6 |
| St. Ignace city..... | 100.0 | 34.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 |
| St. Johns city..... | 99.8 | 40.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 10.7 |
| St. Joseph city..... | 99.7 | 40.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 11.6 |
| St. Louis city..... | 99.5 | 49.4 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 |
| Saline city..... | 97.2 | 34.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 13.2 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city..... | 99.8 | 36.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 12.5 |
| Southfield city..... | 99.8 | 41.0 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 14.4 |
| Southgate city..... | 99.9 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 11.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 12.4 |
| South Haven city..... | 99.8 | 41.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 9.6 |
| South Lyon city..... | 99.8 | 41.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 13.0 |
| South Monroe (CDP)..... | 99.7 | 40.7 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 15.3 |
| Sparta village..... | 99.8 | 45.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 19.4 |
| Springfield city..... | 99.0 | 42.8 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 15.5 |
| Springfield Place (CDP)..... | 99.9 | 40.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 14.6 |
| Spring Lake village..... | 99.0 | 43.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 10.2 |
| Sterling Heights city..... | 99.9 | 35.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 10.8 |
| Sturgis city..... | 99.8 | 40.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 10.4 |
| Swartz Creek city..... | 99.4 | 42.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 17.4 |
| Taylor city..... | 99.9 | 36.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 12.9 |
| Tecumseh city..... | 99.8 | 41.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 16.3 |
| Three Rivers city..... | 99.9 | 43.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 17.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 14.6 |
| Traverse City city..... | 99.7 | 37.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 15.3 | 17.4 |
| Trenton city..... | 99.8 | 38.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 15.3 |
| Troy city..... | 99.8 | 34.3 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| Utica city..... | 100.0 | 37.9 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 11.3 |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP)..... | 99.9 | 43.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 15.2 |
| Vassar city..... | 100.0 | 41.3 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 18.4 |
| Wakefield city..... | 99.8 | 34.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 9.9 |
| Walker city..... | 99.8 | 39.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 14.0 |
| Walpole Lake city..... | 99.9 | 47.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| Warren city..... | 99.7 | 38.5 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 13.4 |
| Waterford (CDP)..... | 99.7 | 39.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 14.9 |
| Wayne city..... | 99.9 | 38.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 11.5 |
| Westland city..... | 99.3 | 41.2 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 13.8 |
| Westwood (CDP)..... | 99.7 | 37.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 14.5 |
| Whitehall city..... | 98.9 | 43.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 14.4 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP)..... | 99.4 | 36.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 12.9 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP)..... | 99.7 | 39.1 | — | 3.0 | 10.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 8.8 |
| Williamston city..... | 98.6 | 41.4 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 15.7 |
| Wixom city..... | 100.0 | 38.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 8.9 |
| Wolf Lake (CDP)..... | 100.0 | 40.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.4 |
| Wolverine Lake village..... | 99.3 | 30.7 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.8 |
| Woodhaven city..... | 99.8 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 14.4 |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP)..... | 100.0 | 55.4 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 13.3 | 17.2 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 14.7 |
| Wyandotte city..... | 99.8 | 40.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 11.9 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 12.4 |
| Wyoming city..... | 99.7 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 12.6 |
| Ypsilanti city..... | 99.6 | 39.8 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 15.9 |
| Zeeland city..... | 100.0 | 29.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 10.9 |
| COUNTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcona..... | 99.3 | 33.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | | | | | |

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

| | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over—Highest year of school attended | | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979 | |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|------|
| | 2 or more sample characteristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | | Labor force status | Unemployment in 1979 | Employed—Occupation | Worked in 1979—Weeks worked | | |
| Baraga | 100.0 | 32.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 10.8 |
| Barry | 99.8 | 41.2 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 14.2 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 17.1 |
| Bay | 99.8 | 38.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 14.9 |
| Benzie | 99.9 | 41.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 18.3 |
| Berrien | 99.7 | 39.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 13.6 |
| Branch | 99.7 | 38.6 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 17.0 |
| Calhoun | 99.6 | 42.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 16.8 |
| Cass | 99.5 | 41.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 15.9 |
| Charlevoix | 99.5 | 41.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 14.8 |
| Cheboygan | 99.4 | 37.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 12.1 |
| Chippewa | 99.8 | 36.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 12.0 |
| Clare | 98.6 | 47.8 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 18.9 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 17.6 |
| Clinton | 99.8 | 38.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 12.5 |
| Crawford | 93.3 | 51.0 | 1.5 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 19.6 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 25.5 |
| Delta | 99.5 | 35.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 11.9 |
| Dickinson | 99.6 | 44.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 9.6 | 13.4 |
| Eaton | 99.8 | 40.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 15.7 |
| Emmet | 99.2 | 33.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 18.2 |
| Genesee | 99.4 | 43.9 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 15.9 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 17.7 |
| Gladwin | 99.7 | 41.4 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 13.4 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 14.9 |
| Gogebic | 99.8 | 39.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 10.8 |
| Grand Traverse | 99.6 | 39.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 16.1 | 19.9 |
| Gratiot | 99.6 | 40.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 12.2 |
| Hillsdale | 99.6 | 44.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 16.7 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 19.5 |
| Houghton | 99.8 | 26.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 7.9 |
| Huron | 99.8 | 40.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 17.6 |
| Ingham | 99.5 | 38.5 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 13.6 |
| Ionia | 99.6 | 41.9 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 15.1 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 14.8 |
| Iosco | 99.8 | 37.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 11.2 |
| Iron | 99.7 | 40.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 13.4 |
| Isabella | 99.8 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 19.0 |
| Jackson | 99.6 | 41.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 14.9 |
| Kalamazoo | 99.2 | 39.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| Kalkaska | 99.8 | 33.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 12.3 |
| Kent | 99.7 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| Keweenaw | 100.0 | 30.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 |
| Lake | 99.6 | 46.8 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 13.9 |
| Lapeer | 99.7 | 37.5 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 16.6 |
| Leelanau | 99.3 | 31.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 11.0 | 15.4 |
| Lemay | 99.6 | 41.2 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 17.0 |
| Livingston | 99.7 | 38.8 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 15.8 |
| Luce | 99.8 | 32.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 9.7 |
| Macdonald | 99.7 | 35.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 10.9 |
| Macomb | 99.8 | 37.8 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| Manistee | 99.5 | 43.7 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 17.2 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 16.7 |
| Marquette | 99.6 | 33.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| Mason | 99.6 | 42.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 14.2 |
| Meosco | 98.5 | 39.3 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 17.6 |
| Menominee | 99.8 | 33.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 12.0 |
| Midland | 99.9 | 34.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 14.3 |
| Missaukee | 99.7 | 36.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 13.7 |
| Monroe | 99.6 | 40.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 14.3 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 16.8 |
| Montcalm | 99.6 | 41.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 14.7 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 17.7 |
| Montmorency | 99.5 | 41.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 19.2 |
| Muskegon | 99.0 | 42.2 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 15.7 |
| Newaygo | 99.8 | 42.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 13.6 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 18.3 |
| Oakland | 99.7 | 38.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 14.1 |
| Oasana | 99.5 | 43.7 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 16.6 | 5.4 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 18.7 |
| Ogemaw | 99.8 | 39.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 16.7 |
| Ontonagon | 99.3 | 38.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 10.7 |
| Oscoda | 99.4 | 41.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 14.2 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 13.9 |
| Oscoda | 99.1 | 59.1 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 21.5 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 31.9 |
| Otsego | 99.2 | 52.6 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 22.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 17.4 |
| Ottawa | 99.7 | 37.6 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 15.1 |
| Presque Isle | 99.6 | 42.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 15.7 |
| Roscommon | 99.3 | 47.5 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 12.6 | 17.7 |
| Saginaw | 99.7 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 16.1 |
| St. Clair | 99.7 | 39.6 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 13.3 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 15.3 |
| St. Joseph | 99.7 | 39.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 12.3 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 13.9 |
| Sanilac | 99.8 | 39.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 16.7 |
| Schoolcraft | 99.8 | 26.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 11.6 |
| Shiawassee | 99.7 | 38.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 16.2 |
| Tuscola | 99.8 | 37.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 15.0 |
| Van Buren | 99.5 | 42.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 14.2 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 15.7 |
| Washtenaw | 99.5 | 37.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 13.8 |
| Wayne | 99.2 | 45.1 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 16.2 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 16.9 |
| Wexford | 99.8 | 39.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 13.7 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 15.5 |

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year of school attended | | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979 | | House- holds— Income in 1979 | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | 2 or more sample charac- teristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | | Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment | Labor force status | Unemploy- ment in 1979 | Em- ployed— Occu- pation | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acme township | 100.0 | 53.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 28.2 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 19.4 | | |
| Ada township | 99.9 | 35.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 11.8 | | |
| Addison township | 100.0 | 31.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 16.5 | | |
| Adrian township | 99.6 | 40.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 17.6 | | |
| Alaiedon township | 99.8 | 39.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 16.6 | | |
| Alamo township | 99.8 | 40.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 12.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 19.8 | | |
| Albee township | 99.7 | 38.9 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 25.3 | | |
| Algoma township | 98.6 | 35.8 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 17.8 | | |
| Allegan township | 99.7 | 42.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 15.8 | | |
| Allendale township | 99.9 | 39.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 13.3 | | |
| Almena township | 99.7 | 38.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 11.9 | | |
| Almer township | 99.9 | 45.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 17.0 | | |
| Almont township | 99.4 | 37.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 12.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 17.7 | | |
| Alpena township | 99.5 | 24.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 12.0 | | |
| Alpine township | 100.0 | 33.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 11.0 | | |
| Ann Arbor township | 99.3 | 28.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 12.5 | | |
| Antwerp township | 99.9 | 39.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 13.2 | | |
| Arbela township | 100.0 | 36.9 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 1.4 | — | 1.6 | 14.0 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 20.6 | | |
| Argentine township | 99.9 | 37.9 | — | 2.6 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 12.7 | | |
| Armada township | 99.9 | 37.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 19.9 | | |
| Ash township | 98.7 | 44.4 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 20.3 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 21.2 | | |
| Atlas township | 100.0 | 35.7 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 14.9 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 15.3 | | |
| Attica township | 99.9 | 37.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 18.5 | | |
| Augusta township | 100.0 | 39.5 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 18.3 | | |
| Avon township | 99.8 | 35.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 12.9 | | |
| Bagley township | 99.3 | 59.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 22.5 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 16.4 | | |
| Bainbridge township | 100.0 | 40.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 15.7 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 16.9 | | |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 99.9 | 38.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 14.3 | | |
| Baraga township | 100.0 | 26.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 8.2 | | |
| Baroda township | 100.0 | 43.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 13.3 | | |
| Barry township | 99.8 | 38.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 16.4 | | |
| Bath township | 99.6 | 39.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 12.5 | | |
| Battle Creek township | 99.8 | 36.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 13.5 | | |
| Bear Creek township | 97.7 | 34.0 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 13.4 | 16.7 | | |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 99.5 | 38.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 14.6 | | |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 99.9 | 42.6 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 16.7 | | |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 99.7 | 36.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 15.5 | | |
| Belleveue township | 99.9 | 39.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 12.0 | | |
| Bennington township | 99.6 | 32.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 15.1 | | |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 99.8 | 42.7 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 14.0 | | |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 99.8 | 47.4 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 19.9 | 7.1 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 15.3 | | |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 99.5 | 39.5 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 18.8 | | |
| Berrien township | 99.3 | 36.8 | — | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 14.4 | 16.1 | | |
| Birch Run township | 99.9 | 32.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 13.3 | | |
| Blackman township | 99.4 | 44.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 17.4 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 8.9 | 17.3 | | |
| Blair township | 99.6 | 42.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 23.2 | 27.1 | | |
| Blendon township | 99.3 | 35.9 | — | 2.5 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 13.0 | | |
| Blissfield township | 99.6 | 38.0 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 16.0 | | |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 99.8 | 35.7 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 16.1 | | |
| Boston township | 99.9 | 42.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 15.4 | | |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 99.8 | 38.6 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 11.9 | 17.0 | | |
| Brandon township | 99.9 | 37.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 11.9 | | |
| Breitung township | 99.2 | 43.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 15.1 | | |
| Bridgeport township | 99.9 | 33.8 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 12.0 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 16.8 | | |
| Brighton township | 99.5 | 32.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 12.7 | | |
| Brownstown township | 99.8 | 36.4 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 15.2 | | |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 99.7 | 40.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 19.1 | | |
| Buchanan township | 99.8 | 33.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 14.6 | | |
| Buena Vista township | 99.6 | 46.6 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 16.5 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 20.7 | | |
| Burns township | 99.3 | 40.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 15.0 | | |
| Burr Oak township | 99.8 | 39.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 12.6 | | |
| Burtchville township | 99.6 | 38.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 12.6 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 15.7 | | |
| Byron township | 99.9 | 40.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 14.8 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 13.0 | | |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 99.5 | 40.6 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 9.4 | | |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 99.9 | 42.4 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 14.3 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 12.5 | | |
| Calumet township | 99.0 | 21.7 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | | |
| Cambridge township | 100.0 | 43.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 12.4 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 22.7 | | |
| Cannon township | 99.7 | 35.9 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 13.7 | | |
| Canton township | 99.5 | 33.6 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 9.7 | | |
| Carrollton township | 99.7 | 35.1 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 13.8 | | |
| Cascade township | 99.6 | 36.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 10.8 | 16.7 | | |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 99.4 | 38.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 12.9 | | |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 99.8 | 34.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 16.2 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 15.2 | | |
| Castleton township | 100.0 | 41.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 19.3 | | |
| Chesaning township | 99.7 | 36.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 15.5 | | |
| Chesterfield township | 99.9 | 32.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 12.6 | | |
| Chikaming township | 99.9 | 42.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 13.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 14.1 | | |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 99.4 | 41.1 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 16.8 | 5.2 | | | | | |

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979 | | House- holds— Income in 1979 | |
|--|---|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 2 or more sample character- istics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment | Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year of school attended | Labor force status | Unemploy- ment in 1979 | | | | Em- ployed— Occu- pation |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coloma township | 99.9 | 34.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 10.7 |
| Colton township | 99.8 | 38.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 15.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 |
| Columbia township, Jackson County | 99.8 | 39.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 14.1 |
| Columbus township, St. Clair County | 99.5 | 37.5 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 15.9 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 19.5 |
| Commerce township | 99.6 | 32.9 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 11.4 |
| Comstock township | 99.4 | 40.7 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 18.3 |
| Constantine township | 99.6 | 38.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 11.7 |
| Cooper township | 99.0 | 39.4 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 15.2 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 18.3 |
| Cottleville township | 99.9 | 43.4 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 15.4 |
| Courtland township | 98.5 | 38.7 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 14.3 |
| Coverly township | 98.2 | 51.2 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 15.3 | 20.7 |
| Crockery township | 99.9 | 37.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 15.8 |
| Dalton township | 100.0 | 43.2 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 19.0 |
| Davison township | 99.8 | 37.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 14.3 |
| Decatur township | 99.1 | 43.5 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 21.5 |
| Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 99.7 | 39.4 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 14.0 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 19.7 |
| Deerfield township, Livingston County | 99.7 | 37.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 17.5 |
| Delhi township | 99.7 | 36.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 12.4 |
| Delta township | 100.0 | 38.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 14.5 |
| Denmark township | 100.0 | 34.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 15.8 |
| Denton township | 99.2 | 54.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 12.9 | 16.7 |
| De Witt township | 99.9 | 38.4 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 9.9 |
| Dexter township | 99.6 | 38.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 13.5 |
| Dorr township | 99.9 | 34.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 12.0 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 14.6 |
| Dryden township | 99.8 | 39.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 15.0 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 26.7 |
| Dundee township | 99.5 | 50.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 12.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 19.5 |
| East Bay township | 100.0 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 19.4 | 27.2 |
| East China township | 96.1 | 40.1 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 13.4 |
| Easton township | 97.3 | 70.1 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 12.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 26.8 | 5.4 | 14.7 | 23.8 | 22.0 |
| Eaton township | 99.8 | 31.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 12.7 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 13.3 |
| Eaton Rapids township | 99.7 | 41.0 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 16.0 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 20.6 |
| Eggleston township | 99.9 | 41.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 10.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 9.6 |
| Elba township, Lapeer County | 98.9 | 35.7 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 16.4 |
| Elkland township | 99.9 | 33.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 13.4 |
| Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 100.0 | 20.1 | 0.2 | — | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | — | — | 0.8 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 7.4 |
| Emmett township, Calhoun County | 99.5 | 44.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 17.0 |
| Erie township | 99.8 | 40.5 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 19.2 |
| Escondido township | 100.0 | 26.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 9.0 |
| Exeter township | 98.7 | 41.4 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 20.5 | 7.5 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 24.3 |
| Fabius township | 100.0 | 36.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 13.0 |
| Fayette township | 99.5 | 45.4 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 17.2 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 18.5 |
| Fenton township | 99.9 | 38.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 17.6 |
| Flint township | 99.7 | 43.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 14.1 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 16.0 |
| Flushing township | 100.0 | 38.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 14.4 |
| Forest township, Genesee County | 100.0 | 36.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 15.5 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 18.6 |
| Forsyth township | 99.2 | 30.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 8.8 |
| Fort Gratiot township | 99.9 | 39.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 13.5 |
| Frankenlust township | 99.9 | 40.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 15.0 |
| Fraser township | 100.0 | 40.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 14.8 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 12.5 | 18.3 |
| Fremont township, Tuscola County | 99.4 | 35.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 12.4 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 12.7 |
| Frenchtown township | 99.7 | 39.9 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 16.2 |
| Fruitland township | 100.0 | 41.9 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 18.8 |
| Fruitport township | 99.5 | 44.0 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 18.6 |
| Gaines township, Genesee County | 94.7 | 40.9 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 17.5 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 21.9 |
| Gaines township, Kent County | 99.9 | 36.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 12.9 |
| Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 98.7 | 34.9 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 10.7 |
| Genesee township | 99.8 | 43.9 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 18.3 |
| Geneva township, Van Buren County | 98.6 | 44.5 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 13.4 |
| Genoa township | 99.5 | 36.2 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 15.5 |
| Georgetown township | 99.6 | 33.4 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 12.0 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 14.2 |
| Grand Blanc township | 99.7 | 38.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 12.8 |
| Grand Haven township | 99.8 | 41.6 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 19.1 |
| Grand Rapids township | 99.8 | 36.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 15.7 |
| Gross Lake township | 98.9 | 42.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 14.2 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 11.2 |
| Groton township | 99.4 | 42.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 14.9 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 16.0 |
| Grayling township | 85.2 | 54.9 | 2.2 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 23.7 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 24.4 | 30.6 | 33.2 |
| Green township, Mecosta County | 99.4 | 40.4 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 15.6 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 15.0 |
| Green Lake township | 99.8 | 31.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 19.7 |
| Green Oak township | 99.6 | 42.6 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 19.0 |
| Grosse Ile township | 99.9 | 34.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 16.9 |
| Grosse Pointe township | 99.5 | 37.3 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 19.7 |
| Groveland township | 99.9 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 15.6 |
| Gunplain township | 99.8 | 36.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 12.9 |
| Hadley township | 100.0 | 36.4 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 13.3 |
| Hagar township | 99.9 | 32.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 12.6 |
| Hamburg township | 99.8 | 40.3 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 13.0 |
| Hamlin township, Mason County | 99.7 | 36.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 13.2 |
| Hampton township | 99.9 | 36.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 8.7</ | | | | |

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment | Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979 | Households—Income in 1979 |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | 2 or more sample characteristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | | Labor force status | Unemployment in 1979 | Employed—Occupation | Worked in 1979—Weeks worked | | |
| Henrietta township | 99.7 | 41.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 13.2 |
| Highland township, Oakland County | 99.7 | 34.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 9.9 |
| Holland township, Ottawa County | 99.7 | 36.4 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 13.4 |
| Holly township | 99.9 | 40.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 11.5 | 16.2 |
| Home township, Montcalm County | 99.7 | 44.5 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 21.4 |
| Homer township, Calhoun County | 99.9 | 36.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 15.8 |
| Homer township, Midland County | 100.0 | 38.2 | — | 0.8 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 16.0 |
| Hope township, Barry County | 99.7 | 43.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 15.0 | 22.4 |
| Howard township | 99.9 | 39.3 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 12.9 |
| Howell township | 99.8 | 42.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 14.4 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 13.9 |
| Huron township, Wayne County | 99.9 | 37.5 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 15.3 |
| Ida township | 99.9 | 42.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 18.3 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 13.5 |
| Independence township | 99.9 | 35.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 12.8 |
| Indianfields township | 99.1 | 44.1 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 12.8 |
| Ingersoll township | 100.0 | 32.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 16.4 | 2.2 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 13.8 |
| Ionia township | 99.9 | 43.9 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 15.0 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 15.4 |
| Ira township | 100.0 | 38.9 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 10.2 |
| Ishpeming township | 99.6 | 31.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| Jamestown township | 100.0 | 39.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 19.0 |
| Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | 99.8 | 39.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 16.1 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 16.5 |
| Jerome township | 100.0 | 37.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 14.9 |
| Johnstown township | 100.0 | 40.6 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 16.9 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 17.9 | 24.2 |
| Kalamazoo township | 99.8 | 38.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 14.5 |
| Kalkaska township | 97.1 | 24.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 10.2 |
| Kaw Kawlin township | 99.9 | 36.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 13.3 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 18.9 |
| Keeler township | 99.6 | 43.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 14.8 |
| Kimball township | 99.8 | 40.6 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 15.2 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 20.9 |
| Kochville township | 99.9 | 32.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 11.2 |
| La Grange township | 99.9 | 38.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 16.2 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 15.5 |
| Laketon township | 99.8 | 36.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 13.6 |
| Laketon township | 88.8 | 45.7 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 5.4 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 19.4 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 17.5 | 26.7 |
| L'Anse township | 100.0 | 37.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 12.7 |
| Lansing township | 99.7 | 39.8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 14.1 |
| Lapeer township | 99.1 | 34.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 12.1 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 13.6 |
| Larkin township | 99.8 | 33.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 14.1 |
| La Salle township | 99.9 | 38.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 20.5 |
| Lawrence township | 99.9 | 45.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 14.7 |
| Lee township, Midland County | 100.0 | 35.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 20.7 |
| Leighton township | 99.8 | 34.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 16.6 |
| Lenox township | 99.8 | 39.3 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 15.1 |
| Leoni township | 99.7 | 40.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 14.1 |
| Le Roy township | 99.7 | 38.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 16.9 |
| Leroy township | 99.9 | 39.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 16.6 |
| Lexington township | 99.7 | 41.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 15.9 |
| Lima township | 99.7 | 38.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 16.2 |
| Lincoln township, Berrien County | 99.9 | 33.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 10.0 |
| Lockport township | 99.8 | 41.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 16.4 |
| Lodi township | 99.9 | 36.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 13.9 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 18.5 |
| London township | 99.6 | 41.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 17.4 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 20.4 |
| Long Lake township | 99.8 | 46.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 19.2 |
| Lowell township | 99.8 | 32.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 5.2 |
| Lyon township, Oakland County | 99.7 | 38.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 14.5 |
| Lyons township | 99.8 | 40.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 14.9 | 23.0 |
| McMillan township, Luce County | 99.7 | 32.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 12.6 |
| Macomb township | 99.9 | 37.5 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 11.9 |
| Madison township | 100.0 | 37.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 16.2 |
| Mancelona township | 96.6 | 56.7 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 10.8 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 28.3 |
| Manchester township | 99.8 | 39.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 14.7 |
| Manistee township | 100.0 | 44.1 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 18.2 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | 100.0 | 40.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 17.4 |
| Marathon township | 99.8 | 37.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 15.1 |
| Marion township, Livingston County | 99.5 | 46.9 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 22.0 |
| Marlette township | 99.8 | 35.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 11.1 |
| Marquette township, Marquette County | 99.7 | 32.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 11.3 |
| Marshall township | 99.5 | 42.7 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 16.1 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 22.8 |
| Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 99.9 | 36.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 11.9 |
| Mendon township | 99.8 | 39.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 13.3 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| Menominee township | 100.0 | 31.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 12.6 |
| Meridian township | 99.2 | 38.9 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 12.3 |
| Metamora township | 99.5 | 34.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 13.9 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 19.3 |
| Milford township | 99.8 | 35.5 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 14.4 |
| Millington township | 99.9 | 34.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 13.2 |
| Mills township, Ogemaw County | 99.5 | 47.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 23.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 14.4 |
| Monitor township | 99.9 | 37.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 13.4 |
| Monroe township, Monroe County | 99.6 | 42.2 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 15.1 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 13.4 |
| Montcalm township | 100.0 | 37.3 | — | 1.6 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 12.4 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 13.2 |
| Montrose township | 99.9 | 41.6 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 15.8 | 5.4 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 17.4 |
| Mount Morris township | 99.6 | 48.4 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 23.5 |
| Mundy township | 100.0 | 40.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 |
| Muskegon township | 99.9 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 13.7 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 14.0 |
| Mussey township | 100.0 | 37.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 13.7 |
| Napoleon township | 99.8 | 42.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 12.8 |
| Nelson township | 99.7 | 39.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 15.5 |
| New Buffalo township | 99.8 | 45.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 11.8 |
| Niles township | 100.0 | 38.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| North Branch township | 99.9 | 36.8 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 14.2 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 13.5 |

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year of school attended | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979 | House- holds— Income in 1979 | |
|--|--|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 2 or more sample charac- teris- tics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment | Labor force status | Unemploy- ment in 1979 | Em- ployed— Occu- pation | | | Worked in 1979— Weeks worked |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northfield township | 97.8 | 41.3 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 12.4 |
| Northville township | 96.1 | 43.4 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 19.8 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 12.5 |
| Notrawa township, St. Joseph County | 99.7 | 38.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 13.1 |
| Oakfield township | 99.9 | 29.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 |
| Oakland township | 99.7 | 34.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 19.2 |
| Oscola township | 99.4 | 40.6 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 16.1 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 16.5 | 23.6 |
| Odessa township | 99.9 | 40.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 11.8 |
| Oneida township | 99.6 | 41.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 19.3 |
| Ontonagon township | 99.7 | 37.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 8.2 |
| Ontwa township | 99.9 | 39.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 14.6 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 19.4 |
| Orangeville township | 99.7 | 42.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 18.0 |
| Oregon township | 99.9 | 37.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 14.5 |
| Orion township | 99.8 | 37.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 14.1 |
| Oronoko township | 99.6 | 43.1 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 17.4 |
| Oscoda township | 99.9 | 42.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 12.6 |
| Oshkosh township | 98.9 | 42.5 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 9.9 |
| Otsego township | 99.6 | 40.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 11.5 | 18.2 |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 100.0 | 42.1 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 15.1 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 13.6 |
| Owosso township | 99.7 | 38.3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 18.9 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 20.4 |
| Oxford township | 99.7 | 37.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 13.7 |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 99.9 | 35.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 12.3 |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 97.2 | 37.0 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 11.5 | 12.5 |
| Parma township | 100.0 | 36.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 16.8 |
| Pavilion township | 100.0 | 39.3 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 12.3 |
| Paw Paw township | 98.6 | 45.5 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 18.5 | 4.5 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 18.5 |
| Peninsula township | 100.0 | 38.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 17.6 | 24.0 |
| Pennfield township | 99.3 | 42.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 15.9 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 15.3 |
| Perry township | 99.7 | 34.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 15.5 |
| Pinconning township | 99.7 | 38.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | — | 0.4 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 18.7 |
| Pittsfield township | 99.4 | 40.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 13.1 |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 99.0 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 99.9 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 14.0 |
| Plymouth township | 100.0 | 35.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 10.6 |
| Pontiac township | 99.2 | 41.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 15.0 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 100.0 | 20.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| Porter township, Cass County | 100.0 | 36.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 16.5 |
| Port Huron township | 100.0 | 40.8 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 18.7 |
| Portsmouth township | 100.0 | 36.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 14.9 | 3.0 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 17.2 |
| Prairieville township | 100.0 | 38.2 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 18.5 |
| Putnam township | 99.8 | 39.7 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 15.7 |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 100.0 | 37.3 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 14.2 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 16.5 |
| Raisin township | 100.0 | 32.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 10.1 |
| Raisinville township | 99.4 | 36.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 15.7 |
| Ray township | 99.6 | 35.4 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 22.5 |
| Redford township | 99.8 | 41.7 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 14.8 |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 99.7 | 38.5 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 16.9 |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 98.4 | 54.6 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 15.7 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 13.1 | 25.7 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 21.4 |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 99.7 | 39.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 19.6 |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 100.0 | 31.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 14.1 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 10.3 |
| Rives township | 99.8 | 36.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 12.8 |
| Robinson township | 99.5 | 41.1 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 16.5 |
| Rollin township | 99.3 | 45.9 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 17.5 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 15.4 | 23.7 |
| Roscommon township | 100.0 | 44.1 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.9 |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 99.6 | 41.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 19.9 |
| Ross township | 99.9 | 42.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 20.8 | 10.1 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 21.1 |
| Royal Oak township | 99.4 | 55.5 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 17.5 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 17.9 |
| Royalton township | 100.0 | 31.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 16.9 |
| Saginaw township | 99.9 | 38.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 13.7 |
| St. Charles township | 99.2 | 39.6 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 15.2 |
| St. Clair township | 99.8 | 37.9 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 20.2 |
| St. Joseph township | 99.8 | 34.3 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 14.5 |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 99.0 | 39.3 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 20.7 |
| Sandstone township | 99.3 | 35.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 14.1 |
| Saugatuck township | 99.7 | 46.5 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 11.3 |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 99.8 | 33.5 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 12.9 |
| Scio township | 99.6 | 38.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 15.0 |
| Sebewaing township | 99.9 | 42.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 2.3 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 22.2 |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 99.8 | 36.2 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 13.8 |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 99.7 | 38.2 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 14.3 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 17.0 |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 99.7 | 36.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 12.3 |
| Shiawassee township | 100.0 | 36.8 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 11.7 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 14.1 |
| Silver Creek township | 99.8 | 44.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 17.0 |
| Solon township, Kent County | 99.7 | 41.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 13.4 |
| Somerset township | 99.8 | 42.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 11.4 |
| Southfield township | 99.9 | 35.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 12.2 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 15.7 |
| South Haven township | 99.8 | 45.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 15.1 |
| Sparta township | 99.8 | 44.3 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 12.2 | 18.1 |
| Spaulding township | 100.0 | 34.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 11.2 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 11.0 | |

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

| | Total persons | | | | Persons 5 years and over | | Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment | Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended | Persons 16 years and over | | | | Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979 | Households—Income in 1979 |
|---|---|-----------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | 2 or more sample characteristics reported | 1 or more allocations | Age | Place of birth | Language spoken at home | Residence in 1975 | | | Labor force status | Unemployment in 1979 | Em-ployed—Occupation | Worked in 1979—Weeks worked | | |
| Surrey township..... | 96.7 | 52.5 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 19.0 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 16.6 | 22.0 |
| Swan Creek township..... | 100.0 | 33.3 | — | 1.2 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 14.9 |
| Sylvan township, Washtenaw County..... | 99.7 | 36.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 11.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 16.1 |
| Tallmadge township..... | 100.0 | 40.6 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 18.6 |
| Taymouth township..... | 99.7 | 27.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 10.4 |
| Texas township..... | 100.0 | 33.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 12.4 |
| Therford township..... | 99.8 | 43.5 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 16.2 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 20.7 |
| Thomas township..... | 99.9 | 36.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 12.9 |
| Thornapple township..... | 100.0 | 39.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 18.0 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 15.3 |
| Three Oaks township..... | 99.6 | 36.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 13.5 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 13.7 |
| Tittabawassee township..... | 99.7 | 33.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 13.5 |
| Tyrone township, Kent County..... | 99.9 | 32.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 14.2 |
| Tyrone township, Livingston County..... | 99.9 | 35.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 16.6 |
| Unadilla township..... | 99.6 | 39.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 16.6 |
| Union township, Branch County..... | 100.0 | 44.2 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 14.2 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.7 |
| Union township, Isabella County..... | 98.2 | 46.4 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 18.1 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 24.5 |
| Van Buren township..... | 99.9 | 38.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 13.7 |
| Vassar township..... | 100.0 | 34.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 9.6 |
| Venice township..... | 99.8 | 36.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 15.6 |
| Vernon township, Shiawassee County..... | 100.0 | 36.0 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 16.1 |
| Vevay township..... | 98.6 | 33.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 10.9 |
| Vienna township, Genesee County..... | 99.6 | 42.5 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 17.5 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 19.8 |
| Washington township, Macomb County..... | 99.9 | 37.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 15.0 |
| Waterford township..... | 99.7 | 39.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 14.9 |
| Watertown township, Clinton County..... | 100.0 | 37.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 |
| Watervliet township..... | 99.2 | 40.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 15.5 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 16.2 |
| Wayne township..... | 100.0 | 49.9 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 15.3 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 23.8 |
| Webster township..... | 99.9 | 35.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 10.3 | 16.3 |
| Wells township, Delta County..... | 98.5 | 48.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 13.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 16.1 |
| West Bloomfield township..... | 99.8 | 36.6 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 11.2 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 15.2 |
| Wheeler township..... | 99.6 | 43.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 17.0 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 11.2 |
| Whiteford township..... | 99.7 | 43.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 24.1 |
| White Lake township..... | 99.6 | 37.4 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 14.7 |
| White Pigeon township..... | 99.8 | 39.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 11.4 | 18.0 |
| Williams township..... | 99.9 | 35.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 14.8 |
| Williamston township..... | 99.8 | 34.6 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 |
| Windsor township..... | 99.7 | 44.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 16.8 |
| Woodhull township..... | 100.0 | 39.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 15.5 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 18.1 |
| Woodstock township..... | 100.0 | 39.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 17.7 |
| Worth township..... | 100.0 | 35.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 13.5 |
| Wright township, Ottawa County..... | 100.0 | 37.6 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 17.0 |
| York township..... | 99.8 | 32.3 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 18.9 |
| Ypsilanti township..... | 99.6 | 42.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 13.4 |
| Zeeland township..... | 100.0 | 32.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 12.2 |

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

| Area | Minimum CDP population |
|--|------------------------------|
| Alaska | 25 |
| Hawaii | 300 |
| All other States: | |
| Inside urbanized areas: | |
| With one or more cities of 50,000 or more | 5,000 |
| With no city of 50,000 or more | 1,000 |
| Outside urbanized areas | 1,000 |

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

⁴Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries(27)

Chemicals and allied products(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance(34)

Machinery, except electrical(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies(36)

Transportation equipment(37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)

Railroads(40)

Trucking service and warehousing(42)

Other transportation(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade(50, 51)

Retail Trade(52-59)

General merchandise stores(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores(54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations(55)

Eating and drinking places(58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)

Banking and credit agencies(60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance(62-67)

Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)

Business services(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services(70, 72, 88)

Private households(88)

Other personal services(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services(78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals(806)

Health services, except hospitals(80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges(821, 822)

Other educational services(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations(83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration(91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

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1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined

Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level

The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

| Size of Family Unit | Weighted average thresholds | Related children under 18 years | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 8 or more |
| 1 person (unrelated individual)..... | 3,686 | 3,686 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Under 65 years..... | 3,774 | 3,774 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 65 years and over..... | 3,479 | 3,479 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 persons..... | 4,723 | 4,723 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Householder under 65 years..... | 4,876 | 4,858 | 5,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Householder 65 years and over..... | 4,389 | 4,385 | 4,981 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 persons..... | 5,787 | 5,674 | 5,839 | 5,844 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 persons..... | 7,412 | 7,482 | 7,605 | 7,356 | 7,382 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 persons..... | 8,776 | 9,023 | 9,154 | 8,874 | 8,657 | 8,525 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 persons..... | 9,915 | 10,378 | 10,419 | 10,205 | 9,999 | 9,693 | 9,512 | ... | ... |
| 7 persons..... | 11,237 | 11,941 | 12,016 | 11,759 | 11,580 | 11,246 | 10,857 | 10,429 | ... |
| 8 persons..... | 12,484 | 13,356 | 13,473 | 13,231 | 13,018 | 12,717 | 12,334 | 11,936 | 11,835 |
| 9 or more persons..... | 14,812 | 16,066 | 16,144 | 15,929 | 15,749 | 15,453 | 15,046 | 14,677 | 14,024 |

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

| | |
|--|-----|
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Battle Creek 14,902 persons out of all 26,559 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Battle Creek

with a percent-in-sample of 15.7 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.7 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 14,902 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error Se is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(14,902) \left(1 - \frac{14,902}{35,724}\right)} =$$

208 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Battle Creek city is 35,724.

The standard error of the estimated 14,902 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 208 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 208 for the total persons 16 years and over in Battle Creek city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 56.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.69. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 56.1 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.69 \times 1.0 = 0.69$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 14,902 persons 16 years and over in Battle Creek city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 208. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[14,902 - 2(208)] \text{ to } [14,902 + 2(208)]$$

or

$$14,486 \text{ to } 15,318.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Garden City city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 18,256, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 26,828. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 68.0 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.63 percent. Table D lists Garden City city with a percent-in-sample of 16.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (68.0 percent) is $0.63 \times 1.0 = 0.63$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Battle Creek city and Garden City city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$68.0 - 56.1 = 11.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (11.9)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(68.0))^2 + (\text{Se}(56.1))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.63)^2 + (0.69)^2} \\ &= 0.93 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[11.9 - 2(0.93)] \text{ to } [11.9 + 2(0.93)]$$

or

$$10.0 \text{ to } 13.8.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

| Group | Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18 |
|-------|---|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

| | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Persons in All Other Housing Units

| | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17 | Persons in group quarters |

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

| Persons of Spanish Origin | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Male | |
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

Female

| | |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

| | |
|-------|---|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16 |
|-------|---|

Black Race

| | |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

| | |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**Stage I—Type of Household**

| Group | Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18 |
|-------|---|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| | <i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i> |
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| | <i>All Other Housing Units</i> |
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit |

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

| Group | Owner |
|-------|---|
| | <i>White Race (householder)</i> |
| | <i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i> |
| | <i>Value of House</i> |
| 1 | \$0 to \$9,999 |
| 2 | \$10,000 to \$19,999 |
| 3 | \$20,000 to \$24,999 |
| 4 | \$25,000 to \$49,999 |
| 5 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 |
| 6 | \$100,000 to \$149,999 |
| 7 | \$150,000+ |
| 8 | Other Owners |
| | <i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i> |
| 9-16 | Same value categories as groups 1 to 8 |
| | <i>Black Race</i> |
| 17-32 | Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16 |
| | <i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> |
| 33-48 | Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16 |
| | <i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> |
| 49-64 | Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16 |
| | <i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> |
| 65-80 | Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16 |
| | <i>Renter</i> |
| | <i>White Race</i> |
| | <i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i> |
| 81 | \$1 to \$59 |
| 82 | \$60 to \$99 |
| 83 | \$100 to \$149 |
| 84 | \$150 to \$199 |
| 85 | \$200 to \$249 |
| 86 | \$250 to \$299 |
| 87 | \$300 to \$399 |
| 88 | \$400 to \$499 |
| 89 | \$500+ |
| 90 | Other Renter |
| 91 | No Cash Rent |

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

| | |
|---------|---|
| | <i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> |
| 92-102 | Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91 |
| | <i>Black Race</i> |
| 103-124 | Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102 |
| | <i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> |
| 125-146 | Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102 |
| | <i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> |
| 147-168 | Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102 |
| | <i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> |
| 169-190 | Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102 |

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | <i>Vacant for Rent</i> |
| 2 | <i>Vacant for Sale</i> |
| 3 | <i>Other Vacant</i> |

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

| Estimated Total ^{1/} | Size of publication area ^{2/} | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | 500 | 1 000 | 2 500 | 5 000 | 10 000 | 25 000 | 50 000 | 100 000 | 250 000 | 500 000 | 1 000 000 | 5 000 000 | 10 000 000 | 25 000 000 |
| 50..... | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 100..... | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 250..... | 25 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| 500..... | - | 35 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 1 000..... | - | - | 55 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 2 500..... | - | - | - | 80 | 95 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| 5 000..... | - | - | - | - | 110 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| 10 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | 170 | 200 | 210 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 220 |
| 15 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | 170 | 230 | 250 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 |
| 25 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 | 310 | 340 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| 75 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 310 | 510 | 570 | 590 | 610 | 610 | 610 |
| 100 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 550 | 630 | 670 | 700 | 700 | 710 |
| 250 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 790 | 970 | 1 090 | 1 100 | 1 100 |
| 500 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 120 | 1 500 | 1 540 | 1 570 |
| 1 000 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 000 | 2 120 | 2 190 |
| 5 000 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 540 | 4 470 |
| 10 000 000..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 480 |

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

| Estimated Percentage | Base of percentage ^{1/} | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 500 | 750 | 1 000 | 1 500 | 2 500 | 5 000 | 7 500 | 10 000 | 25 000 | 50 000 | 100 000 | 250 000 | 500 000 |
| 2 or 98..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 5 or 95..... | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 10 or 90..... | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 15 or 85..... | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 20 or 80..... | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 25 or 75..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 30 or 70..... | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 35 or 65..... | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 50..... | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

| Characteristics | Less than 19 Percent | 19 to 33 Percent | More than 33 Percent |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Urban and rural..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Household and family type..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Household relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Household size..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Marital status..... | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Children ever born..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Language usage and ability to speak English..... | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Ancestry..... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Type of group quarters..... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Nativity and place of birth..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Residence in 1975 and year of immigration..... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Place of work..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Travel time to work..... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Year of school completed..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Veteran status and period of service..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Work and public transportation disability..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Labor force status..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Unemployment in 1979..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Industry and occupation..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Household income..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Income type..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Family income..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Unrelated individual income..... | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Workers in family..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status: Family..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status: Persons..... | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Poverty status: Unrelated individuals..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

The State **9 262 078** **20.5**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Urban | 6 551 551 | 16.0 |
| Inside urbanized areas..... | 5 781 759 | 16.0 |
| Central cities..... | 2 161 581 | 15.5 |
| Urban fringe..... | 3 620 178 | 16.3 |
| Outside urbanized areas..... | 769 792 | 16.3 |
| Places of 10,000 or more..... | 285 751 | 15.7 |
| Places of 2,500 to 10,000..... | 484 041 | 16.7 |
| Rural | 2 710 527 | 31.4 |
| Places of 1,000 to 2,500..... | 242 903 | 41.3 |
| Other rural..... | 2 467 624 | 30.4 |
| Farm..... | — | ... |

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Inside SMSA's | 7 664 486 | 18.0 |
| Urban..... | 6 110 532 | 16.0 |
| Central cities..... | 2 239 174 | 15.5 |
| Not in central cities..... | 3 871 358 | 16.4 |
| Rural..... | 1 553 954 | 25.8 |
| Outside SMSA's | 1 597 592 | 32.6 |
| Urban..... | 441 019 | 15.8 |
| Rural..... | 1 156 573 | 39.0 |

SCSA's

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------|
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, Mich. | 4 618 161 | 16.5 |
| Urban..... | 4 161 756 | 15.9 |
| Rural..... | 456 405 | 22.3 |

SMSA's

| | | |
|---|-----------|------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 264 748 | 18.2 |
| Urban..... | 205 407 | 15.9 |
| Rural..... | 59 341 | 26.3 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 187 338 | 25.0 |
| Urban..... | 102 467 | 15.9 |
| Rural..... | 84 871 | 36.0 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 119 881 | 20.2 |
| Urban..... | 77 912 | 16.3 |
| Rural..... | 41 969 | 27.4 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 171 276 | 20.2 |
| Urban..... | 93 811 | 16.6 |
| Rural..... | 77 465 | 24.6 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 4 353 413 | 16.4 |
| Urban..... | 3 956 349 | 15.9 |
| Rural..... | 397 064 | 21.7 |
| Flint, Mich. | 521 589 | 17.5 |
| Urban..... | 369 754 | 15.6 |
| Rural..... | 151 835 | 22.2 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 601 680 | 18.0 |
| Urban..... | 431 677 | 16.5 |
| Rural..... | 170 003 | 21.8 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 151 495 | 20.9 |
| Urban..... | 81 178 | 16.3 |
| Rural..... | 70 317 | 26.3 |
| Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich. | 279 192 | 21.1 |
| Urban..... | 164 144 | 16.3 |
| Rural..... | 115 048 | 27.9 |
| Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. | 471 565 | 23.1 |
| Urban..... | 309 443 | 16.6 |
| Rural..... | 162 122 | 35.4 |
| Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 179 591 | 22.8 |
| Urban..... | 112 366 | 15.8 |
| Rural..... | 67 225 | 34.6 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 228 059 | 19.9 |
| Urban..... | 153 178 | 16.6 |
| Rural..... | 74 881 | 26.7 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 791 599 | 19.6 |
| Urban..... | 583 614 | 16.9 |
| Rural..... | 207 985 | 26.9 |
| Michigan (pt.)..... | 134 659 | 18.7 |
| Urban..... | 52 846 | 19.1 |
| Rural..... | 81 813 | 18.5 |
| Ohio (pt.)..... | 656 940 | 19.7 |
| Urban..... | 530 768 | 16.7 |
| Rural..... | 126 172 | 32.4 |

URBANIZED AREAS

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|------|
| Ann Arbor, Mich. | 208 782 | 15.9 |
| Battle Creek, Mich. | 77 789 | 15.8 |
| Bay City, Mich. | 77 678 | 16.2 |
| Benton Harbor, Mich. | 60 639 | 16.9 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 3 809 327 | 15.9 |
| Flint, Mich. | 331 931 | 15.6 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 374 744 | 16.1 |
| Jackson, Mich. | 81 178 | 16.3 |
| Kalamazoo, Mich. | 154 990 | 16.3 |
| Lansing, Mich. | 254 704 | 16.7 |

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------|
| Muskegon—Muskegon Heights, Mich. | 105 634 | 15.7 |
| Port Huron, Mich. | 59 647 | 17.3 |
| Saginaw, Mich. | 146 769 | 16.6 |
| South Bend, Ind.—Mich. | 226 331 | 16.2 |
| Indiana (pt.)..... | 202 513 | 16.2 |
| Michigan (pt.)..... | 23 818 | 16.5 |
| Toledo, Ohio—Mich. | 485 440 | 16.7 |
| Michigan (pt.)..... | 14 129 | 16.3 |
| Ohio (pt.)..... | 471 311 | 16.7 |

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------|
| Adrian city..... | 21 186 | 15.8 |
| Albion city..... | 11 059 | 16.1 |
| Algonac city..... | 4 412 | 16.8 |
| Allegan city..... | 4 576 | 16.2 |
| Allen Park city..... | 34 196 | 16.2 |
| Alma city..... | 9 652 | 16.0 |
| Alpena city..... | 12 214 | 15.3 |
| Ann Arbor city..... | 107 966 | 15.9 |
| Bad Axe city..... | 3 184 | 16.8 |
| Battle Creek city..... | 35 724 | 15.7 |
| Bay City city..... | 41 593 | 15.8 |
| Beecher (CDP)..... | 17 178 | 15.5 |
| Belding city..... | 5 634 | 17.0 |
| Belleville city..... | 3 366 | 16.7 |
| Benton Harbor city..... | 14 707 | 15.0 |
| Benton Heights (CDP)..... | 6 787 | 15.8 |
| Berkley city..... | 18 637 | 16.6 |
| Bessemer city..... | 2 553 | 14.4 |
| Beverly Hills village..... | 11 598 | 16.2 |
| Big Rapids city..... | 14 361 | 15.0 |
| Birmingham city..... | 21 689 | 16.1 |
| Blissfield village..... | 3 107 | 17.0 |
| Bloomfield Hills city..... | 3 985 | 16.0 |
| Bozette city..... | 3 348 | 16.4 |
| Brighton city..... | 4 268 | 15.7 |
| Brownlee Park (CDP)..... | 2 716 | 16.3 |
| Buchanan city..... | 5 142 | 15.7 |
| Burtont city..... | 29 976 | 15.7 |
| Cadillac city..... | 10 199 | 16.5 |
| Carleton village..... | 2 786 | 49.0 |
| Caro village..... | 4 317 | 15.9 |
| Cedar Springs city..... | 2 615 | 47.6 |
| Center Line city..... | 9 293 | 16.8 |
| Charlevoix city..... | 3 296 | 14.9 |
| Charlotte city..... | 8 251 | 17.1 |
| Cheboygan city..... | 5 106 | 14.9 |
| Chelsea village..... | 3 816 | 19.5 |
| Chesaning village..... | 2 656 | 16.6 |
| Clare city..... | 3 300 | 17.6 |
| Clawson city..... | 15 103 | 16.4 |
| Clio city..... | 2 669 | 14.9 |
| Coldwater city..... | 9 461 | 16.3 |
| Comstock Park (CDP)..... | 5 506 | 16.5 |
| Coopersville city..... | 2 889 | 48.2 |
| Corunna city..... | 3 206 | 16.1 |
| Cutlerville (CDP)..... | 8 256 | 16.2 |
| Davison city..... | 6 087 | 16.3 |
| Dearborn city..... | 90 660 | 16.0 |
| Dearborn Heights city..... | 67 706 | 16.2 |
| Detroit city..... | 1 203 339 | 15.1 |
| De Witt city..... | 3 165 | 15.7 |
| Dowagiac city..... | 6 307 | 15.9 |
| Dundee village..... | 2 575 | 16.5 |
| Durand city..... | 4 241 | 15.7 |
| East Detroit city..... | 38 280 | 16.4 |
| East Grand Rapids city..... | 10 914 | 16.1 |
| East Lansing city..... | 51 392 | 15.8 |
| East Tawas city..... | 2 584 | 14.5 |
| Eastwood (CDP)..... | 7 186 | 16.0 |
| Eaton Rapids city..... | 4 510 | 16.1 |
| Ecorse city..... | 14 447 | 14.5 |
| Escanaba city..... | 14 355 | 15.1 |
| Essexville city..... | 4 378 | 15.8 |
| Fair Plain (CDP)..... | 8 289 | 16.3 |
| Farmington city..... | 11 022 | 16.0 |
| Farmington Hills city..... | 58 056 | 16.2 |
| Fenton city..... | 8 098 | 16.7 |
| Ferndale city..... | 26 227 | 16.2 |
| Flat Rock city..... | 6 853 | 16.3 |
| Flint city..... | 159 611 | 15.1 |
| Flushing city..... | 8 624 | 15.8 |
| Frankenmuth city..... | 3 753 | 16.8 |
| Franklin village..... | 2 864 | 17.0 |
| Fraser city..... | 14 560 | 16.8 |
| Fremont city..... | 3 672 | 17.5 |
| Garden City city..... | 35 640 | 16.4 |
| Gaylord city..... | 3 011 | 15.0 |

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|
| Gibraltar city..... | 4 458 | 15.9 |
| Gladstone city..... | 4 533 | 16.1 |
| Grand Blanc city..... | 6 848 | 16.2 |
| Grand Haven city..... | 11 763 | 16.4 |
| Grand Ledge city..... | 6 920 | 16.5 |
| Grand Rapids city..... | 181 843 | 16.0 |
| Grandville city..... | 12 412 | 15.8 |
| Greenville city..... | 8 019 | 16.1 |
| Grosse Pointe city..... | 5 901 | 16.4 |
| Grosse Pointe Farms city..... | 10 551 | 18.3 |
| Grosse Pointe Park city..... | 13 639 | 17.1 |
| Grosse Pointe Shores village..... | 3 122 | 17.5 |
| Grosse Pointe Woods city..... | 18 886 | 16.6 |
| Hamtramck city..... | 21 300 | 15.0 |
| Hancock city..... | 5 122 | 16.0 |
| Harper Woods city..... | 16 361 | 16.8 |
| Hastings city..... | 7 025 | 16.2 |
| Hastings city..... | 6 418 | 15.6 |
| Hazel Park city..... | 20 914 | 16.4 |
| Highland Park city..... | 27 909 | 14.4 |
| Hillsdale city..... | 7 432 | 16.1 |
| Holland city..... | 26 281 | 15.8 |
| Holly village..... | 4 874 | 16.8 |
| Holt (CDP)..... | 10 097 | 16.4 |
| Houghton city..... | 7 512 | 16.5 |
| Howell city..... | 6 976 | 16.3 |
| Hudson city..... | 2 545 | 16.2 |
| Hudsonville city..... | 4 844 | 16.3 |
| Huntington Woods city..... | 6 937 | 16.2 |
| Inkster city..... | 35 190 | 15.8 |
| Ionia city..... | 5 920 | 15.5 |
| Iron Mountain city..... | 8 341 | 15.7 |
| Ironwood city..... | 7 741 | 15.3 |
| Ishpeming city..... | 7 538 | 15.4 |
| Ithaca city..... | 2 950 | 16.5 |
| Jackson city..... | 39 739 | 16.1 |
| Jenison (CDP)..... | 16 330 | 16.3 |
| Kalamazoo city..... | 79 722 | 15.8 |
| Keego Harbor city..... | 3 083 | 15.8 |
| Kentwood city..... | 30 438 | 16.0 |
| Kingsford city..... | 5 290 | 16.7 |
| K. I. Sawyer AFB (CDP)..... | 7 345 | 15.8 |
| Lake Fenton (CDP)..... | 3 154 | 16.0 |
| Lake Orion village..... | 2 907 | 14.9 |
| Lake Orion Heights (CDP)..... | 4 087 | 15.9 |
| Lakeview (CDP)..... | 13 345 | 15.8 |
| Lambertville (CDP)..... | 6 341 | 16.4 |
| L'Anse village..... | 2 500 | 14.2 |
| Lansing city..... | 130 414 | 17.4 |
| Lapeer city..... | 6 198 | 16.6 |
| Lathrup Village city..... | 4 639 | 16.3 |
| Laurium village..... | 2 678 | 16.1 |
| Level Park—Oak Park (CDP)..... | 3 210 | 16.4 |
| Lincoln Park city..... | 45 105 | 16.2 |
| Livonia city..... | 104 814 | 16.4 |
| Lowell city..... | 3 707 | 16.2 |
| Ludington city..... | 8 937 | 15.0 |
| Madison Heights city..... | 35 375 | 16.6 |
| Manistee city..... | 7 566 | 15.9 |
| Manistique city..... | 3 962 | 15.9 |
| Marine City city..... | 4 414 | 15.3 |
| Marquette city..... | 23 288 | 15.1 |
| Marshall city..... | 7 201 | 16.6 |
| Marysville city..... | 7 345 | 16.3 |
| Mason city..... | 6 019 | 15.5 |
| Melvindale city..... | 12 322 | 16.0 |
| Menominee city..... | 10 099 | 15.2 |
| Michigan Center (CDP)..... | 5 244 | 16.5 |
| Midland city..... | 37 250 | 16.4 |
| Milan city..... | 4 182 | 23.2 |
| Milford village..... | 5 041 | 16.4 |
| Monroe city..... | 23 531 | 15.8 |
| Mount Clemens city..... | 18 806 | 16.4 |
| Mount Morris city..... | 3 246 | 16.2 |
| Mount Pleasant city..... | 23 746 | 15.5 |
| Munising city..... | 3 083 | 15.0 |
| Muskegon city..... | 40 823 | 16.1 |
| Muskegon Heights city..... | 14 611 | 15.4 |
| Negaunee city..... | 5 189 | 15.1 |
| New Baltimore city..... | 5 439 | 15.6 |
| New Buffalo city..... | 2 821 | 16.9 |
| Niles city..... | 13 115 | 16.2 |
| North Muskegon city..... | 4 024 | 15.2 |
| Northview (CDP)..... | 11 662 | 16.3 |
| Northville city..... | 5 698 | 15.7 |
| Norton Shores city..... | 22 025 | 15.4 |
| Norway city..... | 2 919 | 17.0 |
| Novi city..... | 22 525 | 17.0 |

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries
American Indian Reservations

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

| | Persons | Percent in sample |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 100-percent count | | |
| Oak Park city | 31 537 | 16.2 |
| Okemos (CDP) | 8 882 | 13.9 |
| Otsego city | 3 802 | 15.9 |
| Owosso city | 16 455 | 15.9 |
| Oxford village | 2 746 | 16.1 |
| Patterson Gardens (CDP) | 3 023 | 14.8 |
| Paw Paw village | 3 211 | 15.7 |
| Paw Paw Lake (CDP) | 4 193 | 15.6 |
| Pearl Beach (CDP) | 3 430 | 16.8 |
| Petoskey city | 6 097 | 16.2 |
| Plainwell city | 3 751 | 16.0 |
| Pleasant Ridge city | 3 217 | 17.5 |
| Plymouth city | 9 986 | 17.0 |
| Pontiac city | 76 715 | 14.9 |
| Portage city | 38 157 | 16.3 |
| Port Huron city | 33 981 | 16.3 |
| Portland city | 3 963 | 17.2 |
| Richmond city | 3 536 | 16.1 |
| River Rouge city | 12 912 | 15.2 |
| Riverview city | 14 569 | 15.7 |
| Rochester city | 7 203 | 15.8 |
| Rockford city | 3 324 | 16.4 |
| Rockwood city | 3 346 | 14.9 |
| Rogers City city | 3 923 | 14.6 |
| Romeo village | 3 509 | 16.1 |
| Romulus city | 24 857 | 15.9 |
| Roosevelt Park city | 4 015 | 15.5 |
| Roseville city | 54 311 | 16.5 |
| Royal Oak city | 70 893 | 16.3 |
| Saginaw city | 77 508 | 15.6 |
| St. Clair city | 4 780 | 16.3 |
| St. Clair Shores city | 76 210 | 16.7 |
| St. Ignace city | 2 632 | 16.3 |
| St. Johns city | 7 376 | 17.3 |
| St. Joseph city | 9 622 | 16.2 |
| St. Louis city | 4 107 | 16.3 |
| Saline city | 6 483 | 16.0 |
| Sault Ste. Marie city | 14 448 | 16.3 |
| Southfield city | 75 568 | 16.4 |
| Southgate city | 32 058 | 15.9 |
| South Haven city | 5 943 | 16.9 |
| South Lyon city | 5 214 | 16.7 |
| South Monroe (CDP) | 4 232 | 15.8 |
| Sparta village | 3 373 | 15.6 |
| Springfield city | 5 917 | 15.9 |
| Springfield Place (CDP) | 4 463 | 16.6 |
| Spring Lake village | 2 731 | 15.5 |
| Sterling Heights city | 108 999 | 16.5 |
| Sturgis city | 9 468 | 16.2 |
| Swartz Creek city | 5 013 | 16.9 |
| Taylor city | 77 568 | 16.2 |
| Tecumseh city | 7 320 | 16.0 |
| Three Rivers city | 7 015 | 15.5 |
| Traverse City city | 15 516 | 14.9 |
| Trenton city | 22 762 | 16.3 |
| Troy city | 67 102 | 16.3 |
| Utica city | 5 282 | 16.8 |
| Vandercook Lake (CDP) | 4 975 | 15.9 |
| Vassar city | 2 727 | 16.8 |
| Wakefield city | 2 591 | 16.3 |
| Walker city | 15 088 | 16.3 |
| Walled Lake city | 4 748 | 15.8 |
| Warren city | 161 134 | 16.3 |
| Waterford (CDP) | 64 250 | 15.8 |
| Wayne city | 21 159 | 16.4 |
| Westland city | 84 603 | 16.2 |
| Westwood (CDP) | 8 519 | 15.0 |
| Whitehall city | 2 856 | 16.1 |
| White Lake—Seven Harbors (CDP) | 7 557 | 16.2 |
| Whitmore Lake (CDP) | 2 920 | 14.9 |
| Williamston city | 2 981 | 14.9 |
| Wixom city | 6 705 | 15.8 |
| Wolf Lake (CDP) | 3 876 | 17.0 |
| Wolverine Lake village | 4 968 | 15.9 |
| Woodhaven city | 10 902 | 15.7 |
| Wurtsmith AFB (CDP) | 5 166 | 15.7 |
| Wyandotte city | 34 006 | 16.0 |
| Wyoming city | 59 616 | 16.3 |
| Ypsilanti city | 24 031 | 15.9 |
| Zeeland city | 4 764 | 16.7 |

COUNTRIES

| | | |
|---------|--------|------|
| Alcona | 9 740 | 44.7 |
| Alger | 9 225 | 36.7 |
| Allegan | 81 555 | 30.8 |
| Alpena | 32 315 | 24.7 |
| Antrim | 16 194 | 43.0 |
| Arenac | 14 706 | 49.1 |

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries
American Indian Reservations

COUNTRIES—Con.

| | Persons | Percent in sample |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 100-percent count | | |
| Baraga | 8 484 | 24.2 |
| Barry | 45 781 | 34.1 |
| Bay | 119 881 | 20.2 |
| Benzie | 11 205 | 45.3 |
| Berrien | 171 276 | 20.2 |
| Branch | 40 188 | 34.9 |
| Calhoun | 141 557 | 22.0 |
| Cass | 49 499 | 29.0 |
| Charlevoix | 19 907 | 35.4 |
| Cheboygan | 20 649 | 38.8 |
| Chippewa | 29 029 | 29.0 |
| Clare | 23 822 | 35.1 |
| Clinton | 55 893 | 30.6 |
| Crawford | 9 465 | 26.9 |
| Delta | 38 947 | 24.6 |
| Dickinson | 25 341 | 20.6 |
| Eaton | 88 337 | 27.6 |
| Emmet | 22 992 | 33.4 |
| Genesee | 450 449 | 16.1 |
| Gladwin | 19 957 | 41.8 |
| Gogebic | 19 686 | 26.6 |
| Grand Traverse | 54 899 | 21.7 |
| Grafton | 40 448 | 33.6 |
| Hillsdale | 42 071 | 36.1 |
| Houghton | 37 872 | 26.7 |
| Huron | 36 459 | 45.3 |
| Ingham | 275 520 | 18.4 |
| Ionia | 51 815 | 32.2 |
| Iosco | 28 349 | 30.3 |
| Iron | 13 635 | 39.5 |
| Isabella | 54 110 | 27.7 |
| Jackson | 151 495 | 20.9 |
| Kalamazoo | 212 378 | 17.9 |
| Kalkaska | 10 952 | 35.2 |
| Kent | 444 506 | 17.4 |
| Keweenaw | 1 963 | 45.2 |
| Lake | 7 711 | 46.2 |
| Lapeer | 70 038 | 25.0 |
| Leelanau | 14 007 | 38.6 |
| Lenawee | 89 948 | 27.2 |
| Livingston | 100 289 | 19.6 |
| Luce | 6 659 | 45.5 |
| Mackinac | 10 178 | 35.4 |
| Macomb | 694 600 | 16.7 |
| Manistee | 23 019 | 32.8 |
| Marquette | 74 101 | 22.5 |
| Mason | 26 365 | 35.9 |
| Mecosta | 36 961 | 33.8 |
| Menominee | 26 201 | 29.3 |
| Midland | 73 578 | 26.6 |
| Missaukee | 10 009 | 46.7 |
| Monroe | 134 659 | 18.7 |
| Montcalm | 47 555 | 41.9 |
| Montmorency | 7 492 | 41.1 |
| Muskegon | 157 589 | 19.8 |
| Newaygo | 34 917 | 43.6 |
| Oakland | 1 011 793 | 16.4 |
| Oceana | 22 002 | 44.9 |
| Ogemaw | 16 436 | 42.9 |
| Ontonagon | 9 861 | 46.1 |
| Osceola | 18 928 | 46.1 |
| Oscoda | 6 858 | 40.3 |
| Otsego | 14 993 | 31.9 |
| Ottawa | 157 174 | 19.7 |
| Presque Isle | 14 267 | 34.0 |
| Roscommon | 16 374 | 25.7 |
| Saginaw | 228 059 | 19.9 |
| St. Clair | 138 802 | 23.5 |
| St. Joseph | 56 083 | 28.4 |
| Sanilac | 40 789 | 45.9 |
| Schoolcraft | 8 575 | 32.3 |
| Shiawassee | 71 140 | 26.4 |
| Tuscola | 56 961 | 32.8 |
| Van Buren | 66 814 | 31.0 |
| Washtenaw | 264 748 | 18.2 |
| Wayne | 2 337 891 | 15.6 |
| Wexford | 25 102 | 34.3 |

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------|
| Bay Mills Reservation, Mich. | 322 | 39.8 |
| Chippewa County (pt.) | 322 | 39.8 |
| Hannahville Community, Mich. | 211 | 55.0 |
| Menominee County (pt.) | 211 | 55.0 |
| Isabella Reservation, Mich. | 23 020 | 28.1 |
| Isabella County (pt.) | 23 020 | 28.1 |
| L'Anse Reservation, Mich. | 3 289 | 25.7 |
| Baraga County (pt.) | 3 289 | 25.7 |

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries
American Indian Reservations

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS—Con.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Ontonagon Reservation, Mich. | — | — |
| Ontonagon County (pt.) | — | — |
| Pine Creek Reservation, Mich. | — | — |
| Calhoun County (pt.) | — | — |
| Sault Ste. Marie Reservation, Mich. | — | — |
| Chippewa County (pt.) | — | — |

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Persons | | Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Persons | | Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Persons | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 100-percent count | Percent in sample | | 100-percent count | Percent in sample | | 100-percent count | Percent in sample |
| Acme township | 2 909 | 15.0 | Coloma township | 5 345 | 15.7 | Henrietta township | 3 814 | 15.2 |
| Ada township | 6 472 | 15.6 | Colon township | 3 033 | 26.1 | Highland township, Oakland County | 16 958 | 15.7 |
| Addison township | 4 607 | 19.3 | Columbia township, Jackson County | 6 019 | 23.1 | Holland township, Ottawa County | 13 739 | 16.4 |
| Adrian township | 4 612 | 16.0 | Columbus township, St. Clair County | 3 097 | 47.3 | Holly township | 8 486 | 16.5 |
| Alaiedon township | 2 845 | 17.1 | Commerce township | 23 757 | 16.4 | Home township, Montcalm County | 2 614 | 48.6 |
| Alamo township | 2 909 | 16.2 | Comstock township | 11 162 | 15.9 | Homer township, Calhoun County | 3 041 | 35.9 |
| Albee township | 2 642 | 15.8 | Constantine township | 3 647 | 30.5 | Homer township, Midland County | 4 477 | 16.1 |
| Algoma township | 4 411 | 16.4 | Cooper township | 8 434 | 16.4 | Hope township, Barry County | 2 599 | 47.8 |
| Allegan township | 3 464 | 16.3 | Cottrellville township | 3 075 | 49.0 | Howard township | 6 524 | 16.1 |
| Allendale township | 6 080 | 15.7 | Courtland township | 3 272 | 16.0 | Howell township | 3 999 | 16.3 |
| Almena township | 2 956 | 46.9 | Covert township | 2 706 | 14.0 | Huron township, Wayne County | 9 849 | 15.6 |
| Almer township | 2 720 | 16.0 | Crockery township | 3 536 | 14.8 | Ida township | 4 467 | 17.1 |
| Almont township | 4 124 | 31.8 | Dalton township | 5 897 | 20.1 | Independence township | 21 537 | 16.8 |
| Alpena township | 10 152 | 15.7 | Davison township | 13 708 | 16.2 | Indianfields township | 7 037 | 16.2 |
| Alpine township | 8 934 | 16.7 | Decatur township | 3 599 | 32.9 | Ingersoll township | 3 011 | 17.6 |
| Ann Arbor township | 3 090 | 18.2 | Deerfield township, Lapeer County | 4 672 | 16.9 | Ionia township | 2 842 | 48.3 |
| Antwerp township | 7 744 | 31.8 | Deerfield township, Livingston County | 2 611 | 48.0 | Ira township | 4 316 | 15.8 |
| Arbela township | 3 192 | 16.0 | Delhi township | 17 144 | 16.3 | Ishpeming township | 3 612 | 15.7 |
| Argentine township | 4 180 | 15.9 | Delta township | 23 822 | 16.4 | Jamestown township | 3 546 | 16.2 |
| Armada township | 3 887 | 48.9 | Denmark township | 3 615 | 28.9 | Jefferson township, Hillsdale County | 2 920 | 14.9 |
| Ash township | 7 688 | 28.1 | Denton township | 3 555 | 13.1 | Jerome township | 4 171 | 22.2 |
| Atlas township | 4 891 | 21.8 | De Witt township | 10 038 | 16.2 | Johnstown township | 2 895 | 15.8 |
| Aftica township | 3 642 | 16.4 | Dexter township | 3 872 | 15.8 | Kalamazoo township | 20 942 | 15.3 |
| Augusta township | 4 643 | 15.9 | Dorr township | 5 014 | 15.9 | Kalkaska township | 3 544 | 26.4 |
| Avon township | 40 779 | 16.3 | Dryden township | 2 977 | 24.1 | Kawkaulin township | 5 077 | 16.1 |
| Bagley township | 4 106 | 15.3 | Dundee township | 5 395 | 16.1 | Keeler township | 2 638 | 46.7 |
| Bainbridge township | 2 879 | 13.3 | East Bay township | 6 212 | 15.1 | Kimball township | 7 180 | 16.4 |
| Bangor township, Bay County | 17 494 | 15.6 | East China township | 3 122 | 47.2 | Kochville township | 2 828 | 48.4 |
| Baraga township | 2 717 | 28.8 | Easton township | 4 501 | 14.4 | La Grange township | 3 526 | 34.3 |
| Baroda township | 2 666 | 22.6 | Eaton township | 3 315 | 16.3 | Laketon township | 6 327 | 16.5 |
| Barry township | 3 146 | 15.9 | Eaton Rapids township | 2 823 | 47.6 | Laketown township | 4 332 | 13.0 |
| Bath township | 5 746 | 15.9 | Eggleston township | 7 310 | 16.3 | L'Anse township | 4 316 | 14.7 |
| Battle Creek township | 20 615 | 16.1 | Elba township, Lapeer County | 4 604 | 15.9 | Lansing township | 10 097 | 16.3 |
| Bear Creek township | 3 287 | 15.4 | Elkland township | 3 449 | 39.2 | Lapeer township | 4 261 | 17.0 |
| Beaver township, Bay County | 3 027 | 48.4 | Elmwood township, Leelanau County | 3 004 | 14.7 | Larkin township | 3 303 | 48.0 |
| Bedford township, Calhoun County | 10 157 | 15.8 | Emmett township, Calhoun County | 11 155 | 15.4 | La Salle township | 5 011 | 16.3 |
| Bedford township, Monroe County | 22 902 | 16.0 | Erie township | 4 576 | 16.0 | Lawrence township | 3 017 | 26.5 |
| Bellevue township | 2 725 | 31.6 | Escanaba township | 3 229 | 16.2 | Lee township, Midland County | 3 325 | 50.1 |
| Bennington township | 2 758 | 49.0 | Exeter township | 3 236 | 20.4 | Leighton township | 2 772 | 50.3 |
| Benton township, Berrien County | 19 120 | 15.7 | Fabius township | 3 153 | 17.3 | Lenox township | 4 899 | 26.9 |
| Berlin township, Ionia County | 2 660 | 38.0 | Fayette township | 3 115 | 39.6 | Leoni township | 14 259 | 16.6 |
| Berlin township, Monroe County | 6 488 | 26.3 | Fenton township | 11 744 | 22.7 | Le Roy township | 2 929 | 16.6 |
| Berrien township | 4 302 | 16.8 | Flint township | 35 405 | 15.8 | Leroy township | 3 413 | 31.7 |
| Birch Run township | 5 488 | 24.0 | Flushing township | 9 246 | 16.4 | Lexington township | 2 958 | 26.3 |
| Blackman township | 19 741 | 16.1 | Forest township, Genesee County | 4 255 | 21.6 | Lima township | 2 544 | 50.1 |
| Blair township | 4 613 | 15.6 | Forsyth township | 9 679 | 16.1 | Lincoln township, Berrien County | 13 520 | 19.2 |
| Blenden township | 3 763 | 15.9 | Fort Gratiot township | 8 496 | 15.7 | Lockport township | 3 048 | 46.3 |
| Blissfield township | 3 744 | 17.2 | Frankenlust township | 2 525 | 50.2 | Lodi township | 2 773 | 48.1 |
| Bloomfield township, Oakland County | 42 876 | 16.5 | Fraser township | 3 954 | 15.4 | London township | 3 266 | 17.6 |
| Boston township | 3 681 | 27.4 | Fremont township, Tuscola County | 2 871 | 27.0 | Long Lake township | 3 823 | 38.2 |
| Brady township, Kalamazoo County | 3 852 | 16.1 | Frenchtown township | 18 204 | 16.2 | Lowell township | 3 972 | 15.4 |
| Brandon township | 9 526 | 20.1 | Fruitland township | 4 168 | 16.2 | Lyon township, Oakland County | 7 078 | 16.2 |
| Breitung township | 4 669 | 15.1 | Fruitport township | 10 646 | 19.7 | Lyons township | 3 126 | 36.0 |
| Bridgeport township | 13 978 | 16.1 | Gaines township, Genesee County | 5 209 | 18.4 | McMillan township, Luce County | 3 355 | 45.6 |
| Brighton township | 11 222 | 16.0 | Gaines township, Kent County | 10 364 | 16.1 | Macomb township | 14 230 | 16.4 |
| Brownstown township | 18 302 | 15.9 | Garfield township, Grand Traverse County | 8 747 | 15.8 | Madison township | 5 035 | 15.0 |
| Bruce township, Macomb County | 5 756 | 15.9 | Genesee township | 25 065 | 15.8 | Mancelona township | 2 720 | 44.2 |
| Buchanan township | 3 571 | 15.6 | Geneva township, Van Buren County | 2 984 | 15.6 | Manchester township | 3 226 | 33.8 |
| Buena Vista township | 12 768 | 16.9 | Genoa township | 9 261 | 15.9 | Manistee township | 3 209 | 22.2 |
| Burns township | 3 273 | 23.6 | Georgetown township | 26 104 | 16.4 | Maple Grove township, Saginaw County | 2 994 | 17.5 |
| Burr Oak township | 2 502 | 49.5 | Grand Blanc township | 24 413 | 16.1 | Marathon township | 4 336 | 25.9 |
| Burtchville township | 3 069 | 48.7 | Grand Haven township | 7 238 | 16.9 | Marion township, Livingston County | 4 754 | 16.0 |
| Byron township | 10 104 | 16.4 | Grand Rapids township | 9 294 | 15.7 | Marquette township | 3 790 | 31.1 |
| Caledonia township, Kent County | 4 927 | 21.3 | Grass Lake township | 3 685 | 25.1 | Marquette township, Marquette County | 2 669 | 48.3 |
| Caledonia township, Shiawassee County | 4 785 | 16.2 | Grattan township | 2 575 | 48.8 | Marshall township | 2 564 | 48.2 |
| Calumet township | 7 965 | 20.1 | Grayling township | 4 019 | 12.1 | Mayfield township, Lapeer County | 7 098 | 16.7 |
| Cambridge township | 3 800 | 22.4 | Green township, Mecosta County | 2 847 | 46.6 | Mendon township | 2 820 | 44.1 |
| Cannon township | 4 983 | 16.0 | Green Lake township | 2 997 | 42.9 | Menominee township | 4 026 | 15.8 |
| Canton township | 48 616 | 16.2 | Green Oak township | 10 802 | 15.2 | Meridian township | 28 754 | 15.4 |
| Carrollton township | 7 482 | 16.3 | Grosse Ile township | 9 320 | 15.7 | Metamora township | 3 220 | 21.2 |
| Cascade township | 10 120 | 15.8 | Grosse Pointe township | 3 012 | 16.2 | Milford township | 10 187 | 16.3 |
| Casco township, Allegan County | 2 839 | 16.4 | Groveland township | 4 114 | 17.4 | Millington township | 4 429 | 26.6 |
| Casco township, St. Clair County | 4 331 | 15.6 | Gunplain township | 4 298 | 15.9 | Mills township, Ogemaw County | 2 624 | 44.9 |
| Cassleton township | 3 290 | 31.6 | Hadley township | 3 331 | 15.8 | Monitor township | 10 143 | 16.6 |
| Chesaning township | 5 317 | 16.6 | Hagar township | 4 943 | 15.6 | Monroe township, Monroe County | 11 654 | 15.8 |
| Chesterfield township | 18 276 | 16.1 | Hamburg township | 11 318 | 14.3 | Montcalm township | 2 521 | 47.8 |
| Chikaming township | 4 302 | 14.8 | Hamlin township, Mason County | 2 616 | 46.4 | Montrose township | 7 870 | 22.8 |
| Chippewa township, Isabella County | 3 784 | 15.4 | Hampton township | 10 418 | 16.5 | Mount Morris township | 27 928 | 15.8 |
| Chocology township | 5 685 | 15.5 | Handy township | 4 681 | 16.2 | Mundy township | 10 786 | 16.9 |
| Clay township | 8 518 | 16.0 | Hanover township, Jackson County | 3 650 | 21.3 | Muskegon township | 14 557 | 16.0 |
| Clayton township, Genesee County | 7 269 | 16.3 | Haring township | 2 523 | 45.6 | Mussey township | 2 768 | 32.7 |
| Clinton township, Lenawee County | 3 413 | 39.6 | Harrison township | 23 649 | 15.8 | Napoleon township | 6 141 | 17.0 |
| Clinton township, Macomb County | 72 400 | 15.9 | Hartford township | 2 707 | 16.2 | Nelson township | 2 641 | 48.2 |
| Clyde township, St. Clair County | 4 632 | 17.6 | Hartland township | 6 034 | 16.0 | New Buffalo township | 2 878 | 21.0 |
| Coe township | 3 141 | 32.6 | Hastings township | 2 638 | 47.8 | Niles township | 13 165 | 16.4 |
| Coldwater township, Branch County | 4 246 | 16.9 | Hayes township, Clare County | 3 609 | 15.3 | North Branch township | 2 721 | 26.1 |

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Persons | | Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More | Persons | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 100-percent count | Percent in sample | | 100-percent count | Percent in sample |
| Northfield township | 4 672 | 16.6 | Surrey township | 3 101 | 23.2 |
| Northville township | 12 987 | 15.8 | Swan Creek township | 2 530 | 18.7 |
| Nottawa township, St. Joseph County | 3 324 | 26.7 | Sylvan township, Washtenaw County | 5 524 | 15.7 |
| Oakfield township | 2 983 | 49.3 | Tallmadge township | 5 927 | 15.0 |
| Oakland township | 7 628 | 15.2 | Taymouth township | 4 581 | 15.8 |
| Oceola township | 4 175 | 15.2 | Texas township | 5 643 | 16.5 |
| Odessa township | 3 531 | 34.8 | Thetford township | 8 499 | 15.5 |
| Oneida township | 3 378 | 16.6 | Thomas township | 11 184 | 16.7 |
| Ontonagon township | 3 525 | 48.1 | Thornapple township | 4 298 | 29.8 |
| Ontwa township | 5 787 | 23.1 | Three Oaks township | 3 045 | 36.2 |
| Orangeville township | 2 533 | 47.5 | Tittabawassee township | 4 908 | 15.8 |
| Oregon township | 5 652 | 15.8 | Tyrone township, Kent County | 3 220 | 28.1 |
| Orion township | 22 473 | 16.2 | Tyrone township, Livingston County | 6 077 | 16.4 |
| Oronoko township | 10 761 | 20.5 | Unadilla township | 2 874 | 45.9 |
| Oscoda township | 11 386 | 23.0 | Union township, Branch County | 2 918 | 33.8 |
| Oshkemo township | 10 958 | 15.9 | Union township, Isabella County | 5 306 | 15.9 |
| Otsego township | 4 479 | 16.4 | Van Buren township | 18 940 | 16.0 |
| Ovid township, Clinton County | 3 241 | 32.5 | Vassar township | 3 709 | 16.6 |
| Owasso township | 4 530 | 16.8 | Venice township | 3 063 | 22.8 |
| Oxford township | 10 569 | 16.6 | Vernon township, Shiawassee County | 5 003 | 34.1 |
| Park township, Ottawa County | 10 354 | 16.0 | Vevay township | 3 113 | 16.1 |
| Park township, St. Joseph County | 2 772 | 16.2 | Vienna township, Genesee County | 12 914 | 16.3 |
| Parma township | 2 715 | 49.5 | Washington township, Macomb County | 10 213 | 16.3 |
| Pavilion township | 4 811 | 16.4 | Watertown township | 64 437 | 15.9 |
| Paw Paw township | 6 285 | 15.3 | Watertown township, Clinton County | 3 602 | 16.3 |
| Peninsula township | 3 833 | 16.8 | Watervliet township | 3 275 | 15.6 |
| Pennfield township | 8 743 | 16.0 | Wayne township | 2 699 | 14.3 |
| Perry township | 3 467 | 24.5 | Webster township | 2 760 | 46.9 |
| Pincanning township | 2 984 | 15.6 | Wells township, Delta County | 5 181 | 15.2 |
| Pittsfield township | 12 997 | 16.1 | West Bloomfield township | 41 962 | 16.4 |
| Plainfield township, Iosco County | 3 160 | 14.9 | Wheeler township | 3 219 | 28.8 |
| Plainfield township, Kent County | 20 611 | 16.2 | Whiteford township | 4 660 | 17.0 |
| Plymouth township | 23 028 | 15.7 | White Lake township | 21 870 | 16.1 |
| Pontiac township | 15 598 | 15.0 | White Pigeon township | 3 603 | 29.6 |
| Portage township, Houghton County | 3 244 | 15.5 | Williams township | 4 414 | 16.4 |
| Porter township, Cass County | 3 857 | 16.5 | Williamston township | 3 972 | 16.2 |
| Port Huron township | 7 886 | 17.2 | Windsor township | 6 078 | 21.7 |
| Portsmouth township | 4 291 | 16.2 | Woodhull township | 3 361 | 15.5 |
| Prairieville township | 3 031 | 15.5 | Woodstock township | 3 005 | 25.5 |
| Putnam township | 5 643 | 24.1 | Worth township | 3 058 | 49.2 |
| Quincy township, Branch County | 3 929 | 30.4 | Wright township, Ottawa County | 3 387 | 16.2 |
| Raisin township | 5 499 | 17.3 | York township | 5 517 | 16.7 |
| Raisinville township | 4 797 | 16.5 | Ypsilanti township | 44 511 | 15.7 |
| Ray township | 3 121 | 16.3 | Zeeland township | 3 711 | 15.7 |
| Redford township | 58 441 | 16.2 | | | |
| Richfield township, Genesee County | 6 895 | 16.5 | | | |
| Richfield township, Roscommon County | 2 926 | 12.2 | | | |
| Richland township, Kalamazoo County | 4 677 | 19.7 | | | |
| Richland township, Saginaw County | 4 402 | 16.4 | | | |
| Rives township | 4 081 | 17.1 | | | |
| Robinson township | 3 018 | 48.0 | | | |
| Rollin township | 3 428 | 20.7 | | | |
| Roscommon township | 2 759 | 14.6 | | | |
| Rose township, Oakland County | 4 465 | 15.7 | | | |
| Ross township | 4 747 | 22.3 | | | |
| Royal Oak township | 5 784 | 16.2 | | | |
| Royalton township | 3 046 | 16.0 | | | |
| Saginaw township | 38 668 | 16.3 | | | |
| St. Charles township | 3 689 | 34.6 | | | |
| St. Clair township | 3 965 | 15.7 | | | |
| St. Joseph township | 9 961 | 18.4 | | | |
| Salem township, Washtenaw County | 3 342 | 14.9 | | | |
| Sandstone township | 3 300 | 22.6 | | | |
| Saugatuck township | 3 780 | 31.1 | | | |
| Schoolcraft township, Kalamazoo County | 6 435 | 23.2 | | | |
| Scio township | 8 029 | 22.4 | | | |
| Sebewaing township | 3 259 | 37.5 | | | |
| Shelby township, Macomb County | 38 939 | 16.3 | | | |
| Shelby township, Oceana County | 3 506 | 46.9 | | | |
| Sherman township, St. Joseph County | 2 756 | 14.6 | | | |
| Shiawassee township | 2 709 | 23.7 | | | |
| Silver Creek township | 3 361 | 15.0 | | | |
| Salon township, Kent County | 2 809 | 16.1 | | | |
| Somerset township | 3 142 | 14.9 | | | |
| Southfield township | 15 031 | 17.4 | | | |
| South Haven township | 4 174 | 16.4 | | | |
| Sparta township | 6 934 | 16.4 | | | |
| Spaulding township | 3 164 | 15.5 | | | |
| Spring Arbor township | 6 868 | 16.1 | | | |
| Springfield township, Oakland County | 8 295 | 16.3 | | | |
| Spring Lake township | 9 588 | 16.3 | | | |
| Stockbridge township | 2 914 | 29.4 | | | |
| Summerfield township, Monroe County | 3 176 | 15.3 | | | |
| Summit township, Jackson County | 22 113 | 16.8 | | | |
| Sumpter township | 11 112 | 15.7 | | | |
| Superior township, Washtenaw County | 8 060 | 15.9 | | | |



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also **used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

| If rent is paid: | Multiply rent by: |
|------------------|-------------------|
| By the day | 30 |
| By the week | 4 |
| Every other week | 2 |

| If rent is paid: | Divide rent by: |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 4 times a year | 3 |
| 2 times a year | 6 |
| Once a year | 12 |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."
- For persons born outside the United States:*
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.
12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.
- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle *Very well* should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle *Well* should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle *Not well* should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle *Not at all* should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here: | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DO | A1 | A2 | A4 | A5 | A6 |
| | | | | L | |
| | | | | | |

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

| Here are the QUESTIONS ↓ | PERSON in column 1 | | PERSON in column 2 | |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| | Last name | First name Middle initial | Last name | First name Middle initial |
| 2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc. | START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member. | | If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee | |
| 3. Sex Fill one circle. | <input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female | | <input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female | |
| 4. Is this person — Fill one circle. | <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe | | <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe | |
| 5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number. | a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. | | a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. | |
| 6. Marital status Fill one circle. | <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced | | <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced | |
| 7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle. | <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic | | <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic | |
| 8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. | <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related | | <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related | |
| 9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12." | Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10 | | Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10 | |
| 10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle. | <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year) | | <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year) | |
| | CENSUS USE ONLY | A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O | CENSUS USE ONLY | A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O |

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 1 1

2 2 2

3 3 3

4 4 4

5 5 5

6 6 6

7 7 7

8 8 8

9 9 9

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. | H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used | CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No | c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used | H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more | H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used | H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? | c. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used | H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means | d. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> | H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier | d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used | H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here | H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No | H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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| 9 | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment | H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks | H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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S.S.

Yes

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S.S.

Yes

No

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S.S.

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S.S.

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H30.

H31.

H32c.

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Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> | <p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>____ (Month) ____ (Year) ____ (Month) ____ (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> | <p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Elus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p> | | | | | |
| FOR CENSUS USE ONLY | | | | | | | |
| Per. No. | 11. | 13b. | 14. | 15b. | 23. | VL | 24a. |
| 1 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
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| 6 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 7 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 8 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 9 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1¹

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

STF 1 F-4

STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

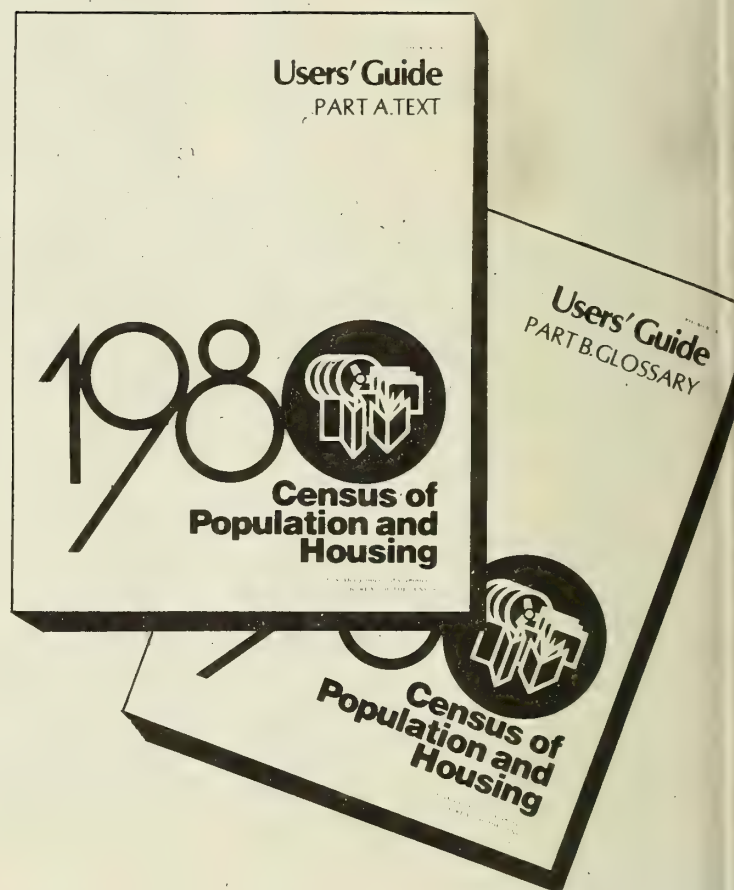
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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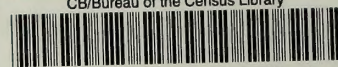


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